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# A COMPREHENSIVE ENGLISH - HINDI DICTIONARY OF GOVERNMENTAL AND EDUCATIONAL WORDS AND PHRASES

BY

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and

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D G Londhe, M.A, Ph D (Leipzig), Nagpur (*Logic*)  
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 (*Geology*)  
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 Maharajkumar Raghubir Singh, M.A., D.Litt., LL.B.,  
 Sitmau. (*History, Politics and Law*)  
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 N. K. Tiwari, M.Sc., Allahabad (*Botany*)  
 P. S. Varma, M.Sc., Patna (*Chemistry*)  
 N. C. Verma, M.Sc., Jabalpur. (*Botany*)  
 S. K. Verma, M.A., New Delhi. (*Economics*)

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Dedicated  
to  
PĀNINI AND PATAÑJALI

who cast the eternal linguistic mould of India

out of which flow  
in unbounded measure  
the expressions for  
the minutest and vastest  
percepts and concepts  
which man has or will grasp  
in his pursuit of knowledge  
of the texture of the universe.

Following the long history of modern Indian languages  
(which has been so truly affirmed in the Constitution of India)  
our terms are drawn primarily from Sanskrit  
the classical source-language  
of this land.

Our terms are designed to  
supply all the scores of derivatives,  
compounds and phrases needed by  
administration, education, and every other phase of national life.

Sanskrit terms are serviceable, not only in Hindi, but also  
in Assamese, Bengali, Gujarati, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Nepali,  
Oriya, Panjabi, Tamil and Telugu. To these we may also add  
Sinhalese, the major language of Ceylon.

While they will be found useful for Pan-Indian, specific technical or higher purposes,

For local, non-specific, non-technical or popular purposes every  
Indian language will naturally use local or popular expressions.

*“If I had the powers of a despot, I would to lay stop the tuition of our boys and girls through a foreign medium,*

*“And require all the teachers and professors on pain of dismissal to introduce the change forthwith*

*“It is an evil that needs a summary remedy.”*

**Mahatma Gandhi**

*“The difficulties of language are not negligible. One’s native speech is a closely fitting garment, and one never feels quite at ease when it is not immediately available and has to be replaced by another.”*

**Erwin Schrodinger**

*Nobel Prize Winner for Physics in 1933*

*“Modern Eastern students have to be reminded of the creative nature of their languages and to revitalize their terminology*

*“They, too, have consciously to revive their abstract and stagnant use of terms by retracing the meanings from the original productive and concrete roots ”*

**Betty Heimann**

*(“The Significance of Prefixes in Sanskrit Philosophical Terminology” p vi)*

यां स अन्नं यां स रसं  
 वानं श्रुतं विप्रमिति ।  
 तन्नन्नं तस्य अविभक्तं  
 अन्नं विकल्पयाम ॥

(अथर्ववेद)

He who designs destruction of my food,  
 Of my beverage,  
 And of my noble speech,  
 O Hail ! Storm ! Thunder ! and Fire !  
 Roar, hurl your missile,  
 And smite him

(Atharva-Veda)

## पञ्चमः

The Divine Being created the forms of the universe, but it is we who give them names and thereby bring them into the orbit of our consciousness. That which remains outside our ken remains unnamed.

सर्वं वा इदं नाम च रूपं च ।

देवो रूपाणि चक्रे वयं नामानि कृष्मसि ॥

Hence as we advance the horizon, our terminology must keep pace with it, otherwise our horizon will become dim and hazy. A progressive and creative people have a progressive and a creative language. Daily progress is registered in daily linguistic creation.

India is emerging out of the mediaeval ages. Her languages have been till recently capable of expressing nothing more than mediaeval ideas. Hindi and her sister tongues stand on about the same level. To usher in the new age it is absolutely essential to equip Hindi (and with it the other literary idioms of India) with Indian equivalents for almost every word of the English language that has a bearing on literature and technique. Knowledge has been divided into about 600 special branches. To name only a few accounts, aeronautics, agriculture, animal husbandry, anatomy, angling, anthropology, architecture, art, astronomy, astrophysics, athletics and sports, aviation, bacteriology, banking, biochemistry, biology, botany, brewing, cartography, ceramics, chemistry, chess, commerce and finance, craniometry, dancing, dentistry, dramaturgy, economics, education, engineering, forestry, gambling, gems and jewelry, geography, geology, history, horology, horticulture, hunting and field sports, insurance, law, logic, machinery and tools, mathematics, medicine, metallurgy,

meteorology, mining and ore-dressing, music, nautical and naval terms, newspapers, numismatics, optics, painting, paleontology, paper-making, petrography, petrology, pharmacy, philately, philology and linguistics, philosophy, photography and motion pictures, physics, physiology, politics, printing and engraving, psychology and psychiatry, radio, railways, sculpture, ship-building, sociology, surgery, textiles, transportation (air, land and marine), veterinary science, warfare, zoology.

It has been our design and endeavour to exert ourselves to provide this gigantic mass of technical and semi-technical terms and expressions. All told, the total may exceed two millions. It is a staggering figure.

One might well feel weak and faint, but tackled slowly, steadily and systematically, the task is proving capable of achievement.

We started on the idea in 1931 and the first trial fasciculus was brought forth in 1943. We have worked on one subject after another. We have tackled by now a good many of the foundational subjects and the present volume alone covers one hundred and fifty thousand specific terms and phrases.

\* \* \*

Our sources have been manifold.

On the English side we have used numerous lexicographical works, both general and special. Among the general works one would naturally recount the Oxford English Dictionary in 13 volumes (including the Supplement) and Noah Webster's *New International Dictionary of Eng-*

lish Language in 2 volumes. The first, which is unrivalled for its historical treatment of each and every word, is superseded by the second by its greater emphasis on modern terms.

The number of special dictionaries is legion. For every branch of learning we have used one or more dictionaries

On the Indian side we have used all that is available for Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and modern Indian languages. In Sanskrit the ancient Kośas form a dignified array. They have been supplemented by works of 19th and 20th century scholarship, such as the Śabda-kalpa-druma of Rādhākāntadeva in Sanskrit (Calcutta, 1822-58), Sanskrit-Wörterbuch by Otto Böhtlingk and Rudolph Roth in German (published by the Royal Academy of Sciences in Russia, St. Petersburg, 1855-75), Sanskrit-English Dictionary by M. Monier-Williams (Oxford, 1899), and Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit Dictionary by Franklin Edgerton (Yale, U. S. A., 1953) in English.

Besides, we had to compile our own English-Sanskrit and English-Pali indexes. Without these we could not have had at our disposal a complete picture of all that is available under a particular English term. The number of cards in these indexes approximates four hundred thousand. It is the biggest collection that has so far been made. We intend to issue this material in the form of two independent works. One would be a Comprehensive English-Sanskrit Dictionary, which will extend over ten volumes, each volume comprising about one thousand pages. It will incorporate the entire recorded material which is inconceivably rich and varied. The second would be an English-Pali Dictionary in one volume of 1500 octavo pages.

For modern Indian languages we have used monolingual and bilingual dictionaries prepared in the 19th and 20th centuries. Some of them are works of great erudition but unfortunately all fall far short of our requirements. Linguistically these dictionaries can be divided into three groups: (a) English to Hindi, (b) Hindi to English, (c) Hindi to Hindi. Similarly for other

languages.

There is still another group of dictionaries whose guidance we have occasionally sought. These are bilingual dictionaries of major civilised languages which have technical literature and technical vocabularies. For example, German, French, Dutch, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian and Russian in the West and Arabic, Persian, Chinese and Japanese in the East. We have not ignored smaller languages like Finnish in Europe and Annamese in Asia. Their varying capacities to express new ideas help us on our path.

To the dictionaries we must add yet another category of books without which our formations would have lacked organic life i.e. the capacity to integrate with the context. These are standard books in each domain, and in the case of administration the codes and manuals of each department of the government. In law there are the Codes and numerous Acts which we waded through. Each word, compound and phrase has been provided for in Hindi with due consideration to its associations and surroundings.

Our special lexicons, text-books, codes and manuals still needed experienced men to interpret them, to discuss and to help in the decision of the one or more equivalents that would serve in Hindi and other Indian languages. We have had the cooperation, long or short, of over 200 specialists.

\* \* \*

From 1943 up to 1946 we issued four volumes of the Great English-Indian Dictionary. The first concerned Inorganic Chemistry. The second dealt with Organic Chemistry, and extended up to the letter D. The third was a special volume on Scientific Apparatus. The fourth dealt with Chemical Dyes and Colours, with an Appendix on Intermediate Products. In these volumes each Indian word appeared in four scripts, two of the North and two of the

South viz , Devanāgarī and Bengali, Kannada and Tamil.

During the period 1947-54 we issued a number of special dictionaries—

1 वाणिज्य-शब्दकोष (a Dictionary of Commerce, with special reference to Book-keeping and Accountancy), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audholia, M A and Shri P L Baldua, M A , both Principals of Commerce Colleges at Jabalpur. 1947.

2 सांख्यिकी-शब्दकोष (a Dictionary of Statistical terms) in collaboration with Shri B. S Audholia, M A and Shri P. L Baldua, M A. September 1948

3 *An Elementary English-Indian Dictionary of Scientific Terms* Prepared for the use of Matriculation students of Indian Universities and High School Boards The terminology concerns mostly chemistry, physics, mathematics and biology and covers a great part of Intermediate requirements June 1948 (second edition March 1950)

4 अर्थशास्त्र-शब्दकोष (a Dictionary of Economics), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audholia, M.A and Shri P L Baldua, M.A February 1949.

5. *Terminology of Logic.* in collaboration with Dr D. G Londhe, M A , Ph D. (Leipzig), Principal, National College, Nagpur July 1949

6 *A Dictionary of English-Indian Terms of Administration*, in collaboration with Hon'ble Shri G S Gupta October 1949 (second edition : March 1950)

7 *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon*, giving the names of all the genera, species and subspecies of birds found in India, Pakistan, Burma and Ceylon. In collaboration with Shri K N Dave November 1949

8 *A Consolidated Great English-Indian Dictionary*, with the collaboration of numerous

scientists and scholars, containing about 80,000 terms relating to accounts and administration, agriculture, anatomy, bacteriology, banking, biochemistry, botany, chemistry, civics, commerce and finance, constitution, dyes and colours, economics, education, engineering, insurance, law, mathematics, medicine, mineralogy, newspapers, optics, parasitology, pharmacy, physics, physiology, politics, radio, railway, statistics, zoology, and numerous other science as well as art subjects 1950 (second edition 1951, third edition : 1952).

9 *Hindi-English Dictionary of Technical Terms*, being the reverse of the above Consolidated Great English-Indian Dictionary 1951.

10 *Indian Conventional Signs for Topographical Maps of the Survey of India*, in collaboration with Shri B G Tamaskar, M A April 1950

11 - खनिज अभिज्ञान, in collaboration with Prof N L Sharma, Indian School of Mines, Dhanbad, Dr S D Lunaye, Ph D , Poona, and Dr Lokesh Chandra, M A , D Litt 1953

12 *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of the Mammals of India. Burma and Ceylon*, in collaboration with Shri K N Dave and Dr. Lokesh Chandra, M A., D Litt 1953

Agricultural Statistics terms were prepared in response to the request of the Department, and were published in the Journal of the Indian Society of Agricultural Statistics, 1948, Vol I, No 2. Mr Ramgopal, M A., had been deputed by the Department as my collaborator.

Early in 1947 I was entrusted with the preparation of terms and text-books on chemistry, mathematics, physics, botany and zoology by the Government of Madhya Pradesh With the co-operation of the professors, readers and lecturers of the Nagpur University complete terminology up to the B Sc and text-books for the Intermediate were produced under my general editorship Each book was written in two languages, namely, Hindi and Marathi \*. This is

\* Here is the complete list—

1 सांख्यिक बीजगणित (Intermediate Algebra), Hindi version A P Shrivastava, M Sc



the first set of scientific university books with a uniform and co-ordinated Indian terminology.

- 2 माध्यमिक बीजगणित (Intermediate Algebra), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 3 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc
- 4 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Marathi version Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 5 माध्यमिक सान्द्र रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc, S N. Bhaduri, M Sc
- 6 माध्यमिक सान्द्र रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 7 माध्यमिक याम रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc.
- 8 माध्यमिक याम-रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Marathi version N S Kshirasagar, B Sc (Hon ), Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 9 माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Hindi version . A P Shrivastava, M Sc
- 10 माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Marathi version Shrimati S V Tawdey, M A.
11. माध्यमिक प्रवैगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc
12. माध्यमिक प्रवैगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Marathi version K N Yawalkar, M Sc
13. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon.)
- 14 माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Marathi version . G V Vardya, M Sc
15. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon )
16. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Marathi version G V Vardya, M Sc, K S Deshpande, M Sc, LL B
- 17 माध्यमिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Botany), Hindi version Dr V B Shukla, M Sc., Ph D, N. C Varma, M Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc
18. माध्यमिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Botany), Marathi version M V Mirashi, M Sc
19. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Hindi version N C Varma, M Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc, V R Dnyansagar, M Sc
20. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक बौद्धिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Marathi version . M V Mirashi, M Sc, V. R Dnyansagar, M.Sc.

Over sixty B Sc. textbooks are under preparation

- 21 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Hindi version . Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 22 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Marathi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B
- 23 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Hindi version . Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 24 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Marathi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B
- 25 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग ३ (Intermediate Physics, Part III), Hindi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 26 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग ३ (Intermediate Physics, Part III), Marathi version . Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B
27. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Hindi version R P Sharma, M Sc
- 28 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Marathi version L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon ), LL B, M R Bhide, M Sc, P V Khandekar, M Sc
- 29 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 30 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Marathi version : I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
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33. माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग ३ (Intermediate Practical Chemistry), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 34 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग ३ (Intermediate Practical Chemistry), Marathi version I. D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc

There is no complete record of the numerous books produced elsewhere which have used our terminology either wholly or partly. They cover not only university subjects but go beyond them.

In 1948 Dr Rajendra Prasad, then the President of the Constituent Assembly of India, entrusted me along with other friends, with the task of developing the terminology required for the translation of the English text of our Constitution into Hindi and other languages of India. The terminology was discussed and approved by an All-India Committee of Linguistic Experts representing as many as thirteen languages of India recognized by the Constitution, namely, Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu, Kashmiri, Assamese, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Oriya and Panjabi. This terminology has already been used in the translations of the Constitution into several of these languages.

I, my collaborators and staff have also worked for complete terminologies of Railway, Food and Agriculture, Parliamentary Practice, and for every Department of the Madhya Pradesh Government.

The ground covered by the present Dictionary may briefly be indicated as follows.

It is a complete compendium for running the administrative machinery. It registers not only single words and compounds but even the oft-used phrases (which are more or less conceptual integers to the administrator). One would find all that one may need for general administration, accounts, finance, budget, auditing, public works, industries, railways, etc., etc. In forestry every plant that grows in the Himalayas, Sundarbans or Nilgiris has received due mention in the Dictionary. The entire Ayurvedic literature has been ransacked to supply the names where they existed, and when nothing existed suitable names have been devised. It is not only the popular English names that have been provided for but the binomial and trinomial systems have been carefully and laboriously worked out.

In law we have aimed at comprehensiveness.

There would hardly be a legal term which would not be found here.

In medicine, the Dictionary covers its different branches, from anatomy to pharmacy and bacteriology. A complete volume containing everything medical would have been beyond the scope of the present work. That will appear separately.

In fundamental sciences, algebra, geometry, trigonometry, statics, dynamics, differential and integral calculus, astronomy, inorganic and organic chemistry, bio-chemistry, physical chemistry, physics, botany, zoology, have been dealt with in such fair measure that they will take up the students at the universities far beyond the B Sc courses.

Agriculture, commerce, economics, education, engineering, entomology, geography, geology, insurance, irrigation, logic, mechanics, metallurgy, meteorology, mineralogy, mycology, ophthalmology, palaeontology, politics, psychology, surveying and a host of other branches of learning have been included in the Dictionary.

It is hoped that the Dictionary will serve the largest number of administrators, lawyers, industrialists, scientists and teachers and will be an indispensable instrument in the hands of authors for bringing modern knowledge to the very doors of the masses.

It is essentially a work of cooperation of specialists. The names of most of them are found on the title pages of our dictionaries. Still others appear as co-authors of the text-books listed before.

In conclusion it is my great joy to recall the many benevolent friends who have shared with me the idea and the cause, and have contributed towards its realization. The first great friend was the late Sir N. Gopalaswamy Ayyangar, then the Prime Minister of the State of Jammu and Kashmir. His was the grant that initiated the work in 1942. It was followed by generous donations of Raj Rajendra Lt.-Col. M. N. Shitole of Gwalior. He was followed by Seth Shri Jai Dayalji whose deep love and munificence have

been our constant comrades. It is he who made it possible to produce the present voluminous tome. Hon'ble Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla, the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh, took us out of the blazing fires of 1946-47 Lahore, and established us in Nagpur. Here for the last eight years we have had the assistance of numerous specialists. Here have been produced textbooks of science. Again it is here that a fair start has been made in shifting over to Hindi and Marathi as the media of public administration. Shri B. C. Kher, as the Chief Minister of Bombay, made a decent grant towards one of our previous volumes.

My son Dr. Lokesh Chandra has been taking interest in the Dictionary project since the preparation of the first fasciculus in 1943. With every year his interest has been on the increase. From April 1950 he has devoted himself almost entirely to it. Since then he has borne the manifold duties of maintaining the card-indexes, of controlling the work of collaborators and

assistants, of getting the press-copy ready and of seeing the different dictionaries through the press. Since 1952 he has participated in the formation of terms as well. All this he has done with cheer and credit. Without his constant devotion to the cause and its execution it would not have been possible to fulfill our plans.

A word to the users of this Dictionary. Kindly note that it is a special dictionary and as such it serves your special needs, in whatever direction they may lie. If however there be items such as you find missing in this volume, please do not hesitate in writing to us. If you find imperfections, as there must be, kindly do point them out to us.

Now Hindi and other Indian languages can stand erect, survey the fields of knowledge, create their own literatures, widen the horizons and raise the stature of the growing and future generations. With this faith we embark the Dictionary, the biggest of its kind in Asia, on its voyage of utility to the Motherland.

April 5, 1955

RAGHU VIRA

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# INTRODUCTION

Words and thoughts are inseparably connected. New thoughts need new words. Words again can be opaque or transparent. Words can be borrowed from another language or they can be created out of the same language. Borrowed words taken out into a new sphere, even though originally transparent, become opaque, and lose their productivity.

Some languages build extensively, others to a limited extent only. There are others which borrow extensively because they can build only sparingly.

While every language builds to a certain extent, it is only a very small number that build constantly, and not only single stray words but whole systems. These are the three great classical languages of the world. They are coming down from ancient times. They have been cultivated continuously over centuries and millenniums. They are Sanskrit in India, Chinese in the Far East, and Latin (with Greek) in the West. They cover wide expanses of time and space. The languages in Europe, from Icelandic to Russian, depend for their new formations on Latin. In India and South-East Asia Sanskrit is the source. The domain of Chinese is China, Manchuria and Japan.

The history of Sanskrit is long and varied. There are few persons in our country who are capable to survey its field. To begin with, Sanskrit is an all-India language. Its literature is also pan-Indian. It does not belong to any particular locality. Every province has contributed to it. In the North, Panjabi, Hindi

and Nepali, in the East, Assamese, Bengali and Oriya, in the West, Sindhi, Gujarati and Marathi, and in the South beyond the shores of India in the jewel island of Ceylon, Singhalese are the grand-daughters of Sanskrit. Or, we might put it the other way—Sanskrit speakers were the forefathers of the present Panjabis, Bengalis and the rest. During the passage of centuries, there was a change and Sanskrit passed through the stages of Pali, Prakrits and Apabhramśas to the present day formations. But while changes occurred in daily speech, Sanskrit literature continued to flourish in every area.

Sanskrit had extended even beyond the limits of modern India. Kashmir, Chitral, Swat, Afghanistan, Central Asia and Chinese Turkestan were at one time the centres for the radiation of Sanskrit language and civilisation.

In between Singhalese and Marathi, that is in the region where Dravidian languages now prevail, Sanskrit was cultivated with equal or even greater ardour. Some of our brilliant philosophers and men of letters have come from this area. I may cite here just two names, Śāṅkarācārya and Sāyanācārya, the greatest philosopher and Vedist respectively.

Beyond the ocean, in distant Malaya, Sumatra, Java and Borneo, up to the islands of Philippines, sailors and merchants, princes and scholars took Sanskrit with them.\*

Pañchaśīla is the designation of the five basic principles of the new Republic of Indonesia. Dvi-varna is the designation of their national flag, Garuda of their airlines. Personal names, as

\* We have recently published a big volume of over four hundred and fifty closely printed pages entitled "Sanskrit in Indonesia", wherein the history of Sans-

krit words from Madagascar (near the mainland of Africa) up to Philippines has been treated. We refer the curious readers to this volume.

Saekarna (i.e. कर्ण) the virtuous Karna who fights on the side of good, and against the Karna of Mahabharata who fought on the side of evil), are further evidence of their Sanskrit background.

In Cambodia, Sanskrit inscriptions have been found from the earliest time of their history, up to the 14th century, that is as long as India was able to maintain her foreign relations. Hundred- of lithic documents in the form of royal inscriptions in gorgeous Kāvya style have been discovered and published by two generations of French savants. They stand testimony to the use of Sanskrit as the language of learned men and royal courts for a thousand years and over.

One might look at the Thai Dictionary by George Bradley McFarland and on a single page read उपमा, उपमाग, उपमेष, उपयुक्तान् उपयोग, उपरि, उपरिचर, उपरिष्ठि, उपरिभाष, उपरिग, उपरिग, उपरिग, उपरिग, उपरिग, उपरिग, etc. Under चर्मकार 'a governmental official body' one reads several scores of names of departments, such as चर्म उपप्रदान Irrigation Department, चर्म चर्मकार Ecclesiastical Department, चर्म नगरादर Department of Municipal Affairs, etc. बीजगणित is algebra and त्रिकोणमिति is trigonometry, same as we have in India.

The names of months like Caitra, Vaiśākha, Kārttika, prevailed from Madagascar, up to Philippines. The Śaka era is still used in Bali, Java and Burma. There are thousands of Āyurvedic practitioners in Śrī Lanka.

The modern languages of North India may be said to have had four to ten centuries of literary activity. During this period they have freely drawn upon Sanskrit. There has been no age at which Sanskrit has not supplied their life-sap. The same is true for Kannada, Telugu and Malayalam. One has only to glance at the big-size dictionaries of these languages and calculate. One finds that out of one lakh of vocabulary enters the Sanskrit element is between 70 to 80 thousand. Even in Tamil which has tried to maintain relative purity of usage and has had less of Sanskrit than the others, the number of Sanskrit vocabularies is above forty thousand. I may cite from the Tamil Lexicon, published under the authority of the University

of Madras Vol 6, 1934, p.3872, where almost every word is Sanskrit (sometimes adapted phonetically to the requirements of Tamil). It contains even a word which is new for ordinary Hindi men—जातिमानम्. meaning the calendar month. The page begins with a nāṭya term, जातियम् (जात्य), जातिरै (यात्रा, through Hindi जात्रा), जातक कर्त (जातक-कथा), जातक-पावम् (जातक-भाव) 'agreement between the horoscopes of the bride and bridegroom', जातकी 'the person whose horoscope is under reference', जाति त्वेषम्, जाति-तर्मम्, जाति-प्रष्टम् are respectively जाति द्वेष, जाति धर्म and जाति भ्रष्ट जाति-पुष्पम् is jasmine जाति मल्लिकै (जाति मल्लिका) is the large-flowered jasmine. Then come words connected with caste जाति लक्षणम्, जाति लिङ्गम् (जाति-लिङ्गम्), जाति जीवनम्, जाति-माह्वयम् जाति स्वरम् are a class of musical notes.

For higher thoughts and for technical purposes Sanskrit supplies common terms for the languages of the North and the South, the East and the West. Poetry, religion, philosophy, medicine and astronomy are replete with Sanskrit terms.

The recent Constitution of the Republic of Burina has put it down in the form of an article that the advancement and cultivation of Sanskrit and Pali are the concern of the state

The Constitution of India has also laid it down in unmistakable terms that Sanskrit shall be the primary source for the evolution of Hindi, the official language of the whole of India. Although not mentioned in the Constitution the same is true for other languages as well.

The capacity of Sanskrit as a building language is great. It is as great as that of Latin and Chinese or perhaps even greater, but certainly in no case less.

The technical terminology of modern technique when derived from Sanskrit will bring scientific thought in line with literary thought. The ancient bricks for literature and science shall be the same. The future scientific expressions of India will form an integrated whole with the pre-existing literary ones. In English and other European languages it is not always

## प्रास्ताविक

The Divine Being created the forms of the universe, but it is we who give them names and thereby bring them into the orbit of our consciousness. That which remains outside our ken remains unnamed.

सर्वं वा इदं नाम च रूपं च ।

देवो रूपाणि चक्रे वयं नामानि कृण्वसि ॥

Hence as we advance the horizon, our terminology must keep pace with it, otherwise our horizon will become dim and hazy. A progressive and creative people have a progressive and a creative language. Daily progress is registered in daily linguistic creation.

India is emerging out of the mediaeval ages. Her languages have been till recently capable of expressing nothing more than mediaeval ideas. Hindi and her sister tongues stand on about the same level. To usher in the new age it is absolutely essential to equip Hindi (and with it the other literary idioms of India) with Indian equivalents for almost every word of the English language that has a bearing on literature and technique. Knowledge has been divided into about 600 special branches. To name only a few accounts, aeronautics, agriculture, animal husbandry, anatomy, angling, anthropology, architecture, art, astronomy, astrophysics, athletics and sports, aviation, bacteriology, banking, biochemistry, biology, botany, brewing, cartography, ceramics, chemistry, chess, commerce and finance, craniometry, dancing, dentistry, dramaturgy, economics, education, engineering, forestry, gambling, gems and jewelry, geography, geology, history, horology, horticulture, hunting and field sports, insurance, law, logic, machinery and tools, mathematics, medicine, metallurgy,

meteorology, mining and ore-dressing, music, nautical and naval terms, newspapers, numismatics, optics, painting, palaeontology, paper-making, petrography, petrology, pharmacy, philately, philology and linguistics, philosophy, photography and motion pictures, physics, physiology, politics, printing and engraving, psychology and psychiatry, radio, railways, sculpture, ship-building, sociology, surgery, textiles, transportation (air, land and marine), veterinary science, warfare, zoology.

It has been our design and endeavour to exert ourselves to provide this gigantic mass of technical and semi-technical terms and expressions. All told, the total may exceed two millions. It is a staggering figure.

One might well feel weak and faint, but tackled slowly, steadily and systematically, the task is proving capable of achievement.

We started on the idea in 1931 and the first trial fasciculus was brought forth in 1943. We have worked on one subject after another. We have tackled by now a good many of the foundational subjects and the present volume alone covers one hundred and fifty thousand specific terms and phrases.

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Our sources have been manifold.

On the English side we have used numerous lexicographical works, both general and special. Among the general works one would naturally recount the Oxford English Dictionary in 13 volumes (including the Supplement) and Noah Webster's New International Dictionary of Eng-

lish Language in 2 volumes The first, which is unrivalled for its historical treatment of each and every word, is superseded by the second by its greater emphasis on modern terms

The number of special dictionaries is legion. For every branch of learning we have used one or more dictionaries

On the Indian side we have used all that is available for Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and modern Indian languages In Sanskrit the ancient Kośas form a dignified array They have been supplemented by works of 19th and 20th century scholarship, such as the Śabda-kalpa-druma of Rādhākāntadeva in Sanskrit (Calcutta, 1822-58), Sanskrit-Wörterbuch by Otto Bohtlingk and Rudolph Roth in German (published by the Royal Academy of Sciences in Russia, St. Petersburg, 1855-75), Sanskrit-English Dictionary by M. Monier-Williams (Oxford, 1899), and Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit Dictionary by Franklin Edgerton (Yale, U. S. A., 1953) in English.

Besides, we had to compile our own English-Sanskrit and English-Pali indexes Without these we could not have had at our disposal a complete picture of all that is available under a particular English term. The number of cards in these indexes approximates four hundred thousand It is the biggest collection that has so far been made We intend to issue this material in the form of two independent works One would be a Comprehensive English-Sanskrit Dictionary, which will extend over ten volumes, each volume comprising about one thousand pages It will incorporate the entire recorded material which is inconceivably rich and varied. The second would be an English-Pali Dictionary in one volume of 1500 octavo pages

For modern Indian languages we have used monolingual and bilingual dictionaries prepared in the 19th and 20th centuries Some of them are works of great erudition but unfortunately all fall far short of our requirements. Linguistically these dictionaries can be divided into three groups (a) English to Hindi, (b) Hindi to English, (c) Hindi to Hindi. Similarly for other

languages.

There is still another group of dictionaries whose guidance we have occasionally sought. These are bilingual dictionaries of major civilised languages which have technical literature and technical vocabularies For example, German, French, Dutch, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian and Russian in the West and Arabic, Persian, Chinese and Japanese in the East. We have not ignored smaller languages like Finnish in Europe and Annamese in Asia Their varying capacities to express new ideas help us on our path.

To the dictionaries we must add yet another category of books without which our formations would have lacked organic life i.e. the capacity to integrate with the context These are standard books in each domain, and in the case of administration the codes and manuals of each department of the government In law there are the Codes and numerous Acts which we waded through. Each word, compound and phrase has been provided for in Hindi with due consideration to its associations and surroundings.

Our special lexicons, text-books, codes and manuals still needed experienced men to interpret them, to discuss and to help in the decision of the one or more equivalents that would serve in Hindi and other Indian languages We have had the cooperation, long or short, of over 200 specialists

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From 1943 up to 1946 we issued four volumes of the Great English-Indian Dictionary. The first concerned Inorganic Chemistry The second dealt with Organic Chemistry, and extended up to the letter D The third was a special volume on Scientific Apparatus The fourth dealt with Chemical Dyes and Colours, with an Appendix on Intermediate Products In these volumes each Indian word appeared in four scripts, two of the North and two of the



South viz., Devanāgarī and Bengali, Kannada and Tamil

During the period 1947-51 we issued a number of special dictionaries —

1. *वित्तिय शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Commerce, with special reference to Book-keeping and Accountancy), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldua, M.A., both Principals of Commerce Colleges at Jabalpur, 1947.

2. *वित्तिय शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Statistical terms) in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldua, M.A. September 1948

3. *An Elementary English-Indian Dictionary of Scientific Terms*, Prepared for the use of Matriculation students of Indian Universities and High School Boards. The terminology concerns mostly chemistry, physics, mathematics and biology and covers a good part of Intermediate requirements. June 1948 (second edition March 1950)

4. *वित्तिय शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Economics), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldua, M.A., February 1949.

5. *Terminology of Logic* in collaboration with Dr. D. G. Londhe, M.A., Ph.D. (Leipzig), Principal, National College, Nagpur. July 1949

6. *A Dictionary of English-Indian Terms of Administration*, in collaboration with Hon'ble Shri G. S. Gupta. October 1949 (second edition, March 1950)

7. *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon*, giving the names of all the genera, species and subspecies of birds found in India, Pakistan, Burma and Ceylon. In collaboration with Shri K. N. Datta. November 1949.

8. *A Condensed Great English-Indian Dictionary*, with the collaboration of many

scientists and scholars in various scientific fields. term relevant to accounts, book-keeping, agriculture, anatomy, Entomology, botany, biochemistry, botany, chemistry, civics, commerce and finance, constitution, economics, general science, education, engineering, geography, law, mathematics, medicine, mineralogy, meteorology, optics, parasitology, pharmacy, physics, physiology, politics, radio, railways, statistics, zoology, and numerous other sciences as well as art subjects. 1950 (second edition 1951, third edition 1952)

9. *Hindi-English Dictionary of Technical Terms*, being the reverse of the above Glossary, Indian Great English-Indian Dictionary. 1951

10. *Indian Conventional Signs for Topographical Maps of the Survey of India*, in collaboration with Shri B. G. Tamaskar, M.A. April 1950.

11. *वित्तिय शब्दावली*, in collaboration with Prof. N. L. Sharma, Indian School of Mines, Dhanbad; Dr. S. D. Laxkar, Ph.D. Poona; and Dr. Lokesh Chandra, M.A., D.Litt. 1953

12. *Indian Scientific Nomenclature of the Mammals of India, Burma and Ceylon*, in collaboration with Shri K. N. Datta and Dr. Lokesh Chandra, M.A., D.Litt. 1953

Agricultural Statistics terms were prepared in response to the request of the Department, and were published in the Journal of the Indian Society of Agricultural Statistics, 1947 Vol. 1, No. 2. Mr. Ratnaparkhi, M.A., had been suggested by the Department as the compiler.

Early in 1947, I was entrusted with the preparation of terms and nomenclature in chemistry, mathematics, physics, biology and zoology by the Government of Madhya Pradesh. With the cooperation of the professorial staff of the University of the Nagpur University, the terms were compiled by the B.S. and I tested by the Professorial staff of the University of the Nagpur University. The terms were published in the Nagpur University Journal, 1947, Vol. 1, No. 2.

Here is the list of the books

1. *वित्तिय शब्दावली* (a Dictionary of Commerce, with special reference to Book-keeping and Accountancy), in collaboration with Shri B. S. Audhohi, M.A. and Shri P. L. Baldua, M.A., both Principals of Commerce Colleges at Jabalpur, 1947.



the first set of scientific university books with a uniform and co-ordinated Indian terminology.

- 2 माध्यमिक बीजगणित (Intermediate Algebra), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 3 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc
- 4 माध्यमिक त्रिकोणमिति (Intermediate Trigonometry), Marathi version Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 5 माध्यमिक सान्द्र-रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Hindi version R C Varma, M Sc, S N Bhaduri, M Sc
- 6 माध्यमिक सान्द्र रैखिकी (Intermediate Solid Geometry), Marathi version Kumari A Date, M A
- 7 माध्यमिक याम रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc
- 8 माध्यमिक याम-रैखिकी (Intermediate Co ordinate Geometry), Marathi version N S Kshirasagar, B Sc (Hon), Y V Thosar, M Sc
- 9 माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Hindi version A P Shrivastava, M Sc
10. माध्यमिक स्थैतिकी (Intermediate Statics), Marathi version Shrimati S V Tawdey, M A
11. माध्यमिक प्रवेगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Hindi version S N Bhaduri, M Sc.
12. माध्यमिक प्रवेगिकी (Intermediate Dynamics), Marathi version K N Yawalkar, M Sc
13. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon)
14. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Zoology, Part I), Marathi version G V Vaidya, M Sc.
15. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Hindi version Thakur S B Singh, B Sc (Hon)
16. माध्यमिक प्राणिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Zoology, Part II), Marathi version G V Vaidya, M Sc, K S Deshpande, M Sc, LL B
17. माध्यमिक औद्भिदी (Intermediate Botany), Hindi version Dr. V B Shukla, M Sc, Ph D, N. C Varma, M. Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc
- 18 माध्यमिक औद्भिदी (Intermediate Botany), Marathi version M V Mirashi, M Sc
- 19 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक औद्भिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Hindi version N C Varma, M Sc, M V Mirashi, M Sc, V R Dnyansagar, M Sc
20. माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक औद्भिदी (Intermediate Practical Botany), Marathi version M V Mirashi, M.Sc., V. R. Dnyansagar, M Sc.

Over sixty B Sc. textbooks are under preparation.

21. माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Hindi version, Dr V N Thatte, D Sc; R P Sharma, M Sc
- 22 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग १ (Intermediate Physics, Part I), Marathi version Dr. V N Thatte, D Sc L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon), LL B
- 23 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Hindi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 24 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग २ (Intermediate Physics, Part II), Marathi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon), LL B
- 25 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग ३ (Intermediate Physics, Part III), Hindi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, R P Sharma, M Sc
- 26 माध्यमिक भौतिकी, भाग ३ (Intermediate Physics, Part III), Marathi version Dr V N Thatte, D Sc, L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon), LL B
- 27 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Hindi version R P Sharma, M Sc
- 28 माध्यमिक आनुष्ठानिक भौतिकी (Intermediate Practical Physics), Marathi version L S Nandanpawar, B Sc (Hon), LL B, M R Bhide, M Sc, P. V Khandekar, M Sc
- 29 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Hindi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V. Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc
- 30 माध्यमिक रसायन, भाग १ (Intermediate Chemistry, Part I), Marathi version I D Arya, M Sc, LL B, N V Karbelkar, M Sc, M V Naik, M Sc.
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There is no complete record of the numerous books produced elsewhere which have used our terminology either wholly or partly. They cover not only university subjects but go beyond them.

In 1948 Dr Rajendra Prasad, then the President of the Constituent Assembly of India, entrusted me along with other friends, with the task of developing the terminology required for the translation of the English text of our Constitution into Hindi and other languages of India. The terminology was discussed and approved by an All-India Committee of Linguistic Experts representing as many as thirteen languages of India recognized by the Constitution, namely, Sanskrit, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu, Kashmiri, Assamese, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Malayalam, Marathi, Oriya and Panjabi. This terminology has already been used in the translations of the Constitution into several of these languages.

I, my collaborators and staff have also worked for complete terminologies of Railway, Food and Agriculture, Parliamentary Practice, and for every Department of the Madhya Pradesh Government.

The ground covered by the present Dictionary may briefly be indicated as follows.

It is a complete compendium for running the administrative machinery. It registers not only single words and compounds but even the oft-used phrases (which are more or less conceptual integers to the administrator). One would find all that one may need for general administration, accounts, finance, budget, auditing, public works, industries, railways, etc., etc. In forestry every plant that grows in the Himalayas, Sundarbans or Nilgiris has received due mention in the Dictionary. The entire Ayurvedic literature has been ransacked to supply the names where they existed, and when nothing existed suitable names have been devised. It is not only the popular English names that have been provided for but the binomial and trinomial systems have been carefully and laboriously worked out.

In law we have aimed at comprehensiveness.

There would hardly be a legal term which would not be found here.

In medicine, the Dictionary covers its different branches, from anatomy to pharmacy and bacteriology. A complete volume containing everything medical would have been beyond the scope of the present work. That will appear separately.

In fundamental sciences, algebra, geometry, trigonometry, statics, dynamics, differential and integral calculus, astronomy, inorganic and organic chemistry, bio-chemistry, physical chemistry, physics, botany, zoology, have been dealt with in such fair measure that they will take up the students at the universities far beyond the B Sc courses.

Agriculture, commerce, economics, education, engineering, entomology, geography, geology, insurance, irrigation, logic, mechanics, metallurgy, meteorology, mineralogy, mycology, ophthalmology, paleontology, politics, psychology, surveying and a host of other branches of learning have been included in the Dictionary.

It is hoped that the Dictionary will serve the largest number of administrators, lawyers, industrialists, scientists and teachers and will be an indispensable instrument in the hands of authors for bringing modern knowledge to the very doors of the masses.

It is essentially a work of cooperation of specialists. The names of most of them are found on the title pages of our dictionaries. Still others appear as co-authors of the text-books listed before.

In conclusion it is my great joy to recall the many benevolent friends who have shared with me the idea and the cause, and have contributed towards its realization. The first great friend was the late Sir N. Gopalaswamy Ayyangar, then the Prime Minister of the State of Jammu and Kashmir. His was the grant that initiated the work in 1942. It was followed by generous donations of Raj Rajendra Lt.-Col. M. N. Shitole of Gwalior. He was followed by Seth Shri Jai Dayalji whose deep love and munificence have

been our constant comrades. It is he who made it possible to produce the present voluminous tome. Hon'ble Pandit Ravi Shankar Shukla, the Chief Minister of Madhya Pradesh, took us out of the blazing fires of 1946-47 Lahore, and established us in Nagpur. Here for the last eight years we have had the assistance of numerous specialists. Here have been produced textbooks of science. Again it is here that a fair start has been made in shifting over to Hindi and Marathi as the media of public administration. Shri B. G. Kher, as the Chief Minister of Bombay, made a decent grant towards one of our previous volumes.

My son Dr. Lokesh Chandia has been taking interest in the Dictionary project since the preparation of the first fasciculus in 1943. With every year his interest has been on the increase. From April 1950 he has devoted himself almost entirely to it. Since then he has borne the manifold duties of maintaining the card-indexes, of controlling the work of collaborators and

assistants, of getting the press-copy ready and of seeing the different dictionaries through the press. Since 1952 he has participated in the formation of terms as well. All this he has done with cheer and credit. Without his constant devotion to the cause and its execution it would not have been possible to fulfill our plans.

A word to the users of this Dictionary. Kindly note that it is a special dictionary and as such it serves your special needs, in whatever direction they may lie. If however there be items such as you find missing in this volume, please do not hesitate in writing to us. If you find imperfections, as there must be, kindly do point them out to us.

Now Hindi and other Indian languages can stand erect, survey the fields of knowledge, create their own literatures, widen the horizons and raise the stature of the growing and future generations. With this faith we embark the Dictionary, the biggest of its kind in Asia, on its voyage of utility to the Motherland.

April 5, 1955

RAGHU VIRA

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## INTRODUCTION

Words and thoughts are inseparably connected. New thoughts need new words. Words again can be opaque or transparent. Words can be borrowed from another language or they can be created out of the same language. Borrowed words taken out into a new sphere, even though originally transparent, become opaque, and lose their productivity.

Some languages build extensively, others to a limited extent only. There are others which borrow extensively because they can build only sparingly.

While every language builds to a certain extent, it is only a very small number that build constantly, and not only single stray words but whole systems. These are the three great classical languages of the world. They are coming down from ancient times. They have been cultivated continuously over centuries and millenniums. They are Sanskrit in India, Chinese in the Far East, and Latin (with Greek) in the West. They cover wide expanses of time and space. The languages in Europe, from Icelandic to Russian, depend for their new formations on Latin. In India and South-East Asia Sanskrit is the source. The domain of Chinese is China, Manchuria and Japan.

The history of Sanskrit is long and varied. There are few persons in our country who are capable to survey its field. To begin with, Sanskrit is an all-India language. Its literature is also pan-Indian. It does not belong to any particular locality. Every province has contributed to it. In the North, Panjabi, Hindi

and Nepali, in the East, Assamese, Bengali and Oriya, in the West, Sindhi, Gujarati and Marathi, and in the South beyond the shores of India in the jewel island of Ceylon, Singhalese are the grand-daughters of Sanskrit. Or, we might put it the other way—Sanskrit speakers were the forefathers of the present Panjabi, Bengali and the rest. During the passage of centuries, there was a change and Sanskrit passed through the stages of Pali, Prakrits and Apabhramśas to the present day formations. But while changes occurred in daily speech, Sanskrit literature continued to flourish in every area.

Sanskrit had extended even beyond the limits of modern India. Kashmir, Chitral, Swat, Afghanistan, Central Asia and Chinese Turkestan were at one time the centres for the radiation of Sanskrit language and civilisation.

In between Singhalese and Marathi, that is in the region where Dravidian languages now prevail, Sanskrit was cultivated with equal or even greater ardour. Some of our brilliant philosophers and men of letters have come from this area. I may cite here just two names, Śaṅkarācārya and Śāyanācārya, the greatest philosopher and Vedicist respectively.

Beyond the ocean, in distant Malaya, Sumatra, Java and Borneo, up to the islands of Philippines, sailors and merchants, princes and scholars took Sanskrit with them.\*

Pañchaśīla is the designation of the five basic principles of the new Republic of Indonesia. Dvivaṇa is the designation of their national flag, Garuda of their airline. Personal names, as

\* We have recently published a big volume of over four hundred and fifty closely printed pages entitled "Sanskrit in Indonesia", wherein the history of Sans-

krit words from Madagascar (near the mainland of Africa) up to Philippines has been treated. We refer the curious readers to this volume.

Soekarno (i e. सु-कर्ण the virtuous Karna who fights on the side of good, as against the Karna of Mahābhārata who fought on the side of evil), are further evidence of their Sanskrit background.

In Cambodia, Sanskrit inscriptions have been found from the earliest time of their history up to the 14th century, that is as long as India was able to maintain her foreign relations. Hundreds of lithic documents in the form of royal inscriptions in gorgeous Kāvya style have been discovered and published by two generations of French savants. They stand testimony to the use of Sanskrit as the language of learned men and royal courts for a thousand years and over.

One might look at the Thai Dictionary by George Bradley McFarland and on a single page read उपमा, उपमान, उपमेय, उपयुवराज, उपयोग उपरि, उपरिचर, उपरिबुद्धि, उपरिभाव, उपरिम, उपसर्ग, उपसम्पदा, उपाध्याय, etc. Under कर्मकार 'a governmental official body' one reads several scores of names of departments, such as कर्म जलप्रदान Irrigation Department, कर्म धर्मकार Ecclesiastical Department, कर्म-नगरादर Department of Municipal Affairs, etc. बीजगणित is algebra and त्रिकोणमिति is trigonometry, same as we have in India.

The names of months like Caitra, Vaiśākha, Kārttika, prevailed from Madagascar, up to Philippines. The Śaka era is still used in Bali, Java and Burma. There are thousands of Āyurveda practitioners in Śrī Lankā.

The modern languages of North India may be said to have had four to ten centuries of literary activity. During this period they have freely drawn upon Sanskrit. There has been no age at which Sanskrit has not supplied their life-sap. The same is true for Kannada, Telugu and Malayalam. One has only to glance at the big-size dictionaries of these languages and calculate. One finds that out of one lakh of vocabulary entries the Sanskrit element is between 70 to 80 thousand. Even in Tamil which has tried to maintain relative purity of usage and has had less of Sanskrit than the others, the number of Sanskrit vocables is above forty thousand. I may cite from the Tamil Lexicon, published under the authority of the University

of Madras, Vol 6, 1934, p 3872, where almost every word is Sanskrit (sometimes adapted phonetically to the requirements of Tamil). It contains even a word which is new for ordinary Hindi men—जातिमासम्, meaning the calendar month. The page begins with a nāṭya term, जातियम् (जात्य), जातिरे (यात्रा, through Hindi जात्रा), जातक कतै (जातक-कथा), जातरूपावम् (जातरू-भाव) 'agreement between the horoscopes of the bride and bridegroom', जातकी 'the person whose horoscope is under reference', जाति त्वेषम्, जाति-तर्मम्, जाति-प्रष्टम् are respectively जाति-द्वेष, जाति धर्म and जाति भ्रष्ट. जाति पुष्पम् is jasmine. जाति मल्लिकै (जाति-मल्लिका) is the large-flowered jasmine. Then come words connected with caste जाति लक्षणम्, जाति लिङ्गम् (जाति-लिङ्गम्), जाति जीवनम्, जाति-साङ्ख्यम्. जाति-स्वरम् are a class of musical notes.

For higher thoughts and for technical purposes Sanskrit supplies common terms for the languages of the North and the South, the East and the West. Poetry, religion, philosophy, medicine and astronomy are replete with Sanskrit terms.

The recent Constitution of the Republic of Burma has put it down in the form of an article that the advancement and cultivation of Sanskrit and Pali are the concern of the state.

The Constitution of India has also laid it down in unmistakable terms that Sanskrit shall be the primary source for the evolution of Hindi, the official language of the whole of India. Although not mentioned in the Constitution the same is true for other languages as well.

The capacity of Sanskrit as a building language is great. It is as great as that of Latin and Chinese or perhaps even greater, but certainly in no case less.

The technical terminology of modern technique when derived from Sanskrit will bring scientific thought in line with literary thought. The ancient bricks for literature and science shall be the same. The future scientific expressions of India will form an integrated whole with the pre-existing literary ones. In English and other European languages it is not always so.

Our building material consists of three elements (a) verbal roots, (b) suffixes, and (c) prefixes.

In Pāṇini, the greatest codifier of language, the number of verbal roots approximates two thousand. But in use, one hardly finds seven hundred. Out of these we append here a list of about 520. These are the roots which lie at the basis of our vocabularies, old and new. The new one, particularly, does not go beyond them.

Verbal roots are the abstractions of grammarians. They become usable only with the addition of suffixes, one, two or more. Nouns, adjectives, adverbs are derived from roots.

One may wonder as to how it is possible for five hundred roots to serve the variegated patterns of ancient and modern knowledge. Here prefixes come in. When prefixed to roots they give them new directions, and the few hundred roots are multiplied to thousands and lakhs.

At the persistent request of the users of our vocabularies we give here a list of the verbal roots, suffixes and prefixes. This should prove

useful for reference. The measures supplied are the minimum. The examples of derivatives from these roots are also the minimum. While the Indian user, ignorant of Sanskrit, may not be conversant with the verbal roots, he will discover that he knows the derivatives quoted to the extent of eighty to ninety per cent. It is irrespective of the language which may be his mother-tongue. It may be Hindi, Assamese, Gujarati, Bengali, Oriya or Marathi. It may be Kannada, Telugu or Malayalam. It may be even Singhalese. After he has done any one of these languages up to the high school stage he will find that he has done enough by way of groundwork. What follows is only to lead him from the known to the unknown, from words to their roots. As regards prefixes and suffixes, most of these also he has met with in the study of his mother-tongue, such as Bengali or Malayalam. But now he is introduced to these as separate linguistic elements, which would help him in the analysis and understanding of what he has known as well as what he is going to know.

## VERBAL ROOTS

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We would request our reader to test his knowledge by going through the examples and noting as to how many he already knows and how many of these are new to him. When he discovers that the vast majority are old acquaintances, he will get new courage to approach and master the present terminology which is based upon them.

१ कृ to divide      कृ विभक्ति  
कृ विभक्ति

२ कृ to mark      कृ चिह्न  
३ कृ to drive      कृ चालना  
४ कृ to bend      कृ झुकाना  
५ कृ to appoint      कृ नियुक्त  
६ कृ to worship      कृ पूजना  
७ कृ to acquire      कृ प्राप्त करना  
८ कृ to request      कृ प्रार्थना  
९ कृ to return      कृ लौटना  
१० कृ to eat      कृ खाना  
११ कृ to treat      कृ उपचार

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१ अद् to divide ... अश् share  
अश-धारी shareholder

२ अङ् to mark	अङ् mark
३ अज् to drive	अज goat ('one that is driven')
४ अङ्च् to bend	अङ्चल border of a garment
५ अञ्ज् to anoint	अञ्जन ointment
६ अर्च् to worship	अर्चा, अर्चना worship
७ अर्ज् to acquire	अर्जन earning (in धनोपार्जन earning money)
८ अश् to request	अर्थ money प्रार्थना request (प्र+अर्थना)
९ अद् to roam	अटवी a forest ('place to roam in') पर्यटन roaming about, touring (परि+अटन)
१० अद् to eat	अन्न food
११ अद् to breathe	प्राण (प्र+अन) breath



१२ अन्ध to make blind	अन्ध blind अन्ध कार darkness ('t h a t which makes blind')	४४ कल (1) to murmur (2) to count	कलकल soft sound सं कलन adding वि-कलन subtracting
१३ अर्ह to deserve	अर्हा value	४५ कश् to strike	कशा whip
१४ अश् to eat	अशन eating प्रातर आश breakfast	४६ कश् to rub	... नि कष touch-stone (Hindi कमोटी from कष-वटी)
१५ अस् (1) to be (2) to throw	अस्ति त्व existence अस्त्र missile	४७ कस् to move	कष्ट pain
१६ आप् to obtain	आप्न, प्राप्त (प्र+आप्) obtained	४८ काश् to desire	वि-काम development
१७ आस् to sit	.. आसन seat	४९ काश् to shine	काक्षा desire
१८ इ to go	... वीत (वि+इत) past प्रेत (प्र+इत) dead	५० कास् to cough	प्र-काश light
१९ इङ् to move	... इङ्गित gesture	५१ किल्	काम cough (Hindi लांसी)
२० इन्ध to kindle	... इन्धन fuel	in its derivative verbal form चिकित्स to heal	केतु banner नि केतन dwelling
२१ इप् (1) to wish (2) to move with प्र, to send	इच्छा desire इपु arrow ... प्रेषण sending	५२ कीर्त् to glorify	चिकित्सा healing
२२ ईक्ष् to view	परीक्षा (परि + ईक्षा) examina- tion	५३ कील् to bind	कीर्त्ति glory
२३ ईख् to swing	... प्रेखण (प्र+ईखन) swinging	५४ कुच् to contract	कील nail (same as Hindi कील, कीला)
२४ ईर् to move	ईरणा in प्रेरणा (प्र+ईरणा) urg- ing	५५ कुञ्च् to bend	सं कुञ्चिन contracted
२५ ईर्ष्य to envy	ईर्ष्या envy	५६ कुट्ट् to pound	कुञ्चिका key
२६ ईश् to be master	ईश, ईश्वर lord	५७ कुण्ठ् to blunt	कुट्टन pounding (Hindi कूटना)
२७ ईह् to strive, to long for	ईहित striven for, longed for	५८ कुत्स् to abuse	कुण्ठित blunted, dulled
२८ उश् to sprinkle	उक्षण, प्रोक्षण sprinkling	५९ कुप् to be angry	कुत्सा reproach
२९ उज्झ् to abandon	उज्झित, प्रोज्झित abandoned	६० कूञ् to coo	कोप anger
३० उद् to wet	उदक water समुद्र (सम्+उद्) sea	६१ कूर्द् to leap	... कूजन cooing
३१ उज्ज् to press down ...	न्युब्ज (नि+उब्ज) concave उदुब्ज (उद्+उब्ज) convex	६२ कृ to act	कूर्दन jumping, playing (Hindi कूटना)
३२ उश् to burn	उष्ण hot	६३ कृव (1) to cut (2) to spin	करण, कृति action (Hindi करना)
३३ ऊन् to lessen	न्यून (नि+ऊन) less	६४ कृप् to pity	कर्तन cutting (Hindi काटना)
३४ ऊर्ज् to be strong	ऊर्जस्वी mighty	६५ कृश् to be thin	कर्तन spinning (Hindi कातना)
३५ ऊह् to reason	ऊहा reason ऊहापोह deliberation and counter-deliberation	६६ कृप् (1) to plough (2) to pull	कृपा pity
३६ ऋष् to prosper	ऋद्धि prosperity	६७ कृ to scatter	कृश thin, emaciated
३७ एज् to shake	एजमान shaking	६८ कल्प् (1) to effect, to produce (2) to cut	कृषि cultivation
३८ एध् to grow	एधमान growing	६९ क्रन्द् to cry	आ-कर्षण attraction
३९ कण्ठ् to thrash	कण्डन thrashing	७० क्रम् to step, to walk	किरण ray
४० कथ् to boast	वि कथन boasting	७१ क्री to purchase	कल्पना imagination
४१ कथ् to tell	... कथा story	७२ कीड् to play	कल्पनी pair of scissors
४२ वम् to desire	काम desire	७३ क्रुष् to become angry	क्रन्दन crying
४३ कम्प to shake	भू-कम्प earth-quake		क्रम step, order
			क्रय purchase
			वि क्रय sale (Hindi बिक्री)
			क्रीडा play
			क्रोध anger

७४ क्रुम् to cry out, to abuse	क्रोश (Hindi कोश) (the range of the voice in calling) आ क्रोश cursing (Hindi कोमना) कलान्ति fatigue किन्न damp कलेश torment, anguish क्रीव impotent क्वणन tinkling, twanging क्वाथ decoction क्षमा forgiveness क्षरण trickling क्षार corrosive (Hindi सार) प्र क्षालन washing क्षय रोग consumption क्षेपण throwing क्षोद powder क्षुद्र trifling क्षुवा hunger क्षुब्ध agitated क्षुर razor (Hindi छुरा, छुरी) रत्न-खचित inlaid with jewels रज्जल lame खण्ड part खनन digging खनि mine खाद्य edibles विन्न depressed खेला sport व्याख्यान explanation, lecture ख्याति repute गणना enumeration गद्य prose गन्ध odour गान्धिक perfumer (Hindi गांधी) गति movement गर्जन thunder, roar गर्व pride गर्हा censure गलन dripping, melting	fall off (2) to swallow १०६ गम् to be bold १०७ गह् to enter deeply into १०८ गा to go १०९ गा, ग to sing ११० गाह् to dive into १११ गुञ्ज् to buzz, to hum ११२ गुण् to multiply ११३ गुण् to cover ११४ गुप् to protect ११५ गुफ्, गुम् to string together ११६ गुह् to hide ११७ गुध् to covet ११८ गृम् to grab, to grasp ११९ गृ to swallow १२० ग्रथ्, ग्रन्थ् to com- pose, to string १२१ ग्रस् to devour १२२ ग्रह् to seize १२३ रू to be weary १२४ घट् to happen १२५ घट्ट् to rub १२६ घस् to eat १२७ वृप् to proclaim १२८ घूर्ण् to roll about १२९ घृ to sprinkle, to pour १३० घृप् to rub १३१ घ्रा to smell १३२ चकास् to shine १३३ चक्ष् to see १३४ चण्ड् to be angry १३५ चम् to sip १३६ चर् to walk १३७ चर्च to discuss	(Hindi गलना) गल throat प्र गल्म confident, arrogant गहन dense गात्र limb ('instrument of movement') गान song, गायन singing गाढ thick, dense गुञ्जन buzzing, humming गुणन multiplication गुण्ठन veil गुप्त protected गुम्फन stringing गुहा cave गृध्र vulture गर्भ womb नि-गिरण swallowing अज-गर 'goat swallower', python ग्रन्थ book ग्रस mouthful ग्रह eclipse ग्लानि exhaustion, sickness घटना happening दुर्घटना accident स घट्टन to strike together घास grass घोषणा proclamation घूर्णन rolling घृत ghee (Hindi घी) घर्षण rubbing (Hindi घिसना) व्याघ्र tiger घ्राण nose चकासा brilliance चक्षु eye चण्डी Durgā आ चमन sipping चर spy चरण feet चरित deed चर्चा discussion
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१३६ चर्व् to chew	चर्वण chewing (Hindi चराना)	१७७ तुल to balance	.. तुल balance
१३९ चल to move	अचल immovable, mountain	१७८ तुप् to be pleased ...	तुलना comparison
१४० चि to gather, construct	चिता pile	१७९ तृप् to be satisfied	स तोय contentment
१४१ चित् to understand	चेतन conscious	१८० तृप् to be thirsty	तृप् satisfied
१४२ चिन्त् to think	चित्त mind	१८१ तृ to cross	तृप् thirst
१४३ चुम्ब to kiss	चिन्ता care, anxiety	१८२ तृ to cross	तृप् avidity
१४४ चुर to steal	चुम्बन kissing	१८३ तृ to give up	अवतार incarnation
१४५ चूर्ण to powder	चोर thief	१८४ तृप् to be ashamed	तरण crossing (Hindi तरना)
१४६ चूष् to suck	चूर्ण powder	१८५ तृप् to be afraid	त्याग giving up
१४७ चेष्ट to strive	चूयण sucking (Hindi चूसना)	१८६ तृ to break	त्राण shame
१४८ च्यु to deviate	चेष्टा striving	१८७ तृ (Hindi टूटना)	त्रास fear
१४९ च्युत् to trickle	च्युत deviated	१८८ त्रै to protect	त्रुटि mistake
१५० छद् (1) to cover	निश्च्योतन trickling out	१८९ त्वर् to hasten	त्राण protection
(2) or छद् to please	छत्र umbrella	१९० त्वर् to bite	त्वरा haste
१५१ छल to cheat	छन्द metre	१९१ दण्ड to punish	दण्ड fang
१५२ छिद् to cut	छल fraud	१९२ दम् or दम् to deceive...	दण्ड punishment
१५३ जन् to be born	छिद्र hole	१९३ दम् to tame, to subdue	दम् deceit, hypocrisy
१५४ जप् to mutter	जन्म birth	१९४ दय to pity	दमन taming
१५५ जम् to yawn	जप muttering of prayers	१९५ दल to split	दया pity
१५६ जलप् to prattle	जम् jaw	१९६ दह to burn	दलन splitting (Hindi दलना)
१५७ जागृ to be awake	जलप् prattle	१९७ दा to give	दहन burning
१५८ जि to conquer	जागरण keeping awake	१९८ दिश् to point out, to direct ...	दाता giver
१५९ जीव् to live	जय victory	१९९ दिह् to plaster, to mould	दिशा direction
१६० जम्भ् to yawn	जीवन life	२०० दीष् to consecrate	देह body
१६१ जृ to grow old	जृम्भा yawning (Hindi जम्भार)	२०१ दीप् to glow	दीक्षा consecration
१६२ ज्ञा to know	जरा old age	२०२ दुल to swing	दीप lamp
१६३ ज्वर् to be feverish	ज्ञान knowledge	२०३ दुप् to become bad	दोलन swinging
१६४ ज्वल to burn ...	ज्वर fever	२०४ दुह् to milk	दुष्ट wicked
१६५ डी to fly	ज्वाल flame	२०५ दृह् to strengthen ...	दुग्ध milk
१६६ नस् to decorate	उड्डयन flying (Hindi उडना)	२०६ दृप् to be proud	दोहन milking
१६७ तक्ष् to form, to cut	अवतस decoration	२०७ दृप् to string	दृढ strong
१६८ तञ्च् to contract	तक्षक carpenter	२०८ दृश् to see	दृप pride
१६९ तट् to beat	आ-तञ्चन coagulation	२०९ दृ to tear	दर्भ a grass (knáa)
१७० तन् to extend	ताडन beating	२१० दृत् to shame	दर्शन/seeing
१७१ तप् to heat	तटित् lightning	२११ द्रा with नि, to sleep...	दारण tearing
१७२ तम् to choke	तन्तु thread	२१२ द्राष् to lengthen	द्युति lustre
१७३ तर्क् to guess	ताप heat	२१३ द्रु to run, to hasten	विद्युत् electricity, lightning
१७४ तर्ज् to threaten ...	तप penance	२१४ द्रुह् to hurt, to bear malice	निद्रा sleep
१७५ तिज् to sharpen	तम darkness	२१५ द्रिश् to hate	दीर्घ long
१७६ तुद् to goad	तमिस्रा night (dark night)		द्रुत quick (द्रुत गति quick gait)
	तर्क guess, reasoning		द्रोह malice, injury
	तर्जनी forefinger		द्वेष hatred
	तेज light		
	तीक्ष्ण sharp		
	तोदन goading		

२१४ धम् to blow	धमन blowing (शय-धमन blowing a conch)	२५२ पिश् to form	पिशिन flesh
२१५ धा to hold, to support, to create	धाता creator	२५३ पिष् to grind	पेशी muscle
२१६ धाव् to wash, to run	धावन washing (Hindi धोना), running	२५४ पीड् to press, to hurt	देषण grinding (Hindi पीसना)
२१७ धी to think	धी intellect	२५५ पुट् to fold	पीडा pain
२१८ ध्र् to shake	ध्रन shaken	२५६ पुष्ट् to be nourished	पुट fold (Hindi पुटी)
२१९ धृ to hold	धारण holding	२५७ पू to purify	पुष्ट nourished
२२० धृष् to be bold	धृष्ट bold, impudent	२५८ पूज् to honour, to worship	पवन 'purifier', wind
२२१ धे to suck	धेनु cow	२५९ पूय् to stink	पूजा worship
२२२ ध्ये to contemplate	ध्यान contemplation	२६० पूरु to fill	पूनि putrid
२२३ दध perish	दध perish	२६१ पूरु to fill	पूरण filling (Hindi पूरना)
२२४ धवन् to sound	ध्वनि sound	२६२ पूच् to mix	म पर्क contact
२२५ नट् to dance	नट actor	२६३ पू to fill	पूर्ण full
२२६ नद् to roar	नाद roaring sound	२६४ ध्ये to swell	आ-प्यायन swelling, increasing
२२७ नन्द् to rejoice	आ नन्द joy	२६५ प्र-श् to ask	प्रदेन question
२२८ नम् to bow	नम्र reverential	२६६ प्रथ् to spread	प्रथा custom
२२९ नश् to perish	नमस्कार salutation	२६७ प्री to please	प्रिय beloved
२३० नह् to fasten	नाश destruction	२६८ प्रु to float	प्लवन floating
२३१ नाय् to solicit aid	स-नद्ध fastened, ready for action	२६९ प्त्रुष् to burn	प्लुष्ट burnt
२३२ निज् to wash	नाय protector	२७० फल to bear fruit	फल fruit
२३३ निन्द् to censure	अव नेजन washing	२७१ बन्ध् to bind	बन्धन bondage
२३४ नी to lead	निन्दा censure	२७२ बाध् to harass, to pain	बाधा obstacle, trouble
२३५ नील to dye dark	नेता leader	२७३ जुष् to know	बोध knowledge
२३६ नु to praise	नील dark-blue	२७४ भक्ष् to eat	भक्षण eating
२३७ नुद् to impel	प्र णव Om	२७५ भज् to serve, to honour	भजन devotional song
२३८ नृन् dance	प्र-णोदन urging forward	२७६ भक्ष् to break	भक्त devotee
२३९ पच् to cook	नृत्य dance	२७७ भर्त् to threaten	भजन broken
२४० पट् to wrap	... पाचक cook	२७८ भस् to shine	भस्त्रा threat
२४१ पठ् to read	.. पट cloth	२७९ भा to appear, to be bright	भस्म ashes ('that have shone out')
२४२ पण् to bargain	पाठ lesson	२८० भाज्, भज् to divide	भान appearance
२४३ पत् to fall	पण्य an article of trade	२८१ भाष् to talk	भानु sun ('shining')
२४४ पद् to go	पण a stake (as in प्राण पण)	२८२ भिक्ष् to beg	भाग part
२४५ पद्, to be born	पतन falling	२८३ भिद् to break	भाषा language
२४६ पद् to break wind	पत्र leaf	२८४ भी to fear	भास्वर shining
२४७ पा to drink	पाद foot	२८५ भुज् (1) to bend, (2) to enjoy	भिक्षा alms
२४८ पार to bring over	उत्पादन producing	२८६ भू to be	भेद difference
२४९ पाल् to protect	पर्वन breaking wind (Hindi पादना)	२८७ भूष् to adorn	भय fear
२५० पिज् to card cotton	पाश noose	२८८ भृ to carry	भुजा arm
२५१ पिष्ट् to lump together	पान drink		भोग enjoyment
	पार across		भू, भूमि earth
	पालक protector		भूषण ornament
	पिञ्जन carding (Hindi पीजना)		भार load
	... पिण्ड lump		

२८९ भृज् or भ्रज् to fry ..	भर्जन frying
२९० भ्रश् to fall	भ्राष्ट oven (Hindi भाट)
२९१ भ्रम् to roam	भ्रष्ट fallen
२९२ भ्राज् to shine	भ्रमर 'roamer', bee
२९३ मज्ज् or मरज् to sink, to dive .	भ्राजमान shining
२९४ मण्ड् to adorn ..	मग्न absorbed (as in ध्यान मग्न)
२९५ मथ् or मन्थ् to churn	मण्डन adornment
२९६ मद् to rejoice	मन्थन churning (in समुद्र-मन्थन)
२९७ मन् to think .	मत्न cupid
२९८ मन्त्र to take counsel	मन mind
२९९ मन्द् to tarry	मन्त्री counsellor
३०० मह् to magnify, to honour	मन्द slow
३०१ मा to measure .	महान् great
३०२ मार्ग to seek .	मान measurement
३०३ मिथ् to couple	मार्ग way
३०४ मिल् to meet	मिथुन couple
३०५ मिश्र् to mix	मिलन meeting .
३०६ मिष् to open eyes	स भेलन conference
३०७ मिह् to pass urine	मिश्रण mixing
३०८ मील् to close eyes..	नि-मेष twinkling
३०९ मुच् liberate .	मधु-मेह 'sweet urine', i.e. diabetes
३१० मुण्ड् shave .	नि-मीलन closing eyes
३११ मुद् to be merry .	मुक्ति liberation
३१२ मुर्छ or मूर्छ् to faint	मुण्डन shaving
३१३ मुप्, मूप् to steal, to rob ..	आ-मोद merriment
३१४ मुह् to become confused ..	मूर्छा fainting
३१५ मूल to be firm	मूषक mouse ('stealer')
३१६ मृ to die	मोह delusion
३१७ मृग् to chase	मूल root
३१८ मृज् to clean	मृत्यु death
३१९ मृद् to crush, to rub	मृग deer
३२० मृश् to touch, to consider	मार्जन cleaning (Hindi माजना)
३२१ मृष् to suffer	मर्दन rubbing
३२२ मे to exchange	मृदु soft
३२३ मोक्ष to emancipate	परा मर्श consultation (in Hindi)
३२४ म्रश् to anoint	मृषा untruth
३२५ म्लेच्छ् to mispro-	विनि मय exchange

nounce	... म्लेच्छ barbarian
३२६ म्लै to wither	... म्लान withered
३२७ यज् to adore, to offer	... यज्ञ offering
३२८ यत् to endeavour	यत्न endeavour
३२९ यम् to restrain	यम death
३३० यस् to exert	नि यमन restraining
३३१ या to go	प्र-याम exertion, endeavour
३३२ याच् to entreat	यान conveyance
३३३ यु to join	याचन entreating
३३४ युज् to unite	युत joined (श्री युत 'joined with glory', illustrious)
३३५ युध् to fight	... योग union
३३६ रक्ष् to protect	युद्ध battle
३३७ रच् to form	रक्षा protection
३३८ रज्ज् to dye	रचना formation
३३९ रट् to shout	... रग colour, रग love, वै राग्य absence of love
३४० रद् to gnaw	रटन shouting (Hindi रटना)
३४१ रम् or रम् with आ, to begin	रदन tooth
३४२ रम् to delight in	... आ रम् beginning
३४३ रस् to taste, to relish	राम 'lovely'
३४४ राज् to reign	रमण delighting
३४५ राध to succeed	... रस juice
३४६ रिंग् to creep, to crawl	राज king
३४७ रिच् to empty	... राधा success
३४८ रिष् to injure	आ राधन propitiating
३४९ र् to sound, to cry	रिक्कण creeping (Hindi रिंगना)
३५० रुच् to be radiant	रिक्त empty
३५१ रुज् to be sick	रिष्टि injury
३५२ रुद् to weep	रुति cry
३५३ रुध् to hold up	रुचि interest
३५४ रुष् to be angry	रुक्म gold, 'shining'
३५५ रुह् to climb	... रोग sickness
३५६ रुक्ष् to be rough	.. रुदन weeping
३५७ रूप् to form	... रुद्ध held up
३५८ लक्ष् to mark	.. रोष anger
३५९ लग् to adhere	... आ रोहण climbing
३६० लष् to cross	... रुक्ष rough
	.. रूप form
	लक्षण mark
	लघ्न adhered, attached (Hindi लगना)
	लङ्घन crossing, a fast

३६१ लज् to blush	लज्जा bashfulness	to describe	वर्णन description
३६२ लट् to cherish	लटन fondling (Hindi लट करना)	३९५ वर्ध् (1) to increase	वृद्धि increase
३६३ लप् to chatter, to talk	आ लाप a melody (in music)	(2) to cut	वर्धकि carpenter (Hindi बढ्)
३६४ लम् to get	वार्तालाप conversation	३९६ वल् to turn	वलय ring, बलि fold (Hindi बलना, बल पटना)
३६५ लम्ब to hang, to delay	लाभ profit	३९७ वल् to spring, to be pleased	वस्तु handsome
३६६ लल caress	लम्ब perpendicular (in geometry) (Hindi लम्बा)	३९८ वल् to cover	वलि creeper
३६७ लप् to desire	वि-लम्ब delay	३९९ वश् to command	वश command, power
३६८ लस् to glitter	लालन caressing (as in लालन-पालन)	४०० वस् (1) to dwell	वास dwelling
३६९ लाङ् to mark	ललित charming	(2) to wear	वस्त्र cloth
३७० लिप् to write	अभि-लाषा desire	४०१ वह् to carry	वाहन carriage
३७१ लिप् to plaster	वि-लाम diversion	४०२ वा to blow	वायु air
३७२ लिह् to lick	लान्छन mark, stain	४०३ वाञ्छ to desire	वाञ्छा desire
३७३ ली to dissolve	लेखन writing	४०४ वास् to perfume	वास perfume
३७४ लुच् to pluck	लेप plaster	४०५ विच् to sift, to separate	वि-वेचन discriminating
३७५ लुट् or लुट् to wallow	लेख syrup	४०६ विज् to fear, to tremble	विग्न in उद् विग्न terrified
३७६ लुट् to stir	... प्र लय dissolution	४०७ विटच् to mock	विटम्बना mockery
३७७ लुण् to rob	लुञ्चन plucking (of hair)	४०८ विद् (1) to know	विद्या knowledge
३७८ लुप् to disappear	लोटन wallowing (Hindi लटना)	(2) to exist	विद्यमान existing
३७९ लुम् to long for, to covet	आ लोटन stirring	(3) to acquire	वित्त wealth
३८० लुल to roll about	लुण्छन robbing (Hindi लटना)	४०९ विप्, वेप् to vibrate, to shake	विपिन forest (waving in the wind)
३८१ ल् to cut, to reap	लोप disappearance	४१० विश् to enter	वेपमान trembling
३८२ लोक to look	लोभ covetousness	४११ बीज्, व्यज् to fan	प्र-वेश entry
३८३ लोच् to behold	लोल (as in लोल-लोचन having rolling eyes)	४१२ वृ (1) to surround	वीचन, व्यजन fan (Hindi बीजना)
३८४ लोष्ट to heap up	लावक cutter, reaper	(2) to choose	प्रा-वर enclosure
३८५ वस् to grow	... लोक people, world	४१३ वृज् to exclude	वर bridegroom
३८६ वच् to speak	... लोचन eye	४१४ वृत् to turn, to happen	वजन excluding
३८७ वच् to cheat	लोष्ट lump of clay, clod	४१५ वृत् to grow	वृत्त happening
३८८ वण्ट् to apportion	वक्ष (in वक्षस्वल्) chest ('that which swells with breath')	४१६ वृप् to rain	परि-वर्तन 'turning round' change
३८९ वद् to tell, to talk	वचन speaking, utterance	४१७ वृ to weave	वृद्ध old
३९० वध् to murder	वञ्चना cheating	४१८ वेल् to strike	वया rain
३९१ वन्द् to salute, to adore	वण्टन apportioning (Hindi बाटना)	४१९ वेल् to wind round	वयन weaving
३९२ वप् to sow	वाट theory	४२० व्यच् to be in pain	वेम loom
३९३ वम् to vomit	वध murder	४२१ वेल् to shrike	ऊन woven, in ओन प्रोत (आ+ऊन, प्र+ऊन)
३९४ वर्ण to paint	वन्दना salutation adoration	४२२ वेल् to wind round	वेष्टन envelope
	वपन sowing (बीज वपन)	४२३ वेल् to shrike	व्यथा pain
	वमन vomiting	४२४ वेल् to shrike	व्याध hunter
	वर्ण colour	४२५ वेल् to shrike	

४२२ व्रज् to wander	वेधन piercing (Hindi बीधना परि-व्राजन् 'who wanders about'	४५८ सद् to sit	सदन dwelling
४२३ व्रश्च् to cut	वृश्चिक scorpion	४५९ सह् to endure	सहन enduring (Hindi सरना)
४२४ व्रीह् to be bashful	व्रीडा modesty	४६० साध् to accomplish	साधन means, accomplishing
४२५ शस् to praise	प्र-शमा praise	४६१ सानच् to conciliate	सान्त्वना conciliation
४२६ शक् to be powerful	शक्ति power	४६२ सिच् to sprinkle	सिचन sprinkling
४२७ शक् to doubt	शका doubt	४६३ सिध् to succeed	सिद्ध successful
४२८ शप् to curse	शाप curse	४६४ सिव् to sew	सीवन sewing (Hindi सीना)
४२९ शब्द् to sound, to call	शब्द sound, word	४६५ सु (1) to distil (2) to beget	आ मव distilled liquor सुन son सुता daughter
४३० शम् to be calm	शान्ति calm	४६६ सुख् to make happy	सुख happiness
४३१ शल् with उत्, to spring up	उच्छलन springing up (Hindi उछलना)	४६७ सू (1) to impel (2) to give birth	सविता sun, 'the impeller' प्र सुति delivery
४३२ शान् to whet	शान whetstone	४६८ सूच् to point out	उचना communication, in- formation
४३३ शास् to govern	शासन government	४६९ मद् to kill	मधु सूधन 'the killer of Madhu', Krishna
४३४ शिक्ष् to teach	शिक्षक teacher	४७० सू to flow	सरिता river
४३५ शिञ्ज् to tinkle	शिञ्जन tinkling	४७१ सृज् to create	सृष्टि creation सर्जन creating
४३६ शिप् to remain	शेष remainder	४७२ सृप् to creep, to glide	सर्प serpent
४३७ शी to lie down	शय्या bed	४७३ सेव् to serve	सेवा service
४३८ शीक् to drizzle	शीकर drizzle, spray	४७४ स्कन्द् to jump, to spring	स्कन्द Skanda
४३९ शील to practice	शील conduct, character	४७५ स्कम्भ् to prop	स्कम्भ prop (Hindi खम्भा)
४४० शुच् (1) to shine (2) to grieve	शुचि pure शोक grief	४७६ स्खल् to falter	स्खलन faltering
४४१ शुध् or शुन्ध् to purify	शुद्ध pure	४७७ स्तम्भ् to support	स्तम्भ pillar
४४२ शुम् to beautify	शोभा beauty	४७८ स्तु to praise	स्तुति praise
४४३ शुष् to dry	शुष्क dry	४७९ स्तृ to spread out	वि-स्तार spreading, extent
४४४ शृ to crush	शीर्ण crushed (as in जीर्ण, शीर्ण)	४८० स्थग् to cover	स्थगन postponing (Hindi)
४४५ श्चुत् or श्च्युत् to ooze, to drop	श्चोतन, श्च्योतन oozing	४८१ स्था to stay	स्थान place
४४६ श्यै to freeze	शीत cold	४८२ स्ना to bathe	स्नान bath
४४७ श्रथ् or श्रथ् to become loose	श्रथन, श्रथन loosening	४८३ स्निह् to feel affec- tion	स्नेह affection
४४८ श्रम् to exert	श्रम exertion	४८४ स्पन्द् to throb	स्पन्दन throbbing
४४९ श्रम् with वि, to confide	विश्रम्भ confidence	४८५ स्पर्ध् to compete	स्पर्धा competition, envy
४५० श्रि to depend on	आ-श्रय refuge	४८६ स्पृश् to make clear	स्पष्ट clear
४५१ श्रु to hear	श्रवण hearing (Hindi सुनना)	४८७ स्पृश् to touch	स्पर्श touch
४५२ श्लाघ् to praise	श्लाघा praise	४८८ स्पृह् to long for	स्पृहा longing
४५३ श्लिप् to adhere, to embrace	द्वैप double meaning	४८९ स्फट् to burst (Hindi फटना)	स्फट crystal
४५४ श्वस् to breathe	श्वास breath	४९० स्फर् to expand	वि-स्फारण in नेत्र-विस्फारण open- ing the eyes wide
४५५ श्वि to swell	शोथ, श्वयथु swelling	४९१ स्फाय् to swell	स्फीति prosperity
४५६ श्लिब् or श्लीब् to spit	श्लीवन spitting		
४५७ सज्ज् to cling to	सग clinging to, association		

४९२ स्फुट् to burst open (Hindi फटना)	स्फुट open, clear उत्त स्फोटन explosion
४९३ स्फुर् to palpitate	स्फुरण palpitation
४९४ स्मित् to smile	स्मयन, स्मित smiling
४९५ स्मृ to remember	स्मृति memory
४९६ स्यन्द् to flow, to run	स्यन्दन chariot
४९७ स्लैप् to slip off	स्लमन slipping off
४९८ स्तु to flow	स्तव flow स्रोत stream
४९९ स्वज् to embrace	परि-ध्वजन embracing
५०० स्वद् to taste	स्वाद् taste
५०१ स्वन् to sound	स्वन sound
५०२ स्वप् to sleep	स्वप्न dream
५०३ स्विद् to sweat	प्र-स्वेदन perspiring (Hindi पसीना, पसीजना from प्रस्विन्न, प्रस्विचति)
५०४ हन् to kill	हनन, हत्या killing
५०५ हल् to plough	हल plough
५०६ हस् to laugh	हसन laughing (Hindi हसना)
५०७ हा to abandon	हानि loss
५०८ हि to send forth	प्र-हित sent
५०९ हिंस् to injure	हिंसा injury
५१० हिक् to hiccough	हिकका hiccough
५११ हिण् to roam about	आ-हिण्टन roaming about
५१२ हु to offer	आहुनि offering होम sacrifice
५१३ ह् to carry off	हरण carrying off
५१४ हर् to rejoice	हर्ष rejoicing
५१५ हेल् with अद्, to	

disregard	अव रेलन disregarding
५१६ हु to conceal	हुति concealment
५१७ ह्स् to diminish	हाम diminution
	हम्ब small
५१८ छी to blush	छी modesty
५१९ छाद् to be happy	आ छाद् delight
५२० ह् to call, to chal- lenge	आ हान challenge

The above is a list of primary roots. From them are derived passives, causatives, desideratives and intensives.

Passives are formed by the addition of य

Causatives, desideratives and intensives also have two forms, one active and the other passive.

Causatives are the commonest class of derivative verbs. They are formed with the suffix अय. Most of the verbs in आ insert प before अय, e.g. दा to give, दापय to cause to give.

Desideratives are formed by adding to the root, which is reduplicated in a particular way, the suffix स, इप्—जिज्ञासा desire to know, जिज्ञासु desirous of knowing, are well-known examples of action and agent desiderative nouns.

Intensives are rare. Here also the root is reduplicated. दश् 'to bite' has an intensive derivative agent noun ददश्क 'that which bites intensely, i.e. a serpent'.

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## NOMINAL VERBS

An inexhaustible source for forming fresh roots are nouns, pronouns and adjectives. They are known as nominal verbs. Hundreds of them are used in literature. Here we append a short illustrative list.

The form cited is usually third person, singular number, present tense. The forms used in Hindi would be those that end in Krt suffixes.

Those are easily derivable, e.g. अकुरण sprouting, अकुरित sprouted.

अकुर sprout	अकुरनि sprouts
अतित्रि long time	अकुरयति causes to sprout
अदस् that	अतित्रियति lingers (Divyā- vadāna)
अधर् inferior	अदम्यति becomes that
	अधरयति makes inferior, excels



अन्त end	अन्तर्याति ends	कूप well	कूपायते becomes or serves as a well
अपरोक्ष visible	अपरोक्षयति makes visible	कूल bank	उत्कूलयति causes to overflow the bank
अपार्थ useless	अपार्थयति renders useless	कोश scabbard	उत्कोशयति draws out of the scabbard
अपूप cake	अपूपीयति desires for cakes (Kātyāyana-Śrauta)	क्षीर milk	क्षीरायति is changed into milk क्षीरीयति longs for milk (Pāṇini 7 1 51 Comm)
अभिज्ञ wise	अभिज्ञति becomes wise	घन dense	घनायते becomes dense
अभिमुख face to face	अभिमुखयति faces (Kīrātār-juniya)	चतुर four	चतुर्यति wishes for four (Pāṇini 7 2 78 Comm)
अभ्र cloud	अभ्रायते creates clouds (Pāṇini 3 1 17)	चर्म last	चरम्यति is the last
अमल clean	अमलयति makes spotless clean	छिद्र hole	छिद्रयति bores, perforates
अमित्र enemy	अमित्रायते becomes hostile	जड stiff	जटायते stiffens
अरहस् not secret	अरहायते becomes public (Pāṇini 3 1 12 Comm)	तरंग wave	उत्तरगणे surges high
अर्थकाम desire for money	अर्थकाम्यति desires for money	तरुण young	तरुणयति makes young or fresh
अर्ध half	अर्धयति halves (Lilāvātī)	तिमिर darkness	तिमिरयति obscures
अलस lazy	अलसयति slackens, relaxes	तूल cotton or brush	अनुतलयति rubs lengthwise with a brush
अल्प small	अल्पयति lessens, diminishes	दीर्घ long	दीर्घयति lengthens, procrastinates
अशन eating	अशानयति is hungry	धीर	धीरयति encourages, comforts
	अशनीयति is greedy for food (without being hungry —Pāṇini 7 4 34 Comm)	धूम smoke	आधूमयति envelopes in smoke
अङ्गीतपिबता invitation to eat and drink	अङ्गीतपिबतीयति invites to eat and drink	नायक leader	नायकायते plays the leader
आपीन yellowish	आपीतयति makes yellowish	निम्न low	निम्नयति humbles
आर्द्र moist	आर्द्रयति moistens, softens or moves (the heart)	न्यून less	न्यूनयति lessens
आविल turbid	आविलयति makes turbid	पति master	पतीयति becomes a master
आह्वान summons	आह्वानयति summons	पर्याण, पल्याण saddle	पर्याणयति, पल्याणयति saddles
उत्तर answer	उत्तरयति answers	पिशुन betrayer	पिशुनयति betrays
उदन् water	उदन्यति irrigates (Rgveda), is very thirsty (Pāṇini 7 4 34)	पुच्छ tail	उत्पुच्छयति raises the tail (Pāṇini 6 2 196 Comm)
उषस् dawn	उषस्यति dawns		परिपुच्छयते wags the tail (Pāṇini 3 1 20 Comm)
उष्ण hot	उष्णयति heats	पुराण old	पुराणयति relates past events
ऊन less	ऊनयति lessens	प्रतीप	प्रतीपायते becomes hostile
ऋजु straight, honest	ऋजुयति is straight or honest	प्रपञ्च detail	प्रपञ्चयति amplifies, details
कक्ष grass	कक्षायते lies in ambush (Kātyāyana on Pāṇini 3 1 34)	प्रबल strong	प्रबलति becomes strong
कठिन hard	कठिनयति hardens	प्रश्न question	प्रबलयति strengthens
काण blind by one eye	काणयति blinds by one eye	प्रज्ञाद palace	प्रश्नयति interrogates
कील peg	उत्कीलयति uproots		प्रामादीयति imagines oneself to be in a palace (Pāṇini 3 1 10 Comm)
कुन्या canal	कुल्यायते becomes or serves as a canal	प्रोत woven, inlaid	प्रोतयति inserts, inlays (Kātyāyana-Śrauta Comm)

बधिर deaf	.. बधिरयति deafens	विषम uneven	विषमायते becomes uneven
बल strength	उपोद्धलयति ratifies	वैर hostility	वैरायते starts hostilities
भार load	. भारायते becomes a load	व्यग mutilated	व्यगयति mutilates
मण्डल circle	मण्डलयति circles round (Hindi मण्डलना)	व्यर्थ useless	व्यर्थयति renders useless
मन्द mild	मन्दयति weakens, allays	शिथिल loose	शिथिलयति loosens
मलिन dirty	. मलिनयति soils, defiles	शीघ्र quick	शीघ्रायते hastens
मसृण smooth	मसृणयति smoothens	शीत cool	शीतयति cools
मित्र friend	मित्रति acts in a friendly way	शृङ्खला chain	शृङ्खलयति fetters
राजन् king	अतिराजयति surpasses a king (Pāṇini 7 4 2 Comm )	पण्ड eunuch	पण्डयति castrates
रुजा sickness	रुजायते becomes sick	सकल complete	सकलयति makes whole, com- pletes
लघु light	लघयति lightens, mitigates, alleviates	सफल successful	सफलयति makes successful
लवण salt	लघूयति despises	सम्राज् sovereign	सम्राजति reigns over
लला saliva	लवणयति seasons with salt	सरल straight	सरलयति straightens
लीन dissolved	लवणस्यति longs for salt	सावधान careful	सावधानयति puts on one's guard
वन्ध्या barren	. लालायते slobbers	सीमन् parting line	सीमन्तयति traverses (the sea) in a straight line (Rāja- taranginī)
वर्ग square	. लीनयति dissolves (Pāṇini 7 3 39 Comm )	सुरभि perfume	सुरभयति perfumes
वर्मन् coat of mail	वन्ध्यायते becomes barren	सेना army	अभिप्रेणयति assails with an army (Pāṇini's commen- tary 8 3 64 gives the de- siderative अभिप्रेणयिष्यति desires to assail)
वात wind	वर्गयति raises to a square (Līlāvati)	स्थल land	स्थलयति makes into dry land
विद्युत् lightning	वर्मयति provides with a coat of mail	स्थविर् old	स्थलायते becomes dry land
विपक्ष enemy	वातयति ventilates	स्पष्ट clear	स्थलीयति regards as dry land
विपुल large, great	विद्युतयते flashes	हरित green	स्थविरायते grows old
विमृश averse	विपक्षयति makes enemies	हस्त hand	स्पष्टयति elucidates
विरल rare	विपुलयति enlarges	...	हरितायति becomes green
विशाल large, great, vast, wide	विमृशयति makes averse		अनिहन्तयति stretches out the hand
	विरलयते becomes rare		अपहन्तयति pushes aside, re- pels
	. विशालयति enlarges, magni- fies		
	प्रतिशालयति widens		

## SUFFIXES

The use of pure roots is rare. It is by the addition of suffixes that they assume the func-

tions of agent or action nouns, of adjectives or adverbs. Nouns take on still other affixes and

form adjectives Adjectives form abstract nouns.  
There are suffixes for denoting comparative and  
superlative degrees

## I Primary Suffixes

These are the suffixes that are added on to  
verbal roots In the Pāṇinian system they are  
designated as *Krt* (which include the *un-ādis*).  
Some of them are of wide usage, affixable to *all*  
roots, while others are of limited application.

### A. Participles

Declinable participles are often used as adjectives

#### 1. Present Tense

##### (a) *Parasmaipada*

##### (1) भव् (अन्त्)

भू—भवत् being

धृ—धारयत् holding

Feminine forms end in अन्ती —भवन्ती, धारयन्ती This  
suffix is not usually met with in Hindi

##### (b) *Ātmanepada*

##### (2) आन

शी—शयान lying down

कृ—कुर्वाण doing

Feminine forms end in आ —शयाना, कुर्वाणा

(3) In the case of roots of the first, fourth, sixth and  
tenth classes, as well as of passives, causatives desideratives  
and intensives, आन changes to मान

वृध्—वर्धमान

कृ—क्रियमाण (passive)

Feminine forms end in आ —वर्धमाना, क्रियमाणा.

#### 2 Past Tense

##### (a) *Perfect Parasmaipada*

##### (4) चत्

कृ—चकृवन् one who has done

This suffix is not usually met with in Hindi. If  
used, it will be in the masculine nominative singular  
form चकृवान्

##### (b) *Perfect Ātmanepada*

As before, आन

श्रु—शुश्रुवाण one who has heard (fem शुश्रुवाणा)

##### (c) *Passive*

##### (5) त्

त्यज्—त्यक्त abandoned (fem त्यक्ता)

By rules of sandhi त् is changed to ट

हृष्—हृष्ट horripilated with joy (fem. हृष्टा).

Certain roots add इ before त्

कम्प्—कम्पित shaken (fem कम्पिता)

त and इत् are very commonly used as adjectives and  
nouns

##### (6) न

न is substituted for त्, when it immediately follows  
the द् or र् of the root

छिद्—छिन्न cut (fem छिन्ना)

पृ—पूर्ण filled (fem पूर्णा)

न occurs in some other cases also

By sandhi न changes to ण

निर्+वा—निर्वाण extinguished (fem निर्वाणा)

##### (d) *Active*

(7) चन् is added on to the passive forms In Hindi its  
masculine nominative form in वान् is used.

त्यज्—त्यक्तवत् (त्यक्तवान्) one that has abandoned

कम्प्—कम्पितवत् (कम्पितवान्) one that has shaken.

छिद्—छिन्नवत् (छिन्नवान्) one that has cut

Feminine forms end in वती —त्यक्तवती, कम्पितवती,  
छिन्नवती

This participle is of rare use in Hindi

#### 3. Future

##### (a) *Parasmaipada*

##### (8) स्यत् (ष्यत्, इष्यत्)

दा—दास्यत् one that will be giving (fem दास्यन्ती).

जि—जेष्यत् one that will be winning (fem जेष्यन्ती)

गम्—गमिष्यत् one that will be going (fem.  
गमिष्यन्ती)

This participle is not used in Hindi

##### (b) *Ātmanepada*

##### (9) स्यमान (ष्यमाण, इष्यमाण)

दास्यमान, विजेष्यमाण, करिष्यमाण (fem दास्यमाना etc ).

#### 4 Potential

##### (10) तव्य

मुच्य—मोक्तव्य what must be freed (fem मोक्तव्या)

इ is sometimes prefixed to तव्य

निन्द्—निन्दितव्य what must be censured (fem.  
निन्दितव्या)

##### (11) अनीय

भिद्—भेदनीय what should be split (fem भेदनीया).

##### (12) य

गद्—गद्य 'what is fit to be spoken' i.e. prose.

दा—देय what is fit to be given (fem देया)

## 5 Indeclinables

### (a) Past tense

(13) त्वा

ज्ञा—ज्ञात्वा having known

इ is sometimes prefixed to त्वा

जागृ—जागरित्वा having awakened

By sandhi त्वा is changed to ट्वा

इष्ट—इष्ट्वा having desired

This suffix is not used in Hindi

(14) य

When the root is preceded by an *upasarga*, त्वा is replaced by य

आ+दा—आदाय having taken

This suffix is not used in Hindi.

### (b) Infinitives

(15) तु

दा—दातु to give

Sometimes इ is added before तु

भू—भवितु to be

By sandhi तु is changed to टु

यज्—यज्ठु to perform a Yajña

This suffix is not used in Hindi

## B. Nouns and Adjective

(16) अ

चुर—चोर thief

हस—हास laughter

With this suffix is made an immensely large and heterogeneous body of derivatives of various meanings. They show *guna* (चोर), *vrddhi* (हास) and reduplication of the root. There are among them *nomina actionis* 'nouns of action' (हास) and *nomina agentis* 'agent nouns' (चोर)

(17) अक

It forms agent nouns

रञ्ज्—रञ्जक dyer

रज्ज्—रजक washerman,

पच्—पाचक cook

(18) अन्न

With this suffix are formed innumerable derivatives, and with not infrequent specialisations. The root has often *guna* or *vrddhi*

ज्वल्—ज्वलन fire

भुज्—भोजन eating

Besides action (भोजन) and agent nouns (ज्वलन) it forms instrumental and place (अधिकरण) nouns

वृक्ष्—वृक्षेन 'instrument of cutting', an axe

दुह्—दोहनी the milking pot

(19) आ

ऊह्—ऊहा guess

ज्—जरा old age.

(20) इ

कृप्—कृषि cultivation

(21) इन्

शी—शायिन् sleeping

दा—दायिन् giving

In Hindi the form used is the masculine nominative singular शायी, दायी

In compounds शायि-, दायि-

This suffix is of wide application

(22) उ

भिक्ष्—भिक्षु one who begs

(23) उक्

कम्—कामुक lover

(24) उर

भिद्—भिदुर brittle

(25) ति

It forms a large class of feminine action nouns

कृ—कृति action

(26) तृ

Agent nouns are freely formed with this suffix.

गम्—गन्तृ goer

(27) त्र

It forms specialised nouns denoting an instrument or means, e.g. दात्र (दे to cut) a sickle, अरित्र (अ to move) an oar ('that which moves a boat'), सेक्त्र (ancient word) an instrument for sprinkling water, नेत्र (नी lead) an eye, पत्र (पत् to fly) a feather, खनित्र (खन् to dig) a spade. The very word for instrument ends in -त्र—यन्त्र (यम् to control). It is beautifully explained in the *Samarāṅganāsūtrādhāra*, an encyclopaedic work by Mahārājādhirāja Śrī Bhojadeva of Dhārā (11th cent. A D.)

यदृच्छया प्रवृत्तानि भूतानि स्वेन वसनेना ।

नियम्यास्मिन् नयति यत् तद् यन्त्रमिति कीर्तितम् ॥ ३ ॥

स्वरसेन प्रवृत्तानि भूतानि स्वमनीषया ।

कृन् यस्माद् यमयति तद्वा यन्त्रमिति स्मृतम् ॥ ४ ॥

"An instrument or machine is so called because it controls, in the manner one desires, the elements which have been moving in an accidental or self-ordained way" (chapter 31 on machines, verses 3, 4)

This suffix has been widely used to formulate names of instruments and machines

अनुलेखित्र (अनु+लिख् to transcribe) transcribing machine.

आमोत्र (आ+सु to distill) still

गणित्र (गण् to count) counter

गन्त्र (गम् to go) engine

चूषित्र (चूषण suction) aspirator

जनित्र (जन् to generate) generator

दलित्र (दल् to crush) crusher.

ध्वित्र (धू to shake) shaker.

ध्मात्र (ध्मा to blow) blower

निर्मात्र (निर्+मा to make) making machine

परिवर्तित्र (परि+वृत् to transform) transformer.

परीक्षित्र (परि+ईक्ष् to test) testing machine

प्रतिलिपित्र (प्रतिलिपि duplicate) duplicator

वाष्पित्र (वाष्प steam) boiler.

भस्त्रा (भस् to shine, that which makes the fire to shine, अग्निदीपक- (चर्मनिर्मित) यन्त्रविशेष-—शब्द-कल्पद्रुमे) bellows (cf. the adage स लोहकार-भस्त्रेव श्वसन्नपि न जीवति)

मथित्र (मथ् to churn) centrifuge

वहित्र (वह् to carry) motor (used in ancient literature for a boat)

शोषित्र (शुष् to dry) desiccator

श्वसित्र (श्वस् to breathe) respirator

सकलित्र (स+कल् to add) adding machine

सख्यात्र (स+ख्या to enumerate) numberer

संचित्र (स+चि to accumulate) accumulator

साधित्र (साध् to accomplish, to effect, to execute) apparatus

(28) न

प्रच्छ्—प्रश्न question

Its feminine form ना appears in

याच्—याच्या begging

(29) नु

गृध्—गृध्नु greedy.

भा—भानु sun

(30) या

विद्—विद्या knowledge

(31) र

It forms a large number of adjectives.

नम्—नम्र humble

(32) वर

नश्—नश्वर perishable.

भा—भास्वर phosphorus.

(33) स्नु

स्या—स्यास्तु

भू—भूष्ण, भविष्ण (by Sandhi स्नु has changed to ण्)

We have not hereby exhausted the *Kit* suffixes.

Others are

अथु—वेपथु, श्वयथु

अन्—युवन्, वृषन्, राजन्

अस्—चेतस्, मनस्, रक्षस्, वचस्

आक—जल्पाक

इन—द्रविण, हरिण

इस्—ज्योतिस्, सर्पिस्

उन—मिथुन, शकुन

उस्—चक्षुस्, यजुस्, वयुस्, धनुस्

ऊ—तनू, चमू, वधू

ऊक—ददशूक

तस्—स्रोतस्, रेतस्

तु—तन्तु, वास्तु, हेतु, जन्तु

त्नु—कृत्नु, जिघत्नु

त्रिम—कृत्रिम

थ—अर्थ, तीर्थ

था—गाथा

नि—अग्नि, हानि, ज्यानि, ग्लानि

म—भीम, धूम

मन्—कर्मन्, ब्रह्मन्, अश्मन्

मर—अमर

मि—रश्मि, भूमि

मी—लक्ष्मी

यु—मन्यु, मृत्यु

रि—भूरि

रु—भीरु, दारु

ल—अनिल, तरल

व—श्रव

वन्—पारदश्वन्

वि—जागृवि

स—गृत्स, महिष, मनुष, पुरुष

स्न—तीक्ष्ण, इलक्ष्ण

स्ना—मृत्स्ना, ज्योत्स्ना ॥

## II Secondary Suffixes

These are added to adjectives and nouns In the Pāṇinian system they are designated as *Taddhita*

### A. Feminine Suffixes

(34) आ

Nouns and adjectives ending in अ take आ.

कान्त—कान्ता.

Final क is changed to हका

बालक—बालिका

(35) ई

Nouns ending in consonants take ई

राजन्—राज्ञी.

Some nouns ending in अ also take ई

देव—देवी

Nouns in ऋ also take ई

दातृ—दात्री

Final य is dropped.

गार्ग्य—गार्गी.

मत्स्य—मत्सी

Sometimes there are two feminine forms, one in आ, the other in ई, and the two may be semantically differentiated

{	स्थली	natural plain
{	स्थला	artificially prepared plain
{	कबरी	braid of hair
{	कबरा	variegated
{	सूर्या	the divine wife of Sūrya
{	सूरी	Kunti

भान् is sometimes added before ई.

मातुल—मातुलानी

इन्द्र—इन्द्राणी

When there is no distinction of sex involved there may be a specialisation of meaning

हिम—हिमानी vast sheet of ice

अरण्य—अरण्यानी big forest

यवन—यवनानी Greek script

वन् forms feminines in वरी

पीवन्—पीवरी

### B Suffixes forming Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs

(36) अ is added to nouns or adjectives having a noun value. It has a vast variety of senses. Usually the first syllable gets the *vrddhi* form

वासुदेव the son of Vasudeva

देवदारव made of devadāru

नैश nocturnal (निशा night)

मायूर flock of peacocks (मयूर peacock)

यौवन youth (युवन् youngman)

(37) अक

It has a variety of meanings. Usually the first syllable gets the *vrddhi* form

ग्रैष्मक produced in summer

आरण्यक forester.

मानुष्यक gathering of men

(38) आयन्, आयनि form patronymics

दाक्षायण, दाक्षायणि son of Dakṣa

(39) आलु

दयालु kind

(40) इ forms patronymics, with initial *vrddhi*, from nouns in अ

दाक्षि son of Dakṣa

(41) इक

मासिक monthly

आसिक swordsman (असि sword).

धार्मिक pious

नाविक boatman

लाक्षिक dyed with लक्ष्मा lac

विक्रयिक salesman

अश्विक horseman

ईक is rare

शक्ति spear—शाक्तीक spearsman

(42) इत् 'having, containing' It is of wide usage.

तारकित starry

पुष्पित flowery.

(43) इन् forms adjectives from stems in अ and आ meaning 'possessing, having' It is of very wide application.

धन wealth—धनिन् wealthy

In Hindi इन् appears in its masculine nominative singular form ई — धनी

(44) इमन्

It forms masculine abstract nouns

गुरु heavy—गरिमन् heaviness

In Hindi the form used is गरिमा (masculine nom. singular)

(45) इय

अग्रिय foremost

इन्द्रिय organ of sense

(46) इल

पक्किल muddy (पक mud)

सिक्किल sandy (सिक्का sand)

(47) ईन

कुलीन, कौलीन noble born

ग्रामीण rustic

(48) ईय forms general adjectives

It is of very wide application

आत्रीय fraternal

स्वकीय one's own

(49) एन्य

कीर्त्तन्य famous (कीर्त्ति)

प्रावृषेय produced in rainy season (प्रावृष्).

(50) एय

- आग्नेय fiery.  
नादेय of a river.  
कौशेय silk (produced from कौश cocoon)
- (51) क forms adjectives, diminutives and specialised nouns

पञ्चक bought for five  
शीतक cold in action  
उष्णक active  
पुत्रक poor or little son

It has the sense of endearment or inferiority

- (52) त forms adverbs  
आरम्भत ab initio

- (53) तन is usually added to adverbs of time, to make adjectives

सायतन of the evening  
अद्यतन of today  
दिव्यतन diurnal

- (54) ता forms feminine abstract nouns

It is of wide application  
स्त्रीता womanhood  
It denotes a mass  
जनता public

- (55) त्व  
पश्चात्य Westerner  
दक्षिणात्य Southerner

- (56) त्व forms neuter abstract nouns

It is of wide application  
पुस्त्व virility

- (57) मत् (मन्त्) 'having, possessing' It is of common occurrence It is usually added to nouns not ending in अ and आ.

मधुमत् having honey, honeyed

In Hindi, forms in मान् (masculine nom sg) are used—मधुमान्

- (58) मय 'made of, consisting of'.

मृन्मय made of clay  
मनोमय mental

- (59) य

It is used in various senses It may form adjectives in the sense of 'relating to', neuter abstract nouns with initial *vrddhi*, as well as ordinary adjectives without initial *vrddhi*

ग्रेव्य relating to neck (ग्रीवा)  
सौभाग्य good fortune (सुभग fortunate)  
धूम्या dense smoke (धूम)  
सभ्य civilised (सभा society)

राज्य state, kingship (राजन्)  
कुल्य of noble family (कुल)  
वश्य obedient (वश)  
हिम्य snowy (हिम)

- (60) र

अवर lower  
कुटीर small कुटी  
शमीर small शमी  
मुखर noisy (मुख mouth)

- (61) ल forms adjectives

असल strong (अस shoulder)  
फेनल foamy (फेन foam)  
जीवल lively (जीव living being)

- (62) व

केशव having beautiful hair (केश)

- (63) वत् forms adverbs

पुत्रवत् like a son

- (64) वत् (वन्त्) forms adjectives, meaning possession

प्रजावत् having offspring

In Hindi, the form used is प्रजावान् masculine-nominative singular

- (65) वल 'having'

दन्तावल elephant  
कृषीवल farmer

- (66) विन् 'having'

मेधाविन् talented

In Hindi विन् appears as वी—मेधावी, that being the masculine nom sg form Feminine would be मेधाविनी.

- (67) श

लोमश hairy (लोम hair)  
कपिश tawny (कपि monkey)

- (68) श forms adverbs

अल्पश little by little

- (69) सान् forms adverbs

अस्मसात् reduced to ashes

To the above may be added—

आमह—पितामह, मातामह  
कट—उत्कट, निकट, प्रकट, विकट, सकट  
त—एकत, द्वित, त्रित  
ति—इति, कति, तति, यति  
थ—इतिथ  
त्यका—अधित्यका, उपत्यका  
न—समान, पुराण  
भ—कलभ, गर्दभ, रासभ, वृषभ, शरभ  
म—अवम, मध्यम  
मिन्—वाग्मिन्  
व्य—पितृव्य, मातृव्य

### C. Suffixes forming Degrees of Comparison

- (70) तर is the comparative suffix  
 युवतर younger (युवन young)  
 उत तर higher (उत् high)  
 तगम् forms adverbs,  
 उच्चैस्तराम् higher  
 सु-तराम् more-so
- (71) तम denotes the superlative degree  
 युव-तम youngest  
 उत तम highest  
 तमाम् forms adverbs  
 उच्चैस्तमाम् highest  
 सु तमाम् most so
- (72) ईयस् is another suffix denoting comparison. According to Pāṇini ईयस् and the following इष्ट are added to adjectives of quality only (गुणवचनादेव)  
 लघु—लघीयस् lighter  
 महत्—महीयस् greater
- In Hindi the masculine nom sg in ईयान् is used  
 —लघीयान्, महीयान्
- (73) इष्ट  
 लघु—लघिष्ट lightest  
 महत्—महिष्ट greatest
- Possessive suffixes मत्, तत्, विन् and agent suffix नृ are dropped before ईयस् and इष्ट  
 मतिमत्—मतीयस्, मतिष्ट  
 मेधाविन्—मेधीयस्, मेधिष्ट  
 कर्तृ—करीयस्, करिष्ट
- तर and तम are sometimes added to ईयस् and इष्ट for further accentuation  
 पापीयस्तर, पापीयस्तम  
 श्रेष्ठतर, श्रेष्ठतम
- D. Suffixes added to Numerals
- (74) तीय is added to द्वि and त्रि to make ordinals.

द्वि—द्वितीय

त्रि—तृतीय

- (75) स is added to पञ्च, सप्त, अष्ट, नव, and दश to form ordinals

पञ्चम, सप्तम, अष्टम, नवम, दशम

- (76) अ forms the finals of numbers between एकादश 'eleven' and पञ्चाशत् 'fifty'

एकादश eleventh

द्वादश twelfth

In Hindi the forms of Sanskrit cardinals and numerals from 10 to 18 will thus be identical.

एकोनविंश 19th (एकोनविंशति 19)

विंश 20th (विंशति 20)

त्रिंश 30th (त्रिंशत् 30)

चत्वारिंश 40th (चत्वारिंशत् 40)

पञ्चाश 50th (पञ्चाशत् 50)

- (77) तम forms ordinals from षट् '60' onwards

षट्तिम 60th

शततम 100th

सहस्रतम 1000th

तम is also usable after विंशति, त्रिंशत्, चत्वारिंशत् and पञ्चाशत्—विंशतितम, त्रिंशत्तम, चत्वारिंशत्तम, पञ्चाशत्तम.

- (78) कृत्व forms numerical adverbs, from पञ्च onwards.

पञ्चकृत्व five times

शतकृत्व hundred times

- (79) घा denotes 'way' or 'part'.

द्विधा in two ways, in two parts

शतधा in 100 ways, in 100 parts

- (80) तय denotes 'consisting of' or 'collection'

द्वितय consisting of two parts, collection of two.

There are other suffixes and forms which cover one, two or three cases only, e.g. प्रथम first, चतुर्थ fourth, षष्ठ sixth, सकृत् once, द्वि twice, त्रि thrice, चतु four times.

✽

✽

✽

### PREFIXES

Now we come to the prefixes or upasargas. Arranged in alphabetic order the twenty upasargas run as follows—अति। अत्रि। अनु। अप। अपि। अभि। अव। आ। उट्। उप। हु। नि। नि। पर। परि। प्र। प्रति। वि। सम्। सु॥ Every school child is familiar

with them

Yāska, the oldest authority on the science of etymology, and the predecessor of Pāṇini, asserts that the prefixes add their specific meanings to the dynamics of the verbal root to which they are attached.



आख्यातमुपगृह्यार्थविशेषमिमे तस्यैव सृजन्तीत्युपसर्गा ।  
They are either अर्थ-वाचका "independent bearers of meanings", or अर्थ-द्योतका "illuminants of the meanings immanent" in the verb They are even सहकारिण "cooperants" (See Punyārāja's comment on Kārikā 190 of the Vakyapadiya of Bhartṛhari)

Prefixes have been widely used, not only singly but in combinations of two and threes The recorded combinations are above three hundred and forty Of these more than one hundred and ten are combinations of three Combines of four are rare

सव्यपाश्रित—म + वि + अप + आ + √ श्रि + suffix त

ममभिव्याहरण—सम् + अभि + वि + आ + √ हृ + suffix अन

Even the same prefix is doubled—सु-सु-गन्व, सु सु-मिक्ष, प्र-प्र-स्थान, प्र-प्र-जनन, अध्यधिक्षेप, अध्यधीन, उपोपवेशन, अत्यतिक्रम, etc , etc

Arithmetically all possible combinations of twos would total up to 400, while of threes up to 8000 But in practice we have not found it necessary to go beyond the 340 combinations employed during the four thousand years of literary activity

How many combinations of upasargas may be used with one single root is illustrated by the root इ 'to go'. Hereunder we quote the 107 single upasargas as well as their combinations with which derivatives of the root इ, like इत, अय, अयन have been used in general language

1 अति	2 अन्वति	3 अभ्यति	4 उपाति
5 व्यति	6 समति	7 अधि	8 प्राधि
9 प्रत्यधि	10 समधि	11 अनु	12 समनु
13 अप	14 व्यप	15 अपि	16 अशि
17 समभि	18 अव	19 अन्व	20 अभ्यव
21 समभ्यव	22 उपाव	23 पर्यव	24 प्रत्यव
25 अभिप्रत्यव	26 व्यव	27 अनुव्यव	28 समव
29 आ	30 अत्या	31 अन्वा	32 अभ्या
33 समभ्या	34 उदा	35 अनृदा	36 उपोदा
37 उपा	38 अभ्युपा	39 न्या	40 निरा
41 पर्या	42 अनुपर्या	43 अभिपर्या	44 प्रत्या
45 अभिप्रत्या	46 समा	47 अभिसमा	48 उपसमा
49 उद्	50 अन्द्	51 अपोद्	52 अभ्युद्
53 उपोद्	54 प्रोद्	55 प्रत्युद्	56 समुद्
57 उप	58 अभ्युप	59 अभ्युप	60 समभ्युप
61 समोप	62 प्रत्युप	63 समुप	64 दुर्
65 नि	66 अभिनि	67 उपनि	68 निर्
69 परा	70 अनुपरा	71 अभिपरा	72 उपपरा
73 प्रतिपरा	74 विपरा	75 परि	76 अनुपरि
77 अभिपरि	78 प्रतिपरि	79 विपरि	80 प्रतिविपरि

81 संपरि	82 पल (=परा)	83 प्रपला	84 विपला
85 सपला	86 पलि (=परि)	87 उपपलि	88 विपलि
89 प्र	90 अनुप्र	91 अप्र	92 अभिप्र
93 उपप्र	94 परिप्र	95 त्रिप्र	96 सप्र
97 प्रति	98 सप्रति	99 ल (=प्र)	100 वि
101 अनुवि	102 अभिवि	103 नम्	104 अतिसम्
105 अनुसम्	106 अभिसम्	107 उपसम्	

अय and अयन are the common action nouns from इ. With them are formed some of the commonest words—अन्वय syntax, उपाय means, न्याय justice, उदय rise, अभिप्राय purpose, व्यय expenses, आय income, पर्याय synonym, पलायन running, प्रत्यय suffix, समय time, agreement, etc Addition of त forms past passive participles, e g —अतीत, व्यतीत, समतीत, अधीत, अभिवि, ममन्वित, उदित, प्रेत, प्रतीत, विपरीत, परीत, सप्रतीत

In the formation of new terms the upasargas have been utilised in due measure They give direction and distinction Those who intend to pursue their study would do well to go through the unique monograph of Prof Betty Heimann—"The Significance of Prefixes in Sanskrit Philosophical Terminology"

उपसर्गेण धात्वर्थो बलादन्यत्र नीयते ।

प्रहार-आहार-सहार-विहार-परिहार-वत् ॥

Hereunder are given the twenty upasargas, with their chief meanings, followed by a few examples, all from ancient literature

Upasargas are used with verbs, nouns and their derivatives

Upasargas can be used singly, or in twos, threes and even fours.

Collocations of upasargas, with at least one example, are put under the first member of the collocation

A rough approximation of the occurrence of each upasarga is given in figures enclosed within brackets

अति

(600)

Excessive, surpassing, over, beyond

अतिकृश very thin, अतिनृग excessively thirsty, अतिपितृ surpassing his own father, अतिसर्पति creeps over, अतीन्द्रिय beyond the senses, etc

1 अति-दु अतिदुःसह, अतिदुर्गन्त, अतिदुर्लभ

2 अति-प्र अतिप्रकाश, अतिप्रणय, अतिप्रसिद्ध

3 अति-वि अतिविलम्बिन्, अतिविश्रब्ध, अतिविलम्ब

- 4 अति-सम् अतिसचय, अतिसंतप्त, अतिसमर्थ
- 5 अति सु अतिसुलभ, अतिसुहित
- 6 अति अति अत्यतिक्रम, अत्यतिरिच
- 7 अति-अनु अत्यनुस
- 8 अति-अभि अत्यभिस्त
- 9 अति-अव अत्यवसृज्
- 10 अति आ अत्याचार, अत्याधा, अत्याया
- 11 अति-उद् अत्युत्कम्, अत्युत्साह, अत्युद्धा
- 12 अति-उप अत्युपध, अत्युपयज्

## अधि

(400)

Above, additional, upon

अधिरुह् to rise above, अधिमात्र above measure, excessive, अधिदन्त a redundant tooth, अधिमास an additional month, अधिग्रीव upon the neck, अधिक्षिप् to throw upon, etc

- 1 अधि नि अधिनिधा, अधिनिवस, अधिनिव्यध, अधिनिपद
- 2 अधि-नि अधिनिणिज्, अधिनिर्मुच, अधिनिर्हन्
- 3 अधि-प्र अधिप्रधाव्, अधिप्रसृ
- 4 अधि वि अधिविकर्तन, अधिविक्रम, अधिविज्ञान, अधिविधा, अधिवियत्, अधिविराज्
- 5 अधि सम् अधिसवस, अधिसवृत्, अधिसधा
- 6 अधि अधि अध्यधिकेप, अध्यधीन
- 7 अधि अप अध्यपविच
- 8 अधि-अव अध्यवरुह, अध्यवसो, अध्यवहन
- 9 अधि आ अध्याक्रम, अध्यागम्, अध्याचर, अध्याधा, अध्याभृ
- 10 अधि उद् अध्युत्था, अध्युद्धि, अध्युद्ध, अध्युद्धृ

## अनु

(1000)

After, behind, along, near, with, orderly

अनुकरोति does after, imitates, अनुक्षप night after night, अनुदेह behind the body, अनुतट along the shore, अनुपथ along the road, अनुवस to dwell near, अनुमरु a country next to a desert, अनुशी to sleep with, अनुकथन orderly narration, etc

- 1 अनु नि अनुनिक्रम, अनुनिपद्, अनुनियुज्
- 2 अनु नि अनुनिर्दह, अनुनिर्देश, अनुनिर्वेप्
- 3 अनु परा अनुपरागम्, अनुपरापत्, अनुपराभृ
- 4 अनु परि अनुपरिकृ, अनुपरिक्रम, अनुपरिणी
- 5 अनु-परि आ अनुपर्यागा, अनुपर्याधा, अनुपर्यावृत्
- 6 अनु-प्र अनुप्रक्रम, अनुप्रजन्, अनुप्रज्ञा
- 7 अनु प्रति अनुप्रतिधा, अनुप्रतिष्ठा

- 8 अनु वि अनुविकस, अनुविकाश, अनुवितन्
- 9 अनु-वि-नि अनुविनि सृ
- 10 अनु-वि अव अनुव्यवगा, अनुव्यवसो, अनुव्यवे
- 11 अनु वि-आ अनुव्याख्या, अनुव्यास्था, अनुव्याह
- 12 अनु-वि-उद् अनुव्युच्चर
- 13 अनु-सम् अनुसया, अनुसरभ, अनुसरक्त
- 14 अनु-सम् आ अनुसमाचर, अनुसमाधा, अनुसमाह
- 15 अनु-सम्-प्र अनुसम्प्रया, अनुसम्प्राप्
- 16 अनु उद अनूत्कम्, अनूत्था, अनूत्पत्
- 17 अनु-उद्-आ अनूदे
- 18 अनु उप अनूपधा, अनूपष्ट, अनूपविश
- 19 अनु अति अन्वतिसिच, अन्वती
- 20 अनु-अधि अन्वधिरुह, अन्वध्यस
- 21 अनु-अधि-आ अन्वध्यायम्
- 22 अनु-अप अन्वपक्रम
- 23 अनु-अभि अन्वभिपिच
- 24 अनु-अव अन्ववकृ, अन्ववकृ, अन्ववक्रम
- 25 अनु आ अन्वाकृ, अन्वाक्रम, अन्वाख्या

## अप

(1000)

Away, off, back, down negation, bad, wrong

अपक्षिप् to throw away, अपकृत् to cut off, अपत्रस् to retreat, अपनम् to bow down before अपत्रस्मप stainless. अपतीर्थ a bad tirtha, अपपाठ a wrong reading

- 1 अप-दु अपदुत्पद
- 2 अप-नि अपनिधा, अपनिली, अपनिहु
- 3 अप-परा अपपरे
- 4 अप-परि आ अपपर्यावृत्
- 5 अप प्र अपप्रगा, अपप्रदान, अपप्रे
- 6 अप-वि अपविक्षत
- 7 अप-वि-आ अपव्यादा, अपव्याह
- 8 अप आ अपाकृ, अपाकृप्, अपाकृ
- 9 अप-अति अपाती

## अपि (पि)

(100)

Placing over, uniting, proximity, in addition to

अपिधान placing over, cover अपिसृज् to place upon. अपिनह् to tie on, अपिगम् to join, अपिरुह् to grow together, अपिपक्ष the region to the side, अपिनी to lead towards, अपिज् born in addition to, etc

- 1 अपि सम् अपिसृग्भाय
- 2 अपि-अति अप्यत्यज्
- 3 अपि आ अप्याह

## आभि

(2000)

Intensive, over, towards, on, upon

अभिकम्प to tremble vehemently, अभिताम्र very red, अभिधारयति sprinkles over, अभिदक्षिण towards the right, अभिजु on the knees, अभिचिन्त् to reflect on, अभिधाव् to rush upon.

- 1 अभि-नि अभिनि सृ, अभिनि सृज्, अभिनि स्तन्
- 2 अभि-नि अभिनिक्रम्, अभिनिधा, अभिनिनी
- 3 अभि-परा अभिपरावद्, अभिपरे
- 4 अभि-परि अभिपरिग्रह्, अभिपरिहन्, अभिपरिहृ
- 5 अभि-परि आ अभिपर्याधा, अभिपर्यावृत्, अभिपर्ये
- 6 अभि-प्र अभिप्रकम्प, अभिप्रकाश, अभिप्रक्रम
- 7 अभि-प्रति अभिप्रतिगृ, अभिप्रतिपद्, अभिप्रतिपिप्.
- 8 अभि-प्रति-अव अभिप्रत्यवरह्, अभिप्रत्यवे
- 9 अभि प्रति-आ अभिप्रत्ये
- 10 अभि-वि अभिविरया, अभिविज्ञा, अभिविधा
- 11 अभि-वि-आ अभिव्यादा, अभिव्याह
- 12 अभि-वि-उद् अभिव्युदस्
- 13 अभि-सम् अभिसया, अभिसयुज्, अभिसविद्
- 14 अभि-सम्-वि अभिसवीक्ष्
- 15 अभि सम्-नि अभिसनिविष्ट
- 16 अभि-सम्-अव अभिसमवाय
- 17 अभि-सम्-आ अभिसमागम्, अभिसमाया, अभिसमाह.
- 18 अभि-सम् परा अभिसम्पराय
- 19 अभि-सम्-प्र अभिसम्प्रपद्, अभिसम्प्रया, अभिसम्प्राप्
- 20 अभि-अनि अभ्यतिक्रम्, अभ्यतिनी, अभ्यतिवद्
- 21 अभि-अनु अभ्यनुज्ञा, अभ्यनुसुद्, अभ्यनुवद्
- 22 अभि-अप अभ्यपक्रम्, अभ्यपश्चि, अभ्यपान्
- 23 अभि-अव अभ्यवक्, अभ्यवचर्, अभ्यवतन्
- 24 अभि-आ अभ्याकर्ष, अभ्यारया, अभ्यागम्
- 25 अभि-उद् अभ्युच्चि, अभ्युज्जि, अभ्युत्पत्
- 26 अभि-उद्-अव अभ्युदवसो
- 27 अभि-उद्-आ अभ्युदानी, अभ्युदाह, अभ्युदे
- 28 अभि-उप अभ्युपगम्, अभ्युपधा, अभ्युपपद्
- 29 अभि-उप-नि अभ्युपनिवृत्
- 30 अभि-उप-आ अभ्युपाकृ, अभ्युपादा, अभ्युपाया
- 31 अभि-उप अव अभ्युपावह

## अव

(1000)

Down, off, away

अवकेश having the hair hanging down, अवकृन् to cut off, अवकृष् to draw away, etc

- 1 अव-नि अवनिनी, अवनिष्ठिच्
- 2 अव-नि अवनिश्चय
- 3 अव-प्र अवप्रस्तुत
- 4 अव-सम् अवसच्चय, अवसडीन
- 5 अव-अप अवापोह्
- 6 अव-आ अवाकृ, अवागम्, अवाचि, अवाछिद्, अवाज्

## आ

(3500)

Towards, near opposite, limit, diminutive

आकृष् to draw towards (one's self), आकृ to bring near, आदा (opposite to दा) to take, आकण्ठ up to the throat, आ-कपिल brownish, आपक्व not quite ripe, etc

- 1 आ-प्र आप्रयम्, आप्रपदम्, आप्रदिवम्.
- 2 आ-प्रति आप्रती
- 3 आ-प्रति-नि आप्रतिनिवृत्
- 4 आ-धि आवितन्, आविभा, आविहन्.
- 5 आ अव आवे
- 6 आ-सम् आसग्रह्, आसंसारम्, आसबाध
- 7 आ उक् ओत्सूर्यम्
- 8 आ-उप ओपहु

## उद्

(2000)

Up, upwards, off, away, out, out of, over

उच्चर् to go upwards, उच्छृष् to dry up, उत्कृत् to cut off, उत्क्षिप् to throw away, उच्छी to stand out, उत्कुल outcaste, उत्सूत्र out of rule, उत्स्कन्द to jump over, etc.

- 1 उद्-प्र उत्प्रसव, उत्पाम, उत्प्रेक्ष्
- 2 उद्-अप उदपास्
- 3 उद्-अभि उदभी
- 4 उद्-अव उदवग्रह, उदवसो
- 5 उद् आ उदाकृ, उदारया, उदादा
- 6 उद्-वि उद्विक्तसिन्, उद्विष्टुप्, उद्विचक्ष्
- 7 उद्-नि उद्विद्, उद्विधा

## उप

(2000)

Near, inferior, subordinate, towards, under, on

उपकण्ठ near the throat, उपगम् to go near to, उपकथा a subordinate narrative, उपकूप a small well, उपनम् to bend towards, उपवप् to bury under, उपतीर on the shore

- 1 उप नि उपनिक्षिप्, उपनिगम्, उपनिधा
- 2 उप-नि उपनिर्गम्, उपनिर्वृत्, उपनिश्चि
- 3 उप नि-आ उपन्याचर्, उपन्याच्छु, उपन्याह
- 4 उप-परा उपपरामृश, उपपराच, उपपरे.

- 5 उप-परि उपपरीक्ष
- 6 उप-परि आ उपपर्यावृत्
- 7 उप प्र उपप्रगा, उपप्रदा, उपप्रभू
- 8 उप-प्रति उपप्रतिग्रह
- 9 उप-वि उपविचार, उपविमोक्षम्, उपविश
- 10 उप वि-आ उपव्याख्यान, उपव्याख
- 11 उप-सम् उपसम्, उपसया, उपसयुज
- 12 उप-सम्-नि उपसमन्यास
- 13 उप सम् आ उपसमाकृ, उपसमाधा, उपसमाह
- 14 उप-सम् परा.. उपसपराणी
- 15 उप-सम्-प्र उपसप्रया, उपसप्राप्
- 16 उप आ उपाकृ, उपाख्या, उपागम्
- 17 उप-अति उपाती
- 18 उप-अधि उपाधिरह, उपाध्याय.
- 19 उप-अनु उपानुवाचय
- 20 उप अनु आ उपान्वारह
- 21 उप-अभि उपाभिगद्
- 22 उप-अव उपावधा, उपावरम्, उपावनम्
- 23 उप-उद् उपोक्तम्, उपोत्सद्, उपोत्सिच
- 24 उप-उद् आ उपोदास्य, उपोदाह
- 25 उप उप उपोपधा, उपोपया, उपोपविश
- 26 उप-उप-परा उपोपपरामृश

दुः

(800)

Bad, hard, difficult, inferior

दु शील bad character, दु सह unbearable, दुरीक्ष difficult to be seen, दुभिपद्य difficult to cure, दुयोनि of low origin, दुर्बल weak, etc

- 1 दु-अति दुरतिक्रम, दुरत्यय, दुरत्येत
- 2 दु अधि दुरधिष्ठित, दुरधीत, दुरजीश्वर, दुरध्येय
- 3 दु-अधि-अव दुरध्यवसाय
- 4 दु अनु दुरनुनेय, दुरनुपालन, दुरनुमोघ, दुरनुष्ठित, दुरनुज्ञात
- 5 दु-अप दुरपचार, दुरपवाद, दुरपास
- 6 दु-अभि दुरभिग्रह, दुरभिभव, दुरभिमानिन्, दुरभिरक्ष
- 7 दु-अभि-प्र दुरभिप्राय
- 8 दु-अभि सम् दुरभिसन्धि, दुरभिसम्भव
- 9 दु-अव दुरवगम, दुरवगाह, दुरवग्रह, दुरवच्छेद, दुरवतार
- 10 दु-आ दुराकृति, दुराक्रन्द, दुराक्रम, दुरागत, दुराग्रह
- 11 दु-उद् दुरच्छेद, दुरुत्तर, दुर साह, दुरुद्य, दुरुदक
- 12 दु उद् आ दुरदाहर
- 13 दु उप दुर्यक्रम, दुर्यचार, दुर्यदिष्ट, दुर्यपाद, दुर्ययुक्त
- 14 दु-नि दुर्निग्रह, दुर्निमित्त, दुर्निमित्त, दुर्नियन्तु, दुर्निवार
- 15 दु-नि दुर्निरीक्ष, दुर्नि सरण
- 16 दु नि प्र दुर्निष्पतन
- 17 दु वि दुर्विकल्प, दुर्विगाह, दुर्विचार, दुर्विज्ञान, दुर्वितर्क

- 18 दु परा दुपराजय
- 19 दु-परि दुपरिग्रह, दुपरिणाम, दुपरिमृष्ट, दुपरिहन्तु, दुपरीक्ष
- 20 दु-प्र दुप्रक्रम, दुप्रकाश, दुप्रकृति, दुप्रज्ञ, दुप्रणीत
- 21 दु-प्रति दुप्रतिग्रह, दुप्रतिपारण
- 22 दु प्रति पि दुप्रतिवीक्षणीय
- 23 दु-प्रति अभि दुप्रत्यभिज्ञा
- 24 दु-सम् दु मरदय, दु मलदय, दु मस्कार, दु मचार, दु मवान
- 25 दु सम्-अति दु समतिक्रम

नि

(1000)

Negation, in, into, down, back

निविड without spaces, निमन्यु not angry, निवा to place in, निरुञ्च to draw in, निगन् to dig into, निकूल going down hill, निमूलम् down to the root, निग्रह to hold back, etc

- 1 नि प्र. निग्रहन्
- 2 नि-सम् निसकक्ष, निसज, निमपात
- 3 नि अव न्यवचर, न्यवसृज, न्यवेक्ष
- 4 नि आ न्याकृ, न्यागम्, न्यावा

निः

(1000)

Negative, out, away, forth, intensive

नि शक free from fear, नि शब्द noiseless, नि श्वम् to breathe out, निरज् to drive away, नि सृज to shed forth, नि शून्य quite empty, etc

- 1 नि सम् निसकल्प, नि मचार, नि सदेह
- 2 नि सु नि सुग्रीव, नि सुवर्णक
- 3 नि-अति निरतिशय, निरतिचार, निरत्यय
- 4 नि अधि निरधिष्ठान
- 5 नि-अनु निरनुमोश, निरनुग्रह, निरनुबन्ध
- 6 नि अप निरपक्रम, निरपराध, निरपवाद
- 7 नि-अभि निरभिभव, निरभिमान, निरभिलाष
- 8 नि-अभि-सम् निरभिभ्रंशान
- 9 नि अव निरवग्रह, निरवधि, निरवरोध
- 10 नि आ निराकाक्ष, निराकार, निराचार
- 11 नि आ-सम् निरामग
- 12 नि उद् निरुच्छाम, निरुच्छन्, निर पात
- 13 नि-उप निरुपक्रम, निरुपद्रव, निरुपयोग
- 14 नि उप आ निरुपाग्य, निरुपादान, निरुपाधि
- 15 नि-दु निर्दुष्टिन
- 16 नि नि निनिमेष, निनिरोध, निनिद्र
- 17 नि पि निप्रिकार, निप्रिकाल, निप्रिचार
- 18 नि अभि-अव निरभ्यवेक्ष.

- 19 नि-परा. निष्परामर्श, निष्पराक्रम  
 20 नि-परि निष्परिकर, निष्परिग्रह, निष्परिचय  
 21 नि-परि-आ निष्पर्याय  
 22 नि-प्र निष्प्रकाश, निष्प्रचार, निष्प्रताप  
 23 नि-प्रति निष्प्रतिग्रह, निष्प्रतिपक्ष, निष्प्रतिबन्ध

## परा

(150)

Away, off, aside

पराकाश distant view, पराप a place whence water has retired, परागम् to go away, पराहत carried off, परामृत put aside, etc

## परि

(2000)

Round, about, fully

परिनाभि round the navel, परिख्या to look round, परिमुखं about the face, परिदश full ten, परितृप् to satiate completely

- 1 परि-नि परिणिधा, परिनिविश, परिणिष्ठा, परिणिहन्, परिनिवृत्
- 2 परि-नि परिनिजित, परिनिगिज, परिनिमित, परिनिर्वा, परिनिश्चय
- 3 परि-प्र परिप्रग्रह, परिप्रणी, परिप्रमुच, परिप्रया, परिप्रवच
- 4 परि वि परिविक्षत, परिविक्षोभ, परिविचर, परिवितर्क, परिविवस्
- 5 परि-वि-आ परिव्यावृज
- 6 परि-सम् परिसलिह, परिसवद्, परिसहा, परिसक्तीद्, परिसत्या
- 7 परि-अधि पर्यव्ययन
- 8 परि-अनु पर्यनुबन्ध, पर्यनुयुज, पर्यन्विष
- 9 परि-अव पर्यवकृ, पर्यवच्छिद्, पर्यवदात, पर्यवदो, पर्यवधारण
- 10 परि-आ पर्याकृ, पर्याक्षिप्, पर्याख्यान, पर्यागम्, पर्यागल्
- 11 परि-आ-अव पर्यावदान
- 12 परि-उद् पर्युत्था, पर्युत्सृज, पर्युदञ्चन, पर्युदथ, पर्युदस्
- 13 परि उप पर्युपलिप, पर्युपविश, पर्युपस्था, पर्युपस्पृश, पर्युपद्वे
- 14 परि उप-आ पर्युपागत, पर्युपावृत्त

## प्र

(3500)

Forth, on, onwards, away. forward, very, excessive, great

प्रचर to come forth, प्रकल to drive onwards, प्रदक्षिण on the right, प्रक्षल् to wash away, प्रकृद् to jump forward, प्रतनु very thin, प्रचण्ड excessively violent, प्रपौत्र great-grandson

- 1 प्र-नि प्रणिज्ञा, प्रणिधा, प्रणिपत्
- 2 प्र प्र प्रप्रजन, प्रप्रशस्, प्रप्रस्था
- 3 प्र-वि प्रविकर्ष, प्रविगत, प्रविचर
- 4 प्र वि-नि प्रविनिर्वृत
- 5 प्र वि-आ प्रव्याह
- 6 प्र-सम् प्रसत्या, प्रसधा, प्रसमीक्ष

- 7 प्र सु प्रसुश्रुत
- 8 प्र-अधि प्राधी, प्राध्येषण
- 9 प्र आ प्राकृ, प्राचार, प्रादा
- 10 प्र-अभि प्राभिणी
- 11 प्र अव प्रावनिज्, प्रावसो.
- 12 प्र-उद् प्रोच्चर, प्रोड्डी, प्रोत्था

## प्रति

(1500)

Towards, in opposition to, against, upon, in return, back, likeness, every

प्रतिजुप् to be kind towards, प्रत्यग्नि towards fire, प्रतिकृ to make an opposition, प्रतिकूल against the bank, प्रतिकुञ्जर a hostile elephant, प्रतिचिन्त् to reflect upon, प्रतिधा to put on, प्रतिकृज् to coo in return, प्रतिगर्ज् to roar in return, प्रतिदूत a messenger sent in return, प्रतिगा to go back, प्रतिपथ way back, प्रतिबल having equal strength, प्रतिदिन every day, etc

- 1 प्रति-नि प्रतिनिक्षिप्, प्रतिनिगद्, प्रतिनिग्रह
- 2 प्रति-नि प्रतिनि सृज्, प्रतिनिरस्, प्रतिनिजित.
- 3 प्रति-परा. प्रतिपराणी, प्रतिपराह, प्रतिपरे
- 4 प्रति परि प्रतिपरिगमन, प्रतिपरी
- 5 प्रति-परि-आ प्रतिपर्यावृत्, प्रतिपर्याह
- 6 प्रति प्र प्रतिप्रज्ञा, प्रतिप्रदा, प्रतिप्रग्र
- 7 प्रति वि प्रतिविधात, प्रतिविज्ञा, प्रतिविधा
- 8 प्रति-नि-आ प्रतिन्यागम्
- 9 प्रति-वि-परि प्रतिविपरी
- 10 प्रति-वि आ. प्रतिव्याहार
- 11 प्रति-सम् प्रतिसयत्, प्रतिसयात, प्रतिसयुक्त
- 12 प्रति सम् वि प्रतिसविधान
- 13 प्रति-सम्-आ प्रतिसमादिश, प्रतिसमाधा, प्रतिसमाश्रित-
- 14 प्रति-अधि प्रत्यधिश्रि, प्रत्यधी
- 15 प्रति-अनु प्रत्यनुज्ञा, प्रत्यनुतप्, प्रत्यनुनी
- 16 प्रति-अप प्रत्यपकृ, प्रत्यपया, प्रत्यपवह
- 17 प्रति-अभि प्रत्यभिचर, प्रत्यभिचित, प्रत्यभिज्ञा.
- 18 प्रति अभि-प्र प्रत्यभिप्रस्था
- 19 प्रति-अभि-अनु प्रत्यभ्यनुज्ञा
- 20 प्रति-अभि-उद् प्रत्यभ्युत्थान
- 21 प्रति अव प्रत्यवगम्, प्रत्यवत्, प्रत्यवदो
- 22 प्रति-आ प्रत्याकृष, प्रत्याक्रम, प्रत्याख्या
- 23 प्रति-आ सम् प्रत्यासकलित
- 24 प्रति-उद् प्रत्युच्चर, प्रत्युच्छि, प्रत्युज्जीव
- 25 प्रति उद्-आ प्रत्युदात्रज्, प्रत्युदाह
- 26 प्रति-उप प्रत्युपकृ, प्रत्युपक्रम, प्रत्युपगम्.
- 27 प्रति-उप-आ प्रत्युपाकरण, प्रत्युपाधा, प्रत्युपाह-

## वि

(5000)

Without, apart, away, opposite, intensive, different

विकच hairless, विकृष to draw apart, विगत gone away,  
विक्री to sell (opposite of क्री), विकम्प to tremble greatly,  
विचित्र variegated, etc

- 1 वि-नि विनिकृ, विनिकृत्, विनिक्षिप्
- 2 वि-नि विनि श्वस्, विनि सृ, विनि सृष्ट
- 3 वि-परि विपरिक्रम, विपरिणम्, विपरिणीत
- 4 वि परा विपरे
- 5 वि-परि-आ विपर्यावृत्
- 6 वि-प्र. विप्रकीर्ण, विप्रकृ, विप्रकृप्
- 7 वि-प्रति. विप्रतिकृ, विप्रतिपद्, विप्रतिभा
- 8 वि-सम् विसवद्, विसहत्, विमचारिन्.
- 9 वि सु विसुकल्प, विसुकृत्, विसुहृद्
- 10 वि-अति व्यतिकृ, व्यतिक्रम्, व्यतिगम्.
- 11 वि-अति-सम् न्यतिसदृह
- 12 वि-अधि व्यधिकरण, व्यधिक्रम्
- 13 वि अनु व्यनुधा, व्यनुनद्, व्यनुसृ
- 14 वि अनु-आ व्यन्वारम्
- 15 वि-उप व्युपकार, व्युपदेश, व्युपनी
- 16 वि-अप व्यपकृप्, व्यपक्रम, व्यपगम्
- 17 वि-अप-सम् व्यपसत्
- 18 वि अप-आ व्यपाकृत, व्यपाकृप्, व्यपात्रि
- 19 वि अभि व्यभिचर्, व्यभिमान, व्यभिहास
- 20 वि-अव व्यवकलन, व्यवकृप्, व्यवगम्
- 21 वि-उप आ व्युपारम्
- 22 वि-आ व्याकृ, व्याक्षिप्, व्याख्या
- 23 वि आ अति व्यायुक्षी
- 24 वि आ-अभि व्यायुक्षी
- 25 वि-आ-अव व्यावकलन, व्यावक्रोशी, व्यावर्ची
- 26 वि उद् व्युच्चर्, व्युत्था, व्युत्पद्

## सम्

(7000)

With, together, completely

सयुध् to fight with, सविद् to sleep with, सयुज् to join  
together, सक्षि to destroy completely, etc

- 1 सम्-वि सविज्ञा, सविधा, सविनी, सविमज्, सविभा
- 2 सम्-वि अप आ सव्यपाश्रित
- 3 सम्-वि-अव सव्यवस्य, सव्यवहित, सव्यवह
- 4 सम्-सम् ससयु
- 5 सम्-नि सनिकाश, सनिकृप्, सनिकृप्, सनिगम्, सनिग्रह
- 6 सम्-नि सनिगम्, सनिमित, सनिर्वप्, सनिश्रय, सनिर्मथ
- 7 सम् अति समतिक्रम्, समतिया, समतिरिक्त, समतिवह, समतिसृष्ट

- 8 सम्-अति-प्र. समतिप्रशस्
- 9 सम्-अधि समधिकृत्, समधिगम्, समविरुद्, समधिशी, समधिश्चि.
- 10 सम्-अनु समनुकम्प, समनुकीर्तन, समनुकम्, समनुगम्, समनुगा.
- 11 सम्-अनु-नि समनुनिशम्
- 12 सम् अनु-आ समन्वागत, समन्वारम्, समन्वारह
- 13 सम्-अप समपच्छिद्, समपच्चै, समपट्टज. समपवृत्, समपोह
- 14 सम् अप आ समपावृ
- 15 सम् अपि समपिधा, समपिरुह
- 16 सम्-अभि समभिकीर्त, समभिक्रम्, समभिकृद्, समभिगम्,  
समभिगर्ज
- 17 सम्-अभि नि समभिनि सृत
- 18 सम्-अभि प्र समभिप्रेक्ष
- 19 सम् अभि वि समभिवीक्ष
- 20 सम्-अभि-वि-आ समभिव्याह
- 21 सम् अभि सम् समभिमवृत्, समभिसधा
- 22 सम्-अभि-अति समभ्यतिक्रम्
- 23 सम् अभि अव समभ्यवगा, समभ्यवे
- 24 सम्-अभि आ समभ्यागम्, समभ्यागा, समभ्यादा
- 25 सम् अभि-उद् समभ्युच्चय, समभ्युत्था, समभ्युद्गम्
- 26 सम्-अभि-उप समभ्युपगमन, समभ्युपे
- 27 सम् अव समवकृ, समवक्षिप्, समवगम्
- 28 सम् अव-आ समवाकार
- 29 सम्-आ समाकर्ण, समाकृ, समाकृप्
- 30 सम्-आ-अव समावाप्ति, समागय
- 31 सम्-उद् समुच्चर्, समुच्चि, समुच्छल्, समुत्कीर्ण.
- 32 सम्-उद्-आ समुदागम्, समुदाचर्, समुदानय
- 33 सम्-उप समुपकृप्, समुपक्रम, समुपगम्
- 34 सम् उप-नि समुपन्यस
- 35 सम्-उप-सम् समुपसह
- 36 सम्-उप आ समुपाकृ, समुपाक्रान्त, समुपागम्
- 37 सम् उप अभि समुपाभिच्छाद्
- 38 सम्-उप-उप समुपोपविष्ट
- 39 सम् परा सम्पराय
- 40 सम् परि सम्परिकम्प, सम्परिकीर्त, सम्परिक्रम्
- 41 सम्-प्र सम्प्रकम्प, सम्प्रकाश, सम्प्रकीर्ण
- 42 सम् प्र नि सम्प्रणिधा
- 43 सम् प्रति. सम्प्रतिग्रह, सम्प्रतिज्ञा, सम्प्रतिनन्द.
- 44 सम् प्रति अव सम्प्रत्यवेक्षणता
- 45 सम्-प्रति-आ सम्प्रत्यागत
- 46 सम्-प्र-वि सम्प्रविचर्, सम्प्रविह
- 47 सम् प्र आ सम्प्राद्

## सु

(3000)

Good, easy, well

सुगति good condition, सुकुल a noble family, सुकर easy



निगम् to enter, to undergo, to insert निगम् doctrine, a market-place, a caravan निगमन

निर्गम् to go out, to disappear निर्गत disappeared, extinct निर्गम् vanishing, exit outlet, export निर्गमन outlet, issue

परागम् to go away परागत परागन्तु, परागम

परिगम् to go round, or about or through, to surround परिगत encompassed, experienced परिगन्तव्य, परिगमन, परिगमित परिगम्य

प्रगम् to go forward, to proceed, to advance प्रगन्, प्रगति प्रगम् first advance in courtship प्रगमन progress, प्रगमनीय प्रगामन, प्रगामिन प्रगे early in the morning

प्रतिगम् to go towards, to go back प्रतिगत, प्रतिगति, प्रतिगमन

विरगम् to go asunder, to separate विगत, विगम

सगम् to go together, to join, to harmonize, to correspond, to assemble सग coming together सगत in

conjunction, alliance सगति association, company, appropriateness, relation सगथ meeting place सगम confluence, harmony, point of intersection सगमक, सगमन-सगमनीय, सगमिन, सगिन

सुगम् easy of access, easily understood सुगत-सुगति, etc, etc

So far we have given only single prefixes with the simplest form of derivatives There are still bunches of twos and threes which add to the richness of the language without burdening the memory We cite the combinations without either the actual forms or their specific connotations—अन्यागम्। अभिनिर्गम्। अभिसगम्। अभिसमागम्। अभ्यागम्। अभ्युपागम्। अभ्युद्गम्। अभ्युपगम्। उपनिगम्। उपसगम्। न्यागम्। पर्यागम्। प्रत्यगम्। प्रत्यागम्। प्रत्युद्गम्। प्रविगम्। प्रोद्गम्। विनिर्गम्। विप्रगम्। सनिगम्। समधिगम्। समनुगम्। समन्वागम्। समभिगम्। समभ्यागम्। समवगम्। समागम्। समुदागम्। समुद्गम्। समुपगम्। समुपागम्। सम्प्रन्यागम्॥

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## GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF INDIAN TERMINOLOGY

1 *One word conveys only one primary meaning*

For every primary meaning there is a separate word

2 *Words are अर्थ significant*

They lead in the direction in which the thing or idea denoted lies, they point to some salient feature

They may even be founded on the basis of an exclusive characteristic

3 *Simple English words are translated by simple words and not by compounds or phrases*

Where this principle is transgressed the reason is a greater or more immediate grasp For example budget is translated by आय-व्ययक, and gazette by राज पत्र

This principle establishes the distinction between a term and a definition

4 *The length of a simple uncompounded word is kept strictly within bounds Two and three syllables form the norm, four is the limit*

Two, three or four syllables include the prefix root and suffix प्रज्ञा is composed of the upasarga प्र, root ज्ञ and suffix ञा रिधान 'legislation' is composed of upasarga वि, root धा and suffix ञन

The limit is crossed only in unavoidable cases, such as ancient words and derivatives Scientific colour names incorporate within themselves the complete definition in terms of hue, saturation and brilliance.

If one would glance at the English words and their Indian counterparts in the Dictionary, one would find that the graphic units in the simple Indian words are restricted to four, while those in English may be many more As a rule Indian words do not occupy more space than corresponding English words

If an idea is new, persons are likely to express it by a phrase, but the phrase cannot be used as a term. It is different in Chinese

अग्निरथ गमन-आगमन सूचक लोहपट्टिका may be a picturesque description of 'signal' but cannot be said to be a term Our term is simple सङ्केत It is not equally picturesque but it is far more handy



5. *Distinctive prefixes and suffixes of a particular branch of knowledge are normally to be translated by corresponding prefixes and suffixes.*

For example

परि	for	peri	peri-meter	परि माप
अनु	for	sub	sub genus	अनु प्रजाति
सं	for	con	con-dense	सं-घनन
अप	for	ab	ab-rade	अप-घर्षण
प्रति	for	anti	anti mere	प्रति खण्ड
सु	for	eu	eu-pepsia	सु-पचन
दुस्	for	dys	dys pnea	दु-श्वासन etc etc.

(Historically Greek *dys* and Indian दुस् are the same)

Let us now take suffixes. The main word is sometimes abbreviated, as in chemistry. Phosphorus is abridged to phosphi, and to it are added one or more suffixes —ate, at ed, at-ic, at-ide, at-ion, ide, in, in ic, on ic, etc.

Phosphorus is भास्वर, and phosphi भास्व. Ate is हैय, ed इत, ic इक, ide एय, ion अन, in इ and on जा. Hence, phosphate भास्वीय, phosphated भास्वीयित, phosphatic भास्वीयिक, phosphatide भास्वीयेय, phosphation भास्वीयन, phosphide भास्वेय, phosphum भास्वि, phosphinic भास्विनिक, phosphonic भास्वायिक (य serves as the glide between two vowels)

6. *When the English word is a significant compound and duly conveys its technical significance, the Indian word is similarly formed.*

For example, centrifugal and centripetal signify 'running away from and towards the centre' respectively. The component parts of the Indian words are केन्द्र + अपग (ग going अप away) and केन्द्र + अभिग (ग going अभि towards).

Similarly, tetramerous is चतुरवयव (tetra चतुर + merous अवयव). In organic chemistry a compound may run over great lengths and may be composed of five, six or more elements. This is no longer within the range of ordinary language. It is the specialist's jargon. In such cases our words have of necessity to follow the specialist's needs. In our system there is no difficulty in translating these compounds, whatever length they may have. Translation proceeds smoothly and precisely, word by word, abbreviation by abbreviation, number by number.

7. *If a term in English has a number of distinctive derivatives, all of them are provided for.*

For example

law	विधि
lawful	विधियन, विधियगत
legal	वैध
illegal	अवैध
legislation	विधान
legislative	विधायी
legislator	विधायक
legislable	विधेय
illegislable	अविधेय
lawless	विधिहीन
lawlessness	विधिहीनता

8. *Where needed a word is allowed one or more abridged forms.*

Provision is thus made for all the required combinations which a highly developed science like mathematics, physics or chemistry demands.

Oxygen is जारक (जारक is based on the ancient term जारण which has been used in ancient alchemical literature for oxidation).

In English oxygen is abbreviated to oxy, as in oxyhydrogen, oxyteloric, oxyfume. It has also another abbreviation ox, as in oxamide. Oxa denotes the presence of oxygen replacing carbon, especially in a ring. Oxy is also to be distinguished from oxy.

जारक is abbreviated to जार for oxy and जा for ox. जारक is formed from root ज which has ञ guna form जर. Both ज and जर have been used for oxa and oxo respectively.

In chemistry the symbols for all the 92 elements (or including those made up in the laboratory, 98) have to be distinct. Hence, every Indian element name begins with a distinct syllable.

9. *No word is considered and translated individually. It is taken along with its grammatical derivatives (such as nouns, verbs, adjectives). Semantically it is considered along with its synonyms and antonyms.*

Examples of grammatical derivatives are—

- 1 aurum स्वर्ण  
auric स्वर्णिक  
aurous स्वर्ण्य
- 2 absorb प्रचूषण  
absorbency प्रचूषत्व

absorbed प्रचूषित  
absorber प्रचूषक  
absorptive प्रचूषी

- 3 acid अम्ल  
acidic अम्लिक  
acidiant अम्लकर  
acidification अम्लन  
acidifier अम्लक

Examples of semantic correlates are—

- 1 adductor muscle उपचालक पेशी  
abductor muscle अपचालक पेशी
- 2, afferent अभिवाही  
efferent अपवाही
- 3 superintendent अधीक्षक  
inspector निरीक्षक
- 4 motion प्रस्ताव  
resolution संकल्प  
bill विधेयक  
act अधिनियम
- 5 revolution क्रान्ति  
mutiny सैन्यद्रोह  
rebellion विद्रोह
- 6 right अधिकार  
authority प्राधिकार  
prerogative परमाधिकार  
privilege विशेषाधिकार

10 *In case of ideas and objects that have existed from ancient times, old names are assiduously hunted out from the vast range of Sanskrit, Pali and Prakrit literatures. Modern Indian languages are also consulted*

Thus we maintain a historical continuity between the past and the present. We have laboured for long years in this domain. Our special success has been in the names of flowers and plants, birds and mammals. As noted before, most of this material will appear in our forthcoming English Sanskrit and English-Pali Dictionaries. Here we have been able to utilise only a fraction.

11. *For new ideas new suffixes have been devised*

They originate in genuine words, whose first part is clipped off, allowing only one or two syllables to

remain. Of the two syllables, the first is usually a vowel which coalesces naturally with a preceding vowel and constitutes a well-knit whole. Thus in chemistry :

-धातु is abridged from धातु 'metal'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of metals. It is the counterpart of English *-um, -ium*.

-वाति is abridged from वाति 'gas'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of gases. It is the counterpart of English *-on*.

-ला is abridged from विल्ला (मृद्) 'rare (earth)'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of rare earth metals (atomic nos. 39, 57-60, 62, 64-71).

In mineralogy -हज is abridged from खनिज 'mineral'. It is used as a suffix in forming the names of minerals. Cf. English *-ite* (abridged from *lithite*, which is equivalent to *lith*, from French *lithé*, from Greek *lithos* stone).

This clipping system obtains all over the world, from English to Chinese.

We have resorted to the creation of new suffixes only in cases of pressing requirement of a science. All told that would not exceed a dozen.

12. *Phonetically every word is designed to fit in with the Indian genius. Harsh sounds and awkward consonant combinations are avoided*

13. *Our words are usable in Hindi and most other languages of the North, South, East and West of India*

The overwhelming majority of the terms in this Dictionary will help in simultaneous development of Indian languages as a whole. Only for non-technical and popular purposes would there be different terms in each region.

14. *Technical terms are a supplement to the general dictionary.*

While the technical dictionary adds to the existing language and in a technical way modifies it, all the same it does not replace the words of the general language. The higher one ascends, the more one uses special terms. But in every day speech and writing the common language will continue more or less as it is today.

## Special Terminologies



### CONSTITUTION, LAW, ADMINISTRATION, ECONOMICS & POLITICS

The general principles that have been outlined in the preceding section have been followed faithfully in devising the terminology of social and natural sciences.

In constitution, law and administration our task has been twofold, (i) the sifting of existing material, (b) the provision of new material

We have tried to retain as much as possible of the older material but it has not been possible always. The main reason is that the present system of government is vastly different from what existed before. It is different from the Vedic, Buddhist, Gupta or Mughal days. The very conceptions lying under the present system are new. The distinctions that today exist between tax કર and cess ડવર, law રિધિ and act અધિનિયમ, attorney પ્રાધિકર્તા and agent અધિકર્તા, right અધિકાર and authority પ્રાધિકાર, privilege વિશેષાધિકાર and prerogative પરમાધિકાર, invention ડવજા and discovery અવિષ્કાર, legislation વિધાન and constitution સવિધાન have been maintained by using distinct terms

An example of terms denoting official hierarchy is the series composed of grades of secretaries—

#### Secretary સચિવ

- additional secretary અવર સચિવ
- deputy secretary પ્રતિ-સચિવ
- under secretary અવર સચિવ, ડપ સચિવ
- chief secretary મુખ્ય સચિવ
- joint secretary સયુક્ત સચિવ
- assistant secretary મહાયક સચિવ
- extra-secretary અતિરિક્ત સચિવ

Often-used phrases have been freely incorporated into the Dictionary. It is hoped that they will be a great help

Accounts and book-keeping form an important part of administration. Some of the basic words are given hereunder as example

#### bank અધિકોષ

- commercial bank વાણિજ્ય અધિકોષ
- co-operative bank સહકારી અધિકોષ
- exchange bank વિનિમય અધિકોષ
- industrial bank ઔદ્યોગિક અધિકોષ
- savings bank સ્વચ્ચ અધિકોષ
- bankable અધિકોષનીય
- banker અધિકોષ વતિ, આધિકારીવત
- banking અધિકોષવગ, અધિકોષ વ્યાપાર
- banking account અધિકોષવગ લેખા
- banking advisor અધિકોષવગ મન્ત્રણાકાર

#### register ન. પંચી

- register ન. પંચીયન, પંચીયદ્ધ યરના, નિષ્કથન
- registered પંચીયન, પંચીયદ્ધ, નિષ્કથ
- registration પંચીયન, પંચીયનધા નિષ્કથન
- registration and cataloguing પંચીયન ઔર મૂચી બનાના
- registration and despatch પંચીયન ઔર મેજના
- registration authorities પંચીયન-પ્રાધિકારી
- registration card પંચીયન પત્રક
- registration centre પંચીયન કેન્દ્ર
- registration certificate પંચીયન પ્રમાણપત્ર
- registration circle પંચીયન-ચૂન
- registration clerk પંચીયન-લિપિક
- registration counter પંચીયન સ્થાન
- registration department પંચીયન-વિભાગ
- registration envelope પંચીયન-વેષ્ટન
- registration fees પંચીયન-શુલ્ક
- registration ink પંચીયન મસી
- registration law and procedure પંચીયન રિધિ ઔર પ્રક્રિયા
- Registration Manual પંચીયન નિયમાવલિ
- registration mark પંચીયન ચિહ્ન

Examples for terms relating to constitution, law, administration, economics, politics and allied branches would be found to be mostly transparent



Logic is the science that deals with the canons and criteria of validity in thought and demonstration, the science of the normative formal principles of reasoning

Traditionally, Western logic comprises (1) the "doctrine of terms", the principles of definition, classification and the correct use of terms, (2) the "doctrine of the judgment", or principles of correct predication, (3) the "doctrine of inference", covering reasoning or demonstration proper

Logicians are divided in their conceptions of the content and significance of logic

Logic as taught today in our universities mainly represents—

(1) Aristotelian logic, derived from Aristotle and the Stoics and followed by most other European logicians until at least the time of Hegel. This logic is most authoritatively set forth in the Port Royal Logic. It is principally concerned with deduction. For induction we have to go to J S Mill

(2) Modern or epistemological logic derived from Hegel. It is perhaps best represented in its current form by Bosanquet. It conceives all truth to be organically related and tested by its coherence so that nothing short of the whole of the truth can be wholly true. Conceptions and principles are inadequate in proportion as they are abstract, and a correct canon of right thinking cannot be formal

(3) Pragmatic, instrumental, or experimental logic, of John Dewey and his followers. It emphasizes thinking as an activity whereby the individual adapts himself to the environment, and the art of thinking which logic treats as concerned principally with this instrumental value of thought. It largely ignores formal principles.

(4) Symbolic or mathematical logic, which is a mode of developing and representing logical principles through the use of symbols for classes, propositions etc., rather than a theory of logic

Psychological logic or psychologism, represents a movement, confined to Germany. It would substitute psychological and descriptive laws of thought for the usual normative principles

Ancient Indian logic represents a different world altogether. It is not possible to cover European concep-

tions by the terms of Nyāya, Vaiśeṣika, Vedānta or Jains and Buddhists. A new set of terms has to be evolved

There are, however, a number of ancient terms which have been brought into service, such as,

तर्क, युक्ति, हेतु, कारण, कार्य, कारणता, कारणत्व, कार्य-कारण-सम्बन्ध, निमित्त-कारण, समवायि-कारण, अवयव व्यतिरेक, पदार्थ, द्रव्य, अतिव्याप्त, अव्याप्त, पुनरुक्ति, अवच्छेदक, साध्य, पक्ष, व्याघात, निरुपाधिक, मोपाधिक सामान्य, विशेष, विकल्प, वाद, अवयव, विशेषण, विशेषक, अपवाद, अनुमान, व्यवहित, अव्यवहित, विपर्यय, तादात्म्य, विलोम-सम्बन्ध, विभावना

काकतालीय is the Indian counterpart of *post hoc, ergo propter hoc*

'Fallacy' is Latin *fallacia* from *fallax* meaning 'deceptive or false appearance'. Ancient *आभास* is "semblance, mere appearance, fallacious appearance" (वेदान्तसार) हेत्वाभास is just one type of *आभास*. There are others, e.g., तर्कभास, प्रमाणाभास, न्यायाभास (हेत्वाभास इत्यादौ हेतुदोषः । अत्र हेतावाभासत इति व्युत्पत्त्या आभासपद हेतु-निष्ठदोषपरमिति ज्ञेयम्)

Biologically species is *जाति*—समान-प्रसव जाति "that which brings forth प्रसव its like समान"

For deduction, *निगमन* has been used for some time past. We have accepted it, नि 'down', गमन "going", i.e. inferring the particular from the general (सामान्याद् विशेषस्य अनुमानम्). It is the fifth member in the system of the *Naiyāyikas* (प्रतिज्ञा, हेतु, उदाहरण, उपनय, निगमन). *निगमन* is the summing up of an argument or conclusion in a *syllogism*, deduction" (M. Monier-Williams). *निगमन* 'deduction' has its natural counterpart in उद्-गमन 'induction', inferring the general from the particular (विशेषान् सामान्यस्य अनुमानम्)

*वाक्य* in ancient logic is used for "member of a *syllogism* or "*syllogism* itself. For member of a *syllogism*' अवयव has found wide acceptance. It has the backing of न्यायदर्शने. For *syllogism* we have prefixed स to वाक्य, स corresponding to *syn-* the *sandhi* form of *syn* "with" in *syllogism*. वाक्य by itself would be 'sentence'. तर्क वाक्य can be an alternative

For *equivocation* the ancient term is वादुल्लम्—अविशेषाभिहितेऽर्थे वस्तुभिप्रायाद् अर्थान्तरकल्पना वादुल्लम् (न्याय-दर्शने श्रुतिः) । नवकम्पलोऽयं माणिक्य इति प्रयोगः । अत्र नव कम्पलो-ऽस्य इति वस्तुभिप्रायः । त्रिप्रेते तु विशेषो न समामे । तत्राय उल्लवादी वस्तुभिप्रायाद् अविवक्षितम् अन्यम् अर्थं नव कम्पला अमेति नापद् अभिहितं भवता इति कल्पयति । कल्पयित्वा चापभयेन प्रतिप्रेति एको-

उभय कस्यल कुतो नव कस्यल इति । तदिदं सामान्यशब्दे प्राचि छले  
वाच्यमिति (तात्पर्यायनहते गौतमसूत्रभाष्ये १२५१२)

In point of clarity the Indian terms would be found to be superior to English. To take a typical set—  
(1) logical division (2) physical partition (3) metaphysical analysis. Here the first is the division of genus into species ज्ञानि—ज्ञानि विभाजन, the second is the division of an object into its parts, as of a tree into roots, branches, etc.—अवयव विभाजन, the third is the division of a substance into qualities, as of sugar into sweetness, whiteness, etc.—गुण विभाजन

Distinction and close relation have been maintained between terms of similar significance—

figure (of a syllogism)	प्रकार
modus	प्रकारक
mood	उपप्रकार

अस्ति, present tense, third person, singular form of root अस् 'to be, to exist', has been used in compounds in ancient literature with great effect—

अस्ति इति तिङन्तक्रियावचन-प्रतिरूपको निपातः । अस्तिशब्द-  
न्चाय निपातम् त्रिकालत्रिपयः । यदाह शास्त्रायन न्यासकृत्—अस्तीति  
निपातः सर्वलक्षणवचनेऽपि—इत्यभिधानराजेन्द्रे ॥

अस्ति काय, an ontological category among the Jains, of which five are distinguished, viz, जीवास्ति काय, अजीवास्ति-काय, धर्मास्ति काय, अधर्मास्ति-काय, पुद्गलास्ति-काय

अस्ति क्षीरा is "one having milk" (काशिका on पाणिनि  
२५५४ सुबधिकरेऽन्तिक्षीरादीना बहुव्रीहिर्वन्तव्यः )

अस्तिता, अस्तित्व "existence, reality" (सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह,  
etc.).

अस्ति नास्ति "partly true, partly not, doubtful".

अस्ति-प्रमाद, अस्ति नास्ति-प्रवाद—name of the fourth of the fourteen older writings of the Jains

अस्ति-भाष (Skt अस्ति भाष) "state of being, existence, being" is widely current in Pali books (Jātaka I 222, 290, II 115, etc.)—अस्ति-भाष वा नास्ति-भाष वा "whether there is or not"

अस्तिमत्त "possessed of property, those who have, the have" (correspondingly we can use नास्तिमत्त "have-not", and in plural, "haves and have-not" अस्तिमन्तो नास्तिमन्तः )

आग्नेय "belonging to something existent"—पाणिनि  
४३१०५ इति कुक्षि कल्पेति यन्नि अग्नि अहेर् एव ॥

Along-side अस्ति we have नास्ति. —नास्तिता, नास्तिव्य  
"nonexistence" (शङ्कराचार्य), नास्ति-मूर्ति "incorporeal" (नेपथ्य-  
चरित), नास्ति या "atheism" (हरिवंश, etc.)

नास्तिरिक् "an atheist", आस्तिक "a believer" are well-known

From अस्मि are similarly derived अस्मिता, अस्मि मान-

From स्यात् is derived स्याद् वाद, स्याद्-वादिक, स्याद्-  
वादिन (स्याद् इत्यव्यय तिङन्तप्रतिरूपकं कथंचिदर्थकम् । स्यादस्ति कथ-  
चिदस्ति इत्यर्थे —शारीरकभाष्यटीकायाम् २०१३३)

From अस्तु, कात्यायन (अस्तु सत्य-अगदस्य कार इति वक्त-  
व्यम् on पाणिनि ६३१३०) derives अस्तुकार "one who says अस्तु,  
conceding, assenting unwillingly, or ordering"

अस्तु-चिद् "knowing that anything must be done"  
(कल्हण-कृता राजतरंगिणी)

Thus the use of अस्ति, नास्ति and other verbal forms as nouns which enter into compounds, and which take *taddhita* suffixes, is well authenticated by grammarians, philosophers and literati (cf काशिका ४३१३६ आस्तैवम् । अस्ति-  
शब्द प्रातिपदिक न तिङन्तः )

Hence for affirmative we have अस्ति वाची, for negative  
नान्ति-वाची. Universal affirmative is सामान्य अस्तिवाची, parti-  
cular affirmative विशेष अस्तिवाची

A, the first letter of Latin *affirmo*, denoting a uni-  
versal affirmative, has its counterpart in our अ, the initial  
of अस्ति वाची. E, the first vowel of Latin *nego*, denoting a  
universal negative, is translated by our न, the initial  
of नास्ति वाची. अ and न, standing for universal affir-  
mative and negative respectively, अा and ना have been  
used to serve for particular affirmative and negative

Three more abbreviations may be noted here—

S (subject)	उ (उद्देश्य)
P (predicate)	वि (विधेय)
M (middle)	म (मध्य)

There are numerous Latin phrases, sentences and maxims in Western logic. Usually it has been possible to translate them by words, juxtaposed to form compounds, usable in Hindi, Marathi or any other Indian language, either as standing alone or as part of a sentence. There, however, remain a few of them, where compounds cannot serve the purpose, for the relationship of one word with another has to be exhibited by the proper case ending, or if it is a complete sentence, with its subject, object, and finite verb, all with or without adjuncts. In such cases we have resorted to Sanskrit, as India's superfine medium of expressing laws and maxims in the clearest and the most compact form. They will be common to Hindi, Marathi and other languages of India. If, however, need be felt, they are simple enough to be translated further into the mother-tongue of the student. It is only the Sanskrit case-endings which have to be replaced, the words shall remain

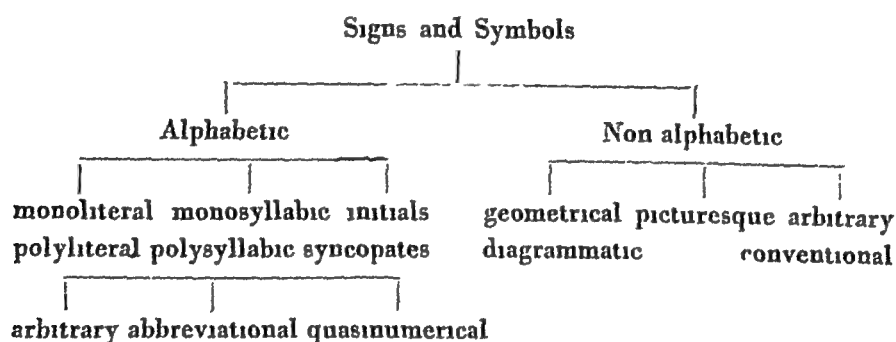
## SCIENTIFIC SYMBOLOGY

Formulas are made up of, in great measure, signs and symbols. They represent a vocal and graphic economy which was unthinkable two centuries ago. They are abstractions representing the top of the flight of steps on one's ascension in a particular domain. They condense knowledge.

Formulas may be constitutional, configurational or stereometric, electronic, mathematical, etc. There

is hardly any science which does not make use of formulas. They are the modern counterparts of ancient *sūtras*, expressing a general fact, a rule or principle, a statement covering complexities of facts and situations, a brief expression of a single concept or again, as in chemistry, the composition of a substance.

Signs and symbols are the bricks of a formula. They may be classified as hereunder —



A, b, c, d and *alpha*, *beta*, *gamma* are alphabetic symbols, the first set derived from Roman and the second from Greek. They can be used as capitals, smalls and italics. They may be used singly or in combinations. They may be the initials of full words as in chemistry, physics and elsewhere. They may as well represent the number which they occupy in their respective alphabets, as in astronomy, where the magnitude of stars is expressed by the letters of the Greek alphabet instead of the usual numbers 1, 2, 3, *alpha* standing for 1, *beta* for 2 and so on.

Then there are non-alphabetic symbols. They are not as many as the alphabetic ones, but they are important and are frequently met with. In mathematics alone, there are a few dozens of them comprising dots, dashes, accents, circles, half-circles, triangles, squares, rectangles, parallelograms, right angles, perpendiculars, parallels, arbitrary signs for infinity, equal to, equiangular to, parallel to, plus, minus, multiplied by, divided by, is contradictory of, is greater than, is less

than, is not less than, is not greater than, is congruent to, is identical with, is similarly ordered, therefore, of the form of, is divisible by, varies directly as, is proportional to, the ratio of, geometric proportion, the root sign, etc., etc.

Alphabetic and non-alphabetic symbols are combined.  $\parallel^{\square}$  for parallelogram is a diagrammatico-alphabetic symbol.

When one considers the transmission of knowledge from one language to another, it is not the diagrammatic symbols that concern the transmitter of knowledge, for they remain the same, but the alphabetic symbols. They concern the script and the language directly and inseparably.

The English script is the Roman script and the Roman is in its turn derived from Greek and retains great affinity to it. Latin and Greek are also the classical languages wherefrom English derives its sustenance in matters of literary and scientific expression. We, on the other hand, have our own scripts the Devanagari,

Bengali, Tamil, etc which are derivatives of the Ashokan Brahmi

The Indian scripts follow 7 different pattern and they are equally inseparably associated in the Indian consciousness with Indian languages. Both our public and printers find it convenient to use our letters of the alphabet in the body of our own language texts. Nothing else can be practical either

English alphabetic symbols lead on to English words, whether hypertechnical, technical, semitechnical, or even non technical. These cannot be absorbed without absorbing English words. One might cite such symbols from English as *Ag* for silver, *Au* for gold, and argue that a symbol is just a symbol and need not be intelligible. On examination, it will be found that no student of science is ignorant of the original words *argentum* and *aurum*. Those who use *Ag* and *Au* also use argentic, argentous, uric, aurous etc etc. While there may be here and there an occasional symbol which has lost its connection with the original word in the memory of the users, there are against it hundreds which are abbreviations of current words. Symbols being abbreviations, it becomes impossible to borrow them from English into our languages. Moreover unlike our scripts English words are graphically based on spellings and not on pronunciation (the two playing a game of hide and seek)

To give a few examples *h* stands for *hour*, *r* for *radius*, *f* for *function*, *M* for *modulus* of a system of logarithm, *g* stands for *centre of gravity*. One letter may stand and does actually stand for many words, e.g., *c* (sometimes capital) stands for *carbon*, *chemical constant*, *concentration*, *Curie's constant* (in physical chemistry), *coulomb*, *mine teeth*, *capacity* (in electricity), *cathode*, *cent*, *centre*, *centime*, *centigrade*, *centimeter*, *centum cervical*, *cubic* (in volumetry), etc, etc

According to the principle of virtual displacement,

$$I_1 = m_1g - R_1 - T$$

$$I_2 = m_2g - R_2 - T$$

$$\text{and } (m_1g - R_1 - T) dr_1 + (m_2g - R_2 - T) dr_2 = 0$$

Here *m* stands for mass,

*I* for force

*g* for gravitational constant,

*R* for reaction,

*T* for tension,

*d* in *dr* for displacement,  
and *r* in *dr* for radius vector.

Let us take some simpler formulæ—

$$(1) W = mg$$

Here *W* stands for weight, *m* for mass and *g* for gravitational constant

$$(2) \text{momentum} = mv,$$

where *m* is the mass, and *v* is the velocity of the particle

With our own terms we shall naturally use our own abbreviated symbols in our own script. Through our symbols, our men shall reach the words for which they stand and vice versa. They can make their abbreviations not only for the present, but in the future also. This backward and forward movement is not possible if we should be so inconsiderate as to attempt to have either foreign alphabetic symbols or foreign words or both, using throughout our own script or confining our script to non-scientific terms and symbols. The typographical discord and the intellectual confusion that will result, will benefit no one.

Let us look at abbreviations from the graphic and vocal points of view. From the graphic view, a single graphic unit is a better abbreviation than two graphic units. Our script allows one, two or three consonants and a vowel, i.e. a syllable to be the graphic unit. Hence we have a vast variety of single graphic unit symbols. In English, the scope is restricted to small, capital and italic, Greek and Roman letters, all told a few scores. In our case, they are a few thousand.

In English and other European languages the graphic unit is a letter, i.e. either a consonant or a vowel, and for distinction, it is usual to have beside the initial letter another medial or final letter. This use of di-tri-, or poly-literal abbreviations leads to two, three or more graphic units.

Vocally, our abbreviations are mono syllabic. In English too the mono-literal graphic unit is vocally a mono syllable. One cannot pronounce anything less than a syllable. But in the case of poly-literal abbreviations, the Englishman usually has to pronounce as many syllables as letters (particularly when they are formed of consonants only). Our graphic and vocal unit being the syllable, we rarely require poly-syllabic abbreviations.

In the case of syncopates (e.g. 'ackgt' standing

2 (*practical units*) गा  
V (potential energy) स्थि (स्थितिक ऊर्जा)  
Cf E (total energy) क्रि (सकलित ऊर्जा)  
V (vertical उदग्र component of earth's field क्षेत्र) ध्रु  
Cf H (horizontal क्षैतिज component of earth's field क्षेत्र) क्षै  
w (electrochemical equivalent) व (विद्युद् रसायनिक समार्ह)  
W (water equivalent) ज (जल-समार्ह)  
W, w (weight) भा, भ (भार)

w (work done) कृ (कृत कार्य)  
x (susceptibility) ह (अनुव्यता)  
X, Y, Z 1 छा, या, जा  
2 या, रा, ला  
x, y, z 1 क्ष, ज, झ  
2 य, र, ल  
Y (Young's modulus) रे (रंगीय प्रत्यास्थता मापांक)  
Cf E (modulus of elasticity) प (प्रत्यास्थता मापांक)  
Z (atomic number) ऋ (परमाणु क्रमांक)

\* \* \*

## WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

The Greeks had no numbers beyond the *myriad* "ten thousand" (10<sup>4</sup>), while the Romans did not go beyond *mille* "one thousand" (10<sup>3</sup>). The English word *million* is from Italian *millione*, augmentative from *mille* "thousand". In India our ancestors dealt freely with no less than eighteen denominations, and gave them specific names. In Lalitavistara, a biography of Lord Buddha, numbers go up to 10<sup>12</sup>.<sup>1</sup> द्वाविंशहेतिका, a period of time among the Jains, occupies 194 notational places.<sup>2</sup>

As is well known, the decimal place value system is an Indian invention and it is from here that the system has spread to the whole world. Hence we are quite at home in dealing with the metric system. दश, शत, सहस्र, अयुत, लक्ष and प्रयुत are single words and can be used simply and unambiguously.

Meter is from Latin *mensure* to measure, akin to Greek *metron* a measure, ultimately from Sanskrit *√मा* to measure. In English meter has two senses: (1) That which measures, an instrument or an apparatus, e.g. barometer, thermometer. In this sense it is usually a suffix. (2) A unit of length. Its Indian counterpart is मान. As a suffix it has been used in वर्णमान (कीटव्य वर्णमात्र) an instrument for measuring rainfall. When standing by itself it has been used as a general word expressing

measure as well as particular measures, e.g. according to the commentator of तैत्तिरीयसंहिता and कात्यायनश्रौतसूत्र 100 मान make 5 पल or पण.

The word मान can be made to cover both the usage of meter, viz., (1) मान meter as the unit of length, and (2) मान as a suffix denoting a measuring instrument, e.g. तापमान thermometer.

Meter is subdivided into decimeter, centimeter, millimeter, etc. Their Indian equivalents would be दशमान, शतमान, सहस्रमान, etc. Similarly for decimeter, hectometer, kilometer, etc., which are its multiples, the Indian equivalents would be दशमान, शतमान, सहस्रमान, etc.

In weights and capacity measures we had great variety in the past. After long search we have been able to select out of these a series which can serve as the basis for the formation of modern English terminology. Even a cursory glance at the two sets, the ancient Indian and the modern English, will convince the reader that the English system is largely Indian, from the grain up to the ton. The weights are usually multiples of two (2, 2<sup>2</sup>, 2<sup>3</sup>, 2<sup>4</sup>, 2<sup>5</sup>), with an occasional multiple of three or five. The starting point is यज which is no more and no less than a grain. 160 यज make one पण. The present day Indian Government or Railway ~~is~~ is

<sup>1</sup> दश सहस्र and दश-लक्ष are the prevalent names now adays. But अयुत (10,000) and प्रयुत (million) are simpler and easier to use in compounds. Fortunately प्रयुत is one of those few higher numbers whose value is fairly

constant right up from the यजुर्वेद (1500), तैत्तिरीयसंहिता (800-1500), पञ्चविंशमाहान and द्वाविंशहेतिका down to Aryabhatta I (500 A.D.), Brahmagupta (598 A.D.), Bhaskara II (1150 A.D.), etc.



30 *tolās*, one *tolā* being exactly 180 grains (see also Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language, 1934, s v *scr*)

माप is in use already Hence it is not used घान्य, which is another name for माप, is 15 ग्रस, just as one grain is 15 grains (15 432356) Hence घान्य becomes the basis of the metric system of weights

प्रस्य is our unit of capacity measures since times immemorial It is the counterpart of the modern liter In Webster its value has been worked out to be 1.03 liters

पाद foot पाद and पाद both mean foot The English word is historically a descendant of the Sanskrit word As a measure पाद has been used in the शतपथब्राह्मण, in the श्रौतसूत्र and elsewhere Like all other measures in ancient times it must have varied slightly from place to place There are two measurements given for पाद, one is 12 अगुल and the other is 15 अगुल (ऋत्यायनश्रौतसूत्र) The second measurement is approximately 11½" In modern times the foot is a fixed measurement of 12 inches It was used extensively for measuring land. On the European Continent, the foot, now largely replaced by metric units, varies locally between 11 and 14 inches It is interesting to note that as in India the पाद was subdivided into 12 angulas so in the English system also the foot is subdivided into 12 parts, the inches Only an inch is slightly longer than an अगुल (and hence our word प्रागुल for inch) An inch was originally divided into three parts called barley corns, whose length was declared by a statute apparently of 17 Edw II given in the Cottonian Manuscripts (Claudius D 2) to be that of 'three grains of barley, dry and round', placed end to end lengthwise

Originally क्रोश is the range of the voice in calling or hallooing In ancient literature क्रोश is equal to one thousand दण्ड or four thousand हस्त (हस्त cubit) हस्त is the fore arm from the elbow to the tip of the middle finger and is equal to twenty-four अगुल or eighteen inches Thus a क्रोश is six thousand feet as against 5280 feet of the English mile As a mile is shorter than a क्रोश, -क is added to क्रोश to signify diminution

Just as the Indian क्रोश is formed of one thousand दण्ड so the English mile is originally one thousand

paces

'Mile' is from Latin *milīa*, *millia*, plural of *mille* a thousand, i.e. *milīa passuum* 'a thousand paces' *Mille* is akin to Sanskrit मेला 'multitude, a large number'. Mile has changed from time to time and place to place The ancient Roman mile was about one thousand six hundred and twenty English yards, while the old Scotch mile was 1 123 and the Irish mile 1 273 statute miles. On the Continent the old miles which have been replaced officially at least by the kilometer, varied from about 11 hundred yards to over 12 hundred yards The geographical, nautical or sea mile is the length of a minute or 21,600, of a great circle of the earth According to the value adopted by the British Hydrographic Office, it is six thousand eighty feet and is called the Admiralty mile The Roman *passus* was from the heel of one foot to the heel of the same foot when it next touched the ground, making five Roman feet This has to be compared with the Punjab *karam* (Sanskrit क्रम) which is also 5 feet and is commonly in use among the villagers

नटर and क्रोश are shorter than furlong and league respectively Hence furlong is प्रणटर and league is प्रक्रोश

In liquid measures start is made with प्रसृति, our counterpart of gill

४ प्रसृति = शराव

८ शराव = आढक

६४ आढक = खारी

The same relationship is shown by the English measures

4 gills = pint

8 pints = gallon

63 gallons = hogshead

(Note the slight variation in the last item) This gives us the following equivalents

pint = शराव

gallon = आढक

hogshead = खारी

The apothecaries' fluid measure name equations have been similarly worked out

minim = बिन्दुक

fluid dram = तरल शान

fluid ounce = तरल शुक्ति

† The goldsmith's माप of 15 ग्रस is slightly different, being 17 grains troy.

pint=(तरल) शराव  
gallon=(तरल) आढक

In dry measures the starting point is शराव=pint Sixty-four शराव make a शूर्प So do 64 pints make one bushel Hence bushel is शूर्प A barrel is much greater than a द्रोणी Hence it has been rendered by महाद्रोणी

In circular measures अक्ष=degree is well known कला has been used for a minute and विकला for a second कला and विकला are both ancient words

Avoirdupois weights being the commonest in use are called सामान्य भार The starting point is यव=grain The next weights are dram, ounce and pound The dram and ounce are lighter than our शण and शुक्ति respectively So they are termed शणक and शुक्तिका The pound is heavier than our अञ्जलि Hence it is termed प्राञ्जलि The hundredweight approximates our गोणी, which word we have retained without the addition of a prefix or a suffix 20 गोणी make a प्रवर्त So do 20 hundredweights a ton Hence ton is प्रवर्त

The word ton has been used variously in the English language

short ton (ton) प्रवर्त, लघु प्रवर्त

long ton (2240 lbs)=gross ton, shipper's ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त

metric ton=millier=tonneau प्रयुक्त धान्य, मानिक प्रवर्त

assay ton परीक्षा प्रवर्त

commercial ton वाणिज्य-प्रवर्त

(Cornish) mining ton (2352 lbs) खनि प्रवर्त

nautical ton नावीय प्रवर्त

register ton (a unit of internal capacity for ships—100 c ft) पञ्जी प्रवर्त

Troy weights are हैम भार (हैम gold) A troy grain is the same as an avoirdupois grain Pennyweight (24 grains) is much bigger than our माप (15 यव) So it is termed महामाप 480 यव make one शुक्ति So do 480 grains make one ounce troy Thus an ounce is exactly a शुक्ति The pound troy (5760 grains) being smaller than the pound avoirdupois (7000 grains, प्राञ्जलि) is प्राञ्जलिका A carat (3.086 grains troy) would be प्रगुञ्ज (3 यव make one गुञ्ज), and a carat grain (one-fourth of a carat) is यवक Crith (Gl. *karthe* "a barley corn") is प्रयव It is 0.08987 gram=1.34805 grains=a liter of hydrogen at n t p

In apothecaries' weights grain and pound are the same as in the troy system Scruple (20 grains) is प्रमाप

(माप being 15 यव) Dram (60 gr) and ounce (480 gr.) are exactly शण (२० यव) and शुक्ति (४८० यव)

A consolidated series of ancient weights and cubic measures, from a यव to a प्रवर्त, is attached below.

१० यव=माप

४ माप=शण

२ शण=कोल

२ कोल=कर्प

२ कर्प=शुक्ति (अष्टमिका)

२ शुक्ति=पल (प्रकुञ्च, मुष्टि)

२ पल=प्रसृति

२ प्रसृति=अञ्जलि (कुट्टव, ३८४० यव)

२ अञ्जलि=शराव (मानिका, ७६८० यव)

२ शराव=प्रस्थ (a seer)

४ प्रस्थ=आढक

४ आढक=द्रोण

२ द्रोण=शूर्प

२ शूर्प=द्रोणी, गोणी (०.९२, ०.४० यव, cwt = 700,000 gr, long cwt = 784,000 gr.)

४ द्रोणी=खारी

४ खारी=प्रवर्त (१९,४०,८०० यव, ton = 14,000,000 gr, long ton = 15,680,000 gr, प्रवर्त पञ्चखारिभि सस्यमाने प्रकीर्तित — भातुजीदीक्षितकृता अमरटीका व्याख्या-सुधा, वैश्यवर्गो श्लोक ८९)

A word about the abbreviations The first syllable usually serves the purpose, but in certain cases, for example when the word begins with an oft-used prefix like प्र, there are deviations These should be carefully noted

## Metric System

### दशमिक मानक्रम

#### 1 Length मापक्रम

micro-meter=micron ( $\mu$ ) अणु मान, प्रयुक्ति मान=अणुम (शु मा  
ग्रि मा =शु ०.०००००१ मा)

milli meter (mm) सहस्रि मान (सि मा, ०.००१ मा)

centi-meter (c, cent, cm) दशति-मान (शि मा, ०.०१ मा)

deci meter (dec, decim, dm) दशति-मान (दि मा ०.१ मा)

meter, metre (m) मान (मा)

deca-meter (dkm, dm) दश मान (द मा, १० मा)

hecto meter (hctom, hm) दश मान (श मा, १०० मा)

kilo-meter (kil, kilo, kilom, kl, km) सहस्र मान (स मा, १००० मा)

myria-meter (mym) अयुन मान (अ मा, १०,००० मा)

mega meter महा मान, प्रयुक्त मान (म मा, प्र मा, १०,००,००० मा.)

## 2 Weight भार

metric ton (M T) = millier = tonneau प्रयुत धान्य (प्र वा., १०,००,००० धा)  
 quintal (q) लक्ष धान्य (ल धा., १,००,००० धा)  
 myria gram (myg) अयुत-धान्य (अ धा., १०,००० धा)  
 kilo = kilo-gram (kg, kgm, kilo, kilog) सहस्र-धान्य (स. धा., १,००० धा)  
 hecto-gram (hg) शत-धान्य (श धा., १०० धा)  
 deca-gram (dkg) दश-धान्य (द धा., १० धा)  
 gram (g, gm, gr, grm) धान्य (धा)  
 deci-gram (dgr) दश-धान्य (दि धा., ०.१ धा)  
 centi gram (cg, cgm) शति-धान्य (शि धा., ०.०१ धा)  
 milli-gram (mg, mgm, mgr, mgrm) सहस्रि धान्य (सि धा., ०.००१ धा)  
 micro-gram ( $\mu$ g) अणु धान्य, प्रयुति धान्य (णु धा., मि धा., ०.००००१ धा)

## 3 Capacity धारिता

kilo liter (kl) = stere सहस्र-प्रस्थ (म स्थ १००० स्थ)  
 hecto-liter (hectol, hl) शत-प्रस्थ (श स्थ, १०० स्थ)  
 deca liter (dcl) दश-प्रस्थ (द स्थ, १० स्थ)  
 liter, litre (l, lit) प्रस्थ (स्थ)  
 deci-liter (dl) दश-प्रस्थ (दि स्थ, ०.१ स्थ)  
 centi liter (cl) शति प्रस्थ (शि स्थ, ०.०१ स्थ)  
 milli-liter (ml) सहस्रि प्रस्थ (मि स्थ, ०.००१ स्थ)

## English System

### अंगल क्रम

#### 4 Linear Measure रेखा-माप

inch (in) प्रागुल (प्रा)  
 foot (ft) पाद (पा)  
 yard (yd) यष्टि (य, यप्)  
 rod (rd) = pole ( $5\frac{1}{2}$  yds) वश (व, २ यष्टि)  
 furlong (fur, 10 rods) प्रणल्य (ण, ४० वश)  
 mile (m, mi) क्रोशक (क्रो)  
 league (l, 3 miles) प्रक्रोश (प्रक्र, ३ क्रोशक)

#### 5 Square Measure वर्ग-माप

square (sq) वर्ग (व)  
 acre (A, a measure of land, originally the amount ploughed by a yoke of oxen in a day, now 160 sq rods)

प्रहल (ह, १६० व वश)

township (36 sq miles) पुर (३६ व क्रो)

#### 6 Cubic Measure घन माप

cubic (cu) घन (घ)  
 board foot (144 cu inches) फलक पाद (१४४ घ प्रागुल)  
 cord (128 cu feet) रज्जु (१२८ घ पाद)

#### 7 Chain Measure श्रृंगला माप

Gunter's chain = surveyor's chain भूमापन-श्रृंगला (survey भूमिति)  
 link (li) कडी (क)  
 chain (ch) श्रृंगला (श्र)

#### 8 Nautical Measure सामुद्र माप

fathom (6 ft) धनु (ध)  
 cable's length मदाम (स)  
 nautical mile सामुद्र क्रोशक (मा क्रो)  
 marine league सामुद्र प्रक्रोश (सा प्रक्)

#### 9 Liquid Measure तरल माप

gill (gi, gl) प्रसृति (सृ)  
 pint (p, pt 1 gills) शराव (श, २ प्रसृति)  
 quart (q, qt 2 pints) तुर्य (तु, २ शराव)  
 gallon (gal, gall, 4 quarts) आढक (ढ ४ तुर्य)  
 barrel (bar, bbl, bl, brl, 31½ gallons) अर्धखारी (अ खा; ३१½ आढक)  
 hogshead (hhd, 2 barrels) खारी (खा, २ अर्धखारी)

#### 10 Apothecaries' Fluid Measure भैषजिक तरल माप

minim (m, min) बिन्दुक (बि)  
 fluid (or liquid) dram (fl dr, 60 minims) तरल शाण (त शा; ६० बिन्दुक)  
 fluid (or liquid) ounce (fl oz, 8 fluid drams) तरल शुक्ति (त शु, ८ तरल शाण)  
 pint (O 16 or 20 fluid ounces) तरल शराव (त श, १६, २० तरल शुक्ति)  
 gallon (C, 8 pints) तरल आढक (त ढ, ८ तरल शराव)

#### 11 Dry Measure शुष्क माप

pint (p, pt) शराव (श)  
 quart (q, qt, 2 pints) तुर्य (तु, २ शराव)  
 peck (pk, 8 quarts) अर्धद्रोण (अ द्रो, ८ तुर्य)  
 bushel (bu, bush, 4 pecks) शर्ष (शू, ४ अर्धद्रोण)  
 barrel (bar, bbl, bl, brl, for fruits, etc, 105 quarts,

Fathom originally meant 'fully stretched arms' and thence a measure of length containing six feet (formerly sometimes five and a half, or five feet) As a measure of

length, its Indian counterpart is धनुस् (equal to four हस्त, each हस्त being eighteen inches)

7056 cubic inches) महाद्वोणी (म द्रो , १०० प्रस्व, ७०५६ घन प्रागुल)

## 12 Circular Measure चक्रीय माप

second (") चिह्न (")  
minute (') कला (')  
degree (°) अंश (°)  
quadrant चरण, तुरीय  
circle, circumference (4 quadrants) चक्र, परिधि (४ चरण)

## 13 Avoirdupois Weight सामान्य भार

avoirdupois ('weight of goods', av, avdp, avoir) सामान्य (मा)  
grain (g, gr) यव (य)  
dram (dr, 27 11, 32 grains) द्राणक (शा, २७ ११/३२ यव)  
ounce (oz, 16 drams) शुक्तिका (शु, १६ द्राणक)  
pound (lb, 16 ounces) प्राञ्जलि (प्रा, १६ शुक्तिका)  
stone (st, 14 lbs) प्रस्तर (स्त, १४ प्राञ्जलि)  
quarter (q, 2 stones) तुरीय (तु, २ प्रस्तर)  
hundredweight (cwt, 100 lbs) = short hundredweight  
गोणी (गो) = लघु गोणी (ल गो, १०० प्राञ्जलि)  
long hundredweight (l cwt 112 lbs) दीर्घ गोणी (दी गो, ११२ प्राञ्जलि)  
ton (t, tn, 20 cwt, 2000 lbs) = short ton प्रवर्त (वर, २०

गोणी, २००० प्राञ्जलि) = लघु प्रवर्त (ल वर)  
long ton (l tn, 2240 lbs) = gross ton, shipper's ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त (दी वर, २२४० प्राञ्जलि)  
metric ton (M T, 1000 kilograms) मानिक प्रवर्त (मा वर, १००० सहस्रधान्य)

## 14 Troy Weight हैम भार

troy (t) हैम (है)  
grain (g, gr) यव (य)  
pennyweight (dwt, 24 grains) महामाय (म माय, २४ यव)  
ounce (oz t, 20 pennyweights) शुक्ति (शु), हैम शुक्ति (है शु २० महामाय)  
pound (lb t, 12 ounces, 5760 grains) प्राञ्जलिका (प्राजि), हैम प्राञ्जलि (है प्रा, १२ शुक्ति, ५७६० यव)

## 15 Apothecaries' Weight भैषजिक भार

apothecary (ap) भैषजिक (भै)  
grain (g, gr) यव (य)  
scruple (s ap 20 grains) प्रमाय (प्रमा २० यव)  
dram (dr ap, 3 scruples) द्राण (शा, भै शा, ३ प्रमाय)  
ounce (oz ap, 8 drams) शुक्ति (शु), भैषजिक शुक्ति (भै शु, ८ द्राण)  
pound (lb ap, 12 ounces) प्राञ्जलिका (प्राजि), भैषजिक प्राञ्जलि (भै प्रा, १२ शुक्ति)

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## MATHEMATICS

"It is India that gave the ingenious method of expressing all numbers by means of ten symbols, each symbol receiving a value of position, as well as an absolute value a profound and important idea which appears so simple to us now that we ignore its true merit, but its very simplicity, the great ease which it has lent to all computations, puts our arithmetic in the first rank of useful inventions

"Even though there has been a slow growth of ideas in the history of human civilization, the history of reckoning presents a peculiar picture of desolate stagnation When viewed in this light, the achievement of the unknown Hindu, who sometime in the first centuries of our era discovered the principle of position, assumes the proportion of a world event

"The invention of śūnya or zero liberated the hu-

man intellect from the prison bars of the Greek counting frame Once there was a sign for the empty column, "carrying over" on slate, paper or other material for writing was just as easy as carrying over on the abacus

"Āryabhata about A D 470 discusses the rules of arithmetic uses the law of signs of Diophantus, gives a table of sines in intervals of  $3\frac{1}{4}$ , and evaluates  $\pi$  as 3.1416 In short, Hindu mathematics starts where Alexandrian mathematics left off Just a little later, in the sixth century, comes Brahmagupta, who follows the same themes as Āryabhata calculation, series, equations These early Hindu mathematicians had already stated the laws of 'ciphers' or śūnya, on which all our arithmetic depends, namely,

$$a \times 0 = 0$$

$$a + 0 = a$$

$$a - 0 = a'$$

"Equipped with their simple and eloquent number symbols the Hindus broke away completely from the metaphorical way of dealing with fractions. They wrote fractions as we write them and they had an arithmetic which lent itself to rapid calculation without mechanical aids, they experimented with them as with whole numbers. Thus Mahāvīra (A D 850) gave our rule for dividing one fraction by another in the same words which a school teacher might use today 'make the denominator the numerator and then multiply'.

"All the algorithms for fractions now used were invented by the Hindus

"Is it not equally strange that algebra that corner-stone of modern mathematics also originated in India and about the same time that positional numeration did ?

"The advance from 'rhetorical' discussion of rules for solving problems to symbolism of the modern sort was wellnigh impossible for the Greeks, who had already exhausted the letters of the alphabet for proper numbers. Although the Hindu numerals removed this obstacle to progress, there was at first no social machinery to impose the universal use of devices for representing operators. The only operative symbol which was transmitted to us by the Arabs from Hindu sources is the square-root sign ( $\sqrt{\phantom{x}}$ )'

Prof Lancelot Hogben

\* \* \*

उत्पादकं यत्प्रवदन्ति बुद्धेरधिष्ठित सत्पुरुषेण साध्या ।  
व्यक्तस्य कृत्स्नस्य तदेकबीजमव्यक्तमीश गणितं च वन्दे ॥

( Bhāskarācārya, 12th century A D )

Algebra is बीज, बीजक्रिया or बीजगणित, the science of analysis the operation or computation with 'seeds'. It was also known as कुट्टक-गणित or simply कुट्टक (which dealt particularly with indeterminate equations of the first degree). Another name was अव्यक्त गणित 'calculations with unknowns' as against व्यक्त गणित 'calculation with knowns' used for arithmetic and geometry.

According to our ancients, the values of symbols in arithmetic are व्यक्त that is definitely determinate while in algebra they are अव्यक्त that is indefinite. Bhāskarācārya clearly said that the science of अव्यक्त गणित

\* To this is to be added  $\frac{a}{0} = \infty$

is the source of the science of calculation with knowns.

Ancient Hindu algebra comprised the laws of signs, the arithmetic of zero and infinity, operations with unknowns, surds, indeterminate equations of the first degree and the square-nature or the so-called Pellian equation. To these may be added concurrence and dissimilar operations.

Algebra began early in India during the Vedic age. The geometrical method of the transformation of a square into a rectangle having a given side is equivalent to the solution of a linear equation in one unknown—

$$ax = c^2$$

Vedic fire altars were constructed in different geometrical designs, one of them was the श्येन चित्र (in the form of a falcon). Its body consisted of four squares, each of its wings a rectangle, and so on. This fire-altar was enlarged in two ways—firstly, so that all the constituents were affected in the same proportion, secondly, so that the breadth of a portion of the wings was left unaffected. If  $x$  be the unit for enlargement in the first case, we shall have to solve the quadratic equation

$$2x \times 2x + 2 \left\{ x \left( x + \frac{x}{5} \right) \right\} + x \left( x + \frac{x}{10} \right) = 7\frac{1}{2} + m,$$

where  $m$  denotes the increment of the fire-altar in size.

$$\text{Therefore } x^2 = 1 + \frac{2}{15}m$$

In particular, when  $m = 94$ , we shall have

$$x^2 = 13 \frac{8}{15} = 14 \text{ (approximately),}$$

which occurs in the Śatapatha-Brāhmana.

In the second case of enlargement the equation for  $x$  will be

$$2x \times 2x + 2 \left\{ x \left( x + \frac{1}{5} \right) \right\} + x \left( x + \frac{1}{10} \right) = 7\frac{1}{2} + m,$$

$$\text{or } 7x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x = 7\frac{1}{2} + m,$$

which is a complete quadratic equation.

The problem of altar construction gave rise also to certain indeterminate equations of the second degree, such as,

$$(1) \quad x^2 + y^2 = z^2$$

$$(2) \quad x^2 + a^2 = z^2,$$

and simultaneous indeterminate equations of the type

$$ax + by + cz + dw = p,$$

$$x + y + z + w = q$$

**SYMBOLS OF OPERATION**—The first syllable of a word, placed before or after the quantity, serves the purpose of the symbol. For addition one of the Sanskrit words is युत. It is abbreviated to यु. Simi, the ancient Brahmi क, which is a cross, stands as the symbol of subtraction, being the abbreviation of क्षय. गु abbreviated from गुणन or गुणित stands for multiplication and भा from भाग or भाजित for division. Often these symbols are not used. Juxtaposition serves the purpose. The use of these symbols is best illustrated by the Bakhshali manuscript. Bakhshali is a village in the Peshawar district. The manuscript lay between stones. It was discovered by a farmer who was digging in the mounds in 1881. This is the oldest mathematical manuscript yet discovered. It is written in ancient Śāradā script of Kashmir on birch-bark. Its age has been variously estimated, some placing it in the second century (in the days of Kanishka), others as late as the twelfth century A D.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} ० & ५ & यु \\ १ & १ & ५ \\ ११ & यु & ५ \\ १ & १ & १ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{means } x + \frac{5}{1} \\ \text{means } \frac{11}{1} + \frac{5}{1} \end{array}$$

(folio 59 recto)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccccccc} ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ & ३ \\ १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \end{array} \right] \text{ means } 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 10$$

(folio 47 recto)

$$\begin{array}{ccc} ० & १ & ३ \\ १ & १ & ३ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} ३ & ५ & ७ \\ १ & २ & २ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{ccc} ४ & ५ & ६ \\ १ & २ & २ \end{array}$$

means

$$x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) + \left\{ 2x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{5x}{2} \right\} + \left\{ 3x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{7x}{2} \right\} + \left\{ 4x \left(1 + \frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{9x}{2} \right\}$$

(folio 25 verso, mutilated)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{cccc|c} १ & १ & १ & १ & ३६ \\ १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \\ ३ & ३ & ४ & ५ & १ \end{array} \right] \text{ means } \frac{1}{\left(1 - \frac{1}{2}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1 - \frac{1}{4}\right)\left(1 + \frac{1}{5}\right)}$$

(folio 13 verso)

$$\begin{array}{ccc} ३० & ३६० & १३ \\ १ & १ & १ \\ १ & १ & २ \end{array} \quad \text{means } \frac{160}{40} \times 13 \frac{1}{2}$$

(folio 42 recto)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} ० & ५ & यु & मू & ० & \\ १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \end{array} \right]$$

means  $\sqrt{x+5}=s, \sqrt{x-7}=t$

(folio 59 recto)

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} ० & २ & १ & ३ & ३ & १२ & ४ \\ १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ & १ \end{array} \right] \text{ means } x + 2x + 3 \times 3x + 12 \times 4x = 300$$

(folio 23 verso)

In later times there was a change of plan in the writing of equations. Here are two illustrations, one from Prithūdakasvāmī (860 A D) and the other from Bhāskarācārya (1150 A D) —

$$(1) \text{ या } ० \quad \text{या } १० \quad \text{रू } १$$

$$\text{या } १ \quad \text{या } ० \quad \text{रू } १$$

writing  $x$  for या

$$x^2 0 + x 10 - 8$$

$$x^2 + x 0 + 1$$

$$\text{or } 0x^2 + 10x - 8 = x^2 + 0x + 1$$

$$\text{which means } 10x - 8 = x^2 + 1$$

$$(2) \text{ या } ५ \quad \text{का } ८ \quad \text{नी } ७ \quad \text{रू } ९०$$

$$\text{या } ७ \quad \text{का } ९ \quad \text{नी } ६ \quad \text{रू } ६२$$

writing  $x$  for या,  $y$  for का and  $z$  for नी

$$5x + 8y + 7z + 90 = 7x + 9y + 6z + 62$$

Equations were classified as यावत् तावत् (simple), वर्ग (quadratic), घन (cubic) and वर्गवर्ग (bi-quadratic). The स्थानागसूत्र of Jainas (सूत्र ५३७) is sometimes interpreted to refer to these equations. Another classification of equations is according to Brahmagupta of 628 A D. एकवर्ण समीकरण, अनेकवर्ण-समीकरण and भाजित, i.e. equations in one unknown, in several unknowns, and such as involved products of unknowns. एकवर्ण समीकरण is further subdivided into linear equations and quadratic equations अस्यक्त्रगं समीकरण.

It would be interesting to follow the ancient algebraists of India one by one and century to century. But it would be outside the scope of this introduction. Here I shall mention in passing a point or two which are of particular interest for the history of mathematics. In 850 A D Mahāvīra, a Jain author, wrote an epoch-making work गणित-सारसमग्र. He knew that the quadratic has two roots, and he employed the modern rule for finding the root of a quadratic.

$$x = \left\{ \frac{c/2}{1/a/b} + \sqrt{\left(\frac{c/2}{1/a/b}\right)^2 + \frac{d}{1/a/b}} \right\}^2$$

\* \* \*

Our rock-bottom is formed by ancient words—**अंश** numerator, degree, **अंक** digit, **अन्तर** distance, **अपेक्षित** required, **आदेश** substitute, **आरोही** ascending, **उपपत्ति** proof, **करणी** surd, **क्षितिज** horizon, **श्रेढी** series, **वज्रगुणन**, **वज्राभ्याम** cross multiplication, **समीकरण** equate, **निर्वचन** interpretation, **निदर्शन** illustration, **बीजगणित** algebra, **मूल** root, **radical** (the European words are translations from Sanskrit), **योग** sum, **राशि** quantity, **लब्धि** quotient, **अपर्य** multiple, **हर** denominator, **सारणी** table, etc., etc

Then there are words of common usage—**अग्र** leading, **अचल** constant, **अनियत** indefinite, **अनुसंधान** investigation, **आधार** base, **आवर्ती** recurring, **उच्चतम** highest, **उन्नयन** raising, **ऐकात्म्य** identity, **चल** variable, **निश्चायक** determinant, **नियम** law, **पङ्क्ति** row, **प्राकृतिक** natural, **महत्तम** greatest, **रेखा** line, **रेखीय** linear, **लक्षण** characteristic, **वास्तविक** real, **त्रिविचक** discriminant, **विस्तार** expansion, **साधारण** common, **सामान्य** general, **सीमा** limit, etc., etc

Our ancients used a variety of terms to denote the same idea or the same term to denote various ideas. For us it was neither desirable nor possible to use one word for more than one idea or more than one word for the same idea. We had to use definite terms so that there be no confusion as to what is meant. Thus **कर्ण** is used for the hypotenuse as well as the diagonal. **रूप** means form, arithmetical unit, integral numbers, known or absolute number, and a known quantity as having specific form. Similarly **वर्ण** appears for the letters of the alphabet for an unknown magnitude or quantity in algebra, for the figure 1 in arithmetic and according to some for a coefficient.

For quotient we have **भाग**, **लब्धि**, **आप्त**, **आप्ति**, **अवाप्त**, **अवाप्ति**, **फल**, **लब्ध**. For coefficient we have **गुण**, **अंक**, **प्रकृति** **वर्ण** and **यावत् तावत्**. The coefficient of a root in algebra is **मूलगुण**. Here **गुण** is an agent noun, meaning a multiplier, equivalent to **गुणक**. For multiplication itself, Sanskrit mathematical literature shows a variety which is unsurpassed—**गुणन**, **गुणता**, **हनन**, **हति**, **हत**, **अभिद्धति**, **वध**, **वर्गणा**, **पूरण**, **अभ्यास**, **क्षोद**, **प्रत्युत्पन्न**. **अनुपात** stands for proportion, arithmetical progression and rule of three.

Some of the important specific terms used in mathematics are explained hereunder.

**अंश** 'numerator' and 'degree' is an ancient word. **Grade** has to be distinguished from **degree**. It is  $\frac{1}{180}$ th part of a right angle and thus smaller than a degree which is  $\frac{1}{90}$ th part of a right angle. It has been trans-

lated by **अंशर**, smaller than an **अंश**, the suffix **-क** denoting diminution.

**अक्ष** has been used in Indian astronomy for 'terrestrial latitude'. We have used the specific word **अक्ष-वृत्त** (cf **विषुवदवृत्त** equator, **देशान्तरवृत्त** longitude). In our terminology **अक्ष** has been retained for 'axis'.

**अधिस्नेह** is an obtuse angle. **अधि** stands for अधिक i.e. an angle greater than a right angle. Cf **न्यूनकोण** acute angle.

**अनावर्ती** 'nonrecurring' is from **आवर्ती** 'recurring'. **आवर्तन** is 'recurrence'.

**अनुच्छेद** 'article' is already in use in Bengali. It has also been used in the Hindi version of the Indian Constitution. Etymologically **अनु** small + **छेद** section.

**अनुलेखन** 'trace', i.e. 'to copy by following' (**अनु**) the lines (**रेखा**), is a denominative verb. **अनुलेखित** traced.

**अन्यथा** 'aliter'. **Aliter** is a Latin word meaning otherwise. For the Indian student **अन्यथा** has its parallel formations in **यथा**, **तथा**, etc.

**अपर्य** is used for multiple in Hindi and Bengali. **अपर्यंक** is an ancient word in the sense of a common measure. **अपर्यंत** is reduction of a fraction to its lowest term.

**अयुग्म** 'odd' and **युग्म** 'even' are ancient words used as early as the **गृह्यसूत्र**.

**अर्ह** 'value' is from  $\sqrt{\text{अर्ह}}$  to deserve, to merit, to be worthy of.

**अल्पिष्ठ** least. Cf **भूयिष्ठ** maximum. Both are ancient words.

**असमेय** is a faithful translation of incommensurable, element by element. **म-** अ- + **-com** -स- + **mensurare**  $\sqrt{\text{मा}}$  + **able** -ण्य.

**आदेश** 'substitute' is well-known to students of Sanskrit, e.g. **Panini** **स्यानिर्वादेशोऽनन्विधौ**.

**आयत** 'rectangle' is an ancient word and is also in common use in Hindi, Bengali and other Indian languages.

**आयाम** length' is an ancient word.

**अर** is the spoke of a wheel, hence a radius. From **अर** is derived **आर** radian, i.e. a central angle subtended in a circle by an arc whose length is equal to the radius of the circle. **Radian**, when used as an adjective, would be **आरीय**.

**आवर्तकाल**, **आवर्त** period. **आ** +  $\sqrt{\text{वृत्}}$  'to turn round'. **उच्छ्रय** and **उच्चता** have been specifically used for altitude and height respectively. Both are ancient



words

उदग्र is an ancient word, 'point upwards', hence 'vertical'

उपसादन to bring near, उपसन्न brought near, approximate. उभयसाधारण common to both

उपसाध्य corollary, साध्य proposition A corollary is a proposition requiring no additional proof following upon one just demonstrated

एक unit ('a single thing, as a magnitude or number regarded as an undivided whole') It is used in this sense in Bengali (see Guha's Modern Anglo-Bengali Dictionary)

ऐकात्म्य identity, from एका म identical

कर्ण 'hypotenuse of a triangle' is an ancient word कला 'minute' occurs in सूर्यसिद्धान्त and other works

क्रमचय and मचय for 'permutation' and 'combination' respectively are self explanatory terms and have been used as being clearer and more definite than भावना for combination and व्यतिचार for permutation

क्षितिज 'horizon', occurs in आर्यभट्ट and सूर्यसिद्धान्त It is also widely used in Hindi, Bengali, Marathi, etc क्षितिज is horizontal

क्षेत्रफल area The word is used in the गोलार्धाय and कान्यायनश्रौतसूत्र as meaning the superficial contents of a figure It is current in Hindi, Bengali, etc फल is also used by आर्यभट्ट for area of a figure Thus स्फुटफल occurs for distinct or precise area (of a triangle, etc)

घात 'power', is widely used in Hindi It is an ancient word It is from  $\sqrt{\text{हन्}}$  to multiply

चरण quadrant It is an ancient word and signifies a fourth part

चाप 'arc' is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त

छेदा logarithm According to नेमिचन्द्र the Jain author of त्रिलोकसार if  $x=2^n$  then  $n$  is called the अर्धच्छेद of  $x$  छेद is the number of times a particular number can be divided by a base If  $64=4^3$  then 3 represents the number of times that 64 can be divided by 4 Literally छेद is 'cutting' and the number of times that the division can take place is छेदमर्यादा or simply छेदा In  $64=4^3$ , 3 is the log of 64 to the base 4 दशच्छेदा common logarithm दशच्छेदापद्धति common system of logarithms, i.e., logarithms having 10 for their base Its complete translation would be दशाधारछेदा For brevity दशच्छेदा has been used instead प्रति छेदा anti logarithm

ज्या is the parent of 'sine' ज्या 'sine of an arc' has been used in the सूर्यसिद्धान्त ११ ५७ कोटिज्या 'cosine' is also from the सूर्यसिद्धान्त There it signifies the cosine of an

angle in a right-angled triangle उत्क्रमकोटिज्या covered sine उत्क्रम is versed or reversed.

स्पर्शज्या (abbreviated to स्पज्या) is tangent when it is the portion (of the straight line tangent to a curve between the point of tangency and a given line In the sense of a tangent line or curve it is स्पर्शरेखा or simply स्पर्शि

त्रि कोण मिति is a Sanskrit facsimile of the European word tri-gono-metry Tri- is Sanskrit त्रि कोण for Greek *gonia* is the commonest Indian word for angle त्रिकोण already occurs in the Mahābhārata कोणस्पृग्वृत्त of भास्कराचार्य has been translated by Colebrooke as a 'circle in contact with the angles, an exterior circle, one circumscribed' Metry is मिति 'measurement', from Sanskrit root मा to measure

दशमिक decimal दशमलव is widely used in Hind for decimal Here is visible an attempt to have a phonetic approximation to the English word But लव meaning a part is not required after दशम, as दशम itself means the tenth part Decimal is derived from Lat *decimus* 'tenth' from *decem* 'ten' + *al*, of which the exact Indian equivalent will be दशमिक (दशम tenth + इक) In Bengali दशमिक is already current (see Guha's Modern Anglo Bengali Dictionary)

दशमिकाश 'mantissa' The Indian word is crystal clear while the English word is perfectly opaque In Latin it meant an addition, make weight The word is believed to be of Etruscan origin This word has gone out of use in general English, where it meant an addition of little value In mathematics it denotes the decimal part of a common logarithm

द्विघात समीकार quadratic equation Quadratic is an adjective from quadrate 'square' In a quadratic equation समीकार the highest power घात of the unknown quantity is a square द्वि

द्विसम त्रिभुज isosceles triangle Latin *isosceles* is from Greek *isoskeles*, *isos* 'equal' + *skelos* 'leg' In geometry it is a triangle having two equal sides It is a significant but unintelligible word द्विसम त्रिभुज is in comparison simplicity itself It is a त्रिभुज three-sided figure द्वि two of the sides being सम equal

धन positive and ऋण negative धन in the sense of an affirmative quantity or plus and ऋण in that of negative quantity or minus are ancient words

ध्रुव pole ध्रुव in the सूर्यसिद्धान्त signifies a celestial pole It is widely used in all important Indian languages



**ध्रुववृत्त meridian** Meridian is a great circle वृत्त on the surface of the earth, passing through the poles ध्रुव and any given place ध्रुववृत्त is short for ध्रुवान्तर्गामी वृत्त

**निर्मेय problem** A problem is a proposition requiring an operation to be performed or a construction निर्माण to be made Literally निर्मेय is that which is to be constructed Cf प्रमेय theorem

**न्यास** for data is widely used in our astronomical literature Etymologically it is that which has been put down (नि+अस्) to serve as a basis for mathematical investigation Literally data or its singular datum would be दत्त 'given'

**न्यूनकोण acute angle** It is less than a right angle Cf अधिकोण obtuse angle

**परि- circum-** परि as a prefix implies round, around, about Circum- is used adverbially to signify around, about, on all sides Cf परिकेन्द्र circumcenter, परित्रिज्या circumradius, परिलेखन circumscribe, परिवृत्त circumcircle

**परिमाप perimeter**, the whole outer boundary or measure माप of a body or figure

**पादाक्ष suffix** It is an अक्ष or figure at the foot Suffix or sub index is a character affixed below to a symbol, to distinguish it in its class Cf सूचक super-script

**पूर्णांक integer** The Indian term is quite clear in its meaning and is more readily intelligible than its English equivalent पूर्णांक for integer, is used in Hindi, Bengali, etc

**प्रचय common difference** It is an ancient word

**प्रति-** stands for anti-, प्रति-घटीवत् is anti clockwise from घटीवत् clockwise चामावर्त and दक्षिणावर्त are ancient words and can be used as alternatives.

**प्रतिबन्ध condition** Condition is that which limits or modifies the existence or character of something, a restriction or qualification The word is used in Hindi

**प्रनियम principle** प्रनियम=प्रथमनियम Principle is a comprehensive law or doctrine from which others are derived or on which others are founded, an elementary proposition or fundamental assumption The use of प्र in the sense of first is well-known Cf प्रकृति the original or primitive substance प्रथम (प्र+तम) itself is a superlative of प्र

**प्रमेय** for theorem is in use in several languages Guha's Anglo-Bengali Dictionary gives प्रमेयोपपाद्य प्रमेय is that which is to be established by प्रमाण or proof Cf निर्मेय problem

**फल 'result'** is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त (the result of a cal-

culution, product or quotient, etc).

**बहिर्लेखन** describe बहिर्लिखित described बहिर्लेखन is to write (or draw) externally Describe is to draw (a circle) touching one side of a triangle (externally बहिर्वृत्त excircle, बहिर्कोण exterior angle, बहिर्केन्द्र excentre

**बिन्दुरेख graph** बिन्दुरेख is literally dots and lines. A graph is a diagram symbolising a system of inter-relations by spots (बिन्दु), all distinguishable from one another and some connected by lines (रेखा) of the same kind

**विषय 'disc'** is an ancient word

**भागफल quotient** Quotient is literally 'how many times' It is the number resulting फल from the division भाग of one number by another भागफल is current in Hindi and Bengali लीलावती gives फल which we have already retained for result in general Other ancient words for quotient are भाग, लब्धि, भाग्न, भापि, अभापन, अवाप्ति, लब्ध

**भिन्न 'fraction'** is from लीलावती It is widely used in ancient Indian mathematics, some of its compounds are भिन्न-मकरन addition of fractions, भिन्न-गुणन multiplication of fractions, भिन्न घन the cube of a fraction, भिन्न-भाग हर division of fractions (लीलावती)

**भुज** meaning the side of any geometrical figure has been used as early as कात्यायन श्रौतसूत्र

**मापाक** is clear than English 'modulus' which literally means 'a small measure'

**मिथश्छेदन intersect** Intersect is to cut छेदन into one another मिथ

**मूलक्रिया 'extraction of roots'** It is an ancient word Latin 'evolution' means simply 'unfolding'

**यथार्थ exact** Cf सुतथ्य precise, शुद्ध correct, परिशुद्ध accurate

**योग 'addition'** is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त Cf विरोग 'subtraction' from गणिताध्याय

**राशि 'quantity'**, an ancient word, is current in Hindi, Bengali, etc

**रेखिकी geometry** रेखागणित is in common use रेखिकी is short for रेखिकी विद्या the science pertaining to lines or the science of lines Similarly प्राणिकी = प्राणिकी विद्या zoology, औद्भिदी = औद्भिदी विद्या botany

**Naming of sciences** was as varied in ancient days, as it is today in the European languages Sometimes abstract nouns were used, as परचित्तज्ञता Chemistry, surgery are European examples of abstract nouns as names of sciences In the names of arts and crafts, some word denotative thereof was suffixed—मधूच्छिद्यकृतम् wax-

modelling (मधूच्छिष्ट wax), सूचीकर्म needle work, मणिभूमिका-कर्म gem-mosaic work. Sometimes the word denotative of art and craft was left out as in मणिराग colouring of precious stones. The general action noun करण has been used in शुक्रनीतिमार in धातु-सार्य पार्थक्य-करणम् the art of combination and isolation of minerals.

कर्म standing for art was sometimes dropped particularly where the preceding word was itself a compound. It was usual to transfer the neuter gender of कर्म to the compound which was a sort of adjective made to serve as a noun. We have a beautiful example in the समवायसूत्र, viz उदकमृत्तिकम्. The use of adjectives for naming sciences also became common, e.g. साह्यम्, वैशेषिकम्, ऐन्द्रजालिकम्.

As for arts and crafts the general term कर्म was a neuter noun, so for different branches of knowledge there was the general term विज्ञानम्. शुक्रनीतिमार mentions धात्वादीनां संयोगापूर्वविज्ञानम् 'knowledge of new combinations of minerals', and काचपात्रादिकरणविज्ञानम् 'knowledge of making glass utensils'.

From the most ancient times we read of numerous विद्याs or sciences. The परा and अपरा विद्या of the उपनिषद्स are well-known. Again, adjectival forms with feminine endings, originally intended to be followed by विद्या, have been used in the same way as the neuter उदक-मृत्तिकम्. मानसी thus is the science of the mind. त्रयी, वार्ता, आन्वीक्षिकी are well-known from the अर्थशास्त्र of Kautilya. रामचन्द्र in his commentary on the first verse of लक्ष्मणरवि, a continuation of चम्पूरामायण of विट्भरारज, mentions two sciences अदृश्यकरणी and दूरकरणी. The commentators of श्रीमद्भागवत, such as श्रीधर, record वैनयिकी विद्या, वैजयिकी विद्या, व्यायामिकी विद्या, वैतालिकी विद्या.

The adjectival suffix -ic in English (ultimately derived from Skt -इक through Greek *ikos*, Latin *icus* and French *-ique*) has been similarly used. Greek or Latin nouns that were originally adjectives used substantively have been adopted into English, as arithmetic, music, logic, etc. Since 1600 A.D. the plural form *ics* has been used instead to denote names of sciences as in physics, mathematics, politics, athletics, economics. This was probably in imitation of the Greek *ta physika*, *ta ethika*. It is further interesting to note that these plural forms are now construed as singulars. In French and German the singular is still used in the names of sciences, e.g., *die Physik*, *die Politik* in German and *la physique*, *la politique* in French.

लम्ब 'perpendicular' is an ancient word. Other words used in ancient works are अवलम्ब (लीलावती), अवलम्बक, अधोलम्ब, आलम्ब, बलम्ब, कोटि (the perpendicular side of a right angled triangle, सूर्यसिद्धान्त). Compounds from लम्ब are समलम्ब having equal perpendiculars, अन्तर्लम्ब a triangle in which the perpendicular falls within, etc.

लम्बकेन्द्र orthocentre. Orthocentre is the common intersection of the three altitudes of a triangle, or of the four altitudes of a tetrahedron provided these latter meet in a point.

लम्ब कोण right angle, i.e., the angle कोण made by a perpendicular लम्ब. In Hindi and Bengali समकोण is sometimes used for a right angle. It is not a happy word because it means equal.

लम्बपूर कोण complementary angle. लम्बपूर is short for लम्बकोण पूरक that which completes पूरक a right angle लम्ब-कोण.

वक्र 'curve' is an ancient word.

वर्ग square, वर्गमूल square root. In ancient usage वर्ग is the square of a number, e.g. पञ्चवर्ग square of five, भिन्नवर्ग square of a fraction. वर्ग and वर्गमूल are widely current in Hindi, Bengali, Marathi, etc.

वर्तुल 'circular' is an ancient word. It is from √वृत् to turn, to revolve. Cf. वृत्त a circle.

विकर्ण diagonal. In ancient mathematics कर्ण has been used for hypotenuse and diagonal both. कर्ण has been retained by us for hypotenuse, while the specificatory prefix वि- (here short for विशेष) has been added to कर्ण to designate a diagonal.

विकोणमान theodolite. Theodolite is an instrument for measuring horizontal and usually also vertical angles. विकोणमान is literally an instrument which measures मान angles कोण of various kinds वि, वि being short for विविध.

वियुत minus. It is from सूर्यसिद्धान्त.

वियोग 'subtraction' is from गणिताध्याय. Cf. योग addition.

विवेचक 'discriminant'. विवेक 'discrimination' is well known. विवेचन is the verbal noun from the same root.

विषम 'odd', is from बृहज्जातक of वराहमिहिर. Also current in Hindi, Marathi, Bengali, etc.

वृत्त 'circle' is from गणिताध्याय. It is current in many Indian languages.

वैकल्पिक 'alternative' is an ancient word. It is used in Hindi, Bengali, etc.

व्यञ्जक 'expression' is the current Marathi word.

and is also an ancient usage.

व्यास 'diameter' is from Vedic शुद्धवसूत्र

व्युत्क्रम reciprocal It is an ancient word meaning inverted order so is the reciprocal of a function In Latin 'reciprocal' is turning backward and forward

शकल sector (part of a circle) शकल means a fragment, piece, or bit In Kādambari of Bāna occurs the expression चन्द्र-शकल

शतक centesimal शतक 'hundredth' occurs in the बृहत्संहिता of बराहमिहिर

शिरोदण्ड or शिरोवार bar = vinculum शिरोदण्ड or शिरोवार the bar at the top Vinculum is a straight horizontal mark placed over two or more members of a compound

शिरोविन्दु vertex In any figure having a base it is the point विन्दु opposite to and farthest from the base, the top शिरम्

शून्य zero It occurs in such works as गणितशास्त्र and बराहमिहिर's बृहत्संहिता From it are derived Gk *lenos*, *leneos*, *lennos*, etc That the conception of zero is essentially Indian is now well known According to the Encyclopaedia Britannica, the Sanskrit term शून्य passed into Arabic as *asufra*, from which are derived Italian, French and English zero

श्रित function 'This term is used mostly to point out dependence on some certain variable or variables'—Mathematics Dictionary by G James and R C James (New York, 1949) श्रित is the past participle form from √श्रि to depend on अश्रय is from the same root

श्रेढी 'progression' is an ancient word meaning a particular numerical notation or progression of figures

षष्ठक sextant Sextant is the sixth part of a circle It occurs as early as पाणिनि

षाट्ठिक sexagesimal, meaning pertaining to or founded on, the number sixty षाट्ठिक is the adjectival form of षट्ठि sixty.

सम्वादी 'corresponding' is an ancient word (e.g. in काव्यादर्श) Literally it means conversing with, hence agreeing or harmonizing with The English word 'correspond' (com- + respond) etymologically means 'to answer to' from which are derived its figurative senses 'to answer in fitness, character, function, amount'

सस्पर्श contact Contact is from Latin *con tactus* to touch on all sides सस्पर्श = स mutual, close + स्पर्श touch

सचापारकोण radian Radian is an angle कोण sub-

tended by an arc चाप equal  $\pi$  in length to the radius अर्ध.

समापन 'verification' is an ancient word. The verbal form is सत्यापयति verifies

सदिश vector Vector (from Latin *vehere*, *vehere* to carry) is a complex entity representative of a directed magnitude सदिश means 'having a direction दिश'. Our word is clearer and will be more easily understood by the Indian students

समाग homogeneous, uniform Homogeneous is alike in nature and therefore, comparable in parts (सम alike + अग parts)

समान्तर श्रेढी arithmetic progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी geometric progression Arithmetic progression is a progression श्रेणी whose elements progress by a constant (सम same) difference अन्तर (positive or negative)  $1, 3, 5, 7$  or  $a, a \pm d, a \pm 2d, a \pm 3d$  'Arithmetic progression' is not a very intelligible expression Geometric progression is that in which elements progress by a constant factor, as  $1, 2, 4, 8, 16$ , any term is obtained by multiplying the preceding one by the constant factor गुणोत्तर श्रेढी—गुण multiplication, उत्तर successive, श्रेढी progression

समायत square (figure) समायत is an आयत or rectangle with all the sides सम or equal In Hindi वर्ग is used to denote a square figure as well as the product of a number or quantity multiplied by itself We have retained वर्ग for the latter sense and समायत for the former

समार्ह 'equivalent' अर्ह is an ancient word अर्ह 'value' is derived from the root अर्ह 'to be worthy of'

सपतन or सपात coincidence The English word is derived from Latin *concidere*, from *co* + *incidere* to fall on सपतन = स together + पतन falling

समितीय 'symmetrical' is from समिति 'symmetry' (सम् sym + मिति -metry)

सरलन simplify सरलन is a nominal verb (नामधातु) from सरल simple

सर्वांगसम congruent सर्वांगसम (सर्व + अंग + सम) equal in all parts Congruent is from Latin 'to come together, coincide, agree' In geometry it means superposable so as to be coincident throughout For us सर्वांगसम is simpler and more expressive than congruent

साद्यन्त throughout साद्यन्त (स with + आदि beginning + अन्त end). It is prevalent in this sense in Hindi and Marathi

साध्य 'that which is to be found out by calculation, to be proved or established'. Similarly प्रमेय 'that which

is to be established by प्रमाण or proof

सामि- The Latin prefix *semi-*, akin to Greek *hemi-*, is related to Sanskrit सामि- It is combined chiefly with adjectives and nouns meaning half Cf semi perimeter सामि परिमाण

सारणी for 'table' is of common use among the astronomers of India

स्थिराक 'constant', is a magnitude that is supposed not to change its value in a certain discussion or stage of investigation The adding of अक to स्थिर makes the Indian word clearer

हर 'denominator' is an ancient word It is derived from √हृ to take away, i.e. to divide



## TOPOGRAPHICAL MAPS

Topographical maps are useful for tourists, touring officers, archaeologists and hunters In the army the survey maps are of inestimable value Even the ordinary soldier uses them for finding out distance, direction and altitude

Agricultural and industrial planners also make use of them

Topographical maps mention a large number of items such as cultural features, water features, mining terms (e.g., mineshaft), military terms (e.g., rifle range, air bombing target), communication terms (e.g., aerodromes, railways, ropeways), forest terms, mountain features, heights, trigonometrical symbols, coastal symbols

A few of these are explained hereunder

Air bombing range वायु प्रस्फोटन क्षेत्र प्रस्फोट is a bomb, 'that which explodes' प्रस्फोटन is the verbal noun for bombing

यूप is here used for the mooring mast Hence विमान-यूप is 'air mooring mast' यूप has been used in ancient literature, not only for the post or pillar to which a sacrificial animal was tied but also for a जय-स्तम्भ (see कण्टकवल्गुम्भ) यूप is derived from the root यु meaning 'to bind, fasten, hold fast', or from युप्

स्था is an ancient Rigvedic word for station While the English word station has come into wide use in the compound 'railway station', it is not possible to use it in Hindi or any other Indian language in a compound like the aeroplane station -त्र is the suffix of location, i.e., a place where something stands 'Station' too is etymologically akin to the Sanskrit root स्था

'Feature' is 'form' or 'outer appearance' रूप and

hence रूपधेय Cf नामधेय

Perennial water is सदाजल (cf सदाजीरा, सदातोया which are names of ancient perennial streams) Non-perennial water is अमदाजल

Embankment is बद्धतट बद्धतट, is more precise and expressive for an embankment, which is a structure of earth, gravel, etc. raised to prevent water from overflowing बाध in Hindi is a general term and stands for embankment, dam, etc

Canal नहर It is an Arabic word for stream In Northern India it is commonly used in the sense of a canal It has been retained. Sanskrit is कुल्या It is used in Kashmiri (कयल), Bengali, Marathi, Nepali (कुलो), Sindhi (कूल), etc

Lock is जलावरोध Weir is Sanskrit वार It is a most fascinating word It is derived from Middle English *wer*, which is from Anglo-Saxon It is a word of high antiquity, going back to Sanskrit वृणोति It means 'to hold back, to keep in check' In European languages, it has got several cognates, e.g., Greek *crysthai* 'to guard, to rescue', Latin *verire* 'to cover', Lithuanian *verti* 'to close or open', Gothic *warjan*, Modern German *wehren*

Weir is a dam in a river to stop and raise the water for the purpose of conducting it into a new bed, or to a mill or the like

रथा for road is a common Sanskrit term used especially for a road suited to wheeled traffic (from रथ a chariot)

गुरुपदी for foot path is from Māhābhārata The common Hindi word is पैदलपदी (पै a foot)

Aqueduct is जल सेतु (a bridge सेतु for conducting

water) Via-duct is मार्ग-सेतु (a bridge for conducting a way). Via of Latin is akin to Sanskrit वीधि, Greek *ozmos*, Lithuanian *vyti*. The full explanatory words would be जलवाहि-सेतु and मार्गवाहि सेतु. But for the sake of brevity the intermediate वाहि has been dropped out.

Dam बाध बाध is also an embankment. Sanskrit रोधन has been used by us as a specific term for dam as against बद्धतट for embankment. रोधस् and रोधना are other alternatives of high antiquity.

Siphon नि-नाल is the tube नाल whose one end goes down नि.

'Telegram' was first used on April 6, 1852. "A friend desires us to give notice that he will ask leave to introduce a new word into the vocabulary. It is *telegram*, instead of telegraphic despatch, or telegraphic communication." *Albany (N Y) Evening Journal (April 6, 1852)*

तार is a common word in Northern India for telegraph as well as for telegram. Hence it has been retained. But for technical and more specific usage it is necessary to translate the word. Telegram means a message by telegraph. Telegraph is originally 'an apparatus for communication at a distance'—दूर-लिख. Telegraph is also used for a telegram दूरलेख. Etymologically *tele* is 'far' दूर + *gram* 'writing' लेख.

Tele- occurs in no less than two hundred words, some of which are—teleautogram, teleautograph, teleanemograph, telebarograph, telebarometer, telechirograph, telecinematography, telecode, telecommunication, telecryptograph, teleelectroscope, teleagnosis, telegony, telegraphone, telegraphoscope, telehydrobarometer, teleelectric, teleelectrograph, teleelectroscope, telemanometer, telemechanic, telemechanics, telemeter, telemetry, telemetrograph, telemotor, telenergy, telengiscopc, telepath, telephone, telephonograph, telephoto, telephotograph, telephotography, teleradiophone, telescope, telescriptor, teleseismology, telespectroscope, telestereoscope, telesthesia, teletactor, teletape, teletherapy, telethermograph, telethermometer, teletopometer, teletype, teletypesetter, teletypewriter, television, televisior, televocal, televox, etc., etc.

When one looks at a series like this one knows that one has to deal not with a single word but with a pattern of words, whose initial element is *tele* which is दूर. While for ordinary purposes it would do to have the word तार but for more specific purposes and for achieving uniformity and understanding, one has to

translate the word and distinguish between telegram (noun and verb), telegraphic or telegraphic (adjectives), telegraph (noun and verb). Not only that. The word telegraph has derivatives too: telegrapher, telegraphic, telegraphically, telegraphist. It enters into compounds like telegraphone, telegraphoscope. Telegraphese, though not in common use, is a well-recognised word in the English language, meaning "a language characterized by terseness and elliptical expressions, such as are common in telegrams". Phrases with telegraph are numerous, e.g., telegraph wire, telegraph wireman, telegraph rope, telegraph plant or wireless telegraph, typewriting telegraph, solar telegraph, needle-telegraph, field telegraph, auto telegraph, photo-telegraph, radio-telegraph, typo telegraph and similar words ending in telegraphy.

Tele communication includes communication by telephones, telegraphs, etc.

If we translate telegraph, telegram, telephone, television, etc., with दूर then we shall be having the same inter-connection as obtains in English. As pointed out before, it would be possible to have all the derivatives, compounds and phrases of telegram and telegraph by such a word.

Telephone is दूरभाष 'speaking from a distance'. In Siam they use the word दूरशब्द. It is a beautiful word. Only it does not yield a verbal form so readily. दूरभाष gives the verbal form दूरभाषण to telephone, दूरभाषक one who telephones, दूरभाषित telephoned, दूरभाषीय telephonic, दूरभाषणा telephony.

'Railway' is known only to the English speaking world. Even in English-speaking countries there are other substitutes 'ironway, ironroad, railroad'.

In other countries of Europe and the rest of the world 'railway' is usually translated with the help of local words for 'iron' and 'way or wagon'. In modern Greek it is *sidero dromos*, in German *Eisen-bahn*, in French *chemin de fer*. Similarly in Arabic, Japanese, etc.

Railway has not to be taken as a single word. Rail, railway, railway train are three connected words.

Railway is one of a series of words expressing different types of ways—such as, water-way, rope-way, road-way, air-way, bridge-way, cable-way, wire-way, foot-way, sea way, run-way, tram way, etc., etc.

In most of these words 'way' can be uniformly translated by मार्ग.

For scientific purposes and to meet the requirements of compounds and derivatives it is necessary to give an Indian word अयोमार्ग (अयस् iron). Incidentally, it may be pointed out that अयस् is the parent of the Latin *aes*, German *Eisen* and English *iron*.

लोहमार्ग can be used as a synonym of अयोमार्ग, only in Southern India लोह often means metal. In the list of technical and scientific terms for chemistry issued by the Government of Madras in 1947, अयस् has been adopted as the term for iron or ferrum, अयक for ferric and अयस for ferrous (p 25, s v *elements*).

Gauge—In railways gauge is the distance between the heads of the rails, or secondarily, the distance between the wheels of a vehicle. It has been translated by अन्तर with the specificatory prefix प्र.

Siding पाइर्क is from side पाईर्. It is also known as side-track पार्श्व-पथ.

Tram was originally a coal-wagon, nowadays, simply a wagon, whether for coal, for ores or for logs, hence a वाहिका. Tram-way would thus be translated fully by वाहिका-पथ which may be shortened to वाहिका.

Irish Bridge is the same as cause way. Causeway is originally *causey* + *way*. It is a raised way or road across wet or marshy ground. Hence it has been translated as उच्चमार्ग. Sometimes, however, cause-way stands for causey, meaning a high way or a paved way.

International अन्ताराष्ट्रिय is the correct Sandhi form for अन्तर + राष्ट्रिय (Panini रो रि ८ ३ ९४, ढ्रलोपे पूर्वस्य दीर्घोऽण ६ ३ १११ 'Final र, followed by another र, disappears, lengthening the short vowel that precedes it') राष्ट्रिय again is a Pāṇinian form as against राष्ट्रीय in Śatapatha-Brāhmaṇa. राष्ट्रीय is widely used these days. Those who are not troubled by a grammatical conscience or those who are ignorant of it, can freely use अन्तराष्ट्रीय. Some others use अन्तर राष्ट्रीय, using the adjectival form आन्तर instead of अन्तर and thus avoiding the Sandhi.

Tribe is an aggregation of people, generally living in the forests—वनजाति. On account of their living

together, they might be called गणजाति. In Orissa they are known as जनजाति, जन being used in the sense of प्राकृत जन common, unsophisticated men.

परगना is derived from प्रगणक, employed in ancient inscriptions.

Reserved and protected have been distinguished in the translation by आरक्षित and रक्षित respectively.

Wooded area is लघुवन. Wood is a dense growth of trees usually greater in extent than a grove and smaller than a forest. Wooded area might stand for a wood. It may be taken in its literal sense, 'the area covered with wood or trees'. In that case it would be वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र, वृक्षाच्छादित प्रदेश (प्रदेश region).

शीत for snow is a Kashmirian word. It is from Sanskrit √श्ये 'to be frigid, to congeal'. शीत, श्यान, अवश्याय (Hindi ओस dew), प्रतिश्याय (Marathi पदसे) are also from the same root.

Moraine is much better expressed by the Indian word हिमोढ (हिम ice + ऊढ carried, from √वह् to carry, वहन carrying, वाहन carriage) than by French *moraine*, which is of doubtful origin.

Crevasse is a fissure in the mass of a glacier or snowfield, hence हिमविदर (विदर fissure, वि असunder + √ट to tear).

Contours or contour lines are imaginary lines connecting the points on a land surface that have the same elevation, समोच्चरेखा. Contour value is a समोच्चरेखा a figure (अंक) marking the elevation of the समोच्चरेखा.

Rock outcrops are तलागत शैल i.e. rocks that have come out to the surface of the ground (cf mineral outcrop तलागत खनिज).

Terrace is उत्तल (उत् raised + तल surface).

Mangrove is a tropical maritime tree or shrub with numerous aerial prop roots which ultimately form an impenetrable mass, so that mangrove swamps become active land builders. वायुशिक is the name given to the mangrove, from its aerial roots (शिक root).

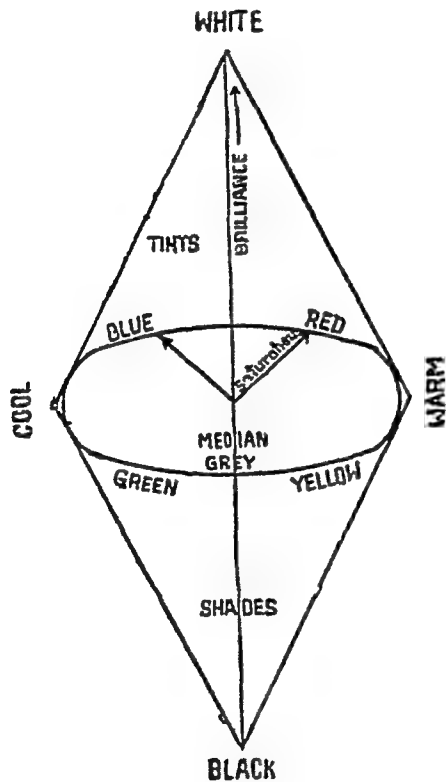
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## COLOURS

Colour may be regarded as a psychological category, it can be described and specified in terms derivable from introspective analysis, without any reference whatever to wave lengths, to energy, or to any physical category, but it is also possible to state the physical correlates of the psychologically determined attributes of colour and to draw up certain psychophysical relations between them. All colours are divisible into two classes, the chromatic colours, as reds, greens, purples, browns and pinks, and the achromatic, or neutral colours, including black, white and the intermediate series of greys. The latter are found to differ from each other only in their degree of



COLOUR SOLID

resemblance to or difference from black (or white). It is possible to form a series, ranging from black to white, with a median grey at the centre differing equally from black and white, and with each other grey differing from its immediate neighbours by equal sense differences. This series can be made into a scale by assigning an ordinal number to each grey, either ascending toward the lighter greys from black

as zero or ascending with positive numbers and descending with negative numbers from median grey as zero. That attribute which thus measures the variation of the greys is called brilliance, dark greys have low, median grey has medium, and light greys have high brilliance.

Chromatic colours differ from each other not only in brilliance but also in hue and saturation. Hue is that attribute in respect to which colours may be described as red, yellow, green or blue, or as intermediate between two of these. Hues form a natural cyclic series (hue cycle, colour cycle or colour gamut). Colours of the same hue and equal brilliance may differ from each other in saturation, that is, in vividness of hue or in degree of difference from grey. In terms of these three attributes, colours can be arranged in a symbolic tridimensional space (colour solid) having the grey series as axis, with median grey at the centre and black and white at the extremities. Corresponding to each grey is a plane perpendicular to the axis, in which lie the points representing all colours of equal brilliance. In each plane, hue is represented cyclically in the order of the hue cycle, and saturation is represented radially, with the axial points (greys) as reference points of zero saturation. Thus any colour can be specified by giving three ordinal numbers (colour constants or dimensions) which are the co-ordinates of the corresponding point in the colour solid. By the establishing of arbitrary division points on the scales of brilliance and saturation any colour can be described as having very low, low, medium, high or very high position on these scales. "Of very low brilliance" means closely resembling black, "of low brilliance", about half way between black and middle grey, "of medium brilliance", about as brilliant as middle grey, "of high brilliance", about half way between middle grey and white, "of very high brilliance", closely resembling white. Similarly, "of very low saturation" means almost grey, "of very high saturation" means very vivid.

All hues may be described in terms of the four psychologically primary hues, red, yellow, green and blue, which are themselves indescribable in terms of other hues. Thus red-yellow denotes a hue



equally resembling, and differing equally from, red and yellow. Between each consecutive pair of the psychologically primary hues many intermediates can be recognized. By the establishing of arbitrary points of division on the hue cycle, hues can be classified as yellowish red, reddish red-yellow, red yellow, yellowish red-yellow, reddish-yellow, yellow, greenish-yellow, yellowish yellow-green, etc.

In the method of homo hetero-analysis, or so-called mono chromatic analysis hue is determined (to a first approximation but not exactly) by dominant wave length, saturation by purity and brilliance by total light. The wave length of the spectral light required for match is called the dominant wave length. The ratio of the intensity of the spectral light to that of the total (spectral plus grey) light is the purity. The third measure is the total light, integral with respect to wave length.

In the English tongue colours have been named not in a scientific but in an arbitrary manner.

For example, opera pink, tea rose, germanium, cardinal, fluorite violet are reds with different grades of brilliance: very high, high, medium, low and very low respectively. Take another series of reds: peach, salmon, tile red, henna and plum similarly graded. These are known as common names of colours. They may be useful as containing standards for comparison, but every peach, plum and rose does not have the same hue, saturation and brilliance. For popular usage a number of these names have been retained in our translation, but it has been considered imperative to devise a system of scientific nomenclature, in which four hues, five intermediate grades between any two of them, five grades of saturation and five grades of brilliance have been made the basis of colour names. Every colour name specifies hue, saturation and brilliance, thus containing the complete definition within itself. Altogether, sixteen words have been employed, twelve prefixes and four nouns. They are familiar to every schoolboy. Only, he has to learn them in a new context.

## HUES

To take the hues first. There are four primary hues: red, yellow, green and blue. Their common names are रक्त, पीत, हरि and नील. The intermediate

colours between red and yellow, yellow and green, green and blue, blue and red are given hereunder.

red	yellowish-red	reddish red	red-yellow	yellowish red-yellow	reddish-yellow	yellow
रक्त	रक्तापीत	पीतातिरक्त	रक्त-पीत	रक्तातिपीत	पीतारक्त	पीत
yellow	greenish-yellow	yellowish yellow	yellow-green	greenish yellow-green	yellowish-green	green
पीत	पीताहरि	हर्यतिपीत	पीत हरि	पीतातिहरि	हर्यापीत	हरि
green	bluish-green	greenish green	green-blue	bluish green-blue	greenish-blue	blue
हरि	हर्यानील	नीलातिहरि	हरि नील	हर्यतिनील	नीलाहरि	नील
blue	reddish-blue	bluish blue-red	blue-red	reddish blue red	bluish-red	red
नील	नीलारक्त	रक्तातिनील	नील-रक्त	नीलातिरक्त	रक्तानील	रक्त

Besides the four words standing for the four primary hues, two prefixes अति 'slight' and अति 'much' are all that

are required to be learnt



## SATURATION

( VIVIDNESS OF HUE )

विशदता  
( वर्ण-सम्पत् )

Saturation is that attribute of chromatic colours which determines their degree of difference from a grey

of the same brilliance, distinctness or vividness of hue  
It is also called chroma, purity

### Prefixes for denoting different grades of saturation

grey	very low	low	medium	high	very high	vivid
धूसर	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि	विशदतम

### Grades of saturation in terms of vividness

grey	very low	low	medium	high	very high	vivid
धूसर	अपविशद	अवविशद	मध्यविशद	उद्विशद	अधिविशद	विशदतम

## BRILLIANCE

शुभ्रता

Brilliance is that attribute of a colour without which it cannot exist (except that black is considered to have zero brilliance), and in respect of which it may be classed as equivalent to some member of the series of

greys ranging from black (as the zero member) to white, roughly, the degree of resemblance to white or difference from black. It is also called value, luminosity, visual or subjective brightness

### Prefixes for denoting different grades of brilliance

black	very low	low	medium	high	very high	white
काल	वि	नि	मध्य	प्र	सु	श्वेत

### Grades of brilliance

black	very low	low	medium	high	very high	white
काल	विशुभ्र	निशुभ्र	मध्यशुभ्र	प्रशुभ्र	सुशुभ्र	श्वेत

### Grades of greys

black	grey					white
काल	उपकाल (कालकल्प)	अतिधूसर	धूसर	आधूसर	उपश्वेत (श्वेतकल्प)	श्वेत

### Grades of greys in terms of black and white

black						white
काल	कालाश्वेत	श्वेतातिकाल	काल-श्वेत	कालातिश्वेत	श्वेताकाल	श्वेत

## EXAMPLES

- Note 1 The order in our translations is brilliance, saturation, hue Saturation is connected with hue Every hue has a saturation So in colour names saturation prefix always comes nearer to hue*
- 2 If either brilliance or saturation be medium, the word मध्य is left out, but when both brilliance and saturation be medium, one मध्य serves for both*
- 3 Prefixes for brilliance begin with consonants, those for saturation (excepting मध्य) begin with vowels*
- 4 Prefixes for brilliance end in vowels, which natu-*

*rally coalesce with the following vowel initials of saturation prefixes That effects an economy of one syllable*

**cameo green** (yellow-green, saturation low, brilliance high) प्राव-पीत-हरि  
**Dresden blue** (blue, sat medium, bril medium) मध्य-नील  
**moss grey** (yellow, sat low, bril medium) अव-पीत  
**murrey** (red, sat high, bril low) मयुद्-रक्त  
**pyrethrum yellow** (yellow, sat medium, bril high) प्र-पीत

## FURTHER SUBDIVISIONS

### HUES

Ordinarily it suffices to have five grades between any two hues When, however, two colours of the same hue have to be distinguished, one higher than another, a further subdivision becomes necessary The diminutive suffix -क has been utilised to mark a lighter hue

रक्त	हर्यानीलक
रक्तापीतक	हर्यानील
रक्तापीत	नीलकातिहरि
पीतकातिरक्त	नीलातिहरि
पीतातिरक्त	हरिनीलक
रक्तपीतक	हरिनील
रक्तपीत	नीलहरिक
पीतरक्तक	हर्यातिनील
रक्तातिपीत	हरिकातिनील
रक्तकातिपीत	नीलाहरि
पीतारक्त	नीलाहरिक
पीतारक्तक	नील
पीत	नीलारक्तक
पीताहरिक	नीलारक्त
पीताहरि	रक्तकातिनील
हरिकातिपीत	रक्तातिनील
हर्यातिपीत	नीलरक्तक
पीतहरिक	नीलरक्त
पीतहरि	रक्तनीलक
हरिपीतक	नीलातिरक्त
पीतातिहरि	नीलकातिरक्त
पीतकातिहरि	रक्तानील
हर्यापीत	रक्तानीलक
हर्यापीतक	रक्त
हरि	

### SATURATION

आ 'slight' has been used to mark the intermediate grades

अप  
अपा  
अव  
अवा  
मध्य  
उडा  
उद्  
अध्या  
अधि

### BRILLIANCE

Here also आ is similarly used

वि  
व्या  
नि  
न्या  
मध्य  
आप्र  
प्र  
स्वा  
सु

*Note आप्र instead of प्रा which would be confounded with प्र when it is joined on to saturation prefixes beginning with अ or उ*

Example Yellow ocher, buff and chamoir all the three are yellowish red-yellow in hue, of medium saturation and high brilliance But yellow ocher is yellower and of higher saturation and lower brilliance than buff, while buff may be described as redder and of lower saturation and higher brilliance than yellow ocher Buff is also redder and of higher saturation than chamoir

Yellow ocher and chamois are both रक्तातिपीत, but buff is redder पीतरक्तक In saturation buff is medium, yellow ocher is a bit higher उदा, and chamois a little lower अवा. In brilliance, buff and chamois are high प्र, but yellow ocher is slightly lower आप्र Thus yellow ocher is आप्रोदा-रक्तातिपीत, buff is प्रपीतरक्तक and chamois प्राचारक्तातिपीत

Hereafter follow tables of the four primary and twenty intermediary hues registering Indian names of

all their shades, i e. five grades of saturation and five grades of brilliance.

Each square shows Indian names English names are not available for every one of them That demonstrates the superiority of a system of scientific nomenclature to an arbitrary one

For many of the colours, English has a confusing multiplicity of names Only one is put within a square. Others are given below the tables

## रक्त red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्त —	व्यवरक्त —	विरक्त currant	व्युदक्त —	व्यधिरक्त —
नि	न्यपरक्त —	न्यवरक्त <sup>१</sup> mineral red	निरक्त <sup>२</sup> Corinthian purple	न्युदक्त <sup>३</sup> clove pink	न्यधिरक्त <sup>४</sup> carmine
मध्य	अपरक्त <sup>५</sup> crystal grey	अवरक्त <sup>६</sup> livid brown	मध्यरक्त <sup>७</sup> damask	उदक्त <sup>८</sup> Eugenia red	अधिरक्त rose Neyron
प्र	प्रापरक्त <sup>९</sup> mist	प्रावरक्त livid pink	प्ररक्त <sup>१०</sup> hermosa pink	प्रोदक्त geranium pink	प्राधिरक्त —
सु	स्वपरक्त —	स्ववरक्त —	सुरक्त —	सूदक्त —	स्वधिरक्त —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवरक्त flea, puce

<sup>२</sup> निरक्त garnet, neutral red, old wood, pigeon blood, raspberry, Spanish wine, strawberry

<sup>३</sup> न्युदक्त burnt carmine, crimson lake, Harvard crimson, old red, ruby, ruby red, sultan.

<sup>४</sup> न्यधिरक्त carmine lake, cerise, Hamburg lake, Jack rose, lake, Vienna lake

<sup>५</sup> अपरक्त granite, granite grey, metallic grey

<sup>६</sup> अवरक्त livid violet, nectar, old rose

<sup>७</sup> मध्यरक्त laurel pink, moss rose

<sup>८</sup> उदक्त Hebe, madder lake or pink, madder rose, rose madder, rose Nilsson, spinel red

<sup>९</sup> प्रापरक्त mist grey

<sup>१०</sup> प्ररक्त peach blossom, peach blossom pink or red.

## पीत yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीत —	व्यवपीत —	विपीत —	न्युपीत —	व्यधिपीत —
नि	न्यपपीत smoke brown	न्यवपीत <sup>१</sup> mole grey	निपीत —	न्युपीत —	न्यधिपीत
मध्य	अपपीत —	अवपीत <sup>२</sup> moss grey	मध्यपीत —	उत्पीत —	अधिपीत —
प्र	प्रापपीत —	प्रावपीत <sup>३</sup> hay	प्रपीत <sup>४</sup> acacia	प्रोत्पीत —	प्राधिपीत —
सु	स्वपपीत —	स्ववपीत <sup>५</sup> Marguerite yellow	सुपीत <sup>६</sup> primrose green	सुत्पीत strontian yellow	स्वधिपीत —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवपीत olive brown, rat

<sup>२</sup> अवपीत serpentine green

<sup>३</sup> प्रावपीत acier, lead grey, quaker grey, wine yellow

<sup>४</sup> प्रपीत golden green, lime green, linden green, linden yellow, oil yellow, pyrethrum yellow, pyrite yellow or

green, russet green

<sup>५</sup> स्ववपीत oyster, oyster white, tilleul, tilleul green

<sup>६</sup> सुपीत brimstone, brimstone yellow, citrus, sulphur, sulphur yellow

सं	वर्ण	वर्ण	वर्ण	वर्ण	वर्ण	वर्ण
१	ह	ख	ग	घ	ङ	च
२	horizon blue	French grey	—	—	—	—
३	court grey	—	—	—	—	—
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९९	—	—	—	—	—	—
१००	—	—	—	—	—	—

१. वर्ण Venetian green  
 २. वर्ण Neptune green, sulphate green, lyrolite green  
 ३. वर्ण microcline green

# नील blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्त	अधि
वि	व्यपनील —	व्यवनील ensign	विनील —	व्युक्तील imperial blue	व्यधिनील —
नि	न्यपनील —	न्यवनील <sup>१</sup> Holland blue	निनील <sup>२</sup> jay	न्युक्तील <sup>३</sup> crystal palace blue	न्यधिनील <sup>४</sup> cyanine blue
मध्य	अपनील —	अवनील <sup>५</sup> celeste	माध्यनील <sup>६</sup> Columbia blue	उक्तील —	अधिनील —
प्र	प्रापनील gull grey	प्रावनील Persian blue	प्रनील —	प्रोक्तील —	प्राधिनील —
सु	स्वपनील sky grey	स्ववनील —	सुनील —	सुक्तील —	स्वधिनील —

१ न्यवनील blue slate, Copenhagen, Copenhagen blue, old China, slate blue, Swiss blue, Tyrian blue

२ निनील jay blue, Peking blue, queen blue, queen's blue

३ न्युक्तील Prussian blue

४ न्यधिनील Letch's blue, ultramarine, ultramarine

blue.

५ अवनील Dutch blue, light Wedgwood, light Wedgwood blue, opal blue, orient blue, parula blue, Russian blue

६ माध्यनील Dresden blue, hydrangea blue, king's blue, lupine, sky, sky blue, sky colour.

## रक्तपीत red-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तपीत —	व्यवरक्तपीत —	निरक्तपीत —	व्युद्वक्तपीत —	व्यधिरक्तपीत —
नि	न्यपरक्तपीत —	न्यवरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> cashew lake	निरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> carob brown	न्युद्वक्तपीत —	न्यधिरक्तपीत —
मध्य	अपरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> hair brown	अवरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> fawn	मध्यरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> caramel	उद्वक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> feuille morte	अधिरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> mandarin
प्र	प्रापरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> flesh	प्रावरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> pearl blush	प्ररक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> Japan rose	प्रोद्वक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> capucine yellow	प्राधिरक्तपीत <sup>१</sup> mikado orange
सु	स्वपरक्तपीत —	स्ववरक्तपीत sea shell pink	सुरक्तपीत —	सूद्वक्तपीत —	स्वधिरक्तपीत —

न्यवरक्तपीत auburn, chocolate, chocolate brown, clove, cocoa brown, coconut, coffee, Cologne brown, Congo brown, cordovan, dark beaver, friar, gazelle, gazelle brown, grouse, iron, iron brown, mahal, Mandalay, maroon red, mauve taupe, mummy brown, Natal brown, negro, new cocoa, nutmeg, pilgrim brown, pueblo, Roman sepia, sedge, sherry brown, Vandyke brown, Verona brown, woodland brown, Zulu brown

<sup>१</sup> निरक्तपीत Cochin, cocoa, fudge, golden brown, Russian calf, Sahara, sienna brown, teak, teak brown, turtle

<sup>२</sup> अपरक्तपीत argali, limestone, oriental pearl, quail, Russian grey, slate grey

<sup>३</sup> अवरक्तपीत Algerian, army brown, birch, biscuit, cream beige, drab, French beige, golden chestnut, gravel, meerschäum, mikado brown, oakwood, oakwood brown, old pink, sandal wood, sand dune, sandstone, sunburn, tan bark, tawny, wood

<sup>४</sup> मध्यरक्तपीत antique brown, brown bread, cigaret, cigarette, cocoanut brown, cork, French yellow, grape-nuts, harvest brown, hazel, hazel brown, leather brown, Mexican red, muffin, noisette brown, raw sienna, Sayal brown, sorrel, Sudan brown, terrapin, tort

<sup>५</sup> उद्वक्तपीत foliage brown, gold pheasant, leather lake, Mars yellow, mast, mast brown, oriole, platina yellow, prairie brown, Prussian brown, siderin yellow, spice, tin, titian, Windsor tan

<sup>६</sup> अधिरक्तपीत marathon

<sup>७</sup> प्रापरक्तपीत moonlight, natural, piping rock

<sup>८</sup> प्रावरक्तपीत rose blush, rose tan

<sup>९</sup> परक्तपीत Seville orange

<sup>१०</sup> प्रोद्वक्तपीत cadmium yellow, cowslip, Dutch orange, Florida gold, honeydew, nasturtium yellow, realgar orange, sunburst, yellow carmine, zinc orange

<sup>११</sup> प्राधिरक्तपीत Moorish red, orange peel

## पीतहरि yellow-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतहरि —	व्यवपीतहरि —	विपीतहरि —	व्युपीतहरि —	व्यधिपीतहरि —
नि	न्यपपीतहरि <sup>१</sup> rifle	न्यवपीतहरि <sup>२</sup> cossack green	निपीतहरि <sup>३</sup> Hibernian green	न्युपीतहरि —	न्यधिपीतहरि —
मध्य	अपपीतहरि slate olive	अवपीतहरि <sup>४</sup> fairy green	मध्यपीतहरि <sup>५</sup> emerald	उत्पीतहरि —	अधिपीतहरि —
प्र	प्रापपीतहरि mineral grey	प्रावपीतहरि <sup>६</sup> corydalis green	प्रपीतहरि <sup>७</sup> fluorite green	प्रोत्पीतहरि <sup>८</sup> Cyprus green	प्राधिपीतहरि night green
सु	स्वपपीतहरि —	स्ववपीतहरि lichen green	सुपीतहरि —	सूत्पीतहरि —	स्वधिपीतहरि —

<sup>१</sup> न्यपपीतहरि rifle green

<sup>२</sup> न्यवपीतहरि crystal palace green, cypress green, Danube green, elm green, Empire green, evergreen, fir, fir green, forest green, palm green

<sup>३</sup> निपीतहरि Kentucky green, light Brunswick green, paradise green

<sup>४</sup> अवपीतहरि mermaid, olive grey, Queen Anne green, Scotch grey, tea green

<sup>५</sup> मध्यपीतहरि cobalt green, English green, golf green, Hooker's green, oriental green, peacock green, Scheele's green, Swedish green

<sup>६</sup> प्रावपीतहरि hoar, Gnaphalium green, ingenue, Nile, Nile green, ocean green, olivine, patina green, pistachio, pistachio green, Surrey green, tea, Tiber green

<sup>७</sup> प्रपीतहरि rivage green, spring green

<sup>८</sup> प्रोत्पीतहरि Neva green



## हरिनील green-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहरिनील —	व्यवहरिनील —	विहरिनील —	व्युद्धरिनील —	व्यधिहरिनील —
नि	न्यपहरिनील —	न्यवहरिनील —	निहरिनील jeunesse blue	न्युद्धरिनील —	न्यधिहरिनील —
मध्य	अपहरिनील —	अवहरिनील <sup>१</sup> cyan blue	मध्यहरिनील —	उद्धरिनील —	अधिहरिनील —
प्र	प्रापहरिनील glaucous grey	प्रावहरिनील —	प्रहरिनील —	प्रोद्धरिनील —	प्राधिहरिनील —
सु	स्वपहरिनील —	स्ववहरिनील —	सुहरिनील —	सूद्धरिनील —	स्वधिहरिनील —

अवहरिनील gendarme, glaucous blue, porcelain blue, poudre blue, powder blue.

## नीलरक्त blue-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलरक्त —	व्यवनीलरक्त <sup>१</sup> cyclamen	विनीलरक्त prune purple	व्युक्तीलरक्त —	व्यधिनीलरक्त —
नि	न्यपनीलरक्त —	न्यवनीलरक्त Yvette violet	निनीलरक्त <sup>२</sup> Cotinga purple	न्युन्नीलरक्त petunia violet	न्यधिनीलरक्त —
मध्य	अपनीलरक्त smoked pearl	अवनीलरक्त <sup>३</sup> heliotrope grey	मध्यनीलरक्त <sup>४</sup> cobalt violet	उक्तीलरक्त —	अधिनीलरक्त —
प्र	प्रापनीलरक्त <sup>५</sup> lilac grey	प्रावनीलरक्त <sup>६</sup> mauvette	प्रनीलरक्त —	प्रोक्तीलरक्त —	प्राधिनीलरक्त —
सु	स्वपनीलरक्त —	स्ववनीलरक्त —	सुनीलरक्त —	सूक्तीलरक्त —	स्वधिनीलरक्त —

१ व्यवनीलरक्त egg plant, plum, prune

२ निनीलरक्त imperial, pansy violet, Roman violet, velvet violet

३ अवनीलरक्त plumbago grey.

४ मध्यनीलरक्त dahlia, hyssop violet, orchid, rose purple, thistle.

५ प्रापनीलरक्त art grey, quaker

६ प्रावनीलरक्त phlox pink,

## रक्तापीत yellowish-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपेरक्तापीत —	व्यवरक्तापीत —	विरक्तापीत cranberry	व्युदक्तापीत —	व्यधिरक्तापीत —
नि	न्यपेरक्तापीत lava, rose taupe	न्यवरक्तापीत <sup>१</sup> cedar	निरक्तापीत <sup>२</sup> dark cardinal red	न्युदक्तापीत <sup>३</sup> madder	न्यधिरक्तापीत —
मध्य	अपरक्तापीत —	अवरक्तापीत <sup>४</sup> Corinthian pink	मध्यरक्तापीत Pompeian red	उदक्तापीत <sup>५</sup> coral red	अधिरक्तापीत <sup>६</sup> cherry
प्र	प्रापरक्तापीत —	प्रावरक्तापीत <sup>७</sup> flesh pink	प्ररक्तापीत <sup>८</sup> coral blush	प्रोदक्तापीत strawberry pink	प्राधिरक्तापीत —
सु	स्वपरक्तापीत —	स्ववरक्तापीत <sup>९</sup> hydrangea pink	सुरक्तापीत —	सूदक्तापीत —	स्वधिरक्तापीत —

<sup>१</sup> अवरक्तापीत hematite red, Japanese red, madder brown, Tanagra

<sup>२</sup> निरक्तापीत ember, garnet brown, Malaga, maroon, onion peel, onion red, oxblood, oxblood red, Tuscan red

<sup>३</sup> न्युदक्तापीत Adrianople red, burnt russet, Cuba, Turkey red, wallflower, wallflower brown

<sup>४</sup> अवरक्तापीत Corinthian red, faded rose, lion, ocher red

<sup>५</sup> उदक्तापीत coral, fiesta, flamingo, jasper red, lacquer, lacquer red, old coral, pepper red, raspberry red, Ruben's madder, tangerine

<sup>६</sup> अधिरक्तापीत blood red, Carthamus red, Castilian red,

cherry red, cochineal, crimson madder, Dutch scarlet, dyer's saffron, fiery red, French scarlet, French vermilion, geranium, geranium lake, goblin scarlet, golf red, leaf-red, Lincoln red, madder crimson, nacarine, phantom red, ponceau, poppy, poppy red, Portuguese red, rose carthame, safflower red, scarlet, Spanish red, spark, vegetable red

<sup>७</sup> प्रावरक्तापीत blossom, Venetian pink

<sup>८</sup> प्ररक्तापीत Grecian rose, jasper pink, madder scarlet, rose hermosa, scarlet madder, shrimp, shrimp pink, shrimp red.

<sup>९</sup> स्ववरक्तापीत opera pink

## पीतारक्त reddish-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतारक्त —	व्यवपीतारक्त —	विपीतारक्त —	व्युपीतारक्त —	व्यधिपीतारक्त —
नि	न्यपपीतारक्त —	न्यवपीतारक्त <sup>१</sup> castor	निपीतारक्त —	न्युपीतारक्त —	न्यधिपीतारक्त —
मध्य	अपपीतारक्त —	अवपीतारक्त <sup>२</sup> cracker	मध्यपीतारक्त —	उत्पीतारक्त —	अधिपीतारक्त —
प्र	प्रापपीतारक्त —	प्रावपीतारक्त <sup>३</sup> crash	प्रपीतारक्त <sup>४</sup> colonial yellow	प्रोपीतारक्त <sup>५</sup> yolk yellow	प्राधिपीतारक्त —
सु	स्वपपीतारक्त —	स्ववपीतारक्त <sup>६</sup> cream	सुपीतारक्त <sup>७</sup> cockatoo	सूपीतारक्त <sup>८</sup> Chinese yellow	स्वधिपीतारक्त —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवपीतारक्त bone brown, broccoli brown, clove brown, ivory brown, London smoke, mouse grey, rabbit, Sakhara, Siberian brown, sparrow, wiry-brown.

<sup>२</sup> अवपीतारक्त anamite, dust, old gold, smoke yellow, Sudan twine

<sup>३</sup> प्रावपीतारक्त flax, grege, lark, light stone, old ivory, parchment, pastel grey

<sup>४</sup> प्रपीतारक्त amber colour, banana, canary yellow, corn, fustic, mustard, mustard yellow, Nankeen yellow, Naples yellow, primrose, primrose yellow, quince yellow, snap-dragon, sulphine yellow, sunbeam, wax yellow

<sup>५</sup> प्रोपीतारक्त goldenrod

<sup>६</sup> स्ववपीतारक्त cream buff, free stone, ivory yellow, Milwaukee brick, straw, straw yellow

<sup>७</sup> सुपीतारक्त citron yellow, Dutch pink, empire yellow, English pink, Indian saffron, Italian pink, jasmine, jasmine, madder yellow, mimosa, popcorn, queen's yellow

<sup>८</sup> सूपीतारक्त cobalt yellow, dandelion, king's yellow, lemon, lemon chrome, lemon yellow, orpiment, orpiment yellow, sunflower, sunflower yellow, yellow daisy

## पीताहरि greenish-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीताहरि —	व्यवपीताहरि —	विपीताहरि —	व्युत्पीताहरि —	व्यधिपीताहरि —
नि	न्यपपीताहरि —	न्यवपीताहरि <sup>१</sup> ivy green	निपीताहरि —	न्युत्पीताहरि —	न्यधिपीताहरि —
मध्य	अपपीताहरि —	अवपीताहरि <sup>२</sup> celadon green	मध्यपीताहरि <sup>३</sup> courage green	उत्पीताहरि —	अधिपीताहरि —
प्र	प्रापपीताहरि —	प्रावपीताहरि <sup>४</sup> eucalyptus	प्रपीताहरि <sup>५</sup> Javel green	प्रोत्पीताहरि —	प्राधिपीताहरि —
सु	स्वपपीताहरि —	स्ववपीताहरि <sup>६</sup> sea-foam green	सुपीताहरि —	सूत्पीताहरि —	स्वधिपीताहरि —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवपीताहरि olive, sage brush green

<sup>२</sup> अवपीताहरि grape green, Kronberg's green, rainette green, silver green, vetiver green, Wedgwood green

<sup>३</sup> मध्यपीताहरि bladder green, laurel green, lizard bronze, moss, moss green, mousse, oak green, old moss green, olive yellow, warbler green.

<sup>४</sup> प्रावपीताहरि eucalyptus green, green stone, reed green, Silurian grey, smoke grey, water green

<sup>५</sup> प्रपीताहरि eau de Javelle green, glowworm, seared green.

<sup>६</sup> स्ववपीताहरि sea-foam yellow.

## हर्यापीत yellowish-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहर्यापीत spruce	व्यवहर्यापीत <sup>१</sup> invisible green	विहर्यापीत —	व्युद्धर्यापीत —	व्यधिहर्यापीत —
नि	न्यपहर्यापीत —	न्यवहर्यापीत <sup>२</sup> frosty green	निहर्यापीत —	न्युद्धर्यापीत —	न्यधिहर्यापीत —
मध्य	अपहर्यापीत <sup>३</sup> hathi grey	अवहर्यापीत <sup>४</sup> Gobelin green	मध्यहर्यापीत <sup>५</sup> serpentine	उद्धर्यापीत —	अधिहर्यापीत —
प्र	प्रापहर्यापीत —	प्रावहर्यापीत <sup>६</sup> glaucous	प्रहर्यापीत —	प्रोद्धर्यापीत —	प्राधिहर्यापीत —
सु	स्वपहर्यापीत —	स्ववहर्यापीत opaline green	सुहर्यापीत —	सूद्धर्यापीत —	स्वधिहर्यापीत —

<sup>१</sup> व्यवहर्यापीत jasper, jungle green

<sup>२</sup> न्यवहर्यापीत juniper, marine green, muscovite, nickel green, Persian green, pitch pine, thyme

<sup>३</sup> अपहर्यापीत storm grey

<sup>४</sup> अवहर्यापीत jasper green, lizard, lizard green

<sup>५</sup> मध्यहर्यापीत emeraude, French Veronese green, viridian

<sup>६</sup> प्रावहर्यापीत glaucous green, ondine, variscite green.

## हर्यानील bluish-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	न्यपहर्यानील —	व्यवहर्यानील —	विहर्यानील —	व्युद्धर्यानील —	व्यधिहर्यानील —
नि	न्यपहर्यानील —	न्यवहर्यानील <sup>१</sup> invisible green	निहर्यानील <sup>२</sup> Guignet's green	न्युद्धर्यानील —	न्यधिहर्यानील —
मध्य	अपहर्यानील —	अवहर्यानील <sup>३</sup> porcelain green	मध्यहर्यानील <sup>४</sup> holy green	उद्धर्यानील Guinea green	अधिहर्यानील —
प्र	प्रापहर्यानील —	प्रावहर्यानील <sup>५</sup> Niagara green	प्रहर्यानील turquoise green	प्रोद्धर्यानील —	प्राधिहर्यानील —
सु	स्वपहर्यानील —	स्ववहर्यानील spray	सुहर्यानील	सुद्धर्यानील —	स्वधिहर्यानील —

• न्यवहर्यानील Prussian green

• निहर्यानील Mittler's green, viridian

• अवहर्यानील Japanese blue, Japanese green

• मध्यहर्यानील Italian green, stone green, terre-verte,

Tyrol green, wall green.

• प्रावहर्यानील bird's-egg green, eggshell blue, eggshell green, robin's-egg blue

## नीलाहरि greenish-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलाहरि —	व्यवनीलाहरि —	विनीलाहरि —	व्युञ्जीलाहरि —	व्यधिनीलाहरि —
नि	न्यपनीलाहरि —	न्यवनीलाहरि —	निनीलाहरि <sup>१</sup> Empire blue	न्युञ्जीलाहरि —	न्यधिनीलाहरि —
मध्य	अपनीलाहरि —	अवनीलाहरि <sup>२</sup> old blue	मध्यनीलाहरि <sup>३</sup> chessylite blue	उञ्जीलाहरि <sup>४</sup> cobalt blue	अधिनीलाहरि —
प्र	प्रापनीलाहरि —	प्रावनीलाहरि —	प्रनीलाहरि —	प्रोञ्जीलाहरि —	प्राधिनीलाहरि —
सु	स्वपनीलाहरि —	स्ववनीलाहरि —	सुनीलाहरि —	सूञ्जीलाहरि —	स्वधिनीलाहरि —

१ निनीलाहरि marine blue, Murillo, sapphire, sapphire blue

२ अवनीलाहरि Pompeian blue, Saxe, Saxe blue, Saxony blue, Sistine, twilight blue.

३ मध्यनीलाहरि azurite blue, pompadour green, Quimper, sanders blue, squill blue, stone blue, verditer blue

४ उञ्जीलाहरि Hungary blue, Leyden blue, olympic blue, Venetian blue



## नीलारक्त reddish-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्त	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलारक्त <sup>१</sup> logwood	व्यवनीलारक्त <sup>२</sup> homage blue	विनीलारक्त purple navy	व्युञ्जीलारक्त —	व्यधिनीलारक्त —
नि	न्यपनीलारक्त —	न्यवनीलारक्त <sup>३</sup> Indian blue	निनीलारक्त <sup>४</sup> damson	न्युञ्जीलारक्त <sup>५</sup> diva blue	न्यधिनीलारक्त <sup>६</sup> Hathor
मध्य	अपनीलारक्त —	अवनीलारक्त telegraph blue	मध्यनीलारक्त <sup>७</sup> commelina blue	उञ्जीलारक्त salvia blue	अधिनीलारक्त —
प्र	प्रापनीलारक्त <sup>८</sup> fog	प्रावनीलारक्त <sup>९</sup> endive blue	प्रनीलारक्त lavender blue	प्रोञ्जीलारक्त —	प्राधिनीलारक्त —
सु	स्वपनीलारक्त —	स्ववनीलारक्त —	सुनीलारक्त —	सूञ्जीलारक्त —	स्वधिनीलारक्त —

<sup>१</sup> व्यपनीलारक्त logwood blue, midnight blue, morello, mulberry, neutral tint

<sup>२</sup> व्यवनीलारक्त independence, infernal blue, ink black, Oxford blue, Scotch blue, Urama blue

<sup>३</sup> न्यवनीलारक्त inde, inde blue, Japan blue, marine blue, navy blue, pastel blue, pervenche, woad

<sup>४</sup> निनीलारक्त dark Wedgwood, dark Wedgwood blue, delft blue, Derby blue, flame blue, gentian blue, imperial purple, orient, sailor blue

<sup>५</sup> न्युञ्जीलारक्त Dumont's blue, French blue, French ultramarine, Gmelin's blue, hyacinth blue, lobelia blue,

matelot, mazarine blue, Napoleon blue, national blue, new blue, Olympian blue, powder blue, prelate, Rameses, smalt, starch blue, Yale blue

<sup>६</sup> न्यधिनीलारक्त liberty, royal blue

<sup>७</sup> मध्यनीलारक्त cornflower blue, flax, flax blue, flower blue, periwinkle, periwinkle blue, Windsor blue, wisteria blue, zenith, zenith blue

<sup>८</sup> प्रापनीलारक्त fog blue, lavender grey, Priscilla

<sup>९</sup> प्रावनीलारक्त iris, iris blue, plumbago blue, verberna violet, vervain

## रक्तानील bluish-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तानील —	व्यवरक्तानील <sup>१</sup> mulberry fruit	विरक्तानील dahlia purple	व्युद्रक्तानील —	व्यधिरक्तानील —
नि	न्यपरक्तानील <sup>२</sup> pigeon	न्यवरक्तानील gooseberry	निरक्तानील <sup>३</sup> dahlia carmine	न्युद्रक्तानील <sup>४</sup> Indian lake	न्यधिरक्तानील <sup>५</sup> hollyhock
मध्य	अपरक्तानील <sup>६</sup> crane	अवरक्तानील —	मध्यरक्तानील <sup>७</sup> daphne red	उद्रक्तानील <sup>८</sup> cobalt red	अधिरक्तानील spring beauty
प्र	प्रापरक्तानील cloud grey	प्रावरक्तानील —	प्ररक्तानील <sup>९</sup> nymph	प्रोद्रक्तानील <sup>१०</sup> orchid pink	प्राधिरक्तानील —
सु	स्वपरक्तानील —	स्ववरक्तानील —	सुरक्तानील —	सूद्रक्तानील —	स्यधिरक्तानील —

१ व्यवरक्तानील port

२ न्यपरक्तानील pigeon grey

३ निरक्तानील Indian purple, plum violet

४ न्युद्रक्तानील lac lake, pansy purple

५ न्यधिरक्तानील madder carmine, pomegranate purple

Tyrian purple, Tyrian rose

६ अपरक्तानील prince grey

७ म यरक्तानील heather, mallow, Persian lilac

८ उद्रक्तानील hellebore red, spinel pink

९ प्ररक्तानील nymph pink

१० प्रोद्रक्तानील rose bud, Thulite pink

## पीतातिरक्त reddish red-yellow

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपपीतातिरक्त —	व्यवपीतातिरक्त horse chestnut	विपीतातिरक्त —	व्युपीतातिरक्त —	व्यधिपीतातिरक्त —
नि	न्यपपीतातिरक्त —	न्यवपीतातिरक्त <sup>१</sup> liver	निपीतातिरक्त <sup>२</sup> colcothar	न्युपीतातिरक्त <sup>३</sup> rose lake	न्यधिपीतातिरक्त —
मध्य	अपपीतातिरक्त —	अवपीतातिरक्त <sup>४</sup> monkey skin	मध्यपीतातिरक्त <sup>५</sup> Congo pink	उत्पीतातिरक्त <sup>६</sup> crab apple	अधिपीतातिरक्त <sup>७</sup> flame
प्र	प्रापपीतातिरक्त —	प्रावपीतातिरक्त <sup>८</sup> Indian pink	प्रपीतातिरक्त <sup>९</sup> melon	प्रोत्पीतातिरक्त <sup>१०</sup> grenadine	प्राधिपीतातिरक्त <sup>११</sup> golden poppy
सु	स्वपपीतातिरक्त —	स्ववपीतातिरक्त <sup>१२</sup> nectarine	सुपीतातिरक्त —	सूत्पीतातिरक्त —	स्वधिपीतातिरक्त —

१ न्यवपीतातिरक्त casserole, Eskimo, ginger spice, liver brown, rustic brown

२ निपीतातिरक्त acajou, caldron, ginger, henna, iron-oxide red, Kaiser brown, laurel oak, mahogany, mahogany brown, mahogany red, Mars red, Mecca, Mohawk, Morecco, Morocco red, redwood, Siena, Sierra, Tuscan brown, Venetian red

३ न्युपीतातिरक्त Brazil red, chrysanthemum, Japanese red, roset, rosette, Turkish-crescent red

४ अवपीतातिरक्त sorghum brown, wood rose.

५ मध्यपीतातिरक्त bole, copper red, hyacinth red, Indian ocher, Indian red, Naples red, pheasant, Prussian red, ruddle, scarlet ocher, sinople, terra pozzuoli, wax red

६ उत्पीतातिरक्त English red, Mars red, nasturtium, nasturtium red, Peruvian yellow, tile red, totem

७ अधिपीतातिरक्त buttersweet orange, burnt ocher, flame scarlet, Florentine, Indian orange, light red, mandarin red, mikado, neutral orange

८ प्रावपीतातिरक्त peach bloom, rose caroline, rose morn, safrano pink.

९ प्रपीतातिरक्त cherub, flesh ocher, orient pink, peach red, salmon

१० प्रोत्पीतातिरक्त grenadine pink

११ प्राधिपीतातिरक्त madder orange, orange madder, Princeton orange, pumpkin

१२ स्ववपीतातिरक्त peach, rose cendre

## रक्तातिपीत yellowish red-yellow

	अप	अन	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तातिपीत —	व्यवरक्तातिपीत —	विरक्तातिपीत —	व्युदक्तातिपीत —	व्यधिरक्तातिपीत —
नि	न्यपरक्तातिपीत —	न्यवरक्तातिपीत <sup>१</sup> gold bronze	निरक्तातिपीत —	न्युदक्तातिपीत —	न्यधिरक्तातिपीत —
मध्य	अपरक्तातिपीत —	अवरक्तातिपीत <sup>२</sup> Dresden brown	मध्यरक्तातिपीत <sup>३</sup> cotrine	उदक्तातिपीत <sup>४</sup> nugget	अधिरक्तातिपीत —
प्र	प्रापरक्तातिपीत —	प्रावरक्तातिपीत <sup>५</sup> India buff	प्ररक्तातिपीत <sup>६</sup> imperial yellow	प्रोदक्तातिपीत <sup>७</sup> saffron	प्राधिरक्तातिपीत —
सु	स्वपरक्तातिपीत —	स्ववरक्तातिपीत <sup>८</sup> Jersey cream	सुरक्तातिपीत <sup>९</sup> jonquil yellow	सूदक्तातिपीत —	स्वधिरक्तातिपीत —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवरक्तातिपीत autumn brown, bistre, Cyprus earth, Indian brown, lama, mummy brown, musk, mustang, new bronze, old English brown, otter, otter brown, pine cone, raw umber, Roman umber, seal, seal brown, Sicilian umber, snuff brown, soot brown, sphinx, teak-wood, Vienna brown

<sup>२</sup> अवरक्तातिपीत antique, Bismarck brown, Havana brown, maple sugar, mastic, medal bronze, prairie, sirup, sponge, suede, syrup, thrush, thrush brown, tiffin, walnut brown, wax brown

<sup>३</sup> मध्यरक्तातिपीत buckthorn brown, gold, honey, honey

yellow, Indian red, Indian tan, Isabel, Isabella, khaki, middlestone, oak, oak brown, pablo, Prussian red, sumac, sumach, topaz

<sup>४</sup> उदक्तातिपीत bronze yellow.

<sup>५</sup> प्रापरक्तातिपीत cartridge buff, maple, moth, moth grey, pongee, putty, seed pearl, Spanish flesh

<sup>६</sup> प्ररक्तातिपीत chamois, maize yellow, peachblow, Pompeian yellow

<sup>७</sup> प्रोदक्तातिपीत saffron yellow, Spanish yellow

<sup>८</sup> स्वपरक्तातिपीत leghorn, light buff, polar bear

<sup>९</sup> सुरक्तातिपीत sunset

## हर्यतिपीत yellowish yellow-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहर्यतिपीत —	व्यवहर्यतिपीत —	विहर्यतिपीत —	व्युद्धर्यतिपीत —	व्यधिहर्यतिपीत —
नि	न्यपहर्यतिपीत —	न्यवहर्यतिपीत <sup>१</sup> Lincoln green	निहर्यतिपीत Quaker green	न्युद्धर्यतिपीत —	न्यधिहर्यतिपीत —
मध्य	अपहर्यतिपीत —	अवहर्यतिपीत <sup>२</sup> fern green	मध्यहर्यतिपीत <sup>३</sup> cress green	उद्धर्यतिपीत —	अधिहर्यतिपीत —
प्र	प्रापहर्यतिपीत —	प्रावहर्यतिपीत <sup>४</sup> liberty green	प्रहर्यतिपीत <sup>५</sup> absinthe green	प्रोद्धर्यतिपीत viridine yellow	प्राधिहर्यतिपीत —
सु	स्वपहर्यतिपीत —	स्ववहर्यतिपीत glass green	सुहर्यतिपीत —	सुद्धर्यतिपीत —	स्वधिहर्यतिपीत —

<sup>१</sup> न्यवहर्यतिपीत privet, yew green

<sup>२</sup> अवहर्यतिपीत foliage green, gage green, holly, holly green, leek, leek green, palmetto, pea green, sage green, seaweed green

<sup>३</sup> मध्यहर्यतिपीत autumn green, gay green, grass green, hellebore green, lawn green, parakeet, park green,

parrot green, perruche, popinjay green, spinach green, velvet green, woodbine green

<sup>४</sup> प्रावहर्यतिपीत mythogreen, turtle green

<sup>५</sup> प्रहर्यतिपीत cosse green, Kildare green, lettuce green, salt green, sea green, seawater green, verdant green, viridine green

## पीतातिहरि greenish yellow-green

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
बि	व्यपपीतातिहरि —	व्यवपीतातिहरि ultramarine green	विपीतातिहरि —	व्युत्पीतातिहरि —	व्यधिपीतातिहरि —
नि	न्यपपीतातिहरि —	न्यवपीतातिहरि <sup>१</sup> chasseur	निपीतातिहरि verdure	न्युत्पीतातिहरि —	न्यधिपीतातिहरि —
मध्य	अपपीतातिहरि —	अवपीतातिहरि <sup>२</sup> French green	मध्यपीतातिहरि <sup>३</sup> Hungarian green	उत्पीतातिहरि —	अधिपीतातिहरि —
प्र	प्रापपीतातिहरि —	प्रावपीतातिहरि —	प्रपीतातिहरि <sup>४</sup> emerald green	प्रोत्पीतातिहरि —	प्राधिपीतातिहरि —
सु	स्वपपीतातिहरि —	स्ववपीतातिहरि —	सुपीतातिहरि —	सूत्पीतातिहरि —	स्वधिपीतातिहरि —

१ न्यवपीतातिहरि hunter, hunter green, hunter's green, meadow green

२ अवपीतातिहरि green slate, Gretna green, Russian green, slate green, Spanish green, verdigris, verdigris green, verd russe

३ मध्यपीतातिहरि benzoyl green, Brunswick green, fast

green, iris green, Killarney, Killarney green, malachite green, motmot green, oil green, Olympian green, verditer green

४ प्रपीतातिहरि English green, imperial green, Paris green, royal green, Vienna green

## नीलातिहरि greenish green-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलातिहरि —	व्यवनीलातिहरि —	विनीलातिहरि —	व्युन्नीलातिहरि —	व्यधिनीलातिहरि —
नि	न्यपनीलातिहरि —	न्यवनीलातिहरि <sup>१</sup> myrtle	निनीलातिहरि Sorrento green	न्युन्नीलातिहरि —	न्यधिनीलातिहरि —
मध्य	अपनीलातिहरि —	अवनीलातिहरि <sup>२</sup> mesange	मध्यनीलातिहरि <sup>३</sup> sea blue	उन्नीलातिहरि —	अधिनीलातिहरि —
प्र	प्रापनीलातिहरि —	प्रावनीलातिहरि Nile blue	प्रनीलातिहरि <sup>४</sup> turquoise	प्रोन्नीलातिहरि —	प्राधिनीलातिहरि —
सु	स्वपनीलातिहरि —	स्ववनीलातिहरि —	सुनीलातिहरि —	सून्नीलातिहरि —	स्वधिनीलातिहरि —

१ न्यवनीलातिहरि myrtle green

२ अवनीलातिहरि Bremen blue, water blue

३ मध्यनीलातिहरि sea green, Venice, Venice blue

४ प्रनीलातिहरि turquoise blue

## हर्यतिनील bluish green-blue

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपहर्यतिनील —	व्यवहर्यतिनील —	विहर्यतिनील —	व्युद्धर्यतिनील —	व्यधिहर्यतिनील —
नि	न्यपहर्यतिनील —	न्यवहर्यतिनील teal duck	निहर्यतिनील <sup>१</sup> chemic blue	न्युद्धर्यतिनील —	न्यधिहर्यतिनील —
मध्य	अपहर्यतिनील —	अवहर्यतिनील <sup>२</sup> forget-me-not	मध्यहर्यतिनील <sup>३</sup> academy blue	उद्धर्यतिनील <sup>४</sup> grotto	अधिहर्यतिनील —
प्र	प्रापहर्यतिनील —	प्रावहर्यतिनील —	प्रहर्यतिनील —	प्रोद्धर्यतिनील —	प्राधिहर्यतिनील —
सु	स्वपहर्यतिनील —	स्ववहर्यतिनील —	सुहर्यतिनील —	सुद्धर्यतिनील —	स्वधिहर्यतिनील —

१ निहर्यतिनील drake, drake green, drake's neck green, duck blue, indigo carmine, peacock, peacock blue

२ अवहर्यतिनील firmament blue, forget-me not blue, Gobelín, Gobelín blue, infantry, Medici blue, moonlight

blue.

३ मध्यहर्यतिनील larkspur, motmot blue

४ उद्धर्यतिनील grotto blue, Italian blue



## रक्तातिनील bluish blue-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उद्	अधि
वि	व्यपरक्तातिनील —	व्यवरक्तातिनील <sup>१</sup> cathedral	विरक्तातिनील <sup>२</sup> fluorite violet	व्युदक्तातिनील —	व्यधिरक्तातिनील —
नि	न्यपरक्तातिनील —	न्यवरक्तातिनील Ramier blue	निरक्तातिनील <sup>३</sup> litho purple	न्युदक्तातिनील <sup>४</sup> heart's-case	न्यधिरक्तातिनील <sup>५</sup> pansy
मध्य	अपरक्तातिनील —	अवरक्तातिनील <sup>६</sup> lavender	मध्यरक्तातिनील <sup>७</sup> hyacinth	उदक्तातिनील Hortense violet	अधिरक्तातिनील —
प्र	प्रापरक्तातिनील —	प्रावरक्तातिनील —	प्ररक्तातिनील hlac	प्रोदक्तातिनील —	प्राधिरक्तातिनील —
सु	स्वपरक्तातिनील —	स्ववरक्तातिनील —	सुरक्तातिनील —	सुदक्तातिनील —	स्वधिरक्तातिनील —

<sup>१</sup> व्यवरक्तातिनील grape

<sup>२</sup> विरक्तातिनील Petunia

<sup>३</sup> निरक्तातिनील camelier, madder violet, mulberry purple, Parma violet, Parme, pleroma violet

<sup>४</sup> न्युदक्तातिनील hyacinth violet, king's purple, patriarch, pontiff, pontiff purple, royal purple, violine, wood violet

<sup>५</sup> न्यधिरक्तातिनील pensée

<sup>६</sup> अवरक्तातिनील lobelia violet, madder blue, slatr violet Varley's grey

<sup>७</sup> मध्यरक्तातिनील manganese violet, mignon, wisteria, wisteria violet.

## नीलातिरक्त reddish blue-red

	अप	अव	मध्य	उत्	अधि
वि	व्यपनीलातिरक्त —	व्यवनीलातिरक्त —	विनीलातिरक्त —	व्युञ्जीलातिरक्त —	व्यधिनीलातिरक्त —
नि	न्यपनीलातिरक्त —	न्यवनीलातिरक्त <sup>१</sup> livid purple	निनीलातिरक्त <sup>२</sup> heliotrope	न्युन्नीलातिरक्त <sup>३</sup> phlox	न्यधिनीलातिरक्त magenta
मध्य	अपनीलातिरक्त —	अवनीलातिरक्त <sup>४</sup> Ophelia	मध्यनीलातिरक्त <sup>५</sup> eupatorium purple	उञ्जीलातिरक्त phlox purple	अधिनीलातिरक्त <sup>६</sup> Fuchsia
प्र	प्रापनीलातिरक्त —	प्रावनीलातिरक्त —	प्रनीलातिरक्त —	प्रोञ्जीलातिरक्त —	प्राधिनीलातिरक्त —
सु	स्वपनीलातिरक्त —	स्ववनीलातिरक्त —	सुनीलातिरक्त —	सूञ्जीलातिरक्त —	स्वधिनीलातिरक्त —

१ न्यवनीलातिरक्त slate purple

२ निनीलातिरक्त violet carmine

३ न्युञ्जीलातिरक्त raisin purple, wine purple

४ अवनीलातिरक्त vestal

५ मध्यनीलातिरक्त tourmaline pink.

६ अधिनीलातिरक्त Tyrian pink

## Colours In Our Ancient Literature

For non scientific colour names, the following list has been culled from ancient literature. Similar lists can be drawn up from every language of India.

### COLOUR

अभिरञ्ज् *vb* to colour  
 अभिरञ्जित tinted, coloured.  
 अरक्त undyed  
 अरजनीकृत not coloured or dyed.  
 अवर्ण colourless  
 आभा colour  
 आलिम्पन painting (the floor, wall etc on festal occasions)  
 उत्कषति *vb* dyes, paints (e.g. the teeth)  
 उपचित्र coloured, variegated  
 उपरक्त coloured, dyed  
 उपरज्य having dyed or coloured.  
 उपरञ्जक dyeing  
 उपरञ्ज्य to be dyed  
 उपराग the act of dyeing or colouring, colour  
 कषायित coloured, prepared for dyeing or colouring  
 चित्रकृत्य painting  
 चित्रतरु painted on the surface.  
 चित्रलिखन a painting  
 चित्रलिखित painted  
 चित्रलेखा a portrait, a picture  
 चित्रित painted  
 चित्रीकरण, चित्रीकार decorating, painting  
 छयि colour, complexion  
 छाया, छाया colour, complexion, play of light or colours, shading or blending of colours  
 त्रिवर्ण three-coloured  
 दीर्घरङ्गा having a lasting colour  
 दुर्वर्ण bad colour, of a bad colour  
 दुःश्रुति having a bad complexion  
 दुरक्त badly coloured or dyed  
 दृढरङ्गा having a fast colour  
 द्विरूप, द्विवर्ण bicolor  
 निर्मितराग painted  
 नीरक्त colourless, faded.

नीराग colourless  
 नील *vb* to dye dark.  
 नील dyed with indigo  
 नैकवर्ण many coloured.  
 पञ्चवर्ण five coloured  
 पिञ्ज् *vb* to tinge, to dye, to paint  
 पेशस् colour  
 प्रतिरञ्जित coloured  
 प्रत्यञ्ज् *vb* to smear over, to besmear, to anoint, to adorn  
 प्रत्यञ्जन smearing, anointing  
 प्रदिह् *vb* to smear over, to besmear, to anoint  
 प्रदिग्ध smeared over, stained  
 भिन्नवर्ण changed in colour, discoloured.  
 मुखराग colour of the face.  
 रञ्ज् (रजति, रज्यति) *vb* to be dyed or coloured, (रजयति, रञ्जयति) to dye, to colour, to paint  
 रक्त coloured, dyed, painted  
 रङ्ग colour, paint, dye, hue  
 रङ्गित well-coloured  
 रङ्गित् colouring, dyeing, painting.  
 रजन colouring, dyeing  
 रजनी 'the coloured one', night  
 रजस् 'coloured or dim space'  
 रञ्जक, रञ्जन colouring, dyeing  
 रञ्जन the act of colouring or dyeing, colour, dye, paint  
 रञ्जनीय to be coloured or dyed  
 रञ्जित coloured, dyed, painted, tinted  
 राग the act of colouring or dyeing, colour, hue, tint, dye  
 रागमय consisting of colour  
 रागलेखा a streak or line of paint, the mark of dye  
 रागवत having colour, coloured  
 रागान्वित having colour or dye, coloured

रागिता the state of being coloured  
 रागिन् coloured, having a particular colour (a kind of amaurosis or blindness, when it affects the second membrane of the eye, as opp. to अरागिन् which affects the first), colouring, dyeing  
 लाक्षिक relating to or dyed with lac  
 लिख् *vb* to delineate, to sketch, to paint  
 लिखित delineated, drawn, sketched, painted  
 लिपितव्य to be painted  
 लेख्य to be drawn, painted, portrayed, delineation, drawing, painting  
 लेख्यगत represented in painting, painted  
 लेख्यमय, लेख्यरूप delineated painted  
 लिप् *vb* to smear, to besmear, to anoint, to stain, to soil, to taint  
 लिपि smearing, anointing, painting, drawing  
 लिपिकर्मन् drawing, painting  
 लिपिकर्मनिर्मित painted  
 लेप the act of smearing, daubing, anointing, plastering, a coating of paint  
 वरवर्ण 'best coloured', gold.  
 वरवर्णिन् having a beautiful complexion or colour  
 वरवर्णिनी a woman with a beautiful complexion  
 वर्ण् *vb* to paint, to colour, to dye, to depict, to picture  
 वर्ण colour, colour of the face, good colour or complexion, tint, dye, pigment (for painting or writing)  
 वर्णकृत् causing or giving colour  
 वर्णक्रम order or succession of colours.

वर्णगत 'gone to colour', coloured.  
 वर्ण चित्रित painted with colours,  
 वर्णचौर a stealer of colour  
 वर्णतः by or with or according to  
 colour  
 वर्णता, वर्णत्व the state of colour,  
 colour (अन्यवर्णत्वं the being of  
 another colour)  
 वर्णदः giving colour, colouring, dye-  
 ing  
 वर्णप्रकर्ष excellence or beauty of  
 colour  
 वर्णमय consisting of colours  
 वर्णवत् having colour,  
 वर्णमकर mixture or blending of  
 colours  
 वर्णान्यत्व change of complexion or  
 colour  
 वर्णोदक coloured water  
 वर्णक painting, picturing  
 वर्णकचित्रित painted with colours or  
 with a brush  
 वर्णक्रमय composed or consisting of  
 colours, painted  
 वर्णन, वर्णना the act of painting, colour-  
 ing, delineation  
 वर्णनीय, वर्णयितव्य to be painted or  
 coloured or delineated  
 वर्णित painted, delineated  
 वर्णितवत् one who has painted  
 वर्णिन् having a particular colour,  
 coloured  
 वर्ण्य to be (or being) delineated or  
 pictured, relating to or useful for  
 or giving colour  
 विमल stainless, spotless, clean, clear,  
 transparent  
 विमलता stainlessness  
 विलिख् *vb* to delineate, to paint  
 विवर्ण् *vb* to excel in painting, to dis-  
 colour  
 विवर्ण colourless-, bad coloured, wan  
 विवर्णभाव, विवर्णता loss of colour  
 विवर्णमणीकृत (a bracelet) having its  
 jewels discoloured

वीतराग colourless, bleached  
 वैराग्य change or loss of colour  
 वैवर्ण्य change of colour  
 सरञ्जित tinged, coloured  
 समरञ्जित coloured equally  
 समानरूप, समानवर्ण having the same  
 colour  
 समालिख् *vb* to delineate, to paint  
 सरङ्ग, सराग having colour  
 मरागत्वं being coloured  
 सर्वरूप having all colours  
 सर्ववर्ण all-coloured  
 सवर्ण having the same colour  
 सवर्ण वर्ण (सवर्ण homogeneous, same) the  
 same colour  
 सवर्णाभ similar in colour  
 साञ्जन having pigment  
 सावर्ण relating or belonging to one of  
 the same colour  
 सावर्णलक्ष्य mark of the sameness of  
 colour  
 सावर्ण्य identity of colour  
 सुरक्त well coloured, deeply dyed  
 सुरङ्ग a good colour or dye, bright-  
 coloured  
 सुवर्ण of a good or beautiful colour,  
 brilliant in hue, bright, *m* a good  
 colour  
 सुवर्णक of a beautiful colour  
 सूर्यवर्ण sun coloured  
 सौवर्ण्य a beautiful fresh colour  
 स्निग्धवर्ण having a glossy or bright  
 colour, having a soft or agreeable  
 complexion  
 स्नेहरङ्ग oil coloured  
 स्वच्छ bright coloured

#### WHITE

अतिधवल, अतिशुक्ल very or too white  
 अनील white  
 अर्जुन white, *m* the white colour  
 अर्जुनच्छवि of white colour  
 अवदात of white splendour, dazzling  
 white, *m* white colour  
 अशुक्ल not white

आपाण्डुर white  
 आलिम्पन whitening (the floor, wall etc.  
 on festal occasions)  
 कर्क white  
 कापोत of a dull white colour  
 गौर white, *m* white colour  
 गौरत्व the being white  
 गौरिमन् the being white  
 धवल white, dazzling white, *m* white  
 colour  
 धवलता, धवलत्व whiteness  
 धवलयति *vb* makes white  
 धवलित whitened  
 धवलायते *vb* becomes white  
 धवलायित become white  
 धवलिमन् white colour, whiteness  
 धवलीकृत made white  
 धवलीभूत become white  
 धौत bright, white  
 परिपाण्डमन् excessive whiteness  
 परिपाण्डुर dazzling white,  
 पलक्ष white  
 पलित, (*f*) पलिम्नी hoary, grey.  
 पाण्डु white  
 पाण्डुकरण, पाण्डुकर्मन् making or rende-  
 ring white  
 पाण्डुगात्र white bodied  
 पाण्डुच्छाय white coloured  
 पाण्डुराग whiteness  
 पाण्डुवर्ण white, whiteness  
 पाण्डुर white, whitish  
 पाण्डुरता white colour, whiteness  
 पाण्डुरक whitish  
 पाण्डुरयति *vb* colours white  
 पाण्डुरित white coloured  
 पाण्डुरिमन् white colour  
 पाण्डुरीकरण colouring white  
 पाण्डुरीकरोति *vb* colours white  
 प्रपाण्डु, प्रपाण्डुर very white, of a dazzling  
 white colour  
 चलत्त white, *m* white colour  
 महाश्वेत very white, of a dazzling white-  
 ness  
 युग्मशुक्ल two white spots in the dark  
 portion of the eye

रजत whitish, silver-coloured, silvery  
 वलक्ष white, *m* white colour  
 विमल spotless, white, *n* silver gilt  
 विमलता stainlessness  
 विशद white, spotless, *m* white colour  
 शित bright-coloured, white  
 शिति white  
 शितिप्रभ white-hued, whitish  
 शुक् white  
 शुक्ल white, whitish, spotless  
 शुक्लता, शुक्लत्व whiteness  
 शुक्लरूप white-coloured  
 शुक्लक a white colour  
 शुक्लल white, whitening  
 शुक्लिमन् whiteness, white colour  
 शुक्लीकरण making white, whitening  
 शुक्लीकरोति *vb* whitens  
 शुक्लीभवति *vb* becomes white  
 शुचि brilliantly white, white  
 शुद्ध white  
 शुभ्र spotless, white, *m* white colour  
 शुभ्रता, शुभ्रत्व whiteness  
 शुभ्रीभवति *vb* becomes white  
 शौक्ल्य whiteness  
 श्वित् *vb* to be bright or white  
 श्वित white, whiteness  
 श्वितान being white, white-coloured  
 श्विति whiteness, a white colour  
 श्वितीचि, श्वित्, श्वित्य whitish  
 श्वित्य white, white-coloured  
 श्वित्यञ्च whitish  
 श्वित्र whitish, white  
 श्वित्रोपकाश looking whitish  
 श्वेत white, *m* white colour  
 श्वेतता whiteness  
 श्वेतन्यङ्ग having a white mark  
 श्वेतवर्ण white-coloured  
 श्वेतानुकाश, श्वेतानूकाश shining white  
 श्वेतोपकाश, श्वित्रोपकाश looking whitish.  
 श्वेतक whitish, white  
 श्वेतयत् making white, whitening  
 श्वेतायते *vb* becomes white  
 श्वेतित whitened

श्वेतिमन् whiteness, white colour  
 श्वेत्य white, brilliant  
 श्वेत्य whiteness  
 सदृशश्चेत् equally white  
 साधुशुक्ल quite white  
 सित white, *m* white colour  
 सिततर extremely white  
 सितप्रभ, सितरुचि white  
 सिति white  
 सितिमन् whiteness  
 मितिकरोति *vb* makes white or bright.  
 सुधा whitewash  
 सुधाक्षालित whitewashed  
 सुधाद्रव whitewash  
 सुधाद्रवति *vb* appears white as plaster  
 सुधाधवल, सुधाधवलित white as plaster,  
 whitewashed  
 सुधाशशाङ्गधवल white as lime and the  
 moon  
 सुधाशुभ्र whitewashed  
 सुशुक्ल very white  
 सुसित pure white

## BLACK

अचित्रम् darkness  
 अतिकृष्ण very or too dark  
 अभिनील very black or dark  
 असित dark coloured, black  
 असितवर्ण black-coloured  
 आनील darkish, slightly dark  
 उपराग darkening, eclipse of sun and  
 moon  
 कार्ण्य blackness, black colour, dark-  
 ness  
 काल black, of a dark colour, *m* a black  
 colour  
 काली black colour, ink or blacking  
 कालता blackness  
 कालीकरोति *vb* blackens  
 कालक black  
 कालिका blackness or black colour, ink  
 or blacking, a dark spot  
 कालिमन् blackness  
 कृष्ण black, dark

कृष्णक blackish  
 कृष्णकर्मन् 'making black', a peculiar  
 manner of cauterising  
 कृष्णता, कृष्णत्व blackness  
 कृष्णललाम having a black spot  
 कृष्णवर्ण of a black colour  
 कृष्णग blackish, but according to  
 Sāyana 'extremely black'  
 कृष्णाञ्जि having black marks  
 कृष्णायते *vb* blackens  
 कृष्णिका black, black substance  
 कृष्णिमन् black, blackness  
 कृष्णीकरण blackening  
 कृष्णीभवति *vb* becomes black  
 कृष्णीस्यात् *vb* may become black  
 तमस् darkness  
 तमस dark-coloured, *m* darkness  
 तमस्क darkness  
 धूम-धून्न dark like smoke  
 धूमरक्त coloured with smoke  
 धूमल, धूमवर्ण, धूमाभ, धून्न smoke coloured,  
 smoky.  
 धून्नवर्ण dark  
 धून्नयति *vb* makes dark-coloured  
 धून्निमन् dark colour, obscurity. }  
 धून्नीकरोति *vb* makes dark-coloured.  
 धूलिधून्न smoke coloured or dark with  
 dust  
 ध्याम, ध्यामल dark-coloured, black  
 ध्यामीकरण blackening  
 ध्यामीकृत made dark-coloured, black-  
 ened  
 निष्प्रभ dark  
 नील *vb* to be dark, to dye dark  
 नील of a dark colour, black *n* dark  
 colour, darkness, any dark subst-  
 ance  
 नीला a black and blue mark on the  
 skin  
 नीलता a dark colour  
 नीलपद्म black mud  
 नीलयति (or -ते) *vb* begins to become  
 dark coloured  
 नीलराजि a dark line or mass

नीलवत् blackish, dark  
 नीलोपकाग blackish-looking  
 परकृष्ण more than black extremely dark  
 पाकल quite black (ripe)  
 मपीवर्ण ink-coloured  
 ममीभवति *vb* becomes black  
 महाकृष्ण very black  
 महानील deep black  
 महानीलाभ्रजालयति resembles a dense mass of black clouds  
 मेचक black, *m* blackness  
 रात्रिराग night-colour, darkness.  
 राम dark, dark-coloured, black  
 रूक्मवर्ण dark-coloured (as clouds)  
 क्षिति black  
 शुक्लेतर 'other than white', black  
 इयाम black, dark-coloured, sable, having a dark or swarthy complexion, *m* black colour  
 इयामता, इयामत्व blackness, dark colour  
 इयामरुचि, इयाममास of a brilliant black, glossy black  
 इयामवर्ण dark-coloured  
 इयामक dark-coloured, dark  
 इयामिका blackness  
 इयामल dark-coloured, *m* black colour  
 इयामलता, इयामलत्व blackness, dark colour  
 इयामलक dark-coloured, dark  
 इयामलित darkened, obscured.  
 इयामलिमन् blackness, darkness  
 इयामलीकरोति *vb* darkens, obscures  
 इयामायते *vb* assumes a dark colour  
 इयामायित become dark  
 इयामित blackened, darkened  
 इयामीकरोति *vb* darkens  
 इयामीभवति *vb* becomes dark-coloured  
 इयाव, शाकवर्ण dark-coloured, dark  
 इयावक dark-coloured  
 सर्वकृष्ण quite black  
 क्षिति black  
 क्षितेतर 'other than white', black, dark  
 सुकृष्ण, सुनील very black, dark

## RED

अतिरक्त, अतिलोहित very red  
 अनुराग red colour  
 अमिताम्र very red, dark red  
 अभिपद्य having red spots on the skin  
 अभिपिङ्गल very red  
 अरक्तताम्र unstained by red  
 अरुण ruddy, *m* red colour  
 अरुणता, अरुणत्व red colour  
 आताम्र reddish, slightly copper-coloured  
 आपाटल, आपिञ्जर, आरक्त reddish  
 आरुण्य redness  
 आलोहवन a little reddish  
 आलोहित reddish  
 आलोहितीरोगेति *vb* makes reddish  
 उत्पन्न red hot  
 उदुष् *vb* to make red-hot  
 उदुष्ट red-hot  
 उपरत coloured red  
 ऋज red, reddish, ruddy  
 कपिल, कञ्जिल reddish, *m* tawny or reddish colour  
 कपिलक reddish  
 कपिलायते *vb* is somewhat reddish  
 कपिलीकरोति *vb* colours reddish  
 कपिश reddish, *m* reddish colour  
 कपिशयति *vb* reddens  
 कपिशित made dusky red  
 कपिशीकरोति *vb* makes red  
 कपाय red, dull red  
 कपाय-चित्र dyed of a dull red colour  
 कपायीकृत made red, reddened  
 कपायीभूत become red, reddened.  
 कपायित reddened, red  
 कपायिन् dyed of a red colour  
 कपाय dyed of a reddish colour  
 कृमिराग dyed red (with lac produced by an insect)  
 कृष्णताम्र dark red  
 कृष्णरक्त of a dark red colour  
 कृष्णलोहित dark red, of a purple colour  
 कोकनदच्छवि the colour of red lotus, of the colour of the red lotus

गौर reddish  
 घनारुण deep red  
 ताम्र of a coppery red colour  
 ताम्रता, ताम्रिमन्, ताम्रय a coppery red  
 ताम्रत्व copper colour, redness  
 ताम्रधून् dark red  
 ताम्रवर्ण, ताम्रवर्णक copper-coloured, dark red  
 ताम्रीकरोति *vb* dyes dark red  
 त्र्यरुप marked red in three places  
 दिव्यपाटल having a divine pale-red colour  
 धूमल smoke coloured, purple  
 धून् dark red, purple, *m* purple colour  
 धूमलोहित dark red, deep purple  
 धून्वर्ण dark red  
 नीललोहित dark red, purple, *m* a purple colour  
 नीलारुण the dark red  
 पामुधून् dark red  
 पाटलित made red, reddened  
 पाटल्य redness  
 पिशङ्ग reddish, *m* reddish colour  
 पिशङ्गता, पिशङ्गत्व reddish colour  
 पिशङ्गयति *vb* dyes reddish  
 पिशङ्गरूप, पिशङ्गमदरा of a reddish appearance  
 पिशङ्गिल reddish  
 पिशङ्गीकरोति *vb* dyes reddish  
 पुष्परक्त red as a flower, dyed red with vegetable colour  
 पुष्पराग flower hues  
 प्रताम्र excessively red  
 बालारुण red like early dawn  
 भञ्जिष्ट very red  
 भञ्जिष्टाभ having the colour of the Indian madder  
 भञ्जिष्टाराग the colour of the Indian madder  
 भणिराग having the colour of a jewel, *m* the colour of a jewel, *n* vermilion  
 भर्कटशीर्ष vermilion  
 भाञ्जिष्ट, भाञ्जिष्टक, भाञ्जिष्टिक dyed with

madder, red as madder, *n* red colour  
 मान्जिष्टीकरोति *vb* dyes with madder  
 रक्त reddened, red, crimson, *m* red colour, vermillion  
 रक्त red  
 रक्तकृष्ण dark red  
 रक्तचूर्ण vermillion  
 रक्ततर more red  
 रक्तता, रक्तत्व redness  
 रक्तचिन्दु a red spot forming a flaw in a gem  
 रक्तमण्डल having a red disc  
 रक्तेणु vermillion  
 रक्तवर्ण red colour or the colour of the blood, red-coloured  
 रक्तवर्णक red coloured  
 रक्तवालुक, रक्तशामन vermillion  
 रक्तश्याम dark red  
 रक्तानार having a red appearance  
 रक्ताक्त dyed red  
 रक्ताभ red-looking, having a red appearance  
 रक्तारण blood-red, red as blood  
 रक्तमन् redness, red colour  
 रङ्गज vermillion  
 रञ्ज *vb* to redden, to grow red  
 राग red colour, redness  
 रागमय consisting of red colour, red-coloured  
 रागवत् red  
 रागिन् of a red colour  
 रोहित red, reddish  
 रोहितरूप the red colour  
 रोहिताब्जि marked with red  
 लाक्षारक्त coloured or dyed with lac.  
 लाक्षिक dyed with lac  
 लोह red, reddish, copper-coloured  
 लोहवत् a little reddish  
 लोहित red, red-coloured, reddish, *n* any red substance  
 लोहितता, लोहितत्व redness  
 लोहितमय blood-red  
 लोहितराग a red colour, red hue.

लोहितावभास having a red appearance, reddish  
 लोहितति *vb* is or becomes red  
 लोहितक red, reddish  
 लोहितायति (or ते), लोहितीभवति *vb* is or becomes red  
 लोहिनीका red glow or lustre  
 लोहितक reddish, having reddish lustre  
 लौहित्य red colour, redness  
 विपाटल very red  
 विलोहित deep red  
 शुरुवभ्रु reddish like a parrot  
 शोण *vb* to be or become red  
 शोण red, crimson, purple, *m* redness  
 शोणता redness  
 शोणायते *vb* reddens  
 शोणायित become red  
 शोणिमन् redness  
 शोणीकरोति *vb* colours blood red  
 श्यामारुण dark red  
 सध्याराग, सन्धिराग the red glow of twilight, having the colour of twilight  
 समभिरञ्ज *vb* to be reddened, to appear red  
 सराग reddened  
 सरागत्व redness  
 सर्वलोह, सर्वलोहित entirely red  
 सालक्तक dyed with lac  
 सिन्दूरित reddened, made red  
 सुरक्त deep red, crimson  
 सैन्दूर coloured with red lead or vermillion  
 सैन्दूरीकरोति *vb* colours with vermillion.

## YELLOW

अहरित not yellow  
 अपाण्डु palish, slightly pale  
 अपाण्डुर palish, pale  
 अपाण्डुरीभवति *vb* becomes pale  
 आपिशङ्ग gold coloured  
 आपीत yellowish  
 आपीतयति *vb* makes yellowish, dyes

with any yellow substance  
 कान्चनक, कानक golden  
 काद्रव dark yellow  
 गौर yellowish, *m* yellowish colour.  
 परिपाण्डु very light or pale  
 परिपाण्डिमन् excessive palor  
 परिपाण्डुरित made very pale  
 पाटल pallid  
 पाण्डु pale, *m* pale colour  
 पाण्डुक pale colour  
 पाण्डुगात्र pale-bodied  
 पाण्डुगात्रता paleness  
 पाण्डुता, पाण्डुत्व paleness  
 पाण्डुर pale, yellow  
 पाण्डुराग pallor  
 पिङ्ग yellow, *m* yellow colour  
 पिङ्गल yellow, gold-coloured, *m* yellow colour  
 पिङ्गलक yellow  
 पिङ्गलत्व yellow colour  
 पिङ्गलिमन्, पिङ्गिमन् yellow colour  
 पिञ्जर yellow, of a golden colour.  
 पिशङ्गरूप, पिशङ्गसदृश of a yellow appearance  
 पीत yellow, *m* yellow colour.  
 पीतक yellow  
 पीतता, पीतत्व yellowness  
 पीतराग of a yellow colour, *m* yellowness  
 पीतल yellow, *m* yellow colour  
 पीतवर्ण yellow-coloured  
 पीतावभास of yellow appearance  
 पीतिमन् yellow colour  
 बलासक a yellow spot in the white of the eye  
 भिन्नवर्ण pale  
 रौक्म golden  
 रौचनिक coloured with or like the pigment Rocanā, yellowish  
 लवलीफलपाण्डुर pale as the fruit of the Lavalī tree  
 विपाण्डु, विपाण्डुर pale, pallid, painted with different yellow colours  
 विवर्ण pale  
 विवर्णभाव, विवर्णता paleness

वैराग्य growing pale  
 न्यापीत quite yellow.  
 मित pale  
 मितरञ्जन yellow, *m* yellow colour.  
 सुपीत quite yellow  
 सुवर्ण golden, yellow  
 सुवर्णक golden  
 सुवर्णपिञ्जर yellow like gold  
 सुवर्णवृष्ट having a golden surface,  
 gilded  
 सुवर्णवर्ण golden coloured  
 सुवर्णवर्णता having golden colour  
 स्वर्णचिन्तु a spot of yellow or gold  
 स्वर्णरूपिन् gold-coloured.  
 हरि pale yellow, yellow, *m* yellow  
 colour  
 हरिजात yellow  
 हरिश्चन्द्र having golden splendour  
 हरिश्च्री beautifullly yellow, gold-coloured  
 ed  
 हरिण yellowish, *m* yellowish colour  
 हरिन् pale yellow, yellowish, *m* pale  
 yellow colour  
 हरिचत् gold coloured  
 हरित yellowish, pale yellow, pale, *m*  
 the colour yellowish

## BLUE

अतिकृष्ण very or too blue.  
 अमिताग्मन, अमितोपल lapis lazuli  
 अमितरत्न sapphire  
 अमितोत्पल blue lotus  
 आनील slightly dark or blue, *m* a black  
 horse  
 इन्द्रनील a sapphire  
 इन्द्रनीलक an emerald  
 काल dark-blue, a black or dark-blue  
 colour  
 कालक, कृष्ण dark-blue  
 नील dark-blue, the blue or hill Maina,  
 indigo, blue vitriol  
 नीलता blueness  
 नीलवर्ण blue, blue coloured  
 नीला, नीली the indigo plant, a species  
 of blue fly

नीलपत्री indigo  
 नीलपिङ्गल dark brown  
 नीलम of bluish appearance  
 नीलमणि a sapphire  
 नीललोहित dark blue and red, purple,  
 a purple colour  
 नीलवत् blackish, dark  
 नीलवर्ण blue-coloured, blue  
 नीलाम bluish.  
 नीलारुण 'the dark-red' or first dawn of  
 the day.  
 नीलोपकाश blackish-looking  
 नीलयति (or -ते) *vb* begins to become  
 blue or dark coloured  
 नीलिमन् blueness  
 नीलीरस liquid indigo.  
 नीलीवर्ण having the colour of indigo  
 नैव्य the colour dark-blue.  
 पीत नील yellow-blue  
 मणिश्याम dark blue like a jewel (i e  
 like a sapphire)  
 महानील dark blue, a sapphire  
 महानीलयति *vb* resembles a dense mass  
 of black-clouds  
 महानीलोपल 'dark-blue stone', a sapphire  
 मेचक dark-blue, dark-blue colour  
 मेचकित having a dark-blue colour  
 रक्त-नील blue-red  
 विनील dark-blue, blue  
 विनीलक a corpse that has become  
 blue  
 विषपुष्प the blue lotus  
 शार a mixture of blue and yellow  
 शिति dark-blue  
 शिति-कण्ठक blue-necked (as a peacock)  
 शिति रत्न 'blue gem', a sapphire  
 श्याम dark blue, blue or green  
 सित पीत हरिश्च्री bluish-green-yellowish  
 white  
 सितेतर blue  
 सितेतर-सरोज a blue lotus  
 सुनील very blue dark  
 सुनीलक 'very blue', *Eclipta prostrata*,  
 sapphire.  
 हरि-नील yellowish-blue

## BROWN

आकपिल, आकपिश brownish  
 कद्रु, कपि brown  
 कपिल, कद्रिल 'monkey coloured', brown,  
*m* brown colour  
 कपिलायते *vb* is somewhat brown  
 कपिलीकरोति, कपिशोकरोति *vb* colours  
 brown  
 कपिश brown, *m* brown colour  
 कपिशयति *vb* embrowns  
 कपिशित embrowned, made brown  
 कापिल of a brownish colour  
 कृष्णपिङ्गल, नीलपिङ्गल dark brown  
 परिपिङ्ग quite reddish brown  
 परिपिङ्गीकरोति *vb* dyes reddish brown  
 परिपिञ्जर of a brownish red colour  
 पङ्कज्य brown colour  
 बभ्रु deep brown  
 बभ्रुक, बभ्रुश, बभ्रुश brownish  
 बाभ्रुक brown, brownish  
 रासमधूमर, रासभास्व light brown, brown  
 as an ass  
 श्याम, श्यावक brown  
 श्याव, शाकवर्ण dark brown, brown, *m*.  
 brown colour  
 श्यावता brownness  
 श्यावयति *vb* embrowns  
 सुवभ्रु dark brown.  
 हरि brown.

## TAWNY

भरण tawny.  
 आपिशङ्ग slightly tawny.  
 कदार tawny, *m* tawny colour.  
 कद्रु tawny  
 कपिल, कद्रिल tawny, *m* tawny colour.  
 कपिश ape coloured  
 कापिल tawny, *m* tawny colour  
 पिङ्ग, पिङ्गल tawny  
 पिङ्गलत्व tawny colour  
 पिङ्गलक, पिञ्जर tawny.  
 पिङ्गलित become tawny  
 पिङ्गलिमन्, पिङ्गिमन् tawny colour.  
 पिङ्गल तawny, *m* tawny colour.



पिशङ्गत्व, पिशङ्गता, पैङ्गल्य tawny colour.

बभ्रु, रुन्न tawny.

विदग्ध tawny (like impure blood)

श्वेतपिङ्गल, हरि, हरित्, हरिग tawny, *m*  
tawny colour

### REDDISH BROWN

अभिपिङ्गल, अरुण, आपिङ्ग कादम्ब, पिङ्ग, पिङ्ग-  
कापिश, पिङ्गल, पिङ्गलक reddish brown  
कापाय brown-red

पिङ्गलित made reddish brown

पिङ्गलिन्, पिशङ्ग, बभ्रु, बभ्रुपिङ्गल reddish  
brown

विदग्ध reddish brown (like impure  
blood).

हरि reddish brown, *m* reddish brown  
colour.

### GREY

कपोत the grey colour of a pigeon

कपोतवर्ण, कपोतक, कापोत of the colour of  
a pigeon, lead grey

धूमल a colour compounded of black  
and red

धून् smoke-coloured, smoky, grey, a  
mixture of red and black

धून्नीकाश greyish

धून्नुच of a purple or grey colour

धून्नुरोहित greyish red

धून्नुललाम having a grey spot

धून्नुवर्ण, धून्नुभ 'smoke-coloured', grey.

धून्नुयति *vb* makes grey

धून्नुकरोति *vb*. makes grey

पलित (*f* पलिकनी) grey, grey hair

पलितकरण rendering grey

पलितभविष्णु, पलितभावुक becoming  
grey

पलितम्लान grey and withered

पलितवत्, पलितिन् grey-haired

पारावत-सवर्ण dove-coloured

पारावताम pigeon like

पालित्य greyiness

विधून् quite grey

विधूसर, श्याम grey.

### DUST-COLOURED

धूसर dust-coloured

धूपरित made grey, greyish

धूसरिमन् grey or dusty white colour.

परिधूसर quite dust-coloured

पासुधून् dark with dust

रासभधूसर grey as an ass

विधूसर dust coloured

### VARIEGATED

अचित्र not variegated

उपचित्र variegated

उभयत-एत variegated on both sides

एत, एतक of a variegated colour, vary-  
ing the colour.

एतम्ब, एतश of variegated colour

कम्बर variegated, spotted, *m* variega-  
ted colour.

कर्बु, कर्बुर, कर्बुरक of a spotted or varie-  
gated colour

कर्बूरित variegated, many-coloured

कर्मीर, किमीर variegated colour

कर्वर variegated, spotted

कल्माष variegated, spotted, speckled  
with black, *m* variegated colour  
(partly black partly white)

कल्माषता spottedness, the state of  
being variegated

कल्माषित speckled, bespotted with

कवर, कबर variegated

कषायित spotted

किर्बिर, किर्भिर variegated

किर्मीरित variegated, spotted

कृष्णकर्बुरवर्ण of a variegated dark colour

कृष्णशबल of a dark variegated colour

कृष्णबल्ल black and white

कृष्णसार black and white (as the eye),  
spotted black

कृष्णसारङ्ग spotted black

कृष्णावदात black and white

चित्रविचित्र variously coloured

चित्रयति *vb* makes variegated

चित्रल variegated.

चित्रित made variegated

पृष्ठ spotted, dappled

पृश्नि, पृष्णि variegated, dappled, piebald,  
speckled, spotted

पृश्नित्व the being variegated

पृषत् spotted, speckled, piebald, varie-  
gated

पृषत्त्वं the being spotted or variegated.

पृषत having white spots, speckled,  
variegated, a spot, mark

पृषत्क a round spot

पृषदत् partly coloured, variegated

पृषद्वल piebald

पृषात spotted, variegated

त्रिन्दु a spot

बिन्दुकित dotted over

लोहितस्त्रमाष variegated with red red-  
spotted

लोहितशबल, लोहितसारङ्ग variegated or  
dappled with red

लोहितैत variegated with red

विरूप many coloured, variegated

च्युत variegated (as a garment)

शबर variegated, brindled

शबल variegated, brindled, dappled,  
spotted, *m* a variegated colour.

शबलक spotted, brindled

शबलित variegated

शबलिमन् variegated state, mottled look  
or appearance

शबलीकृत variegated

शाबल्य medley

श्यामशबल black and spotted

सारङ्ग of a variegated colour, dappled,  
spotted

सारङ्गशबल dappled and spotted.

सुचित्र, सुचित्रक very variegated

कपोतकर्बुर spotted like a dove

लोहितबिन्दुचित्र covered with red spots.

### MISCELLANEOUS

अग्निवर्ण having the colour of fire

आधून् smoke coloured

आयस iron coloured

कर्पूरगौर yellowish white like camphor.

कषाय yellowish red

कपायिन spotted  
 कापाय brown red  
 कुंकुमाक्त dyed with saffron, orange.  
 कृष्णम्बुरवर्ण of a variegated dark colour.  
 कृष्णपाण्डुर greyish white  
 कौकुम्भ dyed with saffron, of saffron colour  
 कौसुम dyed with saffron, orange, n anything dyed with safflower  
 दीप्तपिङ्गल bright and yellowish  
 द्विरूप, द्विवर्ण bicolour  
 नैऋतवर्ण many coloured  
 पञ्चवर्ण five coloured  
 पद्मराग, पद्मरूप, पद्मवर्चस्, पद्मवर्ण lotus-hued.  
 परिपाटल of a pale red colour, pale red  
 परिपाटलित dyed pale red  
 पाटल pale red, pink, pallid, m pale red hue, rose colour  
 पाटलक pale red  
 पाटलयति vb dyes pale red  
 पाटलिमन् a pale red or rose colour.  
 पाटलीकरोति vb dyes pale red  
 पाण्डु yellowish white  
 पाण्डुता, पाण्डुत्व whitish yellow colour.  
 पाण्डुभाव becoming yellowish white.  
 पाण्डुर whitish yellow  
 पाण्डुरेतर 'other than white', black, dark  
 पाण्डुक yellowish white colour  
 पिङ्गल reddish-yellow, a tawny brown colour  
 पिङ्गलरयति vb dyes reddish yellow  
 पिङ्गलरिमन् reddish yellow colour  
 पिङ्गलीकरोति vb dyes reddish yellow.  
 पिशङ्ग reddish yellow  
 पिशङ्गित dyed reddish yellow.  
 पीतमञ्जिष्ठ yellowish red  
 पीतरक्त yellowish red, orange  
 पीतरक्तच्छाय orange coloured.  
 पीतहरित yellowish green  
 पीतहरितच्छाय a yellow-green colour.  
 पीतारण yellowish-red  
 पुष्पराग flower-hued  
 बहुवर्ण many coloured

मञ्जिष्ठ very bright  
 मधुवर्ण honey-coloured  
 मराल red with a little yellow  
 मारक्त coloured like emerald  
 मारक्तत्व colour of an emerald  
 मापवर्ण coloured like beans  
 मेघवर्ण having the hue of a cloud  
 रक्तगौर reddish yellow or white  
 रक्तनील blue red  
 रक्तपीतासितश्चेत् red yellow-blackish white, m red-yellow blackish whiteness  
 रोहितैत marked with red and other colours  
 रोहितकृष्ण, रोहितकृष्णवर्ण of a reddish black colour  
 रोहितशुक्लकृष्ण red, white and black  
 वह्निवर्ण fire-coloured  
 विद्रुमच्छादि, विद्रुमच्छाय coral coloured  
 शुक्ल light-coloured, white  
 शुक्लरूप, शुक्लवर्ण, शुचिवर्ण bright-coloured  
 शुक्लिमन् brightness  
 शुक्ल bright  
 शुक्लकृष्ण light and dark fortnight  
 शुक्लहरित pale greenness, pale green  
 शुद्ध bright  
 शुद्धवर्ण having a pure colour  
 शुभ्र spotless, clear, bright coloured  
 शीबल्य brightness, clearness  
 श्यामावदात blackish white  
 श्वेत reddish white  
 श्वेत-नील white and black  
 श्वेतपिङ्ग white and tawny  
 श्वेतपीतल yellow-whiteness, yellow white  
 श्वेतरक्त pale redness, pale-red  
 श्वेतरोहित white and red  
 श्वेतश्याम white and black  
 सरक्तगौर being of a red and whitish colour  
 सितकाच dark yellowish white, m dark-yellowish whiteness  
 सितकाचर dark smoky white, m dark, smoky whiteness  
 सितकृष्ण white and black, m white and

black colour  
 सितपिङ्गल dark-yellowish whitish white, m dark-yellowish whitish whiteness  
 सितपीत white and yellow  
 सितपीतहरिशील bluish-green-yellowish white (?), m bluish-green-yellowish whiteness  
 सितरक्त white and red  
 सितरश्मि bright coloured  
 सितलोहित white and red, m white and red colour  
 सितश्याम blackish white, blackish white colour  
 सितासित white and black  
 हरि fawn coloured, fallow, bay  
 हरिभृङ्ग, हरिपिङ्ग, हरिपिङ्गल yellowish brown  
 हरिनील yellowish blue  
 हरिप्रभ fallow coloured  
 हरिण fawn coloured  
 हरित् fawn-coloured, pale red, fallow, bay, the colour reddish bay, emerald  
 हरित pale red  
 हरितकपिश yellowish brown  
 हरितव the colour yellowish green  
 हरितारण yellowish red

#### DYESTUFFS

अग्निज्वाला, जलपिप्पली a plant with red blossoms, used by dyers, *Grislea tomentosa*  
 अलक्त, अलक्तक red juice or lac (obtained from the red resin of certain trees and from the cochineal's red sap).  
 अलक्तक the Alakta juice  
 असिता indigo plant  
 आब्जन ointment (especially for the eyes)  
 आब्जनी collyrium for the eyes  
 आब्जनाभ्यब्जन ointment for the eyes and for the feet  
 सिन्दूर red lead.  
 शिलाजतु red chalk  
 कपायकृष्ण the tree *Symplocos racemosa*

(its bark is used in dyeing)  
 काञ्चनक yellow orpiment.  
 काञ्चनीया = गोरोचना a yellow pigment  
 कालक्लीतक the indigo plant.  
 कालाञ्जन black unguent.  
 कुकुम saffron  
 कुमिराग dyed red (with lac produced by an insect)  
 कुसुम्भ saffron  
 चित्रगन्ध yellow orpiment  
 चीनपिष्ट minium or red lead.  
 चूर्ण m chalk, lime  
 छुरा lime  
 जतु lac  
 जतुकारी red lac  
 जतुकृष्णा a kind of Oldenlandia (the lac insect forms its nest in this tree)  
 जतुरस 'lac juice', lac  
 ताम्रधातु red chalk  
 तुल्या, द्रोणक the indigo plant  
 दीपकिट्ट lamp black, soot  
 दीर्घरङ्गा 'having a lasting colour', turmeric  
 दृढरङ्गा 'having a fast colour', alum  
 धवलमृत्तिका 'white earth', chalk  
 धूलिगुच्छ the red powder thrown about at the Holi festival  
 निश्चुरकण a sort of tooth-powder which destroys the tartar but blackens the teeth  
 नीला, नीलपुष्पिका, नीलवर्णा, नीलक, नीलिनी the indigo plant (*Indigofera tinctoria*)  
 नीली the indigo plant or dye.  
 नील indigo  
 नीलीरस liquid indigo  
 पाटल saffron  
 पाण्डर red chalk  
 पाण्डुमृद् chalk  
 पिङ्गवर्णवती turmeric  
 पिङ्गसार yellow orpiment.  
 पिङ्गल, पिङ्ग, पिञ्जर = गोरोचना a kind of yellow pigment  
 पीत a kind of yellow pigment, yellow pigment

पीतकावेर saffron  
 पीतवालुका turmeric  
 मङ्गल्य red lead  
 मञ्जिष्ठा Indian madder, *Rubia munjista*  
 मञ्जिष्ठाराग the dye of the Indian madder.  
 महारञ्जन the safflower.  
 मेला any black substance used in writing, the indigo plant  
 याव lac or red dye, prepared from the cochineal insect  
 रङ्गद an extract from *Acacia catechu*  
 रङ्गदा, रङ्गद, रङ्गाङ्गा alum  
 रङ्गदायक, रङ्गनायक a particular kind of earth  
 रङ्गधातु red ochre  
 रङ्गपत्रो, रङ्गपुष्पी the indigo plant  
 रङ्गमानृ, लाक्षा lac  
 रङ्गवस्तु any colouring substance, dye, paint.  
 रञ्जनी the indigo plant, turmeric *Nyctanthus arbor tristis*, saffron  
 रञ्जन colour, dye, paint  
 रञ्जनद्रव्य any colouring substance  
 रञ्जनद्रु a kind of tree  
 रञ्जनद्रुम *Shorea robusta*  
 रञ्जनवल्ली *Momordica charantia*  
 रञ्जनक a kind of tree  
 राग colour, tint, dye, red colour  
 रागचूर्ण *Acacia catechu* (a tree yielding an astringent resin, the wood of which is used in dyeing), a red powder (which is thrown over each other at the Holi festival)  
 रागद colour-giving, colouring  
 रागद्रव्य 'colour-substance', paint, dye  
 रञ्जिनी names of various plants (the indigo plant, *Rubia munjista*, etc.)  
 रागाङ्गी, रागाङ्ग्या *Rubia munjista*  
 रोचना, गोरोचना, रोचनी yellow pigment  
 रोध्र the tree *Symplocos racemosa* (the red powder scattered during the Holi festival is prepared from its bark)  
 लाक्षा, राक्षा a kind of red dye, lac (obtained from the cochineal or a

similar insect as well as from a resin of a particular tree), the insect or animal which produces the red dye  
 राक्षाचूर्ण, लाक्षाचूर्ण lac powder.  
 लाक्षा-प्रमाद, लाक्षाप्रमादन the red Lodh tree (an astringent infusion prepared from its bark is used to fix colour in dyeing)  
 लाक्षा रक्त coloured or dyed with lac  
 लावा-वृक्ष *Butea frondosa*, *Mangifera sylvatica*  
 लोध्र *Symplocos racemosa*  
 लोहितचन्दन saffron  
 वशरोचना, वंशलोचना an earthy concretion of a milk-white colour formed in the hollow of a bamboo and called bamboo manna.  
 वङ्गारि yellow orpiment  
 वर्ण colour, tint, dye, pigment (for painting or writing)  
 वर्णद giving colour, colouring, dyeing  
 वर्णदात्री, वर्णवती, वर्णविलासिनी, वर्णिनी turmeric  
 वर्णरेखा, वर्णलेखा, वर्णलेखिका chalk or a white substance  
 वर्णोदक coloured water  
 वर्णिका colour for painting, paint, pigment, unguent, anything for smearing on the body  
 वर्ण्य useful for or giving colour, saffron  
 वस्त्ररङ्गा a species of plant  
 वस्त्ररजक, वस्त्ररञ्जन 'cloth-colourer', safflower  
 वस्त्ररञ्जनी *Rubia munjista*  
 विषस्योग vermilion  
 शिलाजतु red chalk.  
 शिलाधातु yellow ochre, red chalk, a white fossil substance, an aluminous earth of a white or yellowish colour  
 श्यामलिका the indigo plant  
 श्वेतधातु, श्वेतवर्णा chalk

श्वेताञ्जन white paint  
 मन्ध्याराग, मन्धिराग red lead  
 मितवातु a white mineral, chalk  
 सिनाद्धराग a white cosmetic or pigment  
 for the limb or body  
 मिन्दूर n red lead, minium, vermillion  
 सिन्दूर-कारण 'origin of minium', lead  
 मिन्दूरस a particular preparation of  
 quicksilver  
 मिन्दूरिका red lead, minium  
 सुरक्तक a sort of red or golden chalk  
 सुरङ्ग a good colour or dye  
 सुरङ्ग 'yielding a good colour', red  
 sanders, *Caesalpinia sappan*  
 सुरङ्गघातु red chalk  
 सुवर्ण, सुवर्णगौरिक red ochre  
 सुवर्णवर्णा, स्वर्णवर्ण turmeric  
 स्तनाङ्गराग a pigment on a woman's  
 breast  
 स्थिररङ्गा 'having a durable colour',  
 indigo, a sort of curcuma  
 स्थिरराग a sort of curcuma  
 स्वर्ण a kind of red chalk  
 स्वर्णगौरिक a kind of yellow ochre  
 स्वर्णमातु red ochre  
 स्वर्णनिभ a kind of red chalk  
 हरिबीज yellow orpiment  
 हरिणी *Rubia munjista*

हरिता, हरिदन्तावल, हरिद्रब्जनी turmeric  
 हरिताल yellow orpiment or sulphurate  
 of arsenic  
 हरितालक yellow orpiment  
 हरिद्रा *Curcuma longa*, turmeric or its  
 root ground to powder  
 हरीतकी the yellow Myrobalan tree,  
*Terminalia chebula* (28 synonyms  
 and seven varieties are enumerated,  
 the fruit is used for dyeing yellow)  
 हरीतकी-चूर्ण the powdered seed of the  
 Myrobalan tree  
 हेमरागिणी turmeric

### DYER OR PAINTER

आञ्जनीकारी a woman who anoints or  
 makes ointments  
 कृणु, चित्रकृत्, चित्रकर, चित्रकार, चित्रलेखक a  
 painter  
 रवतु a dyer, painter  
 रङ्गकारक 'colour-maker', a painter,  
 colourist  
 रङ्गजीवक, रङ्गाजीव 'living by colours', a  
 dyer, painter  
 रजक a washerman (as called from his  
 cleaning or whitening clothes)  
 रजयित्री a female painter or colourist  
 रञ्जक colourist, dyer, painter

रञ्जिका a female colourer or dyer.  
 रागिन्, लिपित् painter.  
 लिपिकर, लेपकर white washer.  
 वर्णकृत् causing or giving color.  
 वर्णचारक, वर्णाट, वर्णिन् a painter.  
 सुवाकार whitewasher.

### PAINTING OR DYEING APPARATUS

कृची a paint brush  
 कृचक, कृचिका, चित्रतुलिका, चित्रलेखनिका,  
 चित्रवतिका, तूलिका, लेखचूर्णिका a pain-  
 ter's brush, paint brush  
 दूषिका pencil or paint brush  
 नीलीभाण्ड, नीलपचनभाण्ड an indigo vat.  
 नील मन्धान-भाण्ड a vat for the mixing,  
 i.e. preparing of indigo  
 वर्णकूपिका any vessel containing colour  
 or paint, an ink-bottle, ink-stand.  
 वर्णतुलि, वर्णतूलिका, वर्णतूली 'letter-  
 brush', a pen, pencil, paint brush  
 वर्णपत्र colour-leaf, a pallet  
 वर्णपात्र 'colour-vessel or receptacle', a  
 paint-box.  
 वर्णिका a pencil or brush for painting  
 or writing  
 वर्णरुदण्डक a stick used in painting



## CHEMISTRY

Nāgārjuna is our first known alchemist whose work has survived to the present day. He belongs to the same age which produced the famous non-rusting iron pillar of Delhi bearing the inscription of an unidentified king Candrar (the carbon content of iron is 0.5 per cent). In his work Nāgārjuna covers the whole gamut of ancient alchemical processes. He describes different types of crucibles and stills, cupellation, sublimation, colouring and alloying of metals, extraction of copper from pyrites, use of metal oxides as medicines, etc., etc.

The earliest datable account of Nāgārjuna is given by Kumārajīva in 405 A.D. Strange as it may seem, it is preserved in China and not in India. According to him, Nāgārjuna was born under the Arjuna tree, whence the second part of his name. His instructions he obtained from the Nāgas. Hence the name Nāgārjuna. Literally nāga means a serpent. In the accompanying portrait one can see the heads of no less than five serpents emerging from behind the halo which forms the background of the head.

In Chinese he is known as Lung-Shu or Lung-Meng. The Chinese traveller I-Tsing places Nāgārjuna in the first century A.D. as the contemporary of king Kanishka, both of whom are said to have appeared four hundred years after the Nirvāṇa of Buddha. Other Chinese sources of information are Gunabhadra, Bodhiruci and Śikṣānanda.

Long accounts of Nāgārjuna are available in Tibetan literature. There he is shrouded in legend and mystery. As a sorcerer he is glorified in Grub-thob brgyad-cu-rtsa-bshul rnam-thar and dpag-bsam-Gon-bzan of Sum-pa mkhan-po ye-ces dpal-hbyor. According to these he was born in the land of Vīdarbha (modern Berar) as the son of a wealthy Brahmin who had remained childless for many years. At an early age, at

the suggestion of the High Priest Shri Saraha Bhadra of the University of Nalendra in Magadha, he entered the Buddhist order and specialised in all the sciences of his day. After the death of Saraha Bhadra he became the President of the University. Under him the University flourished to such an extent that it obscured the splendour of Vajrāsana, namely Buddha Gaya. Several kings came under his influence.

The Tibetan tradition has preserved the name of his teacher, Rahula, while Hsuen-Tsiang mentions one of his pupils, Āryadeva. Nāgārjuna's great fame in Buddhist literature rests on his being one of the founders of Mahāyāna system of thought, which spread soon after him into Tibet, China, Mongolia, Korea and Japan.

Nāgārjuna is the discoverer of several eye medicines and of the elixir of life which strengthens the weakening forces of men in old age and prolongs life and happiness. He rescued starving humanity from famines by exchanging gold for grain in far off lands. The Tibetan historian Tārānātha records that Nāgārjuna had strong dykes built to save Buddha Gaya from inundations.

Nāgārjuna is also the discoverer of several gold mines in South India.

The portrait on the opposite page is from a Tibetan original in Tashi Lumpo Monastery. The work of reproduction in colour was undertaken by the Tibetan artist Dge-hulun-hos-phel and Phanindra Mookerjee for the late Shri R. S. Pandit. The copper plates were very kindly lent to me by Shrimati Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit. The portrait represents peace and plenty, power and serenity as the rewards of knowledge of the world in its material and spiritual aspects. Here is the maxim of Nāgārjuna.

"As long as the science of chemistry prevails, let hunger, pain and poverty not torment men."

Elements are the ultimate constituents of matter In ancient times matter was considered to be constituted of five elements—earth, air, fire, water and sky This division of the material world was intended to correspond with the sense—organs of smell, touch, sight, taste and hearing respectively Now when we start teaching chemistry, the पञ्चतत्त्व or पञ्चभूत have to give place to twenty two तत्त्व Of these, several were known to the ancients, namely, antimony, iron, copper, tin, arsenic, mercury, silver, sulphur, lead and gold There are 17 other names which are very well represented like carbon by प्रागार, sodium by चारातु, calcium by चूर्णातु, etc, etc स्फटी alum yields स्फट्यातु aluminium For oxygen we have जारक We have perfect Sanskrit counterparts of words like hydrogen and phosphorus in उदजन and भास्वर respectively Instead of calling the substance by its Greek name bromine which means 'bad smelling', we call it by its Indian name दुराग्री The rest which are new names are based on some distinctive characteristic of the element The Indian names have the advantage of being words of the soil and are capable of being understood

The name of every element begins with a distinct syllable Thereby we have succeeded in having a single graphic unit as a symbol of each element In the European system it is not possible They have had recourse to two graphic units as symbols in the majority of cases

Element names are of very great importance for the development of our languages as vehicles of scientific thought. Chemical elements are of universal application In pharmacy their domination is absolute Medicines deserve to be better known and better understood That can only be achieved by Indian words and not by foreign words

Names of minerals are more than a thousand In the English language these names are just mouth-filling syllables mostly devoid of significance With Indian names of elements, we have been able to name the minerals according to their chemical constituents Thus, every name carries within it the indication of the chief elements of which it is composed

In the notes that follow the name of each element, we have compiled sufficient linguistic material from the different Indian and allied languages to show as to how the new words are deeply rooted in the Indian soil

## I

The following names are in use in India since ancient times

### अंजन stibium

It is an all India word Hindi, Panjabi, Nepali, Bengali, Marathi, Gujarati, Oriya, Kannada अञ्जन, Malayalam, Tamil अञ्जनम्, Telugu अजनम्

### अयस् ferrum

अयस् is the forefather of Latin *aes*, German *Eisen*, English *iron* and scores of other words in ancient and modern European languages English *ore* is also akin to अयस् It is used in high literature in North India, particularly in Hindi and Bengali In South India its use is commoner Malayalam, Telugu अयस्सु, Kannada अयस्, Tamil अयशु

### ताम्र cuprum

It is an all-India word Kashmiri, Shina ताम्, Kumaoni तामो, Nepali ताम्र, तामो, Assamese ताम्, Bengali ताम्र, तामा, Oriya ताम्र, तम्बा Hindi ताम्र, ताम्, Panjabi ताम्बा, Sindhi तामो, Gujarati ताम्बु, तांबु, ताम्र, Marathi ताम्बे, ताम्र, Malayalam ताम्रक, ताम्र, Kannada ताम्र, ताम्ब Telugu ताम्रम्, Tamil तामिरम्, ताम्बिरम्, Singhalese तम्ब

### त्रपु stannum

Like अयस्, ताम्र, रजत and सीस, त्रपु is as old as the Veda It is derived from √ त्रप् to be shy, on account of its low melting point It is still used in South India : Malayalam and Kannada त्रपु, Telugu त्रपुडु

### नेपाली arsenic.

नेपाली or Subhuta's नेपालज is a most important word for a historical economic geography of the world in general and India in particular. नेपाली or नेपालज 'produced in Nepal' is originally red arsenic, which is one of the chief sources of the element arsenic We have specialized the word for arsenic, the element For arsenic trioxide, which is a deadly poison, the modern languages of India use more than one word, and in common, non-scientific usage these can be retained

### पारद hydrargyrum.

पारद is an all-India word Panjabi पारा, Bengali, Oriya, Hindi, Marathi पारद, पारा, Sindhi, Nepali पारो, Gujarati पारद, पारो, Malayalam पारनम्, Kannada पारद, Telugu पारदम्, Tamil पारदम्

## रजत argentum

From रजत are derived Greek *argyros*, Latin *argentum*, Old Irish *argat*, etc रजत is still widely used in India, although there are other words as well Hindi Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada रजत, Malayalam रजत, Telugu रजतमु, Tamil इरुजिदम्

## शुल्बारि sulphur

शुल्बारि is the parent of Latin *sulphur*, *sulphur*, *sulfur* This word has been borrowed from Latin by European languages It is only in Sanskrit that it has a significance 'enemy of copper'

Another common word for sulphur in India is गन्ध, गन्धक In our terminology we have used गन्ध for this and for its derivatives and compounds

## सीस plumbum

सीस is an all-India word Nepali सिस्ने, Kumaoni सीनो, Bengali मीस सिमा, Oriya मीसा, सीसर, Hindi मीस, मीमा, Panjabi मीमा, Sindhi मीहो, Gujarati मीसु Marathi शिमें, Malayalam मीम, मीसक, Kannada सीस, Telugu सीमसु, Tamil मीनम्

## स्वर्ण aurum

स्वर्ण is an all India word Kashmiri स्वन, Western Punjabi (Bhadrawalu) सुव्रो, Kumaoni सुनो, Bengali, Hindi स्वर्ण, सोना, Oriya सुवर्ण सुना, Panjabi, Lahndi मोना, Sindhi मोनु Gujarati सुवर्ण, मोनु, Marathi सुवर्ण, मोने Malayalam स्वर्ण, Kannada स्वर्ण, Telugu स्वर्णमु, Tamil शुवर्णम्, जोन्नम्; Singhalese सुवन

## II

Fourteen ancient names of substances have been made the basis of forming such element names as are closely connected therewith

अगार (charcoal) yields प्रांगार [प्र उत्पद्ये] carbon [from Latin *carbo* coal, charcoal]

Cf German *Kohlen stoff*, Russian *ugle rod*, Finnish *huti*, Bengali विजुद्ध अगार Kannada and Malayalam अगार, डगाल Similarly Japanese 炭素 *tan-so* charcoal-

pure It would not be out of place here to point out that Lithuanian *anglis*, Russian *ugol*, German *Kohle*, English *coal*, etc, are genetically related to Sanskrit अगार

अगार is an all India word Kafiri (Ashkun) अडा, Dardic (Khorwar) अडार, (Torwali) अडा, Shina अडार,

Nepali अडार, Hindi, Bengali, Oriya, Kannada अडार, Panjabi अगार, Sindhi अडर, Gujarati अगार, अगारो, Marathi अगार, अगारा, Malayalam, Tamil अगारम्, Telugu अडारसु, Singhalese अगुर

कुप्य (base metal, zinc) yields कुप्यातु [इप्य + धातु] [from German *Zink*, of unknown origin]

Cf 亞鉛 Japanese *a en*, next to lead कुप्य is zinc used in High Bengali, Kannada and Malayalam

क्षार (soda) yields क्षारातु [क्षार + धातु] sodium [New Latin, from *soda*]

The word क्षार is universally used in India, both in its pure form as well as in a slightly modified form Sindhi खार, Kashmiri, Panjabi, Lahndi, Assamese, etc खार, Hindi, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya क्षार, खार, Bengali क्षार, Kannada क्षार, कार, Tamil कारम्, Telugu क्षारसु, कारसु, Malayalam कार, क्षार, European Gypsy छार 'ashes'.

गोमेद (zircon) yields गोमेदातु [गोमेद + धातु] zirconium [from *zircon*]

गोमेद is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati गोमेद, Malayalam, Tamil गोमेदकम्, Kannada गोमेदक, Telugu गोमेदिकसु

Hafnium resembles the previous element zirconium, closely and is hence named गावातु [गाव from गोमेद) related to go(meda) + धातु]

चूर्ण (calcs, lime) yields चूर्णातु [चूर्ण + धातु] calcium [Latin *calx*, *calcs* lime]

Almost all languages of India and Ceylon, from Dardic in the extreme North-West up to Singhalese in Ceylon, derive their words for lime from Sanskrit चूर्ण, e.g., Hindi, Panjabi, Lahndi चून, Nepali चुन, Bengali चूर्ण, चुन, Marathi चूर्ण, चुना, Sindhi चुनु, Gujarati चुनो, Assamese चुन्, Oriya चूर्ण, चून; Telugu चुन्नसु, Kannada चूर्ण, चुण्ण, Tamil शुण्णाम्बु, शुण्णम्, Malayalam चूर्ण, Singhalese हुण

टंकण (borax) yields टांकण boron [from *borax*].

Cf 硼素 Japanese *ho so*, borax pure

टकण is widely used It is also called टक or टकणक्षार Hindi, Kannada टकण Bengali टकण, टक, Gujarati टकण-खार, Marathi टकण, टाकणखार, Sindhi ऋगढ कार (cf Sanskrit टगर), Malayalam टकण, Telugu टकणसु Borax was exported



from India to far off lands in the East as well as in the West In the Malay Peninsula it is still called *tingkal* Persian and Arabic show *tankar*, *tinkar*, *al-tinkar* The word reached England as early as 1635 A D, when it is found spelt *tynhall*, other spellings of the word are *tinkal*, *tincal*, *tinkar*, *tincar*

**रूप** (silver) yields **रूपक** [nickel being nearly silver-white] **nickel** [abbreviated from German *Kupfer nickel* copper-demon]

रूप or रूप्य is an all India word European Gypsy, Shina, Assamese रूप, Dardic (Kalasha) रूप, (Gawarbat) रूप, Kashmiri रँफ, Western Pahari (Poguli) रूप, Bengali रूप्य, रपा, रपा, रौप्य, Oriya रपा, Hindi रूप, Panjabi रूप्या, Sindhi रूपो Gujarati रूपु, Marathi रूपे, रूप्य, Kannada रूप्य, Malayalam रूप्य, Telugu रूप्यमु, Tamil उरूपियम् It is well known through 'rupee' the silver coin of India

**लवण** (salt) yields **लावणी** [लावण related to salt + ई -ine, a rare element related to the halogens, halo- 'salt' लवण-] **alabamine** [from *Alabama*, a State in U S A + -ine]

लवण is one of the commonest Indian words European and Syrian Gypsy लोन्, Armenian Gypsy नोल्, Dardic (Tirahi, Pashai, Kalasha) लोन्, Kashmiri नून, Western Pahari (Cameali) लुण, Kumaoni नून, Nepali, Bengali लवण, नून, Oriya लवण, लुण, तुण, Hindi लवण, लोन्, लन्, नोन, नून, Panjabi लण, नूण, Sindhi लूण, Gujarati लवण, लुण, Marathi, Kannada लवण, Malayalam लवण, Telugu लवणमु, Tamil इलवणम्, Singhalese लुण

**लोह** (iron) yields **लोहक** [so named on account of its resemblance to iron] **manganese** [from Italian *manganese* corrupted from Mid-Latin *magnesia*, from Greek *he Magnesia lithos*, properly the stone of the city of Magnesia, loadstone]

लोह is an all India word Nepali, Western Pahari (Curahi, Bhateali, Cameali), Panjabi, Lahndi लोहा, Kumaoni लुग, Assamese लो, Bengali, Hindi लोह, लोहा, Oriya लौह, लुहा, Sindhi लोहु, Gujarati, Marathi लोह, Malayalam लोह, Kannada लोह, Telugu लोहमु, Tamil उलो-गम् 'metal', Singhalese लोहो, लो 'metal'

**वंग** (tin) yields **वंगक** [being of tin white metallic lustre] **tellurium** [from Latin *telluris* the earth]

वंग is used in Hindi, Bengali, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada, Telugu (वंगमु), Tamil and Malayalam (वंगम्) The English word *bangle* is Hindi *bangra* which is from वंग

**वैडूर्य** (beryl) yields **विडूर** **beryllium** [from beryl]

वैडूर्य is also called वैदूर्य, विडूरज, विदूरज—विडूरे भव= वैदूर्य, विडूरे जायते=विडूरज वैडूर्य 'beryl' is a silicate of beryllium and aluminium  $\text{Be}_3\text{Al}_3(\text{SiO}_3)_6$  वि<sub>3</sub>स्फ<sub>3</sub> (मै ज<sub>3</sub>)<sub>6</sub>

वैडूर्य, Prakrit वेलूरिय has been borrowed from India by the major cultural languages of the world Chinese *pi lu li* (abbreviated *pi lu* or *lu-li*), Arabic and Persian *bullur*, Greek *berullos*, Latin *beryllus*, Old French *beryl*, *beril*, English *beryl* Cf D Junius Juvenalis, a Latin poet of the 1st cent A D "A precious stone, of a sea-green colour, found in India" In China, Persia, Arabia the word was applied also to crystal whence Mediaeval Latin *berillus* 'an eyeglass or spectacles', whence German *Brille* and Dutch *bril* 'spectacles' English *brilliant* and *brilliance* are from the same source

वैडूर्य being the name of a precious stone is used in high literature more than in the common language. Hindi, Bengali, Oriya वैदूर्य, Malayalam वैडूर्य, Kannada, Marathi वैदूर्य, Telugu वैडूर्यमु, Tamil वैडूरियम्

**सिकता** (sand) yields **सैकता** [सैक्त related to sand + -आ -on, sand is impure silica] **silicon** [from Latin *silicis* a flint]

Silicon is also known as silicium (German *Silizium*), though it is a non metallic element Germans have their own name also *Kiesel stoff* (*Kiesel erde* silica), while the Russians call it *kremniy*

सिकता is used in Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada (सिकत, सिकते), Malayalam and Telugu (सिकत)

**सिकता** (sand) also yields **सिकातु** [सिकता + धातु, it resembles silicon in some respects, and was formerly termed *eka silicon*] **germanium** [from Latin *Germania* Germany]

**सिक्थ** (glass or crystal) yields **सिक्थ्यातु** [सिक्थ + धातु it is crystalline in structure Its salts are used in making highly refractive glass] **thallium** [from Greek *thallos* a young shoot]

**स्फटी** (alum) yields **स्फट्यातु** [स्फटी + धातु] **aluminium** [from Latin *alumen* alum]

स्फटी, स्फटिका, स्फटिकारि are all used as synonyms and denote 'alum' They are used all over India Nepali फडकिरी, Bengali स्फटिक, फटिक, Hindi स्फटी, फडकरी, फिटकिरी Panjabi फडकरी, Gujarati फडकडी, Marathi स्फटी, फटकी, Oriya

स्फटिकारि, Malayalam स्फटिकं, Kannada स्फटिके, Telugu स्फटिक

### III

जारण signifying 'oxidizing of metals' has been used in the Indian alchemic literature. Hence has been derived our word for oxygen जारक. The common Hindi word for rust जर and जरना 'to rust', are from the Sanskrit √ जृ, जरण, जारण

Oxygen is adapted from French *oxygene*, intended to mean 'acidifying (principle),' *principe acidifiant* (Lavoisier). It is derived from Greek *oxus* sharp + *gen* producing. Lavoisier's original term, proposed in 1777, was *principe oxygine*, changed 1785 to *principe oxygene*, thence in 1786 *oxygène* as substantive, spelt in *Nomenclature* of 1787 *oxygene*, admitted in *Dict Acad* 1835 as *oxygene*. Lavoisier held it to be the essential principle in the formation of acids. This idea has been followed up in Japanese 酸素 *san-so* acid pure, German *Sauerstoff* and Russian *kislo rod*. Soon after it was felt that oxygen was not an appropriate term. "Opponents particularly object, that the base of vital air does not deserve the title of oxygen, as many combinations of it are far from being acids." *Med Jnl* I 373 (year 1799)

### IV

Hydro-gen appears in our terminology in its Indian form उद-जन.

Greek *hydro*, Latin *unda*, English *wet, water*, German *Wasser*, Russian *voda*, and similar words in European languages are from Sanskrit √ उद, √ उन्द, उद. Greek *genes* horn, is Sanskrit √ जन. Hydrogen is so called because water is generated by its combustion. Cf German *Wasser-stoff*, Russian *vodo rod*, Japanese

水素 *su so* water pure

उद or उदक is an all-India word. Dardic (Tirah) उवा (Kilashia) उक, (Garvi, Torwali) ऊ, Hindi, Marathi उदक, Bengali, Gujarati उद उदक, Tamil उदम्, Malayalam उदकम्, Telugu उदकम्, Kannada, Singhalese उद. Phosphorus is again a Greek word which has its exact literary equivalent in Indian भास्वर. Greek *phos* is Sanskrit सास् 'light' and *phorus* is Sanskrit -भर (to which is also akin English *bear*)

Thus भास्वर would be the exact counterpart, but भास्वर is better sounding, yields the same sense and has been in use since times immemorial. The Telugu people have already used it (भास्वरम्) for phosphorus (vide P. Shankaranarayana, *An English Telugu Dictionary*, Madras, 1928)

भास्वर 'shining, bright' is an all India word. Hindi, Marathi, Bengali, Oriya भास्वर, Malayalam भासुर, Telugu भास्वरम्

### V

Five other words of Greek extraction, argon, bromine, chromium, iodine and krypton, have been allowed to retain their original connotation in Indian words.

**Argon** [Greek *argon*, neuter of *argos* inactive, from *a-* not + *ergon* work]—मन्दाति [मन्द slow indifferent + वाति gas]

So named on account of its inertness. No compounds of it are known.

मन्द is an all-India word. Kashmiri मोन्द, Hindi मन्द, मार, Sindhi मन्दो, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada मन्द, Tamil, Malayalam मन्दम्, Telugu मदम्, Singhalese मन्द 'small'.

**Bromine** [from Greek *bromos* bad smell + *ine*]

दुराघ्री [दुर bad + आ √ घ्रा to smell at + -ई -ine]

Bromine emits an irritating vapour of disagreeable odour. Cf Japanese 臭素 *shu so* stench-pure

**Chromium** [from Greek *chroma* colour]—वर्ण [वर्ण colour + धातु]

So called from the varied colours of its compounds. वर्ण is an all India word. Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Kannada वर्ण, Oriya वर्ण, Tamil वरुणम्, Telugu वर्णम्, Malayalam वर्णे

**Iodine** [from Greek *iodēs* violet-like + *ine*]—जम्बु [जम्बुक having the colour of the rose apple fruit + -इ -ine]

So called from the colour of its vapour.

जम्बु is an all India word. Hindi जम्बु, जामुन, Nepali जामु, Assamese जामु, Bengali जम्बु, जाम, Oriya जम्बु, जामु, Panjabi जम्, Sindhi जामें, Gujarati जवु, जावु, Marathi जवु, जाव, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam जम्बु, Telugu जम्बु, Singhalese जम्बु

**Krypton** [Greek *krupton*, neuter of *kruptos* hidden]—**लीनाति** [लीन hidden + वाति gas]

It is one of the inert gases occurring in air (one volume in about a million) and in gases from hot springs

लीन is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada लीन, Telugu लीनम्, Malayalam लीन Tamil has the cognate इलयम्

## VI

**Fluorine, indium, radium and radon are of Latin origin. Their translations are very close**  
**Fluorine** [from Latin *fluere* to flow, whence fluorite, which is one of the sources of fluorine]—**तरस्विनी** [तरस्विन् quick, violent, energetic + -ई -नी]

Fluorine is the most active element known It is active even at very low temperature It cannot be prepared or kept in vessels of glass which it attacks freely.

तरस्विन् is found in several languages of India Hindi तरस्वी, Bengali तरस्विन्, Telugu तरस्वि 'an express, a courier', Malayalam तरस्वि 'an express, a runner', तरस्सु 'velocity, speed', Kannada तरस्वि 'swift'

**Indium** [from Latin *indicum* 'indigo' + *-ium*]—**नैलातु** [नैल (from नीली indigo) + धातु]

It has two characteristic indigo blue lines in its spectrum

नीली or नील 'indigo' is an all India word Panjabi, Hindi, Bengali नील, Sindhi नीरु, Nepali, Assamese नील्, Oriya नील, नीली, Gujarati नील 'dark blue', Marathi नीळ, Tamil नील्, नीलम्, Telugu, Kannada, Malayalam नीलि

**Radium** [from Latin *radius* ray]—**तेजातु** [तेजस् light, energy + धातु]

तेजस् is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya तेज, Tamil तेजु Kannada तेजस्, Telugu, Malayalam तेजस्सु

**Radon** [*radium* + *on*, as in *argon*]—**तैजसाति** [तैजस (from तेजस् in तेजातु radium) + वाति gas]

It is a gaseous element resembling argon but radioactive

## VII

Some names have been derived from the names of other elements, by adding prefixes to them

**Proto-actinium** [from Greek *proto* first + *actinium*]—

**प्रैजातु** [प्र (as in प्रपितामह) + एजातु actinium]

It is a radio element which by disintegration yields actinium

Prefix प्र is used extensively in the Aryan and Dravidian languages of India and Ceylon

The sixteen rare earth metals have been given a special suffix ला, abridged from विल्ला (मृद्) 'rare (earth)' The full form विल्ला has however been retained in two words

**Europium** [*Europe* + *ium*]—**किंविरला** [कि what kind of + विल्ला (मृद्), cf कि-नर, कि गुरु, कि कराल]

So named because nothing much about europium is known

कि as the first member of a compound is found used all over India Hindi किरर, किरुर्नव्य-प्रिमृद, किचित्, किंतु, किपुरुष, किचदन्ती, किवा Bengali किर्कृत्य, किचदन्ती, किवा, किङ्कर, किञ्चित्, किन्तु, किन्नर, किम्पुरुष, किम्भूतकिमाकार Marathi कि, किमर्थ, किनिमित्त, किरर, किचित्, किचिद्दान, किचिज्ज, किचिज्जान, किंतु, किन्नर, किनिमित्त किपहुना, किमपि, किमय, किवा Gujarati किवा, किङ्कर, किङ्करी, किञ्चित्, किन्तु, किन्नर, किन्नरी, Oriya किङ्कर, किङ्कृत्यविमृद, किञ्चित्, किञ्चिन्मात्र, किन्तु, किन्नर, किम्मा, Telugu किकरत्वम्, किररि, किररुडु, किञ्चित्, किपुरुषम्, किपुरुषुडु, किचदति, किन्नर, किन्नरेशुडु, Tamil किररु, किञ्चनन् or किञ्चन, किञ्चित्तम् or किञ्चित्तु, किञ्चित्तुवम्, किम्पुरुडम्, किम्पुण्ड्रण्डम्, किम्पुण्ड्र, Kannada कि किचदन्ति, किवाते, किन्नर, किररप्प, किररि, किन्ने किकुराणते, किचन, किचित्, किचिद्वौडे, किचिद्भुतकाल, किन्नर, किन्नरपति, किन्नरि, किन्नरिक्किये, किन्नरेश, किन्नरेश्वर, किम्पच, किम्पचान, किम्पाक, किम्पुरुष Malayalam किङ्करन, किङ्गिरि, किञ्च, किञ्चन, किञ्चनन, किञ्चि(त्)ल, किन्तु, किन्नेचन 'atheist', किन्नरपेट्टि 'music box', किन्नरि, किन्नरेशन् किन्नु, कि, किमपि, किमु, किमुन, किम्पच, किम्पुत्पन, किचदन्ति, किवा, किक्षण

विरल is an all-India word Hindi विरल, विरला, Bengali, Oriya, Kannada विरल, Nepali विरल्, विरल्, Gujarati विरल, विरलु, Marathi विरल, विरल, Telugu विरळसु Malayalam विरळ

**Illium=florentium** [from *Illinois*, a university in USA + *ium* Similarly *florentium* is from the name of the city Florence (Latin *Florentia*)]—**पिविरला** [अपि (contracted to पि) a variety of + विल्ला (मृद्)]

**Terbium** [from *Ytterby* in Sweden]—**इद्भृशला** which is composed of इद् (indeed, a variety of, is in इद्भृशर) and मृशला yttrium

**Molybdenum** [from Greek *molubdas* lead]—**संचर्णातु** [स similar + वर्णातु chromium]

Molybdenum is a metallic element of the chromium group

### VIII

The colour of the element, its flame (its own or of the test flame), its vapours, lines in the spectrum, its salts, oxides or compounds, has served as the basis for the following names

#### A. COLOUR OF THE ELEMENT.

**आपीनला** [आपीन pale yellow + ला]—neodymium [Greek *neo* new — *didymos* twin — *-ium* Didymium was formerly supposed to be an element, it has been separated into the elements neodymium and praseodymium]

It is so named from its yellow tinge

पीन is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Oriya, Gujarati, Marathi, Kannada पीन, Telugu पीतपर्णसु, Tamil, Malayalam पीतम् Prefix आ is used all over India

**धूसरला** [धूसर grey + ला]—samarium (after Col Samars'ki, a Russian mine official)

It is a pale grey rare metallic element

धूसर is an all-India word Hindi धूसर, धूसरा, Bengali Gujarati, Marathi Oriya धूसर, Nepali धुस्रो, Assamese धुइर, Tamil धुसरम्, Telugu धूसरसु, Kannada धूसर दसर, Malayalam धूसर

#### B COLOUR OF THE FLAME

**मेचाग्नि** [मेच blue + अग्नि fire]—selenium [from Greek *selenē* the moon, so called from its resemblance to tellurium (Latin *tellus* the earth)]

It burns in air with a bluish flame

मेचर is a word of high literature Hindi, Kannada मेचर Telugu मेचरसु, Malayalam मेचर

**अग्नि** is an all-India word European Gypsy अग्, Syrian Gypsy अग्नि, Western Pahari (Pangauli) अग्, Nepali अग्नि, बागो, Kumaoni बागो, Hindi, Gujarati, Marathi अग्नि, आग, Assamese आग, Panjabi, Lahndi अग, Sindhi अग्नि, Bengali अग्नि, आगुन, Oriya, Malayalam अग्नि, Telugu, Kannada अग्नि, अग्नि, Singhalese अग

**शोणालु** [शोण crimson + लु]—strontium [from *Strontian*, in Argyll Co, Scotland]

Its compounds colour the test flame crimson

शोण is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Kannada शोण, Marathi शोणित blood coloured, Tamil, Malayalam शोणम्, Telugu शोणसु

**हर्यालु** [हरि green + लु]—barium [from Greek *barus* heavy]

It burns with a brilliant greenish flame when heated in air or oxygen

हरि or हरित is an all India word Dardic (Kalasha) हरिलेक, Hindi हरा, हरित, Bengali, Kannada हरि, हरित, हरित, Panjabi हरा, Sindhi हर्यो, Gujarati हरिन, हरे, हरे, Marathi हरिन, Oriya हरित, Tamil हरि, Telugu हरितसु, Malayalam हरि

#### C COLOUR OF VAPOURS

**जम्बुकी** See iodine, p 123b

#### D COLOUR OF LINES IN THE SPECTRUM.

**नीलालु** See indium, p 121a

#### E COLOUR OF SALTS.

**रक्ताला** [रक्त red + ला]—erbium [from Ytterby in Sweden where gadolinite is found]

Its salts are reddish

रक्त is an all-India word Hindi, Marathi रक्त, रात, Kumaoni, Nepali रातो, Assamese रातुल Panjabi, Lahndi रक्ता, Sindhi रक्तो, Gujarati रक्त, रातु Bengali रक्त, Oriya रक्तपर्ण, Tamil इरक्तम्, Telugu रक्तसु, Kannada रक्त, रक्तु, Malayalam रक्त, Singhalese रत

**इयामला** [इयाम green + ला]—praseodymium [from Greek *prasios* of a leek green + *didymium* (Greek *didymos* twin)]

It is so called from the green colour of its salts

इयाम is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya इयाम, Telugu इयामसु, Kannada इयाम, ग्राम, माम, Malayalam इयाम, Singhalese याम्

#### F COLOUR OF OXIDES

**निर्वर्णला** [निर्वर्ण colourless + ला]—lutecium [from Latin *Lutetia* a town in Gaul, now Paris]

Its oxide is colourless

Prefix निर is used all over India For वर्ण see वर्णालु

**पांडुला** [पांडु pale-yellow + ला]—holmium [from *Holmia*, Latinized form of Stockholm]

It forms a pale-yellow oxide, holmia,  $\text{Ho}_2\text{O}_3$ , and yellow or orange salts

पांडु is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam पांडु, Telugu पांडुसु

**व्याहरिला** [व्याहरि greenish + ला]—thulium [from

Greek *Thule*, the northern most part of the habitable world]

Its oxide is a greenish white powder

The use of the prefixes त्रि and चा extends all over India For हरि 'green' see हर्यातु, p 125b

**इवेनला** [स्वेत white + -ला]—ytterbium [from *Ytterby* in Sweden]

Its oxide is a heavy white powder

इवेन is an all-India word Shina (Kolustani) ज्यो, Nepali सेतो, Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya इवेन, Tamil शुवेतम्, Telugu ज्वेनमुखुडु 'a person with a white skin', Kannada ज्वेत, जेत, Malayalam इवेत, Singhalese से

## G. COLOUR OF COMPOUNDS.

**वर्णातु** See chromium, p 123b

## IX

The bases for giving names to the rest of the elements are as follows

### A. BRILLIANCE

**काशातु** [काश brilliance+धातु, from its brilliant lustre]—columbium=niobium [from *Columbia*, the United States Niobium is a later name, from Greek *Niobe*, the daughter of Tantalus and wife of Amphion, King of Thebes]

आ-काश, प्र काश, etc are all-India words

**रोचातु** [रोच bright+धातु]—vanadium [from Old Norse *Vanadis*, a name of the goddess Freya]

It is a bright grey metal which appears as lustrous, silver-white crystals under the microscope

Derivatives of √ रुच् in the senses of 'to shine, to be splendid, to be agreeable to, please' are widely used throughout India Bashgali रुच् 'light, illumination' (Bashgali Dictionary by Sten Konow, p 242), Hindi रक्म or रुकुम, रुच, रुचि, रुचना, रुचा, रुचिम्बर, रुचिकारम्, रुचित, रुचिर, रुचिराई, रोचक, रोचकता, रोचन, रोचिस्, रोचिष्णु, Bengali रुचा, रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचिर, रुच्य, रुचिकारक, रोचक, रोच्य, Gujarati रुचक, रुचिकर, रुचवु, रुचि, रुचिर, रोचक, रोचन, Marathi रुचणें, रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचकर, रुचीम्, रुचिर, Oriya रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचिवा, रुचिर, रोचक, Kannada रुक्म, रुक्मकारक 'goldsmith', रुच, रुचक, रुचि, रुचिक, रुचिकर, रुचिकार, रुचित्व, रुचिर, रुचिसु, रुच्य, रोचम्, रोचन, रोचमान, रोचि=रोचिस्, रोचिष्णु, Telugu रुक्मसु, रुचकसु, रुचि, रुचिगल, रुचिययिन, रुचिरसु, रुच्यसु, रोचनसु, रोचमानसु, रोचिष्णुवु, रोचिस्सु, Tamil उरक्कुमम्, उरुचि, Malayalam रुक्म or रुम्, रुचि, रुचिकर, रुचिकुक, रुचित, रुचिर, रुच्य, रोचक, रोचन, रोचित, रोचसु

or रोचिस्सु

**मृज्यातु** [मृज्य polishable+धातु, √मृज् to polish]—cadmium [from Greek *ladmia* (ge) Cadmean (earth) + -ium]

Cadmium is capable of a high polish

√मृज् is used all over India Hindi मोजना, मार्जन; Bengali मार्जन, माजा, Gujarati मार्जन, माजवु, माजवु, Nepali माज्नु, मोज्नु, Oriya मज्जन, माज्जना, माजिवा, Panjabu मोज्णा, Sindhu मानणु, Marathi, Kannada मार्जन, Tamil मार्चनम्, Telugu मार्जनसु, Malayalam मार्ज्जन, Singhalese मद्रिनु 'to polish'.

**भ्राजातु** [√भ्राज् to shine + धातु]—magnesium [from Greek *he Magnesia lithos*, properly the stone of the city of Magnesia, loadstone+ium]

It burns with the production of a dazzling strongly actinic light (magnesium light)

√भ्राज् is a word of high literature Hindi भ्राजमान, Telugu भ्राजितसु, Kannada भ्राज, भ्राजि, Malayalam भ्राजिष्णु **B BURNING.**

**दहातु** [√दह् to burn+धातु]—potassium [from French *potasse* + ium]

It oxidizes rapidly in air, and is hence kept under kerosene or other hydrocarbon liquid

√दह् or दहन is an all India word Hindi दहन, दहना, Bengali दहन, दहा, Assamese दहिय, Oriya दहन, दहिवा, Panjabu दहिणा, Sindhu दहणु, Gujarati दहवु, दहन, Marathi दहन, दाहणें, Tamil तगम्, Telugu दहनसु, Kannada दहन, Malayalam दहन, Singhalese दहन

**दीपातु** [√दीप् to blaze, to flare+धातु]—rubidium [from Latin *rubidus* red, so named from its two prominent red lines]

It inflames spontaneously in air

Derivatives of √दीप् are used all over India Hindi दीप, दीपक, दीपना, दीपित, दीप्ति, Bengali दीप 'lamp', दीपक, दीपन, दीपित, दीप्त, दीप्ति, दीप्यमान, Gujarati दीप or दीपक 'a lamp, a light, kindling, inflaming', दीपवु or दीपवु or दीपवु 'to shine', दीपिका 'a lampstand, a small lamp', दीप्त 'kindled, blazing, luminous', दीप्ति 'light, brilliancy, illumination', Marathi दीप 'lamp', दीप्त 'kindled, blazing', दीप्ति 'light, lustre', Oriya दीप 'lamp', दीपिका 'a lamp, a light', दीप्ति 'light, brilliancy', Tamil दीपकम् or दीवकम् 'lighted lamp, luminousness', दीपम् 'a lamp', Telugu दीपकसु 'kindling, inflaming, illuminating', दीपसु 'a light, lamp', दीप्तसु 'lighted, illuminated', दीप्ति 'light, lustre, brilliancy', Kannada दीप or दीव 'a lamp, a light', दीपक 'kindling, illuminating',

दीपन 'kindling', दीप्त 'inflamed, kindled, blazing, radiant', दीप्ति 'brilliance', दीप्त 'shining, brilliant, luminous', Malayalam दीपक, दीप 'a lamp', दीपिक 'a lamp', दीपिनकृक 'to shine, to blaze', दीपिन 'lighted', दीप्त 'radiant', दीप्ति 'blaze, brilliance', दीप्यमान 'shining'

## C MELTING

**चण्डातु** [चण्ड fierce said of fire or sun + वातु]—tungsten [from Swedish *tung* heavy + *sten* stone]

It has the highest melting point of any of the metals (melting at about 3370°C)

चण्ड is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada चण्ड, Tamil चण्डम्, Telugu चण्डमु

**द्रवातु** [द्रव melting + वातु]—gallium [probably from Latin *Gallia* Gaul, France]

It is remarkable for its low melting point (29.7°C)

द्रव is an all India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada द्रव Tamil तिरवम्, Telugu द्रवमु; Malayalam द्रव

## D OXIDIZATION

**जारक** See जारण, p 123a

**सुजारला** [सु easy + जारण oxidization + -ला]—lanthanum [from Greek *lanthanein* to be concealed]

Metallic lanthanum is easily oxidizable

सु is an all-India prefix

## E RESISTANCE TO ACIDS

**सहतातु** [✓सह to resist + वातु, from its high resistance to acids]—tantalum [from Greek mythology *Tantalos* a king, in reference to difficulties met in isolating it]

✓सह is used all over India Kashmiri सहन Kumaoni सहणो, Hindi सहन, सहना, Bengali सहन, सहा, Oriya सहन, सहिया, Panjabi सहिया Sindhī सहण, Gujarati सहन, सहवु, Marathi सहन, साहणे Tamil शगनम्, Telugu सहनमु, Kannada सह, सहन, Malayalam सह

## F. INSOLUBILITY IN ACIDS.

**नक्षरातु** [न not + ✓क्षर to melt, to solve + वातु]—ruthenium [from Mid Latin *Ruthenia* Russia].

Ruthenium is very infusible and almost insoluble in acids

न is an all-India word, European, Armenian and Syrian Gypsy, Kafiri (Ashkun), Dardic (Tirahi, Pashai, Garvi, Torwali), Shina (Kohistani), Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi Kumaoni, Assamese, Oriya, Sindhi,

Tamil, Kannada न, Kashmiri, Panjabi, Lahndi, Marathi, Singhalese न

✓क्षर is widely used Hindi, Bengali, Oriya क्षरण, Marathi क्षर, क्षरण, Gujarati, Kannada क्षर Malayalam क्षरण The root is still better known through the word क्षर

**नाम्लातु** [न not + वम्ल (क्षरण) acid (dissolving) + वातु]—rhodium [from Greek *rhodon* rose].

It is insoluble in acids

वम्ल is an all India word Hindi Bengali, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada वम्ल, Nepali वमिलो, Telugu वम्लमु, Malayalam वम्ल

## G NOBILITY

**महातु** [महा great, noble + वातु]—platinum [from Spanish *platina*, from *plata* silver, originally a thin plate of metal].

Platinum is the best among the noble metals Cf.

白金 Japanese *hak* / *in* white-metal

महा is one of the commonest words in India, either as the first member of a compound or as an independent word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Nepali, Oriya, Tamil, Malayalam महा Telugu महा (in compounds only, e.g., महा यन्त्र gold, महा देवि, महा जन), Kannada महा, मा

## H ELECTROPOSITIVITY

**चुनातु** [(वि)द्युत electricity + वातु]—cesium [from Latin *caesius* bluish grey]

It is the most electro-positive of all the elements.

विद्युत is an all-India word Hindi विद्युत, विजुली, विजली, Bengali विद्युत, विजली, विजुलि, Nepali विद्युत, विजुलि, Assamese विजुलि, Oriya विद्युत, विजुलि, Panjabi विज्ज, विजली, Lahndi विज्ज विजली Sindhī विजु, Gujarati विद्युत, वीज, विजली, Marathi विद्युत, वीज, Telugu, Malayalam विद्युत्, Kannada विद्युत, विद्युत् Singhalese विद्, विदुलिय.

## I. MAGNETIC QUALITY.

**चुम्बला** [चुम्बक a loadstone, a magnet + -ला]—dysprosium [from Greek *dus prositos* hard to get at]

It is the most magnetic substance known.

चुम्बक is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Nepali, Oriya, Kannada, Malayalam चुम्बक; Tamil चुम्बकम्.

## J. RADIOACTIVITY.

**पञातु** [from ✓पञ्ज to shake, to shine + वातु]—actinium

[from Greek *aktinos* ray]

Actinium is a radio active element From it is derived proto-actinium प्रेजातु

**किरणातु** [किरण ray + घातु]—uranium [from *Uranus* the planet]

It is a radio active element

किरण is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Nepali, Oriya, Kannada किरण, Telugu किरणसु, Tamil, Malayalam किरणम्

**तेजातु** See radium, p 1241.

**तैजसाति** radon=riton [from Latin *nitere* to shine + *-on* as in *neon*, so called because it glows in the dark] See radon, p 124a

### K DISINTEGRATION.

**हसातु** [✓ हस् to diminish + घातु]—thorium [from Old Norse *Thor* the god of thunder]

It has been so named from its radio active disintegration (with the emission of alpha, beta and gamma rays)

हास is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada हास, Malayalam ह्याम

### L. ACTIVITY.

**चेष्टातु** [चेष्टा activity + घातु]—masurium [from *Masuria*, region in East Prussia]

It is an active element

चेष्टा is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya चेष्टा, Telugu, Malayalam चेष्ट, Kannada चेष्टे

**तरस्विनी** See fluorine, p 124a

### M. INERTNESS.

**मन्दाति** See argon, p 123b

**शिथिराति** [शिथिर slack + घाति gas]—neon [from Greek *neos* new]

Neon is an inert gaseous element

शिथिल is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada शिथिल, Telugu शिथिलसु, Malayalam शिथिल

### N. VOLATILENESS

**वाष्पातु** [वाष्प vapour + घातु]—rhenium [from Latin *Rhenus* the river Rhine + *-ium*]

Its oxide is volatile

वाष्प is an all-India word Hindi, Gujarati वाष्प, वाफ, Kumaoni, Nepali वाफ, Kashmiri वाह. Oriya वाष्प, वास्फ, Sindhi वाफ, Marathi वाष्प, वाफ, Bengali वाष्प, भाप, Kannada वाष्प, Telugu वाष्पसु, Malayalam वाष्प

### O HYDROLYSIS.

**तोयातु** [तोय water + घातु]—polonium [from *Polonia* Poland, so named from the nationality of Mme Curie]

Compounds of polonium are readily hydrolyzed

तोय is an all-India word Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Kannada तोय, Tamil, Malayalam तोयम्, Telugu तोयसु

### P. OCCLUSION.

**निचूपातु** [नि ✓चूप् to suck in + घातु]—palladium [from the asteroid *Pallas*, from *Pallas*, the goddess]

Palladium has remarkable power of occluding (निचूषण) gases, absorbing nearly a thousand volumes of hydrogen

Derivatives of ✓चूप् are used all over India Hindi चूयना, Bengali चूषण, चोषा, Nepali चुस्नु, Kashmiri चहुनः Kumaoni चुस्नो, Assamese सोहिय, Oriya चूषिवा, चोषिवा, चोषण, Punjabi चूषणा, Sindhi चुहण Gujarati चुमवु, Marathi चोष, Telugu चूषणसु, Malayalam चूष

### Q WEIGHT.

**गुर्वातु** [गुरु heavy + घातु]—osmium [from Greek *osme* a smell, so named in allusion to the strong odour of osmium tetroxide]

It is the heaviest substance known (specific gravity in crystalline form, 22.48)

गुरु 'heavy' is an all-India word Dardic (Kalasha) अग्रोक, Kashmiri गोरु 'solid'. Hindi गुरु, गरु, गरुवा, Nepali गरुको, गरुगो, गरौ, Sindhi गरौ, Gujarati गुरु, गरु, Bengali, Oriya, Marathi गरु, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam गुरु, Telugu गुरु

**घनातु** [घन compact, solid, dense + घातु]—iridium [from Latin *iridis* the rainbow]

It is one of the heaviest substances known, its specific gravity being 22.4

घन is an all-India word Dardic (Kalasha) घनो, घोन, (Pashai) गण, (Tirahi) घण, गण, Kashmiri गोनु, Kumaoni घणो, Assamese, Bengali, Oriya, Kannada घन, Hindi घन, घना, Punjabi, Lahndi घणा, Sindhi घणो, Gujarati घन, घणु, Marathi घन, घण, Tamil वनम्, Telugu घनसु, Malayalam घन, Singhalese गन



THE PERIODIC TABLE

	१ H उ उद्जन	४ Be नि विह्वर	५ B ट टाकण	६ C प्र प्रागर	७ N भू. भूयति	८ O ज जारक	९ F त तरस्विनी			
२ He य याताति	३ Li ल लघातु	४ Be नि विह्वर	५ B ट टाकण	६ C प्र प्रागर	७ N भू. भूयति	८ O ज जारक	९ F त तरस्विनी			
१० Ne ति तिथिरिति	११ Na क्ष क्षरातु	१२ Mg म अजातु	१३ Al स्क स्कट्यातु	१४ Si सै सैकता	१५ P म भास्वर	१६ S शु शुल्वारि	१७ Cl नी नीरजी			
१८ Ar म मराभि	१९ K द दहातु	२० Ca चू चूर्णातु	२१ Sc स्त स्तोकातु	२२ Ti र रजातु	२३ V रो रोचातु	२४ Cr व वर्णातु	२५ Mn लो लोहक	२६ Fe अ अयस्	२७ Co के केरातु	२८ Ni रु रूपक
	२९ Cu ता ताम्र	३० Zn कु कुण्यातु	३१ Ga द्र द्रमातु	३२ Ge वि सिकातु	३३ As ने नेपाली	३४ Se मे मेचागिन	३५ Br दु दुराष्ट्री			
३६ Kr ली लीनाति	३७ Rb दी दीपातु	३८ Sr म मोणातु	३९ Y भृ भृशला	४० Zn गो गोमेदातु	४१ Nb क कासातु	४२ Mo स सवर्णातु	४३ Ma चे चेष्टातु	४४ Ru न नक्षरातु	४५ Rh ना नाम्बलातु	४६ Pd नि निचूपातु
	४७ Ag र रजत	४८ Cd झ झुज्यातु	४९ In ने नेलातु	५० Sn द्र द्रमु	५१ Sb म मज्जन	५२ Te वं वगाक	५३ I ज जबुकी			
५४ Xe को कोट्याति	५५ Ba ह हर्यातु		५६ La ह हारातु	५७ Ce ग गारातु	५८ Pr स सहातु	५९ Nd च चण्डातु	६० Pm प्रमातु	६१ Sm समीतु	६२ Eu युवातु	६३ Gd गदातु
	६४ Gd गदातु	६५ Tb तडातु	६६ Dy दयातु	६७ Ho होरातु	६८ Er एरातु	६९ Tm तमातु	७० Yb यबातु	७१ Lu लुवातु	७२ Hf हफातु	७३ Ta तामातु
७४ Ce को कोट्याति	७५ Pr सु सुगातु	७६ Nd नदातु	७७ Pm प्रमातु	७८ Sm समीतु	७९ Eu युवातु	८० Gd गदातु	८१ Tb तडातु	८२ Dy दयातु	८३ Ho होरातु	८४ Er एरातु
८६ Rn ते तेजमाति	८७ Fr फ्रान्सियम	८८ Ra रेडियम	८९ Ac अक्टिनियम	९० Th थोरियम	९१ Pa प्रोटिनियम	९२ U युरेनियम	९३ Np नेप्टूनियम	९४ Pu प्लूटोनियम	९५ Am अमेरिकियम	९६ Cm क्यूरियम

५५ In सु मुजारला ॥ ५८ Ce पु पुच्छला ॥ ६० Nd आ आपोतला ॥ ६२ Pr श्य श्यामला ॥ ६३ Eu कि किंकिरला ॥ ६४ Gd न्यु न्यूनला ॥ ६५ Tb इ इच्छदाला ॥ ६६ Dy लु लुग्गला ॥ ६७ Ho पा पाडुला ॥ ६८ Er ए रसाला ॥ ६९ Tm न्य न्याहुरिला ॥ ७० Yb श्व श्वेतला ॥ ७१ Lu निरु निर्वणला ॥



लघ्वानु [लघु light + अनु] — lithium [from Greek *lithos* 'stone' from its having been discovered in a mineral]

It is the lightest metal known (specific gravity 0.53)  
Cf गुमानु [गुरु heavy + अनु] for osmium

लघु is an all-India word. Cf. प-य लोको Shina लोको Kashmiri लोको 'lightly' लघु 'small' Western Pahari लोको 'small', Hindi लघु हल्का, हल्का Punjab लोको Sindhi लघो Marathi लघु, हल Bengali, Oriya, Gujarati, Kannada Malayalam लघु, Tamil हल्लु 'minuteness, fineness' Telugu लघु, Singhalese ලු

## R. ABUNDANCE

पुष्कला [पुष्क abundant + ला]—cerium [named by Berzelius in 1803 from the asteroid *Ceres* (name of the Roman goddess of growing vegetation), then just discovered (1801)]

It is the most abundant of the rare earth group

पुष्कल is an all-India word. Hindi, Oriya, Kannada पुष्कर, Marathi Gujarati पुष्कर, Tamil पुट्टळ, Telugu पुट्टल, Malayalam पुट्टल

भूयानि [भूयस abundant + यानि gas]—nitrogen [from Greek *nitro* 'niter' + *gen*]

It is a gaseous element constituting 78.03 per cent of the atmosphere by volume. Cf. German *Sauerstoff*, *Stickstoff*; Russian *азот*. It is called *azote* अजीयानि (from Greek *a* अ- 'not' + *zōō* जीव 'life') by French chemists because it is incapable of supporting life. Cf. Spanish *azul*, Italian and Portuguese *azoto*, Japanese

窒素 *chūsō* 'top pure'

भूयस is used in several languages of India. Bengali, Hindi, Kannada भूयस, Telugu भूयस, Malayalam भूय.

भृशला [भृश abundant + ला]—yttrium [from Ytterby in Sweden]

It is the most abundant of the yttrium group

भृश is a word of high literature. Hindi, Kannada भृश, Telugu भृश, Malayalam भृश

## S. MINUTENESS

क्रीडनानि [क्रीडितम् ten-million(th) + यानि gas]—xenon [Greek, neuter of *xenos* 'strange']

It is a gaseous element occurring in air, about one part in 170 millions by volume

क्रीडि is an all-India word. Hindi, Marathi, Gujarati, Bengali, Oriya, Tamil, Telugu, Kannada, Malayalam क्रीडि

धुत्रानु [धुत्र minute, tiny, trifling + अनु]—virginium [from the State Virginia]

It is reported to occur in minute quantities in pollucite, sea water, etc.

धुत्र occurs widely. European, प-य Assamese धुत्र, य-य Oriya धुत्र, य-य Hindi, Bengali, Nepali, Gujarati, Marathi, Kannada धुत्र, Telugu धुत्र, Malayalam धुत्र, Singhalese ධු, ධු

स्कांक्रानु [स्कांक्र little + अनु]—scandium [from Latin *Scandia* 'Scandinavia']

It is sparingly (though widely) distributed in association with the rare earth metals

स्कांक्र and its descendants are widely distributed. Hindi, Bengali, Oriya स्कांक्र, योका Punjab योका, Nepali योका, Western Pahari (Bhadravali) योका, Panchwati, Garhdi योका, Kumaoni योका, Gujarati योका, Marathi योका, Ishadi योका, Sindhi योका, Telugu योका, Kannada योका, Malayalam योका

## I. BRILLIANCE

भिद्रानु [√भिद्र to break (भिद्रु brittle) + अनु]—bismuth [German *Bismut* of unknown origin]

It is a brittle metal. Cf. Japanese 碲鉛 *teishin* 'grey lead'

Derivatives of √भिद्र are used all over India. Hindi भिद्रा, भे, Bengali भे, Gujarati भे, भेट, Marathi भे, भेणे, Oriya भे, Telugu भे, Kannada भिद्र, भेट, Malayalam भेट

## I. SPECIAL SOURCES

कैव्यानु [कैव्य meteor + अनु]—cobalt [German *Kobalt* 'goblin']

Cobalt occurs native in meteoric iron

कैव्य is an all-India word. Hindi, Bengali, Gujarati, Marathi, Oriya, Tamil, Kannada, Malayalam कैव्य, Telugu कैवु

## P. SPECIAL USAGE

नीरजी [निद्र depriving of (changed to नी before the following र) + √रज् to colour + इच्]—chlorine [from Greek *chlora* 'pale green' + *ne*]

It is used as a powerful bleaching agent. Cf. Japanese

鹽素 *ensō* 'salt pure'

निद्र is an all-India prefix. For √रज् (= रज्ज्) see राजानु, p. 131a

**रंजातु** [रंज colour + धातु]—titanium [from Greek *Titanes* the sons of earth]

Its compounds are used as pigments, mordants, dyes, etc

Derivatives of रंज (e.g. रंग, रंजक, रंजन) are used all over India. Hindi रंग, रंजक, रंजित, Bengali रঞ্জ, र, रञ्जक, रञ्जान, रञ्जित, Gujarati रंग, रंगवु, Marathi रंग, रंगणे, Oriya रङ्ग, रङ्गा, Telugu रंगము, రంగు, रंजकमु, रंजनमु, Kannada रंग, रंगु, रंजक, रंजन, रंजित, Malayalam रंग, रञ्जन, रञ्जन

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### Some Interesting Words of Indian Origin

There are scores of words used commonly in chemistry of which origins can be traced back to Indian sources. Some of these were names of important items of Indian export in ancient times. Here are a few examples—

**Anil, aniline**, from Portuguese *anil*, from Arabic *al nil*, from Sanskrit नीली indigo

**Awl** आल Dutch *aal*, German *Ahle*, Lithuanian *yla*

**Bottom** बुटन Dutch *bodem*, German *Boden*, Latin *fundus*, Greek *pythmen*

**Corundum** is Tamil *kur indam* from Sanskrit कुरुविन्द

**Flat, plate** प्लेट Greek *platus*, German *platt*

**Hone** शान

**Ion** is from Greek *ion*, from *ienai* to go. It is the same as Sanskrit अयन, from the root इ to go

**Orange** In Old French *orange*, from earlier *(n)aranga* (with loss of initial *n* due to confusion with *in* definite article) *naranga* in Spanish, *nārang* in Arabic, *nārang* in Persian and ultimately नारंग in Sanskrit

**Primus परम** *Primus* is the Latin superlative form, just as परम is Sanskrit superlative from पर

**Saccharo- शर्करा-** Med. Latin *saccharum*, Latin *saccharon*, from Greek *sakcharon*, which is from Pali सक्खरा, from Sanskrit शर्करा. Our granulated sugar शर्करा, travelled to the West in days when Pali was the popular speech in India. English 'sugar' and allied European words are from Med. Latin *succarum* (also *zugurum*), from Arabic *sukkar*, from Persian *shakar*, from Prakrit सक्खरा, from Sanskrit शर्करा. *Sacchar*, *saccharate*, *sachar-*

*ric*, *saccharide*, *saccharin*, *saccharoid*, *saccharonate*, *saccharonic*, *saccharose*, *sucro-*, *sucrose*, etc., are of common use in modern scientific literature

**Sulphur शुल्वारि** The presence of the Indian word शुल्वारि in European languages in the form of Eng. *sulphur*, Germ. *Schwefel*, Fr. *soufre*, Latin *sulphur*, *sulfur*, *sulpur*, is of the utmost significance for the history of spread of Indian science

Joseph William Mellor (1869-1938) has admitted in his *Handbook of Inorganic Chemistry* that the European word sulphur has been derived from Sanskrit शुल्वारि

During the last ten centuries, when India lay low and when the priests became the custodians of Sanskrit literature, non-religious literature perished as much by negligence as by vandalism of the foreign invaders who earned the reputation of burning Sanskrit manuscripts to warm their baths. शुल्वारि has come down to us preserved in lexicons. It occurs in the अभिव्यानचिन्तामणि (भूमिखण्ड, श्लोक १२३), a systematically arranged lexicon of हेमचन्द्र, the great Jn. encyclopedist. शुल्वारि (=शुल् + अरि) is so called because it is the enemy of copper शुल्. That a copper piece when kept in sulphuric acid for some time is 'eaten up' is well-known. धातुमारी and धातुवैरी also denote a similar idea

The common word for शुल्वारि is गन्धक which has also been used, particularly in the naming of 'thio' compounds

Another interesting word of cultural significance is अयस् the parent of Latin *aes*, Gothic *ais*, old German *ei*, modern German *Eisen*, English *iron*

Both शुल्वारि and अयस् have been given their due place of honour in the names of elements

**Tri grip त्रि ग्रभ** French, Latin, Greek *tri*. For -grip compare Dutch *grippen*, German *grafen*, Danish *grabe*, Lithuanian *graisyti*, *grebti*

**Tri-pod त्रि पदी** English *foot*, German *Fuss*, Swedish *fo*, Danish *fo*, Latin *pes*, Greek *podos*, *pous*

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### Prefixes

**An- (=a)** 'not', used chiefly before vowels and h. It is the same as Sanskrit अ- and अन्- e.g. anhydride अजलेय

**Anti-** 'opposite, against, counter' प्रति- also expresses the sense of 'against, in opposition to', e g, anti oxidant प्रति जारणकर्ता

**Hypo** from Greek, meaning 'under, beneath', is the same as Sanskrit उप- (*y* in hypo is Greek *u*, Sanskrit उ, cf Cyrus, Sanskrit कुरु, the name of an ancient Persian king कुरु occurs in the inscriptions of Darius)

In chemistry hypo- indicates a *lower* state of oxidation or *low* (usually the lowest) position in a series of compounds, e g, hypo chlorite उप-नीरित, hypo bromite उप दुर्गित, etc उप- 'under, below' occurs in such words as उपकक्ष 'being under the armpit', उपग्रहण 'the act of seizing from below'

**Meso-**, from Greek, is Latin *medius* and Sanskrit मध्य

**Ortho-** is also from Greek It is Sanskrit ऊर्ध्व high Ortho is employed in naming certain *higher* forms of hydration (either the *highest* form or the *highest* stable form) specially in the case of acids The ortho- position is higher on the benzene ring than the meta- or the para- position Ortho- indicates 1 2 position, meta- 1 3 position, and para- 1 4 position

**Per-**, a prefix denoting the presence in a compound of the *largest possible* or a relatively *large* proportion of the same element, or the presence of an atom having its *highest*, or a relatively *high*, valence Our counterpart for per- is अति-, e g, per-iodide अति जम्बेय.

**Pyro-** अग्नि-, is a combining form, Greek *pyr, pyros*, meaning fire अग्नि It is used to denote fire or heat, e g, pyro gen अग्नि-जन

**Super-** signifies 'over and above, higher' as in quantity, quality or degree अधि- also expresses 'above, over and above' Super-heated अधि-तप्त

**Boro** टाक- stands for boron टाकण, as in boro-silicate टाक-सैकतीय

**Fluor-, Fluoro** तरस्व-, a combining form for *fluorine* तरस्विनी, e g, fluoro benzene तरस्व ब्युपेन्य

**Form-** वन्न, a combining form for *formic* वन्निक or *formyl* वन्नल, as in form-aldehyde वन्न सुच्युद Latin *formica* meaning an ant is akin to Sanskrit वन्न, from which is derived the common Hindi word बामी or बात्री ('anthill' from Sanskrit वन्नरी)

**Hydr, hydro-** उद- stands for hydro gen उद-जन, as in hydr-oxide उद-जारेय and hydrocarbon उदागार Hydrate is a compound formed by union of water with some other substance. It is जलीय Hence hydrated is

जलीयित

**Nitro-** भूय- stands for certain compounds of nitrogen भूयाति or of its acids, as nitrohydrochloric भूयोदनीरिक

**Oxy-** जार- is a prefix from oxygen जारक denoting presence or addition of oxygen, as oxyacid जाराम्ल

**Sulph-** शुल्फ- stands for sulphur शुल्फारि, as in sulph-antimonide शुल्फाञ्जनेय \

**Thio-** गन्ध-, a combining form from Greek *theon* 'brimstone', denoting the presence of sulphur गन्धक, used specifically to indicate that the oxygen of a compound is more or less replaced by sulphur, as in thio-acetic गन्ध-शुक्ति (see note on शुल्फारि, p 131a)

nulli- शून्य-, nulli-valent शून्य सयुज

uni- एक-, uni valent एक-सयुज

bi- द्वि-, bi-valent द्वि-सयुज

ter- त्रि, ter valent त्रि-सयुज

quadri- चतु, चतुर्-, quadri-valent चतु-सयुज

quinque- पञ्च-, quinque-valent पञ्च सयुज

sexi-, hexa- षट्-, hexa valent षट्-सयुज

septi-, hepta- सप्त-, hepta valent सप्त-सयुज

octa- अष्ट-, octa valent अष्ट सयुज

mono- एक-, mon oxide एक जारेय

di- द्वि-, di-oxide द्वि-जारेय

tri- त्रि-, tri oxide त्रि-जारेय

tetra- चतु-, चतुर्-, चतुस्-, चतुष्- चतुश्- (according to the Sandhi rules), tetrabromide चतुर्दुरेय, tetraborate चतुष्टाकीय

penta- पञ्च-, penta chloride पञ्च-नीरेय

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## Suffixes

-ate is used for naming salts and esters from those acids whose names end in ic We have used -ईय which forms adjectives and adnouns, as in arsenate नेपालीय, borate टाकीय, carbonate प्रागारीय, molybdate सवर्णीय, phosphate भास्वीय, silicate सैकतीय, sulphate शुल्बीय, titanate रञ्जीय, tungstate चण्डीय, uranate किरणीय, vanadate रोचीय

-gen, French -gene, from Greek *genēs* to be born, is the same as the Sanskrit -जन from √जन् 'to be born' It is used in forming nouns denoting a substance that produces or generates, used chiefly in chemistry, as in hydro gen उद-जन, pyro gen अग्नि जन

**-ic** signifies 'pertaining to'. It is the same as the common Sanskrit adjectival suffix **-इक**, which occurs, e.g., in लौकिक 'pertaining to लोक'. Sulphuric शुल्वारिक, nitric भूयिक, boric टास्त्रिक, cupric ताम्रिक

**-ide** is used in names of compounds, as in chloride, specifically in naming binary compounds by adding it to the contracted name of the non-metallic or negative element or radical, as in hydrogen sulphide, lead iodide

This suffix is originally Latin *-is*, plural *ides*, which is a patronymic suffix, e.g., Nereid 'a daughter of Nereus'

Our counterpart is **-पुत्र**, denoting 'origin or descent from, suitable for, etc.', as in कौन्तेय son of कुन्ती, श्यामेय descended from श्याम, मन्त्रेय fit for an assembly सभा, वैदेय sown with व्रीहि, शैलेय rocky, produced in rocks शैल, etc. Examples are antimonide अन्त्रनेय, arsenide नेपात्रेय, chloride नीरेय, fluoride तरस्त्रेय, oxide जारेय, sulphide शुल्त्रेय, telluride वगकेय

**-idine** is a compound suffix, **-ide** + **-ine** पुत्र + ई = पुत्री (the final vowel of पुत्र has been assimilated by परस्पर)

Suffix **-ine** is variously used. It is used for forming both adjectives and nouns. It represents Latin *-inus*, *-ina*, *-inum*. In English it is taken from French where *-in* is masculine and *-ine* is feminine. In English it is usually represented by *-ine*, only occasionally by *-in*. *-ine* when forming nouns represents French *-ine* which is derived from Latin *-ina*, which again is from Greek *-ine*, forming feminine titles, as in Greek *eroine*, Latin *heroina*, French *heroine*, English *heroine*. In Latin *-ina* formed feminine abstracts from verbs as well as substantives from other sources. In chemistry *-ine* was first used unsystematically in forming names of extractive principles and chemical derivatives of various kinds, also, in English names given early in the nineteenth century to the four elements *chlorine*, *fluorine*, *iodine*, *bromine* (in French *chlore*, *fluor*, *iode*, *brome*). In all these, but especially in the names of extractive principles the ending *-ine* was by some reduced to *-in*. In recent systematic nomenclature the two forms have been differentiated.

**-in** is a modification of the chemical suffix *-ine*. It was introduced into systematic nomenclature by Hofmann in about 1860, used systematically in Watts' A Dictionary of Chemistry in 1866 and subsequently adopted by the Chemical Society for the names of neutral substances, such as glycerides, glucosides, bitter

principles, colouring matters and proteids, which are thus distinguished from the names of alkaloids and basic substances in *-ine*. Examples, albumin, casein fibrin, globulin, mucin, myosin, pepsin, cerebrin, chitin, chondrin, gelatin, lecithin, acetin, alizarin, aloin, arbutin, cerotin, curcumin, dextrin, haematin, indigotin, inulin, isatin, palmitin, purpurin, salicin, ulmin, vanillin. Some of these were formerly spelt with *-ine* and in that spelling had passed into popular use before the rectification of nomenclature, esp. dextrine, gelatine, margarine, which are still commonly so spelt in non-scientific use. Cf. 'Basic substances should invariably be indicated by names ending in *-ine*, as aniline, instead of anilin, the termination *-in* being restricted to certain neutral compounds, viz. glycerides, glucosides, bitter principles, and proteids, such as palmitin, amygdalin, albumin.' Chemical Society, Instructions to Abstractors, sec. 16 (A.D. 1881). Some chemists, however, prefer *-in* for basic substances also.

We have translated the chemical suffix *-ine* by its counterpart feminine suffix **-ई** and have distinguished it from *-in*, which has been translated by **-इ**, the two remaining close to each other though still different.

**-ite** is Latin *-itus*, an ending of past participles. Sanskrit is **-त** or **-इत** (गणित, कथित). We have used **-इत** to serve the purpose, as in antimonite अन्त्रनित.

In chemistry **-ium** has been used to form the names of new metallic elements. Latin names of metals were in *-um*, e.g., *aurum*, *argentum*, *ferrum*, the names *sodium*, *potassium* and *magnesium* derived from *soda*, *potassa* or *potash*, and *magnesia*, were given by Davy in 1807, with the derivative form *-ium*, and although some of the later metals have received names in *-um*, the general form is in *-ium*, as in *cadmium*, *lithium*, *palladium*, *titanium*, in conformity with which *aluminum* has been altered to *aluminium*. So hydrogen (उदजन) when theoretically regarded as a metal, has been called *hydrogenium* (उदजनातु).

In India the common word for metal is धातु. It has been abridged to **-धातु** and has been used to form the names of new metallic elements.

When, however, **-ium**, **-um** are used to denote elements, which are non-metals, such as helium (which is a gas), **-धातु** is not used.

**-metry**, a combining form, Greek *metria*, from *metron*, denoting an art, process, or science of measuring

(something specified) -मिति 'measuring' from √मा 'to measure' is its Indian counterpart

-ose is short for glucose Similarly -शु is short for मधु In certain cases viz, मधु-म, दुग्ध-म, -म has been used instead of -शु for the sake of euphony

-ous is an adjectival suffix, meaning 'full of, abounding in, having', etc etc In chemistry it has been specialised to denote a valence lower than that denoted by -ic, as in nitrous, sulphurous, etc, as contrasted with nitric, sulphuric, etc

We have specialised the adjectival suffix -य to serve the purpose of ous, स्वर्ण्य aurous (cf स्वर्णिक auric)

-yl denotes radicals A radical is मूल Its second part -ल has been used to serve as a suffix, just as yl from Greek *hyle*, as in uranyl किरणल

In adding suffixes to the names of elements we have taken care to keep the length of the original word limited to two syllables, so as to avoid longish words As a rule we have not allowed our words to exceed the length of four syllables The practice of shortening names of elements before suffixes is well established in English, e g, phosphorus is shortened to phosph- before -ate, -ide, -yl

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## MINERALOGY

Every mineral has its distinct chemical composition The Natural History Section of the British Museum has arranged its index of mineral species and varieties chemically As a single major element in mineralogical nomenclature chemistry plays an important role Hence it is to chemistry that we turned for a basis of our mineral names

English mineral names are mostly uncouth, uncanny, clumsy, rugged and even solitary (being unconnected) They are uninviting They repel the layman To the student a memory-load, that can be carried only as long and as far as it must

Mineralogy must remain outside the pale of our general consciousness as long as we have nothing but English terms, which can neither be pronounced nor mineralogically explained

Abbreviations are an outstanding feature of the chemical and other nomenclatures based thereon They help us to incorporate, within the short span of a name, the most salient ingredients that go to form the mineral

The suffix *ite* is used not only for naming minerals, but also for rocks (e g granite), explosives (e g cordite), chemical salts and esters formed from acids whose names end in *ous* (e g sulphite), palaeontological fossils (e g ammonite), and even divisions of the body

(e g somite) Thus the English suffix is a non-specific and hence not useful as a means of distinguishing mineral names from others

Similarly *lite* (equivalent to *lith*, from Greek *lithos* 'a stone') is used to denote not only a mineral, but a rock, a fossil, etc

The non specific character of *ite* is due to the start of its use at the beginning of the present era of science, when a mineral, a rock, an explosive, a salt could all be named with one suffix

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### Word Notes

Notes on some of the terms will help the student

Sylvanite is a toponym from Transylvania It often occurs in implanted crystals resembling written characters and hence is called *graphic tellurium* अक्षर चगक

हिंगुल is an ancient term for cinnabar (e g in Varāhamihira's *Brhat samhitā*)

रचा is from रुच् 'to shine', in allusion to the metallic lustre of galena

वर्णिज chromite is one of the few names, whose basis

is identical with English

Some other isonyms are

ताम्र माक्षीक	chalcopyrite
नेप माक्षीक	arsenopyrite
अजनिज	antimonite, stibnite
ताम्रिज	cuprite
मवणिज	molybdenite
लिप्तिज	graphite
लोहनिज	manganite
चुम्बिज	magnetite
प्रप्रलिज	hypersthene
शृगान्धन	hornblende
कपिनिज	limonite
परश्विज	axinite
रुधिर प्रस्तर	blood stone
हरितिज	chlorite
क्षारिज	sodalite
नीलिज	iolite
अजलिज	anhydrite
अपण्णिज	apophyllite
ऋजुदलिज	orthoclase
तिरोदलिज	plagioclase
शृगप्रस्तर	hornstone

स रम amalgam रम is mercury, hence रमायन "medicine prepared with mercury" स रम is an alloy of mercury with another metal or metals. Amalgam is etymologically connected with मालिश

Amalgam

French *amalgame*

Mid-Latin *amalgama*

Arabic *al malgham*

Greek *malagma* "emollient" (मलहम)

Greek *malassein* "to soften" (मालिश करना)

Greek *malakos* "soft"

अन्धन and blende both mean "blinding". Blende is German, from *blenden* "to blind" in allusion to its dazzling lustre.

अमिताश्म (अमिन dark, अश्म stone) is basalt, a dark, hard species. असिताश्मिक is basaltic.

दीप्तिज is from दीप्त "bright", just as augite is from Greek *augitis* "bright".

युग्जतु asphalt युग्ज is smoke. Asphalt has a brown to black colour and burns with a smoky flame. According to Webster, English bitumen is from Latin and is akin to Sanskrit जतु "lac, gum".

Ortho augite, and ऋजु दीप्तिज are isonyms. Ortho and ऋजु both mean "straight".

Pyroxene is from Greek *pyr* "fire" and *xenos* "a stranger". It is a meta silicate सम संज्ञतीय. Meta is a prefix of great variety of significance. In Greek it means "between, with, after". It is akin to German *mit* "with" and English *mid* "with" in *mid wife*.

चूर्णिज and calcite are isonyms, चूर्ण and Latin *calx* both meaning "lime".

इयामिज and kyanite (= cyanite) are isonyms, इयाम "dark" and Greek *kyanos* "dark-blue".

रुपिश्च-उपल and jasp opal have the second element, उपल opal, in common. See Hobson-Jobson by Yule, s.v. opal. "This word is certainly of Indian origin. Lat. *opalus*, Greek *opallios*, Sanskrit *upala* 'a stone'. The European word seems first to occur in Pliny."

लवणिज and anthophyllite are isonyms. लवण and Neo-Latin *anthophyllum* both mean "clove". It is clove-brown in colour.

Pyromorphite is from Greek *pyr* "fire" and *morphe* "form". Called also green lead ore, hence our name हरि green सीमिज.

कणिकिज (कणिका a granule) is an isonym of chondrodite (from Greek *chondrōdes* "granular"). It often occurs in a granular form.

गुप्तराम for topaz is an ancient word.

गोमेद is an ancient word for a पीतमणि. It is used in Tantras, Puranas and Jaina scriptures. Sometimes it is interpreted as onyx or sardonyx. गोमेद मियकृद् राहोर् इषत्पीतारणप्रभ — इति शुक्लीयाम् ॥ For more details see अष्टागहदयशेष by K. M. Vaidya, Trichur, 1936.

Zircon and zargon are from Persian *zargun* "gold-coloured", a translation of Sanskrit पीतमणि.

Olivine is from olive, alluding to its green colour. हरितोपल and olivine are isonyms. Here उपल refers to its being used as a precious stone.

Stilbite is from Greek *stilbein* "to glitter". पृलिज is from पूल "sheaf", alluding to the sheaf-like aggregations of its crystals. Called also desmine.

सर्पिज and serpentine are isonyms, alluding to its usual dull, green colour, often with a spotted or mottled appearance resembling a serpent's skin. It is

used as an ornamental stone, and when fibrous, as asbestos

स्तूपिज for scapolite is in allusion to its crystallizing in the pyramidal division of the tetragonal system (स्तूप pyramid)

Turquoise is from French "Turkish", alluding to its introduction through Turkey हरितारम is an ancient word for turquoise See M Monier-Williams' Sanskrit-English Dictionary

वृक्किज and nephrite are isonyms, वृक्क and Greek *nephros* both mean "kidney", formerly worn as a remedy for kidney diseases Also known as kidney stone

वैडूर्य and मरकत are the parents of beryl and emerald, Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language (second edition)

emerald  
|  
Middle English *emeraude*  
|  
Old French *esmeraude, esmeralde*  
|  
Latin *smaraldus, smaragdus*  
|  
Greek *smaragdus, maragdus*  
|  
Prakrit *maragada*  
|  
Sanskrit *marakata* मरकत

हेम-वैडूर्य and chryso-beryl are isonyms, हेम and *chrysos* both meaning 'gold'

अणु-प्रवेणिज and micro cline are isonyms, micro=अणु and cline=प्रवेण "slope"

टाकिज and boracite are isonyms, टकण being borax

नभोनीलिज (from नभोनील "sky blue") and lazurite are isonyms Lazurite is व्योमनीलिज

*corundum*  
|  
Tamil *kurundam*  
|  
Sanskrit *kuruvinda* कुरुविन्द

(Webster)

sapphire  
|  
Old French *safir*  
|  
Latin *sapphirus*  
|  
Greek *sappheiros*  
|  
Hebrew *sappir*

Sanskrit *anapriya* अनिप्रिय "dear to the planet Saturn" (Webster)

इन्द्रगोप is an ancient word, signifying the insect cochineal, red in colour The Indian readers who know the इन्द्रगोप have only to look to the coloured plate in Webster illustrating the carnelian, and be convinced that इन्द्रगोप is carnelian

पद्मराग "red lotus-coloured" for ruby is an ancient word

कण्टकिज and spinel are isonyms कण्टक and Latin *spina* both mean "thorn", alluding to the pointed crystals

रादुरन् for hyacinth is an ancient word

रुधिरिज and erythrine are isonyms Erythrine is from Greek *erythros* "blood" रुधिर

स्वफेनाश्म and soap stone are isonyms, स्वफेन soap, अश्म stone. स्व फेन "whose wealth स्व is foam फेन".

शैल-खटी is Hindi सैलखटी

वह्नि-अश्म "fire-stone", from its striking fire with steel

Leucite is from Greek *leukos* "white" श्वेतिज is an isonym of leucite

Satin स्पर is a fine fibrous variety of calcite चूर्णिज having the lustre of satin काशुक—राशुक-चूर्णिज

Asbestos is from Greek *asbennynai* "not to extinguish" अ दह is "not burning"

A detailed analysis of mineral names is usually supplied in the body of the Dictionary

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## BOTANY

औद्भिदी stands for औद्भिदी विद्या औद्भिदी is a feminine

adnoun from उद्भिद् a plant उद्भिद् is derived from उद्

up + √भिट् to break, on account of its coming out after breaking the seed and the earth (बीज भुच वा उद्भिन्ति) The term was applied to Spermatophytes as well as to Sporophytes (बीज including both seeds and spores)

उद्भिद विद्या has already been used in ancient times as a designation of the science of plants.

The popular name for botany is वनस्पति-शास्त्र. Etymologically वनस्पति is 'the lord of the forest'. Technically it signifies a large tree, bearing fruit apparently without blossoms, as several species of the fig, the jack tree, etc.

औद्भिदी has been formed in accordance with the system of naming sciences in ancient times (see note on रेणिकी pp 74-75)

We have preferred the use of the term औद्भिदी and other similar formations like प्राणिकी zoology, जैविकी biology, etc to उद्भिद विद्या, प्राणिशास्त्र, or जीवशास्त्र because the former terms are single words and hence better suited to form compounds and derivatives. For example botanical garden औद्भिद उद्यान is to be preferred to उद्भिदविद्यीय उद्यान.

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## Binomial and Trinomial Nomenclature in Biology

In scientific nomenclature of plants and animals, the elements constituting a binomial or trinomial term are placed in the sequence—genus, species, sub species, thus the full Latin name is composed of two or three words, of which the first denoting the genus is the main word. It can stand by itself. The second word which comes after the genus name is an adjective which has no independent existence. The two words together constitute the name of the species. In case a species is further divided into sub species, a third word is added on to the preceding two. It too has no independent standing. It qualifies the preceding two words taken as a whole. All the three together stand for the name of the subspecies. Thus *Ficus* is the genus of figs. *Ficus religiosa* is the peepal tree, which is a species of *Ficus*. For an example of a trinomial term we might take *Corvus*, a genus of crows. *Corvus leuallanti*, the

species, and *Corvus leuallanti culminatus*, the sub-species.

Thus in Latin nomenclature, adjectives follow substantives. It is quite common in Latin and French. But the case is reverse in English, Hindi or Japanese, in which as a rule the adjective precedes the noun. In the examples given above the English translations are 'the Religious Fig tree' for *Ficus religiosa* and 'the Tibetan Raven' for *Corvus corax tibetanus* (Raven standing for the species *Corvus corax*).

One might pick up similar examples from astronomy, pharmacy, etc. Latin *Ursa Major* (*Ursa* from Skt ऋक्ष), and *Ursa Minor* are translated into English as the Great Bear (bear from Skt भल्ल = भल्लक) and the Little Bear respectively. Similarly *acidum borium* in Latin is boric acid in English.

Here are a few examples from Japanese—

Latin	Japanese
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	<i>murasaki umagoyashi</i>

*Umagoyashi* is the Japanese name for the genus *Medicago*. The adjective *murasaki* precedes the noun *umagoyashi*. It may also be noted that *murasaki* is not a translation of *sativa* (eatable). It refers to another characteristic of the species, viz, the purple colour. *Medicago sativa* which is popularly known as alfalfa in U.S.A. and purple medic in England, bears bluish-purple clover-like flowers.

Latin	Japanese
<i>Vitis thunbergii</i>	<i>ebi dzuru</i>

Japanese *dzuru* stands for *Vitis Thunbergii* is the specific adjective from a proper noun (Thunberg, name of a Swedish botanist), which has not been retained by the Japanese but replaced by their own specific adjective *ebi*.

Latin	Japanese
<i>Chloris sinica kishitzi</i>	<i>ogasawara iawai ahwa</i>

In this case the Japanese have replaced the specific and the subspecific adjectives in the Latin term, which both happen to be proper nouns, by a proper name of their own viz *ogasawara*, which is a small island in the North Pacific (although it is not the only place where this bird is found).

In the Indian system of nomenclature as in the Japanese, the genus name will come last and will be preceded by attributive words, serving as specific or subspecific adjectives, e.g.



*Ocimum* (genus) तुलसी

*Ocimum sanctum* सामान्य तुलसी

*Corvus* (genus) काक

*Corvus leuillanti* कृष्ण काक

*Corvus leuillanti culminatus* दक्षिण कृष्ण काक (found in South India दक्षिण)

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In India we have a rich Ayurvedic literature which has preserved more than a thousand names of plants and herbs. These names have been used since immemorial times throughout the length and breadth of India. The use of these terms will make the study of systematic botany homely even for those who do not know a syllable of English.

*Amaryllidaceae* सुदर्शन कुल सुदर्शन is well-known to the Vaidyas

*Ampelidae* द्राक्षा-कुल द्राक्षा is Hindi, Panjabi दाख, Marathi द्राक्ष

*Combretaceae* अर्जुन कुल

*Dipteraceae* कर्पूर-कुल कर्पूर has been taken up by Persian, Arabic and all modern European languages like camphor, etc. In Hindi it is कर्पूर and Marathi कापूर

*Capparidaceae* करीर कुल करीर is well known. The name has not changed even in the popular speech.

*Cruciferae* राजिका-कुल राजिका is Hindi राई

*Euphorbiaceae* एरण्ड कुल एरण्ड is one of the main oil seed plants

*Rutaceae* निम्बु कुल निम्बु is originally a native of India and it has travelled to the entire world. Persian, Arabic and European 'lemon' are corruptions of the Sanskrit word निम्बु. Cf. Marathi लिम्बु

*Asclepiadaceae* अर्क कुल अर्क is Hindi अक and Panjabi अक

*Legiatae* तुलसी-कुल तुलसी is the well-known sacred plant

*Menispermiceae* गुडूची कुल गुडूची and the next word पुनर्नवा are common Ayurvedic terms

*Nyctaginaceae* पुनर्नवा कुल

*Amaranthaceae* खरमजरी कुल

*Annonaceae* मीनाफल कुल

*Anacardiaceae* भल्लातक कुल भल्लातक is the washer-man's marking nut

*Sapindaceae* अरिष्ट-कुल अरिष्ट is Hindi रोठा and Marathi रिठा

*Solanaceae* धतूरा-कुल धतूरा is the common Indian poisonous plant

*Magnoliaceae* चम्पक कुल चम्पक flowers are well known

*Moringae* शोभाज्जन कुल शोभाज्जेन is Panjabi सोहाज्जना and Marathi शेवगा

*Pedalineae* तिल-कुल तिल is common throughout India

*Myristicaceae* जातिफल-कुल जातिफल is Hindi जायफल and Marathi जायफल

*Nymphaeaceae* उत्पल-कुल

*Piperaceae* पिप्पली-कुल पिप्पली has given to English the word pepper

*Sapotaceae* मधूक कुल मधूक is Hindi महुवा and Marathi मोह

*Scitamineae* हरिद्रा कुल हरिद्रा is Hindi हलदी and Marathi हलद

*Zygophyllaceae* गोक्षुर कुल गोक्षुर is Hindi, Panjabi, Marathi गोखरू

*Onagraceae* शृगाटक-कुल शृगाटक is Hindi सिंघाडा and Marathi शिंगाडा

*Pendanaceae* केतकी-कुल केतकी is Hindi and Marathi केवडा

*Juglandaceae* अक्षोट-कुल अक्षोट is Hindi अखोट and Marathi अक्रोट

*Betulaceae* भूर्ज-कुल भूर्ज is well-known in the compound भूर्जपत्र, the fine bark of the birch tree on which ancient books were written in Kashmir and Nepal. The English word birch is akin to Sanskrit भूर्ज

*Santalaceae* चन्दन-कुल चन्दन is well known throughout India. Arabic and English 'sandal' are corruptions of Sanskrit चन्दन

The Indian words have a homely atmosphere. The English words or rather the Latin words are hard as stone and cannot be easily digested. At present our boys and girls spend weeks and months of strenuous labour in trying to stuff their brains with Latin words. Botany can become a most pleasant study if it is taught with Indian words. Otherwise it will remain a neglected subject in our universities. So far as the common man is concerned, it would be idle to hope that he will have any interest in the subject in spite of the fact that plants and flowers surround him and he would love to know as much about them as possible.

Botany is a descriptive science and there will be no

difficulty in spreading its knowledge far and wide to the lowest intelligence if the Latin terms are replaced by proper Indian words. The study of botany is closely connected with agriculture. We shall be able to impart botanical knowledge to our farmers and achieve good results. But the same would be unthinkable if we stick to English terms.

It is only the research worker who has to establish contacts with the whole world, who will have to learn English and not only English but German, French, Russian, Japanese, that is, any language in which notable contributions have been made in the particular branch in which he is engaged. The research worker's labour

of learning foreign languages cannot be avoided, but he too, will find it far more pleasant to get his initiation through his mother-tongue.

Scientific study of botany is begun now-a-days at about the age of fifteen. With English terms it cannot be begun earlier. But with our own terms it can be begun at about the age of twelve, as soon as the powers of observation begin to quicken. The young students can be taken freely into the domain of leaves, flowers, fruits and plants. It can almost become a pastime. With the aid of a microscope the pastime can pass into a thorough study.

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## ZOOLOGY

Zoology is the science of animals. प्राणिविद्या, प्राणिशास्त्र or प्राणिकी. प्राणी is the general term for animals. Etymologically it should include all life 'that breathes'. But by long usage the word has been restricted to animal life. प्राणी तु चेतनो जन्मी जन्तु-जन्तु शरीरिण — अमरकोश चेतन as a synonym of प्राणी, is a highly significant word. In general, animals exhibit a higher degree of excitability or irritability to external stimuli than do plants, and most multicellular forms have a more or less distinct nervous system, in the highest species, there are manifestations of sensation and consciousness not recognizable in plants. English 'animal' is from Latin *animalis*, from *anima* breath. The Sanskrit root underlying *anima* is अन् to breathe. With प्र, we get प्राण 'breath' and प्राणी 'that which breathes'.

जीवविद्या or जैविकी is biology, which includes botany and zoology. Although historically bio- and zoo- are both akin to Sanskrit जीव, जीव has been restricted to denote life in general as against अजीव. English 'inanimate' corresponds to अप्राण in शतपथ-ब्राह्मण.

Zoology and botany are descriptive sciences. They stand on a different footing from abstruse sciences. Here terms dominate the science. Taxonomy alone would yield over two million words. In European scientific practice terms are derived from Greek and Latin. "Apparently every name of an animal used in

classical Greek has been made to do service in modern nomenclature" *E. C. Jaeger*. Not only this much, Greek and Latin names have been modified and corrupted until they form a large number of designations. *Calomys* and *Callomys*, both derived from Greek *kalos* 'beautiful' and *mus* 'mouse' (from Sanskrit मूष), have actually been proposed for different genera of mice. Reference may also be made to merely arbitrary groups of letters which are known as 'nonsense names'. They have been proposed by authors who, like *Ameghino*, *Gray*, and *Lataste*, in making many names have found the usual sources insufficient or unsatisfactory. Examples of nonsense-names are *Azema*, *Blarina*, *Degonia*, *Kogia* and *Tatera*.

A large proportion of names are compound words. While Latin offers comparatively little opportunity for making compounds, the Greek language lends itself readily to the combining together of nouns and adjectives in almost endless variety. In Latin modifications by prefixes and suffixes alone are common. Formerly compounds seem to have been in disfavour, for *Illiger* in 1811, following *Linnaeus*, rejected them. At the present time, compounds are considered not only unobjectionable but highly desirable. For without them it would be almost impossible to coin designations for the ever-increasing multitude of genera and species.

without resorting to anagrams and arbitrary nonsense combinations of letters

Coues has complained that 'systematic Zoology or the practice of classification, has failed to keep pace with the principles of science, we are greatly in need of some new and sharper tools of thought' This complaint is true for European nomenclature

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Our names may be divided into two major classes

(1) Classical Sanskrit names— We have laboured for years to make a wide collection from Vedas, Purāṇas, Rāmāyana, Mahābhārata, Sūtrata Buddhist and Jain texts as well as lexicons and general literature that is available in print. Thousands of names have thus been collected. While in many cases it is possible to identify a Sanskrit name with a modern one, there remain a good many whose exact value is yet to be ascertained.

Ancient names are mostly names of species. The names of genus, family, order, etc., are derived by the addition of the word meaning genus, family, order, etc., e.g., *Anser* a genus, is हंस-प्रजाति (प्रजाति is our word for genus. प्रजाति is a higher category than जाति. जाति is defined as समान-प्रसवा 'which brings forth its like' i.e. a species), *Anserinae* is the subfamily हंसानुवश (अनुवश subfamily), *Anatidae* is the family हंस-वंश (वंश family), and *Anseres* the order हंस गण (गण order). It is more convenient to denote genus, subfamily, family, order, etc., by a full word rather than by a suffix.

As we have gone up so we can go down the scale and have a perfectly clear nomenclature for species. The common swan is known to European science as *Anser anser*. Our word for it is सामान्य हंस. *Anser anser* is a tautonym and if we had followed the European practice we could have translated it by हंस हंस. It would be so odd. Light has dawned on the western taxonomists and such names are now forbidden by the International Code of Botanical Nomenclature. Let us hope that the zoologists will follow suit.

Other species of *Anser* are designated by the addition of some significant adjective, e.g. *Anser erythropus* रक्तपाद हंस (Greek *erythros* means red रक्त, while *pus* is पाद).

(2) In the absence of ancient Sanskrit names modern Sanskrit names are derived either from Sanskrit roots with requisite suffixes or by coupling well known Sanskrit words.

Geographical names are sometimes made use of to particularise the locality where a species or subspecies is found. Names indicate size, form, colour, habit or some special character.

As a rule our names are not arbitrary. None of them is nonsensical. Every one of them is designed to be helpful in understanding some distinctive feature.

Our names have the enviable characteristic of not being removed from our literary language. In the examples given above the scientific words *Anser* and *erythropus* are unintelligible, for *Anser*, *erythro*, and *pus* are not used in general or literary English (English words are goose, red and foot).

Against these their Indian counterparts हंस, रक्त and पाद are known to every student of Indian literature. The vast majority of the word-elements in Indian scientific terminology partake of this feature.

E. C. Jaeger in his Source-book of Biological Names and Terms gives twelve thousand terms, which he considers to be the essential elements from which biological names and terms are made. With us the number is far smaller. We are able to cover the entire sphere of biology (anatomy, histology, cytology, physiology, embryology, genetics, taxonomy, paleontology, bio-nomics, ethology) with about six thousand elements. Sanskrit is known for its high transparency. Five hundred common roots and a hundred affixes form the rock-basis of Sanskrit vocabulary. Of these 600 elements, those in frequent use are not more than 400. Formations from these 400 elements are widely current in every language of India and are known to our school boys and girls. About 1000 plant names and an equal number of animal names have been made the foundation for naming numerous genera.

The remaining three thousand words are common nouns, adjectives, adverbs, which are used singly or in combinations to form descriptive words. Out of these three thousand, no less than 2500 are current in literary prose, poetry and newspapers. What the Indian science student has to do is to acquaint himself with the process of analysis and synthesis of roots and affixes, and a few rules of composition of words and word elements. The

Indian student can take it up as a study or he can go on mastering words as they come. While studying science through English, an Indian student hardly ever stops to grasp a scientific term. He takes it as a sound and spelling unit, and remains unconcerned with its etymology. Its meaning he knows from the definition. The Indian student is handicapped by his ignorance of Anglo-Saxon, French, Latin or Greek and hence is unable to probe into its heart. When words are not understood spellings are a great memory-burden. I have quoted above a few nonsense words. To the Indian student, ignorant of the origins of English words, biological terms in general are nonsensical conglomerations of syllables.

In the East, we can derive instruction from the Japanese system of biological nomenclature. We reproduce a few specimen names from the Bulletin of the Biogeographical Society of Japan, Vol I, No 3, June 1930. This volume describes the bird-life of Bonin and the neighbouring islands.

*Corvidae* = Jap *karasuka* (*karasu* 'crow', -*ka* 'family')

*Fringillidae* = Jap *atorika* (*la* 'family')

*Chloris sinica littlitzii* = Jap *ogasawara kawarakiwa* (*ogasawara* 'Bonin Island'. Note that the European proper name has been replaced)

*Chloris sinica seebohmi* = Jap *iwoto kiwarakiwa* (*iwoto* 'Volcano Island'. Here and in the previous name the trinomial nomenclature has been replaced by the binomial. The proper name *seebohmi* has been deleted)

*Zosteropidae* = Jap *mejiroka* (-*ka* 'family')

*Zosterops japonicus* = Jap *bonin mejiro* (The popular Japanese name is *mejiro*)

*Zosterops japonicus alani* = Jap *iwoto mejiro* (*iwoto* 'Volcano Island'. Its popular name in Japanese is *mejiro*)

*Pycnonotidae* = Jap *hiyodorika* (-*ka* 'family')

*Microscalus amaurotis squamiceps* = Jap *ogasawara hiyodori* (*ogasawara* 'Bonin Island'. The popular name in Japanese is *hiyodori*)

*Microscalus amaurotis magnirostris* = Jap *hashibuto hiyodori* (the Japanese popular name in the Volcano Island is *hiyodori*)

*Sylviidae* = Jap *uguisuka* (-*ka* 'family')

*Horornis diphone diphone* = Jap *ogasawara uguisu* (its popular name in Japanese is *uguisu*)

*Horornis diphone iwotoensis* = Jap *iwoto uguisu*

*Turdidae* = Jap *tsugumika* (*ka* 'family')

*Aegithocichla terrestris* = Jap *shima gabicho* (*shima* 'island' as contrasted with water, cf *terrestris* in the Latin name)

*Accipitridae* = Jap *takaka* (*taka* 'hawk, falcon' + *ka* 'family')

*Buteo japonicus toyoshimoi* = Jap *ogasawara nosuri*

*Falconidae* = Jap *hayabusaaka* (*hayabusa* 'falcon' + *ka* 'family')

*Falco peregrinus frutici* = Jap *shima hayabusa* (*shima* 'island', *hayabusa* 'falcon')

## AVIFAUNA

India, Burma and Ceylon contain one of the richest and most varied avifaunas on the face of the globe. Covering some 40 degrees of latitude and about the same of longitude, they enclose within their boundaries a vast diversity of climate and physical features. These range from the dry, scorching sandy deserts of Sindh and Rajputana and the humid evergreen rain forests of Assam and the South Western Ghats, to the region of glaciers and eternal snow in the mighty Himalayas.

Smooth wide spaces of depressed river basins, either sandy, dry and sun-scorched or cultivated, or water-logged under a steamy moisture-laden atmosphere (the *terai*) lie at the base of the northern ramparts. The great Central Indian and Deccan Plateaux succeed the fertile alluvial Gangetic Plain and are flanked on the west by the broken crags and castellated outlines of the ridges of the Western Ghats which overlook the Arabian Sea and continue southward in gentle, smoothly-rounded

slopes of green uplands—the Nilgiri and other hills of Southern India

Altogether there are 24 hundred species and sub-species which have been described with great patience and scholarship by E. C. Stuart Baker in the 8 volumes of Indian Fauna (Birds). They were published from July 1922 to September 1930. Each bird has been given a bi- or a tri nomial designation. According to the scientific practice in the West the names are in Latin. Each Latin name is followed by an English name. The English names are not always translations of Latin\*. In the Latin nomenclature the words signifying the genus come first and those signifying the sub-species come last, the words for the species being placed in between. In English the order has been reversed, the sub-species coming first and the genus coming last.

Binomial or trinomial system of naming plants and animals is a recent scientific device. In ancient times we have single names standing mostly for species. Our ancestors lived with nature and loved plants, animals, rivers and mountains. They observed and named animals with loving care. We find hundreds of names of birds in Sanskrit literature.

In the present work ancient names have been fitted into the trinomial scientific scheme. These names, while serving the needs of scientific classification would be found to be more significant, easier to grasp, simpler to pronounce and hence incomparably quicker to remember than their Latin counterparts. In certain quarters it has sometimes been felt that Latin names be left untranslated. But this view loses all force when we find that foreigners who came to India from a distance of six thousand miles thought it practicable to append to every Latin name an English trinomial designation so that their compatriots could better study and appreciate Indian birds than could ever be done

\* Trinomial names are sometimes rendered by binomials—

Lat —*Brachypteryx major albi ventris*

Eng —*The White bellied Short wing*

Here *major* is left out. The rest is faithfully rendered.

Proper names of places and persons are freely replaced. There is no sacrosanctity about them—

Lat —*Cinclus pallasi tenuirostris*

Eng —*The Indian Brown Dipper*

through the mouth filling mass of vowels and consonants known as scientific names. The Indian names, moreover, correlate the present with the past. Our names have a pedigree and hence future scientific studies will not be removed from the past achievements of the race. It does not, however, mean that Indian scientists will not acquire a knowledge of Latin names. Research workers will have to get acquainted with Latin and English names when they are studying the works written by foreign scholars.

Sanskrit words are a fascinating study. Sanskrit is known for being the most transparent language. Seven or eight words out of ten are crystal clear in the basic idea on which they have been founded. They embody the observations and the reactions of our forefathers to their surroundings.

The general word for a bird is पक्षिन् 'feathered'. Birds are conspicuously different from all other classes in that they possess feathers. This idea of a feathered creature was constantly before the mind's eye and hence besides पक्षिन् we have such other words as पक्षधर and पक्षालु. It was further extended to पक्षगम 'going with the help of feathers' and पक्षवाहन 'having feathers as the vehicle'. पत्र, the parent of English 'feather', and पतत्र, both from पत् 'to fly', and signifying 'feather' have yielded some more synonyms—पत्रिन, पत्र वाह, पत्रि-वाह, पत्र रथ and पत्रत्रिन्.

Another designation of birds is द्विपाद 'biped' अण्डज 'oviparous', द्विज 'born twice—once the egg and then the young one from the egg', द्विजाति, अनेकज were constantly used to signify a bird. But this characteristic is not an exclusive one. It is shared by birds with reptiles and other creatures.

तपस 'warm' is a curious epithet for a bird. Of course we know that the temperature of the body of a bird is 2 to 14 degrees higher than that of mammals. The high temperature is connected with the large pro-

Lat —*Tickellia hodgsoni*

Eng —*The Broad billed Flycatcher-Warbler*

Lat —*Acrocephalus concinens stevensi*

Eng —*The Plains Paddy-field Warbler*

This Reed-Warbler was discovered breeding by Mr. and Mrs. H. Stevens in Lakhimpur, but while translating in English it was not considered necessary to retain the discoverer's name.

portion of muscle, and the conservation of heat is secured by the nonconducting plumage

शकुन or its synonyms शकुन्त, शकुनरु, शकुनि, शकुन्ति are derived from the root शक् 'to be strong', the root from which we get the common words शक्ति 'power' and शक्र Indra 'the mighty'. One of the Vedic words for bird is शक्तिन् 'powerful' from शक्ति 'strength'. These are highly expressive of the great invigoration of life which is contributed to birds by a supply of purely arterial blood pumped by the four-chambered heart

With flight is connected the more lightly built skeleton, the sternum acquiring a keel for the insertion of the muscles of flight, the neck becoming long and supple and the beak taking on the work of a hand. This is beautifully expressed by the Sanskrit term त्रोटकहस्त (त्रोटक 'beak', हस्त 'hand')

नीदज, नीदोद्भव 'born in a nest', नीदिन् 'having a nest', वृक्षगृह, वृक्षावास, अगौकस्, नगौकस् 'making their homes in trees', तद्वायिन 'resting on trees' and again कुलायस्थ 'nest-dweller' are popular epithets and are used as regular synonyms of पक्षिन्

Insects, bats, birds and the extinct Pterodactyls in which a fold of skin was extended on the greatly elongated outermost or fifth finger, are all included in the term पतंग 'which move by flying'

वा 'to blow' gives वायु, वात for 'wind' and a series of words for 'bird' वि, वी, वीक, वे, वयस्, वयस, वाय, वायस. From वि is derived the Sanskrit word for aerial car विमान 'made to the measure of birds'. The wings of birds combine the functions of propellers and planes

The value of flight is obvious but it may be useful to recall some of the different ways in which it has justified itself in the struggle for existence. It gives its possessor a new safety and independence, expressed in the Sanskrit word चतुष्टयारिन्. It enables them to follow food and to seek water over long distances. It helps them to secure the well-being of their offspring by building nests in places often inaccessible except to enemies able to fly or climb. The power of flight has given to birds a unique power of annihilating distance, of evading the winter, of having two summers in the year, of having two homes, of changing their season in a night. In seeking out suitable feeding places and breeding places neither space nor time present obstacles to the flying bird

Teeth are absent in modern birds. The Sanskrit poet has alluded to this feature by रसना रद. Their absen-

ce is compensated for by the horny bill covering the jaws अस्थितुण्ड, कीकस-मुख, कीकमास्थ (अस्थि- and कीकस- both signify 'bony'). It often has a sharp edge and a hooked tip, it varies from a massive crushing instrument in the toucan to a delicate probe in the humming bird. The variety of type should be considered in the light of the fact that the forelimb has been surrendered to making a wing, and that the bird's jaws have to discharge duties which in mammals usually fall to the hands. Hence the name त्रोटक-हस्त referred to before. It would be profitable to pursue a paragraph or two to realise the value of the bill as a hand

A generalized bill may be illustrated by the crow and its allies—strong, pointed, somewhat triangular in section. Shortening, sharpening and curving of such a bill would yield the predatory type of hawk and eagle—quick to give the death-blow by piercing the skull or cutting the jugular vein, also well suited for rapid skinning and plucking, and for drawing out strips of flesh from the body. It is interesting to see an eagle deftly run down the backbone of a fish with its bill, dislocating the vertebrae. Somewhat of the same type are the bills of the owls and the parrots, though the former are carnivorous and the latter vegetarian. The parrot's beak has a movable hinge between the premaxillae and the front of the skull, and there are often strong file-like roughnesses to the inside of the bill, which serve in gnawing nuts or grinding hard seeds. Not very remote are the broadly conical strong bills characteristic of the finches, suited for breaking capsules and splitting seeds

On another line are the delicate slender types, familiar in warblers, suited for dealing with small insects, with a climax in the elongated slender bills of humming birds. Not far removed, though used in a different way, are the elongated narrow bills of curlews, snipe, avocet and woodcock, for probing in mud, sand and the like. In a very different direction are the broad bills of ducks and geese, for sifting the mud and cropping vegetation, and on this line might be placed the broad bills of some storks and herons, and the spatulate type of the spoonbill. Also broadened out, but kept very short, are the insect-catching bills of nightjar and swift. A slight specialization of the rook-type leads to the sharp form of bill seen in snake birds, herons and bitterns. Lateral compression in puffin and razor bill reaches an extreme in the long, high knife-

blade of the skimmer (Rhynchops), a tropical relative of the terns. This bird flies very close to the surface and skims the water with the mandible which is longer than the upper jaw. When the knife edge of the mandible touches a small fish or crustacean it tilts the booty into the open mouth. The skimmer or scissor bill is also said to skim soft mud. There are many strange types, such as that of the crossbill, where the points of the upper and lower halves of the beak cross one another when at rest, a position that occurs as an abnormality in some birds, such as crows. The peculiarity is utilized by the crossbill in the exceedingly rapid extraction of the seeds of fir cones, a deft manipulation in which the tongue assists. In the wry-bill plover of New Zealand the bill is turned to the right hand side and it is interesting to notice that a one sided twist is occasionally seen in an individual oyster-catcher. In the flamingo the whole beak is bent almost at right angles on itself, half-way down its length, and is thrust upside down into the mud, where it searches for small molluscs and the like. The kiwi is the only bird in which the nostrils open at the tip of the bill. In the huija another New Zealand rarity, there is sex-dimorphism in the bill. According to Alfred Newton, the male uses his short, strong, almost straight bill to chisel holes in decaying wood where grubs may lurk, while the female uses her much longer, decurved and slender bill to probe into crevices. But when he, having discovered a grub in his excavations, is unable to reach it, she utilizes the opportunity.

अगु and अंजन् (from अज, उणादि) imply intensity of motion. Going through the sky is a pet name of the Sanskrit poets and is expressed in various ways सग (स sky), रगम, ग्वर, खेचर, त्रिहग, त्रिहायस, त्रिहायस, त्रिहगम, विहग, त्रिहगक, युग (यु sky), द्योभूमि 'for whom the sky is the earth', नभश्चर, नभसगम, अम्यरचर, उपरिचर, अन्नग 'going among the clouds', गगनचर, गगनेचर, द्योमचरिन्, अन्तरिक्षग, अन्तरिक्षचर, आकाशचारिन्, आकाशग, त्रियच्चारिन्.

वातगामिन 'going with the wind' is a significant designation. Besides ordinary flight, there is gliding—when the bird, having attained to a certain velocity, rests on its oars for a while, or having attained a certain height descends to the ground without any stroke of its wings.

वातगामिन may also refer to the velocity of flight, 'going as quick as the wind'. The most accurate mea-

surements of flight of birds have been made from aeroplanes on birds keeping level with the machine and flying in the same direction. Thus measured by Meinelshagen, small song birds show an average rate of 20-37 m per hour, crows 31-45, ducks 41-59, plovers 40-51, but these may be increased in exceptional circumstances, and an occasional rate of 100 m an hour is quite credible.

Sanskrit literature is full of bird lore. In the Rigveda we read यो वेद विनां पदमन्तद्विषे पतन्तम् 'Varuna, who knows the paths of birds flying through the sky'. विना पद reminds us of वनित्वय, नैवय and पदित्वय 'the bird-migration routes'.

From पत् 'to fly', there is a host of words. That they all mean a bird is not certain. Some of them definitely signify, besides a bird, flying insects. The simplest formations are पतन्, पतम, पतग, पतगम and पतगिन् 'those who go flying'. पतन् masculine or neuter, besides being used for a feather signifies a flying creature as well. पतेर is still another word. उन्नत 'flying high or up'. There are three words which have been formed by the addition of desiderative suffixes—पिप्सन्, पिपितु, पिपितुः. Here the desideratives might signify birds which are constantly on the wing.

The procedure followed in giving scientific names to birds is a simple one. If there be an ancient name of a species or subspecies, it is made the basis of the name of the genus (प्रजाति, and of the family if that be derived from the genus) to which it belongs, e.g., काक, the Common Indian House Crow, yields काक-प्रजाति *Corvus*, the genus, and further काक वंश *Corvidae*, the family.

In the trinomial system the Common Indian House-Crow, itself, is the subspecies *Corvus splendens splendens* सामान्य भस्मच्छवि काक *Corvus splendens*, the species, is characterised by the ashy-brown colour of its nape, ear-coverts, head, upper back and breast. भस्मच्छवि signifies the ashy brown shade (भस्म ish, छवि colour). *Corvus splendens* भस्मच्छवि काक has four subspecies: *splendens*, *zugmayeri*, *resolens* and *prolegatus*. The first, being the starting point, is designated by prefixing सामान्य 'common' to भस्मच्छवि काक. The second, third and fourth subspecies are distributed over Sindh, Burma and Ceylon respectively and hence are particularised by prefixing सिन्धु, ब्रह्म and लंका respectively. Thus—

*Corvus splendens splendens* सामान्य भस्मच्छवि काक  
*Corvus splendens zugmayeri* सिन्धु भस्मच्छवि काक



*Corvus splendens insolens* ब्राह्म भस्मच्छवि काक

*Corvus splendens protegatus* रत्ना भस्मच्छवि काक

Each element of the Indian name is clear in connotation

Some other species of *Corvus* काक are—

- 1 *Corvus corax* द्रोण काक (ancient word)
- 2 *Corvus leuillanti* कृष्ण काक (ancient word)
- 3 *Corvus frugilegus* सवचारी काक (सवचारी 'gregarious'—ancient word)

A species has one, two or more sub species, of which many are found in a particular geographical zone, and hence defined by it Thus—

*Corvus leuillanti leuillanti* सामान्य कृष्ण काक

*Corvus leuillanti culminatus* दक्षिण कृष्ण काक (found in दक्षिण Southern India)

*Corvus leuillanti intermedius* हिमालय कृष्ण काक (found in the Himalayas)

Alongside the Latin scientific names there are popular English names for every bird The English names, at times, follow Latin closely, but often they follow a different line They may even be binomial, while the Latin is trinomial—(Latin) *Oriolus traillii*—(English) Maroon Oriole

The English generic names are not necessarily co-extensive with Latin, e.g., *Pipit* covers *Anthus* and *Oreocorys*

After long experience we decided to provide Indian words not only for Latin names but also for popular English names Sanskrit language and literature are rich enough to serve both

We have been able to use ancient words by the hundred (normally a specification to this effect is registered within parentheses) While doing so we had before us the European love for their past Edmund C Jaeger

discussing the origin of biological generic names records

"Apparently every name of an animal used in classical Greek has been made to do service in modern nomenclature"

He goes on further

"And these have been modified until they form a large number of the designations in common use

"A large number of names comprise derivatives and compounds of the same Greek or Latin words. These names may have different forms"

We, on our part, have not been able to use every Sanskrit name

Sanskrit names are bearers of an imagery, all their own

When, however, ancient names were not available, we followed the path of Pāṇini, Kātyāyana and Patañjali, and devised अन्वय names, e.g.

चञ्चला *Fulvella* (the birds of this genus are restless चञ्चल)

दीर्घ-पुच्छ *Heterophasa* (their tail पुच्छ is extraordinarily long दीर्घ)

भेक-मुख *Batracho stomus* (the Greek word has been literally rendered into English 'Frog-mouth' and Sanskrit भेक मुख)

मशकारि *Culici-capa* (*culicis* मशक, English 'Flycatcher'-अरि 'enemy')

वृक्ष सर्पि *Cestha* (वृक्ष tree, सर्पि creeper)

हिम-चटक *Montifringilla* (they are all Snow हिम Finches)

सित-नयन *Zosterops* (they have a white सित ring round the eye नयन)

Modern names in North and South Indian languages have been of immense value

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## MAMMALIA

In our work of finding Indian counterparts for the vast and varied scientific names, we have been greatly helped by the huge store of names recorded in our ancient literature hardly is there a family or an important genus which has not been represented therein,

as will be evident from the perusal of the explanatory notes that follow the suprageneric or generic names. For a single animal we have a variety of names which is unsurpassed by Greek and Latin singly or both combined



In accordance with scientific requirements each mammal has a bi- or trinomial Latin designation in the West. In the present work ancient names have been fitted into the trinomial scheme.

Our method of naming is as follows. When there is an ancient word corresponding to the Latin or other European etymon, that is used as a base for the generic and supra-generic nomenclature derived therefrom. Thus, hyaena is तरुण, a word which occurs in the Vajrasaneyi Samhita 21.40 and Maitrayaniya Samhita 3.11.21, Rāmāyana, Mahābhārata, Susruta, etc. Its derivative taras is used in Mirathi and Sindhi. Naturally, the genus *Hyaena* will be तरुण प्रजाति, the family *Hyaenidae* तरुण वंश. Similarly, *Herpestidae* the family of mongooses will be नकुल वंश, its subfamily *Herpestinae* नकुलवृक्ष (शुभ-  
sub- + वंश family), its genus *Herpestes* नकुल-प्रजाति. From नकुल is derived Hindi नेवला, Kashmiri नूल, Assamese, Bengali नेउल. It may be noted that the Greeks seem to have had no word for 'mongoose', whence it has been designated as *herpestes* 'a creeping thing'. The species of the genus *Herpestes* have been named in our system after their characteristics. *H. edwardsi* which has a speckled (चिन्तुकि) pelage is चिन्तुकि नकुल. It has four sub-species. The sub-species "symbolize the geographical and environmental variants of a species. Hence they follow their distribution. *H. edwardsi nyula* is found in Northern India (उत्तर), so it is उत्तर चिन्तुकि नकुल. *H. edwardsi ferrugineus* is found mainly in the desert (मरु) districts of N.W. India hence मरु चिन्तुकि नकुल, *H. edwardsi edwardsi* is सामान्य चिन्तुकि नकुल being the starting point (सामान्य common). *H. edwardsi lanka*, the Ceylonese (लंका) Grey Mongoose, is लंका चिन्तुकि नकुल.

In Neo Latin an adjective follows the noun it qualifies. For example, in astronomy, *Ursa major* and *Ursa minor* for Great Bear and Little Bear respectively, *corpora adiposa*, *corpora amyliacea* in medicine *acidum boracum*, *acidum nutritum*, *acidum lannicum*, *borax purificatus*, *aqua anisi concentrata* 'concentrated anise water', *aqua foenicula concentrata*, etc. etc. In taxonomy too, the specific element of a scientific name, which is an adjective or has an adjectival function, comes after the generic term. In the English names accompanying the Latin ones, the adjective precedes the noun it qualifies in accordance with English grammar, e.g. *Talpa micrura* (micr- 'small' + ura 'tailed') is the Short-tailed Mole, *Talpa leucura* (leuc- 'white' + ura 'tailed') is the

White-tailed Mole, *Soriculus macrurus* is the Long-tailed Shrew (macr- 'long' + urus 'tailed'), *Crocodyra leucogenys* (leuco 'white' + genys 'thick') is the White-checked Shrew, *Chimarrogale himalayica* is the Himalayan Water Shrew.

In the Indian nomenclature the genus-species sequence is the adjective-noun one, in keeping with our grammatical structure.

*Eriraceus riegalotis* महाकण जाहक (meghal महा + otis कण, जाहक is from Varahamihira's Bhṛatṛsamhita and from it is derived its Sindhi name jahok).

Similarly the following species of the genus *Cynopterus* यक्षपत्र प्रजाति—

*C. marginatus* दीर्घकर्ण यक्षपत्र (characterized by long दीर्घ ears कर्ण)

*C. brachyotus* लघुकर्ण यक्षपत्र (brachy- लघु- otis कर्ण)

*C. brachysona* पीन यक्षपत्र (brachy- short + sona body. The body is very short and thick पीन. Its popular English name is the Thick-bodied Fruit-Bat).

Latin specific names have often an English name. In many instances, names of persons are replaced by a descriptive term in English. *Vesperugo lysteri* is the Hairy-armed Bat, *Mus berdmorei* is the Grey Rat, *Mus blanfordi* is the White-tailed Rat, *Mus jerdoni* is the Bicoloured Rat, *Mus gleadowi* is the Sand-coloured Rat, *Nesoria hardwicki* is the Short-tailed Mole-Rat. Such English names have been of great help to us in replacing meaningless personal names by significant characteristics and avoiding unnecessary burden of eponyms. Throughout we have taken pains to see that our names reflect scientific observations in a greater measure than Latin or English ones. It will be interesting to note that in revising and systematizing the terminology in medicine, eponyms are being replaced by significant terms. To quote Prof. O. H. Perry Pepper, Medical Etymology (Philadelphia, 1919)

"Unfortunately for all of us, eponyms are very numerous in medical terminology. Taken out of any historical context they are meaningless, and hence hard to remember. Medical terminology is bad enough without the added burden of eponyms. The bacterial cause of typhoid fever can be easily remembered as long as the organism is named the *Bacillus typhosus*, or even more easily if we discard the Latin terms, but to christen this same bacterium with the diminutive eponym

*Eberthella* is just making trouble for countless students yet unmatriculated. It may be very proper to honor the discoveries of Eberth, Salmon, Bruce, Sluga, Escherich, and Noctuid, but it is tough on the student.

"Most eponyms perpetuate the name of the discoverer or the first describer of some structure or phenomenon, but few survive long for this reason alone. As a rule, an eponym remains in use only if no satisfactory term can be found to take its place. For example, no brief adequate term has ever been suggested to describe all that is conveyed by the ancient eponym "Hippocratic facies", with the sunken cheeks and pinched nose of the terminal moribund state. Nor have good substitutes come forward to push many of the anatomical eponyms into the discard. Fallopio (1523-1562) and Eustachio (1520-1574) still plague us with their respective tubes. The term "Broca's area" also is no help with our medical speech.

"Eponymic titles are given to diseases only for lack of something better. The name Bright's disease persisted longer than it should have, and the name Hodgkin's disease is still used because of our ignorance, in spite of the cumbersome substitutes suggested. Such eponyms persist and defy the advance of knowledge, but must always lose out in the end, when science learns enough to justify the coming of some appropriate term. Often an eponym is a clear indication of our ignorance, and constitutes a challenge to the investigator to rid our terminology of one more eponym. Any disease designated by an eponym is a good subject for research.

"Eponyms also open the way to confusion. Some term a certain condition Graves' disease, others call it Parry's disease—both names had best be relegated to the histories of medicine. The supraclavicular node, enlarged by neoplastic metastasis, is in some parts called the Ewald, the Behn, or the Virchow node. Why not discard them all and adopt the other term—the signal node? Then there are two different Addison's diseases, and several conditions named after Sir James Paget.

'Our vocabulary of eponyms is constantly changing: some are dying, others are being born. A few apparently are going to live forever—caesarean and roentgen, for example. One might guess that the tetralogy of Fallot would have a long life, for the condition defies a short descriptive name. On the other hand, we should soon be rid of Gaucher's disease, Banti's disease, and many

others, including the many so named muscular dystrophies. In fact, the author likes to hope that fewer eponyms are forced on the student today than had to be learned in his student days, the eponyms of the eye signs of thyroid disease, and Niemeyer's pill and Niemeyer's dictum, are gone, among others" (pp. 11, 12).

If English eponyms are "tough" on the English student, how much "tougher" are they on the Indian student?

Besides the eponyms, we have the toponyms which are based on the names of countries, mountains, towns, rivers, etc. They are not confined to subspecies. They are extended to species too.

Geographical and personal names are not a scientific necessity. It is a matter of convenience. Latin may have them, English may not, and vice versa. While we have used geographical names, such as are known to our literature and people, we have found descriptive words more intelligible than foreign toponyms.

Our civilisation was developed in the midst of tropical nature. Our forefathers had deep love and keen observation of their surroundings. Such words as व्याघ्र, सिंह, द्वीपी, वृक, हलीक्षण, तरु, लोपाश, कशीका, छगल and गो, go back to the earliest period of our documented history, namely the Vedic scriptures. Our lexicons, ancient and mediaeval, are rich in faunistic names.

In the West names have been derived from Greek and Latin. It is the duty of the Indian scientist to take care of the achievements of his race, to lift them out of oblivion and to bring them to life.

Majority of our generic and suprageneric terms are based on ancient names. *Hylobatrachidae* (family) शाखामृग वंश (शाखामृग occurs as early as the महाभारत), *Colobidae* (family) लामृलि-वंश (लामृली is an ancient word), *Kasi* (genus) कौश-प्रजाति (कौश occurs in पञ्चतन्त्र, भागवतपुराण and the रामचरितमानस of तुलसीदास). The genus *Nycticebus* is हीकु-प्रजाति, हीकु being a synonym for *loris* in शब्दरत्नाकर and अभिधानचिन्तामणि, while its related genus *Loris* is designated by लज्जालुक, another term from the शब्दरत्नाकर. So also the genus of the snow-leopard *Uncia* has an ancient name चित्रव्याघ्र प्रजाति. In the same way पिण्डारक-प्रजाति for *Neofelis*, हलीक्षण प्रजाति for *Lynx* (हलीक्षण occurs in the तैत्तिरीयसंहिता), चित्रक प्रजाति for *Acinonyx* (from चित्रक is derived the Hindi word चीता). The family *Mustelidae* is कुमारी-वंश, कुमारी occurring in the वैजयन्ती कोष, which is rich in faunistic names. The family *Tapiridae* is लुलाप वंश, लुलाप

Several ancient names have come down to us in a changed garb in modern Indian languages. These words have enabled us to identify ancient names and to avail of them in the present nomenclature. A few instances will suffice. Hindi कमिया is from कशीका which

Besides the above two categories of archaisms or words based on their ancient Indian name and synonyms or words having the same etymological basis is the Latin word, there is another category, the eponyms, which represent an improvement on the Latin name, being more expressive and suitable than the latter.

They clearly bring out the characteristic feature *प्र-  
मातृ मण*, the synonym for Primates defines the scope of  
the order in an unambiguous manner viz. that it in-  
cludes *प्र* 'man' and *मण* 'monkey'. The genus *Protylis*  
derived from Greek *protylis* 'an old woman' indicates  
no precise feature of the animal, while our word *प्रती*  
*प्रति* immediately gives clue to the fact that the inner  
side of the thigh *प्र* is conspicuously white. The Indian  
equivalent *मयारि* *मयारि* अनुमण for the suborder *Aeluroida*  
gives the predominant characteristic of its having retrile  
claws. *Corynorhinus* is *दीर्घजिह्व* *प्रजाति* which at once  
brings out its main feature of having a long tongue.  
The genus of Leaf-nosed Bats, *Hipposiderus* is *पुष्पनास-*  
*प्रजाति*, a word which graphically portrays the more or  
less square or oblong and complicated noseleaf looking  
like a flower like appendage on the nose. *Pecora* is the  
plural of Latin *pecu* 'cattle', which is akin to Sanskrit  
*पशु*. It connotes the typical (*प्र*) ruminants and is hence  
*प्ररोमनिन* (*प्ररोमन्* 'to ruminate'), a better defined and  
more expressive term.

In the Latin terminology, several widely separated  
genera are distinguished only by incasily confusable  
spelling or gender differentiation. Such confusions are  
absent from the Indian system. For instance the genus  
of weasels is *Mustela* and the genus of dogfishes *Mustelus*,  
the family of both being spelt alike *Mustelidae*. Another  
 glaring instance of such confusion is afforded by the  
homonymic genera *Peromyscus* and *Peromyscus*, which be-  
long to entirely different subfamilies, the *Peromyscus*  
and *Metomyscus* respectively. Two separate words have  
been provided for them in the Indian terminology. To  
take yet another instance of two generic names, distin-  
guished only by a trivializing difference in spelling,  
*Acinorinus* and *Heteromyscus*. The former is a genus of  
prairie civets whence termed *प्रती* *प्रजाति* (*प्रती* for civet  
occurs in the *प्रती*), while the latter is a genus of  
sharks, the *प्रती*-*प्रजाति*.

Our terms are self-explanatory.

- Hemionus* (Gk. *hemi* 'wood' + *ion* 'in the') -  
suffix for the family, *मयारि* *प्रजाति*
- Corynorhinus* (Gk. *corynorhinus* 'long' + *rhinos* 'nose') -  
*दीर्घजिह्व* *प्रजाति*
- Chiroptera* (Gk. *cheiro* 'hand' + *ptera* 'winged') -  
stunted) *प्रती* *प्रजाति* (genus *प्रजाति* character-  
ized by having short *प्रती* *प्रजाति*)
- Arctomys* (Gk. *arctos* 'northern' + *mys* 'mouse')

from Sanskrit *मय* *मय* *प्रजाति* (found on high  
altitudes - *मय* 'snow')

*Peromyscus* (Gk. *peromyscus* 'old' + *mys* 'mouse') -  
*मयारि* *प्रजाति* (*मय* 'old' + *मय* 'mouse' - *मयारि*  
'suborder')

*Arctomys* (Gk. *arctos* 'even') *मयारि* *प्रजाति* (*मय*  
'even')

The immitative of the Western terminology have  
been duly attended to. The genus *Arctomys* is *मयारि* *प्रजाति*,  
while the diminutive *Arctomys* is *प्रती* *प्रजाति*.

In several cases, an exclusive characteristic has  
been made the basis of naming a species. *Macrotis*  
*speciosa* the Stump-tailed Marmoset, is distinguished by  
the shortness of the tail, which is reduced to a conical,  
sparsely hairy stump *प्रती*—hence *प्रती* *प्रजाति*.

A few more examples of the Indian names being  
more significant in as much as they incorporate the  
distinguishing features in themselves. The arboreal  
and terrestrial families of Shrews, the *Sitomys* and  
*Sitomys* are readily recognizable in *प्रती* *प्रजाति* and *प्रती*  
*प्रजाति* (*प्रती* 'shrew' occurs in the *प्रती*). Similarly in  
*Hystrix* and *Hystrix*, the which are respectively  
*प्रती* *प्रजाति* and *प्रती* *प्रजाति*. In the same way a number  
of vague and ill-defined Latin words have been made  
more precise in our system by including the essential  
part of the definition. In *Simplidontia* and *Duplici-*  
*dentia* Lat. *denti*, which means 'tooth', has been  
particularized by *प्रती* which stands for the incisors,  
*प्रती* *प्रजाति* and *प्रती* *प्रजाति* bring out the differ-  
ence between the two suborders *Myrmecodontia* and  
*Odontodontia* far more accurately. In the hetero-  
dontous order *Denticulata* there are 'very few structural  
characters common to all the different suborders  
included in it, except the absence of teeth in the front  
of the jaw' (W. L. Blanford, *Mammalia*, 1891, p. 395).  
This common feature is well brought out in the Indian  
*प्रती* *प्रजाति* thus rendering it superior to its English  
name (for Lat. *denti* = part part of *denti* = to render  
toothless) which is a misnomer as most of them  
have teeth (Webster's New International Dictionary,  
second ed. 1911).

In the matter of the base of nomenclature, English  
follows its own line only here and there conforming  
to the international structure of the Latin designa-  
tion. Even in matter of toponyms and zoonyms, i.e.  
personal and geographical names, English always counts



Leopard Cat द्वीप-विशाल  
Fishing Cat मत्स्य विडाल  
Desert Cat मरु विडाल  
Jungle Cat वन-विडाल

Caracal शशकर्ण

Lynx हलीचण

Linsang निर्गन्धा

Civet गन्धमार्जार

Palm-Civet ताल गन्धमार्जार

Bear-Cat or Binturong क्रक्ष विडाल

Mongoose नकुल

Hyena तरक्षु

Wolf वृक

Jackal शृगाल

Fox लोमशी

Wild dog वन-श्व

Bear ऋक्ष

Sloth Bear मन्द क्रक्ष

Black Bear कृष्ण क्रक्ष

Panda or Cat Bear पण्डक

Otter उद

Marten कशीका

Ermine हिमद्युति

Stoat (when in the brown summer coat) बभ्रुद्युति

Weasel विस्त्रा

Polecat मार्जारिका

Marbled or Tiger Polecat चित्र मार्जारिका

Badger कोकड

Ferret Badger विडाल कोकड

Hog Badger कोल कोकड

Honey Badger or Ritel मधु कोकड

### III

Shrew छुछुन्दर

Tree Shrew तरु छुछुन्दर

Musk Shrew गन्ध छुछुन्दर

Water-Shrew जल-छुछुन्दर

Hedgehog जाहक

Gymnure चर्मपुच्छ

Mole छुछुन्दरी

Flying Lemur पक्ष मर्मट

### IV

Bat चर्मचटक, जतु

Fruit Bat or Flying Fox चरगुल

Horseshoe Bat खुरप जतु

Leafnosed Bat पुष्पनाम जतु

Vampire Bat मासेष्ट जतु

Barbastelle युक्तकर्ण जतु, जातुकर्ण

Serotine कश्मीर जतु

Pipistrelle जतुका

Tubenosed Bat नालीनाम जतु

Water Bat जल जतु

Sheath-tailed Bat व्यक्तपुच्छ जतु

Wrinkled lipped Bat वल्योष्ठ जतु

### V

Flying Squirrel कन्दली

Squirrel रोमशी

Marmot हिम-मूष

Rat मूषक (cf *Mus* मूषिक प्रजाति, and -मूष at the end of compounds)

Field Rat क्षेत्र-मूषक

Mole Rat चुन्चु-मूषक

Bandicoot-Rat भित्तिपातन मूषक

Bush-Rat क्षुप मूषक

Bamboo Rat वेणु-मूषक

Mouse मूषिका

Tree Mouse तरु मूषिका

House Mouse गृह-मूषिका

Field Mouse क्षेत्र-मूषिका

Spiny Mouse कण्ट-मूषिका

Jerboa चपलाखु

Gerbille जवितमूष

Antelope Rat हरिमूष

Vole शादल-मूष

Hamster कोपगदल

Porcupine शल्यकी

Hare शश (cf Rabbit शशक)

Mouse-Hare आखु-शश

### VI

Elephant हस्ती

Wild Ass वन गर्दभ

Rhinoceros गण्डक

Tapir जलतुरग

Gaur or Bison गौर

Gayal or Mithan गयल

Banting गोमृग

Yak चमरी

Buffalo महिष

Great Sheep ण्डक

Urial or Shur उरण

Bharal or Blue Wild Sheep डरभ

Wild Goat व-याज

Ibex रकु



गोवृषध्वज, गोवृषभ, अन्ध, वृष्णि, वोढू, कर्मकार, उस्त (ऋग्वेद), उस्त्रिय (ऋग्वेद), गवेन्द्र, गवोश (वोषदेव २१५), गवापति, गवगज, गन्धमैथुन, सुरभिपुत्र, सुरभितनय, वित्सन, वाह (ऋग्वेद), शिव-वाहन, शाकवर (हपचरितमार), शाकर, शाद्वल, आटीकर, प्रोष्ठ (काशिका ५४ १२०), भरण्ड, हन्तु, सधि, शिखिन्, वृष, वृषन्, गोरज, गोपति, वाधीणस, वाधीणसक, वाडबेय, निपध, बलिन्, बरीवर्द ।

**cow** धेनु, शक्वरी, धेनुका, गु, गो, महा, उपा, उन्ना, उस्त्रिया, भद्रा, तम्पा, तम्बा, निलिम्पा, निर्लिम्पिका, पावनी, पीवरी, वेदेही, बहुला, अही (नैषधट्टक), सुरभितनया (मेषदूत), इडा, कल्याणी, शुभा, श्रुगिणी, सौरभी (महाभारत), सौरभयी (महाभारत), सरस्वती (वाजसनेयि संहिता), अम्प्या, अनडुही, अनडाही (पाणिनि), जगती, गोपोतलिका (पतञ्जलि), माहेयी, माहेन्द्री, माहा, महीलुका (अथर्ववेद), मही (ऋग्वेद), मातृ (महाभारत), सौरी (चतुर्वर्गचिन्तामणि) ।

**goat** छागल, छागलक, बर्कर, स्तभ, बुक्क, बस्त, पादचतुर, पाद-चत्वर, पशु, अल्पायुस्, पयस्वल, पर्णभोजन, परित्रमसह, वल्गु, लम्बकर्ण, मेनाद, मेक, मेध्य, लघुकाय, शिवप्रिया, स्तुनक, स्तुभ, केशद, शुभ, स्थव, छागलक, छेलक (भावप्रकाश), तभ, स्तभ, अजर्धभ (शतपथ ब्राह्मण), छाग, छाग, छागल, लम्बकर्ण, गलस्तनी, गलेस्तनी, अजा, चुलुम्पा, आजा (शतपथ ब्राह्मण), छागा, छागी, छागिका, पयस्विनी, सजा, सर्वभक्षा ।

**elephant** हस्तिन्, करिक, गज, द्विप, करेणु, स्तम्भेरम, अनेकप (रघुवश), इभ, दन्तावल, चारण, कुञ्जर, दन्तिन्, मातग, मतग, प्रस्वेद, कपि, कञ्जर, कञ्जार, कटिन्, चारीट, समाज, कम्बु, रक्तपाद, मराल, महाकाय, विलोमरसन, महानाद, अन्तस्वेद, भार्गव, महामृग (रामायण), वेदण्ड, विषाणिन् (हरिवंश), विषाणक, वेगदण्ड, मतगज, मत्तकीश, मदकल, लतारद, वनज, वराग (दिव्यावदान), लिङ्गिन्, लम्बकर्ण, वाहनम् (ऐतरेय ब्राह्मण), वितण्ड, शुण्डिन्, शुण्डाल, सामोद्भव, सामयोनि (रघुवश), सामज, सामजात (शिशुपालवध), सारग, स्त्रीध्वज, श्रुगिन्, श्रुगारिन्, सुप्रतीक (पराशर-स्मृति), शद्रि, शत्रि (उणादिसूत्र), अथरी (ऋग्वेद), मितगम, हस्तिक, सद्रि, सूचिकाधर, सलि, पट्टिहायन, सिन्दूरतिलक, सिन्धुर, सिवर, चदिर, चन्द्रि, करटिन्, कालिङ्ग, कफिन्, कर्णिकिन्, कूच, शक्वन्, शक्ति, शिरस्तापिन्, शूर्पकर्ण, शूर्पश्रुति, स्थूलपाद, अंगूष, चक्रपाद,

जलकाक्ष, जलकाक्षिन्, जर्तु (उणादिसूत्र), दण्डवालधि, दिवौकस्, दीर्घवक्त्र, दीर्घपवन, दीर्घमारुत, नर्तक, रणमत्त, रसिक, नगरघात, नगज, नाग, द्विहन्, द्विरद, द्विपायिन्, द्विदन्त, दुमारि, पीलु, पन्न, पक्षिन्, पृदाकु, पेचकिन्, पेचिल, पुण्ड्रकेलि, पिचिल, पिण्डपाद, पिण्डपाद्य, पन्ननख, निक्षर, पुष्करिन्, रदनिन्, रदिन्, राजिल, राजीव, बृहदग ।

**gayal** गोमृग (वाजसनेयि-संहिता), गवाल्लक, गोतुह्य ।

**lion** सिंह, केशरिन्, केसरिन्, मृगराज, मृगराज, मृगरिपु, मृगाधिप, मृगाधिराज, मृगारि, मृगाराति, मृगाशन, मृगेन्द्र, नखायुध, नखरा-युध, द्विपारि, द्विरदान्तक, पन्ननख, बहुबल, पलकष, पशुराज, सिन्धुर-द्वेषिन्, हस्तिकक्ष्य, श्रुगोष्णीष, गणेश्वर, मृगप्रभु, पन्चास्य, भारि, हर्यक्ष, हरि, हरित्, हरित, हरिणाधिप, हरिणारि, हरिणेश, हेमाग, इभारि, इभमाचल, शैलेय, व्यादीर्णास्य, व्याल, शैलाट, शूर, शार्दूल, जटिल, करिदारक, करिमाचल, मुक्तचक्षुस्, विक्रान्त, विक्रमिन्, विसकट, अरण्यराज, कलंकष, कण्ठीरव (पन्नतन्त्र), कण्ठा, रव, सुगन्धिक, सकृत्प्रज, नदनु, नभ क्रान्तिन्, दीप्तर्पिगल, पारीन्द्र, नखिन्, केशिन्, सटाक, गजारि, सारग, वनराज, गन्धोष्णीष, रक्तजिह्व, मृगेश्वर, मरुत्प्रव, महानाद, सुगन्धि, नगौकस्, क्रव्याद-श्वेतर्पिग, श्वेतर्पिगलक, गजितासह, मृगद्विष, महावीर, मृगपति, भीमनाद, भीमविक्रान्त, पन्नमुख, पन्नवक्त्र, पन्नशिख, पन्नानन ।

**rhinoceros** गाण्डी, गाण्डक, गण्ड, गण्डाग, खड्गिन्, खड्गा-खड्ग, मुखेचलिन्, खड्गविषाण (दिव्यावदान), एकचर, गजनक्र, मुख, श्रुग, तुगमुख, तुग, फोधिन्, स्वनोत्साह, वनोत्साह, वाधीणस, वाधीणस, वाधीणसक, क्रोडीमुख, दौहित्रम्, तैतिल, गणोत्साह ।

**sheep** भेप, उरभ्र, उरण, अविक, सुव, बहुरोमन्, सम्फल, सम्फाल, रोमश, लोमश, उरणक ।

**stag** विकटविषाण, विकटश्रुग, एन, मृग ।

**tiger** व्याघ्र, चित्रक (महाभारत), द्वीपिन्, जिह्वाप, तीक्ष्णदह, चित्रकाय, पुण्डरीक, नखायुध, नखरायुध, मृगपति, भीरु, भयानक, कर्वर, मृगराज, मृगराज, मरुवक, मरुवक, मृगश्रेष्ठ, मृगारि, मृगेन्द्र, वनश्वन्, मृगाद्, गुहाशय, हुण्ड, हिंसरि, हिंसारु, हस्तिकक्ष्य, व, विचित्राग, व्याल, शूर, पन्ननख, पृदाकु, श्वव्याघ्र, शार्दूल, आपद्, अरण्यनृपति, अरण्यराज ।

**yak** वालमृग, व्यजनिन्, वालिधिमिय, ह्य ।



## The Chinese System

Chinese is an ancient language. Its present written characters go back to three thousand years. The written characters are its essence, much more than in any other language. They do not record the sound. Writing is on the whole independent of the sound. Still, every written character has to be pronounced. The pronunciation changes from locality to locality but the written symbols remain the same.

There are forty thousand written characters. Three thousand are common. Making new words often means making new characters. One character means one word. Every word is only one syllable, as Chinese language along with Tibetan, Burmese, Thai and others is monosyllabic.

Grammar plays little part in Chinese. The syntax and the context usually determine whether a particular word is a noun, adjective, verb or adverb.

For one century, particularly since the rise of the modern newspapers, the Chinese have been creating new words with great rapidity. How they do it will be illustrated in this section.

### ATOMIC ENERGY

We shall start with taking examples from a publication of the United Nations. It is a glossary of technical terms concerning atomic energy. It was issued in March 1948. Alongside English, French, Russian and Spanish it gives Chinese terms. Chinese is the only Asian language recognised for use at the United Nations.

atom

原子 *yuan - tzu*  
origin - child

autunite

鈣鈾雲母 *chieh - yu - yun mu*  
calcium - uranium - mica

beryllium

鈹

*p'ü* The character is composed of two parts, the first gives indication of the meaning and the second gives the sound. This is a normal method in the composition of characters.

The two parts exist independently also. The first is pronounced 金 *chin*. When standing alone it means gold. As a radical, which enters into composition of other characters, it denotes a metal.

metal

皮

*p'ü* represents the initial of Sanskrit *vaidūrya*, a word that has reached all parts of the world. See our note on beryllium, page 122b. Standing by itself the character means leather.

cyclotron

循環器 (磁共鳴加速器)

hsun - huan - ch'ü - ( tzu - kung-ming - chia-su - chü )  
 follow - circle - instrument - (magnetic - resonance - accelerate - implement)  
 circuit

electron 電子 tien - tzu  
 electricity - child

gas 氣體 chü - ti  
 gas - body OR 氣 chü  
 air - form gas

isotope 同位元素 tung - wei - yuan-su  
 same - position - element

magnetron 磁控(電子)管 tzu - kung - ( tien-tzu ) - kuan  
 magnetic - control - ( electron ) - tube

molecule 分子 fen - tzu  
 divide - child

neutron 中(和)子 chung - ( ho ) - tzu  
 middle - (harmony) - child  
 neutral - ( mild ) - child

nucleus (原子)核 (yuan-tzu) - ho OR 核子 ho - tzu  
 ( atom ) - seed-stone seed-stone - child

photon 光子 huang - tzu  
 light - child

pitch-blende 瀝青鈾礦 li - ching - yü - huang  
 to trickle - blue - uranium - mineral  
 pitch

positron 正子(正電子)(陽電子)  
 cheng - tzu ( chung - tien-tzu ) ( yang - tien-tzu )  
 upright - child (positive - electron) (male - electron)  
 positive (male ) (positive )

proton 質子 chih - tzu  
 material - child

radioactivity 放射現象 fang - she - hsien - siang  
 release - shoot - present - condition  
 radiating phenomenon

radium 鐳 lei

relativity

相對論 *hsiang - te - lun*  
 mutual - opposite to - theory  
 relative

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\*

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The Chinese Government has recently issued glossaries of several natural sciences We shall take examples from them

## CHEMISTRY

### 化學物質命名原則

*hua - hsueh - uu - chih ming - ming - yuan - tse*  
 change - knowledge - articles - material to give - name - origin - principle  
 chemistry substance

“Basic principles for giving names to chemical substances”

It was published in August, 1953 It discusses chemical nomenclature chapter by chapter It is the only volume in the series which is not arranged alphabetically

The second chapter deals with names of elements

Hydrogen 氫 *ch'ing* The character has two components, the first is 輕 *ch'ing* ‘light’, the second is 氣 *chi* ‘gas’ If one looks carefully one would notice that the character for hydrogen has retained a part of *ch'ing* and a part of *chi* A new character has been brought into being. Clipped *chi* is a counterpart of the English suffix *-on*

Boron 硼 *p'eng*. Its first constituent 石 is the radical for ‘stone’ It has no counterpart in English element names This radical appears in several other names, such as carbon, silicon, phosphorus, sulphur It remains unpronounced

Carbon 碳 *t'an*  
coal

Nitrogen 氮 *tan* . The full form of *tan* is 淡 . Note clipped *chi* 氣

‘gas’, as in hydrogen

## Oxygen

氣

*yang*  
nourishing

The full form of yang is 養. Note the clipped *chu* 'gas'.

磷

*lun*

**Note the radical 'stone' which denotes a mineral.**

硫

*lieu*

氣

lu  
green

OR

糸糸

氣

lu - chi  
green - gas

**Note the composite nature of the first alternative.**

鉀

**chia**

Note the left hand portion for metal. It is the counterpart of English

**-um or -um** It is not pronounced.

鐵

**tieh**

銅

**t'ung**

石申

**shen**

**Note the left hand 'stone' radical.**

溴

*hsin*  
bad smell

The right hand portion  stands for water or liquid.

臭

stands for water or 'liquid.

鋸

## *lau*

銀

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鎬

t'i

Note the left hand portion for metal in the preceding two elements also.

石典

**ten**

金

**chin**

Mercury	汞 <i>lung</i> OR 水銀 <i>shui - ying</i> water - silver
Lead	鉛 <i>ch'ien</i>
Radon	氣 <i>tung.</i> Note the right hand portion for gas
Curium	鈾 <i>chu</i>
Ozone	臭氣 <i>hsin - yang</i> bad-smell - oxygen
radical	基 <i>chi</i> base, foundation
-ic	某基 <i>mou - chi</i> not-fixed - radical a certain
valence	化合價 <i>hua-ho - chia</i> (原子價) ( <i>yuan-tzu - chia</i> ) compound - value (atom - value)
ferric chloride (FeCl <sub>3</sub> )	氯化鐵 <i>lu - hua - t'eh</i> chlorine - compound - iron  OR 三氯化鐵 <i>san - lu - hua - t'eh</i> three - chlorine - compound - iron
ferrous chloride (FeCl <sub>2</sub> )	氯化亞鐵 <i>lu - hua - ya - t'eh</i> chlorine - compound - 2nd - iron  OR 二氯化鐵 <i>erh - lu - hua - t'eh</i> two - chlorine - compound - iron
hydrogen peroxide	過氧化氫 <i>huo - yang - hua - ch'ing</i> over - oxygen - compound - hydrogen
imino	亞銨 <i>ya - an</i> 2nd - ammonium
cyanide	氰 <i>ch'ing.</i> Note the right hand component for gas blue gas
bromate	溴酸 <i>hsin - suan</i> bromine - acid

The first word *hsin* 溴 'bad smell liquid' has been given before.

Lu 氯 'chlorine' yields chlorite 亞氯酸 *ya - lu - suan*  
2nd - chlorine - acid

hypochlorite 次氯酸 *tzu - lu - suan*  
next - chlorine - acid

perchlorate 高氯酸 *kao - lu - suan*  
high - chlorine - acid

isocyanide 異氰 *i - chung*  
different - blue gas

orthocarbonate 原碳酸 *yuan - t'an - suan*  
original - carbon - acid

nitroxyl 硝醯(基) *hsiao - hsi*  
nitre - acyl

nitrosyl 亞硝醯 *ya - hsiao - hsi*  
2nd - nitre - acyl

hydrocyanic acid 氫氰酸 *ch'ing - chung - suan*  
hydrogen - blue gas - acid

metaphosphoric acid 二縮原磷酸 *erh - so - yuan - lin - suan*  
two - shrink - origin - phosphorus - acid

OR 偏磷酸 *p'ien - lin - suan*  
side - phosphorus - acid

diorthoperiodic acid 二碘十三氧酸 *erh - tien - shih-san - yang - suan*  
( $H_{12}I_2O_{13}$ ) two - iodine - thirteen - oxygen - acid

OR 一縮二原高碘酸 *i - so - erh - yuan - kao - tien - suan*  
one - shrink - two - origin - high - iodine - acid

paraperiodic acid 一縮原高碘酸 *i - so - yuan - kao - tien - suan*  
one - shrink - origin - high - iodine - acid

OR 仲高碘酸 *chung - kao - tien - suan*  
2nd - high - iodine - acid

mesoperiodic acid 二縮高原碘酸 *erh - so - kao - yuan - tien - suan*  
two - shrink - high - origin - iodine - acid

OR 新高碘酸 *hsin - kao - tien - suan*  
new - high - iodine - acid

pyrophosphodiamic acid 二氮(基)焦磷酸

erh - an ( chu ) - chiao - lin - suan  
two - ammonium - (radical) - scorched - phosphorus - acid

carbonic anhydride 碳(酸)酐 t'an - (suan) - han  
carbon - (acid) - anhydride

OR 二氧化碳 erh - yang - hua - t'an  
two - oxygen - compound - carbon

ferrous sulphate (正)硫酸亞鐵 (cheng) liu - suan - ya - tieh  
(normal) sulphur - acid - 2nd - iron

disodium hydrogen phosphate 磷酸氫二鈉  
lin - suan - ch'ing - erh - na  
phosphorus - acid - hydrogen - two - sodium

OR 二代磷酸鈉 erh - tai - lin - suan - na  
two - replace - phosphorus - acid - sodium

basic lead nitrate 氫氧化硝酸鹽  
ch'ing - yang - hua - hsiao - suan - yen  
hydrogen - oxygen - compound - niter - acid - salt

OR 鹼式硝酸鉛 chuen - shih - hsiao - suan - chuen  
basic - type - niter - acid - lead

bell metal 鐘銅 chung - tung  
bell - copper

ferroso-ferric oxide monohydrate 一水(合)四氧化三鐵  
i - shui - ( ho ) - ssu - yang - hua - san - tieh  
one - water - (combine) - four - oxygen - compound - three - iron

ferrous ammonium sulphate hexahydrate 六水(合)硫酸亞鐵銨  
liu - shui - ( ho ) - lieu - suan - ya - tieh - an  
six - water - (combine) - sulphur - acid - 2nd - iron - ammonium

ammonium iron alum 銨鐵礬 an - tieh - fan  
ammonium - iron - alum

borane 硼烷 p'eng - wan  
boron - alkane

diborane 乙硼烷 i - p'eng - uan  
2nd - boron - alkane

alkane	烷(屬)烴	uan - ( shu ) - t'ing alkane - ( group ) - hydrocarbon
alkene	烯(屬)烴	hsi - ( shu ) - t'ing alkene - ( group ) - hydrocarbon
alkyne	炔(屬)烴	chueh - ( shu ) - t'ing alkyne - ( group ) - hydrocarbon
ethyl	乙基	2nd kind - chu foundation (radical)
ethylidene	亞乙基	2nd - 2nd kind - chu alkane offspring
ethanoyl (acetyl)	乙醯基	2nd kind - hsi - chu acyl - alkane offspring
ortho	隣(位)	lin - ( wei ) neighbour - (position)
meta	間(位)	chien - ( wei ) interval - (position) separated
para	對(位)	tui - ( wei ) opposite - (position)
vicinal	連(位)	lien - ( uei ) connected - (position)
symmetrical	對稱(位)	tui-ch'eng - ( uei ) symmetrical - (position)
asymmetrical	偏(位)	p'ien - ( uei ) not symmetrical - (position)
ana	跨(位)	k'ua - ( uei ) top, over - (position)
amphi	遠(位)	yuan - ( wei ) far off - (position)
peri	迫	po near, pressing
cis	順	shun to follow the order



trans	反 <i>fan</i> opposite, contrary
levo	左旋 <i>tso - hsuan</i> left - revolving
dextro	右旋 <i>yu - hsuan</i> right - revolving
glycerine	甘油 <i>kan - yu</i> sweet - oil
glycoside	甙 <i>tai</i> (the first component of the character means sweet)
OR	配醣物 <i>p'ei - t'ang - wu</i> to match - carbohydrate - thing
protein	朊 <i>yuan</i> OR 蛋白質 <i>tan - pai - chih</i> origin of life egg - white - material
enzyme	酶 <i>mei</i> liquor 'mei'
substrate	被作用物 <i>pei - tso-yung - wu</i> done by - function - thing
steroid	甾族化合物 <i>tsai - tsu - hua-ho-wu.</i> 《《 stands for 10, nucleus - group - compounds
	13, 17 being substituted for carbon. 田 stands for four joined rings
porphyrin	卟吩族化合物 <i>lei - tsu - hua-ho-wu</i> 卟吩 <i>lei</i> porphin (four nitrogens joined). porphin - group - compounds
glucose	葡萄糖 <i>p'u-ta'o - t'ang</i> grapes - sugar
maltose	麥芽糖 <i>mai - yu - t'ang</i> wheat - bud - sugar sprout
cellulose	纖維素 <i>hsien-wei - ssu</i> fibre - element
nucleoprotein	核朊 <i>hei - yuan</i> nucleus - protein

nicotine	菸鹼	yen - chuen tobacco - alkaloid
amidase	醃胺酶	hsi - an - mei acyl - amine - enzyme
lactase	乳糖酶	ju - t'ang - mei milk - sugar - enzyme
progesterone	孕烯二酮	yun - hsi - erh - t'ung pregnant - alkene - two - ketone
hematoporphyrin	血品	hsueh - lei blood - porphin
phytylporphyrin	葉品	yeh - lei leaf - porphin
hemin	氯化血品鐵	lu - hua - hsueh-lei - t'ieh chlorine - combine - hemato-porphyrin - iron
<hr/>		
saturated acyclic hydrocarbon	飽和鏈烴	pao - ho - lien - t'ing saturate - harmonious - chain - hydrocarbon saturated
ethene	乙烯	i - hsi 2nd - alkene
propyne	丙炔	p'ing - chueh 3rd - alkyne
homologue	同系物	t'ung - hsi - wu same - system - things
benzene	苯	pen
ethyl benzene	乙苯	i - pen 2nd - benzene
fused ring	稠環	ch'ou - huan dense - rings
naphthalene	萘 OR 并二苯	ping - erh - pen joint - two - benzene

anthracene

萸 <sup>en</sup> OR 并三苯 <sup>ping - san - pen</sup>  
joint - three - benzene

ether

酖 <sup>mi</sup> The second component 迷 of the character means 'bewitched, unconscious'.

aldehyde

醛 <sup>ch'uan</sup> It is an ancient word, referring to the change of the taste of wine

ketone

酮 <sup>t'ung</sup> It is an ancient character, which is given a new meaning.

-one

某(級數)酮 <sup>mon - (chi - shi) - t'ung</sup>  
a certain - (grade - number) - ketone

carboxylic acid

羧酸 <sup>suo - suan</sup>  
carboxyl - acid

ester

酯 <sup>chih</sup>

organic salt

有機盐 <sup>yu - chi - yen</sup>  
having - life - salt

carbohydrate

碳水化合物 <sup>t'an - shui - hua-wu</sup>  
carbon - water - compound

monosaccharide

單糖 <sup>tan - t'ang.</sup> <sup>t'ang</sup> 糖 is adapted from the character

糖 'sugar'.

oligosaccharide

寡糖 <sup>hua - t'ang</sup>  
little - carbohydrate

polysaccharide

多糖 <sup>tuo - t'ang</sup>  
much - carbohydrate

aldose

醛糖 <sup>chuan - t'ang</sup>  
aldehyde - carbohydrate

ketose	酮糖	t'ung - t'ang ketone - carbohydrate
sucrose	蔗糖	che - t'ang sugar cane - sugar
raffinose	棉子糖	mien - tzu - t'ang cotton - seed - sugar
starch	澱粉	tien - fen sediment - powder

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thionic acid	硫羧酸	lieu - t'ang - suan. The second character <i>t'ang</i> is a new sulphur - carbonyl - acid
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formation, being made up of the characters for oxygen and carbon

thiolic acid	硫羥酸	lieu - ch'iang - suan sulphur - hydroxyl - acid
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*ch'iang* is a combination of the characters for oxygen and hydrogen.

thionothiolic acid	硫羥羧酸	lieu - ch'iang - t'ang - suan sulphur - hydroxyl - carbonyl - acid
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diphenyl thiol-carbonic ester	硫羥碳酸二苯酯	lieu - ch'iang - t'an - suan - erh - pen - chih sulphur - hydroxyl - carbon - acid - two - benzene - ester
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sulphonic acid	磺酸	huang - suan sulphur - acid
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sulphinic acid	亞磺酸	ya - huang - suan 2nd - sulphur - acid
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amine	胺	flesh 'an'
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imine	亞胺	ya - an 2nd - an
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hydrazine	肼	chung
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hydrazone	腓 <i>tsung</i>	
osazone	腓 <i>sa</i>	
aldoxime	醛肟 <i>chuan - uo</i> aldehyde - oxime	
ketoxime	酮肟 <i>tung - uo</i> ketone - oxime	
hydroximic acid	羟肟酸 <i>ch'iang - uo - suan</i> hydroxyl - oxime - acid	
hydroxamic acid	異羟肟酸 <i>i - ch'iang - wo - suan</i> different - hydroxyl - oxime - acid	
nitrolic acid	硝肟酸 <i>hsia - uo - suan</i> nitre - oxime - acid	
nitrosolic acid	亞硝肟酸 <i>ya - hsia - wo - suan</i> 2nd - nitre - oxime - acid	
amidoxime	脒肟 <i>an - wo</i> amine - oxime	
acid amide	醯胺 <i>hsi - an</i> acyl - amine	
acid imide	醯亞胺 <i>hsi - ya - an</i> acyl - 2nd - amine	
alkyl urea	羟基脲 <i>ch'iang - chi - miao</i> hydroxyl - radical - urea	<i>miao</i> 脲 combines the characters for flesh and urine
ureide	醯脲 <i>hsi - miao</i> acyl - urea	
hydantoin	內醯脲 <i>ne - hsi - miao</i> inside - acyl - urea	
nitramine	硝脒 <i>hsiao - an</i> nitre - amine	
nitrosamine	亞硝脒 <i>ya - hsiao - an</i> 2nd - nitre - amine	

nitrile	腈 <i>ch'ing</i>
cyanamide	氰腈 <i>an - ch'ing</i> amine - nitrile
azo compound	偶氮化合物 <i>ou - tan - hua-ho-wu</i> coupled - nitrogen - compound
diazo compound	重氮化合物 <i>ch'ung - t'an - hua-ho-wu</i> double - nitrogen - compound
triazene	三氮烯 <i>san - tan - hsi</i> three - nitrogen - alkene
tetrazene	四氮烯 <i>ssu - tan - hsi</i> four - nitrogen - alkene
phosphine	磷 <i>lin</i> . Right portion of the character is the same as in phosphorus.
phosphonic acid	磷酸 <i>lin - suan</i> phosphine - acid
phosphinic acid	次磷酸 <i>tz'u - lin - suan</i> 2nd - phosphine - acid
arsine	砷 OR 砷 <i>shen</i> Right portion is the same as in arsenic.

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## CYTOLOGY

### 細胞學名詞

*hsi - pao - hsueh - ming-tzu*  
small - embryo - science - terms  
cell

It was published in March, 1953 It contains two thousand terms We have selected as examples two series, one of cell, and the other of chiasma, on account of their simplicity.

cell	細胞 <i>hsi-pao</i>
cell, antipodal	反足細胞 <i>fan - tsu - hsi-pao</i> opposite - foot - cell

cell, chromaffin 嗜鉻細胞 shih - ko - hsi-pao  
cell, phaeochrome 嗜鉻細胞 liking - chromium - cell

cell, daughter 子細胞 tzu - hsi-pao  
son - cell

cell, enucleated 無核細胞 wu - ho - hsi-pao  
without - nucleus - cell

OR 去核細胞 ch'u - ho - hsi-pao  
taken out - nucleus - cell

cell, free 游離細胞 yu - li - hsi-pao  
wandering - separated - cell

cell, generative 生殖細胞 sheng - chih - hsi-pao  
cell, germ to give birth - to produce - cell  
cell, reproductive

cell, intermitotic 分裂間期細胞 fen - lieh - chien - ch'i - hsi-pao  
divide - split - separate - period - cell  
period in between

cell, mother 母細胞 mu - hsi-pao  
mother - cell

cell pollen mother 花粉母細胞 hua - fen - mu - hsi-pao  
flower - powder - mother - cell

cell, postmitotic 分裂期後細胞 fen-lieh - ch'i - hou - hsi-pao  
split - period - after - cell

cell, primordial germ 原生殖細胞 yuan - sheng-chih - hsi-pao  
origin - generation - cell

cell, resting 靜止細胞 chung - chih - hsi-pao  
silent - stop - cell

cell, sex 性細胞 hsing - hsi-pao. The early meaning of hsing was nature स्वभाव.  
sex - cell

cell, somatic 體細胞 t'i - hsi-pao  
body - cell

cell, vegetative 營養細胞 ying - yang - hsi-pao  
to manage - to nourish - cell  
nourishing

chiasma 交叉 chiao - ch'a  
to contact - a cross  
to cross

chiasma, compensating 補償交叉 *pu* *ch'ang* - *chiao-ch'a*  
to mend - to return - chiasma  
compensate

chiasma, imperfect 不全交叉 *pu* *chuen* - *chiao-ch'a*  
not perfect - chiasma

chiasma, interstitial 中間交叉 *chung-chien* - *chiao-ch'a*  
in the middle of - chiasma

chiasma, lateral 側交叉 *tze* - *chiao-ch'a*  
side - chiasma

chiasma, multiple 複交叉 *fu* - *chiao-ch'a*  
duplicate - chiasma  
multiple

chiasma, non-compensating 非補償交叉 *fei* - *pu-ch'ang* - *chiao-ch'a*  
non - compensating - chiasma

chiasma, one plane theory of 單面交叉說 *tan* - *mien* - *chiao-ch'a* - *shuo*  
single - side - chiasma - theory  
front

chiasma, terminal 末端交叉 *mo* - *tuan* - *chiao-ch'a*  
last - end - chiasma

\* \* \*

## PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

### 植物生理學名詞

*chih-wu* - *sheng* - *li* - *hsueh* - *ming-tzu*  
plants - life - principle - science - terms  
cause

physiology

It was issued in December 1953. It contains over 1800 terms. The book deserves translation in full.

oleic acid 油酸 *yu* - *suan*  
oil - acid



olein 甘油三油酸酯 *han-yu - san - yu-suan - chih.* The compound  
glycerine - three - oleic acid - ester

is rather too long

osmometer 滲(透)壓計 *shun (t'ou) - ya - chi*  
penetrate - pressure - meter

osmosis 滲透(作用) *shun-t'ou - (tso yun)*  
penetrating - (function)

osmotaxis 趨滲性 *chu - shun - hsing*  
turning - penetration - nature

osmotic concentration 滲透濃度 *shun-t'ou - nung - tu*  
penetration - dense - degree

osmotic pressure 滲透壓 *shun-t'ou - ya*  
penetration - pressure

oxalic acid 乙二酸 *i - erh - suan*  
2nd - two - acid

OR 草酸 *ts'ao - suan*  
grass - acid

oxaloacetic acid 丁酮二酸 *ting - tung - erh - suan*  
4th - ketone - two - acid

oxalosuccinic acid 草醯丁二酸 *ts'ao - hsi - ting - erh - suan*  
grass - acyl - 4th - two - acid

oxidant 氧化劑 *yang - hua - chi*  
oxygen - change - medicine  
oxidation

oxidation 氧化(作用) *yang-hua - (tso-yun)*  
oxidation - (function)

oxidation-reduction potential 氧化還原電位 *yang hua - huan-yuan - tien - wei*  
oxidation - to return - electric - place  
reduction potentiality

oxido-reductase 氧化還原酶 *yang-hua - huan-yuan - mei*  
oxidation - reduction - enzyme

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# PLANT PATHOLOGY

## 植物病理學名詞

chih-wu - ping - li - hsueh - ming-tzu  
plants - sickness - cause - science - terms  
pathology

It was published in December, 1953 It contains a thousand words Here we have selected a few

*Cercospora beticola* 蓼菜褐斑病 t'ien - ts'ai - ho - pan - ping  
? - vegetable - brown - spot - disease

*Cercospora nicotianae* 菸草白斑病 yen-ts'ao - pai - pan - ping  
tobacco - white - spot - disease

*Colletotrichum destructivum* 菸草炭疽病 yen-ts'ao - t'an - chu - ping  
tobacco - coal, black - boil - disease  
anthracnose

*Colletotrichum falcatum* 甘蔗赤腐病 lan-che - ch'ih - fu - ping  
sugar-cane - red - rotten - disease

*Colletotrichum hibisci* 洋麻炭疽病 yang - ma - t'an-chu-ping  
foreign - hemp - anthracnose  
jute

*Colletotrichum linicolum* 亞麻炭疽病 ya-ma - t'an-chu ping  
a kind of jute - anthracnose

*Corticium vagum* 蓼菜絲核菌病 t'ien-ts'ai - ssu - ho - chun - ping  
Berk. et Curt beet ? - silk - seed stone - germ - disease  
a kind of bacteria

*Corticium vagum* 洋麻立枯病 yang - ma - li - k'u - ping  
Burt et Curt foreign - jute - standing - wither - disease

*Fusarium lini* 亞麻萎蔫病 ya-ma - uei-yeu - ping  
a kind of jute - wither - disease

*Fusarium spp*, *Cephalothecium roseum* 棉鈴紅腐病

mien - ling - hung - fu - ping  
cotton - bell - red - rotten - disease

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# MORPHOLOGY OF SPERMATOPHYTA

## 種子植物形態學名詞

chung-tzu - chih-wu - hsing-t'ai - hsueh - ming-tzu  
 seed - plants - form - science - terms  
 spermatophyta morphology

It was published in October 1953 It contains over two thousand terms. Along with English are also given Latin terms There is a special appendix for Russian

kingdom	界	chieh	field, boundary
division	門	men	door, branch
class	綱	lang	outline
subclass	亞綱	ya - lang	2nd - outline
order	目	mu	item
suborder	亞目	ya - mu	2nd - item
family	科	k'o	branch
subfamily	亞科	ya - k'o	2nd - branch
tribe	族	tsu	clan
genus	屬	shu	group
subgenus	亞屬	ya - shu	2nd - group
section	組	tsu	section
species	種	chung	kind, sort

subspecies	亞種	ya - chung 2nd - kind	
variety	變種	pien - chung to change - species	
form	變型	pien - hsing variated - type	
herbarium	1 植物標本室	chih-wu piao-pen - shih plants - specimen - room	
	2 蠟葉標本室	la - yeh - piao-pen - shih wax - leaf - specimen - room	
herbarium sheet	蠟葉標本	la - yeh - piao-pen wax - leaf - specimen	
hermaphrodite flower	兩性花	liang - hsing - hua both - sex - flower	
hesperidium	柑果	kan - kuo orange - fruit	
heterandrous	雄蕊異長的	hsun-jui - i - ch'ang - te stamen - different - length - of	
heteranthery	雄蕊異長	hsun-jui - i - ch'ang stamen - different - length	
heterogamous	1 具異型花的	chu - i - hsing - hua - te contain - different - type - flower - of	
	2 具異型配子的	chu - i - hsing - p'ei-tzu - te contain - different - type - gamete - of	
heterogony	花蕊異長	hua - jui - i - ch'ang flower - pistil - different - length OR stamen	jui denotes both pistil and stamen.
heteromeric	異基數的	i - chi - shu - te different - basic - number - of	
heteromorphic	異形的	i - hsing - te	Here -ic and -ous are of equal value.
heteromorphous		different - form - of	
heterophyllous	具異形葉的	chu - i - hsing - yeh - te contain - different - form - leaf - of	te serves to turn the entire compound into an adjective

heterophylly	異形葉性	i - hsing - yeh - hsing	Last <i>hsing</i> serves as an abstract noun signifier
		different - form - leaf - nature	
heterosporous	具異形孢子的	chu - i - hsing - pao-tzu - te	contain - different - form - spore - of
heterostyle	花柱異長的	hua - chu - i - ch'ang - te	flower - pillar - different - length - of style
heterostyly	(same as before, but without <i>te</i> )	hua-chu - i - ch'ang	style - different - length

An appendix to the above gives a table of **WEIGHTS AND MEASURES**

millimicron	毫微米	hao - wei - mi	1/1000 - small - metre
micron	微米	wei - mi	small - metre
millimetre	毫米	hao - mi	milli - metre
centimetre	厘米	li - mi	1/100 - metre
decimetre	分米	fen - mi	1/10 - metre
metre	米	mi	OR 公尺
			lung - ch'ih
			international - foot
decametre	十米	shih - mi	10 - metre
hectometre	百米	pei - mi	100 - metre
kilometre	千米	ch'ien - mi	1,000 - metre
OR	公里	lung - li	international - Chinese mile

millilitre	毫升 <i>ha o - sheng</i> milli - litre
centilitre	厘升 <i>li - sheng</i>
decilitre	分升 <i>fen - sheng</i>
litre	升 <i>sheng</i> It is originally an ancient Chinese measure
decalitre	十升 <i>shih - sheng</i>
hectolitre	百升 <i>pai - sheng</i>
kilolitre	千升 <i>ch'ien - sheng</i>
microgram	微克 <i>uei - k'o</i> micro - gram
milligram	毫克 <i>hao - k'o</i>
centigram	厘克 <i>li - k'o</i>
decigram	分克 <i>fen - k'o</i>
gram	克 <i>k'o</i>
decagram	十克 <i>shih - k'o</i>
hectogram	百克 <i>pai - k'o</i>
kilogram	千克 <i>ch'ien - k'o</i> OR 公升 <i>kung - chun</i> international - pound

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## 物理學名詞

u - li - hsueh - ming-tzu  
things - principle - science - terms  
phy-ic-

It was published in October 1953. It is a big volume. It contains 16000 terms.

A.C. (alternating current) 交流 [電] chiao - liu - ( tien )  
to cross - flow - (electricity)

A.C. circuit 交流電路 chiao liu - tien - lu  
A.C. - electric - road

A.F.C. (automatic frequency control) 自動頻率控制  
tzu - tung - pin - lu - h'ung-chih - ( tien - hsun )  
self - move - frequent - rate - control - (electricity - communication)  
automatic frequency

A.V.C. (automatic volume control) 自動強度控制  
tzu - tung - ch'iang - lu - h'ung-chih - ( tien - hsun )  
automatic - power - degree - control - (electricity - communication)  
volume

abampere 電磁系電流單位  
tzu - tung - ch'iang - lu - h'ung-chih - ( tien - hsun )  
electricity - magnet - system - electricity - current - single - position  
unit  
(electro-  
magnetic unit of current)

abberite 黑瀝青 ho - h-ch'ing  
black - pitch

abohm 電磁系電阻單位  
tzu - tung - ch'iang - lu - h'ung-chih - ( tien - hsun )  
electricity - magnet - system - electricity - resist - unit

carburetor 汽化器 chi - hua - chi - ( chu )  
vapor gas - to change - implement - (machine)

carburizing 碳化 t'an - hua  
carbon - to convert

carnotite 釷酸鉀鈾礦 fan - suan - chua - yu - k'uang  
vanadium - acid - sodium - uranium - mineral

Cartesian diver 浮沉子 fou - ch'en - tzu  
floating - sinking - article

mev 兆電子伏[特] chao - tien-tzu - fu-(te)  
million - electron - volt

telemeter 1 測遠計 ts'e - yuan - chi  
survey - far - meter

2. 遙測[電]計 yao - ts'e - ( tien ) - chi  
far - survey - (electric) - meter

telephone 電話機 tien - hua - chi ( tien - hsiun )  
electricity - speech - machine (electricity - communication)

telephotography 1 遠距照相術 yuan - chu - chao - hsiang - shu  
long - distance - reflect - image - art

2 電傳相片術 tien - chuan - hsiang - p'ien - shu  
electric - transmit - image - piece - art

telescope 望遠鏡 wang - yuan - chung  
looking - far - glass

teleseism 遠震 yuan - chen  
far - quiver

telestereoscope (relief telescope) 體視望遠鏡  
ti - shuh - wang - yuan - chung  
solid - see - looking - far - glass  
stereo telescope

telethermometer 遙測溫度計 yao - ts'e - uen - tu - chi  
far - survey - warm - degree - meter  
thermometer

television 電視 tien - shuh  
electricity - observe

teletyper 打字電報機 ta - tzu - tien - pao - chi  
strike - letters - electric - report - machine  
typewriting telegram



# METEOROLOGY

## 氣象學名詞

ch'ü - hsiang - hsueh - ming-tzu  
air - phenomena - science - terms  
 meteorology

It was published in June 1954 It contains six thousand terms

I. M. O. — International Meteorological Organization

## 國際氣象組織

kuo - chi - ch'ü - hsiang - tsu - chi  
 nation - in the midst of - air - phenomena - to combine - to weave  
 international meteorology organisation

lysimeter

液度[估定]器 i - tu - (ku-tung) - ch'ü  
 liquid - degree - (estimation) - implement

micro-climate

小氣候 hsiao - ch'ü - hou OR 微氣候 wei - ch'ü-hou  
 small - air - weather small - climate  
 climate

mile

英里 ying - li OR 哩 li  
 English - "Chinese mile"

oasis

綠洲(沙漠中的) lu - chou (sha-mo - chung - te)  
 green - island (desert - in - of)

# CONSTRUCTIONAL ENGINEERING

## 結構工程名詞

chueh - kou - lung - cheng - ming-tzu  
 to tie up - to construct - work - project - terms  
 construction engineering

It was published in March 1954 It contains over three thousand terms

basalt

玄武岩 hsuan - wu - yai  
 blackish - marshal? - rock

cement

水泥 shui - ni  
 water - mud

concrete

混凝土

hun - nung - tu . Besides this compound a new character - mixed - congealed - earth

ter t'ung

石

has been invented

crane

吊機

tiao - ch  
lifting - machine

dolomite

白雲石

pai - yun - shih  
white - cloud - stone

feldspar

長石

ch'ang - shih  
long - stone

gneiss

片麻岩

p'ien - ma - yai  
slice - pockmarked - rock

gypsite

土狀石膏

t'u - chuang - shih-kao  
earth state, - gypsum  
condition

gypsum

石膏

shih - kao  
stone - grease

jack

頂重器

ting - chung - ch'i  
to put on top, - heavy thing - implement  
to lift

OR

千斤頂

chuen - chin - ting  
1,000 - Chinese pound - lift

Lewis

吊楔

tiao - hsieh  
hanging - wedge

Lewis bolt (stone lifting bolt)

吊石楔

tiao - shih - chuan  
lifting - stone - peg

puzzolana cement

火山灰水泥

huo - shan - hui - shui-ni  
fire - hill - ash - cement  
volcano

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## 測量學名詞

ts e - liang - hsueh - ming-tzu  
 to anticipate - to measure - science - terms  
 survey

It was published in February 1954. It contains four thousand terms. German terms have been put side by side with English and Chinese terms.

acre	英畝	ying - mu English - Chinese acre	
agate	瑪瑙	ma - nau	
atlas	輿圖	yu - tu carriage - picture	
delta	三角洲	san - chiao - chou three - corner - island	
emery	金剛砂	chin-kang - sha diamond - sand	
fathom	海尺	hai - chih sea - scale, foot	
film	軟片	jan - pien soft - card, board	
inch	英寸	ying - ts'un English - Chinese inch	OR 吋 ts'un
offset printing process	橡皮印刷法	hsiang-pi - yin-shua - fa rubber - printing - method	
T-square	丁字尺	ting - tzu - chih T - character - scale	
U-shaped valley	平底谷	ping - tu - lu level - bottom - valley	
voltage	電壓	tien - ya electricity - pressure	

# RAILWAYS AND HIGHWAY ENGINEERING

## 鐵道與公路工程名詞

t'ieh - tao - yu-kung - lu - kung - cheng - mung-tzu  
iron - road - public - road - work - plan - terms  
railway highway engineering

It was published in April 1954 It contains eight thousand terms

engine mile	機車哩	chi - ch'e - li machine - vehicle - mile engine
indicated horse-power	指示馬力	chih - shih - ma - li to point - to indicate - horse - power indicated
insurance	保險	pao - hsien protect - danger
locomotive	機車	chi - ch'e machine - vehicle
motor car	汽車	ch'i - ch'e gas - vehicle
motor cycle	機器腳踏車	chi - ch'i - chiao - t'a - ch'e machine - implement - foot - treading - vehicle machine cycle
motor truck	載重汽車	tsai - chung - ch'i-ch'e loading - heavy - motorcar
platform	1 站台	ch'an - t'ai station - stage
	2 月台	yueh - t'ai (the popular term) moon-shaped - stage
	3 平台	ping - t'ai level - stage
rail	軌條	kuei - tiao track - long piece, branch
	OR 鋼軌	lang - kuei steel - track
railroad	鐵道	t'ieh - tao iron - road
	OR 鐵路	t'ieh - lu iron - road

OR

電車道

ten - ch'e - tao  
electric - vehicle - road  
tram

railway route

鐵路路線

t'ieh - lu - lu - hsien  
iron - road - road - line  
railway route

railway track

鐵路軌道

t'ieh - lu - kuei - tao  
iron - road - track - road  
railway

taxicab

營業轎車

ying - yeh - chiao - ch'e  
managing - business - sedan-chair - vehicle

In Shanghai a

taxicab is nicknamed "wild-chicken car" Wild chicken refers to prostitutes

taximeter

車費計

ch'e - fei - chi  
vehicle - fee - meter

train

列車

leh - ch'e  
row - vehicle

train ticket

列車路票

leh - ch'e - lu - p'iao  
train - road - ticket

tramway

電車道

ten - ch'e - tao  
electric - vehicle - road  
tram

tram-rail

電車軌條

ten-ch'e - kuei-t'iao  
tram - rail

wye (=Y)

三角道

san - chiao - tao  
three - corner - road  
triangle

wye-track (Y-shaped track)

三角形軌道

san - chiao - hsing - kuei tao  
three - corner - shape - track

X brace

交叉支撐

chiao - ch'a - chih - ch'eng  
contact - cross - support - support  
support

zeolite

沸石

fei - shih  
boiled - stone

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## ABBREVIATIONS

- AAM** —The Arms Act Manual of the C P and Berar, Nagpur, 1950
- Acous** —Acoustics
- adj** —adjective
- Admin** —Administration
- adv** —adverb
- Agric** —Agriculture
- AgrM** —Manual of the Department of Agriculture, Nagpur, 1935
- Ainsworth** —A Dictionary of the Fungi, by G C Ainsworth, and G R Bisby, 2nd edition Kew (London), 1945
- Aiyar** —The Law Lexicon of British India, by P R Aiyar, Madras, 1940
- Alchem** —Alchemy
- Alg** —Algebra
- Anal Chem** —Analytical Chemistry
- Anat** —Anatomy
- Anthrop**, **Anthropol** —Anthropology
- Anthropom** —Anthropometry
- APR** —Compilation of the Madhya Pradesh Abolition of Proprietary Rights (Estates, Mahals, Alienated Lands) Act 1950 (No I of 1951), Nagpur, 1951
- ĀpŚr** —Āpastamba Śrautasūtra
- Ar** —Arabic
- Arch** —Architecture
- Archaeol** —Archaeology
- Arith** —Arithmetic
- AS** —Anglo Saxon
- Ass** —Assamese
- Astrol** —Astrology
- Astron** —Astronomy
- Audels Mech Dict** —Audels Mechanical Dictionary for Technical Trades, Arts and Sciences, New York, 1947
- AV** —ĀtharvaVeda
- Aves** —Indian Scientific Nomenclature of Birds of India, Burma and Ceylon, by Raghu Vira and K N Dave, Nagpur, 1949
- B** = Basu
- Bact** —Bacteriology
- Bailey** —An Etymological Dictionary of Chemistry and Mineralogy, by D Bailey and K C Bailey, London 1929
- Baluch** —Baluchistan
- Basu** —Indian Medicinal Plants, by K R Kirtikar, B D Basu, 2nd edition, vols 14, revised by E Blatter, J F Caus, and K S Mhaskar, Allahabad, 1935
- Ben**, **Beng** —Bengali
- Bennett** —Concise Chemical and Technical Dictionary, by H Bennett, New York, 1947
- Bergey** —Bergey's Manual of Determinative Bacteriology, 6th edition, Baltimore, 1948
- Bessey** —Morphology and Taxonomy of Fungi, by E A Bessey, Philadelphia, 1950
- BFP** —The Central Provinces Book of Financial Powers Nagpur, 1933
- BhP** —Bhāgavata Purāna
- Biochem** —Biochemistry
- Biogeog** —Biogeography
- Biol** —Biology
- BLR** —The Berar Land Records and Survey Manual, vols I-III, Nagpur, 1932, 1932, 1938
- Bom** —Bombay
- Bor** —A Glossary of Terms used in Plant Ecology, by N L Bor, Indian Forest Records, New Series (Silviculture), vol 6 no 3, Dehradun, 1947
- Bot** —Botany
- Bot Tax** —Botanical Taxonomy
- BPC** —The British Pharmaceutical Codex, London, 1934
- Br Fl** —Flora of the British Isles, by A R Clapham, T G Tutin and E F Warburg, Cambridge, 1952
- BRM** —The Berar Revenue Manual, vols I, II, Nagpur, 1950 (2nd edition), 1931
- Camm** —Dictionary of Metals and Alloys, by F J Camm, 3rd edition, London, 1944
- cap** —capital
- Car** —Caraka-Samhitā
- Chambers** —Chambers's Technical Dictionary, ed by C F Tweney and L E C Hughes, London, 1947
- Champion** —Manual of General Silviculture for India, by

H G Champion and A L Griffith, Calcutta, 1948

*Chem* —Chemistry

*Chin* —Chinese

*CinM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Cinematograph Manual, Nagpur, 1939

*Civ Engin* —Civil Engineering

*CMO* —The Coal Mines ( Conservation and Safety ) Ordinance, 1952 (no I of 1952), New Delhi, 1952

*CNH* —The Cambridge Natural History, ed by S F Harmer and A E Shipley, vols I-X

*Col Ind* —Colour Index, issued by the Society of Dyers and Colourists, Bradford, England

*Com* —Commerce and Accounts

*Connor* —Statistics in Theory and Practice, by L R Connor, Pitman & Sons, London, 1947

*Const* —Constitution of India (Hindi), including its Glossary of Technical Terms, New Delhi, 1950

*Corresp* —Correspondence

*Cosmog* —Cosmogony

*Coulter, Burnes and Cowles* —A Textbook of Botany, by J M Coulter, C R Burnes and H C Cowles, vols I-III, U S A , 1938

*Craniol* —Craniology

*Cranion* —Cranionometry

*Crim Law* —Criminal Law

*Cryst , Crystal* —Crystallography

*CSM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Civil Supplies Manual, Nagpur, 1948

*CSON* —Compilation of Orders and Notifications of the Civil Supplies Department, Madhya Pradesh, Nagpur, 1952

*CSR* —The Central Provinces Supplement to the Civil Service Regulations, 2nd edition, Nagpur, 1913

*D* —Dutch

*Dana* —Dana's Textbook of Mineralogy, rev by W E Ford, 4th edition, New York, 1932

*DEst* —Development Estimate ( being the statement of the estimated expenditure on the development schemes of Madhya Pradesh, for the year 1952-53 ), Nagpur, 1952

*Dgr* —The C P and Berar Drug Rules 1945, and the Central Govt Drug Rules 1945, Nagpur, 1951

*dim* —diminutive

*dist , Dist* —distinguish

*DOM* —The District Office Manual of the Central Provinces, Nagpur, 1910

*Doncaster* —An Introduction to the Study of Cytology, by L Doncaster, 2nd edition, Cambridge, 1924

*Dorland* —The American Illustrated Medical Dictionary, by W A N Dorland, 20th edition, Philadelphia, 1944

*Eccl* —Ecclesiastical

*Ecol* —Ecology

*Econ* —Economics

*ed* —edition

*E Dial* —English dialect

*Educ* —Education

*EM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Excise Manual, vols I-IV, Nagpur, 1948, 1935, 1940, 1941 resp

*Embryol* —Embryology

*Eng* —English

*Eng Hist* —English History

*Engin* —Engineering

*Engl* —English

*Entomol* —Entomology

*Ethnol* —Ethnology

*Evol* —Evolution

*f* —feminine

*FA* —The C P and Berar Finance Act 1938, as amended 1942 and 1949

*FAM* —The Central Provinces and Berar Manual of Food Administration, vols I, II, Nagpur, 1946

*Fay* —A Glossary of the Mining and Mineral Industry, by A H Fay, Washington, 1920.

*FDOM* —C P Forest Department Office Manual, Nagpur, 1927

*FM* —The C P and Berar Food Manual, 3rd edition, Nagpur, 1947

*Fort* —Fortification

*f pl* —feminine plural

*Fr* —French

*FR* —Fundamental Rules, Central Provinces and Berar, vols I, II, Nagpur, 1942, 1949

*FRG* —Financial Rules (General), vols I, II, Nagpur, 1929.

*Gamble* —Flora of the Presidency of Madras, by J S Gamble, vols I-III, London, 1935, 1921, 1928 resp

*GBC* —Book Circulars of the Government of the C P , Nagpur, 1927

*Gen Cl Act* —General Clauses Act

*Geneal* —Genealogy

*Genera Filicum* —by E B Copeland, Waltham, Mass , 1947



- Geod* —Geodesy  
*Geog* —Geography  
*Geol* —Geology  
*Geom* —Geometry  
*German* —German  
*Ger-chicl*—Vocabulaire Forestier, by J Gerschel, rev by W R Fisher Oxford, 1911  
*Gk* —Greek  
*GNL* —Grazing and Nistar in the C P Estates, by H S Kinnith, Nagpur, 1911  
*Goth* —Gothic  
*Gould*—Gould's Medical Dictionary, ed by C V Brown low, London, 1913  
*Graham*—Graham's List of Wild Plants found in Nagpur and Telankhedi Farms  
*Gram* —Grammar  
*Gr Oxf Dict* =OED  
*Guj* —Gujarati  
*Gun* —Gunnery  
*HI* —Hindi  
*Hackh*—Hackh's Chemical Dictionary, rev by J Grant, London, 1944  
*Haines*—Descriptive List of Trees, Shrubs, and Economic Herbs of the Southern Circle C P by H H Haines, Allahabad, 1916  
*Henderson*—A Dictionary of Scientific Terms, by I F Henderson and W D Henderson, 3rd edition, London, 1939  
*Herdmania*—by S M Das, Lucknow, 1936 (in The Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
*Hey's Index*—An Index of Mineral Species and Varieties arranged chemically, by M H Hey, London, 1950  
*Hin* —Hindi  
*Hirudinaria*—by M L Bhatia, Lucknow, 1911 (in The Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
*Hist* —History  
*Holmes*—Principles of Physical Geology, by A Holmes, New York, 1945  
*Horol* —Horology  
*Hort* —Horticulture  
*Hyd Engin* —Hydraulic Engineering  
*Hydrodyn* —Hydrodynamics  
*Hydros* —Hydrostatics  
*ICH* —Manual of Instructions on Consolidation of Holdings in the C P, by B A Bambawale, Nagpur, 1916  
*IFR* —A Glossary of Technical Terms for use in Indian Forestry, publ in Indian Forest Records, New Series (Silviculture) vol II no 1, Dehradun, 1918  
*ILF* —Indian Linseed Flax by R H Richharia, Dept of Agriculture, Nagpur, 1912  
*Illum* —Illumination  
*Imms*—A General Textbook of Entomology by A D Imms 7th edition, London, 1918  
*Immunol* —Immunology  
*Inor Chem* —Inorganic Chemistry  
*Intern Law*—International Law  
*intr, intrans* —intransitive  
*Inv Fos* —Invertebrate Fossils, by R C Moore, C G Lalicker, A G Fischer, McGraw Hill Book Co Inc, New York, 1952  
*Inv Pal* —Principles of Invertebrate Palaeontology by R R Shrock, W H Twenhofel, McGraw Hill Book Co Inc, New York, 1953  
*IPC* —Indian Penal Code  
*Irrig* —Irrigation  
*It* —Italian  
*JA* —Janapada Act, published in the C P and Berar Gazette, dated 5th Dec 1919, 14th July 1950, 31st Oct 1950, 14th Aug 1951  
*Jackson*—A Glossary of Botanic Terms by B D Jackson, 1st edition, London, 1919  
*Jaeger*—A Source book of Biological Names and Terms, 2nd edition, by E C Jaeger, Springfield (Ill), 1950  
*Jap* —Japanese  
*JB* —Jaiminiya Brāhmana, ed by Raghu Vira and Lokesh Chandra, Nagpur, 1951  
*JM* —The Jail Manual of the Central Provinces and Berar, vols I, II, 1918, 1951  
*Johannsen*—A Descriptive Petrography of the Igneous Rocks, by A Johannsen, Chicago, 1918  
*JRASB* —Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta  
*Kan* —Kannada  
*Kash* —Kashmiri  
*Kettridge*—French English and English-French Dictionary of Commercial and Financial Terms, Phrases and Practice, by J O Kettridge, London  
*Knight*—Dictionary of Genetics, by R L Knight,

Waltham, Mass , 1918  
 Konk —Konkani  
 L --Latin  
 Lankester—A Treatise on Zoology, ed by E R Lankester  
 Lat —Latin  
 LG —Low German  
 lit —literally  
 Lith —Lithuanian  
 Lowson and Sahu —Lowson's Textbook of Botany (Indian edition), by Birbal Sahu, 1944  
 LRM —The C P Land Records Manual, vols I III, Nagpur, 1948, 1950, 1950 resp  
 Lull—Organic Evolution by R S Lull, New York, 1921 (unless otherwise specified the references are to this edition, the 1948 edition has been specified wherever it has been referred to)  
 M =MW  
 m —masculine  
 MACG —Report on Marketing of Agricultural Commodities, No 3, Groundnut Nagpur, 1950  
 Mach —Machinery  
 MACL —Report on Marketing of Agricultural Commodities No 2, Linseed, Nagpur, 1949  
 MACH —Report on Marketing of Agricultural Commodities, No 1, Rice, Nagpur, 1952  
 Mal —Malayalam  
 Mamm —Indian Scientific Nomenclature of the Mammals of India, Burma and Ceylon, by Raghu Vira, K N Dave, Lokesh Chandra, Nagpur, 1953  
 Man Phyt —Manual of Phytology, ed by G M Smith, Chronica Botanica Co, Waltham, Mass (U S A), 1951  
 Mar —Marathi  
 Mar Law —Marine Law  
 Math --Mathematics  
 MBh —Mahabharata  
 McLean—Textbook of Theoretical Botany, by R C McLean and W R James Cook, vol I, London, 1951  
 ME —Middle English  
 Mech —Mechanics  
 Med —Medicine  
 Mellor—Mellor's Modern Inorganic Chemistry, ed by G D Parkes, and J W Mellor, Oxford, 1940  
 MeM —The Central Provinces and Berar Medical

Manual, Nagpur, 1941  
 Metal —Metallurgy  
 Meteorol —Meteorology  
 mfn —masculine, feminine and neuter, i.e an adjective.  
 MgM —The Melghat Manual, Nagpur, 1931  
 Micros —Microscopy  
 Mil —Military Science  
 Mineral —Mineralogy  
 ML —Mediaeval Latin  
 MnA —The Mines Act, 1952 (no XXXV of 1952)  
 MnM —Mining Manual of the Central Provinces and Berar, 4th edition, Nagpur, 1928  
 MnR —The Mineral Resources of the C P and Berar, Nagpur, 1942  
 MP —Madhya Pradesh  
 m pl —masculine plural  
 MplM —C P Municipal Manual, Nagpur, 1937  
 MVM —The C P and Berar Motor Vehicles Manual (1912), Nagpur, 1949  
 MW —A Sanskrit-English Dictionary, by M Monier Williams Oxford 1899  
 Mycol —Mycology  
 ॠ =Nadk  
 n —noun  
 n —neuter  
 Nadk —The Indian Materia Medica, by K M Nadkarni Bombay, 1927  
 Nat Hist —Natural History  
 Naut —Nautical  
 Nav —Navy  
 Navig —Navigation  
 NCA —The City of Nagpur Corporation Act 1948 (no 1 of 1950), Nagpur, 1950  
 Nep —Nepali  
 NL —New Latin  
 NLat —New Latin  
 Nor —Norwegian  
 Norman—A History of Fishes by J R Norman London, 1917  
 n pl —neuter plural  
 NWFP —North-Western Frontier Province  
 NW P —North Western Province  
 OED —The Oxford English Dictionary ed by I A H Murray, H Bradley, W A Craigie, C T Onions, vols I XIII, Oxford, 1933  
 OF —Old French

- OHGerm —Old High German.  
 ON —Old Norse  
*Ophthalmol* —Ophthalmology  
*Opt Mineral* —Optical Mineralogy  
*Org Chem* —Organic Chemistry  
 Ori —Orissa  
 OSw —Old Swedish  
 Oxf E D =OED  
 PA —The C P and Berar Prohibition Act, 1938 (no. VII of 1938), and Rules, etc made thereunder, Nagpur, 1947  
*Paint* —Painting  
*Palaeon*—by S S Patwardhin, Lucknow, 1937 (in the Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
*Palaeobot* —Palaeobotany  
*Palaeontol* —Paleontology  
 Pan —Panjab  
*Parasitol* —Parasitology  
*Parl* —Parliament  
*Parl Practice*—Parliamentary Practice  
*Pathol* —Pathology  
 Per —Persian  
*Pet A* —The Petroleum and Carbide of Calcium Manual (including the Petroleum Act 1931) by G Peur, Delhi, 1939  
*Petrog* —Petrography  
 PH —A Textbook of Zoology, by T J Parker and W A Haswell, 6th edition, vols I, II, revised by G Forster Cooper, London, 1917  
 PHA —The C P and Berar Public Health Act, 1919 (no XXXVI of 1919)  
*Pharm* —Pharmacy  
*Pheretima*—by K N Bahl, Lucknow, 1913 (in the Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types)  
*Philol* —Philology  
*Philos* —Philosophy  
 PHM —The Central Provinces Public Health Manual Nagpur, 1931  
*Photoengr* —Photoengraving  
*Photog* —Photography  
*Phys* —Physics  
*Phys Chem* —Physical Chemistry  
*Phys Geog* —Physical Geography  
*Physiol* —Physiology  
*Phytogeog* —Phytogeography  
*Pid*—by Basu Prasad, Lucknow, 1932 (in the Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)  
 pl —plural  
*Plant Ecol* —Plant Ecology  
*Plant Physiol* —Plant Physiology  
 PMC —Prospectus of the Medical College, Nagpur, 1952  
 PMS —Prospectus of the 3 Year Medical School Course Nagpur, 1952  
 PNS —Plant Names Simplified, by A J Johnson and H A Smith London, 1951  
*Pol* —Politics  
*Pol Econ* —Political Economy  
*Pol Sci* —Political Science  
 PPL —Compilation of the Pataki and Patwari Law in Berar  
 PR —C P and Berar Police Regulations, Nagpur, 1919  
*prep* —preposition  
*Pres* —Periods  
*Psychiatric Dict* —Psychiatric Dictionary, by I F Hinson and J Shatzky, New York, 1911  
*Psychol* —Psychology  
*Psychopathe* —Psychopathology  
*Psy Dict* —The New Dictionary of Psychology, by P L Huxington London, 1952  
 Punj —Panjab  
 PWDM —The Central Provinces and Berar Public Works Department Manual, vols I II, Nagpur, 1950, 1919 resp  
*q u* —quod vide 'which see'  
 R —Romania  
 Ryt —Rytstangini  
*Refrig* —Refrigeration  
 RegM —The C P and Berar Registration Manual, Nagpur, 1911  
 Reli Dept —Rehabilitation Department  
*Rhet* —Rhetoric  
 Rly —Railways  
*Rly Eng* —Railway Engine  
 RM —The C P Revenue Manual, vols I-IV, 1933, 1932, 1935, 1935 resp.  
*Road Const* —Road Construction  
 Rolfe—A Dictionary of Meteorology, by R T Rolfe, London, 1915  
 Romer—Vertebrate Paleontology by A S Romer,

- Chicago, 1936
- RTA—Regulations for the Territorial Army 1918, Simla, 1949
- Russ—Russian
- RV—Rigveda
- ŚB, ŚBr—Śatapatha Brāhmaṇa
- Seelodon—by E M Thillayampalam, Lucknow, 1928 (in The Indian Zoological Memoirs on Indian Animal Types, ed by K N Bahl)
- Scott—Studies in Fossil Botany, by D H Scott, 3rd edition, London, 1920
- Sculp—Sculpture
- Seward—Plant Life through the Ages, by A C Seward, Cambridge, 1933
- sg—singular
- Shimer—An Introduction to the Study of Fossils, by H W Shimer, New York, 1919
- Sin, Sind—Sindhi
- Sinh—Sinhalese
- Skt—Sanskrit
- Sociol—Sociology
- SOM—Secretariat Office Manual, Nagpur, 1949
- Sp—Spanish
- StO—Standing Orders of the Director of Public Instruction, C P and Berar, Nagpur, 1917
- StM—The Central Provinces and Berar Stamp Manual, Nagpur, 1912
- Strasburger—Textbook of Botany, 1930
- Surg—Surgery
- Surv—Surveying
- sv—sub voce “under the word”
- Sw—Swedish
- Swinnerton—Outlines of Palaeontology, by H H Swinnerton, London, 1930
- Swinton—The Dinosaurs, by W E Swinton, London, 1931
- syn—synonym, synonymous
- Tam—Tamil
- Tel—Telugu
- Terat—Teratology
- Theol—Theology
- Thermodyn—Thermodynamics
- Tr—The Silviculture of Indian Trees, by R S Troup, vols I-III, Oxford, 1921
- trans—transitive
- Trig—Trigonometry
- TS—Tattvārṇasamhitā
- Tyrrell—The Principles of Petrology, by G W Tyrrell, 7th edition, London, 1911
- Un—Unādi sūtras
- Univ—University
- Uri—Urīya
- VarYogiy—Varāhamihira's Yogayātrī
- Vās—Vāsavadattā
- vb—verb
- Veter—Veterinary
- vi—verb, intransitive
- vt—verb, transitive
- Wadia—Geology of India, by D N Wadia, London, 1944
- Web—Webster's New International Dictionary of the English Language, ed by W A Neilson, 2nd edition, Springfield, Mass (U S A), 1918.
- Wharton—Law Lexicon
- Whistler—Popular Handbook of Indian Birds, by H Whistler, 2nd edition London, 1935
- Willis—A Dictionary of the Flowering Plants and Ferns, by J C Willis, 6th edition, Cambridge, 1918
- Winton—A Dictionary of Economic Terms, by J R Winton, London, 1951
- Woods—Woods Pal
- Woods Pal—Paleontology, by H Woods, Cambridge, 1947
- Yyñ—ययनयय
- Zimmer—A Popular Dictionary of Botanical Names and Terms, by G F Zimmer London, 1916
- Zittel—Textbook of Palaeontology, by Karl a von Zittel, transl by C R Eastman, vol II, London, 1932
- Zoogeog—Zoogeography
- Zool—Zoology



# DICTIONARY

A-Z



# A

A, a 1 (first letter of the alphabet) अ म  
 2 (as a symbol, used to denote or indicate anyone or anything arbitrarily or conveniently so designated, esp as the first in order or class, eg, the front of the leaf in a book) क म (in case of distinction being required between small and capital letters—a क, A का)  
 3 (not cap) Alg क म  
 A, a adj 1 (first in order or class, eg company A, quite a) क, प्रथम  
 Al adj सर्वप्रथम, वरेण्य, अ 1  
 2 (having the form of capital A, eg, an A tent) प्रउग, प्रउगाकार (of the form of a प्रउग विति See Journal of Vedic Studies Vol I pp 127 8)  
 a prep (on, in, at) अधि- (ashore अधि-वेल्म्), पर  
 a- (negative prefix) अ-, निर-  
 A (absent) अ (अनुपस्थित)  
 A (absorptive power) Phys चू (प्रचूषण-शक्ति)  
 a, f (acceleration) Phys त्व (त्वरण)  
 A (accountant) ले (लेखापाल)  
 A (acid) ह (प्रहल)  
 A (Actinobacillus) Bact कि (किरण-दण्डाणु प्रजाति)  
 $\frac{a}{c}$  Chem  $\left( \frac{\text{activity}}{\text{concentration}} \right)$  क  $\left( \frac{\text{क्रिया}}{\text{सकेन्द्रण}} \right)$   
 A (Aerobacter) Bact वा वे (वाति-वेत्राणु-प्रजाति)  
 A (universal affirmative) Logic अ (सामान्य अस्तिवाची)  
 A (Alcaligenes) Bact क्षा (क्षारकजन-प्रजाति)  
 a (amplitude) Phys ढ (दोलविस्तार)  
 a (ana-) Chem उद्  
 A (andioecium) Bot पुम् (पुम्र)  
 A (angle of prism) Phys क (संक्षेत्र-कोण)  
 Å (angstrom unit) ख (खर्विमान)  
 a (annas) आ (आना)  
 A (anthrax) प्ली (प्लीहज्वर)  
 A, a (area) Phys क्षेत्र, क्ष (क्षेत्रफल)  
 A (Argas) Zool मृ (मृदुवर्षि-प्रजाति)  
 A (argon) Chem म (मदाति)  
 @ (at the rate of) अ/ (के अर्धे से)  
 A (current) Phys 1 (in absolute units)

व (वाह)  
 2 (in practical units) वा (वाह)  
 A (mass number) Phys प (पुजाक)  
 α (alpha) अ  
 α-particle अ लव  
 α ray अ रदिम  
 α-spore अ-बीजाणु (alpha spore अकार बीजाणु)  
 α, β (fraction absorbed) Phys अ (प्रचूषित प्रमाण)  
 α (angle) Phys अ (कोण)  
 α (atomic weight) प (परमाणु भार)  
 α (coefficient of linear or volume expansion) Phys अ  
 Al, A one adj (first-rate) सर्वप्रथम, वरेण्य, अ 1  
 A A (acting allowance) का अ (कार्य-करण अधिदेय)  
 A A (Agricultural Assistant) कृ स (कृषि-सहायक)  
 A A (Assistant Accountant) स ले (सहायक लेखापाल)  
 A acid Chem क अम्ल  
 α (alpha) acid Chem अ अम्ल  
 A and B class prisoners प्रथम और द्वितीय श्रेणी के बन्दी  
 Aam Egypt Relig श्वकपि m (dogheaded ape श्वशीर्ष कपि)  
 aar (an underground stream) अन्तर्नदी f  
 aardvark (they feed अश entirely on ants वन्न) वन्नाश m (genus *Orycteropus* वन्नाश प्रजाति, family *Orycteropodidae* वन्नाश वश, *Orycteropus capensis* is the ordinary aardvark सामान्य वन्नाश)  
 aardwolf (it has a striped coat) चित्रवृक m (genus *Proteles* चित्रवृक प्रजाति, family *Proteidae* चित्रवृक वश, *Proteles cristata* is the ordinary aardwolf सामान्य चित्रवृक)  
 Aaron's-beard (any of several plants having some resemblance to a beard) वृद्धकृचं m  
 Aaron's rod 1 (any of several plants with a tall flowering stem) प्राशुक m (प्राशु tall)  
 2 (*Solidago virga aurea*) कनकशलाका f  
 3 (*Stachytarpheta*) भारत घन-शूलिका f  
 4 (*Veronica*) अन्य m

A A S (anti-anthrax serum) प्र प्ली ल.  
 (प्रति प्लीहज्वर लसी)  
 aasvogel (vulture) गृध्र m, गीध  
 ab- अप- ('away, from', Latin *ab-*, Greek *apo* and English *off* are akin to Sanskrit अप)  
 ab- (absolute) Phys प्र- (प्रकेवल)  
 A B (agreement bond) स ब (संविद बन्ध)  
 Ab, Am (alabamine) Chem ला (लावणी)  
 ab abusu ad usum non valet consequentia Law (from the abuse of a thing you can draw no conclusion as to its legitimate use) दुरुपयोगान्न सदुपयोगो ऽनुमातु शक्यते। किसी वस्तु के दुरुपयोग से हम यह अनुमान नहीं कर सकते कि उसका सदुपयोग क्या है।  
 abaca = Manila hemp  
 abacist (one who uses an abacus) गणित्रिक m  
 aback adv 1 पड्चात, पीछे  
 2 (against the mast कृपक) प्रतिकृपक taken aback चकित, विस्मयस्तब्ध  
 all aback 1 (entirely aback) सर्वथा पड्चात  
 2 (stopped) परिस्तब्ध  
 3 (ex cised) विपरीत  
 abactinal = aboral Zool मुख  
 abaction Law (cattle stealing) पशुचौर्य, यूथहरण n  
 abactor Law (a stealer and driver away of cattle or herds by herds) यूथहर्ता (वृ) m (opp fur)  
 abaculus (a tile square used in mosaic चित्रकुट्टिम) चित्र सर्परी f  
 abacus 1 (a calculating instrument) गोलिका गणित्र, गणित्र n  
 2 Arch (uppermost division of a capital) फल्का f, शीर्षफलक n (Tamil फल्गे)  
 3 Logic (a machine showing all the combinations of a number of terms) पद-समूह-यन्त्र, समूह-यन्त्र, समूहित्र n  
 abacus major (a trough used in washing gold) स्वर्ण ट्रोणी, स्वर्ण धावनी f  
 abate adv पड्चात, पीछे  
 abuser (very black) हस्तिदन्त-कालिमा (मन) m  
 abaisse (thin) अल्प पर्य  
 und- crust)



abalienate *vb* 1 वर्जन, वञ्जित करना

2 *Civil Law* (to transfer the title of)

अन्य-सक्रामण

*Cf* alienate अन्यक्रामण

abalienation वर्जन, अन्य-सक्रामण *n*

abalone (an ear shell) कर्ण-शुक्ति *f* (genus

*Haliotis* कर्णशुक्ति प्रजाति, family *Hali-*

*otidae* कर्णशुक्ति वंश)

Abama *Bol* (a genus of the bunch-

flower family or Melanthaceae गुच्छ-

पुष्प कुल) गुच्छपुष्प-प्रजाति

ab ampere *Phys* प्र-द्युवहि *m*

abandon *vb* 1 परित्यजन (परि absolutely +

त्यजन leave), परित्याग करना

2 (to desert, as a person, to whom one owes duty, allegiance, or the like) विरहण (वि away +  $\sqrt{\text{रह}}$  to leave as *m* न' विरहयेदाचार्यम्—शाखायन-गृह्यसूत्र ४ ११)

3 (to deliver up entirely to another) पर्यर्पण

4 (to give over utterly) समनुप्रदान (अनुप्रदान 'to give over' occurs in Buddhist literature)

5 (to give oneself up without attempt at self-control, to yield oneself unreservedly) अर्पण (*e g* कामागण, विश्वास, शोकागण)

6 (in marine insurance, to surrender to the underwriters the insured's interests) अध्यर्पण

abandon *n* 1 परित्याग *m*

2 (yielding to natural impulses) विपर्यर्पण *n*

3 (freedom from artificial constraint) कामचार *m*

abandoned *adj* 1 परित्यक्त

2 पर्यर्पित

3 उच्छिन्न

4 विपर्याभिरत, कदाचार, व्यसनाभिरत, व्यसनी, भोगी, विलासी

5 (sinning without restraint) उद्धाम-पापी (-इन्)

6 (irreclaimably wicked) सुदुर्वृत्त

7 (unrestrained) अनियन्त्रित

8 (as a lover) विरहित, खण्डित (from मेघदूत)

abandoned claim *Law* परित्यक्त अर्थार्थना

abandoned cultivation परित्यक्त कृषि

abandoned or unoccupied premises परित्यक्त अथवा अनभिष्टत स्थान

abandoned property *Law* परित्यक्त

संपत्ति

abandoned to vice व्यसनी (-इन्) *m*

abandonee 1 परित्यक्ता (-इन्) *m* (परित्यक्तम् अस्यास्तीति)

2 (an underwriter to whom salvage

of wreck is abandoned) अध्यर्पित (-इन्) *m*

abandoner परित्यक्ता (-र), परित्यागी (-इन्) *m*

abandoning *adj* (one who abandons) परित्यागी (-इन्)

abandonment 1 परियाग *m*

a (act of abandoning) परित्यजन *n*

b (state of being abandoned) परित्यक्ता *f*

c (total desertion) परि-विरहण *n*

d *Law* (desertion by a husband or wife of his or her consort with the intention of creating a permanent separation) परित्याग *m*

2 a (self-surrender) आत्माध्यर्पण *n*

b (such relinquishment by an inventor of his rights to secure a patent as will constitute a dedication of the invention to public use) अध्यर्पण *n*

3 (complete freedom from restraint, esp self-restraint) कामचार, असयम, भोगविलास *m*

abandonment and laches *Law* परियाग और अवहेला

abandonment and nonuser *Law* परित्याग और अनुपयोग

abandonment charge परित्यजन-प्रसार

abandonment of a holding धृतक्षेत्र का परित्याग, जेत का परित्याग

abandonment of claim अध्यर्थना-परित्याग

abandonment of easement *Law* सुविधा का परित्याग

abandonment of mines खनि-परित्याग

abandonment of reason तर्क-परित्याग

abandonment or reduction of revenue राजस्व का परित्याग अथवा प्रहामन, राजस्व में छूट अथवा कमी करना

ab ante ('in advance') पूर्वमेव, पूर्व ही

ab antiquo ('of old, of an ancient date') प्राचीन काल से

abaptiston *Surg* (a trephine so constructed that it cannot penetrate the brain) अमस्तिष्कवेधी (-इन्) *m*

abarticulation *adj* असन्धिक

abarticulation 1 (articulation) सन्धिक-योजन *n*, सन्धिकयोग *m*

2 (diarthrosis) परिवेष्ट-सन्धिक *m*

abase *vb* अध पातन (अध down), नीचा करना, नीचे गिराना

1 (to cast down) अवनामन

2 (to reduce) प्रहामन

3 (to humble) न्यन्करण, नीचा दिखलाना

4 (to degrade) परिभ्रमण, व्याहामन

abased *adj* अध पातित, नीचे गिरा हुआ

1 (cast down or reduced) अवनामित, प्रहामित

2 (turned down ward, as the tips of a bird's wings) अवनत

persons so abased इतने नीचे गिरे हुए लोग

abasedness अध पात *m*

abacement अध पातन, अवनामन, प्रहामन, न्यन्करण, परिभ्रमण, व्याहामन *n*

abaser (one who abases) अध पातक *m*

abash *vb* 1 (disconcert) विलक्षीकरण (from कथामस्तिगार)

2 (to put to shame) लज्जापन, लज्जित करना

abashed *adj* विलक्षीकृत (from कथामस्तिगार), लज्जापित, लज्जित

abashless *adj* अविलक्ष, निर्लज्ज

abashment (state of being abashed) विलक्षीकरण, लज्जापन, वैलक्ष्य, मलजत्व *n*

abasia *Med* कुगामिता *f*

ab assuetis non fit injuria ('from things to which one is accustomed no legal injury or wrong arises') नाभ्यन्माद वैधा क्षति । अभ्यन्माद वस्तुओं से वैधा क्षति नहीं होती ।

abatable *adj* अपाकरणीय

abate *vb* 1 (to do away with) अपाकरण (अप away)

2 (to bring entirely down) परिनिपातन (परि entirely, नि down, पातन felling)

3 (to demolish, throw or pull down) अचामन (अव down, अत्तन throwing), नीचे गिराना

4 (to put an end to) अन्त-करण, अन्त करना, समाप्त करना

5 (to nullify, to make void) शून्य-करण, शून्यन (शून्य void)

6 *intr* (to lessen) हमन, न्यून होना, कम होना

*trans* हासन, हाम करना, न्यून करना, कम करना

7 (to diminish, as a disease) उपशमन

8 (to subside) प्रशमन, अधोगमन, नीचे उतरना (the waters of the river aba-

ted नदी का पानी नीचे उतर गया)

9 Law उपसहरण होना, उपशमन होना, समाप्त होना

The disease is beginning to abate  
रोग का उपशमन होने लगा है।

abated *adj* 1 अपाकृत

2 परिनिपातित

3 अवास्त

4 अन्तित

5 शून्यीकृत

6 हसित, हासित, न्यूनीभूत, न्यूनीकृत, अल्पित

7 उपशान्त

8 प्रशान्त, अधोगत

abated arms कुण्ठित राख

abatement 1 अपाकरण *n*, अपाक्रिया *f*

2 परिनिपातन *n*, परिनिपात *m*

3 अवासन *n*

4 अन्त करण *n*, अन्त *m*, अन्त करना, समाप्त करना

5 शून्य करण, शून्यन *n*

6 हास *m*, कमी, कम करना, न्यूनन, हसन *n*, घटाव, न्यूनता अल्पता *f*

7 उपशमन *n*

8 प्रशमन, अधोममन *n*

9 उपसहरण, उपशमन *n*, समाप्ति *f*

abatement certificate हसन-प्रमाणपत्र

abatement of action Law वाद-उपसहरण, वाद-उपशमन

abatement of false lights Law सम्भेतर प्रकाश का उपशमन

abatement of legacies Law (a pro rata diminution of general legacies) रिक्थ-हास

abatement of nuisance अनुत्रास-अपाकरण, कण्टक हटाना

abatement of purchase money मूल्य कम करना, क्रयराशि कम करना

abatement of rent भाटक न्यूनन, भाडा कम करना

abatement of suit Law वादोपसहरण

*Cf* bar of suit वाद-रोध

abater 1 (one who or that which abates) अपाकर्ता (च) *m*

2 Law (a plea in abatement) समाप्ति-प्रतिकथन *n*, अपाकृति *f*

abating छोडकर

abating his brutality, he was a very good master (Sula Diary in America I 907) उसकी क्रूरता को छोडकर वह बहुत अच्छा स्वामी था।

abatis (abattre 'to fell') Fort (a means of defence formed by felled trees)

पातितवृक्षा, बहिरग्या *f* (ends directed outwards)

abatised, abattised *adj* (having an abatis) पातितवृक्षी (-इन्)

abat-jour (a device for throwing light downward) सा-निक्षेपक *m*

abator Law (one who abates a nuisance) कण्टक अपाकर्ता, अनुत्रास अपाकर्ता (च) *m*

abat-sons (a device for throwing sound downward) ध्वनि-निक्षेपक *m*

abattoir (a slaughterhouse) सूना, वध-स्थली *f*

abature (grass and underbrush beaten down by a stag) खुराहता *f*

abat-vent 1 (a series of sloping boards) तिर फलका *f*

2 (a sloping roof) तिरछिदि *n*

abat-voix (sounding board) शब्दफलक *n*

abaxial *adj* Biol अपाक्ष ('away from अप the axis अक्ष')

*Cf* adaxial अभ्यक्ष

Abba तात *m*

abbacy 1 (dignity of an abbot) मठाधिपता *f*

2 (estate of an abbot) मठाधिपक्षेत्र *n*

3 (term or tenure of an abbot) मठाधिपावधि *m*

Abbe condenser Micros (consists of an adjustable व्यवस्थाप्य substage lens वीक्ष) स्थाप्यवीक्ष सघनक

Abbe's homogeneous immersion (the object to be viewed through a microscope is immersed in cedar wood oil) देवदारु-तैल-निमज्जन

Abbe's refractometer (a rapid refractometer) आशु भुजायमान

abbess मठाधिपा *f*

abbey मठ *m*

abbot मठाधिप, मठाधिपति *m*

Abbott's babbler *Aves* नेपाल-गुपिल

abbreviate *vb* संक्षेपण, संक्षेप करना

abbreviated *adj* संक्षिप्त

abbreviated address संक्षिप्त पता

abbreviated division Math संक्षिप्त भाग

abbreviated multiplication Math संक्षिप्त गुणन

abbreviated number Math संक्षिप्त संख्या

abbreviation संक्षेप *m*

contraction सहति

abridgment समाहार, संक्षेप

abbreviations and contractions संक्षेप और सहतिया (महति 'contraction, abridg-

ment' ancient word)

abbreviator संक्षेपक *m*

abbreviatory *adj* संक्षेपी (इन्)

abbreviature संक्षेप *m*

A B C क ख ग *m*, वर्णमाला *f*

△ ABC △ क ख ग

a b c (sides of a triangle) का, खा, गा

A B C book वर्णमाला-पुस्तक

A, B, C, D (Wheatstone's bridge) Phys. क, ख, ग, घ

A B C Liment (equal parts of the liments of aconite प्रविष, belladonna कण्डालिका and chloroform नीरवञ्चल) Pharm प्र क नी मृद्य

A B C Universal and Commercial Telegraphic Code क ख ग सार्वत्रिक और वाणिज्यिक दूरलिख संकेतावलि

abdicable *adj* अपत्याज्य

abdicanant abdicator अपत्यक्ता (च) *m*

abdicate *vb* अपत्यजन अपत्याग करना

1 सिंहासन-न्यजन, राज्य-न्यजन, राज्यत्याग करना, गद्दी छोडना

2 पद-न्यजन, पद छोडना

a power not to be abdicated अनपत्याज्य शक्ति

abdicated emperor त्यक्तसिंहासन सम्राट्

abdication अपत्याग *m*

1 सिंहासन-त्याग, राज्य-त्याग *m*

2 पद-त्याग *m*

abdication of throne सिंहासन-त्याग

abdication *adj* अपत्याजी (इन्)

abdicator अपत्यक्ता (च) *m*

abdomen Anat उदर *n*

abdominal *adj* उदर-, उदरीय, औदर

abdominal airsac Zool उदर-वातस्थून

abdominal aorta उदर-महारोहिणी

abdominal band (a cloth band worn

about the abdomen) उदर पट्टी

abdominal cavity Anat उदर गुहा

abdominal cot उदररोग-शय्या

abdominal operation on the ovary

अण्डाशय का उदरीय शल्यकर्म

abdominal organ उदरांग

abdominal pore Zool उदर-रन्ध्र

abdominal pouch Anat उदर-घान

abdominal region उदर-प्रदेश

abdominal respiration उदर-श्वसन

diaphragmatic respiration प्राचीर-श्वसन

abdominal rib उदर-पर्शु

abdominal ring Anat उदर-त्रलय

abdominal section उदर-च्छेद

abdominal sense-organs उदर-संवेदांग

abdominal typhus=typhoid fever

आन्त्रज्वर

abdomino- उदर-, औदर-

abdomino-anterior *adj* *Obstetrics*

(with the abdomen forward) अग्रोदर

abdomino-cardiac *adj* औदर-हृद्य

abdomino-cystic *adj* औदराशयिक, उदर-वस्तीय

abdomino-dorsal *adj* उदरोत्तर

abdomino-genital *adj* औदर-जननिक

abdomino-hysterectomy उदराद्-गर्भाशय-

योच्छेदन *n* (उदराद् from the abdomen,

गर्भाशयोच्छेदन hysterectomy)

abdomino-hysterotomy उदराद्-गर्भाशय-

छेदन *n* (hysterotomy गर्भाशय-छेदन)

abdomino-posterior *adj* (having the

belly turned backward) पश्चोदर

abdominoscope उदरेक्ष *m*

abdominoscopy उदरेक्षा *f*

abdomino-thoracic *adj* (relating to the abdomen and the thorax) उदरौरस (औरस thoracic)

abdominous *adj* (big-bellied) तुन्दिल,

महोदर

abdomino-uterotomy=abdomino-hysterotomy

abdomino-vaginal *adj* औदर-योनि

abdomino-vesical *adj* औदराशयिक, उदर-वस्तीय

abduce *vb* अपचलन, अपवहन, अपकर्षण

abducens *n* (the abducent nerve) अपचालनी *f*

abducent *adj* *Physiol* अपचालक

abducent muscle=rectus lateralis

अपचालक पेशी=आभिपार्थ ऋजुपेशी

abducent nerve=sixth cerebral अपचालक वेता=षष्ठी मस्तिष्की

abduct *vb* 1 *Physiol* अपचालन

2 *Law* (IPC) अपहरण

kidnap (to 'a' child + 'nap' to seize)

बालापहरण, अवयस्कापहरण

entice परिलोभन (from उत्तरामचरित),

परिमोहन (from मृच्छकटिक), फुसलाना

allure प्रलोभन देना

seduce (se 'aside' + ducere 'to lead') अपवहन *n*, शोलापवहन *n*

decoy (coy 'cage') पाशान, पाशानयन *n* (to lead into a snare), फसाना

abscond अपपलायन, अपगोपन

bolt अपधावन (to run away)

to go underground अधोभू-गमन, भू-गोपन

—embraceery कुलोभन

attract आकर्षण

tempt लुब्ध करना

induce प्रेरित करना

abducted *adj* *Law* (IPC) अपहृत

abducted woman अपहृत स्त्री

abduction 1 *Law* (IPC) अपहरण *n*, अपहार *m*

2 *Physiol* अपचालन *n*

abduction of a woman स्त्री-अपहरण

abductor 1 *Law* (IPC) अपहर्ता (वृ), अपहारक *m*

2 *Physiol* अपचालक *m*

abductor hallucis *Anat* (abducts the great toe of the foot) पादागुष्ठ-अपचालक

abductor indicis *Anat* (abducts the index finger) द्वेष्टिनी-अपचालक

abductor muscle *Anat* अपचालक पेशी

abductor pollicis *Anat* (abducts the thumb) अगुष्ठ-अपचालक

A B E (Assistant Bridge Engineer) *Rly* म ने ए (सहायक सेतु अभियन्ता)

abeam *Naut* (on the beam धरणी) अवि-धरणि, धरणी पर

abearance (behaviour) आचरण

abecedare=abecedy

abecedarian *adj* 1 वर्णसम्बद्ध

2 (alphabetically arranged) वर्णक्रमबद्ध

abecedarian *n* 1 वर्णाध्यायी (इन्) *m*

2 वर्णोपाध्याय *m*

abecedarium वर्णमाला पुस्तक *n*, कुरुहरा

abecedy *n* 1=abecedarium

2=abecedarian

abed *adv* (in bed) शय्या पर, शय्यास्थ

Abel apparatus (for determining the flash point) स्फुराक साधित्र

abele (the white poplar) श्वेतक *m*

abelite सौ ति-स्फोट *m* (an explosive स्फोट consisting essentially of ammo-

num nitrate त्रिक्तातु भूश्रीय and a nitro derivative of some aromatic hydro-

carbon सौरभिक उद्गार)

Abelmoschus *Bot* [Arabic *abu al mush* 'father (source) of mush', translated from Sanskrit गन्धमूल] गन्धमूल-प्रजाति

A esculentus (okla) भण्डी गन्धमूल

A moschatus (abelmosh) सामान्य गन्धमूल (Nadh गन्धमूल)

A rugosus=Hibiscus abelmoschus

abelmosh (*Abelmoschus moschatus*) *Bot* गन्धमूल *m*

Abel petroleum testing apparatus

स्फुराक मृत्तैल परीक्षित्र

Abel's bacillus=Klebsiella ozaenae

Abenema hyssopifolium=Enicostemma littorale

abenteric *adj* *Med* आन्त्र-वाह्य

aberveine (the European siskin—a small sharpbilled, chiefly greenish and yellowish finch, *Spinus spinus*) हृदि-चटन *m*

aberrance *Optics* विपथन *n*

aberrancy (quality of being aberrant) विपथचारिता *f*

aberrant *adj* 1 *Biol* (differing from a certain species, genus etc in some respects but not easily placed in another species) अपगामी (इन्) 2 विपथचारी (इन्)

aberrant commissure अपगामी समामिल

aberrant warbler *Aves* नेपाल-पीतकक्ष-कृजिनी

aberrate *vb* विपथन, विपथ-चरण

aberration 1 *Astron*, *Biol*, *Optics* विपथन, विपथचरण *n*

2 (unsoundness or disorder of the mind) बुद्धिविभ्रम, बुद्धिभेद (ancient word) बुद्धिभ्रम *n*

3 स्खलन, शोलस्खलन, धर्मस्खलन, सत्य-स्खलन, व्यभिचरण *n*

aberrational *adj* (characterised by aberration) विपथन-, विपथी, बुद्धिविभ्रमी (इन्)

aberrational ellipse *Astron* विपथ-दीर्घ-वृत्त, विपथन-ऊर्ध्व

aberration error *Astron* विपथन-विभ्रम

aberration of light *Astron* प्रकाश विपथन

aberrator विपथचारी (इन्) *m*

aberrrometer विपथन-मान *n*

aberroscope विपथनेक्ष *m*

abet *vb* अनुत्तेजन (अनु + उत्तेजन), उकसाना, अपमहायन

abetment अनुत्तेजन, अपसाहाय्य *n*

abettal=abetment

abettor *Law* अनुत्तेजक, अपमहायक *m*

abeyacuation *Med* कुञ्चिरेचन *n* (including अल्पविरेचन and अतिविरेचन)

ab extra (from without) बाह्यत, बहिष्ठात्, बाहर से

abeyance (temporary suspension) आस्थ-गन *n* (आ ईश्वर) (Cf suspend स्थगन)

hold in abeyance आस्थगित रखना

in abeyance आस्थगित

abeyancy=abeyance

abeyant *adj* (in abeyance) आस्थगित

abhor *vb* बीभत्सन, अपबीभत्सन (from ऐतरेय-ब्राह्मण), घृणा करना

abhorrence बीभत्सा *f* (from वाजसनेयि सहिता)

abhorrence of excess अति से घृणा

abhorrency = abhorrence

abhorrent बीभत्सक *m*, बीभत्स्य *n*

abhorrer बीभत्सु *m*

abhorrible *adj* बीभत्स्य

abhorring *adj* बीभत्सु

abhyemial *adj* Mycol (occurring on the opposite side of the gill from the hymenium) प्रतिकलावरिक

ABI Rly 1 (Assistant Block Inspector) स ख नि (सहायक खण्ड निरीक्षक)

2 (Assistant Bridge Inspector) स से नि (सहायक सेतु निरीक्षक)

abidial 1 (act of abiding) अवस्थान *n*, ठहरना

2 (abode) आवास, निवास *m*

abidance अवस्थान *n*, ठहरना

abide *v* 1 (to stay, to continue in a place) अवस्थान (from महाभारत), ठहरना

2 (to have one's abode, to dwell) निवसन, निवास करना, रहना

3 (to remain stable or fixed) समवस्थान *v t* 1 (to wait for) सप्रतीक्षण, प्रतीक्षा करना

2 (to endure without yielding, to bear patiently) सहहन, सहन करना

his name will abide उसका नाम रहेगा their guilt still abides upon you

उनका अपराध अभी तक आपके सिर पर है I will abide the coming of my lord

मैं अपने भगवान् के आने की प्रतीक्षा करूँगा who can abide an ass मूर्ख को कौन सहन कर सकता है

abide by 1 पालन करना, स्थिर रहना

2 साथ देना

abide by one's word अपने वचन पर स्थिर रहना

abide by the rules नियमों का पालन करना

I must abide by you मुझे आपका साथ देना चाहिए

abider (dweller) निवासी (-इन्) *m*

abiding conviction स्थिर धारणा

abiding-place निवास-स्थान *n*

Abies Bot तालीशपत्र-प्रजाति

A alba सित तालीशपत्र

A balsamea धूपियास-तालीशपत्र

A brachyphylla (b. achyphylla 'short-leaved') लघुपर्ण तालीशपत्र

A bracteata (bracteata 'having bracts निपत्र') निपत्री तालीशपत्र

A concolor सवर्ण तालीशपत्र (concolor 'one-coloured, of uniform tint')

A densa = A webbiana

A dumosa = Tsuga brunoniana

A grandis महा-तालीशपत्र

A magnifica शोभन तालीशपत्र

A pectinata (pectinata 'comb shaped')

ककतसूचि तालीशपत्र

A pindrow (West Himalayan low-level silver fir—Th III 1133) अव-

हिमाद्रि तालीशपत्र

A sibirica (it is official in Great Britain—Basu) आगल तालीशपत्र

A smithiana = Picea morinda

A webbiana (Himalayan silver fir)

सामान्य तालीशपत्र (Hin Ben तालीश-

पत्र, Tel Tam Kan तालीशपत्री, Mnl

तालीशपद्रम्)

abietate Chem भट्टीय *n*

abietene Chem भट्टेय *n*

abietic *adj* Chem भट्टिक

abietic acid Chem भट्टिक अम्ल

abietine *adj* Mycol (growing on firs)

तालीशपत्र रोही (-इन्)

Abietineae Bot तालीशपत्रोपकुल *n* (उप-

कुल tribe)

abietum = abietic

abigail (a ladies' maid) प्रसाधिका *f*

abigean पशुसैन्य *n*

abigens पशुसैन्य *m*,

ability 1 योग्यता *f*

2 (power to perform) कार्यक्षमता, क्षमता

*f*

3 (capacity) सामर्थ्य *n*

4 (skill or competence in doing) दक्षता

*f*

5 Psychol (proficiency) प्रवीणता *f*,

प्रावीण्य *n*

general ability सामान्य प्रवीणता

special ability विशेष प्रवीणता

capacity क्षमता

efficiency दक्षता, कार्यक्षमता

qualification अर्हता

skill नैपुण्य, कौशल्य, प्रावीण्य, दक्षता

ability to read and write लिखने पढ़ने

की योग्यता

abilla (only seeds of Fevillea trilobata)

दीपबीज *n*

ab inconvenienti (an argument based

upon the hardship of the case and

the inconvenience to which a diffe-

rent course of reasoning would lead')

कष्टमूलम्, कष्टमूल (तरु)

ab initio 1 (from first principles) आदि-

नियमत

2 (from the beginning) आरम्भतः,

आरम्भ से

ab initio mundi ('from the beginning of the world') सगारम्भात्, सृष्टि के

प्रारम्भ से

ab intestato ('from an intestate, in case of intestacy', used as the oppo-

site of *ex testamento* 'from, by or

under a will') इच्छापत्र-हीने सति, इच्छा-

पत्र-हीन होने पर

ab invito ('by or from an unwilling party') अनिच्छत, इच्छा न होते हुए भी,

अनिवार्य

transfer *ab invito* (i.e. compulsory transfer) अनिवार्य सक्रमण

abio-अजीव-

a-bio genesis Biol अ-जीव-जनन, अजी-

वाजनन *n* (for अजीवात् जीवजनन 'origi-

nation of living organisms from

lifeless matter')

abiogenetic *adj* अजीवजननिक

abiogenist अजीवजनन-वादी (-इन्) *m*

abiology अजीव-विज्ञान *n*, अजैविकी *f*

abiosis अजीवता *f*

abiotic *adj* 1 अजीव, अजीवी (-इन्)

2 Plant Pathol (due to a nonliving

cause) अजीवज, अजीवकृत

abiotrophy Biol, Med शक्तिक्षय *m*

abirritant *n* Med सत्तापहर *m*

abirritate *vb* Med (to decrease irrita-

bility) सत्तापहसन

abirritation Med (diminishing of res-

ponsiveness to stimulation) उदाप्यता-

हास *m*

abiston = asbestos

a-bi-uret *adj* Chem (not giving the

biuret reaction) अ-द्वि-मिहेय

abject *adj* 1 (cast down in spirit or

hope) हतोत्साह, उच्छिन्न (from मृच्छकटिक)

विदम्बित

2 (sunk to a low position) निकृष्ट

3 (degraded) अवकृष्ट

4 (servile) नीच, पामर

5 (despicable) बीभत्स्य

abjectedness निकृष्टता *f*

abjection 1 उत्साह-हीनता, निकृष्ट दशा,

अवकृष्ट अवस्था

2 Mycol (casting of spores from a

sporophore) अपक्षेपण *n*

abject poverty निकृष्ट दरिद्रता  
 abjoined *adj* *Bot* अपयुक्त  
 ab judicatio ('from the court') न्याया-  
 लयात्, न्यायालय से  
 removal ab judicatio न्यायालय से  
 वहिष्कार  
 abjunction *Mycol* (cutting off of spo-  
 res) अपयोजन, अपकर्तन *n*  
 abjuration सप्तपथ-त्याग, भत्याग *m*  
 abjuratory *adj* सत्यागरी (इन्)  
 abjure *vb* सप्तपथ त्याजन, भत्याजन  
 abjurer सत्यक्ता (च) *m*  
 abkar (a wine seller, a distiller)  
 शौण्डिक, मद्यविक्रेता (-च) *m*  
 abkari मद्यविक्रय *m*, मद्यामवन, मद्यकरण *n*  
 abkari darogha = Excise Sub-Inspec-  
 tor (E M III 11) उत्पादशुल्क-उपनिरीक्षक  
 ablactate *vb* (to wean) स्तन्य-त्याजन,  
 स्तन्यापनयन  
 ablactation स्तन्य-त्याजन, स्तन्यापनयन *n*  
 ablaticemic *adj* *Biol* (not concerned  
 with germination) अरोही (इन्)  
 ablate *vb* 1 अपादान  
 2 *Surg* (to remove by cutting) अप-  
 कृन्तन  
 ablation अपादान, अपकर्तन *n*  
 ablatitious *adj* *Astron* अहासी (इन्)  
 ablative (case) *Gram* अपादान *n*, पञ्चमी  
*f*  
 ablative absolute *Gram* निरपेक्ष अपादान  
 ablator *Surg* (an instrument) अपकर्तनी  
*f*  
 ablaut स्वरक्रम *m* (vowel gradation),  
 अपभ्रति *f*  
 ablaze *adj* प्रदीप्त, अग्निदीप्त, ज्वाला दीप्त,  
 भावना-दीप्त  
 able *adj* योग्य  
 1 (having sufficient power to accom-  
 plish an object) कर्मक्षम, क्षम  
 2 (capable) समर्थ  
 3 कुशल, कुशलवृद्धि, दक्ष, चतुर  
 4 (powerful) शक्त  
 5 *Law* (legally qualified) योग्य  
 competent क्षम  
 qualified अर्ह  
 eligible पात्र  
 -able, -ible, -ble -योग्य, अर्ह, -य (suffix)  
 able and willing समर्थ और उद्यत  
 able-bodied *adj* समर्थार्द्ध, समर्थशरीर  
 able-bodied beggar समर्थार्द्ध भिखारी  
 able-bodied seaman (one who is con-  
 versant with all the duties of a

sailor) दक्ष नाविक  
 able-minded *adj* योग्यवृद्धि, मनीषी (इन्)  
 ableness = ability  
 ablepharia (absence of eyelids) वर्त्म-  
 हीनता *f*  
 Ablepharus *Zool* (a genus of lizards  
 with lower eyelid reduced to a tran-  
 sparent cover) अनधरवर्त्म-प्रजाति  
 ablepsia दृष्टिहीनता *f*  
 able seaman = able-bodied seaman  
 abloom *adv*, *adj* प्रफुल्ल  
 ablution 1 (ceremonial) उपस्पर्शन *n*  
 (occurs in महाभारत)  
 2 स्नान *n*  
 3 (washing or cleansing) सक्षालन *n*,  
 सक्षालना *f*  
 ablutionary *adj* उपस्पर्शीय  
 ably *adv* योग्यतया, योग्यता से, निपुणरूपेण,  
 निपुणता से  
 abnegate *vb* अपप्रतिषेधन, अपत्याजन, छोड़ना  
 abnegate one's right स्वाधिकार-अप-  
 त्याजन, अपना अधिकार छोड़ना  
 abnegation अपप्रतिषेध, अपत्याग *m*  
 abnegation of responsibility उत्तर-  
 दायित्व का अपत्याग  
 abnegative *adj* अपप्रतिषेधी, अपत्यागी (इन्)  
 abnegator अपप्रतिषेधक, अपत्याजक, अप-  
 त्याक्ता (-च) *m*  
 abnervial *adj* *Physiol* अपचेत  
 abneural *adj* अभिचेत, उपचेत  
 adneural *adj* अपचेत  
 Abney level *Surv* (a kind of clin-  
 ometer प्रावण्यमान) प्रावण्य-भूतल  
 abnormal असामान्य, अनुष्ठ, अस्वाभाविक,  
 नियमवाह्य (not conforming to rule)  
 abnormal appearance असामान्य रूप  
 abnormal circumstances असामान्य परि-  
 स्थितिया  
 abnormal delay असामान्य विलम्ब  
 abnormal delivery *Med* असामान्य प्रसूति  
 abnormal dispersion असामान्य अपकिरण  
 abnormal dryage असामान्य शोष (E M  
 I 345)  
 abnormal fluctuations *Statistics* असा-  
 मान्य उच्चावचन  
 abnormal forest अध प्रमाप वन  
 abnormal germination असामान्य उद्-  
 भेदन  
 abnormal incident असामान्य घटना  
 abnormal increase in population जन-  
 सख्या में असामान्य वृद्धि  
 abnormality असामान्यता *f*

abnormalize *vb* असामान्यकरण, असा-  
 मान्यन  
 abnormal law (the law of abnormal  
 persons or the law dealing with the  
 rights of persons as affected by  
 abnormal legal personality) असामान्य  
 विधि  
 abnormal life cycle *Biol* असामान्य  
 जीवन-चक्र  
 abnormal pregnancy असामान्य गर्भा-  
 वस्था  
 abnormal presentation *Med* असामान्य  
 गर्भगोपस्थान  
 abnormal profits असामान्य लाभ  
 abnormal psychology विकृत-मनोविज्ञान  
 (here विद्वान् qualifies मनश्च and not  
 विज्ञान), असामान्य मनोविज्ञान  
 abnormal puerperium *Med* असामान्य  
 अनुसूति  
 abnormal rise in wages भृति में अ-  
 सामान्य उद्बोह (वृद्धि)  
 abnormal sensation असामान्य सेवेदना  
 abnormal supplies असामान्य प्रदाय  
 abnormal times विषम काँड़  
 abnormal toxicity (of drugs) असामान्य  
 विषालुता  
 abnormal variations असामान्य विचरण,  
 असामान्य फेरफार  
 abnormal yield असामान्य उपज  
 abnormality 1 (abnormality) असामान्यता  
*f*  
 2 (a monstrosity) वैरूप्य *n*  
 aboard *adv* (on board a ship, into a  
 car or vehicle) अधिनावम्, जलयान पर,  
 अशियानम्, यान पर  
 abode आवाहन, निवास *m*, निवासस्थान *n*  
 habitation वास  
 residence निवास  
 house गृह, घर  
 hut कुटी, झोपड़ी  
 homestead क्षेत्रवास  
 apartments कोठावलि  
 accommodation वासस्थान  
 cabin कोठिका  
 cottage कुटीर  
 dormitory शयनागार  
 farmstead प्रक्षेत्रस्थान  
 flat वासकक्ष  
 lodgings सवास  
 lodging house सवासगृह  
 room कोष्ठ, कमरा  
 ab-ohm *Phys* प्र-ओरोध *m*

aboli fruit घृष्टि-वदरी *f*

abolish *vb* उत्सादन (Const) (उत्-सादन 'set aside', Eng *set* is from Sanskrit ✓सद)

1 (to do away with wholly) पर्यपाकरण, दूर करना

2 (to annul) अभिशून्यन

3 (to make void) शून्यन, शून्य-करण

4 (to put an end to) अन्त-करण, अन्त करना

5 (to destroy) नाशन, नाश करना

cancellation विलोपन

invalidate अमान्य करना

nullify शून्यीकरण

repeal निरसन

efface मिटाना

obliterate अभिलोप करना

expunge अपलोपन, निकाल देना

erase उद्घर्षण, मिटाना

abolish a post पदोत्सादन करना, पद उठाना

abolished *adj* उत्सन्न

abolisher उत्सादक, अन्त-कर्ता (व), नाशक *m*

abolishing of slavery दास्यान्त, दास्य-नाश, दास्योत्सादन

abolishment, abolition उत्सादन, अन्त-करण *n*, अन्त *m*, नाशन *n*, नाश *m*, etc

1 (utter destruction) परिनाश *m*

2 (abolition of slavery) दास्यान्त, दास्य-नाश *m*, दास्योत्सादन *n*

abolition 1 = abolishment

2 *Law* (the remission by a sovereign of the punishment for a crime) दण्ड-परिहार *m*

abolitionary *adj* उत्सादन-, औत्सादनिक, etc

abolitionism दास्योत्सादन-वाद *m*

abolitionist दास्योत्सादन-वादी (-इन्) *m*

abolition of post पदोत्सादन, पद उठाना

Abolition of Proprietary Rights Act

स्वामित्वाधिकार अन्तकरण-अधिनियम

abolition of slavery *see* abolishment

abolition of titles उपाधि-उत्सादन, उपा-

धियो को उठाना

abolition of untouchability अस्पृश्यता-

उत्सादन, अस्पृश्यता हटाना

abomasum, abomasus *Anat* (fourth

or digestive stomach of a ruminant)

जठराशय *m*

abominable *adj* जुगुप्स्य

abominableness जुगुप्स्यता *f*, अपकाम *m*

(from अथर्ववेद)

abominate *vb* जुगुप्सन

abomination जुगुप्सा *f*

abominator *adj* जुगुप्सक

Aboo jungle wren-warbler *Aves* अबुद-पर्वत वन्य चिकुर-वृजिनी (Mt Aboo अबुद-पर्वत)

abospore *Mycol* अनिविक्त-अण्डबीजाणु *m*

aborad *adv Anat* अपमुखम्, अपमुपत

aboral *adj Zool* 1 (opposite to the mouth) विमुख

2 (away from the mouth) अपमुख

aboral aorta विमुख महारोहिणी

aboral pole *Zool* विमुख ध्रुव

aboral ring sinus *Zool* विमुख वलय-कोटर

aboral surface *Zool* विमुख तल

aboriginal *adj* 1 वनवासी (in India they should not be called आदिवासी)

2 आदिम, आदिवासी (-इन्)

3 (first) आद्य

4 (original) मौलिक, मूल

5 (primitive) पौर्ब, पूर्वज

6 (of or pert to aborigines) आदिवासिक

7 देशीय, देशज

aboriginal and non-aboriginal tracts

वनवासी और वनवासीतर खण्ड

aboriginal area वनवासी क्षेत्र, वन्य क्षेत्र

aboriginal cooperative society वनवासी

सहकारी समिति

aboriginal family वनवासी परिवार

aboriginal language वनवासियों की भाषा

aboriginal primary school वनवासी

प्राथमिक पाठशाला

aboriginal proprietor वनवासी अधिस्वामी

aboriginal school वनवासी पाठशाला

aboriginal tribe 1 वनवासी जाति

2 आदिवासी जाति

aboriginee 1 वनवासी (-इन्) *m*

2 आदिवासी (-इन्), देशज *m*

aborigines 1 वनवासी (-इन्) *m*

2 (original fauna and flora of a geographical area) मूल-उद्भित्-प्राणिजात *n*,

मूलोद्भित्प्राणिन, तत्रत्या, तत्रोद्भित्प्राणिन

*m pl*

a-borning *adv* जायमान

abort *vt* (to cause to be delivered prematurely) अकाल-प्रसावन

*vi* 1 (to give birth prematurely) अकाल-प्रसवन

2 *Biol* (to become checked in development) विकासरोधन, विकास रुक जाना

3 नष्ट होना

abort *n* = abortion

aborted *adj*. 1 अकालप्रसूत

2 *Biol* रुद्धविकास

3 *Biol* (rendered sterile) वन्यकृत

aborticide 1 अणुहनन *n*, अणुहत्या *f*

2 अणुघातक *m*

abortient = abortifacient अणुघ्न *m*

abortifacient *adj* (producing abortion)

अणुघ्न, गर्भस्रावकारी

abortion *Pharm* गर्भस्रावि *f*

abortion 1 (before the seventh month)

गर्भस्राव *m*

*Cf* miscarriage गर्भपात

2 (used in a general sense, including miscarriage) गर्भपात *m*

3 (the immature product of an untimely birth) अकाल-प्रसूत *m*

4 *Biol* रुद्धविकास *m*

5 *Bot* अविकसन *n*

6 (a complete failure) वन्य *n*

7 *Med* (arrest of a morbid process in its earliest stage, as, the abortion of an attack of pneumonia) आदिरोधन *n*.

abortion = abortive

abortion bacillus गर्भपात-दण्डाणु

abortionist *adj* गर्भपाती (-इन्)

abortive *adj* 1 अकालप्रसूत, अपूर्ण-कालज

2 अफल, निष्फल

3 *Biol* (imperfectly developed) रुद्ध-विकास, अपूर्णविकास, अविकसित

4 (sterile) वन्य

5 आदिरोधी (-इन्)

6 (aborting) गर्भपाती (-इन्), गर्भस्रावक, परापातुक (from तैत्तिरीय-संहिता)

abortive attempt निष्फल यत्न

abortive child अकालप्रसूत शिशु

abortive house search निष्फल गृहान्वेषण

abortive medicine गर्भपाती औषध

abortive meeting निष्फल अधिवेशन

abortive trial *Law* निष्फल अन्वीक्षा

abortus (an aborted foetus) पतितभ्रण *n*

abouchement *Anat* (junction of a small blood vessel with a large one)

वृहत्या-संगम *m*

abound *vb* 1 (to be in great plenty, quantity or number) प्रचुर होना, सबहुल होना

2 (to be rich) समृद्ध होना

3 (to overflow) आप्लवन

abounding *adj* प्रचुर, सबहुल, समृद्ध, आप्लावी (-इन्)

about *adv*, *prep* 1 परि, परित, चारों ओर

2 (here and there) इतस्तत, इधर उधर

3 (approximately) उप-, -प्राय, -कल्प,

-देशीय, लगभग  
 4 (in opposite direction) प्रतिमुख, प्रति-दिश  
 5 (in rotation, one after another) पर्यायेण  
 6 (near) समीप, उप-  
 7 (concerning or appertaining to) प्रति, सबद्ध, -गत, निषय मे, के बारे मे  
 about-face (facing oppositely) प्रतिमुखो-भवन n  
 about face, (face oppositely—a military command) प्रतिमुखम्  
 about turn Drill परीवर्त  
 above 1 उपरि, उपरि, उपरिष्ठात्, ऊपर  
 2, पूर्व, पहिले  
 3 (81 maunds) से अधिक  
 over (270 maunds) से ऊपर  
 above all सर्वोपरि  
 above alluded to उपर्युक्त, उपरि-निर्दिष्ट  
 above average मा. औपरी, माध्य मे ऊपर  
 above board, above deck अगुप्त रूप से, बिना छल से  
 above-bounden Law उपरि-बद्ध  
 above-bounden principal Law उपरि-बद्ध प्रमुख  
 above-cited उपरि-उद्धृत, ऊपर दिया हुआ  
 above deck = above-board  
 above-ground 1/ उपरि-स्थित, ऊपर दिया हुआ  
 above-ground adj 1 (above the surface of the ground) भूम्युपरि, भूमि-बहिर्गत  
 2 (not dead and buried, alive) प्राणोपेत, मृत्युलोकस्थ  
 aboveground growth Forestry भूम्युपरि वृद्धि  
 aboveground method (of sawing with a pitsaw) भूम्युपरि रीति  
 above-mentioned उपर्युक्तिलिखित, उपरि-लिखित  
 above-named उपरि-नामांकित, उपरि-लिखित (see above cited)  
 above normal सामान्य से अधिक  
 above oneself उन्मिषन, अभिमानी  
 above par अव्यर्थ, अधिमूल्य, अधिमूल्य पर  
 aboveproof spirit = overproof spirit (O.P.) Chem अतिसुषोद (अ.सु.)  
 above-quoted उपरि-उद्धृत  
 above-reported उपरि-प्रतिवेदित  
 above-said उपर्युक्त  
 above-sanctioned diet scale उपरि-समो-दित आहार-श्रेणी  
 above-stairs (upstairs) ऊपर, उपरितले

above the line रेखोपरि  
 above the signature of के हस्ताक्षर द्वारा  
 Cf under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर से  
 above-water जलोपरि  
 above-written adj उपरि-लिखित  
 A B Q S (anti BQ serum) कृ. ज. प्र. ल. (कृ. ज. प्र. तिलसी) (BQ = black quarter कृ. ज. = कृ. ज. जवा)  
 abrachia Terat वाहु-हीनता f  
 abrade = ab-rase vb अपघर्षण (rub or wear घर्षण off अप)  
 abrader अपघर्षक n.  
 abrading अपघर्षण n  
 Abraham's balm = chaste tree  
 Abramis Zool शफरबन्धु-प्रजाति (शफरबन्धु broom)  
 A brama सामान्य शफरबन्धु  
 abbranchial = abbranchian (without gills) adj Zool अक्लोम  
 abbranchialism Zool अक्लोमता f.  
 abbranchian = abbranchial  
 Abbranchiata Zool अक्लोमा, अच्यसनागा m pl  
 abbranchiate = abbranchious  
 abbranchious adj Zool अक्लोम  
 abrase = abrade  
 abrash adj घर्षविभिन्न  
 abrash n (in Oriental rugs) घर्षविभेदन n  
 abrasimeter अपघर्ष-मान m  
 abrasion 1 अपघर्षण n, घिसना, टिलना  
 2 अपघट्ट स्थान n  
 3 (substance rubbed off) अपघट्ट द्रव्य n  
 4 Corrosion, Dentistry, Med अपघर्षण n  
 corrosion समघर्षण  
 abrasion testing machine अपघर्षण-परीक्षित्र, अपघर्षण परीक्षण यन्त्र  
 abrasive n (any substance used for abrading) अपघर्ष, अपघर्षक m  
 abrasive adj अपघर्षी (इन्)  
 abrasive materials अपघर्षी पदार्थ  
 abastol अ-ज्वर-व. m (a not ab- + Gl. brastos boiling up ज्वर + ol-व., used as an anti pyretic अ-ज्वर)  
 abraun गवेरुक n (from त्रिकाण्डशेष)  
 abraun salts गवेरुक लवण  
 Abraxas Zool विशालपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A grossulariata (of slender build, with relatively large wings) सामान्य विशालपक्ष  
 A lacticolor दुग्धवर्ण विशालपक्ष  
 abreaction Psychoanalysis (the remo-

val of a complex or suppressed desire) निर्यापण, अपनयन n  
 abreast adj (side by side) पार्श्वपार्श्व, पार्श्वानुपार्श्व  
 abridge vb 1 (to make shorter to shorten in duration, to diminish) प्रतिहासन न्यूनन, न्यून करना  
 2 (to shorten by using fewer words, to epitomise, to condense) संक्षेपण, संक्षेप करना  
 3 (to cut off) अपच्छेदन  
 abridged adj संक्षिप्त, प्रतिहासित  
 in an abridged form संक्षिप्त रूप में  
 abridged edition संक्षिप्त संस्करण  
 abridged notation Math (a notation in which a function is represented by a single letter) संक्षिप्त संकेतना, एकवर्णश्रित संकेतना  
 abridger प्रतिहासक, संक्षेप (व.) m  
 abridgment प्रतिहासन n, प्रतिहास m (occurs in शास्त्रग्रन्थ), संक्षेपण n, संक्षेप, समाहार m (from Beng.)  
 abridgment of damages Law हानिपूर्ति का न्यूनन  
 abrin Biochem गुञ्जि f (गुञ्जा Abrus precatorius)  
 abri semina Pharm गुञ्जा-बीज n  
 abroad = broached adj निर्विद्ध  
 abroad adv विस्तृत, दूर, बाहर, बहिष्ठाव, विदेश, देशान्तर, सर्वत्र, लोके (in public)  
 abroad n विदेश m  
 Abrocoma (a genus of two ratlike hystericomorphic rodents) शतयमूप-प्रजाति  
 abrocome शतयमूप m  
 abrogable adj (capable of being abrogated) निराकार्य  
 abrogate vb निराकरण, निराकरण करना (Const)  
 1 (to annul) अभिशून्यन n  
 2 (to abolish, to set aside) उत्सादन n  
 3 (to put an end to) अन्त-करण n  
 4 (to do away with) अपाकरण n  
 abrogate adj = abrogated  
 abrogated adj निराकृत  
 abrogation निराकरण n, निराकृति f, अभि-शून्यन, उत्सादन, अन्त-करण, अपाकरण n  
 abrogation of orders आदेशों का निराकरण  
 abrogation of rules नियमों का निराकरण  
 abrogative adj (tending to abrogate) निराकारी (-इन्), निराकरणोन्मुख



abrogator निराकर्ता ( वृ ) *m*, etc

Abroma Bot रजोयूष-प्रजाति

A augusta (devil's cotton) (its juice

यूष is serviceable in dysmenorrhoea

रज कृच्छ्र—Nadk) सामान्य रजोयूष

A fastuosa = A augusta

Abroma Bot (Gk habros 'graceful')

शोभना-प्रजाति

A latifolia पृथुपर्ण-शोभना

A umbellata उच्छत्रिणी शोभना (umbel  
उच्छत्र)

Abroscopus (a genus of birds) सुदर्शना-  
प्रजाति

abrotanum = southernwood दक्षिणद्रु *m*

abrotine Chem दक्षिणद्रुवी *f*

abrupt *adj* 1 (broken off, very steep

or craggy) द्रुतित, विषम, प्रवण, दुरारोह

2 (sudden, hasty) आकस्मिक, सप्तभ्रम

3 (unconnected, broken) असंबद्ध, भग्न

4 Bot (suddenly terminating as if cut  
off) अपच्छिन्न, छिन्नान्त

abrupt fall (in prices) सहसा पात

abruptio placentae Med (premature  
detachment of the placenta) जरायु-  
अपच्छेद

abruptly सहसा

abruptly acuminate Bot (having a  
broad apex tapering abruptly to a  
sharp point) अपच्छिन्न तीक्ष्णाग्र

abruptly bulbous Mycol अपच्छिन्न  
कन्दवत्

abruptly pinnate Bot अपच्छिन्न पक्षवत्

abruptness आकस्मिकत्व *n*, असंबद्धता *f*,  
अपच्छिन्नत्व *n*

abrupt termination सहसा बन्द होना

abrus = abri semina = jequirity =  
jumble beads = prayer beads Pharm

गुञ्जा *f*, गुञ्जा-बीज *n*

Abrus Bot गुञ्जा-प्रजाति

A minor = A precatorius

A precatorius (jequirity, Indian  
liquorice, jequirity, paternoster  
pea, rosary pea, weather plant,  
wild liquorice) सामान्य-गुञ्जा (M P  
gunj, gumchir)

A pauciflorus = A precatorius

abs (absolute temperature) प्रके  
(प्रकेवल ताप)

abscess Med विद्रधि *f* (cf दन्त विद्रधि in  
सुश्रुत)

abscessed *adj* विद्रधिमत्

abscess of lung फुफ्फुस-विद्रधि

abscess of teeth दन्त-विद्रधि (from सुश्रुत)

abscessroot (a herb with blue flowers)

नीलङ्गुसुमा *f*

abscess *vb* अपाच्छेदन

abscissa Geom भुज *m*

abscissa of the point Sur v बिन्दु-भुज

abscission 1 (cutting off) अपाच्छेदन *n*,

अपाच्छेद *m*

2 Bot, Surg अपाच्छेदन *n*, अपाच्छेद *m*

absciss layer Bot (a layer of separa-  
tion) अपाच्छेद-स्तर, अपाच्छेदी स्तर

abscond *vb* Law (I P C) अपपलायन, अप-  
गोपन, भाग जाना, ले भागना (see abduct)

He absconded with the money वह

रुपया लेकर भाग गया

escape विपलायन

elope सहपलायन

absconded *adj* Law (I P C) अपपला-  
यित, अपगुप्त

absconded offender अपपलायित अपराधी

absconded offenders' register अपपला-  
यित-अपराधि-पञ्जी

abscondence Law अपपलायन *n*, अपगुप्ति  
*f*

absconder Law अपपलायक, अपगोपना (-वृ)  
*m*

deserter सपरित्यक्त

escaped विपलायित

fugitive प्रपलायी

prison-breaker काराभेदी

runaway भगौडा

absconding contributory अपपलायित  
अशदायी

absconding debtor अपगुप्त ऋणी, अप-  
पलायित ऋणी

absent debtor अनुपस्थित ऋणी

absconding offender अपगुप्त अपराधी

absconding person अपपलायित व्यक्ति

absence अनुपस्थिति *f*

1 असन्निधि *f*, विरह *m*

2 (want, lack) अभाव *m*

3 रिक्ति *f*

4 (an empty or unfilled place) शून्य  
स्थान, रिक्त स्थान *n*

5 अमनोयोग *m*

in absence of party Law पक्ष की अनुप-  
स्थिति में

absence beyond seas समुद्रपार अनुपस्थिति

absence from station नगर से अनुपस्थिति

absence of defects दोषाभाव

absence of mind शून्य-मनस्कता

absence on duty (FR II 30) कर्तव्यार्थ

अनुपस्थिति

absence on leave अवकाशानुपस्थिति

absence state Psychopathol शून्यावस्था

absence without leave Mil, Nav.

(offense of unpermitted absence)

अनुमति विना अनुपस्थिति, अननुमत अनुप-  
स्थिति

absent *adj* अनुपस्थित

1 (being away from a place) प्रोषित,  
असन्निध

2 (not present) अवर्तमान

3 (not existing) अविद्यमान, अभाव

4 (inattentive) शून्य-मनस्क, अनवधानी  
( इन् )

5 (preoccupied) अन्य-मनस्क

absent *vb* अनुपस्थान, अनुपस्थित होना,  
अनुपस्थित रहना

absentation अनुपस्थान *n*

absent debtor अनुपस्थित ऋणी

absentee *n* 1 (one who absents himself)  
अनुपस्थायी (-इन्), अनुपस्थित *m*

2 (a land holder who lives in an-  
other place) अन्यत्रवासी (-इन्), अदेशस्थ  
*m*

absentee *adj* अनुपस्थित

absentee allowance अनुपस्थायी अधिदेय,  
अनुपस्थायी भत्ता

absenteeism 1 अनुपस्थायिता, अन्यत्र-  
वासिता *f*

2 Labour अनुपस्थितता, अनुपस्थायिता *f*

absentee landlord अन्यत्रवासी भूमिपति

absentee landlordism अन्यत्रवासी भूमि-  
पतित्व

absentee statement अनुपस्थायि-विवरण,  
अनुपस्थित-व्यक्ति-विवरण

absenter अनुपस्थिता ( वृ ), अनुपस्थायी ( इन् )  
*m*

absenting himself स्वयं अनुपस्थित रहकर

absent inspite of service of summons  
Law आह्वान देने पर भी अनुपस्थित

absent letter Math अष्ट अक्षर

absent-minded *adj* शून्य-मनस्क

absent-mindedness शून्य-मनस्कता *f*

absent on tour पर्यटन-कारण अनुपस्थित

absent owner अन्यत्रवासी स्वामी

absent spectrum अविद्यमान रंगवलि

absent treatment अनुपस्थित-चिकित्सा

absent voter अनुपस्थित मतदाता

absent voting अनुपस्थित मतदान

absent without leave अनुमति विना अनु-  
पस्थित

Absidia Bot (belongs to Mucorales) देता-



गोत्र Widespread esp in soil) भूसिता-  
प्रजाति  
L spinosa कण्टिल-भूसिता  
absinth कृमिद्रु m  
absinthe absinthium 1 (the common  
wormwood, *Artemisia absinthium*)  
कृमिद्रु m  
2 (in alcoholic liquor) कृमिद्रु-मदिरा f  
absinthe-green 1 कृमिद्रु-हरि  
2 (in colour, yellowish yellow green  
इत्यभिधेत in hue, and of high brilliant  
प्रहर्यतिपीत  
absinthial absinthian adj 1 कृमिद्रुवीय  
2 (bitter) कटु, कडवा  
absintheate vb (to impregnate with  
wormwood) कृमिद्रु व्यापन  
absinthic adj कृमिद्रुविक  
absinthin Chem कृमिद्रुनि f  
absinthine adj कृमिद्रु-सदृश  
absinthism Med कृमिद्रु-रोग m, अतिकृमि-  
द्रुता f  
absinthismic adj कृमिद्रुरोगीय  
absinthium 1 Bot कृमिद्रु m  
2 = worm-wood Pharm कृमिद्रु m  
(कृमि worm + द्रु wood)  
Absinthium vulgare = *Artemisia*  
absinthium  
absolute adj प्रकेवल, परम, पूर्ण, (not re-  
lative) निरपेक्ष, निरुपाधि (used in Mala-  
yalam)  
1 (absolved) अपमुक्त  
2 (freed) मुक्त  
3 (free from imperfection) अनूत  
4 (complete) सपूर्ण  
5 (free from mixture) अमिश्र, अमिश्रित  
6 (pure) शुद्ध  
7 (free from limit) असीम  
8 (free from restriction) अत्राध  
9 (independent) स्वतन्त्र, अनधीन  
10 Logic (not relative) निरपेक्ष  
11 Gram (standing apart) निरपेक्ष  
12 (ultimate) परम n  
13 Phys (independent of arbitrary  
standards of measurement) प्रकेवल  
14 Statistics अचल, निरपेक्ष  
in absolute disregard of की ओर सर्वथा  
ध्यान न देते हुए  
absolute n परम n  
philosophy of the Absolute परम-  
दर्शन  
absolute acceleration Phys निरपेक्ष  
त्वरण

absolute acceptance Law निरुपाधि स्वी-  
कृति  
absolute alcohol Chem परिशुद्ध सुषुप (परि-  
शुद्ध pure)  
absolute and unconditional परम और  
प्रतिबन्धरहित  
absolute assignment Law निरपेक्ष अभि-  
हस्तान  
absolute asymmetry निरपेक्ष असमिति (10-  
lative asymmetry सापेक्ष असमिति)  
absolute blocking Rly एकैक-खण्ड-पद्धति  
permissive blocking अनुज्ञेय-खण्ड-  
पद्धति  
absolute block system Rly (only one  
train is on the block section at any  
one time) एकैक पद्धति (short for एक  
खण्डपद्धति)  
absolute boiling point Phys प्रकेवल  
बुद्धदाक  
absolute ceiling Aeronautics परमोच्छ्राय  
service ceiling चर्योच्छ्राय  
absolute charge Elec प्रकेवल प्रियुक्तभार  
absolute constant परम स्थिरांक, सदा-  
स्थिरांक  
absolute continuity सर्वथा सततानिता  
absolute contraband adj सर्वथा विनिषिद्ध  
absolute convergence Math परम अभि-  
सरण  
absolute conveyance Law निरपेक्ष अभि-  
क्रामण  
absolute conviction (beyond possibi-  
lity of doubt) दृढ सप्रत्यय, दृढ विश्वास  
absolute corpus = absolute field  
absolute cost differences निरुपाधि परि-  
व्यय अन्तर  
absolute dead letter सर्वथा अप्रचलित  
absolute decline प्रकेवल अवरोह  
absolute density प्रकेवल घनता  
absolute deviation Mil वास्तविक विचलन  
absolute differentiation = covariant  
differentiation  
absolute discretion Law पूर्ण विवेक, परम  
विवेक  
absolute dispersion Statistics निरपेक्ष  
अपकिरण  
in absolute disregard of की ओर सर्वथा  
ध्यान न देते हुए  
absolute economics निरपेक्ष अर्थशास्त्र,  
शुद्ध अर्थशास्त्र  
absolute electrometer = balance elec-  
trometer  
absolute error Statistics निरपेक्ष विभ्रम

absolute estate Law अवाधित संपदा  
absolute ethics (unchanging moral  
code) अपरिवर्ति मीलाचार  
absolute extreme Meteorol परम सीमा  
absolute field Math (field of rational  
numbers) परिमेयाङ्क-क्षेत्र  
absolute forest land केवल वन-भूमि (fit  
only for forest growth)  
absolute forest soil केवल वन-मृदा  
absolute form Metaph (pure form) शुद्ध  
रूप  
absolute form factor Forestry (where  
the basal area is measured at any  
convenient height and the volume  
refers only to that part of the tree  
above the point of measurement—  
I F R) निरपेक्ष आकृति-गुणक  
absolute galvanometer Elec प्रकेवल  
द्युमाहमान  
absolute geometry = hyperbolic geo-  
metry अधोन्त्र-रेखागणित (hyperbola  
अधीन्द्र)  
absolute guaranty निरुपाधि प्रत्याभूति  
absolute height Phys निरपेक्ष उच्चत्व  
absolute histogram Statistics निरपेक्ष  
कालिकचित्र  
absolute humidity प्रकेवल आर्द्रता,  
निरपेक्ष आर्द्रता  
absolute hypermetropia Ophthalmol.  
परम पश्चनाभिता  
absolute impediment Law परम अवबाध  
absolute interest Law निरपेक्ष हित  
absolute invariant Math परम निश्चल  
absolute law निरपेक्ष नियम  
absolute liberty परम स्वाधीनता  
absolute luminosity प्रकेवल चकासिता  
absolutely adv सर्वथा, नितान्त, परम,  
निरपेक्ष  
absolutely clear सर्वथा स्पष्ट, नितान्त स्पष्ट  
absolutely compulsory सर्वथा अनिवार्य  
absolutely continuous function Math.  
सर्वथा सतत अन्त  
absolutely convergent Math सर्वथा-  
भिसारी  
absolutely forbidden सर्वथा निषिद्ध  
absolutely necessary परमावश्यक  
absolutely requisite नितान्त आवश्यक  
absolute magnitude 1 Math. (absolute  
value) निरपेक्ष अर्हा  
2 Astron प्रकेवल दीप्ति (brightness  
expressed in absolute units)  
absolute majority सर्वथा बहुसंख्या

absolute majority of votes सर्वथा बहुमत  
 absolute maximum परम भूयिष्ठ, अधिक-  
 धिकतम  
 absolute maximum price परमाधिक  
 मूल्य  
 absolute measure of deviation निरपेक्ष  
 विचलन-माप  
 absolute measure of skewness Statis-  
 tics निरपेक्ष विपमता-माप  
 absolute minimum सर्वथा न्यूनतम,  
 न्यूनातिन्यूनतम (as in paper work  
 must be reduced to absolute mini-  
 mum)  
 absolute monarchy परमैकराज, निरकुश  
 सम्राट्  
 absolute monopoly Econ परम एका-  
 धिकार  
 absolute motion Phys निरपेक्ष गति  
 absolute music निरपेक्ष संगीत, शुद्ध संगीत  
 absolute necessity परम आवश्यकता,  
 नितान्त आवश्यकता  
 absoluteness 1 (independence of  
 everything extraneous) निरपेक्षता *n*  
 2 (unlimitedness) असीमत्व *n*  
 3 (absolute power) परम-शक्ति *f*  
 4 (independent reality) निरपेक्षता *f*  
 5 (positiveness) ध्रुवता *n*  
 absolute number field असीम अक्षेत्र  
 absolute occupancy Law परम अभि-  
 धारिता  
 absolute occupancy and occupancy  
 tenants परम अभिधारिता और अभिधारिता  
 भाटकी  
 absolute occupancy right परम अभि-  
 धारिता-अधिकार  
 absolute occupancy tenant परम अभि-  
 धारिता-भाटकी  
 absolute owner परम स्वामी  
 absolute ownership Law परम स्वामित्व  
 absolute parallax Astron निरपेक्ष भेदा-  
 माप  
 absolute physical volume (of supply)  
 निरपेक्ष भौतिक मात्रा  
 absolute pitch निरपेक्ष तारता  
 absolute position (position in abso-  
 lute space) निरपेक्ष स्थिति  
 absolute power परम शक्ति, निरकुश शक्ति  
 absolute pressure Mech प्रकेवल निपीड  
 absolute priority परम पूर्वा  
 absolute proper motion Astron  
 निरपेक्ष सम्यग् गति  
 absolute property Law अबाधित संपत्ति

absolute punctuality सर्वथा समयपालन  
 absolute quartile deviation Statistics  
 निरपेक्ष चतुर्थक विचलन  
 absolute requirement परमावश्यकता  
 absolute right Law पूर्णाधिकार, परम  
 अधिकार  
 prerogative परमाधिकार  
 absolute rise (FAM II 676) प्रकेवल  
 उद्बोह  
 absolute rule निरपवाद नियम, परम नियम  
 absolute sale पूर्ण विक्रय  
 absolute scale = Kelvin scale प्रकेवल  
 श्रेणी  
 absolute sentences of imprisonment  
 निरुपाधि कारावास दण्डादेश  
 absolute space निरपेक्ष चरिमा  
 absolute specific gravity प्रकेवल आपेक्षिक  
 भार, अनुशून्यक आपेक्षिक भार (referred to  
 अनु a vacuum शून्यक)  
 absolute state ownership परम राज्य-  
 स्वामित्व  
 absolute temperature (T, abs) Phy-  
 sical Chem प्रकेवल ताप (ता, प्रके)  
 absolute tenure परम धारणाधिकार  
 absolute term 1 निरपेक्ष पद  
 2 = constant term Alg अचल पद  
 absolute time 1 निरपेक्ष काल  
 2 Astron (a single common standard  
 of mean solar time) प्रमाण काल  
 absolute title Law परम स्वत्व, निरुपाधि  
 स्वत्व  
 absolute unit प्रकेवल एकक  
 absolute unit of work Math प्रवेचल  
 कर्म-एकक  
 absolute value निरपेक्ष अर्हा, प्रकेवल अर्हा  
 absolute velocity Phys निरपेक्ष प्रवेग  
 absolute veto परम अभिवेध  
 absolute viscosity = coefficient of vis-  
 cosity आलगात्व-गुणक  
 absolute volt प्रकेवल वुशस्म  
 absolute zero Phys परम शून्य, प्रकेवल  
 शून्य  
 absorption अपमोचन *n*  
 1 (absolving from guilt, sin, penalty,  
 etc) अपमोचन *n*, अपमुक्ति *f*, दोषमुक्ति,  
 दोषापमोचन, ऋणापमोचन, दण्डापमोचन,  
 पापापमोचन *n*  
 2 समापन *n*, समाप्त करना  
 3 निष्पादन *n*  
 4 क्षमण *n*, क्षमा करना  
 5 मुक्त-उच्चारण, मुक्त-उदीरण मुक्त-निर्णयन *n*  
 absolutism 1 निरपेक्षवाद, परमवाद *m*

2 Pol Sci परमशक्तिवाद *m*  
 absolutist 1 परमवादी, निरपेक्षवादी (-इन्)  
*m*  
 2 परमशक्तिवादी (-इन्) *m*  
 absolute = absolvent *adj* अपमोची  
 (-इन्)  
 absolvent = absolvent  
 absolve *vb* (ab अप- + solvere मोचन) अप-  
 मोचन, अपमुक्त करना  
 1 (to set free or release, as from  
 some obligation, debt, etc) अपमोचन,  
 दोषापमोचन, दोषमुक्त करना, ऋणापमोचन,  
 दण्डापमोचन, पापापमोचन  
 2 (to finish) समाप्त करना  
 3 (to accomplish) निष्पादन  
 4 (to pardon) क्षमा करना  
 5 (to pronounce free) मुक्त-उच्चारण,  
 मुक्त-उदीरण, मुक्त निर्णयन  
 absolved अपमुक्त, दोषमुक्त  
 absolve from duty कर्तव्य से अपमुक्त करना  
 absolver, absolver अपमोचक *m*  
 absolver अपमोचक *m*  
 absonant *adj* अमवादी (-इन्), विरुद्ध, अ-  
 युक्तियुत  
 absorb *vb* प्रचूषण (from Lat sorbere  
 'to suck' चूषण, Cf adsorption अधिचूषण)  
 absorbancy प्रचूपत्व *n*, प्रचूपिता *f*  
 absorbed *adj* 1 प्रचूपित  
 2 Com सेविलीन  
 3 मग्न, अन्तर्लीन  
 to be absorbed in increments वृद्धियों  
 में सेविलीन होना  
 absorbed ammonia प्रचूपित जित्ताति  
 absorbed in meditation ध्यान-मग्न  
 absorbed in study अध्ययन-मग्न  
 absorbefacient *adj* प्रचूपी (-इन्)  
 absorbefacient *n* Med (any agent  
 promoting absorption) प्रचूपी (-इन्) *m*  
 absorbency = absorbancy  
 absorbent *adj* प्रचूपी (-इन्)  
 absorbent *n* (a substance that absorbs)  
 प्रचूप *m*  
 absorbent cotton प्रचूपी तूल  
 absorbent cotton wool प्रचूपी वणतूल  
 absorbent gland Anat प्रचूपी ग्रन्थि  
 absorbent ground Paint प्रचूपी भूमि  
 absorbent lint Pharm प्रचूपी तूलिपट  
 absorbent property प्रचूपण-गुण  
 absorbent screen = absorption screen  
 absorber 1 प्रचूपक *m*, प्रचूपित्र, पुनर्जनित्र  
*n* (regenerator)  
 2 Paper Mfg प्रचूपक *m*

fume absorber *Chem* धूम-प्रचूषक  
 absorbing *adj* प्रचूषी (-इन्)  
 absorbing *n* प्रचूषण *n*  
 absorbing banking company अन्तर्लक्षी  
 अधिकोण समवाय  
 absorbing hairs प्रचूषी रोम  
 absorbing organ *Bot* प्रचूषी अंग  
 absorbing root *Bot* प्रचूषी मूल  
 absorbing surface प्रचूषी तल  
 absorbing well *Civil Engin* प्रचूषी कूप  
 absorptance *Phys* प्रचूषिता *f*  
 transmittance परेषिता  
 absorptio-meter *Phys* प्रचूषण-मान *m*  
 absorption 1 प्रचूषण *n*  
 2 रुखिलयन *n*  
 3 चित्ताधान *n*  
 4 (of coins) अन्तर्लक्षण *n*, अन्तर्लीन होना  
 absorption and return of currency  
 चलार्थ का अन्तर्लक्षण और प्रत्यावर्तन  
 absorption apparatus प्रचूषण-साधित्र,  
 प्रचूषित्र  
 absorption bands प्रचूषण पट्टी  
 absorption blocks (compressed into  
 cylindrical form) प्रचूषण रम्भ  
 absorption bulb *Chem* प्रचूषण-कण्ड  
 absorption circuit *Radio* प्रचूषण परिपथ  
 absorption coefficient प्रचूषण-गुणक  
 absorption current *Elec* प्रचूषण-वाह  
 absorption dynamometer प्रचूषण-शक्ति-  
 मान  
 absorption factor *Optics* (coefficient  
 of absorption) प्रचूषण-गुणक  
 absorption law = Draper law *Chem*  
 प्रचूषण-नियम  
 absorption lines *Phys* प्रचूषण-रेखा  
 absorption mat *Chem* प्रचूषण-कट  
 absorption of food (by plants) अन्न-  
 प्रचूषण  
 absorption of light *Phys* प्रकाश-प्रचूषण  
 absorption of mind मनोयोग, ध्यान  
 absorption of money मुद्रा का अन्तर्लक्षण  
 absorption pipette *Chem* प्रचूषण-नाडक  
 absorption pit (NCA 88) प्रचूषण-गर्त  
 absorption screen = absorbent screen  
*Optics* प्रचूषण-काच  
 absorption spectrum *Phys* प्रचूषण-  
 रंगवलि  
 absorption system प्रचूषण-पद्धति  
 absorption terrace प्रचूषण-उत्तल  
 absorption tube *Chem* प्रचूषण-नाल  
 absorption type terrace प्रचूषण प्रकार  
 उत्तल

absorptive *adj* प्रचूषी (-इन्)  
 absorptive influence प्रचूषी प्रभाव  
 absorptiveness प्रचूषिता *f*  
 absorptive region *Bot* प्रचूषी प्रदेश  
 absorptive root *Bot* प्रचूषी मूल  
 absorptivity = absorptiveness  
 absque (without) निना  
 abstain *vb* परिवर्जन, न करना, परे रहना  
 abstain from attending a school  
 पाठशाला से अनुपस्थित रहना  
 abstain from drink मदिरा से परे रहना,  
 मदिरा न पीना, मदिरा-परिवर्जन  
 abstainer *adj* परिवर्जक, पानवर्जक  
 abstaining *adj* परिवर्जनी (-इन्)  
 abstaining *n* परिवर्जन *n*  
 abstinence = abstention  
 A B station (aviation beacon station)  
 बिड स्थात्र 'विमान उड्डाण-स्थान'  
 abstemious *adj* 1 (sparing in diet)  
 मिताहारी (-इन्), यताहार  
 2 जितेन्द्रिय, सयमी (-इन्)  
 abstemiousness मिताहार *m*, परिमित-भोजन  
*n*  
 abstinence 1 = abstinence परिवर्जन *n*  
 2 सयम *m*, यतेन्द्रियता *f*  
 abstentious यतात्मा (-मन्)  
 absterge *vb* अपमार्जन  
 abstergent *adj* अपमार्जक  
 detergent *adj* अपक्षालक  
 abstersion अपमार्जन *n*  
 abstersive *adj* अपमार्जनी (-इन्), अपमार्जक  
 abstersiveness अपमार्जिता *f*  
 abstinence परिवर्जन *n*  
 1 मात-परिवर्जन, मदिरा-परिवर्जन *n*, सयम,  
 इन्द्रिय-सयम *m*, भोग-वर्जन *n*  
 2 *Econ* यतात्माता *f*, परिवर्जन *n*  
 abstinence theory (of interest) *Econ*  
 परिवर्जन सिद्धान्त  
 abstinency = abstinence  
 abstinent *adj* मिताहारी, भोगवर्जनी (-इन्)  
 abstinent *n* यतात्मा (-मन्) *m*  
 abstract *n* 1 सक्षिप्ति *f*, सक्षेप, सार, साराण  
*m*  
 2 (that which comprises in itself the  
 essential qualities of a larger thing  
 or of several things) सारसंग्रह *m*,  
 सङ्कृति *f*  
 3 (abstract term or idea) अमूर्त, अमूर्त  
 पद, भाववाचि पद *n*, अमूर्त भाव *m*  
 4 *Pharm* सत्त्व *n*  
 in the abstract सिद्धान्त  
 abstract *vb* (to withdraw) निवर्तन, अप-

कर्षण, अपनयन (take away), निकालना,  
 वृथक्करण (separate), वियोजन, विवेचन  
 (as, to abstract the notion of dimen-  
 sion from that of space), गूढ-ग्रहण,  
 रहस्य-ग्रहण (to take secretly), कूटग्रहण  
 (to take dishonestly), सक्षेप करना,  
 संक्षिप्ति बनाना (to summarise)  
 abstract *adj* 1 (considered apart from  
 any application to a particular ob-  
 ject) केवल (occurs in ऋग्वेद, पाणिनि,  
 etc), निरपेक्ष  
 2 निगूढ, दुरूह, दुर्ज्ञेय, अमूर्त  
 3 *Math* (used without reference to  
 a thing) अमूर्त  
 4 (expressing a property, quality or  
 attribute) भाववाची (-इन्)  
 5 *Logic* गुणवाचक, गुणवाची (-इन्)  
 6 (general) सामान्य, अविशेष (*opp* par-  
 ticular)  
 7 (applied to pure sciences as disting-  
 uished from applied sciences) शुद्ध, अन्यावहारिक  
 8 *Paint*, *Sculp* करिषत  
 9 अमबद्ध  
 10 -मात्र  
 11 सक्षिप्त  
 abstract account सक्षिप्त लेखा  
 abstract and transcript सक्षिप्ति और  
 अनुकृति  
 abstract bill *Admin* सक्षिप्ति देयक  
 abstract book सक्षिप्ति पुस्तक  
 abstract budget सक्षिप्त आयव्ययक  
 abstract contingent bill सक्षिप्त सभा-  
 च्यता देयक  
 abstract diet roll सक्षिप्त आहार-नामावलि  
 abstract economics अमूर्त अर्थशास्त्र (pure  
 economics शुद्ध अर्थशास्त्र)  
 abstracted *adj* 1 निवृत्त, अपकृष्ट, अपनीत, ~  
 वृथक्कृत, नियुक्त, विविक्त, प्रसमुचित  
 2 (inattentive to surrounding ob-  
 jects) शून्यमनस्क  
 abstract enumeration सक्षिप्त प्रगणना  
 abstractor सक्षेपक, सक्षेपकारी (-इन्) *m*  
 abstract group *Math* निरपेक्ष वर्ग  
 abstraction 1 अपकर्षण *n*, निकालना  
 2 संग्रह-निवृत्ति *f*  
 3 (theory) वाद *m*, कल्पना *f*  
 4 (absence or absorption of mind)  
 शून्यमनस्कता, अन्यमनस्कता *f*, मनोयोग  
*m*, ध्यान *n*  
 abstractionist कल्पनाविदी (-इन्) *m*  
 abstractive *adj* अपकर्षी (-इन्)  
 abstract ledger account सक्षिप्त प्रपञ्जी-  
 लेखा

abstract mathematics (pure mathematics) शुद्ध गणित

abstract mechanics = pure mechanics  
शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी

abstract method अमूर्त रीति

abstractness अमूर्तता *f*, etc

abstract noun भाव-सज्ञा, भाववाचक सज्ञा

abstract number *Math* अमूर्त संख्या

abstract of daily register of in-patients अन्तर्वासी रोगियों की दैनिक पञ्जी की सक्षिप्ति

abstract of estimate प्रानकलन-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of expenditure व्यय-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-सक्षिप्ति,

धृतक्षेत्र-विवरण

abstract of indictment अभ्यारोप-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of mortality (JM II 63)

मृत्युसंख्या-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of pay वेतन-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of pleas *Law* प्रतिक्रयन-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of receipt and expenditure

प्राप्ति और व्यय की सक्षिप्ति

abstract of registered transactions

पञ्जीयित व्यवहारों की सक्षिप्ति

abstract of teller's receipt गणक-प्राप्ति-सक्षिप्ति

abstract of the evidence साक्ष्य की सक्षिप्ति

abstract of title *Law* (an epitome of the successive conveyances and other facts upon which a person's title to a piece of land exists) स्वत्व-सक्षिप्ति, अधिकार-संक्षेप

abstract register सक्षिप्ति-पञ्जी

abstract register of receipts and expenditure प्राप्ति तथा व्यय की सक्षिप्ति-पञ्जी

abstract return सक्षिप्ति प्रविवरण

abstracts and summaries सक्षिप्तियाँ और संक्षेप

abstracts of orders आदेशों की सक्षिप्तियाँ

abstract table सक्षिप्ति सारणी

abstract term *Logic* गुणवाची पद

abstracted *adj* अपकल्पित

abstraction *Bot* अपकल्पन *n*

abstruse *adj* निगूढार्थ, दुर्गम, दुरूह, दुर्ज्ञेय, गहन

abstrusion (act of thrusting away) प्रवेदन *n* (ancient word)

abstrusity दुरूहता, गहनता *f*, etc

absurd *adj* 1 विरुद्ध, असंगत, अनुचित, युक्तिविरुद्ध, अनुक्तियुक्त, अनुक्त, अनुपपन्न, असंबद्ध, (said of an action) हास्यास्पद

2 *Logic* (selfcontradictory) विप्रतिषिद्ध, स्वविरोधी (इन्)

absurdity विरुद्धता, असंगति *f*, अनौचित्य *n*, अयुक्तता *f*, असंबन्ध, विप्रतिषेध, स्वविरोध, गगनरोमन्य *m*, गगनरोमन्यायित *n* (the last two words occur in सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह)

absurd statement or act विरुद्ध कथन अथवा कार्य

absurdum = absurdity

Abteilung विभाग, वर्ग *m*

abterminal *adj* *Physiol* अपावसानिक

abulia *Psychol* (loss of will power, abnormal lack of ability to act) संकल्पाभाव *m*

abulomania संकल्पाभावोन्माद *m*

Abu mountain *Geog* अबुद-पर्वत

abundance 1 प्रचुरता *f*, प्रचुरता, प्राचुर्य *n*, उद्रेक *m*, पर्याप्तता *f*, आपूर *m*, प्रेरक *m* (occurs in ऋग्वेद 3 30 19), आप्ति *f* (occurs in शतपथ ब्राह्मण), उत्कर्ष *m*, बहुलता *f*, बहुलत्व, बाहुल्य, आधिक्य, बहुत्व *n*, बहुता *f*, संपत्ति, संपद्, समृद्धि *f*, ओष *m*

2 *Plant Ecol* प्रचुरता *f*

very rare (v 1) अतिरिरल (अ वि)

rare (1) रिरल (वि)

occasional (o) कान्त्रिक (क)

abundans cautela non nocet ("extreme caution does no harm") अत्यवधानाच्च किञ्चन हीयते। अत्यधिक सावधानी से कोई हानि नहीं होती।

abundant *adj* 1 प्रचुर, बहुल, प्रभूत, भूयिष्ठ, अतिशय, उद्विक्त, सबहुल

2 *Plant Ecol* प्रचुर

abundantly *adv* प्रचुर, बहु, प्राय, भूयिष्ठ

abundant number (a number as 4 which is less than the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 2) गुणोनयोग संख्या

deficient or defective number (as 12, which is greater than the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 2, 3) गुणाधिकयोग संख्या, हीन संख्या

perfect number (as 6, which is equal to the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 3) गुणसमयोग संख्या, संपूर्ण संख्या

imperfect number (either greater or less than the sum of its various divisors) गुणासमयोग संख्या, असंपूर्ण संख्या

abundant proof प्रचुर प्रमाण

abundant (or perfect) year *Jewish*

*Calendar* (355 days) अधिक वर्ष

regular year (354 days) सामान्य वर्ष

defective year (353 days) हीन वर्ष

abura (greenish flowers) हरिदुग्ध *m*

aburabozu (Jap, lit 'fat priest') पीना *f*

Erlepis zomifer सामान्य पीना

aburachan seed (yields an aromatic medicinal oil) अगदतैल बीज

Benzoin praecox अगदतैल रूप

aburst = bursting

aburton *adj* *Naut* अनुप्रस्थ

athwart ship नावनुप्रस्थ

fore-and-aft अन्त्यायाम

athwartwise = athwart अनुप्रस्थ

abusable *adj* दुरुपयोग्य

abuse *vb* 1 (to put to a wrong use)

दुरुपयोजन, दुरुपयोग करना

2 दुरुप्यवहार, दुरुप्यवहार करना, अपभाषण, दुर्भाषण, तिरस्करण, तिरस्कार करना

illuse दुरुपयोग करना

misuse दुरुपयोग करना

abuse *n* 1 *Law* दुरुपयोग *m* (Const)

2 (a corrupt practice or custom)

दुरुप्यवहार, कदाचार, दुरुप्यवहार, तिरस्कार *m*

3 (offence, crime, fault) अपराध, दोष *m*

4 (abusive language) अपशब्द *m*, गालि

*f*, अपभाषण, दुर्भाषण, अपवचन *n*

misuse, misuser दुरुपयोग

illuse दुरुपयोग

non-user अनुपयोग

abusee दुरुप्यवहृत *m*

abuse of authority प्राधिकार का दुरुपयोग

abuse of discretion स्वविवेक का दुरुपयोग

abuse of distress (abuse of distained

goods) अभिहृत वस्तु का दुरुपयोग

abuse of female child बालिका-दुरुप्यवहार

abuse of official position आधिकारीय

स्थिति का दुरुपयोग

abuse of power शक्ति का दुरुपयोग

abuse of process of Court न्यायालय-

प्रक्रिया का दुरुपयोग

abuse of the right of questioning प्रश्न

पूछने के अधिकार का दुरुपयोग, प्रश्नाधिकार

का दुरुपयोग

abuser 1 दुरुपयोजक, दुरुप्यवहर्ता (-र), कदा-

चारी, अपराधी, दोषी (इन्) *m*

2 गालिदाता (-र), गाली देने वाला, अपभाषी

(इन्) *m*

abusive *adj* 1 (wrongly used, misap-

plied) दुरुपयुक्त, दुरुप्रयुक्त

2 (practising abuse) गालिदायी, दुर्भाव-

हारी (इन्), परुषकण्ठ, कर्कदाभ पी (इन्)

abusive language अपशब्द *m*, गालि *f*.

abusive or insulting gesture or language गालीगलौच अथवा अपमानकारी चेष्टा

about *vb* 1 स्पर्शन, प्रतिस्पर्शन, छूना, साथ लगना, साथ छूना, साथ लगे होना

2 आगे को निकलना

my land abuts upon yours मेरी भूमि आपकी भूमि के साथ लगी हुई है

Abuta *Bot* वनवल्ली-प्रजाति

A. *rufescens* (yields the white pareira brava वनवल्ली) सामान्य-वनवल्ली

Abutilon *Bot* ककती-प्रजाति

A. *asiaticum* = country mallow (it has short awns—Basu) लघुशुक-ककती (रघु short, शुक awn)

A. *avicennae* (cultivated in China for China jute—Willis) चीनशण-ककती

A. *glaucum* (*glaucum* 'silvery') रजत-ककती

A. *graveolens* var. *hirtum* = A. *hirtum*

A. *hirtum* (*hirtum* 'hairy') रोम-ककती

A. *indicum* सामान्य-ककती (B, N ककती, Hindi कधी)

A. *insigne* वरीयनी ककती

A. *megapotamicum* महासरिता-ककती (*megapotamicum* 'big river Rio Grande')

A. *muticum* = A. *glaucum*

A. *theophrasti* = Indian mallow = American jute (yields a coarse fibre for cordage—Basu) रज्जु-ककती

A. *vitifolium* (*vitifolium* 'vine like leaves') ट्राक्षपर्ण-ककती

abutment 1 स्पर्श, प्रतिस्पर्श *m*

2 *Arch* भारावलम्ब *m*

3 *Mech.* प्रतिक्रिया स्थान *n*

4 (an abutting joint) प्रतिस्पर्शी सन्धि *m*

5 *Rly* (end support of an arch) अन्तवप्र *m*

abutment arch (the arch of a bridge next the shore) अनुतट चाप

abutment pier 1 (the pier of a bridge next the shore) अनुतट अवसंभ्रम

2 *Rly* वप्र-प्रसंभ्रम

abuttal 1 प्रतिसीमा, प्रतिस्पर्शि-सीमा *f*

2 प्रतिस्पर्शि-अवस्था, -स्थिति *f*

abuttals प्रतिसीमाई (short for प्रतिस्पर्शी सीमाय), साथ लगी हुई सीमाएं

abutter (the owner of a contiguous estate) पारध्व-स्वामी (इन्) *m*

abutting प्रतिस्पर्शी, साथ लगा हुआ

adjoining सलग्न

adjacent आसन्न

annexed अनुबद्ध

contiguous सस्पर्शी

subjacent अधस्थ

abutting joint प्रतिस्पर्शी सन्धि, प्रत्युत्पायी सन्धि

abutting owner *Law* प्रतिवेशी स्वामी, पार्श्व-स्वामी

abuzz = buzzing

abyss गह्वर *n*

abysmal *adj* 1 गह्वरीय, अगाध, अतिगहन, अनन्त (unending)

2 (found in the abyssal zone) अगाधीय

abyss 1 अगाधगर्त, गभीरगर्त *m*

2 अधोलोक *m*, रसातल *n*

3 अनन्तकाल *m*, (deep immeasurable space) गभीर-वरिमा, अमेय-वरिमा (-मन्) *m*, अन्य *n*

4 (bottom water of the deep sea) अगाधजल *n*

abyssal *adj* 1 अगाध, अगाधीय

2 *Petrog* = plutonic अधोवर्षित

abyssal fauna अगाधवासी प्राणिजत

abyssal life अगाधवासी जीव

abyssal rocks = plutonic rocks

abyssal subrealm *Zool* अगाध अनुदेश

abyssal zone = Bassalia (realm consisting of the deep sea) अगाध प्रदेश

Abyssinian banana = *Musa ensete* (leaves about 20 ft long, inedible fruit) बृहत्पर्ण कदली

Abyssinian gold 1 (talmi gold—gold-like brass) पित्तल-स्वर्ण *n*

2 (aluminium bronze) स्फटपातु-कास्य *n*

Abyssinian primrose (a true primrose) पीतसेवती *f*

*Primula sinensis* सामान्य पीतसेवती

abyssso- अगाध-

abyssobenthonic *adj* अगाध-नितलवासी (-इन्)

abyssobenthonic zone अगाध-नितल कटि-बन्ध

abyssso-pelagic forms अगाध-तलप्लावी प्राणी

abyssso-pelagic zone अगाध-तल कटिबन्ध

a/c (account) *Com* ले (लेखा)

A C प्र श्रे (प्रथम श्रेणी)

Ac (acetyl) *Chem* शुक (शुक्नल)

Ac (actinium) *Chem* ऐ (एजातु)

A C (Agricultural Chemist) कृ र (कृषि-रसायन)

Ac, ac (alicyclic) *Chem* अँ (सैचक्रिक)

Ac (alto cumulus) उ पु (उच्च पुञ्जमेव)

a c (ante cibum 'before meals') भो पू. (भोजन-पूर्व)

A C (Assistant Commissioner) स आ. (सहायक आयुक्त)

A C (C and E) (Assistant Commissioner, Crime and Executive) स आ (अ नि) (सहायक आयुक्त, अपराध तथा निष्पादन)

A C (audit certificate) ले प्र (लेखापरीक्षा प्रमाणपत्र)

A C A (Additional Circle Auditor) अ वृ ले (अपर वृत्त लेखापरीक्षक)

AcA, AcB (actinium A, actinium B) *Chem* ए क, ए ख (एजातु क, एजातु ख)

aca-catechin (aca- for acacia) बच्चूल-खदिरि *f*

aca-catechol *Chem.* बच्चूल-खदिरव

aca-catechu *Col Ind* बच्चूल-खदिर *m*

acacetin *Chem* शलमद्रु-शुक्ति *f* (acacia + acetin शुक्ति, found in the leaves of the common locust tree *Robinia pseudoacacia* शलमद्रुम)

acacia 1 (common locust tree) शलमद्रुम *m*

2 (gum arabic) बच्चूल निर्यास *m*

3 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत *m*

4 बच्चूल *m*, बच्चूल

5 = acaciae gummi = gum acacia *Pharm* बच्चूल-निर्यास *m*

Acacia *Bot* बच्चूल-प्रजाति

A. *arabica* (Indian gum arabic tree, black babool) सामान्य बच्चूल (B, N, M बच्चूल)

A. *armata* (*arnata* 'armed'—with thorns) कण्टकिल बच्चूल

A. *auriculaeformis* फलकचून्त बच्चूल (the Australian variety having the same characteristics is named वृन्तफलक बच्चूल A. *decurrens*)

A. *caesia* (*caesia* 'grey') धूसर बच्चूल

A. *catechu* (black catechu, catechu, catechu nigrum, catch, Pegu catechu) खदिर बच्चूल (B, N, M खदिर, Hin खैर)

A. *concinna* श्रीवल्ली बच्चूल

A. *dealbata* = silver wattle (an evergreen tree with grey, sometimes silvery bark—Tr II 464) रजत बच्चूल

A. *decurrens* (characterised by phyllodes) वृन्तफलक बच्चूल

A. *detinens* (in it the thorns are

curved in the form of a hook, whence the unwary may find it almost impossible to escape—McLean p 930) पाश-वृक्ष (detains 'holding back')

A eburnea जैल-वृक्ष (Hin पहाडी कीक Found in open thorn forests on dry stony soil—Tr II 462)

A farnesiana (cassia flowers, sponge tree, stinking acacia) (the bark is anthelmintic—Basu) कृमिशान्त्र वृक्ष (B, M कृमिशान्त्र)

A ferruginea ब्रह्मशाल वृक्ष (Basu ब्रह्मशाल)

A glaucescens (glaucescens 'some what glaucous') हरिनीलाभ वृक्ष

A horrida भीषणकण्ठ वृक्ष

A intsia = A caesia

A latronum (resembles A planifrons in its spreading umbrella like crown, but smaller than that species—Tr II 461) निछत्र वृक्ष

A leucophloea = white babool श्वेत वृक्ष (B श्वेत बबूल, Hin श्वेत बबूल, Mar पाटला बबूल)

A longifolia दीर्घपर्ण वृक्ष

A lophanta (lophanthus 'bearing flowers resembling crests or plumes') चूड़ागुप्प वृक्ष

A melanoxylon = Australian black-wood कृष्णकाष्ठ वृक्ष

A modesta (it is a small sized tree—Basu) लघु वृक्ष

A moniliformis मणिरूप वृक्ष

A nicoyensis (thorns are hollow) सुपिरकण्ठ वृक्ष

A pennata अरि वृक्ष (B, M अरि, Hin arila)

A planifrons = umbrella thorn (a tree with a flat spreading dense umbrella like crown—Tr II 461) छत्र-वृक्ष

A pycnantha (pycnantha 'densely covered with flowers') घनपुष्प वृक्ष

A robinia = Robinia pseudoacacia

A rugata सप्तला वृक्ष (Basu सप्तला)

A rupestris = A senegal

A senegal श्वेतखदिर वृक्ष (B, M श्वेतखदिर)

A sirissa शिरोष वृक्ष

A sphaerocephala (thorns are inhabited by ants—Lowson and Sahni, 1947, p 334) पिपिलोप्रिय वृक्ष

A sumi शमी वृक्ष (B, M शमी)

A sundra = A catechu

A verticillata (verticillata 'whorl-leaved') अमिषण वृक्ष

acaciae gummi = gum acacia Pharm वृक्ष-निर्यास

acacium (acacia + -um) Chem (found in the leaves of the common locust tree Robinia pseudoacacia सामान्य शलभद्रुम) शलभद्रुमि f

acacin, acacine n (gum arabic) वृक्ष-निर्यास m

academic adj आधिविद्य

1 विहारीय, विश्वविद्यालयसंबन्धी (इन्), शैक्षणिक, विद्योचित, विद्या-, अन्यावसायिक, साहित्यिक

2 परम्परागत

3 सैद्धान्तिक, अन्यावहारिक

4 Fine Arts सप्रदायागत

academic n (member of an academy, college, or university) विहार-सदस्य, विद्यालय-सदस्य, विश्वविद्यालय-सदस्य m

academical institution विद्या-संस्था

academicals (articles of dress) विद्यालय-वस्त्र n

academic costume विद्योचित वेश

academic council आधिविद्य परिषद्

academic freedom विद्या-स्वातन्त्र्य

academician वैहारिक m

academic information आधिविद्य सूचना

academic institution विद्या-संस्था

academicism 1 (mannerism or mode peculiar to an academy) विहार-रीति, विहार-प्रथा f

2 परम्परानुयायिता f

academic or administrative experience or attainments आधिविद्य अथवा प्रशासकीय अनुभव अथवा अभ्याप्तिया

academic qualifications शैक्षणिक योग्यताएँ, विद्यार्हताएँ (अर्थात् 'qualification' from Const)

academic rank आधिविद्य पदस्थिति, शैक्षणिक पदस्थिति

academic session आधिविद्य सत्र

academic work विद्योचित कार्य

academic year आधिविद्य वर्ष, विद्या-वर्ष

academic = academy

academism 1 (conformity to academic theories and practices) शिक्षाचारिता, विद्याचारिता f

2 (formalism) औपचारिकता f.

academist = academician

academite विहार-छात्र m

academization आधिविद्य-करण, विहार-

शासन, विहार-नियन्त्रण, विहार-निर्माण n

academize vb (to render academic)

आधिविद्य-करण

academy विहार (विद्या-विहार, साहित्य-विहार, विज्ञान-विहार, कला-विहार), शिक्षालय m

college महाविद्यालय

institute, institution संस्था

school पाठशाला

academy blue (bluish green-blue हय-तिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिनील

academy board तैल-पत्रपट्ट (short for तैलचित्र-पत्रपट्ट)

academy figure (a drawing or photograph after अनु a nude नग्न model) नग्नानु-चित्र

Academy of Sciences विज्ञान-विहार

acadianite Mineral मासरक्तिज m (मासरक्त flesh-red, -इव for एनिम mineral)

Acadian flycatcher = Empidonax virens (tinged with yellow on belly and sides) पीतोदर मक्षीग्राहिका

Acadian owl = saw-whet owl क्रकचस्वर उलूक

Cf Cryptoglaux acadica सामान्य क्रकचस्वर

Acaena Bot (Gk akaina 'gord'—many kinds have a spiny calyx) शत्यकोश-प्रजाति (शत्य spine + calyx [पुष्प] कोश)

A macrophylla लघुपर्ण शत्यकोश

acajou 1 भरलातक n, भिलावा

2 (mahogany) महावृक्ष m

3 = mahogany (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, and of low in brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त m

acaleph Zool आन्तरुही (-इन्) m

Acalephae Zool (a group of coelenterates) आन्तरुहिन m pl

acalephe = acaleph

acalycul adj Bot अपुष्पकोशीय

acalycine adj Bot अपुष्पकोश

acalyculate adj Bot (without an epicalyx) अवहि फोश

Acalypha Bot मुक्तपर्ण-प्रजाति (मुक्तपर्ण)

A canescens (Indian acalypa) सामान्य मुक्तपर्णी (Ben मुक्तपर्णी)

A ciliata पक्ष्मल मुक्तपर्णी

A fruticosa (found mostly in South India—Basu) दक्षिण-मुक्तपर्णी

A hispida शल्य मुक्तपर्णी

A mucica = A canescens

A macrophylla दीर्घपर्ण मुक्तपर्णी



**A malabarica** केरल मुक्तवर्षी  
**A musaica** (*musaica* 'mosaic', referring to the blotched colouring of the leaves—PNS) कर्तुरपर्ण मुक्तवर्षी  
**A paniculata** (flowers minute—Basu) अणुपुष्प मुक्तवर्षी  
**A spicata**—**A canescens**  
**Acanai** = **A** *Eridani Astron.* अरम मसपुत्र *m*  
**Acanapi Bot** रास्ता प्रजाति  
**A. papillosa** सामान्य रास्ता (MW रास्ता)  
**A wightiana** (the plant is a bitter tonic—Basu) कटु-रास्ता  
**acampsis Med** अनाम्यता *f*  
**acaneous adj Bot** (prickly) शिताम्री, कण्टकी (२५)  
**acanth = acanthus**  
**acantha 1 Bot** (prickle) शिताम *n*  
 2 *Zool* (a spine or spinous fin) शिताम, शितामपक्ष *m*  
 3 *Anat* (vertebral column) पृष्ठदंड *m*, (spinous process of a vertebra) शिताम *n*  
**Acanthaceae Bot** चासक-कुल *n* (from *Adhatoda* चासक प्रजाति *Adhatoda vasika* सामान्य चासक)  
**acanthaceous adj Bot** 1 (prickly) शिताम्री, कण्टकी (२५)  
 2 (belonging to the Acanthaceae) चासक-कुल्य  
**Acantharia Zool** कण्टपाद प्रजाति  
**Acanthaspidomorphi** कण्टकयच्छुरा *m pl*  
**Acanthaspis** कण्टकरुच प्रजाति  
**Acanthia = Cimec**  
**A ictularia = Cimec lectularis**  
**A rotundata = Cimec rotundatus**  
**acanthine adj** कण्टकिपादपीय, चासकपर्ण-सदृश  
**acanthion = subnasal point** *Cranium* चासागि *f*  
**Acanthis Aves** लघुचञ्चु प्रजाति (the bill चञ्चु is short एव in this genus)  
**acanthite** रशज *m* (र for रजत silver, श for शुद्ध sulphur, रज for रजित mineral)  
**acantho-** कण्ट-  
**Acanthobdella** ["The Hrudinora do not, say, for one exception (*Acanthobdella*) possess chaetae" ONH II 396] एडरोमीका प्रजाति  
**Acanthobdellida Zool** एडरोमीका गण *m*.  
**acanthocarpous adj.** शल्य-फल

**Acanthocephala** (the proboscis is armed with recurved spines) कण्ट-शुण्डा *m pl*, कण्टशुण्ड वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
**Acanthocercus** मृदुकण्टाल-प्रजाति  
**A. pentagonus** पञ्चकोण मृदुकण्टाल  
**Acanthocludonema Parasitol.** (the embryo does not possess a sheath) अनुल्ला प्रजाति (उ-९ is the membrane surrounding the embryo)  
**Acanthodea = Acanthodii**  
**acanthodian = acanthodian**  
**Acanthodius Paleontol** पक्षानुकण्ट-प्रजाति  
**A bronni** सामान्य पक्षानुकण्ट  
**A concinnus** सीधे पक्षानुकण्ट  
**acanthodian adj** पक्षानुकण्टीय  
**Acanthodidae** पक्षानुकण्ट पेश *m*  
**Acanthodii, Acanthodes** (each fin is supported by a stout spine) पक्षानुकण्टा *m pl*  
**Acanthodium grossum = Blepharis indica Bot**  
**Acanthohammingia** (it has eight small scales—PH I 378) रोमाशागिमुण्ड प्रजाति  
**acanthoid adj** कण्टाकार, षण्डित, कण्टयुत  
**Acantholimon Bot** चिमूल-प्रजाति  
**A glumacum** तुपतिरा चिमूल (तुपतिरा 'glumo' *glumacum* 'with chaffy bracts')  
**A venustum (venustum** 'pleasing, lovely') कमठीय चिमूल  
**acanthology Biol** शल्य विज्ञान *n*  
**acanthoma Med** शल्यपाद *m*  
**Acanthopis (acanth-** कण्ट- + *opsis* 'sight') *Zool* कण्टादि प्रजाति  
**A antarcticum** (death adder) घातक कण्टादि  
**Acanthopleura** नेकपट्ट प्रजाति  
**A japonica** (a chelomid) उदयवर्ष-नेकपट्ट  
**Acanthopneuste** *tree* पर्णान्वेयि प्रजाति  
**acanthopod adj.** कण्टपाद  
**acanthopodous adj** 1 *Zool* कण्टपाद  
 2 *Bot* (having spiny petioles पर्णशृङ्खला or peduncles मृदुन्त) कण्टशृङ्खला  
**acanthopore Paleontol** (a tubular spine) शल्यनाल *n*  
**Acanthopterygii Zool** 1 (in the old classification—spine rayed fishes) शल्यपक्ष-गण *m*  
 2 (in modern classification) सवृत्त चास-शय्या *m pl* (an bladder चासाशय is elongated संवृत्त)

**Acanthoptila Aves** कण्टपत्र-प्रजाति (the feathers पत्र of the upper plumage and breast have stiff shafts which become very spinous कण्ट when worn)  
**acanthosis Med** शल्यरोगमृदि *f*  
**acanthosis nigricans Med** कृष्ण शल्य-रतरुमि  
**acanthous adj.** कण्टकी (२५), शल्ययुत  
**Acanthuridae** कण्टपुच्छ पेश *m*.  
**Acanthurus = Tenthis** कण्टपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 surgeon fish barber fish = tang कण्टपुच्छ  
**acanthus 1 Bot** कण्टकी (२५) *m*  
 2 *Arch* कण्टकि पर्ण *n*  
**Acanthus Bot** (a genus of prickly herbs, Gk *alanthos* is slit कण्ट) कण्टकि प्रजाति  
**A theifolius** (sea holly) हरिद्वज कण्टकी (B, N हरिद्वज, Hin Bou harhuch kanta)  
**A mollis** (*mollis* 'soft or tender, usually means velvety') मृदुक कण्टकी  
**A spinosus** शल्य कण्टकी  
**acanthus** *It is* कण्टकि पर्ण  
**acapnia Med** (abnormally low content of CO<sub>2</sub> मज्जे) प्रजङ्घ-अवस्था *f*  
**acapsular adj Bot** अभास्य (भास्य capsule)  
**acapu** *हुटिम* *m*  
**Andira americana = Vouacapoua americana** सामान्य हुटिम  
**acapulco (Cassia alata)** दम्पचा *m*  
**acara Zool** (they build nests) नीडमस्य *m*  
**Cichlidae** नीडमस्य पक्ष *m*.  
**Acarapis Zool** (a genus of mites *acarus* 'mite' + *apis* 'honey bee') मक्षीपरधि-प्रजाति  
**A woodi** सामान्य मक्षीचरणी  
**acardia Therat** हृदयभाव *m*, हृदयहीनता *f*  
**acar 1 pl** of *acarus*  
 2 = *Acarina*  
**acarasis** चरुधिरजा *f*  
**acaratic adj** हुस्वभाव  
**acaricide** चरुधिघ्न *m*  
**acarid** (one of the Acarida) चरुधी (२५) *m*  
**Acarida = Acarina**  
**acaridommatum Zool** चरुधियास *m*  
**acariform adj Zool** चरुधिरूप  
**Acarina Zool** चरुधि गण *m*. (गण order), चरुधिया *m pl* (they have a single shield चरुधिया covering the head and

the body)  
 acar- 1 (mite) वरुथि-  
 2 (itch) खर्जु-  
 acarocercidium Zool वरुथिस्फोट *m* (any  
 gall on a plant caused by an acarid)  
 acar dermatitis वरुथि-चर्मकोप *m*  
 acaroid *adj* Zool (resembling a mite)  
 वरुथिरूप, वरुथिसदृश  
 acaroid resin or gum (a resin from  
 the Australian grass tree घासवृक्ष) घास-  
 वृक्ष-उद्घास, घासवृक्ष-निर्यास  
 Botany Bay gum घासवृक्ष-पीतोद्घास  
 acarologist वारुथिक, वरुथिविज्ञ *m*  
 acarology वरुथि-विज्ञान *n*, वारुथिकी *f*  
 acarophobia खर्जुभय *n*  
 acarotoxic *adj* वरुथिनाशी (-इन्)  
 acarpelous acarpellous *adj*, Bot  
 अनण्डप (अण्डप carpel)  
 acarpous *adj* Bot अफलद, वन्ध्य  
 acarus (mite) वरुथी (-इन्) *m*  
 Acarus Zool वरुथि-प्रजाति  
 "A" cases Admin (SOM 47) "क" विषय  
 acatalectic *adj* Pros 1 (not defective  
 in the last foot) अहीनान्तपद  
 2 (a verse which has the complete  
 number of syllables) पूर्णाक्षर  
 acatalepsy Med 1 (uncertainty of  
 diagnosis) निदान-संशय *m*  
 2 (inability to comprehend, feeble-  
 mindedness) बोधाशक्ति, दुर्बल-मनस्कता  
*f*  
 acatalepsy अज्ञेयता *f* (incomprehensi-  
 bility), अनिश्चयवाद, सभावितवाद, स्याद्वाद  
*m* (the doctrine that knowledge  
 amounts only to probability)  
 acataleptic अनिश्चयवादी (-इन्) *m*  
 acatamathesia Med 1 भाषण अवोधिता *f*.  
 2 (impaired power of perception)  
 ग्रहणहीनता *f*  
 acataphasia (syntactical aphasia) अक्रम-  
 भाषिता *f*  
 acatastasia Med अनियमिता *f*  
 acatharsia Med अशुचिता *f*  
 acaudal, acaudate *adj* अपुच्छ, पुच्छहीन  
 acaulescence हीनाक्षता *f*  
 acaulescent *adj* Bot हीनाक्ष (अक्ष axis)  
 acauline = acaulescent  
 acaulis Bot Tax (stemless—Tr III 967)  
 अस्तम्भ  
 acaulesc = acaulescent  
 acaulous = acaulescent  
 acayou = acajou  
 A C bill (abstract contingent bill)  
 2

स स देयक (संक्षिप्त सभाव्यता देयक)  
 acca हेमकौशेय *n*  
 accede *vb* 1 (to approach) अभिगमन,  
 उपगमन  
 2 (to become a party by associating  
 oneself with others) समिलन  
 3 (to agree or assent to a proposal or  
 a view) स्वीकरण, स्वीकार करना, मानना  
 4 (to enter upon an office or dignity)  
 पदारीहण, -प्रवेश, -ग्रहण  
 5 Law (to become added by way of  
 accession) अभिवर्धन, अभिवर्धित होना,  
 जुड़ जाना  
 6 (as a state to a union) प्रवेश करना  
 (Const)  
 to accede to a proposal प्रस्ताव स्वीकार  
 करना  
 acceding state प्रवेशी राज्य  
 accelerando *adv* Music त्वरितम्  
 accelerant *adj* त्वरक  
 accelerant *n* त्वरक, वेगवर्धक, गतिवर्धक *m*  
 1 Educ त्वरितगति शिष्य *m*  
 2 Chem (catalyst) आवेजक *m*  
 accelerate *vb* त्वरण, (to increase the  
 speed) वेगवर्धन, वेग बढ़ाना, (to increase  
 the motion) गतिवर्धन, गति बढ़ाना  
 accelerated *adj* 1 त्वरित, वृद्धगति, वृद्धवेग  
 2 Psychol त्वरितनिकास  
 accelerated erosion त्वरित अपक्षरण  
 accelerated motion Mech त्वरित गति  
 accelerated pace त्वरित गति  
 accelerated promotion Admin त्वरित  
 पदोन्नति  
 accelerated reaction Med त्वरितप्रतिक्रिया  
 accelerated velocity Phys त्वरित प्रवेग  
 accelerating influence त्वरक प्रभाव  
 acceleration 1 त्वरण, वेगवर्धन, गतिवर्धन  
*n*, गतिवृद्धि *f*  
 2 Plant Ecol त्वरण *n* (see succession)  
 3 Law (of an estate) त्वरिताग्नि *f*  
 acceleration due to gravity Phys  
 भ्वाकृष्टि-त्वरण  
 acceleration note Finance त्वरण पत्र  
 acceleration of an estate संपदा की  
 त्वरिताग्नि  
 acceleration of gravity Phys भ्वाकृष्टि-  
 त्वरण  
 acceleration of the fixed stars स्थिर-  
 तारा-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the moon चन्द्र-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the planets ग्रह-त्वरण  
 acceleration of the tide वेला-त्वरण  
 accelerative *adj* त्वरक, वेगवर्धी, गतिवर्धी

(-इन्)  
 accelerator Eng, Chem, Photog त्वरक  
*m*  
 accelerator nerve त्वरक चेतता  
 accelerator pedal Automobile त्वरण-  
 पादक  
 accelerator urinae Anat मूत्रगोदी (-इन्)  
 acceleratory = accelerative  
 accelerograph 1 Mil (for recording  
 the pressure developed by combus-  
 tion of an explosive) स्फोटपीत लिख *m*  
 2 Seismol (for recording the accele-  
 ration in velocity of earthquake  
 vibrations) त्वरण लिख *m*  
 accelerometer 1 (for measuring acce-  
 leration) त्वरणमान *m*  
 2 Mil (for measuring the gas pres-  
 sure) वातिपीडमान *m*  
 accendible *adj* दाह्य  
 accent *n* 1 स्वर, स्वार *m* (from ऋषेद प्राति-  
 शाख्य)  
 2 ध्वनि चिह्न, स्वर चिह्न, स्वार चिह्न *n*  
 3 गुरुच्चारण *n*  
 4 (a significant tone) काकु *m*  
 5 Lit (emphasis) बल *n*  
 6 Math = prime = dash (') प्रास *m*  
 double prime द्वि-प्रास  
 7 Music बल *n*  
 accent *vb* 1 स्वरोच्चारण, स्वराकन  
 2 (to bring out distinctly, to em-  
 phasize) उद्घयकित करना, बलाधान  
 accented *adj* सस्वर, सस्वार, स्वरकित,  
 स्वराकित  
 accentless *adj* अस्वर, अस्वार, अस्वराकित,  
 अस्वाराकित, अनुदात्त, अनुच्च (from अथर्व-  
 वेद-प्रातिशाख्य), प्रथित (from वाजसनेयि-  
 प्रातिशाख्य)  
 accent mark 1 स्वर चिह्न, ध्वनि चिह्न  
 2 Music बल चिह्न, स्वरग्राम चिह्न  
 accentor सुगायक *m* (so called from  
 its sweet song)  
 Accentor Zool सुगायक प्रजाति  
 A modularis (hedge sparrow) वृनि-  
 सुगायक  
 accentuable *adj* स्वर्य  
 accentual *adj* 1 स्वीर्य, स्वरमय, etc  
 2 Pros (based upon syllabic accent)  
 अक्षर-बलीय  
 accentuate *adj* = accentuated  
 accentuate *vb* 1 स्वरोच्चारण, स्वराकन  
 2 उद्घयकतीकरण, उद्घयकत करना  
 3 बढ़ाना, प्रवर्धन  
 accentuated *adj* उद्घयकत, सस्वर, स्वरवत्



accentuation स्वरोच्चारण, स्वर(कन) *n*  
 accentuator 1 स्वरोच्चारक *m*  
 2 उद्ब्यञ्जक *m*  
 accept *ib* (*ad* + *capere* 'to take') स्वीकरण,  
 स्वीकार करना, मान लेना, प्रतिग्रहण,  
 ग्रहण  
 acceptability स्वीकार्यता, प्रतिग्राह्यता,  
 ग्राह्यता *f*  
 accept a bill *Com* विपत्र-स्वीकरण, विपत्र  
 स्वीकार करना  
 acceptable स्वीकार्य, प्रतिग्राह्य, ग्राह्य  
 acceptableness = acceptability  
 acceptable standard ग्राह्य स्तर  
 acceptable verdict ग्राह्य सनिश्चय  
 acceptance 1 स्वीकृति *f* (*Const*), स्वीकार  
*m*, स्वीकरण, प्रतिग्रहण, ग्रहण *n*  
 2 *Com* (acceptance bill) स्वीकृत-विपत्र,  
 (accepted bill) स्वीकृत विपत्र *n*  
 assent अनुमति (*Const*)  
 conditional acceptance *Law* संप्रति-  
 बन्ध स्वीकृति  
 express acceptance अभिव्यक्त स्वीकृति  
 general acceptance *Com* सामान्य  
 स्वीकृति  
 implied acceptance *Law* धनित  
 स्वीकृति  
 qualified acceptance *Com* विधेयित  
 स्वीकृति  
 acceptance bill स्वीकृत विपत्र  
 acceptance credit स्वीकृति प्रत्यय  
 acceptance for honour *Com* आदरार्थ  
 स्वीकरण  
 acceptance house = merchant banker  
 (a banking institution specialising in  
 financing foreign trade) विदेशव्यापार-  
 अधिकारी, स्वीकृति-गृह  
 acceptance note स्वीकृति-पत्र  
 acceptance of composition *Law* संधान-  
 स्वीकृति  
 acceptance of gifts भेंट स्वीकार करना,  
 उपहार स्वीकार करना  
 acceptance of persons पक्षपात, वल्लभत्व  
 acceptance of tender निविदा-स्वीकृति  
 acceptance of transfer स्थानान्तरण-  
 स्वीकृति  
 acceptance rates स्वीकार्य अर्थ  
 acceptances (accepted bills) *Com*  
 स्वीकृत विपत्र *n*  
 acceptance supra protest or for  
 honour आदरार्थ स्वीकरण  
 acceptancy = acceptance  
 acceptant (accepter) स्वीकर्ता (-र) *m*  
 accentuation 1 स्वीकृति *f*, स्वीकरण *n*,

स्वीकार *m*, प्रतिग्रहण, ग्रहण *n*  
 2 (received meaning) सामान्यार्थ, प्रचलित  
 अर्थ *m*  
 accepted स्वीकृत, प्रतिगृहीत  
 accepted bill स्वीकृत विपत्र  
 accepted contract स्वीकृत अविदा  
 accepted principle स्वीकृत सिद्धान्त  
 accepted recommendations स्वीकृत  
 अभिन्ना  
 accepted tender स्वीकृत निविदा  
 acceptor = acceptor  
 accepting *n* *Com* स्वीकरण *n*, स्वीकार  
 करना  
 accepting *adj* स्वीकारी (-र)  
 accepting house *Com* स्वीकारी गृह  
 accepting institution स्वीकारी संस्था  
 accepting money on deposit निक्षेप मे  
 रानि स्वीकार करना  
 reception (received meaning) सामा-  
 न्यार्थ *m*  
 receptor 1 *Law*, *Com* स्वीकर्ता (-र) *m*  
 2 *Chem*, *Radio* प्रतिगृहीता (-र) *n*  
 3 *Bot* (substance which accepts the  
 unsaturated oxygen of molecule)  
 ग्राही (-र) *m*  
 receptor for honour आदरार्थ स्वीकर्ता  
 acceptor of bill of exchange विनिमय-  
 पत्र का स्वीकर्ता  
 acceptor supra protest or for honour  
 आदरार्थ स्वीकर्ता  
 access *n* 1 (admission, entrance) प्रवेश  
*m*  
 2 (accessibility) अभिगम्यता *f*  
 3 (a coming toward) अभिगमन *n*  
 4 (approach) उपागमन *n*, पहुंच  
 5 (increase by addition) अभिवृद्धि *f*  
 6 (the means, place, or way by  
 which a thing may be approached)  
 अभिगमन-साधन *n*, उपाय *m*, स्थान *n*,  
 मार्ग *m*, पहुंच  
 7 *Matrimonial Law* उपागमन *n*  
 8 (of a state) प्रवेश *m* (*Const*)  
 to have access जा सकना, पहुंच सकना,  
 (as, to the records) देख सकना  
 accessibility अभिगम्यता *f*  
 accessible *adj* 1 (affording entrance)  
 प्रवेश  
 2 (approachable) अभिगम्य, सुगम, दर्शन-  
 सुलभ, सुलभदर्शन  
 3 (obtainable) प्राप्य, सुलभ  
 4 (open to the influence of) प्रभाव्य,  
 विवृतमनस्क  
 accessible form सुलभ रूप

accessible locality सुगम स्थान  
 accessible parts सुगम भाग  
 access *Law* अभिवृद्धि *f*  
 accession 1 (a coming to or near) अभि-  
 गमन *n*  
 2 (approach) उपागमन *n*  
 3 *Politics* (act of acceding and be-  
 coming joined, as to a confederacy  
 or union) सम्मिलन *n*, प्रवेश *n*, (*Const*)  
 (*Cf* merger सन्धिस्थान)  
 4 (increase by something added)  
 अभिवृद्धि *f*  
 5 (the act of coming to or reaching  
 a throne, an office, or a dignity)  
 विहासनारोहण, पदारोहण *n*, प्रवेश *m*,  
 ग्रहण *n*  
 6 *Law* (that mode of acquiring pro-  
 perty by which the owner of a cor-  
 poral substance becomes the owner  
 of an addition by growth, increase,  
 or labour) अभिवर्धना *f*  
 7 *International Law* (act by which  
 one power becomes party to engage-  
 ments already in force between other  
 powers) सहमिलन *n*  
 accession book *Libraries* अवाप्ति-पुस्तक  
 accession number *Libraries* (the  
 number assigned to a book, etc  
 showing the order of its acquisition)  
 अवाप्ति-क्रमांक  
 accession of Indian States *Politics*  
 देशीय राज्यों का प्रवेश  
 accession of property *Law* वपत्ति की  
 अभिवर्धना  
 accession register *Libraries* अवाप्ति-  
 पञ्जी  
 accession to a federation *Politics*  
 संधान-प्रवेश  
 accesses *adj* अप्रवेश  
 accessories उपसाधन *n*  
 accessorium non ducit sed sequitur  
 suum principle ("That which is  
 the accessory or incident does not  
 lead, but follows its principal") गौण  
 प्रधानमनुसरति, न हि प्रधानो गौणम्। गौण  
 प्रधान का अनुसरण करता है, न कि प्रधान  
 गौण का।  
 accessorium non trahit principale  
 ("The accessory does not draw the  
 principal. The release of surety is  
 not the release of his principal,  
 although the release of principal is  
 the release of the surety also) न

गौण प्रधान कर्षति। गौण प्रधान को कभी नहीं खींचता।

**accessorium sequiture principale**  
("The accessory follows its principal", where there is no principal there can be no accessory) गौण प्रधान-मनुसरति। प्रधाने सत्येव गौण ॥ गौण प्रधान का अनुसरण करता है। प्रधान के न होने पर गौण हो ही नहीं सकता।

**accessorius Anat** 1 उप-पेशी *f* (पेशी muscle)

2=accessory nerve उप-चेता *f*

**accessorius sequitur naturam sui principalis** ("An accessory follows the nature of his principal") गौण प्रधानस्वभावमनुसरति। गौण अपने प्रधान के स्वभाव का अनुसरण करता है।

**accessory adj** 1 उप-, गौण, सहायक, अनुचारी (-इन्), उपसाधक

2 *Petrog* गौण

**accessory n** 1 उप-साधन *n*, उपसाध *m*

2 *Law* अपराधसहायक, सहायक *m*

**accomplice** सहापराधी, पापसहायक

**abettor** अनुज्ञेजक, अपसहायक

**assistant** सहायक

**coaccused** सहाभियुक्त

**coadjutor** सहकारी

**accessory auditory apparatus Zool**  
उपकर्ण-साधित्र

**accessory branchial organ Zool** उप-क्लोसग

**accessory bud Bot** उप-कलिका

**accessory cell Bot** उप-कोश

**accessory cephalic vein** उपोद्वाहु-नीला

**accessory chromosome** उप-पित्त्यसूत्र

**accessory factor (vitamin) Biochem**  
उप-कारक

**accessory flexor muscle** उप-आफोचक-पेशी

**accessory food Biochem** उपान्न *n*

**accessory food factor (vitamin) Biochem** उपान्न-कारक

**accessory fruit**=pseudocarp

**accessory gland Zool** उप-ग्रन्थि

**accessory licence** उप-अनुज्ञप्ति

**accessory minerals** उप-खनिज

**accessory nerve Anat** उप-चेता

**accessory rudamental gland** उप-अण्डा-वर-ग्रन्थि

**accessory nucleus Anat** (a small area of grey matter) धूमर पिण्डिका

**accessory obligation** गौण दायित्व  
**principal obligation** मुख्य दायित्व

**accessory organ** सहायक अंग

**accessory pancreatic duct Anat** सर्व-किण्वि-उपप्रणाली

**accessory produce Forestry** उपोत्पाद

**accessory respiratory organ** सहायक श्वसनग

**accessory right Law** गौण अधिकार

**accessory scale Zool** उप शल्क

**accessory scapula** उप-असफलक, उप-फलक

**accessory sex organ** लैंगिक उपाग

**accessory shoot Bot** उप-प्ररोह

**accessory sign Med** गौण लक्षण

**accessory species Forestry** गौण जाति  
(*Of German Nebenholzart*)

**accessory stop Music** उप-विराम

**accessory stylet** सहायक कण्टिका

**accessory system Forestry** उप-पद्धति

**accessory thymus Med** यौवनलुप्तोपाग  
(an upag, separated portion, of the यौवनलुप्त thymus)

**accessory thyroid gland Anat** (any of certain small masses of thyroid tissue near the thyroid gland) गल-ग्रन्थि-पुञ्जिका

**accessory tissue Bot** उपोति (उप-+ कृति tissue)

**accessory to adultery Law** परस्त्रीगमन-सहायक

**accessory transfusion tissue Bot**  
सक्रमण-उपोति

**accessory tree-species Forestry** गौण वृक्ष-जाति

**accidence** शब्दरूप *n*

**accidency** उपपात *m*, आकस्मिकता *f*

**accident** 1 (Lat *ad* 'to' + *cadere* 'to fall', literally 'a befalling') आपात *m*, यदृच्छा *f* (occurs in इवेताश्चतर-उपनिषद्, महाभारत, etc)

2 घटना, दुर्घटना, आकस्मिक घटना *f*, उप-पात *m* (occurs in कात्यायन-श्रौतसूत्र)

3 दैव, दुर्देव *n*, दैवयोग *m*

4 *Gram* शब्दरूप *n*

5 *Law* दैव *n*

6 *Insurance* दुर्घटना *f*, उपपात *m*

**accident insurance** दुर्घटना-आगोप

7 *Logic* (nonessential characteristic) उपलक्षण, आपाति लक्षण *n*

**inseparable accident** अविरोज्य उप-लक्षण

**separable accident** विरोज्य उपलक्षण  
8 *Phys, Geog, Astron* (in irregularity or unevenness of a surface, as of the earth or moon) उच्चावचता *f*

**accidental adj** 1 आकस्मिक, देवकृत, दैव-योगिक, यदृच्छ, आपाती (-इन्), औपलाक्ष-गिक, औपपातिक

2 *Logic* औपलाक्षणिक

**accidental n** अप्रधान लक्षण, गौण लक्षण, उपलक्षण *n*

**accidental breakage of rope** रस्ती का अकस्मात् टूटना

**accidental cause** 1 *Logic* असमवायी कारण (ancient word)

2 आकस्मिक कारण

**accidental colour** अनुवर्ण

**accidental contact Elec** आकस्मिक संस्पर्श

**accidental cutting Forestry** आकस्मिक कर्तन, आकस्मिक कटाई

**accidental error** आकस्मिक विभ्रम, आपाती विभ्रम

**accidental existence** स्याद्-भाव (from Central Asian manuscripts)

**accidental explosion** आकस्मिक उत्स्फोट

**accidental failure** आकस्मिक चूक

**accidental felling Forestry** आकस्मिक पातन

**accidental fluctuations Statistics**  
आकस्मिक उच्चावचन

**accidental haemorrhage Med** आक-स्मिक रक्तस्राव

**accidental host Biol** आकस्मिक पोषिता

**accidental ignition** आकस्मिक उज्ज्वलन

**accidentalism** 1 आकस्मिकत्व, आपातित्व *n*, etc

2 *Philos* (the theory that events occur without cause) अकारणवाद, यदृच्छावाद *m* (from इवेताश्चतर-उपनिषद्)

**accidentality Logic** औपलाक्षणिकता *f*

**accidentally adv** अकस्मात्, यदृच्छात् (occurs in भागवत पुराण), दैवयोग से

**accidentally destroyed** दैवयोग से नष्ट

**accidental occurrence** आकस्मिक घटना

**accidental omission** आकस्मिक लोप (छूट)

**accidental or unavoidable delay**  
आकस्मिक अथवा अपरिहार्य विलम्ब

**accidental or unintentional self-killing** आकस्मिक अथवा अनभिप्रेत आत्म-हत्या

**accidental overwinding (of cage)**

**Mining** आकस्मिक अधिकुञ्चीयन

**accidental prediction Logic** (predic- tion of an accident) उपलक्षण-प्रकथन

**accidental profit Econ** आकस्मिक लाभ

**accidental right Law** आकस्मिक अधिकार

**accidental slip** आकस्मिक स्वलित, आक-

सिक चूक  
accidental slip or omission आकस्मिक  
स्फलित अथवा लोप, आकस्मिक चूक अथवा  
छूट  
accidental yield Forestry आकस्मिक  
प्राप्ति  
accident chest आहत-साह यंत्र पेटी, आहत-  
पेटी  
accidented *adj* Phys Geog (of uneven  
surface) उच्चावच  
accident insurance दुर्घटना-आगोप  
accident insurance society दुर्घटना-  
आगोप-समिति  
accident policy दुर्घटना-नोपलेख  
accident relief *van Rly* आहत-साहाय्य-  
यान  
accident report दुर्घटना-प्रतिवेदन  
accident yield Forestry आकस्मिक प्राप्ति  
accipere quid ut justitiam facias, not  
est tam accipere quam extorquere  
("To accept anything as a reward  
for doing justice is extortion and  
not acceptance") न्यायकर्तुं पुरस्कारग्रह-  
णमन्याय्यम्। न्याय करके पुरस्कार स्वीकार  
करना, स्वीकार नहीं, बल्कि अपहरण है।  
accipiter *Surg* (a bandage resembling  
the claws of a hawk) श्येन-पट्टी *f*  
Accipiter *Zool* (a genus of small or  
medium-sized hawks) वाजि-प्रजाति  
(वाजि ancient word)  
A misus आरक्त कण्ठ वाजि  
accipitral *adj* (of, like or pertaining  
to a hawk) श्येनीय, श्येनवत्  
accipitrary (a falconer) श्यैनिक, श्येनजीवी  
(-रन्) *m*  
Accipitres *Zool* 1 वाजि-गण *m* (वाजि  
ancient word गण order)  
2 वाजि-अनुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
accipitrine *adj* श्येनसदृश, श्येनीय, वाजीय  
(fr वाजि the genus *Accipiter*)  
acclaim *vb* 1 (to welcome with accla-  
mation) समभिनन्दन  
2 अभ्युदोषण  
acclaim *n* = acclamation  
acclaimer, acclamator समभिनन्दक *m*  
acclamation 1 समभिनन्दन, अभ्युदोषण,  
उद्घोषण *n*, जयध्वनि, साधुवाद *m*  
2 Parliamentary Practice (voting  
orally) मौखिक मतदान *n*  
acclamator समभिनन्दक *m*  
acclamatory *adj* अभ्युदोषी (-रन्)  
acclimatation = acclimatization  
acclimate *vb* (to habituate to a climate

not native) वायुजलानुकूलन, जलवायु का  
अभ्यास डालना  
acclimatement = acclimation  
acclimation वायुजलानुभ्यास *m*, वायुजलानु-  
कूलन, जलवायु-साम्य *n*  
acclimation fever जलवायुपरिवर्तन-ज्वर,  
देशपरिवर्तन-ज्वर  
acclimatization जलवायु-साम्य *n*, वायु-  
जलानुभ्यास *m*, वायुजलानुकूलन *n*  
acclimatize *vb* वायुजलानुकूलन, जलवायु का  
अभ्यास डालना  
acclimatized वायुजलानुकूलित  
acclimatized seeds वायुजलानुकूलित बीज  
acclimature = acclimatization  
acclinal *adj* Geol (leaning upon  
another) अभिप्रवणी (-रन्)  
acclinal stratum Geol अभिप्रवणी स्तर  
acclinate, acclivitous *adj* (sloping  
upward वत्) उन्नवणी (-रन्)  
acclivitous *adj* उन्नवणी (-रन्)  
acclivity प्रावण्य, उन्नवण्य *n*  
declivity अधःप्रावण्य *n*  
acclivous *adj* उन्नवणी (-रन्)  
declivous *adj* अधःप्रवणी (-रन्)  
accoll *vb* Naut (to coil कुण्डल together  
स) भकुण्डलन  
accolade 1 (an embrace) आलिंगन, परि-  
प्वजन *n*  
2 स्नेह-प्रतीक, जय-प्रतीक, मान-प्रतीक *n*,  
उपहार *m*  
accolent *adj* प्रतिदेशी, समोपवासी (-रन्)  
accolle *adj* 1 (entwined about the  
neck) मीमा-परिवेष्टी (-रन्)  
2 (joined or touching at the neck)  
मीमा-स्पर्शी (-रन्), मीमा-युत, पार्श्वानुपार्श्व  
(side by side)  
accombination अभिसंयोजन *n*  
accommodable *adj* व्यवस्थाप्य  
accommodate *vb* 1 व्यवस्थापन, व्यवस्था  
करना, अनुव्यवस्थापन, योग्य-करण, योग्य  
बनाना (to render fit, suitable)  
2 (adapt, fit for use) उपयोगन  
3 (to conform) समनुरूपण, स्वरूपण  
4 (to bring into agreement, to bring  
harmony) सवादन  
5 (to adjust) समायोजन  
6 (to settle) सन्निवेशन  
7 (to repair, mend) संस्करण, प्रति-संस्करण  
(occurs in मनु)  
8 (to furnish with something need-  
ed) संप्रदान, देना  
9 (to favour, to oblige) अनुग्रहण, अनुग्रह  
करना  
10 (to furnish accommodation, esp

sleeping quarters, to lodge) वाम-दान,  
वायन, वाम देना, स्थान देना  
11 (to adjust the eye) व्यवस्थापन  
12 Finance अनुग्रहण (accommodation  
bill अनुग्रह-विपत्र)  
accommodating *adj* (obliging) अनु-  
ग्रही, अनुग्रहकारी (-रन्)  
accommodation 1 व्यवस्थापन *n*  
2 (= dynamic refraction) चलाक्ष-  
भुजायन *n*  
3 नेत्रव्यवस्थापन *n*  
4 वामस्थान, स्थान *n*, घर  
5 अनुग्रह *m*  
accommodation acceptance *Com* अनु-  
ग्रह-स्वीकृति  
Accommodation Advisory Committee  
वामस्थान-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
accommodation allotment स्थान-वण्टन  
accommodation and treatment faci-  
lities वामस्थान और उपचार की सुविधाएँ  
accommodation bill *Com* अनुग्रह-विपत्र  
(to oblige another)  
accommodation charges *Rly* स्थान-  
प्रभार  
accommodation draft *Com* अनुग्रह-  
चिकर्य  
accommodation endorsement *Com*  
अनुग्रह-पृष्ठाङ्कन  
accommodation endorser *Com* अनु-  
ग्रह-पृष्ठाङ्कक  
accommodation for ladies *Rly* महि-  
लाओं के लिए स्थान  
accommodation group सहयोगी वर्ग  
accommodation ladder *Naut* नौ-  
नि श्रेणी  
accommodation note *Com* अनुग्रह-पत्र  
accommodation of attention *Psychol*  
1 (a readiness to observe certain  
expected stimulus) अवधान-व्यवस्थापन  
2 (adjustment of a sense organ)  
इन्द्रिय-व्यवस्थापन  
accommodation of the eye *Physiol*  
नेत्र-व्यवस्थापन  
accommodation paper *Com* अनुग्रह-पत्र  
accommodation statement वासस्थान-  
विवरण  
accommodation train (stops at all  
stations) सर्वत्र-विरामी सयान, सब स्थानों  
पर ठहरने वाली गाडी  
accommodation works (works which  
a railway company is required to  
make and maintain for the accom-  
modation of the owners or occupiers

of land adjoining the railway—  
 Arrar) सुविधा-कर्मांत  
 accommodative *adj* व्यवस्थापी, अनुग्राही  
 (इन्)  
 accommodator व्यवस्थापक, अनुग्रहकर्ता  
 (उ) *m*  
 accommodatum *Law* प्रतिदेयक *n*  
 accompanied *adj* सहित, समेत, सहगत  
 accompanied and unaccompanied  
 सहित और रहित, के साथ और के बिना  
 accompanied by के साथ  
 accompanier सहचारी (-इन्) *m*  
 accompaniment 1 अनुचारी (-इन्) *m*  
 2 *Music* उपवादन *n*  
 accompaniments (of an application)  
 सहवस्तु  
 accompanist *Music* उपवादक *m*  
 accompany *vb* 1 सहगमन सहचरण, अनु-  
 सरण, अनुचरण, साथ रहना, साथ जाना, साथ  
 चलना  
 2 (to occur in association with) सह-  
 वर्तन, साथ होना  
 3 *Music* (to play or sing an accompa-  
 niment to or for) उपगान (occurs in  
 काव्यायन and वाद्यायन गीतघट्ट), उपवादन  
 accompanying सलग्न, साथ का, सहवर्ती  
 accompanying fire *Mil* (artillery fire  
 accompanying an infantry advance)  
 सहगामी गोलन  
 accompanying form सलग्न प्रपत्र  
 accompanying page सलग्न पृष्ठ, साथ का  
 पृष्ठ  
 accompanying revised appendices  
 सलग्न सशोधित परिशिष्ट  
 accompanying revised rules सलग्न  
 सशोधित नियम  
 accompanying table सहवर्ती सारणी, साथ  
 में दी हुई सारणी  
 accompanyst = accompanist  
 accomplice 1 सहापराधी (-इन्), पापसहायक  
*m*  
 2 (cooperator, associate) सहकारी (इन्)  
*m* (see accessory)  
 accomplish *vb* निष्पादन, निष्पन्न करना,  
 संपारण, समाधन, परिपूर्ण, पूरा होना, पूरा  
 करना, समापन, समाप्त करना  
 to accomplish a work काम पूरा करना  
 to accomplish a proposal प्रस्ताव को  
 पूरा करना  
 accomplish a journey यात्रा पूरी करना  
 accomplished *adj* 1 निष्पादित, निष्पन्न,  
 सिद्ध, परिपूर्ण, समाधित  
 2 (complete in acquirements as the  
 result of training) गुणसंपन्न, कृतचिह्न,

पारगत  
 accomplished fact निष्पन्न तथ्य, सिद्ध बात  
 accomplisher निष्पादक *m*  
 accomplishment 1 निष्पादन, संपारण *n*  
 (from मैत्रायणी सहिता), परिपूर्ति (fulfill-  
 ment), समाप्ति *f* (completion), समापन  
*n*  
 2 निष्पादित *n*, सिद्धि *f*  
 3 शिष्टाचार, सभ्याचार *m*  
 4 प्रावीण्य, कौशल *n*, पारगता *f*  
 accord *vb* 1 सवदन (occurs in हरिवंश,  
 कथासरित्सागर, etc), मिलना  
 2 देना, संदान, करना (to accord approval  
 अनुमोदन करना, to accord sanction समो-  
 दन करना)  
 accord 1 ऐक्य *n*, समति, एकमनस्कता, एक-  
 चित्ता *f*  
 2 (an informal political agreement  
 between governments) अभिसन्धि *m*  
 3 (harmony of sounds) सवाद *m*  
 4 स्वेच्छा, यदृच्छा *f*  
 5 *Law* अभिसन्धिदा *f*  
 contract सन्धिदा (Const)  
 accordable *adj* (reconciliable) समाधेय  
 accordance, accordancy 1 ऐक्य *n*,  
 समति, संगति, अनुवर्तिता, संरूपता *f*,  
 अनुसार *m*  
 2 प्रदान *n*  
 in accordance with के अनुसार, अनुसार  
 in accordance with law विध्यनुसार  
 accordance with the form अनुरूपता,  
 (substantial following of the form)  
 रूपानुसारिता *f*  
 accordancy = accordance  
 accordant 1 *adj* अनुवर्ती, अनुसारी (-इन्),  
 सुसंगत  
 2 *Law* (used in the reports to denote  
 the accordance or agreement bet-  
 ween one adjudged case and another  
 in establishing or confirming the  
 same doctrine—Arrar) समत  
 accord approval अनुमोदन करना  
 accordatura *Music* (the tuning सरवरण  
 scheme of a stringed instrument)  
 सस्वरता *f*  
 according *adj* अनुवर्ती, अनुसारी (इन्),  
 सुसंगत (also see according as, accord-  
 ing to)  
 according *adv* = accordingly  
 according as यथा हि, तदनुसार (with  
 the revision of related clauses), के  
 अनुसार  
 accordingly *adv* 1 तदनुसार, तदनुकूल,

तदनुरूप, अनुरूपेण, यथा, तदनुगुण  
 2 (in natural consequence) फलत,  
 परिणामत  
 according to के अनुसार, यथा, अनुरूप  
 according to law विध्यनुसार, विधि के  
 अनुसार  
 according to need आवश्यकतानुसार  
 according to order आदेश के अनुसार,  
 आदेशानुसार  
 according to rule नियमानुसार  
 according to seniority ज्येष्ठतानुसार  
 according to the form set out for  
 the purpose इस प्रयोजन के लिये दिये  
 हुए प्रपत्र के अनुसार  
 accordion *n* *Music* बलिवाद्य *n* (so  
 called from the folds बलि of its bel-  
 lows)  
 accordion *adj* भञ्ज्य  
 accord sanction समोदन करना  
 accost *vb* 1 (to approach) उपगमन,  
 उपगमन  
 2 (to speak first to, to greet) सप्र-  
 भाषण (from महाभारत), सवोधन, अभि-  
 नन्दन  
 accost *n* (address, greeting) संप्रभाषण,  
 सवोधन, अभिनन्दन *n*  
 accostable *adj* (approachable) उप-  
 गम्य, उपगम्य  
 accouche *vb* *Med* प्रसावन  
 accouchement प्रसूति *f*  
 accouchement force *Med* बलात् प्रसूति,  
 कृत्रिम प्रसूति *f*  
 accoucheur प्रसूतिद्वैद्य, प्रसावक *m*  
 accoucheuse (midwife) प्रसाविका *f*  
 account *vb* 1 (to place to one's ac-  
 count, to put to the credit of)  
 आकलन  
 2 (to assign) निर्देशन, नियोजन  
 3 (to value, to estimate or hold in  
 opinion) गणन  
 4 (to render or give an account)  
 लेखादान, लेखा देना  
 5 (to give a reason, to give an expla-  
 nation) कारण बतलाना, व्याख्या करना  
 6 *Bookkeeping* लेखा-करण, लेखा करना  
 7 (to be responsible for) उत्तरदायी  
 होना  
 account *n* 1 गणना *f*, गणन *n*  
 2 *Accounting* लेखा *f* (Const)  
 3 (explanation of one's administra-  
 tion or conduct in money affairs,  
 discharge of responsibilities, etc)  
 व्याख्या *f*

4 (ad. net type, profit) लाभ म.  
 5 (statement in general of reasons, cause, grounds, etc., explanatory of an event) अनुनिर्देश म., हेतुवचन म., अनु म., कारण, निमित्त न.  
 6 (statement of fact or occurrence, a report) विवरण, वर्णन न., विवरण f., वृत्तान्त म.  
 7 (important, worthy, due) अवै म., अवै f., माय न.  
 8 London Stock Exchange (credit, in money as for a fortnight, allowed on account) उधार खाते पर (म.)  
 abstract of account खाता संक्षिप्त  
 adjustment account समायोजन खाता  
 balance an account खाते का संतुलन (समपाटन) करना  
 capital account पूँजी खाता, धनी खाता  
 clear an account खाता-सौजन्य  
 close an account खाता बंद करना, खाता बन्द करना, खाता उद्घाटन  
 cost account परिचय खाता  
 credit account अवकाश खाता, उधार खाता  
 current account चल खाता, चाल खाता  
 debit account विपक्ष-खाता  
 deficiency account धीरता खाता, अ-पूर्णता खाता, पट्टी खाता  
 deposit account निक्षेप खाता  
 drawing account अहरण खाता  
 fixed deposit account सावधि निक्षेप खाता  
 goods account वस्तु खाता  
 impersonal account अंतर्निष्क-खाता  
 nominal account अत्रात्मिक खाता  
 open an account खाता प्रारम्भण, खाता खोलना, खाता खोलना  
 personal account धर्मिक-खाता  
 port an account खाते की प्रविष्टि करना, खाते की करना  
 real account property account सामाधिक खाता, संपत्ति-खाता  
 render an account खाता प्रेषण, खाता देना, खाता-उपस्थापन  
 rough account रूढ़ खाता, रूढ़ खाता  
 sales account विक्रय खाता, विक्री खाता  
 settled account परिशोधित खाता  
 surpluse account अतिरिक्त खाता, अतिरिक्त खाता, अतिरिक्त खाता  
 write off an account अपहर्षण, अट्ट खाता हटाना  
 for account of नज़र, नज़र, हे दिव्य  
 go to one's account (to die) मरना  
 in account with (in the relationship

of creditor or debtor to) देया-सम्बन्ध म.  
 to take into account ध्यान देना, विचार करना  
 to bring to account जेबे में लाना (देना)  
 to be in account with के साथ देना देना  
 accountable adj 1 (responsible) उत्तर-त्तर्य (म.)  
 2 व्याख्यय  
 accountable receipt उत्तर्य प्राप्त  
 accountancy 1 देया-कर्म न.  
 2 (pos. of an account int.) देयापात्र पद न.  
 account and balance खाता और शेष  
 accountant 1 (one accountable, paid the defendant in an action of account) देयादायी (ः 1) म.  
 2 (denominator) गणक म.  
 3 (one who is skilled in, keeps or adjusts accounts) देयापाल, आधिक म.  
 Accountant General (A.G.) महा-देया-पाल (म.)  
 Accountant General, Central Revenue महा देयापाल, केंद्रीय आगम  
 Accountant General, Food, Rehabilitation and Supply महा देयापाल, अन्न, पुनर्वास तथा प्रत्यय  
 Accountant-General, Posts and Telegraphs श्रेय दूरद्वि महादेयापाल, महा-देयापाल, दूर और तार  
 Accountant-General's verification statement महादेयापाल का संस्थापन विवरण  
 accountant's report देयापाल-प्रतिवेदन  
 account board of grinding (J.I. II 304) विमाह के खाता विवरण  
 account book Com खाता पुस्तक, बीज्याता  
 account book of daily & de'निक क्रिय-देखा पुस्तक  
 account clerk खाता लिपिक  
 account closed खाता बंद, खाता बन्द  
 account code खाता-संख्या  
 account current Com चल देया-विवरण, खाता विवरण  
 current account चल खाता  
 account days खाता दिन  
 account debts (RM II 179) देयाव्यवृत्त शून्य  
 account due प्राय खाता  
 account duty law (payable by the beneficiary) निमात्रि-शुल्क  
 accounted for Accounting देयाकिन

account entry खाता प्रविष्टि  
 account for 1 (to render an account of) देया देना  
 2 (to be responsible for) उत्तरत्तर्य देना  
 3 (to differ from) समान करना  
 account form खाता प्रत्यय  
 account heads as per list enclosed सूच्य सूची के अनुसार देया-दीर्घ  
 account-holder खाता धारी (ः 1) म.  
 accounting 1 (of business action) देयाकर, देया करना  
 2 देया कर, देया-पद्धति, f., देया पाठन न.  
 3 समान करना  
 accounting in-structions देयाकर अनुदेश  
 accounting memorandum देयाकर-सापन  
 accounting period देयाकर अवधि, देया-वर्ष  
 accounting procedure देयाकर प्रक्रिया, देया-प्रक्रिया  
 accounting system देयाकर पद्धति, देया पद्धति  
 accounting year देया-वर्ष  
 account-keeping देया पाठन, देया करना  
 account matters देया विषय  
 account number देया-संसार  
 account officer देया-सायालय  
 Account Officer देया अधिकारी  
 account of postage अक्षय्य का खाता  
 account of receipts and balances प्राप्ति और शेष का खाता  
 account opening form देया खोलने का प्रपत्र, देया-प्रारम्भण-प्रपत्र  
 account payee (credit to the payee's account) आर्त देयादाय, लेन दा के देया मे  
 account payee only लेन वाला ही के लेने में  
 account procedure देया-प्रक्रिया  
 account records देया अभिलेख  
 account register देया-पञ्जी  
 account relation- देया सम्बन्ध  
 account render Law (an action of account) देयानिवेद्य  
 account rendered उपस्थापित देया, दिया गया देया  
 account rules देया-नियम  
 accounts adjustment देया समायोजन  
 account sales Com विक्रय विवरण  
 account sales book Com विक्रय विवरण पुस्तक  
 account sales guardbook Com विक्रय-विवरण रक्षिपुस्तक

accounts and administration branch

लेखा तथा प्रशासन शाखा

Accounts and Financial Rules लेखा तथा वित्त नियम

accounts branch लेखा शाखा

account clerk लेखा-लिपिक

accounts examination लेखे की परीक्षा, लेखा-परीक्षण

accounts foil लेखा पर्ण

accounts in operation चलू लेखा, चालू लेखा

Accounts Member, Electricity Board लेखा सदस्य, विद्युत-मण्डल

Accounts Officer लेखा-अधिकारी

accounts payable देय शेष

accounts payable ledger=purchase ledger प्रय-प्रपञ्जी

accounts procedure लेखा प्रक्रिया

accounts receivable प्राप्य शेष, प्राप्य लेखा

accounts receivable ledger=sales ledger विक्रय-प्रपञ्जी

accounts section लेखा-अनुभाग

account staff लेखा कर्मचारी

account stated (an account rendered which by implied or express acceptance has been agreed upon by both parties as correct) स्वीकृत लेखा

account year लेखा-वर्ष

accountments साधमज्जा, नाज-मज्जा

accountments of warders प्रहरियों की साधमज्जा

accredit vb 1 (to acknowledge) अधिस्वीकार करना स्वीकार करना, मानना

2 Intern Law अधिप्रेषण

3 (authorize) प्राधिकरण, प्राधिकार देना

accreditation (of a press correspondent) अधिस्वीकृति f

accredited agent अधिस्वीकृत अभियन्ता

accredited correspondent (of a newspaper) अधिस्वीकृत भवादगता

accredited dealer अधिस्वीकृत व्यापारी, अधिस्वीकृत पणिता

accredited representative अधिस्वीकृत प्रतिनिधि

acrescent adj अभिर्धमान

accrete adj Mycol (grown together) मरुद्ध

accretion 1 Forestry (increase of a tree in height or diameter—Web) अभिवृद्धि f

2 Law अभिवृद्धि f (Cf adhesion अभिलेपन)

accretionary adj अभिवर्धी (इन्)

accretionary hypothesis Geol अभिवृद्धि-उपकरण

accretion borer Forestry अभिवृद्धि-छिद्रक

accretion cutting Forestry अभिवृद्धि-कटन

accretion thinning Forestry अभिवृद्धि-विरलन

accrutive adj अभिवर्धी (-इन्)

accrual 1 a (occurrence of claim) प्रोद्गति f, प्रोद्गमन n

b (coming of advantage) उपार्जना f

2 a (something claimed) प्रोद्गत n

b (something gained) उपार्जित n

accrual basis Accounting प्रोद्गमन-आधार

accrual of cause of action चादमूल की प्रोद्गति

accrual of forest rights वनाधिकारों की प्रोद्गति

accrual of right to sue चादाधिकार की प्रोद्गति

accrual of the property संपत्ति की प्रोद्गति

accrue vb 1 प्रोद्गमन, प्रोद्गत होना

2 उपार्जन, प्रापण

arise उद्भूत होना

fall due देय होना

accrued adj 1 प्रोद्गमन

2 उपार्जित, प्राप्त

accrued and accruing interest प्रोद्गृत और प्रोद्गावी वृद्धि (द्वयज)

accrued bonus प्रोद्गृत अर्प्यदा

accrued income प्रोद्गृत आय

accrued interest प्रोद्गृत वृद्धि

accrued liability प्रोद्गृत देयता

accrued rights प्रोद्गृत अधिकार

accrument 1 a (occurrence of claim) प्रोद्गति f

b (coming of advantage) उपार्जना f

2 उपचय m

accrue Law (act of accruing) प्रोद्गति, उपार्जन n

accruing प्रोद्गावी, उत्पन्न

arising उद्भावी

mature परिपक्व

accruing costs प्रोद्गावी परित्यय

accruing debt प्रोद्गावी ऋण

accruing dividend प्रोद्गावी लाभांश

accruing interest प्रोद्गावी वृद्धि, प्राप्य व्याज

acct (account) ले (लेखा)

Acctt (Accountant) ले पा (लेखापाल)

accumabation अक्षानार्थदायन n

accubitus अक्षानार्थदाय्या, अक्षानदाय्या f

accubitus 1 विश्राम-कोष्ठ m

2 तटप n

accumbent adj Mycol 1 (with edges folded against the hypocotyl) प्रतिचलित

2 (lying against) प्रतिशायित

accumulable adj संचय, संचय-योग्य

accumulate adj संचित

accumulate vb संचयन, संचय करना, इकट्ठा करना

collect समग्र करना

accumulated adj संचित

accumulated effect संचित प्रभाव

accumulated revenue संचित आगम

accumulated surplus Finance संचित अतिरेक

accumulated temperature=cumulative temperature संचयी ताप

accumulation 1 संचय m, संचयन n, इकट्ठा होना

2 (of filth) संचय m, इकट्ठा होना

deposit निक्षेप

accumulation factor Finance चक्रवृद्धि-गुणनखण्ड

accumulation of arrears अवशिष्टों का इकट्ठा होना

accumulation of cases विचार्य-विषयो का इकट्ठा होना

accumulation of energy ऊर्जा-संचयन

storing of energy ऊर्जा-समग्रण

accumulation of power शक्ति-संचयन

accumulation of stocks स्कन्ध-संचयन

accumulative adj संचयी (-इन्)

1 (produced by accumulation) संचयज

2 (tending to accumulate) संचायी (-इन्), संचयशील

3 Finance=cumulative संचयी (-इन्)

4 उपचीयमान (that which is heaped up), अतिरिक्त

accumulative action = cumulative action Med संचयी प्रतिक्रिया

accumulative judgment Law (it takes effect after expiration of the first) उत्तरभोग्य निर्णय

accumulative legacy = additional legacy Law समधिक रिक्थ

accumulative sentence Law उत्तरभोग्य दण्डदेश

accumulator 1 Mech (an apparatus for storing energy) संचय n

2=storage battery

3 Geol (area in which snow fall is in excess of local melting) संचय-क्षेत्र, हिम-

सचय-क्षेत्र *n*  
 accuracy परिशुद्धता, सुमायुता *f*  
 accuracy of statement कथन-परिशुद्धता  
 accurate 1 (proper) सम्यक्, ठीक ठीक  
 2 (very correct) परिशुद्ध, सुमायु  
 exact नय्य, यथार्थ  
 precise सुतथ्य, यथार्थतम  
 correct शुद्ध, साधु, ठीक  
 accurate definition ठीक ठीक परिभाषा  
 accurate estimate परिशुद्ध प्राक्कलन, ठीक  
 ठीक प्राक्कलन  
 accurate information ठीक ठीक सूचना  
 accurately परिशुद्धतया, परिशुद्धरूपेण, ठीक  
 ठीक  
 accurately and fully परिशुद्ध और पूर्ण  
 रूप से, ठीक ठीक और पूर्ण रूप से  
 accurately fixed *adj* यथार्थ निश्चित  
 accurately obeying पूर्णतः पालन, ठीक  
 ठीक पालन करना  
 accurate map परिशुद्ध मानचित्र  
 accurateness परिशुद्धता, सुमायुता *f*  
 accusable *adj* अभियोज्य, दोषारोप्य  
 accusal अभियुक्ति, दोषारोपण *f*  
 accusant अभियोजक, दोषारोपक *m*  
 accusation (of a wrong or offence)  
 अभियुक्ति *f*, अभियोजन *n*, दोषारोप *m*  
 accusatorial *Gram* कर्म-  
 accusative *Gram* कर्म *n*  
 a (case) कर्म-कारक *n*  
 b (form) कर्म-रूप *n*  
 accusative *adj* Law a (producing ac-  
 cusations) अभियोगकारी (इन्)  
 b=accusatory  
 accusative-dative *Gram* कर्म-भप्रदान  
 accusatively *Gram* कर्मत  
 accusatorial *adj* अभियोजनीय, दोषारोप-  
 कीय  
 accusatory *adj* 1 अभियोगीय, दोषारोपीय  
 2=accusatorial  
 accusatrix अभियोजनी *f*  
 accuse *vb* अभियोजन, अभियोग लगाना,  
 दोषारोपण  
 accused 1 अभियुक्त (Const)  
 2 (defendant in a criminal case) प्रति-  
 वादी (इन्) *m*  
 accused person अभियुक्त व्यक्ति  
 accuser अभियोजता (-न्), दोषारोपक *m*  
 accuser's examination अभियोजता की  
 परीक्षा  
 accusive *adj* अभियोजी (-इन्)  
 accustom *vb* परिचित होना, स्वरभाव पडना,  
 अभ्यस्त होना  
 habituate (formation of a habit)

स्वभाव पडना, स्वभाव डालना  
 train प्रशिक्षण, सिधाना  
 accustomed परिचित, अभ्यस्त  
 accustomed to तच्छील (Pāṇini)  
 accustomed to exercise व्यायाम शील  
 accustomed to happiness सुखोचित  
 (Mahābhārata)  
 A C (D AND W) [Assistant Commissio-  
 ner of Excise (Distilleries and Ware-  
 houses)] न आ (आ मा) (सहायक उत्पाद-  
 शुल्क आयुक्त, मासपत्री तथा भाण्डागार)  
 A C E (Assistant Chief Engineer) स  
 सु अ (सहायक मुख्य अभियन्ता)  
 ace- (acetic) *Chem* शुक्- (शुक्तिर)  
 -acea *Zool* (in names of orders and  
 classes) -गण, -वर्ग, or translated by  
 the plural form  
 ace-ice- शु-शु-  
 aceacenaphthene *Chem* शुशुगुत्तरेण्य *n*  
 -aceae *Bot* 1 (Lat fem pl of -acrus  
 'of the nature of') -कुल *n* (family)  
 2 -गोत्र *n* (order)  
 ace anthrene *Chem* शुक् क्षामेण्य *n*  
 ace-anthrene green *Col Ind* शुक्-  
 क्षामेण्य हरि  
 ace-anthrene-quinone *Chem* शुक्-  
 क्षामेण्य विज्वरा  
 ace-caffine (obtained by treating  
 caffoline अप्रसपेयी with acetic anhy-  
 dride) *Chem* शुग्-अपकापेयी  
 ace-conitic *adj* (isomeric with aconit-  
 ic प्रविषिक acid) शुक्-प्राविषिक  
 ace-di-amine *Chem* शुग्-द्वि-तिक्ती  
 acedione (acetyl-dihydro-coleinone)  
 शुग्दिमीला (शुक्नल द्विद-मीला)  
 aceko black 10 B=acid blue black  
 aceko black R=acid black W  
 aceko bordeaux=acid bordeaux  
 aceko brilliant orange R=scarlet G  
 aceko brilliant scarlet=brilliant scar-  
 let  
 aceko cyanine 3 R extra, 5 R extra=  
 azocyanine 5 R  
 aceko dark brown RD=fast acid  
 brown  
 aceko fast blue 2 R=fast acid blue  
 RH  
 aceko fast red A=fast red  
 aceko fast red E=fast red E  
 aceko orange II=acid orange II  
 aceko phosphine G=resorcin brown  
 aceko scarlet 2 R=acid scarlet 2 R  
 accelerate *adj* Mycol (somewhat ace-  
 rose) आसूचीवत्

acellular *adj* Biol अकोश, अकोशीय  
 acellular organism *Zool* अकोशीय अंगी,  
 अकोशीय जीव  
 Ac-Em (actinon, or actinon emana-  
 tion) *Chem* ए-निस् (एनानि, एनानि-निस्सुनि)  
 A C E mixture (alcohol सुप 1 part,  
 chloroform नीरवधर 2 parts, ether  
 दध 3 parts) *Med* सु नी द मिश्र  
 acenaphth = acenaphtho-  
 acenaphthene *Chem* शुगुत्तरेण्य *n*  
 acenaphthene-quinone *Chem* शुगुत्तरेण्य-  
 विज्वरा  
 acenaphthenyl *Chem* शुगुत्तरेण्यल *n*  
 acenaphtho-, acenaphthi- (a combin-  
 ing form of acenaphthene or acenaph-  
 thylene) *Chem* शुगुत्तल-  
 acenaphthylene *Chem* शुगुत्तलेण्य *n*  
 -acene *Chem* 1 (from anthracene) -मेण्य  
*n* (from विशामेण्य)  
 2 (-acet + ene)-शुगेण्य *n* (-शुक् + एय)  
 phthal-acene व्युत्तल-शुगेण्य  
 acentric *adj* अकेन्द्र, अकेन्द्रीय  
 1 a (not centered) अकेन्द्रित  
 b (without centre) अकेन्द्र  
 2 a (not pertaining to a nerve centre)  
 अ-चेताकेन्द्रीय, अकेन्द्रीय  
 b अ-चेताकेन्द्रमूलक, अकेन्द्रमूलक  
 Acentrophorus *Zool* (jugular plate  
 absent—CNH VII 498) अयुगपट-प्रजाति  
 acentrous *adj* *Zool* (lacking vertebral  
 centra) अरीकमकाय  
 accology, acology (therapeutics)  
 चिकित्सा-विज्ञान *n*  
 -aceous *adj* *Bot* (forms adjectives  
 from nouns in -aceae) -कुल्य  
 acephal *adj* अशिरस्क  
 Acephala *Zool* अकपाला *m pl*, अकपाल-  
 वर्ग *m* (Lat a cephalus is akin to  
 Sanskrit अ-कपाल)  
 Acephali 1 (fabulous headless people)  
 अशिरस्का *m pl*  
 2 *Ecccl Hist* अनेतृका *m pl*  
 acephalia *Terat* (headlessness) शिरो-  
 हीनता *f*  
 acephalite *n* *Ecccl* ('leaderless') अनेतृक  
*m*  
 acephalo- शिरो- -हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-brachia शिरो-बाहु-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-cardia शिरो-हृदय-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-chiria शिरो-हस्त-हीनता *f*  
 acephalocyst *Med*, *Zool* (a cyst which  
 has developed no head) अशिर कोष्ठ *m*  
 acephalo-gasteria शिरो-जठर-हीनता *f*



acephalo-podia शिरः-पाद-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo-rrhachia शिरो-मेरु-हीनता *f*  
 acephalo thoracia शिरो-वक्षो-हीनता *f*  
 acephalous *adj* 1 (headless, leaderless)

अशिरस्क, शिरोहीन, नेतृहीन

2 (of or pert to Acephala) अकपालीय

3 *Rhet* (deficient at the beginning)

हीनोपक्रम

4 *Bot* (having the style issuing from the base instead of from the apex)

अनग्रोही (-इन्)

acephalus *Terat* (a headless monster)

शिरोहीन *m*

acer *adj* (Lat 'sharp, harsh') उग्र

Acer *Bot* (genus of maples) कुटिमदार-प्रजाति (maple wood is used for hardwood floors—Web कुटिम floor, दार wood)

A. caesium (*caesium* 'grey blue')

आनील कुटिमदार

A. campbellii (commonest maple of the Eastern Himalaya—Tr I 225)

पूर्वहिमाद्रि-कुटिमदार

A. campestre (field maple) क्षेत्र-कुटिम-

दार

A. cultratum = A. pictum

A. dasycarpum (*dasycarpum* 'hairy-fruited') रोमिकल कुटिमदार

A. glabrum चिककण कुटिमदार

A. japonicum उदयचर्प-कुटिमदार

A. laevigatum (*laevigatum* 'smooth, slippery')

स्निग्ध कुटिमदार

A. macrophyllum महापर्ण कुटिमदार

(महा-*macro* + पर्ण-*phyllum*)

A. negundo (maple having a rapid growth—Web) द्रुतवर्धी कुटिमदार

A. niveum (*niveum* 'snow-white, pure and lustrous')

सित कुटिमदार

A. oblongum (leaf oblong—Tr I 222)

दीर्घवृत्तपर्ण कुटिमदार

A. palmatum (*palmatum* 'leaves palmate')

पाणिपर्ण कुटिमदार

A. pentapomicum कश्मीर-कुटिमदार

A. pictum चित्र कुटिमदार

A. platanoides = Norway maple

उत्तरापथ-कुटिमदार

A. pseudoplatanus (great maple, it has dense shade)

विपुलच्छाय कुटिम-

दार

A. rubrum (*rubrum* 'red-flowered')

रक्तपुष्प कुटिमदार

A. saccharum (sugar maple) शर्करा-

कुटिमदार

A. sikkimensis हिमाचल-कुटिमदार

A. stachyophyllum शूकीर्ण कुटिमदार

(Gk *stachys* 'spike' शूकी + *-phyll-*

*lum* -पर्ण)

Aceraceae *Bot* कुटिमदार-कुल *n*

Aceranthus *Bot* (*acer* 'pointed' अणि-

+ *anthos* 'flower' पुष्प) अणिपुष्प-प्रजाति

A. diphyllus द्विपर्ण अणिपुष्प

acerate *adj* 1 (needle-shaped) सूचिरूप

2 = acerose

acerdol (*acerdese*, old name of mangani-

te + *-ol*) *Pharm* लोहकव *m*

Acerentomidae *Zool* सूचीकीट-वंश *m*

Acerentomon *Zool* सूचीकीट-प्रजाति

A. doderoi सामान्य सूचीकीट

acerifolius *Bot* *Tax* ('with leaves

like maple कुटिमदार') कुटिमद्रुपर्ण

Aceros *Aves* मातृनिन्दक-प्रजाति (मातृनिन्दक

from चरक महता)

acerose, acerous *adj* 1 (chaffy, chaff-

like) तुषीय, तुषाभ

2 *Bot* (needle-shaped) सूच्याकार

aceroulus *Mycol* (a cushion-like

mass of hyphae) सूत्रोपवर्ह *n* (सूत्र

for कवकसूत्र hypha, उपवर्ह cushion)

acerous *adj* 1 *Mycol* = acerose सूचीवत्

2 *Zool* a (without horns) शृङ्ग-हीन

b (without antennae) स्पर्शसूत्र-हीन

c (without tentacles) अगक-हीन

acervate *adj* *Mycol* (heaped or growing

in heaps or closely compacted

clusters) समूहित, प्रगुच्छित

acervulus *Bot* प्रगुच्छक

acescence *Chem* शुक्नता *f* (the pro-

cess of acetic fermentation, a be-

coming acid or sour)

acescency *Chem* शुक्नत्व *n*

acescent *adj* *Chem* 1 (turning sour)

शुक्नत् (शुक्नत् is a present participle,

so is acescent)

2 (readily becoming tart or acid)

आगु-शुक्नत्

3 (slightly sour) ईषच्छुक्न (ईषत् + शुक्नत्)

acet-, aceto- (denotes *acetic acid* or

*acetyl*) *Chem* शुक्न-

acetabuliform *adj* *Bot* (saucer-shaped)

शरावाकार (शराव saucer)

acetabulum 1 *Anat* (cup-shaped sor-

ket in the hip bone) श्रोणि-उल्लिखल *n*

2 (sucker) चूष, चूषक *m*

acet-al (*acetic* शुक्निक + *aldehyde* शुच्युद)

*Chem* शुक्न-सु *m*

-acetal-शुक्नसु *m*

acet-aldehyde *Biochem* शुक्न-सुच्युदेद

acet-aldehyde *Chem* शुक्न-सुच्युद

acet-aldehyde-ammonia *Chem* शुक्न-

सुच्युद-तिक्ताति

acet-aldehyde sodium bi-sulphite

*Chem* शुक्न-सुच्युद धारातु द्वि-शुक्निक

acet-aldehyde = acet-aldehyde

acet-aldehyde *Chem* शुक्न-सुविजावि

acetalize (to convert, as an aldehyde,

into an acetal) *Chem* शुक्न-सुकरण

acet-amide *Chem* शुक्न-तिक्तेय

acet-amidine *Chem* शुक्न-तिक्तेयी

acet-amido *adj* *Chem* शुक्न-तिक्तेय,

शुक्न-तिक्तेयक

acet-amido- (acetamide) *Chem* शुक्न-

तिक्तेय-

acet-amido-acetic acid *Chem* शुक्न-

तिक्तेय-शुक्निक अम्ल

4-acet-amino-1 3-dimethyl-benzene

*Chem* ४-शुक्न-तिक्ती-१ ३-द्विप्रोदल-धूपेन्य

acet-ami-nol (p acet-amido benzoyl

eugenol) *Pharm* शुक्न तिक्त्व *m* (५-शुक्न-

तिक्तेय धूपल-लवङ्गव)

acet anilide *Chem* शुक्न-नीलेय

acetanion *Chem* शुक्नोदयन *n*

acet-aniside *Chem* शुक्न-शतपुष्पेय

acet-anisidide *Chem* शुक्न-शतपुष्पेय

ace-tannin *Chem* शुक् शलिक

acet-arsol = acet-arsone

acet-arsone *Pharm* शुक्न-नेपा

acetate *Chem* शुक्तीय *n*

acetated *adj* *Chem* शुक्तीयित

acetate green शुक्तीय हरि

acetate of lead सीस-शुक्तीय

acetate of lead solution सीस-शुक्तीय-

विलयन

acetate of lime चूर्णक-शुक्तीय

acetate silk = celanese

acetalation = acetalification

acetato- = acetoxy- शुक्नतजार-

acet-brom amide शुक्न-धुरा-तिक्तेय

acetenyl (*acetylene* + *-yl*) *Chem* शुक्न

न्यल *n* (शुक्नन्य + ल)

acethydrazide शुक्नोदाजीवेय *n*

acetic *adj* *Chem* शुक्निक

acetic acid शुक्निक अम्ल (*Germ* Essig-

saure)

acetic aldehyde *Chem* शुक्निक सुच्युद

acetic anhydride *Chem* शुक्निक अजलेय

acetic ester *Chem*, शुक्निक प्रलवण

acetic ether शुक्निक दधु

acetic ferment *Chem* शुक्निक किण्व

acetic fermentation *Chem*, शुक्निक



किण्वन

acetic nitrile Chem शुक्तिरु भूयिल  
 acetification Chem 1 (production of acetic acid) शुक्तीकरण *n*  
 2 (turning into vinegar) चुक्रकरण *n*  
 acetifier 1 (one who acetifies) चुक्रकार *m*  
 2 (an apparatus in which wine, cider or the like is converted into vinegar) चुक्रयन्त्र *n*  
 acetify *vb* 1 (to turn into acetic acid) शुक्तीकरण  
 2 (to turn into vinegar) चुक्रकरण  
 aceti meter = aceto meter Chem शुक्त-मान *m*  
 aceti-metry = aceto metry Chem शुक्त-मिति *f*  
 acetin (acetic + *n*) Chem शुक्ति *f*  
 mono-acetin एक-शुक्ति  
 di acetin द्वि-शुक्ति  
 tri acetin त्रि-शुक्ति  
 acet induline Col Ind शुक्त सुनीली  
 acetine blue Col Ind शुक्नी नील  
 acet methyl anilide Pharm शुक्त-प्रोटल-नीलेय  
 acetnaphthylide शुक्तोत्तेलेय *n*  
 aceto-, acet- (acetic acid or acetyl) Chem शुक्त-  
 aceto acet- शु-शुक्त-  
 aceto acet-anilide शु शुक्त-नीलेय  
 aceto-acetate Chem शु-शुक्तीय  
 aceto-acet-2-chloro anilide Chem शु शुक्त-२-नीर-नीलेय  
 aceto-acet-2 5-di-chloro-anilide Chem शु-शुक्त-२ ५ द्वि-नीर-नीलेय  
 aceto-acetic *adj* Chem शु-शुक्तिक  
 aceto acetic ester Chem शु-शुक्तिक प्रलयन  
 aceto acetic ether Chem शु-शुक्तिक दधु  
 aceto-amido-phenol Chem शुक्त तिकेत्य-दर्शव  
 aceto *o* anisidide' (*m*, *p*) Chem शुक्त-ऊ-शतपु'पेयेय (-सम-, -प-)  
 aceto arsenite Chem शुक्त-नेपालित  
 Acetobacter (they secure their energy by the oxidation of alcohol to acetic acid शुक्तिक अम्ल) Bact शुक्तवेत्राणु-प्रजाति (शु वे)  
 A aceti चुक्र शु वे (causes cider or wine to change to vinegar चुक्र)  
 Acetobacteriaceae Bact शुक्तवेत्राणु कुल *n*  
 aceto benzoic *adj* Chem शुक्त-भूपिक

aceto brom-anilide Pharm शुक्त-दुरा-नीलेय  
 aceto chloral Chem शुक्त-नीरसु  
 aceto-cinnamene Chem शुक्त-दर-मितेय  
 aceto-dichlorhydrin Chem शुक्त-द्विनीरोद्रि  
 acetoin (acetic + benzoin) Chem शुक्तप *m* (शुक्तिक + पू)  
 acetol Chem शुक्तप *m*  
 -acetolin Chem -शुक्तपि *f*  
 acetolysis Chem शुक्तपशन *n*  
 acetolytic *adj* Chem शुक्ताधिक  
 aceto-mesitylene Chem शुक्त-मध्यलेन्य  
 aceto-meter = aceti-meter  
 aceto-metrical *adj* Chem शुक्त मित्रीय  
 aceto-metry = aceti-metry  
 aceto-morphine Pharm शुक्त-प्रमीली  
 -aceton-amine Chem -शुक्ता-तिकी  
 aceto *o*-naphthalide शुक्त-अ-उत्तेलेय  
 aceto naphthone शुक्त-उत्तेल  
 acetone *vb* (to combine with acetone) Chem शुक्ता-योजन  
 -acetone Chem -शुक्तायीय *n*  
 acetone Chem शुक्ता *f*  
 acetone alcohol Chem शुक्ता सुपव  
 acetone body Biochem शुक्ता काय  
 acetone chloroform Chem शुक्ता नीर-वन्नल  
 acetone-dicarb-oxyl-ethyl ester Chem शुक्ता-द्वयग-जारलिक दधुल प्रलयन  
 acetone-extracted substance शुक्ता-निस्सारित द्रव्य  
 acetone mercaptol शुक्ता रसप्रभव  
 acetone mia (characterised by the presence of acetone शुक्ता in the blood रक्त) Med शुक्ता-रक्तता *f*  
 acetone-emic *adj* Med शुक्ता रक्तिक  
 acetone oil Chem शुक्ता-तेल  
 acetone phenyl-hy drazone Chem शुक्ता दर्शल-उदाजीवा  
 acetone semi-carbazone Chem शुक्ता मामि-अगाजीवा  
 acetone sodium bi-sulphate Chem शुक्ता क्षारातु द्वि-शुल्यित  
 acetonic *adj* Chem शुक्ताधिक  
 acetonic acid Chem शुक्ताधिक अम्ल  
 aceto-nitrile Chem शुक्त-भूयिल  
 acetomization Chem शुक्ता-योजन *n*  
 acetone = acetone  
 acetone = acetone Pharm (B P G) शुक्ता *f*  
 acetone-uria (characterised by the presence of acetone in urine) Med शुक्ता-

मेह *m*

aceton-uro-meter (an apparatus for determining the presence of acetone in urine) Med शुक्ता-मान, मेह-शुक्ता-मान *m*  
 acetonyl Chem शुक्ताल *n*  
 acetonyl-acetone Chem शुक्ताल-शुक्ता  
 acetonylidene (acetonyl + hydrido + *-ene*) Chem शुक्तालेयेन्य *n*  
 aceto phenetide (aceto- + phenetidine) Chem शुक्त-दर्शदेय  
 aceto *o* phenetide (-*m*-, *-p*) Chem-शुक्त-ऊ दर्शदेय (सम-, -प)  
 aceto-phenine (aceto phenone + *ne*) Chem शुक्त दर्शी  
 aceto phenone (aceto + phenyl + *one*) Chem शुक्त-दर्शी  
 aceto-phenoxime Chem शुक्त-दर्शजावि  
 aceto phenylene red F Col Ind शुक्त-दर्शलेन्य रक्त क  
 aceto-piperone Chem शुक्त-मरिचा  
 aceto-purpurine 8 B Col Ind शुक्त-नीलोद्दी *c* य  
 aceto-pyrine (aceto- + antipyrine) Pharm शुक्त-ज्वरघ्नी  
 aceto salicylic Chem शुक्त-नम्रलिक  
 acetose *n* (acetate + cellulose) Chem शुक्तधु *n*  
 acetose *adj* = acetous (sour like vinegar) चुक्रिय  
 acetosity (the being sour like vinegar) चुक्रियता *f*  
 aceto soluble *adj* Chem शुक्त विलेय  
 aceto tartrate Chem शुक्त न्यासवीय  
 aceto thienone (aceto + thienyl + *-one*) Chem शुक्त-गन्धेन्या  
 aceto toluide Chem शुक्त विरालेय  
 -aceto toluide Chem शुक्त विरालेय (toluicide = toluides)  
 aceto toluidine Chem शुक्त-विरालेयी  
 acetous *adj* (sour, acid) चुक्रिय  
 acetoxime (acetone + oxime) Chem शुक्ता-जावि  
 acetoxyl- Chem शुक्त-जार-  
 acetoxyl Chem शुक्त-जारल  
 aceto *m*-4 ylhidide (4 acet amino 1 3 -dimethyl-benzene) शुक्त सम-४ काण्डेय (४-शुक्त-तिकी-१ ३-दिप्रोटल धूपेय)  
 acetoxyl-phthalide शुक्त जार-व्युत्तेलेय  
 acet-phenetid (acet- + phenol + *et* + amido) शुक्त दर्शदेय *n* [शुक्त + दर्शव + -द- (-द- for दधु, -et- for ether) + -पय]  
 acet phenetid Chem शुक्त दर्शदेय

acefract (*acetic + extract*) Pharm शुक्-  
सार m  
acet toluide शुक्त-विरालेय  
acetum (*vinegar*, a solution in vinegar)  
Pharm चुक m  
a cantharidis (*vinegar of canthari-*  
*des*) हरिभृग-चुक  
a colchici हिरण्यतुल्य-चुक (हिरण्यतुल्य  
*Colchicum luteum*)  
a concentratum = acetic acid  
a gallicum (*vinegar*) द्राक्षिरा-चुक  
a ipecacuanhae (*vinegar of ipeca-*  
*cuanha*) यममूल-चुक  
a lavandulae आमोहन-चुक  
a odoratum सुगन्ध चुक  
a opii (*vinegar of opium*) अहिफेन-चुक  
a rosae पाटल-चुक  
a scillae (*vinegar of squill*) समुद्र-  
पलाण्डु-चुक  
-aceturia (*in diaceturia* द्विशुक्तमेष्ट) Med  
-शुक्तमेष्ट m  
acet-uric adj Chem शुक्त-मिहिक  
acetyl (Ac) Chem शुक्तल n (शुक्)  
acetyl-acetate Chem शुक्तल-शुक्ता-  
शिय  
acetyl-acetone Chem शुक्तल-शुक्ता  
acetyl amine Chem. शुक्तल-तिक्ती  
o acetyl amino benzene sulphon-am-  
ide Chem प-शुक्तल तिक्ती-धूपेन्य-शुक्ता-  
तिक्तेय  
o-acetyl-amino benzoic acid ऊ-शुक्तल-  
तिक्ती-धूपिक अम्ल  
acetyl-amino-phenol (o, m, p-) Chem.  
शुक्तल-तिक्ती-दर्शव (ऊ, म, प)  
acetyl-anisidine Chem शुक्तल-शतपुष्पेयी  
acetyl-anthr-anilic acid Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्क नीलिक अम्ल  
acetylate v (to introduce one or more  
acetyl groups into a compound, to  
become acetylated) Chem शुक्तलन  
(शुक्तल प्रवेशन)  
acetylated adj Chem शुक्तलित  
acetylation Chem शुक्तलन n  
acetylator (an acetylating apparatus)  
शुक्तलित्र n (शुक्तलन माधित्र)  
acetyl-benzene Chem शुक्तल-धूपेन्य  
acetyl-benzoate Chem शुक्तल धूपीय  
acetyl-benzoic adj Chem शुक्तल-धूपिक  
acetyl-benzoyl Chem शुक्तल-धूपल  
acetyl benzoyl per-oxide Chem शुक्तल  
धूपल अति-जरेय  
acetyl-biuret Chem शुक्तल-द्विमिहय

acetyl-bromide Chem शुक्तल-दुरेय  
acetyl-n-butyl aniline Chem शुक्तल-  
न-धृतल-नीली  
acetylcarbazole Chem शुक्तलगाजरा  
acetyl carbinol Chem शुक्तल प्रागिव  
-acetyl-chlor-anilide Chem शुक्तल-  
नीर-नीलेय  
acetyl chloride Chem शुक्तल नीरेय  
acetyl-choline शुक्तल-पिक्ती  
acetyl choline bromide Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्ती दुरेय  
acetyl-choline chloride Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्ती नीरेय  
acetyl choline iodide Chem शुक्तल-  
पिक्ती जम्पेय  
acetyl cyanide Chem शुक्तल ज्यामेय  
acetyl-di-hydro codemone शुक्तल द्वि-  
उद-मीला  
acetyl-diphenyl-amine Chem शुक्तल-  
द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती  
acetylation (act or process of com-  
bining, or state of being combine d,  
with acetyl) Chem शुक्तलेन्य योजन  
n (act or), शुक्तलेन्य योजना f (process  
of), शुक्तलेन्य-युक्तता f (state of)  
acetylene Chem शुक्तलेन्य n  
a acid Chem शुक्तलेन्य अम्ल  
a alcohol Chem शुक्तलेन्य सुरर  
a black Col Ind शुक्तलेन्य काल  
a blue BX Col Ind शुक्तलेन्य नील  
यक्ष  
a burner Chem शुक्तलेन्य दाहक  
a di-bromide Chem शुक्तलेन्य द्वि-  
दुरेय  
a di chloride Chem शुक्तलेन्य द्वि-  
नीरेय  
a di-nitrile Chem शुक्तलेन्य द्वि-मूयिल  
a formation apparatus Cl शुक्त-  
लेन्य भावित्र  
a gas Chem शुक्तलेन्य गति  
a gas burner Chem शुक्तलेन्य गति  
दाहक  
a generator Chem शुक्तलेन्य गतित्र  
a linkage Cl शुक्तलेन्य प्र  
a pure blue C<sub>2</sub> Ind शुक्तलेन्य पुर  
नील  
a series Cl शुक्तलेन्य माला  
a sky blue C<sub>2</sub> Ind शुक्तलेन्य नील  
नील  
a tetrahedron Chem शुक्तलेन्य चतु-  
द्वि  
a triacetate Chem शुक्तलेन्य त्रि

नीरेय

a torch Cl शुक्तलेन्य वती  
a urea Cl शुक्तलेन्य-मिह  
a welder शुक्तलेन्य सधाना  
a welding शुक्तलेन्य-अधान  
acetylene adj Chem शुक्तलेन्यक  
acetylenyl Chem शुक्तलेन्यल  
N acetyl ethanol-amine Cl शुक्तल-  
शुक्तल दक्षीग्यय तिसरी  
acetyl fluoride Cl शुक्तल उत्तम्य  
acetyl-glycine Chem शुक्ता-मदी  
acetyl hydrazine Chem शुक्ता-उद-मीली  
acetyl ide Chem शुक्तलेन्य  
acetyl index Chem शुक्तल-देशन  
acetyl value शुक्तल-मर्ग  
acetyl iodide Chem शुक्ता-जम्पेय  
acetylizable adj Cl शुक्ता-य  
acetylation = acetylation  
acetylize = acetylate  
acetylier = acetylator  
acetyl methyl carbinol Cl शुक्ता-  
प्रोन्तगिय  
acetyl methyl naphthyl amine Cl शुक्ता-  
शुक्ता प्रोन्त अ उत्तम-मिह  
acetyl methyltoluidine Cl शुक्ता-  
प्रोन्त तिसरी  
acetyl methyl urea Cl शुक्ता-  
प्रोन्त मिह  
acetyl morphine hydrochloride Cl शुक्ता-  
शुक्ता प्रमोदी उत्तम  
acetyl-naphthyl amine Cl शुक्ता-  
उत्तम तिसरी  
acetyl number Cl शुक्ता-  
acetyl oxide Cl शुक्ता-मिह  
acetyl peroxide Cl शुक्ता-प्रमोदी  
acetyl phenetidine Cl शुक्ता-  
मिह  
acetyl phenol Cl शुक्ता-  
acetyl phosphenol Cl शुक्ता-  
शुक्ता-मिह-मिह-मिह  
acetyl phenyl hydrazine Cl शुक्ता-  
मिह उत्तम  
acetyl propyl amine Cl शुक्ता-  
मिह प्रमोदी  
acetyl stearate Cl शुक्ता-  
acetyl toluene Cl शुक्ता-मिह  
acetyl triethylamine Cl शुक्ता-  
मिह तिसरी  
acetylurea Cl शुक्ता-मिह  
acetylurea Cl शुक्ता-मिह

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acetyl-salicylic acid *Chem* शुक्तल-नम्र-  
लिक अम्ल

acetyl-salol *Chem* शुक्तल-नम्रव

acetyl-tannic acid *Pharm* शुक्तल-  
शक्ति अम्ल

acetyl-thymol *Chem* शुक्तल-पर्णासीव

acetyl-tropeine *Chem* शुक्तल-त्रिकण्टा-  
लिन

acetyl-urea *Chem* शुक्तल-मिह

acetyl value *Chem* शुक्तल-अर्हा

A.C.F. (Assistant Conservator of  
Forests) स व स (महायक वन सरक्षक)

A.C. generator (A.C. = alternating  
current) आ वा जनित्र (आ वा = आवर्ती  
वाह)

Achalme's bacillus see *Clostridium*  
*perfringens*

ache शूल *m*

pain पीडा *f*

acheilia *Terat* (congenital absence of  
lips) ओष्ठ-हीनता *f*

acheilous *adj* *Terat* ओष्ठ-हीन

acheiria *Terat* (absence of hands) हस्त-  
हीनता *f*

acheirous *adj* *Terat* हस्त-हीन

acheirus *Terat* (a handless monster)  
हस्त-हीन *m*

achene (achenial fruit, indehiscent,  
one seeded) *Bot* एकबीजास्फोटी (इन्) *n*,  
चर्मलफल, चर्मल *n*

achenelet *Bot* चर्मलक *n*

achenial *adj* *Bot* एकबीजास्फोटी (इन्)

achenial fruit (indehiscent one seeded)  
एकबीजास्फोटी फल

achenium = achene

acheno-carp (anv dry indehiscent  
fruit) एकबीजास्फोटी-फल *n*

achenodium = cremocarp *Bot* युग्मवेदम  
*n*

Achernar = α Eridani *Astron* प्रथम  
ग्रहपुत्र *m*

Acheson graphite (artificial graphite  
लिखित, made from coke न्यगार electri-  
cally) न्यगार-लिखित (-इज for खनिज  
mineral)

Acheson process *Chem* न्यगार-लिखित  
त्रिधा

Acheta = Gryllus झिल्लीक-प्रजाति

Achetidae = Gryllidae झिल्लीक-वध *m*

achievable पूर्णीय, निष्पन्न, प्राप्य, उपाज्य  
achieve *vb* पूरा करना, निष्पादन मफल  
होना प्राप्त करना, उपादन करना, पहुँचाना

achievement 1 पूर्ति, निष्पत्ति, प्राप्ति *f*,  
माफल्य, निष्पन्न *n* फल-प्राप्ति, उद्दिष्ट-प्राप्ति  
*f*, निष्पादन *n* विधि *f*, सफल कार्य

2 *Psychol* निष्पन्न निष्पादन *n*

achievement test *Psychol* निष्पन्न-परीक्षा  
Achillea *Bot* छिन्काशाक-प्रजाति (*Cf*  
sneezewort)

A. alpina हिमालय-छिन्काशाक

A. argentea (*argentea* 'silvery-white'  
—the foliage) रजतपर्ण छिन्काशाक

A. compacta सघन छिन्काशाक

A. lanulosa (it has fibrous roots  
—McLean I 790) तन्तुमूल छिन्काशाक

A. millefolium (thousandleaf, yar-  
row, milfoil, sneezewort) सहस्रपर्णी  
छिन्काशाक

A. montana गिरि-छिन्काशाक

A. ptarmica (sneezewort) सामान्य  
छिन्काशाक

A. rupestris (*rupestris* 'growing on  
rocks' शैलरुह) शैलरुह छिन्काशाक

A. santolina (given for stomachache  
—Basu) उदरशूल छिन्काशाक

A. tomentosa (*tomentosa* 'downy'  
foliage) रोमपर्ण छिन्काशाक

achlamydate *adj* *Zool* (without a  
mantle) अकन्चुक

Achlamydeae (without a perianth )  
*Bot* अपरिपुष्पा *m pl*

achlamydeous *adj* (without a peri-  
anth) *Bot* अपरिपुष्प

achlorhydra *Med* अनीरोदता *f*

achlorophyllous *adj* श्वान-हीन

Achlya *Bot* (Gk. *achlys* 'mist') कूहा-  
प्रजाति

A. caroliniana पाताल-कूहा

A. colorata वर्णि-कूहा

A. racemosa गुच्छिल-कूहा (*racemosa*  
'in the form of a cluster of grapes')

acholia *Med* पित्त-हीनता *f*

acholic *adj* पित्त-हीन

Acholla *Zool* नैककण्ट-प्रजाति

A. multispinosa सामान्य नैककण्ट

acholous *adj* पित्त-हीन

acholuria *Med* अपित्त-मेह *m*

acholuric *adj* अपित्त मेहीय

achor (Gk. 'scurf') *Med* दासुण *n*

Achordata *Zool* अमेरमन्त *m pl*

achordate *adj* अमेरमन्त

Achorion *Bot* (a genus of fungi cau-  
sing favus आदारण) आदारणक-प्रजाति  
(क for कवक) (आदा)

A. quinceanum (causes mouse

favus) मूय-आदा

A. schoenleini (causes favus in man)  
मानव आदा

Achras *Bot* गुडालु-प्रजाति

A. sapota (American bull, Austra-  
lian cranberry, naseberry, sapota  
plum) सामान्य गुडालु (Hin Mar चीकू)

achro. = achroo.

achrocyte 1 (a colourless cell) अवर्ण-  
कोश *f*

2 = lymphocyte लसी-कोश *f*

achroglobin (a- 'not' + Gk. *chroa* 'co-  
lour' + *globin*) *Biochem* अ-वर्ण-वर्तुलि *f*.

achroma *Med* (lack of normal pig-  
mentation) रंगा-हीनता *f* (रंग pigment)

achromat अवर्णी (इन्) *m* (बीक्ष)  
apochromat (apochromatic lens) अप-  
वर्णी (बीक्ष)

achromat-, achromato- निर्वर्ण-

Achromatiaceae *Bact* निर्वर्णक-कुल *n*

achromatic *adj* 1 *Optics* निर्वर्ण, अवर्णद,  
अवर्णिक

apochromatic अपवर्णिक

2 *Biol* अरञ्ज्य

achromatic condenser *Optics* निर्वर्ण  
सघनक

achromatic figure *Bot* अरञ्ज्य रूप

achromaticity 1 (nonsaturation of a  
colour) अवर्णीयता *f* (वर्णनी chroma)

2 निर्वर्णता *f*

achromatic lens *Optics* निर्वर्ण बीक्ष,  
अवर्णद बीक्ष

achromatic prism *Optics* निर्वर्ण मक्षेत्र

achromatic spindle *Bot* अरञ्ज्य तर्कु

achromatic telescope *Astron* अवर्ण  
दूरेश

achromatic vision *Psychol* (total  
colour-blindness) सर्ववर्णान्धता *f*

achromatin *Biol* अनभिवर्णि *f* (*opp*-  
chromatin अभिवर्णि)

achromatinic *adj* *Biol* 1 (composed  
of achromatin) अनभिवर्णि-मय

2 (not readily coloured ) अरञ्ज्य

achromatism अरञ्ज्यता, निर्वर्णता *f*

Achromatium *Bact* निर्वर्णक प्रजाति

achromatize *vb* 1 (to deprive of  
colour) निर्वर्णन, निर्वर्ण करना

2 (to make achromatic) अरञ्ज्यन,  
अरञ्ज्य करना, निर्वर्णन, निर्वर्ण करना

achromato-, achromat- निर्वर्ण-

achromatolysis *Med* अरञ्ज्याशन *n*

achromatope *adj* सर्ववर्णान्ध

achromatopsia *Med* (total colour blindness) सर्ववर्णान्धता *f*  
 achromatosis *Med* अरगरुजा *f* (रंग pigment, रूजा-osis)  
 achromatous *adj* 1 (lacking in colour) निर्वर्ण  
 2 (deficient in colour) अल्पवर्ण  
 achromaturia *Med* निर्वर्ण-मेह *m*  
 achromia = achroma  
 achromic *adj* निर्वर्ण  
 Achromobacter (a genus of bacteria without pigment रंग) अरगाणु प्रजाति  
 Achromobacteriaceae अरगाणु-उपकुल *n* (उपकुल tribe)  
 achromotrichia (absence of pigment in the hair) केजनिर्वर्णता *f*  
 achromous = achromic  
 achroo-, achro- अचर्ण-  
 achroo-dextrin *Biochem* अचर्ण-दक्षि  
 achroo-dextrinase *Biochem* अचर्ण-दक्षिदेद  
 achroous *adj* 1 निर्वर्ण  
 2 = achromatic  
 achropsia (colour-blindness) वर्णादक्षिता *f*  
 Achyranthes *Bot* खरमञ्जरी-प्रजाति  
 A. aspera (rough chaff tree, prickly chaff flower translated from Sanskrit खरमञ्जरी) सामान्य-खरमञ्जरी (B, N, M खरमञ्जरी)  
 A. atropurpurea इवेता खरमञ्जरी (M इवेता)  
 A. bidentata (the staminodes are said to be toothed—Basu) दन्ति-खरमञ्जरी  
 A. triandra सितसार खरमञ्जरी (MW सितसार)  
 aci- *Chem* 1 (denotes presence of CO प्रज instead of CH<sub>2</sub> in certain heterocyclic compounds) प्रज-  
 di-aci-piperazine द्वि-प्रज-मरिचाजीरी  
 2 (now, usually, the true acid form of a tautomeric substance, as in aci aceto acetic ester) अम्ल-  
 aci-aceto-acetic ester *Chem* अम्ल-शु-  
 शुक्तिक प्रलवण  
 aci-chloride = acid chloride *Chem* अम्ल-नीरेय  
 acicular (dim of acus 'needle') सूचिका *f*  
 Acicular *Zool* (Lat, 'needle') सूचिकाशख-  
 प्रजाति  
 acicular *adj* 1 सूचीवत्

2 *Bot* सूच्याकार (Germ *nadel* forming)  
 3 पतला  
 acicular crystal सूचीवत् स्फट  
 acicular leaf *Bot* सूची-पर्ण, सूच्याकार पर्ण  
 aciculate *adj* 1 (furnished with aciculae) सूचिकायुत  
 2 (acicular) सूचिकाकित  
 3 *Mycol* (marked with needle scratches) सूचीखुरित (✓खुर to scratch)  
 aciculiform *adj* *Mycol* (needle-shaped) सूचीरूप  
 aciculum सूचिका *f*  
 A C I D (Assistant to D I G, Crime and Railways, Criminal Investigation Department) स गु रि (उ म नि का सहायक, अपराध तथा भयान, गुप्तचर विभाग)  
 acid *n* *Chem* अम्ल *n* (Germ *Saure*)  
 acid *adj* 1 (sour) अम्ल, खट्टा  
 2 *Petrog* = persilic (rich in silica) बहुसिकत  
 acid *vb* (to expose to the action of acid) अम्लन  
 acid action अम्ल-क्रिया  
 acid albumin *Biochem* अम्ल-श्विति  
 acid alizarin black *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि काल  
 acid alizarine black *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि काल  
 acid alizarine blue-black *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि नील-कृष्ण  
 acid alizarine brown *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि बन्धु  
 acid alizarine brown-black *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि बन्धु काल  
 acid alizarine dark blue *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि असित नील  
 acid alizarine flavine R *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि विगी र  
 acid alizarine garnet R *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि निरस्त र  
 acid alizarine green *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि हरि  
 acid alizarine grey *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि धूसर  
 acid alizarine orange *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि नारंग  
 acid alizarine red *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि रक्त  
 acid alizarine violet *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि नीललोहित

acid alizarine yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि पीत  
 acid alizarin red अम्ल विमज्जिष्टि रक्त  
 acid amaranth *Col Ind* अम्ल अम्लान  
 acid amide *Chem* अम्ल तिक्तेय  
 acid amine blue *Col Ind* अम्ल तिक्ती नील  
 acid anhydride *Chem* अम्ल अजलेय  
 Acidanthera *Bot* (Gk *akidos* 'point, sting' + *antheros* 'flowery'—spicate flowers) शूकसुमन-प्रजाति  
 A platypetala पृथुदल शूकसुमन  
 acid anthracene blue *Col Ind* अम्ल विक्षामेण्य नील  
 acid anthracene brown *Col Ind* अम्ल विक्षामेण्य बन्धु  
 acid anthracene red *Col Ind* अम्ल विक्षामेण्य रक्त  
 acid azide *Chem* अम्ल अजीविय  
 acid azo-fuchsine *Col Ind* अम्ल अज-धूमली  
 acid azo-rubine *Col Ind* अम्ल अज-रक्ती  
 acid bath अम्ल-तापन  
 acid Bessemer process *Chem* अम्ल-अविधम-विधा  
 acid-binding *adj* (having the capacity of uniting with acids) *Chem* अम्ल-योज्य  
 acid black *Col Ind* अम्ल काल  
 acid blast *Photogr* अम्ल ध्मान  
 acid blower *Chem* अम्ल-ध्माता  
 acid blue *Col Ind* अम्ल नील  
 acid blue-black *Col Ind* अम्ल नीलकृष्ण  
 acid boiler अम्ल-वाष्पित्र  
 acid bordeaux *Col Ind* अम्ल कपिदाक  
 acid brilliant blue *Col Ind* अम्ल भासुर नील  
 acid brilliant green *Col Ind* अम्ल भासुर हरि  
 acid brilliant orange *Col Ind* अम्ल भासुर नारंग  
 acid brilliant red *Col Ind* अम्ल भासुर रक्त  
 acid brilliant violet *Col Ind* अम्ल भासुर नीललोहित  
 acid bronze अम्ल-कास्य  
 acid brown *Col Ind* अम्ल बन्धु  
 acid burner अम्ल-दाहक  
 acid carbonate *Chem* अम्ल प्राणारीय  
 acid cardinal *Col Ind* अम्ल नुद्रक्ता-पीत  
 acid carmine *Col Ind* अम्ल वीट्रोगी

acid carmine blue *Col Ind* अम्ल वीट-  
शोणी नील

acid carmoisine *Col Ind* अम्ल कुमिजी

acid casein अम्ल क्लाइडि

acid cell *Anat, Physiol* अम्ल-कोशिका

acid centrifugal pump अम्ल केन्द्रापग  
उदञ्च

acid ceuse *Col Ind* अम्ल धूमलनी

acid chloride अम्ल नीरेय

acid chrome black *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
काल

acid chrome blue *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
नील

acid chrome brown *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
वध्रु

acid chrome green *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
हरि

acid chrome red *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक रक्त

acid chrome violet *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
नीललोहित

acid chrome yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल वर्णक  
पीत

acid chrysarolinum *Pharm* हेमरुहि-  
अम्ल

acid claret *Col Ind* अम्ल रक्तरा

acid cochineal *Col Ind* अम्ल इन्द्रगोप

acid colour *Chem* अम्ल-रंग

acid concentrator अम्ल-संकेन्द्रक

acid congo *Col Ind* अम्ल कुङ्कुम

acid crimson *Col Ind* अम्ल कामिज

acid curd अम्ल दधि, रक्ता दही

acid cyanine *Col Ind* अम्ल इयामी

acid dark green *Col Ind* अम्ल अजित  
हरि

acid dipper अम्ल-गाहक

acid dish अम्ल-भरावक

acid drink अम्ल-पेय

acid dye *Chem* अम्ल-रञ्जक

acid dyspepsia *Med* अम्ल-अजीर्ण

acid egg or elevator *Chem* अम्लण्ड,  
अम्लोत्थापक

acid emia *Med* अम्ल-रक्तता f

acid eosine *Col Ind* अम्ल उपमी

acidifier (a device for applying acid)  
*Chem* अम्लित्र n

acid erio glaucine (Gk *erio* ऊर्ण- from  
*erion* ऊर्णा + *glaucos* हयानीन्) अम्ल ऊर्ण-  
हर्यानीली

acid ester *Chem* अम्ल प्रलयण

acid F *Col Ind* अम्ल फ

acid-fast *adj* अम्लधाव्य, अम्ल दृढ, अम्ल-  
स्थिर

acid-fast bacillus = acid resisting bac-  
illus

acidfast bacteria अम्लधाव्य आक्राणु

acid fastness अम्ल-दृढता, अम्लधाव्यता f

acid-fast scarlet *Col Ind* अम्ल-स्थिर  
गोण

acidfast stain अम्लधाव्य अभिरञ्जक

acid-fast violet *Col Ind* अम्ल-स्थिर  
नीललोहित

acid fluoride अम्ल तरस्वेय

acid-forming *adj* अम्ल-कर

acid fuchsin *Chem* अम्ल धूमली

acid funnel *Chem* अम्ल निग्राप

acid gas अम्ल गति

acid gloss *Stonecutting* (a polish pro-  
duced with the aid of acids) अम्ल-  
उडि

acid golden brown *Col Ind* अम्ल स्वर्ण-  
वध्रु

acid green *Col Ind* अम्ल हरि

acid green bluish *Col Ind* अम्ल हरि  
कानील

acid halide *Chem* अम्ल नीकुल्येय

acid honey *Pharm* अम्ल मधु

acid humus अम्ल धरण

acid humus builder अम्ल धरण निर्माता

acid hydrolysis अम्ल जलाशन

acidiant = acidifying *adj* अम्लकर

acidic *adj* अम्लिक, (acid forming) अम्ल कर

acidic chromatin अम्ल न्यष्टिरञ्ज्य

acidic oxide अम्ल जोरेय

acidic sap *Bot* अम्लिक रस

acidiferous *adj* (containing or yield-  
ing an acid) अम्लयुत, अम्लद

acidifiant = acidiant *adj* अम्लकर

acidific *adj* *Mineral* अम्लकर

acidificans *adj* *Bact* अम्लकर

acidificant अम्लकर

acidification अम्लन n

acidifier अम्लक m (अम्लनकर्ता)

acidify *vb* अम्लन (अम्लीभवन, अम्लीकरण)

acidifying = acidifiant

acidimeter *Chem* अम्ल-मान m

acidimetric acidimetric *adj* *Chem*  
अम्ल-मितीय

acidimetry *Chem* अम्ल-मिति f

acidite *Petrog* (any rock very rich in  
silica) सैफुजाश्म m

acidity अम्लता f

acidity coefficient *Petrog* अम्लता-गुणक  
oxygen ratio जारफ अनुपात

acid jug अम्ल कुम्भी

acid kiln अम्ल आपाक

acid light blue *Col Ind* अम्ल रघु नील

acid light violet *Col Ind* अम्ल रघु  
नीललोहित

acid light yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल रघु  
पीत

acid lime (*Citrus bergamia, Citrus*  
*acida*) *Bot* अम्ल निम्बु

acid magenta *Col Ind* अम्ल रूझली

acid maroon *Col Ind* अम्ल नीचरक्त

acid measurer अम्ल-मापक

acid meta protein *Biochem* अम्ल सम-  
प्रोभूजिन

acid milling (=fulling) black *Col Ind*.  
अम्ल सकोचन काल

acid milling red *Col Ind* अम्ल सकोचन  
रक्त

acid milling scarlet *Col Ind* अम्ल  
सकोचन गोण

acid milling violet *Col Ind* अम्ल  
सकोचन नीललोहित

acid mordant अम्लस्थापक m (short for  
अम्ल-रंगस्थापक)

acid mordant dye अम्ल-स्थापक रञ्जक

acid navy blue *Col Ind* अम्ल नाविक  
नील

acidness अम्लत्व n

acid nitrile *Chem* अम्ल भूयिल

acid number अम्ल मत्स्या, अम्लक

acido blue *Col Ind* अम्लक नील

acid oil *Chem* अम्ल तैल

acidol *Col Ind* अम्लव m

a amine black अम्लव तिक्की काल

a azo blue अम्लव अज नील

a 170 violet अम्लव अज नीललोहित

a black violet अम्लव काल नीललोहित

a blue अम्लव नील

a brilliant black अम्लव भासुर काल

a brown अम्लव वध्रु

a carmine अम्लव वीटशोणी

a chromate brown अम्लव वर्णीय वध्रु

a chromate green अम्लव वर्णीय हरि

a chromate grey अम्लव वर्णीय धूसर

a chromate orange अम्लव वर्णीय नारंग

a chromate red अम्लव वर्णीय रक्त

a chromate yellow अम्लव वर्णीय पीत

a chrome black अम्लव वर्णक काल

a chrome blue अम्लव वर्णक नील

a chrome borderer अम्लव वर्णक कपि-  
शक

a chrome brown अम्लव वर्णक वध्रु

a chrome green अम्लव वर्णक हरि

a chrome leather black अम्लव वर्णक

चर्म काल  
 a chrome orange अम्लव वर्णक नारंग  
 a chrome red अम्लव वर्णक रक्त  
 a chrome yellow अम्लव वर्णक पीत  
 a cloth red अम्लव वस्त्र-रक्त  
 a coccine अम्लव इन्द्रगोपी  
 a fast blue अम्लव स्थिर नील  
 a fast red अम्लव स्थिर रक्त  
 a green अम्लव हरि  
 a light blue अम्लव लघु नील  
 a navy blue अम्लव नाविक नील  
 a printing black अम्लव मुद्रण काल  
 a red अम्लव रक्त  
 acidophile, acidophilic, acidophilous  
 adj 1 Biol (staining readily with acid stains) अम्लरञ्ज्य  
 2 Bact (said of bacteria which can survive in distinctly acid mediums) अम्लप्रिय, अम्लसह  
 acidophilus milk अम्लप्रिय-दुग्ध  
 acido-proteolytic adj Biochem अम्ल प्रोभूजाशिक  
 acid orange Col Ind अम्ल नारंग  
 acido-resistant adj अम्लधाव्य  
 acidosis Med अम्लरजा f  
 acid oxalate अम्ल तिग्मीय  
 acid patent black Col Ind अम्ल एकस्व काल  
 acid peacock blue Col Ind अम्ल मयूर नील  
 acid phloxine Col Ind अम्ल प्वाली  
 acid phosphate Chem अम्ल भास्वीय  
 acid phosphine Col Ind अम्ल भास्वी  
 acid ponceau (red) अम्ल अविरक्तापीत  
 acid process Metal अम्ल-विधा  
 acid proof adj अम्ल-सह  
 acid-proof vb (to render acid proof) अम्लसह-करण, अम्लसह बनाना  
 acid prune Col Ind अम्ल वातामवदर  
 acid purifier अम्ल-पावक  
 acid purple अम्ल-नीलारण  
 acid radical Chem अम्ल-मूल  
 acid reaction Physical Chem अम्ल-प्रतिक्रिया  
 acid red Col Ind अम्ल-रक्त  
 acid reserve Biochem अम्ल-संचिति  
 acid resist अम्ल-रोध  
 acid resistant adj अम्ल रोधी (इन्)  
 acid-fast अम्लधाव्य  
 acid resisting bacillus अम्लधाव्य दण्डाणु  
 acid rhodamine Col Ind अम्ल पाटल-तिक्ती

acid rocks Geol बहुमिकृत शैल  
 acid ros-amine Col Ind अम्ल अरुण-तिक्ती  
 acid roseine Col Ind अम्ल अरुणी  
 acid salt = bi salt Chem (an acid salt with two equivalents of acid to one of base) अम्ल लवण, द्वि-लवण  
 acid sap Bot साम्ल रस, अम्ल रस  
 acid scarlet Col Ind अम्ल-शोण  
 acid sludge अम्ल अवपट्ट  
 acid sodium carbonate Chem अम्ल क्षारातु प्रागारीय  
 acid sodium sulphate Chem अम्ल क्षारातु शुल्पीय  
 acid sodium sulphite Chem अम्ल क्षारातु शुल्बित  
 acid soil अम्ल मृदा  
 very acid अति अम्ल  
 moderately acid मध्यम अम्ल  
 slightly acid ईषद् अम्ल  
 neutral soil क्लीव मृदा  
 acid steel अम्ल-वजायस  
 acid sulphate अम्ल शुल्पीय  
 acid sulphite अम्ल शुल्बित  
 acid syphon अम्ल-निनाल  
 acid tartrate अम्ल न्यासवीय  
 acid taste अम्ल स्वाद  
 acid test अम्ल-परीक्षा  
 acid tide Med अम्ल-वेला, अत्यम्लता, अत्यम्लता-काल (period of condition of increased acidity)  
 acid trap अम्ल-पञ्जर  
 acid tray अम्ल-स्थाल  
 acid-treat vb (to treat with acid) अम्ल-साधन  
 acidulate vb (to make acidulous) स्तोकांम्ल-करण, अम्लकायन  
 acidulated water Chem अम्लकायित जल  
 acidulating tank अम्लकायन-तडाग  
 acidulent adj ईषदम्ल  
 acidulous adj स्तोकांम्ल  
 acidulous alkaline water स्तोकांम्ल क्षारिय जल  
 acidulous chalybeate water (containing non carbonate) स्तोकांम्ल अयोगारीय जल  
 acidulous mineral water स्तोकांम्ल खनिज जल  
 acidum = acid Pharm अम्ल n  
 a aceticum = acetic acid शुक्तिर अम्ल  
 a aceticum aromaticum सुरभि शुक्तिर अम्ल

a aceticum glaciale हिम्य शुक्तिर अम्ल  
 a arseniosum नेपात्य अम्ल  
 a boricum = boric acid टाक्रिक अम्ल  
 a carbolicum प्रागविक अम्ल  
 a carbolicum liquefactum तरल प्राग-विक अम्ल  
 a chrysophanicum हेमदशिक अम्ल  
 a hydrobromicum dilutum = dilute hydrobromic acid मन्द उददुरिक अम्ल  
 a hydrochloricum = hydrochloric acid उदनीरिक अम्ल  
 a hydrochloricum dilutum = dilute hydrochloric acid मन्द उदनीरिक अम्ल  
 a hydrocyanicum dilutum = dilute hydrocyanic acid मन्द उदश्यामिक अम्ल  
 a molybdenae = molybdic acid मवर्णिक अम्ल  
 a nitricum = nitric acid भूयिक अम्ल  
 a nitricum dilutum = dilute nitric acid मन्द भूयिक अम्ल  
 a nitrohydrochloricum dilutum = dilute nitrohydrochloric acid मन्द भूयोदनीरिक अम्ल  
 a phosphoricum = phosphoric acid भास्विक अम्ल  
 a phosphoricum concentratum सकेन्द्रित भास्विक अम्ल  
 a phosphoricum dilutum = dilute phosphoric acid मन्द भास्विक अम्ल  
 a picricum कट्टिक अम्ल  
 a sulphuricum = sulphuric acid शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 a sulphuricum aromaticum = aromatic sulphuric acid सुरभि शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 a sulphuricum dilutum = dilute sulphuric acid मन्द शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 a tannicum = tannic acid शक्तिर अम्ल  
 acid urate अम्ल मेहीय  
 acid value = acid number Chem (Doiland) अम्लक, अम्ल अर्ह  
 acid violet Col Ind अम्ल नीललोहित  
 acid washed clippings Chem अम्ल-धौत क्लप्पिन  
 acid wood अम्ल ऋष्ट  
 acid wool black Col Ind अम्ल ऊर्णा-काल  
 acid worker अम्ल कार m  
 acid works अम्ल-शाला f

acid yellow *Col Ind* अम्ल पीत  
 acid zephyr blue NB = wool blue CB  
*Col Ind* ऊर्णा नील स व  
 acier (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliancy) प्राप्त पीत *m*  
 acierage (coating with steel like non, steeling) तीक्ष्ण *n*  
 Acier-al (*acier* तीक्ष्ण steel + *aluminum* रफ्त्यातु, an alloy) तीक्ष्ण-रफ *m*  
 acierate *vb* (to convert into steel) तीक्ष्ण, तीक्ष्ण-करण  
 aciform *adj* (shaped like a needle) सूचिरूप  
 acil *Chem* -अम्ल *m* (see uracil)  
 acinaciform *adj Bot* (scimitar shaped) कृपाण-रूप  
 Acineta (Gk *akinetos* 'immovable')  
 1 *Zool* निश्चल-प्रजाति  
 2 *Bot* ध्रुवा-प्रजाति  
 A tuberosa *Zool* कन्दरी निश्चल  
 Acinonychia *Chem* चित्रकालुवश *m* (चित्रक 'hunting leopard' ancient word + अनुवश subfamily)  
 Acinonyx *Zool* चित्रक-प्रजाति  
 acinus *Anat* (sac-like termination of branched gland) गर्ताणु *m*  
 Acipenser *Zool* (genus comprising the ordinary sturgeons) पञ्चपालि-प्रजाति  
 A ruthenus ध्रुव पञ्चपालि  
 A sturio सामान्य पञ्चपालि  
 Acipenseridae पञ्चपालि गण *m*  
 Acipenseridae (includes all the sturgeons) पञ्चपालि-वश *m*  
 Acipenseroides पञ्चपालि-गण *m*  
 A C J (Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for rural areas) स आ ज्वा (उदार क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्नप्रदाय आयुक्त)  
 acknowledge *vb* अभिस्वीकार करना (Const), स्वीकार करना, (make known) ज्ञापन, ज्ञापित करना  
 acknowledge and put up अभिस्वीकार कर प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 acknowledged *adj* अभिस्वीकृत, (made known) ज्ञापित  
 acknowledged as debts ऋण के रूप में अभिस्वीकृत  
 acknowledge receipt प्राप्त अभिस्वीकार करना  
 acknowledge the corn (to confess or admit a charge, fault or failure) दोष स्वीकार करना

acknowledgment 1 अभिस्वीकृति (Const), स्वीकृति, (making known) ज्ञप्ति *f*  
 2 ज्ञप्ति पत्र *n*  
 acknowledgment card अभिस्वीकृति पत्रक  
 acknowledgment due प्राप्य स्वीकृति, प्राप्य अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment due registered letter प्राप्य स्वीकृति पञ्जीयित पत्र  
 acknowledgment form अभिस्वीकृति प्रपत्र, स्वीकृति-पत्र  
 acknowledgment of debt ऋण अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment of liability देयता-अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment of permanent advance स्थायी अग्रिम की अभिस्वीकृति  
 acknowledgment of signature हस्ताक्षर-अभिस्वीकृति  
 A Cl (audit clerk) ले लि (लेखापरीक्षा लिपिक)  
 A class प्रथम वर्ग, क वर्ग  
 A class dealer प्रथम वर्ग पणिता  
 A class farmer प्रथम वर्ग किसान  
 A class ferry प्रथम वर्ग नौघाट, प्रथम वर्ग तरणी  
 A class forest प्रथम वर्ग वन  
 A class passenger प्रथम वर्ग पारक  
 A class prisoner प्रथम वर्ग यन्दी  
 A class reserve (MgM 2) प्रथम वर्ग आरक्ष  
 acimic line *Phys* अप्रवणिक रेखा  
 acind *adj* (clouded) मेघित, मेघाच्छन्न  
 Acmaea *Zool* वामककति-प्रजाति  
 Acmaeidae (left otentidium alone occurs—ONH III 405) वामककति-वश *m*  
 Acme = Acicula *Zool* सूचिकाशख-प्रजाति  
 acme *Biol* काष्ठा *f*  
 acme brown *Col Ind* उत्कृष्ट बभ्रु  
 acme screw thread section *Mach* समलम्बर भ्रमि-सूत्र-छेद  
 acme yellow *Col Ind* उत्कृष्ट पीत  
 acmite (Gk *akme* 'a point') (acute तीक्ष्ण terminations अग्रे very characteristic) तीक्ष्णाम्रिज *m* (इस for खनिज mineral)  
 Acmonorhynchus *Aves* गौरवक्षस-प्रजाति  
 acne *Med, Veter* पिठिका *f*  
 acne vulgaris सामान्य पिठिका  
 Acnidaria अर्द्धशायिन *m pl*  
 A C O (Assistant Commercial Officer) *Rly* स या प्र (सहायक यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 Acocla *Zool* (order) अगुहि-गण *m*  
 Acoelomate *Zool* अर्द्धगुहिन *m pl*  
 acoelomate *adj Zool* (without a

coelom) अर्द्धगुह  
 acoelomatus = acoelomate  
 Aconanthera *Bot* (aloke 'point' अणि + anther पणिशय) अणिपरागाशय-प्रजाति  
 A spectabilis (spectabilis 'showy') रम्य अणिपरागाशय  
 acology, acology चिकित्सा विज्ञान *n*  
 a communis observantia non est recedendum ("From the common observance there should be no departure") लोकाचारो अनुपेक्षणीय । लोकाचार का उल्लंघन कभी न करना चाहिये ।  
 Acomys *Zool* (hinder part of the back पूष्ठ covered with spines सूक्ष्म-प्रति)  
 aconite प्रविषीय *n*  
 cone *n Zool* अण्डाकु *m*  
 cone *adj* अण्डाकु  
 eucone *adj* सुअण्डाकु  
 pseudocone *adj* कृत्रिमोण्डाकु  
 cone eye *Zool* अण्डाकु नेत्र  
 conic *adj Chem* (formed indirectly from aconitic acid) प्रविषिक  
 conine *Chem* (obtained by hydrolysis of aconitine) प्रविषी *f*  
 conite 1 प्रविषी *m*, विषा *f* (any plant of the genus *Aconitum* विषा प्रजाति) (*Of*, its local term विष in MeM 158)  
 2 = aconitum = aconiti radix = aconite root *Pharm* (B P C) प्रविषी *m*, प्रविष-मूल *n*  
 aconite root *Pharm* प्रविषी मूल  
 aconite violet (blue red नीलरक्त in hue, and of low नि brilliancy) निनीलरक्त *m*, aconiti = aconitine  
 aconitic *adj Chem* प्रविषिक  
 aconitina = aconitine *Pharm* प्रविषी *f*  
 aconitine *Chem* प्रविषी *f* (विषा 'Aconitum ferox', Arabic bish, Persian bish nag, from Sanskrit विष, विष नाम)  
 toxic विषी  
 aconiti radix = aconite root *Pharm*, (B P C) प्रविषी मूल  
 aconitum = aconite *Pharm* (an extract or tincture from *Aconitum napellus*) प्रविषी *m*  
 Aconitum *Bot* विषा-प्रजाति  
 A anglicum = A napellus  
 A atees = A heterophyllum  
 A atrox = A deimorrhizum  
 A balfourn (with five carpels—Basu) पञ्चाण्डप विषा  
 A bruhli = A deimorrhizum



A chasmanthum (taste is slightly bitter—Basu) आकटु विषा  
 A cordatum = A heterophyllum  
 A demorrhizum (root thick and elongated—Basu) सहासूल विषा  
 A dissectum विच्छिन्न-विषा  
 A elwesii (flowers nodding—Basu) नतपुष्प-विषा  
 A falconeri नखरि-विषा  
 A ferox सामान्य-विषा (B, N, M विषा)  
 A ferox Clegh (partim) = A demorrhizum  
 A ferox Hook = A spicatum  
 A ferox Royle (partim) = A falconeri  
 A ferox Wall (partim) = A balfourii  
 A ferox var atrox Bruhl = A falconeri  
 A ferox var atrox Watt = A demorrhizum  
 A ferox var crassicaulis = A spicatum  
 A ferox heterophylloides = A spicatum  
 A ferox var laciniata = A laciniatum  
 A ferox var laciniatum = A demorrhizum  
 A ferox subsp palmatum = A palmatum  
 A ferox var polyschiza = A balfourii  
 A ferox var spicata = A spicatum  
 A ferox var spicatum = A spicatum  
 A heterophyllum भगुरा विषा (B, N भगुरा)  
 A hians = A chasmanthum  
 A japonicum उदयवर्ष विषा  
 A laciniatum कृष्ण विषा (Sikkim kalo bikhmo)  
 A laxiflora et crassicaulis = A spicatum  
 A lethale (roots fusiform—Basu) तर्कुमूल विषा  
 A luridum (luridus 'pale yellow', the sepals are lurid—Basu) पीत-विषा  
 A lycoctonum (lycoctonum 'wolf-killing' वृक म) वृकम विषा  
 A multifidum = A violaceum

A napellus = monk's hood पाइचात्य-विषा  
 A napellus Clegh = A violaceum  
 A napellus Stewart = A chasmanthum  
 A napellus var hians = A chasmanthum  
 A napellus var rigidum = A ferox  
 A napellus var spicatum = A chasmanthum  
 A nepellus var dissectum = A violaceum  
 A nepellus var multifidum = A violaceum  
 A nepellus var rigidum = A violaceum  
 A ovatum = A heterophyllum  
 A palmatum इवेत-विषा (Sikkim seto bikhoma)  
 A spicatum शह्य विषा  
 A uncinatum = A elwesii  
 A variegatum = A elwesii  
 A violaceum (sepals are violet coloured—Basu) नीलारुण विषा  
 A virosum = A ferox  
 A volubile (volubile 'twining') बल-यिनी विषा  
 acontia pl of acontium  
 acontium (threadlike defensive organ) शरसूत्र n  
 acopyrin = aceto-pyrin  
 acorin वचि f (Acorus calamus सामान्य-वचा)  
 acorn 1 (the nut or fruit of oak—Web) वन्जुफल n  
 2 (of a sword knot—PR 350) वन्जुग्रन्थि m  
 3 Zool = acorn barnacle  
 acorn barnacle = acorn shell = rock barnacle (often found attached in countless numbers to the rocks along the shore) शैल-खण्डावर  
 acorn shell = acorn barnacle  
 acorn sugar वन्जुफल-शर्करा  
 Acorus Bot वचा-प्रजाति  
 A calamus (sweet flag) सामान्य-वचा (B, N, M वचा)  
 A gramineus (medicinally used in China—Basu) चीन वचा  
 A COS (Assistant Controller of Stores) Rly स स नि (सहायक सप्रदागार नियन्त्रक)

acosmic adj 1 (lacking cosmic order) ब्रह्माण्डरुमसूत्र्य  
 2 (unorganized) असघटित  
 acosmism जगदभित्तत्ववाद m  
 acosmist जगदभित्तत्ववादी ( इन् ) m  
 acotyledon Bot स-बीजपत्र n  
 acoustic adj 1 a (pertaining to the sense of hearing) श्रवण-  
 b (pertaining to the organs of hearing) कर्ण-  
 c (pertaining to sound) ध्वनि-  
 d (pertaining to the science of sound) ध्वनिकीय  
 2 (suitable to promote hearing) श्रवण-  
 acoustic n (a medicine or agent to assist hearing) श्रवण्य n (short for श्रवण्य मेपज)  
 acoustic agraphia श्रुतालेखिता f  
 agraphia अलेखिता  
 acoustical adj 1 (of or pertaining to acoustics) ध्वनिकीय, ध्वनि-  
 2 श्रवण्य  
 acoustic area = auditory area श्रवण-प्रदेश  
 acoustic centre = acoustic area  
 acoustic colour ध्वनि-छाया f  
 acoustic duct (external acoustic meatus) बाह्य कर्ण मार्ग  
 acoustic figure Phys सस्वनन-भाकृति  
 acoustician ध्वनिक m  
 acoustic meatus कर्ण मार्ग m  
 acoustic nerve = auditory nerve श्रवण-चेता  
 acoustico-lateral adj Zool (pert to the lateral line organs and their central connection with the ear) कर्ण-पार्श्व, कर्ण-पार्श्वीय, श्रवणपार्श्वरेखा-  
 acoustico-lateral centre कर्णपार्श्व-केन्द्र  
 acoustico-lateral organ कर्णपार्श्व-रेखाग  
 acoustico-lateral system कर्णपार्श्व-संहति  
 Acousticon श्रवणिका f  
 acoustic organ Anat (organ of Corti) ध्वनि-अंग  
 acoustic plaster (absorbs sound waves) ध्वनिचूष लेप  
 acoustics 1 (as, of a room) श्रवण-गुण m  
 2 ध्वनिकी f, ध्वनि विज्ञान n  
 acoustics of buildings (a science dealing with the acoustics of buildings) वास्तु-ध्वनिविज्ञान  
 acoustic spot = crista Zool श्रवण-बिन्दु  
 acoustic telegraph 1 (making audible



signals) श्रव्य दूरचित्र  
 2 (telephone) दूरवाच *m.*  
 acoustic tile श्रवितन्त्र पत्थरी  
 acquaint *vb* 1 (to form a experiential knowledge of) परिचय देना, परिचित करना  
 b (to make one to know) जान  
 2 (to communicate notice to) सूचना देना, सूचित करना  
 b (to make cognizant) संज्ञापन  
 acquaintance 1 परिचय *m.*  
 2 परिचित *m.*  
 acquainted *adj.* परिचित  
 acquiescence परिचय *n.*  
 acquiesce 1 (that which is acquired) अध्यापन *n.*  
 2 (acquiescence) अध्यापन *f.*  
 3 Law (property acquired by purchase) अध्यापन *n.*  
 acquiesce *vb* 1 (to consent tacitly) मौन-समर्थन-करना, मौन समर्थन देना, गृहस्थापन करनी देना  
 2 (accept tacitly) मौन स्वीकरण, गृहस्थापन स्वीकार करना  
 to acquiesce loyally and silently गृहस्थापन और राजसन्धि से समर्थन होना  
 acquiescence acquiescence  
 acquiescence 1 मौनसमर्थन *f.* (tacit assent), मौनस्वीकार *m.* (tacit acceptance), मौनस्वीकृति *f.*, गृहस्थापन स्वीकृति  
 2 (satisfaction of appetite) भुक्ति *f.*  
 acquiescence and waiver मौनस्वीकृति और अस्मरण  
 acquiescence by government and private owners सामन और सामनेतर स्वाधिकारों द्वारा मौनस्वीकृति  
 acquiescence acquiescence  
 acquiescently मौनसमर्थन, मौन स्वीकरण  
 acquiescer मौनसमर्थन, मौन स्वीकर्ता (गु)  
*m.*  
 acquire *vb* 1 अध्यापन करना, उपार्जन, प्राप्त करना  
 2 Math. प्राप्त करना  
 3 (to property) अध्यापन करना, अध्यापन to acquire citizenship नागरिकता अध्यापन करना  
 acquired *adj.* 1 अध्यापन, उपार्जन, अर्जन  
 2 Law अध्यापन  
 acquired adaptation अध्यापन अनुकूलन  
 acquired allegiance अध्यापन अनुकूलन  
 acquired character Biol अध्यापन लक्षण  
 acquired deformity Med. अध्यापन विकृति

अप्राप्त  
 acquired immunity अध्यापन प्रतीकारिता  
 acquired in satisfaction of क निराकरण से अध्यापन  
 acquired or requisitioned अध्यापन मयथा अधिगर्भित  
 acquired typhus अध्यापन उपर्युक्त  
 acquired variation Zool अध्यापन विचलन  
 acquired velocity उपार्जन प्रवेग  
 acquire immovable property अध्यापन अचल अध्यापन करना  
 acquirement अध्यापन *f.*  
 require merit Buddhism उपयोषाजन करना  
 acquirenda *n pl.* Law अध्यापन *n.*  
 acquire prescribed special qualifications विहित विदेश अध्यापन प्राप्त करना  
 acquirer उपार्जनक, अध्यापन (गु) *m.*  
 acquire the habit of command समर्थन का स्वभाव डालना  
 acquireable *adj.* उपार्जन्य, अध्याप्य  
 acquisition अध्यापन *f.*, अर्जन (Concl.), उपार्जन *n.*  
 acquisition during the month मास में अध्यापन  
 acquisition of citizenship नागरिकता-अध्यापन  
 acquisition of gain लाभ-अध्यापन  
 acquisition of land भूमि-अध्यापन  
 acquisition of property संपत्ति-अध्यापन  
 acquisition of right अधिकार-अध्यापन  
 acquisition of scrap (iron) श्रवण लोह रंध अध्यापन  
 acquisition of stock स्क्राप अध्यापन  
 acquisition, preservation and distribution अध्यापन, परिग्रहण और वितरण  
 acquisition proceedings अध्यापन-कार्य-पारितोषिक  
 acquisition records अध्यापन-अर्जन  
 acquisitive *adj.* 1 (disposed to make acquisition) अध्यापनी (अप), अध्यापनशील, अध्यापित्व, उपार्जनी (अप), उपार्जनशील, उपार्जित्व  
 b (able to make acquisition) उपार्जन-श्रम, अध्यापनश्रम  
 2 अध्याप्य  
 acquisitiveness अध्याप्यता, गृहस्थापन *f.*  
 acquirer उपार्जनक, अध्यापन (गु) *m.*  
 acquitum (a thing acquired by purchase) अध्यापन *n.*  
 acquit acquisition अध्यापन, उपार्जन *f.*  
 acquit *vb* 1 (to discharge) अधिमोचन

b (clear off, pay off) परिमोचन  
 2 (to set free from obligation, etc) निर्मोचन  
 3 (as in he acquitted himself well) निमाना, निर्दण्ड करना  
 acquittal acquittal  
 acquittal (act of acquitting) अधिमोचन *f.*, अधिमोचन *n.*  
 acquaintance अधिमोचन *f.*  
 acquaintance register वेतन-पत्रिका  
 acquaintance roll 1 वेतनपत्रिका *f.*  
 2 (P.W.D. H. 294) परिमोचनपत्रिका *f.*  
 acquitted *adj.* अधिमोचन  
 acquitter अधिमोचन *m.*  
 A.C.R. (Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for rice areas) स. आ. स. (आपन मंत्र क. स. सहायक, अध्यापन आयुक्त) (ग for rice)  
 acer (Lat acer 'sharp') Chem उप-  
 Acrid - B Scorpius Astron द्वितीय बृहस्पति *m.*  
 acrimy 1 (no government, anarchy) अराजकता *f.*  
 2 (the ultimate stage of physiocratic doctrine) अराजकता *f.*  
 acrolein Chem उप गुरु  
 Acrania (having no skull कर्कोटि)  
 Zool अकर्कोटि *m pl.*  
 acrania Gerat 1 (partial absence of skull) अकर्कोटि *f.*  
 2 (total absence of skull) कर्कोटि-हीनता *f.*  
 acranial *adj.* 1 (wanting skull) कर्कोटि-हीन, अकर्कोटि  
 2 - acranate  
 acranate *n* Zool (one of the Acrania) अकर्कोटि *m.*  
 acranate *adj.* (of or pert to the Acrania) अकर्कोटि  
 Acraria Bot (a genus of slime moulds, generally coprophilous—Web, Abner worth) जमनेपिका-प्रजाति (अप copro + कृषिक mould)  
 Acrariae ac Bot. जमनेपिका वृक्ष *n.* (अप family)  
 Acrasiale जमनेपिका-मोत्र *n.* (order मोत्र)  
 acre 1 (A, a measure of land, originally the amount ploughed by a yoke of oxen in a day, now 160 sq rods) प्रहम *m.* (अप) (Of French arpent, Germ Morgen)  
 2 (any field of arable or pasture land) क्षेत्र *n.*

acreable (per acre) प्रति-प्रहल  
 acreage (area in acres) प्रहल  $n$ , प्रहल-  
 क्षेत्र  $n$   
 on an acreage basis प्रहलक्षेत्र के आधार  
 पर  
 acreage duty प्रहल शुल्क  
 acreage fee प्रहल देय  
 acreage rate प्रहल अर्थ  
 acre comb प्रहल-जाल  
 acre foot *Ir rig* प्रहल पाद  
 acre inch (of water) प्रहल-प्रोतुल  
 Acreodi अक्रेडोडन्ता  $m$  *pl*  
 acrid *adj* प्रतिबन्ध, उग्र  
 acridan *Chem* उग्रिण्य  $n$   
 acridic *adj* *Chem* उग्रिक  
 acridine *Chem* उग्रि  $f$   
 acridine brown *Col Ind* उग्रि रङ्ग  
 acridine dye *Chem* उग्रि रङ्गाक  
 acridine flavine *R Col Ind* उग्रि पिनी र  
 acridine golden yellow *Col Ind* उग्रि  
 स्वर्ण-पीत  
 acridine hydrochloride *Chem* उग्रि  
 उदनीरेय  
 acridine orange *Col Ind* उग्रि नारंग  
 acridine red *Col Ind* उग्रि रक्त  
 acridine scarlet *Col Ind* उग्रि शीत  
 acridine yellow *Col Ind* उग्रि पीत  
 acridinic *adj* *Chem* उग्रियिक  
 acridinium (a hypothetical radical,  
 related to acridine as ammonium  
 is to ammonia) *Chem* उग्रियातु  $m$   
 acidity *Chem* उग्रता  $f$   
 acridone *Chem* उग्र  $f$   
 acridonium = acridinium  
 acridophagus (an eater of locusts  
 शूलम) शूलम-भक्ष  $m$   
 Acridotheres *Aves* कलहप्रिया प्रजाति (कलह-  
 प्रिया is an ancient word, of Hindi  
 कलहटी, Bengali मटशानिक)  
 acridyl *Chem* उग्रल  $n$   
 acriflavine (acridine + flavine) *Pharm*  
 उग्र-पिनी  
 acrimonious discussion उग्र खर्चा  
 acridoline (acridine + indoline)  
*Chem* उग्र नीलवी  
 acrinyl *Chem* उग्रिल  $n$   
 acritol *Chem* उग्रितव  $m$   
 acro- अग्र-  
 Acrobates *Zool* (genus of flying squir-  
 rel) नभोरोमशी-प्रजाति  
 A pulchellus (Lat *pulchellus* 'beau-  
 tiful') सुन्दर-नभोरोमशी

A pygmaeus (Gk *pygmaeus* 'pygmy-  
 like') लघु नभोरोमशी  
 acroblast (gives rise to the acrosome)  
 शुक्राग्रघट  $m$   
 acrobryous *adj Bot* (growing at the  
 apex अग्र only) अग्ररोही ( $n$ )  
 acrocarpous *adj Bot* (having terminal  
 fruit) अग्रफलीय  
 Acrocarpus fraximifolius *Bot* प्रमूर्जपर्ण  
 अग्रफल (प्रमूर्ज- fraxim- + -पर्ण folius)  
 Acrocephalus *Aves* उच्चशीर्ष-प्रजाति (Gk  
 akron उच्च + lephale शीर्ष)  
 A schoenobacnus (sedge warbler)  
 झालु-उच्चशीर्ष  
 acroconidium *Bot* (a conidium formed  
 at the end of a conidiophore) अग्र-  
 कणी  $f$   
 acrocoracoid *Zool* (process प्रवर्ध on  
 coracoid) उरोस्या-वर्ध  $m$   
 acrocoracoid process *Zool* अग्र-उरोस्या-  
 प्रवर्ध  
 acrodont *Zool* कूटदन्त, विकूपदन्त  $m$   
 (consolidated with the summit of  
 the alveolar ridge कूट, without वि  
 sockets कूट)  
 acrodrome *adj Bot* (running to अभि  
 a point अग्र—said of a form of nerva-  
 tion in which the principal nerves  
 terminate at the leaf tip) अग्रभिगामी  
 ( $n$ )  
 acrodromous = acrodrome  
 acrodynia (acr- अग्र- + -odynia -पीडा)  
*Med* अग्रपीडा  $f$   
 Acrogynae *Bot* अग्रयोनि  $m$  *pl*  
 acrogynous *adj Bot* (acro अग्र- +  
 -gynous, having the archegonia at  
 the apex of the stem) अग्रयोनि  
 acr-olein (Lat *acer* 'sharp' + *olere* 'to  
 smell') *Chem* उग्र-गन्धिन  
 acromastitis *Med* (inflammation of the  
 nipple) चूचुक-कोप  $m$   
 acromegaly *Med* महागता  $f$   
 acromial *adj* (pertaining to the acro-  
 mion) उत्फलकाग्र-  
 acromion *Anat* (outer end of scapula)  
 उत्फलकाग्र  $n$   
 acromion process *Anat* उत्फलकाग्र प्रवर्ध  
 acronol brilliant blue = glacier blue  
 acronol indigo blue = safranine  
 blue  $R$   
 acronol yellow  $T$  = methylene yellow  
 $H$

Acronychia *Bot* झणवत्क-प्रजाति  
 A laurifolia (claw-flowered laurel-  
 laka wood) (the bark is used as an  
 external application to sores and  
 ulcers—Babu) सामान्य झणवत्क  
 acropetal *adj Bot* अग्रभिवर्धी ( $n$ )  
 acropetal succession *Bot* अग्रभिवर्धी  
 क्रम (developing वर्षी towards अभि the  
 apex अग्र)  
 acrophobia *Med* (morbid dread of be-  
 ing at a great height) उच्छायाभय  $n$   
 Acropora = Madrepora *Zool* (a genus  
 of stony corals) दृढत्ववाल-प्रजाति  
 acroscopic *adj Bot* (looking toward  
 the apex) अग्रभिमुख  
 acrose (from *acroleia*, the source of a-  
 crose) *Chem* उग्रधु  $n$   
 acrosome (acro- from Sanskrit अग्र +  
 -some 'body') *Zool* शुक्राग्र, शुक्रकोशिका  
 $n$  (a minute body situated at the  
 anterior अग्र end of a spermatozoon  
 शुक्रकोशिका)  
 acrospore *Mycol* (a spore borne at  
 the extremity of the sporophore)  
 अग्रवीजाणु  $m$   
 acrosporous *adj Mycol* अग्रवीजाणुमय  
 across पार, आरपार  
 across stream नदीपार  
 Acrosticheae *Bot* सर्वाधस्त्यानुकुल =  
 Acrostichum *Bot* (sporangia cover all  
 the underside of the frond) सर्वाधस्त्य-  
 प्रजाति  
 Acrothioracica *Zool* अग्रोर खण्डिक-गण  $m$   
 ACUT = a Crucis *Astron* प्रथम स्वस्तिका  
 $f$   
 acryl *Chem* डगल  $n$  (acryl in carb-  
 acyl is, however, उग्रक)  
 acryl-, acrylo- (acrylic) *Chem* डगल-  
 (from उग्र-गन्धिन + -ल)  
 acrylate *Chem* डगलीय  $n$   
 acrylic *adj Chem* डगलिक  
 acrylic acid *Chem* डगलिक अम्ल  
 acrylo, acryl- (acrylic) *Chem* डगल-  
 acrylo nitrile *Chem* डगल भूयिल  
 acrylyl *Chem* डगल  $n$   
 A C S (Assistant to Civil Surgeon) आ  
 स स (जातिपद शल्यचिकित्सक का सहायक)  
 Act = Ac (actinium)  
 act  $n$  1 कृत्य, कर्म, कार्य  $n$ , क्रिया  $f$   
 2 (as, of parliament) अधिनियम  $m$ -  
 (Const)  
 3 Law (I P C) कृत  $n$  (omission अहत्त)  
 act or omission कृत अथवा अकृत

byelaw उपविधि (Const)  
 bill विधेयक (Const)  
 decree आनक्ति (Co. )  
 law विधि (Const)  
 mandamus परमादेश (Const)  
 order आज्ञा (Const)  
 order in council परिषदादेश (Const)  
 ordinance अध्यादेश (Const)  
 provision उपबन्ध (Const)  
 rule नियम (Const)  
 regulation विनियम (Const)  
 statute परिनियम  
 act 1. करण, विचारण, करना, कार्य करना  
 2 (a part) अभिनयन, अभिनय करना  
 3 प्रतिकाय करना  
 actability अनुकूलता, व्यवहार्यता, करणीयता f  
 actable adj अनुष्ठेय, व्यवहार्य, करणीय  
 Actaea Bo\* (genus of the baneberries) विषयदरी प्रजाति  
 A acuminata = A spicata  
 A alba मिठा विषयदरी  
 A cuneifuga = Cimicifuga foetida  
 A spicata (baneberry, grapewort, herb christopher) (it is a poisonous herbaceous plant—Basu) सामान्य विषयदरी  
 Actaea racemosa radix = cimicifuga Pharm कीटनाश m  
 Acteon Zool पल्लितान्त्रिय प्रजाति (having the visceral loop twisted to figure 8)  
 Actaeonidae Zool पल्लितान्त्रिय यन्त्र m  
 act contrivance or device (S.M. 38) कार्य, प्रवर्धन अथवा युक्ति  
 act deleteriously हानि पहुँचाना  
 act done in good faith सद्भावना से किया गया कार्य  
 act drop अक्ष पट्टीपात m, अक्ष यन्त्रिका f  
 Actim — Actim  
 to act for any party किसी पक्ष की ओर से कार्य करना  
 actuation कर्मण्यन m  
 actifier कर्मण्यन m  
 actify activate कर्मण्यन  
 actual—oral मुखा  
 act in outer dross लोहों के अधि कार में काम करना  
 Actinella B\* (Gk aktis 'ray'—flowers) —rayed like a ball bundle era Figs 3) अक्षयुष्मा प्रजाति

A grandiflora महापुष्प अक्षयुष्मा  
 act in force प्रवृत्त अधिनियम  
 acting n Admin कार्यकरण n  
 acting adj कार्यकारी (Const)  
 working कार्यवाहक  
 officiating स्थानापन  
 acting allowance (A 1) कार्यकरण-अधि-देय (का अ)  
 acting allowance rules कार्यकरण अधिदेय-नियम  
 acting as agent अभिकर्ता के रूप में कार्य करते हुए  
 acting chairman कार्यकारी सभापति  
 acting force Math कारक बल  
 acting Governor कार्यकारी राज्यपाल  
 acting incumbent कार्यकारी पदधारी  
 acting in good faith सद्भाव से कार्य करते हुए  
 acting in his discretion स्वविवेक से कार्य करते हुए  
 acting in their official capacity अधि-कारी रूप में कार्य करते हुए  
 acting justly न्याय्य करते हुए  
 acting officer कार्यकारी अधिकारी  
 acting promotion कार्यकारी पदोन्नति  
 acting rank कार्यकारी पदस्थिति  
 acting service कार्यकारी सेवा  
 acting together इकट्ठे करते हुए, इकट्ठे  
 Actinia Zool प्रफुल्ल प्रजाति  
 Actinaria (an order of Anthozoa) प्रफुल्ल गण m  
 actinic rays = chemical rays रसायनिक रश्मियाँ  
 Actinidia Bot (Gk aktis 'ray'—referring to starlike flowers) A genus of woody vines) तारापुष्पा प्रजाति  
 A chinensis चीन तारापुष्पा  
 A polygama (silver vine) रजत तारा-पुष्पा  
 A volubilis (co'ubilis 'twining') वल्विनी तारापुष्पा  
 actiniferous adj Clem (containing actinium) एजातु युक्त  
 Actinopteris Bo\* मयूरशिरा प्रजाति  
 A dichotoma (peacock's tail) सामान्य-मयूरशिरा (Basu मयूरशिरा)  
 Actinostira Zool रश्मिपत्र गण m  
 actinium Chem (a radio active element) एजातु m (Fr 'to shine, to shine')  
 actinium  $\lambda$  एजातु क्ष m  
 actinium A, B, C एजातु क, ख, ग m

actinium C', D एजातु ग', घ m  
 actinium  $\Omega$  एजातु ह n  
 actino अक्ष-  
 actino bacillus किरण दण्डाणु m  
 Actinobacillus (a genus of bacteria, Gk aktis किरण) Bact किरणदण्डाणु प्रजाति (कि)  
 A actinoides (found in epizootic pneumonia of calves) गोबलोमपाक कि  
 A actinomyces comitans कवक सहचर कि (short for किरणकवक सहचर कि)  
 A lignieresii (causes abscesses in lymph nodes of cattle) गोमूत्रिय कि  
 A mallei = Malleomyces mallei  
 A pseudomallei = Malleomyces pseudomallei  
 Actinobolus Zool (has numerous tentacles — ONH I 162) पुच्छलांगक-प्रजाति [PH I fig 76(14)]  
 Actinodactylella रश्म्यगुल-प्रजाति  
 Actinodaphne Bot छत्राकुक्षि प्रजाति  
 A angustifolia = A hookeri  
 A hookeri (stigma is mushroom-shaped—Basu) सामान्य छत्राकुक्षि (छत्रा mushroom, उष्णि stigma)  
 Actinodura Ave\* मौलि-प्रजाति  
 actinolite (occurs in fibrous form) तन्त्रिय m (Fr 'to fibre, इन for रश्मि mineral)  
 Actinometra = Comatula  
 Actinomma Zool (three concentric spheres) त्रिवलय प्रजाति  
 A asteracanthion तारा त्रिवलया  
 actinomorphic adj Bot (radiosymmetrical) अक्षमित, अक्षमित्रीय  
 actinomorphic symmetry Bot अक्षमित्रि  
 actinomorphy Bot अक्षमित्रि f  
 actinomyces किरणकवक m  
 Actinomyces (Gk aktis 'ray' किरण + mykes 'fungus' कवक) Bact. किरण-कवक प्रजाति  
 A graecus (griscus 'grey' धूसर) धूसर किरणकवक  
 A necrophorus उतिमारक किरणकवक  
 Actinomyetaceae किरणकवक कुल n  
 Actinomyetales किरणकवक गोत्र n  
 Actinomyetes किरणकवकानि n pl.  
 actinomyces (disease caused by actinomyces) किरणकवक रोग f

actinon *Chem* एजाति *m*  
 actinon emanation *Chem* एजाति-निस्सृति  
 Actinophrys *Zool* सूर्या-प्रजाति  
 A sol सामान्य-सूर्या  
 Actino-pteris = Actino pterygu *Zool*  
 रश्मि-पक्षा *m pl*  
 Actinopterygu = Actinopteri  
 Actinosphaerium (*actino*-+Gk *sphaerion*, dim of *sphaira* 'sphere') *Zool*  
 अरगोल-प्रजाति  
 A eichhornii (one of the best known sun animalcules) सामान्य अरगोल  
 actinost = pterygiophore = carpal  
*Zool* (bone of a fin ray) अरास्थि *n*  
 actinostele *Bot* अररम्भ *m*  
 actinostome *Zool* बाहुमुख *n*  
 actino-therapy किरण-चिकित्सा *f*  
 actinotrichium (at the edge of fins)  
*Zool* तटरश्मि *m*  
 actinotrocha *Zool* पक्ष्मर *m*  
 Actinozoa = Anthozoa  
 act in pais *Law* न्यायालयबाह्य कार्य (as dist from an act done in court which is a matter of record)  
 actinula *Zool* रश्मिका *f*  
 actio bonae fidei = bonae fidei *Law*  
 सद्भाव-कर्म  
 action 1 कार्यवाही *f* (Const) (as an action may be taken)  
 2 क्रिया *f*  
 3 *Law* (legal process) वाद, अभियोग *m*  
 4 *Mil* सघात *m* (see battle)  
 5 *Mech* (PR 182) क्रियाग *n*  
 civil action *Law* व्यवहार-वाद  
 criminal action *Law* आपराधिक अभियोग  
 mixed action *Law* मिश्रित वाद  
 personal action *Law* वैयक्तिक वाद  
 real action, *Law* वास्तविक वाद  
 subject of action *Law* अभियोग-विषय  
 actionable *Law* अभियोज्य  
 actionable claim *Law* अभियोज्य अध्वर्थना  
 actionable negligence *Law* वादयोग्य प्रमाद, अभियोज्य प्रमाद  
 actionable wrong *Law* अभियोज्य अप-क्रत्य, अभियोज्य दोष  
 actionaire = actionary  
 actional कर्म-, क्रिया-  
 actionary (shareholder in a European joint stock company) अशहर *m* (for -हर compare Pāṇini 3 2 9 इत्तेरनुषमनेऽच्)

shareholder अंशधारी (इन्)  
 action for account *Law* लेखे के लिए अभियोग  
 action for debt ऋण के लिए वाद  
 action in rem *Law* (an action binding all persons or all persons in interest—Web *s v* in rem) सर्वबन्धक वाद  
 action noun *Gram* व्यापार-सज्ञा  
 action of account लेखा-अभियोग  
 action of conversion *Law* परिवर्तन-वाद  
 action of the heart *Physiol* हृदय-क्रिया  
 action of wind वात-क्रिया  
 action on the case *Law* विषय-वाद (Aiyar p 179b)  
 action pattern = reaction pattern = behaviour pattern *Psychol* (a complex act or sequence of acts, which is regarded as making up a functional whole) क्रिया-कलाप, प्रति-क्रिया कलाप, आचरण-कलाप (क्रिया कलाप ancient word, कलाप 'totality, whole body or a collection of a number of separate things'—कलाप आप्नोति 'that which holds single parts together' MW Pattern 'a complex whole characterized by a definite arrangement or interrelation of parts'—Web)  
 actions and proceedings वाद और कार्यवाहिया  
 action song सचेष्ट गान  
 action taken in good faith सद्भाव से की गई कार्यवाही  
 action taken thereon उस पर की गई कार्यवाही  
 action time क्रिया-समय  
 activate *vb* 1 कर्मण्यन  
 2 *Bot* क्रियाशील करना, क्रियाशील बनाना  
 activated *adj* कर्मण्यत  
 activated carbon process कर्मण्यत प्रांगार विधा  
 activated carotin *Biochem* कर्मण्यत गर्जरि  
 activated charcoal कर्मण्यत अगार  
 activated sludge कर्मण्यत अवपक  
 activation कर्मण्यन *n*  
 activator 1 कर्मण्यक, कर्मण्यकारी (इन्) *m*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (a material added to a fungicide to increase its toxicity) विषवर्धक *m*

active *adj* 1 सक्रिय (inactive अक्रिय), क्रियात्मक, क्रियाशील, कर्मण्य, फुर्तीला  
 2 द्रुत, क्षिप्र  
 3 *Bot* सचेष्ट  
 4 *Chem* क्षिप्र  
 take active part सक्रिय भाग लेना  
 active amyl *Chem* क्षिप्र मण्डल  
 active army स्थायी सेना  
 active bond *Finance* (a bond bearing a fixed rate of interest from date of issue) स्थिरवृद्धि बन्ध  
 active capital 1 (readily convertible into money) आशुपरिवर्त्य पुञ्जी  
 2 *Econ* (machines, as contrasted with raw materials) यन्त्रजात *n*  
 active carbon क्षिप्र प्रागार  
 active charcoal क्षिप्र काष्ठगार  
 active circulation of notes अर्थपत्रों का द्रुत परिचलन  
 active class रणसेवा-वर्ग  
 active current = watt current कारी वाह  
 reactive current प्रतिकारी वाह  
 active demand *Econ* द्रुत अभियाचन  
 active exercise *Med* स्वतो व्यायाम  
 active force *Phys* सक्रिय बल, क्रियाशील बल  
 active foreign service सक्रिय बाह्य सेवा  
 active growth द्रुत वृद्धि  
 active habit कर्मण्य स्वभाव  
 of active habit कर्मण्य स्वभाव का, फुर्तीला  
 active help सक्रिय सहायता  
 active immunity स्वतः प्रतीकारिता  
 passive immunity परतः प्रतीकारिता  
 active interest क्रियात्मक रुचि  
 active lien प्रवर्तमान ग्रहणाधिकार, चालू ग्रहणाधिकार  
 active life सक्रिय जीवन  
 active list *Mil* कर्तव्यस्थ-सूची, स्थायिसेना-सूची  
 actively सक्रिय रूप से  
 actively advancing science द्रुत-प्रगति-शील विज्ञान  
 actively living *Bot* सक्रियरूप से जीवित  
 active market *Com* सक्रिय विपणि  
 active movement *Med* (produced by the person's own muscles) स्वतो-गत  
 active nucleus *Bot* क्रियाशील न्यष्टि  
 active part सक्रिय भाग  
 active partner *Com* सक्रिय भागी  
 active principle *Med* सक्रिय तत्व  
 active propaganda campaign सक्रिय प्रचार आन्दोलन

active serum (a serum that contains complement) कोशेद लसी (complement = c) तसे कोशेद)

active service 1 Admin सक्रिय सेवा  
2 Mil (service in the field) रण सेवा, युद्धक्षेत्र-सेवा

Active Service Ordinance Mil रण सेवा अध्यादेश

active step क्रियात्मक पग  
to take active steps क्रियात्मक पग उठाना  
active trade balance (favourable balance of trade) अनुकूल व्यापारान्तर

active trust Law सक्रिय न्याय

active value सक्रिय अर्ह

active war period सक्रिय युद्ध-काल

activism कर्मण्यतावाद m

activist कर्मण्यतावादी ( इन् ) m

activital adj (pert to human activities) चेष्टागत, चैष्ट

activities कार्यकलाप m

activity 1 क्रिया, क्रियाशीलता, सक्रियता, कर्मण्यता, चेष्टा f, हलचल

2 Phys = power कार्यशक्ति f

3 Bot क्रियाशीलता f

4 (pl) कार्यकलाप m

activity coefficient (t) कर्मण्यता गुणक (गु)

activity stream Psychol चेष्टा प्रवाह

activate vb कर्मण्यन

actless adj निष्क्रिय, निश्चेष्ट

act of bankruptcy नष्टनिधिता कर्म

act of commission कृत n

act of court Scots Law (memorandum of action-proceedings) अभियोग विवरण

act of faith 1 (act requiring faith) श्रद्धा कर्म

2 = auto da fe

act of gallantry शौर्य कृत्य, शौर्य n

act of God Law देवी घटना, देवी आपद् f, अदृष्ट n

act of grace (clemency to offenders) अपराधि-क्षमा, क्षमा-दान

act of honour Com 1 (acceptance for honour) आदरार्थ स्वीकृति f, आदर-कृत्य n (French acte d'intervention अन्तराय-कृत्य)

2 (payment for honour) आदरार्थ शोधन n

3 (an instrument) मानलेख m

act of hostility Intern Law शत्रुता कर्म, शत्रुता का कार्य

act of indecency अश्लील कार्य

act of indemnity Law 1 (an act passed

to relieve persons from some penalty) दण्डविमुक्ति अधिनियम

2 (to provide compensation for damage) क्षतिपूर्ति अधिनियम

act of insolvency 1 शोधाचमता कर्म

2 शोधाचमता अधिनियम

act of justice न्याय कार्य

act of law विधि-क्रिया

act of legislature विधानसभदल अधिनियम

act of misconduct अनुचार कार्य, दुर्व्यवहार-कार्य

act of omission अकृत n

act of parliament ससद्-अधिनियम

act of providence = act of God

act of resistance Phys रोधन-क्रिया

act of state (act done by the sovereign power of a country) राज्य-क्रिया, शासन-क्रिया

Act of Supremacy Eng Hist सर्वोच्चता-अधिनियम

Act of Uniformity Eng एकरूपता अधिनियम

act of violence हिंसा कार्य

act of waste वित्त कार्य, खर्चकारी कार्य

act, omission, negligence, or default कृत, अकृत, प्रमाद अथवा चूक

act on (regulate on principles) अनुचरण, अनुसरण, पालन, पर चलना

actor 1 कर्ता ( उ ) m

2 अभिनेता ( उ ) m

3 = donor (in induced reaction) Physical Chem कर्ता = दाता ( उ ) n

4 Law 1 अभियोक्ता ( उ ) m

b (plaintiff) वादी ( इन् ) m

c (guardian of tutor, nearly an agent) पालक, अभिकर्ता ( उ ) m

d (manager) प्रबन्धक m

actor dominac Law (manager of his master's farms or lands) स्वामिभू-प्रबन्धक

actor ecclesiae Law (manager of church property) धर्मसंपद-प्रबन्धक

actores provinciarum Law (collectors or managers of public debt) लोक ऋण-प्रबन्धक

actor in rem suam Law (an agent in his own matter) स्व प्रबन्धक

actor-manager नट-सूत्रधार, अभिनेतृ प्रबन्धक

act or omission कृत अथवा अकृत

actor proof (effective no matter how badly acted) adj अभिनेतृ-अनपेक्ष, प्रभाव-बुरा, प्रभावशाली ( इन् )

act out (a scene) अभिनय करना

actress अभिनेत्री f

1 (professional) नटी f

2 (any woman acting) अभिनेत्री f

actual adj वास्तविक, यथाभूत, सच्चा

actual n 1 वास्तविक n

2 Finance (something actually received) वास्तविक प्राप्ति f

actual aggregate weight वास्तविक समस्त भार

actual amount वास्तविक राशि

actual arrival वास्तविक आगमन

actual assessment वास्तविक निर्धारण

actual balance वास्तविक शेष

actual cash in hand वास्तविक हस्तस्थित रोक

actual circumstances वास्तविक परिस्थितिया

actual consideration Law वास्तविक प्रतिफल

actual consumption वास्तविक उपभोग, वास्तविक प्रयोग

actual contact Math वास्तविक संपर्क

actual contents 1 वास्तविक अन्तर्दस्तु

2 वास्तविक मात्रा

actual cost वास्तविक परिच्यय

actual cost of packing वास्तविक सवेष्टन-परिच्यय

actual cost of travelling वास्तविक यात्रा-परिच्यय

actual costs and expenses वास्तविक परिच्यय और व्यय

actual count वास्तविक गणन

actual counting वास्तविक गणना

actual custom वास्तविक रूढ़ि

actual damages वास्तविक हानिपूर्ति

actual date वास्तविक दिनांक

actual defaulter in his own person (one who has not paid his share of the land revenue) वस्तुतः स्वयं भ्रष्टाधी

actual departures वास्तविक भेद

actual distance Math वास्तविक दूरत्व,

वास्तविक दूरी

actual energy = kinetic energy गतिक ऊर्जा

actual entry Law वास्तविक प्रविष्टि

actual escape Law वास्तविक विपलायन

actual execution वास्तविक निष्पादन

actual expenditure वास्तविक व्यय

actual expenses वास्तविक व्यय

actual expiry वास्तविक समाप्ति

actual extraction वास्तविक निस्तारण

actual fare वास्तविक भाटक (भाड़ा)  
 actual fraud *Law* वास्तविक प्रतारण, वास्त-  
 विक धोखा  
 actual freight वास्तविक भाटक, वास्तविक  
 भाड़ा  
 actual incumbent वास्तविक पदधारी  
 actual information वास्तविक सूचना  
 actual inventor वास्तविक उपज्ञाता (उपज्ञाता  
 used in Malayalam भाषिकर्ता discover-  
 er)  
 actualism *Philos* कर्मण्यजगद्वाद *m*  
 actualist *Philos* (adherent of actual-  
 ism) कर्मण्यजगद्वादी (-इन्) *m*  
 actuality वास्तविकता *f*  
 actualization वास्तविक-करण *n*  
 actualize *vb* वास्तविक-करण  
 actual knowledge वास्तविक ज्ञान  
 actual leads (PWDI II 174) वास्तविक  
 डुलाई, वास्तविक बहति  
 actual local crop condition वास्तविक  
 स्थानीय सस्यावस्था  
 actual loom state length *Textiles* वास्त-  
 विक वेमावस्था लम्बाई  
 actually वस्तुतः, वास्तव में  
 actually and not merely construc-  
 tively *Law* वस्तुतः और अन्वयत ही नहीं  
 actually and voluntarily resides *Law*  
 वास्तव में और स्वेच्छा से रहता है  
 actually employed वस्तुतः सेवायुक्त  
 actually enjoyed वस्तुतः उपभुक्त  
 actually present वास्तव में उपस्थित  
 actual malice *Law* वास्तविक दुर्भावना  
 actual military service वास्तविक सैनिक  
 सेवा  
 actual money payments वास्तविक मुद्रा-  
 शोधन  
 actual month वास्तविक मास  
 actual notice वास्तविक सूचना  
 actual number वास्तविक सख्या  
 actual obligation वास्तविक दायित्व  
 actual occupation (of an apartment)  
 वास्तविक अभिधारण, वास्तव में रहना  
 actual off-take वास्तविक अपक्रय  
 actual or constructive *Law* वास्तविक  
 अथवा प्रलक्षित (अन्वयाश्रित)  
 actual outlay वास्तविक उद्न्यय  
 actual out turn वास्तविक उत्पत्ति  
 actual part वास्तविक भाग  
 actual pay वास्तविक वेतन  
 actual pecuniary damage वास्तविक आर्थिक  
 हानि  
 actual possession *Law* वास्तविक धारण

actual practice वास्तविक व्यवहार  
 actual pressure वास्तविक निपीड़  
 actual price वास्तविक मूल्य  
 actual process वास्तविक विधा  
 actual produce वास्तविक उत्पाद  
 actual production वास्तविक उत्पादन  
 actual proprietor of land भूमि का वास्त-  
 विक अधिस्वामी  
 actual purchaser वास्तविक क्रेता  
 actual rate वास्तविक अर्थ  
 actual receipt वास्तविक प्राप्ति  
 actual recovery वस्तुतः प्रत्यादान  
 actual recovery of dues प्राप्ति का  
 वस्तुतः प्रत्यादान  
 actual rent वास्तविक भाटक (लगान)  
 actual rent payable वास्तविक शोध्य  
 भाटक  
 actual requirement वास्तविक अपेक्षा  
 actuals 1 वास्तविक (followed by the  
 noun it qualifies), वास्तविक (pl)  
 2 वास्तविक प्रशस्तिया  
 actual sanction वास्तविक समोदन  
 actual sanctioned salary वास्तविक समो-  
 दित वेतन  
 actual school work वास्तविक पाठशाला-  
 कार्य  
 actual seizure *Law* वास्तविक अभिग्रहण  
 actual service वास्तविक सेवा (Const)  
 actual sin *Theol* (sin done by our-  
 selves) स्वकृत पाप  
 original sin मूल पाप  
 actual single railway fare वास्तविक एक  
 ओर का सयान भाड़ा  
 actual soil formation वास्तविक मृदा  
 निर्माण  
 actual state of work कार्य की वास्तविक  
 स्थिति  
 actual stock वास्तविक स्कन्ध  
 actual substance वास्तविक सार  
 actual survey *Mining* वास्तविक आपरीक्षण  
 actual tare *Com* वास्तविक भारमोक  
 actual teaching वस्तुतः अध्यापन  
 actual tillers of the soil भूमि को वस्तुतः  
 जोतने वाले  
 actual total loss *Insurance* वास्तविक  
 समस्त हानि  
 total loss समस्त हानि  
 actual travelling expenses वास्तविक  
 यात्रा व्यय  
 actual use *Law* वास्तविक उपयोग  
 actual user वास्तविक उपयोगकर्ता  
 actual value वास्तविक अर्ह (मूल्य)

actual warfare वास्तविक युद्ध  
 actual wastage *Law* वास्तविक क्षिति  
 actual weight वास्तविक भार  
 actual whole अवयवसापेक्ष अवयवी  
 actual width वास्तविक चौड़ाई  
 actuarial *adj* *Insurance* जीवनांकिक  
 actuarial investigation जीवनांक-अनु-  
 संधान  
 actuarial science जीवनांकिकी *f*  
 actuarial value जीवनांकिक अर्ह  
 actuary 1 *Insurance* (one who calcula-  
 tes insurance risks and premiums)  
 जीवनांकिक *m*  
 2 (manager of an insurance company)  
 प्रबन्धक *m*  
 3 (registrar of an ecclesiastical  
 court) निबन्धक *m*  
 actuary's report जीवनांकिक का प्रतिवेदन  
 actuate *vb* काम में लगाना, गति देना, कार्यो-  
 त्साहन, प्रेरित करना, अनुप्राणित करना,  
 क्रियाशील बनाना  
 actuated *adj* प्रेरित  
 to be actuated by से प्रेरित होना  
 actuated by conscientious motives  
 अन्तःकरण-प्रेरित  
 to act upon क्रिया करना  
 acture = action क्रिया *f*  
 acturience क्रिया-प्रवृत्ति, क्रिया प्रेरणा *f*  
 actus 1 *a* (an act) क्रिया *f*  
*b* (the thing done) कृत *n*  
 2 *a* (energy) ऊर्जा *f*  
*b* (activity) चेष्टा *f*  
 acu- सूचि-  
 acuate *adj* 1 (sharpened) उत्तेजित, तीक्ष्ण  
 2 (sharp pointed) तीक्ष्णाय  
 3 (needle shaped) सूची-रूप  
 Acubens = a Cancer *Astron* प्रथम कर्क  
 " *n*  
 acuity (acuteness) तीक्ष्णता *f*  
 aculea *Zool* कण्ठी *f*  
 Aculeata *Zool* (so called from the  
 sting of some females and workers)  
 दंशि-अनुगण *m*, दंशिन *m pl*  
 aculeate *n* *Zool* (one of the Acu-  
 leata) दंशी (-इन्) *m*  
 aculeate *adj* 1 (having a sting) दंशी  
 (-इन्)  
 2 (pert to the Aculeata) दंशी (-इन्)  
 3 *Bot*, *Zool* कण्ठिमत्  
 4 (sharp-pointed) तीक्ष्णाय, (severe)  
 तीव्र, (stinging) दंशी (-इन्)  
 aculeiform *adj* कण्ठिकाकार

aculeolate *adj* Mycol (spiny) सकण्टिक

aculeus 1 *Bot* (a prickly growing from the epidermis) अधिस्तर कण्टक  
m

2 *Zool* (sting) दंश m

acuminate *adj* Bot (tapering to a slender point, pointed) तीक्ष्ण, सशिख

acupuncture सूची वेध m

acutangulus *Bot Tax* अश्रिमत्

acute *adj* 1 तीक्ष्ण, विकट, नितान्त, अत्यधिक

2 *Bot* तीक्ष्ण

3 *Math* (angle) न्यून

4 *Med* अतिपाती (रु) (ancient word)

acute abdomen *Med* (acute abdominal ailment) अतिपाती उदररोग

acute angle *Math* न्यून कोण, निकोण

acute bisectrix *Opt Mineral* निकोण-अर्धका

acute complication *Med* अतिपाती जटिलता

acute congestion अत्यधिक भीड़

acute curvature तीक्ष्ण-वक्रता

acute infectious disease अतिपाती सांक्रामिक रोग

acute irritation *Med* अतिपाती क्षताप

acute leaf *Bot* तीक्ष्ण पर्ण

acute nephritis अतिपाती घृन्ककोष

acuteness of vision दृष्टि तीव्रता

acute vision तीव्र दृष्टि

acute or chronic mania अतिपाती अथवा

विरकालिक उन्माद

acute poliomyelitis अतिपाती मेरुधूसरकोष

acute problem विकट समस्या, अतिपाती समस्या

acute pyramid *Mineral* तीक्ष्ण स्तूप

acute pyramidal terminations *Mineral*

तीक्ष्ण स्तूपीय अन्त

acute shortage नितान्त न्यूनता

acute ulcer अतिपाती घण

acute vision तीव्र दृष्टि, तीक्ष्ण दृष्टि

acutifida *Bot Tax* अतिदूर (as in *Licuala acutifida*)

acutifolius *Bot Tax* तीक्ष्णपत्र

A C W (Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for wheat areas) स

आ गो (गो क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त) (गो for गोधूम)

acyl (acid + -yl) अम्ल m

acyl-amido- अम्ल-तत्कृत-

acylate *vb* (to introduce acyl into)

*Chem* अम्ल-प्रवेशान

acyl derivative अम्ल व्युत्पन्न

acylo *Chem* अम्ल

acylogen *Chem* अम्लजन m

acyloin (acyl + benzoin) *Chem* अम्लम्ल m

acyloxy *Chem* अम्लज्जर-

acystidiate *adj* Mycol अक्योस्टिक (without cystidia कोशिका)

AD (acknowledgment due) प्रा. स्वी. (प्राप्त स्वीकृति), प्रा अ (प्राप्त अभिरक्षीकृति)

Ad (aldehydarium) *Chem* इद (इथेरेल)

AD ई प (ईसा पश्चात्)

AD (Assistant Director) स स (सहायक संचालक)

ad-1 (expressing motion, direction, etc) अभि-

2 (in the sense adjacent, proximity) उप-

ad (Lat ad 'to, toward', a suffix used to form adverbs indicating direction, toward, -ward, as dorsad, ventrad) अभि- (o g sternad अस्तुरीरिष, ulnad अक्षरतिन)

ADA [Assistant Director of Food Supplies (Accounts)] स स के [सहायक अन्नप्रदाय-संचालक (लेखा)]

ad alium diem ('at another day') अन्य दिन

adamant creeper (*Vitis quadrangularis*) अक्षियुजा f (for explanation see *V quadrangularis*)

adamantine (pure boron or diamond boron) *Mineral* पक्की f (from पवि thunderbolt)

adamantine lustre *Geol* हीरक चूति, हीरे के समान चूति

adambulacral *adj* Zool सनिचरणार

adamellite *U S* = quartz monzonite स्फटिक क्रतुतिरोम्भ

Adamia cyanea = *Dichroa febrifuga* adamite कुप्पेनेपिज m (कूप- for कुप्पाड

zinc, नेप for नेपालीय arsenate, -इन for एनिज mineral)

Adam's apple *Anat* कण्ठमणि m

Adam's apple 1 (*Citrus medica*) बीमपूर n

2 = Adam's fig

3 = crape jasmine

Adam's fig = plantain (*Musa sapientum*) कटली f, फेला

Adam's flannel (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्क्वंधान्य n

Adamsia *Zool* पुष्पकईटी प्रजाति

A palliata (Lat palliata 'cloaked')

कन्नुकि पुष्पकईटी

Adam's needle त्रैकण्टकी f

Adam's needle-and-thre d = Adam's needle

Adansonia *Bot* गोरक्षी प्रजाति

A digitata (African calabash, baobab,

monkey, broad, four poud) सामान्य-

गोरक्षी f (B, N, M गोक्षी)

adapid *Zool* निमित्तकट m

Adapidar *Zool* निमित्तकट-यज्ञ m

Adapis *Zool* (a genus of primitive crested fossil lemurs) निमित्तकट प्रजाति

adapt *vb* 1 अनुकूलन (Const), अनुकूलनाना

2 *Chem* उपायोजन

adaptation 1 अनुकूलन n (Const)

2 *Biol* अनुकूलन n

3 *Chem* उपायोजन n

adjustment समायोजन

alteration आपरिवर्तन

amendment संशोधन

modification रूपभेद, संपरिवर्तन

mutation उत्परिवर्तन

variation विचरण, फेरफार

Adaptation of Laws Order विधि अनुकूलन आदेश

adaptation to climate जलवायु-अनुकूलन (see acclimatization)

adaptation to situation *Psychol* स्थिति-अनुकूलन

adapted *adj* 1 अनुकूलित

2 उपायुक्त

adapter 1 अनुकूलक m

2 (of a work) उपायोजक m

3 *Chem* उपायोज m

condenser adapter *Chem* संघनक उपायोज

rubber adapter *Chem* दृढ़ि-उपायोज

adaptive evolution *Zool* अनुकूलन-उद्दिकास

adaptive radiation अनुकूली विकिरण

ad audiendum (to hear) सुनने के लिए, श्रवणार्थ

adaxial *adj* अग्रक्ष

abaxial अपक्ष

ad certum diem (at a certain day) किसी दिन

A D C I (Assistant Divisional Commercial Inspector) *Rly* स म आ नि (सहायक सफट वाणिज्य निरीक्षक)

A D C to the Governor राज्यपाल का



## परिसहाय

ad curiam (at a court) न्यायालय में

add vb 1 जोड़ना, योग करना, सकलन

2 परिवर्धन करना (Const)

3 Math सकलन, जोड़ना

4 Chem मिश्रण

add Admin (as an instruction in the lists of amendments) जोड़िए

added determinant Logic युक्त निश्चायक

addenda परिशिष्ट n

addenda et corrigenda परिशिष्ट एवं सुद्धिपत्र

addendum

addendum 1 परिशिष्ट n

2 = appendix Statistics परिशिष्ट n

adder Zool 1 (any serpent) सर्प m, सांप

2 (viper) घृदाकु m (Vedic word)

adder fly = dragon fly व्याध-पतंग m

adderspit (the common brake *Pteridium aquilinum*) इयेनपर्णांग madder's-tongue (a fern of the genus *Ophioglossum*) अहिजिह्व m

addict vb व्यसन लगाना, बुरा स्वभाव डालना,

मग्न होना, आसक्त होना

addict n व्यसनी (-न्) m

addicted आसक्त, -परायण, तल्लीन, व्यसनी to be addicted to का व्यसनी होना

addicted to alcohol सुपवासक्त

addicted to study अध्ययन-परायण

addicted to wine मदिरा व्यसनी

addiction व्यसन n, तल्लीनता, आसक्ति, परायणता f

addigital adj Zool अङ्गुल

adding सकलन n, जोड़ना

adding machine सकलन-यन्त्र, सकलित्र n

Addison's disease = melasma suprarrenal *Med* (disturbing the action of the suprarenal glands) वृक्कोपरिक व्याधि

addition 1 Math सकलन n, जोड़

2 (a part added to a building) वृद्धि f

3 योग m, जोड़

4 (the title or occupation and place of abode of a person besides his name) अता पता (additions to a person's name मनुष्य का नाम और अता पता) in addition to के अतिरिक्त, के साथ

साथ, से अधिक (all in Const)

additional adj 1 समधिक, और, अधिक

2 (extra) अतिरिक्त

3 (when it is prefixed to designations) अपर

complementary संपूरक, पूरक

supplemental, supplementary अनु-पूरक

normal, additional and extra shift allowance सामान्य, समधिक और अतिरिक्त पर्याय अधिदेय

Additional Accountant अपर लेखापाल

Additional Accountant General अपर महालेखापाल

additional agenda समधिक कार्यावलि

additional allotment समधिक वण्टन

additional amount समधिक राशि

surplus amount अतिरिक्त राशि

additional area और क्षेत्र, समधिक क्षेत्र

additional audit staff समधिक लेखापरीक्षा कर्मचारी

additional banking facilities अधि-कोषण की और सुविधाएँ

additional benefit अधिक लाभ, अधिक उपकार

additional capital समधिक पुञ्जी

additional capitation grant समधिक प्रतिव्यक्ति अनुदान

additional cash payments समधिक रोक शोधन

additional cess समधिक उपकर

additional charges *Bly* समधिक भाड़ा

Additional Chief Engineer अपर मुख्य अभियन्ता

Additional Chief Presidency Magistrate अपर मुख्य महाप्रान्त-दण्डाधिकारी

Additional Circle Auditor अपर वृत्त-लेखापरीक्षक

additional civilian establishment सम-धिक जानपद स्थापना

Additional Commissioner अपर आयुक्त

additional compensation समधिक प्रतिकर

additional condition समधिक प्रतिबन्ध, और प्रतिबन्ध

additional copy अतिरिक्त प्रति

Additional Custodian अपर अभिरक्षक

Additional Deputy Commissioner अपर मण्डलायुक्त

Additional Deputy Comptroller and Auditor General अपर उप नियन्त्रक महालेखापरीक्षक

Additional District Inspector of Schools अपर मण्डल-पाठशाला निरीक्षक

Additional District Judge अपर मण्डल-न्यायाधीश

Additional District Magistrate अपर

मण्डल-दण्डाधिकारी

Additional District Superintendent of

Police अपर आरक्षि-मण्डलाधीक्षक

additional duties समधिक कर्तव्य

additional enrolment *Educ* समधिक नामांकन

additional equipment समधिक सभार

additional establishment समधिक स्थापना, और कर्मचारी

additional evidence समधिक साक्ष्य, और साक्ष्य

additional expense समधिक व्यय, अतिरिक्त व्यय

additional facility अधिक सुविधा

additional factor समधिक कारक

additional fine अतिरिक्त अर्थदण्ड

additional food production समधिक अन्न-उत्पादन

additional functions समधिक कृत्य

extra work अतिरिक्त कार्य

Additional Government Advocate अपर शासन-अधिवक्ता

additional Government grant समधिक शासन अनुदान

Additional Government Pleader अपर शासन-अभिवक्ता

additional grant और अनुदान, समधिक अनुदान

additional imprisonment समधिक कारावास, और कारावास

Additional Inspector of Factories अपर निर्माणी निरीक्षक

additional instructions और अनुदेश

additional invoice *Com* अपर बीजक, अतिरिक्त बीजक

additional judge अपर न्यायाधीश (Const)

Additional Judicial Commissioner अपर न्यायायुक्त

additional legacy = accumulative legacy अतिरिक्त रिक्क

additional levy समधिक उद्ग्रहण, और उगाही

additional maintenance grant समधिक सधारण अनुदान

additional matron अपर अधीक्षिका

additional month समधिक मास

Additional Nursing Superintendent अपर उपचारणाधीक्षक

additional outgrowth *Bot* समधिक उद्ग्रह

additional pages और पृष्ठ, समधिक पृष्ठ

additional particulars समधिक विवरण



additional pay समधिक वेतन, अतिरिक्त वेतन  
 additional pension अतिरिक्त निवृत्तिपेनशन  
 additional period समधिक अवधि, अतिरिक्त अवधि  
 additional polling officer अपर मतदान अधिकारी  
 additional powers अतिरिक्त शक्तियाँ, समधिक शक्तियाँ  
 additional precautions समधिक पूर्वोपाय  
 additional preliminary check और प्रारम्भिक परीक्षण  
 additional premium समधिक प्रम्याजि  
 additional production समधिक उत्पादन  
 additional protective establishment *Forestry* अतिरिक्त रक्षा-कर्मचारी  
 Additional Public Prosecutor अपर लोक अभियोग्ता  
 additional purchase समधिक क्रय  
 additional quota समधिक अभ्यदा  
 Additional Ranger अपर क्षेत्रप  
 additional reconditioning charge समधिक प्रत्यवस्थापन प्रभार  
 additional recurring expenditure समधिक आवर्ती व्यय  
 additional remarks समधिक अभ्युक्ति, अधिक बातें  
 additional restricted drugs समधिक निर्बन्धित भेषज  
 Additional Revenue Inspector अपर राजस्व निरीक्षक  
 Additional Secretary अपर सचिव (*see secretary*)  
 Additional Secretary to Government अपर शासन सचिव  
 additional security समधिक प्रतिभूति  
 additional session Judge अपर सत्र-न्यायाधीश  
 additional sheets अतिरिक्त पत्र  
 Additional staff और कर्मचारी, समधिक कर्मचारी  
 additional steward अपर उपस्थायक  
 additional target समधिक लक्ष्य  
 Additional Textile Commissioner अपर वानायुक्त  
 additional thinnings *Forestry* समधिक विरलन  
 Additional Under-Secretary अपर उप-सचिव  
 additional variable labour समधिक परिवर्ती श्रम  
 additional view अपर-दृशा

additional vote समधिक मत  
 additional work अतिरिक्त कार्य  
 addition compound *Chem* सकलन संयोग  
 addition formula *Math* सकलन-सूत्र  
 addition, improvement or alteration परिवर्धन, सुधार अथवा आपरिवर्तन  
 additions and alterations परिवर्तन और परिवर्धन, परिवर्धन और आपरिवर्तन  
 addition theorem *Math* सकलन प्रमेय  
 additive *adj* 1 (tending to add) सकाली (-कर)  
 2 (added to) सकलित  
 additive constant *Surv* सकाली स्थिरांक, सकल स्थिरांक  
 additive property *Phys, Chem* संयोजी गुण  
 additive volume संयोजी परिमा  
 Addl (Additional) अपर  
 Addl Acctt (Additional Accountant) अपर ले पा (अपर लेखापाल)  
 Addl I F (Additional Inspector of Factories) अपर नि नि (अपर निमाणी-निरीक्षक)  
 to add materially सारत यद्दाना  
 A D D O (Assistant Dairy Development Officer) स ग वि अ (सहायक गन्ध-शाला विकास अधिकारी)  
 addorsed *adj* (set or turned back to back) पृष्ठानुपृष्ठ, पीठ से पीठ  
 address *n* 1 अभिवास *n*, पता  
 2 (discourse, speech) अभिभाषण *n*  
 3 (address of welcome) अभिनन्दन-पत्र *n*  
 4 मानपत्र *n* (GBC)  
 5 (formal document embodying a request presented to the king) समावेदन *m* (Const)  
 allocution अधिभाषण  
 lecture व्याख्यान  
 speech भाषण  
 talk वार्ता  
 to issue an address to electors निर्वाचनावेदन निकालना  
 address *vb* 1 (to direct speech to) अभिभाषण, संबोधन, संबोधित करना (Const)  
 2 पता लिखना  
 address your remarks to the Speaker अध्यक्ष को संबोधित कीजिए  
 address commission *Com* (a commission for arranging the lading of the vessel) भरण वर्तन *n*  
 addressed *adj* (as, to the President) संबोधित (Const)

addressee (one who is addressed) प्रेषिणी (र) *m*, पाने वाला  
 addressee's receipt प्रेषिणी की प्राप्ति, पाने वाले की प्राप्ति  
 addresser (one who addresses or petitions) समर्पक *m*  
 addressing machine = addressograph अभिवाम लिख *m*  
 address of the Governor राज्यपाल का अभिभाषण  
 address of welcome अभिनन्दन-पत्र  
 addressograph अभिवास लिख *m*  
 addressograph operator अभिवासलिख-चालक  
 addressograph section अभिवासलिख-अनुभाग  
 adduce *vb* सामने रखना, प्रस्तुत करना, समानयन  
 adduced समानीत, प्रस्तुत, सामने रखा गया  
 adduce evidence साक्ष्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 adduce proof प्रमाण प्रस्तुत करना  
 adduct *vb* *Physiol* उपचालन  
 adduction *Physiol* उपचालन *n*  
 adductor *Anat* उपचालक *m*  
 adductor brevis *Anat* लघु उपचालक  
 adductor longus *Anat* दीर्घ उपचालक  
 adductor magnus *Anat* महा उपचालक  
 adductor muscle *Anat* उपचालक पेशी  
 adeem *vb* *Law* (to revoke) प्रतिसहरण  
 quash अभिरण्डन  
 rescind अपरण्डन  
 Adel arthra (Gk *adēlo* 'hidden') *Zool*  
 लीन सन्ध्य *m pl*  
 Adelges = Chermes  
 Adelia nerifolia = Homonoia riparia  
 Bo'  
 Adelo-chorda *Zool* लीन-मेरव *m pl*  
 adelophyccean stage *Bot* गुप्ताप्यक अवस्था (McLean I 186)  
 adelo pod *Zool* लीन-पाद *m*  
 Adelospondylia *Zool* गुप्तकीकस गण *ri*  
 adelospondylous *adj* गुप्तकीकस  
 adelphous *adj* *Bot* (united by filaments) अशुसलम  
 adelphous *Bot* -सलग  
 adelphous condition *Bot* अशुसलमावस्था  
*f*, अशुसलम *m*  
 adelphous stamen *Bot* अशुसलम पुकेसर  
 Adelura Aves (having rounded वृत्तुल tail-feathers पुच्छ) वृत्तुलपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 ademption *Law* प्रतिसहरण *n*  
 ademption of legacy *Law* रिक्त्य-प्रति-

सहरण  
 aden, adeno- (Gk *adenos* gland')  
 निस्सृज-, ग्रन्थि-  
 Adenanthra Bot कुचन्दन-प्रजाति  
 A pavonia (red-wood) सामान्य कुचन्दन  
 (B, M, N कुचन्दन)  
 adenase (adenine + -ase) Chem निस्सृजेद  
 m  
 Adenia Bot बलमूल प्रजाति  
 A palmata (the roots enter into the  
 composition of most of the streng-  
 thening medicines—Basu) सामान्य  
 बलमूल  
 adenine Biochem निस्सृजी f  
 adenitis ग्रन्थिकोप m  
 adeno. = aden.  
 adenoids (pharyngeal tonsil) ग्रसनीवाताम  
 n  
 adenoid tissue = lymphoid tissue  
 adenoma Med ग्रन्थि-अर्बुद m  
 adeno- adj ग्रन्थिल  
 adenosine Biochem निस्सृज्यवी f  
 Adenostemma Bot ग्रन्थिकेसर-प्रजाति  
 A viscosum इलैगमी ग्रन्थिकेसर  
 adenous adj = adenose  
 adenyl (adenine + -yl) Biochem निस्सृजल  
 n  
 adenylic acid Biochem निस्सृजलिक अम्ल  
 A D E O (Assistant District Excise  
 Officer) स म ड अ (सहायक मण्डल-उत्पाद-  
 शुल्क-अधिकारी)  
 adeps, adipis = lard Pharm सूकर वपा,  
 वपा f  
 a benzoatus = a benzoinatus = ben-  
 zoinated lard धूपित वपा  
 a lanæ (wool fat, lanolin) ऊर्गा वपा  
 a lanæ hydrosus (hydrous or puri-  
 fied wool fat) शुद्धोर्गा-वपा  
 a ovilus (sheep suet or tallow) अवि-  
 वपा  
 a praeparatus = lard (lard is the  
 purified internal fat of the hog,  
 prepared from the omentum वपा)  
 परिष्कृत वपा, सूकर-वपा, वपा  
 a renis (fatty capsule of the kidney)  
 वृक्क वपा  
 a sulis (hog lard) सूकर-वपा  
 adequacy पर्याप्तता f  
 adequacy of accommodation वासस्थान  
 की पर्याप्तता  
 adequacy of consideration प्रतिफल की  
 पर्याप्तता  
 adequacy of data Statistics सामग्री की

पर्याप्तता  
 adequate adj 1 तत्क्षम  
 2 सुपर्याप्त (fully sufficient), पर्याप्त  
 3 समुचित  
 adequate arrangements समुचित प्रबन्ध  
 adequate distance Rly (sufficient to  
 ensure safety) क्षेम-अन्तर, पर्याप्त अन्तर  
 adequate evidence पर्याप्त साक्ष्य  
 adequately (as required, equal to the  
 requirement) पर्याप्तरूपेण, पर्याप्त रूप से  
 (Const), यथापेक्ष  
 adequate manner समुचित रीति  
 adequate motivation समुचित अभिरोचन  
 adequate opportunity समुचित अवसर  
 adequate personal security समुचित  
 वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 adequate proof समुचित प्रमाण  
 adequate reasons समुचित कारण  
 adequate security समुचित प्रतिभूति  
 adequate staff पर्याप्त कर्मचारी  
 adequate standards of lighting प्रकाशन  
 के समुचित प्रमाण  
 adequate stock पर्याप्त स्कन्ध  
 adequate supply पर्याप्त प्रदाय  
 adermin (it is antidermatitic vitamin)  
 Biochem ध्वस्मैकोपि f  
 ad extremum (to the extreme) चरम-  
 सीमा यावत्  
 A D F S (Assistant Director of Food  
 Supplies) स अ स (सहायक अन्नप्रदाय  
 सचालक)  
 Ad Gen (Advocate General) म अ  
 (महा अधिवक्ता)  
 Adhafera = *Leomis Astron* षष्ठ सिंह  
 m  
 Adhara = *e Canis Majoris Astron* पञ्चम  
 लुब्धक m  
 adhatoda = adhatodae folia = Malabar  
 nut leaves = *vasaka Pharm* वासक m  
 Adhatoda Bot वासक-प्रजाति  
 A vasica सामान्य वासक (B, N, M, Ben  
 Hin Mar वासक)  
 adhatodae folia = adhatoda वासक पर्ण  
 adhere vb अनुसरण करना, पालन करना,  
 अभिलग्न होना  
 to adhere to as closely as possi-  
 ble यथासम्भव का ही अनुसरण करना  
 to adhere to (a rule) too rigidly  
 शब्दानुशब्द अनुसरण करना, शब्दम अनु-  
 सरण करना  
 adherence 1 अनुपत्ति f (Const)  
 2 Plant Pathol (property of a fun-  
 gicide to adhere or stick to a given

surface) अभिलाग m  
 adherence to के प्रति अनुपत्ति  
 adherent adj अनुषक्त  
 adhering adj अभिलागी, अभिलग्न  
 adhesion 1 अभिलाग m, चिपकना  
 2 बन्ध m  
 adhesive adj अभिलागी, चिपकने वाला  
 adhesive court fee label अभिलागी  
 न्यायालय-शुल्क पत्र  
 adhesive court fee stamp अभिलागी  
 न्यायालय शुल्क मुद्राक, अभिलागी न्याय-  
 मुद्राक  
 adhesive label अभिलागी नामपत्र, चिप-  
 काने का नामपत्र, अभिलागी पत्र  
 adhesive organ = cement organ Zool.  
 अभिलागी अंग  
 adhesive pad Zool अभिलागी उपबर्ह  
 adhesive papillae Zool अभिलागी अंकुर  
 adhesive paste अभिलागी लेपी  
 adhesive plaster अभिलागी लेप  
 adhesive share transfer stamp अभिलागी  
 अश-हस्तान्तरण-मुद्राक  
 adhesive stamp अभिलागी-मुद्राक  
 adhesive white capsule (EM 1 284) अभि-  
 लागी छेत प्रार  
 ad hoc तदर्थ (Const), एतदर्थ  
 ad hoc advisory committee तदर्थ मन्त्रणा-  
 समिति  
 ad hoc allotment तदर्थ वण्टन  
 ad hoc allowance तदर्थ अधिदेय, तदर्थ भत्ता  
 ad hoc basis तदर्थ आधार  
 ad hoc committee तदर्थ समिति  
 ad hoc committee of secretaries सचिवों  
 की तदर्थ समिति, तदर्थ सचिव-समिति  
 ad hoc Economy Committee तदर्थ मित-  
 चय समिति  
 ad hoc figures and statement तदर्थ  
 आकड़े और विवरण  
 ad hoc fixation of prices तदर्थ मूल्य-  
 निर्धारण  
 ad hoc grant तदर्थ अनुदान  
 ad hoc licensing तदर्थ अनुज्ञापन  
 ad hoc meeting तदर्थ अधिवेशन, तदर्थ बैठक  
 ad hoc payment तदर्थ शोधन, तदर्थ देना  
 ad hoc quota तदर्थ अभ्यश  
 ad hoc treasury bills तदर्थ कोषागार-विपत्र  
 adiabatic adj (occurring without loss  
 or gain or heat) समोष, अतापभेदी (इन्)  
 adiabatic n = adiabatic curve समोष  
 वक्र n  
 adiabatical adj समोषीय  
 adiabatically समोष रूप से

adiabatically compressed समोषावस्था में  
सपीडित  
adiabatic change समोष परिवर्तन, अतापभेदी  
परिवर्तन

adiabatic compression समोष सपीडन  
adiabatic curve समोष वक्र  
adiabatic demagnetization समोष वि-  
चुम्बकन  
adiabatic expansion समोष विस्तरण  
adiabatic rate समोष अर्थ, अतापभेदी अर्थ  
adiabatic transformation समोष परिवर्त  
Adiantum Bot हसपदी प्रजाति

A aethiopicum (large maidenhair)  
महा हसपदी (कालद्वीप Africa)

A capillus veneris (maidenhair  
fern, Maria's fern, lady's hair)  
कन्याकेश-हसपदी

A caudatum मयूरशिखा हसपदी (Basu  
मयूरशिखा)

A cuneatum (cuneatum 'wedge-  
shaped'—the pinnae) स्फानपक्षक-  
हसपदी (स्फान wedge + पक्षक pinna)

A emarginatum = A aethiopicum

A flabellulatum (used in China as  
a cough medicine—Basu) कामहर-  
हसपदी

A formosum (formosum 'beautiful')  
शोभना हसपदी

A fulvum (fulvum 'tawny') पिंग-  
हसपदी

A lunulatum सामान्य हसपदी (B, M,  
Guj Hin हसपदी)

A macrophyllum (macrophyllum  
'large fronds'—PNS) महापलाश-  
हसपदी (पलाश frond)

A pedatum (pedatum 'with leaf-  
lobes at the foot of the leaves') पद-  
पालि हसपदी

A reniforme (reniforme 'kidney sha-  
ped'—the fronds) वृक्कपलाश हसपदी  
(वृक्क kidney + पलाश frond)

A tenerum (tenerum 'tender')  
सुकुमार-हसपदी

A tetraphyllum (tetraphyllum 'four-  
leaved'—the pinnae) चतुष्पक्षक-हसपदी

A trapeziforme (trapeziforme  
'rhomb leaved'—the pinnae)  
तिर्यग्वर्गपक्षक-हसपदी (तिर्यग्वर्ग rhomb +  
पक्षक pinna)

A venustum (venustum 'charming,  
elegant') मनोज्ञ हसपदी

Adib = a Draconis Astron प्रथम अजगर m

Adina Bot हरिद्रक प्रजाति

A cordifolia सामान्य हरिद्रक (Basu  
हरिद्रक, Hin हरद्, Guj halodaraio,  
Mar haldaraio)

A sessilifolia अवृन्तपर्ण हरिद्रक (पुष्पा  
sessile)

ad infinitum Vail यावद्वनन्ति, अनन्त तक  
Adinobrye Bot मत्स्यविष-प्रजाति

A atropurpureus (the root is used  
as fish poison—Basu) सामान्य  
मत्स्यविष

adinole (Gk adinos 'dear') Petrog  
निविडाग्न m.

ad interim 1 अन्त कालीन

2 (in the mean time) अन्तराले, इतने में,  
इस बीच में

ad interim injunction Law अन्त कालीन  
आज्ञा, अन्त कालीन नियंघाज्ञा

ad interim replies अन्त कालीन उत्तर

ad interim report अन्त कालीन प्रतिवेदन  
adip. = adipo.

adinate Chem वरीय n

adipic adj Cnem वषिक

adipic acid Chem वषिक अम्ल

adipic ketone Chem वषिक शौक्ता

adipinic = adipic

adipo, adip- Med वषा-

adipo cellulose Biochem वषा-कोशाणु

adipocere = grave wax श्राव विकृत m

adipose fin Zool वषा पक्ष

adipose lobe वषा पालि

adipose tissue Anat वषोति

adiposity वषावृत्ता f

adipyl Chem वषल n

adipyl chloride Chem वषल नीरेय

Adirondack black fly (very trouble-  
some in forest) आरण्य कुण्ठमक्षी

adjacent adj 1 (contiguous, juxtapo-  
sed) सलग्न

2 = consecutive = vicinal = neighbo-  
uring प्रातिवेश्य, पड़ोस का

3 Law आसन, पाम का (it includes pla-  
ces which are near or neighbour ng  
—Wharton)

adjoining Law सलग्न

subjaent लघ स्थ

adjacent angles सलग्न कोण

adjacent faces Crystal सलग्न अनीक

adjacent house आसन्न गृह, आसन्न घर

adjacent land आसन्न भूमि

adjacent owner आसन्न स्वामी

adjacent part Matl सलग्न भाग

adjacent prop (MnM 197) आसन्न अवलम्ब

adjacent property आसन्न संपत्ति  
adjectival adj विधोषण, विधोषणामक,  
विधोषक

adjective n Gram विधोषण, सज्ञा विधोषण  
n

adjective adj 1 Law (relating to proce-  
dure) प्रक्रियामबन्धी, प्रक्रिया

2 Photog (dependent) आश्रित

adjective dyc आश्रित रङ्गक

adjective law प्रक्रिया विधि (प्रक्रिया pro-  
cedure)

adjoin vb सलग्न होना, साथ में लगा होना

adjoining adj Law सलग्न, लगा हुआ

adjacent आसन्न

adjoining area सलग्न क्षेत्र

adjoining concessions Mining (MnM  
51) भयन्न परिसीक्षेत्र

adjoining district सलग्न मण्डल

adjoining dwelling house सलग्न आवास-  
गृह

adjoining field सलग्न क्षेत्र

adjoining jurisdiction सलग्न अधिकार-  
क्षेत्र

adjoining land सलग्न भूमि

adjoining municipality सलग्न नगरपालिका

adjoining part सलग्न भाग

adjoining village भयन्न ग्राम, लगा हुआ  
गाव

adjourn vb स्थगन, स्थगित करना (Const)  
adjourn a trial Law अन्वीक्षा स्थगित  
करना

adjourned adj स्थगित

adjourned hearing Law स्थगित श्रवण,  
स्थगित सुनवाई

adjourned meeting स्थगित अधिवेशन

Dist adjourned sitting स्थगित बैठक

adjourned sine die अर्द्ध स्थगित, अनियत  
तिथि पर्यन्त स्थगित

adjourned sitting स्थगित बैठक

adjournment 1 स्थगन n, स्थगित करना

2 (time or interval for which a body  
adjourns) स्थगन-काल m

adjournment application स्थगनार्थ आवे-  
दन

adjournment motion Parliamentary  
Practice स्थगन प्रस्ताव

adjourn sine die अनियत तिथि पर्यन्त  
स्थगित करना, अर्द्ध स्थगन (अ दिन with-  
out a day)

adjudge vb 1 अभिनिर्णय करना

2 समझना

adjudicate अधिनिर्णय करना

judge निर्णय देना  
 determine निश्चय करना  
 decide विनिश्चय करना  
 arbitrate विवाचन करना  
 mediate मध्यस्थ होना, मध्यस्थता करना  
 adjudged *adj* अभिनिर्णीत  
 18 adjudged fit योग्य समझा जाए  
 adjudged or declared insolvent शोधा-  
 क्षम अभिनिर्णीत अथवा घोषित  
 adjudicable अधिनिर्णययोग्य, अधिनिर्णय  
 adjudicate *vb* अधिनिर्णय करना (*see*  
*adjudge*)  
 adjudicated insolvent शोधाक्षम अधि-  
 निर्णीत  
 adjudication 1 अधिनिर्णय *m*  
 2 अधिनिर्णयन *n*, अधिनिर्णय करना  
 arbitration पंचनिर्णय, विवाचन  
 mediation मध्यस्थ-निर्णय  
 adjudication of insolvency शोधाक्षमता  
 का अधिनिर्णयन  
 adjudication order (an order declaring  
 a debtor bankrupt) नष्टनिधित्व आदेश,  
 नष्टनिधिघोषणा आदेश  
 adjudicator अधिनिर्णायक *m*  
 adjunct 1 उपासंग *m*  
 2 (as to a larger plot) उपासंग *m*  
 adjuration 1 अभिशपथ *m*  
 2 अभ्यर्थना *f*  
 affidavit शपथपत्र  
 asseveration शपथोक्ति  
 oath शपथ  
 adjust *vb* व्यवस्थापन, समायोजन  
 adjustable *adj* व्यवस्थाप्य, समायोज्य  
 adjustable curtain व्यवस्थाप्य यवनिका  
 adjustable joint *Mach* विविधयोग्य सन्धि  
 adjustable resistance gate, व्यवस्थाप्य  
 रोध-द्वार  
 adjust discrepancies विभेदों का समा-  
 योजन करना  
 adjusted व्यवस्थापित, समायुक्त, समायोजित  
 to be adjusted समायोज्य  
 adjusted distance *Rly* समायोजित अन्तर  
 adjusted fare समायोजित भाड़ा  
 adjusted provisionally अस्थायी रूप से  
 समायोजित  
 adjusting *n* व्यवस्थापन, समायोजन *n*  
 adjusting *adj* समायोजन-, व्यवस्थापी (*इन्*)  
 adjusting account समायोजन-लेखा  
 adjusting entry *Accounting* समायोजन-  
 प्रविष्टि  
 adjusting screw *Surv* व्यवस्थापी भ्रमि  
 adjusting the count *Textiles* सूत्राक-  
 समायोजन

adjustment 1 समायोजन (*Const*), व्यव-  
 स्थापन *n*  
 2 *Psychol* व्यवस्थापन, समायोजन *n*,  
 समायोजना *f*  
 adjustment account *Com* समायोजन-  
 लेखा  
 adjustment against *Com* के प्रति समा-  
 योजन  
 Adjustment and Liquidation of In-  
 dustrial Workers Debt Act औद्योगिक  
 कर्मचारी ऋण समायोजन तथा अवसायन  
 अधिनियम  
 adjustment certificates समायोजन-प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 adjustment list समायोजन-सूची  
 adjustment memo समायोजन शप  
 adjustment of account लेखा-समायोजन  
 adjustment of charges प्रभार समायोजन  
 adjustment of decree *Law* आज्ञाप्ति-  
 व्यवस्थापन  
 adjustment of loss हानि-समायोजन  
 adjustment of rights अधिकार-समायोजन  
 adjustment of weights भार-समायोजन  
 adjustment register समायोजन पञ्जी  
 adjustments of brakes आरोध-समायोजन  
 adjustment voucher समायोजन प्रमाणक  
 adjutor *Zool* (of a mollusk) व्यवस्था-  
 पक *m*  
 adjutor neurone व्यवस्थापक चैतैक  
 adjutant 1 *Mil* सहायक, सहायक चमूपति *m*.  
 2 *Aves* (a large stork) बृहद्बक *m*  
 Adjutant General *Mil* महासहायक  
 Adjutant General, Army Headquar-  
 ters महासहायक, सेना मुख्यालय  
 adjuvant = auxiliary = supplement  
*adj* *Plant Pathol* गुणवर्धक  
 adlegation अभिप्रेषण *n*  
 ad libitum (at pleasure) यदानिकानम्  
 ("when it pleases" from शतपथब्राह्मण),  
 यथेष्टम्  
 ad litem *Law* वादकालीन  
 A D M 1 (Additional District Magis-  
 trate) अ म द (अपर मण्डल-दण्डाधिकारी)  
 2 [Assistant Director of Food Sup-  
 plies (Marketing)] स स वि [सहायक  
 अन्न-प्रदाय संचालक (विपणन)]  
 admeasurement 1 अभिमाप *m*., अभिमापन  
*n*  
 2 (measurement to ascertain the ton-  
 nage of a ship) अभिमाप *m*  
 admiccle *Law* उपलेख *m*  
 adminicular *adj* (supplying help, aux-  
 iliary, corroborative) सहायक, सपोषी

adminicular evidence (explanatory or  
 completing testimony—Wharton)  
 सपोषी साक्ष्य, पूरक साक्ष्य  
 administer *vb* 1 प्रशासन करना  
 2 (as, a fund, property) प्रबन्धन, प्रबन्ध  
 करना  
 3 (an oath) शपथ दिलाना (ग्रहण कराना)  
 4 *Criminal Law* (as, poison or drug)  
 देना  
 5 (dispense justice) न्याय देना (करना),  
 न्याय-प्रशासन करना  
 6 (a medicine) अवचारण (from काश्यप-  
 संहिता), देना  
 administered *adj* प्रशासित  
 administered area प्रशासित क्षेत्र  
 administer oath शपथ दिलाना (ग्रहण  
 कराना)  
 administer property संपत्ति का प्रबन्ध  
 करना  
 administration 1 प्रशासन *n* (*Const*)  
 2 (as, of public debt) प्रबन्ध *m*  
 3 (of medicine) अवचारण *n* (from काश्यप-  
 संहिता), देना  
 (*see under* administer for more mea-  
 nings)  
 administration action *Law* प्रबन्धन-अभि-  
 थोग  
 administration bond *Law* प्रबन्धन-बन्ध  
 administration branch प्रशासन-शाखा  
 administration charges 1 प्रशासन-प्रभार  
 2 (of property) प्रबन्ध-प्रभार  
 administration circular प्रशासन-परिपत्र  
 administration of a medicine औषध-  
 अवचारण (from काश्यपसंहिता), औषध देना  
 administration of controls on commo-  
 dities पण्यद्रव्यों के नियन्त्रणों का प्रशासन  
 Administration of Evacuee Property  
 Act निष्क्रान्त-संपत्ति प्रबन्ध-अधिनियम  
 Administration of Evacuee Property  
 (Central) Rules निष्क्रान्त-संपत्ति-प्रबन्ध-  
 (केन्द्रीय) नियम  
 administration of federal affairs सधा-  
 नीय कार्यों का प्रशासन  
 administration of fund निधि का प्रबन्ध  
 administration of justice न्याय-प्रशासन,  
 न्याय-प्रदान  
 administration of railway सयान-प्रशासन  
 administration of schools पाठशाला-  
 प्रशासन  
 administration order प्रशासन-आदेश  
 administration report प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
 (प्रतिवेदन from *Const*)  
 administration suit *Law* प्रबन्ध याद

administrative *adj* प्रशासी, प्रशासकीय, प्रशासनीय (Const)  
 executive निष्पादी, निष्पादक  
 judicial न्यायिक  
 ministerial मन्त्रालयिक  
 legislative विधायी, वैधानिक  
 administrative action प्रशासकीय कार्य-चाही  
 administrative and executive charges प्रशासी और निष्पादी प्रभार  
 administrative and superintending staff प्रशासन और अधीक्षण कर्मचारी  
 administrative apparatus प्रशासन तन्त्र  
 administrative appointment प्रशासकीय नियुक्ति  
 administrative approval प्रशासकीय अनुमोदन  
 administrative branch प्रशासन शाखा  
 administrative burden प्रशासकीय भार  
 administrative charge (as, of a department) प्रशासन-भार  
 administrative commission प्रशासकीय वर्तन  
 administrative considerations प्रशासकीय दृष्टिकोण  
 administrative control प्रशासकीय नियन्त्रण  
 administrative convenience प्रशासकीय सुविधा  
 administrative court प्रशासी न्यायालय  
 administrative department प्रशासी विभाग  
 administrative difficulty प्रशासकीय कठिनाई  
 administrative directory प्रशासन निर्देशिका  
 administrative divisions प्रशासन-सभाग  
 administrative duty प्रशासी कर्तव्य  
 administrative efficiency प्रशासकीय दक्षता  
 administrative expenses प्रशासन व्यय  
 administrative experience प्रशासकीय अनुभव  
 administrative functions प्रशासकीय कृत्य  
 administrative grade प्रशासकीय प्रक्रम  
 administrative head of the department विभाग का प्रशासी अध्यक्ष  
 administrative inconvenience प्रशासकीय असुविधा  
 administrative jurisdiction प्रशासकीय क्षेत्राधिकार  
 administrative law प्रशासी विधि

administratively sanctioned प्रशासकीय रूप से स्वीकृत  
 administrative machinery प्रशासन तन्त्र  
 administrative matters प्रशासन विषय  
 Administrative Medical Officer प्रशासी भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 administrative necessity प्रशासकीय आवश्यकता  
 administrative officer प्रशासी अधिकारी  
 administrative orders प्रशासी आदेश  
 administrative or fiscal interests (of govt) प्रशासकीय अथवा राजकोषीय हित  
 administrative organization प्रशासी संघटन  
 administrative points प्रशासकीय बातें  
 administrative post प्रशासकीय पद  
 administrative power प्रशासी शक्ति  
 for administrative purposes प्रशासनार्थ, प्रशासन के लिए  
 administrative rank प्रशासकीय पदस्थिति  
 administrative reason प्रशासकीय कारण  
 administrative relations प्रशासन भयन्त्र  
 administrative report प्रशासकीय प्रतिवेदन  
 administrative sanction प्रशासकीय संहार  
 administrative section प्रशासी अनुभाग  
 administrative staff प्रशासी कर्मचारी, प्रशासकीय कर्मचारी (pl)  
 administrative sub-committee प्रशासी उप-समिति  
 administrative superior प्रशासकीय उपरि  
 administrative surcharge प्रशासकीय अधिभार  
 administrative system (of the State) प्रशासन-संहति  
 administrative test प्रशासन परीक्षा  
 administrative unit प्रशासन एकक  
 Administrative units of the forest department are state राज्य  
 circle, conservatorship वृक्ष  
 division मण्डल  
 range परिक्षेत्र  
 block खण्ड  
 compartment संविभाग  
 sub-range उपक्षेत्र  
 beat परिसर  
 felling series पातन-श्रेणी  
 cutting section कर्तन अनुखण्ड  
 patch खण्डक

periodic block अवधि खण्ड  
 administrator 1 प्रशासक m  
 2 Law प्रबन्धक m  
 administrator प्रबन्धिका  
 assigns अभिहस्ताकिरी  
 executor निष्पादक  
 executor de son tort अनधिकारी निष्पादक  
 distributee भद्राग्रहीता  
 heir दायद  
 legal representative वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 representative प्रतिनिधि  
 successor उत्तराधिकारी  
 Administrator General 1 महा प्रशासक m (Const)  
 2 Law महा प्रबन्धक m  
 Administrator-General's Act महा-प्रशासक-धिनियम  
 administrator of estates संपदा-प्रबन्धक  
 administrator of the fund निधि प्रबन्धक  
 administrator of the trust व्यास प्रबन्धक  
 administrators 1 प्रशासकर n  
 2 प्रबन्धकत्व n  
 administrator Law प्रबन्धिका f  
 admirable *adj* आश्चर्यजनक, सम्राट्णीय, प्रशंसनीय, श्रेष्ठ, अपूर्व, सराहने योग्य  
 admiral (of the Royal Navy) नावाधिपति m  
 admiralty n 1 (office of an admiral) नावाधिपति पद n  
 2 (jurisdiction of an admiral) नावाधिपति-क्षेत्र n  
 3 (department having authority over naval affairs) नावाधिकरण n  
 4 (the court having jurisdiction of maritime questions and offences) नाविक न्यायालय m  
 5 (admiralty jurisdiction) नौ वैधिक क्षेत्र n  
 6 = admiralty law = maritime law नाविक विधि, नौ विधि m  
 admiralty *adj* (of, or pertaining to maritime law) नौ वैधिक  
 admiralty action or cause Law नावाधिकरण वाद  
 Admiralty Court नावाधिकरण न्यायालय  
 admiralty division नावाधिकरण सभाग  
 admiralty jurisdiction नौवैधिक क्षेत्र  
 admiralty law = maritime law नौ विधि, नाविक विधि  
 admiration समादर-प्रशंसा, प्रशंसा, विस्मय  
 admiration mark (1) विस्मय-चिह्न

admiration point (1) विस्मय चिह्न  
admire *vb* समादर करना, प्रशंसा करना,  
सराहना, आश्चर्यक्षण, समादर-प्रशंसा करना,  
मुग्ध होना, लट्ठ होना  
admirer 1 प्रशंसक *m*  
2 (a lover) प्रणयी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
admissibility प्रतिग्राह्यता, ग्राह्यता, स्वी-  
कार्यता *f*  
admissibility of questions प्रश्नों की  
ग्राह्यता  
admissible *adj* 1 प्रवेश्य, प्रतिग्राह्य, ग्राह्य,  
स्वीकार्य, अनुमत्य  
2 (value) *Math* ग्राह्य  
admissible evidence *Law* प्रतिग्राह्य साक्ष्य,  
ग्राह्य साक्ष्य  
admissible grant स्वीकार्य अनुदान, प्रति-  
ग्राह्य अनुदान  
admissible under the rules नियमाधीन  
प्रतिग्राह्य, नियमानुसार ग्राह्य  
admissible value *Econ* स्वीकार्य अर्ह  
admission 1 प्रवेशन *n*, प्रवेश *m*, ग्रहण, स्वी-  
करण *n*, स्वीकार *m*, अनुमनन *n*, अनुमति  
*f*  
2 *Law* (I P C) स्वीकरण *n*, स्वीकार करना,  
(confession) अपराधांगीकरण *n*  
3 प्रतिग्रहण *n*  
4 *Engin* प्रवेश *m*  
cut off अपकटन  
exhaust उत्सावन  
admission endorsement स्वीकृति पृष्ठांकन  
admission fee प्रवेश शुल्क  
admission of appeal पुनरावेदन का प्रति-  
ग्रहण  
admission of cattle पशुओं का प्रवेशन  
admission of claim अध्ययना, प्रतिग्रहण  
admission of new states नए राज्यों का  
प्रवेश  
admission of new units नए एकक प्रवेश,  
नए राज्यों का प्रवेश  
admission of partner *Com* भागी प्रवेश  
admission pass प्रवेश-पत्र  
admission register प्रवेश पंजी  
admission test प्रवेश परीक्षा  
admission ticket प्रवेश पत्रक  
admission with permission अनुज्ञा द्वारा  
प्रवेश (अनुज्ञा *Const*)  
no admission प्रवेश निषिद्ध, प्रवेश वर्जित  
admit *vb* प्रवेशन, ग्रहण, स्वीकरण, स्वीकार  
करना, अंगीकरण, अंगीकार करना  
1 (to allow to enter) प्रवेशानुज्ञा,  
प्रवेशानुज्ञा देना, प्रवेश करने देना  
2 (to accept) प्रतिग्रहण, स्वीकरण, स्वीकार

करना, मानना  
3 (to give a right of entrance) प्रवेशा-  
धिकार देना  
4 (to permit) अनुमनन, अनुमति देना  
comply अनुविधान  
submit अनुचर्नन  
yield अनुमनन  
admit a claim अध्ययना प्रतिग्रहण करना  
admit as a member सदस्य बनाना, सदस्य  
के रूप में प्रविष्ट करना  
admittable *adj* प्रतिग्राह्य  
admittance (permission to enter) प्रवेश  
*m*, प्रवेशानुज्ञा *f*  
admitted *adj* 1 प्रतिगृहीत, स्वीकृत  
2 प्रवेशित  
admitted debt प्रतिगृहीत ऋण  
admitted in evidence साक्ष्य में प्रतिगृहीत  
admittedly स्पष्ट  
admitted Rs प्रतिगृहीत रु , स्वीकृत  
रु  
admit to bail लग्न पर छोड़ना  
admit to registration पञ्जीयन के लिए  
ग्रहण करना  
admix *vb* समिश्रण करना  
admixture *n* समिश्रण *n*, मिलावट  
adulteration अपमिश्रण, हीनमिश्रण  
intermixture अन्तमिश्रण  
mixture मिश्रण  
debasement अधिकृप्यन  
admixture of alkaloids क्षाराभ-समिश्रण  
admixture of tones *Phys* तान समिश्रण  
Admn (administration) प्रशा (प्रशासन)  
Admn (admission) प्रवेश *m*  
admonition प्रबोधन *n*  
admonitioner प्रबोधक *m*  
adnate *adj* *Bot* अभिलग्न  
adnate stipule *Bot* अभिलग्न अनुपत्र  
adnation *Bot* अभिलग्नता *f*  
ad nauseam यावद्-ग्लानि  
adneurial *adj* *Anat* अपवेत  
adnexa *Anat* लग्नाग *n*  
adnexed *adj* *Bot* (reaching to the  
stem but not adnate to it) आलग्न  
adobe tick = chicken tick कुक्कुटेर-  
चिचिड  
adolescence किशोरावस्था, वर्धमानावस्था *f*  
(from the end of a pupil's elemen-  
tary course to the end of his high  
school course *Cf* शब्दकल्पद्रुम *sv*  
किशोर—एकादशवर्षावधिपञ्चदशवर्षपर्यन्तवयस्क  
इति मेदिनी)  
adolescence किशोरावस्था *f*

adolescent *adj* *Psychol* किशोर, किशो-  
रावस्थ, वर्धमान (*see* infant) (किशोर used  
in Bengali)  
adolescent offender किशोर अपराधी  
adolescent prisoner किशोर बन्दी  
adolescent ward (in a jail) किशोर कक्ष  
Adonis *Bot* जीवकाक्ष प्रजाति  
A aestivalis (*aestivalis* 'of summer'  
—time of flowering) ग्रीष्मपुष्प जीवकाक्ष  
A annua (pheasant's eye) सामान्य  
जीवकाक्ष (जीवक 'pheasant' ancient  
word)  
A autumnalis शारद जीवकाक्ष  
A vernalis (*vernalis* 'of spring')  
वामन्त जीवकाक्ष  
adopt *vb* 1 (to take or receive as one's  
own) अभिस्वीकरण, अभिग्रहण, अपनाना  
2 (to take by choice) वृत्वा ग्रहण  
3 अंगीकरण, अंगीकार करना (*Const*),  
स्वीकार करना  
4 (a child) दत्तक ग्रहण (*Const*), गोद लेना  
5 (a procedure) (प्रक्रिया) का अनुसरण  
करना  
adopted *adj* 1 अभिगृहीत, अभिस्वीकृत,  
गृहीत  
2 (as, a child) गृहीत, दत्तक  
adopted child दत्तक *m*  
adopted citizen अभिस्वीकृत नागरिक  
adopted son दत्तक पुत्र, दत्तक, दत्त्रिम *m*  
adopter दत्तक-ग्रहीता *m*, गोद लेने वाला  
adoption 1 अभिस्वीकरण *n*, अंगीकार,  
स्वीकार *m*, स्वीकरण *n*  
2 *Law* दत्तकग्रहण *n* (*Const*), गोद लेना  
adrogation समभिग्रहण  
legitimation औरसीकरण  
fabricated adoption कूट दत्तकग्रहण  
simultaneous adoption युगपद् दत्तक-  
ग्रहण  
successive adoptions पूर्वानुपर दत्तक-  
ग्रहण  
adoption ceremony दत्तक-विधि  
adoption deed दत्तक-विलेख  
Adoption of Children Act दत्तकग्रहण-  
अधिनियम  
adoptive father दत्तकप्राप्ति पिता (one who  
has adopted a child), दत्तकग्रहीता *m*,  
गोद लेने वाला पिता  
adoptive mother दत्तकप्राप्ति माता, दत्तक-  
ग्रहीत्री, गोद लेने वाली मा  
adoral (near the mouth) मुखसमीपस्थ,  
अभिमुख



adoration नमस्त्वा *f* (from हल्युप)  
 adore *vb* अभिपूजन, पूजा करना, मुग्ध होना  
 worship पूजन, पूजा करना  
 Adoxa *Bot* कस्तूरीपुष्प-प्रजाति (its only species is *A. moschatellina*)  
*A. moschatellina* (moschatel)  
 सासान्य कस्तूरीपुष्प  
 Adoxaceae *Bot* कस्तूरीपुष्प-कुल *n*  
 addressed *adj* *Mycol* अभिप्रीडित  
 ad-promisor *Law* (one who adds his own promise to that given by the principal debtor) अनु प्रतिज्ञापक *m*  
 adradial *adj* *Zool* अनुसम्यार  
 adradius axis *Zool* अनुसम्यार अक्ष  
 adrectal *adj* *Zool* (adjacent to the rectum) अभिशुद्  
 adrectal gland *Zool* अभिशुद्-ग्रन्थि  
 ad referendum *Com* (Germ zu weiterter Erwägung 'to be further considered') अग्रे विचार्य  
 ad renal *adj* (*ad*- 'adjacent' + *renal*)  
*Anat* उप वृक्क्य, उपवृक्क-  
 adrenal *n* (an adrenal gland) उपवृक्क *n*  
 adrenal body *Zool* उपवृक्क्य काय  
 adrenal cortex *Anat* उपवृक्क बाह्यक  
 adrenal gland उपवृक्क ग्रन्थि  
 adrenalin *Pharm*, *Biochem* उपवृक्किक *f*  
 adrenalina = adrenaline  
 adrenalin chloride *Chem* उपवृक्किक नीरेय  
 adrenaline = epinephrine *Pharm* उप-  
 वृक्की *f*. (*Of* गार्गी from गाय)  
 adrenaline bi tartrate *Chem* उपवृक्की  
 द्वि-न्यासवीय  
 adrenaline hydrochloride solution  
*Chem* उपवृक्की उदनीरेय विलयन  
 adrenalinum = adrenaline  
 adrenalize *vb* (to treat with adrenalin, to subject to the influence of the hormone adrenalin) उपवृक्कीयन  
 adrenal medulla उपवृक्क-मज्जक  
 adrenal necrosis factor *Biochem* उप-  
 वृक्क-ऊतिमृत्यु-कारक  
 adrenalone (adrenalin + one) *Chem*  
 उपवृक्क्या *f*  
 adrenergic *adj* (activated by adrena-  
 line) उपवृक्की-उद्दीप्य  
 adrenin = adrenaline  
 adreno- *Chem* उपवृक्क-  
 adreno caine (adrenalin उपवृक्की + pro-  
 caine अन्वचेतनी) *Pharm* (a Lescro pre-  
 paration) उपवृक्काचेतनी *f*  
 adreno genital *adj* उपवृक्क जनन-

adrenogenital syndrome उपवृक्कजनन-  
 सहलक्षण  
 adrenoleum (adrenalin in oil 1 500)  
*Pharm* (a Lescro preparation) उप-  
 वृक्किक तैल *n*  
 adrenotropic *adj* उपवृक्कोद्दीपक  
 adrenotropic hormone उपवृक्कोद्दीपक  
 न्यासर्ग  
 Adria blue (for wool and silk) *Col Ind*  
 कौशेयोर्णा नील  
 Adrianople red 1 = Turkey red *Col*  
*Ind* तुरक रक्त  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत  
 in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत *m*  
 adrift *adj* अपोड, बहती हुई  
 adrift timber अपोड प्रकाष्ठ  
 adrogation *Law* (a form of adoption)  
 समभिग्रहण *n*  
 A D S [Assistant] Director of Food  
 Supplies (Statistics) स स स (सहायक  
 भक्षणदाय सचालक (समक))  
 adscript (attached to the soil, as slaves)  
 अभिलग्न, भूलग्न  
 adsorb *ib* *Physical Chem* अधिचूषण  
 adsorbable *adj* अधिचूष्य  
 adsorbate *adj* (that which is adsorbed)  
 अधिचूषित  
 adsorbed *adj* अधिचूषित  
 adsorbent अधिचूषक *m*  
 adsorption *Physical Chem* अधिचूषण *n*  
 adsorption isotherm अधिचूषण समताप  
 adsorptive *adj* अधिचूषी (रु.)  
 adsorptive capacity अधिचूष क्षमता, अधि-  
 चूषिता  
 A D S P (Additional District Superin-  
 tendent of Police) अ आ म अ (अपर  
 आरक्षि मण्डलाधीक्षक)  
 A D T W (Assistant Director, Tribal  
 Welfare) स स व क (सहायक सचालक,  
 वनजाति कल्याण)  
 adult *adj* प्रौढ  
 adult *n* 1 प्रौढ *m*  
 2 (of an insect) प्रौढ *m*, परकी  
 adult animal प्रौढ पशु  
 adult bee प्रौढ मधुमक्षी  
 adult bovine population प्रौढ गोजातीय  
 पशु  
 adult cattle प्रौढ पशु  
 adult civilian प्रौढ नागरिक  
 adult education प्रौढ शिक्षा, प्रौढ शिक्षण  
 adult equivalent प्रौढ समार्ह

adulterant अपमिश्रक, हीनमिश्रक *m*  
 adulterate *vb* अपमिश्रण  
 1 (admixture of a baser substance)  
 हीनमिश्रण  
 2 (to make corrupt or impure) दूषण,  
 दूषित करना  
 adulterated drug अपमिश्रित भेषज  
 adulterated food अपमिश्रित भक्षण, हीन  
 मिश्रित भक्षण  
 adulteration अपमिश्रण (Const), हीन-  
 मिश्रण *n* (see admixture)  
 Adulteration of Food Act भक्षण अप-  
 मिश्रण अधिनियम  
 adulterer *Law* (I P C) परकीगामी (रु.)  
*m*  
 adulteress *Law* (I P C) परवृषगामिनी *f*  
 adulterine *adj* 1 (pert to adultery)  
 स्वभिचार-  
 2 (spurious) कृत्रिम, कूट  
 3 (illegal) अवैध  
 adulterine *n* (an illegitimate child)  
 जारज *m* (ancient word)  
 spuria वैद्यापुत्र  
 adulterous connection *Law* (I P C)  
 परकी सन्ध  
 adultery *Law* (I P C) परकीगमन *n*  
 fornication अनूदागमन  
 rape बलात्कार, धर्षण  
 outrage सतीस्वनाशन  
 intercourse सम्भोग, सगमन  
 sexual intercourse मैथुन  
 illicit intercourse अवैध मैथुन  
 criminal intimacy, liaison अवैध प्रेम  
 unnatural offence अप्राकृत मैथुन  
 sodomy पुमैथुन  
 bestiality पशुता  
 prostitution वैद्यावृत्ति  
 incest अगम्यागमन  
 adult foliage प्रौढ पर्णविलि  
 adult franchise प्रौढ सत्ताधिकार  
 adult habituals (JM I 85) आभ्यासिक  
 प्रौढ  
 adult leaf-form *Forestry* प्रौढ पर्णावृत्ति  
 adult literacy class प्रौढ शिक्षण श्रेणी  
 adult male प्रौढ पुरुष  
 adult male convicted criminal प्रौढ सिद्ध-  
 दोष पुरुषापराधी  
 adult male member प्रौढ पुरुष  
 adult members वयस्क व्यक्ति  
 adult myxodema *Zool* प्रौढ ग्लेड्मस्फाय  
 adulthood प्रौढता *f*  
 adult passage प्रौढ जलयानभाटक

adult passenger प्रौढ यात्री  
 adult patient प्रौढ रोगी  
 adult resident प्रौढ निवासी  
 adult size प्रौढ परिमाण  
 adult son प्रौढ पुत्र  
 adult stage प्रौढ-अवस्था  
 adult suffrage वयस्क मताधिकार (Const)  
 adumbrate *vb* रूपरेखा देना, रूपरेखण,  
 ढकना, छादित करना, छाना, अस्पष्टचित्रण,  
 प्रतिबिम्बन, प्रतिबिम्ब बनाना, परछाई डालना  
 adumbrated *adj* प्रतिबिम्बित, अस्पष्टचित्रित,  
 रूप-रेखित  
 adumbration रूपरेखा *f*, रूपरेखाचित्रण,  
 छायाबिम्ब, प्रतीक *n*, छाया *f*, अस्पष्टचित्रण  
 " *n*  
 aduncate = aduncous  
 aduncous *adj* *Mycol* आनत  
 adustous *adj* = fuliginous *Mycol* (pert  
 to or resembling soot or smoke)  
 धूमिल  
 ad val = ad valorem  
 ad valorem यथामूल्य  
 ad valorem duty यथामूल्य शुल्क, अर्हा-  
 शुल्क  
 ad valorem import duty यथामूल्य आयात-  
 शुल्क  
 ad valorem rate यथामूल्य अर्थ  
 ad valorem stamp यथामूल्य मुद्रांक  
 ad valorem taxation (imposition of a  
 duty on commodities in proportion  
 to their value) यथामूल्य शुल्कारोपण  
 advance *n* 1 अग्रिम, अग्रिम धन *n*  
 2 (loan) उधार  
 3 प्रगति *f*  
 4 (of the army) सेनामुख *n*  
 advance *adj* 1 अग्रिम  
 2 कालपूर्व  
 advance *vb* 1 अग्रिम देना (Const)  
 2 (as, an opinion) प्रकट करना  
 3 आगे बढ़ना, आगे करना, आगे जाना  
 4 (to bring forward) अग्र-नयन  
 5 (to make to go on) अग्र-गमन (from  
 causative गमयति)  
 6 (to accelerate the growth or pro-  
 gress of) वृद्धि-त्वरण, गति-वर्धन, गति बढ़ाना  
 7 (to forward, to further) अग्र-करण,  
 आगे करना  
 8 (help on) साहाय्य करण, सहायता करना,  
 उपकरण, उपकार करना  
 9 (to raise to a higher rank, to pro-  
 mote, to elevate) उत्थापन, ऊपर उठाना  
 10 (to hasten) त्वरण

11 (to raise in rate, as prices) मूल्य-  
 वर्धन, मूल्योत्थापन  
 12 (to supply beforehand, as money)  
 अग्रतो दान, पूर्वतो-दान, अग्रदान  
 13 (to place farther forward) अग्र-  
 स्थापन  
 advance account अग्रिम-लेखा  
 to advance arms आयुधोपकरण  
 to present arms आयुधोपस्थापन  
 advance bearing interest सचुद्धि अग्रिम,  
 ब्याज वाला अग्रिम  
 advance booking *Rly* 1 पहले पत्रक लेना  
 2 पहले पत्रक देना  
 advance budget अग्रिम आयन्ययक  
 advance collection अग्रिम समग्रण  
 advance copy अग्रिम प्रति  
 advance copy submitted for informa-  
 tion (SOM 80) अग्रिम प्रति सूचनार्थ उप-  
 स्थापित  
 advance cutting *Forestry* कालपूर्व कर्तन,  
 समय से पहले काटना  
 advanced *adj* 1 प्रगत  
 2 *Educ* उच्च  
 advanced accountancy उच्च लेखाकर्म  
 advanced age अधिक आयु, उमर आयु  
 advanced banking उच्चाधिकोपण  
 advanced castes उच्च वर्ण (opp abori-  
 ginal tribes)  
 advanced course प्रगत पाठचर्या, उच्च  
 पाठचर्या  
 advanced science प्रगत विज्ञान  
 advanced stage (of a disease) प्रचुद्ध  
 अवस्था (*Cf* जीर्णशरीर प्रवर्धमान व्याधि नोपे-  
 क्षेत)  
 advanced studies उच्च अध्ययन  
 advanced training उच्च प्रशिक्षण  
 advance estimate अग्रिम आगणन  
 advance felling *Forestry* कालपूर्व पातन,  
 समय से पहले गिराना  
 advance growth *Forestry* पूर्वतो-वृद्धि  
 advance guard *Mil* अग्रिम रक्षी, सेना-मुख  
 (ancient word)  
 advance holder अग्रिम धारी  
 advance income tax अग्रिम आयकर  
 advance increment अग्रिम वृद्धि  
 advance in single file, from the right,  
 quick march *Drill* एकैकशो राज्या गम-  
 नम्, दक्षिणत, द्रुत प्रयाणम्  
 advance insurance अग्रिम आगोप  
 advance issue of tickets *Rly* समय से  
 पहले पत्रक देना  
 advance ledger अग्रिम-प्रपञ्जी

advance marking *Forestry* कालपूर्व अंकन,  
 कालपूर्व चिह्नन  
 advance material collection (PWDM  
 I 70) अग्रिम सामग्री समग्रण  
 advancement 1 उन्नति *f*  
 2 *Law* (of a trial) त्वरण *n*  
 3 *Law* अग्रतोदान *n*  
 advancement of trial अन्वीक्षा-त्वरण  
 advance note *Com* अग्रिम पत्र  
 advance of leave अवकाश अग्रिम  
 advance of pay वेतन-अग्रिम  
 advance of T A यात्राधिदेय-अग्रिम  
 advance or forward base *Mil* अग्रिम  
 अथवा अग्र आस्थान (अड्डा)  
 advance outstanding प्राप्य अग्रिम  
 advance payment अग्रिम शोधन  
 advance quota अग्रिम अभ्युदा  
 advance receipt अग्रिम प्राप्ति  
 advance register अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 advance register for cash remittance  
 रोक विप्रण की अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 advance sample अग्रिम न्यादर्श  
 advance sheets *Printing* अग्रिम पत्र  
 advance signal *Rly* अग्रगमन संकेत, आगे  
 जाने का संकेत  
 advances not bearing interest वृद्धिरहित  
 अग्रिम  
 advances of materials सामग्री-अग्रिम  
 advances recovered प्रत्यादत्त अग्रिम  
 advances repayable प्रतिशोध्य अग्रिम  
 advance starter signal *Rly* प्रस्थानाग्र  
 संकेत  
 advance telegram अग्रिम दूरलेख, अग्रिम  
 तार  
 advance thinning *Forestry* कालपूर्व  
 विरलन  
 advance ticket *Rly* अग्रिम पत्रक  
 advancing of money धन अग्रिम देना  
 advancing science प्रगतिशील विज्ञान  
 advancing years वार्धक्य *n*  
 advantage 1 सुविधा *f*  
 2 प्रलाभ *m*  
 3 लाभ, उपकार *m*  
 advantageous *adj* प्रलाभकारी, प्रलाभी,  
 लाभकारी (इन्)  
 advection (transmission by horizontal  
 movement) अभिवहन *n*  
 advent आगमन *n*, आना  
 adventitia = tunica externa = tunica  
 adventitia *Anat* बाह्य चोल *m*  
 adventitious *adj* 1 आगन्तुक, आकस्मिक  
 2 *Bot* आगन्तुक



adventitious bud *Bot* आगन्तुक कलिका  
 adventitious embryo *Bot* आगन्तुक अणु  
 adventitious root *Bot* आगन्तुक मूल  
 adventitious root system *Bot* आगन्तुक-  
 मूल-संहति  
 adventure *n* 1 साहस *n*, साहसिकता *f*  
 2 = enterprise = undertaking = ven-  
 ture *Com* उपक्रम *n*  
 3 (a shipment to be sold at the best  
 price obtainable) साहस *n*  
 4 (a mischance causing the death of  
 a man, death by accident pure and  
 simple) आकस्मिक मृत्यु *m*  
 adventurer साहसिक *m*  
 adverb क्रियाविशेषण *n*  
 adverse *adj* 1 प्रतिकूल, विपरीत, पराङ्मुख  
 2 *Law* प्रतिकूल  
 adverse balance of exchange प्रतिकूल  
 विनिमयान्तर  
 adverse balance of payment प्रतिकूल  
 शोधनान्तर  
 adverse balance of trade प्रतिकूल व्यापा-  
 रान्तर  
 adverse claimant प्रतिकूल अध्यायी  
 adverse climatic conditions प्रतिकूल  
 जलवायु-परिस्थिति  
 adverse comments प्रतिकूल टीकाटिप्पणी,  
 प्रतिकूल आलोचना  
 adverse effect प्रतिकूल प्रभाव, विपरीत प्रभाव  
 adverse enjoyment प्रतिकूल उपभोग  
 adverse finding *Law* प्रतिकूल उपपत्ति  
 adversely प्रतिकूलतया  
 adverse opinion प्रतिकूल अभिमत, प्रतिकूल  
 मत  
 adverse party विपक्ष, विरोधी पक्ष  
 adverse possession *Law* प्रतिकूल धारण  
 adverse psychological effect प्रतिकूल  
 मानसिक प्रभाव  
 adverse psychological situation प्रति-  
 कूल मानसिक परिस्थिति  
 adverse remarks प्रतिकूल अभ्युक्ति  
 adverse report प्रतिकूल प्रतिवेदन  
 adverse seasonal condition प्रतिकूल ऋतु-  
 परिस्थिति  
 adverse witness *Law* प्रतिकूल साक्षी  
 advert *vb* ध्यानाकर्षित करना, ध्यानावर्तन,  
 ध्यान करना, ध्यान देना, निर्देश करना  
 advertence ध्यानावर्तन *n*, विचार करना  
 advertency ध्यान *n*  
 advertise *vb* विज्ञापन करना (देना)  
 advertised *adj* विज्ञापित  
 advertised date विज्ञापित दिनांक

advertised for sale विक्रय के लिए विज्ञा-  
 पित  
 advertised tender enquiry विज्ञापित  
 निविदा परिच्छेद  
 advertised time *Rly* विज्ञापित समय  
 advertisement विज्ञापन *n* (Const)  
 advertisement agent विज्ञापन अभिकर्ता  
 advertisement charges विज्ञापन-प्रभार  
 advertisement in successive issues  
 लगातार अंकों में विज्ञापन  
 advertisement manager विज्ञापन-प्रबन्धक  
 advertisement rate विज्ञापन-अर्थ  
 advertisements for posts पदों के लिए  
 विज्ञापन  
 advertisement tariff विज्ञापन प्रशुल्क  
 advertising board *Rly* विज्ञापन-फलक  
 advertising circular विज्ञापन-परिपत्र  
 advertising material विज्ञापन सामग्री  
 advertising matter विज्ञापन-सामग्री  
 advertising novelty विज्ञापन-नवीन्य  
 advertising sample विज्ञापन-न्यादर्श  
 advertising show card विज्ञापन-प्रदर्शन-  
 पत्रक  
 advice 1 मन्त्रणा *f* (Const)  
 2 *Com* सूचना (information), प्रज्ञप्ति *f*  
 (making known)  
 3 उपदेश *m*  
 counsel समुपदेश  
 instruction अनुदेश (Const)  
 for advice मन्त्रणार्थ, मन्त्रणा के लिए  
 letter of advice सूचना-पत्र  
 to take advice मन्त्रणा लेना  
 advice and assistance मन्त्रणा और सहा-  
 यता  
 advice by telegram तार द्वारा सूचना  
 advice list सूचना सूची  
 advice note सूचना पत्र, प्रज्ञप्ति-पत्र  
 advice of court *Law* न्यायालय-मन्त्रणा  
 advice of despatch प्रेषण सूचना  
 advice of remittances sent (EBG 363)  
 भेजे विप्रेषणों की सूचना  
 advice of transfer स्थानान्तरण-सूचना  
 advice on evidence साक्ष्य पर मन्त्रणा  
 advice register सूचना-पञ्जी  
 advice slip सूचना पर्णी, प्रज्ञप्ति-पर्णी  
 advisability औचित्य *n*  
 advisable *adj* उचित  
 advise *vb* 1 मन्त्रणा देना (Const)  
 2 *Com* सूचना देना, प्रज्ञापन, प्रज्ञापित  
 करना  
 3 भवगत करना  
 advised *adj* *Com* प्रज्ञापित, सूचित  
 advisedly जानबूझ कर

adviser = advisor  
 advisor 1 *Admin* मन्त्रणाकार, मन्त्रणा-  
 दाता (-रु) *m*  
 2 उपदेष्टा, मन्त्रदाता (-रु) *m* (Of मन्त्र in  
 मन्त्री minister)  
 advisory *adj* मन्त्रणा,  
 advisory and co-ordinating functions  
 मन्त्रणा और समन्वय कृत्य  
 advisory board मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 advisory board cases मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 स्थिति  
 Advisory Board Rules मन्त्रणा मण्डल-  
 नियम  
 advisory body मन्त्रणा-निकाय  
 advisory bureau मन्त्रणा कार्यालय  
 advisory commission मन्त्रणा आयोग  
 advisory committee मन्त्रणा समिति  
 Advisory Committee of Experts for  
 Technical Education प्रौद्योगिक शिक्षा-  
 विशेषज्ञों की मन्त्रणा समिति  
 advisory council मन्त्रणा परिषद् (Const)  
 advisory function मन्त्रणा कार्य, मन्त्रणा-  
 कृत्य  
 advisory panchayat मन्त्रणादात्री पंचायत  
 advisory work मन्त्रणा कार्य  
 advocacy 1 अधिवक्ता *m* (from ऋग्वेद)  
 2 पक्षपोषण समर्थन *n*  
 advocacy of temperance मितपान का  
 समर्थन  
 advocate *n* अधिवक्ता (-रु) *m* (from  
 (ऋग्वेद) (Const)  
 advocate *vb* अधिवचन करना, समर्थन करना  
 Advocate General महाअधिवक्ता (Const)  
 advocate of High Court उच्च न्यायालय  
 का अधिवक्ता  
 advocate of the High Court of Judica-  
 ture उच्च न्यायालय का अधिवक्ता  
 advocatus अधिवक्ता (-रु) *m*  
 advowson = jus patronatus (a right of  
 the patronage of a church—Whar-  
 ton) संरक्षणाधिकार *m*  
 A D V S i/c Lab (Assistant Director of  
 Veterinary Services i/c Laboratory)  
 स प स प्र (सहायक पशुचिकित्सा सेव-संचालक  
 प्र/प्रयोगशाला)  
 A D V S Lab (Assistant Director of  
 Veterinary Services i/c Veterinary  
 Laboratory) स प स प्र (सहायक पशु-  
 चिकित्सा-सेवा संचालक प्र/प्रयोगशाला)  
 adytum 1 गर्भगृह *n*  
 2 (Buddhist) रत्नगृह *n*  
 adz = adze  
 adze वशी *f* (from ऋग्वेद), तस्त्रा, तक्षणी  
*f* (ancient word, of Panjabi तेषा)

A E (Agricultural Engineer) कृ ञ (कृषि-अभियन्ता)

A E (Assistant Engineer) स ञ (सहायक अभियन्ता)

aecidiospore = aeciospore

aecidium = accium = cluster cup  
Mycol (a more or less cuplike sorus of the Uredinales, a cluster cup)  
चपा f (चपक cup)

Aecidium Bot (a form genus of rust fungi) मण्डूरक प्रजाति

A euphorbiae दुग्धी मण्डूरक

aeciospore Mycol (a spore formed in aecium चपा) चपाजीजाणु m

aecio stage Bot चपा अवस्था

aecioteiospore Bot चपान्तबीजाणु m

aecioteium Bot चपान्तबीधानी f

aecium = accidium

aedes व्याघ्रमशक m

Aedes Zool (includes tiger-mosquitoes) व्याघ्रमशक-प्रजाति

A aegypti, A calopus (transmits yellow fever) पीतज्वर व्याघ्रमशक

A albopictus इवेत व्याघ्रमशक

A calopus = A aegypti

A stegomyia aegypti पीत व्याघ्रमशक  
aedes mosquito व्याघ्रमशक m

A E E (Assistant Executive Engineer) स नि ः (सहायक निष्पादन-अभियन्ता)

Aegialitis cantiana (Kentish plover) इयाय सर्पेरी

Aegiceras Bot (aegr- 'goat' अय + ceras शृण—horn-shaped fruit Tr II 636) शृणफल-प्रजाति

A corniculata = A majus

A majus (grows in mangrove swamps वायुशिकपक) शिकपक शृणफल

Aeginopsis Zool अजरूपा-प्रजाति

Aeginura myosura (belongs to the Trachylinae चरछनिक-गण) सामान्य अज. उग्रिक (अज 'moving')

aegirine = aegirite

aegirite (a metasilicate of sodium and iron) क्षाय सिज m (क्ष- for क्षारात् sodium, अय iron, स- for सैक्तीय silicate, -ज for खनिज)

Aegithaliscus Aves केशिकी प्रजाति (there is no crest but the feathers of the crown are very long and full)

Aegithina Aves मयुक् प्रजाति

aegithognathous adj Zool (Gk aigithos 'hedge sparrow' + gnathos 'jaw') This arrangement is found in the

Passeres) चटकहनु

Aegle Bot बिल्व प्रजाति

A marmelos (bael fruit tree, Bengal quince, golden apple, holy fruit, stone apple) सामान्य बिल्व (B.N.M. बिल्व, Ass Ben Hin Mar बेल, Kan बिल्व, Tam बिल्वम्, Tel बिल्वु)

Aegina Zool (head much like that of an insect—Lull p 454) कीटशीर्ष-प्रजाति

A prisca (primitive trilobite Lat prisca 'primitive') भाष कीटशीर्ष

Aegopodium Bot (Gk aego 'goat' + podos 'foot') अजपदी-प्रजाति

A podagraria = goutweed (umbellate white flowers) सितपत्र-अजपदी

Aegyptiac Aves गृध्र-पक्ष m (गृध्र ancient word)

Aegyptius Aves इयावगृध्र-प्रजाति (इयावगृध्र occurs in the अयर्वेद)

A E I (Assistant Electric Inspector) स वि नि (सहायक विद्युत्निरीक्षक)

Aclurictis (lit, 'cat weasel') Zool सार्जरिक्त्-प्रजाति (English 'weasel' is akin to Sanskrit विस्त्र)

Acluroidea (suborder) नखाकोचि-पशुगण m (having retractile claws)

Acluropus melanoleucus = Ailuro-poda melanoleuca Zool सितसित भाद्रुक

Aclurus = Ailurus

A E N Rly (Assistant Engineer) स ञ (सहायक अभियन्ता)

aeneolithic adj (Lat aeneus 'of copper' ताम्र + lithos पाषाण) ताम्रपाषाण

aeneolithic age ताम्रपाषाण-युग

aenigmatite = titanhornblende (Hey's Index) रञ्जशृंगिज m

aeolian adj वातज

aeolian basin वातज पात्री

aeolian sand वातज सिकता

aeolian soil वातज मृदा

Aeolis Zool (Gk aiolos 'quick moving, gleaming' A series of tufts of fingerlike gills, often brightly coloured, along each side of the back) भासुर-क्लोम-प्रजाति

aeolotropic adj (not isotropic) असायत्तिक

Aepyornis Paleontol (Gk aepys 'high' + ornis 'bird') तुङ्गबिहग प्रजाति

Aepyornithiformes (order) तुङ्गबिहग-गण m

aequihymeniferous adj Mycol (with hymenium developing in an equal

manner all over the surface of each gill) समान-कलावर

aequitas = equity Law

Aequorea Zool वारण्य-प्रजाति

acrate च वातन

aerated adj वातित, वाति-

aerated water वाति पेय

aerated water factory वाति-पेय निर्माणी

aerating roots = breathing roots Bot.

श्वास-मूल

aeration वातन n

aeration of soil मृदा-वातन

aerenchyma Bot वायु स्तर m

aereous adj Mycol (copper-coloured) ताम्रवर्ण

aerial n 1 वायव्य n

2 = antenna

aerial adj 1 विमान-, वैमानिक

2 वायु-, वायव्य

aerial adventitious roots Bot वायव्य आगन्तुक मूल

aerial beamways आकाश-धरणीमार्ग

aerial bird आकाशचारी, आकाशपक्षी

aerial contamination वायु दूषण

aerial navigation विमान-वहन, विमान-चालन

aerial railway वायव्य अयोमार्ग

aerial respiration Zool वायु श्वसन

aerial root Bot वायव्य मूल, आकाश-मूल

aerial ropeways आकाश रज्जुपथ

aerial shoot Bot वायव्य प्ररोह

aerial stem Bot वायव्य स्तम्भ

aerial stilt roots Bot वायव्य जटामूल

aerial survey वैमानिक आपरीक्षण

aerial tramway वायव्य अयोयानिका

Aerides Bot (Lat aer 'air'—since they obtain all their nourishment from the atmosphere through aerial roots —PNS) वायुभृत-प्रजाति (Of परभृत)

A crispum (crispum 'curled') परि-कुञ्चित वायुभृत

A odoratum सुरभि वायुभृत

Aerobacter (A, produces acid and gas वाति) Bact वातिवेप्राण-प्रजाति (वा वे)

A aerogenes = Bacterium aerogenes, Bacillus lactis aerogenes वातिजन वा वे

A cloacae गुदा वा वे

aerobe Bact जारक जीव m (lives only in oxygen)

aerobic adj Biol जारकजीवी (श्न)

aerobic bacteria जारकजीवी शाकाणु

aerobic culture जारकजीवी संवर्ध

aerobic decomposition जारक विघनन

aerobic organism जारक जीव  
 aerobic respiration Bot जारक श्वसन  
 aerobion=aerobe  
 aerobiont=aerobe  
 aerodrome विमानक्षेत्र *n* (Const)  
 airport विमानपत्तन  
 aerodynamics वाति-वैगिकी  
 aerodyne (an aircraft heavier than air, Cf aerostat वा-रुधु) वा गुरु *m* (वा=वायु)  
 aerolite (a stony meteorite) उल्काश्म *m*  
 aerology वातिकी *f*  
 aeromail (special) (a kind of paper) पवनप्रेष (विशेष)  
 aeronaut वा-नाविक, वैमानिक *m*  
 aeronautical *adj* वैमानिक (Const)  
 aeronautical communication वैमानिक संचार  
 aeronautical education वैमानिक शिक्षा  
 aeronautical engineer वैमानिक अभियन्ता  
 aeronautical engineering वैमानिक अभियान्त्रिकी  
 aeronautics वैमानिकी *f*  
 aerophil=aerophilous  
 aerophilous *adj* Bact जारकप्रिय  
 aerophyte=epiphyte Bot पररोही (-रन्) *m* (which grows upon another)  
 aeroplane विमान *n*  
 aeroplane dope Chem (a lacquer for aircraft) विमान लाक्षी  
 aerosol Phys Chem वातिलयन *n*  
 aerosol bomb वातिलयन प्रस्फोट  
 aerosol dispenser वातिलयन वितरक  
 aerostat (an aircraft lighter than air, Cf aerodyne वा-गुरु) वा लघु *m* (वा=वायु)  
 aerotropic *adj* Bot वा-त्यावर्तिक (वाति gas)  
 aerotropism Bot वा-त्यावर्तना *f*  
 aerozol=aerosol  
 aeruginose=aeruginous *adj* Mycol (of the colour of copper rust blue green) ताम्रमण्डूरवर्ण, नीलहरि  
 aeruginous=aeruginose  
 Aerva Bot कर्पूरमधुरी प्रजाति  
 A floribunda=A lanata  
 A javanica=A. tomentosa  
 A lanata सामान्य कर्पूरमधुरी (Hin कपूरी जड़ी, Guj Mar कपूरिमधुरी)  
 A. tomentosa सरोमि कर्पूरमधुरी  
 Aeschynanthus=Trichosporum Bot  
 A fulgens (fulgens 'glowing red') रक्तपुष्प केशरीज  
 Aeschynomene Bot शबला प्रजाति

A aspera (yields sola fibre) सामान्य-शबला (Hin Ben गोर, सोला)  
 A indica (a procumbent shrub—Graham) मूशायिनी शबला  
 aesculin=esculin (derived from horse chestnut) अश्वफल *f*  
 Aesculus Bot अश्वफल-प्रजाति  
 A. assamica कामरूप अश्वफल  
 A. carnea (carnea 'flesh-coloured') लोहितपुष्प अश्वफल (flowers red—B. Fl p 404)  
 A glabra (buckeye) हरिणाक्ष अश्वफल  
 A. hippocastanum (horse-chestnut tree) सामान्य अश्वफल  
 A indica (Indian horse chestnut) भारत अश्वफल  
 A macrostachya (macrostachya 'large spiked') महाशूकी अश्वफल  
 A parviflora (parviflora 'लघु पुष्प') लघुपुष्प अश्वफल  
 A punduana=A assamica  
 A rubicunda (rubicunda 'red flowered') रक्तपुष्प अश्वफल  
 aes Cuprum=copper ताम्र *n*, तांबा  
 aesthete Zool 1 सवेदिका *f*  
 2 (primitive eyes—Chambers) दृशी *f* (ancient word)  
 aesthete eye Zool दृशी *f*  
 aesthetic *adj* सौन्दर्यपर, सौन्दर्यमय, सौन्दर्यात्मक  
 aesthetical=aesthetic  
 aesthetic education रसप्राप्ति शिक्षण (रस युद्धति ग्रहयति वा Cf रसज्ञता 'appreciation of रस', and रसास्वादन)  
 aesthetic element सौन्दर्य-तत्त्व  
 aestheticism सौन्दर्य-वाद *m*  
 aesthetic point of view सौन्दर्य दृष्टि  
 aesthetic reaction सौन्दर्य प्रतिक्रिया  
 aesthetics 1 सौन्दर्यशास्त्र *n* (used in Malayalam), सौन्दर्यवाद *m*  
 2 (science of fine arts) कला विज्ञान *n*  
 3 (sensuous knowledge) इन्द्रिय-ज्ञान *n*  
 aesthetic sense सौन्दर्य बुद्धि  
 aesthetic studies सौन्दर्य अध्ययन  
 aesthetic theory सौन्दर्य वाद  
 aesthetic value सौन्दर्य अर्ह  
 aestivation 1 Zool शीघ्र स्वपन *n*  
 2 Bot (arrangement of floral or leaf parts in a bud) निकलिका विन्यास *m* (German Blütenlosparanlage)  
 acterio=aggregate fruit Bot समूह-फल *n*  
 aethalium Mycol (a flat cushion like

structure) उपधानक *n*  
 aether=ether  
 Aethionema Bot (Gk aitho 'burn'+nema 'filament' अशु—PNS) ज्वालाशु-प्रजाति  
 A grandiflorum महापुष्प ज्वालाशु  
 A pulchellum (pulchellum 'beautiful') चार चार ज्वालाशु  
 Aethiopsar Ates झुण्टमारि-प्रजाति (Cf Hin ghonti marmar, Ben ghonti salil)  
 aethogen (Gk aithos 'fire, light'+-gen) Chem भाति जन *m*  
 Aethopyga Ates (the birds in this genus are yellow सुवर्ण, they haunt the beds of flowering plants and feed both on nectar and tiny insects) सुवर्णपुष्प-प्रजाति (सुवर्णपुष्प occurs in वायु पुराण ३९ १८)  
 Aethorhynchus Ates (the bill is very strong) दृढतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 Aethostoma Ates (aitho वस्त्र + stomatos मुख) वस्त्रमुख प्रजाति  
 aetiology=etiology  
 Actobatidae=Myllobatidae  
 Actobatus Zool (aitho 'एग्ले' इयेन+Gk batis 'रान' पृथिका) इयेनपृथिका प्रजाति  
 A. aquila (common European species) हरिवर्ण-इयेनपृथिका  
 A nigrum (spotted एग्ले) चित्रित-इयेनपृथिका  
 Actosauridae Palaeontol (Gk aithos 'egle') इयेनमरट वंश *m*  
 Actosaurus Palaeontol इयेनमरट प्रजाति  
 A F C (Assistant Finance Clerk) स विलि (सहायक वित्त लिपिक)  
 A F D O (Assistant Fisheries Development Officer) स म विलि (सहायक मत्स्य विकास-अधिकारी)  
 affair कार्य *n*, काम  
 affairs 1 (used to mean public affairs or the administration of the State) लोककार्य, प्रशासन *n*  
 2 परिस्थिति *f*  
 affairs of State राज्य कार्य  
 affect *vb* (to influence) प्रभाव डालना, प्रभावित करना, प्रभावित  
 to affect the merits of के गुणदोष पर प्रभाव डालना, मे के गुणदोष पर प्रभाव पड़ना  
 affect adversely प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 affected *adj* 1 प्रभावित  
 2 (as with disease) प्रसक्त  
 3 प्रभावित (as in account of deposit

works affected during the month)

affected animal ग्रस्त पशु

affected area (MnM 46) प्रभावित क्षेत्र

affected parts ग्रस्त भाग

affected tract प्रभावित प्रदेश, ग्रस्त प्रदेश

affected village ग्रस्त ग्राम

affection 1 अनुराग *m*

2 = feeling *Psychol* भावना *f*

3 विकार *m*

affective *adj* प्रभावी (-इन्)

affective faculty *Psychol* भाविनी शक्ति,

भावकारिणी शक्ति, भावित्री शक्ति

affective syndrome (pertaining to feeling or mental state) मानसिक सहलक्षण

affect materially सारत प्रभाव डालना

affect prejudicially प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना

(Const)

affect the power शक्ति को प्रभावित करना

afferent *adj* *Physiol* (conducting in-

wards or towards) अभिवाही (-इन्)

afferent branchial artery *Zool* अभि-

वाही क्लोम रोहिणी

afferent renal sinus अभिवाही वृक्क-कोटर

affiance *Law* (promise between man

and woman upon agreement of

marriage—Wharton) वाङ्निश्चय *m*

betrothal वाग्दान, मगनी, सगाई

affiant *Law* (one who makes an affi-

davit) शपथपत्रकारी (-इन्) *m*

affidavit *Law* 1 शपथपत्र *n*

2 पत्रशपथ *m*

sworn affidavit गृहीत शपथपत्र

affidavit by several *Law* अनेक द्वारा

शपथपत्र

affiliate *vb* 1 संबन्ध करना, सबन्धन

2 (to adopt) दत्तक ग्रहण

3 पितृनिश्चय करना

affiliated *adj* सबद्ध

affiliated college सबद्ध महाविद्यालय

affiliated society सबद्ध समिति

Affiliated Weavers Society सबद्ध तन्तु-

वाय-समिति

affiliation 1 (adoption) दत्तकग्रहण *n*

2 (assignment of a child to its fa-

ther) पितृनिश्चयन *n*

3 (of a college to the university)

सबन्धन *n*

affiliation cases सबन्धन-विषय

affinity 1 (relationship by marriage)

विवाहसंबन्ध *m*

consanguinity रक्तसंबन्ध

2 साहचर्य *n*

3 *Chem* बन्धुता *f*

collateral affinity *Law* सांपादिक

विवाहसंबन्ध

direct affinity *Law* सीधा विवाहसंबन्ध

secondary affinity *Law* द्वितीयक विवाह-

संबन्ध

affirm *vb* 1 (to make firm, confirm,

establish, ratify) अभिपोषण, अभिपुष्टि

करना

2 (to make solemn promise before

an authorised magistrate) प्रतिज्ञान

(Const)

3 (to make firm) अभिदृढ़ण, पक्का करना

4 (to assert positively) निश्चयवचन

5 *Logic* अस्तिवचन

affirmance अभिपुष्टि *f*

affirmant अभिपोषक *m*

affirmation 1 अभिपुष्टि *f*, अभिपोषण, अभि-

दृढ़ण *n*, निश्चयोक्ति *f*

2 *Law* (a solemn declaration made

under the penalties of perjury, by

a person who conscientiously decl-

ines taking an oath) प्रतिज्ञान *n*

(Const), (oath) शपथ *m*

3 *Logic* अस्तिवचन *n*

affirmative *adj* 1 अभिपोषी, अभिपोषक

2 सकारात्मक, अस्तिवाची

3 *Logic* अस्तिवाची (-इन्)

affirmative act सकारात्मक अधिनियम

affirmative pregnant *Law* (an asser-

tion implying a negation—Wharton)

नकारात्मक सकारता

affirmative servitude *Law* सकारात्मक

सुविधाभार

affirmative statute *Law* सकारात्मक परि-

नियम

affirmative vote सकारात्मक मत, अभिपुष्टि-

मत

affirming the consequent *Logic* उत्तरांग-

वचन

affirm the decision विनिश्चय की अभि-

पुष्टि करना (विनिश्चय Const)

affix *vb* 1 अनुबन्धन

2 चिपकाना

3 (as, a signature) करना

4 (as, a seal) लगाना

5 (as, leave) पीछ जोड़ना (GBC)

affix a copy प्रतिलिपि चिपकाना

affix a label नामपत्र चिपकाना

affix a stamp मुद्राक लगाना

affix leave अवकाश पीछे जोड़ना

affix seal मुद्रा लगाना

affixture = stamp

afflict *vb* प्रपीडन, प्रपीडित करना, दुःख पहुँ-

चाना, सताप देना, सताना, मनोदुःख देना,

क्लेश देना, शोकार्त करना, दुःखी करना

torment सताना, सतापन

torture उत्तापन, परिक्लेशन

rack विग्लापन

afflicted *adj* दुःखित, क्लेशित, पीडित,

शोकार्त, व्यथित, संतप्त

afflicted population पीडित जनता

affliction दुःख *n*, सताप, क्लेश *m*, पीडा *f*,

शोक *m*, आपत्ति, व्यथा *f*

afflux 1 (a flowing of anything to or

towards) अभिस्यन्दन *n*, अभिवाह *m*

2 *Irrig* (the rise above the natural

surface of water in a channel, caus-

ed by placing an obstruction in the

waterway) बाहोस्थान *n*

afflux bund *Irrig* बाहोस्थान-बन्ध

afforce *vb* *Law* (to strengthen a judi-

cial body by adding specially quali-

fied members) विवर्धन

augment आवर्धन

enlarge परिवर्धन

increase वृद्धि करना, बढ़ाना

enforcement *Law* विवर्धन *n*

afforcere *Law* विवर्धन *n*

afford *vb* सामर्थ्य होना, शक्ति होना, समर्थ

होना, समाई होना, देना, उपजाना, से उप-

जाना, से मिलना, से प्राप्त होना, से निकलना

I cannot afford it मेरा इतना सामर्थ्य

नहीं है।

The earth affords fruit पृथ्वी से फल

उपजते हैं।

Almonds afford oil बादामों से तेल

निकलता है।

The sea affords fish समुद्र से मछलिया

मिलती हैं।

affording credit उधार दे सकना

affording entrance प्रवेशदायी

afford opportunity अवसर देना

shall be afforded facilities सुविधाएँ

दी जाएंगी

afford shade छाया देना

afforest *vb* 1 (to establish a forest) वन-

रोपण, जंगल लगाना

2 *Law* (Fr *soumettre au régime fore-*

*ster*) वनीकरण

afforestation 1 वनरोपण *n*

2 *Law* वनीकरण *n*

reforestation पुनर्वनरोपण

deforestation वननाशन, निर्वनीकरण

afforestation works वनरोपण कर्मांत

afforestation वनीकरण *n*  
 affranchise *vb* बन्धनमुक्त करना  
 affray *Law* (I P C) गाली *f*, कलह *m*  
 duel द्वन्द्व  
 battery सप्रहार, मारपीट  
 criminal force सदोष बलप्रयोग  
 force बल, बलप्रयोग  
 assault प्रहार  
 scuffle विमर्द, हाथापाई  
 altercation वाक् कलह  
 breeze झड़प, धारयुद्ध  
 brawling प्रकलह  
 broil अन्यामर्द  
 controversy वादप्रतिवाद  
 contend तर्क वितर्क करना  
 dispute विवाद  
 discord विमेलन, अनैक्य  
 feud कुल्लेवर  
 quarrel झगडा  
 riot उपद्रव, दंगा  
 strife प्रतियोग्य  
 struggle संघर्ष  
 affright *vb* अभिभाटकन, भाड़े पर लेना  
 affrightment अभिभाटकन *n*  
 affront *n* समपमान *m*, शोद्धत्य *n*, तिरस्कार *m*  
 affront *vb* 1 समपमान करना, समुपपमान करना, मुह पर अपमान करना, तिरस्कार करना, उद्धत व्यवहार करना  
 2 लज्जित करना  
 3 सामना करना, मुठभेड़ करना  
 affronted *adj* 1 समपमानित, अपमानित, समुपपमानित  
 2 लज्जित  
 Afghan गान्धार *m*  
 Afghan habbler *Aves* गान्धार-हहोलिका  
 Afghan gerbille *Mamm* गान्धार जन्तिल-मृग  
 Afghan hare *Mamm* गान्धार शर  
 Afghan hedgehog *Mamm* गान्धार-जाहक  
 Afghan jerboa *Mamm* गान्धार चपलामु  
 Afghan mouse hare *Mamm* गान्धार-आमुलश  
 Afghan tree sparrow *Aves* गान्धार-तरु-चटर  
 Afghan white-winged grosbeak *Aves* गान्धार सितपक्ष स्यूलचन्चु  
 Afghan yellow = sun yellow *Col Ind* सूर्य-पीत  
 affloat प्लाती  
 A F O (Assistant Food Officer) स अ अ (सहायक अन्न अधिकारी)  
 F.O. *Rly* (Assistant Loco Foreman)

सच दे (सहायक चक्षित्र-वेष्टक)  
 aforementioned *adj* पूर्वोक्तलिखित  
 aforesaid *adj* पूर्वोक्त (Const)  
 aforesaid date पूर्वोक्त दिनांक  
 aforesaid delegation पूर्वोक्त प्रत्यायोजन  
 aforesaid proviso पूर्वोक्त परन्तुक  
 aforesaid restriction पूर्वोक्त निर्बन्ध  
 aforesaid terms पूर्वोक्त नियन्धन  
 aforethought *adj* (premeditated) पूर्व-निश्चय, पूर्वविचारित  
 a fortiori (by a stronger reason, much more) Used to denote an argument to the effect that because one ascertained fact exists therefore another, which is included in it, or analogous to it and which is less improbable, must also necessarily exist) सुतराम् (from Bengali)  
 A F P I (Assistant Food Procurement Inspector) स अ प्रा नि (सहायक भण्डन-प्राप्ति निरीक्षक)  
 A.I.R (approved for reporting—StM 213) प्र अ (प्रतिवेदन के लिए अनुमोदित)  
 A frames (in a theolite) = standards *Surv*  
 Africa कालद्वीप *m*  
 African *adj* कालद्वीपीय  
 African ammoniac कालनिर्यात *m* (a dark coloured gum resin)  
 African calabash (*Adansonia digitata*) गोरक्षी *f* (B, N, M गोरक्षी)  
 African chillies = red pepper (*Capsicum frutescens*) रक्तसरिच *m*  
 African elephant कालद्वीपीय-हस्ती  
 African genus कालद्वीपीय प्रजाति  
 African marigold (*Calendula officinalis*) गेन्दुक *m*, गेन्दा  
 African oil palm (*Llaeis guineensis*) तैलताल *n*  
 African rubber = landolphia rubber  
 African rue (*Peganum harmala*) तीव्र-शिश *m*  
 African saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*) कुसुम्भ *m*  
 African sleeping sickness कालद्वीपीय सुषुप्ति रोग  
 after पश्चात्, पीछे  
 after-acquired पश्चादवाप्त  
 after-bay *Hyg* 1 (the tailrace of a water power plant, a pond or reservoir at the outlet of the turbines) अन्त तटाक *m* (see forebay)  
 2 = tailrace (a channel conducting

water away from a water wheel) अन्त कुण्या *f*  
 afterbirth *Med* शमरा *f* (ancient word), आधरा, भवरनाल  
 afterborn *Lu v* उत्तरजात  
 afterborn children उत्तरजात बच्चे  
 after completion of studies अध्ययन-समाप्ति पर, पढाई पूरी होने पर  
 after consultation with से परामर्श कर के  
 after cultivation *Applc* अनु वृषि *f*  
 after damp (an irrespirable gas after an explosion of fire-damp in mines) पश्च विमर्ष (निर्वाण damp)  
 afterdate *Com* (after the date of the bill) तिथ्यनन्तर, तिथिपश्चात्  
 afterdate bill तिथ्यनन्तर विपत्र  
 afterdate or sight तिथि अथवा दर्शनानन्तर  
 after effect पछन प्रभाव, अनु-प्रभाव *m*  
 after felling = secondary felling *Forestry* द्वितीयक पातन  
 after glow पश्च विमर्ष *f*  
 aftergrowth *Forestry* 1 second growth—Web) द्वितीयोत्पत्ति *f*  
 afterguard *Nav* पश्चरक्षी (रक्ष) *m*  
 after hearing him in person उसके व्यक्तिगत सुन कर  
 after image *Psycho* पश्चान्मूर्ति  
 aftermath (second mowing) अनुत्वन *n*, दूसरी कटाई, दूसरी लो  
 after meals (P.C.) *Med* भोजन-पश्चात् (भो प)  
 afternoon अपराह्न *m*  
 afternoon parade (J.M.I. 319) अपराह्न-प्रदर्शन  
 afternoon tea अपराह्न-चैन, दोपहर की चाय  
 afterpart पश्चभाग *m*  
 after-ripening पश्च पक्वन  
 after scrutinising परिनिरीक्षा करके  
 after-shaft *Zool* (a small tuft of down near the superior umbilicus of a feather) अधस्तूलिका *f*  
 after sight *Com* दर्शनानन्तर  
 after-swarm *Beekkeeping* पश्चोत्पत्तन *n*  
 after the fact *Law* घटना के पीछे  
 after-thought उत्तरविचार, पश्चाद्विचार, पश्चात्स्फुरित  
 A G (Accountant-General) म ले (महा-लेखापाल)  
 A G (Animal Geneticist) प ज (पशुजनन-विशेषज्ञ)  
 Ag (argentum) *Chem* र (रक्त)  
 A G Ad (Additional Government Advocate) अ दा अधि (अपर शासकीय अधि-

वक्ता)  
 against 1 विपरीत, प्रतिकूल, विरुद्ध  
 2 प्रति (as in press against the wall  
 भित्ति के प्रति दबाना charged against के  
 प्रति प्रभारित)  
 3 के सामने (as in against the entry)  
 4 के अनुसार (as in against allocation  
 आवंटन के अनुसार)  
 against public interest लोक हित के प्रति-  
 कूल  
 against stream *Math* प्रसिद्ध  
 agalloch = agallochum अगुरु *m*  
 agallochum अगुरु *m*  
 agalma black (Gk *agalma* 'statue') *Col*  
*Ind* प्रतिमाश्म काल (Cf agalmatolite,  
 a stone carved into images by the  
 Chinese)  
 agalma black-green *Col Ind* प्रतिमाश्म  
 काल हरि  
 agalma green *Col Ind* प्रतिमाश्म हरि  
 agalmatolite (*agalmatos* प्रतिमा + *-lite*)  
 प्रतिमज, प्रतिमाश्म *m*  
 Agama *Zool* (a genus of lizards which  
 feed on vegetable substances and  
 insects) तृणगोधिका प्रजाति (तृणगोधिका  
 ancient word)  
 A stellio (starred lizard) तारकित-  
 तृणगोधिका  
 Agamidae तृणगोघिका-वंश *m* [related to  
 the iguana तृणाञ्जन (ancient word)]  
 agamoid *adj Zool* तृणगोधिकाश्म  
 Agapanthus *Bot* (belongs to the lily  
 family. It has showy flowers) शोभा-  
 नलिनी प्रजाति  
 A umbellatus (flowers in umbels)  
 उच्छ्र शोभानलिनी  
 agar = agar agar घास्य *n* (short for  
 समुद्रघास्य)  
 agar agar (a gelatinous substance from  
 certain sea-weeds) समुद्रघास्य *n*  
 agar agar filter *Chem* समुद्रघास्य पात्र  
 agaric *Bot* छत्राक *n*  
 Agaricaceae *Bot* छत्राक कुल *n*  
 Agaricales *Bot* छत्राक गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 Agaricus *Bot* छत्राक प्रजाति  
 A campestris *Bot* (meadow mush-  
 room) क्षेत्र छत्राक (Lat *campestris*  
 'growing in a field')  
 A ignarius (sweet at first, then very  
 bitter and acid—Basu) कटु छत्राक  
 A ostreatus (fungus growing on  
 jacktree—Ndkh) पनस छत्राक (Cutch  
 phanasa a lumbae, Mr panasa-

lumbae)  
 agar jelly घास्य-श्लेष्मक  
 agar media घास्य-सर्वर्धशि  
 Agastu *Bot* अगस्ति प्रजाति (Lat *agastu*  
 is from Sanskrit)  
 A grandiflora सामान्य अगस्ति (N, M  
 अगस्ति)  
 agate (its colours are arranged in stri-  
 pes or bands पारि) पाल्यश्म *m*  
 agate plane पाल्यश्म-तल  
 agate ware पाल्यश्म-भाण्ड  
 Agathaea *Bot* (Gk *agathos* 'good' कल्प,  
 alluding to beauty of the flower)  
 कल्पपुष्पा प्रजाति  
 A coelestis (*coelestis* 'heavenly, sky  
 blue') नभोनिल कल्पपुष्पा  
 agathin (used to relieve neuralgia चैता-  
 शर) *Pharm* चैताशूलजि *f*  
 Agathis = Dammara *Bot* (genus of  
 trees of pine family yielding resin)  
 उद्याससरल प्रजाति  
 A alba = Amboina pine श्वेत उद्यास-  
 सरल  
 agave (*Agave americana*) वनकुमारी *f*  
 Agave *Bot* वनकुमारी प्रजाति  
 A americana (American aloe, cen-  
 tury plant, agave, American agave)  
 सामान्य वनकुमारी (Guj जगली खवार)  
 A angustifolia (bastard aloe) कण्टल-  
 वनकुमारी (Basu कण्टल)  
 A atrovirens (*atrovirens* अमृत-हरि  
 'dark green') असितहरि-वनकुमारी  
 A attenuata प्रतनु-वनकुमारी  
 A horrida भीषणकण्ट वनकुमारी  
 A rithoides — A angustifolia  
 A sisalina (from its leaves is deri-  
 ved a strong durable white fibre  
 called sisal hemp) गौरशण वनकुमारी  
 A univittata (*un vittata* 'having one  
 stripe राजि') एकराजि-वनकुमारी  
 A vera-cruz (used as a purgative  
 —Basu) रेचक वनकुमारी  
 A vivipara = A angustifolia  
 A wightii = A angustifolia  
 agchylolamie *adj Mycol* (crook-  
 necked) वक्रग्रीव  
 A G C R (Accountant General, Central  
 Revenue) म ले के आ (महलेखापाल,  
 केन्द्रीय आगम)  
 age 1 वयस्, आयु *n* (Const)  
 2 *Geol* सकाल *m* (for synonyms see era)  
 3 *Forestry* वयस् *n* (*Dist* life जीवन)  
 4 *History* युग *n* (Stone Age पाषाण-युग)

century शताब्दी  
 era कल्प  
 time काल  
 age admitted (an endowment on a  
 life assurance policy when the  
 assured has tendered proof of his  
 age) वय प्रमाणित  
 age and health certificate वयस् तथा  
 स्वास्थ्य प्रमाणपत्र  
 age class 1 वयोवर्ग  
 2 *Forestry* वयो-वर्ग  
 age classification *Forestry* वयो-वर्गीकरण  
 age class period *Forestry* वयोवर्ग अवधि  
 aged *adj* 1 वृद्ध  
 2 (ripened) पक्व  
 aged black *Col Ind* पक्व काल  
 age gradation *Forestry* वयश्श्रेणी  
 age groups *Forestry* वयो-वर्ग  
 ageing 1 (as of an ox) आयुर्वृद्धि *f*, आयु-  
 निर्धारण *n*  
 2 परिपक्वन *n*  
 age limit वयस्सीमा  
 Agena = β Centauri *Astron* द्वितीय प्रदीप  
*m*  
 agencies अभिकरण *n*, अभिकर्ता (व), कारक  
*m*, कारण *n*  
 agency 1 अभिकरण *n* (Const)  
 2 अभिकर्तृत्व *n*  
 3 (the place of business of an agent)  
 अभिकर्तृ-प्रदेश *m*  
 4 साधन *n*  
 by the agency of के द्वारा  
 by the direct agency of के द्वारा सीधा  
 by human or animal agency व मनुष्य  
 अथवा पशु द्वारा  
 agency business अभिकरण-व्यापार  
 agency charges अभिकरण प्रभार  
 agency charges account अभिकरण प्रभार-  
 लेखा  
 agency department अभिकरण विभाग  
 agency of exploitation *Forestry* समुप-  
 योजन के साधन  
 agency of pollination परागण के साधन  
 agency of the Reserve Bank of India  
 भारतीय सचिवि-अधिकोष का अभिकरण  
 agency rules अभिकरण नियम  
 agency subject अभिकरण विषय  
 agency terms अभिकरण निबन्धन  
 agenda कार्यावलि *f*  
 programme कार्यक्रम  
 time table समयतालिका, समयसारणी  
 agenda list कार्यावलि सूची



agenda paper कार्यागल पत्र

agent 1 Com अभिकर्ता (च) m (Const)

commission agent वर्तनाभिकर्ता

del credere agent परिशोधी अभिकर्ता

general agent सामान्य अभिकर्ता

particular agent विशेष अभिकर्ता

selling agent विक्रय अभिकर्ता

sole agent एकाभिकर्ता

travelling agent यात्री अभिकर्ता, यात्री अभिकर्ता

2 Chem कर्ता (च) m

3 (for spreading disease) कारण n

4 Law अभिकर्ता (च) m

attorney प्राभिकर्ता

broker मध्यम

commission merchant वर्तन व्यापारी

coucher विदेशमध्यम

factor मध्यम-वणिज, आदित्या

deputy प्रतिनियुक्त

proxy प्रतिपत्री

representative प्रतिनिधि

substitute स्थानापन्न

tout दुरभिकर्ता

agent general महाभिकर्ता

agent of production Econ उत्पादन-कारक

Agent of the Government of India भारतय गान्तर्भागी

agent's commission अभिकर्ता का वर्तन

agent's ledger अभिकर्ता की प्रपञ्जी

agent of production = factors of production उत्पादन के कारक

age of consent Law समति वयस्

age of discretion विवेक वयस्

age of majority व्यवहार उयस्

age of maturity Forestry परिपक्वता वयस्

age of puberty ताण्य-उयस्, ताण्यवस्था

age of retirement सेवानिवृत्ति उयस्

age of the earth भूवयस्, पृथिवी की आयु

age of the moon astron. चन्द्र वयस्

ager Textiles पक्वित्र n

age-range Forestry वयस्श्रेणी

Ageratum Bot तीव्रगन्धा प्रजाति

A card folium हृत्पत्र तीव्रगन्धा

A con. roides (pale blue flowers

—Graham) आनील तीव्रगन्धा

agglomerate r Geol अभिपिण्ड m

agglomerate vb (to form into a ball)

अभिपिण्डन (पिण्डने पिण्डयति 'to roll into a ball' is an ancient usage)

agglomerate Leclanche cell अभिपिण्डित

उत्थान क्रोडा

agglutinability 1 अभिश्लेष्यता f

2 Immunol प्रसमूह्यता f

agglutinable adj 1 अभिश्लेष्य

2 Immunol प्रसमूह

agglutinant = agglutinative adj Immunol प्रसमूही (रन्)

agglutinate vb 1 (to unite or cause to adhere as with glue or other viscous substance, to unite by adhesion) अभिश्लेषण

2 Immunol (collection into clumps of cells or bacteria) प्रसमूहन

agglutinate adj (united with glue or as with glue) अभिश्लिष्ट

agglutinated adj 1 अभिश्लिष्ट

2 Immunol प्रसमूह

agglutination 1 अभिश्लेषण n

2 Immunol प्रसमूहन n

agglutination apparatus प्रसमूहन-साधित्र, प्रसमूहित्र n

agglutination rack प्रसमूहन निलय

agglutination tube (rimless) प्रसमूहन-नाल (प्रान्तहीन)

agglutination tube viewing lamp

प्रसमूहन-नाल-दर्शन दीप

agglutinative adj 1 (adhesive) अभिश्लेपी (रन्)

2 Immunol प्रसमूही (-रन्)

agglutinator Immunol प्रसमूहक m

agglutinin Immunol 1 प्रसमूहि f

2 = agglutinator प्रसमूहक m

agglutino gen (agglutinin + -gen) Immunol प्रसमूहि-जन m

agglutinogenic adj Immunol प्रसमूहि-जनिक

agglutinoid Immunol प्रसमूहान m

agglutinoscope Med (used to observe agglutination) प्रसमूहनेक्ष m

aggradation Geog उच्चयन n

aggrading Geog उच्चयन n

aggrandize vb समभिवर्धन, समहीयन, आत्म-महीयन, बड़ा करना, ऊँचा करना, बढ़ाना, विशाल करना, सविगलन, समुन्नयन

exalt समभिश्रसन

magnify विशालन

aggrandizement see aggrandize

aggravate vb (to make more grave or heavy) गुरुतर करना, बढ़ाना

aggravated form गुरुतर रूप

aggravated forms of lurking house-trespass (§460) प्रच्छन्न गृह-अनधिप्रवेश के गुरुतर रूप

aggregate n 1 समूह m

2 Statistics समूह, अभिसमूह, समस्त m.

aggregate vb Statistics समूहन

aggregate adj 1 सामूहिक

2 समस्त

aggregate amount समस्त राशि

aggregate analysis समूह विश्लेषण

aggregate area समस्त क्षेत्र

aggregate average समस्त माध्य

aggregate daily total समस्त दैनिक योग

aggregated flowers Bot समूह पुष्प n

aggregate emoluments समस्त उप-लब्धियाँ

aggregate fruit = ctaeno Bot समूहफल n

aggregate increase समस्त वृद्धि

aggregate nodules = Peyer's patches = noduli lymphatici aggregati = agminated follicles Zool समूह ग्रन्था

aggregate period समस्त अवधि

aggregate plasmodium Mycol समूह-प्रसक

aggregate punishment समस्त दण्ड

aggregate quantity समस्त मात्रा

aggregate structure formation समूह-संरचना निर्माण

aggregate sum समस्त राशि

aggregate surplus समस्त अवतिरेक

aggregate value समस्त अर्हा, समस्त मूल्य

aggregate volume समस्त परिमा

aggregate votes समस्त मत

aggregating (10 lacs) जिनका समस्त योग

aggregation समूहन n, समूह m

aggregative adj समूही (रन्)

aggregative average Statistics समूही माध्य

aggregative method Statistics समूही रीति

aggress vb अभ्याक्रमण, अप्राक्रमण करना, पहले धावा बोलना, लड़ाई आरम्भ करना

aggression अभ्याक्रमण, अप्राक्रमण n, पहला धावा

attack आक्रमण

invasion अभियान, आक्रमण

incursion क्षिप्राक्रमण

onslaught अभ्याघात

raid सहयाक्रमण

march प्रयाण

irruption अभिधावन, दूट पड़ना

inroad अभिद्रव

assault प्रहार

battery सप्रहार

aggressive adj अभ्याक्रामी, अप्राक्रामी (-रन्)

aggressive characters Zool अभ्याक्रामी लक्षण

aggressive colour अभ्याक्रामी रङ्ग  
 aggressive policy अभ्याक्रमण-नीति, अग्र-  
 क्रमण-नीति  
 aggressive symptoms अभ्याक्रामी लक्षण  
 aggressor अभ्याक्रामक, अग्रक्रामक *m*  
 aggressor nation अग्रक्रामक राष्ट्र  
 aggrieved *adj* (having a grievance) परि-  
 वेदित (परिवेदना grievance), दुःखित, पीडित  
 aggrieved party परिवेदित पक्ष  
 aggrieved person परिवेदित व्यक्ति  
 A G I (Auditor General's Instructions  
 —FR 1) म अ (महालेखापाल अनुदेश)  
 Agalida roxburghii = Balanites aegyptiaca *Bot*  
 agio *Com* व्यन्तर *n*, बट्टा  
 agiotage व्यन्तर-व्यापार *m*  
 agio or Austrian theory (of interest)  
 व्यन्तर सिद्धान्त  
 agist *vb* Law (to take to graze or pas-  
 ture at a certain sum—Web) शुल्क  
 चारण  
 agister शुल्कचारक *m*  
 agistment 1 शुल्कचारण *n*  
 2 चारणशुल्क *n*  
 agitate *vb* 1 क्षोभण, क्षुब्ध करना-  
 2 आन्दोलन करना  
 agitated *adj* क्षुब्ध  
 agitation 1 (excitement of public feel-  
 ing) क्षोभ *m*, आन्दोलन *n*  
 2 (of sewage) क्षोभ *m*  
 agitator आन्दोलक *m*  
 Aglaia *Dot* प्रियगु प्रजाति  
 A barberi वृत्तपुष्प प्रियगु (flowers  
 pedicelled)  
 A cucullata = Amoor cucullata  
 A odorata सुगन्ध प्रियगु  
 A odoratissima सामान्य प्रियगु (B, M,  
 Ben Hin प्रियगु, U11 प्रियगो)  
 A polystachya = Aphananixis po-  
 lystachya  
 A roxburghiana = A odoratissima  
 Aglaonema *Bot* (Gk *aglaos* 'bright' +  
*nema* 'yarn, filament') दीप्ताशु-प्रजाति  
 A costatum (*costatum* 'leaves stron-  
 gly ribbed') प्रताडीपर्ण दीप्ताशु  
 A pictum (*pictum* 'painted'—the  
 blotched leaves) चित्रपर्ण दीप्ताशु  
 aglaozonia *Bot* बिम्बद्विजाप्य *m* (for ex-  
 planation see Outteria, of which it  
 is the sporophyte)  
 Aglaozonia *Bot* बिम्बद्विजाप्य प्रजाति  
 A reptans (it possesses a creeping

habit—McLean I 120) सर्पी बिम्बद्वि-  
 जाप्य  
 agleaf (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *n*  
 aglia (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु *m*  
 Aglossa (suborder) Zool (Gk *aglossos*  
 'without tongue') अजिह्वाचुगण *m*  
 aglucone (a- 'not' + glucose मधुम +  
 -one -आ) Biochem अमध्वा *f*  
 Aglypha Zool असीतिन *m pl*  
 aglyphous *adj* असीति (हन्)  
 A G M (annual general meeting) वा  
 सा अ (वार्षिक सामान्य अधिवेशन)  
 agmarking कृष्यकन *n*  
 agmatine (formed from arginine  
 आवेष्टयी) Biochem आवेष्ट्यकी *f*  
 agminated follicles = aggregate no-  
 dules  
 agnate (relations on the father's side)  
 पितृवन्धु *m*  
 cognate (relations on the mother's  
 side) मातृवन्धु  
 Agnatha ('no jaws') Zool अहनव *m pl*  
 Agnathi Zool अहनव *m pl*  
 agnathous *adj* अहनु  
 agnatic *adj* पितृवन्धव्य  
 agnation (kinship by the father's side)  
 पितृवन्धुता *f*  
 agnostic अज्ञेयवादी (हन्) *m*  
 apostate धर्मत्यागी  
 atheist नास्तिक, अनीश्वरवादी  
 backslider स्वधर्मत्यागी  
 faithless श्रद्धाहीन, अनिष्ठागन्  
 profane धर्मभ्रष्ट  
 agnosticism अज्ञेयवाद *m*  
 Agnotozoic (Gk *agnotos* is Sanskrit  
 अज्ञान) Geol अज्ञात-कल्प *m*  
 agnus castus = chaste tree  
 A G O (Assistant Group Officer) स स अ  
 (सहायक समूह अधिकारी)  
 -agogue (dispelling) उत्सारी (-हन्)  
 agonic *adj* Phys अविनत  
 agonic line अविनत रेखा  
 agonising death तीव्रपीडाकारी मृत्यु  
 agony तीव्रपीडा, यातना *f*  
 Agorophoridae (primitive toothed  
 whale) आदिदन्तक वंश *m* (found in  
 the Oligocene आदिनूतन युग)  
 agpaper (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य  
*n*  
 A grade (of thinning) Forestry क श्रेणी  
 A grade ordinary thinning Forestry क  
 श्रेणी का साधारण विरलन  
 agranulocytosis कणिकोशहीनता *f*

agraphia अलेखिता *f*  
 agrarian क्षेत्रिक *m*  
 agrarian economy क्षेत्रिक अर्थव्यवस्था  
 a gratia ('By way of grace or favour'.  
 As a matter of indulgence and not  
 as of right) अनुग्रह-रूपेण  
 agree *vb* 1 समत होना, मान लेना, सहमत  
 होना, स्वीकार करना  
 2 समिलन (to be in accord), मिलना,  
 मेल खाना, समेलन (to bring into  
 accord, esp accounts)  
 disposed to agree सहमतप्राय है  
 agreeable *adj* हृष्ट काम्य, रुचिकर, अभिमत  
 agreeable smell हृष्ट गन्ध (from अमर-  
 कोश), रुचिकर गन्ध, अभिमत गन्ध  
 agreed *adj* समत, समिलित, संवेदित  
 agreed areas समत क्षेत्र  
 agreed capital *Com* समत पुञ्जी  
 agreed case समत वाद  
 agreed order समत आवेष्ट  
 agreed quota basis समत अभ्यश आधार  
 agreed scheme समत योजना  
 agreed statement of facts समत तथ्य-  
 कथन  
 agreed upon in writing लेख द्वारा समत  
 agreement 1 समेल *m*, समेलन, समिलन *n*  
 2 Law सविद् *f*  
 to enter into an agreement सविद्  
 करना  
 to be in agreement समत होना, सहमत  
 होना  
 to be in precise agreement ठीक ठीक  
 मिलना  
 3 Logic अन्वय *m*  
 method of agreement Logic अन्वय-  
 रीति  
 agreement articles सविद् पत्र  
 agreement bond सविद् बन्ध  
 agreement deed सविद्-विलेख  
 agreement of balances शेषों का मेल  
 खाना  
 agreement to the contrary प्रतिकूल  
 सविद्  
 agree with Accounting से मेल खाना, से  
 मिलना (agree with balance शेष से मेल  
 खाना)  
 agree with the figures अक्षों के साथ मिलना  
 Agri. & A II Extension (Agriculture  
 and Animal Husbandry Extension)  
 कृ तथा प पा विस्तार (कृषि तथा पशु-पालन  
 विस्तार)  
 Agri. Assn (Agricultural Association)  
 कृ म (कृषि-मण्डल)



Agri Asstt (Agriculture Assistant) कृ  
स (कृषि सहायक)  
agricolous = agricultural  
agricultor = agriculturist  
agricultural adj कृषि-, कृषि-संबन्धी  
agricultural administration कृषि प्रशा-  
सन  
agricultural advisor कृषि-मन्त्रणाकार  
agricultural and geological reports  
कृषि और भौमिकीय प्रतिवेदन  
agricultural and non-agricultural  
cattle कृषि और कृषिनिष्ठ पशु  
agricultural ant Zool कृषि विपरीलिका  
agricultural appliances कृषि-साधन,  
कृषि-उपकरण  
agricultural artisan कृषि शिल्पकार  
agricultural assets कृषि-परिसंपत्  
agricultural assistant कृषि-सहायक  
agricultural association कृषि-मण्डल,  
सहकारी कृषि मण्डल  
agricultural bank कृषि-अधिकोप  
agricultural botany कृषि-औद्भिदी  
agricultural cattle कृषि पशु, खेती के पशु  
agricultural census कृषि गणना  
agricultural chemist कृषि रसायज्ञ  
agricultural chemistry कृषि-रसायन  
Agricultural Chemist to Government  
शासकीय कृषि रसायज्ञ  
agricultural class कृषिजीवी वर्ग  
agricultural college कृषि-महाविद्यालय  
agricultural commodities कृषि पण्य-  
पस्तुप, कृषि-वस्तुप  
agricultural community कृषक-वर्ग, कृषक-  
समाज  
agricultural company कृषि-समवाय  
agricultural connections (FAM I 367)  
कृषिजीवी संबंधी  
Agricultural Co operative Growers  
Association सहकारी कृषि-उत्पादक-मण्डल  
agricultural co operatives सहकारी कृषि-  
संस्थाप  
agricultural credit कृषि के लिए उधार,  
कृषि उधार  
agricultural crops कृषि-सस्य  
agricultural custom कृषि रूढ़ि  
agricultural cycle कृषि-चक्र  
agricultural decline कृषि ह्रास  
agricultural demonstration कृषि प्रत्य-  
क्षण  
agricultural demonstration society  
कृषि प्रदर्शन समिति  
agricultural depression कृषि-अपसाद,  
खेती की मंदी

agricultural development कृषि विकास  
Agricultural Development Commis-  
sioner कृषि-विकास आयुक्त  
Agricultural Development Officer  
कृषि विकास-अधिकारी  
agricultural economics (the scientific  
study of methods, practices, condi-  
tions and policies affecting agricul-  
ture) कृषिव्यवस्था-शास्त्र  
agricultural economist कृषि-अर्थशास्त्री  
agricultural economy कृषि अर्थव्यवस्था  
agricultural education कृषि शिक्षा  
agricultural engineer कृषि अभियन्ता  
agricultural engineering कृषि आभि-  
यान्त्रिकी  
agricultural environment कृषि-पर्यावरण  
agricultural equipment कृषि सभार  
agricultural exhibition कृषि-प्रदर्शनी  
agricultural experiment कृषि-सपरीक्षा  
agricultural experimental stations  
कृषि सपरीक्षा स्थान  
agricultural experiment statistics  
कृषि सपरीक्षा समक  
agricultural expert कृषि विशेषज्ञ  
agricultural extension course कृषि-  
विस्तार-पाठ्यचर्या  
agricultural extension project कृषि  
विस्तार योजना  
agricultural extension service कृषि-  
विस्तार-सेवा  
agricultural fair कृषि मेला  
agricultural farming कृषि प्रक्षेत्रण, खेती  
करना  
agricultural features कृषि लक्षण  
agricultural finance कृषि वित्तव्यवस्था  
agricultural finance corporation कृषि-  
वित्त निगम  
agricultural garden कृषि-उद्यान  
agricultural geology कृषि भौमिकी  
agricultural holdings कृषि-धृतक्षेत्र  
Agricultural I E M School माध्यमिक  
कृषि पाठशाला  
agricultural implement कृषि उपकरण  
agricultural implement depot कृषि-  
उपकरणगार  
agricultural improvements कृषि सुधार  
agricultural income कृषि आय (Const)  
agricultural income-tax कृषि-आयकर  
agricultural indebtedness कृषक ऋण,  
कृषक-ऋणिता  
agricultural industr कृषि उद्योग  
agricultural inhabitants कृषिकारी निवासी,  
खेतीहार निवासी

agricultural inspector कृषि निरीक्षक  
agriculturalist = agriculturist  
agricultural laboratory building कृषि-  
प्रयोगशाला भवन  
agricultural labour कृषि श्रम  
agricultural labour enquiry कृषि श्रम-  
परिपृच्छा  
agricultural labourer कृषि श्रमिक  
agricultural land कृषि भूमि  
agricultural law कृषि-विधि  
agricultural lease कृषि पट्टा  
agricultural legislation कृषि-विधान  
agricultural levy कृषि उद्ग्रहण  
agricultural life कृषि जीवन  
agricultural loans कृषि उधार  
agriculturally economic manure कृषि  
की दृष्टि से लाभप्रद खाद  
agricultural machinery कृषि-यन्त्र  
agricultural marketing कृषि-विपणन  
Agricultural Marketing Adviser कृषि-  
विपणन मन्त्रणाकार  
agricultural marketing scheme कृषि  
विपणन योजना  
agricultural meteorology कृषि-ऋतु-  
विज्ञान  
Agricultural Middle School माध्यमिक  
कृषि पाठशाला  
agricultural official कृषि अधिकारी  
agricultural operations कृषि भकार्य,  
कृषि-कार्य  
agricultural overseer कृषि अधिदर्शक  
agricultural overseers training class  
कृषि अधिदर्शक प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी  
Agricultural Overseers' Training In-  
stitute कृषि अधिदर्शक प्रशिक्षण मन्था  
Agricultural Pests and Diseases Act  
कृषि नाशिकार तथा रोग अधिनियम  
agricultural policy कृषि नीति  
agricultural policy committee कृषि  
नीति समिति  
agricultural population कृषिजीवी (pl),  
कृषिजीवी वर्ग  
agricultural practice कृषि व्यवहार  
agricultural procurement कृषि अध्याप्ति,  
धान्य प्राप्ति  
agricultural produce कृषि उत्पाद, खेती  
की उपज  
agricultural produce cess कृषि उत्पाद  
कर  
Agricultural Produce (Grading and  
Marketing) Act कृषि उत्पाद (श्रेणीकरण  
तथा विपणन) अधिनियम  
agricultural produce market कृषि-

उत्पाद-विपणि  
Agricultural Produce Market Act  
कृषि-उत्पाद-विपणि अधिनियम  
Agricultural Produce Warehouse Act  
कृषि-उत्पाद-भाण्डागार-अधिनियम  
agricultural product कृषि-उत्पाद, कृषि-पदार्थ  
agricultural production कृषि-उत्पादन  
agricultural profits कृषि-लाभ  
agricultural property कृषि-संपत्ति  
agricultural prospects कृषि प्रत्याशा, कृषि का भविष्य  
agricultural prosperity कृषि-समृद्धि  
agricultural purposes कृषि-प्रयोजन  
agricultural quota कृषि-अंश  
agricultural rates कृषि-अर्थ  
agricultural receipt कृषि-प्राप्ति  
agricultural rent कृषि-भाटक  
agricultural report कृषि-प्रतिवेदन  
agricultural requisites कृषि की आवश्यक वस्तुएँ  
Agricultural Requisite Supply Society कृषि-आवश्यकता-प्रदाय-समिति  
agricultural research कृषि अन्वेषण  
agricultural research committee कृषि-अन्वेषण समिति  
agricultural research institute कृषि-अन्वेषणालय  
agricultural resettlement कृषि-पुनर्न्यास  
agricultural resources कृषि संसाधन  
agricultural revolution कृषि क्रान्ति  
agricultural scholarship कृषि छात्रवृत्ति  
agricultural school कृषि-विद्यालय  
agricultural science कृषि विज्ञान  
agricultural season कृषि-ऋतु, कृषि काल  
agricultural seeds कृषि बीज  
agricultural service कृषि-सेवा  
Agricultural Service, Class I, Class II कृषि-सेवा, प्रथम वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग  
agricultural setting कृषि-पर्यावरण  
agricultural show कृषि-प्रदर्शनी  
agricultural stage कृषि-अवस्था  
agricultural standpoint कृषि की दृष्टि (से)  
agricultural stations कृषि-स्थान, कृषि-केन्द्र  
agricultural statistics कृषि समक, कृषि-संबन्धी आकड़े  
agricultural stock कृषि-पशु  
agricultural subjects कृषि-विषय  
agricultural supply society कृषि-प्रदाय-समिति  
agricultural timber कृषि-प्रकाष्ठ, खेती के

काम की लकड़ी (Germ *Okonomieholz*)  
agricultural topics कृषि-विषय  
agricultural trailer कृषि अनुयान  
agricultural tribe (Aiyar p 806) कृषि-जाति  
agricultural university कृषि-विश्वविद्यालय  
agricultural value कृषि-उपयोगिता, कृषि-अर्हता  
agricultural village कृषि-ग्राम, कृषिजीवी ग्राम  
agricultural warehouse कृषि-भाण्डागार  
Agricultural Warehouse Act कृषि-भाण्डागार-अधिनियम  
agricultural works कृषि-कर्मोन्त  
agricultural year कृषि-वर्ष  
agriculture कृषि *f* (Const), कृषि-कर्म *n*, खेती  
agriculture and animal husbandry extension कृषि तथा पशु-पालन विस्तार  
Agriculture Assistant कृषि-सहायक  
agriculture department कृषि-विभाग  
agriculture department endorsement कृषि-विभाग-पृष्ठांकन  
agriculture-horticultural society कृषि-औद्यानिकी-समिति  
agriculture standing committee स्थायी कृषि-समिति  
agriculture value कृषि-अर्हता, कृषि-उपयोगिता  
agriculturist 1 (one versed in the theory of agriculture) कृषिविज्ञ *m*  
2 (farmer) कृषक *m*, किसान  
3 कृषिजीवी, कृषीवल *m* (ancient word)  
cultivator खेतीहर  
farmer कृषक, किसान  
husbandsman कृषक, कृषिकर्मी  
tenant भाटकी, कृषक, किसान  
agriculturists' loans कृषिजीवि-उधार  
Agriculturists' Loans Act कृषिजीवि-उधार-अधिनियम  
Agri Dept (Agriculture Department) कृषि (कृषि-विभाग)  
Agrimonia *Bot* यष्टिशाक प्रजाति  
A eupatoria (stickwort, agrimony, cocklebur, sticklewort) सामान्य यष्टिशाक  
agrimony (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) यष्टि-शाक *n*  
Agriocherus *Zool* (Gk *agrios* 'wild, savage', *choiros* 'pig') रौद्रसूकर-प्रजाति  
Agriodrilus *Zool* क्षेत्रफिन्चुल-प्रजाति  
agri-silvicultural operation कृषि-वन-

वर्धकीय संकार्य  
agri-silvicultural treatment कृषि-वन-वर्धकीय उपचार  
agri-silviculture कृषि-वनवर्धन  
Agrobates *Aves* (the birds are generally found in arid plains covered with date खजूर gardens) खजूरिक-प्रजाति  
Agromyza *Zool* क्षेत्रचूष-प्रजाति  
agromyzid क्षेत्रचूष *m*  
Agromyzidae *Zool* (*agros* 'field' + *myzerin* 'to suck', mine in the stems of grasses and grains, and in the leaves of other plants) क्षेत्रचूष-वृक्ष *m*  
agronomical assistant क्षेत्रिकी-सहायक  
agronomical section क्षेत्रिकी-अनुभाग  
agronomic observation क्षेत्रिक अवलोकन  
agronomics = agronomy  
agronomist क्षेत्रिकीविज्ञ *m*  
agronomy (that branch of agriculture dealing with the theory and practice of field crop production and soil management) क्षेत्रिकी *f*, क्षेत्रकर्म *n*, शस्य-विद्या *f* (ancient word)  
Agropsar *Aves* चीनसार प्रजाति  
Agropyron *Bot* शायिघास-प्रजाति  
A repens (couch grass, dog grass, quick grass, quitch, tate, twitch grass) सामान्य शायिघास  
agropyrum = couch grass शायिघास *m*  
Agrostemma *Bot* (Gk *agros* 'field' + *stemma* 'wreath') क्षेत्रमाल्य-प्रजाति  
A githago (corn cockle) गोधूम क्षेत्र-माल्य  
A gracilis (*gracilis* सुतनु) सुतनु क्षेत्र-माल्य  
Agrostis *Bot* शरत्तृण प्रजाति  
A canina (blown bentgrass) बभ्रु शरत्तृण  
A canina arida (usually on dry acid grassland—Br Fl p 1481) शुष्कभूमि बभ्रु शरत्तृण  
A canina canina सामान्य बभ्रु शरत्तृण (Br Fl p 1481)  
A gigantea महा शरत्तृण  
A nebulosa (*nebulosa* fr Sht नामस) नामस शरत्तृण  
A nigra = A gigantea  
A palustris = A stolonifera  
A pulchella (*pulchella* 'beautiful') चारु शरत्तृण  
A setacea = bristle agrostis (leaves setaceous—Br Fl p 1480) दडरोमिपर्ण



airborne *adj* 1 वातानीत, वायुभृत

2 विमानस्थ

air-borne radar विमानस्थ तेजोन्वेष्ट

airborne seeds वायु-भृत बीज

airborne trade विमान व्यापार, वायु व्यापार

airbreathing *adj* Zool वायुश्वासी

air-breathing fish=live fish जीवित मछली

air bubbles वायु-बुद्बुद, वायु के बुलबुले

air cavity *Bot* वायु-कूप

air cell *Anat* वायु कोश

air-chamber *Mach, Zool* वायु-वेदम

Air Chief Marshal (in the R A F) वायु-अधिपति

Air Commodore (in the R A F) उप-वायुपति

air compressor वायु-सपीडक

air condenser वायु सघनक

aircondition *vb* वातावस्थापन, तापानु-कूलन

airconditioned *adj* वातावस्थापित, तापानु-कूलित

airconditioning *n* वातावस्थापन, तापानु-कूलन *n*

airconditioning division वातावस्थापन-समग

airconditioning mechanic वातावस्थापन-यान्त्रिक

airconditioning plant वातावस्थापन संयन्त्र, शीतन संयन्त्र

airconditioning system वातावस्थापन-पद्धति

airconditioning unit वातावस्थापन-यन्त्र

air contact team *Mil* विमान-संपर्क दल

air content of soil *Bot* मृदान्तर्गत वायु

air control=choke *1eronautics* वायु-रोध

air core transformer *Elec* वायु-आन्तरक-परिवर्तित्र

aircraft विमान, वायु-वाहन *n*

aircraft carrier विमान-बोटा, विमान पोत

aircraft commander *Civil Aviation* विमान-पति

aircraft interception (AI) (short range air borne radar sets used in interception of enemy aircraft) विमान अन्तारोधन (चि अ)

aircraft seizure *Mil* विमान पकड़ लेना, विमान-अभिग्रहण

aircraft warning *Radar* विमान प्राबोधन, विमान चेतावनी

aircrews *Civil Aviation* विमान-कारक, विमान-कर्मचारी

air defence *Mil* विमान-प्रतिरक्षा

air-differential thermometer *Phys*

वायु-तापभेद-मान

air drainage *Meteorol* वायुस्सारण (वायु-उत्सारण)

air-drier वायु शोषक

air-dry *adj* वायु-शुष्क

air-dry sample वायु-शुष्क न्यादर्श

air-dry soil वायु-शुष्क मृदा

air duct *Zool* वायु प्रणाली

air elutriator वायु-धावशोधक

air examination service *Mil* विमान-परीक्षा सेवा

air explosion वायु उत्स्फोटन

air-field विमान क्षेत्र

air-filled cell वायु-पूरित कोश

air filter *Automobile* वायु-पाव

air filter and silencer *Automobile* वायु पाव तथा मूककारी

air-firing target वायु-गोलन-लक्ष्य

air force वायु-सेना, विमान सेना विमान-बल (Const)

Air Force Act वायु-सेना-अधिनियम

air force authority वायु-सेना प्राधिकारी

air force service वायु-सेना-सेवा

air force station वायु सेना-स्थान

air force welfare वायु-सेना कल्याण

air freight विमान वस्तुभाटक

air gap *Phys* वायु अन्तर

air gun वायु-नलिका

air hardening वायु-दहन

air-hardening steel *Metal* वायु-दह वज्रायस

air headquarters *Mil* विमान-मुख्यालय

air hole 1 वायु छिद्र

2 *Zool* (by which the insect breathes) श्वास-छिद्र

air hostess विमान-परिचारिका

to air in sun धूप दिखाना

air intelligence *Mil* विमान गुप्तवार्ता

air layering *Hort* आकाश मृदावरण *n*

air leak *Elec* वायु च्यवन

airless *adj* वायुहीन

airletter वायु पत्र

air-mail वायु-डाक, वायुप्रेष

Air Liaison Officer विमान संपर्क अधिकारी, वायु-सहकार-अधिकारी

air-line 1 (system of transportation by aircraft) विमान-परिवहन

2 (a company owning such a system) विमान समवाय

3 (the route covered) वायु-मार्ग

4 (a straight line as through the air) वायु-रेखा

air-liner वायु-पक्वियान (liner पक्वियान)

air-mail वायु-प्रेष, वायु-डाक

airletter वायु-पत्र

air-mail advice वायु-डाक-सूचना

air-mail bond (a kind of paper) वायु-डाक बन्ध

air-mail imperial (bank substance) वायु-डाक साम्राज्यपत्र (अधिकोष) (CSM 349)

air-mail imperial (manifold substance) वायु-डाक-साम्राज्यपत्र (विविध) (CSM 349)

air-mail paper वायु-डाक-पत्र

air-mail stamp वायु-डाक-मुद्राक

airman वैमानिक *m*

Air Marshal (in the R A F) महावायु-पति

air message वायु-संदेश

air mooring mast *Geog* विमान-यूप

air navigation विमान-परिवहन (Const)

air oven वायु-कन्दु

air oven and sterilizer वायु-कन्दु तथा जीवाणुहा

air oxidation black *Col Ind* वायु जरण काल

air passage 1 वायु यात्रा, वायु मार्ग

2 विमान भाटक, विमान व्यय

air pipe *Automobile* वायु-नाड

air port विमान पत्तन, विमानों का अड्डा

*Of aerodrome* विमान क्षेत्र

air pump *Phys, Steam Engines* वायुदम्ब

airraid विमान आक्रमण

air-raid precaution (A R P) विमानाक्रमण पूर्वोपाय (चि पू)

Air Raid Precautions Service Ordinance विमानाक्रमण-पूर्वोपाय सेवा-अध्यादेश

air raid precaution services विमानाक्रमण-पूर्वोपाय-सेवाएँ

air raid shelter विमानाक्रमण-आश्रय

air reconnaissance विमान-अभीक्षण

air-reservoir *Zool* वाताशय *m*

air restrictions telegram *Mil* विमान-निबंध-दूरलेख (तार)

air-root=aerial root *Bot* वायव्य मूल

air-route वायु-मार्ग

*Of airway* वायु-पथ

air sac *Zool, Bot* वात-स्यून

air saturation method वायु अनुवेधन रीति

air seasoning (of wood) वायु संशोषण

air service *Civil Aviation* वायु-चर्या

air-ship वायु-यान

air sinus *Anat* वायु-कोटर  
 air space (as, of a building) वायु-  
 चरिमा  
 2 *Bot* वातावकाश  
 3 वायु-स्थान  
 air survey draftsman वैमानिक भूमापन  
 मानचित्रकार  
 air terminal (PWDM II 319) आकाश-  
 अवसान, आकाश-त्रिशूल  
 air thermometer *Phys* वायु-तापमान  
 airtight *adj* वाताप्रवेश  
 watertight जलाप्रवेश  
 steamtight वाष्पाप्रवेश, वाष्पास्त्राव  
 airtight container वाताप्रवेश आधान  
 airtight receptacles overground (FAM  
 I 140) भूम्युपरि वाताप्रवेश धान्याशय  
 -airtight shutter वाताप्रवेश सवारक  
 airtight tin वाताप्रवेश पात्र  
 air to surface vessel *Radar* (for detec-  
 ting objects on sea surface, used  
 in aircraft) (ASV) समुद्रतलान्वेष (सत  
 अ) = वाताञ्जलान्वेष (वा स अ)  
 air traffic विमान-यातायात (Const)  
 air transport विमान-परिवहन  
 air transport company विमान परिवहन-  
 समवाय  
 air-travel *Civil Aviation* विमान-यात्रा,  
 वायु-यात्रा  
 air tube 1 वात-नाल  
 2 = trachea *Zool* ह्वास-नाल  
 air turbine *Phys* वायु वरीयत  
 air valve *Rly* वायु-कपाट  
 air velocity control वायु-प्रवेग-नियन्त्रण  
 Air-Vice-Marshal (in the R.A.F.) वायु-  
 पति *m*  
 airway 1 (a passage for a current of  
 air, as in a mine) वायु-मार्ग *m*  
 2 (route along which aircraft may  
 ply) वायु-मार्ग, विमान-मार्ग *m*  
 3 (as, Indian Airways) वायु-पथ *m*  
 (Const)  
 airways वायु-पथ *m* (Const)  
 Airy's spiral (four-rayed spiral) चतु-  
 ररिस-कुन्तल (mark the long ॐ in चतु-  
 on account of Sandhi)  
 Aitken's pill (iron अयस्, quinine sul-  
 phate विष्वरी शुलीय, strychnine and  
 arsenic trioxide) *Pharm* अयो-वि-शु-  
 शुरिका  
 Aix *Aves* (the head is crested) चूडक-  
 प्रजाति  
 A J (Assistant Jailor) सहा (सहायक

कारापाल)  
 Ajuga *Bot* नीलकण्ठी प्रजाति  
 A bracteosa सामान्य-नीलकण्ठी (Sutlay  
 नीलकण्ठी)  
 A chamaepitys = ground pine  
 (smelling of pine when crushed—  
 Br Fl p 970) सरलगन्ध-नीलकण्ठी  
 A genevensis (stems hairy all round  
 —Br Fl p 971) रोमिलम्भ-नीलकण्ठी  
 A pyramidalis = pyramidal bugle  
 स्तूपीय-नीलकण्ठी  
 A reptans (reptans 'creeping सर्प')  
 सर्पि-नीलकण्ठी  
 akaryote *adj Bot* न्यष्टिहीन  
 akabi (an eastern Asiatic vine valued  
 for its oily seeds) तैलवल्ली *f*  
 Akabia *Bot* तैलवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 A lobata (lobed leaves) पालिपर्ण तैल-  
 वल्ली  
 A quinata (quinata 'five-lobed')  
 पञ्चपालि तैलवल्ली (पाणि lobe)  
 akaw (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु *m*  
 akinete *Bot* (a nonmotile structure)  
 अगतिक *m*  
 Al (aluminium) *Chem* रूप (स्फटपात्र)  
 al. (alcohol) *Chem* सु- (सुषु) (सुषु)  
 -al (aldehyde) *Chem* सु- (सुषु), सु- (सुषु)  
 Sandhi form, e.g., when preceded  
 by any vowel except अ and आ)  
 ala *Anat*, *Zool* पक्ष *m*  
 alabamide *Chem* लावणेय *n*  
 alabamine *Chem* लावणी *f*  
 alabandite लोहकक्षिज *m* (लोहक manga-  
 nese, श- for शुलेय sulphide, -इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 mangan-blende लोहकान्धन  
 alabaster *Mineral* (a variety of gyp-  
 sum or calcite, usually translucent)  
 भासाचूर्ण *n* (short for पाल्मास आचूर्ण)  
 a la carte पत्रानूक, पत्रानुसार  
 ala creatine (alanine आसुवी + creatine  
 कृन्वी) *Jhem* आसु-कृन्वी  
 ala-creatinine *Chem* आसु-कृन्वीयदी  
 Alactaga *Zool* चपल-प्रजाति  
 A indica दीर्घकर्ण चपल (ears कर्ण very  
 long दीर्घ, exceeding the foreleg in  
 length)  
 Aladfar =  $\eta$  Lyrae *Astron* सप्तम शभि-  
 लित्व *m*  
 Alaemon *Aves* क्षिप्रिका प्रजाति (the birds  
 fly with a wonderful speed क्षिप्र  
 swift)

alamandite जस्मुरकित *m* (इन for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 alamosite (monoclinic lead silicate)  
 सीयसैकिज *m* (सीस lead, सैक- for सैक्तीय  
 silicate, for खनिज mineral)  
 Alangiaceae *Bot* अकोल-कुल *n*  
 alangine (found in the bark of *Alan-  
 gum lamarchii* अकोल) *Chem* अकोली *f*  
 Alangium *Bot* अकोल प्रजाति  
 A hexapetalum शोधन अकोल (M, N  
 शोधन)  
 A lamarchii सामान्य अकोल (B., M.,  
 Hin Guj Kan Mar अकोल, Uil-  
 ankulo, Ben ankoda, Mal ankola-  
 lam, Tam angolam, Tel ankolanu)  
 alanine (aldehyde + -ine The -an- is  
 an insertion) *Chem* आसुवी *f*  
 alanyl (alanine + -yl) *Biochem* आसुवील  
*n*  
 alar *adj* पक्ष-  
 alar chest (has a winged appearance  
 —Gould) पक्ष-वक्षस  
 Alaria *Bot* सिन्धुकृष्ण प्रजाति  
 A esculenta (badderlocks) नक्ष  
 सिन्धुकृष्ण (a large black seaweed)  
 alarm 1 भीति *f*  
 2 भीति-घण्टी  
 alarm chain *Rly* भीति-शृङ्खला  
 alarm chain apparatus *Rly* भीति शृङ्खला  
 साधित्र  
 alarm clock प्रबोधिका *f*  
 alar membrane *Zool* पक्ष कला  
 alarm parade अयसूचनाय प्रदर्शन (JM I  
 51)  
 alarm signal *Rly* भीति संकेत  
 alary *adj* 1 पक्ष  
 2 (wing shaped) पक्षकार  
 alary muscles (of insects) पक्ष-पेशी  
 ala spuria *Zool* (Lat., 'false wings') =  
 alula (in birds) मिथ्या-पक्ष  
 alate *adj Bot* (winged) सपक्ष  
 alatere ('from the side') पारवर्त  
 alatus *Bot Tax* (winged, with wings)  
 सपक्ष  
 Alauda *Aves* भारद्वाज-प्रजाति (भारद्वाज occ-  
 urs in पञ्चतन्त्र)  
 A arvensis विगोदर भारद्वाज  
 Alaudidae *Aves* भारद्वाज-वंश *m*  
 Alaudula *Aves* (birds in this genus  
 never seem to wander far from the  
 rivers) सारस्वत प्रजाति  
 Al Bah = e Aquarii *Astron* पञ्चम कुम्भ

m

albatross (largest sea bird) महासागुद्र m  
albedo *Astron* (ratio which the light reflected from an unpolished surface bears to the total light falling upon it) काञ्चानुपात m

Albertia *Zool* (cling to their host by unci—CNH II 210) अङ्गुलालि-प्रजाति  
albicore *Zool* (a large fish of the family Thunnidae युर्वी वंश) भारिका f  
albinism 1 (absence of colour) विवर्णता, श्वेतता f

2 *Plant Pathol* सहज-विवर्णता f  
albino adj 1 विवर्ण, श्वेत

2 *Plant Pathol* सहज-विवर्ण  
albino bee *Zool* विवर्ण मधुमक्षी  
albino peacock (feathers are entirely white) श्वेत मयूर, विवर्ण मयूर  
albino variety *Bot* विवर्ण प्रभेद  
Albireo =  $\beta$  Cygni *Astron* द्वितीय राजहंस m

albite स्फक्षसैकिज m (स्फ for रफ्त्यातु aluminum, क्ष- for क्षारातु sodium, सै for सैक्तीय silicate, इज for यनिन mineral)  
albitization स्फक्षसैकिजायन n

Albizia *Bot* शिरीष-प्रजाति

A amara (seeds astringent) कपाय शिरीष

A julibrissin (pink siris—Tr II 483 Flowers are pink—Basu) पाटल शिरीष (Hin लाल सिरिस)

A lebbeck (parrot tree, siris tree, sizzling tree) सामान्य शिरीष (B, N, Mar शिरीष, Ben Hin Kan सिरिस, Tel सिरिसु, Tam siridam)

A lucida = Burmese siris (Tr II 480) ग्राह्य शिरीष

A molis = A julibrissin

A moluccana (a Malayan tree—Tr II 484) मलयक शिरीष

A odoratissima मधुरगन्धी शिरीष

A procera (white siris) श्वेत शिरीष (Hin श्वेत सिरिस)

A stipulata अनुपत्री-शिरीष

albocitrata *Bot Tax* सितपद्मल

albu- (albumin) *Biochem* शिव (श्विति)

Albua *Bot* (Lit albus 'white'—the prevailing color PNS) श्वेतकि-प्रजाति (श्वेतकि ancient form)

albuginea = tunica albuginea testis Anat वृषण-श्वेतचोल m

Albugo *Bot* (the white rusts, which

develop white blister-like conical sori on leaves, etc) सितस्फोट प्रजाति  
A. bliti (causes white rust of Amarantaceae) प्रवास्तुष्-सितस्फोट

A candida (grows on crucifers राजिका कुल्ब) राजिका सितस्फोट

A ipomacae त्रिवृता-सितस्फोट

A portulacae लोणी-सितस्फोट (लोणी Portulaca)

A tragopogonis (attacks Compositae समथित कुल) समथित-सितस्फोट

Albula *Zool* (covered with large silvery scales—CNH VII 548) श्वेत-मीन-प्रजाति

Albulidae *Zool* श्वेतमीन वंश m

album चित्रावलि, चित्रपञ्जी, सप्राहिका f

albumen (Lat, from albus 'white, the white of an egg') श्वेति f (Germ Eiweiss)

Of albumin श्विति

albumen gland *Zool* श्वेति-ग्रन्थि

albumenization श्वेतीयन n

albumenize vb श्वेतीयन, (to cover or saturate with albumen, to coat or treat with an albuminous solution) श्वेत्यावरण, श्वेत्यनुवेधन, श्वेतिय-लेपन, श्वेतिय साधन

albumenizer श्वेतीयक m

albumenometer श्वेति मान m

albumen water श्वेति जल

albumi- श्विति-

-albumic श्वितिक

tox-albumic विष-श्वितिक

-albumid see anti-albumid

albumimeter, albuminometer *Biochem* श्वितिमान m

albumin *Biochem* श्विति f

Dist albumen श्वेति

egg albumen अण्ड-श्वेति

albumin. = albumino

albuminate *Chem* श्वितियीय n

albuminat uria *Med* श्वितियीय-मेह

albumin cell *Zool* श्विति-जेशा

albumini. = albumino.

albumini ferous adj श्विति-भर

albuminometer *Biochem* श्वितिमान m

albuminimetry श्वितिमिति f

albumino, albumin. श्विति-

albumino fibrin श्विति-तन्त्रि

albumino genous श्विति-जनक

albuminoid adj *Biochem* श्वेत्याम

albuminoidal adj श्वेत्याभीय

albuminoid ammonia *Chem* श्वेत्याम तिव्रताति

albuminoid collagen श्वेत्याम श्लेषजन

albuminoid elastin श्वेत्याम प्रत्यास्यन्ति

albuminoid nitrogen श्वेत्याम भूयाति

albumino lysis श्वेत्यशन n

albumino-meter श्वेति मान m

albumino-metry श्वेति-मिति f

albuminorrhea श्वेति-स्राव m

albuminoscope = albumoscope श्वेतीक्ष

m

albuminosis *Med* अतिश्वेतिता f

albuminous adj श्वेतिय, श्वेतिमत्

albuminousness श्वेतियत्व n

albumin tannate *Chem* श्वेति शालकीय

albumin uria श्वेति-मेह

albumin-uric adj श्वेति-मेहिक

albumoscope श्वेतीक्ष m

albumose (from albumin) *Biochem.*

श्वितधु n

anti-albumoses प्रति-श्वितधु

hemi-albumoses सामि-श्वितधु

albumos-uria *Med* श्वितधु-मेह

album project चित्रावलि-योजना (StaO. 319)

alburnum = sap wood *Bot* रसकाष्ठ n

Of duramen = heartwood सारकाष्ठ

alburnum tree रसकाष्ठ-वृक्ष

Alburnus lucidus = bleak (scales are lined with silvery pigment—Web)

सामान्य रजतशल्क

albu-tannin *Pharm* श्वि-शक्ति

A L C (Assistant Labour Commissioner) स अ का (सहायक अम-जायुक्त)

alc (alcohol) *Chem* सुष (सुषव)

alc- (alcohol) *Chem* सुष- (सुषव)

Alca impennis *Zool* (great auk) महा-हिमेर

alcali genes क्षारक-जन m

Alcaligenes (A) *Bact* क्षारकजन प्रजाति (क्ष)

A abortus = Brucella abortus

A albus श्वेत क्षा

A bronchisepticus = Brucella bronchiseptica फुफ्फुसनाल-क्षा

A faecalis = Bacillus faecalis alcaligenes = Bacterium alcaligenes वैद्य क्षा

A melitensis = Brucella melitensis

A viscosus = Bacillus lactis viscosi  
alcamine (alcohol + amine) *Chem* सुष-



तिक्ती *f*  
 Alcedinidae *Aves* (family comprising the kingfishers) मरसरक वंश *m*  
 Alcedo *Aves* मणीचक प्रजाति (मणीचक ancient word)  
 A. atthis ispada उज्ज्वल लोहकर्म मणीचक (see *A. ispada*)  
 A. ispada (more brightly coloured —Web) उज्ज्वल मणीचक  
 Alcemerops *Aves* पिप्पका-प्रजाति (पिप्पका occurs in बाजसनेपि सहिता)  
 Alces *Zool* ऋश्य-प्रजाति (for explanation see elk)  
 alchemic, alchemical *adj* रसविधिक  
 Alchemilla *Bot* (fr *Ar ikil al malik*, lit, 'the crown of the king' Belongs to the rose family) मौलिपाटल-प्रजाति  
 A. acutangula = A. acutiloba  
 A. acutidens = A. wichurae  
 A. acutidens alpestriformis = A. wichurae  
 A. acutiloba तीक्ष्णपालि मौलिपाटल (तीक्ष्ण- acuti- + -पालि -loba)  
 A. alpina हिमालय-मौलिपाटल  
 A. anglica = A. vestita  
 A. argentea, G. Don (non Lam) = A. conjuncta  
 A. arvensis (*arvensis* 'growing in fields' क्षेत्र) क्षेत्र-मौलिपाटल  
 A. conjuncta व्युत मौलिपाटल  
 A. filicaulis सूत्रलम्भ मौलिपाटल (सूत्र fili + -लम्भ -caulis)  
 A. glabra चिकण मौलिपाटल (चिकण glabrous)  
 A. glaucescens = A. minor  
 A. glomerata = A. alpina  
 A. glomerulans (plant medium-sized—Br Fl p 509) मध्यम मौलिपाटल  
 A. hybrida = A. minor  
 A. minima (plant very small—Br Fl p 507) सुल्लु मौलिपाटल  
 A. minor (plant small—Br Fl p 506) लघु मौलिपाटल  
 A. monticola पर्वतरोही मौलिपाटल  
 A. obtusa (obtusate lobes—Br Fl p 510) कुण्डपालि मौलिपाटल  
 A. pastoralis = A. monticola  
 A. pseudo minor = A. vestita  
 A. salmoniana = A. filicaulis  
 A. sericea (*sericea* 'silky'—the leaves

PNS) कौदारण मौलिपाटल  
 A. vestita रोमाच्छन्न मौलिपाटल (stems, pedicels, receptacle and petioles rather densely covered with spreading hairs Leaves hairy all over both surfaces—Br Fl p 506)  
 A. vulgaris (Lady's Mantle) सामान्य मौलिपाटल  
 A. wichurae = A. acutidens दन्तुर मौलिपाटल  
 A. xanthochlora पीतहरि मौलिपाटल (*xantho*- पीत + *-chlora* हरि)  
 alchemist रसविद् *m*  
 alchemistic *adj* रसविदीय  
 alchemize *vb* (to change by, or as by, alchemy to transmute) रसवेधन (ancient word)  
 alchemy रसविद्या *f* (distinguished from रसायन chemistry)  
 Al Chuba = a Corvi *Astron* प्रथम काक *m*  
 Alcidae *Zool* हिमेलक-वंश *m*  
 Alciopa *Zool* (pelagic Errantia) उदधि-प्लावि प्रजाति  
 Alcippe 1 *Zool* (cirripedia living in the shell of whells वलिक) वलिकजीवि-प्रजाति  
 2 *Aves* लोमशचञ्चु-प्रजाति (bill चञ्चु is overhung by long hairs)  
 alclad (a metal with a coating of pure aluminium) स्फवास *m* (स्फ- for स्फटयत् aluminium, -वास -clad)  
 alco- (alcohol) सुष- (सुषव)  
 alcogel (alcohol + gelatin) *Chem* सुष-दिल *f*  
 alcogene (alcohol + -gene) *Chem* सुष-जन *m*  
 alcohol *Chem* सुषव *m*  
 spirit of wine द्राक्षिरा-सार  
 ethyl alcohol दक्षुल सुषव  
 ethanol दक्षीण्यव  
 absolute alcohol परिशुद्ध सुषव  
 dehydrated alcohol विजलीयित सुषव  
 diluted alcohol अवमिश्रित सुषव  
 industrial alcohol औद्योगिक सुषव  
 methyl alcohol प्रोटल सुषव  
 wood alcohol काष्ठ सुषव  
 amyl alcohol मण्डल सुषव  
 mono hydroxy, mono-hydric or mono atomic alcohol एकोदजर, एकोदिक, एकपरमाण्विक सुषव  
 dihydroxy, dihydric or diatomic

alcohol द्वि-उदजार, द्वि-उदिक, द्वि-परमाण्विक सुषव  
 primary, secondary, tertiary alcohol आद्य, द्वितीयक, तृतीयक सुषव  
 alcohol absolutum परिशुद्ध सुषव  
 alcohol acid *Chem* सुषव अम्ल  
 alcoholate *Chem* सुषवीय *n*  
 alcoholature (an alcoholic tincture निष्कण) सुषव-निष्कर्ष *m*  
 alcohol engine (using alcohol as fuel) सुषव-गन्त्र  
 alcoholfast *adj* *Bact* सुषवाधाय्य (अशान्य unwashable)  
 alcoholic 1 *adj* (of or pertaining to alcohol) सुषविक  
 2 *n* (addicted to excessive use of alcoholic liquors) अतिपायी (-इन्) *m*  
 alcoholic fermentation सुषविक किण्वन  
 alcoholicity 1 सुषविकता *f*  
 2 अतिपायिता *f*  
 alcoholic liquor सुषविक मदिरा, सुषविक पान (Const)  
 alcoholic strength सुषव-मात्रा  
 alcoholism *Med* अतिपानता *f*  
 drunkenness मदोन्मत्तता  
 dipsomania मदिरोन्माद, मदिरासक्ति  
 intoxication मादकता, मद  
 inebriety मद्यमत्तता  
 alcoholist पानात्ययी (-इन्) *m* (पानात्यय & disease)  
 alcoholization *Chem* सुषवण *n*  
 alcoholize *vb* सुषवण  
 1 (to treat with alcohol) सुषव साधन  
 2 (to saturate with alcohol) सुषवाउ-वेधन  
 3 (to put under the influence of alcoholic liquor) मदिरा-प्रभावन  
 4 (to convert into alcohol) सुषव करण  
 alcohol-meter = alcoholometer  
 alcohol- (alcohol) सुषव-  
 alcohol of crystallization *Chem* स्फटन-सुषव  
 alcoholomania मदिरा-वृणा *f*  
 alcoholometer, alcohol-meter सुषव-मान *m*  
 Cartier's alcoholometer (10°-45°)  
 दशादि सुषवमान  
 Gay Lussac or Tralle's alcoholometer (0-100 per cent) शतान्त सुषवमान  
 alcoholometric, -metrical *adj* *Chem* सुषव-मितीय

alcoholometry *Chem* सुपव-मिति *f*  
 alcohol oxidase सुपव जारणेद  
 alcohol poisoning सुपव विषायण  
 alcohol thermometer *Phys* सुपव-ताप-  
 मान  
 alcohol-uria *Med* सुपव-मेह *m*  
 alcoholysis *Chem* सुपवाशन *n*  
   ethanolysis (alcoholysis with eth-  
   anol) दक्षीण्याशन  
   methanolysis (alcoholysis with  
   methanol) प्रोटीन्याशन  
 alcoholic *adj* सुपवाशिक  
 Alcor = *g* Ursa Majoris *Astron* सप्तमक  
 ऋषि *m*  
 alco sol (alcohol + solution) *Chem* सुपव-  
 लयन *n*  
 Alcotate (used for denaturing alcohol)  
 सुपव विकारी (इन्) *m*  
 alco vino meter (alcohol + vino- +  
 -meter) determines the alcoholic  
 strength of wine) द्राक्षिरा सुपव मान *m*  
 Alcurus *Aves* रेखाग प्रजाति (the only  
 species in this genus is easily recog-  
 nized by its ample crest and strip-  
 ped रेखा plumage अग body)  
 Alcyonaria *Zool* (having polyps with  
 eight branched tentacles and eight  
 septa) अष्टावयवि गण *m*, अष्टावयविन  
*m pl*  
 Alcyon = *n* Trium or Pleiadum *Astron*  
 कृत्तिका *f*, सप्तम दृषम *m*  
 Alcyonium *Zool* (the zoecia are  
 often so closely united that it may  
 be difficult or impossible to make  
 out their limits in the living colony  
 —GNH II 480) झिलझौक प्रजाति  
 Alcyonium *Zool* अष्टावयवि-प्रजाति  
   *A palmatum* हस्त-अष्टावयवी  
   old, aldo- *Chem* सुवि-  
   aldamine (aldehyde + -amine) *Chem*  
   सुव्युद-तिक्ती *f*  
   aldane (aldehyde सुवि + anhydride  
   अजलेय) *Chem* सुव्यजलेय *n*  
   aldazine *Chem* सुव्यजीरी *f*  
 Aldebaran = *α* Tauri *Astron* प्रथम  
 दृषम *m*, रोहिणी *f*  
 aldehydrium = ytterbium *Chem*  
 श्वेतल *f* (श्वेत white, its oxide is a  
 heavy white powder, -ल from विरल  
 र्द 1113 earth, ytterbium is a rare  
 earth metal)  
 aldehyd (aldehyde + alcohol) *Chem*  
 सुविपव *m*

aldehyde *Biochem* सुव्युदेद *m*  
 aldehyde [abbreviated from alcohol  
 dehydrogenium 'alcohol सु(पव)  
 deprived of वि its hydrogen उद-  
 (जन)] *Chem* सुव्युद *m*  
 aldehyde ammonia *Chem* सुव्युद  
 तिक्ताति  
 aldehyde blue *Col Ind* सुव्युद नील  
 aldehyde collidine *Chem* सुव्युद आस्थी  
 aldehyde green *Col Ind* सुव्युद हरि  
 aldehyde group *Chem* सुव्युद-वर्ग  
 aldehyde mutase *Bot* सुव्युद-जाहासेद  
 aldehyde resin *Chem* सुव्युद-उद्यास  
 aldehyde test सुव्युद-परीक्षा  
 aldehydic *adj Chem* सुव्युदिक  
 aldehydic group सुव्युदिक वर्ग  
 aldehydine *Chem* सुव्युदी *f*  
 aldehydo- (aldehyde) *Chem* सुव्युद-  
 aldehydrol सुव्युदव *m*  
 alder (tree of the genus *Alnus*, which  
 belongs to the birch भूर्ज family)  
 भूर्जवन्धु *m*  
 Aldermin = *α* Cephei *Astron* प्रथम  
 भावर्तक *m*  
 alder birch (*Betula alnoides*) स्थूलवल्क  
 भूर्ज  
 alder buckthorn (*Rhamnus frangula*)  
 भिदुर रक्तरोहित (its wood bleeks  
 easily)  
 alder fly *Zool* व्याघ्र पतंग  
 alderman नगर वृद्ध *m* (from दशकुमारचरित)  
 alder woods भूर्जवन्धु वन  
 Alderfar = *Adhifera*  
 aldimine = aldimine  
 aldime, aldime (aldehyde + imine)  
*Chem* सुव्युद वि *f*  
 aldimine (aldehyde + -ime) *Chem* सुवियी *f*  
 aldo, ald- (aldehyde) *Chem* सुवि-  
 aldo hexose सुवि पञ्च  
 aldol *Chem* सुविव *m*  
 aldolization सुविवकरण *n*  
 aldolize *vb* (to convert into an aldol)  
*Chem* सुविवकरण  
 aldose (aldehyde + ose) *Chem* सुविधु *n*  
 ald oxime *Chem* सुवि जावि *n*  
 ale यक्सुरा *f*  
   beer यविरा  
   stout प्रयविरा  
   bitters कटिरा  
   brandy द्राक्षिरा  
   liquor मदिरा, पान  
   spirituous liquor प्राप्सुत मदिरा

wine द्राक्षिरा  
 aleatory *adj Law* (Lat *alea* 'chance')  
 दैवायत्त  
 aleatory contract *Law* दैवायत्त भविदा  
 alecithal *adj Zool* अपीती (-इन्)  
 Allectoris *Aves* चकोर-प्रजाति  
 Alektoropodes *Aves* सारपादानुगण *m*  
 (सारपाद occurs in चरक)  
 Aletrion *Zool* (shell usually sculp-  
 tured—Web) उत्कीर्णशेख-प्रजाति  
 Aletrionidae *Zool* उत्कीर्णशेख-वर्ग *m*  
 ale house सुरागृह *n*  
   bar पानशाला  
   beer house यविरालय, मदिरालय  
   dramshop मदिराशाला  
   tavern मधुशाला  
 alembic *Chem* आस्रोता (-त्) *m*  
 Alepas *Zool* (stalked barnacle) वृन्त-  
 खण्डावर-प्रजाति  
 alert *adj* सतर्क  
 alertness सतर्कता *f*  
 alethal *adj* अप्राणहर  
 aleurospore *Mycol* (a terminal or  
 lateral chlamydospore कञ्चुकी बीजाणु)  
 चोलबीजाणु *m*  
 Aleurites *Bot* मलयाक्षोट प्रजाति  
 A. moluccana (Bengal walnut, Bel-  
 gaun walnut, candle nut, Indian  
 walnut) सामान्य मलयाक्षोट (it is the  
 native of Malay Peninsula and  
 hence our name मलयाक्षोट We have  
 taken अक्षोट as *Jugulans regia* Bihu  
 however considers *A. moluccana*  
 as the Indian walnut अक्षोट An  
 alternative name given by Bihu  
 is Bengal walnut Webster also  
 registers Indian walnut for *A.*  
*moluccana* Apparently the word  
 Indian has been used in a wider  
 sense including Malay Peninsula  
 and the East Indies)  
 A triloba त्रिपालि मलयाक्षोट (tri-loba  
 त्रि पालि)  
 aleuro- (Gk *aleuron* 'flour') *Chem*  
 समित्त  
 aleuro meter *Chem* समित्त-मान *m*  
 aleuronat *Chem* (flour made of aleu-  
 rone) समित्ताया-क्षोट *m*  
 aleurone *Bot, Biochem* समित्ताया *f*  
 aleurone grain *Bot* समित्ताया-कण  
 aleurone layer *Bot* समित्ताया-स्तर  
 aleuronic *adj Chem* समित्तायिक  
 aleuroscope समित्तेक्ष *m*,



Alexander (literally 'a defender of men') नृ-पाल *m*

Alexandra (*f* of Alexander 'defender of men') नृ-पाला *f*

Alexandra 5 R Col *Ind* नृपाला ५ र

Alexandra laurel, Alexandrian laurel (*Calophyllum inophyllum*) पुलाग *m*

Alexandria senna (*Cassia obovata*) अभ्यण्डपत्र कासमर्द

alexin = cytase कोशेद *m*

A L F (Assistant Loco Foreman) *Rly* स च दे (सहायक चलित्र देशक)

alfalfa *Bot* शोपातिजीवा *f* (survives dry periods)

Alfirk =  $\beta$  Cephei *Astron* द्वितीय भाव-तर्क *m*

alga *Bot* आप्यक *m*

Algae *Bot* (comprising practically all seaweeds and allied fresh water or nonaquatic forms) आप्यका *m pl* (आप्य 'living in water आप')

algal partner *Bot* आप्यक-भागी

algebra बीजगणित *n*

algebraic, algebraical *adj* बीजीय

algebraical equivalents बीजीय समाह

algebraically बीजगणित से

algebraical quantity बीजीय राशि

algebraical sum बीजीय योग

algebraic function बीजीय त्रित

algebraic geometry बीजीय रैखिकी

algebraic sum बीजीय योग, (sum of positive and negative numbers or quantities) वनर्ण-सकलन

algebraic transformation बीजीय रूपान्तर

Algedi =  $\alpha^1$  and  $\alpha^2$  Capricorni प्रथम मकर *m* (प्रथम<sup>१</sup>, प्रथम<sup>२</sup>)

Algenb *Astron* 1 =  $\gamma$  Pegasi तृतीय भद्रक *m*, उत्तर भाद्रपद *n*

2 =  $\alpha$  Persei प्रथम उपवृष *m*

Algerian = tanbark (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवरकपीत *m*

algic = alginic

algicole = algicolous *adj* (living on algae) आप्यकजीवी (-इ)

algicolous = algicole

Algieba =  $\gamma$  Leonis *Astron* तृतीय सिंह *m*

algin *Chem* (a viscid substance obtained from certain algae आप्यक) आप्यकिक *f*

alginate *Chem* (a salt of alginic acid) आप्यकिकीय *n*

alginic *adj Chem* आप्यकिक

alginic acid आप्यकिक अम्ल

algodonite ( $\text{Cu}_6\text{As}$ ) पदतान्ननेपिज *m* (पद  $\text{As}$ , तत्र  $\text{copper}$ , नेप- $\text{for}$  नेपादेय १५० nide, इज  $\text{for}$  रनिज mineral)

Algol =  $\beta$  Persei, var *Astion* द्वितीय उपवृष, चर *m*

algot (algot series is chemically related to indanthione निनीरक्षामेय colours) Col *Ind* निक्षामेय *n*

a black निक्षामेय काल

a blue निक्षामेय नील

a bordeaux निक्षामेय कपिशक

a brilliant blue निक्षामेय भासुर नील

a brilliant orange निक्षामेय भासुर नारंग

a brilliant pink निक्षामेय भासुर आपन्न

a brilliant red निक्षामेय भासुर रक्त

a brilliant violet निक्षामेय भासुर नीललोहित

a brown निक्षामेय बभ्रु

a corinth निक्षामेय रोहित

a dark green निक्षामेय अनित हरि

a field grey निक्षामेय सेना गूर

a green निक्षामेय हरि

a grey निक्षामेय धूसर

a olive निक्षामेय तेलवदर

a orange निक्षामेय नारंग

a pink निक्षामेय आपन्न

a red निक्षामेय रक्त

a scarlet निक्षामेय शोण

a violet निक्षामेय नीललोहित

a yellow निक्षामेय पीत

algology आप्यकी *f*

Algol variables *Astron* उपवृष-चर *m*

Algonkian *Geol* 1 प्रपुरा

2 प्रपुराकल्प *m* (कल्प  $\text{era}$ )

Algonkian period प्रपुरा-युग

Algorab =  $\delta$  Cori *Astron* चतुर्थ काक *n*, हस्त *m*

algorithm *Math* प्राचीन अक्रमणित *n*

algotol Col *Ind* निक्षालयन *n*

Alhagi *Bot* यवास प्रजानि

A camelorum सामान्य यवास (B, M यवास, Hin Mar जवास, Guj जवास, Ben जवाग)

A maurorum = A camelorum

Alhena =  $\gamma$  Gemnorum *Astron* तृतीय मिथुन *n*

A L I (Assistant Labour Investigator) स श्रम (सहायक श्रम-अनुसंधाता)

ali- (aliphatic) स्ने- (स्नेहिक)

alias *Law* (another name) अन्यनाम, उप-नाम *n*

initials प्रथमाक्षर

middle name मध्यनाम

surname कुलनाम, अधिनाम

name नाम

designation अभिधान

title उपाधि

alibi *n Law* अन्यत्रता, अन्यत्र-स्थिति *f*

alibi *adv* (elsewhere) अन्यत्र

ali-cyclic *adj* (aliphatic + cyclic) *Chem* स्ने-चक्र

alidade = sight rule *Surv* दर्शरेखक *m*

alien *adj* अन्यदेशीय (Const), वैदेशिक विदेशी

foreigner विदेशीय, विदेशी

stranger अपरिचित, आगन्तुक

alienability अन्यक्राम्यता *f*

alienable *adj* अन्यक्राम्य

alien amy अन्यदेशीय मित्र

alienate *vb Law* अन्यक्रामण

amortize निनामण

convey अभिक्रामण

abalienate अन्यसक्रामण

transfer स्थानान्तरण, हस्तान्तरण

alienated *adj Law* अन्यक्रामित

alienated land अन्यक्रामित भूमि

alienated plot अन्यक्रामित भूखण्डक

alienated village अन्यक्रामित ग्राम

Alienated Villages Tenancy Law अन्य-क्रामित-ग्राम भाटकिता-विधि

alienation 1 *Law* अन्यक्रामण *n*

2 *Statistics* (lack of coordination) असहसंबन्ध *m*

alienation and partition अन्यक्रामण और विभाजन

alienation of agricultural land कृषि-भूमि का अन्यक्रामण

alienation of land भूमि का अन्यक्रामण

alienation of property संपत्ति का अन्य-क्रामण

alien corporation अन्यदेशीय निगम (*see* foreign corporation)

alienee *Law* अन्यक्रामिती (-इ) *m*

alien enemy *Law* अन्यदेशीय शत्रु

alien friends अन्यदेशीय मित्र

alien juris (under the other's authority—Wharton) अन्नाधीन

suu juris आत्माधीन, स्वाधीन

alienism अन्यदेशीयता *f*

alienor *Law* अन्यक्रामक *m*

aliform *adj* (ring shaped) पक्षरूप, पक्षवत्

alight *vb* अवतरण, उतरना  
 alighting area (of a plane) अवतरण क्षेत्र,  
 उतरने का क्षेत्र  
 align *vb* एकरेखण (एक रेखा-स्थापन) संरेखण  
 aligned *adj* 1 *Surv* एकरेखित, संरेखित  
 2 पक्षियुक्त  
 alignment 1 पक्षिवन्धन *n*, एक पक्षि में  
 लगाना  
 2 एकरेखण, संरेखण *n*  
 3 *Engin* (a ground plan of roads,  
 railways, etc) रेखण *n*  
 4 *Printing* संरेखण *n*  
 alike *adj* समान, सदृश  
 alike *adv* समानतया समान रूप से  
 alimment *Law* सधारण-व्यय *m*  
 alimony निर्वाहव्यय  
 allowance अधिव्यय, भत्ता  
 maintenance charges सधारण-प्रभार,  
 भरणपोषण व्यय  
 alimentary canal *Anat* (from mouth  
 to anus) अन्नलोतसू *n* (*Cf* महालोतसू  
 'bowels' in चरक)  
 alimentary system अन्नपचन सहनि  
 alimentary tract *Anat* अन्न पथ  
 alimony *Law* निर्वाहव्यय *m* (see ali-  
 ment)  
 aline = align  
 A line *Chem* क रेखा  
 Alloth = Urania Majoris *Astron* अगिरा,  
 पञ्चम ऋषि *m*  
 aliphatic black (for colouring oils and  
 fats) *Col Ind* स्नेह काल  
 aliphatic *adj Chem* स्नेहिक (स्नेह fat)  
 aliphatic bismuthine *Chem* स्नेहिक भिदी  
 aliquant part *Math* सशेष भाजक  
 aliquot part *Math* अशेष-भाजक  
 Alisma *Bot* (a small genus of aquatic  
 herbs with often floating leaves)  
 जलपर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A gramineum (*gramineum* 'grass-  
 like') घातवज् जलपर्णी  
 A lanceolatum (leaves lanceolate  
 —B1 Fl p 1177) कुन्तपर्ण जलपर्णी  
 A nitans = floating water plantain  
 (B1 Fl p 1176) लव-जलपर्णी  
 A plantago aquatica (water-plan-  
 tain) सामान्य जलपर्णी  
 A subcordatum (*subcordatum*  
 'somewhat heart shaped') उपहृद्वा-  
 जलपर्णी  
 Alismaceae *Bot* जलपर्णी-कुल *n*  
 Alismaceae = Alismaceae  
 alisphenoid *n* = alisphenoid bone

alisphenoid bone *Zool* जंतुकपक्षस्थि *n*  
 alisphenoid bulla *Zool* जंतुकपक्ष बदी  
 aliter (Lat 'otherwise') अन्यथा  
 alunde (from another source, from  
 elsewhere) अन्यत, अन्य स्रोत से  
 alive 1 जीवित, जीता जागता  
 2 *Elec* विद्युन्मय  
 alizadine blue (alizadine is a trade  
 name) *Col Ind* अभिमञ्जिदी नील  
 a brown अभिमञ्जिदी बभ्रु  
 a chocolate अभिमञ्जिदी न्यवरक्तपीत  
 a dark brown अभिमञ्जिदी असित बभ्रु  
 a orange अभिमञ्जिदी नारंग  
 a yellow अभिमञ्जिदी पीत  
 alizanthrene *Col Ind* विमञ्जक्षामेण्य *n*  
 a black विमञ्जक्षामेण्य काल  
 a blue विमञ्जक्षामेण्य नील  
 a brown विमञ्जक्षामेण्य बभ्रु  
 a dark blue विमञ्जक्षामेण्य असित नील  
 a green विमञ्जक्षामेण्य हरि  
 a grey विमञ्जक्षामेण्य धूसर  
 a olive विमञ्जक्षामेण्य तैलवदर  
 a orange विमञ्जक्षामेण्य नारंग  
 a violet विमञ्जक्षामेण्य नीललोहित  
 a yellow विमञ्जक्षामेण्य पीत  
 alizanthrol red *Col Ind* विमञ्जक्षव रक्त  
 alizanthrol yellow *Col Ind* विमञ्जक्षव  
 पीत  
 alizarate (alizarin + ate) *Chem* विमञ्जि-  
 दीय *n*  
 alizari (the madder of the Levant)  
 विमञ्जिष्टिका *f*  
 alizarin astrol *Col Ind* विमञ्जिष्टि गगन  
 a black विमञ्जिष्टि काल  
 a blue विमञ्जिष्टि नील  
 a blue black विमञ्जिष्टि नील कृष्ण  
 a blue green विमञ्जिष्टि नील हरि  
 a bluish विमञ्जिष्टि आनील  
 a bordeaux विमञ्जिष्टि कपिशक  
 a brilliant blue विमञ्जिष्टि भासुर नील  
 a brilliant green विमञ्जिष्टि भासुर हरि  
 a brilliant violet विमञ्जिष्टि भासुर  
 नीललोहित  
 a brown विमञ्जिष्टि बभ्रु  
 a cardinal विमञ्जिष्टि न्युदक्तापीत  
 a carmine विमञ्जिष्टि कीटशोणी  
 a, celestol विमञ्जिष्टि वैहायस  
 a chrome black विमञ्जिष्टि वर्णक काल  
 a chrome black blue विमञ्जिष्टि वर्णक  
 कृष्ण नील  
 a chrome green विमञ्जिष्टि वर्णक हरि  
 a claret विमञ्जिष्टि रक्तिरा

a colour विमञ्जिष्टि रंग  
 a cyanine विमञ्जिष्टि श्यामी  
 a cyanine black विमञ्जिष्टि श्यामी काल  
 a cyanine blue-black विमञ्जिष्टि श्यामी  
 नील-कृष्ण  
 a cyanine green विमञ्जिष्टि श्यामी हरि  
 a cyanol विमञ्जिष्टि श्यामव  
 a cyanol violet विमञ्जिष्टि श्यामव नील-  
 लोहित  
 a cycleamine विमञ्जिष्टि चक्रतिक्ती  
 a dark blue विमञ्जिष्टि असित नील  
 a dark brown विमञ्जिष्टि असित बभ्रु  
 a dark green विमञ्जिष्टि असित हरि  
 a delphinol B, BDN = a brilliant  
 blue B  
 a delphinol SEN = a light blue SE  
 a direct blue विमञ्जिष्टि अनाश्रित नील  
 a direct brown विमञ्जिष्टि अनाश्रित बभ्रु  
 a direct cyanine विमञ्जिष्टि अनाश्रित  
 श्यामी  
 a direct green विमञ्जिष्टि अनाश्रित हरि  
 a direct grey विमञ्जिष्टि अनाश्रित धूसर  
 a direct violet विमञ्जिष्टि अनाश्रित  
 नीललोहित  
 a dye विमञ्जिष्टि रञ्जक  
 a emeraldol विमञ्जिष्टि मरकतव  
 a fast black विमञ्जिष्टि स्थिर काल  
 a fast red विमञ्जिष्टि स्थिर रक्त  
 a fast yellow विमञ्जिष्टि स्थिर पीत  
 a field grey (*field grey* is a dark  
 grey used for uniforms of soldiers  
 in the field) विमञ्जिष्टि सेना-धूसर  
 a fuchsine विमञ्जिष्टि धूमली  
 a garnet विमञ्जिष्टि निरक्त  
 a geranol B विमञ्जिष्टि नीलातिलोहित व  
 a green विमञ्जिष्टि हरि  
 a grey विमञ्जिष्टि धूसर  
 a heliotrope विमञ्जिष्टि निनीलातिरक्त  
 a hexacyanine विमञ्जिष्टि षट्श्यामी  
 a indigo विमञ्जिष्टि निनील  
 a indigo blue विमञ्जिष्टि निनील नील  
 a indigo green विमञ्जिष्टि निनील हरि  
 a indigo grey विमञ्जिष्टि निनील-धूसर  
 a indigo pink विमञ्जिष्टि निनील-आपन्न  
 a indigo red विमञ्जिष्टि निनील रक्त  
 a indigo violet विमञ्जिष्टि निनील नील  
 लोहित  
 a in lumps लोट्ट विमञ्जिष्टि  
 a irisol D = quinizarin blue  
 a levelling violet विमञ्जिष्टि समतल-  
 नीललोहित  
 a light blue विमञ्जिष्टि लघु नील

a light green विमज्जिण्डि लघु हरि  
 a light grey विमज्जिण्डि लघु धूमर  
 a maroon विमज्जिण्डि नीचरक्त  
 a navy blue विमज्जिण्डि नाविक नील  
 a orange विमज्जिण्डि नारग  
 a pure blue विमज्जिण्डि शुद्ध नील  
 a purpurin विमज्जिण्डि नीलोहि  
 a red विमज्जिण्डि रक्त  
 a, red-brown विमज्जिण्डि रक्त वञ्चु  
 a reddish SX extra विमज्जिण्डि आरक्त  
 स क्ष अतिरिक्त  
 a rubinol विमज्जिण्डि रञ्जितव  
 a saphirol विमज्जिण्डि शनिप्रियव  
 a sapphure विमज्जिण्डि शनिप्रिय  
 a sapphure blue विमज्जिण्डि शनिप्रिय  
 नील  
 a sky blue विमज्जिण्डि आकाश नील  
 a spirit blue विमज्जिण्डि प्रासव नील  
 a spirit green विमज्जिण्डि प्रासव हरि  
 a spirit violet विमज्जिण्डि प्रासव नील-  
 लोहित  
 a uranol विमज्जिण्डि अन्तरिक्षव  
 a viol-amine विमज्जिण्डि नीललोहित-  
 निक्ती  
 a violet विमज्जिण्डि नीललोहित  
 a viridine विमज्जिण्डि हरिती  
 a yellow विमज्जिण्डि पीत  
 a yellowish विमज्जिण्डि आपीत  
 a yellow paste विमज्जिण्डि पीत लेपी  
 alizarine dyes विमज्जिण्डि रञ्जक  
 alizarol black Col Ind विमज्जिण्डव काल  
 a brown विमज्जिण्डव वञ्चु  
 a orange विमज्जिण्डव नारग  
 a saphirole विमज्जिण्डव शनिप्रियवा  
 a yellow विमज्जिण्डव पीत  
 alizone blue Col Ind विमज्जिण्डा नील  
 alizuroil Col Ind विमज्जिण्डवक  
 a blue black = alizarin blue black  
 NB  
 a cyanine green = alizarin cyanine  
 green  
 a green Y = alizarin viridine DG  
 a purple = alizarin irisol D  
 a ruby = alizarin rubinol G  
 a sapphure B = alizarin sapphure  
 blue B  
 a turquoise = alizarin celestol B  
 alkahest (universal solvent) सर्वविलायी  
 (-इन्) m  
 Alkaid = η Ursae Majoris = Benet-  
 nasch Astron सप्तम ऋषि, मरीचि m  
 alkal. (alkali) क्षारक-

alkal amide (alkali + amide) Chem  
 क्षारक निक्तेय  
 alkalemia (all ali + -emia) Med क्षारक-  
 रक्तता f  
 alkalescence, alkalescency Chem  
 क्षारता, ईषक्षारता f (क्षार alkaliescent  
 + -ता)  
 alkaliescent adj 1 (tending to the  
 properties of an alkali) क्षारत्  
 2 (slightly alkaline) ईषक्षार  
 alkali adj Chem क्षारकिय  
 alkali n Chem क्षारक m  
 mild alkali मृदु क्षारक  
 caustic alkali दह क्षारक  
 fixed (non-volatile) alkali अनुत्पत  
 क्षारक  
 volatile alkali उत्पत क्षारक  
 vegetable alkali = vegeto alkali  
 उद्भिद्-क्षारक  
 mineral alkali खनिज क्षारक  
 a albumin Biochem क्षारक-इवति  
 a albuminates क्षारक इवितयीय  
 a anhydride क्षारक अजलेय  
 a azurine Col Ind क्षारक नभोनीली  
 a black Col Ind क्षारक काल  
 a blue Col Ind क्षारक नील  
 a blue base Col Ind क्षारक नील पीठ  
 a blue-black Col Ind क्षारक नील-  
 कृष्ण  
 a bordeaux Col Ind क्षारक कपिशक  
 a brilliant blue Col Ind क्षारक  
 भासुर नील  
 a brown Col Ind क्षारक वञ्चु  
 a cellulose Chem क्षारक दोशाधु  
 a chlorosis (a yellowing of the  
 foliage of a plant caused by an  
 excess of soluble salts in the soil)  
 Plant Pathol अतिक्षार पीतता  
 a. chrome blue Col Ind क्षारक वर्णक  
 नील  
 a crimson Col Ind क्षारक कामिज  
 a dark brown Col Ind क्षारक असित  
 वञ्चु  
 a deep black Col Ind क्षारक गाढ  
 काल  
 a disease Veter क्षारक रोग  
 a fast green Col Ind क्षारक स्थिर  
 हरि  
 a fast red Col Ind क्षारक स्थिर रक्त  
 a fast yellow Col Ind क्षारक स्थिर  
 पीत  
 a garnet Col Ind क्षारक निरक्त  
 a green Col Ind क्षारक हरि

a land क्षारक भूमि  
 a metal क्षारक धातु  
 a method क्षारक रीति  
 a mode brown Col Ind क्षारक प्रनीच  
 वञ्चु (mode is a colour of variable  
 hue, of low or very low satura-  
 tion नीच and of medium or high  
 brilliance म)  
 a new blue Col Ind क्षारक नव नील  
 a. new brown Col Ind क्षारक नव  
 वञ्चु  
 a orange Col Ind क्षारक नारग  
 a pink Col Ind क्षारक आपन्न  
 a purple red Col Ind क्षारक नोला-  
 रुण रक्त  
 a red Col Ind क्षारक रक्त  
 a red brown Col Ind क्षारक रक्त  
 वञ्चु  
 a reserve क्षारक-मचिति  
 a rubine Col Ind क्षारक रवती  
 a soil क्षारक मृदा  
 a violet Col Ind क्षारक नीललोहित  
 a waste (waste material from the  
 manufacture of alkali) क्षारक-क्षेप्य  
 a yellow Col Ind क्षारक पीत  
 alkaline = alkaline  
 alkalisable adj क्षारणीय, क्षारणयोग्य  
 alkalisify vb 1 (to convert or change  
 into an alkali) क्षारण  
 2 (to make alkaline) क्षारिय-करण  
 alkali-meter क्षारक-मान m  
 alkali-metric, alkali metrical adj  
 क्षारक-मितीय  
 alkalimetry क्षारकमिति f  
 alkaline adj Chem क्षारिय  
 alkaline cell Elec क्षारिय कोश  
 alkaline earth Chem क्षारिय मृद, सज्जी  
 मिट्टी  
 alkaline-earth metal Chem क्षारिय मृद-  
 धातु  
 alkaline hydroxide Chem क्षारिय उद्-  
 जारेय  
 alkaline metal क्षारिय धातु  
 alkaline poly-sulphide Chem क्षारिय  
 पुरु-शुल्बेय  
 alkaline reaction क्षारिय प्रतिक्रिया  
 alkaline resistance क्षारिय रोध  
 alkaline sky blue Col Ind क्षारिय  
 आकाश नील  
 alkaline soil क्षारिय मृदा  
 alkaline tide Physiol (the period of  
 increased alkalinity) क्षारिय वेला

alkaline water क्षारिय जल  
 alkalimty क्षारियता *f*  
 alkalization क्षारियण *n*  
 alkalize = alkali  
 alkaline uria *Med* क्षारिय-मेह *m*  
 alkalisable *adj* क्षारियण योग्य  
 alkalisate = alkali  
 alkalisization क्षारियण *n*  
 alkali *vb* (to render alkaline) क्षारि-  
 यण  
 alkaliizer (an alkalinizing agent) क्षारियक  
*m*  
 alkalinizing agent *Chem* क्षारियण-कर्ता  
 alkaloid (*alkali* + *oid*) *Chem* क्षाराभ *m*  
 alkaloid, alkaloidal *adj* क्षाराभीय  
 alkaloidal reagent *Chem* क्षाराभीय प्रति-  
 कर्ता  
 alkaloid content क्षाराभ-मात्रा  
 alkaloid of coca प्राचेतन-क्षाराभ  
 alkaloid of nut vomica कुलक-क्षाराभ  
 alkalometry (*alkaloid* + *-metry*) *Pharm*  
 क्षाराभ-मिति *f*  
 alkalosis (*alkali* + *-osis*) *Med* अति-  
 क्षारता *f*  
 Alkalurops =  $\mu$  Bootis *Astron* द्वादश  
 स्वातिक *n*  
 alkane (*alkyl* + *-ane*) *Chem* क्षारीण्य *n*  
 alkanet 1 (*Alkanna tinctoria*) रक्तमूल  
*m*  
 2 (a red dyestuff prepared from  
 alkanet root) मूलरक्त *m*  
 Alkanna *Bot* रक्तमूल-प्रजाति  
 A tinctoria सामान्य रक्तमूल  
 alkannin *Chem* (colouring matter of  
 alkanet) मूलरक्ति *f*  
 Alkaphrah = El Kophrah *Astron* द्वा-  
 विंश ऋषि *m*  
 alkaptin (homogentisic acid) समान-  
 किरातिक *n*  
 alkaptinuria किरातमेह *m*  
 alkarsin (*alkali* + *arsenic* + *-in*) *Chem*  
 क्षार-नेपि *f*  
 alkekengi see *Physalis alkekengi*  
 alkene (*alkyl* + *-ene*) *Chem* क्षारेण्य *n*  
 alkenyl (*alkene* + *-yl*) *Chem* क्षारेण्यल *n*  
 alhermes (the colour kermes) कृमिज *m*  
 Alkes = a Crateris *Astron* प्रथम यष्टिका  
*f*  
 alkide (*alkyl* + *-ide*) *Chem* क्षारिय *n*  
 alkine = alc-amine  
 alkoxide (*alkoxyl* + *-ide*) *Chem* क्षार-  
 जरेय *n*  
 alkoxyl *adj* (of or pertaining to alk-

oxyl) *Chem* क्षार-जारल, क्षार-जारलक  
 alkoxyl [*alkyl*, with *-ox-* (=oxy-) in-  
 serted] *Chem* क्षारजारल *n*  
 alkoxylate *vb* (to introduce alkoxyl  
 into a compound) *Chem* क्षारजारलन,  
 क्षारजारल-प्रवेशन  
 alkyl *n* *Chem* (a resinous composi-  
 tion) नवोद्यास *m*  
 alkyl *adj* नवोद्यासीय  
 alkyl (*alkali* + *-yl*) *n* *Chem* क्षारल *n*  
 alkyl *adj* क्षारल  
 alkyl acetamide क्षारल शुक्त-नीलेय  
 alkyl-amine *Chem* क्षारल-तिक्ती  
 alkyl amino (alkyl amine) क्षारल-तिक्ती-  
 alkyl-amino *adj* *Chem* क्षारल-तिक्ती,  
 क्षारल तिक्तीक  
 alkylate *vb* *Chem* (to introduce alkyl  
 group into) क्षारलन, क्षारल प्रवेशन  
 alkylated *adj* क्षारलित  
 alkylated benzene diamine क्षारलित  
 स्पेन्य द्वितिकी  
 alkylation *Chem* क्षारलन *n*, क्षारल प्रवेश  
*m*  
 alkyl cyanide *Chem* क्षारल श्यामेय  
 alkyl disulphide क्षारल द्विशुल्केय  
 alkylene *Chem* क्षारलेन्य *n*  
 alkyl halide *Chem* क्षारल नीडुल्येय  
 alkyl hydrosulphide *Chem* क्षारल उद-  
 शुल्केय  
 alkylic *adj* क्षारलिक  
 alkylidene *Chem* क्षारलेन्य *n*  
 alkylize = alkylate  
 alkyl sulphonat क्षारल शुल्वा-प्रोदीन्य  
 alkyne *Chem* क्षारीण *n*  
 all सय सारा, समस्त, सर्व  
 all-, allo- अपर-  
 all aback *adj* 1 (entirely aback) सर्वथा  
 पश्चात्  
 2 (stopped) परिस्तब्ध  
 3 (reversed) विपरीत  
 all aged forest = uneven aged forest  
 allamanda = naphthol yellow  
 Allamanda *Bot* रेषपत्र-प्रजाति  
 A cathartica (leaves are a valuable  
 cathartic—Basu) सामान्य रेषपत्र  
 allanic acid (formed by the action of  
 nitric acid on allantoin उपनालि) *Chem*  
 भूय-नालिक अम्ल  
 allant-chorion *Zool* उपनाल-अण्डवेष्ट  
 allantoin *adj* उपनालिक, उपनाल  
 allantoinic acid *Chem* उपनालिक अम्ल  
 allantoinic bladder उपनाल-आशय

allantoic liquid उपनालिक तरल  
 allantoic vesicle उपनाल-आशयक  
 Allantoidea *Zool* उपनालिन *m pl*  
 allantoin (from allantois उपनाल) *Bio-*  
*chem* उपनालि *f*  
 allantoin-uria *Med* उपनालि-मेह *m*  
 allantois (a part of the umbilical chord  
 नाल) *Anat* उपनाल *m*  
 allantoxadin (derived from allantoxa-  
 nic acid) *Chem* उपनालजिन्येय *n*  
 allantoxanic acid (*allantoin* + *oxyl* gen)  
*Chem* उपनाल जिन्यिक अम्ल  
 oxonic acid जागारिक अम्ल  
 allanturic *adj* (*allantoin* + *uric*) *Chem*  
 उपनालमिहिक  
 all articles under tariff schedule प्रशुल्क-  
 अनुसूची के अन्तर्गत सब वस्तुएँ  
 allay = alloy  
 allay *vb* सशमन, शान्त करना, दूर करना  
 allay apprehension आशंका दूर करना  
 allayed सशान्त, शान्त  
 all-concerned message (in regard to  
 accidents) *Rly* सर्वान्वित सदेश  
 all correct *adj* सर्व शुद्ध  
 all costs of process न्यायालय का समस्त  
 परिन्यय  
 allegation 1 (to assert positively) अभि-  
 कथन *n* (Const)  
 2 आरोप *m* (Const)  
 3 Law (a statement by a party of  
 what he undertakes to prove) प्रतिज्ञा  
*f*  
 allegator, allegor अभिकथयिता (र) *m*  
 allege *vb* (to assert positively) अभि-  
 कथन (अभि positively)  
 2 आरोप करना  
 alleged *adj* 1 अभिकथित (Const)  
 2 आरोपित  
 alleged assault अभिकथित प्रहार  
 alleged breach अभिकथित भग  
 alleged concealment अभिकथित सगुप्ति  
 alleged encroachment अभिकथित अत्या-  
 क्रान्ति  
 alleged happening अभिकथित घटना  
 alleged illegal cultivation अभिकथित  
 अवैध कृषि  
 alleged insanity अभिकथित त्रिक्लिति  
 alleged lunatic अभिकथित उन्मत्त  
 alleged misconduct अभिकथित दुर्व्यवहार  
 alleged occurrence अभिकथित घटना  
 alleged offence अभिकथित अपराध  
 alleged rape अभिकथित बलात्कार  
 allegor = allegator

allegiance निष्ठा (Const), अनुपत्ति *f*  
loyalty भक्ति, राजभक्ति  
fealty स्वामिभक्ति  
allelomorph *Biol* (either of a pair of  
differentiating characters) भिन्न-  
युग्मेक *n*  
allelomorphic characters = allelomor-  
phs *Biol* (pairs of differentiating  
characters) भिन्नयुग्म *n*  
allelomorphs *Biol* भिन्न-युग्म  
allelotism *Mycol* (mutualism in  
the thallus of the Muriolaceae of  
the lichens) अन्योन्यता *f*  
alleluia (*Oxalis acetosella*) हिमालय-अम्ल-  
लोणी  
all-embracing *adj* सर्वापि (*Cf* सर्वत्रापि in  
MW)  
allemontite (an arsenic antimony com-  
pound) नेपाञ्जविज *m* (नेप for नेपाली  
arsenic, अञ्जन antimony, विज for खनिज  
mineral)  
allene (symmetrical allylene) *Chem*  
लाशुनेन्य *n*  
allergy *Immunol* अधिहृपता *f*  
Dist hypersensibility अतिहृपता  
alleviate *vb* 1 (to raise, to lift) उठाना,  
उभारना  
2 = alleviate  
alleviate *vb* उपशमन हलका करना, कम  
करना, मन्द करना, घटाना  
to alleviate sorrow, pain, care, etc  
शोक, पीडा, चिन्ता, आदि को हलका  
करना  
alley उपवीथि *f*  
street वीथि  
lane वीथिका, गली  
bylane उपवीथिका, छोटी गली  
highway राजपथ  
road रथ्या, सडक  
public road सार्वजनिक रथ्या (सडक)  
byroad उपरथ्या, छोटी सडक  
roadway रथ्यामार्ग  
way मार्ग  
byway उपमार्ग  
thoroughfare जनमार्ग  
causeway उच्चमार्ग  
footpath एकपदी, पगडण्डी  
sideway पार्श्व-मार्ग  
footway पदमार्ग  
all glass syringe सकल काच उद्धारिका  
all good (*Chenopodium album*) चास्तु *n*,  
चासूमाग

alliacious *adj Bot* (having the smell  
of garlic or onions) पलाण्डु-गन्ध, लशुन-  
गन्ध  
alliance समैत्री *f*, सवन्ध *m*, मेल  
confederation प्रसन्धान  
federation सन्धान  
league सघ  
alliance fast green 2 G paste = an-  
thracyl chrome green A  
Alharia *Bot* (Lat *alliaris*, from  
*allium* garlic, a genus of mustard  
family—Web) लशुनसर्पण-प्रजाति  
A officinalis (garlic wort, hedge-  
garlic, garlic mustard) सामान्य लशुन-  
सर्पण  
allied *adj* (related) संबद्ध, समिश्रित  
allied acts संबद्ध अधिनियम  
allied drugs संबद्ध भेषज  
allied flycatcher-warbler *Aves* कामरूप  
शालभासा कृजिनी  
allied grey shrike *Aves* पारसीक सित-  
भस्म लट्पक  
allied grosbeak *Aves* सितपत्र रंगूल्चन्नु  
allied horseshoe bat *Mamm (Rhino-*  
*phus affinis)* मसूरी खुरप जतु (found in  
Mussoorie)  
allied industry संबद्ध उद्योग  
allied products संबद्ध उत्पाद  
allied series *Math* सहि श्रेणी  
allies समिश्र, मित्र गट *n*  
alligation *Math* मिश्र-प्रक्रिया *f*  
alligator *Zool* नक्र *m*  
alligator pear = avocado रुचिरा *f*  
all-in charge सर्व-प्रभार  
all inclusive quotation सर्वसमावेगी उत्क्र-  
यन (भाव)  
all India affair अखिल-भारतीय विषय  
All India and Subordinate Forest  
Services अखिल-भारतीय और अधरिक्त  
वन-सेवाए  
all-India Boy Scouts Association  
अखिल-भारतीय बालचर-मण्डल  
all-India cattle show अखिल-भारतीय  
पशु प्रदर्शनी  
all India cloth distribution scheme  
अखिल-भारतीय वस्त्र-वितरण योजना  
all India conference अखिल-भारतीय  
सम्मेलन  
All India Cotton Cloth and Yarn  
Distribution Scheme अखिल-भारतीय  
सूती वस्त्र और सूत वितरण योजना  
All India Educational Conference  
अखिल-भारतीय शिक्षा-सम्मेलन

All-India Five-year Food Production  
Plan अखिल-भारतीय पञ्चवर्षीय अन्नो  
त्पादन-योजना  
All-India Institute of Hygiene and  
Public Health अखिल-भारतीय स्वास्थ्य-  
की तथा लोक-स्वास्थ्य-संस्था, अखिल-भारतीय  
लोक-स्वास्थ्य-रक्षा संस्था  
all-India licence अखिल-भारतीय अनुज्ञप्ति  
All-India Radio आकाशवाणी  
all-India report अखिल भारतीय प्रतिवेदन  
All-India Sanitary Conference अखिल-  
भारतीय स्वच्छता-सम्मेलन  
all India service अखिल भारतीय सेवा  
(Const)  
All-India Spinners' Association अखिल  
भारतीय चर्मा सघ  
all-India standard contract अखिल  
भारतीय प्रमाण-संविदा  
all-India statutory prices अखिल भार-  
तीय परिनियत मूल्य  
All-India Village Industries Associa-  
tion अखिल-भारतीय ग्रामोद्योग-सघ  
to all intents and purposes समस्त अभि  
प्रायो और प्रयोजनों के लिए  
allision अभिवृद्धन *n*  
collision संघट्टन, टक्कर  
concussion समाघट्टन, धक्का  
impingement आवट्टन  
Allium *Bot* पलाण्डु प्रजाति  
A ampeloprasum = leek = porret  
(the bulbs are used to hasten the  
suppuration of boils—Basu) स्फोट-  
पलाण्डु  
A ascalonicum (eschallot, escha-  
lot, shallot, shalot) (used to cure  
ear ache—Basu) कर्णशूल पलाण्डु  
A cepa (onion) सामान्य पलाण्डु (B, N,  
M, Ben पलाण्डु)  
A chrysanthemum हेमपुष्प पलाण्डु (*chry-*  
*santhum* 'golden-flowered हेम पुष्प')  
A cyaneum (*cyaneum* 'blue flower-  
ed') नीलपुष्प पलाण्डु  
A fistulosum (Welsh onion) नालपर्ण  
पलाण्डु (leaves fistulal—PNS)  
A flavidum पिंग पलाण्डु  
A giganteum महा पलाण्डु  
A narcissiflorum इन्द्रियापुष्प पलाण्डु  
(इन्द्रिया-*narcissi-* + *-florum*)  
A oleraceum = field garlic (Br Fl  
p 1234) (*oleraceum* 'an eatable gar-  
den herb') उद्यान-पलाण्डु  
A paradoxum विलक्ष पलाण्डु

A polyphyllum (*polyphyllum* 'many-leaved दुष्पर्ण') पुरपर्ण पलाण्डु  
 A porrum = A ampeloprasum  
 A pulchellum (*pulchellum* 'beautiful but small') चारु पलाण्डु  
 A roseum पाटल पलाण्डु  
 A sativum (churl's treacle, garlic, poor man's treacle) लशुन पलाण्डु (B, N, M लशुन, Ben Mar लशुन, Hin लहसुन)  
 A schoenoprasum (chive) सुकन्द पलाण्डु  
 A scorodoprasum (sand leek) चालु-कन्दक पलाण्डु (चातुकन्दक sand leek)  
 A sibiricum = A schoenoprasum  
 A sikhimense सिक्किम पलाण्डु  
 A sphaerocephalon = round headed leek (B, Fl p 1233) गोलशीर्ष पलाण्डु  
 A triquetrum (*triquetrum* 'three-cornered रामध' — the stalks राम 'three') रामाक्ष पलाण्डु  
 A tuberosum कन्द-पलाण्डु  
 A ursinum (*ursinum* 'sought after by bears') ऋक्ष पलाण्डु  
 A vinecle (craw garlic) काक पलाण्डु  
 alluvialite *Petrol* (composed of alluvialite स्कर्व्नेश्वर and olivine हरितोषल) हरिस्काश्म m  
 all matters in connection with सम्बन्धी सब विषय  
 allo, all *Chem* अपर-  
 allocable *adj* आवण्टन, विभाज्य, बटवारे के योग्य  
 allo caffeine *Chem* अपर-काफेयी  
 allocatable = allocable  
 allocate *vb* आवण्टन, बटवारा करना, विभाजन (distribute), नियत करना  
 allot बण्टन, बांटना, निर्धारित करना  
 assign अभिहस्ताकन, नियत करना  
 apportion अभिभाजन करना  
 distribute वितरण करना  
 in allocating बांटते समय  
 allocated *adj* आवण्टित  
 allocation आवण्टन, विभाजन n, बटवारा, नियत करना  
 allocation accounts आवण्टन-लेखा  
 allocation letter आवण्टन-पत्र  
 allocation of a plot भूखण्डक का आवण्टन  
 allocation of leave charges अफसार् प्रभारी का आवण्टन  
 allocation of margin in distribution

chun वितरण-शृंखला में लाभमात्रा का आवण्टन  
 allocation of quota अन्यत्र आवण्टन  
 allocation of seats आमन आवण्टन, स्थान नियत करना  
 allocation of work कार्य-आवण्टन  
 allocation order 1 आवण्टन आदेश  
 2 आवण्टन क्रम, बटवारे का क्रम  
 allocation register आवण्टन पञ्जी  
 allocation sheet of labour श्रमिकों का आवण्टन-पत्र  
 allocatur *Law* 1 अभ्यनुज्ञप्त m  
 2 अभ्यनुज्ञप्ति f  
 allochromous *adj* *Mycol* (changing colour) वर्णपरिवर्ती (इन्)  
 allo cinnamic *adj* *Chem* अपर-दारुसिक्तिक  
 allo crotonic *adj* *Chem* अपर जयपालिक  
 allocution (an authoritative address, as of a judge to a prisoner asking him as to why he should not be sentenced—Web) अधिभाषण n  
 allo cyanine *Chem* अपर ज्यामी  
 allo desmism (allo + Gk *desmos* 'bond') *Chem* अपर-जन्धता f  
 allodial *adj* *Law* (allodial lands are free lands—Ayn) निरधीन  
 allodial land *Law* निरधीन भूमि  
 allodium (freehold estate) निरधीन संपदा  
 allogenic = allothugenic *adj* *Geol* अन्यत्रजात ('born elsewhere')  
 allogenic factor = biotic factor *Bot* जैव कारक  
 Allogromia *Zool* (pseudopods form a network) जालिकृच्छाट प्रजाति  
 allo isomer *Chem* अपर-समाज  
 allo isomeric *adj* *Chem* अपर समाजिक  
 allo isomerism *Chem* अपर समाजिता  
 allo kurtic *adj* *Statistics* विषम-ककुप्ती (इन्)  
 Allobophora *Zool* भूमिस्तु-प्रजाति (भूमिस्तु ancient word for earthworm)  
 A antipac (nephridia of the posterior region of the body do not open on the exterior—PH I 345) अन्तरस्सर्गांग भूमिस्तु  
 A caliginosa (*Lat caliginosa* 'full of darkness') काल भूमिस्तु  
 allo merism *Chem, Mineral* अपर निरन्ध m  
 allo merous *adj* अपरनिबन्धीय  
 allomorph *Mineral* अपर रूप n  
 allomorphic *adj* अपर रूपीय

allomorphism अपर रूपता f  
 allomorphite अपर-रूपिज m (अपर- allo, रूप- morph-, इन् '-ite' for खनिज mineral)  
 allo-mucic acid *Chem* अपर-नैर्यापिक अम्ल  
 allonge (an attached slip) अनुपर्णी f  
 allo-palladium *Mineral* अपर निचूपातु (hexagonal पदभुज modification of palladium निचूपातु) पदभुज निचूपातु  
 allopathic *adj* *Med* विषमचिकित्सीय  
 allopathic dispensary विषमचिकित्सा-औषधालय  
 allopathic practitioner विषमचिकित्सक  
 allopathic private practitioner धैयक्तिक विषमचिकित्सक  
 allopathy (characterised by the use of agents producing effects different from the symptoms of the disease treated—Ayn) विषमचिकित्सा f  
 allo phin amide *Chem* अपर दृश-तिव्रतेय  
 allo phanate *Chem* अपर-द्वयोय  
 allophane *Mineral* अपर-दृशिज (its appearance changes before the blow-pipe), जलस्कसैकिज m (जल water, स्क- for स्फटयत्तु aluminum, सेक- for नैकतीय silicate, इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 allophanic acid *Chem* अपर-दृशिक अम्ल  
 Allophylus *Bot* अनिम्मारमूल प्रजाति  
 A colbe = A serratus,  
 A serratus (the root is employed to check diarrhoea — Basu) सामान्य अनिम्मारमूल  
 alloplasm *Biol* उपघटन n  
 allopolyloid *adj* अपर-ग्रहुगुण  
 allorhizal root type *Bot* विषमशिक मूल प्रकार  
 "all-or-none law" *Med* पूर्ण अथवा-शून्य-नियम  
 Allosaurus *Paleontol* (one of the best known of carnivorous dinosaurs) क्रव्यमरट प्रजाति  
 A fragilis सामान्य क्रव्यमरट  
 allose (all अपर- + ose) *Chem* अपरधु n  
 allosome = hetero chromosomal = ex chromosome *Biol* लिग सूत्र n  
 allosyndesis अपर युग्मानुगन्ध m  
 allot *vb* बण्टन (Const) बांटना, बाँपना, निर्धारित करना  
 allocate आवण्टन  
 allo telluric acid *Chem* अपर जगदिक अम्ल  
 Allotheria *Zool* (typified by the Mul-

tituberculata) बहुदन्तार्जुन *m pl*  
 allothogenic = allogenic *adj Geol*  
 अन्यजगत ('born elsewhere')  
 allotment 1 वण्टन *n*, बाट  
 2 (portion of the pay of an individual in the army, navy, merchant marine, or the like) वेतनांश, वण्टित *m*  
 allotment and appropriation statement वण्टन तथा विनियोजन विवरण  
 allotment and regret (letter sent to each subscriber notifying him of the shares allotted to him and expressing regret that the full subscription cannot be allotted—Aiyar) वण्टन एवं खेदपत्र  
 allotment book वण्टन-पुस्तक  
 allotment by area *Forestry* क्षेत्रानुसार वण्टन, क्षेत्रानुसार बटवारा  
 allotment by volume *Forestry* परिमाणानुसार वण्टन, परिमाणानुसार बटवारा  
 allotment certificate वण्टन प्रमाणपत्र  
 allotment letter वण्टन पत्र  
 allotment note वेतनांश पत्र, वण्टित पत्र  
 allotment of areas *Forestry* क्षेत्र वण्टन  
 allotment of duties कर्तव्य-वण्टन, कर्तव्यों की बाट  
 allotment of funds निधि वण्टन  
 allotment of land भूमि वण्टन  
 allotment of personal numbers वैयक्तिक संख्याएं देना  
 allotment of profits लाभ वण्टन  
 allotment of revenue राजस्व का वण्टन  
 allotment of shares अंश वण्टन  
 allotment of the bungalow बगले का वण्टन बगला निर्धारित करना  
 allotment of time समय वण्टन समय देना  
 allotment of woods to periods *Forestry* जंगलों का अवधियों में वण्टन  
 allotment order वण्टन-आदेश  
 allotment register वण्टन पंजी  
 allotment rule वण्टन-नियम  
 allotment system वण्टन-पद्धति  
 allotment variation वण्टन विचरण  
 Allotriognath *Zool* (Gk. *allotrios* 'strange' + *gnathos* 'jaw') विचित्रहनु-गण *m*  
 allotriomorphic = xenomorphic *adj*  
 (having a form other than its own) अन्यरूपिक  
 allotrope *Chem* अपरावर्तक *m*  
 allotropic, allotropic *adj* अपरावर्तिक  
 allotropic form अपरावर्तिक रूप

allotropy अपरावर्तिकता *f*  
 allotropic modification *Chem* अपरावर्तिक परिवर्तन  
 allotropism = allotropic *m*  
 allotropize *vb* अपरावर्तन  
 allotropy = allotropism *Chem* अपरावर्तन *f*  
 allotted *adj* वण्टित, सौंपा गया  
 work allotted to him उसको सौंपा गया काम  
 allottee वण्टित (ई) *m*  
 all out effort भरमरु प्रयत्न  
 all over on the outside बाहर चारों ओर  
 allow *vb* 1 अभ्यनुज्ञान, अभ्यनुज्ञा देना  
 2 (as in to allow discount) देना  
 consent समति देना  
 assent अनुमति देना  
 concur सहमत होना  
 permit अनुज्ञा देना  
 suffer समनुज्ञा देना  
 tolerate सहन करना  
 allowance 1 अधिदेय *n* (extra payment), भत्ता  
 2 (remission) मोक *n*, छूट  
 3 अभ्यनुज्ञा *f*  
 compensatory allowance संपूरक अधिदेय, पूरक भत्ता  
 conveyance allowance वाहन अधिदेय, गाड़ी भत्ता  
 daily allowance दैनिक अधिदेय, दैनिक भत्ता  
 dearness allowance महाघर्षता अधिदेय, महंगाई-भत्ता, महंगाई  
 free allowance छूट  
 grain compensation allowance धान्याधिदेय, अनाज भत्ता  
 house rent allowance गृह भाटक-अधिदेय, घरभाड़ा भत्ता, घर भत्ता  
 mileage allowance क्रोशकाधिदेय  
 subsistence allowance निर्वाह-अधिदेय, निर्वाह भत्ता  
 sumptuary allowance भोज अधिदेय, आतिथ्य-अधिदेय, आतिथ्य-भत्ता  
 superannuation allowance अधिवार्षिक अधिदेय  
 allowance for spoiled stamps विकृत मुद्रांको पर छूट  
 allowance rules अधिदेय-नियम, भत्ता-नियम  
 allowed *adj* अभ्यनुज्ञात, अनुमत्  
 allowed by law विधि द्वारा अभ्यनुज्ञात  
 allowed to enter प्रवेशाभ्यनुज्ञात, प्रवेश-

नुमत  
 allow latitude हील देना  
 allow time समय देना  
 allow to enter प्रवेश करने देना  
 allox- (alloxan) *Chem* उपतिग्म-  
 alloxan (allantoin उपनामि + oxalic तिग्मिक) *Chem* उपतिग्म *n*  
 alloxanate *Chem* उपतिग्मीय *n*  
 alloxanic *adj* *Chem* उपतिग्मिक  
 alloxantin *Chem* उपतिग्मिक *f*  
 alloxur emia (allozuric + emia) *Med*  
 उपतिग्महर-रक्तता *f*  
 alloxuric *adj* *Biochem* उपतिग्मिक  
 allox- (allal लाशुन + oxy जार) *Chem*  
 लाशुन जार-  
 all oxy-proteic *adj* (all- अपर-) *Chem*  
 अपर-जार प्रोभूतिक  
 alloy *n* 1 मिश्रातु, मिश्रधातु *n*  
 2 (base metal) कुप्य *n*  
 alloy *vb* धातु मिश्रण  
 alloy age (act or art of alloying) धातु-मिश्रण *n*, धातुमिश्रण *f*  
 alloy balance मिश्रातु तुला  
 alloy charge मिश्रातु-प्रभरण  
 alloyed *adj* मिश्रित  
 alloying *vb* मचलाना *m*  
 alloy steel मिश्रातु उज्जायम  
 All Pullman *Rly* सर्व हर्म्य *n*  
 all right signal *Rly* सर्वमाधु संकेत, सुदृष्ट संकेत  
 all rights reserved सर्वाधिकार सुरक्षित  
 all round *adj* सर्वतोमुख  
 all-round boy सर्वगुणी, सर्वगुण बालक  
 all-round defence = circular defence  
 Mil चतुल प्रतिरक्षा  
 all round expansion सर्वतोमुख प्रसार, सर्वत प्रसार  
 all-round improvement सर्वतोमुख सुधार  
 all-round rate सर्वतोमुख अर्ध  
 all round reduction सर्वतोमुखी घटती  
 all-round the world tour विश्व-यात्रा, विश्वटन  
 all-round training सर्वतोमुख प्रशिक्षण  
 all sea route पूर्ण समुद्रमार्ग  
 allseed = ninety knots (Polygonum aviculare) पुरुषन्वि *m*  
 allspice = pimento (*Pimenta officinalis*) (odour and taste resemble cloves) लक्ष्म चंदर *m*  
 all-steel cart वज्रायस शकट  
 all steel train *Rly* सर्व-वज्रायस सयान  
 all told expenditure समस्त व्यय  
 allude *vb* संकेत-निर्देश करना, परोक्ष निर्देश



करना, सकेत करना, निर्देश करना, अप्रकाश-  
निर्देश करना, इंगित करना  
alluronic acid (formed by the union  
of alloxan and urea) *Chem* उपतिग्म-  
मिहिक अम्ल  
allure *vb* *Law* (I P C) प्रलोभन देना (*see*  
abduct)  
allurement *Law* (I P C) प्रलोभन *n*  
allurer *Law* (I P C) प्रलोभक *m*  
alluring colour *Zool* मोही रंग  
allusion इंगित *n*, निर्देश, सकेत *m*  
alluvial *adj* (German *angeschwemmt*)  
जलोढ (जल+ऊढ 'brought down by  
water')  
alluvial accretion जलोढ अभिवृद्धि  
alluvial deposits जलोढ निक्षेप  
alluvial fan *Geol* जलोढ व्यजन  
alluvial gold जलोढ सुवर्ण  
alluvial increment जलोढ भूमिवर्धन  
alluvial land जलोढ भूमि, कठार  
alluvial peaty clay जलोढ जीर्णक मृत्तिका  
alluvial plain जलोढ स्थली  
alluvial plateau जलोढ उथली  
alluvial river जलोढ नदी  
alluvial soil जलोढ मृदा, कठार मिट्टी  
alluvial tract जलोढ भूखण्ड  
alluvial valley जलोढ घाटी  
alluvion *Law* (it is an imperceptible  
increase) आवृद्धि *f*, आवर्धन *n* (आ इपद्धे)  
alluvion and accretion आवृद्धि और अभि-  
वृद्धि  
alluvion and diluvion आनर्धन और अप-  
वहन  
alluvium (soil deposited through the  
agency of water) जलोढ मृदा *f*, जलोढ  
*n*  
all vehicles must stop at the gate सब  
गाडिया द्वार पर रुके  
all-weather godown सर्व-ऋतु कोठारागार,  
पक्का गोदाम  
ally *n* समित्र *n*  
associate साथी, पार्थक्य  
colleague सहयोगी  
copartner सहभागी  
cosharer सहाशभागी  
friend मित्र, सखा  
partner भागी  
supporter पोषक  
ally *vb* (to form a connection between,  
as, families by marriage, or between  
states by treaty) सन्ध करना, समित्रण  
allyl (Lat *allium* 'garlic'+-yl) *Chem*

लाशुनल *n*  
a alcohol लाशुनल सुषव  
a aldehyde लाशुनल सुव्युद  
a amine *Chem* लाशुनल-तिक्ती  
a arsenic acid लाशुनल नेपायिक अम्ल  
a bromide लाशुनल दुरेय  
a chloride लाशुनल नीरेय  
a ethyl ether लाशुनल दक्षुल दक्षु  
a formate लाशुनल वन्नीय  
a iodide लाशुनल जम्बेय  
a iodide hex-amine *Chem* लाशुनल-  
जम्बेय-षट् तिक्ती  
a iso propyl acetyl urea लाशुनल-  
स-प्रमेल-शुक्तर-मिह  
a iso-thio-cyanate *Chem* लाशुनल-  
स-गन्ध इयासीय  
a mustard oil लाशुनल सर्वप-तैल  
a sulphide लाशुनल शुल्बेय  
a thio carb amide लाशुनल गन्धाम-  
तिक्तेय  
a thio-urea *Chem* लाशुनल-गन्ध-मिह  
allylate *vb* *Chem* (to introduce allyl  
into) लाशुनल प्रवेशन  
allylation लाशुनल प्रवेश *m*  
allylene *Chem* लाशुनलेन्य *n*  
allylic *adj* *Chem* लाशुनलिक  
Almach =  $\gamma$  Andromedae *Astron* तृतीय  
भाद्रपदा *f*  
almanac पञ्चाग *n*, ज्योतिषपत्री *f*  
calendar तिथिपत्री  
ephemeris ग्रहपत्री  
almandine = almandite  
almandite *Mineral* (a deep red variety  
of garnet) जम्बुरक्तिज *m* (इज for रजिज  
mineral)  
almanographer ज्योतिषपत्रीकार *m*  
almurah धाय *m*, अलमारी  
almond वाताम *m*, *n* (the tree *m*, the  
fruit *n*), बादाम  
almond-leaved willow (*Salix trian-*  
*dria*) वातामपर्ण नम्रा  
almond oil वाताम-तेल  
almond tree (*Prunus amygdalus*)  
वाताम-वृक्ष  
almond willow वाताम-नम्रा  
almoner दान वितरक *m*  
almost लगभग, -कल्प, -प्राय, प्राय  
almost always प्राय सदा  
almost insoluble *Chem* अपिलेय प्राय  
almost invariably प्राय सदा ही  
alms भिक्षा *f*, दयादान *n*  
charity धर्मदान

benefaction पूर्वदान  
boon वर, वरदान  
conferment प्रदान  
donation दान  
endowment नीति, धर्मस्व  
gift उपहार  
present भेंट, उपायन  
prize पुरस्कार  
reward पारितोषिक  
oblation आहुति  
offering बलिदान  
alms folk भिक्षाजीवी (-इन्) *m*  
alms house (poor house) दरिद्रशाला,  
पुण्यशाला *f* (both from Bengali)  
almucantar *Astron* 1 (a circle or pa-  
rallel of altitude) उच्छाय-समान्तर *n*  
2 उच्छाय-समान्तर-दरेक्ष *m*  
Almuredin =  $\epsilon$  Virginis *Astron* पञ्चम  
कन्या *f*  
Al Nasi =  $\gamma$  Sagittarii *Astron* तृतीय  
धनुस् *n*  
Alnilam = Alnilam =  $\epsilon$  Orionis  
*Astron* पञ्चम किरात *m*  
Alnitak =  $\zeta$  Orionis *Astron* षष्ठ किरात  
*m*  
Alnilam = Alnilam  
Al Niyat =  $\sigma$  Scorpii and  $\tau$  Scorpi  
*Astron* वृश्च *n* (अष्टादश वृश्चिक, ऊनविंश  
वृश्चिक)  
alnite मधुपीताम्ब *m* (it has pheno-  
crysts of biotite, augite and olivine  
in a groundmass of melilite मधुपीतिज  
and augite दीप्तज)  
Ainus *Bot* (a genus of the birch family)  
भूर्जवन्धु-प्रजाति  
A cordata (cordata 'heart-shaped'  
—the leaves) हृत्पर्ण भूर्जवन्धु  
A glutinosa (black alder) कृष्ण भूर्ज-  
वन्धु  
A incana = grey alder (Fr *aune*  
*blanc*, Germ *Weisserle*) श्वेत भूर्जवन्धु  
A nepalensis (Nepalese alder) नेपाल-  
भूर्जवन्धु  
A nitida (West Himalayan alder)  
पश्चिमहिमाद्रि भूर्जवन्धु  
A rotundifolia = A glutinosa  
A L O (Assistant Labour Officer) स अ-  
अ (महायक श्रम अधिकारी)  
Alocasia *Bot* मानकन्द-प्रजाति  
A denudata (the acrid juice used  
as a poison—Basu) विष-मानकन्द  
A indica (from *indicum*, elephant's



ears) सामान्य मानकन्द (B, M, Hin मानकन्द, Ben मानकन्द, Kan मानक)  
 A macrorrhiza (*mahros* 'long', *rhiza* 'root') दीर्घमूल मानकन्द  
 A metallica धात्विक मानकन्द  
 A montana (*montanus* 'belonging to a mountain') गिरि मानकन्द  
 A odorum = A macrorrhiza  
 A singaporensis = A denudata  
 alodium = allodium  
 Aloe Bot कुमारी प्रजाति  
 A arborescens झाखिनी कुमारी  
 A barbadensis = A vera  
 A humilis (*humilis* 'dwarf'—PNS) वामन-कुमारी  
 A variegata कर्बुर-कुमारी  
 A vera = A vulgaris (aloe, common Indian aloe) सामान्य-कुमारी (B, N, M कुमारी, Hin बीकवार, Mal U1 कुमारी, Ben घनकुमारी, Mar कोरफट)  
 aloe = aloes Pharm कुमारी f  
 aloe bedstead covers कुमारी की चारपाई की चटाई  
 aloe fibre कुमारी का मन  
 aloe mat कुमारी की चटाई  
 aloe-pounding कुमारी कूटना  
 aloe rope कुमारी की रस्सी  
 aloes and myrrh pills = pilulae aloes et myrrhae = Rufus pills = pilulae Rufi कुमारी-रसगन्ध गुटिका  
 aloes green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) कुमारी-हरि, प्राय-पीतहरि  
 aloes-ol Chem कुमारीव m  
 aloes wine = vinum aloes Pharm कुमारी-द्राक्षरा  
 aloeswood = agalloch (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु m  
 aloetic adj कुमारिक  
 aloetic acid Chem कुमारिक अम्ल  
 aloetical = aloetic  
 aloe wine कुमारी की सुतली  
 aloft Naut ऊपर, ऊर्ध्व  
 aloin Chem, Pharm कुमारिक f  
 alone अकेल  
 along साथ, अनु  
 alongside 1 अनुपार्श्व, के साथ, के पार्श्व में, के पास  
 2 समीपतम (a provision that cargo 'shall be brought alongside' for shipment, means that the charterer is

to bring the cargo as near to the ship as practicable—A1 var)  
 along the line Math अनुरेख  
 along the width अनुग्रस्थ  
 along with के साथ  
 Alonso Bot (cultivated for their showy red flowers) रक्तसुमन प्रजाति  
 A incisifolia निकृत्तपर्ण रक्तसुमन  
 A linearis (*linearis* 'linear-leaved') रेखिपर्ण रक्तसुमन  
 A limifolia (*limifolia* 'flax leaved' उमापग उमा 'flax') उमापर्ण रक्तसुमन  
 aloofness बौदासीन्य, पार्थक्य n, अलग रहना  
 alopecia = baldness खलति m  
 alopecia areata Med चतुल खलति (in circumscribed patches)  
 Alopecurus Bot (genus of foxtails) लोमशपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 A pratensis (meadow foxtail) शद्वल-लोमशपुच्छ  
 Alophorus fics (has no crest निश्चूड) निश्चूड-प्रजाति  
 Alopias Zool (contains the fox shark) लोमशग्राह-प्रजाति  
 Alopidae Zool लोमशग्राह-व्रग m  
 aloric = aloronic adj (aloe + orcin श्रेय + ic) Chem कुमारी जैयिक  
 Alova Zool वानिकर्पूर-प्रजाति  
 A vulgaris (shad) सामान्य वारिकर्पूर  
 Alouatta Zool (genus comprising the howling monkeys) रात्रिगानर-प्रजाति (रात्रि howling)  
 Aloysia = Lippia pp  
 alpaca Zool (has fine long woolly hair) ऊर्णाउल m (ऊर्णावल 'woolly occurs in जनपथग्राहग)  
 alpenglow हिम-निभा f  
 α (alpha) अ (pronounce it as अवर्ण or अकार and thus avoid confusion with negative prefix अ)  
 alpha (α) अवर्ण, अकार (अ) m  
 alpha acid अकार अम्ल  
 α acid अ अम्ल  
 alphabet वर्णमाला f  
 alphabetical index वर्णानुक्रम देशना  
 alphabetical list वर्णानुक्रम सूची  
 alphabetically वर्णक्रम मे  
 alphabetically arranged adj वर्णक्रम-बद्ध  
 alphabetical number वर्णक्रम  
 alphabetical order वर्ण-क्रम  
 alphabetical register वर्णानुक्रम पञ्जी  
 alphabetical series वर्णक्रम  
 alphabetology वर्णमाला विज्ञान n

alpha cellulose (beta-, gamma-) अकार कोशाधु (आवर्ण-, अवर्ण)  
 alpha dithienyl Chem अकार द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 alpha drop testing machine (for cast iron) अकार पात परीक्षित्र  
 alpha eucaine Chem अकार स्वचेतनी  
 alpha iron अमरायस (अकार-अयस्)  
 alpha-naphthol Chem अकार उत्तलव  
 alpha-naphthyl Chem अकार-उत्तरल  
 alpha-naphthyl-amine Chem अकार-उत्तरल तिक्ती  
 alphanol black Col Ind अकारीण्यव काल  
 a blue अकारीण्यव नील  
 a brown अकारीण्यव बभ्रु  
 a fast grey अकारीण्यव स्थिर धूमर  
 a yellow-brown अकारीण्यव पीत बभ्रु  
 alpha (α) particle Phys अकार (अ) लव  
 alpha (α) ray Phys, Chem अकार (अ) रश्मि  
 Alphard = Cor Hydrae = α Hydrae Astron प्रथम नाग m  
 alpha reboundimeter (for testing the height of the rebound) अकार उत्प्लुतिमान  
 alpha spore Mycol अकार-बीजाणु  
 α spore अ बीजाणु  
 alpha stems = elite stems  
 alpha streptococcus अकार मालागोलाणु  
 alpha toluic adj Chem अकार विरालिक  
 alphasurine Col Ind अकार-नभोगीली f  
 Alphecca = Gemma = α Coronae Borealis Astron प्रथम उत्तरसुकुट n  
 Alpheidae Zool अगुलिस्वन-व्रग m  
 Alpherakys swan Aves लघु राजहंस  
 Alpheratz = α Andromedae or δ Pegasi Astron उत्तर भाद्रपदा, प्रथम भाद्रपदा f, चतुर्थ भद्रक m  
 Alpheus (makes noises by clapping together the fixed and movable fingers of its large chelae—PH I 455) अगुलिस्वन-प्रजाति  
 alpol (alpha + ol) Pharm अकारव m  
 alhyl (alkyl + phenyl) Chem क्षार-दर्शक n  
 alhyl blue-black Col Ind क्षार-दर्शक नील कृण  
 Alpine हिमालय-  
 alpine adj 1 Bot पर्वतीय  
 2 (a term usually applied to a zone of vegetation or to the species found in that zone In India the alpine zone is only found in the Himalaya

at altitudes above 9000 ft where the winter is severe, with much snow, and the mean annual temperature is under 45° F — Bor) हिमाद्रि-  
**Alpine blue** *Col Ind* शिखर नील  
 alpine forest हिमाद्रि-वन  
 alpine form हिमाद्रि-रूप  
 Alpine hedge-sparrow *Aves* तुषार-चटक (तुषार snow)  
 alpine knotweed (*Polygonum viviparum*) हिमाद्रि पुस्तन्नि  
 Alpine laburnum = *Cytisus alpinus*  
 Alpine lady's mantle = *Alchemilla alpina*  
 Alpine race हिमालय जाति  
 Alpine rockcress = *Arabis alpina*  
 Alpine structure = fan-fold  
 Alpine swift *Aves* श्वेतोदर दुर्बल-चटक (distinguished by its white श्वेत abdomen वरर दुर्बल ancient word)  
**Alpinia** *Bot* कुलञ्ज-प्रजाति  
 A. allhugas तारक कुलञ्ज (B, Uri तारक, Ben तारको, तारो)  
 A. calcarata (*calcaratus* 'spurred') मधुदीर्घा-कुलञ्ज (मधुदीर्घा 'spur')  
 A. cardamomum = *Elettaria cardamomum*  
 A. galanga (greater galangal, Java galangal) सामान्य कुलञ्ज (B, M, N कुलञ्ज, Ben Hin कुलञ्जन)  
 A. nutans = *A. speciosa*  
 A. officinarum भैषज्य कुलञ्ज  
 A. rheedii = *A. galanga*  
 A. speciosa (*speciosa* 'showy, brilliant') शोभा-कुलञ्ज  
 A. vittata (*vittata* 'striped राजीव') राजीव कुलञ्ज  
 alpinine *Chem* कुलञ्जी f  
 A L R (Assistant Legal Remembrancer) स वि प (सहायक विधि-परामर्शी)  
 already पहले ही  
 Al Risha = *a. Piscium Astron* प्रथम मोन m  
 Alsace green = chlorine  
 Alsace gum = dextrin  
 Alseonax *Aves* अभूषित-प्रजाति (अभूषित 'unadorned', they are dull coloured)  
 Alshain =  $\beta$  *Aquilae Astron* द्वितीय श्रवण m  
 alsike = alsike clover  
 alsike clover (*Trifolium hybridum* has pinkish flowers) पाटल रामपर्ण

**Alsineaceae** = chickweed family (the seeds and young foliage of chickweeds are relished by birds—Web)  
 पक्षिमोदा कुल n  
**Alsine** *Bot* पक्षिमोदा-प्रजाति (*Of* अजमोदा for Hindi अनवायन)  
 A. laricifolia (*laricifolia* 'larch-like leaves') श्रीदारुपर्ण पक्षिमोदा (श्रीदारु 'larch')  
 also 1 और, भी  
 2 *Math* अथ च  
**Alsocomus** वनराजिक प्रजाति (this is a bird of forests and thickly-wooded cultivated tracts)  
**Alsophila** (Gk *alsos* 'grove' + *phileo* 'to love' shade-loving tree ferns—PNS) कुलप्रिय-प्रजाति  
 A. australis (*australis* 'southern') दक्षिण कुलप्रिय  
 alstonia = Australian fever bark = alstoniae cortex = dita bark *Pharm* सप्तपर्ण-वल्क m  
**Alstonia** *Bot* सप्तपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 A. scholaris सामान्य सप्तपर्ण (B, M, N सप्तपर्ण)  
 A. venenatus (the fruit is tonic—Basu) बल्य सप्तपर्ण  
 alstoniae cortex *Pharm* सप्तपर्ण वल्क  
**Astroemeria** *Bot* (a genus of showy herbs of the amaryllis सदृशन family Many are cultivated for their variously coloured flowers) मञ्जुसुमन-प्रजाति  
 A. aurantiaca स्वर्णिम मञ्जुसुमन  
 Altai bearded vulture *Aves* भोट जटायु गृध्र  
 Altai hedge sparrow *Aves* हिमालय तुषार-चटक  
 Altair =  $\alpha$  *Aquilae Astron* प्रथम श्रवण m  
 Al Tais =  $\delta$  *Draconis Astron* चतुर्थ अजगर m  
 altaite (lead telluride) सीसवर्गकज m (सीस lead, वर्गक- for वर्गकेय telluride, खज for खनिज mineral)  
 altar वेदी  
 Al Tarf =  $\beta$  *Cancer Astron* द्वितीय कर्क m  
 altazimuth *Astron* उच्छाय-क्षितिज चापेक्ष m  
 alter vb आपरिवर्तन करना, विकरण, परिवर्तन करना

change परिवर्तन करना।  
 transform रूपान्तर करना  
 alterable *adj* आपरिवर्त्य  
 alteration आपरिवर्तन, परिवर्तन n (*see* adaptation)  
 immaterial alteration असार आपरिवर्तन, अनावश्यक आपरिवर्तन  
 material alteration सारवत् आपरिवर्तन  
 alteration mineral परिवर्तन-खनिज  
 alteration of a single letter एक अक्षर का भी परिवर्तन  
 alteration of boundaries *Politics* सीमा-परिवर्तन  
 alteration product *Mineral* परिवर्तन खनिज  
 alterations and additions परिवर्तन और परिवर्धन  
 alterative *adj* आपरिवर्ती (-इन्)  
 alterative standard *Econ* वैकल्पिक-प्रमाण  
 alterative want *Econ* वैकल्पिक अभीच्छा  
 altercation *Law* (I P C) वाक्कलह m. (*see* affray)  
 altered *adj* आपरिवर्तित, परिवर्तित  
 altered coin आपरिवर्तित टक  
 altered value परिवर्तित अर्ह  
 alternando *Math* एकान्तरानुपात m  
**Alternanthera** *Bot* जलजम्बु-प्रजाति  
 A. amabilis (*amabilis* 'lovely') रम्य जलजम्बु  
 A. sessilis सामान्य जलजम्बु (B जलजम्बु, M जलजम्बुका, Guj जलजम्बो)  
 A. triandra = *A. sessilis*  
 alternate *adj* 1 (one following the other) एकान्तेक, एकान्तरिक (having the distance of one), एकान्तर  
 2 *Bot* (not opposite, as leaves) असममुख  
 3 वैकल्पिक, अन्यतर  
 alternate = alternative n 1 विकल्प m  
 2 प्रतिनिधि m.  
 alternate vb एकान्तरण, एकान्तेकन  
 alternate angle *Geom* एकान्तर कोण  
 alternate contraction *Zool* एकान्तरिक संकोचन  
 alternate demand वैकल्पिक अभियाचन  
 alternate director वैकल्पिक सचालक  
 alternate executive director वैकल्पिक निष्पादन सचालक  
 alternate felling *Forestry* एकान्तर पातन  
 alternate generation *Biol* एकान्तर जनन  
 alternate host *Plant Pathol* (one or the other of the two unlike hosts—

aluminize *vb* 1 स्फटीयन (from स्फटी *alum*, aluminium)  
 a (to treat with aluminium) स्फटगालु-साधन  
 b (to coat with aluminium) स्फटगालु-लेपन, स्फटगालु रोपण  
 2 =aluminate  
 alumino, alumin. (aluminium) स्फटी- (स्फटयत्तु)  
 alumino ferric *adj* स्फटययनिक  
 alumino graphic *adj* स्फटी लैरिक  
 alumino-graphy स्फटी-लिखा *f*  
 aluminon *Chem* स्फटगालु *f*  
 aluminose, aluminous *adj* *Chem* स्फटय  
 alumino silicate *Chem*, *Mineral* स्फटी-सैरनीय  
 alumino-silicic acid स्फटी-मैकतीय अम्ल  
 aluminosis *Med* स्फटी रोग *f* (a disease of the lungs caused by inhalation of aluminium dust)  
 aluminosity स्फटयता *f*  
 alumino-thermic *adj* *Chem* स्फटी तापिक  
 alumino-thermic process *Chem* स्फटी-तापिक विग  
 aluminothermics = aluminothermy  
*Metal* स्फटी-तापना *f*  
 alumino-type (a printing plate) स्फटी-पट्ट *m*  
 aluminous = aluminose  
 aluminous cake = alum cake  
 aluminous refractory materials स्फटय ऊष्मसह पदार्थ  
 aluminium = aluminium  
 aluminyl *Chem* स्फटील *n*  
 alumite = alunite  
 alum meal *Chem* स्फटिका-समिता  
 Alumnol (*alumin + ol*) *Pharm* स्फटीय *m*  
 alumnus 1 (a foster son, a male ward) पालित *m*  
 2 (graduate of a school or college) स्नातक *m*  
 alumohydrocalcite (a hydrated carbonate of lime and alumina) स्फजल-चूर्णित *m* (स्फ for स्फटीया alumina, जल- for स्फटीयित hydrated, चूर्ण lime, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 alum precipitated tetanus toxoid स्फटिका निस्सादित धनुस्त्रम्भ त्रिपाथ  
 alum rock = alunite

alumroot स्फटीमूल *n*  
 alum shale or slate स्फटी शिलिका  
 alum slate = alum shale  
 alum stone (an impure siliceous alumite) *Mineral* स्फटी प्रस्तर  
 alum water स्फटिका-जल, फिटकरी का पानी  
 alundum (aluminium + corundum) *Chem* स्फटी-विन्द *m* (स्फट्यातु + कुरुविन्द)  
 alundum dish स्फटीविन्द-शरावक  
 alunite स्फटिकिज *m* (alum स्फटिका, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 alunite ore स्फटिकिज अयस्क  
 alunogen (French *alun* 'alum' + *-gen*) *Mineral* स्फटी जन *m*  
 feather alum पत्र स्फटिका  
 hair salt केरा लवण  
 alurgite *Mineral* (a potassium दहातु magnesium भ्राजातु mica अन्नक) दहभ्राजा-अन्नक *n*  
 alveola *Biol* (a pit) गर्त *m*  
 alveolar *adj* 1 *Biol* (having pits or depressions) गर्तमान  
 2 (pert to the air cells of the lungs) वायुकोशा-  
 alveolar air (an in the lungs) फुफ्फुस-कोशा वायु  
 alveolar theory = foam theory = emulsion theory *Bot* प्रस-गर्त वाद, गर्त-वाद, फेन वाद  
 alveoli pl of alveolus  
 alveolus 1 *Anat* (an air cell of lungs) वायु कोशा *f*  
 2 *Zool* (pyramidal ossicle) स्तूप-स्थिका *f*  
 alveus *Anat* (a thin layer on the ventricular surface of the hippocampus) गन्धवक्रस्तर *m*  
 Alwar *Geog* मत्स्य-देश *m*  
 always सदा  
 Alya =  $\rho$  Serpentis *Astron* अष्टमसर्प *m*  
 Alysicarpus *Bot* मधुमूल-प्रजाति  
 A bakleuriifolius (flowers are in pairs—Graham) युग्मपुष्प मधुमूल  
 A longifolius (the sweet root is used as a substitute for liquorice—Basu) सामान्य मधुमूल  
 A monilifer (stems are densely tufted—Graham) गुच्छस्तम्भ मधुमूल  
 A rugosus (*rugosus* 'wrinkled') वलिमान मधुमूल  
 A tetragonolobus (leaves lanceolate or oblong—Graham) हुन्तपर्ण

मधुमूल  
 A virginialis (corolla yellow—Graham) पीतपुष्प मधुमूल  
 Alyssum *Bot* (a 'not' + *lyssa* 'madness', once considered a remedy for a bite by a mad dog, hence popular name, Madwort—PNS) आलकान्तक प्रजाति  
 A argenteum रजत-आलकान्तक  
 A corymbosum क्षिपिक आलकान्तक  
 A maritimum समुद्रतट-आलकान्तक  
 A montanum पर्वत आलकान्तक  
 A saxatile (*saxatile* 'growing among rocks') शैलरोही आलकान्तक  
 A serpyllifolium (*serpyllifolium* 'thyme leaved') पर्णासीपण आलकान्तक  
 Alytes *Zool* (genus comprising the obstetrical toads) पादाण्डवाहि-प्रजाति  
 A obstetricans सामान्य पादाण्डवाही  
 Am, Ab (alabamine) *Chem* ला (लावणी)  
 Am (ammonium) *Chem* ति (तिक्तातु)  
 Am (amyl) *Chem* मण (मण्टल)  
 A M मपु (मध्याह्न-पूर्व), पूर्वाह्न  
 A M (Assistant Manager) सप्र (सहायक प्रबन्धक)  
 A M (Assistant Master) सअ (सहायक अध्यापक)  
 am (ammonia ammonium) *Chem* तिक्त- (तिक्ताति, तिक्तातु)  
 -am (ammonia, ammonium) *Chem* -ति (तिक्तानि, तिक्तातु)  
 A M A. (Agricultural Marketing Adviser) कृषिम (कृषि विपणन मन्त्रणाकार)  
 amabilis *Bot Tax* (lovely) रम्य  
 amacid (amine + acid) azo yellow *Col*  
 Ind तिक्ताम्ल अज पीन  
 a black तिक्ताम्ल काल  
 a blue black तिक्ताम्ल नील-कृष्ण  
 a brilliant orange तिक्ताम्ल भासुर नारग  
 a chrome blue तिक्ताम्ल वर्णक नील  
 a chrome brown तिक्ताम्ल वर्णक धनु  
 a chrome green तिक्ताम्ल वर्णक हरि  
 a cosine तिक्ताम्ल उपसी  
 a fast brown तिक्ताम्ल स्थिर बभ्रु  
 a fast red तिक्ताम्ल स्थिर रक्त  
 a fuchsine तिक्ताम्ल धूमली  
 a orange तिक्ताम्ल नारग  
 a phloxine तिक्ताम्ल ज्वाली  
 a red तिक्ताम्ल रक्त  
 a scarlet तिक्ताम्ल गोज  
 a yellow तिक्ताम्ल पीत

Amagat's experiment (to investigate the behaviour of gases at very high pressures) उच्चनिपीड वाति-सपरीक्षा

amalgam *n* (it always contains mercury रस) सरस *m*

amalgam *vb* 1 = amalgamate

2 (to cover with amalgam) सरसावरण  
amalgam arc *Elec* सरस चाप

amalgamate *vb* 1 (to compound or mix, mercury, with another metal) सरसन

2 (to mix so as to make a uniform compound) समिश्रण

3 (to merge two or more societies in a single body) समामेलन, मिलाना

amalgamate = amalgamated

amalgamated *adj* 1 *Chem* सरमित

2 समिश्रित

3 समामेलित

amalgamated banking companies समामेलित अधिकोश समवाय

amalgamated cadre *Admin* समामेलित स्वर्ग

amalgamated scale *Admin* समामेलित श्रेणी

amalgamated unit समामेलित एकक

amalgamation 1 (the act) सरसन *n*,  
(the process) सरसना *f*

2 समिश्रण *n*

3 (of companies) समामेलन *n*, मिलाना

amalgamation process *Ore Dressing*

सरसन विधा

amalgamator सरसक *m*, (a machine)

सरसित्र *n* (सरसन-यन्त्र)

amalgamist सरसयिता (-र) *m*

amalgamization = amalgamation

amalgamize = amalgamate

amalgam mortar सरस-उलूखल

amalgam scoop सरस-प्रदूर्ति

amalic acid (Gk *amalos* 'soft, weak',  
from its feeble acid reaction) *Chem*

आम्लदु अम्ल

amalthion bordeaux *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
कपिशक

amalthion brown R = sulphur yellow-  
brown

amalthion green 2 G, 4 GV = sulphur  
green T

Amandava *Aves* पुत्रिका प्रजाति (पुत्रिका  
ancient word)

amandin (French *amande* 'almond')  
*Biochem* स्वादु-वातामि *f* (from sweet

almonds)

amanil (amino-+amline) black *Col*  
*Ind* तिक्तनील काल

a blue तिक्तनील नील

a brilliant blue तिक्तनील भासुर नील

a brown तिक्तनील वध्रु

a chloramine yellow तिक्तनील नीर-  
निस्ती पीत

a chrome brown तिक्तनील वर्णक वध्रु

a chrome dark brown तिक्तनील  
वर्णक असित वध्रु

a fast orange तिक्तनील स्थिर नारंग

a fast red तिक्तनील स्थिर रक्त

a fast yellow तिक्तनील स्थिर पीत

a garnet तिक्तनील निरक्त

a green तिक्तनील हरि

a rubine तिक्तनील रक्ती

a sky blue तिक्तनील आकाश-नील

a vat olive तिक्तनील कुण्ड तेलवदर

a violet NC concentrated तिक्तनील  
नीललोहित न स सकेन्द्र

Amanita *Bot* अभिकवक-प्रजाति

A muscaria (fly agaric) मक्षी अभि-  
कवक

A phalloides (deathcup, deadly  
amanita) प्राणान्तक अभिकवक

A verna (destroying angel) कृतान्त  
अभिकवक (कृतान्त = यम)

amanita hemolysin *Biochem* अभिकवक-  
शोभाशि

amanita toxin *Biochem* अभिकवक-विष

amanitine = choline

amanous *adj* (Lat *manus* 'hand') अ-  
हस्त

amaudensis (a person whose employ-  
ment is to write from dictation, or  
to copy what another has written)

अनुलेखक, लिपिकर *m* (both from Beng)

amara कटुसार *m*

Amaracium (PH I 21) *Zool* युजोद्धारि-  
प्रजाति

amaranth *Bot* (Gk a 'not' + *ma-*  
*rairein* 'to wither') अम्लान, प्रवास्तुक *m*

amaranth (a colour, reddish blue-red  
नीलातिरक्त in hue, of high उत्त saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलाति-  
रक्त

Amaranthaceae *Bot* खरमञ्जरी कुल *n*  
(from *Achyranthus* खरमञ्जरी-प्रजाति)

amaranth extra *Col Ind* अम्लान अति-  
रिक्त

amaranth pink (reddish blue-red नील-

तिरक्त in hue, of high उत्त saturation  
and high प्र brilliance) प्रोनीलातिरक्त

amaranth purple (bluish-red रक्तानील  
in hue, of very high अति saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यधिर्क्तानील

amaranth red *Col Ind* अम्लान रक्त

Amaranthus *Bot* प्रवास्तुक प्रजाति

A albus श्वेत प्रवास्तुक

A blitum (with small leaves) क्षुद्रपत्र  
प्रवास्तुक

A blitum *var* oleracea मार्प क्षुद्रपत्र  
प्रवास्तुक (B, M मार्प)

A caudatus (caudatus 'tailed'—  
shape of inflorescence PNS) पुच्छ-  
पुष्प प्रवास्तुक

A cruentus (cruentus 'blood red')  
जोग प्रवास्तुक

A frumentaceus = A paniculatus

A gangeticus (love-lies bleeding,  
red cock's comb) मारिष प्रवास्तुक (B,  
M मारिष, *Bin* सरसा—JM I 362)

A gangeticus *var* tristis = A poly-  
gamus तण्डुलीक मारिष प्रवास्तुक (B  
तण्डुलीय, M तण्डुलीक)

A hypochondriacus (dense spike)  
घनशुकी प्रवास्तुक

A melancholicus = A gangeticus

A paniculatus सामान्य प्रवास्तुक (Ben  
वायू)

A polygamus तण्डुलीक प्रवास्तुक,  
चौलाई

A spinosus (prickly amaranth)  
भाण्डीर प्रवास्तुक (Basu भाण्डीर)

A tricolor त्रिवर्ण प्रवास्तुक

A tristis = A gangeticus *var* tristis

A viridis हरित प्रवास्तुक

amarantite (it is of amaranth colour)

अम्लानिज *m* (अम्लान amaranth, -इज for  
खनिज mineral)

Amarantus = Amaranthus

amarine (Lat *amarus* 'bitter', obtain-  
ed from oil of bitter almonds) *Chem*

कटुकी *f*

amaroid *Pharm* कटुसार *m* (a bitter  
vegetable extractive)

Amaryllidaceae (amaryllis family)

*Bot* सुदर्शन-कुल *n* (from *Cinnam* सु-  
दर्शन-प्रजाति)

Amaryllis *Bot* श्रीमलिनो प्रजाति (it has  
only one species)

A belladonna (belladonna lily)

सामान्य श्रीमलिनो

Amasonia *Bot* (colored foliage plants

PNS) रज्जुपर्णी प्रजानि

A calycina (calycina 'with showy calyxes') ओमापुष्प रज्जुपर्णी

A punicea (punicea 'purple')

नीलाभ रज्जुपर्णी

amass lb आपुञ्जन, टुकड़ा कर रखना

-amite Chem -निस्तीय n

amateur n प्रेमानुशीली, अव्यवसायी (२१)  
mamateur adj प्रेमानुशीली अव्यवसायिक  
(not professional)

apprentice शिक्षु

novice नवक, नासिगिया

probationer परीक्षाधीन

amatol (ammonia तिव्रता + toluene विरालेन्य, an explosive) विराल स्फोट m

Amaurornis (Gk. *an auros* 'of a dark colour') *Ates* मलिन प्रजानि

amaze lb (implies astonishment, distressing bewilderment or perplexity) विस्मयाभिभूत करना, विस्मयविकलित करना (see surprise)

amazed adj विस्मित विस्मयाभिभूत भौचस्का

amazement विस्मय m विस्मयाभिभूति f,  
वेस्तन namazonite = amazon stone दहन्क तन्त्रि  
m (२६ for टातु potassium, २६ for  
रफ्तानु aluminium, २६ for सफरद सिलि-  
क्रेट, २३ for विजि mineral)

amazon stone = amazonite

Amazon water lily = giant water lily

ambary hemp (*Urbiscus cannabinus*)  
अम्बालिका fambassador राजदूत m ("only the Lega-  
gue of Nations and states enjoying  
royal honours are entitled to send  
and to receive ambassadors" Op-  
penheim's International Law, Vol  
I, p 605)ordinary ambassador सामान्य राजदूत  
extraordinary ambassador असामान्य  
राजदूत, विदेश राजदूत

consul वाणिज्यदूत

envoy दूत

charge d'affairs निस्सृष्टार्थ, कार्यदूत

emissary प्रणिधि

minister अमात्य

minister plenipotentiary पूर्णाधिकार  
अमात्यAmbassador Extraordinary and Mi-  
nister Plenipotentiary विदेश राजदूत  
तथा पूर्णाधिकार अमात्यAmbassador of India भारतीय राजदूत  
ambassador ordinary सामान्य राजदूतambassador plenipotentiary पूर्णाधिकारी  
राजदूतambatorumite (a carbonate of strontium and the rare earths) विरलमि  
m (first for विरल गृहारे earths,  
then for प्राग्विक carbonate, २६ for  
रजिनि mineral)

amber 1 वृणमणि m

2 (*Hypericum perforatum*) इट्ट पीत  
ओमाamber colour (yellowish yellow पीतक  
लाल, and high & brilliance) प्रपीतक  
नamber-coloured adj प्रपीतक, वृणमणि  
वणamberite (amber वृणमणि + *ite* भेद वि-  
स्फोट explosive) वृणोट mambu (Lat. *ambo* both १५५ १५६) उभयambudexter Lat (one who plays on  
both sides) उभयचारी (२१) mambulant *that* सर्तन्त्रिणी f (१५६ to  
perch)ambiguity 1 *Logic* द्वारिता, अनेकार्थता f  
2 अर्थद्वय m, अतिव्यवस्था flatent ambiguity अन्वहित (अव्यक्त)  
अतिव्यवस्था

patent ambiguity स्पष्ट (व्यक्त) अतिव्यवस्था

indistinctness अपष्टता

uncertainty अनिश्चितता

ambiguity sign *Math* भेद चिह्नambiguous adj अतिव्यवस्था द्वारित, द्वार्थक,  
द्वारपर (from *द्वार*), अनेकार्थ, अनियतरूपambiguous case *Math* अतिव्यवस्था  
ambiguous instrument द्वार्थक अलेख्य

ambiguously अतिव्यवस्था रूप में

ambiguous middle *Logic* द्वार्थ मध्य

ambiguous sense अतिव्यवस्था अर्थ

ambition महत्त्वाकांक्षा, उच्चकांक्षा f

ambitious scheme महत्त्वाकांक्षी योजना

ambivalence, -valence विभयुजता f  
(विद्युता संयुजता च simultaneous attrac-  
tion towards and repulsion from an  
object)ambivalent adj विभयुज  
amble n 1 लीलागति, सुखगति f, दुगामा चाल  
2 (easy gait of a horse) सुखगति famble lb सुखगति में चलना, सुखगमन,  
धीरे धीरे चलना, दुगामा चलना  
Amblyonx *Zool* (Gk. *amblys* 'blunt +

ous' 'clay') विग्रह प्रजानि

A. amblyonx (Lat. *amblyonx* 'blunt +  
clay') अम्य व्रिणमणिAmblotherium *Ialeote* (1, 2) *amblyonx* of  
Tribolentia) विग्रह-प्रजानिamblygonite (*amblygon* 'bl' 'u' 'e' 'gonite'  
from it *amblyon* 'ample' 'gonite' of  
clay *gonite*) अधिभोगमणि (२३ for  
रजिनि mineral)amblyopia *Med* अम्यभवा fAmblyopidae (Gk. *amblyon* 'blunt', *oia*  
A family typified by the bluish of  
the Mammoth Cave) अम्यभवा n

Amblyopis अम्यभवा प्रजानि

A. spelunca (Lat. *spelunca* 'cave')  
दुग्गा अम्यभवाAmblypoda (Gk. *amblyon* 'blunt') उम्य-  
पाद-वर्गAmblyrhynchus cristatus *Zool* (scu-  
an-like lizard) सामान्य-वृणमणिगोचिकाAmblystoma = Ambystoma  
A. tigrinum विग्रह प्रमददAmblyopis = *Verthema alba* *Det*  
अम्यभवाAmblyopis wood - *Andaman* redwoodAmbrosia spiralis - *Cryptocoryne*  
spiralisambulatory adj *Zool* चरणार-ambulatory area *Zool* चरणार-क्षेत्रambulatory groove *Zool* चरणार-प्रतीकाambulatory ossicle *Zool* चरणार-  
अस्थिकाambulatory ridge *Zool* चरणार-कूटambulatory spine *Zool* चरणार-शूलambulatory system *Zool* चरणार-संस्थाambulatory *Zool* (radially disposed  
areas of tubefeet) चरणार-क्षेत्र nambulance 1 (a moving hospital) चल  
चिकित्सालय n2 (a vehicle for transporting the  
wounded or sick) आहत वाहन, रोगि-  
वाहन n

ambulance car आहत वाहन, रोगि वाहन

ambulance cleaner रोगिवाहन स्वच्छकर्ता,  
रोगिवाहन-मार्जकambulance corps रोगिवाहन निकाय  
ambulance driver रोगिवाहन चालक  
ambulance service रोगिवाहन सेवा  
ambulance van रोगि वाहन n  
ambulance work रोगिवाहन कार्य  
ambulation *Zool* गमन n  
Ambulatoria *Zool* (the walking sticks)  
मन्दगामिनी m pl

ambulatory *adj* 1 *Zool* (terrestrial) स्थलगामी

2 *Law* (alterable, as a will) परिवर्त्य  
ambulatory appendages *Zool* गमन-उपाग

ambulatory court चलता फिर्ता न्यायालय,  
स्थानपरिवर्ती न्यायालय

ambush *vb* उपगोपन (*cf* उपशयन 'lie in ambush' ancient word)

Ambystoma *Zool* (genus of common salamanders) प्रसरटक-प्रजाति

A maculatum बिन्दुकित प्रसरटक

Ambystomidae *Zool* प्रसरटक-वंश *m*.

Amdt (amendment) सशो (संशोधन)

A M E (Assistant Mechanical Engineer) स या अ (सहायक यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता)

ameba = amoeba

Amelanchier *Bot* (belongs to the apple family, Malaceae Small berry-like fruits) निकोल-प्रजाति

A. alnifolia भूर्जबन्धुपर्ण निकोल (*alnifolia* 'alder-leaved' भूर्जबन्धुपर्ण)

A. canadensis = A. laevis

A. laevis (*laevis* दिनग्ध) स्निग्ध निकोल

A. vulgaris (snowy mespilus) हिम-निकोल

ameliorate *vb* अच्छा बनाना, अधिक अच्छा बनाना, प्रतिविशेषण (प्रतिविशिष्ट 'better' from महाभारत), सुधारना, सुधरना, (to grow better) सुवर्धन

to ameliorate one's condition अपनी दशा सुधारना

amelioration सुधार, etc

amenability to discipline अनुशासन-तायत्तता

amenable *adj* आयत्त

amenable to law विधि-आयत्त, . पर विधि के अनुसार कार्यवाही की जा सकती है

amend *vb* संशोधन करना (*Const*)

correct शोधन, ठीक करना

rectify परिशोधन करना

reform सुधार करना, सुधारना

modify सपरिवर्तन करना

transform रूपान्तरण करना

amendatory statute संशोधी परिनियम

amended *adj* संशोधित, संशुद्ध

amended certificate संशोधित प्रमाणपत्र

amended law संशोधित विधि

amended notice संशोधित सूचना

amended section *Law* संशोधित धारा

amended tenancy law संशोधित भाटकता-विधि

amended up to date अद्यावधि संशोधित,  
आज तक संशोधित

amending *adj* संशोधी (-इन्)

amending act संशोधी अधिनियम

amending bill संशोधी विधेयक

amending legislation संशोधी विधान

amending notification संशोधी अधि-

सूचना

amendment 1 संशोधन *n*, संशुद्धि *f*

2 (in parliamentary procedure) संशोधन

*n* (*Const*)

3 *Agric* (a substance which improves the soil) सुधारक

amendment act संशोधन-अधिनियम

amendment bill संशोधन विधेयक

amendment clerk संशोधन-लिपिक

amendment of a radical nature आमूल

संशोधन

amendment of local acts स्थानीय अधिनियमों का संशोधन

amendment pasting clerk *Admin*

संशोधन चिपकाने वाला लिपिक, संशोधना-संज्ञन-लिपिक

amendment slip संशोधन-पर्णी

amendments of substance सारवत्

संशोधन

amendments to rules नियम-संशोधन, नियमों के संशोधन

amends प्रतिविधान *n* (from Bengali) (see compensation)

amenities सुविधाएँ, सुखसुविधाएँ

amenities, comforts, entertainments

आमोद, प्रमोद और सुखसुविधाएँ

amenities for services fund सेना सुविधानिधि

amenities grant सुखसुविधा अनुदान

amenities of life जीवन की सुखसुविधाएँ

amenity सुविधा, सुखसुविधा *f*

amenity grant सुखसुविधा-अनुदान

amenorrhoea रुद्धावस्था *n* (see dysmenorrhoea)

a mensa et thoro *Law* ('from bed and board'—judicial separation,

descriptive of a limited form of divorce) सहवास-सहवास-विच्छेद

ament = catkin *Bot* निलम्बशूकी *f*

amentaceous plant निलम्बशूकी-पादप (पौधा)

amentum = ament

amercement (fr French *merci*) दया-दण्ड *m*

America पाताल *n*

American *adj* पाताल-, पातालीय

American agave (*Agave americana*) वन-कुमारी *f*

American aloe (*Agave americana*) वन-कुमारी *f* (*cf* Guj जगली कवार)

American badger पाताल-कौकड

American Beauty *Hort* (a hybrid perpetual rose) पाताल-सदापाटल

American beech (*Fagus americana*) पाताल-चिक्कणवल्क

American bison or "buffalo" पाताल-गवळ

American bully (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*, चीकू

American cress (*Barbarea verna*) हेमन्तशर *m*

American elm पाताल-उपकर

American hellebore = *Veratrum viride*

American holly = *Ilex opaca*

American jute (*Abutilon theophrasti*) रज्जु-ककती

American lion = cougar

American mandrake = *podophyllum*

*Pharm* लघुपत्र *m*, *n* (the plant is *m*, the root *n*)

American oyster = *Ostrea virginica*

American pasque flower = *Pulsatilla ludoviciana*

American reinforced fabric पाताल-अयस्सधा रचना

American relapsing fever पाताल-प्रत्यावर्ती ज्वर

American saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*) कुसुम्भ *m*

American smoke tree पाताल-धूम्या

American Society for Testing Materials पाताल-द्रव्य-परीक्षण-परिषद्

American sumac = *dividivi*

American tobacco (*Nicotiana tabacum*) ताम्रकूट *n*, तमाखू

American vermilion पाताल-हिंगुल

American vulture पाताल-गृध्र

American wormseed = Mexican tea

American yellow पाताल-पीत

americium (element no 95) पन्चनवानु *m* (9)

amicrospore *Mycol* (a one celled spore) एककोशकीजाणु *m*

Ametabola *Zool* अरचनान्तरणा *m pl*

ametabolism *Zool* (development without metamorphosis) अरचनान्तरण *n*

amethyst Mineral नीलराग मणि (here राग=red, Of पञ्चराग-मणि), जम्बुमणि *m* (जम्बु purple)

amethystine = amethyst

amethyst violet = iris violet

ametocercous = autocercous *adj* Mycol (passing through all the stages on the same host) एकपोषिक

ametropia Med कुनामिता, दृष्टितदष्टि *f*

ametropic *adj* कुनामिक, कुनामीय

Ameylon Bot त्रिचापमूल-प्रजाति

A radicans (the root is usually tri-arch—Scott) सामान्य त्रिचापमूल

AM forecast म पू पूर्वानुमान (म पू short for मयाह पूर्व)

AMG (Assistant Manager of Go downs) स को प्र (महायक कोष्ठ गार-प्रबन्धक)

Amherstia Bot देवसुमन-प्रजाति

A nobilis (one of the most beautiful flowering trees in the world—Tr II 362 Its flowers are used by the Burmese as votive offerings to Buddha—Web) भव्य देवसुमन

ami मित्र *n*

Amia Zool (genus including only the bowfin) धनु पक्ष प्रजाति

A calva सामान्य धनु पक्ष

amiability मधुरस्वभाव *m*, सुशील *n*

amic = amide *adj* Chem तिक्तेयिक

-amic, amide *adj* -तिक्तेयिक

amicable *adj* मैत्रीपूर्ण, परस्परभमत (mutually consented to)

amicable action Law परस्परभमत वाद

amicable relations मैत्रीपूर्ण सन्ध

amicable settlement परस्परभमत सम

झौता, मैत्रीपूर्ण समझौता

amicable suit परस्परभमत वाद

amic acid Chem तिक्तेयिक अम्ल

amicon (a-*not* + *micron*, one of the smallest particles detectable with the ultramicroscope, about  $1 \times 10^{-6}$  cm in diameter) Physical Chem सप्तमाणु *m*

amicus curiae (friend of the court)

Law न्यायालय मित्र *n*, न्याय-परामर्शक *m*

amid = amido.

amidase Biochem तिक्तेयेद *m*

amidate Chem तिक्तेयीय *n*

amidate *vb* Chem 1 तिक्तेयन

(to convert into an amide) तिक्तेय-करण

2 = aminate

amidation Chem तिक्तेयन *n*

amidazol black Col Ind तिक्तेयाजरा काल

amidazol cachou, amidazol catch Col Ind तिक्तेयाजरा गायत्री

amidazol drab Col Ind तिक्तेयाजरा अर रत्नपीत

amidazol green Col Ind तिक्तेयाजरा हरि

amide (an amon + *ide*) Chem तिक्तेय *n*

acid amide अम्ल तिक्तेय

primary secondary, tertiary amide

आस, द्वितीय, तृतीय तिक्तेय

acet amide शुद्ध तिक्तेय

di rect amide द्वि-शुद्ध-तिक्तेय

tri rect amide त्रि शुद्ध तिक्तेय

amide powder (an explosive) तिक्तेय क्षोट

amide *adj* Chem तिक्तेयिक

-amide *adj* -तिक्तेयिक

amidin (French amidon 'starch मण्ड') Chem मण्डि *f*

amidine (amido- + *ine*) Col Ind तिक्तेयी *f*

a black तिक्तेयी काल

a blue तिक्तेयी नील

a bordering तिक्तेयी कपिशक

a brown तिक्तेयी बभ्रु

a dark green तिक्तेयी अमिन हरि

a fast black तिक्तेयी स्थिर काल

a fast brown तिक्तेयी स्थिर बभ्रु

a fast green तिक्तेयी स्थिर धूसर

a fast orange तिक्तेयी स्थिर नारंग

a fast red तिक्तेयी स्थिर रक्त

a fast rose तिक्तेयी स्थिर पाटल

a fast scarlet तिक्तेयी स्थिर शोण

a fast yellow तिक्तेयी स्थिर पीत

a green तिक्तेयी हरि

a orange तिक्तेयी नाग

a orange brown extra तिक्तेयी नारंग बभ्रु अतिरिक्त

a scarlet तिक्तेयी शोण

a sky blue तिक्तेयी आकाश-नील

a violet तिक्तेयी नीललोहित

amido, amid- (amide) Chem तिक्तेय-

amido *adj* Chem तिक्तेय, तिक्तेयक

amido rectal Chem तिक्तेय-शुक्ल

amido acetic *adj* Chem तिक्तेय शुक्तिक

amido aceto phenone Chem तिक्तेय-

शुद्ध-दर्श

amido acid black Col Ind तिक्तेय अम्ल

काल

amido aldehyde Chem तिक्तेय मुखुत्

amido azo benzene Chem तिक्तेय अज-धूपेय

amido azo benzene red Col Ind तिक्तेय अज धूपेय रक्त

amido azo benzol Col Ind तिक्तेय अज-धूपर

amido azo benzol sulphonate Col Ind तिक्तेय अज धूपर शुल्फापीय

amido azo black Col Ind तिक्तेय अज काल

amido azo toluene hydrochloride Col Ind तिक्तेय-अज त्रिस्तोय उदनीय

amido azo toluol Col Ind तिक्तेय-अज-त्रिस्तोय

amido black Col Ind तिक्तेय काल

amido black green Col Ind तिक्तेय काल हरि

amido blue Col Ind तिक्तेय नील

amido brilliant red Col Ind तिक्तेय भामुर रक्त

amido-caffeine C तिक्तेय-काफैयी

amido capric *adj* Chem तिक्तेय-कैपिलिक

amido chloride तिक्तेय-नीरेय

amido discharge black Col Ind तिक्तेय मोचन काल

amido discharge blue Col Ind तिक्तेय मोचन नील

amido fluoride Chem तिक्तेय फ्लुओय

amido formic acid तिक्तेय उन्निक अम्ल

amido gun तिक्तेय-गुन *m*

amido gumaccol तिक्तेय आमिद्ध

amido hexo-c तिक्तेय षट्शु

amido ketone तिक्तेय शौकन

amidol Col Ind तिक्तेय *m*

amido myelin Chem तिक्तेय मिमिज

amido-naphthol black Col Ind तिक्तेय-उत्तल काल

a blue तिक्तेय उत्तल नील

a blue black तिक्तेय उत्तल नील कृष्ण

a red तिक्तेय-उत्तल रक्त

amido phenol Chem तिक्तेय-फेनोल

amido phos-phoric *adj* Chem तिक्तेय-भास्विक

amido pyrine Pharm तिक्तेय प्यरिनी

amido red Col Ind तिक्तेय रक्त

amido succin-amic *adj* Chem तिक्तेय-सुक्तिक

amido sulphonal तिक्तेय शुल्फनासु

amido thiazole तिक्तेय गन्धाजवा

amid oxime Chem तिक्तेय आनि

amid oxyl Chem तिक्तेय-आरल



amido yellow Col Ind तिक्त्य पीत  
amidrazone (amidine + hydrazone)  
Chem तिक्त्योदाजीवा f  
amidulin (amidon 'starch मण्ड' + ule diminutive suffix क + -in इ) Chem मण्डकि f (soluble starch विलेय मण्ड)  
aminate [amin तिक्ति + (य) + ate इय]  
Chem तिक्तियीय n  
aminate vb Chem तिक्तियन  
1 (to introduce the amino group into) तिक्तीरु-प्रवेशन  
2 (to convert into an amine) तिक्तीकरण  
amination Chem तिक्तियन n, तिक्तीकरण m, तिक्तीकरण n  
amine (ammonia + ine) Chem तिक्ती f  
amine black Col Ind तिक्ती काल  
amine black-green Col Ind तिक्ती काल-हरि  
aminic adj Chem तिक्तियिक  
aminity (aminic character) Chem तिक्तियिकता f  
amino (-NH<sub>2</sub>) Chem तिक्तीक m  
amino- Chem तिक्ती- (shortened from तिक्तीक)  
amino acetal तिक्ती-शुक्तसु  
amino-acet-anilide तिक्ती-शुक्त-नीलेय  
m amino acet-anilide hydrochloride सम तिक्ती-शुक्त-नीलेय उदनीरेय  
amino acetate तिक्ती-शुक्तीय  
amino acetic adj तिक्ती शुक्तिक  
amino acetic acid तिक्ती-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
amino-acetone तिक्ती-शुक्ता  
amino aceto-phenetidine तिक्ती-शुक्त-दर्शयेयी  
amino aceto phenone तिक्ती-शुक्त-दर्शा  
amino acid तिक्ती अम्ल  
amino alcohol तिक्ती-सुष्व  
α-amino-alizarin अ-तिक्ती-विमन्जिजि  
amino-anthra quinone तिक्ती विष विज्वरा  
amino-azo-benzene तिक्ती अज-धूपेन्य  
amino-azo-benzene hydrochloride तिक्ती अज-धूपेन्य उदनीरेय  
amino azo-benzene-sulphonic acid तिक्ती-अज-धूपेन्य शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
amino azo-naphthalene तिक्ती-अज-उत्तेलेन्य  
amino azo-toluene तिक्ती अज-विरालेन्य  
amino-barbituric adj तिक्ती-कोलमिहिक  
amino-benz-aldehyde तिक्ती-धूप-सुवुद  
amino-benz-amide तिक्ती धूप तिक्त्य  
amino-benzene तिक्ती धूपेन्य

p amino-benzene-sulphon-amide प-तिक्ती धूपेन्य शुल्वा-तिक्त्य  
m-amino-benzene sulphonic acid सम-तिक्ती-धूपेन्य-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
l-amino-benz-imidazole 1 तिक्ती-धूप-वितिक्त्याजवा  
amino-benzoic adj तिक्ती-धूपिक  
amino benzoic acid तिक्ती-धूपिक अम्ल  
l amino benz thiazole 1 तिक्ती धूप-गन्धाजवा  
α-amino-n-butyric acid अ-तिक्ती-न-धृतिक अम्ल  
dl β-amino n-butyric acid द वा -आ-तिक्ती न धृतिक अम्ल  
amino-caproic adj तिक्ती-गन्धिक  
dl-2-amino n caproic acid द वा -२-तिक्ती-न-गन्धिक अम्ल  
dl-2-amino caprylic acid द वा -२-तिक्ती-नारिकेरलिक अम्ल  
amino-chloride तिक्ती-नोरेय  
p-amino-cresol hydrochloride प तिक्ती-क्रविष्व उदनीरेय  
p-amino-dibutyl-aniline hydrochloride प तिक्ती-द्विधृतल-नीली उदनीरेय  
p-amino-diethyl-aniline प तिक्ती-द्वि-दक्षुल-नीली  
p-amino-dimethyl-aniline प-तिक्ती-द्वि-प्रोदल-नीली  
amino-dimethyl-benzene तिक्ती-द्विप्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
amino-di-phenyl तिक्ती-द्वि-दर्शल  
p-amino-diphenyl-amine प-तिक्ती द्वि-दर्शल तिक्ती  
amino-ethionic adj तिक्ती-दधुगन्धिक  
p-amino ethyl-acet-anilide प-तिक्ती-दक्षुल-शुक्त-नीलेय  
aminoform = hexamine  
amino-formic adj तिक्ती-वष्रिक  
amino-G-acid तिक्ती-छ-अम्ल  
amino-gall-amine blue तिक्ती-दुस्फोट-तिक्ती नील  
amino-gen Chem तिक्ती-जन m  
aminogene blue Col Ind तिक्तीजन नील  
aminogene violet Col Ind तिक्तीजन नीललोहित  
amino-glutaric adj तिक्ती-आइलेपासविक  
amino-G-salt तिक्ती-छ-लवण  
amino-guandine तिक्ती-वैडेयी  
amino-guandine bicarbonate तिक्ती-वैडेयी द्व्यगारीय  
amino guandine sulphate तिक्ती-वैडेयी

शुल्वीय  
amino-J-acid तिक्ती-ज-अम्ल  
amino-ketone तिक्ती-शौक्ता  
amino-lipin तिक्ती विमेदि  
aminolysis Chem तिक्त्यशन n  
aminolytic adj Chem तिक्त्यशिक  
amino-malonic adj तिक्ती-उत्कोलायिक  
p-amino-methyl-acet-anilide प-तिक्ती-प्रोदल-शुक्त नीलेय  
dl-α-amino-α-methyl-butyric acid द वा -अ-तिक्ती-अ-प्रोदल-धृतिक अम्ल  
2 amino-4-methyl-thiazole hydrochloride २-तिक्ती ४-प्रोदल गन्धाजवा उदनीरेय  
amino-myein तिक्ती-विमज्जि  
amino-naphthol तिक्ती-उत्तैलव  
l amino-8-naphthol-3 6-disulphonic acid (H acid) १-तिक्ती-८-उत्तैलव-३ ६-द्विशुल्वायिक अम्ल (ज अम्ल)  
2-amino 8-naphthol-3 6-disulphonic acid (2 R acid) २ तिक्ती-८-उत्तैलव-३ ६-द्विशुल्वायिक अम्ल (२ द अम्ल)  
amino naphthol ether तिक्ती-उत्तैलव दक्षु  
l amino-2-naphthol hydrochloride १-तिक्ती-२ उत्तैलव उदनीरेय  
2 amino 5 naphthol-7 sulphonic acid (J acid) २-तिक्ती-५ उत्तैलव-७-शुल्वायिक अम्ल (ज अम्ल)  
2-amino 8 naphthol-6 sulphonic acid (gamma acid) २ तिक्ती ८ उत्तैलव-६-शुल्वायिक अम्ल (हकार अम्ल)  
amino nitrogen तिक्ती-भूयाति  
amino nitrogen apparatus तिक्ती-भूयाति साधित्र  
2-amino n octane २ तिक्ती-न-अष्टीन्य  
amino-oxy-purin तिक्ती जार-मिहिक  
amino-phenol तिक्ती दर्शव  
amino-phenol hydrochloride तिक्ती-दर्शव उदनीरेय  
p amino-phenol-sulphate प-तिक्ती दर्शव-शुल्वीय  
o amino-phenol-p-sulphonic acid अ-तिक्ती-दर्शव-प शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
dl α-amino phenyl-acetic acid द वा -अ-तिक्ती दर्शल-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
amino phenyl-arsonic acid तिक्ती-दर्शल-नेषायिक अम्ल  
p amino phenyl-glycine-dihydrochloride प तिक्ती-दर्शल-मध्नी-द्वि-उदनीरेय  
o amino-phthalic cyclic hydrazide अ-तिक्ती-व्युत्पैतिक चक्रिक उदाजीदेय  
aminophyllin तिक्ती शादि f  
amino-propionic adj तिक्ती प्रमेदिक



α-amino propionic acid अ तिकती-प्रमेदिक  
अम्ल

amino-purine तिकती मिहकी

amino pyrin तिकती-ज्वरही f

amino-quinoline तिकती विज्वरही

amino-R-acid तिकती-द-अम्ल

amino radical तिकतीक मूल

2-amino-resorcinol hydrochloride

२-तिकती शैयायव उदनीरेय

amizosis Med अतितिकतीता f

amino succin-amic adj तिकती नृण-निकते-  
विक

amino succinic acid तिकती नृणक अम्ल

amino-sulphonic adj तिकती-शुल्यायिक

amino sulpho salicylic acid तिकती शुल्फ-  
नत्रलिक अम्ल

amino thiophen तिकती-गन्धदर्शय

amino-toluene sulphonic acid तिकती-

विरालेय शुल्यायिक अम्ल

amino valeric adj तिकती वालिक

α-2 amino n-valeric acid द वा २ तिकती  
न-वालिक अम्ल

amino xylol तिकती-काण्डव

amizosis Biol असूत्रिभाजन n

amity मैत्री f

Ammannia Bot अम्रिगर्भा-प्रजाति

A auriculata (the plant is used as  
a blistering agent—Basu) उदस्फोट-  
अम्रिगर्भा

A baccifera सामान्य-अम्रिगर्भा (N, M  
अम्रिगर्भा, Bombay and Deccan अगिन  
वृदी)

A senegalensis = A auriculata

A vesicatoria = A baccifera

ammelide Chem तैतिकतेय २ (from  
ammeline)

ammeline (anagram of melamine  
तितिकती) Chem तैतिकती f

ammeter (ampere एवहि + -meter) Elec  
वहिमान m (short for चुवहिमान)

ammeter and volt-meter (combined)  
वहिमान तथा चुशकमान (संयुक्त)

Amni Bot (genus of herbs, type of  
the carrot family) गर्जरनृण-प्रजाति

ammine (ammonia + -ine, disting-  
ished from amine तिकती) Chem, निजी f

-amminic adj Chem -तिजिपिक

ammino adj Chem तिजी, निजीक

ammino- (ammine) Chem तिजी-

ammino compound Chem तिजी-सयोर

amminolysis Chem तिज्यशन n

amminolytic adj Chem तिज्यशिक

Ammohum Bot (Gk ammos 'sand' +  
bio 'to live' is thriving in sandy  
places) वालुरोहिणी-प्रजाति

A alatum (alatum 'winged' -the  
stem) पक्षस्तम्भ-वालुरोहिणी

ammocoete Zool (larva of lampreys)  
मीनलागिडिम्भ m

Ammogeton Bot वालुक्षिति प्रजाति

Ammonaees Aves भूमिशय-प्रजाति (भूमि-  
शय an ancient v. ord, they often make  
nests on the ground)

ammon-yl (ammonium + aluminium)  
Chem तिकत-रफ n

ammonate vb Chem तिकतातीयन

(to combine with ammonia) तिकताति-  
योजन

ammon carbonas तिकतातु-प्रागारीय

ammon-gelatine dynamite तिक-क्षिपी  
अभिस्फोट

ammoni- = ammonio- (denoting the  
presence of ammonia or ammonium)  
Chem तिकत-

ammonia (a gas वाति of extremely pun-  
gent तिकत taste and smell) Chem  
तिकताति m (आति for वाति)

ammonia alum Chem तिकताति-रफटिका  
ammoniac, ammoniacal adj Chem  
तिकतानिय

ammoniac, gum ammoniac 1 (Persian  
ammoniac) पीत निर्यास

2 (African ammoniac) काल निर्यास

ammoniacal adj Chem तिकतानिय

ammoniacal cochineal Col Ind तिकता-  
तिय इन्द्रगोप

ammoniacal engine (the vapour of  
ammonia supplies the motive force)  
तिकताति-गन्त्र

ammoniacal fermentation (a fermen-  
tation process by which ammonia  
is formed) तिकतातिय फिजन

ammoniacal liquor (impure ammonia  
water obtained as a byproduct)  
निकताति-रस

ammoniacal nitrogen तिकतातिय भूयाति  
ammonia condenser Refrig तिकताति-  
सघनक

ammoniacum = ammoniac Pharm  
पीत निर्यास

ammonia gelatin तिकताति शिल्पि

ammonia in solution तिकताति-विलयन

ammonia liquor तिकताति-रस

ammonia meter Chem तिकताति-मान

ammonia nitrogen Chem तिकताति-  
भूयाति

ammonia of the urine मूत्र तिकताति

ammonia phosphorus तिकताति-भास्वर

ammonia process तिकताति विधा

ammonia soda तिकताति-विक्षार

ammonia soda ash तिकताति विक्षार-भस्म

ammonia soda process तिकतानि विक्षार-  
विधा

ammonia solution तिकतानि शिलयन

ammoniate Chem तिकतातीय n

ammoniate vb 1 तिकतातीयन

(to combine or impregnate with  
ammonia) तिकताति-योजन, तिकताति-व्यापन  
2 = ammonify

ammoniated adj Chem तिकतातीयत

ammoniated almond oil lotion तिकता-  
तीयत वातामन-ल अत्रनेय

ammoniated liniment तिकतातीयत मृद्य

ammoniated liniment of camphor =  
linimentum camphorae ammonia-

tum Pharm तिकतातीयत कर्पूर-मृद्य

ammoniated mercury तिकतातीयत पारद

ammoniated solution of quinine =  
liquor quinae ammoniatus Pharm

तिकतातीयत विज्वरही शिलयन

ammoniated tincture of ergot = tinc-  
tura ergotae ammoniata Pharm

तिकतातीयत रुक्कक निष्कर्ष

ammoniated tincture of guaiacum =  
tinctura guaiacae ammoniata Pharm

तिकतातीयत आसिह्म निष्कर्ष

ammoniated tincture of opium =  
tinctura opii ammoniata Pharm

तिकतातीयत अहिफेन निष्कर्ष

ammoniated tincture of quinine =  
ammoniated solution of quinine

ammoniated tincture of valerian =  
tinctura valerianae ammoniata

Pharm तिकतातीयत कुटिला निष्कर्ष

ammoniation तिकतातीयन, तिकताति योजन,  
तिकताति-व्यापन n

ammonia turpeth Chem तिकतानि त्रिवृत्

ammonia valve तिकताति कपाट

ammonia water तिकताति जल

ammonic, ammoniacal adj (of or per-  
taining to ammonia or the radical  
ammonium) तिकतिक

ammonemia Med तिकत-रक्तता f

ammonification तिकतायन n

ammonifier तिकतायक m

ammonify vb तिकतायन, (to subject to,

or to produce or undergo ammonification) निक्तायन करण, तिक्तायन-भवन  
ammonii acetat = ammonium acetate  
ammonio, ammoni- (denoting the presence of ammonia or ammonium)

Chem तिक्ता-

ammonio-jarosite तिक्ता-दहायश्शुटिज *m*  
ammon ion (ionic ammonium  $\text{NH}_4^+$ )

Chem तिक्ता-अयन (अयनिक तिक्तातु,  $\text{NH}_4^+$ )

ammonio nitrate Chem तिक्ता-भूयीय

ammonite (ammonia + -ite) तिक्ता *n*  
(a fertiliser)

ammonite Paleontol (Lat cornu Ammonis 'horn of Ammon') शृगाक्ष *m*  
(ite-अक्ष)

Ammonites Paleontol शृगाक्ष-प्रजाति

ammonium Chem तिक्तातु *m*

a acetate = ammonii acetat Pharm

तिक्तातु शुकीय

a alum तिक्तातु-स्फटिका

a amalgam तिक्तातु-सरस

a arsenate तिक्तातु नेपालीय

a arsenite तिक्तातु नेपालित

a base तिक्तातु-पीठ

a benzoate तिक्तातु धूपीय

a bicarbonate तिक्तातु द्वयगारीय

a bichromate तिक्तातु द्विवर्णीय

a bifluoride तिक्तातु द्वितरस्वेय

a bisulphate तिक्तातु द्विशुल्बीय

a bisulphite तिक्तातु द्विशुल्बित

a borate तिक्तातु टाकीय

a bromide तिक्तातु दुरेय

a  $\alpha$ -bromo camphor- $\pi$ -sulphonate  
तिक्तातु अ दुरा कर्षूर-परि-शुल्बायीय (for  $\pi$  see p1)

a carbamate तिक्तातु प्राग-तिक्तीय

a carbonate तिक्तातु प्रागारीय

a chloride तिक्तातु नोरेय

a chromate तिक्तातु वर्णीय

a chromium oxalate तिक्तातु वर्णीतु  
तिग्मीय

a citrate तिक्तातु निम्बवीय

a compound तिक्तातु संयोग

a cyanate तिक्तातु श्यामीय

a dichromate तिक्तातु द्विवर्णीय

a dihydrogen phosphate तिक्तातु  
द्वि-उदजन भास्वीय

a embelate तिक्तातु विडगीय

a ferro cyanide तिक्तातु अयस्य श्यामेय

a fluoride तिक्तातु नरस्वेय

a formate तिक्तातु वन्नीय

a hippurate तिक्तातु अश्वमेहीय

a hydrogen malate तिक्तातु उदजन  
उत्कोलीय

a hydrogen oxalate तिक्तातु उदजन  
तिग्मीय

a hydrogen succinate तिक्तातु उदजन  
तृणीय

a hydrogen-o-sulpho-benzoate  
तिक्तातु उदजन ऊ शुल्ब-धूपीय

a hydrogen tartrate तिक्तातु उदजन  
न्यासवीय

a hydrosulphide तिक्तातु उदशुल्बेय

a hydroxide तिक्तातु उदजारेय

a hypo-phosphite तिक्तातु उप-भास्वित

a iodate तिक्तातु जम्बीय

a iodide तिक्तातु जम्बेय

a lactate तिक्तातु दुग्धीय

a linoleate तिक्तातु आत्सीय

a malate तिक्तातु उत्कोलीय

a molybdate तिक्तातु सवर्णीय

a nitrate तिक्तातु भूयीय

a nitrite तिक्तातु भूयित

a oxalate तिक्तातु तिग्मीय

a oxalate acid तिक्तातु तिग्मीय अम्ल

a perchlorate तिक्तातु अतिनीरीय

a persulphate तिक्तातु अतिशुल्बीय

a phosphate (mono-, di-, tri-)  
तिक्तातु भास्वीय (एक-, द्वि-, त्रि)

a phospho-molybdate तिक्तातु भास्व-  
सवर्णीय

a picrate तिक्तातु कदवीय

a pyro phosphate तिक्तातु अग्नि-भास्वीय

a salicylate तिक्तातु नम्रलीय

a salts तिक्तातु-लवण

a selenate तिक्तातु मेचीय

a silico fluoride तिक्तातु शैकत-तरस्वेय

a stearate तिक्तातु वसीय

a succinate तिक्तातु तृणीय

a sulphamate तिक्तातु शुल्ब-तिक्तीय

a sulphate तिक्तातु शुल्बीय

a sulphide तिक्तातु शुल्बेय

a sulphite तिक्तातु शुल्बित

a sulpho-cyanide तिक्तातु शुल्ब-श्यामेय

a sulpho-ricinolate तिक्तातु शुल्ब-  
एरण्ड-अक्षीय

a tartrate तिक्तातु न्यासवीय

a tartrate acid तिक्तातु न्यासवीय अम्ल

a tellurate तिक्तातु वगकीय

a thio-cyanate तिक्तातु गन्ध-श्यामीय

a thio-molybdate तिक्तातु गन्ध-सवर्णीय

a thio-sulphate तिक्तातु गन्ध शुल्बीय

a toluene-p sulphonate तिक्तातु विरा-

लेन्य-प-शुल्बायीय

a tungstate तिक्तातु चण्डीय

a uranate तिक्तातु किरणीय

a urate तिक्तातु मेहीय

a valerate तिक्तातु बलीय

a vanadate तिक्तातु रोचीय

ammonio-uria (ammonia + -uria) Med

तिक्ताति-मेह *m*

ammonization = ammonification

ammonio *adj* तिक्ताक

ammonio- Chem तिक्ताक-

ammonio acid तिक्ताक अम्ल

ammonio base तिक्ताक पीठ

ammonio-basic *adj* तिक्ताक-पैठिक

ammonocarbonic acid तिक्ताकार्गिक अम्ल

ammonocarbonous acid तिक्ताकार्ग्य अम्ल

Ammonoidea शृगाक्ष-गण *m*

ammonolysis Chem तिक्तायशन *n* (तिक्ताति  
+ अशन)

ammonolytic *adj* Chem तिक्तात्यशिक

ammonolyze *vb* (to subject to ammo-  
nolysis) Chem तिक्तात्यदान करना

ammonio salt Chem तिक्ताक लवण

Ammon's horn = hippocampus

major = hippocampus = cornu

ammonis Zool गन्धवक्र *n*

Ammoperdix Aves उपचकोर-प्रजाति

Ammophila Bot (ammophilous 'sand-  
loving') पुलिनघास-प्रजाति

2 Zool (a genus of sand wasps)

बालुवरट-प्रजाति

A arenaria = beach grass, sand reed

(grows on sandy shores of lakes  
and seas, and binds the sand by  
its interlacing rootstocks) सामान्य

पुलिनघास

ammophos तिक्ताभास्व *m*

ammunition Mil (projectiles thrown  
against an enemy) स्फोटास्त्र, आस्त्रक *n*

arms आयुध, अस्त्रशस्त्र

armaments शस्त्र-सभार, हथियार

arsenal शस्त्रशाला

ordnance आयुध सभार

munitions of war युद्धास्त्रक

weapon शस्त्र

ammunition bay or store स्फोटास्त्र भण्ड

ammunition boots सैनिक जूते

ammunition depot स्फोटास्त्र-आगार

ammunition pouch स्फोटास्त्र-धान

ammunition store स्फोटास्त्र-संग्रह

amnesty राजक्षमा ('all acts of amnesty  
originate with the crown'—Aiyar

p 64a), सर्वक्षमा *f* (Const) (extended to whole classes or communities)  
 amnion 1 *Anat, Zool* (the innermost foetal membrane) उल्त्र *n*  
 2 (in Insecta) *Zool* उल्त्र *n*  
 Amniota *Zool* उल्त्रिन *m pl*  
 amniote *Zool* उल्त्री (इन्) *m*  
 amniotic *adj Anat* उल्त्रीय, उल्त्रवान  
 amniotic fluid *Anat* उल्त्र्याप *f pl* (from जनपथ ब्राह्मण)  
 amniotic folds *Anat* उल्त्र भञ्ज  
 A.M.O (Assistant Marketing Officer) स वि अ (सहायक विपणन-अधिकारी)  
 A.M.O (Assistant Medical Officer) स भे अ (सहायक वैद्यकी अधिकारी)  
 amoeba *Zool* कामरूपी (इन्) *m*  
 Amoeba *Zool* कामरूपि-प्रजाति  
 A proteus सामान्य कामरूपी  
 A verrucosa पिण्ड-कामरूपी  
 amoebi- कामरूपि-  
 amoebic *adj* कामरूपीय, कामरूपि-  
 amoebic dysentery कामरूपि-आमासिमार, कामरूपीय आमासिमार  
 amoebicidal *adj* कामरूपिघ्न  
 amoebicidal drug कामरूपिघ्न भेज  
 amoebicide कामरूपिघ्न *m*  
 amoebiform = amoeboid *adj* कामरूप्याम  
 Amoebina *Zool* (having thick स्तूल nongular pseudopodia कूटपाद) = Lobosa स्तूलपाद-गण *m*  
 amoebocyte *Zool* (cell having amoeboid form or movements) कामरूपि-कोशा *f*  
 amoeboid *adj* कामरूप्याम, कामरूपीय  
 amoeboid corpuscle = amoebocyte  
 amoeboid epithelium कामरूप्याम अत्रि-च्छद  
 amoeboid movement कामरूप्याम गति, कामरूपि-गति  
 amoeboid stage कामरूपि-अवस्था  
 Amoebophrya (Gk *phrya* 'sucker') कामरूपिचूष प्रजाति  
 amoebula *Zool* कामरूपक *m*  
 amok = amuck  
 Amomum *Bot* बृहदेला प्रजाति  
 A aromaticum सुगन्ध बृहदेला  
 A costatum (costatum 'having lines' the fruit is strongly ribbed—Basu) प्रनाडीक बृहदेला  
 A subulatum (greater cardamom) सामान्य-बृहदेला (B, M बृहदेला, Hin

दरी इलाची, Ben बरा इलाची, Mar मोठा वेलदोहा)  
 A xanthioides (capsule pale brown—Basu) पीन-बृहदेला  
 amonal *Chem* (contains ammonium तिक्तातु nitrate, aluminium स्फट्यु powder and lead azide) तिक्स्फटी *f*  
 among the federal units सधानागों में परस्पर  
 Amooria *Bot* विशोक प्रजाति  
 A cucullata (bruised leaves are applied to reduce inflammation—Basu) सामान्य विशोक (शोक 'inflammation')  
 A polystachya = Aphanamixis polystachya  
 A rohutaka रोहितक विशोक  
 Amorpha *Bot* (a 'not' + morphe 'form' referring to irregular shape of the leaves—PNS) त्रिपमपर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A canescens (canescens 'grey, hoary') पलित-विपमपर्णी  
 A fruticosa (false indigo) कूटनीली त्रिपमपर्णी (नीली indigo)  
 A nana ('nana' 'dwarf') वामन-विपम-पर्णी  
 amorphism *Chem* अस्फटिता *f*  
 amorpho- (amorphous) *Chem* अस्फटि-  
 Amorphophallus *Bot* सूरण-प्रजाति  
 A campanulatus सामान्य सूरण (B कन्दसूरण, M सूरण, Bombay and Cutch जंगली सूरण, Mar सूरण)  
 A prainu (the acid juice is used as a poison—Basu) त्रिप-सूरण  
 A sylvaticus वन-सूरण  
 amorphous *adj* 1 (having no determined form) अनियतरूप  
 2 (shapeless, formless) अनाकार, नीरूप  
 3 *Chem, Pharm* (uncrystallized) अस्फटित, अस्फटी (इन्)  
 amorphous cortex *Mycol* अनाकार बाह्यक  
 amorphous digitalin *Chem* नीरूप अगुलकि  
 amorphous phosphorus नीरूप भास्वर  
 amorphous sugar अस्फटित शर्करा  
 amortise = amortize  
 amortization 1 *Law* निकामण *n*  
 2 प्रत्युत्सर्जन *n*  
 amortization and contractual repayment प्रत्युत्सर्जन तथा सविदात्मक प्रति-शोधन  
 amortization fund प्रत्युत्सर्जन-निधि

amortization of capital cost पुन्जी-परिचय का प्रत्युत्सर्जन  
 amortize 1 *Law* (to alienate land to any corporation, to alienate in mortmain) निकामण (short for निगम-कामण) (see alienate)  
 2 (to provide for the gradual extinction of a future obligation in advance of maturity) प्रत्युत्सर्जन  
 amount 1 राशि *m* (Const)  
 2 *Book keeping* राशि *m*  
 3 *Math* (principal and interest) मिश्र-धन *n*  
 4 (quantity) मात्रा *f*  
 size परिमाण  
 weight भार  
 volume परिमा  
 to amount to के समान होना  
 amount by attachment अभ्याग्रहण से प्राप्त राशि  
 amount called up आहूत राशि  
 amount cashed रोकटत राशि  
 amount claimed अधग्रहित राशि  
 amount column राशि स्तम्भ  
 amount covered (in insurance) आगो-पित राशि  
 amount decreed आज्ञाप राशि  
 amount deposited निक्षिप्त राशि  
 amount drawn निकाली राशि  
 amount due 1 देय राशि  
 2 प्राप्य राशि  
 amount in controversy विवादास्पद राशि  
 amounting to के तुल्य, के समान  
 amount of balance देय राशि  
 amount of bill देयक की राशि  
 amount of bloom पुष्प मात्रा  
 amount of calls received प्राप्त याचना-राशि  
 amount of calls unpaid अशोधित याचना राशि  
 amount of compensation प्रतिकर राशि  
 amount of loan उधार-राशि  
 amount of loss हानि मात्रा  
 amount of precipitation निल्वान मात्रा  
 amount of rent annually payable वार्षिक शोध्य भाटक राशि  
 amount of share in annas जानो में अंश-राशि  
 amount of touring पर्यटन-मात्रा  
 amount of trade व्यापार-मात्रा  
 amount of turning *Math* आनति-मात्रा  
 amount or value of the subjectmat-

ter of the suit बाद विषय की राशि  
अथवा अर्ह  
amount outstanding अद्यापत राशि शेष  
राशि  
amount overdue कालातीत राशि, वीतकाल  
राशि  
amount overpaid अधिशोधित राशि, अधिक  
दी गई राशि  
amount paid in cash रोक शोधित राशि  
amount paid up परिदत्त राशि  
amount payable देय राशि  
amount prepaid पूर्वदत्त राशि  
amount realized प्राप्त राशि  
amount recommended अभिन्तावित राशि  
amount recoverable प्रत्याप्य राशि, प्राप्य  
राशि  
amount sanctionable समोद्य राशि  
amounts detailed overleaf दूसरी ओर  
सविस्तर दी गई राशियां  
amount secured प्रतिभूत राशि  
amount unpaid अदत्त राशि, अशोधित  
राशि  
amount withdrawn प्रत्याहृत राशि, निकाली  
राशि  
amparo blue (reddish-blue नीलारक्त in  
hue, and of high उद्. saturation) उच्च-नील-  
रक्त  
amparo purple (bluish blue-red रक्त-  
नील in hue, of high उद्. saturation)  
उद्. रक्त-नील  
Ampeliceps *Aves* राजसारि-प्रजाति  
Ampelideae *Bot* द्राक्ष-कुल *n*  
Ampelocissus araneosa = *Vitis arane-*  
*osa Bot*  
A sinottiana = *Vitis indica*  
A latifolia = *Vitis latifolia*  
ampelopsidin *Biochem* इन्द्राक्षेयि *f*  
ampelopsin *Biochem* इन्द्राक्ष *f*  
Ampelopsis *Bot* इन्द्राक्ष-प्रजाति  
A quinquefolia (Virginian creeper)  
पञ्चपर्ण-इन्द्राक्ष (quinque- पञ्च-  
-folia -पर्ण)  
A tricuspidata (tricuspidata 'three-  
pointed', the older leaves with  
three tailed divisions—PNS) त्रिक-  
पर्ण-इन्द्राक्ष  
amperage *Elec* युवहि मात्रा *f* (the  
strength of electricity current mea-  
sured in amperes)  
ampere *Elec* (a unit of intensity of  
electric current) युवहि *m* (विद्युत् +  
वाह current) (वा) (not व, which is

for absolute unit of current वाह)  
ampere arc युवहि-चाप  
ampere balance युवहि तुला  
ampere foot युवहि-पाद  
ampere-hour युवहि-घण्ट  
ampere-meter, ampero-meter *Elec*  
युवहि मान *m*  
ampere minute *Elec* युवहि-कला  
ampere-second *Elec* युवहि-विकला  
amperes theorem युवहि-नियम  
ampere turn *Elec* युवहि-वर्तनाक  
amperometer = amperemeter  
amph-, amphi-, amphi- 1 (both) उभय-,  
उभ-  
2 (on both sides, about, around)  
अभित -  
ampherotoky *Zool* उभयजनन *n*  
amphetamine = benzedrine धूपापत्रकी *f*  
amphi- = amph-  
amphiarthrosis *Anat* ईषच्चेष्ट-सन्धि *m*  
(articulation सन्धि, admitting slight  
ईषत् motion चेष्ट)  
amphiaster *Zool* उभयतारा *f*  
Amphibia *Zool* उभयचर-वर्ग *m*, उभय-  
चरा *m pl*  
amphibian *n* 1 उभयचर *m*  
2 (an airplane) भू-जल-विमान *n*  
amphibian *adj* उभयचर  
amphibious *adj* 1 उभयचर  
2 *Bot* उभयवासी, उभयरोही (रन्)  
amphibious histort = Polygonum am-  
phibium (Br Fl p 695)  
amphibious character (of a village)  
उभयविध स्वरूप  
amphibious mammal उभयचर स्तनी  
amphibious plant उभयरोही पादप  
amphibius *Bot Tax* भूजल  
amphiblastula *Biol* द्विधाभिति *f*  
amphibole आचूसिज *m* (आ- for आलातु  
magnesium, चू- for चूर्णित calcium,  
स- for सैकतीय silicate, हब- for खनिज  
mineral)  
amphibolized *adj* आचूसिजायित  
amphibology द्विधावाच्य *n* (capable of  
two interpretations, short for द्विधा-  
निर्वाच्य)  
Amphibolurus *Zool* (exceptional in  
frequently running on the hind-feet—  
PII II 420) पश्चधावि-प्रजाति  
amphiboly *Logic* वाक्यछल *n*  
amphicoelous *adj* (biconcave) द्विन्युब्ज,  
उभयन्युब्ज  
amphicoelous vertebra *Zool* उभय-

न्युब्ज कीकस  
Amphicome *Bot* कवर-प्रजाति (कवर occurs  
as a plant-name in lexicons)  
A emodi सामान्य कवर (Kashmir  
kaur)  
amphicone उभयशंकु *m*  
amphi-creatinine *Biochem* उभय-क्रिययी  
amphicribal *adj Bot* (having the  
phloem surrounding the xylem) =  
hadrocentric मध्यदारुक  
Amphicyon *Paleontol* (intermediate  
between the dogs and the bears)  
श्वानक्ष-प्रजाति  
amphi-dioxime उभय-द्विजावि  
amphi diploid *adj* उभय-द्विगुण  
amphidisc *Zool* (both ends having the  
heads of an Indian churning stick)  
उभयतोमन्य *m*  
amphigameous = amphigamous  
amphigamous *adj Bot* (with sex-  
organs as yet undiscovered) अजात-  
जननाग  
amphigastrium *Bot* (stipule-like lea-  
ves on the ventral side of the thal-  
lus) अधरपत्र *n*  
amphigene = leucite *Mineral*  
amphigenous *Mycol* (a collar on the  
oogonial stalk) अवेयक *n*  
amphigenous *adj Mycol* (growing all  
around an object) परिरोही (-रन्)  
Amphilestes *Paleontol* (the middle  
cusp was the tallest—Romer p 260)  
तुल्यमध्यदन्त प्रजाति  
Amphilinea *Zool* उभयरेखि-प्रजाति  
Amphilinea *Zool* उभयरेखि-गण *m*  
Amphilophis *Bot* (amphi 'both sides',  
lophus 'crest') उभयशिख-प्रजाति  
A odorata सुगन्ध उभयशिख  
amphi-mixis *Biol* उभय-मिश्रण *n*  
Amphineura *Zool* उभयचेता *m pl*  
Amphioxides उभयतीक्ष्ण प्रजाति  
Amphioxididae उभयतीक्ष्ण-वंश *m*  
amphioxus *Zool* उभयतन्तीक्ष्ण *m*, (lan-  
clet) प्रासिका *f*  
Amphioxus *Zool* उभयतन्तीक्ष्ण-प्रजाति  
Dist Amphioxides उभयतीक्ष्ण प्रजाति  
A lanceolatus = Branchiostoma  
lanceolatum  
amphiphloic *adj Bot* उभयाधोवाहिक  
amphiphloic bundle *Bot* उभयाधोवाहिक  
पूल  
periphloic bundle *Bot* पर्यधोवाहिक  
पूल

amphiphloic solenostele *Bot* (McLisan

I 558) उभयाधोवाहिक नालारम्भ

amphiplatyan *adj Zool* उभयतश्चरिपि

amphipneustic *adj Zool* उभय-श्वासरन्ध्री  
(-श्न)

Amphipnous *Zool* (*amphi-* उभय + *Gk pnein* 'to breathe') उभयश्वासि प्रजाति

A cuchia कृचिका उभयश्वासी

amphipod उभयपद *m*

Amphipoda *Zool* उभयपद गण *m*

Amphiptyches = Gyrocotyle

Amphisbaena *Zool* (a genus of lizards with concealed eyes and ears) गुप्ताक्षिकर्ण प्रजाति

amphisbaenian *adj Zool* गुप्ताक्षिकर्ण

Amphisbaenidae *Zool* गुप्ताक्षिकर्ण वंश *m*

amphisporangiate *adj Bot* (having two kinds of spores—Web) उभयबीजाणु, उभयबीजाणुजनक

amphispore *Mycol* (a second special type of mediospore) अनुबीजाणु *m*

amphistomatous *adj Bot* उभयमुख

Amphistomum *Zool* उभयचूष प्रजाति

amphistyle *adj Zool* उभयतोलम

amphitene = zygotene *Zool* युग्माणु *m*

amplutheatre 1 रंगमण्डल *n*

2 *Geog* मण्डलाकार

ampluthecium *Bot* 1 उदास्तर *m*

2 (in mosses) बाह्यास्तर *m*

Amphitherium *Paleontol* (there was a well developed angular process on the jaw—Romer p 260) वर्धहनु प्रजाति

Amphitretidae *Zool* द्विक्लोमेटिड-वंश *m*

Amphitretus (*amphi-* 'both' + *Gk tretos* 'pierced') Two pocket-like openings into the branchial cavity—CNE III 383) द्विक्लोमेटिड-प्रजाति

A pelagicus (*Gk pelagos* 'sea') प्लावी द्विक्लोमेटिड

amphitropous *adj* (or transverse) *Bot* अनुप्रस्थावर्त

Amphiuma *Paleontol* (*amphi* + *Gk pneuma* 'breath') उभयतश्वासि प्रजाति  
'A tridactyla त्रिगुल उभयतश्वासी

Amphiumidae उभयतश्वासि-वंश *m*

Amphiuura मिद्यतारक प्रजाति

A elegans = A squamata पट्टित मिद्यतारक

Amphiuuridae मिद्यतारक वंश *m*

amphivasal = leptocentric

amphixylic = perixylic *adj Bot* परिदारक

amphixylic bundles = perixylic bun-

dles

ampho- *Chem* उभय-

ampholyte (*amphoteric* + *electrolyte*)

*Chem* उभयव्यय *n*

ampho-peptone *Biochem* उभय-पाचा

amphophil, amphophilic, amphophi-

lous *adj* (staining with both acid and basic dyes) उभय रञ्ज्य

amphoric *adj Med* रिक्त, रिक्तकूपीय

amphoric resonance रिक्त प्रतिस्वन

amphoric respiration रिक्त श्वासन

amphoteric *adj Chem* (reacting either as electropositive or as electro-

negative, reacting either as an acid or as a base) उभयविध, उभयप्रतिक्रिय

amphoteric oxide *Chem* उभयविध जारेय

ample *adj* विपुल प्रचुर, पर्याप्त

ample scope पर्याप्त अवकाश

ample supplies प्रचुर प्रदाय

amplexicaul *adj Bot* परिलम्भ ('encircling परि stem स्तम्भ')

ampliate *adj Mycol* (enlarged) दीर्घित, प्रवृद्ध

ampliative *adj Logic* विस्तारी (-श्न)

ampliative inference *Logic* विस्तारी अनुमान

ampliative proposition *Logic* विस्तारी प्रस्थापना

amplification 1 विपुलन *n*

2 *Phys* विपुलन *n*

amplified *adj* विपुलित

amplifier विपुलक *m*

amplifier analysis विपुलक-विश्लेषण

amplify *vb* 1 विपुलन

2 *Elec* विपुलन

amplitude 1 (extent) विस्तार *m*

2 *Math* (angle, or argument, of a complex number) कोणक, विस्तार *m*

3 *Phys* दोल-विस्तार, दोलनाक *m*

amplitude of oscillation प्रदोल-विस्तार

amplitude of vibration आवेग-विस्तार

ampoule *Med* (a small bulbous glass vessel) आकन्द *m*

amps (amperes) ध्रुवहि *m*

ampulla *Zool* आकन्द *m*

ampulla of Lorenzini *see* Savi's ampulla

Ampullaria (Lat 'a globular flask') *Zool* कुम्भशङ्ख-प्रजाति

Ampullaridae (family of apple shells)

कुम्भशङ्ख-वंश *m*

ampullary canal *Zool* आकन्द-कुल्या

amputate *vb* अगच्छेदन, अगच्छेद करना,

उत्कर्तन

amputation *n* अंगच्छेद *m*, उत्कर्तन *n*

primary amputation (soon after the injury) सद्यच्छेद

secondary amputation (after suppuration has begun) पुरित-च्छेद

spontaneous amputation (spontaneous separation of a dead part) स्वय-छेद

amputation in continuity *Surg* (performed through a bone and not through a joint) अस्थना छेद

amputator अगच्छेदक *m*

amputee छिन्नग *m*

Amran mountains *Geog* पायाग-पर्वत

Amsonia *Bot* (showy bluish flowers) नीलसुमन-प्रजाति

A angustifolia मञ्जीर्णपत्र नीलसुमन

A salicifolia (*salicifolia* 'salix [willow]-leaved') नम्रापर्ण नीलसुमन

A tabernaemontana (common in the SE United States) पाताल-नीलसुमन

amt (amount) राशि *m*

amuck *n* (act of running amuck) घातोन्माद *m*

a multo fortiori ('by far the stronger reason, right or equity') सुतमाम्

amuse *vb* 1 मनोविनोद करना, विनोद करना, बहलाना, मन बहलाना

2 (to keep in expectation) लारा देना

3 (to beguile, delude) झाना देना

amusing children बच्चों को बहलाना

divert (stresses the distraction of the attention from that which is occupying it, and promotion of gaiety) व्यपवर्तन, मोडवर्तन

recreate (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment) प्रतिमोद करना, प्रतिमोदन

amused *adj* विनोदित, प्रसन्न

amusement 1 विनोद (Const), मनोविनोद *m*, मनबहलाव

2 खेलकूद

diversion (stresses the distraction of the attention from that which is occupying it, and promotion of gaiety) व्यपवर्तन, मोडावर्तन

recreation (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment) प्रतिमोद, प्रतिमोदन

amuser मनोविनोदक *m*

**Amusium Zool** (gill filaments are much elongated and thread-like—PH I 600) सूत्रकलोम-प्रजाति

amy=ami

**Amygdalaceae Bot** चाताम-कुल n

**amygdalase (amygdalin + -ase)**

*Brochem* आवातामेद m

**amygdalate 1 Chem** (a salt of amygdalic acid) आवातामीय n

**2 Med** (milk of almonds) चाताम-दुग्ध n

**amygdalic adj Chem** आवातामिक

**amygdaliferous adj Petiog** चाताम-भर

**amygdalin Chem** आवातामि f

**amygdalitis=tonsillitis**

**amygdaloidal rock Petiog** चाताम-शैल

**Amygdalus Bot** चाताम-प्रजाति

**A communis** सामान्य चाताम

**A communis amara** (bitter almond)

कटु सामान्य चाताम

**A communis dulcis** (sweet almond)

स्वादु सामान्य चाताम

**A persica=Prunus persica** आरक चाताम

**amygdo-nitrile Chem** आवाताम-भूयिल

**amygdo phenin (amygdala+phenol+ -in) Pharm** आवाताम-दर्शि

**amygdule Petiog** चातामक n

**amyl (Lat amyllum 'starch' + yl) Chem** मण्डल n (मण्ड+ल)

**active amyl क्षिप्र मण्डल**

**iso-amyl स-मण्डल**

**iso amyl alcohol स-मण्डल सुषव**

**tertiary amyl तृतीयक मण्डल**

**amyl-, amylo- Chem 1 (amylum 'starch')** मण्ड- (Of Beng शुक्क माद)

**2 (amyl the radical, amyllum + -yl) मण्डल-**

**amyl acetate Chem** मण्डल शुक्तीय

**amyl-acetate lamp=Hefner lamp**

*Photom* मण्डल-शुक्तीय दीप

**amyl alcohol Chem** मण्डल सुषव

**iso amyl alcohol स-मण्डल सुषव**

**normal amyl alcohol ऋजु मण्डल सुषव**

**primary amyl alcohol आद्य मण्डल सुषव**

**secondary amyl alcohol द्वितीयक मण्डल सुषव**

**tertiary amyl alcohol तृतीयक मण्डल सुषव**

**amyl-amine Chem** मण्डल तिक्ती

**amylan (amylum 'starch') Chem**

मण्डिन्य n

**amyl-aniline Chem** मण्डल-नीली

**amylase (amylum 'starch') Biochem**

मण्डेद m

**amylate Chem** मण्डलीय n

**amyl benzene Chem** मण्डल धूपेन्य

**amyl benzoate मण्डल धूपीय**

**amyl bromide मण्डल दुरेय**

**amyl butyrate मण्डल घृतीय**

**amyl caproate मण्डल गन्धीय**

**amyl caprylate मण्डल नारिकेरलीय**

**amyl chloride मण्डल नीरेय**

**amyl cinnamate मण्डल दारुसितीय**

**amyl disulphide मण्डल द्विशुल्केय**

**amyl-emia Med** (presence of starch

in blood) मण्ड-रक्तता f

**amylene Chem** मण्डलेन्य n

**amylene dichloride मण्डलेन्य द्विनीरेय**

**amylene hydrate मण्डलेन्य जलीय**

**amyleneol Chem** मण्डलेन्यव m

**amyl ether Chem** मण्डल दधु

**amyl formate Chem** मण्डल वन्नीय

**amylic adj Chem** मण्डलिक

**amylic fermentation Chem** मण्डलिक

क्रिण्वन

**amyldene Chem** मण्डलेन्य n

**amylin (amylum starch') Chem** मण्डि f

**amyl iodide Chem** मण्डल जम्बेय

**amyl iso-valerate मण्डल स-वलीय**

**amyl lactate मण्डल दुग्धीय**

**amyl mercaptan मण्डल रसग्रभ**

**amyl nitris (amyl nitrite) मण्डल भूयित**

**amyl nitrite मण्डल भूयित**

**amyl adj (of, or pertaining to, starch)**

मण्डिय

**amyl-, amylo- Chem 1 (amyl the radical) मण्डल-**

**2 (amylum 'starch') मण्ड-**

**amyl-cellulose=starch cellulose Chem** मण्ड-कोशाधु

**amyl clastic adj Chem** मण्ड-दलिक

**amyl-coagulase मण्ड-जातज्वेद**

**amyl-dextrin मण्ड दक्षि**

**amyl dyspepsia मण्डजीर्ण n**

**amyl gen मण्ड जन n**

**amyl-genesis मण्ड-जनन n**

**amyl-genic adj मण्ड-जनक**

**amyl hydrolysis मण्ड-जलाशन**

**amyl hydrolytic adj मण्ड जलाशिक**

**amyloid n Chem, Biochem** मण्डभि n

**amyloid=amyloid adj मण्डभि, मण्डाभीय**

**amyloid adj मण्डाभीय**

**amyloid degeneration = amyloidosis =lardaceous degeneration Med-मण्डाभि-क्षय**

**amyloidosis Med' मण्डाभि-क्षय m**

**amylolysis Chem** मण्डाशन n

**amylolytic adj Chem** मण्डाशिक

**amylome (starch-containing parenchyma) मण्डोति m**

**amylon = maltose**

**amyl-pectin Biochem** मण्ड आश्लेषि

**amyl phagia मण्ड भक्षण n**

**amyl-phosphate Chem** मण्ड-भास्वीय

**amyl-phosphoric adj Chem** मण्ड-भास्विक

**amyl process मण्ड-प्रिधा**

**amylpsin (amyl+trypsin अभिपाचि) Biochem** मण्ड-पाचि f

**n-amyl ortho-formate Chem** ऋ-मण्डल ऊर्ध्व-वन्नीय

**amylase Chem** मण्डधु n

**amylolysis Med** मण्ड क्षय m

**amyl-synthesis Chem** मण्ड-सश्लेषण

**amyl oxide Chem** मण्डल जरिय

**amyl phthalate मण्डल इयुत्तलीय**

**amyl propionate मण्डल प्रमेदीय**

**amyl salicylate मण्डल नन्नलीय**

**amyl sulphide मण्डल शुद्धेय**

**amylum (starch) मण्ड m**

**amyl-uria Med** मण्ड-मेह m

**Amynodon Paleontol** (related to the rhinoceros They were hornless, but had the canines developed into curved tusks उद्-त) उद्दन्तगण्डक-प्रजाति

**amynodont उद्दन्तगण्डक m**

**Amynodontidae उद्दन्तगण्डक-वंश m**

**Amyntas Zool** मृत्किरा-प्रजाति (मृत्किरा 'earthworm' ancient word)

**Amyris commiphora = Commiphora agallocha Bot**

**A pentaphylla = Clausena pentaphylla**

**A sumatrana et punctata = Clausena excavata**

**amytal (iso amyl-ethyl-barbituric acid स मण्डल-दधुल-कोलमिहिक अम्ल) Pharm-मण्डुल n**

**amytal sodium मण्डुल क्षारालु**

**An (actinon) Chem** एज (एनाति)

**AN (after-noon) अ न (अपराह्न)**

**an- (not) अ-**

**-an Chem -इय n**

**ana- (on, up, upward) उद्-**

**Anabaena Bot** (they contaminate re-



servoires and cause a pronounced fishy taste and odour) मीनगन्ध-प्रजाति  
 A azollae द्विपालिपर्ण मीनगन्ध (*Azolla* द्विपालिपर्ण-प्रजाति)  
 A cycadacearum, A cycadaceae कगु-  
 ताल मानगन्ध  
 Anabantidae Zool रोहिष्टुभि वंश *m*  
 Anabas Zool (Gk *anabaino* 'to go up'  
 Genus of climbing perch) रोहिष्टुभि-  
 प्रजाति  
 A scandens (climbing perch of  
 Bengal) वग रोहिष्टुभि *m*  
 Anablepidae Zool चतुर्नेत्र-वंश *m*  
 Anableps Zool (they are called *four-*  
*eyes*) चतुर्नेत्र-प्रजाति  
 A tetrophthalmus सामान्य चतुर्नेत्र  
 anabolism Biol चय *m*  
 Anacanthini Zool अकण्ठा *m pl*  
 Anacardiaceae Bot भल्लातक-कुल *n*  
 (from *Senecapus* भल्लातक प्रजाति)  
 anacardic acid Chem शोकरहिक अम्ल  
 Anacardium Bot शोकरह-प्रजाति  
 A occidentale (cashew apple, cas-  
 hew nut, West Indian cashew  
 nut) सामान्य शोकरह (B, N शोकरह)  
 Anacharis = Philotria Bot  
 A alsinastrium (*alsinastrium* 'alsine-  
 like') पक्षिमोदाभ वारिवास (*alsine*  
 पक्षिमोदा)  
 anaconda (attains a length of forty  
 feet or more) Zool महाजगर *m*  
 Anacrogynae Bot अनग्रयोनिता *m pl*  
 anacrogynous *adj* Bot अनग्रयोनिक  
 anacrogyny Bot अनग्रयोनिता *f*  
 anadromous *adj* Bot (*ana* 'up उ' +  
*dromos* 'running धावी') उद्धावी (Germ  
*die Ströme hinaufziehend*)  
 anaemia = anemia  
 anaerobation (anaerobic fermenta-  
 tion) अवात-किण्वन *n* (short for अवात-  
 जीवकिण्वन)  
 anaerobe Biol (living without air or  
 free oxygen) अवातजीव अजारकजीव *m*  
 anaerobic *adj* Biol 1 (living in the  
 absence of free oxygen) अवातजीवी,  
 अजारकजीवी  
 2 (pert to or induced by anaerobes)  
 अवातजीव, अजारकजीव, अवातजीवीय,  
 अजारकजीवीय  
 anaerobic apparatus and accessories  
 अवातजीव साधन और उपसाधन  
 anaerobic bacteria अवातजीवी शकाणु,  
 अजारकजीवी शकाणु

anaerobic decomposition अवातजीव-  
 विघनन  
 anaerobic digestion अवात-पाचन  
 anaerobic fermentation अवातजीव-  
 किण्वन  
 anaerobic jar अवातजीव-कलश  
 anaerobic organism अवातजीव, अजारक-  
 जीव  
 anaerobic putrefaction अजारक पूयन  
 anaerobic respiration अजारक-श्वसन  
 anaerobiont = anaerobe  
 anaerobiosis अवात जीवन, अजारक जीवन *n*  
 anaerobium = anaerobe  
 anaerophyte Bot अवानोद्भिद् *f*  
 anaeroplasty Med अवात-रोपण *n* ('treat-  
 ment of wounds रोपण by exclusion  
 of air अवात')  
 anaesthesia निश्चेतना *f*  
 anaesthesia trolley निश्चेतनसामग्री-यान  
 anaesthetic *n* निश्चेत *m*  
 Cf anaesthetist निश्चेतक  
 anaesthetist Med निश्चेतक *m*  
 anaesthetize *vb* निश्चेतन  
 anaesthetized *adj* निश्चेतित  
 Anagallis Bot जलौकामारी प्रजाति  
 A arvensis सामान्य-जलौकामारी (Hin  
 जोकामारी)  
 A indica भारत-जलौकामारी  
 A limfolia उमापर्ण जलौकामारी (उमा-  
 लि + -पर्ण *-folia*)  
 A tenella (a slender glabrous peren-  
 nial *tenella* तनु) तनु-जलौकामारी  
 Anamos Aves शोणवक्षस प्रजाति (शोण  
 'crimson', वक्षस् 'breast')  
 anal *adj* गुद-  
 anal aperture Anat गुद-द्वार  
 anal cerci गुद-पुच्छिका  
 analcime = analcite  
 anal cirri Zool गुद-अलक  
 analcite (Gk *analke* 'weak', in allu-  
 sion to its weak electric power)  
 अनुमिन्दिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 analeptic *adj* 1 (restorative, giving  
 strength) प्रत्यास्थापक, बलदायक  
 2 (an agent restoring health after  
 illness) उल्लावकारी (-इन्)  
 anal fin (Germ *Afterflosse*) पश्च-पक्ष  
 analgen,inalgene (Gk *analges* 'pain-  
 less') Pharm शूलघ्न *m*  
 analgesia Med निर्वेदना *f*  
 analgesic *adj* वेदनाहर  
 anallatic lens Surv (it reduces the

additive constant for the tacheo-  
 meter to zero) असकल वीक्ष (सकली  
 additive)  
 analogic *adj* Logic (of, or pertaining  
 to, analogy) सादृश्य-विषयक, सादृश्य-  
 सबद्ध  
 analogical *adj* Logic 1 (founded on  
 analogy) सादृश्य-मूलक  
 2 (expressing analogy) सादृश्य-वाची  
 (-इन्)  
 analogical inference Logic सादृश्यानुमान  
 analogism Logic (reasoning by analogy)  
 सादृश्य-तर्क *m*  
 analogist Logic (one who reasons from  
 analogy) सादृश्य-तार्किक *m*  
 analogous *adj* 1 सदृश, समान  
 2 Biol कार्यसदृश  
 ejusdem generis सजातीय  
 analogous class समान वर्ग  
 analogous name or term Logic (bear-  
 ing an equivocal or double meaning)  
 द्वयर्थ पद, सद्व्यर्थ पद  
 analogue 1 सदृश *n*  
 2 Biol (an organ similar in func-  
 tion) कार्यसदृश *n*  
 analogy 1 सादृश्य *n*  
 2 Logic सादृश्य *n*  
 a (similarity of quality) गुणसादृश्य *n*  
 b (similarity of relation) सबन्ध-  
 सादृश्य *n*  
 c (a relation of likeness) सादृश्य-  
 सबन्ध *m*  
 3 Biol (resemblance in function)  
 कार्यसादृश्य *n* (homology रचना-सादृश्य)  
 false analogy सादृश्याभास  
 on the analogy of की भाति  
 analogy test Psychol (requiring the  
 supply of the fourth term in a  
 proportion) अनुपात पूरक परीक्षा  
 anal pole Zool गुद-ध्रुव  
 anal respiration Zool गुद-श्वसन  
 anal segment 1 Zool गुद-खण्ड  
 2 Anat गुद-चलय  
 anal spot Anat गुद प्रदेश  
 anal sucker Zool गुद-चूषक  
 anal vein Zool गुद-नाडी  
 analyse *vb* विश्लेषण करना  
 analyse and abstract (a case) Admin  
 विश्लेषण और संक्षेप करना  
 analysed *adj* विश्लिष्ट  
 analyser विश्लेषक *m*  
 analysing of sound Phys ध्वनि-विश्लेषण  
 analysis 1 विश्लेषण *n*

2 Chem, Math, Logic विश्लेषण *n*  
gravimetric analysis भारमितीय विश्लेषण  
proximate analysis प्रथम (ससक्त)

विश्लेषण

qualitative analysis तत्ता विश्लेषण

quantitative analysis द्व्यन्ता-विश्लेषण

ultimate analysis अन्य विश्लेषण

volumetric analysis परिमांमितीय  
विश्लेषण

analysis laboratory विश्लेषण-प्रयोगशाला

analysis of soil मृदा-विश्लेषण

analysis of variance विचरण-विश्लेषण

analyst विश्लेषयिता (तु), विश्लेषक *m*

analytic=analytical *adj* वैश्लेषिक

analytic *n* Logic (doctrine or technique of logical analysis or the result of applying such technique) विश्लेषण *f*

analytical *adj* वैश्लेषिक

analytical assistant विश्लेषण-सहायक

analytical balance वैश्लेषिक तुला, विश्लेषण तुला

analytical chemistry वैश्लेषिक रसायन

analytical conditions Math वैश्लेषिक प्रतिबन्ध

analytical data वैश्लेषिक सम्प्री

analytical economics वैश्लेषिक अर्थशास्त्र

analytical geometry वैश्लेषिक रैखिकी

analytical jurisprudence वैश्लेषिक विधि-शास्त्र (see jurisprudence)

analytical laboratory विश्लेषण प्रयोगशाला

analytically विश्लेषित

analytical mechanics वैश्लेषिक यान्त्रिकी

analytical mill वैश्लेषिक पेयणी

analytical reagent वैश्लेषिक प्रतिकर्ता

analytical section विश्लेषण-अनुभाग

analytical solution Phys वैश्लेषिक विलयन

analytical trigonometry वैश्लेषिक त्रिकोण-मिति

analytical weight वैश्लेषिक भार

analytical work विश्लेषण कार्य

analytic economics वैश्लेषिक अर्थशास्त्र

analytic factor वैश्लेषिक खण्ड

analytic geometry वैश्लेषिक रैखिकी

analytic mechanics वैश्लेषिक यान्त्रिकी  
pure mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी

analytico. विश्लेष-

analytico-synthetic process Educ विश्लेष-संश्लेषात्मक विधा

analytic proposition Logic वैश्लेषिक प्रस्थापना

analytic psychology वैश्लेषिक मनोविज्ञान

analytics Logic (a subdivision of logic)

वैश्लेषिकी *f*

analyze=analyse

analyzer=analyser

Anamalops (*ops* 'eye') आभाक्षि-प्रजाति  
(*Gf Photoblepharon*)

Anamirta Bot (according to Web derived from Sanskrit अनमृता) अनमृता-प्रजाति

A cocculus (crowkiller, fish berry, fish killer, Indian berry, louse berry, oriental berries, poison berry) काकमारी अनमृता (*Eng crow-killer, B, Hin Ben Guj Tel काक-मारी*)

A paniculata=A cocculus

A toxifera=A cocculus

anamite = twine (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवपीतारक्त

anammonide Chem (a compound formed by abstraction of ammonia) अतिक्रिय *n*

anamnesis 1 (recollection) प्रत्यास्मरण *n*  
2 Med (past history of a case of disease) पूर्ववृत्त *n*

Anamniota Zool अनुल्विन *m pl*

anamniote Zool अनुल्वी (-इन्) *m*

anamniotic *adj* Zool अनुल्वीय

anamorphic zone Geol (in which simple mineralogical compounds become changed to more complex ones) जटिलान्तरण-प्रदेश

anamorphism Geol जटिलान्तरण *n*

ananas (*Ananas sativus*) आपनस *m, n*  
(the plant is *m*, the fruit *n*), अनानास

Ananas Bot आपनस-प्रजाति

A sativus (ananas, pineapple) सामान्य आपनस (आपनस 'resembling a jack-fruit पनस')

Ananassa=A Ananas Bot

Anaphalis Bot व्रणपर्णी-प्रजाति

A margaritacea (Pearly Everlasting) मुक्ता-व्रणपर्णी (*margaritacea* 'pearly')

A neelgerriana (the fresh leaves are bruised and applied to wounds —Basu) सामान्य-व्रणपर्णी (Basu व्रणपति)

anaphase Biol भाजनोत्तरा *f* (a stage after उत्तरा division भाजन)

anaphoresis (antonym of cataphoresis, implies upward motion) उद्गति *f*

anaphrodisiac *adj* Med कामशमक

anaphylaxis (unusual or exaggerated reaction of the organism to foreign protein or other substances—Doiland) प्रत्यधिक्रिया *f*

anaphytes Bot ('short segments'—McLean I 653) लघुखण्ड *m*

anaplasia Med विपर्ययण *n*

anapophysis Anat पश्च-वर्ध *m*

anapsid *adj* Zool अछिद्रकरोटि

synapsid युक्तछिद्रकरोटि

diapsid चतुछिद्रकरोटि

parapsid द्विछिद्रकरोटि

Anapsida Zool (skull wholly imperforate) अछिद्रकरोटय *m pl*, अछिद्रकरोटि-महागण *m* (महागण superorder)

anapsid skull Zool अछिद्र-करोटि

Anaptomorphidae महाचक्षु-वध *m*

Anaptomorphus Paleontol (genus of large-eyed lemurs from the Eocene) महाचक्षु-प्रजाति

anarchism 1 अराजकतावाद *m*

2 अराजकता *f* (see collectivism)

anarchist अराजकतावादी (-इन्) *m*

anarchy अराजकता *f*

chaos अव्यवस्था, विप्लव

confusion संकुलता

commotion सक्षोभ

Anarthrodira Zool असन्धिग्रोवानुवर्ग *m*

Anas Aves कामिक-प्रजाति (कामिक occurs in शब्दरत्नावलि)

A boschas (wild duck) वन्य कामिक

A platyrhynchos=A boschas

Anasa Zool कूष्माण्डकीट-प्रजाति

A tristis (squash bug) सामान्य कूष्माण्ड-कीट

Anaspida Paleontol (an 'not'+Gk aspidos 'shield') अवमि-गण *m* (गण order), अवमिण *m pl*

Anaspidacea Zool (an-'not'+Gk aspidos 'shield') अनुरक्षक-गण *m*

Anaspides Zool अनुत्कवच प्रजाति

Anastatica Bot (Gk anastasis 'resurrection' Called Resurrection Plant because the dry dead plants open flat when immersed in water—PNS) अनुजीवन्ती प्रजाति

A hierochuntina (rose of Jericho) पारल अनुजीवन्ती

anastigmatic *adj* Optics अनिविन्दु

anastomose *vb* 1 जालबन्धन

2 (interjoin) अन्तर्भिलन

anastomosing bands Zool जालबन्ध-पट्टी

anastomosing branch Bot जालबन्ध शाखा



anastomosis *Anat*, *Biol* जालबन्ध *m*  
*Anastomus Ales* (a genus of birds consisting of the openbills) शिथिलहनु-प्रजाति (Pali शिथिलहनु occurs in मञ्जिम-निकाय)  
 anatase = octahedrite  
 anatexis *Petrog* (refusion of a portion of the crust consisting predominantly of one type of rock) प्रतिद्रवण *n* (Cf *synthesis*)  
 anathema अभिशाप *m*  
 Antidae *Ales* हम वंश *m*  
 Anatinae *Aves* हमकानुवश *m* (हसक occurs in भागवतपुराण, etc)  
 a nativitate ('from birth or from infancy') जन्मना, जन्मत  
 anatomical *adj* शारीर-, शारीरीय  
 anatomical description 1 शारीर-वर्णन  
 2 *Bot* अन्तारचनिक वर्णन  
 anatomical detail शारीर विस्तर  
 anatomically शारीरत  
 anatomical plane शारीर-तल  
 anatomical specimen शारीर-प्रादर्श  
 anatomical structure *Bot* (internal structure) अन्तारचना  
 anatomist शारीरविज्ञ *m*  
 anatomy 1 शारीर *n* (from सुश्रुत)  
 2 *Bot* अन्तारचना *f*  
 anatomy drawing book शारीर-उद्रेख पुस्तक  
 anatomy museum शारीर कौतुकालय  
 anatropous *Bot* उदावर्त *m*  
 Anax *Zool* (in the nymph, the mask conceals the other mouthparts—Imms p 385) अवगुण्डा प्रजाति  
 A imperator सामान्य अवगुण्डा  
 ancestor पूर्वज *m*, पुरखा  
 forefather पूर्वपुरुष  
 predecessor पूर्वग  
 progenitor प्रजनयिता  
 ancestors' anniversary day श्राद्ध, वर्ष-श्राद्ध *n* (current in Marathi)  
 ancestorship वंशपरम्परा, पूर्वजपरम्परा *f*  
 ancestral *adj* पैतृक, पूर्वज  
 ancestral character पैतृक लक्षण  
 ancestral debt पैतृक ऋण  
 ancestral estate पैतृक संपदा  
 ancestral land पैतृक भूमि  
 ancestral occupation पैतृक उपजीविका, पैतृक धन्वा  
 ancestral profession पैतृक वृत्ति  
 ancestral property पैतृक संपत्ति

ancestral trade पैतृक व्यापार  
 ancestral type *Bot* पैतृक प्ररूप  
 ancestry पूर्वजपरम्परा *f*, पूर्वज *m*, वंश-परम्परा *f*  
 ascending line पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वजपरम्परा  
 ascent पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज-परम्परा  
 family परिवार, कुटुम्ब, कुल  
 lineage वंश  
 race जाति, मूलवंश  
 breed अभिजाति  
 generation पीढ़ी  
 gens गोत्र  
 Ancha =  $\theta$  *Aquarii Astron* अष्टम कुम्भ *m*  
 Anchat = Angetenar =  $\tau^2$  *Eridani Astron* ऊनविंश<sup>2</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 anchitectic *adj* *Petrog* (anchi 'near' + *eutektos* 'easily melted') उप-सुद्रवण  
 Anchilophus *Paleontol* आदिहय प्रजाति  
 Anchima *Zool* (cask shaped body) कवन्धकाय-प्रजाति (कवन्ध cask)  
 Anchippodus *Paleontol* उपरदिनकृन्त प्रजाति  
 Anchisaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *anchi* 'near' + *sauros*) उपसरट-प्रजाति  
 Anchitherium *Paleontol* (a genus of Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग and Pliocene mammals related to the modern horse) मध्यवाहक-प्रजाति  
 anchor *n* लागल *n*, लगर  
 anchor *vb* लागलन, लागल स्थिरण, लगर डालना  
 anchorage 1 (act of anchoring) लागलन *n*  
 2 (set of anchors) लागल-कुलक *n*  
 3 (a place for anchoring) लागलन-स्थान, लागल-स्थान *n*  
 4 (a hold for an anchor) लागल-धान *n*  
 5 (anchorage duties) लागल-शुल्क *m*  
 anchorage duties लागलन-शुल्क  
 anchorage toll लागलन-कर  
 anchoring ground लागल स्थान  
 anchor ring = annulus *Math* वलय *m*  
 anchovy *Zool* (small herring like fish) बहुलिका *f* (बहुल herring)  
 Anchusa *Bot* (genus containing the buglosses) गोरसना प्रजाति (bugloss fr *bous* 'ox' गो + *glossa* 'tongue' रसना)  
 A azurea नभोनील गोरसना  
 A capensis आशान्तरीय गोरसना (*capensis* 'of the Cape of Good Hope

आशान्तरीय)  
 A italica = A azurea  
 A myosotidisflora (*myosotis* *liliflora* 'flowers like *Myosotis* मूरुणा') मूप-वर्णीपुष्प-गोरसना  
 A officinalis सामान्य गोरसना  
 A sempervirens (*semper* *virans* 'always green') सदाहरित गोरसना  
 anchusin = alkanin  
 anchylose = ankylose  
 anchylosis = ankylosis  
 ancient *adj* प्राचीन (Const), पुराना  
 old पूर्वतन, पुराना  
 antique पुरातन  
 antiquated पूर्वकालिक  
 obsolete गतप्रयोग, अप्रचलित  
 ancient and historical monuments प्राचीन और ऐतिहासिक स्मारक  
 ancient and historical records प्राचीन और ऐतिहासिक अभिलेख  
 ancient document प्राचीन लेख्य  
 ancient grant प्राचीन अनुदान  
 ancient lights (windows and other openings that have been enjoyed for more than 20 years—Web) पुराने प्रकाशायन (Cf वातायन)  
 ancient monument प्राचीन स्मारक, प्राचीन सस्मारक  
 Ancient Monuments Preservation Act प्राचीन स्मारक परिरक्षण अधिनियम  
 ancient rights पुराने अधिकार  
 ancient times प्राचीन काल  
 ancient tribal custom प्राचीन वनजाति-रूढि  
 ancient writings प्राचीन लेख  
 ancillary *adj* सहायक (Const), सहाय, गौण, उप-  
 purposes ancillary thereto तत्सहायक प्रयोजन  
 ancillary administration (that which is subordinate to the principal administration) गौण प्रशासन  
 ancillary jurisdiction (where one court entertains a suit in aid of a suit commenced in another jurisdiction—Aiyar p 651a) सहाय क्षेत्राधिकार (see jurisdiction)  
 ancillary matters गौण विषय  
 ancillary power *Admin* उप शक्ति  
 ancillary process सहाय विधा  
 ancillary purposes गौण प्रयोजन  
 ancipital *adj* *Bot* (two edged) द्वितट  
 ancipitous = ancipital

ancistrous *adj* *Mycol* (from *Gk* *ankis-*  
*tron*, *Skt* अकुश) अकुशान् (-वत्)

Ancodonta *Paleontol* (*Gk* *ankon* 'bent  
arm, elbow, bend') अकुगदन्त-महागण  
*m* (महागण superorder)

Ancylopoda = Chalicotheroidea

ancylostoma अकुशमुख *m*

Ancylostoma, Ancylostomum *Zool*  
(the typical genus of hookworms)  
अकुशमुख-प्रजाति

A americanum लघु अकुशमुख

A braziliense (its larvae produce a  
dermatitis) चर्मकोप-अकुशमुख

A duodenale (they inhabit the  
small intestine आन्त्रक) आन्त्रक अकुश-  
मुख

ancylostomiasis *Med* अकुशमुखरज *f*

Ancylostomidae (a family) अकुशमुख  
वध *m*

Ancylostomum = Ancylostoma

and और, तथा, एवं

and also और भी

Andalusian *n* *Zool* (a domestic fowl  
similar to the Leghorn) स्निग्धपाद *m*

Andalusian fowl स्निग्धपाद कुक्कुट

andalusite रफसैविज *m* (रफ for रफथालु  
aluminium, मेक- for सैकतीय silicate,  
-इज for खनिज mineral)

Andaman कृष्णद्वीप *m* (*Cf* Hindi काला  
पानी)

Andaman barn owl *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप इवेतो-  
लूक

Andaman black-headed bulbul *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप काल-मस्तक गोमस्तक

Andaman black naped flycatcher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप कृष्ण-चाट शलभाश

Andaman black naped oriole *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप कृष्ण-ग्रीव काञ्चन

Andaman black woodpecker *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप कृष्ण काष्ठकूट

Andaman blue breasted banded rail  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप नीलोरस चित्र-कुक्कुटी

Andaman blue eared kingfisher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप नील-कर्ण मीनरक

Andaman broad-billed roller *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप नील-कण्ठ चाप

Andaman brown hawk owl *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप कृष्ण पेचक

Andaman crow-pheasant *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
कुम्कुम्भ

Andaman cuckoo-dove *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
कुम्कुम्भ कपोतक

Andamanese banded crake *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप चित्राग

Andamanese flowerpecker *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप पुष्पप्रिय

Andamanese scarlet minivet *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप वि-कुलिंग

Andamanese wood-pigeon *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप वन-पारावत

Andaman glossy stare *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
मेचक शारि

Andaman grackle *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप मदन-  
सारिका

Andaman green pigeon *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
हरिताल

Andaman grey-rumped swiftlet *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप धूमर-कटि दुर्धलिका

Andaman ground-thrush *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप भू-कस्तुरिका

Andaman hawk-eagle *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
इयेनक सुपर्ण

Andaman horseshoe-bat *Mamm* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप खुरप-जतु

Andaman islands कृष्णद्वीप *m*

Andaman jungle-crow *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
वन-काक

Andaman little green heron *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप लघु हरित वक्र

Andaman long-tailed nightjar *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप दीर्घ-पुच्छ नन्तका

Andaman magpie-robin *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
दध्यक्

Andaman padauk = Pterocarpus  
dalbergioides

Andaman pied woodpecker *Aves* कृष्ण-  
द्वीप कर्बुर काष्ठकूट

Andaman pig *Mamm* कृष्णद्वीप सूकर

Andaman racket-tailed drongo *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप भृगराज

Andaman red-checked paroquet  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप रक्त-कण्ठ शुक

Andaman redwood = Pterocarpus dal-  
bergioides कृष्णद्वीप रक्तचन्दन

Andaman ruddy kingfisher *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप लोहिताभ मीनरक

Andaman scops owl *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप  
ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उलूक

Andaman shama *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप श्यामा

Andaman short-nosed fruit-bat  
*Mamm* कृष्णद्वीप लघु-नास वल्गुल

Andaman sunbird *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप सौजि-  
रिका

Andaman teal *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप हमक

Andaman three-toed kingfisher *Aves*

कृष्णद्वीप त्र्यगुल मीनरक

Andaman tree-pie *Aves* भस्म कृशकूट

Andaman white-backed muna *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप मित-पृष्ठ पुत्री

Andaman white-breasted kingfisher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप चन्द्रकान्त मीनरक

Andaman white-breasted water-hen  
कृष्णद्वीप सित-कण्ठ जल-कुक्कुटी

Andaman white-collared kingfisher  
*Aves* कृष्णद्वीप सित-कण्ठ मीनरक

Andaman white-headed myna *Aves*  
कृष्णद्वीप सुमुल सारिका

Andersoma rohituka = Aphanamixis  
polystachya

Anderson's flycatcher-warbler *Aves*  
चिन-गिरि शलभाश कूजिनी

Anderson's flying-squirrel *Mamm*  
कामरूप कन्दली (found in Assam कामरूप)

Anderson's hedgehog *Mamm* पञ्चनद  
जाहक (found in the Punjab पञ्चनद)

Anderson's hill-warbler *Aves* चिन-  
गिरि पर्वत-कूजिनी

Anderson's rat *Mamm* स्तम्ब-रोम मूषक

(स्तम्ब refers to the hairs growing  
from the roots in small tufts of  
three or four)

Anderson's squirrel *Mamm* (*Sciurus*  
*quinquestratus* Lat *quinque* 'five')

पञ्च + NL *striatus* 'streaked' four or  
five rings वलय of colours) पञ्चवलय

रोमशी

Anderson's suthora *Aves* काचीन शुक-  
त्रोटि (found in Yunnan and Kachin  
काचीन Hills)

Anderson's yellow-vented bulbul *Aves*  
कारण्य पीत-पायु गोवस्तक (Kaenni कारण्य)

andesine *Mineral* (found as an ingre-  
dient of andesite धूमराश्म) वूस्सराश्मिज

*m*

andesite *Petrog* (usually a dark-gray-  
ish धूमर rock) धूमराश्म *m*

and in any case और किसी भी अवस्था में

Andira = Vouacapoua *Bot* कपिशकाष्ठ-  
प्रजाति

A americana = Vouacapoua ame-  
ricana = acapu (it has chocolate  
brown wood) सामान्य कपिशकाष्ठ

A araroba (it yields Goa powder  
गुहाक्षोद or anaroba) गुहाक्षोद कपिशकाष्ठ

A inermis अरुण्ट कपिशकाष्ठ

andorite सीराशिज *m* (सी- for सीस lead,  
र- for रजत silver, अ- for अजान anti-  
mony, श- for शुद्धेय sulphide, -इज for

खनिज mineral)

**Andrachne Bot** पशुविष-प्रजाति

*A cordifolia* (a poisonous plant, the twigs and leaves are said to kill cattle when browsed) सामान्य पशुविष

**Andreaea Bot** (dark coloured alpine mosses) अमितहरिता प्रजाति

**Andreaeales Bot** अमितहरिता गोत्र *n*

**Andrena Zool** भूखनिका-प्रजाति

**Andrenidae** (most of them burrow in the ground) भूखनिका-वंश *m*

**Andrewsarchus Paleontol** (reached the largest size of all, with a skull three feet in length—PH II 577) महाकन्याश प्रजाति

**Andrews curve Phys** (representing isothermals of carbon dioxide deduced from Andrews experiments) प्रजट्टे-समताप-वक्र

**Andrew's experiment** (determining the pressure volume relation of CO<sub>2</sub>) प्रजट्टे-पीड परिमा नपरीक्षा

**Andricus Zool** (Gk *aner* 'man') पुष्क प्रजाति

androecium (*A*) Bot पुमग *n* (पुन)

androgen Zool पुष्करी (-इन्) *m*

androgenous *adj* (producing males) Bot पुसव

**Andrographis Bot** भूनिम्ब प्रजाति

*A echinoides* (flowers numerous—Basu) दधुपुष्प भूनिम्ब

*A paniculata* = creat (from Sanskrit किराततिष्ठ) सामान्य भूनिम्ब (B, N भूनिम्ब)

androgynophore = gynandrophore Bot पुजायागमर *m*

androgynous *adj* Bot द्विलिङ्गी (-इन्)

**Andromeda = Chained Lady Astron** भाद्रपदा *f*

*α* Andromedae प्रथम भाद्रपदा, उत्तर भाद्रपदा, *f*

*β* Andromedae = Mirac = Mirach द्वितीय भाद्रपदा *f*

*γ* Andromedae = Almach तृतीय भाद्रपदा *f*

*δ* Andromedae = Delta चतुर्थ भाद्रपदा *f*

**Andromeda Bot** जीर्णकरुहा प्रजाति

*A floribunda* पुष्पाकर जीर्णकरुहा (पुष्पाकर *floribunda*)

*A japonica* उदयवर्ष-जीर्णकरुहा

*A ovalifolia* = *Pieris ovalifolia*

*A polifolia* (moolvort) सामान्य-जीर्णकरुहा

androphore Bot पुमगर *m* (it supports the androecium पुमग)

**Andropogon Bot** भूतृण प्रजाति

*A citratus* = *Cymbopogon citratus*

*A contortus* = *Heteropogon contortus*

*A halepensis* = *Sorghum halepense*

*A jararancus* = *Cymbopogon jararancus*

*A laniger* = *Cymbopogon schoenanthus*

*A muricatus* (huskus grass) उशीर भूतृण

*A nardus* = *Cymbopogon nardus*

*A odoratus* = *Amphilophus odorata*

*A schoenanthus* = *Cymbopogon schoenanthus*

*A sorghum* = *Sorghum vulgare*

*A squarrosus* = *A muricatus*

**Andro-ace Bot** (rock jasmine) अश्म-कुन्द प्रजाति (कुन्द jasmine)

*A. chamaejas-me* (*chamaejasme* 'dwarf jasmine') खरब अश्मकुन्द (खरब 'dwarf')

*A ciliata* पद्मल अश्मकुन्द (पद्मल *ciliata*)

*A filiformis* (*filiformis* 'thread like') सूत्राकार अश्मकुन्द

*A foliosa* (*foliosa* 'thickly or profusely leaved धन पर्ण') धनपर्ण अश्मकुन्द

*A glaucalis* हिमानी-अश्मकुन्द

*A lactea* दुग्धल अश्मकुन्द

*A lactiflora* दुग्धलपुष्प अश्मकुन्द

*A lanuginosa* दीर्घोणिल अश्मकुन्द

*A primuloides* पीतसेवत्याम अश्मकुन्द

*A pubescens* रोमश अश्मकुन्द

*A sarmentosa* भूस्तारी अश्मकुन्द

*A sempervivoides* सदजीवाभ अश्मकुन्द (sempervive सजीवा)

*A septentrionalis* (*septentrionalis* 'northern उदीच्य') उदीच्य अश्मकुन्द

*A tibetica* भोट अश्मकुन्द (भोट Tibetan)

*A villosa* ऊर्णा अश्मकुन्द

**androsporangium Bot** वामनपुसव-धानी *f*

**androspore Bot** 1 (a peculiar zoospore which gives rise to a small male plant, known as a dwarf male) वामन-पुसव *m*  
2 = microspore

andro-tane पुमान्दीप्य *n*

andro-tane dione पुमान्दीप्य द्रव

androsterone पुमान्द्रा, द्रवपमान्द्रा *f*

-androus *adj* Bo' -पुकेसर, पु

and whereas और क्योंकि

ane Chem ईन्धन

**Anemema Bo'** कृष्णमुषली प्रजाति

*A scapiflorum* सामान्य कृष्णमुषली (Hin *syah m* *slit*, Persian *rusti e-siyal*)

anem = anemo

anemia *Med* रक्तहीनता, अरक्तता *f*

-anemia अरक्तता *f*

tox anemia विपारक्तता

**Anemia Bot** (Gk *anemon* 'unclad' निरन्तर) निरन्धर-प्रजाति

*A phyllitidis* प्रातपर्णम निरन्धर (*Phyllitis* प्रातपर्ण प्रजाति)

anemic cases रक्तहीन रोगी

anemo anem. अतिल

anemochoric *adj* *Mycol* (wind disseminated) वातापकीर्ण

anemochory *Myco'* (the condition of depending upon the wind for dissemination) वातापकीर्णता *f*, वातापकीर्ण *n*

anemometer अनिलमान *n*

anemone 1 Bot रत्नज्योति *n*

2 = sea anemone कुसुमान *n*

**Anemone Bo'** रत्नज्योति प्रजाति

*A angulosa* कोणीय रत्नज्योति

*A apennina* = blue anemone (Br Fl p 81) नील रत्नज्योति

*A blanda* (*blanda* 'enchanting') मोहन रत्नज्योति

*A coronaria* मुकुट-रत्नज्योति

*A discolor* = *A obtusiloba*

*A fulgens* भासी रत्नज्योति (मानी *fulgens* 'glowing, shining')

*A hepatica* (*hepatica* 'liver-like' -the leaves) यकृतपत्र रत्नज्योति

*A hortensis* (*hortensis* 'of gardens') उद्यान रत्नज्योति

*A japonica* उदयवर्ष रत्नज्योति

*A narcissiflora* इन्दिरापुष्प रत्नज्योति (इन्दिरा- *narcissi* - + -पुष्प *flora*)

*A nemorosa* (wood anemone—Br Fl p 80 *nemorosus* 'abounding in woods') आरण्य रत्नज्योति

*A obtusiloba* सामान्य रत्नज्योति (Pan, Kumaun रत्नज्योति)

*A pulsatilla* (*pulsatilla* 'to shake to in the wind—PNS) वायुवेप

रत्नज्योति  
**A quinquefolia** पञ्चपर्ण रत्नज्योति  
**A ranunculoides** (yellow wood anemone—Br Fl p 81) पीत रत्न-ज्योति  
**A rivularis** नटिका रत्नज्योति  
**A rupicola** शैलरुद्ध रत्नज्योति (*rupicola* 'rock-dweller')  
**A sulphurea** (*sulphurea* 'sulphur-coloured') गन्धकवर्ण रत्नज्योति  
**A sylvestris** वन रत्नज्योति  
**A vernalis** वासन रत्नज्योति  
**Anemonopsis** Bot (*anemone* रत्नज्योति + -opsis 'resemblance', referring to the flowers—PNS) रत्नपुष्प-प्रजाति  
**A macrophylla** दीर्घपर्ण रत्नपुष्प  
**anemophilous** adj Bot (to which pollen is carried by wind) वात परागित  
**anemophily** वातपरागिता *f*, वातपरागण *n*  
**anemoscope** झनिलेख *m*  
**anemotropism** Biol अनिलावर्तना *f*  
**aneroid** adj (Gk *a* 'not' + *neros* 'wet' + -oid, containing no liquid) अनौर  
**aneroid n** (an aneroid barometer) अनौर, अनौर वापीडमान *m*  
**aneroidograph** (an aneroid barometer with a mechanism for recording atmospheric pressure) लिखानौर *m*  
**anesthesia** For all its derivatives and compounds see anaesthesia, etc  
**anet** (*Peucedanum graveolens*) सुपुष्पिका *f* (B, M सुपुष्पिका), सोया  
**anethi fructus** = dill Pharm शतपुष्पिका *f*  
**anethole** (*anethum* 'anise' + -ole It is the para propenyl derivative of anisole शतपुष्पिका) Chem शतपुष्पिका *f*  
**anethum, anetum** = dill Pharm शतपुष्पिका *f*  
**Anethum sowa** = *Peucedanum graveolens* Bot  
**anetum** = anethum  
**aneuploid** adj Biol असमगुण (euploid समगुण)  
**Aneura** Bot (*a* 'without' + *neuron* 'nerve midrib') निर्नाडीक-प्रजाति  
**A eriocaulis** = *Riccardia eriocaulis* (*erio caulis* 'stem or stock woolly') ऊर्णा स्तम्भ निर्नाडीक  
**aneurin** (anti-neuritic) Biochem अचेता-कोषि *f*  
**aneurism** = aneurysm

**aneurysm** Med (*ana* 'up' + *eury* 'wide') उत्स्फार *m*  
**angelfish** = angel shark Zool अङ्गिरो-शार्क *m* (angel from Skt अङ्गिरस)  
**angelic** adj Chem अगिरसिक  
**angelica** 1 (a liqueur, flavoured with angelica oil) अगिरसिरा *f*  
 2 Bot (any plant of the genus *Angelica*) अगिरस *m*  
**Angelica** Bot (Lat *angelus* 'angel, angelic अगिरस') अगिरस-प्रजाति  
**A archangelica** (its oil is used as a flavouring for liqueurs and as a perfume) सुवास अगिरस  
**A glauca** हरिनील अगिरस  
**A hirsuta** रोमी अगिरस (*hirsuta* 'hairy रोमी')  
**A officinalis** औषज्य अगिरस  
**A sylvestris** (wild angelica) वन-अगिरस  
**angelica oil** अगिरस-तैल  
**angelicin** Chem (furo coumarin from *Angelica archangelica*) सुवास अगिरस अगिरसि *f*  
**Angelonia** Bot (Sp *angelon* fr *angel* 'angel') देवदूती प्रजाति (Cf देवदूती name of a tree)  
**A grandiflora** महापुष्प देवदूती  
**angel shark** = angelfish  
**anger** क्रोध *m*  
**Angetenar** = τ<sup>2</sup> Eridani = Anchat Astron ऊनविश्व ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
**angi-** = angio  
**angina** Med 1 (Lat *angere* 'to choke') तापित *f* (from आपस्तम्ब श्रौतसूत्र १२ ११ ८, ९)  
 2 (Lat *angere* 'to distress') प्रपीडा *f*  
 3 (inflammatory affection) शोफ *m*  
**angina pectoris** उरम्भान्ति *f*  
**angio-** 1 (vessel) वाहिनी-  
 2 Mycol सवृत-  
**angiocarpous** adj Mycol (having the hymenium protected by a special covering) सवृतकलापर (कलावर hymenium)  
**angioma** Med वाहिन्यवृद्ध *m*  
**angio-neurosis** Med वाहिनी-चेतारुजा *f*  
**angio-neurotic** adj वाहिनी-चेतारुजीय  
**angio neurotic oedema** वाहिनीचेतारुजीय शोफ  
**angio-pressure** Surg वाहिनी-पीड *m*  
**Angiopteris teysmanniana** Bot (a

genus closely allied to *Marattia* पुष्टाग-प्रजाति—McLean I 539) सामान्य पुष्टागभ  
**angiosperm** Bot (having the seeds in a closed ovary) सवृतबीज *m*  
**Angiospermae** Bot सवृतबीज वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class), सवृतबीजा *m pl*  
**Angiostomum** Zool सवृतमुख-प्रजाति  
**A nigrovenosum** (lives in the lungs of frogs and toads) मण्डूक सवृतमुख  
**-angium** 1 Bot वाहिनी (vessel), धानी *f* (receptacle)  
 2 Mycol सवृत-  
**angle** *n* 1 कोण *m*  
 2 = angle iron कोणायस *n*  
 3 = hook  
**angle** *vb* (to fish with an angle) वडिश-ग्रहण, मठली पकड़ना  
**angle α** (alpha) Ophthalmol कोण अ *m*  
**angle bar** Mech कोणायस-खण्ड (कोणायस angle iron)  
**angle bearing** कोण भार  
**angle centrifuge** कोण मथित्र  
**angle centrifuge accessories** कोण-मथित्र-उपसाधन  
**angle electric centrifuge** कोण-विद्युत्-मथित्र  
**angle fish** Zool (angle akin to Skt अंक 'hook') अकुश-मीन *m*  
**angle γ** (gamma) कोण इ *m*  
**angle iron** कोणायस  
**angle iron ring** कोणायस-चलय  
**angle joint** कोण-संधि, कोणायस-संधि  
**angle κ** (kappa) कोण लृ *m*  
**angle-measuring instrument** Surv कोण-मापक उपकरण  
**angle of aberration** Astron विपथन-कोण  
**angle of advance** Rly प्रगति-कोण  
**angle of altitude** = elevation angle  
**angle of arrival** Gunnery आगमन-कोण  
**angle of azimuth** क्षितिजचाप कोण  
**angle of contact** स्पर्श-कोण  
**angle of contingency** Math सभावना-कोण  
**angle of declination** त्रिनमन-कोण  
**angle of departure** Gunnery निर्वाण-कोण  
**angle of depression** Geod, Gun अव-नति-कोण  
**angle of descent** Mil अवरोह-कोण  
**angle of deviation** Phys विचलन-कोण  
**angle of dip** Phys अभिनति-कोण

angle of divergence *Bot* अपसृति कोण,  
अपसरण कोण

angle of elevation *Geod, Gun* उन्नति-  
कोण

angle of emergence उन्मज्जन कोण

angle of friction *Mech* सघर्ष-कोण

angle of helix *Engin* अमिषय-कोण

angle of impact *Mil* अभिवटन-कोण

angle of incidence *Aeronautics, Phys*  
आपात-कोण

angle of insertion निवेश-कोण

angle of intersection *Math* छेदन-कोण

angle of lag ( $\phi$ ) परचायन-कोण ( $\phi$ )

angle of level प्रवण-कोण

angle of minimum deviation न्यूनतम-  
विचलन-कोण

angle of polarisation *Optics* अभिस्पन्दन-  
कोण

angle of prism सक्षेत्र-कोण

angle of projection प्रक्षेप-कोण

angle of reference अभ्युद्देश कोण

angle of reflection *Phys* परावर्तन-कोण

angle of refraction *Phys* भुजायन-कोण

angle of repose अभिशायन-कोण

angle of rotation=angle of wheel  
rotation *Phys* परिभ्राम कोण

angle of sight *Artillery* दृष्टि कोण

angle of squint *Ophthalmol* देरता कोण

angle of the jaw *Zool* हनु-कोण

angle of the vertical *Astron* उदग्र का  
कोण

angle of torsion *Math, Mech* विमोटन-  
कोण

angle of total reflector *Optics* अक्षेप-  
परावर्तन-कोण

angle of wheel rotation=angle of  
rotation

angler, angler-fish=fishing frog *Zool*  
(the first dorsal ray is very long,  
movable in every direction, and  
terminates in a dermal flap, which is  
supposed to be used by the 'angler'  
as a bait, attracting other fishes,  
which are soon engulfed in the  
enormous gape—CNH VII 718)  
वडिशमीन  $n$  (order Pediculati)

Cf angle-fish (of the order Perco-  
morphi) अङ्गुश-मीन

angler fish=angler वडिश-मीन  $m$

angle section (as a steel bar of angle  
section) कोणरूप  $n$

anglesite (lead sulphate) सीससुल्फाइड  $m$

(सीस lead, शुल्- for शुल्पीय sulphate,  
-इज for खनिज mineral)

angle thermometer कोण-तापमान

angling see angle  $vb$

Anglo- आगल-

Anglo-Hindi Agricultural Middle  
School माध्यमिक कृषि-पाठशाला

Anglo-Indian आगल भारतीय (Const)

anglo-vernacular school आगल-भार-  
तीयभाषा-पाठशाला, आगल हिन्दी-पाठशाला,  
आगल-मराठी शाला

Angraecum *Bot* अनागारिक-प्रजाति (अना-  
गारिक because it is an epiphyte)

A eburneum नागदन्ताभ अनागारिक  
(eburneum 'like ivory' नागदन्ताभ-  
नागदन्त 'ivory')

A sesquipedale (sesquipedale 'a  
foot-and-a-half long'—has an enor-  
mous spur a foot long, secreting  
honey at the bottom Willis p 39)  
दशहस्त अनागारिक (see *sesquipedalis*  
for explanation)

angstrom=angstrom unit

angstrom unit *Phys* खर्विमान  $n$  (खर्व  
is  $10^{-10}$ , according to लीलावती)

Anguilla *Zool* सर्पमीन-प्रजाति

A vulgaris (eel) सामान्य सर्पमीन

anguilliform *adj* (eel-shaped) सर्पमीन-  
रूप

Anguilliformes *Zool* सर्पमीन-गण  $m$

Anguillula *Zool* (dim of *anguilla*  
eel) सर्पमीनिका-प्रजाति

A aceti=vinegar eel चुक्र-सर्पमीनिका

A tritici (infests wheat plants)  
गोधूम सर्पमीनिका

Anguillulidae *Zool* (family) सर्पमीनिका-  
वंश  $m$

Anguis *Zool* (includes the blind worm,  
in which the limbs are entirely ab-  
sent—PH II 394) अपादा-प्रजाति

A fragilis=blind worm (has minu-  
te eyes—Web) सूक्ष्मनेत्र-अपादा

angular *adj* कोणी (इर्, in compounds  
कोणि), कोणीय

angular  $n$ =angulare *Anat* (a bone)  
कोणास्थि  $n$

angular acceleration कोणीय त्वरण

angular aperture = aperture *Phys*  
मुखकोण

angular curvature *Optics* कोणि-वक्रता

angular deformation कोणीय विरूपण

angular deviation कोणीय विचलन

angular deviation due to drift *Mil.*

व्याकोच के कारण कोणीय विचलन

angular diameter *Phys* कोणीय व्यास

angular distance, elongation *Astron.*  
कोणीय अन्तर

angulare  $n$  (a bone) *Anat* कोणास्थि  $n$

angular interval *Math* कोणीय अन्तराल

angularity (angular curvature) *Optics*  
कोणिता  $f$

angular leaf *Bot* कोणी पर्ण

angular magnification *Optics* कोणीय  
विशालन

angular magnitude *Astron* कोणीय  
महत्ता

angular mound *Optics* कोण-स्तूप

angular observation *Surv* कोणीय अव-  
लोकन

angular play *Engin* कोणीय क्रीडा

angular point *Math* कोण बिन्दु

angular process *Anat* कोण प्रवर्ध

angular radius *Math* कोणीय त्रिज्या

angular stem *Bot* कोणी तन्त्र

angular stomatitis कोणीय मुखकोप

angular stone कोणी प्रस्तर

angular strain=shear strain *Phys*  
कोण-विकार

angular velocity *Mech, Elec* कोणीय  
प्रवेग

Anguloa *Bot* (contains the cradle  
orchid, whose flowers are cradle-  
shaped) हिन्दोला-प्रजाति (हिन्दोल cradle)

angulo splenial bone *Anat* कोण-निहा-  
न अस्थि

angulosus *Bot Tax* कोणीय

angustate *adj* *Mycol* (narrow) सकीर्ण

angustifolius *Bot Tax* (narrowleaved)  
सकीर्णपत्र

angwantibo *Zool* (*Arctocebus calabarensis*) ऋक्षकपि  $m$

Anhalonium *Bot* (an- 'without', helos  
'nail, spike'—spineless cacti)  
निष्कण्टाल-प्रजाति (कण्टाल cactus)

A fissuratum (fissuratum 'cleft')  
विदीर्ण निष्कण्टाल

A prismaticum (prismaticum साक्षे-  
विक) साक्षेत्रिक निष्कण्टाल

anhedral *adj* अननीक

anhedron *Petrog* अननीक  $m$

anhemolytic streptococcus अशोणाशिक  
मालागोलायु

anhidrotic  $n$  *Med* स्वेदरोधक  $m$

Anhuma cornuta (horned screamer)  
*Zool* सामान्य शृंगिकोशक

**Anhinga Aves** मद्गु-प्रजाति (मद्गु occurs in वाजसनेयि सहिता)  
**Anhinginae Aves** मद्गु-अनुवंश *m*  
**anhydr-, anhydro-** Chem अजल-  
**anhydride** Chem अजलेय *n*  
**anhydridization, anhydrization** Chem अजलेय-करण *n*  
**anhydridize, anhydrize** *vb* Chem (to convert into an anhydride) अजलेय-करण  
**anhydrite** अजलिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
**anhydrization** Chem अजलेय-करण *n*  
**anhydrize** *vb* अजलेय-करण  
**anhydro, anhydr-** Chem, Med अजल-  
**anhydro base** Chem अजल पीठ  
**anhydro-form-aldehyde-aniline** Chem अजल-घन-सुख्युद-नीली  
**anhydro-glucose** अजल-मधुम  
**anhydro-oxy-methylene.diphosphoric acid** अजल-जार-प्रोदलेन्य-द्विभास्विक अम्ल  
**anhydrous** *adj* Chem अजल  
**anhydrous alkaloid** अजल क्षाराम  
**anhydrous calcium chloride** अजल चूर्णितु नीरेय  
**anhydrous carbonate** अजल प्रागरीय  
**anhydrous cuprous sulphate** अजल ताम्रर शुल्बीय  
**anhydrous ferric chloride** अजल अय-सिक नीरेय  
**anhydrous morphine** अजल प्रमीला  
**anhydrous salt** अजल लवण  
**anhydr-oxime** Chem अजल-जावि  
**anil** (from aniline, from Portuguese *anil*, from Arabic *al-nil*, from Sanskrit नीली indigo) Chem विनील *m*  
**-anil** -नील  
**-anil** Chem -नीलक  
**-anilate** Chem -नीलीय *n*  
**anilein** Col Ind विनीलिन *m*  
**anilic** *adj* Chem विनीलिक  
**-anilic** Chem -नीलिक  
**anilic acid** Chem विनीलिक अम्ल  
**anilid-, anilido-** Chem 1 (anilide) विनीलेय-  
 2 (aniline) विनीली-  
**anilide** Chem विनीलेय *n*  
**-anilide** Chem -नीलेय *n*  
**anilidic** *adj* Chem विनीलेयिक  
**anilidic acid** Chem विनीलेयिक अम्ल  
**anilido-, anilid-** Chem 1 (anilide) विनीलेय-  
 2 (aniline) विनीली-

**anilid-oxime** Chem विनीलेय-जावि  
**aniline** *adj* Chem विनीलिय  
**-aniline** Chem -नीली *f*  
**aniline** *n* Chem विनीली *f*  
 a acetate Chem विनीली शुक्तीय  
 a azo-o-cresol Col Ind विनीली अज-ऊ-कविपव  
 a azo-dimethyl-aniline Col Ind विनीली अज-द्विप्रोदल-नीली  
 a azo-β-naphthyl-amine Col Ind विनीली अज-आ-उत्तैरल-तिक्ती  
 a black Col Ind विनीली काल  
 a black dyeing विनीली काल रञ्जन  
 a black paste Col Ind विनीली काल लेप  
 a blue Col Ind विनीली नील  
 a blue spirit-soluble Col Ind विनीली नील प्राप्तव विलेय  
 a brown Col Ind विनीली बभ्रु  
 a crystal विनीली-स्फट  
 a dye Col Ind विनीली रञ्जक  
 a grey Col Ind विनीली धूसर  
 a hydr-iodide Chem विनीली उद-जम्बेय  
 a hydro-bromide Chem विनीली उद-दुरेय  
 a hydro-chloride Chem विनीली उद-नीरेय  
 a nitrate Chem विनीली भूयीय  
 a oil विनीली तैल  
 a orange Col Ind विनीली नारंग  
 a orange insoluble Col Ind विनीली नारंग अविलेय  
 a oxalate Chem विनीली तिग्मीय  
 a pencil विनीली अकनी  
 a phosphate Chem विनीली भास्वीय  
 a purple Col Ind विनीली नीलारण  
 a red Col Ind विनीली रक्त  
 a rose Col Ind विनीली पाटल  
 a salt Com विनीली लवण  
 a scarlet Col Ind विनीली शोण  
 a spirit Chem विनीली प्राप्तव  
 a sulphate Chem विनीली शुल्बीय  
 a violet Col Ind विनीली नीललोहित  
 a yellow Col Ind विनीली पीठ  
**anilism** Med विनीली-रोग *m*  
**anilino** *adj* Chem विनीलिय  
**anilino-** (aniline) Chem विनीली-  
**anilino-acetic acid** विनीली शुक्तिक अम्ल  
**anilo-** (anil) Chem विनील-  
**-anilo-** -नील-

**anilo-pyrine** (aniline + antipyrine) Chem विनील-उवरणी  
**-anilyl-** -नीलल-  
**animadvert** *vb* दोषाभिवचन करना  
**animal** *n* पशु, प्राणी (-इन्) *m*  
**animal** *adj* पाशविक पशु-  
**animal anatomy** पशु शरीर  
**animal association** Zool प्राणि-साहचर्य  
**animal awaiting slaughter** वध्य पशु  
**animal black** प्राणि-काल, प्राणि-कालिम (-मन्)  
**animal carcass** पशु-शव  
**animal cellulose** प्राणि-कोशाधु  
**animal charcoal** प्राण्यगार *m*  
**animal colour** (any dye stuff derived from an animal) प्राणि रंग  
**animal consumption** पशु-उपभोग  
 for animal consumption पशुभो के खाने के लिए  
**animalcule** 1 (as a fly) क्षुद्र प्राणी (-इन्) *m*  
 2 (microscopic) अणुप्राणी (-इन्) *m*  
**animal disease** पशु-रोग  
**animal dispersal** प्राणि-अपकिरण  
**animal draft vehicle** पशु-वाहन  
**animal-drawn tillage** पशु द्वारा उत्कषण, पशुभो से जुताई  
**animal-drawn vehicle** पशु-वाहन  
**animal dung** गोबर  
**animal dyestuff** प्राणि-रञ्जक  
**animal establishment** पशुशाला *f*, पशुगृह *n*  
**animal evolution** प्राणि-उद्विकास  
**animal excreta** पशु मल  
**animal experiment** प्राणि-सपरीक्षा  
**animal fat** वसा *f*  
**Animal Geneticist, 1/c Artificial Insemination Scheme** पशुजनन-विशेषज्ञ प्र/-कृत्रिम-रेतोधान-योजना  
**animal ghee** घी  
**animal harness** पशु संनाह  
**animal husbandry** पशु-पालन *n* (Const)  
**animal husbandry college** पशुपालन-महाविद्यालय  
**animal husbandry research institute** पशुपालन-अन्वेषालय  
**animal husbandry section** पशुपालन-अनुभाग  
**Animalia Zool** प्राणि-सृष्टि *f*  
**animalia ferae naturae** हिंस पशु  
**animal implements** पशु-उपकरण  
**animal inoculation** प्राणि-अन्त कामण  
**animal kingdom** प्राणि सृष्टि

animal load पशु भार  
 animal lymph पशु लसीका  
 animal machine पशु-यन्त्र  
 animal manure पशु-खाद  
 animal matter प्राणि पदार्थ  
 animal membrane Zool प्राणि-कला  
 animal nutrition पशु-आहारपोषण  
 animal oil प्राणि-तैल  
 animal pack-load पशु-भार (Of cartload, headload)  
 animal parasite पशु-परजीवी  
 animal phosphate प्राणि-भास्वीय  
 animal physiology पशु-दैहिकी  
 animal pole Zool प्राणि-ध्रुव  
 Animal Preservation Act पशु-परिरक्षण-अधिनियम  
 animal produce प्राणि-उत्पाद  
 animal product पशु-द्रव्य, प्राणि-पदार्थ  
 animal protein प्राणि प्रोभूजिन  
 animal psychology प्राणि मनोविज्ञान  
 animal rouge = carmine Chem प्राणि-शोण = कीटशोणी  
 animal sale registration fees पशु-विक्रय-पञ्जीयन-शुल्क  
 animals in excess अतिरिक्त पशु  
 animal starch Biochem प्राणि-मण्ड  
 gly cogen मधुजन  
 animal substance प्राणि-पदार्थ  
 animal traction पशु-कर्षण  
 animal transport पशु-परिवहन  
 animal type Zool प्राणि प्ररूप  
 animal unit पशु एकक  
 animal vaccination पशु-मसूरण, पशुजो को टीका लगाना  
 animal viscera पशु अन्तस्त्र्य  
 animal-worked threshing पशु द्वारा निस्तुपण  
 anima mundi Philos विस्वात्मा  
 animate *vb* (to cause to breathe) प्राणन, प्राण-संचरण, प्राणसंचार करना, अनुप्राणन, अनुप्राणित करना  
 animism जडाल्मवाद *m*  
 animist जडाल्मवादी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 animistic *adj* जडाल्मवादीय  
 animosity वैरभाव *m*, वैर *n*  
 antipathy विद्वेष  
 enmity शत्रुता  
 hatred घृणा  
 ill-will दुभावना, द्वेष  
 malice दुर्भावना  
 malevolence दुराशय  
 rancor बदमूल शत्रुता

animus Law (intention) अभिप्राय *m*, विधित्ता *f*  
 animus cancellandi Law (the intention of destroying or cancelling' applied to wills—Wharton) निराकरण-अभिप्राय  
 animus capiendi Law (intention of taking) ग्रहणाभिप्राय, लेने का अभिप्राय  
 animus dedicandi Law समर्पण-अभिप्राय  
 animus defamandi Law मानहानि अभि-प्राय, मानहानि-चिकीर्षा  
 animus dereliquendi Law (intention of abandoning) परित्याग-अभिप्राय  
 animus donandi Law दानाभिप्राय  
 animus et factus Law (intention and act) अभिप्राय तथा कार्य  
 animus furandi Law (intention of stealing) चौर्याभिप्राय  
 animus lucrandi Law (intention of gaining) लाभभिप्राय *m*, लिप्सा *f*  
 animus manendi or morandi Law (intention of remaining) वासाभिप्राय  
 animus possidendi Law धारणाभिप्राय  
 animus quo Law (the intention with which) जिस अभिप्राय से  
 animus recipiendi Law (intention of receiving) प्राप्ति-अभिप्राय  
 animus recuperandi Law (intention of recovering) प्रत्यादान-अभिप्राय  
 animus restituendi Law (intention of restoring) प्रत्यास्थापन अभिप्राय  
 animus revertendi Law प्रत्यागमन-अभि-प्राय, लौटने का अभिप्राय (a man retains his domicile if he leaves his coun-try animus revertendi)  
 animus revocandi Law (intention of revoking) प्रतिस्हरण-अभिप्राय  
 animus testandi Law (intention of making a will) इच्छापत्र-विधित्ता  
 anion (Gk ana 'up' + ion 'going') Phys-ical Chem उद्यन *n* (उद् 'up' + अयन 'going')  
 anis- (an + iso) अस-  
 anis-, aniso- (anise) Chem शपु- (शतपुष्पा)  
 anisal Chem शपुसु *m*  
 anis alcohol Chem शपु-सुष्व  
 anis-aldehyde Chem शपु-सुखुद  
 anis-aldo oxime Chem शपु-सुवि जात्रि  
 anis-amide Chem शपु तिक्तेय  
 anis-anilide Chem शपु-नीलेय  
 anisate *n* Chem शतपुष्पीय *n*  
 anisate *vb* Chem (to impregnate with

anise) शतपुष्पायन  
 anise 1 शतपुष्पा *f*, सौक  
 2 = anisum = aniseed = anise fruit  
 Pharm शतपुष्पा *f*, शतपुष्पा बीज *n*  
 anise camphor शतपुष्पा-कर्पूर  
 aniseed शतपुष्पा बीज *n*, सौक  
 aniseed oil = anise oil Chem शतपुष्पा-तैल  
 aniseed seeds शतपुष्पा-बीज  
 aniseed water शतपुष्पा-गारि  
 anise fruit = anise  
 aniseikonia Ophthalmol असमृतिता *f*  
 anise oil शतपुष्पा तैल  
 anise water = aqua anisi Pharm शत-पुष्पा-गारि  
 anisic acid Chem शतपुष्पिक अम्ल  
 anisic aldehyde Chem शतपुष्पिक सुखुद  
 -aniseide Chem -शतपुष्पेय *n*  
 -aniseide Chem -शतपुष्पेय *n*  
 anisidine Chem शतपुष्पेयी *f*  
 o anisidine Col Ind ऊ शतपुष्पेयी  
 p anisidine hydro chloride प शतपुष्पेयी उद-नीरेय  
 anisidine ponccau Col Ind शतपुष्पेयी अधिरक्तापीत  
 anisidino *adj* Chem शतपुष्पेयी, शतपुष्पे-यीक  
 anisidino- (anisidine) Chem शतपुष्पेयी-  
 anisi fructus शतपुष्पा बीज  
 anisil Chem शतपुष्पिल *m*  
 anisilic *adj* Chem शतपुष्पिलिक  
 aniso-, anis- Chem शपु- (शतपुष्पा)  
 Anisochilus Bot अजपद प्रजाति  
 A carnosus सामान्य अजपद (Nadh अजपद, Deccan अजवान का पत्ता, Guj अजमा, अजमानु पत्र)  
 anisogamy Biol असमोद्वाह, विषमोद्वाह *m*  
 anisoin (anis- शपु + -oin रूप) Chem शपुष *m*  
 anisole Chem शतपुष्पवा *f*  
 anisole red Col Ind शतपुष्पवा रक्त  
 anisoline शतपुष्पवा *f*  
 Anisomeles Bol ओष्ठफला-प्रजाति (ओष्ठ फल ancient word)  
 A indica भारत-ओष्ठफला  
 A malabarica (Malabar catmint) सामान्य ओष्ठफला (Basu ओष्ठफला)  
 A ovata कर्पूरवाम-ओष्ठफला  
 an isomeric *adj* Chem अ-समाजिक  
 an-isometric *adj* अ समितीय  
 anisometropia Ophthalmol असनाभिता *f*



Anisomyodi *Aves* (syringeal muscles are differently joined to the semi-rings) असमस्तरपेशी अनुगण *m*  
*Anisonema multiflora* = *Phyllanthus reticulatus* *Bot*  
 anisophyllous *adj Bot* असमपर्ण  
 anisophylly *Bot* असमपर्णता *f*  
 anisospory (*anisos* 'unequal' + *-spory*) *Mycol* असमबीजाणुता *f*  
 anisotropical = anisotropic  
 an-isotrope *adj Phys* असावर्त  
 anisotropic, anisotropical *adj Phys*, *Plant Physiol*, *Zool* असावर्तिक  
 anisotropism = anisotropy  
 anisotropic = anisotropic  
 an isotropy *Chem* असावर्तिकता *f*  
 anisoyl *Chem* शतपुष्पूल *n*  
 anisum = anise *Pharm* शतपुष्पा *f*  
 anisyl *Chem* शतपुष्पूल *n*  
 anisyl chloride *Chem* शतपुष्पूल नीरेय  
 anisylidene *Chem* शतपुष्पूल *n*  
 ankaramite *Petrog* (an olivine bearing हरितोपल rock rich in pyroxene सम-सैकिज—Johannsen I 240) हरिसमारम *m*  
 ankle = tarsus गुल्फ *m*  
 ankle brown leather boots चबूतुर गुल्फो-पान्त  
 ankle jerk *Med* (a reflex downward movement of the foot, due to a spasmodic contraction) गुल्फ क्षेप  
 ankle-ring 1 (a ring worn about the ankle for ornament) नूपुर *n*  
 2 गुल्फ-चलय *m*, पैर का कड़ा (JM I 54)  
 anklet नूपुर *n*  
 ankylologia = tongue tie जिह्वाबन्ध *m*  
 ankylolossium = ankylolossia  
 Ankylosauridae *Zool* दुर्गसरट-वंश *m*  
 Ankylosaurus ("it has been well described as 'the most ponderous animated citadel the world has ever seen'" Swinton p 148) दुर्गसरट-प्रजाति  
 ankylose *vb* 1 *Zool* संधिसायुज्य *n*  
 2 *Med* संधिस्थिरायण  
 ankylosed *adj Zool* संधिसायुज्यित  
 ankylosis 1 *Med* (fixation of a joint) संधिस्थैर्य *n*  
 2 = anchylosis *Zool* संधिसायुज्य *n*  
 Ankylostoma = Ancylostoma  
 ankylotic (pertaining to ankylosis) संधिस्थैर्य-  
 anlage *Biol* (the first accumulation of cells in an embryo, recognizable as

the commencement of a developing part or organ) अगादुर, अगारम्भ *m*  
 anna आना  
 annabergite = nickel ocher *Mineral* रूपक गैरिक *n*  
 Annam *n* चम्पा *f* (Sino-Indian Studies, Vol II p 48)  
 Annam *adj* = Annamese चम्पा, चाम्पेय  
 Annamese *n* (Annamese language) चाम्पेय-भाषा *f*  
 Annamese *adj* चम्पा-, चाम्पेय, चम्पावासी (इन्)  
 Annamite *n*, *adj* = Annamese  
 Annamitic *n* चाम्पेय-भाषा *f*  
 Annamitic *adj* (Annamese) चाम्पेय  
 Annam orange-gorgeted flycatcher *Aves* चम्पा नारंग-वक्षस शलभाश  
 Annam willow-warbler *Aves* चम्पा तर-कूजिनी  
 anna-notation *Admin* आनावारी  
 in the anna notation आनेवारी मे  
 annatto सिन्दूरक *m*  
 annatto tree (*Bixa orellana*) सिन्दूरक *m* (ancient word)  
 annawari system आनावारी पद्धति  
 anneal *n* (act or result of annealing) अभितप्त *f*  
 anneal *vb* 1 अभितापन  
 2 (subject to high heat with subsequent cooling) तापानुशीतन, ताप-शीतन  
 annealing *adj* अभितापन  
 annealing cup अभितापन-कटोर  
 annelid *n*, *adj Zool* वलयी  
 Annelida *Zool* वलयिन *m pl*  
 Anneslea spinosa = *Euryale ferox* *Bot*  
 annex *n* = annexe  
 annex *vb* अनुबन्धन, सहमेलन, साथ मिलाना, मिला लेना, जोड़ना, लगाना  
 annex (annexure) अनुब (अनुबन्धन)  
 annexation अनुबन्धन *n*, अनुबन्ध *m*, सहमेलन, संयोजन *n*  
 annexation of territory प्रदेशानुबन्धन, प्रदेश सहमेलन, प्रदेश को साथ मिलाना  
 annexe *n* 1 अनुबद्ध  
 2 उपभवन, उपगृह *n*  
 annexed *adj* अनुबद्ध, मलग्न  
 annexed form अनुबद्ध प्रपत्र  
 annexed list अनुबद्ध सूची  
 annexed memorandum अनुबद्ध ज्ञापन  
 annexed schedule अनुबद्ध अनुसूची  
 annexed statement अनुबद्ध विवरण, सलग्न

## विवरण

annexed to a place *adj* स्थानानुबद्ध  
 annexed to the land भूमि-अनुबद्ध  
 annexion (act of annexing) अनुबन्धन, सहमेलन *n*  
 annexive *adj* अनुबन्धी (इन्)  
 annexment (a thing annexed) अनुबन्ध *m*  
 annexure *n* 1 अनुबन्धन *n*  
 2 उपगृह, उपभवन *n*  
 3 अनुबद्ध  
 4 परिशिष्ट *n*  
 annihilate *vb* परिशून्यन, सर्वनाश करना, अस्तित्व मिटाना  
 annihilation परिशून्यन *n*, सर्वनाश *m*  
 annihilator परिशून्यक *m*  
 anniversary 1 (as, of the commencement of service) वर्षदिवस *m*  
 2 वार्षिकोत्सव *m*  
 3 (as, of Tilak) पुण्यतिथि *f*, वर्षदिवस *m*  
 annona सीताफल *n*  
 Annona *Bot* सीताफल-प्रजाति  
 A muricata = soursop (pulp sub-acid—Basu) अम्ल सीताफल  
 A reticulata (bullock's heart, custard apple, netted custard apple) लवनी सीताफल (B, M लवनी, Ben Hin luvani)  
 A squamosa (custard apple, sugar apple, sweetsop) सामान्य सीताफल B, M, Hin Mar सीताफल, Mal Tam सीताफलम्, Tel सीताफलम्  
 Annonaceae *Bot* सीताफल-कुल *n*  
 annotate *vb* अभिटिप्पण  
 annotated index सटिप्पण देशना  
 annotation अभिटिप्पण *n*  
 comment टीका-टिप्पणी  
 commentary भाष्य  
 gloss टिप्पणिका  
 note टिप्पण  
 footnote पाद टिप्पण  
 remarks अभ्युक्ति, आलोचन  
 annotator अभिटिप्पणकार *m*  
 annotto = annatto  
 announce *vb* अभिज्ञापन करना, घोषणा करना  
 declare घोषणा करना  
 proclaim उद्घोषणा करना  
 publish प्रकाशित करना  
 announce by beat of drums डौंडी पीटना



announce and publish the judgment  
निर्णय घोषित और प्रकाशित करना  
announced dividend घोषित लाभांश  
अभिज्ञापित लाभांश  
announcement घोषणा *f*, अभिज्ञापन *n*,  
अभिज्ञापना *f*  
announcer घोषक, अभिज्ञापक *m*, घोषणा  
करने वाला  
annoy *vb* सताना, अश्वेतन, सतापन, दुःख  
देना, विज्ञाना, चिञ्चना, छेड़ना  
annoyance *n* अश्वेतन, सतापन *n*, छेड़,  
सताना  
annoyer अवशेदक, सतापक *m*, सताने वाला  
annoying *adj* सतापक, अवशेदी  
annual *adj* 1 वार्षिक (Const)  
2 *Mycol* (completing growth in one  
year) वर्षेन्दु (इन्), वार्षिक  
3 *Bot* वर्षेजिनी (इन्)  
annual *n* वर्षाक, वार्षिक अंक *m*, वर्षवृत्त *n*  
annual aberration *Astron* वार्षिक विषयन  
annual abstract of accounts वार्षिक लेखा-  
संक्षिप्त  
annual account वार्षिक लेखा  
annual account and audit वार्षिक लेखा  
और लेखापरीक्षा  
annual account of trust funds ग्रन्थास-  
निका वार्षिक लेखा  
annual accounts of personal ledger  
वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी के वार्षिक लेखे  
annual administration report वार्षिक  
प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
annual advance certificate वार्षिक-  
अग्रिम प्रमाणपत्र  
annual advertisement notification  
वार्षिक विज्ञापन अधिसूचना  
annual affiliation fees वार्षिक संश्लेष-  
शुल्क  
annual agricultural return वार्षिक कृषि-  
प्रतिवेदन  
annual alphabetical index वार्षिक वर्णा-  
लुक्रम देशना  
annual appropriation report वार्षिक  
विनिर्देशन प्रतिवेदन  
annual auction वार्षिक क्रोडाधिक्रय  
annual auction sales वार्षिक क्रोडाधिक्रय,  
वार्षिक नीलामी  
annual audit वार्षिक लेखापरीक्षा  
annual audit report वार्षिक लेखापरीक्षा-  
प्रतिवेदन  
annual average production वार्षिक  
माध्य उत्पादन  
annual balance sheet वार्षिक स्थिति-

प्रतिवेदन  
annual balancing वार्षिक समतुलन  
on an annual basis वार्षिक आधार पर  
annual budget वार्षिक आयव्ययक  
annual budget estimate वार्षिक आय-  
व्ययक प्राक्कलन  
annual burning *Forestry* वार्षिक दहन  
annual camp वार्षिक शिविर  
annual celebration वार्षिक समारोह  
annual certificate of balance<sup>s</sup> वार्षिक  
शेष प्रमाणपत्र  
annual closing वार्षिक भरग  
annual confidential report वार्षिक गुप्त  
प्रतिवेदन  
annual contribution वार्षिक अदान  
annual corrections वार्षिक शोधन  
annual coupe *Forestry* वार्षिक पातनाश  
annual crop report वार्षिक सस्य प्रतिवेदन  
annual cutting *Forestry* वार्षिक कर्तन,  
वार्षिक कटाई  
annual demand वार्षिक अभियाचन, वार्षिक  
माग  
annual deposit bundle (SOM 47)  
वार्षिक निक्षेप गट्टी  
annual discretionary grant (BFP 117)  
वार्षिक विवेकानुदान  
annual dispensary printed report  
वार्षिक मुद्रित औषधालय-प्रतिवेदन  
annual dispensary report वार्षिक औष-  
धालय-प्रतिवेदन  
annual dispensary returns वार्षिक  
औषधालय-प्रतिवेदन  
annual district excise budget वार्षिक  
मण्डल-उत्पादशुल्क-आयव्ययक  
annual dividend वार्षिक लाभांश  
annual draft report वार्षिक प्रारूप प्रति-  
वेदन  
annual drawing वार्षिक आहरण  
annual dry age report (of opium) वार्षिक  
शोष प्रतिवेदन  
annual edition (of a newspaper) वर्षाक  
*m*  
annual educational report वार्षिक शैक्ष-  
णिक प्रतिवेदन  
annual election वार्षिक निर्वाचन, वार्षिक  
चुनाव  
annual equal instalments वार्षिक सम  
प्रमाण  
annual equated payments वार्षिक समी-  
कृत शोधन  
annual equation *Astron* वार्षिक समी-  
कार, वार्षिक फल (फल 'equation' from

सुसिद्धन्)  
annual establishment return वार्षिक  
स्थापना प्रतिवेदन  
annual estimate वार्षिक प्राक्कलन  
annual estimate of income and ex-  
penditure आय और व्यय का वार्षिक  
प्राक्कलन  
annual excise administration report  
वार्षिक उत्पादशुल्क प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
annual fee वार्षिक शुल्क  
annual field practice वार्षिक क्षेत्राभ्यास  
annual financial statement वार्षिक वित्त-  
प्रतिवेदन (Const)  
annual forecast वार्षिक पूर्वानुमान  
annual forest administration report  
वार्षिक वन-प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
annual general meeting वार्षिक सामान्य  
अधिवेशन  
annual government demand वार्षिक  
शासकीय अभियाचन (माग)  
annual ground rent वार्षिक भू-भाटक  
annual herbaceous plant वार्षिक शाकीय  
पादप (पौधा)  
annual identification वार्षिक अभिज्ञान  
annual import वार्षिक आयात  
annual increment 1 *Admin* वार्षिक वृद्धि  
2 *Forestry* वार्षिक सवृद्धि (वार्षिक वृद्धि  
annual growth)  
annual increment certificate वार्षिक-  
वृद्धि-प्रमाणपत्र  
annual indent वार्षिक आदेश  
annual indent for medicines वार्षिक  
औषध आदेश  
annual index (of abstracts) वार्षिक  
देशना  
annual index volume वार्षिक देशना-  
भाग  
annual inspection\* वार्षिक निरीक्षण  
annual instalment वार्षिक प्रमाण  
annual interest वार्षिक वृद्धि  
annual jail statistics and report  
वार्षिक कारा-संनक और प्रतिवेदन  
annual leave वार्षिक अवकाश, वार्षिक छुट्टी  
annual letting value वार्षिक भाटकन-अर्हा,  
वार्षिक भाटक  
annual levy वार्षिक उद्ग्रहण (उगाही)  
annual licence fee वार्षिक अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क  
annual list वार्षिक सूची  
annual list of members वार्षिक सदस्य-  
सूची  
annually प्रतिवर्ष (Const), वार्षिक  
annual maintenance estimate वार्षिक

संधारण-प्राक्कलन  
 annual maintenance return वार्षिक  
 सधारण-प्रविवरण  
 annual mean वार्षिक मध्यक  
 annual medical examination वार्षिक  
 भैषजिक परीक्षा  
 annual meeting वार्षिक अधिवेशन  
 annual membership subscriptions  
 वार्षिक सदस्य शुल्क  
 annual mortality वार्षिक मृत्युसंख्या  
 annual mortality return वार्षिक मृत्यु-  
 संख्या-विवरण  
 annual motion *Astron* वार्षिक गति  
 annual municipal report वार्षिक नगर-  
 पालिका-प्रतिवेदन  
 annual musketry course वार्षिक नलिका-  
 शिक्षणचर्या, चादमारी  
 annual nationality and caste returns  
 वार्षिक राष्ट्रिकता और जाति विवरण  
 annual net profits वार्षिक शुद्ध लाभ  
 annual nettle (*Urtica dioica*) वार्षिक  
 दशरोम  
 annual normal repairs वार्षिक सामान्य  
 प्रतिस्करण  
 annual output वार्षिक प्रदा  
 annual papers वार्षिक पत्र  
 annual parallax *Astron* वार्षिक दिग्भेद  
 annual pay वार्षिक वेतन  
 annual payment वार्षिक शोधन  
 annual periodicity of growth *Forestry*  
 वृद्धि की वार्षिक आवर्तिता  
 annual plan of operations *Forestry*  
 वार्षिक सकार्य-योजना  
 annual plant वार्षिक पादप, वार्षिक पौधा  
 annual produce वार्षिक उत्पाद  
 annual profits वार्षिक लाभ  
 annual programme वार्षिक कार्यक्रम  
 annual public health report वार्षिक  
 लोक स्वास्थ्य-प्रतिवेदन  
 annual public health returns वार्षिक  
 लोक स्वास्थ्य प्रविवरण  
 annual quarry lease (MnM 79) वार्षिक  
 उत्खनन पट्ट  
 annual quota वार्षिक अभ्यक्ष  
 annual rainfall वार्षिक वर्षा  
 annual range of temperature ताप की  
 वार्षिक अभिसीमा, वार्षिक तापाभिसीमा  
 annual rationed quota वार्षिक समभक्त  
 अभ्यक्ष  
 annual register वार्षिक पञ्जी  
 annual registration वार्षिक पञ्जीयन  
 annual rent वार्षिक भाटक

annual rental वार्षिक भाटकराशि  
 annual rental valuation वार्षिक भाटक-  
 निर्धारण  
 annual rental value वार्षिक भाटक-अर्हा  
 annual repair estimate वार्षिक प्रति-  
 स्स्तर-प्राक्कलन  
 annual report वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन, वार्षिक  
 विवरण  
 annual report forms वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन-  
 प्रपत्र  
 annual report of working plans and  
 research प्रवन्धाधियोजना और अन्वेषण  
 का वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 annual requirements वार्षिक आवश्यकताएं  
 annual return वार्षिक प्रविवरण  
 annual return of establishment वार्षिक  
 स्थापना-प्रविवरण  
 annual return of expenditure वार्षिक  
 व्यय-प्रविवरण  
 annual return of rail borne traffic  
 सयान-यातायात का वार्षिक प्रविवरण  
 annual return of sick prisoners रुग्ण  
 बन्धियों का वार्षिक प्रविवरण  
 annual ring *Bot* वार्षिक वलय  
 annual rotation वार्षिक आवर्तन  
 annuals *Bot* वार्षिक, वर्षजीवी (-इन्) *m*  
 (also see annual)  
 annual seed production वार्षिक बीजो-  
 त्पादन  
 annual speculation *Com* वार्षिक परि-  
 कल्पना  
 annual statement वार्षिक विवरण  
 annual statement of securities प्रति-  
 भृतियों का वार्षिक विवरण, वार्षिक प्रति-  
 भृति-विवरण  
 annual statistics वार्षिक समंक, वार्षिक  
 आकड़े  
 annual statistics of stocks वार्षिक स्कन्ध-  
 समंक  
 annual stock-taking वार्षिक स्कन्ध गणन  
 annual subscription वार्षिक अभिदान,  
 वार्षिक शुल्क  
 annual sum वार्षिक राशि  
 annual summary वार्षिक संक्षेप  
 annual surplus income वार्षिक अति-  
 रिक्त आय  
 annual tabular statement वार्षिक सारणी-  
 विवरण  
 annual tax वार्षिक कर  
 annual tournament वार्षिक क्रीडा प्रति-  
 योगिता  
 annual training वार्षिक प्रशिक्षण

annual transaction वार्षिक व्यवहार  
 annual transit pass *Forestry* वार्षिक  
 पारण-पत्र  
 annual turnover ("the aggregate  
 amount for which tobacco is sold,  
 whether for cash or for deferred  
 payment" EM 1V 34) समस्त  
 वार्षिक विक्रय  
 annual university fee वार्षिक विश्वविद्या-  
 लय-शुल्क  
 annual vaccination report वार्षिक  
 मसूरण-प्रतिवेदन  
 annual value वार्षिक अर्हा  
 annual verification वार्षिक सत्यापन  
 annual village papers वार्षिक ग्राम पत्र  
 annual village statistics वार्षिक ग्राम-  
 समक  
 annual village-to-village visitation  
 वार्षिक ग्रामाग्राह्य परितोष  
 annual yield *Forestry* वार्षिक उत्पत्ति,  
 वार्षिक उपज  
 annual zone=annual ring *Bot*  
 annuary वार्षिकी *f*  
 1 (year-book) वर्ष-पुस्तक *n*  
 2 (an annual) वर्षवृत्त *n*  
 annuitant वार्षिकी-गृहीत (-इन्) *m*  
 annuity वार्षिकी *f* (Const)  
 annuity deduction वार्षिकी कटौती  
 annuity due दातव्य वार्षिकी  
 annuity fund वार्षिकी निधि  
 annuity gift वार्षिकी-परिदान  
 annuity on the last survivor अन्तिम  
 उत्तरजीवक वार्षिकी  
 annuity policy वार्षिकी-नोपलेख  
 annuity system वार्षिकी पद्धति  
 annul *vb* (Lat *ad-* अभि- + *nullus* शून्य)  
 अभिशून्यन, शून्य करना  
 1 (to obliterate) अभिलोपन (ob- अभि-),  
 मिटाना, मिटा डालना  
 2 (to make of no effect) निष्प्रभावन,  
 निष्प्रभाव करना  
 3 (to abolish) उरसादन  
 4 (to put an end to) अन्त करण, अन्त  
 करना  
 annular *adj* 1 (pertaining to ) वलयिक,  
 वलय-, वलयी  
 2 (of the form of ) वलयाकार  
 3 (forming ) वलय कारी (-इन्)  
 4 (ringed) वलयित  
 5 *Chem* (cyclic) वलयिक  
 annular duct=annular vessel  
 annular eclipse वलय-ग्रहण, कंकणाकृति

ग्रहण (current in Marathi)  
 annular gear = internal gear (a gear in the form of an annular ring with teeth formed on the inside diameter) वलय अन्तर्दन्ति *n*  
 annularity, वलयिता *f*  
 annular ligament Anat (a ringlike ligament encircling a part) वलय-स्नायु  
 annular nebula वलय-नीहारिका  
 annular receptor वलय-आदाता  
 annular shelf वलयाकार निधाय  
 annular solar eclipse वलय-सूर्यग्रहण, कंकगाकृति सूर्यग्रहण (current in Marathi)  
 annular solid Math वलयिक सान्द्र  
 annular space (as between two cylinders) Math वलयावकाश  
 annular valve Mach वलय कपाट  
 annular vessel Bot वलयिक वाहिनी  
 annulated *adj* Bot वलयित  
 annulated root Bot वलयित मूल  
 annuli *pl* of annulus  
 annulment अभिशृङ्खन, निष्प्रभावन *n*  
 annulment of settlement भूव्यवस्था का अभिशृङ्खन  
 annulus 1 वलय *m*  
 2 Anat वलय *m*  
 3 Bot a स्फोटिवलय *m*  
 b (in Equisetaceae, foliar sheath) पत्रकन्धुक *m*  
 c (outer layer of the sporangium बीजाणु धनी) दीवा वलय *m*  
 d (of a mushroom) घृतवलय *n* (a ring round the stipe छत्रघृत)  
 4 Geom (the plane space between two concentric circles, one within the other) वलय *m*, वलयक्षेत्र *n*  
 5 Statistics, Zool वलय *m*  
 annulus ovalis Anat अण्डाकार वलय  
 Annunciation lily = white lily  
 annuus Bot Tax वार्षिक  
 ano- गुदद्वार-  
 anode Elec उद्धार *n*  
 anode effect उद्धार विपाक  
 Anodendron Bot दटरज्जु-प्रजाति  
 A paniculatum (a very tough cordage fibre is found in the bast—Web) सामान्य दटरज्जु  
 anoderm Mycol (without skin) अचर्म *n*  
 anodize *vb* उद्दारीकरण  
 anodized aluminium उद्दारीकृत स्फटयातु

anodizing उद्दारीकरण *n*  
 Anodon = Anodontia  
 Anodontia Zool (an 'not' + Gk *odontos* 'tooth') अदन्ता-प्रजाति  
 A cygnea (swan mussel) हंस अदन्ता  
 anodyne (allaying pain) पीडाहर *m*  
 anodyne narcotic पीडाहर प्रमीलक  
 Anogeissus Bot धवल प्रजाति  
 A latifolia (button tree) सामान्य धवल (B, M धवल, Hin धोरा, Ben *dhaoya*, Mar धावडा, Guj *dhaudo*, Malay *dhaui*, Sinh *daawu*, Uri *dhou*)  
 Anolis Zool (genus of American lizards often popularly called *chameleons*, because of their power of changing colour like the true *chameleons*) बहुरूपा प्रजाति (बहुधा ancient word for *chameleon*)  
 anomalistic month Astron परिमास *m*  
 anomalistic revolution Astron पूर्ण परिक्रमा  
 anomalistic year Astron परिवर्ष *n*  
 anomalous *adj* अनियमित, असगत, विषम, (deviating) विचाली (-स्)  
 contradictory परस्परविरोधी, व्याघाती  
 incoherent समरुद्ध  
 incompatible मिसगत, अनुरूप  
 incongruous अननुगत  
 inconsistent अनन्वित, असगत  
 irrelevant अप्रासंगिक, विसर्ग, असगत  
 anomalous dispersion Phys विचाली अपक्रियण  
 anomalous position विषम स्थिति (विषम as old a usage as पतञ्जलि)  
 anomalous secondary growth Bot विचाली उत्तर-वृद्धि  
 Anomaluridae Zool शल्कपुच्छ वंश *m*  
 Anomaluroidea Zool (superfamily) शल्कपुच्छ-महावंश *m*  
 Anomalurus Zool (has horny scales along the underside of the tail, whence their name *scaletails*) शल्कपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 anomaly 1 असगति, विषमता *f*  
 2 Astron (angular distance of a planet from perihelion, as seen from the sun) कौणिकान्तर *n*  
 3 Biol विचाल *m*, विचालिता *f*  
 Anomatheca Bot (Gk *anomos* 'without law, irregular' + *theke* 'box, capsule'—irregularly dehiscent capsules PNS and Web) विषमावर-प्रजाति

(विषम *anoma*- + आगर short for प्रावर 'capsulo')  
 A cruenta (*cruenta* 'blood red') शींग विषमार  
 Anomia Zool (the right valve is deeply notched for the passage of the *byssus*) छिद्रपुट प्रजाति  
 A simplex सामान्य छिद्रपुट  
 anomodont चित्रदन्त *m*  
 Anomodontia (suborder) *Palaeontol* (*anomo* 'abnormal, unusual') चित्रदन्त-अनुगण *m*  
 Anomura Zool (includes hermit crabs) शङ्करट अनुगण *m*  
 Anona = Annona  
 a non posse ad non esse sequitur argumentum *necesse* negative, licet non affirmative ('from the impossibility of a thing you may infer its non existence, but not from the possibility of a thing its existence') अमभवे सति अभावो भुन न तु सभवे सति भावध्वन्यम् ।  
 anonymous *adj* अनामक, नामरहित, विना नाम  
 anonymous communication अनामक पत्र, विना नाम का पत्र  
 anonymously विना नाम के  
 anonymous petition अनामक याचिका, विना नाम की याचिका  
 anonymous publication अनामक प्रकाशन, विना नाम का प्रकाशन  
 Anopheles (a genus of mosquitoes) Zool शयलपक्ष प्रजाति (शयल 'spotted' + पक्ष 'wings')  
 Anopheles mosquito शयलपक्ष मशक  
 Anopheline Zool शयलपक्षानुवश *m* (subfamily अनुवश)  
 Anopheline शयलपक्षानुवशक *m*  
 anopheline mosquito शयलपक्ष मशक  
 anopl-, anoplo ('unarmed') Zool अशस्त्र  
 Anopla Zool (Gk *anoplos* 'unarmed', proboscis without stylets—PH I 273) चिक्किटानुवर्ग *m*  
 anoplo- = anopl-  
 Anoplophyra Zool सुदूरपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Anoplotheriidae अश्व वंश *m*  
 Anoplotherium *Palaeontol* (Gk *anoplos* 'unarmed' A genus of hornless artiodactyl mammals) अश्व प्रजाति  
 Anoplura Zool (order of wingless

parasitic insects comprising the true lice) यूका-गण *m* (यूका 'louse' + गण order)

anorexia *Med* अशुधा *f* (अ- lack of शुध appetit)

anorexy = anorexia

Anorrhinus *Aves* क्रकचतुण्ड प्रजाति (both mandibles तुण्ड are serrated like a saw क्रकच)

anorthic sys'em *Mineral* (having unequal oblique axes) अनृजु संहति

anorthite [Gk *an-* 'not' अनृ + *orthos* 'straight' क्रजुक (*orthese gonias* 'right angle')] अनृजुकिज *m* (इन for खनिज mineral)

anorthoclase अनृजुदलजि *m* (*Cf* orthoclase क्रजुदलजि)

anorthosite *Petrog* (composed almost exclusively of a soda lime feldspar, usually of labradorite वर्णलीलाग्रम *m*)

Anoxia = Danaus *Zool* राजपतग प्रजाति  
A plexippus (monarch butterfly) सामान्य राजपतग

Anostraca *Zool* (*an* 'not' + Gk *ostrakon* 'shell') They lack a carapace पृष्ठवर्धन—Web) अपृष्ठवर्मिण *m pl*, अपृष्ठवर्धन-गण *m*

Anotis *Bot* फुल्लिका प्रजाति

A montholom (flowers are in manyflowered cymes, Indian name phul—Graham) सामान्य-फुल्लिका

Anous *Aves* (a genus of terns popularly called noddies, from their tameness and stupidity Gk *anous* 'stupid') प्रमन्दनी प्रजाति (प्रमन्दनी is the name of an अप्सरस् in the अयर्षवेद)

anoxia (oxygen deficiency) जारकहीनता *f*

Anser *Astron* हंस *m*

Anser *Zool* हंस प्रजाति

A cinereus (grey goose) धूसर हंस

A segetum (bean goose) वन्य हंस

Anseres 1 हंसानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

*Cf* Anseriformes (order) हंस गण

2 (in old classifications, an order) हंस गण *m*

Anseriformes *Zool* (order) हंस-गण *m*

Anserinae *Aves* हंसानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)

answer *vb* 1 उत्तर देना

2 उत्तरदायी होना

answer *n* 1 उत्तर *n*

2 Law उत्तर *n*

reply प्रत्युत्तर

rejoinder प्रत्युक्ति

refute निराकरण

rebuttal खण्डनोत्तर

answerable *adj* उत्तरदायी (इन्) (*Const*)

1 (obliged to answer) उत्तरण-बाध्य

2 (capable of being answered) उत्तरणीय

answer book उत्तरपत्रिका *f* (used in Hindi and Marathi)

answer charges दोषारोपों का उत्तर देना

answering *Educ* उत्तरण *n*, उत्तर देना

questioning परिप्रश्न, प्रश्न करना

answering head (FRG II 68) संवादी शीर्ष

answer in person व्यक्तिश उत्तर देना, स्वय उत्तर देना

answer off-hand हाथों हाथ उत्तर देना

answer paper उत्तरपत्र *n*, उत्तरपत्रिका *f*

ant विधोलिका *f*, चींटी

Antaea *Zool* (body fusiform) तर्कुम्राह-अनुगण *m*

antacid *Med* प्रति-अम्ल, अम्लहर

antagonism 1 विरोध *m*

2 *Physiol* विपरीतक्रियता *f*

antagonist विरोधी (इन्) *m*

antagonistic *adj* विरोधी (-इन्), विरुद्ध

antagonistic symbiosis = antipathetic symbiosis *Biol* विरोधी सहजीवन

antapex *Astron* (the point from which the solar system is moving)

सौर-विगमन-बिन्दु *m*

Antarctic दक्षिणध्रुव-

Antarctic circle दक्षिण वृत्त, दक्षिणध्रुव-वृत्त

Antarctic skua *Aves* दक्षिणध्रुव-लुण्टाक (लुण्टाक ancient word)

Antarctic zone दक्षिणध्रुव-कटिबन्ध

Antares = Cor Scorpi =  $\alpha$  Scorpi =  $\alpha$  Scorpionis *Astron* प्रथम वृश्चिक *m*, ज्येष्ठा *f*

ante (before) पहले

ante- प्राग्-, पूर्व

ante-alienation t e n a n t अन्यक्रामणपूर्व भाटकी (किसान)

ant-eater *Zool* वज्राद *m*

ant-eating पिपीलीभक्षी (-इन्), चींटी-खाने वाला

antebrachium *Anat* प्रबाहु (प्र- fore-, बाहु arm), अग्रबाहु *m*

antecedence *Astron* (an apparent mo-

tion of a planet towards the west, retrogradation) पश्चगति *f*

antecedent *n* 1 प्राग्भावी (-इन्) *m*, प्राग्वृत्त *n*, प्रागितिहास *m*, प्राक्चरित्र *n*

2 *Logic* पूर्वांग *n* (*Cf* consequent उत्तरांग)

antecedent *adj* 1 पूर्व, प्राग्भावी, पूर्वगामी (-इन्), पहला

anterfoits पहले, प्राक्

before पूर्व, पहले

foregoing पूर्वगामी

previous पूर्वतन

precedent पूर्वभावी

preceding पूर्ववर्ती

following उत्तरवर्ती

prior प्राग्वर्ती

subsequent अनुवर्ती

former पूर्व

latter अपर, उत्तर

anterior अग्र

posterior पश्च

2 *Phys Geog* पूर्वगामी (-इन्) (*see* consequent)

antecedent contract पूर्व सविदा

antecedent debt पूर्व ऋण

ancestral debt पैतृक ऋण

antecedent drainage पूर्व जलोत्सारण

Antechinomys *Zool* (a genus of marsupials resembling the jerboa चप-लाखु, called jerboa mice) घानीचपलाखु-

प्रजाति

ante cibum (a c) भोजन-पूर्व (भो पू)

antedate *vb* (to date before the true time) पूर्वदिनांक देना, पूर्वतिथि देना

grant of antedate पूर्वतिथि देना

antedated *adj* पूर्वदिनांकित, पूर्वतिथीय

post dated उत्तरदिनांकित, उत्तरतिथीय

antedated cheque पूर्वदिनांकित धनादेश

antediluvian *adj* प्राक्कालीन, प्रलयपूर्व

Antedon *Zool* पत्रतारा-प्रजाति

A bifida, A rosacea (common feather star—CNH I 561) सामान्य-पत्रतारा

antelope हरिण *m*

deer मृग

Antelope (genus) एण प्रजाति

A cervicarpa कृणसार एण

antelope rat हरिण मृग, हरना मूस

ante mortem मृत्यु-पूर्व

ante-mortem inspection मृत्युपूर्व निरीक्षण

ante-mortem statement मृत्युपूर्व कथन

ante natal *adj* जन्मपूर्व

ante-natal card जन्मपूर्व पत्रक  
 ante natal care जन्मपूर्व सावधानी  
 ante natal chart जन्मपूर्व स्मरणी  
 ante natal clinic जन्मपूर्व चिकित्सालय  
 ante natal, infant and child care जन्म-  
 पूर्व, शिशु और बाल अवेक्षा  
 ante natal period जन्मपूर्व काल  
 antenatus (child born before the  
 marriage of its parents) विवाहपूर्वजात,  
 कानून  
 antenna 1 Zool (organs of touch) स्पर्श-  
 सूत्र *n*, सूत्र  
 2 Radio प्रातन्तु *m* (wires तन्तु for  
 transmission प्रदान and reception आ-  
 दान)  
 aerial जालस्थ *n*  
 antenna and reflector Radar प्रातन्तु  
 तथा प्रतिक्षेपक  
 antenna housing Radar प्रातन्तु प्रानार  
 antennal spine Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-शाल्य  
 antennal sternum Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-अधरपट्ट  
 Antennaria Bot (a large genus of  
 woolly or hairy herbs of the thistle  
 family. Many species are called  
 cat's foot) त्रिडालपदी प्रजाति  
 A alpina हिमालय-त्रिडालपदी  
 A dioica = cat's foot (Willis) सामान्य-  
 त्रिडालपदी  
 A plantaginifolia म्लिच्छजीरपर्णी-  
 त्रिडालपदी (plantaginifolia 'plantago-  
 leaved' म्लिच्छजीर 'plantago')  
 antennary *adj* स्पर्शसूत्र-  
 antennary artery Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-रोहिणी  
 antennary foot Zool स्पर्शसूत्र पाद  
 antennary gland Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-ग्रन्थि  
 antennary sclerite Zool स्पर्शसूत्र दृढक,  
 स्पर्शसूत्रीय दृढक  
 antenna system Radar प्रातन्तु-सङ्घि  
 antenular sternum Zool स्पर्शसूत्र-  
 अधरपट्ट  
 antennule Zool स्पर्शसूत्रक *n*  
 ante-nuptial *adj* विवाह पूर्व  
 ante-nuptial settlements विवाहपूर्व  
 व्यवस्था  
 ante partum *adj* प्रसव-पूर्व  
 antepartum haemorrhage प्रसवपूर्व रक्त-  
 क्षात्र  
 antero dorsal *adj* Zool अग्रोत्तर  
 anterior *adj* 1 अग्र, उत्तर, पहले  
 2 Anat, Bot, Zool अग्र  
 anterior abdominal vein अग्र उदर-विरा  
 anterior adductor impression Zool,

अग्र उपचालन चिह्न  
 anterior basiscranial fenestra = fenestra  
 hypophysis अग्र आधारकपर्परा ग्रास्य  
 anterior cardinals = anterior cardinal  
 veins अग्र मुख्य  
 anterior cardinal sinus Zool अग्र मुख्य-  
 कोटर  
 anterior cervical ganglion Zool अग्र  
 मीरा प्रगण्ड  
 anterior chamber Ophthalmol अग्र  
 वेष्टम  
 anterior choroid plexus अग्र झन्डरी-  
 प्रदान  
 anterior colporrhaphy योन्मघ्नदीवन  
 anterior commissure Zool अग्र समामिल  
 anterior cornea अग्र स्पर्श  
 anterior cornua अग्र शृंग  
 anterior development Educ अग्र  
 विकास  
 posterior development पश्च विकास  
 anterior diverticulum Zool अग्र  
 अन्धम्यून  
 anterior epigastric vein Zool अग्रगामी  
 उपरिजठर विरा  
 anterior fontanelle Zool अग्र मीरा  
 anterior intestinal portal Zool अग्र  
 आन्त्र द्वार  
 anterior lobe of pituitary पोषाग्रपालि  
 anterior loop Zool अग्र पार्श्व  
 anterior margin Bot अग्र प्रान्त  
 anterior mesenteric artery Zool अग्र  
 अन्त्रयुज रोहिणी  
 anterior nares अग्र नासवित्र  
 anterior peduncle Zool अग्र चून्त  
 anterior pituitary Anat अग्र पोषाग्रपालि  
 anterior principal point Ophthalmol,  
 अग्र प्रधान बिन्दु  
 anterior rectus अग्र ऋजुपेशी  
 anterior retractor Zool अग्र प्रत्याकर्षक  
 anterior superior iliac spine अग्र उत्तर  
 वृद्धनितम्बास्थि शाल्य  
 anterior thoracic air sac Zool अग्र  
 औरम वात म्यून  
 anterior vena cava = superior vena  
 cava = pre cava Zool उत्तर महानीला  
 (or when not blue महासिरा)  
 anterior wing Zool अग्र पक्ष  
 antero-lateral *adj* Zool अग्र पार्श्व  
 antero median *adj* Zool अग्र-मध्य  
 antero posterior *adj* अग्र पश्च  
 antero posteriorly अग्र पश्च, अग्र परच-  
 तथा

antero-posterior plane Bot अग्र-पश्च  
 तल  
 anteversion Med पुगेवर्तन *n*  
 ant heap = anthill  
 anthelmintic *adj* Med आन्त्रकृमिना  
 anthelmintic Bot Tar कृमिना  
 anthemidis flores = chamomile Pharm,  
 कर्पूर-पुष्प *n*  
 anthemis = chamomile कर्पूर पुष्प *n*  
 Anthemis Bot (flowers have camphor  
 odour) कर्पूरपुष्प प्रजाति  
 A arvensis (field camomile) क्षेत्र-  
 कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A cotula (may weed) गन्धमादिनी कर्पूर-  
 पुष्प (for explanation see may weed)  
 A gayana (a small tomentose herb  
 —Bassu) रोमी कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A macedonica यवन-कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A nobilis (chamomile, camphor  
 plant) (flowers have camphor-like  
 odour) सामान्य कर्पूरपुष्प  
 A tinctoria (dyer's chamomile) रन्तक-  
 कर्पूरपुष्प  
 Anthenea Zool पुन्तलाक प्रजाति  
 anther Bot परागाशय *n*  
 Antheraea Zool पट्टालक प्रजाति  
 A assama कामरूप पट्टालक  
 A paphia (tusser silk worm = my-  
 litia) वन पट्टालक (inhabits forests)  
 A yamaai (Japanese oak वन्तु silk  
 worm) वन्तु पट्टालक  
 Anthericum Bot (has small white flow-  
 ers) मितसुम प्रजाति (मित 'hite'—सुम  
 'flower')  
 A lilago [silvery (St Bernard's)  
 Lily] रजतलिलिनी मितसुम  
 A lilistrum [star (St Bruno's)  
 Lily] तारालिलिनी मितसुम  
 A ranunculum प्रगादी मितसुम  
 A variegatum (variegatum 'variega-  
 ted leaves') चित्रपर्ण मितसुम  
 A yedoense [yedonense 'of Yoddo (in  
 Japan)] उदयवर्ण मितसुम  
 antheridial cell Bot पुषानी कोश  
 antheridial wall Bot पुषानी भित्ति  
 antheridiophore Bot पुषानीधर *m*  
 antheridium Bot पुषानी *f* (short for  
 पुनन्तुषानी)  
 antherophore Bot परागादायधर *m*  
 antherozoid = spermatozoid Biol (a  
 motile male gamete) चलपुनन्तु *m*  
 (here anther is not परागाशय)

antherozoid mother cell *Bot* चलपुजन्त्यु-

मातृ कोश

anthesis (Gk, 'bloom') 1 (period of expansion in a flower) प्रकुलनावधि *m*  
2 (state of expansion in a flower) प्रकुलना *f*

anthill वल्मीक, चन्नि-कूट *m* (ancient word), बाभी

Anthipes *Aves* (fleshy white पाटल legs and feet अंग्रि) पाटलाग्रि-प्रजाति

Anthocephalus *Bot* कदम्ब-प्रजाति

A cadamba सामान्य कदम्ब (B, N, M कदम्ब, Ben Hin Mai कदम्ब, Tam कदम्ब, Tel कदम्बे, Sinh कदम्ब)

A indicus = A cadamba

Anthoceros *Bot* (antho + Gk keras 'horn', the horned liverwort has horn-like capsule) शृगमावर-प्रजाति

A glandulosus ग्रन्थिल शृगमावर

A laevis मसृण शृगमावर

Anthocerotaceae *Bot* शृगमावर-कुल *n*

Anthocerotales *Bot* शृगमावर-गोत्र *n*

Anthocincla *Aves* (feather at the side of the nape long and pointed शकु, forming conspicuous aigrettes) शकु-कर्ण प्रजाति

anthocyan *Col Ind* पुष्पश्याम *m*

anthocyanidin *Biochem* पुष्पश्यामेयि *f*

anthocyanin *Biochem* पुष्पश्यामि *f*

anthocyanin pigment *Biochem* पुष्प-श्यामि रंग

anthology of verses कवित्तवलि *f* (ancient word)

Antholyza (antho- 'flower' + lyssa 'rage'—as its flower suggests a wild animal with open jaws) उज्जम्भपुष्प-प्रजाति

A paniculata गुच्छ उज्जम्भपुष्प

Anthomedusae *Zool* पुष्पलघ्निक अनुगण *m*

Anthophora = Podalirius *Zool*

A stanfordiana (a mining bee) खनक-रोमिमक्षी

Anthophoridae = Podaliridae

anthophyllite (NL anthophyllum 'clove', often clove brown in colour) लवंगिज *m* (लवंग clove, इज for खनिज mineral)

anthos पुष्प *n*

anthosine (Gk anthos 'flower') *Col Ind* पुष्पी *f*

'anthosine violet *Col Ind* पुष्पी नील-

लोहित

Anthosoma *Zool* (form of the body is much modified by the development of curious overlapping lobes —PH I 431) पार्लकाय-प्रजाति

Anthostema *Bot* नालपरिपुष्प-प्रजाति (having a tubular perianth)

antho-xanthus *Biochem* पुष्प-पीनि *f*

Anthoxanthum *Bot* वसन्तघास-प्रजाति

A odoratum (vernal grass) सामान्य वसन्तघास

Anthozoa (Gk antho पुष्प + zoa-जीव) *Zool* पुष्पजीव-वर्ग *m*

anthr-, anthra- (denoting the presence of anthracene विश्वामेय्य nucleus) *Chem* विश्व-

anthra bordeaux *Col Ind* विश्व कपिशक

anthracene (Gk anthrax 'coal') *Chem* विश्वामेय्य *n* (विश्वाम 'a burnt out coal' is from शाखायन-श्रौतचूज)

a acid black *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल काल

a acid blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल नील

a acid brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल बभ्रु

a acid green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अम्ल हरि

a blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नील

a blue-black *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नील-कृष्ण

a brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य बभ्रु

a chromate blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय नील

a chromate brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय बभ्रु

a chromate green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय हरि

a chromate grey *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय धूसर

a chromate violet *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णीय नीललोहित

a chrome black *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक काल

a chrome blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक नील

a chrome brown *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक बभ्रु

a chrome field grey *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक सेना धूसर

a chrome green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक हरि

a chrome red *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक रक्त

a chrome violet *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक नीललोहित

a chrome yellow *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य वर्णक पीत

a ' - blue *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अतित न

a direct green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य अनाश्रित हरि

a green *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य हरि

a oil *Chem* विश्वामेय्य तैल

a orange *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नारंग

a red *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य रक्त

a violet *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य नीललोहित

a yellow (paste and powder) *Col Ind* विश्वामेय्य पीत (लेपी तथा क्षोद)

anthrachromate bordeaux *Col Ind* विश्ववर्णीय कपिशक

a brown विश्ववर्णीय बभ्रु

a grey विश्ववर्णीय धूसर

a olive-brown विश्ववर्णीय न्यवपीत

anthrachrome black *Col Ind* विश्ववर्णक काल

a blue विश्ववर्णक नील

a blue-black विश्ववर्णक नील-कृष्ण

a bordeaux विश्ववर्णक कपिशक

a brown विश्ववर्णक बभ्रु

a green विश्ववर्णक हरि

a orange विश्ववर्णक नारंग

a red विश्ववर्णक रक्त

a violet विश्ववर्णक नीललोहित

anthra.chrysazin *Col Ind* विश्व-हेमजिष्टि

anthra.chrysone *Col Ind* विश्व-हेमा

anthracic *adj Med* प्राडुदीय (from प्राडु carbuncle)

anthracin *Chem* विश्वामि *f*

anthracine *Chem* विश्वामी *f*

anthracine *adj Mycol* (coal-black) विश्वाम काल, कोयले के समान काला

anthracite *n* = anthracite coal विश्वामिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

anthracite *vb* विश्वामिज-करण

anthracite black *Col Ind* विश्वामिज काल

anthracite coal = anthracite *n*

anthracite yellow *Col Ind* विश्वामिज पीत

anthracitic *adj* विश्वामिजीय

anthracnose *Plant Pathol* (a disease) कालव्रणा *f*

anthracometer (an instrument for measuring CO<sub>2</sub> प्रजदे in a gaseous

mixture) प्रजट्टे-मान m  
 anthracometric *adj Chem* प्रजट्टे-मानीय  
 Anthracotheriidae आदिघोणि-वश m  
 Anthracotherium *Paleontol* (the general impression is that of a rather piglike form and certain structural features suggest that early anthracotheres were related to the swine—Romer p 363) आदिघोणि-प्रजाति (घोणी 'pig' from the अमरकोश)  
 A ingens (of the size of a hippopotamus) महा-आदिघोणि (Lat *ingens* 'great, remarkable, large')  
 anthra cyanine *Chem* विक्ष इयामी  
 a brown *Col Ind* विक्षयामी बभ्रु  
 a green *Col Ind* विक्षयामी हरि  
 a grey *Col Ind* विक्षयामी धूसर  
 a violet *Col Ind* विक्षयामी नीललोहित  
 anthra cyanol *Col Ind* विक्ष-इयामव  
 anthracyl = anthryl *Chem* विक्षल n  
 a chrome blue *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक नील  
 a chrome brown *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक बभ्रु  
 a chrome green *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक हरि  
 a chrome grey *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक धूसर  
 a chrome olive *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक तैलवदर  
 a chrome red *Col Ind* विक्षल वर्णक रक्त  
 a fast red *Col Ind* विक्षल स्थिर रक्त  
 a orange *Col Ind* विक्षल नारग  
 a yellow *Col Ind* विक्षल पीत  
 a yellow-brown *Col Ind* विक्षल पीत-बभ्रु  
 anthra-di-ol *Chem* विक्ष द्विव  
 anthra-di-quinone *Chem* विक्ष द्विविज्वरा  
 anthra-flavie *adj Chem* विक्ष पिंगिक  
 anthra flavic acid *Chem* विक्ष पिंगिक अम्ल  
 anthra-flavone *Col Ind* विक्ष-पिंगा  
 anthra-gallol *Col Ind* विक्ष-द्रुस्फोटव  
 anthra-hydro-quinone *Chem* विक्षोद-विज्वरा  
 anthra methane blue *Col Ind* विक्ष-प्रोदीन्य नील  
 a brown विक्षप्रोदीन्य बभ्रु  
 a green विक्षप्रोदीन्य हरि  
 a grey विक्षप्रोदीन्य धूसर  
 anthr-amine *Chem* विक्ष विकती

anthr-anil *Chem* विक्ष नील  
 anthr-anilate *Chem* विक्ष-नीलीय  
 anthr anil blue *Col Ind* विक्ष नील नील  
 anthr-anilic *adj Chem* विक्ष-नीलिक  
 anthr-anilic acid *Chem* विक्ष नीलिक अम्ल  
 anthranilo- *Chem* विक्ष नील-  
 anthranol (anthracene विक्षामेण्य + ol -व) *Chem* विक्षेण्यव m  
 a black *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव काल  
 a blue *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव नील  
 a bordeaux *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव कवि-शक  
 a brown *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव बभ्रु  
 a green *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव हरि  
 a grey *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव धूसर  
 a orange *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव नारग  
 a red *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव रक्त  
 a yellow *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव पीत  
 a yellow brown *Col Ind* विक्षेण्यव पीत बभ्रु  
 anthranone = anthrone *Chem* विक्षा f  
 anthranoyl (anthranilic विक्षनीलिक + oyl ऊन) *Chem* विक्षनील्ल n  
 anthranyl *Chem* विक्षामल n  
 anthra-phenone *Chem* विक्ष दर्शा  
 anthra purpurin *Chem* विक्ष नीलोहि  
 anthra pyridine *Chem* विक्ष शुग्मेयी  
 anthra quinol *Chem* विक्ष विज्वरन  
 anthra quinone *Chem* विक्ष विज्वरा  
 a black *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा काल  
 a blue *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा नील  
 a blue-green *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा नील हरि  
 a green *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा हरि  
 a-1-sulphonic acid विक्षविज्वरा -१-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
 a violet *Col Ind* विक्षविज्वरा नील-लोहित  
 anthra quinonyl *Chem* विक्ष विज्वराल  
 anthra red *Col Ind* विक्ष रक्त  
 anthra rubine *Col Ind* विक्ष-रक्ती  
 anthrarufin (anthraquinone + Lat *rufus* 'reddish' + -in, but the compound is yellow) विक्ष पीत f  
 = 1,5 dihydroxy-anthra-quinone  
 १, ५-ट्रि उदजार विक्ष विज्वरा  
 anthra scarlet *Col Ind* विक्ष शोण  
 anthra tetrol *Chem* विक्ष तुर्यव  
 anthra thio-phenone *Chem* विक्ष-गन्ध-दशेन्य  
 anthra triol *Chem* विक्ष त्रिव

anthra-verdone *Col Ind* विक्ष-हरिका  
 anthra-viol *Col Ind* विक्ष नीललोह  
 anthra-violet *Col Ind* विक्ष नीललोहित  
 anthrax 1 (a red precious stone) पद्म-रागक m  
 2 *Med n* (a carbuncle) प्रावुद m  
 b (splenic fever) प्लीहज्वर m  
 anthrax bacillus प्लीहज्वर-दण्डाणु  
 anthracolite *Petrog* विक्षामोपल m  
 anthracylon *Geol* (the bright constituent of banded bituminous coal. It includes clarain and vitrain) दीप्तार m (दीप्त bright *For* -आर see durain)  
 anthra yellow *Col Ind* विक्ष पीत  
 anthr-azine *Chem* -विक्षाजीवी f  
 anthr-azurine *Col Ind* विक्ष नमोनीली  
 anthr-azurol *Col Ind* विक्ष-नमोच, विक्ष-नमोनील्य (see under fast anthr-azurol)  
 anthrene (anthracene) *Chem* -क्षामेण्य n (विक्षामेण्य)  
 phen-anthrene दर्श क्षामेण्य  
 anthrene *adj Col Ind* क्षामेण्य  
 a blue क्षामेण्य नील  
 a brown क्षामेण्य बभ्रु  
 a dark blue क्षामेण्य असित नील  
 a green क्षामेण्य हरि  
 a jade green क्षामेण्य सवपीतहरि  
 a yellow क्षामेण्य पीत  
 Anthreptes *Aves* रेखोदर-प्रजाति (abdomen वदर yellow, streaked रेखा with brownish green)  
 Anthriscus *Bot* नन्दपर्ण प्रजाति (see cher-vil)  
 A cerefolium सामान्य नन्दपर्ण (Lat *caerifolium* fr *Gk chaircin* 'to rejoice' + *phullon* 'leaf')  
 A sylvestris वन-नन्दपर्ण  
 anthroic *adj Chem* विक्षिक  
 anthrol *Chem* विक्ष m  
 a blue *Col Ind* विक्ष नील  
 anthroline -विक्षवी f  
 anthrone (anthr- + ketone) *Chem* विक्षा f  
 anthropo-geography (the science of the human species as to geographical distribution and environment) मानव-भूवृत्त  
 anthropoid n *Zool* पुरुषाम m  
 anthropoid *adj* पुरुषाम  
 Anthropoidea *Zool* पुरुषाभानुगण m (अनुगण suborder)



**Anthropoides** *Aves* खरकौञ्च प्रजाति (they utter the high-pitched *kurr, kurr, kurr*, in varying keys Cf Hindi *karharra* खरकौञ्च ancient word)  
**anthropological** *adj* मानविकीय, मानव-शास्त्रीय  
**anthropological materials** मानविकीय सामग्री  
**anthropology** मानविकी *f*, मानवशास्त्र *n*  
**anthropometric** *adj* मानवमितीय  
**anthropometrical system** मानवमितीय पद्धति  
**anthropometric measurement** मानव-मितीय मापन  
**anthropometric status** (of a tribe) मानवमितीय स्थिति  
**anthropometry** मानवमिति *f* (used in Bengali)  
**Anthropomorpha** = Simiidae (Gk *anthropos* 'a man नर') नर-रूपा *m pl*  
**anthropomorphism** (ascription of human characteristics to things not human) मनुष्यस्वारीय *m*  
**Anthropopithecus** = Pan  
**A troglodytes** = Pan pygmaeus  
**Anthropozoic** *Geol* मानवकाल *m* (not कल्प, here -zoic is 'time')  
**anthroxan** (*anthrax* + *oxygen* + *anal*)  
*Chem* विक्षा-जा नील *m*  
**anthroxanic** *adj* *Chem* विक्षजानीलिक  
**anthroxanic acid** विक्षजानीलिक अम्ल  
**anthryl** *Chem* विक्षल *n*  
**Anthura** *Zool* स्थिरकोष्ठिक प्रजाति  
**A gracilis** (the only Isopoda in which statocysts have been observed — Lankester VII 211) सामान्य स्थिरकोष्ठिक  
**Anthurium** *Bot* (*anthos* 'flower पुष्प' + *oura* 'tail' लम्बा) पुष्पलूम-प्रजाति  
**A crystallinum** स्फटिक पुष्पलूम  
**A longifolium** दीर्घपर्ण पुष्पलूम  
**Anthus** *Aves* तुलिका-प्रजाति (तुलिका ancient word)  
**-anthus** (Gk *anthos* 'flower') *Bot* -पुष्प *n*  
**Anthyllis** *Bot* (pod शिम्बी enclosed in the calyx पुष्पकोश) कोशशिम्बी-प्रजाति  
**A barba-jovis** (Jupiter's beard) सुरिकूर्च कोशशिम्बी  
**A sericea** (*sericea* 'silky कौश') कौश-कोशशिम्बी  
**A tetraphylla** चतुष्पर्ण-कोशशिम्बी

**A vulneraria** क्षतरोपि-कोशशिम्बी  
**anti-** प्रति- -निवारक, -रोधी  
**anti abortion** syringe प्रति-गर्भताव उद्धारिका  
**anti-abrin** *Immunol* प्रति-गुञ्जि  
**anti acrodynia** प्रत्यग्रपीड  
**anti adulteration law** प्रति-हीनमिश्रण-विधि  
**anti aircraft** विमानन, प्रति-विमान *m*  
**anti-aircraft barrage** *Mil* विमानन अव-ष्टम्भ, शत्रु-विमान-अवष्टम्भ (for intercepting the flight of hostile aircraft)  
**anti-aircraft gun** *Mil* विमानघ्नी *f*  
**anti-aircraft radar** प्रति-विमान तेजोन्वेष्ट  
**anti-aircraft ship** *Mil* विमानघ्न पोत  
**anti-aircraft wing** प्रतिविमान पक्ष  
**anti-albumid** *Biochem* प्रति-श्वित्तेय  
**anti albumin** *Chem* प्रति-श्विति  
**anti albumose** *Chem* प्रति श्वित्त्यु  
**anti-ald-oxime** *Chem* प्रति-सुवि जावि  
**anti-amylase** *Chem* प्रति मण्डेद  
**anti anaemic principle** *Med* प्रत्यरक्त तरंग  
**anti-anthrax serum** प्रति-प्लीहस्वर लसी  
**anti apex** (McLern I 829) प्रति-अग्र  
**Antiarchi, Antiarcha** *Zool* (have a pair of paddlelike pectoral appendages — PH II 125) असपत्रा *m pl*  
**Antiaris** *Bot* वलरुल प्रजाति  
**A toxicaria** (upas ties) सामान्य वलरुल (Basu वलरुल)  
**anti autolysin** *Chem* प्रत्यात्मपाचि  
**anti bacterial serum** रोगाणु-प्रनिलसी  
**anti benz ald oxime** *Chem* प्रति-रूप-सुवि जावि  
**anti beriberi vitamin** प्रति-बलहारी जीवति, बलहारी निवारक जीवति  
**antibiont** *Biol* अहित-सहजीव *m*  
**antibiosis** *Biol* प्रतिजीविता *f*, अहित-सहजीवन *n*  
**antibiotic** *adj* *Biol* 1 प्रतिजीव 2 (damaging to life) जीवहित 3 (destroying disease producing micro-organisms रोगाणु, such as penicillin) रोगाणुनाशी (-श्च)  
**antibiotic substance** प्रतिजीव पदार्थ  
**anti black market** (talk) चोर-विपणि-निवारण  
**antibody** प्रक्रियाय *m*, (Germ *Gegenstoff*) प्रति-द्रव्य *n*  
**anti R Q serum** कृ ज प्रनिलसी (B Q = black quarter कृष्ण-जंघा)

**antibrachium** = antebrachium  
**anti carbouizer** प्रागार-निवारक  
**anti catalase** *Biochem* प्रति-वियोजेद  
**anticathode** *Physical Chem* प्रतिनिद्वार *n*  
**anti chink dermatitis** *Med* प्रति कुक्कुट चर्मकोष  
**antichlor** = antichlorine *Chem* (any substance used in removing the excess of chlorine or bleaching li-quo) प्रतिनीर, नीरजीहर  
**anti chlorine** *Chem* प्रति-नीरजी, नीरजीहर  
**anti-cholagogue** वित्तरोधक *m*  
**anti-cholera** प्रति-विपूची  
**anti-cholera inoculation** प्रति-विपूची-अन्त क्रामण  
**anti-cholera inoculation certificate** प्रति विपूची-अन्त क्रामण-प्रमाणपत्र  
**anti cholera vaccine** विपूची-रक्षणगुलस  
**Antichorus depressus** = *Corchorus depressus* *Bot*  
**anticipate** *vb* पूर्वाधारण, पहले से अनुमान करना  
**anticipated** *adj* पूर्वाधारित  
 in case of anticipated default अ-शोधन की सम्भावना होने पर  
**anticipated closing stock** पूर्वाधारित सररण-स्कन्ध  
**anticipated cost** पूर्वाधारित परिव्यय  
**anticipated expenditure** पूर्वाधारित व्यय  
**anticipated increase** (in income) पूर्वा-धारित वृद्धि  
**anticipated mean capital** पूर्वाधारित मध्यक पुञ्जी  
**anticipated movement** (of the stocks) पूर्वाधारित वहन  
**anticipated price** पूर्वाधारित मूल्य  
**anticipated production** पूर्वाधारित उत्पादन  
**anticipated profit** पूर्वाधारित लाभ  
**anticipated release** पूर्वाधारित मोचन  
**anticipated requirements** पूर्वाधारित आवश्यकताएं  
**anticipated revenue** पूर्वाधारित आगम  
**anticipated sales** पूर्वाधारित विक्रय  
**anticipated savings** पूर्वाधारित बचत  
**anticipation** 1 पूर्वाधारण *n*  
 2 *Law* (taking or alienation of the income of a trust estate before it is due — Web) पूर्वादान *n*  
 3 प्रत्याशा, आशा, अपेक्षा, सम्भावना *f*  
**anticipation interest warrant** पूर्वाधर



वृद्धि अग्रिम

anticipatory gratuity समोदनपूर्व उपदान

anticipatory interest or broken period interest पूर्वोत्तर वृद्धि अथवा स्वपदानग्रि वृद्धि

anticipatory pension समोदनपूर्व निवृत्ति-वेतन

anticlinal *adj* *Bot* (perpendicular to the surface) लम्बस्थ

anticline *Geol* (upfold) उद्वलि *f*, भङ्ग-चाप

syncline अधोवर्ति, भङ्गद्रोणी

anticlinorium *Geol* समुद्वलि *f*

anti-clockwise *adj* = counter clock-wise प्रति-घटि, प्रति घटीयन, वामार्ध

anti-coagulant आतन्त्रन-रोधी, प्रयातन्त्रक *m*

anti-coagulin *Biochem* प्रति-आतन्त्रि *f*

anti convulsant आक्षेप-रोधी (आक्षेप from Sueruta)

Anti Corn-Law League धान्य-विक्रि-विरोधी मन्त्र

anti-corruption प्रति भ्रष्टाचार

anti-corruption department प्रतिभ्रष्टा-चार-विभाग, भ्रष्टाचार-रोधी विभाग

anticyclone प्रति-चक्रवात *f*

cyclone चक्रवात

whirlwind चक्रवात

wind वात

anti-dermatitis प्रति-चर्मरोग

Antidesma *Bot* अम्लपर्णप्रजाति (*Ci Phatua* in Madhya Pradesh for *A diandra*)

*A. alexiteria* = *A. zeylanicum*

*A. humus* (leaves acid—Basu) सामान्य अम्लपर्ण

*A. diandrum* द्विकेसर अम्लपर्ण (*M P Phatua*)

*A. zeylanicum* सिंहल-अम्लपर्ण

antidiabetic principle प्रतिमधुमेह तत्त्व

anti-diaphoretic स्वेद-रोधक

anti-diastase *Chem* प्रति-विभेद

anti-diphtherin प्रति प्रयलाधि

anti-diphtheritic *adj* प्रति प्रयलाधीय

antidotal, antidotary *adj* प्रतिविधीय

antidotary = antidotal

antidote *n* प्रतिविधि *n*

antidote *vb* प्रतिविधीयण

antidotal = antidotal

anti-drink committee मद्यपान-निवारण-समिति

anti-drink work मद्यपान-निवारण-कार्य

antidromous *adj* *Bot* प्रतिमुख

anti-dumping प्रति-राशिपातन

antidumping duty प्रतिराशिपातन-शुल्क

antidumping legislation प्रतिराशिपातन-

विधान

anti-dysentery serum आमातिसार-प्रति-

रक्षी

anti dysentery serum (Shiga) आमाति-सार-प्रतिरक्षी (अशा) (अशा short for अचलान्द्राणु shigella)

anti-dysentery vaccine आमातिसार-रक्षणुलम्

anti emetic *n* प्रति-वामक, वमन-रोधक *m*

anti endotoxin *Chem* प्रत्यन्त्रविधि *f*

anti enzyme *Zool* प्रति-विकर

anti epidemic *adj* प्रति व्यापकरोग, व्यापकरोग रोधी

anti-epidemic measures व्यापकरोग-प्रत्युपाय

anti erosion society अपक्षरण रोधी समिति

anti-erosion works अपक्षरण-रोधी कर्मन्त्र

anti filaria (plain, strong) *Bact* प्रति-तनुसूत्र (अमिश्रित, प्रबल)

anti fly campaign मक्की-निवारण आन्दोलन

anti-formin *Chem* प्रति वन्नि

anti-freeze प्रति श्यान

anti-friction प्रति-मंचर्ष

antifriction curve प्रतिमचर्ष वक्र

antifriction metal प्रतिमचर्ष धातु

anti-friction wheels प्रतिमचर्ष चक्र

anti-galactic *Chem* प्रति-क्षीरिक

antigen (*antibody* + *gen*, see Oxford Dictionary Supplement) *Immunol*

प्रतिजन *m*

antigen-antibody reaction प्रतिजन प्रति-काय-प्रतिक्रिया

antigenic *adj* प्रतिजनिक

antigenicity प्रतिजनिकत्व *n*

antigenic substance प्रतिजन द्रव्य

antigenophil *adj* प्रतिजनप्रिय

antigeno therapy प्रतिजन-चिकित्सा

antigentophil = antigenophil

antigeno therapy = antigeno therapy

antigen vial *Chem* प्रतिजन कृषिका

anti glyoxalase *Chem* प्रति-मत्तिव्येद

Antigone *Aves* सारस-प्रजाति (सारस ancient word)

Antigonon *Bot* (Gk anti- 'like' + gony 'knee'—from kneelike stems) जालु-सम्भ प्रजाति

*A. leptopus* (mountain rose) तनुवृन्द

जालुसम्भ (गिरि पाटल)

antigorite (*Germ Blätterserpentin*—Hey's Index 14 4 12 A lamellar variety of serpentine) टन्मर्षिज *m*—(रज for गनिज mineral)

anti-government propaganda शासन-विरोधी प्रचार

anti-grey hair factor *Biochem* प्रति-पलितकेश कारक

anti-haematinics प्रति-शोणितिक

anti-haemorrhagic vitamin प्रति-रक्त-क्षाय जीवति, रक्तस्रावरोधी जीवति

anti-hemoglobin *Chem* प्रति शोणवर्तुलि

anti-hemolysin *Chem* प्रति-शोणाधि

anti-heterolysin *Chem* प्रतीतरशोणाधि

anti hoarding drive आसचयरोधी आन्दो-

लन

anti hoarding measure आसचयन-प्रत्यु-

पाय

anti-hookworm campaign अकृदाकृमिरोधी आन्दोलन

anti hormone *Chem* प्रति-श्यामर्ग

antihuman serum मनुष्य प्रतिरक्षी

anti-infective *adj*. प्रति-माक्रामिक

anti-inflationary measure स्फीति-प्रत्यु-

पाय, स्फीतिरोधी उपाय

anti inflationary policy स्फीतिरोधी नीति

anti influenza vaccine प्रतिश्याय-रोगाणु-

लम्

anti isolysin *Chem* प्रति सशोणाधि

anti kenotoxin *Chem* प्रति भ्रमविधि

anti knock *Chem* (prevents detonation अधिस्फोटन) प्रतिस्फोट *m*

anti lactase *Chem* प्रति दुग्धेद

anti larval measure हिम्भ प्रत्युपाय

anti leprosy work कुष्ठ-रोधी कार्य, कुष्ठ-प्रत्युपाय

anti lipase *Chem* प्रति चिमेदेद

Antilocapra *Zool* (genus of prongbuck) शूलमृग प्रजाति

Antilocapridae *Zool* शूलमृग-वंश *m*

anti-locust organization प्रतिशूलम-संघ-

दन

antilog (antilogarithm) प्रतिछे (for प्रति-च्छेद)

anti-logarithm *Math* प्रति-च्छेद *f*

anti-luetic *adj* *Med* प्रत्युपदक्षिक

antiluetic *Med* प्रत्युपदक्षि *f*

anti-lysin *Biochem* प्रति-च्यदि

anti lysis *Biochem* प्रति-च्यदान

anti-malarial *adj* प्रति-हिमज्वर

anti-malarial chart प्रतिहिमज्वर रेखाचित्र

anti-malarial drug प्रतिहिमज्वर भेषज  
 anti-malarial measures हिमज्वर-प्रत्युपाय  
 anti-malarial works हिमज्वर प्रत्युपाय,  
 प्रतिहिमज्वर कर्मान्त  
 anti-malaria organization हिमज्वर-  
 निवारण सघटन  
 anti malaria supervisor प्रतिहिमज्वर  
 पर्यवेक्षक  
 anti malaria unit हिमज्वर निवारक एकक  
 anti-malaria work हिमज्वर-निवारण-कार्य  
 anti-meningococcus serum मस्तिष्काणु-  
 प्रतिलिप्सी  
 antimere Zool प्रविच्छेद *m*  
 antimode Statistics अल्पपष्ठक *n*  
 antimonate Chem अञ्जनीय *n*  
 antimonial *n* Chem आञ्जन *m*  
 antimonial *adj* आञ्जन  
 antimonial lead = hard lead Chem  
 आञ्जन सीस = कठिन सीस  
 antimonial powder = pulvis antimo-  
 nialis = James's powder Pharm  
 आञ्जन क्षोद  
 antimonial silver आञ्जन रजत  
 antimonial vermillion Chem आञ्जन  
 हिंगुल  
 antimonial wine = wine of antimony  
 = vinum antimoniale Pharm  
 आञ्जन द्राक्षिरा  
 antimoniate = antimonate  
 antimoniated *adj* Chem 1 (combined  
 with antimony) अञ्जन युक्त  
 2 (prepared with antimony) अञ्जन-  
 कृत  
 antimonic *adj* Chem अञ्जनिक  
 a acid अञ्जनिक अम्ल  
 a anhydride अञ्जनिक अजलेय  
 a chloride अञ्जनिक नीरेय  
 a oxide अञ्जनिक जारेय  
 antimonide Chem अञ्जनेय *n*  
 antimoniferous *adj* Chem (bearing  
 antimony) अञ्जन भर  
 antimonium oxidum अञ्जन जारेय  
 antimonious *adj* Chem अञ्जन्य  
 a acid अञ्जन्य अम्ल  
 a anhydride अञ्जन्य अजलेय  
 a chloride अञ्जन्य नीरेय  
 a oxide अञ्जन्य जारेय  
 a sulphide अञ्जन्य शुल्फेय  
 antimonite 1 Chem अञ्जनित *m*  
 2 Mineral = stibnite अञ्जनिज *m*  
 (-इत from एनिज mineral)  
 antimony = antimony अञ्जनानु *m* =

अञ्जन *n*  
 antimonium sulphuratum = sulphur-  
 ated antimony शुल्फरीयित अञ्जन  
 antimonium tartaratum = tartarated  
 antimony न्यासपीयिन अञ्जन  
 antimonureted, antimonuretted *adj*  
 Chem अञ्जनेयित  
 antimonureted hydrogen Chem अञ्ज-  
 नेयित उदञ्जन  
 anti-monkey pellagra factor Biochem  
 प्रवि-वानर वल्लुचर्म कारक  
 antimon silver Mineral अञ्जन रजत  
 antimony Chem अञ्जन *n*  
 a- antimony अ अञ्जन  
 β- antimony आ-अञ्जन  
 a arsenate अञ्जन नेपालीय  
 a blende (German blenden 'to  
 blind') Mineral अञ्जनान्धन *m*  
 a bloom Mineral अञ्जन-कुसुम  
 a, broken lump अञ्जन, खण्डित पिण्ड  
 a bromide अञ्जन दुरेय  
 a chloride अञ्जन नीरेय  
 a cinnabar = antimony vermillion  
 Mineral अञ्जन हिंगुल  
 a crude = antimony sulphide Min-  
 ing अञ्जन शुल्फेय  
 a fluoride (tri) अञ्जन तरस्वेय (त्रि)  
 a fluoride mordant अञ्जन तरस्वेय  
 स्थापक  
 a glance Mineral अञ्जन रचा  
 a hydride अञ्जन उदेय  
 a iodide (tri) sublimed अञ्जन जम्बेय  
 (त्रि) उत्सादित  
 a ocher Mineral अञ्जन गैरिक  
 a orange Col Ind अञ्जन नारंग  
 a oxalate अञ्जन तिग्मीय  
 a oxide अञ्जन जारेय  
 a oxide powder अञ्जन जारेय क्षोत्र  
 a penta chloride अञ्जन पञ्च-नीरेय  
 a penta sulphide अञ्जन पञ्च-शुल्फेय  
 a pentoxide अञ्जन पञ्च-जारेय  
 a phosphate अञ्जन भारवीय  
 a potassium tartrate अञ्जन दहातु  
 न्यासवीय  
 a powder अञ्जन-क्षोद  
 a red अञ्जन रक्त  
 a regulus अञ्जन धातुकी  
 a rubber अञ्जन घृषि  
 a saffron = crocus of antimony  
 अञ्जन कुकुम  
 a salt Dyeing अञ्जन लवण  
 a sodium fluoride अञ्जन क्षारातु

तरस्वेय  
 a sodium tartrate अञ्जन क्षारातु  
 न्यासवीय  
 a sticks (technical or purified)  
 अञ्जन-यष्टि (परिभाषित, पूत)  
 a strontium tartrate अञ्जन शोणातु  
 न्यासवीय  
 a sulphate अञ्जन शुल्फीय  
 a sulphide (black, orange) अञ्जन  
 शुल्फेय (काल, नारंग)  
 a sulphide (kermes mineral) अञ्जन  
 शुल्फेय (कर्मिश खनिज)  
 a sulphide (native antimonite)  
 अञ्जन शुल्फेय (प्राकृत अञ्जनिज)  
 a tetroxide अञ्जन चतुर्जारेय  
 a trichloride अञ्जन त्रिनीरेय  
 a trifluoride अञ्जन त्रितरस्वेय  
 a trioxide अञ्जन त्रिजारेय  
 a trisulphide अञ्जन त्रिशुल्फेय  
 a vermillion Col Ind अञ्जन हिंगुल  
 a white Col Ind अञ्जन श्वेत  
 a yellow 1 Col Ind अञ्जन पीत  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue and of high  
 brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत *m*  
 antimonyl (antimony + -yl) Chem  
 अञ्जनल *n*  
 anti-mosquito *adj* प्रति-मशक  
 anti-mosquito cream मशकरोधी शर  
 anti-mosquito measure मशक-प्रत्युपाय  
 anti-neuritic *adj* प्रति-चेताकोप  
 anti-neuritis प्रति-चेताकोप  
 anti-neuro toxin Chem प्रति-चेता-विषि  
 anti-neutrino Elec प्रति-क्लीयाणुक  
 anti-nicotine Chem प्रति-ताम्बाकूटी  
 anti node Phys प्रति-पात्र  
 antinomy विप्रतिपेध *m*  
 anti-opium प्रति अहिफेन  
 anti-opium tablet प्रति-अहिफेन चक्रिका  
 anti-oxidant Chem प्रति-जारणकर्ता  
 anti oxidase Chem प्रति-जारणेद  
 anti-oxidizer Chem प्रति-जारयिता (-र)  
 anti-oxidizing Chem प्रति-जारण  
 anti oxygen Chem प्रति-जारक  
 anti oxygenating Chem प्रति-जारकण  
 anti-oxygenator Chem प्रति-जारकयिता  
 (-र)  
 Antipatharia Zool (it includes black  
 ccials) कृष्णप्रवाल-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Antipathes ternatensis Zool त्रिक  
 कृष्णप्रवाल  
 antipathetic symbiosis = antagonistic

symbiosis *Plant Pathol* विरोधी सह-जीवन

antipathy *विद्वेष, द्वेष m*

anti pellagra *Med* प्रति-वन्क्रम

antipellagra vitamin प्रतिवन्क्रम जीवित

anti pepsin *Biochem* प्रति-पाचि

anti peptone *Biochem* प्रति पाच

antiperiodic *adj Med* आवर्त

antiperiodic tincture = tinctura antiperiodica = tinctura Warburg's

tincture of Warburg, Warburg's tincture *Pharm* आवर्तन निष्कर्ष

antipetalous *adj Bot* (having stamens opposite or in front of the petals)

दलान्तिमुख

antiphagocytic *adj* (inhibiting or interfering with phagocytosis) प्रति-

भक्षिकोश

antipharmic *adj* (antidotal) प्रतिविधीय

antiphlogistron, antiphlogistic *adj* दाहनत्वविरोधी (इन्)

antiphlogistic period *Chem* दाहनत्व-विरोधी काल

anti plague प्रति महामारी

anti-plague inoculation प्रतिमहामारी-अन्त क्रामण

anti plague measure महामारी-प्रयुपाय

anti-plague vaccine महामारी रक्षाणुलम

anti-pneumococcus serum बलेमनगोलाणु-प्रतिरक्षी

antipodal cells *Bot* प्रतिध्रुव कोश

antipodal triangle *Math* प्रतिध्रुव त्रिकोण

antipolyneuritic = antineuritic

anti-precipitin *Chem* प्रति-निस्सादि

anti-protease *Chem* प्रति-प्रोभूजेद्र

anti-proteolysis *Chem* प्रति-प्रोभूजादन

antipyronin (anti- + Gk pyron 'pus') पूयघनी f

antipyretic n उन्नत m

antipyretic *adj* उन्नत

antipyrene उन्नतनी f

antipyryl (antipyryne + yl) *Chem* उन्नत-घनल n

antiquarian n पौरातनिक, प्राचीनवस्तु-विज्ञाना (च) m

antiquarian *adj* पौरातनिक

antiquarian articles प्राचीन वस्तु, पौरातनिक वस्तु

antiquarian relics प्राचीन अवशेष, पौरातनिक अवशेष

antiquarian value पौरातनिक महत्त्व

Antiqua Statuta प्राचीन परिनियम

antiquated *adj* पौरातनिक, पूर्वकालिक (see ancient)

antique 1 पुरातन, प्राचीन, पुराना

2 (paper, having a natural rough finish) रूख

3 (a colour, yellowish red yellow, रक्तनिपीन in hue, and of low saturation)

रक्तनिपीत

antique brass (a colour, reddish yellow पीतरक्त in hue, and of low saturation) अन्तपीतरक्त

antique bronze (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तनिपीन in hue, and of low saturation) अन्तपीतरक्त

antique brown (red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium म ५) मध्यरक्तपीत

antique drab = fox (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तनिपीन in hue and of low saturation) अन्तपीतरक्त

antique paper रूख पत्र

antique red (reddish red yellow पीतरक्त in hue, of high saturation and of low brilliance) उच्च पीतरक्त

antiquities प्राचीन वस्तु, पुरातन्यु (used in Malayalam)

antiquity प्राचीनता f, प्राचीनकाल n

anti rabic *adj* प्रति आलर्क

anti-rabic centre प्रति-आलर्क केन्द्र

anti-rabic charges प्रति-आलर्क प्रभार

anti rabic department (in a hospital) प्रति-आलर्क विभाग

anti rabic patients प्रति आलर्क रोगी

anti rabic treatment प्रति-आलर्क चिकित्सा

anti rabic vaccine प्रति-आलर्क रक्षाणुलम

anti rachitic *adj Med* प्रति बालरक्त

anti-rachitic value *Med* प्रतिबालरक्त अर्ह

anti-rachitic vitamin प्रति-बालरक्त जीवित, बालरक्त रोधी जीवित

anti radar प्रति-नेजोन्डेय

anti-rh. dermatitis प्रति मृष-चर्मरोग

anti-rennet *Chem* प्रति रज्ज्मातञ्च

anti-rennin *Chem* प्रति रज्ज्मातञ्च

anti renter n भाटक-विरोधी (इ) m

anti resultant force *Mech* विरुद्ध परिणामी बल

anti ricin प्रति एरिडि

anti-rinderpest serum पशु महामारी प्रति रक्षी

Antirrhinum *Bot* (Gk anti 'resembling' - rhinos 'nose' - alluding to

the shape of the flower PNS)

नामापुष्प-प्रजानि

A glaucum = Schweinfurthia sphaerocarpa

A majus (majus 'great') महा नामापुष्प

A orontium (calf's snout) बल्लनाम नामापुष्प

anti rust solution मण्डर निवारक विलयन

anti scorbutic *adj* प्रति प्रदीनाद

anti-scorbutic fruit प्रति-प्रदीनाद फल

anti-scorbutic vitamin प्रति प्रदीनाद चीनी प्रदीनाद-रोधी जीवित

antisepalous *adj Bot* (having stamens opposite or in front of the sepals) निदलान्तिमुख

antiseptic *adj* प्रतिपूयिक

antiseptic n प्रतिपूय m

antiseptic for preserving timber प्रकाष्ट-परिरक्षण के लिए प्रतिपूय, काष्ट रक्षा के लिए प्रतिपूय

antiseptic lint प्रतिपूयिक तूलिपट

antiseptic lotion प्रतिपूयिक अन्तग

antiseptic solution प्रतिपूयिक विलयन

antiseptic spray प्रतिपूयिक धीकर

antiseptic surgery प्रतिपूयिक शस्त्र

anti serum *In immunol* प्रति रक्षी

anti-syphilogue लाल-रोधी (इन्) m

anti-slavery *adj* दासता विरोधी (इन्)

anti slavery n (opposition to slavery) दासता विरोध m

anti slaveryism दासता विरोधिता f

antisocial hoarding समाजद्रोही आचरण

antisocial offences समाजद्रोही अपराध

antisocial person समाजद्रोही व्यक्ति

antisocial practice समाजद्रोही व्यवहार

antisocial trader समाजद्रोही व्यापारी

anti spider *Zool* प्रति शकुन m

antispasmodic *adj* अगमह-नाशक

anti-sterility *adj Med* प्रति वन्ध्य, वन्ध्यतारोधी

anti sterility factor वन्ध्यतारोधी कारक

anti-sterility vitamin वन्ध्यतारोधी जीवित

anti stomachic *adj* अग्निरोधक

anti-stress mineral प्रत्याबल-रोधी खनिज

anti substance प्रति-द्रव्य n

anti suction *adj Chem* प्रति चूष

anti suction device प्रतिचूष युक्ति

antisymmetrical *adj* प्रतिस्मित

anti tank *adj Mil* प्रति-दुर्गयान

anti tank defence *Mil* दुर्गयान प्रतिरक्षा

anti tank gun *Mil* दुर्गयानघ्नी

anti tank gunnery दुर्गयानघ्निकी

anti-tank mine *Mil* प्रति-दुरीयान निस्फोट  
 anti tank weapon *Mil* प्रति दुरीयान अस्त्र  
 anti-tartaric *adj Chem* प्रति-न्यासविक  
 anti T B centre प्रति-यक्ष्म केन्द्र  
 anti tetanus (AT) *adj* प्रति-धनुस्तम्भ  
 (प ५)  
 anti thermin *Pharm* तापघ्न *f*  
 antithesis वैधर्म्य, वैषम्य *n*  
 antithetic *adj* 1 *Bot* विधर्म (opp homo-  
 logous सधर्म)  
 2 *Mycol* (made up of two oppos-  
 ing qualities) द्वैदस्य  
 antithetic theory *Bot* विषमरचना-वाद  
 anti thrombin *Zool* प्रति घनास्त्रि  
 anti toxic *adj* प्रति-विष, प्रति विषीय  
 antitoxic globulin प्रतिविष आवर्तुलि  
 antitoxic serum प्रतिविष लसी  
 anti-toxin *Immunol* प्रति-विषि  
 anti trochanter *Zool* प्रति ऊरुकूट  
 anti trust *adj* (opposed to trusts) न्यास-  
 विरोधी (इन्)  
 anti-trypsin *Biochem* प्रति-अभिपाचि  
 anti-tuberculin *Chem* प्रति यक्षिम  
 Anti-tuberculosis and Infections  
 Officer यक्षमा तथा संक्रमण निवारण  
 अधिकारी  
 anti-typhoid paratyphoid (A B & C)  
 vaccine आन्त्राप्त्यान्त्रज्वर (क, ख, ग) रक्षा-  
 गुल्ल  
 anti-typhoid paratyphoid (T A B)  
 vaccine आन्त्राप्त्यान्त्रज्वर (आक ख)  
 रक्षागुल्ल  
 anti typhoid vaccine आन्त्रज्वर-रक्षागुल्ल  
 anti tyrosinase *Chem* प्रति-दधिकेद  
 anti-untouchability (as in talk on a)  
 अस्पृश्यता निवारण  
 anti-uratic *adj Chem* प्रति-मेहीयिक  
 anti urease *Chem* प्रति मिहद  
 anti-vacuum valve *Rly* निर्वायु-निवारण  
 कपाट  
 antivenene=antivenin  
 anti venom प्रति सर्पविषि  
 antivenom serum सर्पविष प्रतिलसी  
 anti vitamin प्रति जीवति  
 anti xerophthalmic *adj Med* प्रति-  
 शुष्काक्षिकोप  
 anti-yaws campaign प्रति-न्युपदक्ष आन्दो-  
 लन  
 anti-zymic *adj* प्रति-किण्विक  
 anti-zymotic *adj* प्रति किण्विक  
 antler (the entire horn or any branch  
 of the horn of an animal of the

deer family) शृगशृग *n*  
 brow antler प्रथम शृगशाखा  
 bay antler द्वितीय शृगशाखा  
 tray antler=trestine तृतीय शृगशाखा  
 Antlia *Astron* यष्टि *f*  
 Antlid *Astron* यष्टि उत्क्रां *f*  
 ant lion *Zool* पिपीली-व्याध *m*  
 -antoin (allantoin) -नालि *f*  
 antonym (a word of opposite mea-  
 ning) विपर्याय *m*  
 antonymous *adj* विपर्याय-  
 antonymy विपर्यायता *f*  
 antorbital *adj Anat* (situated in  
 front of the orbit) अक्षग्र  
 antorbital vacuity *Zool* अक्षग्र रिक्ति  
 antox=antimony white  
 ant-proof *adj* (hives so constructed  
 that ants cannot reach them)  
 पिपीली-मुक्त  
 antra *Zool* (cavity or sinus) गुहा *f*,  
 कोटर *n*  
 ant rice *Bot* (a grass cultivated for  
 its seed by the agricultural ants)  
 पिपीली तण्डुल  
 antorse *adj* (antero+versus 'turned')  
 Biol (directed forward or upward)  
 उर्ध्वोत्त  
 antrum *Zool* (cavity, sinus) गुहा *f*,  
 कोटर *n*  
 antrum femininum (main female  
 genital passage—PH I 250) स्त्री मार्ग  
 ant's brood (pupae of ants) वन्र-कोशित  
 ant shrike (any of S American ant-  
 birds resembling shrikes) वन्र लहपक  
 ant's wood (an ant harbouring shrub)  
 वन्र क्षुप  
 ant tree (any of several of S American  
 trees having stems inhabited by  
 ants) वन्र-वृक्ष  
 ANTU (alpha-naphthyl thio urea)  
 अ उ ग मि (अकार-उत्तल गन्ध-मिह)  
 Antwerp blue (greenish-blue नीलाहरि  
 in hue, of high उद saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युनीलाहरि  
 Antwerp brown=Congo brown (red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Antwerp red=bole (reddish red-yel-  
 low पीतातिरक्त in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-  
 पीतातिरक्त

ant wren (any of various small ant  
 birds having short tails like wrens)  
 वन्रचिकुर *m* (चिकुर 'wren' is an ancient  
 word)  
 a number of कतिपय, कुछ, कई  
 Anura (tail-less') *Zool* विपुच्छ, *m pl*,  
 विपुच्छ गण *m* (गण order)  
 anuresis=anuria  
 anuretic *adj* अमेहिक  
 anuria=anuresis (absence or defec-  
 tive excretion of urine) अमेह *m*,  
 अमूरता *f*  
 Anurosore *Zool* कुपुच्छवुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 anus=anal aperture *Anat* गुद-द्वार *n*.  
 anvil 1 निघाति *f*, निहाड  
 2=incus *Anat* निघाति *f*  
 on the anvil आलोचनावस्था में, विचारा-  
 वस्था में  
 anvil *vb* निघातीयन  
 anvil chisel=hardy (a black smith's  
 chisel) निघाति दक, लोहकार दक  
 anvil cloud निघाति मेघ  
 anvil dross *Metal* (the scaly coating  
 of oxide) निघाति सिघाणक (सिघाणक is  
 an ancient word for dross)  
 Anwiella *Zool* तनुचोल प्रजाति (PH  
 II 35)  
 anxiety चिन्ता, व्याकुलता *f*  
 anxiety and eagerness चिन्ता और उत्सु-  
 कता  
 any कोई  
 any case or class of cases कोई अथवा  
 किसी वर्ग के विचार्य विषय  
 any contravention of this provision  
 इस उपबन्ध का कोई भी उल्लंघन  
 any damage he may sustain उसे जो  
 कोई भी हानि हो  
 any dispute or matter कोई विवाद अथवा  
 विषय  
 any matter कोई विषय  
 any other अन्य कोई, और कोई  
 any other act of bad faith कुभावना का  
 अन्य कोई कार्य  
 any other law at the time being in  
 force तत्समय प्रवृत्त अन्य कोई विधि  
 any other party अन्य कोई पक्ष  
 any other person interested in the  
 property संपत्ति-संबद्ध अन्य कोई व्यक्ति  
 any other public right whatever अन्य  
 कोई भी लोकधिकार  
 any other question arising किसी अन्य  
 प्रश्न के उठने पर

any other reasonable cause अन्य कोई  
युक्तिसंगत कारण  
any other sufficient reason अन्य कोई  
पर्याप्त कारण  
any part कोई भाग  
any part thereof उसका कोई भाग  
any person कोई व्यक्ति  
any place of public entertainment or  
resort कोई सार्वजनिक मनोरंजन अथवा  
समागम-स्थान  
any portion thereof उसका कोई भाग  
any such ऐसा कोई  
A O (Accounts Officer) ऐं ओ (लेखा-  
अधिकारी)  
A O (Adaptation of Laws Order) अ ओ  
(विधि-अनुकूलन आदेश)  
A O (Agricultural Overseer) कृ ओ  
(कृषि अधिदर्शक)  
A O (Area Organizer) क्षेत्र ओ  
(क्षेत्र आयोजक)  
A O (Assessing Officer) क ओ (करनिर्धार-  
ण-अधिकारी)  
A O (Attached Officer) स ओ (संलग्न  
अधिकारी)  
Ao horizon प्रा ड़ सस्तर (see Ao layer)  
Ao layer (accumulation of organic  
material) प्रागारिक-द्रव्य-स्तर, प्रा ड़ स्तर  
A one, A<sub>1</sub> adj (first-rate) सर्व-प्रथम,  
वरेण्य  
aorta Anat महाधमनी, महारोहिणी f  
aortal=aortic  
aortic, aortal adj महाधमनीय, महा-  
धमनी-, महारोहिणी-  
aortic ampulla Zool महारोहिणी-आकण्ड  
aortic arches Zool महारोहिणी-चाप  
aortic area महारोहिणी-प्रदेश  
aortic valve महाधमनी-कपाट, महारोहिणी-  
कपाट  
aorto. महाधमनी-, महारोहिणी-  
Aotus Bot (Gk *aotos* 'earless') निकर्णी-  
प्रजाति  
A gracillima प्रतनु-निकणों  
A O T W (Area Organiser, Tribal  
Welfare) क्षेत्र आयोजक (क्षेत्र-आयोजक, वन-  
जाति-रक्षण)  
A P (anticipatory pension) स नि.  
(समोदनपूर्व निवृत्तिपension)  
A P (arithmetical progression) स श्रे  
(समान्तर श्रेणी)  
ap (apothecary) अपै (भेषजिक)  
apalogamic adj Mycol (with cells  
each containing two unfused nuc-

lei) अयुक्तन्यष्टि  
apar (fr Tupi *tatuapara* 'rolled armadillo') Zool कन्दुकर्म (रन्) m  
apart अलग  
apartment 1 (a suite or set of rooms)  
कोष्टावलि f  
2 (a room in a building, esp in pl)  
कोष्ट m, कमरा (see abode)  
apartment house कोष्टावलि-गृह n (Mar  
वाङ्म)  
apastron Astron (that point in the  
orbit of a double star where one of  
the stars is farthest from the pri-  
mitive) तारादूरक n  
apathy ओटासीन्य n, तटस्थता f  
apatite Mineral (calcium phosphate-  
fluoride, or less commonly phos-  
phate-chloride) चूर्णभास्विज m (चूर्ण for  
चूर्णित calcium, भास्व- for भारतीय phos-  
phate, -ज from रनिज mineral)  
Apatornis Zool (Gk *apate* 'deceit' +  
*ornis* 'bird') छमनिहग-प्रजाति  
ap dr (apothecaries' dram) अपै द्रा  
(भेषजिक माप)  
ape (any monkey) वानर m, चन्द्र, (esp  
larger tailless form) त्रिपुच्छ कपि m  
apeman अपिमानव m  
aperient Med अपरेचक m (see purga-  
tive)  
aperiodic adj Phys अनावर्तन  
aperiodic balance अनावर्तन तुला  
apertural adj त्रिवरीय, छिद्रीय  
aperture 1 मुख, छिद्र, रन्ध्र, विवर n  
2=angular aperture Phys मुखकोण  
m  
aperture of a mirror Ophthalmol  
दर्पण मुख (here aperture does not  
mean a hole)  
aperture of lens Phys वीक्ष-मुख  
Apetalae Bot (plants without petals)  
अदला m pl  
apetaloid adj Bot अदलाम  
apetalose, apetalous adj Bot 1 (hav-  
ing no petals) अदल  
2 (belonging to the Apetalae) अदलीय  
apetalous dicotyledon Bot अदल द्वि-  
बीजपत्र  
apetalous flower Bot अदल पुष्प  
apetalousness, apetalousness अदलता f  
apetalus Bot Tax (bearing flowers  
without petals) अदल  
apetaly=apetalousness

apex 1 अग्र, शीर्ष n  
2 Astron अभिगमन-दिन्दु m  
3 Anat (narrow end of the heart)  
हृदयग्राम n  
4 Ophthalmol शीर्ष n  
5 Bot (of a leaf) अग्र n  
apex angle Surv शीर्ष कोण  
apex beat Physiol हृदयग्राम स्पन्दन  
apexed adj अग्र, शीर्ष (रन्)  
apex juris (an extreme point or  
subtlety of law) विधि-सूक्ष्मता, विधि-  
सूक्ष्मिका f  
apex of a lung (the upper end of a  
lung) कुक्कुम-अग्र  
apex of orbit Ophthalmol अक्षिकृ-  
शीर्ष  
apex of the curve Surv वक्र शीर्ष  
apex of the Earth's way Astron पृथ्वी-  
मार्ग अभिगमन दिन्दु  
apex of the heart Anat हृदयग्राम  
apex of the lamina Bot फलकग्राम  
aphaeresis 1 (Gk *apo* 'अप' + *hairein*  
'हरण') अपहरण n  
2 Gram आद्यलोप m  
aphaeretic adj अपहरणीय  
aphagia (inability to swallow) अनिगि-  
रता f (निगिरण 'swallow')  
aphakia Med (absence of the crystal-  
line lens of the eye) अबीक्षता f.  
(बीक्ष लेन्स)  
aphakic eye अबीक्ष नेत्र  
Aphanamixis Bot रोहितक-प्रजाति  
A. polystachya सामान्य रोहितक (B, M  
रोहितक, Mar रक्तरोहित, Guj रक्तरोहितो)  
aphanatic adj अदृष्टकणादिमक  
Aphanes=Alchemilla  
A. arvensis=Alchemilla arvensis  
aphanesis (Gk *aphanes* 'invisible'  
from the minuteness of its crystals)  
अदृश्यकृजि m (इज for रनिज mineral)  
Aphaniptera (Gk *aphanes* 'invisible'  
+ *pteron* 'wing') Zool अदृश्यपक्षी m pl  
aphanite Petrog (separate grains are  
invisible to the naked eye) अदृष्ट-  
कणारस m  
Aphanomyces Bot (Gk *aphanes* 'ob-  
scure') छसकवक-प्रजाति  
A eutiches (causes root rot of  
peas) मूलप्ल छसकवक  
Aphelandra Bot (Gk *apheles* 'simple'  
+ *andros* 'man'—so called from the  
one-celled anthers) एकपुस्तक-प्रजाति

A aurantiaca (aurantiaca 'golden-orange') नारंग एकिपुसक

A nitens (nitens 'shining, lustrous') शोभी एकिपुसक

aphelion Astron सूर्यदूरक *n*

aphelion passage Astron सूर्यदूरक मार्ग *m*

apheliotropic = negatively heliotropic *adj* Bot असूर्यावर्ती, सूर्यापवर्ती

apheliotropism असूर्यावर्तना *f*

apheretic = aphaeretic

Aphetohyoidea Zool (one character of fundamental importance in which they differ from all other gnathostomes is the possession of a complete hyoid gill slit—PH II 154) पूर्णद्वित वर्ग *m*

aphid = plant louse Zool दुयूका *f*

Aphidēs = Aphididae

aphidian, aphidious *adj* दुयूकीय

Aphididae Zool दुयूका वंश *m*

Aphidinae Zool दुयूकानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)

aphidious = aphidian

aphidivorous *adj* Zool (feeding on aphids) दुयूकाभक्षी (इ<sup>र</sup>)

aphidolysin दुयूकाक्षि *f*

aphidophagous = aphidivorous

aphidivorous = aphidivorous

Aphis (a genus of plant lice) दुयूका-प्रजाति

A rosae पाटल-दुयूका

aphis lion Zool (any of numerous insect larvae that feed on aphids) दुयूका व्याध *m*

aphis wolf दुयूका वृक

aphorism कारिका *f*

maxim सूत्र

aphrodisiac *adj* कामोद्दीपक, वाजीकर

Aphrodite Zool (a genus of annelids, covered with lustrous, golden, hairlike setae—Web) सुवर्णरोम-प्रजाति

Aphroditidae Zool सुवर्णरोम वंश *m*

aphtha Med करकमुख *n*, सुखसोप *m*, मुह आना (Mal तोर येण)

aphthous *adj* (affected with thrush) करकमुख

Aphyllanthes Bot (Gk *a* 'without' + *phyllon* 'leaf' + *-anthes* 'पुष्प') अपर्णपुष्प प्रजाति

A monspeliensis (has a solitary

flower—Willis) एकल अपर्णपुष्प

Aphyllophorales (Polyporales) पुर-रन्ध्र-गोत्र *n*

api- (Lat *apis* 'bee') मधुकर, मधु-

Gf meli- मधु-

apian *adj* (of or pertaining to bees) मधुकरीय

apiarian *adj* 1 (of or relating to bee-keeping) मधुपालनिक

2 (of or relating to bees) मधुकरीय

apiarist मधुपाल *m*

apiary मधुघान *n* (काशिका ८३१०६)

apiator = apiarist

apic. = apico.

apical *adv* (toward the apex) अभ्यग्र

apical *adj* 1 अग्र, शीर्ष

2 Bot (as, growth) अग्रिय, अग्र-

apical angle Ophthalmol शीर्ष कोण

apical bud Bot अग्र-कलिका

apical cell Bot अग्र कोशा, शीर्ष-कोशा

apical cone अग्र-शंकु

vegetative cone वर्धी शंकु

apical declivity (in beetles) शीर्ष प्रवण

apical growth Biol अग्र वृद्धि, अग्रिय

वृद्धि (as in growth which is neither apical nor basal, but intercalary जो वृद्धि न अग्रिय है और न ही आधारिय, परन्तु अन्तरीय)

apical hairs Bot शीर्ष रोम

apical lobe Zool अग्र-पालि

apical meristem Bot अग्र-प्रतिभाजी

apical plate Zool अग्र-पट्ट

apical system Zool अग्र-संहति

apices litigandi (subtleties of litigation) अभियोग-सूक्ष्मता, अभियोग-सूक्ष्मकाण्ड

apicified *adj* (attached by the apex, descriptive of a suspended anther) अग्र लग्न

apicular, apicillary *adj* Bot (situated on the apex) अग्रस्थ

apicillary = apicular

apicitis Med 1 (inflammation of the apex of any organ) अग्रकोप *m*

2 (inflammation of the apices of the lungs) फुफ्फुसाग्र कोप *m*

apico, apic (apex) अग्र-

apicoectomy (the surgical removal of the end of a tooth root) अग्रोच्छेदन *n* (उच्छेदन ectomy)

apicula Bot (Lat, 'a little point', a sharp and short point in which a

leaf may end) अग्रक *n*

apiculate *adj* Bot अग्रकित, तीक्ष्णाग्र

apiculated *adj* Bot अग्रकित, तीक्ष्णाग्र

apiculatum = apiculus

apicule Mycol शीर्षाग्र *n* (see apiculus)

apiculiform *adj* Mycol शीर्षाग्ररूप

apiculture = bee keeping मधुपालन *n*

scientific bee keeping वैज्ञानिक मधुपालन

apiculturist मधुपाल *m*

scientific bee-keeper वैज्ञानिक मधुपाल

apiculus Mycol (any small apical point or tip) शीर्षाग्र, अग्रक *n*

Apidae Zool मधुकर-वंश *m*

apium Chem अजमोढि *f* (अजमोढ *Apium graveolens*)

apileate *adj* Mycol (without pilous) अटत्र

Apinae Zool मधुकरानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)

apiol Chem अजमोदव *m*

green or liquid apiol हरि अथवा तरल अजमोदव

yellow apiol पीत अजमोदव

apiole Chem अजमोदवा *f*

apiolin Pharm (only liquid obtained from the oil of parsley seed) प्राजमो-देलि *f* (प्राजमोदा + तेल + -in)

apionol Chem अजमोदव *m*

apiose (apium + -ose) Chem अजमोदिधु *n*

apiphobia (morbid fear of bees) मधुकर-भी *f*

Apis Zool मधुकर-प्रजाति

A dorsata (big bee, builds large combs on branches of trees) सरथा मधुकर (सरथा ancient word)

A florea (a stingless, small bee of the size of a big mosquito, builds small combs in bushes) पुत्तिका मधुकर (पुत्तिका ancient word)

A indica भारत-मधुकर

A mellifera (common honey-bee) सामान्य मधुकर

Apisthorchis sinensis = Clonorchis endemicus

Apium Bot अजमोदा-प्रजाति

A dulce म्वाद्य-अजमोदा

A graveolens (celery, cultivated celery, marsh parsley, smallage, wild celery) सामान्य-अजमोदा (B.N., M अजमोद, Hin ajmud, Ma अजमोद)

A inundatum (submerged or floating perennial—Br Fl p 653) जल-प्लुन-अजमोदा  
 A involucratum = C a r u m rot-burghianum  
 A nodiflorum ग्रन्थिपुष्प अजमोदा  
 A rapaceum (*rapaceum* 'turnip like') The turnip-rooted celery) शिखामूल-अजमोदा (turnip शिखामूत्र)  
 A repens सर्पि-अजमोदा  
 apivorous *adj* Zool (feeding on bees) मधुकरभक्षी (-इन्)  
 mellivorous मधुभक्षी  
 A.P.L. (*anterior pituitary like*, applied to the gonadotropic principle of the urine of pregnant women or of placenta) ज पो (जनन-पोषक)  
 Aplacophora (a 'not' + Gk *plakous* 'flat cake' + *pherein* 'to bear', the body is without shelly plates) Zool अपट-गण *m* (गण order) अपट्टा *m pl*  
 aplanat *n* (aplanatic lens) गोलाविषय *m* (बीज)  
 aplanatic *adj* Optics गोलाविषय  
 aplanatic focus Optics गोलाविषय-नाभि  
 aplanatic lens Ophthalmol गोलाविषय बीज  
 aplanatic surface Optics गोलाविषय तल  
 aplanatism गोलाविषयता *f*  
 Aplanes Bot (there is no motile stage at all—McLean I 211) अगतर-प्रजाति  
 aplanetism Mycol (absence of motile zoospores) चरबीजाणुहीनता *f*  
 aplano- Bot (fixed, non motile) अचल-  
 aplanogamete Mycol अचलजन्तु *m*  
 aplanosporangium Bot अचलबीजाणु-धानी *f*  
 aplanospore Mycol (a non motile sporangiospore) अचलबीजाणु *m*  
 aplasia अवृद्धिता *f*  
 Cf atrophy अपुष्टिता  
 aplite haplite 1 (Gk *haploos* 'simple', because of its simple composition) सरलाश्म *m*  
 2 (granite aplite) कणि सरलाश्म *m*  
 aplo. = haplo-  
 Aplodontia Zool (genus consisting of the sewellels) रदनिका प्रजाति  
 Aplodontidae Zool रदनिका-वंश *m*  
 Aplodontioidea Zool (superfamily) रदनिका-महावंश *m*  
 Aplysia Zool (the seahares) वरुणश-

प्रजाति  
 apneustic *adj* Zool (having spiracles closed or absent) अइत्रामरन्धी (-इन्)  
 A.P.O. (annual plan of operations) वा स यो (वार्षिक मकार्य योजना)  
 A.P.O. (Assistant Personnel Officer) स भे अ (सहायक भेविवाधिमारी)  
 A.P.O. (Assistant Project Officer) स प अ (सहायक परियोजना अधिकारी)  
 apo- 1 अप-, अ-  
 2 (in chemistry it designates a compound formed from or related to the compound to the name of which it is prefixed) आ- (not अप-)  
 apo-aconitine Chem आ-प्रविदी  
 apoandrous *adj* Bot अपुजन  
 apo-atropine Chem आ-उहिती  
 apobiotic *adj* Physiol अप जैविक  
 apoblast 1 Zool = polar body लोपिका *f*  
 2 Bot (a barren shoot) वन्ध्याकुर *m*  
 apo.caffeine Chem आ-काफेयी  
 apo-camphoric *adj* Chem आ-कम्पूरिक  
 Apocarpae Bot पृथगण्डपा *m pl* (apocarpous पृथगण्डप)  
 apocarpous *adj* Bot पृथगण्डप (पृथग्+अण्डप)  
 apocarpus Bot पृथगण्डपता *f*  
 apocatharsis = catharsis Med रेचकता *f*  
 apo centre *n* अप-केन्द्र  
 apocentric *adj* Biol (deviating from अप the archetype आदर्श) अपाद्यरूपिक  
 Cf archeocentric आद्यरूपिक  
 apocentricity अपाद्यरूपिता *f*  
 apo-cholic *adj* Chem आ-पित्तिक  
 apochromat *n* (apochromatic lens) अपवर्णी (इन्) *m* (बीज)  
 achromat अवर्णी (बीज)  
 apochromatic *adj* (free from chromatic and spherical aberration) अपवर्णिक  
 achromatic अवर्णिक  
 apo-cinchonine Chem आ-विनापी  
 apo.codeine Chem आ-मीली  
 apocope *adj* (shortened by apocope) लुप्तान्त  
 apocope *vb*. Gram (to cut short by apocope) अन्तलोपन  
 apocope *n* 1 Gram (the loss of the last sound) अन्तलोप *m*  
 2 Med (cutting off) अपच्छेद *m*  
 Apocynaceae Bot करवीर-कुल *n*. (from *Nerium* करवीर-प्रजाति)

apocynaceous *adj* करवीरकुलीय  
 apocynous = apocynaceous  
 apocynum = Canadian hemp Pharm (consists of the rhizome and root of *Apocynum cannabinum* — B.P.C.) प्रगन्ता *f*  
 apod *n* अपाट *m*  
 apod *adj* अपाट  
 Apoda ('legless') Zool अपाटा *m pl*  
 apodal = apodous *adj* Zool अपाट  
 apodan *n* अपाट *m*  
 apodan *adj* अपाट  
 apodemal *adj* Zool अन्तःप्रवर्धिय  
 apodematal = apodemal  
 apodeme Zool (a process projecting inward) अन्तःप्रवर्ध *m*  
 Apodes Zool (order of the eels) अपाट-गण *m*  
 Cf Anguilliformes सर्पसीन गण  
 apodia (congenital absence of feet) पाट-हीनता *f*  
 apodous = apodal  
 apodous type Zool अपाट प्रकार  
 apo fenchene Chem आ-मेथ्येन्य  
 apogamic = apogamous  
 apogamous *adj* अजन्तु, अजन्तुतावान् (-वत्)  
 apogamy (formation of sporophyte without the formation of sexual organs, the gametes) Bot अजन्तुता *f*  
 apogee Astron भूदूरक *n*  
 apogeny Bot (loss of the reproductive function) अप-प्रजनन *n*  
 apogeotropic = negatively geotropic *adj* Bot भूम्यपवर्ती, अभूम्यावर्ती  
 apogeotropism = negative geotropism Bot अभूम्यावर्तना, भूम्यपवर्तना *f*  
 apograph (a copy, transcript) प्रतिलिपि *f*  
 apogynous *adj* Bot अस्त्रीजन  
 apogyny Bot (loss of reproductive power in the female organ) अस्त्रीजनत्व *n*  
 Apoidea Zool (a superfamily) मधुकर-महावंश *m*  
 apoise *adj* सतुलित  
 apolar *adj* Zool अध्रुव  
 apolarity अध्रुवता *f*  
 Apollo = Castor = α Geminorum Astron प्रथम मिथुन *n*, प्रथम पुनर्वसु *m*  
 Apollo red Col Ind देव रक्त  
 apologize *vb* क्षमायाचना करना, क्षमा



मागना  
 apology क्षमायाचना *f*  
 Apolysin Pharm आज़वरणी *f*  
 apometabolism Zool (a secondarily ametabolous form of development) उपारचनान्तरण *n*  
 apomixis Biol (reproduction without any form of sexual union) अमिथुनजनन *n*  
 apo-morphia, apo-morphine Pharm आ प्रमीली  
 apo-morphinae hydro chloridum आ-प्रमीली उद-नीरेय  
 apo morphine hydro chloride Chem आ-प्रमीली उद-नीरेय  
 aponeurology (the study of aponeuroses and fasciae) पृथुला विज्ञान *n*  
 aponeurosis Anat (flat, thin tendon) पृथुला *f*  
 aponeurosis (inflammation of an aponeurosis) पृथुला कोप *m*  
 aponeurotic *adj* Anat पृथुलीय  
 Aponogeton Bot (a genus of aquatic नीर herbs, several of which are cultivated for their handsome and lace-like foliage) नीरश्री-प्रजाति  
 A distachyon (*distachyon* 'two-spiked') द्विशकीक-नीरश्री  
 A fenestrale (skeletonized leaf) ककालपर्ण-नीरश्री  
 apopetalous = polypetalous *adj* Bot पृथग्दल  
 apophyllite (apo- + *phyllon* 'leaf' from its exfoliation before the blowpipe) अपपण्जि *m* (इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 apophyllite rings Phys अपपण्जि-वलय  
 apophysate *adj* 1 Bot (having an apophysis) निप्रावरी (इन्)  
 2 Mycol (having an apophysis) शोकाशुमान् (-म्ब)  
 apophysis 1 Bot (lower part of the theca प्रावरक) निप्रावर *m*  
 2 Mycol (a swollen filament) शोकाशु *m*  
 3 Zool अपवर्ध *m*  
 apophysis Zool -वर्ध *m*  
 apoplasmoidal *adj* Bot (not forming a true plasmodium) अपरसक  
 apoplastogamous = apoplasmoidal  
 apoplectic condition Med रक्ताहत अवस्था, रक्ताघात  
 apoplexy Med (commonly called

stroke) रक्ताघात *m*  
 apophyle Zool (in sponges) अपछिद्र *n*  
 apo-quin amine Chem आ-क्विन-र-तिक्ली  
 apo-quinine Chem आ-क्विनी  
 Aporocactus Bot (Gk *aporos* 'impassable' + *cactus* कण्टाल) अमेध-कण्टाल-प्रजाति  
 A flagelliformis (*flagelliformis* 'whiplike, resembling a runner or tendril'—in allusion to slender creeping stems—Web *s v* rattail cactus) कशास्तम्भ अमेधकण्टाल (कशा 'whip' + स्तम्भ 'stem')  
 Aporosa Bot कामलामूल-प्रजाति  
 A lindleyana (a decoction of the root is given in jaundice कामल, etc —Basu) सामान्य कामलामूल  
 aporose *adj* Zool (poreless) अरन्ध्र  
 aporphine (from *apomorphine*) Chem (it is regarded as the parent from which morphine प्रमीली and similar alkaloids are derived) वृद्धमीली *f*  
 aport Naut (toward the port or left side) अभिपत्तन, अभिवाम  
 apo-saframine Chem आ-हुकुमी  
 aposepalous = polysepalous *adj* पृथङ्निदल  
 aposporous *adj* अपबीजाणु, अबीजाणु  
 asporous अबीजाणु  
 apospory Bot (formation of prothallus without spore-formation) अबीजाणुता *f*  
 apostacy (renunciation of one's religion) धर्मत्याग *m*  
 Apostasia Bot (the flower has a trilocular ovary) त्रिगुहाराशय-प्रजाति (short for त्रिगुहाराशय-प्रजाति)  
 apostasy = apostacy  
 apostate *adj* धर्म-त्यागी, अन्यधर्मगामी (इन्) (see agnostic)  
 a posteriori *adj* 1 (inductive) उद्गम्य  
 2 (an argument founded on experiment or observation) अनुभव-गम्य  
 apothecaries' dram (dr ap) भैषजिक शाण (भै शा)  
 apothecaries' fluid measure भैषजिक तरल माप  
 apothecaries' weight भैषजिक भार  
 apothecary *adj* भैषजिक, (when distinguished from druggist) औषधिक  
 apothecary *n* (ap) भैषजिक (भै), (when distinguished from druggist)

औषधिक *m*  
 apothecary's fluid measure-glass भैषजिक तरल-मापन काच  
 apothecium Mycol त्रिवृतकाय *m*  
 cleistothecium सवृतकाय  
 apothesine Pharm (used as a local anesthetic) अपवेदनी *f*  
 apotracheal parenchyma Bot अपजल-वाहिक जीवितक  
 apo-turmeric *adj* Chem आ हरिद्रिक  
 apotypic *adj* Biol अप-प्ररूप  
 apozem Pharm (a decoction) क्वाथ *m*  
 apozema = ipozem  
 apozemical *adj* Pharm क्वाथीय  
 A P P (Additional Public Prosecutor) अ लो अ (अपर लोक-अभियोक्ता)  
 Appalachian revolution Geol (at the close of the Palaeozoic period पुराकल्प) पुरान्त क्रान्ति  
 appall *vb* भयाभिभूत करना, भयावसादन (to depress with fear), डराना, भय दिखाना  
 appanage राजदेय *n*  
 apparatus 1 साधित्र *n*  
 2 तन्त्र *n* (as in administrative apparatus प्रशासन-तन्त्र)  
 apparatus cupboard साधित्र-आधरण  
 apparatus for detecting submarines (not radar) (ASDIC) Radar जलान्तर्गन्धेष *m* (ज अ)  
 apparatus of Deval Surv (for testing the quality of road stone) अरमपरीक्षित्र *n*  
 apparel 1 परिधान *n*, पहनने का कपडा  
 2 Naut (the equipment of a ship as masts, sails, rigging, anchors, guns, etc) सज्जा *f*  
 apparent *adj* 1 Math = seeming आभासी (-इन्), आभासमान  
 2 (clear) स्पष्ट  
 3 (visible to the eye) प्रत्यक्ष  
 4 Astron दृष्ट  
 apparent age दृष्ट आयु  
 apparent annual motion दृष्ट वार्षिक गति  
 apparent coordinates Astron दृष्ट याम  
 apparent day Astron दृष्ट दिन  
 apparent easement Law प्रत्यक्ष सुविधा  
 apparent factor प्रत्यक्ष कारक  
 apparent heir Law प्रत्यक्ष दायद  
 apparent horizon = horizon क्षितिज *n*  
 apparently स्पष्टतः, प्रत्यक्ष  
 apparent midnight Astron दृष्ट मध्यरात्रि



apparent motion *Astron* दृष्ट गति  
 apparent noon *Astron* दृष्ट मध्याह्न, प्रत्यक्ष मध्याह्न  
 apparent on the face of the record अभिलेख से स्पष्ट (ह)  
 apparent orbit *Astron* दृष्ट कक्षा  
 apparent proof दृष्ट प्रमाण  
 apparent reading आभासी वाचन  
 apparent solar day *Astron* दृष्ट सौर दिन  
 apparent specific gravity आभासी आपेक्षिक भार  
 apparent strength आभासी प्रारब्ध  
 apparent sun *Astron* दृष्ट सूर्य  
 apparent thickness दृष्ट स्थूलता  
 apparent volume प्रत्यक्ष परिमाण  
 apparent weight आभासमान भार, आभासी भार, आभास भार  
 true weight सत्य भार  
 apparition *Astron* (the first appearance of a star after having been invisible) ग्रहणोन्मूलन *n*  
 appeal 1 (to call in one's favour) अभ्याह्वान *n*  
 2 *Law* पुनरावेदन *n*, पुनर्विचार प्रार्थना *f*  
 first appeal प्रथम पुनरावेदन  
 regular appeal नियमित पुनरावेदन  
 second appeal द्वितीय पुनरावेदन  
 special appeal विशेष पुनरावेदन  
 admit an appeal पुनरावेदन ग्रहण करना  
 appealable पुनरावेद्य  
 appeal against orders आदेशों के विरुद्ध पुनरावेदन  
 appeal allowed पुनरावेदन अभ्यनुज्ञात है  
 appeal revision and review (R.V. I 2) पुनरावेदन, पुनरीक्षण और पुनर्विलोकन  
 appeal shall lie पुनरावेदन हो सकेगा  
 appear *vb* 1 उपस्थित होना (*Const*)  
 2 प्रतीत होना लगना  
 3 (in an exam) बैठना  
 4 (as, a precipitate) आविर्भूत होना  
 reappear पुनराविर्भूत होना  
 disappear लुप्त होना  
 appearance 1 उपस्थिति, (when necessary to distinguish from presence) पुर स्थिति *f*  
 2 रूप *n*, आकार *m*  
 3 (in an examination) बैठना  
 compulsory appearance अनिवार्य उपस्थिति  
 voluntary appearance स्वैच्छिक उपस्थिति  
 optional appearance वैकल्पिक उप-

स्थिति  
 to put in an appearance उपस्थित होना  
 appearance of party पक्ष की उपस्थिति  
 appear in defence of के प्रतिवादार्थ उपस्थित होना  
 appear in person or by pleader स्वयं अथवा अभियक्ता द्वारा उपस्थित होना  
 appear on the platform मञ्च पर उपस्थित होना  
 appear personally स्वयं उपस्थित होना  
 appease *vb* 1 शान्त करना ठण्डा करना  
 2 अनुदामन  
 to appease thirst प्यास बुझाना  
 appeasement अनुदामन *n*, याचनापूर्ति *f*, शमन *n*, शान्ति *f*, स्तोप *m*  
 appellante पुनरावेदक *m*  
 Appellate Assistant Commissioner सहायक पुनर्विचार आयुक्त  
 Appellate Assistant Commissioner of Income-Tax सहायक आय कर-पुनर्विचार-आयुक्त  
 appellate authority पुनर्विचार-प्राधिकारी  
 appellate court पुनर्विचारालय  
 appellate court of inferior jurisdiction अग्नर क्षेत्राधिकार का पुनर्विचारालय  
 appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचार-क्षेत्र, पुनर्विचार-अधिकार  
 appellate jurisdiction of High Court उच्च न्यायालय का पुनर्विचार अधिकार  
 appellate officer पुनर्विचारिकारी  
 appellate order पुनर्विचार आदेश  
 appellate or revisional authority पुनर्विचार अथवा पुनरीक्षण प्राधिकारी  
 appellate powers पुनर्विचार शक्ति  
 appellate records पुनरावेदन अभिलेख  
 appellate side पुनर्विचार पक्ष  
 appellate tribunal पुनर्विचार-न्यायाधिकरण  
 appellate work पुनर्विचार-कार्य  
 appellation आख्या *f*, नाम *n*  
 appel leaf (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (from Basu)  
 append *vb* उपाग बनाना, जोड़ना, साथ लगाना  
 appendage 1 उपाग *n*  
 2 *Biol* = appendix (a subordinate part or organ) उपाग *n*  
 3 *Astron* पुच्छ *n*  
 with appendages and appurtenances सहायोग  
 appendant *n* *Law* उपायव्य *m*  
 appendant *adj* *Law* उपायव्य

appended *adj* संलग्न, साथ का, साथ में लगा हुआ  
 appended form संलग्न प्रपत्र  
 appended table संलग्न सारणी  
 appendectomy आन्त्रपुच्छोच्छेदन *n*  
 appendicular *adj* (pert to vermiform appendix) आन्त्रपुच्छीय  
 appendicitis *Med* आन्त्रपुच्छरोग *m*  
 appendico *Med* आन्त्रपुच्छ-  
 appendicular *Zool* उपागिका *f*  
 appendicular *adj* *Anat* उपाग-  
 Appendicularia *Zool* डिम्बक प्रजाति  
 Appendicularidae *Zool* डिम्बक-वंश *m*  
 appendicular skeleton *Anat* उपाग-कंकाल  
 appendix 1 परिशिष्ट *n*  
 2 = appendage  
 3 *Anat*, *Zool* a (process) प्रवर्ध *m*  
 b (vermiform appendix) आन्त्र पुच्छ, उण्डुक पुच्छ *n*  
 appendix caeci = appendix vermiformis *Anat* आन्त्र पुच्छ, उण्डुक-पुच्छ  
 appendix interna *Zool* आन्तर प्रवर्ध  
 appendix masculina *Zool* पु प्रवर्ध *m*  
 appendix vermiformis = appendix caeci  
 apperception *Psychol* अभिवोधन *n*  
 appertained *adj* सवद्ध, उपायव्य  
 appertaining (to) सवद्ध, उपायव्य, प्रति, अधिकृत्य उद्दिश्य, -गत, -निषयक, के विषय में  
 appertaining thereto सवद्धिपयक  
 appetising *adj* बुभुक्षार्थक, भूय बढाने वाला  
 appetite बुभुक्षा *f*, भूय  
 applaud *vb* प्रशंसाघोषण, प्रशंसाघोष करना, वाह वाह करना  
 commend संस्तव करना  
 recommend अभिस्ताव करना  
 applause प्रशंसाघोष *m*  
 apple उल्कोल *m*, *n* (tree is *m*, fruit is *n*) (उच्च superior + कोल jujube), सेब  
 apple aphid उल्कोल यूका  
 apple blight 1 (plant lice attacking the apple) उल्कोल यूका  
 2 *Plant Pathol* उल्कोल-नीरञ्जा  
 apple blossom (red रक्त in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 apple blossom pink = apple blossom  
 apple blotch उल्कोल-सिध्म  
 apple brandy उल्कोल-प्रदाक्षिरा  
 apple culture उल्कोल-संवर्धन, सेब की खेती

apple essence *Chem* उत्कोल-परिमल  
 apple fly उत्कोल-मक्षी  
 apple geranium (nutmeg geranium)  
 —a cultivated species of *Pelargonium*  
 उत्कोल कषायमूल  
 apple grain aphid उत्कोल-धान्य-यूका  
 apple green 1 उत्कोल हरि  
 2 (a colour, yellowish yellow-green  
 हरीतिपीत in hue, and of high brilli-  
 ance) प्रहरीतिपीत  
 apple gum (*Eucalyptus stuartiana*,  
 resembling the apple tree) उत्कोल-  
 अनुकर्ष  
 apple jack 1=apple brandy उत्कोल-  
 प्रद्राक्षरा  
 2 (a beverage produced by freezing  
 hard cider उत्कोलिरा) उत्कोलिरासव  
 apple leaf aphid उत्कोल-पर्ण-यूका  
 apple leaf folder उत्कोल पर्ण-भञ्जक  
 apple maggot उत्कोल-मक्षीजातक  
 apple mildew (a disease of the apple)  
 उत्कोल आधित  
 apple of Peru (Jimson weed, *Datura*  
*stramonium*) घत्तरक *m*, घत्तरा  
 apple of the eye (pupil of the eye)  
 तारा *f*  
 apple oil उत्कोल तैल  
 apple-pie (cuckoo flower, *Cardamine*  
*pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 apple rust उत्कोल वैरिक  
 apple scab उत्कोल पामा  
 apple scale (any scale insect infesting  
 the apple tree) उत्कोल शल्की (-इन्)  
 apple scented gum = *Eucalyptus stu-*  
*artiana*  
 apple seed chalcid उत्कोल-बीज भुजतन्तु  
 apple shell *Zool* (any mollusk of the  
 genus *Ampullaria* or allied genera)  
 कुम्भशख (*Ampullaria* is from *ampu-*  
*lla* 'a roundish flask')  
 apple snail (apple shell) कुम्भ-मन्थर  
 Appleton layer *Radio* (at a height of  
 250 kilometers सहस्रमान above earth)  
 २५० स मा स्तर  
 =F layer च स्तर  
 apple tree उत्कोल वृक्ष, सेर का पेड़  
 apple tree aphid उत्कोल वृक्ष-यूका  
 apple-tree borer उत्कोल-वृक्ष छिद्रक  
 apple-twig beetle उत्कोल-शाखिका भृग  
 apple twig borer उत्कोल शाखिका-छिद्रक  
 apple wife, applewoman 'a woman  
 who sells apples) उत्कोल विक्री, सेब

वेचने वाली  
 apple wine=cider उत्कोलिरा *f* (-इरा  
 for मन्त्रि)  
 apple woman=applewife  
 apple worm उत्कोल कृमि  
 applicable=applicable *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applicableness प्रयोज्यता *f*  
 appliance 1 (application) प्रयोग *m*  
 2 उपकरण *n*  
 3 (a piece of apparatus) साधित्र *n*  
 applicant (applicable) *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applicability प्रयोज्यता *f*  
 applicable *adj* प्रयोज्य, लागू  
 applicable date लागू दिनांक  
 applicancy प्रयोज्यता *f*  
 applicant आवेदक, प्रार्थी (-इन्) *m*  
 petitioner याची  
 candidate अभ्यर्थी  
 applicate *adj* प्रयुक्त, व्यावहारिक  
 application 1 आवेदन-पत्र (Const), प्रार्थना-  
 पत्र *n*, प्रार्थना *f*  
 2 प्रयुक्ति *f*, प्रयोग, व्यवहार *m*  
 3 *Law* प्रयुक्ति *f* (Const), लागू होना  
 4 (to duties) परायणता *f*  
 5 *Educ* प्रयोग, अभ्यास *m*  
 presentation उपस्थापना  
 introduction प्रस्तावना  
 generalization सामान्यीकरण  
 recapitulation संक्षेपावृत्ति  
 application and allotment book आवेदन  
 तथा वण्टन पुस्तक  
 application book आवेदन-पुस्तक  
 application fee आवेदन-शुल्क  
 application for a conductor's licence  
 (L Con A) सवाहक-अनुज्ञप्ति के लिए  
 आवेदन-पत्र (भ अ आ)  
 application for amendment संशोधन  
 के लिए आवेदन  
 application for a permit in respect  
 of a particular stage carriage (P St  
 P A) (MVM xxii) विशिष्ट प्रक्रम-वाहन की  
 अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (वि प्र अ आ)  
 application for a permit in respect  
 of a service of stage carriages (P  
 St S A) (MVM xxii) प्रक्रमवाहन-चर्या की  
 अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (प्र च अ आ)  
 application for a permit in respect  
 of one or more casual contract  
 carriages (P Co S A) (MVM xxi) एक  
 अथवा अधिक आकस्मिक सविदा-वाहनो की  
 अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (आ स अ आ)  
 application for a permit in respect

of particular contract carriage (P  
 Co P A) (MVM xxi) विशिष्ट सविदा-  
 वाहन की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (वि स  
 अ आ)  
 application for a private carrier's  
 permit (P P C A) (MVM xxi) निजी  
 वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (नि वा  
 अ आ)  
 application for a public carrier's  
 permit (P Pu C A) (MVM xxi) लोक-  
 वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र (लो वा  
 अ आ)  
 application for assignment of regis-  
 tered laden weight (R L W) (MVM  
 xxi) पञ्जीयित उद्भूत भार नियत करने के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र (प उ मा)  
 application for a temporary permit  
 (P Tem A) (MVM xxi) अस्थायी अनुज्ञा  
 के लिए आवेदनपत्र (अस्था अ आ)  
 application for authorization to  
 drive (L P S 1) (MVM x) चलन-  
 प्राधिकृति के लिए आवेदनपत्र (चा मा आ)  
 application for benefit (under the  
 Forest Benevolent Fund) उपकार के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for certificate of fitness  
 (C F A) (MVM xxi) समुपयुक्तता-प्रमाण-  
 पत्र के लिए आवेदनपत्र (स प्र आ)  
 application for insolvency शोधक्षमता  
 के लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for learner's licence (L  
 L A) (MVM xx) शिक्षार्थि-अनुज्ञप्ति के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र (शि अ आ)  
 application for leave अवकाश के लिए  
 आवेदन पत्र  
 application form आवेदन-प्रपत्र, प्रार्थना प्रपत्र  
 application for pension निवृत्तिवेतन के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for reinstatement पुनर-  
 विधापन के लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for renewal of certificate  
 of fitness (C F P A) (MVM xxi) समुप-  
 युक्तता प्रमाणपत्र के नवकरण के लिए  
 आवेदनपत्र (स प्र न आ)  
 application for resignation पदत्याग के  
 लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for review *Law* पुनर्विलोकन  
 के लिए आवेदन  
 application for revision पुनरीक्षण के  
 लिए आवेदन  
 application for special leave to  
 appeal पुनरावेदन की विशेष अनुमति के

लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application for trade certificate (T C A)  
 (MVM XXI) व्यापार-प्रमाणपत्र के लिए  
 आवेदनपत्र (व्या प्र आ)  
 application for withdrawal प्रत्याहार के  
 लिए आवेदन  
 application has been dismissed आवेदनपत्र अपास्त कर दिया गया  
 application in accordance with law विध्यनुसार आवेदनपत्र  
 application in aid of execution निष्पादन में सहायता के लिए आवेदन  
 application money आवेदन-राशि, प्रार्थना-राशि  
 application number आवेदनपत्र-संख्या, आवेदननांक  
 application of effort *Math* प्रयास का प्रयोग  
 application of order आदेश का लागू होना  
 application of research अन्वेषण प्रयोग  
 application of water सिंचाई  
 application to certify payment शोधन प्रमाणित करने के लिए आवेदनपत्र  
 application to public duties सार्वजनिक कार्यों में परायणता  
 applicative *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applicator लागक *m*  
 wood applicators काष्ठ-लागक  
 applicatory *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 applied *adj* 1 प्रयुक्त  
 2 व्यावहारिक  
 applied agricultural botany व्यावहारिक कृषि-औद्भिदी  
 applied anatomy व्यावहारिक आरौरी  
 applied botany व्यावहारिक औद्भिदी  
 applied chemistry व्यावहारिक रसायन  
 applied economics व्यावहारिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 applied education व्यावहारिक शिक्षण, व्यावहारिक शिक्षा  
 applied electricity व्यावहारिक विद्युत्  
 applied geometry व्यावहारिक रैखिकी  
 applied mathematics व्यावहारिक गणित  
 applied mechanics व्यावहारिक यान्त्रिकी  
 applied pharmacology व्यावहारिक भैषजिकी  
 applied physics व्यावहारिक भौतिकी  
 applied political economy व्यावहारिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 applied psychology व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान  
 applied statistics व्यावहारिक सांख्यिकी  
 Appln (application) आवे (आवेदनपत्र)

applot *vb* 1 (to divide into plots) भू-खण्डन  
 2 (to apportion) अभिभाजन  
 apply *vb* 1 प्रयोजन, प्रयोग करना, लागू करना  
 2 आवेदनपत्र देना, प्रार्थनापत्र देना  
 apply guillotine मुखशस्त्र प्रयोग करना  
 apply in writing लिखित आवेदन देना  
 appoint *vb* 1 नियोजन, नियुक्त करना (Const)  
 2 (as, a date) नियत करना  
 depute प्रतिनियुक्त करना  
 employ सेवायुक्त करना  
 appointed *adj* 1 नियुक्त (Const)  
 2 नियत, निर्धारित  
 appointed daughter नियुक्त पुत्री, पुत्रिका  
*f* ("अपुत्रोऽनेन विधिना सुता कुर्वीत पुत्रिकाम् ।" मनु ९ १०७)  
 appointed day नियत दिन  
 appointed directly सोधे नियुक्त  
 appointed heir *Law* नियुक्त दायद  
 appointed on probation *Admin* परीक्षा पर नियुक्त  
 appointed substantively *Admin* मूलतः नियुक्त  
 appointee नियुक्ती (-इन्) *m*  
 appointer नियोक्ता (-र) *m*  
 employer सेवायोजक, स्वामी  
 appointing authority नियोजक प्राधिकारी  
 appoint in this behalf इस संबन्ध में नियुक्त करना  
 appointment 1 नियुक्ति *f* (Const)  
 2 नियोजन *n*  
 officiating appointment स्थानापन्न नियुक्ति  
 permanent appointment स्थायी नियुक्ति  
 substantive appointment मौलिक नियुक्ति  
 temporary appointment अस्थायी नियुक्ति  
 appointment against permanent post स्थायी पद पर नियुक्ति  
 appointment and dismissal नियुक्ति और वियुक्ति  
 appointment and election नियुक्ति और निर्वाचन  
 appointment in the junior scale अवर श्रेणी में नियुक्ति  
 appointment in this behalf इस संबन्ध में नियुक्ति  
 appointment orders नियुक्ति-आदेश  
 appointments committee of the cab-

net मन्त्रिमण्डल की नियुक्ति-समिति  
 Appointments Department नियुक्ति-विभाग  
 Appointments Department letters नियुक्ति-विभाग पत्र  
 appointor=appointer  
 appoint substitutes स्थानापन्न नियुक्त करना  
 apportion *vb* अभिभाजन (*see* allocate)  
 apportion costs परिचय का अभिभाजन करना  
 apportioned *adj* अभिभाजित  
 apportionment अभिभाजन *n*  
 apposable *adj* अभिस्थाप्य  
 appose *vb* 1 (to place before or opposite) अभिस्थापन  
 2 (to place in juxtaposition) अभि-लागन  
 apposed *adj* समुख स्थित, अभिस्थापित, अभिस्थित, अभिलग्न  
 apposer अभिस्थापक *m*  
 apposite *adj* (highly appropriate) समुपयुक्त, समुचित  
 apposition 1 अभिस्थापन *n*  
 2 *Zool* सहस्थापन *n*  
 3 *Plant Physiol* अभिस्थापन *n*  
 appositional *adj* अभिस्थापन-  
 apposition image सहस्थापन प्रतिमूर्ति  
 mosaic image चित्रकुट्टिम-प्रतिमूर्ति  
 appositive *adj* अभिस्थापन-  
 appraisal मूल्यन, मूल्यांकन, आगणन *n*  
 appraise *vb* 1 (to value) मूल्यन, मूल्यांकन  
 2 (to estimate the amount of) आगणन  
 appraisement मूल्यन, मूल्यांकन, आगणन *n*  
 appraisement of the crop सस्य मूल्यांकन  
 appraisement sheet आगणन-पत्र  
 appraiser मूल्यांकक, मूल्यक, आगणक *m*  
 appraiser's store मूल्यन-संग्रहागार  
 appreciable *adj* (large enough to be estimated) उपागण्य, पर्याप्त  
 appreciable degree उपागण्य मात्रा  
 appreciable demand पर्याप्त माग  
 appreciable differences उपागण्य भेद  
 appreciable measure उपागण्य मात्रा  
 appreciable quantity उपागण्य राशि  
 appreciable rise उपागण्य वृद्धि  
 appreciable variations उपागण्य विभेद  
 appreciate *vb* 1 (to esteem to the

full the value of) अधिमूल्यन

2 *Econ* (to raise the value मूल्य of) अधिमूल्यन

3 (as, evidence) विवेचना करना

4 (as, a military situation) अवधारण

5 रसग्रहण, रसास्वाद करना

appreciated *adj Econ* अधिमूल्यित  
it will be highly appreciated कृपा होगी

appreciated surplus *Finance* अधिमूल्यित अतिरेक

appreciation 1 *Econ* (rise in value) अधिमूल्यन *n*

depreciation अवमूल्यन

over-valuation उपरिमूल्यन

under-valuation अधोमूल्यन

2 *Educ* रसग्रहण *n*, रसास्वाद *m*

3 (as, of a military situation) अवधारण *n*

appreciation lesson *Educ* रसग्रहण-पाठ, रसग्राही पाठ

appreciation of money मुद्रा-अधिमूल्यन

apprehend *vb* 1 बोधन, समझना

2 (to anticipate, especially with dread or fear) आशका करना

3 *Law* निग्रहण, पकड़ना

apprehended danger आशंकित भय

apprehension 1 *Psychol* बोध *m*

2 आशका *f*

3 *Law* निग्रहण *n*, पकड़ना

arrest प्रग्रहण, बन्दीकरण

attachment अभ्याग्रहण

seize अभिग्रहण

imprisonment कारावास

detention निरोध

custody अभिरक्षा

confinement ससीमन

apprehension and arrest निग्रहण और प्रग्रहण

apprehension of breach of peace शान्ति-भंग की आशका

apprehension of criminal अपराधी का निग्रहण

apprehend (to be taken or received) ग्राह्य

apprentice *n* शिशिक्षु *m* (see amateur)

apprentice-at-law विधि शिशिक्षु

apprentice engineer शिशिक्षु अभियन्ता

apprentice en la ley (student at law) विधि-विद्यार्थी

apprentice jailor शिशिक्षु कारापाल

Apprentices Act शिशिक्षु-अधिनियम

apprenticeship शिशिक्षा, शिशिक्षुता *f*,

शिशिक्षु-काल *m*

apprenticeship deed शिशिक्षा-विलेख

apprenticeship premium शिशिक्षा-प्रव्याजि

apprentice ad legem *Law* विधि-शिक्षार्थी

appressed *adj Bot, Zool* अभिपीडित

appressorium *Bot* (a flattened out-growth which attaches a parasite to its host) लग्न *n*

apprise *vb* 1 अभिसूचित करना, सूचना देना, सूचित करना, विदित कराना, बताना, जताना  
2 (to put a value on) मूल्य लगाना

approach *vb* उपगमन, उपागमन, अभिगमन, पहुँचना

approach *n* 1 पहुँच

2 उपागमन-मार्ग, प्रवेश-मार्ग *m*

approachable *adj* अभिगम्य, दर्शन-सुलभ, सुलभ-दर्शन, उपगम्य, उपागम्य

approach angle *Mil* अभिगमन-कोण

approach channel *Eng* उपागमन-कुल्यिका

approaches (to a house, to a canal) उपागमन-मार्ग, प्रवेश-मार्ग *m*

approaching release शीघ्र होने वाला मोचन, शीघ्रागामी मोचन

approach road उपागमन-रथ्या, उपागमन-सड़क

approve *vb* समनुमोदन करना

approve अनुमोदन करना

approve and reprobate समनुमोदन और अननुमोदन

approbation समनुमोदन *n*

approbation and approval समनुमोदन और अनुमोदन

approbation and consent समनुमोदन और समति

appropriable *adj* विनियोज्य

appropriate *adj* समुचित (Const), समुपयुक्त, उपयुक्त, यथार्थ

proper उचित

consistent संगत

suitable उपयुक्त

compatible अनुरूप

appropriate *vb* विनियोजन

appropriate action समुचित कार्यवाही

appropriate authority समुचित प्राधिकारी

appropriate chapter समुचित अध्याय

appropriate clothing and equipment समुचित परिधान और सभार

appropriate column समुचित स्तम्भ

appropriate compilation समुचित सकलन

appropriated *adj* विनियोजित, विनियुक्त (Const)

appropriate department समुचित विभाग

appropriate designation समुचित अभिधान

appropriate form समुचित प्रपत्र

appropriate government समुचित शासन

appropriate head समुचित शीर्ष

appropriate heading समुचित शीर्षक

appropriate multiplier *Textiles* समुचित गुणक

appropriateness समौचित्य, औचित्य *n*

appropriate place समुचित स्थान

appropriate Revenue Officer समुचित राजस्व-अधिकारी

appropriate scale समुचित श्रेणी

appropriate size समुचित परिमाण

appropriate spacing *Forestry* समुचित अन्तरालन

appropriate sub-head समुचित उप-शीर्ष

appropriation विनियोजन *n*

appropriation of land to different purposes भूमि को भिन्न भिन्न प्रयोगों में लाना

appropriation account विनियोजन लेखा

appropriation bill *Govt* विनियोजन-विधेयक, विनियोग-विधेयक (Const)

appropriation of allotment वण्टन का विनियोजन

appropriation of payments दिए हुए का विनियोजन, शोधनों का विनियोजन

appropriation or re-appropriation of funds निधि का विनियोजन अथवा पुनर्विनियोजन

appropriation proposal विनियोजन प्रस्तापना

appropriation statement विनियोजन-विवरण

appropriation to contingency fund सभाव्यता निधि में विनियोजन

appropriative *adj* विनियोजी (इन्)

appropriativeness विनियोजिता *f*

appropriator विनियोजक *m*

approval अनुमोदन *n* (Const)

on the registrar's refusal to accord his approval पञ्जीकार के अनुमोदन न करने पर

approval and permission अनुमोदन और अनुज्ञा

approve *vb* अनुमोदन करना (Const)

approved *adj* अनुमोदित (Const)

approved attendance अनुमोदित उप-

स्थिति

approved bill *or* note अनुमोदित पत्र  
approved by majority बहुमत से अनु-  
मोदित

approved candidates अनुमोदित अभ्यर्थी

approved capacity अनुमोदित धारिता

approved contractor अनुमोदित सविदा-

कार (इंकेडार)

approved currency अनुमोदित चलार्थ

approved dealer अनुमोदित व्यापारी

approved distribution list अनुमोदित  
वितरण सूची

approved draft अनुमोदित प्रारूप

approved importer अनुमोदित आयातक

approved institution अनुमोदित संस्था

approved instruction अनुमोदित अनुदेश

approved list अनुमोदित सूची

approved local bank अनुमोदित स्थानीय  
बैंकिंग

approved makes अनुमोदित निर्माता

approved medical practitioner अनु-  
मोदित मेडिकल पेशेवर

approved overseas university अनु-  
मोदित विदेशी विश्वविद्यालय

approved plan अनुमोदित योजना

approved position अनुमोदित स्थिति

approved principle अनुमोदित सिद्धान्त

approved securities अनुमोदित प्रति-  
भूतिया

approved service अनुमोदित सेवा

approved site plan अनुमोदित स्थान-  
मानचित्र

approved society *Econ* अनुमोदित  
समिति

approved special instruction *Rly*  
अनुमोदित विशिष्ट अनुदेश

approved surety अनुमोदित प्रतिभू

approved tour programme अनुमोदित  
पर्यटन कार्यक्रम

approved trustworthiness सिद्ध विश्वास-  
नीयता

approver 1 अनुमोदक *m*

2 *Law* भेदी साक्षी, क्षमिताभियुक्त *m*  
(*see* informant)

approving अनुमोदन *n*

approximate *adj* लगभग, उपसन्न, उप-  
सादित (brought near)

approximate *vb* उपसन्न, उपसादन

approximate amount लगभग राशि

approximate area लगभग क्षेत्र

approximate cost लगभग लागत, लगभग  
परिचय

approximated *adj* उपसादित

approximate date लगभग दिनांक

approximate estimate 1 लगभग प्राक्क-  
लन

2 *Forestry* लगभग आगमन

approximate idea लगभग अनुमान

approximate length लगभग लम्बाई

approximately लगभग, उपसादनात्, उप-  
सादनत, उप-, -प्राय, -कल्प, -देशीय

approximate measure उपसन्न माप

approximate number लगभग सत्या

approximate quantity लगभग मात्रा

approximate requirements लगभग  
आवश्यकताएं

approximate value *Math* उपसन्न अर्हा,  
लगभग अर्हा

approximate yield लगभग उत्पत्ति

approximation 1 उपसादन (to bring  
near), उपसन्न *n* (to come near)

2 उपसन्न माप, लगभग माप

approximative *adj* उपसन्न

approximateness उपसन्नता *f*

approximator उपसादक *m*

apulse *Astron* सन्निकर्ष *m*

Appunns reed *or* lamella विषा तानमान

appurtenance उपारम्भ *m*, अग *n*, अनु-  
बन्ध *m*, अनुलग्न, अनुलग्न वस्तु *n*

appurtenant *adj* उपारम्भ, अगभूत, अनु-  
बद्ध

appurtenant out-buildings उपारम्भ उप-  
गृह

a prendre *see* profit a prendre

apricot (*Prunus armeniaca*) प्रियालु *m*

apricot chalcid *Zool* प्रियालु भुजतन्तु,  
अक्षोट भुजतन्तु

apricot kernel oil = apricot oil

apricot oil प्रियालु-तेल

apricot palm (a palm with apricot-  
flavoured fruit) प्रियालु-ताल

April चतुर्थ-मास *m*

Apriline *adj* चतुर्थ मासीय

Aprionodon *Zool* (Gk *prion* 'saw')  
प्रक्रकचदन्त-प्रजाति

a priori 1 (deductive) निगम्य

2 *a priori* argument निगम्य तर्क

3 (without examination) अपरीक्ष्य,  
परीक्षा के बिना

4 (which can be known by reason  
alone) तर्क-गम्य

a priori argument निगम्य तर्क

apropos *adj* समयोचित, स्थानोचित, अव-  
सरोचित

apsc 1 *Math* (in a central orbit, and  
also in a curve referred to polar  
coordinates, any point at which the  
radius vector is a maximum or a  
minimum) दूरान्तिक *n*

2 *Astron* (the point at which the  
distance from the centre of attrac-  
tion is greatest or least) दूरान्तिक *n*,  
दूरान्तिक बिन्दु *m*

apsc line दूरान्तिक रेखा

Apscudes *Zool* (flagelliform uropod  
—Lankester VII 191) कक्षापुच्छपाद-  
प्रजाति

Apscudine *Zool* कक्षापुच्छपाद-वंश *m*

apsidal *adj* दूरान्तिक

apsidal angle दूरान्तिक कोण

apsidal distance दूरान्तिक अन्तर

apsis = apsc

apt *adj* समुपयुक्त

apt to be lost sight of दृष्टि से ओझल  
होने की संभावना है

apt to be overlooked ध्यान में ओझल  
होने की संभावना है

apt words समुपयुक्त शब्द

Aptenia *Bot* (Gk *apten* 'wingless')  
अपक्षिल प्रजाति

A cordifolia variegata चित्र हृत्पर्ण  
अपक्षिल

Aptenodytes *Zool* (genus containing  
the king and emperor penguins)  
राजोर्ध्वस्थायी प्रजाति

A fosteri (the largest known species  
of penguin, the emperor penguin)  
बृहद् राजोर्ध्वस्थायी

A patagonica सामान्य राजोर्ध्वस्थायी

Aptera *Zool* अपक्ष-गण *m* (गण order)

apteril *adj* (wingless) अपक्ष

apterium *Zool* अपक्ष-क्षेत्र *n*

apterous *adj* *Zool*, *Bot* अपक्ष

Apterygidae *Zool* विपक्ष-वंश *n*

Apterygiformes (order) विपक्ष गण *m*

Apterygogenea = Apterygota

Apterygota *Zool* विपक्षानुवर्ग *m* (a sub-  
class अनुवर्ग of primitive insects which  
never develop wings)

apterygote *adj* विपक्ष

apterygoteous *adj* विपक्ष

Apteryx (Gk *a-* 'not' वि- + *pteryx* 'wing'  
पक्ष) *Zool* (a genus of flightless ratite  
birds) विपक्ष-प्रजाति

A australis (of the South Island—  
CNH IX 39) दक्षिणद्वीप-विपक्ष

A mantelli (of the North Island—  
CNH IX 39) उत्तरद्वीप-विषक्ष  
aptitude *n* 1 योग्यता, क्षमता *f*  
2 *Psychol* अभियोग्यता *f* (attitude  
अभिवृत्ति)  
Aptornis Zool (flightless giant rails)  
अनुडुयि-प्रजाति  
aptychus Paleontol (a shelly plate  
regarded as an operculum) पिघा-  
निका *f*  
Apus = Triops Zool  
A cancriformis (the antenna is a  
very delicate hook shaped struc-  
ture—PH I 388) अकुशसूत्र अण्डल-  
वर्म  
A glacialis हिम्य अण्डलवर्म  
A P W I (Assistant Permanent Way  
Inspector) *Rly* स प नि (सहायक पथ-  
निरीक्षक)  
apyrene *adj* Zool (lacking a nucleus)  
अन्यष्टि  
apyrene sperm Zool अन्यष्टि शुक्र  
aqua Pharm चारि *n*  
a ammoniac or ammonia तिकाति-  
चारि  
a amygdalae amarae कटु वाताम-चारि  
a anethi = dill water शतपुष्पिका चारि  
a anethi concentrata = concentra-  
ted dill water सकेन्द्रित शतपुष्पिका-  
चारि  
a anisi = anise water शतपुष्पा-चारि  
a anisi concentrata = concentra-  
ted anise water सकेन्द्रित शतपुष्पा-  
चारि  
a aromatica सुरभि चारि  
a auranti floris = orange-flower  
water नारंग-पुष्प चारि  
a auranti floris concentrata सके-  
न्द्रित नारंग-पुष्प-चारि  
a bromata = bromine water दुराघ्नी-  
चारि  
a bulliens Med (boiling water)  
बुद्बुदि चारि, उबलता पानी  
a caelestis 1 (rectified spirits) सरो-  
प्रित सुषव  
2 (pure rain water) शुद्ध वर्षा-जल,  
नभो-जल  
a camphorae = camphor water कर्पूर-  
चारि  
a camphorae concentrata = con-  
centrated camphor water सकेन्द्रित  
कर्पूर-चारि

a carui = caraway water प्रजीर चारि  
a carui concentrata = concentrated  
caraway water सकेन्द्रित प्रजीर-चारि  
a caryophylli concentrata = con-  
centrated clove water सकेन्द्रित  
लवंग चारि  
a chlorata = chlorine water नीरजी-  
चारि  
a chloroformi = chloroform water  
नीरवन्नल-चारि, समोहिनी-चारि  
a chloroformi concentrata = con-  
centrated chloroform water सके-  
न्द्रित नीरवन्नल चारि  
a cinnamomi = cinnamon water  
दारुसिता चारि  
a cinnamomi concentrata = con-  
centrated cinnamon water सकेन्द्रित  
दारुसिता-चारि  
a dag श्लेहिल-चारि  
a destillata = distilled water आसुत  
चारि  
a foeniculi = fennel water मेथि-चारि  
a foeniculi concentrata = concen-  
trated fennel water सकेन्द्रित मेथि-  
चारि  
a fortis Chem (nitric acid, espe-  
cially a weaker grade) मूयिक चारि  
a junperi concentrata सकेन्द्रित  
हजुपा चारि  
a lavandulae आमोहन-चारि  
a mellis = honey water मधु-चारि  
a menthae piperitae concentrata =  
concentrated peppermint water  
सकेन्द्रित तीव्रा-चारि  
a phagedaenica nigra = lotio nigra  
a pimentae concentrata = concen-  
trated pimento water सकेन्द्रित  
लवंगबदर-चारि  
a ptychotis यवानी-चारि  
a ptychotis conc सकेन्द्रित यवानी-  
चारि  
a pura Chem पृत चारि  
a regia Chem अम्ल राज  
a rosae = rose water पाटल-चारि  
a rosae concentrata = concentrated  
rose water सकेन्द्रित पाटल-चारि  
aqueductus (aqueduct) जल सक्रम *m*  
aqueductus cochleae Zool कम्बु मार्ग  
*m*  
aquafortist (one who uses aqua fortis  
मूयिक चारि in etching) मूयवारीयक *m*  
aquagreen (yellow-green पीतहरि in

hue, and of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत-  
हरि  
aquamarine 1 Mineral (bluish green  
beryl) हरितानीरु वैदूर्य *n*  
2 (a colour, green-blue हरिनील in  
hue, and of low अव saturation) अव-  
हरिनील  
aquamarine topaz (a topaz shading to  
a green) हरिताम पुष्पराग  
aquarial = aquarian  
aquarian *adj* (of or pert to an aqua-  
rium) जलजीवालय-, जलजीवालयिक  
Aquarid Astron कुम्भ-उल्का *f*  
aquarist (one who keeps an aqua-  
rium) जलजीवालयिक *m* (Of शौण्डिक)  
aquarium जलजीवालय *m*  
Aquarius = Water-Bearer Astron कुम्भ  
*m*  
α Aquarii = Sadalmelik प्रथम कुम्भ *m*  
β Aquarii = Sadalsund द्वितीय कुम्भ  
*m*  
γ Aquarii = Sadachbia तृतीय कुम्भ *m*  
δ Aquarii = Skat चतुर्थ कुम्भ *m*  
ε Aquarii = Al Bah पञ्चम कुम्भ *m*  
θ Aquarii = Ancha अष्टम कुम्भ *m*  
λ Aquarii शतभिषज *m*  
aquasol Chem चारिलयन *n*  
aquatic *adj* जलीय, पानी का  
aquatic adaptation Biol जलानुकूलन  
aquatic ancestor Zool जलचर पूर्वज  
aquatic animal जलचर, जलचर प्राणी  
aquatic habits जलचारी स्वभाव  
aquatic life जल-जीवन  
aquatic plant जलीय पादप, पानी का पौधा  
aquatic pupa Zool जलीय कोशित  
aquatic respiration Zool जलीय श्वसन  
aquatic rights Law जलभोगाधिकार  
aquatic roots Bot जलीय मूल  
aquatile = aquatic  
aqua-valent Chem चारि-सयुज  
aqueduct 1 Irig जलसक्रम *m*  
2 Geog जल सेतु *m* (नलवाहि-सेतु)  
3 Anat (a canal or passage in a  
part or organ) मार्ग *m*  
aqueduct of Sylvius = aqueductus  
cerebri Anat प्रमस्तिष्क-मार्ग  
aqueduct of the mid brain मध्य-मस्तिष्क  
मार्ग  
aqueductus cerebri = aqueduct of  
Sylvius  
aqueductus vestibuli Zool. मध्यगुहा-  
मार्ग

aqueo- (a combining form denoting aqueous and) चारि-, जल-  
aqueo-mercurial *adj* चारि पारदोय  
aqueous *adj* 1 जलीय

2 *Chem* चारीय, चारिमय  
*Dist* hydrate जलीय  
hydrous सजल

aqueous ammonia *Chem* चारीय  
तिक्ताति

aqueous extract *Pharm* चारीय निस्सार  
aqueous humor *Ophthalmol* नेत्र-रस *m*,  
तेजोजल *n* (from सुश्रुत)

aqueousness *Chem* चारीयता *f*

aqueous rock *Petrog* जलीय शैल

aqueous solution *Chem* चारीय विलयन

aqueous tension *Chem* चारीय आतति

aqueous tissue *Bot* (with much  
water; sap and acting as water  
reservoirs) जलीय ऊति

aquil. जल

aquicolous *adj* (inhabiting water)  
जलवासी (-इय)

aquifer 1 (that which bears water)  
जलभर *m*

2 *Geol* (a water-bearing bed) जल-  
भरा *f*

aquiferous tissue = aqueous tissue

aquifolius *Bot Tax* (sharp or pointed  
leaved) तिमपर्ण

*Cf* ilicifolius झूलपर्ण

Aquila 1 *Aves* गरुड-प्रजाति

2 = Eagle *Astron* श्रवण *m* (ancient  
word)

$\alpha$  Aquilae = Altair प्रथम श्रवण *m*

$\beta$  Aquilae = Alshain द्वितीय श्रवण *m*

$\gamma$  Aquilae = Tarazed तृतीय श्रवण *m*

$\epsilon$  Aquilae = Deneb पञ्चम श्रवण *m*

$\zeta$  Aquilae = Deneb षष्ठ श्रवण *m*

Aquilaria *Bot* अगुरु प्रजाति (English  
word is from Sanskrit)

A agallocha (agallochum aglia,  
akgaw, aloeswood, calambac,  
eaglewood, lignaloos, lignum  
aloes) सामान्य अगुरु (B, N, M अगुरु,  
Ben अगुरु, Hin Guy Tam अगुरु,  
Tel अगुरु, Malay गरु, Per अगुरु)

aquil wood (agalloch) अगुरु *m*

Aquilegia *Bot* निसुमन प्रजाति (for expla-  
nation see columbine)

A alpina हिमालय निसुमन

A canadensis (it is red-flowered) रक्त  
निसुमन

A chrysantha (*chrysantha* 'golden  
flowered' ऐम पुष्प) हेमपुष्प निसुमन

A coerulea (it is blue flowered) नील  
निसुमन

A flabellata (*flabellata* 'fan shaped'  
व्यजनाकार व्यजन 'fan') व्यजनाकार नि-  
सुमन

A formosa (sepals red—B1 Fl p  
104) रक्तनिदल निसुमन

A glandulosa ग्रन्थिल निसुमन

A glauca हरिनील निसुमन

A jucunda (*jucunda* 'joyous' नन्दी)  
नन्दी निसुमन

A nevadensis (Nevada in U S A)  
पाताल-निसुमन

A pyrenaica = A alpina

A thalictrifolia (*thalictium* अञ्जनमूत्र)  
अञ्जनमूलपर्ण निसुमन

A viridiflora (*viridiflora* 'green-  
flowered' हरिपुष्प) हरिपुष्प निसुमन

A vulgaris सामान्य निसुमन

Aquilegia sambucina = Lcea indica  
*Bot*

aquiline *adj* 1 (of or pert to an  
eagle) गरुडीय, गरुड-  
2 (curving) वक्र

3 (applied to the nose) झुक- (नासिक)  
a quo ('from which') यत, यस्मात्, जिससे

A R (anno regni 'in the year of the  
reign') शा का (शासन-काल में)

A R (Assistant Regimental) स प  
(सहायक पञ्जीकार)

Ar (argentum) *Chem* र (रजत)

Ar (argon) *Chem* म (मदाति)

ar (aromatic) *Chem* सु (सुरभि)

Ara = Altar *Astron* वेदी *f*

Ara Zool (a genus of macaws) तालशुक-  
प्रजाति

A ararauna (blue and yellow  
macaw) नीलपीत तालशुक

A macao (red and blue macaw) रक्त-  
नील तालशुक

A militaris (red and green macaw)  
रक्तहरि तालशुक

araban *Chem* चर्बुरिष्य *n*

Arabian bird = phoenix अमरपक्षी *m*

Arabian camel एक-कुकुद उष्ट्र

Arabian close barred sand-grouse  
*Aves* सिन्धु पटित ककर

Arabian date palm (*Phoenix dactyli-  
fera*) पिण्ड खजूर

Arabian gum = gum arabic बब्बूल-  
निर्यास, बबूल का गोद

Arabian jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)

मुहर-मालती (B, M मुहर), मोगरा

Arabian primrose = *Arachia cornuta*

Arabian Sea *Geog* पश्चिम-पयोधि (*Cf* पूर्व  
पयोधि Bay of Bengal), पश्चिमोदधि *m*.  
(ancient word)

arabic acid *Chem* चर्बुरिक अम्ल

Arabic numerals सामान्य अंक

Roman numerals अक्षरांक

Arabidopsis *Bot* मूषकर्ण प्रजाति

A thaliana (mouse ear cress, thale-  
cress) सामान्य मूषकर्ण

arability हृत्पता, हृत्पता *f*

arabin *Chem* चर्बुरि *f*

*Cf* acacin बब्बूलि

arabinc acid = arabic acid

arabinose = pectinose *Chem* चर्बुरिषु *n*

arabinoic *adj* *Chem* चर्बुरिश्चिक

Arabis *Bot* (rock cresses of the mus-  
tard family) गिरिसर्प प्रजाति

A albida (*albida* 'white') सित गिरिसर्प

A alpina (Alpine rockcress) हिमालय-  
गिरिसर्प

A aubrietoides श्रीकृताभ गिरिसर्प  
(aubrietia थोकट)

A bellidifolia (*bellidi* 'daisy' सुन्दरा-  
+ *-folia* 'leaved' -पर्ण) सुन्दरापर्ण गिरि-  
सर्प

A brownii (tinged rockcress—Br  
Fl p 215) झल्लरित गिरिसर्प

A canadensis (sicklepod) दात्राक्षिम्बी  
गिरिसर्प

A caucasica (garden arabis—B1 Fl  
p 219) उद्यान गिरिसर्प

A ciliata पक्ष्मल गिरिसर्प

A glabra चिक्कण गिरिसर्प (चिक्कण  
'glabrous')

A hibernica = A brownii

A hirsuta (hairy rockcress—B1 Fl  
p 214) रोसी गिरिसर्प

A lucida (*lucida* 'shining'—the lea-  
ves) कश्चिपर्ण गिरिसर्प

A petraea (*petraea* 'of rocks' प्रस्तर)  
प्रस्तर-गिरिसर्प

A scabra = A stricta

A stricta उड्डु गिरिसर्प

A thaliana = Arabidopsis thaliana

A turrata (towercress) स्तूप गिरि-  
सर्प

Arabistan brown fish owl *Aves* पारसीक



बभ्रु मत्स्योलूक

arabite Chem वर्षरित n

arabitol Chem वर्षरितव m

arable adj हल्य, कृष्य, कृषि योग्य, खेती के योग्य

cultivable कृष्य, कृषियोग्य

arable farm कृष्य प्रक्षेत्र, हल्य प्रक्षेत्र

arable fields कृषियोग्य क्षेत्र

arable land कृष्य भूमि, हल्य भूमि, कृषि-योग्य भूमि

arabonic acid वर्षरायिक अम्ल

Araceae Bot सूरण-कुल n

arachic, arachidic adj Chem भूसुद्रिक (भूसुद्र 'ground nut', Cf Hindi मूगफली, Marathi मुद्गमूग)

arachidic acid भूसुद्रिक अम्ल

arachidonic acid (arachidic + onic)

Brochem भूसुद्रायिक अम्ल

arachin Chem भूसुद्रि f

Arachis Bot भूसुद्र प्रजाति

A hypogaea (Chinese almond, earth nut, goober nut, groundnut, Manila grain, peanut) सामान्य भूसुद्र (Hindi मूगफली, Mar. मुद्गमूग, Eng groundnut, earthnut)

arachis oil = peanut oil भूसुद्र-तेल, मूगफली का तेल

arachn.=arachno.

arachnid, arachnid n अष्टपाद m

arachnid, arachnid adj अष्टपादीय

Arachnida Zool अष्टपादा m pl, अष्टपाद-वर्ग m (वर्ग class)

arachnidism (poisoned condition due to the sting of an arachnid) अष्टपाद-विषता f

Cf arachnism लूताविषता

arachnidium (the apparatus by which a spider's web is produced) जालित्र n

arachnidology अष्टपादिकी f

arachnism (poisoned condition due to the bite of a spider) लूताविषता f

Cf arachnidism अष्टपादविषता

arachnitis Med (inflammation of the arachnoid membrane) जालतानिका-कोप m

arachno, arachn. 1 Zool (spider) लूता-

2 Med (arachnoid) जालतानिका-

arachnoid Anat जालतानिका f

arachnoidea (the arachnoid membrane) जालतानिका f

Arachnoidea = Arachnida

arachnoid fluid Zool जालतानिका द्रव

Arachnoids Zool अष्टपादा m pl

arachnological adj अष्टपादिकीय

arachnologist अष्टपादिकी-विज्ञ m

arachnology अष्टपाद-विज्ञान n, अष्टपादिकी f

Cf araneology लूताविज्ञान, लौकिकी Arachnomorphae (a suborder including the great majority of spiders) लूतानुगण m (अनुगण suborder)

arachnophagous adj (feeding on spiders) लूता-भक्षी (इन्)

arachno pia = pia-arachnoid

Arachnothera Aves लूताश प्रजाति (लूता 'spider' + -अश 'feeding on')

Arachnotherinae Aves लूताशानुवश m

aracuri palm (Cocos schizophylla) दीर्घ-पत्र नारिकेल

Aracoscels Paleontol (slender form like a lizard—Swinerton) तनुसरद-प्रजाति

aragonite (composed, like calcite, of CaCO<sub>3</sub>, but differing from calcite chiefly in its greater density घनता, etc) घनचूर्णज m (इन् for खनिज mineral)

Arago's disc Elec (causes deflection of the magnetic needle) व्याकोची दिम्ब m

Arakan (in Burma) कर्कोटकनगर n

Arakanese n 1 (a native of Arakan) कर्कोटकवासी (इन्), कर्कोटक m ("तस्य निवास" पाणिनि ४.२.६९)

2 (the language) कर्कोटिकी f

Arakanese adj, कर्कोटिकीय

Arales Bot (an order containing Aiaceae सूरण कुल) सूरण-गोत्र n

Aralia Bot तापमारी-प्रजाति (from Mar तापमारी)

A cashmirica काश्मीर-तापमारी

A chinensis चीन-तापमारी

A elegantissima सुचारु तापमारी

A japonica उदयवर्ष तापमारी

A pseudo-ginseng (it is antipyretic—Basu) सामान्य-तापमारी (Mar तापमारी)

A sieboldii अनामिका तापमारी (McLean I 1027)

A spinosa शल्य-तापमारी

Araliaceae Bot तापमारी-कुल n

aralkyl (aryl + alkyl) Chem सौक्ष्मारल n

aralkylated adj सौक्ष्मारलित

Aranea Zool (orb weaving spiders)

गोलवाय-प्रजाति

A diademata (soft abdomen) कोम-लोदर गोलवाय

Araneida Zool गोलवाय-गण, लूता-गण m (गण order)

araneidan adj लूतागणीय

araneiform adj लूता-रूप

aranein Pharm (the abdominal fluid of spiders) लूति f

araneologist लौकिकी-विज्ञ m

araneology (treats of spiders) लौकिकी f, लूताविज्ञान n

Cf arachnidology अष्टपादिकी

araneous adj (cobweb like) लूताजाल-सदृश, जालसदृश

Arapaima Zool महानाथ प्रजाति

A gigas सामान्य महानाथ

arapaima Zool (one of the largest freshwater fishes) महानाथ m (नाथ ancient form)

araroba = Goa powder गुहा-क्षोद m

Araucaria Bot 1 (a genus of pines having scale like leaves) शल्कसरल-प्रजाति

2 (a plant of this genus) शल्कसरल m

A cunninghamii = colonial pine (yields a soft timber—Web) मृदु-काष्ठ शल्कसरल

A excelsa = Norfolk Island pine (it has awl shaped leaves) अरापत्र शल्कसरल (अरा awl)

A imbricata = monkey puzzle (with intertwinced branches) जटिल-शाख शल्कसरल

Araucariaceae Bot शल्कसरल-कुल n

Araucarioxylon Paleontol (a genus of fossil conifers having a wood structure resembling that of modern araucarias) शल्कसरलदार-प्रजाति

Araujia Bot (genus of vines of the milkweed family) पयोवल्ली प्रजाति

A graveolens कुतान्य-पयोवल्ली (graveolens 'of rank odour' कुतान्य)

Aravali Geog अरुंद-पर्वत m, आदर्शावलि f

Aravalli spur fowl Aves अरुंद-कुक्कुट

Arbacia Zool मुकुटशल्य-प्रजाति

A punctata विन्दुकित मुकुटशल्य

Arbacndae Zool मुकुटशल्य-वंश n

arbitrer 1 = arbitrator विवाचक m, पच

2 न्यायकर्ता (च) m (as in "the state



as arbiter—machinery of justice, civil and criminal")  
 mediator मध्यस्थ  
 referee निर्णायक, निर्देश्यपुरुष  
 umpire प्रमाणपुरुष  
 adjudicator अधिनिर्णायक  
 conciliator सराधिक  
 chancellor न्यायेद  
 lord chancellor महा न्यायेद  
 judge न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 justice न्यायाधिपति (Const)  
 magistrate दण्डाधिकारी  
 arbitrable *adj* विवाचन योग्य  
 arbitrage *n* = arbitrage dealings or operations *Com* (trading in difference) अन्तर-पणन  
 arbitrage *vb* *Com* (to practise arbitrage) अन्तर-पणन  
 arbitrage dealer = arbitrager  
 arbitrage in exchange विनिमय-अन्तरपणन  
 arbitrage of exchange विनिमय अन्तरपणन  
 arbitrager (arbitrage dealer) अन्तर-पणित ( *व*) *m*  
 arbitragist = arbitrager  
 arbitral *adj* विवाचकीय  
 arbitral procedure विवाचन प्रक्रिया  
 arbitral tribunal विवाचनाधिकरण  
 arbitrament विवाचन *n*  
 arbitrarily स्वच्छन्दत, स्वेच्छा से, मनमानी से  
 arbitrariness कामकारिता *f* (from महाभारत), स्वेच्छता *f*, मनमानी  
 arbitrary *adj* स्वच्छन्द, निरकुश, मनमाना, यथेच्छ, यथावृद्धि, अयुक्त, स्वेच्छ, आनुमानिक  
 arbitrary choice स्वेच्छा *f*  
 arbitrary datum *Surv* स्वेच्छ गणनातल  
 arbitrary figure *Surv* आनुमानिक अंक  
 arbitrary lines *Surv* आनुमानिक रेखाएँ  
 arbitrary origin *Statistics* स्वेच्छमूलबिन्दु  
 arbitrary power निरकुश शक्ति  
 arbitrate *vb* विवाचन करना  
 mediate मध्यस्थनिर्णयन  
 arbitration विवाचन *n* (ancient word from देतरेय-ब्राह्मण), पञ्चनिर्णय *m*  
 mediation मध्यस्थनिर्णय  
 Arbitration Act विवाचन-अधिनियम  
 arbitral *adj* विवाचकीय  
 arbitration board विवाचन-मण्डल  
 arbitration bond विवाचन-बन्ध  
 arbitration clause विवाचन-खण्ड

arbitration committee विवाचन समिति  
 arbitration dispute विवाचन विवाद  
 arbitration of exchange = arbitrage of exchange विनिमय अन्तरपणन  
 arbitration through court न्यायालय द्वारा विवाचन  
 arbitral *adj* (pert to arbitration) विवाचकीय  
 arbitrator = arbiter विवाचक *m*, पंच mediator मध्यस्थ (*see* arbiter)  
 arbitratorship विवाचकता *f*  
 arbitrator's office विवाचक कार्यालय  
 arbor *Bot* वृक्ष *m*  
 arboraceous = arboreal  
 arboreal = arboreal  
 arborary = arboreal  
 arboreal *adj* 1 वृक्षीय, वृक्ष-  
 2 (growing on trees) वृक्षरोही (-इन्)  
 3 (inhabiting or frequenting trees, as animals) वृक्षवासी, शाखाजीवी (-इन्), शाखा  
 arboreal area वृक्ष क्षेत्र  
 arboreal civet *Zool* शाखा-विडाल (short for शाखा कस्तूरीविडाल)  
 arboreal habitat *Zool* शाखा-वास, वृक्ष-वास  
 arboreal life *Zool* शाखा जीवन  
 arborean = arboreal  
 arboreous *adj* 1 (abounding in trees) वृक्षसमृद्ध  
 2 *Bot* (arborescent) वृक्षवत्, वृक्षसदृश, शाखी (-इन्)  
 3 वृक्षवासी (-इन्)  
 arborescence शाखिता *f*  
 arborescent *adj* शाखी (-इन्), वृक्षवत्, वृक्षसदृश  
 arborescent appendage *Zool* (in certain fishes, any of certain branched structures which enable them to breathe air) शाखी उपांग  
 arborescent crystallization शाखी स्फटन  
 arborescent shrub *Forestry* वृक्षसदृश क्षुप, वृक्षसदृश झाड़ी  
 arboreseque *adj* (tree-like) वृक्षवत्, वृक्षसदृश  
 arboret 1 (small tree) वृक्षक *m*  
 2 (shrub) क्षुप *m*  
 arboretum (a botanical garden- of trees) वृक्षोद्यान *n*  
 arboreal *adj* (relating to trees) वृक्ष-, वृक्षीय  
 arboricole *adj* *Zool* (inhabiting trees)

वृक्षवासी (-इन्)  
 arboricoline *adj* (growing on trees) वृक्षरोही (-इन्)  
 arboricolous *adj* 1 *Zool* वृक्षवासी (-इन्)  
 2 *Bot* वृक्षरोही (-इन्)  
 arboricultural operation वृक्षवर्धन-सकार्य  
 arboriculture वृक्षवर्धन *n*  
 arboriculture charges वृक्षवर्धन-प्रभार  
 arboriculture operations वृक्षवर्धन-सकार्य  
 arboriform *adj* (tree-shaped) वृक्ष-रूप  
 arborization *Zool* दुमायण *n*  
 arboroid *adj* (branching like a tree) वृक्षाम, शाखी (-इन्)  
 arborolatry (worship of trees) वृक्ष-पूजा *f*  
 Arborophila *Aves* (they frequent heavy tree forests and roost on trees or bamboos instead of the ground) वृक्षतित्तिर-प्रजाति  
 arborous *adj* वृक्ष-, वृक्षीय  
 arbor Saturni = lead tree *Chem* सीस-वृक्ष  
 arbor vine (an ornamental West Indian morning glory cultivated for its yellow flowers) पीत-प्रात श्री  
 arbor vitae *Anat* (a tree like structure in the cerebellum) शाखी (-इन्)  
 arborway वृक्ष-मार्ग *m*  
 arbuterol (arbutus 'strawberry' तुणवदर + phytosterol तरु सान्द्रव) *Biochem* तुण सान्द्रव *m*  
 arbutin *Chem* (found in the leaves of the bear-berry वृक्ष-वदरी and in other plants) वृक्षवदरकि *f*  
 Arbutus *Bot* तुणवदर-प्रजाति  
 A unedo (strawberry tree) सामान्य तुणवदर  
 A uva ursi (bearberry वृक्षवदर) वृक्षवदर  
 arbutus (strawberry tree) तुणवदर *m*, *n*  
 arc *Math* चाप *m*  
 Arca (Lat 'chest') *Zool* पेट्रीशम्बु-प्रजाति (for explanation see ark shell)  
 arcade वीथिका *f*  
 arc centune = centrad चाप-शतम *m*  
 A R C E (Assistant Registrar, Co-operative Education) स प स शि (सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी शिक्षा)  
 Arcella *Zool* (umbrella-like shell)

छत्रकवच प्रजाति  
*A vulgaris* सामान्य छत्रकवच  
*Arceuthobium* Bot (Gl *arceuthobium* 'juniper bush' + *bios* 'life'—from its parasitism on conifers) सरल प्रजाति  
*A minutissimum* (a minute parasite which damages *Pinus excelsa* —T<sub>1</sub> III 799) अणु सरल  
*Arceuthornis* Aves कोलाश प्रजाति (feeding on berries कोल)  
 ARC fabric (American reinforced fabric) पाताल अयस्सघा-रचना  
 arch चाप *m*  
 -arch -आरम्भ (as in exarch बहिरारम्भ)  
 archae- = archaeo-  
 Archæan fold axes आद्यकल्प वलि अक्ष  
 Archæan formations आद्यकल्प-रचिति  
 archaeo. archae आद्य-, आदि-  
 Cf palæo पुरा-  
*Archaeocalamites* Bot आदिनडाम-प्रजाति  
*A radiata* अरीय आदिनडाम  
*Archaeoceti* Paleontol (suborder) आदितिमि अनुगण *m*  
 archaeocyte आद्यकोशा *f*  
 archaeo-geology (geology of the most ancient periods) आदि-भौमिकी *f*  
*Archæohippus* Paleontol आद्यहय-प्रजाति  
 archaeological *adj* पुरावशेष-  
 archaeological assistant पुरावशेष-सहायक  
 archaeological department पुरावशेष-विभाग  
 archaeological materials पुरावशेष-  
 archaeological monuments पुरावशेष-संस्मारक  
 archaeological museum पुरावशेष-कौतुकालय  
 archaeological report पुरावशेष-प्रतिवेदन  
 archaeological sites पुरावशेष-स्थान  
 archaeological superintendent पुरावशेष-अधीक्षक  
 archaeological survey पुरावशेष-विभाग  
 archaeology 1 (the remains of the culture of a people) पुरावशेष *m*  
 2 (scientific study of the material remains of past human life, such as fossil human relics, implements, etc) पुरावशेष-विद्या *f*  
*Archaeopterygiformes* (order) आद्यपक्षि-

गण *m*  
*Archaeopteryx* Paleontol आद्यपक्षि-प्रजाति  
*A lithographica* अस्थिर आद्यपक्षी  
*A macrura* महापुच्छ आद्यपक्षी  
*Archæornis* Paleontol आद्यविहग-प्रजाति  
*A simondsi* सामान्य आद्यविहग  
*Archæornithes* Paleontol आद्यविहगा-नुवर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग subclass)  
 archæostoma Zool आद्यमुख *n*  
 archaic *adj* Bot आद्य  
 archaic mammal Paleontol आद्य स्तनी  
 arch brick चाप-इष्टका  
 arch bridge चाप-सेतु  
 Archean *adj* Geol आद्य  
 Archean, Archean era Geol आद्य-कल्प *m*  
 Archean group of rocks Geol आद्य-कल्प शैल-वर्ग  
 archecentric *adj* Biol (pert to an archetype) आद्यरूपिक  
 Cf apocentric *adj* अपाद्यरूपिक  
 arched *adj* 1 चापित, चाप-  
 2 Bot चारूप  
 arched culvert चाप-अध प्रणाल  
 arched doorway तोरण *n* (ancient word)  
 archedyon Zool (primitive mesh-work) आद्यजाल *n*  
 arched upfold Geog चापरूप-उड़लि downfold = syncline अधोवलि upfold = anticline उड़लि monocline एकवलि  
 archegone Bot आदियोनि *f*  
 archegonial *adj* आदियोनि-, आदियोनीय  
 archegonial chamber Bot आदियोनि-वेशम  
 Archegoniatae Bot आदियोनिका *m pl*  
 archegoniate Bot आदियोनिक *m*  
 archegoniophore Bot आदियोनिधर *m*  
 archegonium Bot आदियोनि *f*  
 archegonium initials (McLean I 727) आदियोनि आदिकोशा  
 archelline 2 B = acid bordeaux  
 Archelon Zool (Gl *archon* 'ruler' + *chelone* 'tortoise'—a genus of very large marine turtles) राजकूर्म-प्रजाति  
 archenteric *adj* आद्यन्त्रीय, आद्यन्त्र-  
 archenteric cavity आद्यन्त्र-गुहा  
 archenteron Zool आद्यन्त्र *n*  
 archeocyte = archaeocyte आद्यकोशा *f*  
 Archeozoic Geol आदि-कल्प *m*  
 Proterozoic सुपुरा कल्प

Paleozoic पुरा-कल्प  
 Mesozoic मध्य-कल्प  
 Cenozoic = Neozoic नूतन-कल्प = नव-कल्प  
 Psychozoic मानस-कल्प  
 archer = Sagittarius Astron  
 archespor, archesporium (gives rise to the spore mother cells बीजाणु-मातृ-कोशा) Bot बीजाणु-मातामही *f*, आदि-बीजाणुजन *m*  
 archesporial cell बीजाणुमातामही-कोशा  
 archesporium = archespor  
 archetypal *adj* आद्यरूपीय  
 archetype 1 आद्यरूप *n*  
 prototype प्राग्रूप *n* (प्राग+रूप)  
 2 मूलदर्श *m*  
 3 मूलभाव *m*  
 archetypic, archetypical *adj* आद्य-रूपीय  
 archetypist (student of early typography) आदिसुद्रण-विज्ञ *m*  
 archi- 1 (chief) मुख्य  
 2 Anat, Biol (primitive, original) आद्य-, आदि-  
 Archiannelida Zool आद्यवलयि-वर्ग  
 archicarp Mycol (the cell, hypha or coil, which later becomes the fruit body or part of it) पूर्वफलकाय *m*  
 archicerebrum Zool (primary brain) आदिमस्तिष्क *n*  
 Archiclamydeae Bot आद्यपरिपुष्पा *m pl*  
 archi-cleistogamy Bot (condition of permanently closed flowers) स्थायि-संवृतपुष्पता *f*  
 archicoele Zool आदिगुहा *f*  
 Archigetes Zool झुरिका-प्रजाति (PH I 246 fig 211)  
 archil = orchil शैपाल *n*  
 archil (extract or powder) Col Ind शैपाल *n* (निस्सार, क्षोद)  
 archilichens Mycol (lichens कवप्य in which the gonidia कणी are bright green हरि) हरिकणीकवप्य *m*  
 archil liquor शैपाल रस  
 archil red Col Ind शैपाल-रक्त  
 archil substitute Col Ind शैपाल-आदेश  
 Archimycetes (a group of primitive fungi) Bot आद्यकवक-नि *n pl*  
 archimorphic duct Zool आदिवृक्क-प्रणाली  
 arching 1 (the arched part of a struc

ture) चापिताश *m*  
 2 (a system of arches) चाप-संहति *f*  
 archipallial commissure *Zool* गन्ध-  
 प्रावार-समाहित  
 archipallium *Anat* (olfactory part of  
 the pallium) गन्ध-प्रावार *m*  
 archipelago (a group of islands) गण-  
 द्वीप *n* (समायण ४४०३८)  
 archipterygium *Zool* (*archi* 'आप' +  
*Gk pterygion* 'fin') आद्यपक्ष *m*  
 architect वास्तुकार *m*  
 Architectonica = Solurium *Zool*  
 architectural *adj* वास्तु-, वास्तुविधिक  
 architectural assistant वास्तु सहायक  
 architectural engineer वास्तु अभियन्ता  
 architectural engineering वास्तु-आभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 architectural feature वास्तु-रूपधेय  
 architecturalist वास्तु विज्ञ *m*  
 architectural ornament वास्तु अलंकरण  
 architectural perspective वास्तु-नेत्रदृशा  
 architectural work वास्तु कर्म (from  
 बराहमिहिर)  
 architecture वास्तु-विद्या, वास्तु कला *f*,  
 वास्तु *n*  
 Architeuthis *Zool* (contains the lar-  
 gest cephalopods known, some  
 being forty feet long, inclusive of  
 the long arms) दीर्घबाहुक प्रजाति  
 A princeps (giant squid) महा-दीर्घ-  
 बाहुक  
 archives 1 अभिलेख *m*  
 2 अभिलेखागार *n* (अभिलेख 'record'  
 ancient word)  
 archivist (a custodian of archives or  
 records) अभिलेखाध्यक्ष, अभिलेखपाल *m*  
 archizoa *adj* *Zool* (pert to the ear-  
 liest forms of life) आदिजीव-, आदि-  
 जीवीय  
 arch masonry चाप चिति  
 archology 1 (doctrine of origins) उद्भव-  
 वाद *m*  
 2 (the science of government) शासन-  
 विज्ञान *n*  
 archoplasm *Biol* (from which spind-  
 les etc are formed) तर्कुकर *m*  
 archoplasma तर्कुकर *m*  
 archoplasmic *adj* तर्कुकर-  
 archoplasmic mass *Zool* तर्कुकर-पुञ्ज  
 Archosauria *Paleontol* आदिसरपट *m pl*  
 arch over *vb* उपर चाप बनाना  
 arch segmental (A seg) वृत्तखण्ड-चाप  
 (वृत्त)

arch semicircular (A sem) अर्धवर्तुल  
 चाप (अ चा)  
 arcicentrous *adj* *Zool* चापकीकसकाय  
 arc lamp *Elec* चाप दीप  
 arc lamp house चापदीप धान  
 arc light projector चाप प्रकाश-क्षेत्रित्र  
 A R C M (Assistant Registrar, Co-  
 operative Marketing) म प म वि (महा-  
 यक पञ्जीकार, मदकारी विपणन)  
 arc method चाप रीति  
 arc of circle *Phys* वृत्त चाप  
 arc of excess *Astron* अधिस्य चाप  
 arc of the hour circle *Astron* होरावृत्त-  
 चाप  
 Arcot *Geog* पडारण्य *n*  
 arc Sin 'a' *Math* चाप ज्या 'अ'  
 arc spectrum चाप रंगारहित  
 arct. = arcto.  
 Arctic *n* (Arctic Circle) उत्तरध्रुव वृत्त *n*  
 Arctic *adj* उत्तरध्रुवीय, उत्तरध्रुव-  
 arctic circle उत्तरध्रुव-वृत्त, उत्तर-वृत्त  
 arctic climate उत्तरध्रुवीय जलवायु  
 arctic culture *Anthropol* उत्तरध्रुवीय  
 संस्कृति  
 arctic fox उत्तरध्रुव-लोमरी  
 arctic hare = polar hare उत्तरध्रुव शर  
 arctician (one expert in knowledge or  
 exploration of the arctic regions)  
 उत्तरध्रुव-विज्ञ *m*  
 arctico- उत्तरध्रुव-  
 arctic owl उत्तरध्रुव-उल्लूक  
 snow owl शीत उल्लूक  
 arctic region उत्तरध्रुव-प्रदेश  
 Arctic soil उत्तरध्रुवीय मृदा  
 arctic tern उत्तरध्रुव कुरी (कुरी ancient  
 word)  
 arctic three-toed woodpecker उत्तरध्रुव-  
 त्र्यगुल-काष्ठकूट  
 Arctictis *Zool* (*Gk arktos* 'bear' कक्ष)  
 कक्षपूती क-प्रजाति  
 Arctic willow warbler *aves* उत्तरध्रुव-  
 तरुजिनी  
 arctic wolf उत्तरध्रुव-वृक  
 Arctic zone उत्तरध्रुव-कटिबन्ध  
 Arctium *Bot* (genus of burdocks)  
 कण्टपीनाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A lappa = common burdock (dis-  
 tinguished by the bristly recepta-  
 cle of the flower heads—Web)  
 सामान्य कण्टपीनाक्ष (पीनाक्ष receptacle)  
 arcto, arct. 1 (bear) कक्ष-  
 2 (north) उत्तर  
 Arctocebus *Zool* (*Gk arktos* 'bear' +

*lebos* 'monkey') कक्षकपि प्रजाति  
 A calabarensis सामान्य कक्षकपि  
 Arctocyon *Paleontol* कक्षश्व प्रजाति (*Gk*-  
*arctos* 'bear', because they were  
 bear-like—Lull p 552)  
 Arctocyonidae कक्षश्व वंश *m*  
 Arctocyonoidea कक्षश्वान *m pl*  
 Arctogalidia *Zool* हिमपूती प्रजाति  
 Arctogalidiinae (subfamily) हिमपूतीका-  
 लुचन *m*  
 Arctogea *Biogeog* (*Gk arktos* 'north'  
 + *gasa* 'land') उत्तर-भू *f*  
 arctoid *adj* भालूकाम  
 Arctoidea भरलूकानुगण *m* (भालूक ancient  
 word, अनुगण suborder)  
 Arctomys *Arctomys* (subfamily) हिममूषानुवन्त  
*m*  
 Arctomys *Zool* हिममूष-प्रजाति  
 Arctonyx *Zool* कोलसोन्ड-प्रजाति  
 arctostaphylos = bearberry कक्षवदर *m*  
 Arctostaphylos *Bot* कक्षवदर-प्रजाति  
 A officinalis भेषज्य कक्षवदर  
 A uva-ursi (bear-berry) सामान्य  
 कक्षवदर  
 Arctostylopidae *Zool* (*Gk arktos*  
 'north' + *Stylopidae* a family of  
 minute parasitic insects) उत्तरलघुक-  
 यद *m* (*Qf* Notostylopidae)  
 Arctotis *Bot* (*arcti* 'कक्ष' + *Gk otos*  
 'ear कर्ण') कक्षकर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A aspera (*aspera* 'rough'—the  
 leaves) रुक्षपर्ण-कक्षकर्णी  
 A breviscapa (*breviscapa* 'short-  
 stalked' लघुवृत्त) लघुवृत्त-कक्षकर्णी  
 A grandis महा-कक्षकर्णी  
 A leptorhiza तनुमूल-कक्षकर्णी (*lepto*-  
 तनु 'slender' + *rhiza* मूल 'roots')  
 A scapigera अपर्णवृत्त-कक्षकर्णी  
 arc trainer (it is a screen in the shape  
 of an arc where a film of running  
 tanks is shown to train students  
 how to lay on tanks at different  
 ranges and angles) चाप-प्रशिक्षक, चाप-  
 शिक्षणपट *m*  
 arc transmitter चाप-पारेषित्र  
 arc-tube *Radar* चाप-नाल  
 Arcturus = α-Bootis *Astron* स्वाति *f*,  
 प्रथम स्वातिक *n*  
 arcuale *Zool* (from it a vertebra is  
 formed) कीकमज *m*  
 arcualia *pl* of arcuale  
 arcuate *adj* (curved like a bow) चाप-  
 वक्र

arcuated *adj* 1=arcuate

2 *Arch* (having arches) चापित

arcuate-decurrent *adj* *Mycol* (curved and extending down the stipe) वक्राधोगामी (-इन्)

arculite *Petrog* (Lat *arcus* 'bow', a bow-shaped aggregate) चापाश्म *m*

arcum oesophageal commissure *Zool* निगल-समा मिल-चाप

arcus tarsus *Ophthalmol* वर्त्मपट्ट-धनु *n*

arc-welding चाप-संधान

A R D (Assistant Registrar, Development) स प वि (सहायक पञ्जीकार, विकास)

*Ardea Aves* (a genus of herons) वक्र-प्रजाति

*Ardeae*=*Herodu Aves* वक्रानुगण *m*

*Ardeidae Aves* (family of the herons) वक्र वंश *m*

*ardella Mycol* (a small spotlike apothecium of *Arthoniaceae*) विवृतकायक *m* (विवृतकय apothecium)

*Ardeola Aves* अन्धवक्र-प्रजाति (अन्ध—when waiting for its food, it sits hunched up, a dowdy, patient little figure not easy to spot against a dark background अन्धवक्र is an ancient word Of अन्धा वगल in Hindi)

A R Dev (Assistant Registrar, Development) स प वि (सहायक पञ्जीकार, विकास)

*Ardisia Bot* काकजम्बू प्रजाति

*A colorata* (drupe black—Basu) कृष्ण-काकजम्बू

*A crenata* गोलच्छिन्न-काकजम्बू (गोलच्छिन्न crenate)

*A humilis* सामान्य-काकजम्बू (MW) नाकजम्बू

arduous duty श्रमसाध्य कर्तव्य

arduous work श्रमसाध्य कार्य

area 1 क्षेत्र *n* (Const), प्रदेश *m*

2 *Math* क्षेत्र, क्षेत्रफल *n*

3 (of scars) क्षेत्र *n*

area and population क्षेत्रफल और जन-संख्या

area comb (BLR III 13) क्षेत्र-छत्र

Area Commander क्षेत्र-समादेशक

area double-cropped द्विसस्य क्षेत्र

area held धृत क्षेत्र

area involved अन्तर्गस्त क्षेत्र

area irrigated सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र, सिक्त क्षेत्र

area irrigated by canals कुल्यासिक्त क्षेत्र, नहरों से सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र

area irrigated by tanks तडागसिक्त क्षेत्र, तालाबों से सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र

areal *adj* क्षेत्र-, क्षेत्रीय, प्रदेश-, प्रदेशीय, क्षेत्रकलीय, क्षेत्रफल-

areal velocity *Astron* क्षेत्रफल प्रवेग

Arean *adj* (pert to Mars) मंगल-, मंगलीय

area of a tenth दशमत्वा का क्षेत्रफल

area of a whole wood समस्त जंगल का क्षेत्रफल

area of operation कार्य क्षेत्र

area of shifting sand स्थानपरिवर्ती बालु का क्षेत्र

area of supply प्रदाय-क्षेत्र

area opaca *Embryol* अपारदर्श प्रदेश (अपारदर्श opaque)

Area Organiser क्षेत्र आयोजक

Area Organiser, Tribal Welfare क्षेत्र-आयोजक, वनजाति-कल्याण

area out of cultivation अकृषि क्षेत्र, पड़त क्षेत्र

area pellucida *Embryol* पारदर्श प्रदेश (पारदर्श pellucid)

area slip (RM II 223) क्षेत्र-पर्णी

area sown बोया हुआ क्षेत्र

area specified निर्दिष्ट क्षेत्र

area statement क्षेत्र-विवरण

area striata *Zool* रेखित प्रदेश

area transplanted प्रतिरोपित क्षेत्र

area under canopy *Forestry* वितान के नीचे का क्षेत्रफल, वितानगत क्षेत्रफल

area under crops सस्यगत क्षेत्र, सस्ययुक्त क्षेत्र

area under cultivation कृषिगत क्षेत्र

area under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र

area under groves निकुञ्ज क्षेत्र

area under irrigation सिक्त क्षेत्र, सिंचाई का क्षेत्र

area vasculosa *Zool* वाहिनी प्रदेश

area wall (the wall surrounding an areaway) अधोमार्ग-भित्ति

areaway (an open subsurface space, for affording access to a cellar) अधो-मार्ग *m*

area working plan *Forestry* क्षेत्र-प्रबन्धाधियोजना

*Areca Bot* पूग-प्रजाति

*A catechu* (areca nut palm, areca palm, betelnut palm, betel palm) सामान्य पूग (B, M, N पूग)

*A dicksonii*=*Pinanga dicksonii*

*A lutescens* (*lutescens* 'becoming yellow' पीतायमान) पीतायमान पूग

*A nagensis* (the nagas use it as a substitute for betel nuts—Basu) नाग-पूग

*Areaceae Bot* पूग-कुल *n*

areaceous *adj* पूगकुलीय

arecadinine *Chem* पूगेयी *f*

arecaine *Chem* पूगी *f*

*Arecales Bot* पूग-गोत्र *n*

areca nut पूगफल *n*, सुपारी

areca nut palm=areca palm (*Areca catechu*) पूग-ताल, सुपारी का पेड़

areca palm=arecanut palm

arecolidine *Chem* पूगवेयो *f*

arecoline *Chem* पूगवी *f*

arecoline hydro-bromide *Chem* पूगवी उद-दुरेय

arenaceous *adj* 1 बालुमय, रेतीला

2 *Petrog* सिकनामय (see rock)

3 *Bot* (growing in sandy places) बालुरोही (-इन्), बालु में उगने वाला

arenaceous rock *Petrog* सिकतामय शैल

*Arenaria Aves* (the turnstone keeps entirely to the sea-coast) बालुक-प्रजाति

*Arenaria Bot* बालुक प्रजाति

*A balearica* (leaves tiny—Br Fl p 322) लघुपर्ण बालुक

*A cherleria* (tufted शुच्छिल alpine plant of Scotland—Willis p 53) शुच्छिल बालुक

*A ciliata* (Irish sandwort) पक्ष्मल बालुक (पक्ष्मल *ciliata*)

*A gothica* (much branched stems—Br Fl p 324) शाखिस्तम्भ बालुक

*A loricifolia* श्रीदारुपर्ण बालुक (श्रीदारु 'larix, larch')

*A leptoclados* तनुशाख बालुक

*A montana* पर्वत-बालुक

*A norvegica* (shoots and sepals glabrous—Br Fl p 324) चिक्कण बालुक

*A peplodes*=*Honkenya peplodes* (seabeach sandwort) समुद्रतट-बालुक

*A purpurescens* नीलारुण बालुक

*A serpyllifolia* (thyme-leaved sandwort) पर्णासीपर्ण बालुक (पर्णासी thyme)

*A tetraquetra* (*tetraquetra* 'four-angled'—the leaves in fours PNS) चतुर्वर्ण बालुक

*A verna* वासन्त बालुक

arenarous=arenaceous

*Arenga Bot* शर्कराताल-प्रजाति

*A obtusifolia* (*obtus* 'blunt') कुण्ड-

पर्ण शर्कराताल  
*A. saccharifera* (sugar palm, areng palm, gomuti palm, Malay sago palm, sago palm) सामान्य शर्कराताल  
*A. westerhoutii* = *A. obtusifolia*  
 areng palm (*Arenga saccharifera*) शर्करा-ताल *m*  
*Arenicola Zool* (genus of lugworms—they burrow in sandy beaches between tide-marks वेला) वेलाकृमि-प्रजाति  
 arenicolous *adj* *Zool* (inhabiting or burrowing in the sand) विस्तारवासी (इन्)  
 arenitic *adj* *Petrog* (pert to sandstone) बालुकाश्म-, बालुकाश्मीय  
 arenoid *adj* (resembling sand) बालुकाभ  
 arenose *adj* (sandy) बालुकीय, मैकत, रेतीला  
 arenosity बालुकीयता, मैकतता *f*, रेतीलापन  
 areola 1 (an interstice) अन्तराल *n*  
 2 (coloured ring around the nipple, or around a vesicle or pustule) वलय *m*  
 3 (that portion of the iris which borders the pupil of the eye) तारा-वलय *m*  
 areolae *pl* of areola  
 areolar *adj* अन्तरालित, वलयित  
 areolar tissue *Anat* अन्तरालित ऊति  
 areolate, areolated *adj* 1 (divided into or marked by areolae) अन्तरालित, वलयित, वलयाकित  
 2 *Bot* सदेशक  
 areolation अन्तरालन, वलयन *n*  
 areole 1 = areola  
 2 *Bot* a (a small space) देशक *m*  
 b (a small pit or cavity) कूपक *m*  
*Arequipa Bot* = *Echinocactus* *pp*  
 अरिकण्टाल-प्रजाति  
 A leucotrichus सितरोम अरिकण्टाल  
 arete *Geog* (fr Lat *arista* 'beard of grain' शूक) शूककूट *m*  
 a retro ('in arrears, behind') पिछडा हुआ  
 arfvedsonite (=soda hornblende—Hey's Index) क्षारान्धनिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 arg (argentum) *Chem* र (रजत)  
 argali (a colour, red-yellow रक्षीत in hue, and of very low अप saturation) अपरक्षीत

*Arganospma Bot* वायन्ती प्रजाति  
 A calycina (it is a tonic—Dasu) चन्त्य-वायन्ती  
 A dichotoma सामान्य वायन्ती (*Basu* वायन्ती)  
 argans (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदु-मर *m* (Tel मृदुमरुसु)  
*Argas Zool* मृदुवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 A americanus, A minimus, A persicus (adobe tick, blue bug, tampan) नीर मृदुवृक्षी  
 A reflexus (found on pigeons) कपोन-मृदुवृक्षी  
 argasid *n* मृदुवृक्षी (इन्) *m*  
*Argemone Zool* मृदुवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
*Argemone Bot* शृगालकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 A grandiflora महापुष्प शृगालकण्ट  
 A mexicana (Mexican poppy, prickly poppy, yellow Mexican poppy) सामान्य शृगालकण्ट (B, N, M शृगाल-कण्ट, Ben, Hin *shuallanta*)  
 A platyceras (*platyceras* 'having broad पृथु thorns इत्य') पृथुगल्य शृगालकण्ट  
 argemone oil शृगालकण्ट-तैल  
 argemony *n* (a plant of the genus *Argemone*) शृगालकण्ट *m*  
 argenol] (*argentum* रूप्य — -ol -य, a silver albumin combination) *Chem* रूप्यव *m*  
 argent रजत *n*  
 argent *adj* (made of silver, white) रजतमय, श्वेत  
 argent-, argento- *Chem* रजत  
 argential *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to silver) राजत  
 2 (resembling silver) रजत-नीकाश  
 3 (containing or combined with silver) रजतयुक्त  
 argential mercury *Chem* राजत पारद  
 argent-amide *Chem* रजत-तिक्तेय  
 argent-amine *Chem* रजत-तिक्ती  
 argentation (coating with silver) रजत लेप *m*  
 argentea *Zool* (silvery layer) रजतस्तर *m*  
 argenteous *adj* (silvery) राजत, रजतमय  
 argenteus *Bot Tax* रजत-, राजत  
 argenti- = argento-  
 argentic *adj* *Chem* रजतिक  
 argenti-cyanide *Chem* रजत श्यामेय *n*  
 argentide *Chem* रजतेय *n*

argentiferous *adj* *Chem* रजतप्रद, रजत-युत  
 argentiferous galena रजतयुत सीमन्चा  
 argentiferous gold = electrum राजत सुवर्ण  
 Argentina 1 *Zool* चन्द्रशक्ति प्रजाति (see argentine)  
 2 *Bot* चन्द्रतृण-प्रजाति  
 argentine *n* (any of various small silvery scaled fishes) चन्द्रशक्ती (इन्)  
*m* (Of चन्द्र as the name of a fish in मृशुन)  
 argentine *adj* 1 (pert to silver) राजत  
 2 (resembling silver) रजतयुत  
 3 (silvery) रजतमय  
 Argentinidae *Zool* चन्द्रशक्ति-प्रजाति *m*  
 argenti nitras रजत भूयीय  
 argenti-nitrate *Chem* रजत भूयीय  
 argent-ion *Chem* रजतायन *n* (रजत + अयन)  
 argentite *Mineral* (native silver sulphide) रजतगिज *m* (रजत silver, इ- for शुल्लेय sulphide, -इज for एन्जि mineral)  
 argento- रजत-  
 argentoid (in alloy of silver) रजत-मिश्रानु *m*  
 argentol *Pharm* रजतव *m*  
 argento meter *Chem* रजत-मान *m*  
 argento metric *adj* रजत मित्तीय  
 argento metry रजत मिति *f*  
 argenton रजता *f*  
 argentoprotein *Pharm* (a compound of silver and protein) रजत-प्रोभूतिन *m*  
 argento pyrite *Mineral* रजत नाक्षीक  
 argentine *Pharm* (a compound of silver and a nucleo protein, -ose is not from glucose) रजत्यक *m*  
 argenteous *adj* *Chem* रजत्य  
 argentum 1 *Chem* रजत *n*  
 2 रजत *n*, चादी  
 argentum album (silver coin) रजत-सुद्रा  
 argentum Dei (money given as earnest in making a bargain—Avar) सत्यकार-राशि, सार्ध (Mar वित्तार)  
 Argesin River (in Afghanistan) *Geog* महल्लु, मेहल्लु *f* (from अग्नेर)  
 argillaceous *adj* *Petrog*. मृन्मय (see rock)  
 argillaceous rock *Petrog* मृन्मय शैल

argillous=argillaceous  
 arginase (transforms arginine to ornithine) आवेष्टेय m  
 arginine (*argentum* + *-ine*, in allusion to the silver salts which were first discovered. It is a derivative of guanidine बेन्टेयी) Biochem आवेष्टेयी f  
 arginine phosphoric acid Biochem आवेष्टेयी भासिक अम्ल  
 Argiope=Cistella  
 Argo=Argo Navis, Ship Argo Astron नौका f  
 argol=crude tartar अपरिष्कृत न्यासव m  
 argon Chem (Gk *argon* 'inactive', so named on account of its inertness) मन्दति m  
 argonaut Zool सृदुनाविक m  
 Argonauta Zool (the only known species is the paper nautilus सृदुनाविक) सृदुनाविक प्रजाति  
 A argo सामान्य सृदुनाविक  
 Argo Navis=Argo Astron नौका f  
 α Argus Navis or Carinae=Cano-  
 pus प्रथम नौका f, अग्रस्थ m  
 β Argus Navis or Carinae=Mia-  
 placidus द्वितीय नौका f  
 γ Argus Navis or Puppis=Naos  
 पट नौका f  
 δ Argus Navis or Carinae=Aspidi-  
 ske त्रिम नौका f  
 κ Argus Navis or Velorum=Mar-  
 keb दशम नौका f  
 argue vb 1 युक्ति देना, तर्क करना  
 2 Law उपपादन  
 argue and refute तर्क करना और निराकरण करना  
 arguendo Law उपपादन करते हुए, उप-  
 पादने  
 Argulus Zool शफरयूका-प्रजाति (शफरयूका  
 carp louse)  
 argument 1 युक्ति f, प्रतीक, तर्क m  
 2 Math = amplitude  
 3 Math (that which fixes the direc-  
 tion of a complex quantity) नियन्ता  
 (र) m  
 4 Logic युक्ति f  
 argumental adj युक्ति विषयक, युक्ति-  
 संबन्ध, युक्ति युत  
 argument and argumentation युक्ति  
 और उपपादन  
 argumentation 1 Law उपपादन m

2 प्रतीक, युक्ति f  
 argument from silence=ex silentio  
 Logic (an argument from lack of  
 reference to a thing, lack of proof,  
 etc) मौनमूला युक्ति, अभावमूला युक्ति  
 argument in circle चक्र युक्ति  
 argumentum Logic युक्ति f  
 argumentum ad baculum Logic  
 सुयन्ता युक्ति  
 argumentum ad hominem Logic व्यक्ति  
 प्रति युक्ति  
 argumentum ad ignorantiam Logic  
 अज्ञान प्रति युक्ति  
 argumentum ad misericordiam  
 Logic दैन्यमूला युक्ति  
 argumentum ad populum Logic लोक  
 प्रति युक्ति  
 argumentum ad veredundiam Logic  
 आप्त प्रति युक्ति  
 argus brown=cochineal (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तरीत in hue, and of low in  
 brilliance) निरक्तपीत  
 Argusianinae Aves चन्द्रपक्षानुवंश m  
 Argusianus Ales चन्द्रपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Argus Navis see Argo Navis  
 Argus pheasant Aves चन्द्रकी जीवक (Gk  
 Argos—a giant of vast strength,  
 who had a hundred shining eyes,  
 upon his death these eyes were  
 placed by Juno on the tail of a  
 peacock, Prakrit जीवक is short for  
 Sanskrit जीव-जीवक)  
 Argya Ales (they are very noisy)  
 खरशब्द-प्रजाति  
 Argyle apple=Eucalyptus cinerea  
 Argyreia Bot समुद्रशोष-प्रजाति  
 A fulgens (leaves densely silky—  
 Bissu) रोमिपर्ण समुद्रशोष  
 A sericea (densely covered with  
 hair—Graham) रोमश समुद्रशोष  
 A speciosa (elephant creeper)  
 सामान्य समुद्रशोष (Bissu समुद्रशोष, Kan  
 समुद्रशोष, Guj समुद्रशोष, Hin Mai  
 समुद्रशोष, Mal समुद्रशोष, Tam  
 samudrochoqi)  
 Argvoderma Bot (Gk *argyros* 'silver'  
 चन्द्र [cf Hindi चाँदी] + *derma* 'skin'  
 त्वक्—referring to the silvery depo-  
 sit on the skin PNS) चन्द्रत्वक-प्रजाति  
 A testiculare साकन्दिक चन्द्रत्वक  
 argyrodite (a silver sulpho germanite)  
 रसिदित m (r- for रक्त silver, si- for

सिक्तु germanium, sh- for शुल्वारि sul-  
 phur, रज for रसिदित mineral)  
 argyrol Pharm (preparation of silver  
 vitellin) रजतपीति f  
 Arhynchobdellae Zool (order)  
 अशुण्डौका गण m  
 ARI (Additional Revenue Inspector)  
 अरानि (अपर राजस्व-निरीक्षक)  
 ARI (Army Regulations, India) भा  
 से वि (भारतीय सेना-विनियम)  
 aricine Chem (found in cusco bark,  
 a variety of cinchona bark) प्रवितापी f  
 arid adj निर्जल, शुष्क, सूखा  
 dry शुष्क, सूखा  
 desiccated विशुष्क  
 arid and dry निर्जल और शुष्क  
 arid climate शुष्क जलवायु, सूखी जलवायु  
 arid cycle शुष्क चक्र  
 Arided = α Cygni Astron प्रथम राजहंस  
 m  
 arid hillsides शुष्क गिरिपार्श्व  
 arid soil शुष्क मृदा  
 ariegate Petrog (α granular कण- pyro-  
 xenite समसैक्रिज्म) कणसैक्रिज्म m  
 Aries=Ram Astron मेष m  
 α Aries = El Nath=Hamal प्रथम  
 मेष m, भरणी f  
 β Aries = Sheratan द्वितीय मेष m,  
 अश्विनी f  
 γ Aries = Mesartim तृतीय मेष m  
 δ Aries = Botein चतुर्थ मेष m  
 Arietid Astron मेष उल्का f  
 Ariettes Paleontol (whorls numerous  
 —Woods p 329) पुरुषन्म्यदन-प्रजाति (पु-  
 numerous, अमि whorls, अशन -ites)  
 A bucklandi (shell discoidal)  
 विन्मग पुरुषन्म्यदन  
 aril Bot अधिचोल m  
 ariled, arilled=arillate  
 ariliform adj Bot अधिचोल-रूप  
 arillary adj Bot अधिचोलीय, अधिचोल  
 arillate adj Bot (having an aril) अधि-  
 चोलित  
 arilled=arillate  
 arilloid adj अधिचोलाम  
 arillus=aril  
 Ariocarpus Bot (genus of spineless  
 cacti) अपकण्टाल प्रजाति  
 A fissuratus=Anhalonium fissura-  
 tum  
 A prismaticum सांक्षेत्रिक अपकण्टाल  
 A retusa (retusa 'blunt' कुण्ड) कुण्ड

अपकण्डाल  
 Arion Zool (genus which includes the common black slug) कृणमन्थर प्रजाति  
 A ater सामान्य कृणमन्थर  
 Arisema Bot (Lat *aris* 'arise' + Gk *haima* 'blood'—in allusion to the red-blotched leaves of some species) शोणपर्णी प्रजाति  
 A curvatum = A tortuosum  
 A draconium (green dragon) हरि-नाग-शोणपर्णी (With हरिनाग of पुनाग as a plant name)  
 A japonicum उदयवर्ध-शोणपर्णी  
 A leschenaultii (found in S India and Ceylon) दक्षिण-शोणपर्णी  
 A ringens (*ringens* 'gaping'—the open spathe) उज्ज्वल शोणपर्णी  
 A speciosum (*speciosum* 'showy, beautiful') सुदर्शन शोणपर्णी  
 A tortuosum (the roots are used to kill the worms which infect cattle in the rains—Basu) पशुकुमिन्-शोणपर्णी  
 A triphyllum त्रिपर्णक शोणपर्णी (*triphyllum* 'three-leaved' 10 leaf divisions)  
 Arisarum Bot (Gk *arista* 'bristle, awn' + *arum* The spathe or sheath of a flower, has a spike) शूकीककु-प्रजाति (शूकी spike + *arum*)  
 A proboscideum शुण्डी शूकीककु  
 A vulgare सामान्य शूकीककु  
 arise vb उत्थान, उठना, आरोहण, चढ़ना, उद्भवन, उद्भूत होना, से होना, उत्पन्न होना, जन्म लेना, दिखाई पड़ना  
 arise out of land भूमि-उद्भवन, भूमि से होना  
 arising adj उद्भावी  
 arising or accruing उद्भूत अथवा अवाप्त  
 arising out of से उद्भावी, से होने वाला, से उद्भूत, से उत्पन्न  
 arising out of land भूमि उद्भावी  
 Aristida Bot (Lat *arista* 'awn') त्रिशूक-प्रजाति  
 A oligantha (ant rice) विपीलीतण्डुल त्रिशूक  
 aristocracy 1 अभिजात-तन्त्र n (from Bengali)  
 2 अभिजात-वर्ग m  
 aristocrat adj 1 अभिजात-वर्गीय, अभिजात  
 2 (one who favours an aristocracy) अभिजात-तन्त्री

Aristolochia Bot ईश्वरी-प्रजाति  
 A acuminata = A tagala  
 A bracteata कोटमारी ईश्वरी (Basu कोटमारी, Hin कोटमार, Ma मिटमार, Guj गोटमारी)  
 A clematitis लघुकर्णाम-ईश्वरी  
 A elegans चारु ईश्वरी  
 A gigas (*gigas* 'of giant proportions'—the flower) महापुष्प ईश्वरी  
 A indica (Indian birthwort) सामान्य-ईश्वरी (B N ईश्वरी, Bon Hin ईश्वर-मूल, Tam इडुर, Tel इडवर, इश्वरमुल्ली, Mal इश्वरमुल्ल)  
 A macrophylla (with large leaves) महापर्ण ईश्वरी  
 A roxburghiana = A tagala  
 A siphon = Dutchman's pipe (the perianth परिपुष्प is bent like a siphon) निनाल—Willis) नालपरिपुष्प ईश्वरी  
 A tagala (*tagala* 'a people of the Philippines') कलिगद्वीप ईश्वरी  
 Aristolochiaceae Bot ईश्वरी कुल n  
 aristolochiaceous adj ईश्वरीकुलीय  
 Aristolochiales Bot ईश्वरी-गोत्र n (गोत्र order)  
 aristolochin Chem ईश्वरीयि f  
 aristolochine Chem (a poisonous alkaloid found in species of *Aristolochia*) ईश्वरीयि f  
 Aristotle's lantern Zool (masticating apparatus) चर्वण साधित्र, चर्वित्र n  
 arithm (number) सरया-  
 arithmetic अकगणित, पाटी गणित n  
 political arithmetic (economics) राजनैतिक गणित, अर्थशास्त्र  
 arithmetical adj अकगणितीय, अकीय  
 arithmetical accuracy गणितीय परिशुद्धता अकीय परिशुद्धता  
 arithmetical average समान्तर माध्य  
 arithmetical calculation अक गणना  
 arithmetical check Sur. गणितीय जाच  
 arithmetical complement (of a logarithm or a number) अकगणितीय पूरक  
 arithmetical computation अक-सगणना  
 arithmetical discount = true discount (the interest which added to a principal will equal the face of the note) पूरक वृद्धि  
 arithmetical inaccuracy गणना की भूल, अकीय भ्रम  
 arithmetical mean = arithmetic mean समान्तर मध्यक

arithmetical mistake अकीय अशुद्धि, अकीय भूल  
 arithmetical number अकगणितीय नम्या  
 arithmetical outcome गणना-परिणाम  
 arithmetical progression Math समान्तर श्रेढी  
 arithmetical series = arithmetical progression  
 arithmetical sum (sum of positive numbers or quantities) धन-सकलन  
 arithmetical total अकीय योग  
 arithmetical value = absolute value (value irrespective of its sign) निर-पेक्ष अर्था  
 arithmetic average Statistics समान्तर माध्य  
 arithmetic chart Statistics गणितीय चित्र  
 arithmetic cross Statistics समान्तर व्यत्यसन  
 arithmetician अकगणितज्ञ m  
 arithmetic mean Math समान्तर मध्यक  
 arithmetic mean diameter Plant Pathol समान्तर मध्यक व्यास  
 arithmetico geometric series Math समान्तर-गुणोत्तर श्रेढी  
 arithmic n = arithmetic  
 arithmo- arithm- (number) नरया-  
 arithmograph (a kind of machine for computation) भगगित्र n  
 abacus गगित्र  
 arithmomaniac Med गणनोन्माद n  
 arithmometer (a calculating machine designated to perform multiplication by means of successive additions) गुणित्र n  
 arizonite (ferrous metatitanate Crystal faces rough Dana p 693) रूक्षायोर, जिज m [रूक्ष rough + *arizo-* ferric) + रूक्ष- for रूचीय titanate + *ite* for रूचि- mineral]  
 arjun Bot अर्जुन m  
 arjun वा. अर्जुन सिरय  
 A R K (Assistant Record Keeper) स अ पा (सहायक अभिलेख पाल)  
 Arkab =  $\beta^1$  Sagittarii and  $\beta^2$  Sagittarii Astron द्वितीय धनुस् n (द्वितीय<sup>1</sup>, द्वितीय<sup>2</sup>)  
 Arkansas Black (a dark red variety of apple) असितरक्त उक्काल  
 Arkansas goldfinch (goldfinch having the upper parts chiefly black in the adult male) कालपृष्ठ स्वर्णचटक



Arkansas stone (a superior variety of novaculite धुराश्म used as a whet-stone) धुराश्म-शाण

arkansite (found in thick black crystals) कृष्णस्फटिज (कृष्ण black, स्फट crystal, -इज for खनिज mineral), (titanium dioxide) रजारेयिज *m* (c- for रजतु titanium, जारेय oxide)

arkose *Petrog* (a sandstone characterized by felspar रफतीय fragments) रफवालुकारम *m*

arkose sand *Petrog* रफवालुकाश्म-सिकता

ark shell *Zool* (a shell of the genus *Arca* or its allies Lat *arca* 'box'—so called because of its boxlike interior) पेटी-शम्बुक *m*

arm 1 भुजा *f*, बाहु *m*

2 (of a microscope) बाहु *m*

3 (of an angle) भुजा *f*

4 आयुध *n* (Const), हथियार weapon शस्त्र

at arm's length see in its alphabetic order

armada नौ बेटी, नौकरदल *m* (कटक 'collection, army, 103 '1 camp' MW) (see fleet)

Armadillidae *Zool* वर्मि वंश *m*

Armadillidium *Zool* वर्मि-प्रजाति

Armadillo = Armadillidium

armadillo *Zool* वर्मी (इन्) *m*

armament artificer आयुध प्रशिल्पी

armaments 1 (the aggregate of a nation's military strength, including soldiers, sailors, ammunition, transport etc) योधनसभार *m*

2 शस्त्रसभार *m*, हथियार

3 (equipment for hostile action) योधन सज्जा *f*

4 (forces engaged in an expedition) योधि-सेना, सज्ज सेना *f*

armature *Elec* (the part of dynamo-electric machine carrying the conductors) सवाहकी (इन्) *m*

armature-winder (I grade, II grade) सवाहकी परिव्यक्त (प्रथम प्रक्रम, द्वितीय प्रक्रम)

armature winding *Elec* सवाहकी-परिचयन

arm band बाहु-पट्टी

arm chair बाहु-अस-दी

armed *adj* सायुध सशस्त्र

armed and equipped सायुध और सुसज्ज

armed at all points चतुर्दिक् सायुध, चारो

ओर सायुध

armed constabulary सायुध आरक्षिवल

armed forces सशस्त्र बल (Const), सायुध बल

armed neutrality सायुध तटस्थता

armed peace सायुध शान्ति, सशस्त्र शान्ति

armed ship *Nav* सायुध जलयान

armed soldier सायुध सैनिक

armed tapeworm *Zool* सायुध पट्टकृमि

armeniacous *adj* *Mycol* 1 (apricot-coloured) प्रियालु-वर्ण

2 (dull orange) न्यवनारंग

Armenian blue = ultramarine blue

Armenian cumin = caraway प्रजीर *m*

Armenian earth = red chalk *Col Ind* रक्त-खटी

Armenian red 1 = acid crimson *Col Ind* अम्ल कामिज

2 = copper brown (reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of higher or lower saturation, and lower than brick red which has low saturation and medium brilliance) न्यावापीतातिरक्त

Armeria *Bot* वर्धिनी प्रजाति (see thrift from throve)

A caespitosa (caespitosa 'growing in tufts') गुच्छिल-वर्धिनी

A cephalotes (cephalotes 'bearing large heads of flowers') महाकुसुम-वर्धिनी

A fasciculata (fasciculata 'bundled' पूल—the flowers) पूलपुष्प वर्धिनी

A juncea (juncea 'rush-like') नडाभ-वर्धिनी

A latifolia (latifolia 'broad-leaved') पृथुपर्ण-वर्धिनी

A maritima (sea pink) सासुद्र-वर्धिनी

A plantaginea प्रथपर्ण-वर्धिनी (plantaginea 'plantago-like'—the leaves प्रथपर्ण Plantago प्रथपर्णी)

A splendens रोचिण्य वर्धिनी

arm-hole (in a garment) बाहु-विवर *n*

Armigeres obturbans (a mosquito which transmits dengue in Japan) उदयवर्ध-शूलस्थिज्वरमशक

armilla 1 (a bracelet) वलयक *n*

2 *Mycol* (a bracelet like frill) वलय-झल्लरी *f*

Armilla *Bot* (Lat *armilla* 'bracelet', from its ring-shaped volem) करुणखरक-प्रजाति

A mellea (honey fungus) मधु-कणक

armillary *adj* वलयिक

armillate *adj* 1 वलयित

2 *Mycol* (encircled by a frill or a fringe) झल्लरी परीत

Armillifer *Parasitol* ककणि प्रजाति

A armillatus = Porocephalus armillatus रन्ध्रशिर ककणी

armistice = truce (cessation of hostilities) युद्ध-विश्रान्ति *f*

armistice day युद्धविश्रान्ति-दिवस

armless *adj* निरायुध

armlet भुजबन्ध *m*

armload बाहु-भार *m*

arm of a balance तुला-बाहु

arm of a couple *Mech* मिथुन-बाहु

arm of a lever उद्यम बाहु

arm of an angle कोण बाहु

arm of the court न्यायालय की सत्ता (भुजा) (as in arm of the court is long enough to reach the offender, whatever his position may be)

arm of the sea *Geog* समुद्र-बाहु

armor = armour

Armoracia *Bot* (Lat, 'horse radish')

अश्वमूलक-प्रजाति

A rusticana (horse radish) सामान्य अश्वमूलक

A vulgaris = A rusticana

armour *n* 1 कवच *n*

2 *Bot* कवच *n*

armour *vb* कवचन

1 (to put on armour) कवच धारण करना

2 (to equip with armour) कवच-सज्जन

armoured *adj* = panzer *Mil* कवचित

armoured car *Mil* कवचित यान

armoured catfish कवचित विडालमत्स्य

armoured concrete (with embedded steel) = reinforced concrete अयस्सधा *f*

armoured cruiser कवचित योधन

armoured cycad *Bot* कवचित कंगुताल

armoured vehicle *Mil* कवचित वाहन

armoured warfare *Mil* कवचित युद्ध

armourer आयुधिक *m*

armourer sergeant आयुधिक परिचारक

armour-piercing *adj* *Mil* कवचवेधी (इन्)

armourpiercing composite nonrigid

*Mil* कवचवेधी मिश्र नान्य

armoury आयुधगार *n*

arm-palisade *Bot* भुजा स्कम्भकोशा



armpit कक्ष *m*  
 arm-rack आयुध-निलय  
 arm-rest बाहु-भाग्रय  
 arms आयुध *n* (Const), हथियार, अस्त्रशस्त्र,  
 शस्त्रास्त्र *n* (see ammunition)  
 missile अस्त्र  
 weapons शस्त्र  
 to be in arms युद्धसज्ज रहना (होना)  
 to take arms हथियार उठाना  
 Arms Act आयुध-अधिनियम  
 Arms Act administration आयुध-अधि-  
 नियम-प्रशासन  
 Arms Act licence आयुध-अधिनियम-  
 अनुज्ञप्ति  
 Arms Act Manual आयुध अधिनियम-  
 नियमावलि  
 arms, ammunition and military  
 stores आयुध, स्फोटक और सैनिक सभार  
 arms and accoutrements आयुध और  
 साधसज्जा  
 arms and ammunition आयुध और  
 स्फोटक  
 arms and equipment आयुध और सभार  
 Arms and Explosives Act आयुध तथा  
 उस्फोटक अधिनियम  
 arms bearing normal Government  
 mark सभार्य शस्त्र-चिह्न वाले आयुध  
 (हथियार)  
 arms' dealer आयुध-विक्रेता  
 arm's distance see at arm's distance  
 Arms, Explosives and Petroleum  
 Act आयुध, उस्फोटक तथा मृत्तैल अधि-  
 नियम  
 arms licence आयुध अनुज्ञप्ति  
 arm sling *Med* बाहु-धारक  
 arms of the service सेवा के अंग  
 Arms, Opium and Excise Act आयुध,  
 अहिर्न तथा उत्पादशुल्क अधिनियम  
 Arms Rules आयुध नियम  
 arms smuggler आयुध चौर्यपणित,  
 armstrong (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
 पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 Armstrong and Wynne's *n*-naphthol  
 sulphonic acid, *n*-naphthol 3-  
 sulphonic acid अपि-अ-उत्तैलव शुल्बायिक  
 अम्ल, अ-उत्तैलव-३-शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 Armstrong Baeyer formula=centric  
 formula (for benzene) (ध्रुव्य का)  
 केन्द्रिक सूत्र  
 Armstrong's formula (of benzene)  
 (6 free valencies तनुता pointing in-  
 wards नि) नियुज-सूत्र

Armstrong's sandpiper *Aves* ब्राह्म जलरफ  
 army 1 (in general) सेना *f*  
 2 (group of 2 or 3 army corps)  
 अनीकिनी *f* (ancient word)  
 Army Act सेना-अधिनियम  
 Army Bearer Corps सैनिक-वाहक निकाय  
 Army branch सेना-शाखा  
 army brown (red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
 hue, and of low अव saturation)  
 अवरक्तपीत  
 army co operation सेना-सहयोग  
 army co operation aircraft=wings  
 of the army सेना-महाय वायुयान  
 army corps सेना निकाय  
 Army Council सेना-परिषद्  
 army department सेना-विभाग  
 army department notification सेना-  
 विभाग-अधिसूचना  
 army estimate सेना-प्राक्कलन  
 army factory accounts सैनिक निर्माणी-  
 लेख,  
 army form सेना-प्रपत्र  
 army headquarters सेना-मुख्यालय  
 Army Industrial College सेना औद्योगिक-  
 महाविद्यालय  
 army in India reserve of officers  
 भारतीय सेनाधिकारी प्रत्याष्टत  
 army instructions सेना-अनुदेश  
 Army Instructions, India (A I I)  
 भारतीय सेना अनुदेश (भा से अ)  
 army kit सैनिक भण्डार  
 army list सेना सूची  
 army manual सेना नियमावलि  
 Army Manual of Cavalry Training  
 अश्वारोहि-सेना प्रशिक्षण-नियमावलि  
 Army Manual of Infantry Training  
 पदाति-सेना-प्रशिक्षण नियमावलि  
 Army Manual of Small Arms Train-  
 ing लघु-आयुध-प्रशिक्षण-सेना-नियमावलि  
 army of occupation (an army sent to  
 hold and exercise a military govern-  
 ment in territory of the enemy after  
 his subjugation in war usually to  
 ensure compliance with the terms of  
 peace) अधिपत्य-सेना  
 army organization सेना सघटन  
 army pay office सेना वेतन-कार्यालय  
 army pensioner सेना निवृत्तिवेतनिक  
 army personnel सेना सेविक  
 army publication सेना-प्रकाशन  
 Army Purchase Organisation सेना-क्रय-  
 संस्था

army recruitment सैनिक भर्ती  
 Army Register सेना-पञ्जी  
 Army Regulations सेना-विनियम  
 Army Regulations, India (A R I) भार-  
 तीय सेना विनियम (भा से वि)  
 army retail store सैनिक अल्पशो विक्रयागार  
 army section सेना-अनुभाग  
 army service सेना सेवा  
 Army Service Corps सेना-सेवा निकाय  
 army test type सेना-परीक्षाक्षर  
 Army War College सैनिक युद्ध-महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 army worm (thorax of a moth which  
 often travels in great multitudes  
 from field to field, destroying grass,  
 grain and other crops) सेना कृमि  
 arnatto=annatto  
 Arnaudon's green त्रिभावर्णीय (तिक्तातु  
 भास्तीय+दहातु द्विर्भावि) हरि  
 A R N C S (Assistant Registrar, Non-  
 credit Societies) स प उ ड स (सहायक  
 पञ्जीकार, उपारेतर समिति)  
 Arnebia *Bot* (flowers change color in  
 age) चलवर्णी-प्रजाति  
 A cornuta (Arabian primrose) पीत-  
 चलवर्णी  
 A echinoides (prophet flower) क्षण-  
 पञ्चिनी चलवर्णी (for explanation see  
 prophet flower)  
 Arnica 1 *Bot* (poss from Gk *arnalis*  
 'lamb's skin'—the leaves have a soft  
 texture PNS) मृदुपर्णी प्रजाति  
 2 (not cap) *Pharm* = mountain  
 tobacco गिरि-ताम्रकूट  
 A acaulis (leopard's-bane) वृकविपी  
 मृदुपर्णी  
 A. amplexicaulis परिस्तम्भ-मृदुपर्णी  
 A montana (mountain tobacco) गिरि-  
 ताम्रकूट-मृदुपर्णी  
 arnicae radix=arnicae rhizoma=  
 arnica rhizome = arnica root  
*Pharm* गिरिताम्रकूट-मूल  
 arnica yellow=brilliant yellow  
 A R non-credit (Assistant Registrar,  
 Non-credit Societies) स प उ ड स (सहायक  
 पञ्जीकार, उपारेतर समिति)  
 A.R.O (Assistant Rationing Officer)  
 स स अ (सहायक समभक्तअधिकारी)  
 aroid *adj Bot* सूर्य-कुल्य  
 aroid *n* (any plant of the family Ara-  
 ceae) सूर्य-कुल्य *m*  
 Aroideae=Araceae 3ot सूर्य-कुल *n*

aroma *n* सुरभि *m*  
 aromaticity सुरभिता *f*  
 aromadendrin *Chem* सुरभिवृक्षि *f*  
 aromatic *adj* 1 सुरभि, सुवास  
 2 *Chem* सुरभि, सौरभिक  
 aromatic analgesic सुरभि वेदनाहर  
 aromatic chalk सुरभि खदी  
 aromatic compound सुरभि संयोग  
 aromatic elixir सुरभि सनिष्कर्ष  
 aromatic hydrocarbon सुरभि उदागार  
 aromatic plant सुरभि पादप  
 aromatic powder of chalk = pulvis  
 cretae aromaticus *Pharm* सुरभि  
 खदी-क्षोद  
 aromatic powder of chalk with  
 opium = pulvis cretae aromati-  
 cus cum opio *Pharm* अहिफेन-सहित  
 सुरभि खदी क्षोद  
 aromatic process सुरभि विधा  
 aromatics सुरभि वर्ग *m*  
 aromatic species सुरभि स्वायक  
 aromatic spirit of ammonia *Pharm*  
 सुरभि त्रिक्ताफि-प्रासव  
 aromatic sulphuric acid = acidum  
 sulphuricum aromaticum *Pharm*  
 सुरभि शुल्फारिक अम्ल  
 aromatic syrup = syrupus aromaticus  
*Pharm* सुरभि मिष्टोद  
 aromatic syrup of cascara = syrupus  
 cascarae aromaticus *Pharm* सुरभि  
 पुण्यवल्क-मिष्टोद  
 aromatic syrup of figs *Pharm* सुरभि  
 प्रोह्वर मिष्टोद  
 aromaticus *Bot Tax* सुरभि  
 aromatic vinegar *Pharm* सुरभि चुक्र  
 aromatic water *Pharm* सुरभि जल  
 aromatization, aromatize सुरभीकरण *n*  
 aromatizer सुरभीकर *m*  
 around लगभग  
 around परि. के चारों ओर  
 arouse *vb* भड़काना, उठाना, जगाना, उद्बो-  
 धन, प्रोत्तेजन, जागृत करना  
 arxyl (arxyl + oxyl + yl) *Chem* सौजा-  
 रल *n*  
 ARP (air raid precaution) वि पू.  
 (विमानाक्रमण पूर्वोपाय)  
 arpentator (measurer or surveyor of  
 land) भूमापक *m*  
 ARPS (anti rinderpest serum) प म ल  
 (पशु मशामारी प्रतिकूल)  
 ARP services वि पू सेवाएं  
 arguerite *Mineral* (Ag<sub>2</sub>Hg) हादश-

सरस *m*  
 Arrah (in Behar) आरामनगर *n*  
 arraign *vb* उपाभियोजन, उपाभियोग  
 लगाना  
 arraigner उपाभियोका (-च) *m*  
 arraignment उपाभियोग *m*  
 Arrakan *see* Arakan  
 Arrakan black-and-red broadbill *Aves*  
 ब्राह्म काल-रक्त पृथु चन्नु  
 Arrakan hill-partridge *Aves* ब्राह्म गिरि-  
 तित्तिर  
 Arrakan quaker-babbler *Aves* ब्राह्म  
 मलिन गुपिल  
 Arrakan scimitar-babbler *Aves* श्वेतोदर  
 प्रियवद  
 arrange *vb* विन्यास करना, क्रम में लगाना,  
 प्रबन्ध करना  
 array अनुविन्यास करना  
 systematize क्रमबद्ध करना  
 arranged *adj* विन्यस्त, क्रमबद्ध  
 arranged in order of the entries  
 प्रविष्टियों के क्रम में  
 arrange in order of merit योग्यता-क्रम  
 में लगाना  
 arrangement 1 विन्यास *m*  
 2 क्रम *m*  
 3 प्रबन्ध *m* (Const)  
 4 (a testamentary power enabling  
 trustees to wind up testator's affa-  
 irs—Aiyar) व्यवस्था *f*  
 arrangement of a business letter  
 व्यापारिक पत्र का विन्यास  
 arrangement of business कार्य-विन्यास,  
 कार्य-क्रम  
 arrangement of leaves *Bot* पर्ण-विन्यास  
 arrangement of particles लव-विन्यास  
 arrangement of plants पादप-विन्यास,  
 पौधों का विन्यास  
 arrangement of seats आसन-क्रम  
 arrangement of sections *Law* धारा-  
 विन्यास  
 arrangement of triangles *Surv* त्रिकोण-  
 विन्यास  
 arrangement of wheels *Rly* चक्र-विन्यास  
 arrange payment शोधन-प्रबन्ध करना  
 array *vb* अनुविन्यास करना (*see* arrange)  
 array *n* 1 अनुविन्यास *m*  
 2 (battle array) व्यूह *m*, व्यूहरचना *f*  
 3 (body of persons summoned to  
 serve on a jury) शसजन *m*  
 4 *Math* अकारित *m*  
 5 *Statistics* (a series of observations

arranged in classes in order of mag-  
 nitude) अनुविन्यास *m* (अनु for अनुक्रम),  
 अनुविन्यसन *n*  
 battle array व्यूह, समाम-व्यूह  
 arrayed *adj* *Statistics* अनुविन्यस्त  
 arrear *adj* अवशिष्ट  
 on arrear account अवशिष्ट लेखे पर  
 arrear bill अवशिष्ट देयक  
 arrear collection अवशिष्ट-संग्रहण  
 arrear demand अवशिष्ट-अभियाचन  
 arrear-list 1 अवशिष्ट-सूची  
 2 अवशिष्टकार्य-सूची  
 arrear of land revenue अवशिष्ट भूराजस्व  
 arrear of rent भाटक-अवशिष्ट  
 arrear of revenue राजस्व अवशिष्ट  
 arrear pay अवशिष्ट धेतन  
 arrears *Accounts* अवशिष्ट *n*  
 arrears due प्राप्य अवशिष्ट  
 arrears of increments वृद्धि-अवशिष्ट  
 arrears, of land revenue भूराजस्व-अव-  
 शिष्ट, अवशिष्ट भूराजस्व  
 arrears of rent outstanding अदत्त  
 भाटक-अवशिष्ट, न पटाया गया बचा हुआ  
 लगान  
 arrears of wages भृति अवशिष्ट, अवशिष्ट  
 भृति  
 arrears of work अवशिष्ट कार्य  
 arrears payable देय अवशिष्ट  
 arrears register अवशिष्ट-पञ्जी  
 arrears return अवशिष्ट-प्रतिवरण  
 arrear subscription अवशिष्ट अभिदान  
 arrears wages अवशिष्ट भृति  
 arrect *adj* *Mycol* (stiffly erect) प्रोक्षत  
 Arrenga *Ave* श्रीकारि-प्रजाति (श्री whistle)  
 arrest *vb* *Law* प्रग्रहण, बन्दी करना (both  
 in Const), पकड़ना  
 malicious arrest दुर्भावनापूर्ण प्रग्रहण  
 parole arrest वाचिक प्रग्रहण  
 apprehension निग्रहण, पकड़ना  
 attachment अभ्याग्रहण  
 arrest and commit प्रग्रहण और उपापण,  
 पकड़ना और कारावास को सौंपना  
 arrest and conveyance प्रग्रहण और  
 ले जाना  
 arrestation = arrest  
 arrest by legal process विधि-प्रग्रहण  
 arrested *adj* *Law* प्रगृहीत  
 arrested and detained or confined  
 प्रगृहीत और निरुद्ध अथवा ससीमित  
 arrester, arrestor *Law* प्रग्रहीता (-च) *m*  
 arresting authority *Law* प्रग्रहणाधिकारी  
 arrestment 1 *Law* प्रग्रहण *n*, पकड़ना

2 रोकना  
 arrest of judgment निर्णय रोकना  
 arrest, trial or punishment प्रग्रहण,  
 अन्वीक्षा, अथवा दण्ड  
 arrest without warrant अग्रिपत्र के बिना  
 प्रग्रहण (पकडना)  
 arrest Law (a judgment, decision or  
 decree of a court or high tribunal)  
 अग्रिनिर्णय *m*  
 arrested *adj* Law अग्रिनिर्णीत, अभियुक्त  
 (accused)  
 arrhenal Pharm (disodium methyl-  
 arsonate) प्रो-नेपायीय *n* (प्रो- for प्रोदल  
 methyl)  
 Arrhenatherum Bot (Gl *arrhen*  
 'male' + *ather* 'awn' शुरु—alluding  
 to the awned staminate lemma)  
 पुष्पक-प्रजाति  
 arrhenotokous *adj* पुजन  
 arrhenotokous parthenogenesis Zool  
 पुजन-अनिनिस्त्वजनन  
 arrhenotoky Zool पुजनन *n*  
 ampherotoky उभयजनन  
 thelyotoky स्त्रीजनन  
 aris Arch (sharp edge or salient  
 angle formed by the meeting of two  
 surfaces) कोण, उन्कोण *m*  
 arrival 1 आगमन *n*, आना, पहुँचना  
 departure गमन, प्रस्थान  
 2 (of a railway train) आगमन *n*, आना  
 departure (of a railway train) गमन,  
 जाना  
 arrival date आगमन-दिनांक  
 arrival report आगमन-प्रतिवेदन  
 arrivals आगत वस्तु, आई वस्तु  
 arrive *vb* आना, आगमन  
 arrogance उद्वतता *f*, औद्धय *n*, गर्व, मड,  
 अहंकार, अमम्य न्यवहार *m*  
 arrogant *adj* अहंकारी (giving oneself  
 an undue degree of importance),  
 प्रगल्भ, उद्वत (see proud)  
 arrogate *vb* स्वायत्तीकरण, अनधिकारग्रहण,  
 अनधिकार स्वत्त्व जमाना, अनुचित अध्ययन  
 arrogate to oneself अहंकार से आत्म-  
 मान करना  
 arrogation of authority अनुचित प्राधि-  
 कारग्रहण  
 arrogation of right अनुचित अधिकार  
 लेना  
 arrow 1 शर, बाण *m*  
 2 Surv (a pin or rod to stick in the  
 ground at each chain's length) कीडा *f*

3 (a mark like an arrow to indicate  
 direction) बाण *m*  
 arrow = yarrow  
 Arrow = Sagitta Astron बाण *m*  
 arrow *vb* (to shoot an arrow) शर  
 मोचन, बाण चलाना  
 arrowhead 1 शल्थ *n*  
 2 Surv बाणाय *n*  
 3 Bot (any plant of the genus *Sagit-*  
*taria*) बाणपत्र *m*  
 arrowheaded *adj* शल्थयुक्त  
 arrowleaf Bot बाणपत्र *m*  
 arrowlet (a little arrow) शर्क *m*  
 arrow mehl = arrowroot  
 arrow rest शरस्थार *m*  
 arrowroot 1 (*Maranta arundinacea*)  
 त्रिशुमूल *n*  
 2 (a nutritive starch obtained from  
 root stocks, valued as food for  
 children and invalids) त्रिशुमूल *n*  
 3 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 arrowroot family = Marantaceae त्रिशु-  
 मूल-कुल *n*  
 arrowroot flour त्रिशुमूल पिष्ट  
 arrow-shaped = sagittate *adj* Bot  
 बाणकार  
 arrowshape needle (a biological in-  
 strument) बाण सूची  
 arrowworm (any worm of the class  
 Chaetognatha) शर्कृमि *m*  
 arrowy *adj* 1 (consisting of arrows)  
 शरमय  
 2 (resembling an arrow) शरवन्  
 arroyo Geog (a dry stream) शुष्क स्रोत  
*n*  
 ars- Chem 1 (arsenic) नेप- (नेपाली)  
 2 (arsonic) नेपा- (नेपायिक)  
 ars anilic *adj* (arsonic + aniline)  
 Chem नेपा-नीलिक  
 arsen-, arseno- (arsenic) Chem नेप-  
 arsenal Mil (for manufacture, storage  
 and issue of arms and all military  
 equipments) अस्त्रशाला *f*  
 arsenate *n* Chem नेपालीय *n*  
 arsenate *vb* Chem नेपालन  
 (to introduce arsenic into a com-  
 pound) नेपाली-प्रवेगन  
 arsenate of calcium चूर्णातु-नेपालीय  
 arsenate of lead सीम-नेपालीय  
 arsenation नेपालन *n*, नेपाली-प्रवेग *m*  
 arsenated, arsenetted *adj* (arsenure-  
 ted) नेपाली-युक्त

arsen fast = arsenic-fast *adj* (resist-  
 ing the poison arsenic) नेपाली सह  
 arseniate *n* = arsenate  
 arsenic *adj* Chem नेपालिक (In reality  
 it is equal to arsenic + -ic In Eng-  
 lish it is confused with the noun  
 arsenic In our language the two  
 words are distinct नेप शी, नेपालिक)  
 arsenic *vb* = arsenicate  
 arsenic *n* 1 नेपाली *f*, भगिया  
 2 Chem नेपाली *f*  
 a acid नेपालिक अम्ल  
 a bath नेपाली स्नान  
 a bloom नेपाली-कुसुम  
 a bromide नेपाली द्रव्य  
 a calmer नेपाली-निद्राचूर्ण  
 a chloride नेपाली नीरय  
 a distillation apparatus Chem.  
 नेपाली-आमयन-साधित्र  
 a disulphide नेपाली द्विशुल्ब्य  
 a estimation apparatus (distil-  
 lation method) नेपाली-आमयन-साधित्र  
 (आमयन-गीति)  
 a hydride नेपाली उद्वेग  
 a iodide नेपाली जम्बेय  
 a magenta Col Ind नेपाली वृत्रली  
 a mirror tube (bent, straight) नेपा-  
 लिङ्ग दर्पण-नाल (नत ऋजु)  
 a orange नेपाली नारंग  
 a ore नेपाली-अयस्क  
 a oxide नेपाली जरेय  
 a penta sulphide नेपाली पञ्च शुल्ब्य  
 a pent-oxide नेपाली पञ्च जोरय  
 a powder नेपाली-क्षोड  
 a spray-bath नेपाली शीकर-स्नान  
 a sulphide (precipitated) नेपाली-  
 शुल्ब्य (निस्स्रान्ति)  
 a test strips नेपाली-परीक्षण पट्टी  
 a trichloride नेपाली त्रिनीरय  
 a trihydride नेपाली त्र्युदेय  
 a trioxide नेपाली त्रिजरेय  
 a trisulphide नेपाली त्रिशुल्ब्य  
 a tube नेपाली-नाल  
 a yellow नेपाली पीत  
 arsenical *adj* Chem नेपालिक  
 arsenical *n* (a preparation containing  
 arsenic) नेपालिक *n*  
 arsenical antimony नेपालिक अमजन  
 arsenical nickel Mineral नेपालिक रूपक  
 arsenical poisoning नेपाली विषायण  
 arsenical pyrite नेपालिक माक्षिक  
 arsenical solution = liquor arseni-

calis *Pharm* नेपालिक विलयन

arsenical soot नेपालिक कज्जल

arsenical vapour नेपालिक वाष्प

arsenical weedkiller नेपालिक वृणकण

arsenicate *vb Chem* नेपालीयन

1 (to combine with arsenic) नेपाली-योजन

2 (to treat with arsenic) नेपाली साधन

3 (to mix with arsenic) नेपाली-मिश्रण

4 (to impregnate with arsenic) नेपाली-व्यापन

arsenic-fast = arsen-fast

arsenicize = arsenicate

arsenide *Chem* नेपालीयन *n*

arseniferous *adj Chem* (yielding arsenic) नेपाली प्रद

arseni iodidum नेपाली जम्बेय

arseniopelite (occurs in brownish-red वुभ्र masses) वुभ्रनेपिज *m* (नेप for नेपालीय arsenite, इज for खनिज mineral)

arsenosiderite (arsenate + *Gk siderites* 'of iron') *Mineral* नेपालीसिज *m* (नेप for नेपालीय arsenate, अयम् iron, -इज for खनिज mineral)

arsenious *adj Chem* नेपालय

arsenious acid (ortho, meta, pyro) नेपालय अम्ल (ऊच, मम, अग्नि)

arsenious anhydride नेपालय अजलेय

arsenious chloride नेपालय नीरेय

arsenious oxide नेपालय जारेय

arsenious sulphide नेपालय शुल्फेय

arsenite (ortho, meta, pyro) *Chem* नेपालित *n* (ऊच, मम, अग्नि)

arsenium *Chem* नेपालयातु *m*

arseniuret = arsenide *Chem* नेपालय्येय *n*

arseniureted, arseniuretted *adj Chem* (combined with arsenic) नेपालीयुक्त

arseniureted hydrogen नेपालीयुक्त उद-जन

arseno, arsen- (arsenic) *Chem* नेप-

arseno *adj Chem* नेप, नेपरु

arseno-benzene *Chem* नेप-धूपेन्ध

arseno bismite नेप भिडिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

arsenoferrite (iron arsenide) अयोनेपिज *m* (अयस् iron, नेप for नेपालीय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)

arsenol -नेपर *m*

arsenolite (arsenic trioxide) नेपजारेयिज *m* (नेप for नेपालिक arsenic, जारेय for त्रिजारेय trioxide, इज for खनिज mineral)

arseno-molybdate *Chem* नेप-सवर्णीय

arseno-phen *Chem* नेप-दर्श

arseno-phenol नेप-दर्शव

arseno pyrite *Mineral* नेप-माक्षीक

arseno-therapy *Med* नेप चिकित्सा *f*

arseno tungstic *adj Chem* नेप-चण्डिक

arsen oxide *Chem* नेप-जारेय

arsenyl *Chem* नेपर *n*

arsesmart = smartweed

-arsin, -arsine -नेपी *f*

arsine *Chem* नेपी *f*

arsinic *adj Chem* नेपियिक

arsino- (arsinic) नेपियि-

Arsinoitherium *Paleontol* (a heavy animal of the size of a rhinoceros with massive limbs The skull is remarkable for the presence of a pair of large, forwardly directed nasal horns—PH II 615) गुर्वगण्डक-प्रजाति

arson *Law* (IPC) दाह, गुहदाह *m* (see mischiet)

arsonate *n Chem* नेपालीय *n*

arsonate *vb Chem* नेपन

1 (to introduce the arson group into) नेपा-प्रवेशन

2 (to convert into an arsonic compound) नेपा-करण

arsonation *Chem* नेपन *n*

arsonic नेपा *f*

arsonic *adj Chem* नेपालियिक

arsonium (arsenic नेपाली + ammonium तिक्तातु) *Chem* नेप-तातु *m*

arsono (arsonic) नेपा-

arsono *adj Chem* नेपा, नेपाक

as-phen amine *Pharm* नेप-दर्श-तिक्ती

arsyl (arsine नेपी + yl -ल) *Chem* नेपील *n*

arsylene *Chem* नेपीलेन्ध *n*

art *n* 1 कला *f*

craft शिल्प

science विज्ञान

2 (paper) कला पत्र *n*

art *adj* कला, कलात्मक

words of art (words used in a technical sense) पारिभाषिक शब्द

art (uticle) रो (रोहिणी)

Art (uticle) अनु (अनुच्छेद)

Artabotrys *Bot* हरचम्पक प्रजाति

A odoratissimus सामान्य हरचम्पक (Basu हरचम्पक)

A suaveolens (leaves are used to prepare an aromatic infusion—

Basu) सुवास हरचम्पक

Artamidae *Aves* तालनीड वंश *m*

Artamus *Aves* तालनीड-प्रजाति (constructs a nest of 100 fibre from coconut palms ताल, Cf Bengali tal chatak)

Artanema *Bot* कोकिलाक्ष-प्रजाति

A sesamoides सामान्य कोकिलाक्ष (Basu कोकिलाक्ष)

art brown (reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवधीतातिरक्त

art canvas कला-गाढरु

art card कला-पत्रक

art education कला शिक्षण

Artemia *Zool* (the brino shrimps) लवणाम्बुचिगट-प्रजाति

Artemisia *Bot* कृमिद्रु-प्रजाति

A abrotanum (southernwood) दक्षिण कृमिद्रु

A absinthium (wormwood, absinth, madderwort, mingwort, mugwort, old woman, walmot, walmuth, wormwood) सामान्य कृमिद्रु

A alpina हिमालय कृमिद्रु

A annua (used in China, Indochina etc —Basu) चीन-कृमिद्रु

A arborescens (arborescens 'tree-like वृक्षवत्) वृक्षवत् कृमिद्रु

A borealis (borealis 'of the north' उदीच्य) उदीच्य कृमिद्रु

A cana (cana 'hoary') पलित कृमिद्रु

A dracunculus (little dragon, mugwort, triagon) प्रनाग कृमिद्रु (Eng. little dragon mugwort, French and Dutch dragon)

A frigida (frigid 'cold', i.e. frosty-looking तुहिनाम Frost तुहिन) तुहिनाम कृमिद्रु

A gnaphalioides ऊर्गिलाभ कृमिद्रु

A gracilis सुतनु कृमिद्रु

A lactiflora (lactiflora 'flowers milk white') दुग्धिलपुप कृमिद्रु

A lanata ऊर्गी कृमिद्रु

A ludoviciana = A stelleriana

A maderaspatana = Grangea maderaspatana

A maritima (drooping sea wormwood, English sea wormwood, French sea wormwood, Levant sea wormwood, santonica, sea mugwort, sea wormwood, worm-

seed) खुरपुष्पिका कृमिद्रु (Basu खुर-  
पुष्पिका)  
A persica दमन कृमिद्रु (VW दमन 'A  
indica', Mai दवन, Guj परदशी  
दवनो)  
A pontica (Pontus 'Black Sea')  
कृणोदधि-कृमिद्रु  
A. sacrorum (the plant is said to be  
given to horses in afflictations  
of the head—Basu) अश्वरुजा-कृमिद्रु  
A scoparia (it is considered as a  
cure for pain in the ear—Basu)  
कर्णशूल-कृमिद्रु  
A sieversiana वनदमनक कृमिद्रु (Basu  
वनदमनक, Mar रानदवन)  
A stellariana (beach wormwood)  
पुलिन कृमिद्रु  
A sternutatoria = Centipeda orbi-  
cularis  
A tanacetifolia ('leaves like  
Tanacetum' छिन्नपत्र-प्रजाति) छिन्नपत्र  
कृमिद्रु  
A tridentata त्रिदन्तक कृमिद्रु  
A vulgaris (fleabane, Indian worm-  
wood, motherwort, mugwort) नाग-  
दमनी कृमिद्रु (B, V नागदमनी)  
artemisia green (yellowish green  
हर्यापीत in hue, and of low स्रवatura-  
tion) अवहर्यापीत  
arteri- = arterio-  
arterial *adj* रोहिणी-, रोहिणीय  
arterial blood रोहिणी-रुधिर  
venous blood नीला-रुधिर  
arterial bulb = bulbous aortae महा  
रोहिणी-कन्द  
arterial clamp रोहिणी सधर  
arterial duct = ductus arteriosus  
arterialization रोहिणीयन *n*  
arterialize *vb* रोहिणीयन  
arteriasis *Med* (degeneration of the  
artery walls) रोहिणी-रुजा *f*, रोहिणी-  
हास *m*  
arterin *Biochem* रौहिनि *f*  
arterio-, arteri- रोहिणी  
arterio capillary fibrosis रोहिणी केशाल-  
तन्तु-रुजा  
arteriole रोहिणिका, धमनिका *f*  
arteriology (treats of arteries) रोहिणी-  
विज्ञान *n*  
arterio-sclerosis *Med* रोहिणी जारुख  
arterio-sclerotic *adj*, रोहिणी जरु  
arterio-sph *adj*, (arterial) रोहिणी-, रोहि-

णीय  
arterio-venous *adj* नीला रोहिणी-  
नीला-रोहिणीय  
arterioversion *Surg* (eversion of the  
arterial walls) रोहिणी-उद्धर्तन *n*  
arteritis रोहिणी-कोप *m*  
artery *n* रोहिणी ('red one'), धमनी *f*  
(as in frogs, where arteries are  
white and not red)  
artery *vb* रोहिणीयन  
artery forceps रोहिणी-सदृशिका  
artery of the heart = coronary artery  
हृद्रोहिणी *f*  
artesian spring *Geog* उत्पीड-उत्स  
artesian well (the water is forced  
upwards by hydrostatic pressure—  
Penguin Dict of Geog, 1949, p 14  
The water pressure is so great as  
to force the water to the surface  
—Fay p 44a) उत्पीड-रूप  
art gallery कला-दीर्घा (दीर्घा 'gallery', it  
is a long room), कला शाला *f*  
art green (yellowish yellow-green  
हर्यतिपीत in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्यतिपीत  
art grey (blue-red नील-रक्त in hue, of  
very low अप saturation and high  
प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलरक्त  
arthr-, arthro- (joint) सन्धि-  
arthritic, arthritical *adj* (of or pert  
to arthritis) सन्धिकोप, सन्धिकोपीय  
arthritical = arthritic  
arthriticine = piperazine *Pharm*  
मरिचाजीवी *f*  
arthritis *Med* सन्धिकोप *m*  
arthritis deformans (deforming arthri-  
tis) विरूपी सन्धिकोप  
arthro-, arthr- (joint) सन्धि-  
arthrobranch = joint gill (PH I 407)  
*Zool* सन्धि क्लोम *n*  
arthrobranchia = arthrobranch  
Arthrodendron *Bot* (complex medul-  
lary rays in the wood) सकिरणद्रुम-  
प्रजाति  
arthrodia *Anat* (a gliding joint, a  
diarthrosis) प्रसरसन्धि *m*  
arthrodial joint = gliding joint *Anat*  
प्रसर सन्धि  
arthrodial membrane *Zool* सन्धि-कला  
Arthrodura *Paleontol* (arthro + Gk  
deira 'neck') सन्धिप्रोवातुवर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग  
subclass)

Arthrogastra *Zool* सन्धि-जठरा *m pl*  
arthrogastran *n*, *adj* सन्धिजठर  
arthrogenous *adj* (arthrospore +  
-genous) *Mycol* सन्धिजीवाणुजन (सन्धि-  
जीवाणु arthrospore)  
arthron *Anat* (joint) सन्धि *m*  
arthropathy (any joint disease) सन्धि-  
रोग *m*  
arthroplasty सन्धि घटना *f*  
arthropod *n* सन्धिपाद *m*  
arthropod = arthropodous  
Arthropoda *Zool* सन्धिपादा *m pl*  
arthropodal, arthropodan = arthro-  
podous  
Arthropodium *Bot* (Gk arthron  
'joint' सन्धि + podos 'foot' पदी) सन्धिपदी  
प्रजाति  
A curvatum अलकित-सन्धिपदी  
A paniculatum पुष्पगुच्छ-सन्धिपदी  
arthropodous *adj* सन्धिपादीय  
arthropterous *adj* *Zool* (having joint-  
ed fin rays) सहित-पक्ष  
arthrosia = arthritis  
arthrosis *Anat* (any articulation or  
suture uniting two bones) सन्धि *m*  
arthrospore *Bot* सन्धि जीवाणु *m*  
arthrosporic, arthrosporous *adj* *Bot*  
सन्धिजीवाणु-  
arthrosterigma (arthron 'joint' + steri-  
gma) *Mycol* (septate tissue like ste-  
rigma) सन्धि-कणीवृन्त *n* (सन्धि joint,  
कणीवृन्त sterigma)  
arthrostomic *Zool* (mouth of an arthro-  
pod) सन्धिमुख *n* (short for सन्धिपादमुख)  
arthrous *adj* (arthral, jointed) सन्धि-,  
सहित  
Arthrozoa *Zool* सन्धिजीवा *m pl*  
arthrozoan *n* सन्धिजीव *m*  
arthrozoan *adj* सन्धिजीवीय  
arthrozoic *adj* सन्धिजीवीय  
artichoke (Cynara scolymus) बज्राणी *f*  
article 1 वस्तु *n*, पदार्थ *m*  
2 Math अनुच्छेद *m*  
3 Law (of a document) अनुच्छेद *m*  
(Const)  
4 लेख *m*  
5 (of association) अन्तर्नियम *m*  
clause खण्ड  
paragraph कण्डिका  
section धारा  
article corrected सशोधित अनुच्छेद  
article for analysis विश्लेषण के लिए वस्तु  
article of commerce वाणिज्य-वस्तु

article of diet आहार-पदार्थ  
 articles borne on stock स्कन्धान्तर्गत वस्तु  
 articles inlaid with ivory हस्तिदन्त-रचित वस्तु, हाथीदन्त-जड़ी वस्तु  
 articles of agreement सन्धि-पद, सन्धिदा-लेख (a written contract containing several articles, loosely, a contract)  
 articles of antiquarian value पौराणिक महत्त्व की वस्तु  
 articles of association Law अन्तर्नियम, पार्षद-अन्तर्नियम  
 articles of association of a company समवाय-अन्तर्नियम  
 articles of clerkship (a contract whereby any person first becomes bound to serve as a clerk in order to his admission as an attorney in any High Court) न्यायलिपिक-सन्धिदा  
 articles of comfort सुख-वस्तु  
 articles of diet आहार वस्तु  
 articles of faith (the main or essential points of religious belief—Axioms) धर्म-तत्त्व *n*  
 articles of food अन्न-पदार्थ  
 articles of impeachment (the formal statement of the charges against a public officer) महाभियोग लेख  
 articles of Indian manufacture भारत-निर्मित वस्तु  
 articles of interest रुचिकर वस्तु  
 articles of luxury धन्य की वस्तु, वैभव-सामग्री  
 articles of merchandise वाणिज्य वस्तु  
 articles of metal धातु की वस्तु  
 articles of partnership Law भागिता-लेख  
 articles of stationery लेखन वस्तु  
 articles of the navy (system of rules prescribed by law for the government of the navy) नौसेना-नियमावलि  
 articles of the peace (an obligation to keep the peace for a certain time) शान्ति दायित्व  
 articles of trifling value नगण्य मूल्य की वस्तु  
 articles of war युद्ध-नियमावलि  
 articles plated with gold सुवर्णरोपित वस्तु  
 articular = articulare *n* Anat (by this bone the jaw usually articulates with the quadrate bone) हनु-

सधान *n*  
 articular *adj* सन्धि-, (that which joins) संधायी (-इन्)  
 articular disease सन्धि-रोग  
 articulare = articular *n* Anat  
 articularis genu Anat जानु-संधायी (-इन्) *m*  
 articular membrane संधायी कला  
 articular process Zool संधायी प्रवर्ध  
 articular region सन्धि प्रदेश  
 articular surface Zool संधायी तल  
 Articulata Zool सन्धिमन्त *m pl*  
 Articulatae Bot (the stems are jointed—McLean I 618) सन्धिमन्त *m pl*  
 articulate *vb* (to join, to unite by means of a joint) संधान, सन्धियोजन, सन्धिबद्ध करना  
 articulate = articulated *adj* (jointed) सन्धिमन्त, सहित  
 articulated-draw gear Rly सहित कर्ध-गोपथान्त्र  
 articulated keel Ieronautics सहित निघरण  
 articulated locomotive Rly सहित चलित  
 articulated vehicle सहित वाहन  
 articulating cavity Zool संधायी गुहा  
 articulating facet Zool संधायी अंगक  
 articulating process = zygapophysis Zool योजिवर्ध *m*  
 articulation 1 सन्धियोजन *n*, सन्धियोग *m*  
 2 Bot सन्धि *m*  
 articularum (found in joints) सन्धि ठ *n*  
 artifact *adj* मनुष्यघट्ट  
 ventifact वायुघट्ट  
 artifice 1 (crafty device) कूट-युक्ति *f*  
 2 (device) युक्ति *f*  
 artificer प्रजिल्पी (-इन्) *m*  
 artisan शिल्पी  
 artist कलाकार  
 craftsman शिल्पकार  
 handicraftsman हस्तशिल्पी  
 artificial *adj* कृत्रिम बनावटी, (created by law) विधिकृत, विधिमत्  
 artificial and natural reproduction Forestry कृत्रिम और प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 artificial antenna Radar कृत्रिम प्रान्तनु  
 artificial argument कृत्रिम युक्ति  
 artificial asphalt कृत्रिम बृजजतु  
 artificial bar magnet कृत्रिम दण्ड-चुम्बक  
 artificial butter कृत्रिम नवनीन  
 artificial camphor कृत्रिम कर्पूर

artificial cause Logic कृत्रिम कारण  
 artificial coin कृत्रिम टका  
 artificial colouring matter कृत्रिम रञ्जक-द्रव्य  
 artificial combination कृत्रिम संयोग  
 artificial cotton कृत्रिम कर्पास  
 artificial division कृत्रिम विभाजन  
 artificial drainage कृत्रिम जलोत्सारण  
 artificial dye Chem कृत्रिम रञ्जक  
 artificial farmyard manure कृत्रिम प्रक्षेत्र-खाद  
 artificial feeding कृत्रिम प्राशन  
 artificial fertilizer कृत्रिम उर्वरक  
 artificial fertilizer spreader कृत्रिम उर्वरक प्रसारक  
 artificial flower कृत्रिम पुष्प, बनावटी फूल  
 artificial force कृत्रिम बल  
 artificial forest कृत्रिम वन  
 artificial formation कृत्रिम निर्माण  
 artificial form factors Forestry (where the basal area is measured at any convenient height and the volume refers to the whole tree both above and below the point of measurement—I F R) कृत्रिम आकृति गुणक  
 artificial gum (dextrin) कृत्रिम निर्यास (रसि)  
 artificial horizon Astion कृत्रिम क्षितिज  
 artificial immunisation कृत्रिम प्रतिकारिजनन  
 artificial India-rubber कृत्रिम भारतीय घृषि  
 artificial insemination कृत्रिम रेतोधान  
 artificial insemination centre कृत्रिम रेतोधान-केन्द्र  
 artificial irrigation कृत्रिम भूशेचन, कृत्रिम सिंचाई  
 artificial levee Geog कृत्रिम पूरतट  
 artificial light कृत्रिम प्रकाश  
 artificially *adv* कृत्रिम रूप से, (technically) पारिभाषिक रूप से (में)  
 artificially-inoculated wheat कृत्रिम रूप से अन्त क्रामित गेहूँ  
 artificial magnet कृत्रिम चुम्बक  
 artificial manure कृत्रिम खाद  
 artificial milk कृत्रिम दुग्ध (दूध)  
 artificial mulches कृत्रिम छादि  
 artificialness कृत्रिमता *f*  
 artificial person Law कृत्रिम व्यक्ति, विधिकृत व्यक्ति  
 legal person विधि व्यक्ति  
 artificial presumption Law विधिमत्

धारण।

legal presumption वैधिक धारणा

artificial proprietary right कृत्रिम स्वामित्वाधिकार

artificial radioactivity कृत्रिम तेजोद्विरण

artificial regeneration (renewal of forest by artificial means) *Forestry*

कृत्रिम पुनरुपादन

artificial reproduction *Forestry* कृत्रिम पुनरुत्पत्ति

artificial respiration कृत्रिम श्वसन

artificial scarcity कृत्रिम दुष्प्राप्यता

artificial screening *Agric* कृत्रिम आच्छादनartificial seasoning *Forestry* कृत्रिम सजोरण

कृत्रिम रीति से पकाना

artificial selection *Biol* कृत्रिम प्रचरण

artificial silk कृत्रिम कौशेय

artificial silk aloe कृत्रिम कौशेय कुमारी

artificial silk black *Col Ind* कृत्रिम कौशेय कालartificial silk brilliant black *Col Ind*

कृत्रिम कौशेय भासुर काल

artificial silk gloves कृत्रिम कौशेय-हस्तप

artificial silk umbrella कृत्रिम कौशेय का छत

artificial stocking *Forestry* कृत्रिम भरण

artificial stone कृत्रिम प्रस्तर

artificial support कृत्रिम आधार

artificial system (of classification) *Bot*

कृत्रिम पद्धति, कृत्रिम वर्गीकरण

artificial tank कृत्रिम तडाग

artificial ventilation कृत्रिम भवातन

artificial water supply कृत्रिम जल प्रदान

artillerist आतङ्घिक *m*

artillery 1 (collection of guns आतङ्घी)

आतङ्घ *n*2 (gunners) आतङ्घी विद्या, आतङ्घिकी *f*

field artillery युद्धक्षेत्र आतङ्घ

flying artillery (designed for very rapid e. olutions) द्रुत आतङ्घ

foot artillery (served by artillery-

men on foot as distinct from horse artillery) पदाति-आतङ्घ

heavy artillery गुरु आतङ्घ

horse artillery अश्वारोहि आतङ्घ

light artillery लघु आतङ्घ

mountain artillery पर्वत आतङ्घ

seacoast artillery समुद्रतट-आतङ्घ

train of artillery आतङ्घ सयान

artillery ammunition आतङ्घ-स्फोटक, तोपबंदी का गोलाबारूद

Artillery Institute Press आतङ्घिकी

संस्था-मुद्रणालय

artillery man आतङ्घिक, आतङ्घी पुरुष *m*

Artillery Museum आतङ्घी-कौतुकालय

artillery practice आतङ्घ अभ्यास

artillery practice camp आतङ्घ अभ्यास

शिविर

artillery train आतङ्घी-सयान

artiodactyl *Zool* समागुल *m*Artiodactyla समागुल-अनुगण *m* (they

have an even even number of toes

अगुल)

Of Perissodactyla विपमागुल अनुगण

artisan शिल्पी (-इन्), शिल्पकार *m*, कारीगर

(see artificer)

artisan's society शिल्पि-समिति

artist कलाकार, कलाविज्ञ *m* (see artificer)artistic skill कला-प्रावीण्य, कलाशैली *n*artistic work कला-कृति *f*

artists' oil = Kakmi oil अलोड-तेल

Artist's Section कलाकार-अनुभाग

artizan = artisan

art master कला-अध्यापक

art museum कला-कौतुकालय

Artocarpaceae *Bot* पनस-कुल *n*Artocarpeae *Bot* (tribe) पनसोपकुल *n*Artocarpus *Bot* पनस-प्रजाति

A hirsuta (wild jack) अरण्य पनस

(यु. रानफण)

A incisa (leaves are deeply pinna-

toid—Tl III 883) निकृत्तपर्ण पनस

A integrifolia (jaca tree, jack fruit

tree, jack wood, orangewood) सामान्य

पनस (B, N, M पनस, Mal फण)

A lakoocha (monkey jack) लकुच

पनस (B, M, Ben Hin Guj Kan

लकुच, Mal लकुच, Tel लकुच)

art of secretariat work (SOM p 8)

सचिवालय-कार्य की कला

art of war युद्ध-कला

art paper कला पत्र

art pottery कलाकृत मृदाण्ड

arts (as opp to science) साहित्य *n*

arts and sciences साहित्य और विज्ञान,

कला और विज्ञान

art scholarship कला छात्रवृत्ति

arts college (opp science college)

साहित्य-महाविद्यालय

Arts College Hospital साहित्य-महाविद्या-

लय चिकित्सालय

arts examination साहित्य-परीक्षा

arts scholarship साहित्य-छात्रवृत्ति

arts side साहित्य विभाग

art studio = studio कला शाला *f*arum (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *m* (B,

N, M कचु)

Arum *Bot* कचु-प्रजाति

A colocasia सामान्य कचु

A 'dracunculus (dragon arum) नाग-

कचु

A indicum = Alocasia indica

A italicum रोमन-कचु

A maculatum (cuckoo-pint, lords-

and ladies—Willis) नारीश्वर-कचु

A margaritifer = Plesmonium mar-

garitiferum

A neglectum फल्लु कचु (पन्नु *neglec-*

tum)

A sylvaticum = Symplocos sylvat-

tica

A tortuosum = Arisaema tortuo-

sum

A viviparum = Remusatia vivipara

Arundinaria *Bot* (shrubby bamboos

often forming an undergrowth in

the forest—Tr III 1000) निम्न-प्रजाति

A auricoma (auricoma 'golden-

haired' ie variegated with yellow

stripes—PNS) हेमराजि निवश

A falcata (falcata 'sickle shaped'

—Tr III 1000) दाश्रम निवश

A macrosperma महाबीज निवश

A mistake (me take 'A japonica'—

Sanseido's New Concise Jap -Eng

Dict p 508) उदयवर्ष-निवश

A nitida (nitida गोभी) गोभी निवश

A palmata (palmata 'hand-leaved')

पाणिपर्ण निवश

A pumila (pumila 'dwarf' वामन)

वामन निवश

A racemosa (forms a very dense

undergrowth—Tl III 1000) सघन

निवश

A spathiflora शूकीपुष्प निवश

A wightiana (found in the hills of

S India, esp the Nilgiris—Tl III

1000) नीलगिरि-निवश

Arundo *Bot* (genus of the true reeds)

सनड-प्रजाति

A donax (giant reed) महा-सनड

A phragmites = common reed

(PNS) सामान्य सनड

arvensis *Bot Tax* क्षेत्र-Arvicola *Zool* (Lat arum 'field' +



*colere* 'dwell') क्षेत्रवाति-प्रजाति  
*A arestigs* (field vole) सामान्य क्षेत्रवासी  
*A glareolus* = bank vole (red-backed mouse) रक्तपृष्ठ क्षेत्रवासी  
 Arya Marriage Validation Act आर्य-विवाह-वैधकरण-अधिनियम  
*Aryan group* आर्य-वर्ग  
*aryl* (aromatic सौरभिक + -yl -\*) *Chem* सौल *n*  
*aryl-amine* *Chem* सौल-तिक्ती  
*aryl-amino-* (aryl-amine) सौल-तिक्ती  
*arylate* *vb* *Chem* (to introduce aryl groups into) सौल प्रवेशन  
*arylido-* सौलेय  
*arylido quinone* *Chem* सौलेय मिञ्जर  
*arytenoid* (Gk *arytarnoides* 'shaped like a ladle') *Anat* दर्भी-कास्थि *n*  
*A S* (Additional Secretary) अम (अपर सचिव)  
*As* (altostriatus) उ स (उच्च स्तरमेष)  
*as* (annas) आ  
*As* (arsenic) *Chem* ने (नेपाली)  
*A S* (Assistant Secretary) स स (सहायक सचिव)  
*A S* (Assistant Superintendent) स अ (सहायक अधीक्षक)  
*A S* (Assistant Surgeon) स श (सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक)  
*as* a के रूप में  
*as a condition precedent to* से पूर्व-भावी प्रतिबन्ध के रूप में  
*asafetida* = asafotida हिगु *n*, हींग  
*asafotida solution* हिगु मिलन  
*as aforesaid* यथा पूर्वोक्त, पूर्वोक्त के अनुसार, जैसा कि पहले कहा गया है  
*as against* के प्रति, के विरुद्ध, की अपेक्षा  
*as a general rule* सामान्यत, सामान्यतया  
*as a matter of* के रूप में, -स्वरूप  
*as a matter of course* नित्य-चर्या में  
*as a matter of courtesy* शिष्टाचार के रूप में  
*as a matter of fact* वस्तुतः, यथार्थभावम्  
*as a matter of grace* अनुग्रहरूपेण  
*as a matter of right* साधिकार, अधिकार के रूप में  
*as amended* यथा-संशोधित  
*as amended by* द्वारा संशोधित  
*as and when* जैसे और जब  
*whenever* जब कभी  
*as a preventive against fire* अग्नि-निवारणार्थ, अग्नि निवारक उपाय के रूप में  
*as a private individual* व्यक्तिरूप में

*asarabacca* (any plant of the genus *Asarum*) तिक्तमूल *m*  
*Asarcornis* *Aves* इवेतपक्ष-प्रजाति  
*as a result of* के परिणाम-स्वरूप, के फल-स्वरूप (Const)  
*as arrears of land revenue* अवशिष्ट भू-राजस्व (लगान) के रूप में  
*as a rule* नियमत, सामान्यत  
*Asarum* *Bot* (they have pungent roots) तिक्तमूल-प्रजाति  
*A europaeum* हरिवर्ष-तिक्तमूल  
*A virginicum* पाताल-तिक्तमूल  
*as a whole* समस्त रूप में, समष्टिरूपेण  
*as before* यथापूर्व, जैसे कि पहले  
*asbestic* (a fibrous sand, asbestos + serpentine) अदह-सिकता *f*  
*asbestic* = asbestine  
*asbestiform* *adj* अदह-रूप  
*asbestine, asbestos* *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to asbestos) अदहीय  
 2 (incombustible) अदाह्य  
*asbestinize* *vb* (to render noninflammable) अदाह्य-करण  
*asbestoid, asbestoidal* *adj* अदहाभ  
*asbestos* (Lat, a kind of mineral unaffected by fire) अदह, अदहजि *m* (-इन for खनिज mineral)  
*asbestos* *adj* (made of or from asbestos) अदह-मय  
*asbestos card* अदह-पत्रक  
*asbestos cement sheets* अदह-वज्रचूर्ण-स्तार  
*asbestos cloth* *Chem* अदह-वस्त्र  
*asbestos cord* अदह रज्जु  
*asbestos fibres* अदह-तन्तु  
*asbestos gutter* अदह-प्रणाल  
*asbestos millboard* अदह-पत्रपट्ट  
*asbestos paper* अदह-पत्र  
*asbestos pipe* अदह-नाह  
*asbestos product* अदह-पदार्थ, अदह-सृष्ट  
*asbestos ridges* अदह-कूट  
*asbestos sheet roof* अदह-स्तार छदि  
*asbestos tape* अदह-पट्टिका  
*asbestos* = asbestine  
*asbestos* = asbestos  
*asbolin* (Gk *asbolos* 'soot' कजल) *Pharm* कजलि *f*  
*asbolite* = earthy cobalt *Mineral* मृत्केल्विज *m* (मृत् earthy, केतु- for केवलु cobalt, -इन for खनिज mineral)  
*as by law established* यथाविधि स्थापित  
*A S C* (Assistant to Settlement Commissioner) भू आ स (भूव्यवस्था-

आयुक्त सहायक)  
*as calculated* गणनानुसार  
*Ascaridae* *Zool* (a family distinguished by the three lipped mouth—Web वि- 'three' + -ओष्ठ 'lipped') त्र्योष्ठ-वश *m*  
*Ascaris* *Zool* त्र्योष्ठ-प्रजाति  
*A lumbricoides* अतिसार-त्र्योष्ठ  
*A megaloccephala* महाशीर्ष त्र्योष्ठ  
*A megaloccephala bivalens* द्वयी महाशीर्ष त्र्योष्ठ  
*A megaloccephala univalens* एकी महाशीर्ष त्र्योष्ठ  
*A suilla* (occurs in the pig—PH I 275) सूकर-त्र्योष्ठ  
*Ascaroidea* (a superfamily) त्र्योष्ठ-महा-वश *m*  
*Ascella* = { *Sagittaria* *Astron* षष्ठ धनुस् *n*  
*Ascellus Australis* = δ *Cancer* *Astron* चतुर्थ कर्क, पुत्र *m*  
*Ascellus Borealis* = γ *Cancer* *Astron* तृतीय कर्क *m*  
*ascend* *vb* आरोहण, उद्गोहण, चढ़ना  
*ascendancy* आरोह, उद्गोह *m*, चढ़ना  
*ascendant* = ascendent *adj* आरोहत्  
*ascendant* *n* *Law* पूर्वज *m*  
*ascender* आरोहक *m*  
*ascending* *adj* आरोही, उद्गोही (-इन्)  
*ascending aorta* आरोही महारोहिणी  
*ascending axis* (shoot) *Bot* उद्गोही अक्ष  
*ascending colon* *Anat* आरोही मलाशय  
*ascending imbricate* *adj* *Bot* आरोही अनियमच्छादी  
*ascending integral positive powers* *Math* आरोही पूर्णांक घन घात  
*ascending line* पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज-परम्परा *f*  
*ascending node* *Astron* आरोही पात, राहु *m*  
*ascending order* *Math* आरोही क्रम  
*ascending order of magnitude* *Math* महत्ता का आरोही क्रम  
*ascending power* *Math* आरोही घात  
*ascending reduction* *Math* आरोही परिवर्तन  
*ascending stream* *Bot* उद्गोही स्रोत  
*sap mechanism of ascending stream* *Bot* उद्गोही स्रोत की रस-रचना  
*ascending tub* *Mining* उद्गोही ड्रोन  
*ascensional difference* *Astron* आरो-हान्तर *n*  
*Ascension lily* = white lily



ascent 1 आरोहण *n*, आरोह *f*, चढ़ाई  
 2 (line of ascent) पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज-परम्परा *f* (see ancestry)  
 ascent of sap *Bot* रस-उद्गोहण, रसरोहण  
 ascertain *vb* सुनिश्चयन, सुनिश्चित करना, निश्चयन, निश्चित करना  
 ascertainable *adj* निश्चय, सुनिश्चित हो सके  
 ascertained *adj* सुनिश्चित, निश्चित  
 ascertained facts सुनिश्चित तथ्य  
 ascertained sum सुनिश्चित राशि  
 ascertained yield सुनिश्चित प्राप्ति  
 ascertainment निश्चयता (-त) *m*  
 ascertain the wishes इच्छा जानना  
 asceticism तपस्या, तपश्चर्या *f*  
 Ascetta = Olynthus *Zool* छिद्रकलश-प्रजाति  
 asci *pl* of ascus  
 ascicentrum *Mycol* (the special tissue ऊति which becomes the asci) धानी-पूर्वोति *f*  
 Ascidia *Zool* 1 जलोद्धारि-प्रजाति  
 2 = Tunicata  
 Ascidiacea *Zool* जलोद्धारि-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Ascidae = Ascidiacea  
 A compositae (compound ascidians) सयुत-जलोद्धारिण *m pl*  
 A simplices (simple ascidians) अयुत-जलोद्धारिण *m pl*  
 ascidial leaf *Bot* दतिका-पत्र  
 ascidian (sea squirt) *Zool* जलोद्धारि (-श्न) *m*  
 ascidiate *adj* 1 (having ascidia) दतिका-वान्  
 2 = ascidiform  
 aspidicolous *adj*, *Zool* जलोद्धारि-वासी (-श्न)  
 aspidiform *adj* 1 *Bot* कलशरूप, घटाकार  
 2 *Zool* जलोद्धारि रूप  
 Ascidae *Zool* जलोद्धारि वंश *m*  
 Ascidioida = Ascidiacea  
 Ascidium *Zool* = Ascidia (genus)  
 ascidium (*pl* ascidia) *Bot* दतिका *f*  
 asciferous = ascigerous  
 ascigerous *adj* *Bot* (having asci) धानीधर, धानीमय  
 ascigerous fruit धानीधर फल  
 ascites *Med* जलोदर *m*  
 dropsy जलशोथ  
 ascitic, ascitical *adj* *Med* जलोदर, जलोदरीय

asclepiad (any plant of the milkweed family) क्षीरपादप, अर्ककुल्य *m*.  
 Asclepiadaceae अर्क कुल *n* (from *Calotropis* अर्क-प्रजाति)  
 Asclepias *Bot* काकतुण्डी प्रजाति  
 A curassavica (West Indian ipecacuanha, wild ipecacuanha) सामान्य-काकतुण्डी (*M*, *N*, Bombay, Pan काकतुण्डी)  
 A incarnata (incarnata 'flesh colored') मासवर्ण-काकतुण्डी  
 A obtusifolia कुण्डपण-काकतुण्डी  
 A tuberosa = Leptadenia reticulata  
 asclepias butterfly = milkweed butterfly क्षीरपादप-त्रिपत्तन *m*  
 asclepidin = asclepin *Pharm* काक-तुण्डिकि *f*  
 asclepidoid *n* (a preparation of asclepias containing the active principles of the drug) काकतुण्ड्यास *n*  
 asclepin = asclepidin  
 as closely as possible, to adhere to यथाशक्य का ही अनुसरण करना  
 asco- धानी-  
 Ascobolus *Bot* (the mature ascospores are violet) जम्बुबीजाणु-प्रजाति  
 ascocarp *Bot* (body containing the asci) धानीकाय *m*  
 ascoconidium *Mycol* धानीकणी *f*  
 ascogenous *adj* *Bot* धानीजन  
 ascogenous hypha धानीजन कवकसूत्र  
 asconidium = ascospore  
 ascogonium *Bot*, धानीयोनि *f*  
 ascolichen *Bot* धानीकवाप्य *m*  
 Ascolichenes *Bot* धानीकवाप्य-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 as compact as possible यथाशक्य सहत  
 as compared with की तुलना में (Const)  
 ascomycete धानीकवक *n*  
 Ascomycetes *Bot* (a large class of higher fungi distinguished by having their spores formed in asci) धानीकवक-वर्ग *m*, धानीकवकानि *n pl*  
 ascon *Zool* 1 (young of a complex sponge in its simple stage) छिद्रिक *m*  
 2 (Ascetta) जालकलश *m*  
 Ascones *Zool* छिद्रिका *m pl*  
 as contemplated in section 20 जैसा कि धारा २० में अपेक्षित है  
 ascon type *Zool*, जालकलश प्रकार  
 'A' scope Radar 'क' ईश

ascophore धानीधर *m*  
 ascophorous = ascogenous  
 Ascophyllum *Bot* शैलाप्यक प्रजाति  
 A nodosum ग्रन्थिल शैलाप्यक  
 Ascopodaria *Zool* (each stem has a muscular swelling at its base—CNH II 488) शूनघृन्त-प्रजाति  
 a-scorbic *adj* अ प्रशीताद  
 ascorbic acid प्रामलक अम्ल  
 vitamin C जीवति ग  
 ascospore *Bot* (a spore produced in an ascus धानी) धानीबीजाणु *m*  
 ascostome *Mycol* (pore in the tip of the ascus) धानीरन्ध्र *n*  
 ascostroma *Mycol* धानीघनकाय *m* (धानी ascus, घनकाय stroma)  
 Ascothoracica *Zool* स्युनोर खण्डक-गण *m*  
 ascribable *adj* आरोप्य  
 ascribe *vb* अभिरोप करना (when distinguished from attribute), आरोपण, आरोप करना, कारण बताना, लगाना, ठहराना, सबद्ध करना  
 his death was ascribed to poison उसकी मृत्यु का कारण विष बताया गया  
 ascula *Zool* छिद्रिका *f*  
 ascus *Bot* (a sporangium) धानी *f*  
 ascyphous *adj* *Bot* (having no scyphi) अचपवर्ध  
 as defined जैसा परिभाषित, यथा परिभाषित, परिभाषानुसार  
 as defined in (the Act) की परिभाषानुसार  
 as described यथा-वर्णित, वर्णनानुसार  
 as desired इच्छानुसार  
 ASDIC ('apparatus for detecting submarines', it is not radar) ज अ (जलान्तर्गान्वेष)  
 ASE (Assistant Signal Engineer) Rly स स अ (सहायक सकेत अभियंता)  
 ase (from -ase -एर) Biochem. एद *m*  
 -ase (diastase) Biochem. -एद *m* (विभेद)  
 as early as possible यथाशक्य शीघ्र, यथा-समय शीघ्र  
 A Seg (arch segmental) वृ चा (वृच्छण्ड चाप)  
 Asellidae *Zool* (have a single shield-like plate covering the abdomen—Web) वर्मोदर-वंश *m*  
 Asellus *Zool* (type genus of Asellidae) वर्मोदर-प्रजाति  
 A aquaticus जलीय वर्मोदर  
 A sem (arch semicircular) अ चा

(अर्धवर्तुल चाप)

asepsis अप्यू, अरोगाणुता *f*.aseptate *adj* Biol अपदीमत्aseptic *adj* अप्यूयिक

aseptic method अप्यूयिक रीति

aseptic precaution अप्यूयिक पूर्वोपाय

aseptic surgery अप्यूयिक शल्य

as expeditiously as possible यथासम्भव

शीघ्रता (त्वर) से

asexual *adj* 1 (having no sex) अलिंग, अलैंगिक2 (without sexual action) अमैथुन  
asexual and vegetative seedling  
अमैथुन और वर्धी अंकुर

asexual colony Zool अमैथुन मण्डल

asexual cycle अलैंगिक चक्र

asexual generation Bot 1 अमैथुन  
सन्तति

2 अमैथुन जनन

asexuality Biol (absence of sex) अ-  
लिंगता *f*asexualize *vb* (to render incapable of  
reproduction) जननाक्षमण, षण्डीकरण

asexual method Bot अमैथुन रीति

asexual multiplication Biol अमैथुन  
गुणन

asexual phase अमैथुन-प्रावस्था

asexual plant Bot अमैथुन पादप

asexual production Biol अमैथुन  
उत्पादनasexual reproduction Biol अमैथुन  
प्रजनन

asexual spore Biol अमैथुन बीजाणु

as far as circumstances permit जहां  
तक परिस्थितियों के अनुसार समभव होas far as may be जहां तक हो सके, यथा-  
शक्ति

as far as permissible जहां तक अनुज्ञेय हो

as far as possible यथा शक्य

as far as practicable जहां तक व्यवहार्य  
होas follows, in the following यथा निम्न-  
लिखित, निम्नलिखित में

as for instance उदाहरणार्थ

as frequently as possible जितनी बार हो  
सके उतनी बारas guardian on behalf of की ओर से  
पालक के रूप मेंash *n* 1 Chem भस्म *n*2 (usually *pl*) भस्म *n*, राखash *vb* (to convert into ashes) भस्मी-  
करण, राख बनानाash (any tree of the genus *Fraxinus*)प्रभूज-प्रजाति) प्रभूज *m*

black ash कृष्ण प्रभूज

blue ash नील प्रभूज

common ash सामान्य प्रभूज

flowering ash पुष्पी प्रभूज

green ash हरि प्रभूज

mountain ash गिरि-प्रभूज

red ash रक्त प्रभूज

white ash श्वेत प्रभूज

ashcake भस्मापूप *m*

ash can भस्म-वपनी, भस्म-धानी

ash coloured flea-bane (*Vernonia*  
*cinerea*) दण्डोत्पल *n* (Basu, Hin  
दण्डोत्पल)ash cone = cinder cone, *Geol* भस्म-शंकु

ash-constituents भस्म-सघटक

ash content भस्म-मात्रा

as he may prescribe जैसा वे विहित करें

ashen *adj* (consisting of ashes) भस्म-  
मय, भस्म-

2 (resembling ashes) भस्मवत्

3 (of the colour of ashes, ash-grey)

भस्म, भस्म वर्ण

ashen *adj* (pert to the ash tree)

प्रभूज-, प्रभूजीय

as hereinafter defined यथा अत्रपरचात्  
परिभाषित जैसी इस में आगे परिभाषा दी  
गई हैas hereinafter provided जैसा कि इस  
में आगे उपबन्धित हैashery 1 (a place for ashes) भस्म-धानी *f*2 (a place where wood is burned  
to ashes) भस्म करणी *f*ashes भस्म *n*, राखashes of roses (a colour, bluish red  
रक्तानील in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील

as he thinks fit जैसा कि वह उचित समझे

ash experiment Bot भस्म-सपरीक्षा

ash furnace or oven (Germ *Glas-*  
*schmelzofen*) काचद्रवणी *f*ash grey भस्म धूसर, (greenish-yellow  
पीताहरि in hue, of low saturation  
and very high उ brilliance) स्वव-

पीताहरि

ash hopper (a hopper for ashes) भस्म-  
अधोवापashlar (hewn or squared stone) तटारम  
*m*

ashlar work तटारम शिल्प

ash-leaved *adj* प्रभूज-पर्णash-leaved maple = boxelder (any  
maple with compound leaves)

संयुतपर्ण कुट्टिमदार

ashless *adj* भस्महीनashless clippings Chem भस्महीन  
क्लप्ति

ash manna झाबु-भस्म

ashore *adv* तट पर

ash oven = ash furnace

ash-pan भस्म-धानी *f*

ashpan damper Rly भस्मधान-द्वार

ashpan door Rly भस्मधानी-द्वार

ashpan door operating lever Rly.

भस्मधानी-द्वार-उद्याम

ash-pit भस्म-गर्त

ash pumpkin (white gourd, *Benin-*  
*casa hispida*) श्वेतकृष्णण्ड *n*, पेठाash rock *Geol* भस्म-शैल

ash-throated flycatcher भस्म-गल शल-

भाश

ash tray भस्म-धानी

ash tree प्रभूज-वृक्ष

ashy *adj* 1 भस्मीय, भस्म-

2 भस्ममय

3 भस्मवर्ण

ashy black *adj* भस्म-कालashy-crowned finch-lark *Aves* धूसर  
कुब्ज-ककराटashy-eared suthora *Aves* भस्म-कर्ण शुक्र-

त्रोटि

ashy-headed babbler *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष

होलिका

ashy-headed green pigeon *Aves* भस्म-

शीर्ष हरिताल

ashy laughing-thrush *Aves* भस्म-वर्ण

वाश्कार

ashy minivet *Aves* भस्म-वर्ण विष्फुलिंगashy swallow-shrike *Aves* धूसर ताल-

कृष्णिका

ashy tailor-bird *Aves* भस्म-वर्ण सूचिकashy wood-pigeon *Aves* भस्म वन-पारावतashy wren warbler *Aves* भस्म चिकुर-

कृजिनी

A S I (Assistant Signal Inspector)

Rly स स नि (सहायक सकेत निरीक्षक)

A S I (Assistant Sub Inspector) स उ.

नि (सहायक उप-निरीक्षक)

Asia जम्बुद्वीप, जम्बुहाद्वीप *m*-asia = -asis, -iasis -रोग *m*, -रुजा *f*

Asian = Asiatic

Asiatic = Asiatic

Asiatic *adj* जम्बुद्वीप-, जम्बुद्वीपीय

Asiatic = Asiatic

Asiatic beetle (a Japanese beetle) उद्य-  
वर्ष भृङ्ग (उद्यवर्ष Japan)

Asiatic black bear *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप  
कृष्ण ऋक्ष, काला भालू, काला रीठ

Asiatic bronze = bronze brown (a  
colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in  
hue, of low अव saturation and low  
नि brilliance) न्यवपीतारक्त

Asiatic brush tailed porcupine *Mamm*  
जम्बुद्वीप कूर्चकुच्छ शतपरी

Asiatic cholera जम्बुद्वीप-पिपूची

Asiatic class Poultry जम्बुद्वीप-वर्ग

Asiatic creeper (a vine of eastern Asia  
with bluish fruit) नीलकला f

Asiatic crowfoot जम्बुद्वीप-नवनीतचप

Asiatic cuckoo *Aves* जम्बुद्वीप श्वेतरोकिल  
Asiatic globeflower (a Siberian herb  
with orange flowers) नारंग गोलकुसुम

Asiaticism जम्बुद्वीपता f

Asiaticization जम्बुद्वीपीयन n

Asiaticize *vb* (to impress with, or  
confirm to Asiatic customs or ideas)  
जम्बुद्वीपीयन

Asiatic jackal *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप-शृगाल

Asiatic pectoral sandpiper *Aves* जम्बु  
द्वीप वक्ष पट्टि जलरक (breast streaked)

Asiatic poison bulb (*Crinum asiaticum*)  
जम्बुद्वीप-पिपकन्द

Asiatic sparrow hawk *aves* जम्बुद्वीप  
कुलिंग श्येनक (Cf कुलिंगक for a bird of  
prey in चरक)

Asiatic two-horned rhinoceros  
*Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप द्विशृंग गण्डक

Asiatic white pine (*Pinus excelsa*,  
with bluish-grey leaves) नील सरल

Asiatic wild ass *Mamm* जम्बुद्वीप वन  
गर्दभ

aside *adv* अलग

Asidiodea = Ascidiacea

as if मानो कि

Asilidae *Zool* (family of robber flies)  
दस्युमक्षी वंश m

Asilus *Zool* (genus of robber flies) दस्यु-  
मक्षी प्रजाति

as implying inferiority हीनता सूचक

as in force for the time being जैसा  
तत्समय प्रवृत्त हो

Asio *Aves* (have large ears) कर्णिक-  
प्रजाति

Asionidae *Aves* कर्णिक वंश m

Asioninae *Aves* कर्णिकानुवंश m

-asis = -asia

as it stands जैसे कि वह है

as it stood यथा स्थित

as laid down यथा निर्धारित

as low as possible 1 जितना कम हो सके

उतना, यथासम्भव न्यून

2 जितना नीचे हो सके उतना

ASLR (Assistant Superintendent of  
Land Records) स भू अ (सहायक भू-  
अभिलेख अधीक्षक)

ASM (Assistant Station Master) *Rly*  
स स्था प (सहायक स्थान पति)

as may be considered expedient जैसा  
वाञ्छनीय प्रतीत हो

as may be forthcoming जो प्राप्त हों,  
जो आये

as may be found mutually conven-  
ient जो परस्पर सुविधाजनक प्रतीत हो

as may be made over to his care जो  
कि उसको सौंपा जाए

as may be mutually agreed upon जो  
परस्पर समत हो

as may be necessary जो आवश्यक हो,  
यथावश्यक

as may be specified जैसा उल्लिखित हो

as may be specified in the order  
जैसा आदेश में उल्लिखित हो

as nearly as may be जितना समीप हो  
सके उतना

as nearly as possible यथाशक्य निकटतम  
(Const), यथासम्भव निकट

as nearly as possible one-third यथा-  
शक्य एक तिहाई के निकट

ASO (Assistant Settlement Officer)  
स व्य अ (सहायक भूयवस्था-अधिकारी)

as of right अधिकार रूप में, अधिकारपूर्वक,  
साधिकार

asoka *Bot* अशोक m

Asoka Pillar अशोक-स्तम्भ

Asoka rag blotting अशोक-चीवर समी-  
चप

Asolene (found in South America)  
*Zool* पातालमुष्टिक प्रजाति

as on the date of the last balance  
sheet अन्तिम स्थिति विवरण के दिनाका-

नुसार

as ordered यथादिष्ट

ASP (Assistant District Superin-  
tendent of Police) स आ अ (सहायक  
मण्डल आरक्षि अधीक्षक)

ASP (Assistant Superintendent of  
Police) स आ अ (सहायक आरक्षि-अधी-

क्षक)

ASP (Assistant Superintendent  
Power = Assistant Mechanical Engi-  
neer) *Rly* स या अ (सहायक यांत्रिक  
अभियन्ता)

asp = aspen

asparagic = aspartic

asparagine (asparagus + -ine) *Chem*  
आपीररी f

asparaginic = aspartic

Asparagus *Bot* शतावरी प्रजाति

A ascenden *उद्येत* शतावरी (Mal  
Hin Guj सकेद सुमरी)

A filicinus (the root is considered  
vermifuge—Basu) कृमिघ्न शतावरी

A gonoclados (the root is considered  
nourishing and aphrodisiac—Basu)  
वृष्य-शतावरी

A officinalis (wild asparagus, as-  
paragus, sparagrass, sparrowgrass)  
वन्य शतावरी

A plumosus (asparagus fern) पर्णांग-  
शतावरी (it resembles a fern)

A racemosus सामान्य शतावरी (B, N,  
M, Mar Guj Mal Kan Tam-  
Tel शतावरी, Ben Hin शतमूलि, Sinh  
hataari)

asparagus 1 आपीवर n.

2 (*Asparagus officinalis*) वन्य शतावरी f  
asparagus bean पीपर-शिमरी f

asparagus beetle (feeds on the aspa-  
ragus) आपीवर-भृंग

asparagus fern (a species of asparagus  
resembling a fern) पर्णांग-शतावरी f

asparagus lettuce (a variety of let-  
tuce grown for its thick edible  
stem) पीपर शाक n

asparagyl *Chem* (the univalent acid  
radical of asparagine) आपीवरिल n

aspartate *Chem* आपीवरीय n

aspartic *adj Chem* आपीवरिक

aspartic acid आपीवरिक अम्ल

aspartyl *Chem* (the bivalent acid  
radical of aspartic acid) आपीवरिकल  
n

aspect 1 पक्ष n, स्वरूप n, दृष्टिकोण m

2 *Astron* (the characteristics of the  
appearance of a celestial body) रूप  
n

3 *Bot* ऋतुपरिवर्तन n

4 *Forestry* (the direction toward,  
which a slope faces) प्रवणदिशा f

aspen (its leaves flutter in the lightest wind) चलपर्ण *m*

as per के अनुसार, के अनुरूप, पर से, पर का  
as per circular परिपत्र के अनुसार  
as per cashbook रोकू-पुस्त पर से

asper asperatus *Bot Tax* सर, रूश्च  
asperate *vb* (to make rough) रूश्चण,  
रूक्षीकरण

as per contra *Accounts* यथान्यपाईर्वे,  
जैसा दूसरी ओर

as per copy enclosed *Law* नलग्न प्रति-  
लिपि के अनुसार

as per despatch advice प्रेषण-सूचनानुसार  
as per details below निम्नलिखित विवरणा-  
नुसार

Aspergillum = Brechites *Zool*

Aspergillus *Bot* (a genus of fungi,  
with sterigmata projecting out of  
the knob like termination of the  
columella) गदाकृक प्रजाति

A herbariorum शाकघ्न गदाकृक

A niger कृष्ण गदाकृक

as per market rate विपणि अर्गनुसार,  
बाजार-भाव के अनुसार

as per orders of the government  
शासन के आदेशानुसार

asperse *vb* दुर्नाम करना, अपनिन्दन  
aspersion *n* अपनिन्दन *n* (see abuse)

Asperula *Bot* मधुरगन्धा-प्रजाति

A azurea नभोनील मधुरगन्धा

A cynanchica (leaves linear—*Bl*  
Fl p 987 key) रेखिपर्ण मधुरगन्धा

A hexaphylla (*hexapnylla* 'having  
six leaves or leaflets') षट्पर्ण-मधुर-  
गन्धा

A hirta हृष्टरोमिक-मधुरगन्धा

A odorata (woodruff, sweet wood-  
ruff) (used in perfumery and  
for flavouring wine) सामान्य मधुर-  
गन्धा

A orientalis प्राच्य-मधुरगन्धा

A suberosa (*suberosa* corky) त्वक्षीय-  
मधुरगन्धा

A taurina (pink woodruff) पाटल-  
मधुरगन्धा

asphalt, asphaltum 1 *Mineral* धूम्रजतु  
*n*

2 *Road Const* धूम्रजतु *n*

3 (the colour smoke brown) धूम्रवस्तु  
*n*

asphalt *vb Chem* (to apply as a cover-  
ing) धूम्रजतु लेपन

(to impregnate with asphalt) धूम्रजतु-  
व्यापन

asphalt *adj* (made of asphalt, impreg-  
nated or coated with asphalt)  
धूम्रजतु मय -व्याप्त, -लिप्त

asphalt-base *adj* धूम्रजतु-पीठ

asphalt brown *Col Ind* धूम्रजतु वस्तु

asphalt cement धूम्रजतु-वज्रचूर्ण

asphalt compounds धूम्रजतु-अयोग

asphalte = asphalt

asphalt emulsion धूम्रजतु-प्रनिहस्त्र

asphaltene धूम्रजत्वैन्ध *n*

asphalter = asphalt layer, asphalt  
pavior धूम्रजतु कर्मी (-इन्) *m*

asphalt grout धूम्रजतु अभिपूर

asphaltic *adj* (of or containing aspha-  
lt) धूम्रजत्वीय, धूम्रजतु-युत

asphaltic bitumen धूम्रजतुकी (short  
for धूम्रजतु + जतुकी)

asphaltic bitumen distillation flask  
धूम्रजतुकी आसवन-पलिय

asphaltic cement धूम्रजतु-वज्रचूर्ण

asphaltic coal धूम्रजत्वगार

asphaltic concrete धूम्रजतु-सघा

asphaltic felt धूम्रजतु-नमत

asphaltic road oil धूम्रजतु-रथ्या-तैल

asphaltite = asphaltic

asphalt lacquer = Brunswick black

*Col Ind* धूम्रजतु प्रलाक्ष

asphalt layer = isphalter

asphalt macadam धूम्रजतु खण्डाश्मित

asphalt mastic धूम्रजतु-रेपी

asphalt oil धूम्रजतु-तैल

asphalt pavior = asphalter

asphalt road धूम्रजतु-रथ्या

asphalt rock धूम्रजतु शैल

asphalt stone धूम्रजतु-प्रस्तर

asphaltum 1 = asphalt

2 = Congo brown (colour)

asphodel *Bot* भृगारवीज *m*

Asphodelus *Bot* भृगारवीज-प्रजाति

A fistulosus (*instulosus* 'hollow'  
सुषिर) सुषिर भृगारवीज

A pauciflorus = A tenuifolius

A ramosus प्रशाखी भृगारवीज

A tenuifolius सामान्य भृगारवीज  
(*Pan binghamii*)

asphyxia *Med* (suspended animation)  
प्राणस्थगन *n*, इवांसरोध *m*

asphyxial *adj Med* (marked by or  
relating to asphyxia) प्राणस्थगनीय,  
प्राणस्थगन-

asphyxia neonatorum *Med* नवजात  
इवांसरोध

asphyxiant *Med* (an asphyxiating  
agent) इवांसरोधी (-इन्), प्राणस्थगक *m*

asphyxiating *adj Med* प्राणस्थगक

asphyxiating gas प्राणस्थगन-वाति

asphyxiation प्राण-स्थगन *n*

asphyxiator *Med* प्राणस्थगयिता (-तृ) *m*

Aspideae *Bot* वर्मपर्णांगा *m pl*

Aspidiske = Argus Navis or Carinae

*Astion* नवम नौका *f*

Aspidistra (*Gk aspis* 'shield' वर्म +  
*astron* 'star' तारा) *Bot* वर्मतारा-प्रजाति

A elatior (*elation* 'taller') प्रोच्च-वर्म-  
तारा

A lurida (cast iron plant) सञ्चायस-  
वर्मतारा

Aspidium = Dryopteris वर्मपर्णांग-  
प्रजाति

A acrostichoides (*acrostichoides*  
'like acrosticum' सर्वाधस्त्य acrosti-  
cum) सर्वाधस्त्याभ वर्मपर्णांग

A aculeatum (*aculeatum* 'prickly')  
रुण्टिल वर्मपर्णांग

A angulare = soft shield fern  
(PN5) मृदु वर्मपर्णांग

A falcatum (*falcatum* 'hooked'—  
*curved pinnae* PNS) वक्रपक्षक  
वर्मपर्णांग (वक्र curved + पक्षक pinna)

A lonchitis कुन्तवत् वर्मपर्णांग

A munitum (*munitum* 'armed with  
spines' कण्टास्त्र) कण्टास्त्र वर्मपर्णांग

A polymorphum (the plant is  
used as an anthelmintic—Basu)  
कृमिघ्न वर्मपर्णांग

A vestitum (*vestitum* वासित) वासित  
वर्मपर्णांग

Aspidobothridae *Zool* (there is only  
a single sucker—PH I 243) एकचूष-  
वक्ष *m*

Aspidobranchia = Diotocardia *Zool*

Aspidocephali *Paleontol* वर्मशीर्षा  
*m pl*

Aspidochnotae *Zool* (*Gk aspidos*  
'shield' Tentacles shield shaped—  
PH I 721) वमंगक-गण *m*

Aspidogaster *Zool* वमंजटर-प्रजाति

Aspidogastridae *Zool* वमंजटर-वक्ष *m*

Aspidorhynchidae *Zool* वमंतुण्ड-वंक्ष *m*

Aspidorhynchus *Zool* वमंतुण्ड-प्रजाति

A acutirostris अणिमान् वमंतुण्ड  
aspiration 1 महत्वाकाक्षा, उच्चाकाक्षा *f*,

अधिरोहण *n*२ चूषण *n*

a powerful and easily adjustable aspiration शक्तिशाली और मरलता से व्यवस्थाय चूषण

aspirator (a suction चूषण apparatus)

चूषित्र *n*

aspirator bottle चूषित्र-वृषी

aspirator pump चूषित्र उदञ्च

aspirator stopcock चूषित्र-शिलिपिधा

aspire *vb* महत्वाकाक्षा करना, अभिकाक्षा करना, अधिरोहण, ऊँचा चढ़नाaspirin [acetyl शुक्ल + spiraeic acid (old name for salicylic acid) + *in*-इ] Pharm शुनत्रि *f*

aspirin tablet Pharm शुनत्रि-चमिका

aspid Zool -कवच

Asplanchna Zool (tail is absent—PH

I 299) विपुच्छिका प्रजाति

Asplenaceae Bot झीहपणानुकुल *n* (अनुकुल subfamily)

Asplenium (spleenworts) Bot झीहपणानु प्रजाति

A. adiantum-nigrum (black spleenwort) कृष्ण झीहपणानु

A. bulbiferum सक्कन्त झीहपणानु

A. ceterach (scale fern) शल्क-झीहपणानु

A. ebenum कुदाराभ झीहपणानु

A. falcatum दात्रपण झीहपणानु

A. filix-foemina=lady fern (*filix foemina* 'female fern'—slender fronds) तनु झीहपणानु

A. fontanum निर्झर-झीहपणानु

A. germanicum धार्मण्य प्लीहपणानु

A. lucidum चकामी प्लीहपणानु (चकामी *lucidum*)

A. marinum (sea spleenwort) समुद्र-प्लीहपणानु

A. monanthemum (*n onanthemum* 'one flowered') एकपुष्प प्लीहपणानुA. nidus (*nidus* 'nest' नोड) नोड-प्लीहपणानु

A. ruta muraria (wall rue spleenwort) मिति-प्लीहपणानु

A. thelypteroides श्रीपणानु प्लीहपणानु

A. trichomanes (common spleenwort, maidenhair) सामान्य प्लीहपणानु

A. viride हरि प्लीहपणानु

A. viviparum (*viviparum* 'plant-

bearing—plantlets on the fronds)

पादपधर प्लीहपणानु

asporogenic *adj* Biol (not forming spores) अबीजाणुजनasporous *adj* अबीजाणुaposporeous *adj* अपबीजाणु, अबीजाणुAspredo Zool (Lat *aspredo* 'roughness, fr *asper* 'rough') रुक्ष-प्रजाति

as prescribed in में जैसा विहित हो

as presented to the Legislative

Assembly यथा विधान-मन्त्रालय में उपस्थापित

as proposed यथा-प्रस्थापित

as provided by law विधेयानुसार उपरन्वित

as provided for (in chapter 2) जैसा उपरन्वित है, यथा उपरन्वित

as regards विषयक

as required (by section ) की अपेक्षा-

नुसार

as revised यथा-संशोधित

ass=donkey गर्दभ *m* गधाassail *vb* अभ्याक्रमण करना

attack आक्रमण करना

assailant *n* अभ्याक्रामक *m*Assam Geog कामरूप *m*, असमAssam bamboo partridge *Aves* कामरूप-वेणु-तित्तिरAssam black bulbul *Aves* कामरूप

मणिगुण्ड गोवत्सक

Assam black-naped woodpecker *Aves*

कामरूप कृष्ण-मीव काण्डकूट

Assam black partridge *Aves* कामरूप

कृष्ण तित्तिर

Assam black-throated babbler *Aves*

कामरूप रेखि शीपिंग गुपिल

Assam blue-eared kingfisher *Aves*

कामरूप नील-कर्ण मीनरक

Assam brown hill warbler *Aves* काम-

रूप वधू पर्वत-वृजिनी

Assam crimson-winged laughing-

thrush *Aves* कामरूप लोह-पक्ष वाक्कारAssamese babbler *Aves* कामरूप गुपिलAssamese macaque *Mamm* कामरूप कपि

Assam Forest Regulation असम-वन-

विनियम

Assam great barbet *Aves* कामरूप वृहत्

पिप्पल

Assam grey drongo *Aves* कामरूप श्याम

अगारक

Assam jungle myna *Aves* कामरूप वन

सारिका

Assam large racket-tailed drongo

*Aves* कामरूप शृंगराजAssam lined barbet *Aves* कामरूप

रेखित पिप्पल

Assam long-tailed wren *Aves* कामरूप

दीर्घ-पुच्छ चिकुर

Assam short-billed minivet *Aves* काम-

रूप लघु पुण्ड विष्कुलिग

Assam short tailed shrew *Mamm* काम-

रूप क्षुद्र-पुच्छ खुदुन्दर

Assam spotted-winged star *Aves* काम-

रूप पुलिका शारि

Assam streaked wren-warbler *Aves*

कामरूप रेखी चिकुर वृजिनी

Assam tea असम-चाय

Assam tit-babbler *Aves* कामरूप चपलाAssam wren warbler *Aves* कामरूप चिकुर

वृजिनी

assart *vb* Forestry (act of grubbing up

trees or bushes, as in converting

forest land into arable land) उन्मूलन

assartment उन्मूलन *n*assassin *n* हत्याराassassination हत्या *f*

carnage संहार

homicide मानव-हत्या

manslaughter नरहत्या

murder वध

slaughter पशु वध, संहार

assassin bug (any predacious insect of

the family Reduviidae which live

mostly on other insects) मारक कीट

assault *vb* प्रहरण, प्रहार करनाassault *n* 1 Mil प्रहार *m*2 Law (IPC) प्रहार *m*

battery सप्रहार

attack आक्रमण

onslaught अभ्याघात

onset प्रघात

assaults, affrays and clashes प्रहार,

करह और प्रतिघटन

assay 1 परीक्षा *f*2 भारनिर्धारण, निश्चयन *n*assay *vb* परीक्षा करना, परीक्षण, भारनिर्धारण,

निश्चयन

assay anvil परीक्षा, निधाति

assay balance परीक्षा तुला

assay certificate घातुपरीक्षण प्रमाणपत्र

assayer परीक्षिता (-च) *m*

examiner परीक्षक

assayer of the king राज-परीक्षिता

assay fineness शुद्धता-परीक्षण

assay-master (chief officer appointed

to try the weight and fineness of

the precious metals) परीक्षणार्थ ॥  
 assay office परीक्षालय, सुवर्णादि-परीक्षालय  
 assay of weights and measures भारो  
 और मापों का परीक्षण  
 assay report धातुपरीक्षण प्रतिवेदन  
 Assay Superintendent परीक्षण अधीक्षक  
 assay ton परीक्षा प्रवर्त  
 assemblage 1 सघात, समवाय *m*, जमाव  
 2 (fitting together the parts of a machine) समन्वायोजन *n*  
 assemble *vb* 1 समवेत होना (Const),  
 इकट्ठे होना  
 2 संग्रह करना  
 3 (to fit together parts of machinery) समन्वायोजन  
 assembled *adj* 1 समवेत (Const)  
 2 संगृहीत  
 3 *Mach* समन्वायोजित  
 assembler 1 संग्राहक *m*  
 2 *Mach* समन्वायोजक *m*  
 assembling agency संग्रहण अभिकरण  
 assembling centre (of food-grains) संग्रहण केंद्र  
 assembling for purpose of committing disunity डाका डालने के प्रयोजन से इकट्ठा होना  
 assembling market संग्रहण विपणि, मण्डी  
 assembly 1 सभा (Const), विधान सभा *f*  
 2 *Law* (IPC) जन-संग्रह *m*  
 mob जन-सङ्कुल  
 masses जनता  
 mass of people जन-पुञ्ज  
 assemblage सघात, समवाय  
 3 (as, of train) संयोजन *n*  
 assembly accountant विधानसभा लेखापाल  
 assembly building विधानसभा-भवन  
 assembly chamber विधानसभा-वेश्म, विधानसभा गृह  
 assembly clerk विधानसभा लिपिक  
 assembly office विधानसभा-कार्यालय  
 assembly of train *Rly* सयान संयोजन  
 assembly premises विधानसभा-स्थान  
 assembly question विधानसभा प्रश्न  
 assembly secretariat विधानसभा सचि-  
 वालय, विधान-सचिवालय  
 assembly secretary विधानसभा-सचिव,  
 विधान-सचिव  
 assembly translator विधानसभा-अनुवादक  
 assent *n* अनुमति *f* (Const)  
 mutual assent पारस्परिक अनुमति  
 consent समति (Const)  
 concurrence सहमति (Const)

acquiescence मौनसमति, मौनस्वीकृति  
 acceptance स्वीकृति (Const)  
 adherence अनुषङ्गित (Const)  
 royal assent राजानुमति  
 assent *vb* अनुमति देना (Const)  
 assent orders अनुमति-आदेश  
 assent rule अनुमति नियम  
 assent tacitly मौन अनुमति देना  
 assent to bills विधेयक-अनुमति  
 assert *vb* निश्चयपूर्वक कहना, उपोद्धरण  
 (ancient word)  
 ratify अनुसमर्थन (Const)  
 affirm अभिगुष्टि करना  
 aver दृढतापूर्वक कहना, समभिकथन  
 avow प्रकाशोक्ति  
 assertion निश्चय-कथन, उपोद्धरण *n*  
 assert positively निश्चय-वचन, निश्चित  
 रूप से कहना  
 asses-foot (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
 assess *vb* निर्धारण (Const), अभिनिर्धारण,  
 करनिर्धारण  
 assessability निर्धार्यता *f*  
 assessable *adj* निर्धार्य  
 assessable area निर्धार्य क्षेत्रफल  
 assessable income निर्धार्यकर आय  
 assessable tax निर्धार्य कर  
 assessed *adj* निर्धारित (Const)  
 assessed area निर्धारित क्षेत्रफल  
 assessed assets निर्धारित परिसत्त्व  
 assessed income निर्धारितकर आय  
 assessed rent निर्धारित भाटक  
 assessed tax निर्धारित कर  
 assessee करदाता (-तृ), निर्धारित (श्न) *m*  
 assessing authority करनिर्धारण-प्राधिकारी  
 assessing officer करनिर्धारण-अधिकारी  
 assessing the punishment दण्ड-निर्धारण  
 assessment 1 निर्धारण (Const), अभिनिर्धा-  
 रण, करनिर्धारण *n*  
 2 निर्धारित कर *m*  
 custom आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क  
 duty शुल्क  
 excise उत्पाद शुल्क  
 tariff प्रशुल्क  
 tax कर  
 impost आयातकर  
 levy उद्ग्रहण  
 cess उपकर  
 toll पथकर  
 octroi द्वारादेय शुल्क, चुगी  
 tribute बलि  
 assessment and alienation of land  
 revenue भू-राजस्व का निर्धारण और

अन्यकामण  
 assessment and settlement निर्धारण  
 और भूव्यवस्था  
 assessment byelaw निर्धारण-उपविधि  
 assessment case record करनिर्धारण-  
 विषय का अभिलेख  
 assessment group निर्धारण-वर्ग  
 assessment list करनिर्धारण-सूची  
 assessment note निर्धारण-टिप्पण  
 assessment of compensation प्रतिकर-  
 निर्धारण  
 assessment of damages हानिपूर्ति-निर्धा-  
 रण  
 assessment officer निर्धारण-अधिकारी  
 assessment of revenue राजस्व-निर्धारण  
 assessment of tax कर-निर्धारण  
 assessment of the quality of the loca-  
 lity *Forestry* स्थान की उत्पादित का  
 निर्धारण  
 assessment of water-rates जलकर का  
 निर्धारण  
 assessment of yield capacity *Forestry*  
 उत्पादन-क्षमता का निर्धारण  
 assessment order करनिर्धारण-आदेश  
 assessment register करनिर्धारण-पञ्जी  
 assessment report निर्धारण-प्रतिवेदन  
 assessment section निर्धारण-अनुभाग  
 assessment statement निर्धारण विवरण  
 assessor 1 (one appointed to assist a  
 judge or magistrate with his special  
 knowledge, a legal adviser) परामर्शक  
*m*  
 2 (one who makes an assessment)  
 निर्धारक, अभिनिर्धारक, करनिर्धारक *m*  
 assess revenue राजस्व निर्धारित करना  
 assess tax कर-निर्धारण, कर निर्धारित करना  
 assets परिसत्त्व, सकलसंपत्ति *f*  
 property संपत्ति  
 effects परिसंपत्ति  
 estate संपदा  
 fee सत्त्व  
 chattels स्वापतेय  
 domain भूसंपदा  
 assets and liabilities परिसत्त्व और देयता  
 assets in the hand of के हस्तगत  
 परिसत्त्व  
 assets realized प्राप्त परिसत्त्व  
 asseverate *vb* सशपथ कहना  
 asseveration शपथोक्ति *f* (*sec adjura-  
 tion*)  
 Assai Range *Geog* चतुष्पैठ पर्वत  
 assign *vb* 1 नियोजन, नियत करना

2 (as, a reason) देना, बतलाना  
 3 निर्देशन, समनुदेशन  
 4 *Math* नियोजन  
 5 *Law* (to transfer by signing रस्ताकन in favour of अभि someone) अभि-हस्ताकन  
 6 सौंपना, देना  
 7 (to apportion) अभिभाजन  
 assign *n* = assignee  
 assignable *adj* अभिहस्ताकन, (transferable) हस्तान्तरणीय, नियोज्य  
 assignable quantity *Math* नियोज्य राशि  
 to assign and deliver a policy गोपलेख का अभिहस्ताकन और अर्पण  
 assigned *adj* 1 नियोजित, नियत  
 2 समनुदेशित  
 3 *Law* अभिहस्ताकित  
 4 *Math* नियुक्त, नियोजित  
 5 सौंपा गया  
 assigned directions नियोजित दिशा  
 assigned relation *Math* नियोजित संबंध  
 assigned term *Math* नियोजित पद  
 assigned value *Math* नियोजित अर्था  
 assignee 1 *Law* अभिहस्ताकित (इन्) *m*  
 (अभिहस्ताकितमय स्तीति)  
 2 समनुदेशित (इन्) *m*  
 assignee of a debt ऋण का अभिहस्ताकित  
 assigning, assignment *Law* अभिहस्ताकन  
*n*  
 assigning authority अभिहस्ताकन-प्राधिकारी  
 assignment 1 नियोजन *n*  
 2 *Law* अभिहस्ताकन *n*  
 3 दत्तकार्य *n*, दिया हुआ काम  
 4 सौंपना (Const), देना  
 assignment of copy right प्रतिलिप्यधिकार का अभिहस्ताकन, प्रतिलिप्यधिकार देना  
 assignment of departments विभाग-नियोजन  
 assignment of departments order विभाग नियोजन-आदेश  
 assignment of marks अंक देना  
 assignment of registration mark पंजीयन चिह्न नियत करना  
 assignment of revenue राजस्व का अभि-हस्ताकन  
 assignor 1 *Law* अभिहस्ताकक *m*  
 2 नियोजक *m*  
 assigns *Law* अभिहस्ताकित (इन्) *m* (see administrator)  
 assigns of copyright प्रतिलिप्यधिकार के अभिहस्ताकित

assign the limit *vb Math* सीमा नियोजन  
 assign the meaning अर्थ नियत करना  
 assimilable *adj* आत्मसात्कार्य, परिपाच्य  
 assimilable product आत्मसात्कार्य पदार्थ  
 assimilate *vb* आत्मसात् करना, परिपाचन, अन्तर्ग्रहण करना  
 assimilated *adj Bot* आत्मसात्कृत, परिपाचित  
 assimilating root *Bot* आत्मसात्कारी मूल  
 assimilating tissue *Bot* आत्मसात्कारी ऊति  
 assimilation 1 *Physiol* (transformation of food into living tissue, anabolism) आत्मसात्करण *n*, आत्मसात् करना, परिपाचन, परिपचन *n*  
 2 *Geol* अन्तर्ग्रहण *n*  
 assimilation of food अन्न का आत्मसात्करण, अन्न परिपाक  
 assimilation of sugar शर्करा का आत्मसात्करण, शर्करा-परिपाक  
 assimilation quotient *Bot* आत्मसात्करण-भागफल  
 assimilative *adj* आत्मसात्कारी, परिपाची (इन्)  
 assimilatory *adj Bot* आत्मसात्कारी, परिपाची (इन्)  
 assimilatory region *Bot* आत्मसात्कारी प्रदेश  
 assimilatory root *Bot* आत्मसात्कारी मूल  
 assise = assize  
 assist *vb* सहायता करना  
 assistance सहायता *f*, साहाय्य *n*  
 assistance of counsel समुपदेशी की सहायता  
 assistant सहायक  
 Assistant Accountant सहायक लेखापाल  
 Assistant Accountant General सहायक महालेखापाल  
 Assistant Accounts Officer सहायक लेखा-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Administrative Officer सहायक प्रशासी अधिकारी  
 Assistant Agricultural Engineer सहायक कृषि अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Agronomist सहायक क्षेत्रिकी-विज्ञ  
 Assistant Architect सहायक वास्तुकार  
 Assistant Armourer सहायक आयुधिक  
 Assistant Auditor सहायक लेखापरीक्षक  
 assistant binder सहायक बन्धक  
 Assistant Binding Foreman सहायक

बन्धन देशक  
 Assistant Biochemist (Compost Scheme) सहायक जीवरसायन (संज्ञा-योजना)  
 Assistant Block Inspector *Rly* (A B I) सहायक खण्ड-निरीक्षक (म ए नि)  
 Assistant Botanist सहायक उद्भिद्विज्ञ  
 Assistant Bridge Engineer सहायक सेतु-अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Bridge Inspector (A B I) सहायक सेतु-निरीक्षक (म ने नि)  
 Assistant Bullion-keeper सहायक कल-धौत पाल  
 assistant camp clerk सहायक शिविर-लिपिक  
 Assistant Caretaker सहायक अवैक्षक  
 Assistant Chargeman *Rly* उपकार्यावेक्षक  
 Assistant Chemical Examiner सहायक रसायनिक परीक्षक  
 Assistant Chemical Examiner, Control Laboratory सहायक रसायनिक परीक्षक, नियन्त्रण प्रयोगशाला  
 Assistant Chief Engineer सहायक मुख्य अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Chief Officer सहायक मुख्य अधिकारी  
 Assistant Civil Surgeon सहायक जानपद शल्यचिकित्सक  
 assistant clerk सहायक लिपिक  
 Assistant Coal Commissioner सहायक अगारयुक्त  
 Assistant Coal Superintendent (Grade I, Grade II) सहायक अगार-अधीक्षक (प्रक्रम १, प्रक्रम २)  
 Assistant Collector सहायक समाहर्ता  
 Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue सहायक लवण-राजस्व-समाहर्ता  
 Assistant Colliery Manager सहायक अगारखनि-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Commandant सहायक समा-देष्टा  
 Assistant Commercial Officer = Assistant Traffic Manager *Rly* सहायक यातायात-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Commissioner सहायक आयुक्त  
 Assistant Commissioner, Crime and Executive सहायक अयुक्त, अपराध तथा निष्पादन  
 Assistant Commissioner of Excise सहायक उत्पादशुल्क आयुक्त  
 Assistant Commissioner of Excise, Crime and Executive सहायक उत्पाद-शुल्क-आयुक्त, अपराध तथा निष्पादन



Assistant Commissioner of Excise, Distilleries and Warehouses सहायक उत्पादशुल्क-आयुक्त, आसवनी तथा भाण्डा-गार

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for Juar areas (A C J) ज्वार क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त (स आ ज वा)

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for Rice areas (A C R) चावल क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय-आयुक्त (स आ र)

Assistant Commissioner of Food Supplies for Wheat areas (A C W) गेहूँ क्षेत्रों के लिए सहायक अन्न प्रदाय-आयुक्त (स आ गो)

Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax सहायक आयकर-आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of Sales-Tax सहायक निरुपकर-आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of the First Class प्रथम वर्ग का सहायक आयुक्त

Assistant Commissioner of the Second Class द्वितीय वर्ग का सहायक आयुक्त

Assistant compounder सहायक औषध-योजक

Assistant Comptroller General 1/c Paper Currency सहायक महानियन्त्रक प्र/- पत्र-चलार्थ

Assistant Conservator सहायक संरक्षक

Assistant Conservator of Forests (A C F) सहायक वन-संरक्षक (स व स)

Assistant Controller सहायक नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Food Supplies सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Imports सहायक आयात नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Stationery सहायक लेखनसामग्री-नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller of Stores Rly सहायक सग्रहागार-नियन्त्रक

Assistant Controller, Printing सहायक नियन्त्रक (मुद्रण)

Assistant cook bearer सहायक पाचक परिवेषक

Assistant Curator सहायक सग्रहाध्यक्ष

Assistant Currency Officer सहायक चलार्थ-अधिकारी

Assistant Custodian सहायक अभिरक्षक

Assistant Custodian-General सहायक महाभिरक्षक

Assistant Daily Development Officer सहायक गन्व्यशाला विदास-अधिकारी

Assistant despatcher सहायक प्रेषक

Assistant Development Officer सहायक विकासाधिकारी

Assistant Director (A D) सहायक सचालक (स स)

Assistant Director (Accounts) सहायक सचालक (लेखा)

Assistant Director (Administration) (Grade I, II) सहायक सचालक (प्रशासन) (प्रक्रम १, २)

Assistant Director (Administration and Co ordination) सहायक सचालक (प्रशासन और समन्वय)

Assistant Director (Chemical) सहायक सचालक (रसायनिक)

Assistant Director (Clearance) सहायक सचालक (निष्कासन)

Assistant Director (Depot) सहायक सचालक (आगार)

Assistant Director (Disposals Coordination) (Grade I) सहायक सचालक (निवर्तन-समन्वय) (प्रक्रम १)

Assistant Director (Grains) सहायक सचालक (धान्य)

Assistant Director (Inspection) सहायक सचालक (निरीक्षण)

Assistant Director (Movement) सहायक सचालक (वहन)

Assistant Director (Physical) सहायक सचालक (भौतिकीय)

Assistant Director (Purchase) सहायक सचालक (क्रय)

Assistant Director (Reparations Accounts) सहायक सचालक (हानिपूरण लेखा)

Assistant Director (Standards) सहायक सचालक (प्रमाण)

Assistant Director (Storage) सहायक सचालक (संग्रहण)

Assistant Director (Storage & Inspection) सहायक सचालक (संग्रहण तथा निरीक्षण)

Assistant Director, Supplies Coordination (Grade I) सहायक सचालक (प्रदाय-समन्वय) (प्रक्रम १)

Assistant Director (X-Ray) सहायक सचालक (क्ष-रश्मि)

Assistant Director-General सहायक महासचालक

Assistant Director-General of Ordnance Stores सहायक आयुध सभार-महासचालक

Assistant Director, Medical Services सहायक सचालक, भैषजिक सेवा

Assistant Director of Agriculture सहायक कृषि सचालक

Assistant Director of Cottage Industries सहायक कुटीर-उद्योग-सचालक

Assistant Director of Food Supplies सहायक अन्न प्रदाय सचालक

Assistant Director of Food Supplies (Accounts, Marketing, Inspection, Statistics) सहायक अन्न प्रदाय सचालक (लेखा, विपणन, निरीक्षण, समक)

Assistant Director of Industries सहायक उद्योग-सचालक

Assistant Director of Panchayats सहायक पंचायत सचालक

Assistant Director of Public Health सहायक लोक-स्वास्थ्य-सचालक

Assistant Director of Rural Development सहायक ग्राम विकास-सचालक

Assistant Director of Shipping (Grade II) सहायक नौवहन-सचालक (प्रक्रम २)

Assistant Director of Supplies (Grade I) सहायक प्रदाय-सचालक (प्रक्रम १)

Assistant Director of Survey Mining सहायक आपरीक्षण सचालक

Assistant Director of Veterinary Services सहायक पशुचिकित्सा-सेवा-सचालक

Assistant Director, Tribal Welfare सहायक सचालक, वनजाति-कल्याण

Assistant District Excise Officer सहायक मण्डल-उत्पादशुल्क अधिकारी

Assistant District Inspector सहायक मण्डल निरीक्षक

Assistant District Inspector of Schools सहायक मण्डल-पाठशाला-निरीक्षक

Assistant District Superintendent सहायक मण्डल-अधीक्षक

Assistant District Superintendent of Police (A S P) सहायक मण्डल आरक्षि-अधीक्षक (य आ ज)

Assistant Divisional Commercial Inspector सहायक मण्डल-वाणिज्य-निरीक्षक

Assistant draftsman सहायक मानचित्रकार

Assistant dresser सहायक पट्टीबन्धक

Assistant driller Geol सहायक वेधरी



Assistant driver *Rly* सहायक चालक  
 Assistant Economic Adviser सहायक  
 आर्थिक मन्त्रणाकार  
 Assistant Economic Botanist सहायक  
 आर्थिक उद्भिदविज्ञ  
 Assistant Educational Inspector  
 सहायक शिक्षा निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Educational Inspector,  
 Cooperative Societies सहायक शिक्षा-  
 निरीक्षक, सहकारी समिति  
 Assistant Electrical Engineer सहायक  
 वैद्युत अभियन्ता  
 Assistant electrician सहायक विद्युत्कार  
 Assistant Electric Inspector सहायक  
 विद्युत निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Engine Driver सहायक गन्त्र-  
 चालक  
 Assistant Engineer (A E) सहायक  
 अभियन्ता (म अ)  
 Assistant Engineer (Civil, Electrical,  
 Mechanical) सहायक अभियन्ता (जानपद,  
 वधुन, यान्त्रिक)  
 Assistant Estate Officer सहायक संपदा-  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Estimator सहायक प्राङ्गल्यता  
 Assistant Excise Commissioner सहा-  
 यक उत्पादशुल्क आयुक्त  
 Assistant Executive Engineer (Class  
 I, Junior Scale) सहायक निरादन-  
 अभियन्ता (प्रथम वर्ग, अवर श्रेणी)  
 Assistant Finance Clerk सहायक वित्त-  
 लिपिक  
 Assistant Financial Assistant उप वित्त-  
 सहायक  
 Assistant Fishery Development  
 Officer सहायक मत्स्य-विकास अधिकारी  
 Assistant fitter सहायक जन्वायोजक  
 Assistant Food Inspector सहायक अन्न-  
 निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Food Officer सहायक अन्ना-  
 धिकारी  
 Assistant Food Procurement In-  
 spector सहायक अन्न प्राप्ति निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Food Supply and Procure-  
 ment Inspector सहायक अन्न-प्रदाय  
 नया प्राप्ति निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Foreman सहायक कार्यदेशक  
 Assistant Foreman Class I (Bindery,  
 Case) सहायक कार्यदेशक वर्ग १ (बधन,  
 मुद्रधान)  
 Assistant General Manager *Rly*  
 सहायक प्रबन्धक

Assistant General Storekeeper सहायक  
 महा नम्रगणारिक  
 Assistant Geologist सहायक भौमिरीतिज्ञ  
 Assistant Geologist to Government  
 Department of Geology and Min-  
 ing सहायक भूमिरीतिज्ञ भौमिकी तथा  
 खनिकर्म विभाग  
 Assistant Godown Manager सहायक  
 कोठानगर-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Godown Superintendent  
 सहायक कोठानगर अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Group Officer सहायक समूह-  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Head Signaller *Rly* उप  
 मुख्य सदैगक  
 Assistant Health Officer सहायक स्वास्थ्य  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Horticulturist सहायक औषा-  
 निकीतिज्ञ  
 Assistant-in charge प्रभारी सहायक  
 Assistant Inspcting Officer सहायक  
 निरीक्षण अधिकारी  
 Assistant Inspector सहायक निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector-General सहायक  
 महा निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector-General of Police  
 सहायक आरक्षि महानिरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Armourers  
 सहायक वायुत्रिक निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Civil Supplies  
 सहायक जातपद-प्रदाय निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Foolstuffs  
 सहायक साधनार्थ निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Schools सहायक  
 पाठशाला निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector of Works *Rly*  
 सहायक कार्य निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Inspector, Watch and  
 Ward=Sub Inspector, Watch and  
 Ward  
 Assistant Inspectress सहायक निरीक्षिका  
 Assistant Inspectress of Schools  
 सहायक पाठशाला निरीक्षिका  
 Assistant Instructor सहायक शिक्षक  
 Assistant Instructor in Gunnery  
 सहायक शान्तिकी शिक्षक  
 Assistant Instrument Repairer सहायक  
 उपकरण पतिसंस्कर्ता  
 Assistant Investigation Officer सहायक  
 अनुसधान-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Investigation Officer,  
 Poultry सहायक अनुसधान अधिकारी,

पुरावृत्तपालन  
 Assistant Investigator सहायक अनु-  
 सधान  
 Assistant Jailor सहायक कारावाला  
 Assistant Jailor in charge प्रभारी सहायक  
 कारावाला  
 Assistant Jurisdiction Law सहायक  
 क्षेत्राधिकार (see jurisdiction)  
 Assistant Khadi Instructor सहायक  
 खादी शिक्षक  
 Assistant Labour Commissioner  
 सहायक श्रम आयुक्त  
 Assistant Labour Investigator सहायक  
 श्रम अनुसधान  
 Assistant Labour Officer सहायक  
 श्रमाधिकारी  
 Assistant Lady Superintendent सहायक  
 अधीक्षिका  
 Assistant Lecturer सहायक व्याख्याता,  
 उप अध्यापक  
 Assistant Legal Remembrancer  
 सहायक विधि परामर्शी  
 Assistant Librarian सहायक पुस्तकाध्यक्ष  
 Assistant Litho Draftsman P H D  
 सहायक लीथो मानचित्रकार  
 Assistant Loco Foreman सहायक रेलि-  
 उद्गक  
 Assistant Manager सहायक प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Manager (Technical) सहायक  
 प्रबन्धक (प्रारंभिक)  
 Assistant Manager of Godowns सहायक  
 कोठानगर-प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Marketing Officer सहायक  
 विपणन अधिकारी  
 Assistant Marketing Officer (Regu-  
 lated Market's Scheme) सहायक विपणन-  
 अधिकारी (वर्तव्यमित विपणन योजना)  
 Assistant Master 1 सहायक अध्यापक  
 2 (of the India Security Press)  
 सहायक अध्यापक  
 Assistant Master, Lower Division  
 सहायक अध्यापक, निम्न भाग  
 Assistant Mechanic सहायक यान्त्रिक  
 Assistant Mechanic (Machine &  
 Bindery) सहायक यान्त्रिक (यन्त्र तथा बन्धन)  
 Assistant Mechanical Engineer सहायक  
 यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Medical Officer (A M O)  
 सहायक वैद्यिक अधिकारी (म भै अ)  
 Assistant Medical Officer (Ordinary  
 grade) सहायक वैद्यिक अधिकारी (साधारण  
 प्रक्रम)

Assistant Medical Officer on Epidemic Duty व्यापक-कर्तव्यस्थ सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Assistant Medical Officer on Plague Duty महामारी-कर्तव्यस्थ सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Assistant Metallurgist सहायक धातुकर्म-विज्ञ  
 Assistant Mistress सहायक अध्यापिका  
 Assistant Moulder and Pattern-maker सहायक सञ्चकार तथा प्रतिकृति-कार  
 Assistant Movement Inspector सहायक वहन-निरीक्षक  
 Assistant National Savings Commissioner सहायक राष्ट्रीय सचय-आयुक्त  
 Assistant National Savings Officer सहायक राष्ट्रीय सचय अधिकारी  
 Assistant Nurse सहायक उपचारिका  
 Assistant Nurse (male) सहायक उपचारक  
 Assistant Nursing Superintendent सहायक उपचारण अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Office Superintendent सहायक कार्यालय-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Overseer सहायक अधिदर्शक  
 Assistant Permanent Way Inspector (A P W I, A W I)=Sub Permanent Way Inspector (S P W I, S W I) Rly सहायक पथ-निरीक्षक (म प नि)  
 Assistant Personnel Officer Rly सहायक सेविर्गाधिकारी  
 Assistant Pharmacist सहायक भैषजिक  
 Assistant Photographer सहायक भाचित्रक  
 Assistant Physician सहायक चिकित्सक  
 Assistant Power Station Superintendent सहायक विद्युद्गृह-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Prefect सहायक नायक  
 Assistant Professor उप-प्राध्यापक, सहायक प्राध्यापक  
 Assistant Progress Officer सहायक प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Project Officer सहायक परियोजना-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Provost Marshal सहायक आरक्षि-महाधिपति  
 Assistant Public Health Engineer सहायक लोक-स्वास्थ्य अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Quantity Surveyor सहायक मात्रा आपरीक्षक  
 Assistant Rationing Officer सहायक समभक्त-अधिकारी  
 assistant reader (in a printing press)

सहायक दाचक  
 Assistant Receptionist 1 सहायक स्वागत-कर्ता  
 2 (when she is a lady) सहायक स्वागत-कर्त्री  
 Assistant Recordkeeper सहायक अभिलेख-पाल  
 Assistant Regional Food Commissioner सहायक प्रादेशिक अन्नायुक्त  
 Assistant Registrar 1 सहायक पञ्जीकार  
 2 (of a university) सहायक कुलसचिव  
 Assistant Registrar, Cooperative Education सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी शिक्षण  
 Assistant Registrar, Cooperative Marketing सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी विपणन  
 Assistant Registrar, Cooperative Societies सहायक पञ्जीकार, सहकारी रुद्रिति  
 Assistant Registrar, Development सहायक पञ्जीकार, विकास  
 Assistant Registrar, Noncredit Societies सहायक पञ्जीकार, उधारेतर रुद्रिति  
 Assistant Registrar of Co operative Societies सहायक सहकारि समिति-पञ्जीकार  
 Assistant Rehabilitation Officer सहायक पुनर्वास-अधिकारी  
 Assistant Remembrancer of Legal Affairs सहायक विधि-परामर्शी  
 Assistant Research Officer सहायक अन्वेषण अधिकारी  
 Assistant Sales Tax Officer सहायक विक्रय-कर अधिकारी  
 Assistant Salt Controller सहायक लवण-नियन्त्रक  
 assistant sawyer सहायक क्रकचचालक  
 Assistant Secretary (A S) सहायक सचिव (स स)  
 Assistant Secretary, Finance Department सहायक सचिव, वित्त विभाग  
 Assistant Secretary, Legal Department सहायक सचिव, विधि विभाग  
 Assistant Secretary to Government सहायक शासन-सचिव  
 Assistant Secretary to Government, Public Works Department सहायक शासन-सचिव, निर्माण विभाग  
 Assistant Sessions Judge सहायक सत्र-न्यायाधीश  
 Assistant Settlement Officer (A S O)

सहायक भूव्यवस्था-अधिकारी (म व्य भ)  
 Assistant Settlement Superintendent सहायक भूव्यवस्था-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Signal Engineer Rly सहायक सकेत-अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Signal Inspector Rly सहायक सकेत-निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Solicitor सहायक वादेक्षक  
 assistant staff सहायक कर्मचारी  
 Assistant Standing Foreman सहायक स्थायी देशक  
 Assistant Station Master Rly सहायक स्थावर-पति  
 Assistant Statistician सहायक सांख्यिक  
 Assistant Steward सहायक उपस्थायक  
 Assistant Storekeeper सहायक संग्रहा-गारिक  
 Assistant Stores Officer सहायक संग्रहा-धिकारी  
 Assistant Sub Inspector सहायक उप-निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent सहायक अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent (General Branch) सहायक अधीक्षक (सामान्य शाखा)  
 Assistant Superintendent, Conservator of Forests' Office सहायक अधीक्षक, वन संरक्षक-कार्यालय  
 Assistant Superintendent of Collieries सहायक अगारखनि-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Hill States सहायक पर्वतराज्य अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Land Records सहायक भू-अभिलेख अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Police (A S P) सहायक अरवि-अधीक्षक (स आ अ)  
 Assistant Superintendent of Vaccination सहायक मसूरण-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent of Workshop सहायक कर्मशाला-अधीक्षक  
 Assistant Superintendent, Power = Assistant Mechanical Engineer Rly. सहायक यांत्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Superintending Engineer सहायक अधीक्षक-अभियन्ता  
 Assistant Supervisor सहायक पर्यवेक्षक  
 Assistant Surgeon (A S) सहायक शल्य-चिकित्सक (स श), सहायक चिकित्सक (he is not essentially a surgeon)  
 Assistant Surgeon (Men), Class II सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक (पुरुष), द्वितीय वर्ग  
 Assistant Surgeon on Epidemic Duty

व्यापकरोग-वर्तव्यस्थ सहायक न्यायचिकित्सक  
 Assistant Survey Officer सहायक भूमिति-  
 अधिकारी  
 Assistant Surveyor सहायक आपरीक्षक  
 Assistant Tax Collector सहायक कर-  
 संग्रहीता  
 Assistant Teacher सहायक शिक्षक  
 Assistant Timkeeper सहायक समय-  
 लेखक  
 Assistant to Accountant लेखापाल का  
 सहायक  
 Assistant to Assistant Superintendent  
 सहायक अधीक्षक का सहायक  
 Assistant to Civil Surgeon जानपद  
 न्यायचिकित्सक का सहायक  
 Assistant to Controller of Food  
 Supplies अन्नप्रदाय-नियन्त्रक का सहायक  
 Assistant to D I G, Crime and Rail-  
 ways, Criminal Investigation  
 Department डम नि का सहायक, अपराध  
 तथा सयान, गुप्तचर-विभाग  
 Assistant to Settlement Commission-  
 er भूव्यवस्था आयुक्त का सहायक  
 Assistant to Superintendent अधीक्षक  
 का सहायक  
 Assistant to the Deputy Inspector-  
 General, Crime and Railway,  
 Special Branch उप महानिरीक्षक का  
 सहायक, अपराध तथा सयान, विशेष शाखा  
 Assistant Town Planning Expert सहा-  
 यक नगर-निवेश-विशेषज्ञ  
 Assistant Town Planning Officer सहा-  
 यक नगर निवेश अधिकारी  
 Assistant Traffic Manager = Assistant  
 Commercial Officer Rly  
 Assistant Transit Clerk सहायक पारण-  
 लिपिक  
 Assistant Transportation Superinten-  
 dent Rly सहायक वहनाधीक्षक  
 Assistant Treasurer सहायक कोषाध्यक्ष  
 Assistant Welfare Inspector Rly  
 सहायक सुस्थिति निरीक्षक  
 Assistant Working Plans Officer  
 Forestry सहायक प्रवन्धाधियोजना-अधि-  
 कारी  
 Assistant Workshop Foreman सहायक  
 कर्मशाला-देशक  
 Assistant Works Manager Rly सहायक  
 निर्माण प्रबन्धक  
 Assistant Yard Foreman Rly सहायक  
 प्राणन देशक  
 Assistant Yardmaster Rly सहायक

प्राणनपरति  
 Assistant Yard Supervisor Rly  
 सहायक प्राणनपरिक्षक  
 assisted adj साहाय्यित  
 assisted emigration scheme साहाय्यित  
 उपप्रवास-योजना  
 assisted return emigrant साहाय्यित  
 प्रत्यावर्ती उपप्रवासी  
 assisted scheme साहाय्यित योजना  
 Assisted Schemes—Works साहाय्यित  
 योजनाएँ—कर्मन्त्र  
 assisting engine Rly (the second  
 engine in a double headed train)  
 द्वितीय गन्त्र  
 assize 1 (a sitting of the assembly or a  
 periodical session of the court)  
 अभिसरत्र n  
 2 (a statute or ordinance regulating  
 weights and measures) माननियम m  
 3 अभिनियम m  
 as small as we please Math यथाकाम  
 अल्प  
 associate n 1 पार्थक्य n (association पार्थक्य)  
 2 सहकारी (-इत) m, साथी  
 associate vb (Lat ad + socius सखि)  
 1 आसखीयन (सखीयन Rgved)  
 2 (to join or connect things) आयोजन,  
 सयजन  
 3 संबन्ध करना  
 associated adj सज्ज  
 associated vts Statistics सज्ज कार्य  
 associated curves संबन्धी वक्र  
 associated gland Zool सज्ज ग्रन्थि  
 associated group of minerals खनिजों  
 के सज्ज वर्ग  
 associated loci Math सज्ज पथ  
 associated with से सज्ज (Const)  
 association 1 आसखीयन n, मिलना जुलना  
 2 आयोजन n  
 3 Math सयजन n, सयव m  
 4 Statistics सज्ज m  
 5 साहचर्य n  
 6 (a union of persons in a society)  
 पार्थक्य f, -मण्डल n  
 7 Lcol समाज m  
 consociation सघात  
 community समुदाय  
 society सघ (further see under cli-  
 max units)  
 8 Psychol सज्ज m  
 in association with के साथ, के साह-  
 चर्य मे

association and segregation of prison-  
 ers वस्तियों का मिलना जुलना और भलग  
 रचना  
 association cyst Zool (adhering to  
 together) अभिलगामी थोष्ट  
 association forest समाज वन  
 association of attributes गुण सयजन  
 association of facts तथ्य-सयजन  
 association of ideas Psychol विचार-  
 साहचर्य, विचार-सयजन  
 Association of Paints, Colours and  
 Varnish Manufacturers in India  
 भारतीय रंगलेप, रंग तथा लाक्षी निर्माताओं  
 का मण्डल  
 association per-son भय्या का व्यक्ति  
 ascriptive law Math सयजन-नियम  
 ascribes Eccl समाजक m (the develop-  
 mental equivalent of the association,  
 but it is transient and will eventu-  
 ally be replaced by something else  
 in the onward march of succession)  
 as soon as उपो ही, यथाशीघ्र  
 as soon as may be यथाशक्य शीघ्र (Const),  
 यथाशीघ्र  
 as soon as possible यथासम्भव शीघ्र  
 (Const), यथाशीघ्र (Const)  
 assort vb वर्गभाजन, छांटना  
 assorted adj 1 (miscellaneous) प्रकीर्ण  
 2 (classified) वर्गीकृत  
 assortment Forestry 1 (arrangement  
 in or into classes) वर्गीयण n  
 2 (a group formed by assorting) वर्ग  
 m  
 ass's foal बालगर्भ m, गधे का बच्चा  
 ass's foot = coltsfoot (Tussilago  
 farfara) अश्वत्थुर m  
 Ass't (Assistant) महा (सहायक)  
 Ass't Geol (Assistant Geologist)  
 स भौ (सहायक भूमिकीविद)  
 Ass't Prof (Assistant Professor) स  
 प्रा (सहायक प्राध्यापक)  
 Ass't to Acctt (Assistant to Ac-  
 countant) ले पा सहा (लेखापाल का सहा-  
 यक)  
 Ass't to A S (Assistant to Assis-  
 tant Superintendent) स अ सहा (सहा-  
 यक अधीक्षक का सहायक)  
 assuage vb अभिशमन, हल्का करना, धीमा  
 करना, शान्त करना, (प्यास आदि) बुझाना,  
 मनाना  
 to assuage heat, pain or grief ताप,  
 पीडा अथवा शोक शान्त करना

as subsequently amended अनुवर्ती  
सशोधनानुसार  
as such के रूप में  
doing duty as such उस रूप में कर्तव्य  
कर रहा हो  
assume *vb* 1 धारण, ग्रहण करना, लेना,  
हाथ में लेना  
2 मान लेना, कल्पना करना  
3 *Math* कल्पन  
assume charge कार्यभार ग्रहण करना  
assumed *adj* *Math* कल्पित  
assumed average *Statistics* कल्पित माध्य  
assumed character कल्पित रूप  
assumed import कल्पित आयात  
assumed increase कल्पित वृद्धि  
assumed lunatic population कल्पित  
उन्मत्त-जनसंख्या  
assumed pay कल्पित देतन  
assume management प्रबन्ध ग्रहण करना  
assume possession धारण लेना  
assume the obligation दायित्व लेना  
assumpsit (an undertaking, either  
express or implied, to perform an  
oral or written agreement) आश्रय *m*  
covenant सन्ध्याव  
assumption 1 अभिधारणा *f* (*dist-*  
*from* presumption धारणा)  
2 *Com* कल्पना *f*  
3 *Math* धारणा *f*  
4 ग्रहण *n*, हाथ में लेना, लेना  
5 (day of the death of a saint—  
Ajar p 94b) निर्वाण *n*  
assumption of charge कार्यभार ग्रहण  
करना  
assumption of duties कर्तव्य-भार ग्रहण  
करना, कर्तव्य-ग्रहण  
assumption of office पद-ग्रहण  
assumption of risk जोखिम लेना  
assumption of superintendence अधी-  
क्षण कार्य हाथ में लेना  
assurance 1 आश्वासन *n*  
2 = common assurance *Law* a (act  
of conveying real property)  
हस्तान्तरण *n*  
b (the instrument or other legal  
evidence of the conveyance of real  
property) हस्तान्तरण-पत्र *n* (Const)  
conveyance हस्तान्तरण-पत्र  
contract of transfer हस्तान्तरण-  
सविदा  
3 प्रगोप *m*. (insurance आगोप)  
assurance company प्रगोप समवाय

assurance of property संपत्ति-हस्तान्तरण-  
पत्र (Const)  
assure *vb* 1 आश्वासन देना, सुनिश्चित  
करना  
2 प्रगोपन  
assured *adj* 1 आश्वासित, सुनिश्चित  
2 प्रगोपित  
assured and systematic irrigation सु-  
निश्चित और क्रमबद्ध सिंचाई  
assurer प्रगोपक *m*  
as surveyed *Geog* यथामापित  
Astacidae *Zool* उदलूता-वंश *m*  
astacine उदलूती *f*  
astacine orange *Col Ind* उदलूती नारंग  
astacine red *Col Ind* उदलूती रक्त  
Astacopsis *Zool* उच्चिगट-प्रजाति  
Astacus *Zool* उदलूता-प्रजाति  
A fluviatilis (common in streams  
and rivers) नदी-उदलूता  
A pallipes (French *Ecrevisse pied-*  
*blanc*, German *Weissfussiger*  
*Flusskrebs*) श्वेतपाद उदलूता  
A State *Const* क राज्य  
astatic *adj* *Phys* अस्थैतिक  
astatic centre *Phys* अस्थैतिक केन्द्र  
astatic equilibrium *Phys* अस्थैतिक  
समतोल  
astatic galvanometer *Phys* अस्थैतिक  
द्युवाहमान  
astatic needle *Phys* अस्थैतिक सूची  
astatic pair of magnets अस्थैतिक चुम्बक-  
युग्म  
-aster *Bot, Paleontol, Zool* (a suffix  
denoting diminutiveness, partial  
resemblance, inferiority, etc.) अव-,  
कि- (note that both are prefixes)  
aster 1 *Bot* (a plant) तारक *m*  
2 *Parasitol* ताराणु *m*  
3 *Zool* तारा *f*  
Aster *Bot* तारक-प्रजाति  
A acris प्रतिक तारक  
A alpinus हिमालय-तारक  
A cordifolia (*cordifolia* 'heart-  
shaped leaves' हृत्पर्ण) हृत्पर्ण तारक  
A diffusus प्रसृत तारक  
A dumosus (*dumosus* 'bushy' क्षुपिल)  
क्षुपिल तारक  
A ericoides (*ericoides* 'like Erica'  
क्षेयज 'erica + आम 'oides')  
क्षेयजाभ तारक  
A laevis स्निग्ध तारक  
A linosyris (*linosyris* flax-like) उसा

'flax') उसाभ तारक  
A novae-angliae (roughly hairy  
stem—B1 Fl p 1066) रूक्षरोम तारक  
A puniceus (*puniceus* 'purple')  
नीलाहण तारक  
A subcaeruleus (*subcaeruleus* 'slight-  
ly blue') आनील तारक  
A trinervius त्रिनाडीक तारक  
A vimineus (*vimineus* 'like an osier'  
नम्रा) नम्राभ तारक  
Asteraceae *Bot* तारक-कुल *n*  
Asterantha *Bot* वज्रकण्टक प्रजाति  
A longifolia सामान्य वज्रकण्टक (B, M  
वज्रकण्टक, Behar *kantakulika*, Ben  
*kantakulika*, Hin *gokhulakanta*)  
aster family *Bot* तारक कुल *n*  
Asterella = Reboulia  
Asterias *Zool* शल्यतारक प्रजाति  
A rubens रक्त शल्यतारक  
asteriated sapphire = star sapphire  
Mineral तारा शनिप्रिय  
asterigmate *adj* *Myco* (not borne on  
sterigmata) अकणीवृन्त  
asterin *Brochem* तारात्रि *f*  
Asterina *Zool* पीनबाहु-प्रजाति  
A exigua (Lat *exigua* 'short,  
small') लघु पीनबाहु  
A gibbosa (arms are short and stout  
—CNH III 468) सामान्य पीनबाहु  
Asterinidae *Zool* पीनबाहु-वंश *m*  
Asterion = Canum Venaticorum  
Astron व्याध *m*  
asteriscus *Zool* (one of the otoliths)  
तारक *m*  
asterisk *n* तारा *f*  
asterisk *vb* ताराकन, ताराकित करना  
asterisk mark तारा चिह्न, तारा  
asterism *Astron* तारापुञ्ज *m*  
Asterocalamitaceae *Bot* तारानडाभ कुल  
*n*  
Asterocalamites *Bot* तारानडाभ-प्रजाति  
asteroid = planetoid = minor planet  
Astron क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
Asteroidae *Zool* शल्यतारक-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग  
class)  
Asterolepididae ताराशल्कि वंश *m*  
Asterolepis *Paleontol* ताराशल्कि प्रजाति  
Asterope = Sterope =  $\alpha$ ,  $\gamma$  Tauri or  
Pleiadum *Astron* दशम, द्वादशमक  
वृषभ *m*  
asterospondylous *adj* *Zool* ताराकीकल  
Asterosteidae *Zool* तारास्थिक वंश *m*

Asterosteus Zool तारास्थिक प्रजाति  
 Asteroxylon Bot (astero + Gk xylon 'wood') ताराकाष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 as the case may be यथास्थिति, यथाप्रमाण (both in Const), जैसी स्थिति हो, जैसा हो  
 as the circumstances appear to him to require जैसा उसे परिस्थितियों से अपेक्षित प्रतीत हो  
 asthenia Med दौर्बल्य *n*  
 asthenic apoplexy Med (caused by debility) दौर्बल्य-रक्ताघात  
 Asthenosoma Zool (Gk asthenes 'weak') तनुकन्दुक प्रजाति  
 A hystrix शल्य-तनुकन्दुक  
 asthenosphere = sphere of weakness  
 Petrol (Tivoli p 2) दुर्बलमण्डल *n*  
 asthma Med श्वासरोग, श्वास कास *m*  
 astichous adj Bot (not arranged in rows) अपत्तिक  
 astigmatic astigmatic adj Med, Optics निर्विन्दु (= निर्विन्दु-नाभि)  
 astigmatic lens Optics निर्विन्दु वीक्ष  
 astigmatic pencil Phys निर्विन्दु सूची  
 astigmatism Optics निर्विन्दुता, निर्विन्दु-नाभिता *f*  
 astigmatizer Optics निर्विन्दुकार *m* (= निर्विन्दुनाभिकार)  
 astigmatism = astigmatism  
 astigmism = astigmatism  
 astigmo meter Optics निर्विन्दुता-मान *m*  
 Astilbe Bot (a-'not' वि- + stilbe 'bright-ness' रोचन) विरोचन प्रजाति  
 A chinensis चीन विरोचन  
 A japonica उदयवर्ध विरोचन  
 A rivularis नदिका-विरोचन  
 A simplicifolia (simplicifolia 'having simple, not compound, leaves') एकरिपर्ण विरोचन  
 A S T M creosote distillation flask पा द प प कश्यप-आसवन पल्लिघ (American Society for Testing Materials पाताल द्रव्य-परीक्षण परिषत्)  
 as to विषयक  
 provisions as to defence प्रतिरक्षा-विषयक उपबन्ध  
 A S T O (Assistant Sales Tax Officer) स वि क अ (सहायक विक्रय-कर-अधिकारी)  
 astonish *vb* चकित करना (it always implies a silencing), आश्चर्यान्वित करना (see surprise)  
 Astor robin hedge sparrow *Avcs*

कश्मीर तुपार-चटक  
 astound *vb* अभिचकित करना (stresses shock more than astonish), हक्का बक्का करना (see surprise)  
 Astraea Astron पञ्चम चुटप्रह *m*  
 Astraea Zool सवतार प्रजाति  
 A bowerbanki (does not mind mud or sediment) साद भगतार  
 A pallida पीत भगतार  
 astragalo scaphoid Anat (part of bone composed of the astragalus and navicular bone) अनुगुल-नौकास्थि-  
 astragalus Anat (one of the proximal bones of the tarsus of the higher vertebrates) अनुगुलकास्थि *n*  
 Astragalus Bot (genus of gum bearing plants of the pea family) निर्यास-कराय प्रजाति  
 A glycyphyllos (glycyphyllos 'having sweet leaves') मधुपर्ग निर्यासकलाय  
 A gummifer सामान्य निर्यासकलाय  
 A hamosus (it is laxative—Basu) रेचक निर्यासकलाय  
 A multiceps (seeds are given in leprosy—Basu) कुण्ड-निर्यासकलाय  
 A onobrychis (onobrychis 'ass's fodder' गर्दभान्न) गर्दभान्न निर्यासकलाय  
 A strobiliferus (a much branched undershrub—Basu I 739) प्रशाखी निर्यासकलाय  
 A tragacantha (tragacantha 'goat's thorn') अजकण्ट निर्यासकलाय  
 A tribuloides (seeds are used as a demulcent) स्निग्ध निर्यासकलाय  
 astrakante क्षात्रशुलिङ्ग *m* (क्षा- for क्षारतु sodium, भ्र- for भ्रान्तु magne- sium, शुल् for शुलीय sulphate, -इङ्ग for सन्निह mineral)  
 astral figure Bot तारा-रूप  
 astral rays Zool तारा रश्मि  
 Astrantia Bot (Gk astr 'star'—starlike flower umbels) तारोच्छन्न-प्रजाति (तारा 'star' + उच्छन्न 'unbel')  
 A major महा-तारोच्छन्न  
 A minor लघु तारोच्छन्न  
 Astrapotheria (order) मध्यशुण्डि-गण *m*  
 Astrapotheriidae Paleontol मध्यशुण्डि-वश *m*  
 Astrapotherium Paleontol (it did not persist beyond the Miocene मध्य-नूतनयुग Had an elephantine limb construction—Romer p 315) मध्य-

शुण्डि प्रजाति  
 A magnum महा-मध्यशुण्डि  
 Astrapotheriidae Paleontol (suborder) मध्यशुण्डि अनुगण *m*  
 astringency कषायत्व *n*, कन्वेलापन  
 astringent adj 1 कषाय, कन्वेल 2 (opp laxative) ग्राही (इन्)  
 astringent root (Geranium maculatum) कषायमूल *m*  
 astringent taste कषाय स्वाद  
 astrochemist रसदेयज्ञ *m*  
 astrochemist तारा रसायज्ञ  
 astro-chemistry तारा-रसायन  
 astrographic place = mean place  
 Astron मध्यक स्थान  
 astrographic plate Astron खगोलचित्रण पट्ट  
 astrophysics खगोल चित्रणा *f*  
 astrolabe Astron (for observing the positions of the celestial bodies) तारा स्थितिज्ञ *m*  
 astrologer दैत्यज्ञ *m*  
 astrology कलि-ज्योतिष *n*  
 Astromylon Bot (represents the 1000 and 1000lets of Calamites) नडाभमूल प्रजाति  
 astronomer ज्योतिषिक *m*, ज्योतिषी  
 astronomical adj ज्योतिष, ज्योतिषीय  
 astronomical clock ज्योतिष-घटिका  
 astronomical constant ज्योतिष स्थिरांक  
 astronomical day = solar day सौर दिन, सौर दिवस  
 astronomical mean sun ज्योतिष मध्यक सूर्य  
 astronomical method ज्योतिषीय रीति  
 astronomical refraction ज्योतिष भुजायन  
 astronomical studies ज्योतिषीय अध्ययन  
 astronomical telescope ज्योतिष दूरक्ष  
 astronomical unit ज्योतिष एकक  
 astronomical zenith ज्योतिष शिरोविन्दु  
 astronomy ज्योतिष *n*  
 Astropecten Zool (a starfish whose anus does not open on the dorsal surface) सट्टतुण्ड प्रजाति  
 astrophysical adj तारा भौतिकीय  
 Astrophyton Zool शाखितारक प्रजाति  
 A arborescens सामान्य शाखितारक  
 Astrophytum Bot (aster 'star' + phyto 'plant'—the plants are star shaped PNS) तारोद्भि-प्रजाति  
 A myriostigma (myriostigma 'many-dotted') शतविन्दु-तारोद्भि

Astroscopus Zool तारेक्ष प्रजाति (तारा *astro* + *-scopus* -इक्ष)  
 A y-graecum (electric stargazer) त्रिद्युत-तारेक्ष  
 Astur Aves प्राजि-प्रजाति (प्राजि ancient word)  
 A nisus (sparrow hawk) कुलिंग-प्राजी  
 summo remedio ad inferiorem actionem non habetur regressus, neque auxilium ('from the highest remedy, there can be no recourse to an inferior action') प्रधानवादे पराजिते न गौणे अभियोग। प्रधान वाद हारने पर गौण वाद नहीं चलाया जा सकता।  
 asunder दूर  
 as usual नित्यवत्  
 ASV ('air to surface vessel' used in aircraft for detecting objects on the surface of the sea) स त अ (समुद्र-तलान्वेष), वा ज अ (वाताञ्जलान्वेष)  
 aswagandha Pharm अश्वगन्धा f  
 as witness (my hand this day of 1955) प्रमाणरूपेण, प्रमाणरूप से  
 as yet अब तक  
 asylum 1 शरण n  
 2 शरणालय m  
 3 (mental hospital) उन्मत्तालय m  
 right of asylum शरणाधिकार  
 refuge शरण  
 sanctuary सश्रय, शरण  
 shelter आश्रय  
 asymmetric adj असमितीय, असमित  
 asymmetric abnormality असमितीय असामान्यता  
 asymmetrical adj 1 असमितीय, असमित, निषम  
 2 Statistics असमित  
 non symmetrical वि संमित  
 asymmetrical carbon atom Chem अर्धमितीय प्राणार परमाणु  
 asymmetrical distribution Statistics विषम वण्टन  
 asymmetric il flower Bot असमितीय पुष्प  
 asymmetrical lens Ophthalmol असमितीय लीक्ष  
 asymmetric class Cryst असमितीय वर्ग  
 asymmetric synthesis Chem असमितीय संश्लेषण  
 asymmetry असमिति f  
 asymptote Math 1 (a tangent line at infinity) अनन्तस्पर्शी (-इन्) n  
 2 उपग ('poing near')

asymptotic circle Math उपग वृत्त  
 asynaptic adj अयुग्मानुयन्व  
 asyngamy Bot असमुद्वाह m  
 as you were Drill यथापूर्वम्  
 Asystasia Bot कृमिवात-प्रजाति  
 A coromandeliana = A gangetica  
 A gangetica (juice of the plant is used as an anthelmintic—Basu) सामान्य कृमिवात  
 A violacea = A gangetica  
 A T 10 Zool (anti-tetanus) प्र ध १० (प्रति-धनुस्तम्भ)  
 Atabrin (a proprietary acridine उग्री preparation) प्रोम्री f  
 atacamite (basic copper chloride) तानी-रिज m (ता- for ताम्र copper, नीर- for नीरेय chloride, इज for एनिज mineral)  
 atactostele Bot (atacto 'irregular, not arranged'—has scattered vascular bundles Jackson) कीर्णरम्भ m  
 at a discount अवमूल्य पर, चट्टे पर  
 Atalanta Bot अटलीजम्बीर-प्रजाति  
 A floribunda = A monophylla  
 A monophylla सामान्य अटलीजम्बीर (B, N अटलीजम्बीर)  
 at all सर्वथा  
 at all reasonable times सत्र उचित समयो पर  
 at an instant Math क्षणे, क्षण मे  
 at any particular time किसी समय-विशेष पर  
 at any stage किसी भी प्रक्रम में, किसी भी अवस्था में  
 at any time किसी समय भी  
 at a premium अधिमूल्य पर  
 at arm's length (at a good distance) सुदूर, दो हाथ दूर, (beyond the reach of personal influence) प्रभाववर्तीत  
 at a safe distance सुरक्षित दूरी पर  
 at a time एक बार में  
 atavism = reversion Biol, Med विपर्ययन n  
 ataxia Med (characterized by incoordination in the action of parts normally coordinating) अनन्वय m  
 ataxic adj अनन्वित  
 ataxic gait अनन्वित गति  
 at bar (before the court) न्यायालय के समक्ष  
 at buyer's option क्रेता की इच्छा पर  
 at call माग पर  
 at close of day दिन के अन्त में

at considerable length पर्याप्त विस्तार मे  
 at cross purposes परस्पर-विरुद्ध  
 talk at cross purposes परस्पर विरुद्ध बात करना  
 at current commercial rates चालू व्यापार-भावो पर  
 at discount अवमूल्य पर  
 -ate Chem -ईय n  
 Ateleispis Zool (Gk *ateles* 'imperfect, incomplete') अपूर्णकच-प्रजाति  
 Ateles Zool (genus comprising the spider-monkeys मर्कटिका) मर्कटिका-प्रजाति  
 at every conceivable opportunity चाहे जिस अवसर पर  
 at first प्रथमतः, पहले  
 at first sight सङ्घर्षने (used in Marathi), देखते ही  
 at government expense शासन-व्यय पर  
 at grade = graded (said of a river) प्रवणित (Holmes p 154)  
 Athalamia Bot (has a saddle shaped thallus) पल्ल्याणक-प्रजाति (पल्ल्याण saddle)  
 at hand पास  
 Athecata Zool अप्रावरा m pl, अप्राव-रानुगण m  
 atheism अनीश्वरवाद m, नास्तिकता f  
 atheist नास्तिक, अनीश्वरवादी (-इन्) m (see agnostic)  
 atheistic adj अनीश्वरवादी (इन्), अनीश्वरवादीय  
 Athene Aves कुबय-प्रजाति (कुबय from नेत्रायनी संहिता)  
 athermanous adj (not transmitting radiant heat) नो-प्रपोरेयी (इन्)  
 atheroma Med (Gk *athere* 'goats, gruel' कर्म + -oma 'tumor' अकुद) कर्मभ कुंड m  
 atherosclerosis Med कर्मभजारटय n  
 Atherura Zool (tail furnished with a tuft of long bristles giving an appearance of brush कृष) कृषपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 at his peril अपनी जेतियम पर  
 athletic n व्यायामिक m  
 athlete = foot = athletic foot = ring-worm of the foot (Dorland, s v *Tritophyton asteroides*) पादरुदु m  
 athletic adj व्यायाम, व्यायामिक  
 athletic appliances व्यायाम उपकरण  
 athletic association व्यायाम मण्डल  
 athletic club व्यायाम-क्लब

athletic foot = athlete's foot

athletic society व्यत्यस-समिति

athletic team व्यायामिक दल

at home (a reception for guests)

उपाहार, स्वागत उपाहार *m*, स्वागत जल-पान *n*

athwart = athwartwise अनुप्रस्थ

athwartship नावनुप्रस्थ

athwartwise = athwart

Athyrium *Bot* नारीपण्ण प्रजाति

A filix-foemina (lady fern) सामान्य नारीपण्ण

Atik = *o* Persei *Astron* पञ्चदश उपवृष *m*

at infinity *Math* अनन्त पर, अनन्ते, अनन्तिनि

at intervals बीच बीच में, अन्तराल में, समय समय पर, समयान्तरे पर

at irregular intervals अनियमित समयान्तरे पर

atis लतिविष *m*

atisine (found in अतिविषा, English *atis* and *atees* are from Sanskrit अतिविषा)

*Chem* अतिविषी *f* (अतिविष 'Indian *atees*, *atisine* is intensely bitter)

Atlanta *Zool* (shell is discoidal) — *CNH* III 422) विम्बगण प्रजाति

A peron (Gk *perone* 'something pointed') तीक्ष्ण विम्बशस्त्र

Atlantic (rocks) *adj* *Petrog* प्रबुद्ध-सागरीय

Atlantic Ocean प्रबुद्ध सागर

*Cf* Pacific Ocean प्रशान्त सागर

Atlantidae *Zool* विम्बगण प्रजा *m*

at large (without restraint or confinement) मुक्त, अनियन्त्रित, निर्बध ('without restraint')

to be at large भाग जाना, पता न होना, छुटे रहना

to suffer to be at large छुटे रहने देना

atlas 1 *Zool* शिरोधर *m*

2 मानचित्रपत्र *f*

Atlas = *f* Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron* पञ्चक वृष *m*

atlas cedar (much planted for ornament) शोभा-देवदार

atlas orange = acid orange II

at last अन्ततः, अन्त में, अन्ततोगत्वा

atlas vertebra *Anat* (the head rests on this vertebra) शिरोधर कीकम

at law (according to law) विध्यनुकूल, विधि में

at least न्यूनान्यून, कम से कम

at length विस्तरण

to be at liberty (to do a thing) की स्वतन्त्रता होना

A T M (Assistant Traffic Manager)

*Rly* स या प्र (सहायक यातायात प्रबन्धक)

atmo (atmosphere) वायु (वायुमण्डल)

atmolysis (separation of gases by diffusion) वाय्व्यंजन *n*

atmometer = vaporimeter उष्मापमान *m*

atmosphere 1 (the whole mass of air surrounding the earth) वायुमण्डल *n*

2 (a surrounding or pervading influence or condition) वायुमण्डल, वातावरण *n*

3 (a unit of measurement) वायुमण्डल *n*

atmospheric *adj* वायुमण्डल, वायुमण्डलिक

atmospheric action वायुमण्डलिक क्रिया

atmospheric air वायुमण्डलिक वायु

atmospheric change वायुमण्डलिक परिवर्तन

atmospheric currents वायुमण्डलिक वाह

atmospheric density वायुमण्डलिक घनता

atmospheric disturbances वायुमण्डल-बाधा *n*

atmospheric dryness वायुमण्डलिक शुष्कता

atmospheric evaporation वायुमण्डलिक उष्मापन

atmospheric humidity वायुमण्डलिक आर्द्रता

atmospheric lines *Astrophys* वायुमण्डलिक रेखा *n*

atmospheric moisture वायुमण्डलिक आर्द्रता, वाताद्रता

atmospheric nitrogen वायुमण्डलिक न्यूनाति, वायुमण्डल-न्यूनाति

atmospheric oxygen वायुमण्डलिक जारक

atmospheric pressure वायुमण्डलिक निपीड, वायुमण्डल-निपीड

atmospherics 1 = atmospheric disturbances वायुमण्डल-बाधा *n*

2 वायुमण्डलिकी *f*

atmospheric temperature वायुमण्डलिक ताप, वायुमण्डल-ताप

atoll (a coral प्रवाल island) प्रवाच्या *f*

atom परमाणु *m*

atomic = atomice

atom bomb परमाणु प्रस्फोट

atom erg परमाणु श्रम

atomic, atomical *adj* परमाणु, परमाण्विक

atomic beam *Phys* परमाणु यदि

atomic cohesion *Physical Chem* (attraction of atoms for one another)

परमाणु-मेलन

Atomic Commission परमाणु आयोग

atomic covolume *Physical Chem* परमाणु-अपरिमा, परमाण्विक अपरिमा

atomic energy परमाणु-ऊर्जा, परमाण्विक ऊर्जा

Atomic Energy Act परमाणु-ऊर्जा अधिनियम

Atomic Energy Commission परमाणु-ऊर्जा आयोग

atomic explosive परमाणु-उस्फोट

atomic heat *Chem* परमाण्विक ऊष्मा

atomic hydrogen torch परमाण्विक ट-जन उर्ली

atomic hydrogen welding परमाण्विक उद्जन यथान

atomic hypothesis *Chem* परमाण्विक उपस्थापना

atomicity *Chem* परमाण्विकता *f*

atomic mass *Chem* परमाणु-भुन

atomic model *Chem* परमाण्विक निदर्शन, परमाणु निदर्शन

atomic number *Chem* परमाणु क्रमांक, परमाणु-संख्या

atomico- (atomic) *adj Chem* परमाण्विक

atomic picking परमाण्विक सङ्कलन

atomic pile परमाणु चिति

atomic polarization ( $P_a$ ) *Chem* परमाण्विक ध्रुवीयण (ध्रु)

atomic radius परमाण्विक अर

atomic ratio परमाणु अनुपात

atomic ray *Phys* परमाण्विक रश्मि

atomics (the science of atoms) परमाण्विकी *f*

atomic theory = Dalton's theory *Chem*, *Phys* परमाणुवाद

atomic volume *Chem* परमाणु परिमा

atomic volume curve *Chem* परमाणु-परिमा-वक्र

atomic warfare परमाणु-युद्ध

atomic weight *Chem* परमाणु-भार, परमाण्विक भार

atomiferous *adj* परमाणु भर

atomise = atomize

atomiser = atomizer

atomism *Philos* परमाणु-वाद *m*

atomist परमाणुवादी (-इत्र) *m*

atomistic = atomistical *adj* परमाणु-वादीय

atomistical = atomistic



atomistics परमाण्विकी *f*, परमाणु विज्ञान *n*  
atomization 1 परमाणूकरण *n*

2 शीकरण *n*

atomize *vb* 1 (to reduce to atoms) पर-  
माणूकरण

2 (to reduce to fine particles, usual-  
ly in a spray) शीकरण

atomizer परमाणूकारक, शीकरक *m*

atomology (the doctrine or science of  
atoms) परमाणु शास्त्र *n*

atom spacing परमाणु-अन्तर

at once तत्काल, तुरन्त, झट से, झटिनि

atone *vb* 1 (to harmonize or produce  
a harmony) सामञ्जस्य करना

2 प्रायश्चित्त करना

3 क्षतिपूर्ति करना, हानि भरना

4 (to make amends) प्रतिविधान करना

at one and the same time एक ही समय

atonement प्रतिविधान, प्रायश्चित्त *n*, क्षति-  
पूर्ति *f*

at one stroke एक साथ

atoxyl (*a* + *toxic* + *yl*) *Pharm* अ-  
विषल *n*

at par 1 *Com* सममूल्ये, सममूल्य पर

2 *Math* समाई

A T P O (Assistant Town Planning  
Officer) स न नि अ (सहायक नगर-निवेश-  
अधिकारी)

at premium *Com* अधिमूल्ये, अधिमूल्य पर

at prescribed intervals विहित समयान्तरो  
पर

at present आजकल

Atragene *Bot* (Gk *athragene* 'a tree  
of which tinder was made') इन्धद्रु-  
प्रजाति

A tripina हिमालय इन्धद्रु

atramentarius=atrous *adj* (black)

*Mycol* काल, कृष्ण

atramentous *adj* (black like ink)

*Mycol* समीकाल

at random यदृच्छ

at regular intervals नियत समयान्तरो पर

at rest *adj* विश्रामस्थ

atrial *adj Anat* अलिन्द-

atrial canal *Anat* अलिन्द कुर्या

atrial cavity *Anat* अलिन्द गुहा

atrial siphon *Anat* अलिन्द-निनाल

atrial tentacle *Anat* अलिन्द अंगक

atricolor=atrous *adj Mycol* 1  
(black) काल, कृष्ण

2 (dull grey grey) न्यवधूसर

at right angles *Math* लम्बकोणे, परस्पर-  
लम्ब

atropine *Anat* अलिन्द-रन्ध्र *n*

Atriplex (?Gk *a* 'not' + *triplex* 'nou-  
ishment')—several species growing  
in arid soils of deserts धन्व-  
—PNS) धन्वरुहा-प्रजानि

A halimus (Gk *halimos* 'belonging  
to the sea' Planted near the sea  
in southern England—Br Fl p  
358) सामुद्र-धन्वरुहा

A hastata कुन्तवद्-धन्वरुहा (कुन्तवत्  
hastate),

A hortensis (garden orach) उद्यान-  
धन्वरुहा

A portulacoides लोण्याम-धन्वरुहा  
(*portulaca* लेणी + *oides* -आभ)

atrium *Anat, Zool* अलिन्द *m*

atrocha *Zool* (*a* 'not' + Gk *trochos*  
'circle' A form of larva lacking the  
peroral circle of cilia—Web) अ-  
वलय *m*

atrochal *adj Zool* अवलय

atrocious *adj* नृशस, अतिनृशम, क्रूर

atrocitv नृशसता, करता *f*

atrocyaneous *adj* (dull dark blue)

*Mycol* न्यत्रासितनील, कृष्णनील

atrolactic *adj* (*atropine* + *lactic*) *Chem*  
बाई-दुग्धिक

Atropa *Bot* कण्टालिका प्रजाति

A belladonna (belladonna) सामान्य-  
कण्टालिका

atrophic rhinitis *Med* अपीनस *m* (from  
सुश्रुत)

atrophy (wasting away from want of  
nourishment) अपोपक्षय *m*, अपुष्टिता  
*f*

*Cf* aplasia अटृद्धिता

atropia=atropine

atropic *adj Chem* बाह्निक

atropina=atropine

atropinae sulphas = atropine sul-  
phate

atropine=atropina *Chem, Pharm*  
(extracted from plants of the family  
Solanaceae) बाह्नी *f* (from बह्नी  
*Solanum indicum*, बह्नी is literally  
'big', atropine is used to dilate the  
pupil of the eye, etc)

atropine salt बाह्नी लवण

atropine sulphate = atropinae

sulphas *Pharm* बाह्नी शुल्फीय

atropine tablet बाह्नी चक्रिका

atropinization *Med* बाह्नीयन *n*

atropinize *vb Med* (to bring under  
the influence of atropine) बाह्नीयन  
atropinum sulphuricum शुल्फाग्निक  
बाह्नी

atropism *Med* अतिबाह्नीयन *f*

atropurpureus *Bot Tax* (dark purple)  
सुनीलारुण

atrosanguineous = atropurpureous  
*adj Mycol* (dark purple) असित नीला-  
रुण, कृष्ण-नीलारुण

atrous *adj Mycol* काल, कृष्ण

atroviolaceous *adj Mycol* (dark  
violet) असित-नीललोहित, कृष्ण-नील-  
लोहित

atrovirens *Bot Tax* (dark green)  
अपितहरि

atrovirent *adj Mycol* 1 (dark dull  
yellow green) अमितन्यवपीतहरि  
2 अपितहरि, कृष्णहरित

A T S (Assistant Transportation Supe-  
rintendent) *Rly* सच अ (सहायक  
वहनाधीक्षक)

at sea (out of the limits of any port  
or harbour) पत्तन से परे, समुद्र में

at shipper's risk पौतिक के दायित्व पर,  
पोतवणिक के जोखिम पर

at short intervals थोड़े थोड़े समय के पीछे,  
अल्पावधियों पर

at sight 1 *Com* दर्शने

2 देखते ही

attach *vb* 1 आसञ्जन, साथ लगाना

2 योजन, जोड़ना

3 *Law* (to take by legal authority)  
अभ्याग्रहण, कुर्की करना

attachable *adj Law* अभ्याग्राह्य

attachable assets अभ्याग्राह्य परिभत्त

attache *n* सहचारी (द्व.) *m*

cultural attache सांस्कृतिक सहचारी

military attache सैनिक सहचारी

naval attache नाविक सहचारी

attache case सह धान *n*, पेटीका *f*

attached *adj* 1 सलग्न (*Const*), लगा हुआ,  
साथ लगा हुआ

2 *Law* अभ्यागृहीत, कुर्की किया गया

3 *Zool* निलग्न

4 आसन्न, आसन्नित, उपायुक्त

copy attached to the petition  
याचिका-सलग्न पत्रि

attached and subordinate offices सलग्न  
और अधरिक्त कार्यालय

attached estate अभ्यागृहीत संपदा

attached forest officer सलग्न वन अधि-  
कारी



attached map सलग्न मानचित्र  
 attached office सलग्न कार्यालय  
 attached officer सलग्न अधिकारी  
 attached property *Law* अभ्यागृहीत संपत्ति  
 attached thereto उससे सलग्न, तत्सल्लग्न  
 attached to मे लगा हुआ, मे सलग्न (as in garden attached to a dwelling—RM I 19)  
 attached to the earth भूमि-सल्लग्न  
 attach (great) importance (बहुत) महत्त्व देना  
 attaching organ (of the algae) *Bot* आसन्नजन *n*  
 attachment 1 *Law* (a seizure or taking into custody by virtue of a legal process) अभ्याग्रहण *n*, कुर्की (see apprehension)  
 2 आसक्ति, ससक्ति *f*, अनुराग *m*  
 3 आसन्नजन *r*  
 4 (some adjunct attached to an instrument, machine etc) उपयोग *m*  
 5 (to a regular force) सल्लग्न होना  
 liable to attachment *Law* अभ्याग्रहणीय  
 temporary attachment *Law* अस्थायी अभ्याग्रहण  
 under attachment अभ्याग्रहणाधीन  
 attachment charges *Law* अभ्याग्रहण-प्रभार  
 attachment of salaries वेतन अभ्याग्रहण  
 attachment orders अभ्याग्रहण-आदेश  
 attachments for a balance तुल्य के लिए उपयोग  
 attach penalty शक्ति लगाना, दण्ड लगाना  
 attack 1 आक्रमण *n*  
 2 (of a disease) आक्रमण *n*  
 3 आक्षेप *m*  
 attack *vb* आक्रमण करना  
 attacking organism = intruding organism *Zool* आक्रामी जीवाणु  
 attack of lunacy उन्माद-आक्रमण  
 Attacus *Zool* प्रशलभ प्रजाति  
 A atlas भारत प्रशलभ  
 attain *vb* प्राप्त करना, पहुँचना  
 attain a standard स्तर तक पहुँचना  
 attain a substantive pay मूल वेतन तक पहुँचना  
 attainer *n* 1 (act of attainting) सकलपीकरण, कलुपीकरण *n*  
 2 (a attainting) सकालाय,

attain legal majority वैधिक वयस्कता प्राप्त करना  
 attain majority *vb* वयस्क होना  
 attainment 1 अभ्याप्ति *f*  
 2 *Educ*, *Psychol* योग्यताप्राप्ति *f*  
 attaint *vb* सकलुषण, सकलुपीकरण, कलुषित करना  
 contaminate दूषित करना  
 corrupt भ्रष्ट करना  
 pollute कलुषित करना  
 tant कलकिन करना  
 vitiate प्रदूषित करना  
 attainted *adj* सकलुषित, कलुषित  
 attempt *n* 1 यत्न *m*  
 2 *Law* (I P C) यत्न *m*  
 effort प्रयत्न  
 attempt *vb* 1 यत्न करना  
 2 *Law* (I P C) यत्न करना (see aid)  
 effort प्रयत्न करना  
 endeavour प्रयास करना  
 strive अभियत्न करना  
 attemptable *adj* *Law* (I P C) यत्नीय  
 attempted escape *Law* यत्नित विपलायन  
 attempted train-wrecking सयान-भग का यत्न  
 attempter *Law* (I P C) यत्नकर्ता (-च) *m*  
 attemptable *adj* यत्नीय  
 attemptor = attempter  
 attempts at rescue अपमोचन यत्न, बचाने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit a crime अपराध करने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit murder वध करने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit robbery लूटने का यत्न  
 attempt to commit robbery or dacoity when armed with deadly weapon घातक शस्त्र से सज्जित होकर लूट या डकैती का यत्न  
 attempt to commit suicide आत्महत्या करने का यत्न  
 attempt to escape भाग निकलने का यत्न  
 attempt to suicide आत्महत्या का यत्न  
 attend *vb* 1 उपस्थित होना (Const)  
 2 ध्यान देना  
 will be attended to पर ध्यान दिया जाएगा  
 attend a departmental enquiry विभागीय जाच में उपस्थित होना  
 attendance उपस्थिति *f* (Const)  
 attendance grant उपस्थिति अनुदान

Attendance Officer 1 उपस्थिति-अधिकारी  
 2 *Med* उपचार अधिकारी  
 attendance register उपस्थिति पञ्जी  
 attendant *adj* महवर्ती, आन पढ़ने वाला  
 attendant उपस्थायक (ancient word), अनुचर, परिचारक *m*  
 domestic गृह-सेवक  
 menial मृत्यु  
 orderly आदेशवाहक  
 servant सेवक  
 attendant circumstances सहवर्ती परिस्थितियाँ  
 attendant legal difficulties आन पढ़ने वाली वैधिक कठिनाइयाँ  
 attendants' huts अनुचरों के झोंपड़े  
 attendants on public conveyances लोक-वाहन-अनुचर  
 attendants on trailers अनुयान-स्थित अनुचर  
 attending *adj* उपस्थायी (इन्)  
 attend in person व्यक्ति (स्वयं) उपस्थित होना  
 attention 1 ध्यान *n*, साधना  
 2 *Psychol* अवधान, ध्यान *n*  
 concentration एकाग्रता  
 3 *Drill* सावधान *n*  
 draw attention ध्यान दिलाना, ध्यान आकृष्ट करना  
 invite attention ध्यान आकृष्ट करना  
 care अवस्था, साधना  
 diligence समवेक्षा  
 attention is invited ध्यान आकृष्ट किया जाना है  
 attention is invited to की ओर ध्यान आकृष्ट किया जाता है  
 attenuate *adj* = attenuated  
 attenuated *adj* *Mycol* (slender, thin) प्रतनु  
 attenuation प्रतनूरण *n*  
 attenuatus *Bot Tax* प्रतनु  
 attermine *vb* *Law* (to put off payment of a debt till a day fixed) अभिस्यमित करना  
 attest *vb* अभिप्रमाणन, अभिप्रमाणित करना  
 attestant = attestator  
 attestation अभिप्रमाणन, अभिप्रमाण *n*  
 authentication प्रमाणीकरण अधिप्रमाणित करना  
 certification प्रमाणन  
 evidence साक्ष्य  
 testimony मौखिक साक्ष्य, अभिसाक्ष्य  
 hearsay जनश्रुति

proof प्रमाण  
 attestation clause *Law* अभिप्रमाण खण्ड  
 attestation of a deed *Law* विलेख का अभिप्रमाणन  
 attestation work अभिप्रमाणन-कार्य  
 attestator अभिप्रमाता ( वृ ) *m*  
 certifier प्रमाणक  
 deponent अभिसाक्षी  
 eye-witness प्रत्यक्ष साक्षी, कर्मसाक्षी  
 witness साक्षी  
 attested *adj* अभिप्रमाणित  
 attested copy अभिप्रमाणित प्रति  
 attester अभिप्रमाता ( -वृ ) *m*  
 attesting clause अभिप्रमाण-खण्ड  
 attesting officer अभिप्रमाण-अधिकारी  
 attesting witness *Law* अभिप्रमाण साक्षी  
 attestor = attester  
 at the bar of public opinion जनता के समक्ष  
 at the close of business on any day किसी दिन कार्यालय बन्द होने के समय, किसी दिन व्यवहारावसान के समय  
 at the close of the day दिनावसान पर  
 at the commencement of के प्रारम्भ पर  
 at the cost of the tax-payer करदाता के सिर पर  
 at the discretion of के विवेकानुसार  
 at the disposal of को सौंपे गए, के अधीन  
 at the earliest opportunity यथाशीघ्र  
 at the end of के अन्त में  
 at the expense of के व्यय पर  
 at the foot (of the page) नीचे  
 at the foot of the line रेखा के नीचे  
 at the foot thereof उसके नीचे  
 at the halt *Drill* विरामे  
 at the instance of 1 *Law* (eg, the offence was committed at the instance of A) की प्रेरणा पर  
 2 के कहने पर  
 at their death उनकी मृत्यु पर  
 at their own expense अपने व्यय पर  
 at the latest on the 30th दिसम्बर तक ३० तक  
 at the mercy of की कृपा पर  
 at the option of के विकल्प से, की इच्छा नुसार  
 at the option of the landlord भूमिपति की इच्छानुसार  
 at the rate of के अर्ध से  
 at the same time साथ ही साथ, समकाल  
 at the time of के समय  
 at the time of delivery देने के समय

attire *vb* सजाना, पहिनाना, वस्त्रभूषित करना  
 attired in a robe of white श्वेतपरिधान-शोभित  
 attire *n* वसन *n*, सुवेश *m*, वेशभूषा *f*, परिधान *n*  
 attitude *Psychol* अभिवृत्ति *f*  
 aptitude अभियोग्यता  
 attorney 1 न्यायवादी ( -इन् ) *m* (Const)  
 2 प्राधिकर्ता ( वृ ) *m*  
 attorney at law *Law* न्यायवादी ( इन् ) *m*  
 Attorney-General महा न्यायवादी (Const)  
 Attorney-General of India भारत-महान्यायवादी  
 attorney in fact = private attorney वैयक्तिक प्राधिकर्ता  
 attorney's lien न्यायवादी का धरणाधिकार (see lien)  
 attorney stamp न्यायवादि-मुद्राक  
 attornment (tenant's acknowledgment of a new Lord—Cowell, quoted in *Alvar*) नवागीकरण *n*  
 attract *vb* आकर्षण, आकर्षित करना  
 attractant *n* (substance used to attract insects etc) आकर्षक *m*  
 attract attention ध्यान आकर्षित करना  
 attracted-disc electrometer *Phys* आकृष्ट-दिस्क विद्युन्मान  
 attraction 1 आकर्षण *n*  
 2 *Statistics* आकर्षण *n*  
 attraction sphere *Biol* आकर्षण-प्रदेश  
 attributable *adj* उपारोप्य, समारोप्य  
 attributable to (military service) के कारण हुआ हो  
 attribute *n* 1 विशेषण *n*, सहजगुण (inherent quality), गुण *m*  
 2 *Logic* विशेषण *n*  
 3 *Statistics* गुण *m* (property प्रगुण)  
 attribute *vb* उपारोपण  
 attributes of a substantive status (FR 18) मौलिक स्थिति के विशेषण  
 attributive *adj* *Logic* (adjectival) विशेषण  
 attributive theory (of prediction) *Logic* विशेषणवाद  
 attrition (wearing down) सनिघर्षण *n*  
 attune *vb* 1 स्वरसवादन, सुर मिलाना  
 2 अनुकूल करना  
 at variance with से भिन्न  
 A T W (Auditor, Tribal Welfare) ले व क (लेखापरीक्षक, वनजाति कल्याण)  
 at will यथेच्छ, इच्छानुसार, यथाकाम  
 partnership at will यथेच्छ भागीता

Atwood's machine *Phys* (a machine for determining the acceleration due to gravity भौतिक विज्ञान त्वरण मापित्र) भू त्वरण-यन्त्र  
 Atylosia *Bot* वनतुवरी-प्रजाति  
 A platycarpa (pods are flat) चिपिट-शिम्बी वनतुवरी  
 A scarabaeoides सामान्य-वनतुवरी (Mn रानतूर—Graham)  
 'A' type centres (in the Labour Welfare Scheme—DEst 50) "क" श्रेणी-केन्द्र  
 Au, aur (aurum) *Chem* स्व (स्वर्ण)  
 Aubrietia *Bot* (a genus of herbs often growing in dense mats कट and having showy श्री flowers) श्रीकट प्रजाति  
 A deltoidea (deltoidea 'refers to triangular petals' PNS) त्रिकोणदल श्रीकट  
 auburn (a colour, red-yellow रक्त पीन in hue, of low अव saturation and low in brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Auchenia *Zool* अपकूट प्रजाति  
 A huanacus (guanaco) अरुकुदु अपकूट  
 A vicugna (vicugna) तुरोष्ट्र अपकूट  
 auction क्रोशविक्रय *m* (from कोटव्य अर्थ-शास्त्र), नीलाम  
 auctionariae क्रोशविक्रय-सूची *f*, नीलाम की सूची  
 auctioneer *n* क्रोशविक्रेता ( वृ ) *m*, नीलाम करने वाला  
 auctioneer *vb* क्रोशविक्रयण, नीलाम करना  
 auctioneer's notice क्रोशविक्रय-सूचना  
 auction notice क्रोशविक्रय सूचना  
 auction paper क्रोशविक्रय-पत्र  
 auction premium क्रोशविक्रय-प्रव्याजि  
 auction price क्रोशविक्रय-मूल्य  
 auction proceeds क्रोशविक्रय-उदय  
 auction-purchaser क्रोशक्रेता नीलाम में मोल लेने वाला  
 auction sale memoranda क्रोशविक्रय-ज्ञापन  
 auction sale-proceeds क्रोशविक्रय-उदय  
 auction sale report क्रोशविक्रय-प्रतिवेदन  
 Aucuba *Bot* (Jap aoba 'green leaves', aoi, aoku green) हरिपण-प्रजाति  
 A japonica (cultivated for its handsome yellow-mottled evergreen foliage) शोभा-हरिपण  
 audibility श्रव्यता *f*  
 audible *adj* श्रव्य, श्रवणयोग्य  
 audible signal श्रव्य संकेत

audible warning device श्रव्य प्रावोधन  
 audience 1 श्रवण *n*, सुनवाई  
 2 (a formal interview, esp with a sovereign or the head of a govt) दर्शन *n*, साक्षात्कार *m*  
 3 (an assembly of hearers) श्रावकगण, श्रोतृगण, श्रोतृजन *m*  
 to give audience दर्शन देना, साक्षात्कार की कृपा करना  
 right of audience श्रवणाधिकार, सुने जाने का अधिकार  
 audio-frequency *Radio* (audible sound wave-frequency) श्रव्य-पारस्परता  
 audio-gram *Acoustics* श्रव्य लेख *n*  
 audio meter *Acoustics* श्रव्यता मान *m*  
 audio metry *Acoustics* श्रव्यता मिति *f*  
 audion = photron = oscillon = radio tron (a kind of three electrode tube) त्रिद्वार *n*  
 audio-visual education श्रव्य-दृश्य-शिक्षा  
 audi-phone = dentophone (an instrument placed against the teeth so that the deaf can hear) दन्त श्रोत्र *n*  
 audit *n* लेखापरीक्षा (Const), अंकक्षा *f*  
 audit *vb* लेखापरीक्षा करना, अवक्षेपण, अंकक्षा करना  
 audit account लेखापरीक्षा लेखा  
 audit adjustment लेखापरीक्षा समायोजन  
 audit and annual report लेखापरीक्षा तथा वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 audit and appropriation report लेखापरीक्षा तथा विनियोजन प्रतिवेदन  
 audit authority लेखापरीक्षा-प्राधिकारी  
 audit board लेखापरीक्षा-मण्डल  
 audit book लेखापरीक्षा-पुस्तक  
 audit certificate लेखापरीक्षा-प्रमाणपत्र  
 audit charges लेखापरीक्षा-प्रभार  
 audit chart लेखापरीक्षा-सारणी  
 audit check लेखापरीक्षा जाच  
 audit circle लेखापरीक्षा-वृत्त  
 audit clerk लेखापरीक्षा-लिपिक  
 Audit Code लेखापरीक्षा-संहिता  
 audit control लेखापरीक्षा नियन्त्रण  
 audit department लेखापरीक्षा विभाग  
 audited *adj* लेखापरीक्षित, अंकक्षित  
 audited account लेखापरीक्षित लेखा  
 audited book लेखापरीक्षित पुस्तक  
 audited contingencies लेखापरीक्षित सम्भाव्यताएँ  
 audited statement लेखापरीक्षित विवरण  
 audit encasement लेखापरीक्षा मुद्राङ्कन  
 auditing *n* लेखापरीक्षण, अवक्षेपण *n*  
 audit instructions लेखापरीक्षा-अनुदेश

audit jurisdiction लेखापरीक्षा-अधिकार-क्षेत्र  
 audit matters लेखापरीक्षा विषय  
 audit memorandum लेखापरीक्षा ज्ञापन  
 audit note लेखापरीक्षा-टिप्पण  
 audit objection लेखापरीक्षा आपत्ति  
 audit objection book लेखापरीक्षा-आपत्ति-पुस्तक  
 audit objection statement लेखापरीक्षा-आपत्ति विवरण  
 audit office लेखापरीक्षा-कार्यालय  
 Audit Officer लेखापरीक्षा-अधिकारी  
 Auditor लेखापरीक्षक अंकक्षक *m*  
 Auditor-General महा-लेखापरीक्षक (Const), महारक्षक  
 Auditor-General of India भारत-महा-लेखापरीक्षक  
 Auditor-General's Instruction (A G I) महालेखापरीक्षक अनुदेश (म अ)  
 Auditor-General's Rules महालेखापरीक्षक-नियम  
 auditorium श्रोतृमञ्च *f*  
 auditor's certificate लेखापरीक्षक प्रमाणपत्र  
 Auditor's Certificate Rules लेखापरीक्षक प्रमाणपत्र-नियम  
 Auditor, Select Grade लेखापरीक्षक, प्रथम प्रक्रम  
 auditor's fees लेखापरीक्षक-शुल्क  
 auditor's objection book लेखापरीक्षक-आपत्ति पुस्तक  
 auditor's report लेखापरीक्षक-प्रतिवेदन  
 Auditor, Tribal Welfare लेखापरीक्षक, जनजाति-कल्याण  
 auditory *adj* श्रवण-, कर्ण-  
 auditory aperture श्रवण-रन्ध्र, कर्ण-रन्ध्र  
 auditory area = acoustic area श्रवण-प्रदेश  
 auditory canal *Anat* कर्ण गुहा  
 auditory capsule *Zool* श्रवण प्रावर, कर्ण-प्रावर  
 auditory epithelium *Zool* कर्ण-अधि-च्छद  
 auditory hair *Zool* कर्ण रोम  
 auditory neatus *Anat* कर्ण-सर्ग  
 auditory nerve = acoustic nerve *Anat* श्रवण चैता  
 auditory organ श्रवणानु  
 auditory ossicle *Zool* कर्ण-अस्थिका  
 auditory passage *Anat* कर्ण रन्ध्र (from मायप्रकाश)  
 auditory pinna कर्ण-पल्लव

auditory sensation श्रव्य संवेदना  
 auditory strings *Zool* कर्ण-सूत्र  
 audit party लेखापरीक्षक-गण  
 audit pencil लेखापरीक्षा अङ्कनी  
 audit programme लेखापरीक्षा-कार्यक्रम  
 audit remark लेखापरीक्षा-अभ्युक्ति  
 audit report लेखापरीक्षा प्रतिवेदन  
 audit requirements लेखापरीक्षा की आवश्यकताएँ  
 audit review लेखापरीक्षा पुनर्विलोकन  
 audit ruling लेखापरीक्षा व्यवस्था  
 Auerbach's plexus *Anat* अन्न पेशी-प्रदान  
 auctile *Mineral* (like zircon in form) उपगोमट *m*  
 auge *Petrog* अक्षि *n*  
 augen-gneiss *Petrog* अक्षि-पट्टिताटम  
 augen structure *Petrog* (e. ed structure—T. rroll p 308) अक्षि भरचना  
 auger 1 *Drainage* वेधनी *f* (ancient word), गिर्मिट  
 augite (Gk *auaites* fr *auge* 'brightness') दीप्ति *m* (इस for एनिज *mineral*)  
 augite *Petrog* (consists essentially of augite दीप्ति) दीप्ताइम *m*  
 augitophyre *Petrog* दीप्तिपृष्ठाइम *m*  
 augment *Giam* अडागम *m*  
 augment *vb* आरधन, बढ़ाना  
 augmentative = augmentive *adj* आवर्धी (इन्)  
 augmented *adj* आरधित  
 augmenter आवर्धक *m*  
 augmenting आरधन *n*  
 augmentive = augmentative  
 august *adj* ओजस्वी (इन्), गम्भीर  
 dignified गरिमासम्पन्न  
 majestic महामहिम  
 pompous आडम्बरपूर्ण  
 stately सुमन्य  
 splendid भव्य  
 excellent श्रेष्ठ  
 August अष्टम-मास *m*  
 auk *Zool* (breeds in the colder parts of the Northern Hemisphere) हिमेरु *m*  
 auklet *Zool* हिमेरु *m*  
 Aulacodus = Thyronomys  
 Aulactinium actinistrum *Zool* सामान्य सीतचन्द्र  
 Aulostoma *Zool* (horse leech) अश्वौका-प्रजाति  
 aur (aurum) *Chem* स्व (स्वर्ण)

aura दिव्यज्योति *m*

auracine = aurazine

aur amine (Lat *aurum* + *amine*) *Chem*  
स्वर्ण तिक्ती

Aurangabad *Geog* जनस्थान *n* (of the  
रामायण)

Aurangabad Hills *Geog* प्रसन्नग गिरि

aurantia (N Lat *aurantium* 'orange')

*Col Ind* नारंग *m*

Aurantiaceae *Bot* नारंग-कुल *n*

aurantu floris = orange flower

*Pharm* नारंग-पुष्प *n*

Aurantiodeae (subfamily) *Bot* नारंग-  
अनुकुल *n*

aurantium *Bot* नारंग *m*

Aurantium *Bot* नारंग-प्रजाति

A maximum = Citrus maxima

aurate *Chem* स्वर्णीय *n*

aurazine *Col Ind* स्वर्णजीवी *f*

-aureine -स्वर्णिनी *m*

aurelia *Zool* (any jellyfish of the genus  
*Aurelia*) स्वर्णछत्रिक *m*

Aurelia (Lat *aurum* 'gold') *Zool* (a  
genus of large discophorous jelly-  
fishes) स्वर्णछत्रिक-प्रजाति

A aurita सामान्य स्वर्णछत्रिक

aureole = contact zone *Geol* स्पर्श-  
वलय *m*

aureolin = cobalt yellow *Col Ind*  
केत्वातु पीत *m*

aureoline = sulphine A

aureolin yellow = aureolin

aureosine *Col Ind* स्वर्णोपसी *f*

auri- (auric) *Chem* स्वर्णि- (स्वर्णिक)

auric *adj Chem* स्वर्णिक

auric acid स्वर्णिक अम्ल

auric chloride स्वर्णिक नीरेय

aurichalcite (carbonate of zinc and  
copper) कुतागीयिज *m* (कु for कुप्यातु  
zinc, ता for तात्र copper, अगीय for  
प्रागरीय carbonate, -इज for खनिज  
mineral)

auri-chlorohydric *adj* स्वर्णि नीरोदिक

auricle *Anat* 1 (ear, external ear)  
कर्ण, दाह्य-कर्ण *m*, काच

2 (atrium) अलिन्द *m*

3 (auricular appendix or appendage)  
अलिन्द कर्ण *m*

4 *Bot* (an earshaped appendage)  
कर्ण *m*

5 *Zool* कर्ण, (of *Echinus*) अलिन्द *m*

auricled *adj Bot* कर्णित

auricled willow कर्णित नम्रा

auricle of heart हृदयालिन्द

auricula 1 *Bot* (yellow-flowered prim-  
rose) पीतसेवती *f*

2 *Anat* (pinna) कर्णपल्लव *m*

auricular appendix or appendage  
(ear shaped pouch projecting from  
the atrium of the heart) अलिन्द-कर्ण

auricular height *Anthropom* (cranial  
height as measured from the ear  
orifice in the living man) कर्णोच्चता  
*f*

auricularia *Zool* (larva have short  
processes) लघुवर्ध *m* (वर्ध = प्रवर्ध)

Auricularia *Bot* (ear shaped sporo-  
phores) कर्णकवक-प्रजाति

A sambucina (Jew's ear, Judas's  
ear) सामान्य कर्णकवक

Auriculariaceae *Bot* कर्णकवक कुल *n*

Auriculariales *Bot* कर्णकवक-गोत्र *n*

auricular muscle *Zool* कर्ण पेशी

auricular nerve कर्ण-चेता

auricular organs *Zool* (organs of che-  
mical sense) रसायेंद्रिय

auriculate (eared) *adj* कर्णित

auriculo ventricular *adj* अलिन्द-प्रवेश-  
auriculo-ventricular aperture अलिन्द-  
प्रवेश-मुख

auriculo-ventricular bundle अलिन्द-  
प्रवेश-मूल

auriculo-ventricular valve *Zool*  
अलिन्द-प्रवेश-क्वाट

auri-cyanhydric *adj* स्वर्णि-श्यामोदिक

auride *Chem* स्वर्णिय *n*

auriferous *adj Chem* स्वर्ण-भर, स्वर्णयुक्त

auriferous rock स्वर्णयुक्त शैल

Auriga (Lat, 'charioteer') = Chario-  
teer = Wagoner *Astron* प्रजापति *m*

α Aurigae = Capella प्रथम प्रजापति *m*,  
ब्रह्महृदय *n* (from दूरसिद्धान्त)

β Aurigae = Menkalinan द्वितीय  
प्रजापति *m*

γ Aurigae = El Nath तृतीय प्रजापति *m*

ε, ζ, η Aurigae = Kids पञ्चम, षष्ठ,  
सप्तम प्रजापति *m*

auri iodide स्वर्णि जम्बेय

aurin, aurine *Chem* स्वर्णि, स्वर्णी *f*

aurine-tri-carb oxylic acid स्वर्णी-त्रि-  
प्राग जारलिक अम्ल

aurite *Chem* स्वर्णित *n*

auro- (aurous) *Chem* स्वर्ण्य-

auro-auric *adj Chem* स्वर्ण्य-स्वर्णिक

auro-bromide *Chem* स्वर्ण्य-ब्रुदेय

auro cyanide *Chem* स्वर्ण्य श्यामेय

auro diamine *Chem* स्वर्ण्य द्विनिकती

auro-flavine *Col Ind* स्वर्ण्य-पिगी

auronal black (auronal dyes are  
sulphide dyes) *Col Ind* शौल्लेय काल

a black-brown शौल्लेय काल-बभ्रु

a black-brown paste शौल्लेय काल-बभ्रु  
लेपी

a black paste शौल्लेय काल लेपी

a blue शौल्लेय नील

a blue paste शौल्लेय नील लेपी

a brown शौल्लेय बभ्रु

a brown paste शौल्लेय बभ्रु लेपी

a corinth शौल्लेय रोहित

a dark brown शौल्लेय अमित बभ्रु

a field grey शौल्लेय सेना धूसर

a green शौल्लेय हरि

a green paste शौल्लेय हरि लेपी

a olive शौल्लेय तैलबदर

a orange शौल्लेय नारंग

a printing black शौल्लेय मुद्रण काल

a printing black paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण काल लेपी

a printing blue शौल्लेय मुद्रण नील

a printing blue paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण नील लेपी

a printing brown शौल्लेय मुद्रण बभ्रु

a printing brown paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण बभ्रु लेपी

a printing green शौल्लेय मुद्रण हरि

a printing green paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण हरि लेपी

a printing orange paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण नारंग लेपी

a printing yellow शौल्लेय मुद्रण पीत

a printing yellow paste शौल्लेय  
मुद्रण पीत लेपी

a yellow शौल्लेय पीत

a yellow paste शौल्लेय पीत लेपी

aurophenine *Col Ind* स्वर्णदर्शी *f*

aurophosphine *Col Ind* स्वर्णभास्वी *f*.  
aurora 1 उपस् *f*

2 *Meteorol* भुवप्रभा *f*

aurora australis दक्षिण भुवप्रभा

aurora borealis उत्तर-भुवप्रभा

aurorium (aurora) उपसात *m* (उपस्)

auro-tellurite स्वर्ण वगिज *m* (auro- स्वर्ण,  
वग- for वगक tellurium, -इज for खनिज  
mineral)

auro-thio sulphate *Chem* स्वर्ण-गन्ध-  
शुल्कीय

auro-thio sulphuric acid *Chem* स्वर्ग-

गन्ध-गुल्फारिक अम्ल

aurotine *Col Ind* स्वर्णकी *f*

aurous *adj Chem* स्वर्ण्य

aurous acid स्वर्ण्य अम्ल

aurous chloride स्वर्ण्य नीरेय

aurum = gold स्वर्ण *n*

auryl *Chem* स्वर्णल *n*

auscultate *vb* श्रवण

auscultation *Med* श्रवण *n*

auscultoscope श्रवणोपकरण *m*, श्रोत्र *n*

auspices

under the auspices of की ओर से,

के भक्षण से

austempering *Metal* (it gives rise to

austenite इ-प्रागायस) इ-प्रक्षेपण *n* (*Cf*

martempering)

austenite *Metal* (solid solution of

iron carbide in gamma ferrite) इ-

प्रागायस *n*

Austen's babbler *Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र गुपिल

Austen's bar-wing *Aves* ड्येन कूट रमणी

Austen's bill-warbler *Aves* खग पर्वत-

कृजिनी

Austen's laughing-thrush *Aves* आपीत

वाक्कार

Austen's nuthatch *Aves* कामरूप-

शिलीन्धी

Austen's parrot-bill *Aves* निन्दु-ग्रोव

शुकानन

Austen's scimitar-babbler *Aves* कृश-

तुण्ड प्रियवद

Austen's spotted babbler *Aves* कामरूप

पृषद् गुपिल

Austen's striated laughing-thrush

*Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र रेखित वाक्कार

Austen's wren-babbler *Aves* कामरूप

चिह्न-गुपिल (चिह्नुर ancient word)

austerity 1 मितोपभोग *m*

2 (asceticism) तपस्या *f*

austerity measures मितोपभोग-उपाय

austerity rationing मितोपभोग समभाजन

Austral Biogeog (designating a zone

including most of the United States

and Central Mexico except the

mountainous parts) अगिरिपाताल *n*

australene = dextro pinene दक्ष-

निस्सरेल्य *n*

Australia महालका *f*

Australian *adj* (race) महालका-

Australian asthma herb (*Euphorbia*

*hurma*) रक्तनिन्दुच्छद *m* (from Nad-

larni)

Australian badger = wombat

Australian blackwood (*Acacia nela*

*noxylon* blackwood) कृष्णकान्ठ *n*

Australian cranberry (*Achras sapota*)

गुडालु *m*, चीरु

Australian fever bark *Pharm* सन्तपण

वर्क

Australian masked booby or gannet

*Aves* वग कृष्ण-पुच्छ शूलकाक

Australian oak (*sheoak*, *Casuarina*

*equisetifolia* *qv*) वज्रका *f*

Australian red legged gannet *Aves*

रक्त-पाद शूलकाक

Australian region महालका प्रदेश

Australian stone-plover *Aves* महालका-

पाणविक

australis *Bot Tax* (southern) अपाचीन,

दक्षिण-

austral sign *Astron* तुलादि छ राशिया

Austrian pine (*Pinus nigra*) कृष्ण सरल

Austrian vermilion = chrome red

autacoid = autocoid (*aut* + *Gr* *allos*

*'iemedv' + -oid*) *Physiol* आत्मागत *m*,

(chemical messenger) रसायनिक प्रहेन

*m*

autarchy 1 आत्मराजता *f*, निरकुश राज्य *n*

(autocratic rule)

2 (economic self sufficiency) आत्म

निर्भरता *f*

autonomy स्वायत्तता

self-government स्वायत्त शासन, स्व-

शासन

sovereignty प्रभुता

autarky = autarchy

autecology = autoecology

auter droit = autre droit

auterfois = autrefois

auter vie see pur autre vie

authentic *adj* 1 प्राधिकृत

2 (true) सत्य, सच्चा

3 (trustworthy) विश्वास्य

4 (real) वास्तविक

authorized प्राधिकृत

authentic act प्रामाणिक कार्य

authenticate *vb* 1 (to give authority

to) प्राधिकार देना

2 (to make authentic) प्रमाणीकरण, अधि

प्रमाणित करना

corroborate सप्रुष्टि करना

attest अभिप्रमाणन अभिप्रमाणित करना

confirm पुष्टि करना

certify प्रमाणित करना

substantiate अभिपुष्टि करना

verify सत्यपन

validate मान्य करना

authenticated *adj* प्रमाणीकृत (Const)

certified प्रमाणित

authenticated copy प्रमाणीकृत प्रति

authenticated list प्रमाणीकृत सूची

authenticated record प्रमाणीकृत अभिलेख

authentication प्रमाणीकरण *n* (Const)

authentication of bills विधेयको का

प्रमाणीकरण

authentication of orders आदेशों का

प्रमाणीकरण

authentic copy प्रामाणिक प्रति

authentic documents प्रामाणिक लेख,

प्रामाणिक प्रलेख

authentic information प्रामाणिक सूचना

authenticity प्रामाणिकता *f*

authigenic *adj* (born on spot)

*Petrog* तत्रजात

author 1 (of a book) ग्रन्थकर्ता (-वृ) लेखक

*m*

2 (of a trust) कर्ता (-वृ) *m*

3 (of a photograph) कार *m*

bookwright ग्रन्थकार

playwright नाटककार

writer लेखक

authorisation = authorization

authorise = authorize

authorised = authorized

authoritarian (advocating the princi-

ple of obedience to authority प्राधि-

कारानुवर्तन as opposed to individual

liberty) प्राधिकारवादी प्राधिकारानुवर्तन-

वादी (-इन्) *m*

autocrat स्वैरतन्त्री

aristocrat अभिजाततन्त्री, अभिजातवर्गीय

dictator एकशास्त्रा

despot निरकुश

demagogue जनान्दोलक

authoritarianism प्राधिकारवाद, प्राधिका-

नुवर्तन-वाद *m*

autocracy स्वैरतन्त्र निरकुशता

despotism निरकुशता

dictatorship एकशास्त्रत्व

mobocracy जनभकुलतन्त्र

authoritative *adj* प्राधिकारवान् प्राधिकार-

पूर्ण प्राधिकृत

authoritative intimation प्राधिकृत सूचना

authoritatively प्राधिकृत रूप से प्राधिकार

authoritative opinion प्राधिकृत मत

branch gaps) शाखावकाशी ( स्तं )  
 cladosiphony Bot शाखावकाशिता f  
 Cladostephus Bot (a basal disc and erect long branches) विभिन्नाक्ष प्रजाति  
 Cladotrix कच्छुसूत्र प्रजाति  
 claim vb 1 अध्यायन ( अधिकारार्थेन 'to ask for as a right ), मागना  
 claim n अध्यायना f, दावा  
 to establish a claim to पर अधिकार सिद्ध करना  
 claimable adj अध्याय्य  
 claim accepted अध्यायना स्वीकृत  
 claim against government दासन के विरुद्ध अध्यायना  
 claimant अध्यायक, अध्यायी ( -रन् ) m  
 claimants in common Law सहाय्यक m  
 claim as of right साधिकार अध्यायन  
 claimed adj अध्यायित  
 claimed in common Law सहाय्ययित  
 claim for compensation हानिपूर्ति-अध्यायना  
 claim kinship with मरन्त्र जोडना  
 claim of right अधिकारत अध्यायन, अधिकारपूर्वक (साधिकार) अध्यायना करना  
 claim of title स्वत्व अध्यायना  
 claim repudiated अध्यायना प्रत्याख्यात  
 claims commission account अध्यायना-वर्तन-लेखा  
 claims-cum-compensation officers अध्यायना-ग्रन्-प्रतिकर-अधिकारी  
 claims enforceable under the attachment अन्याग्रहणाधीन प्रवर्त्य अध्यायनाए  
 claim settled अध्यायना निर्णित  
 Claims Inspector अध्यायना-निरीक्षक  
 claims office अध्यायनालय m  
 Claims Officer अध्यायना-अधिकारी  
 claims to service सेवाधिकार m  
 Clausen reaction Chem सुवि प्रतिक्रिया ( सुवि for सुवु )  
 Clausen's condensation सुवि-मघनन (सुवि for सुवु )  
 Clausen's flask Chem (with U shaped and tubulated neck) द्विनालश्रीय पलिय, (with a branched neck) शास्त्रि पलिय  
 clam Zool सुटिका f. (see MW )  
 Clamator Aves शरत् प्रजाति (शरत् pied)  
 clammy plantain (Plantago psyllium) रेचक स्निग्धजीर  
 clamour n आक्रोश, जनरव, कोलाहल m  
 clamour vb कोलाहल करना  
 clamp 1 (a device that holds together) संधर m.

double jawed clamp द्विजम्ब मर  
 inclinable clamp प्रवण मर  
 malleable iron condenser clamp बुट्टाग्रम मरनक मर  
 nitrometer clamp भूयमान-मधर  
 pressed steel condenser clamp पीडित-वज्राग्रम-मरनक-सधर  
 rubber tubing clamp वृषि-नाल-सधर  
 ingrip clamp त्रिग्रम मधर  
 watch glass clamp घटी-काच-मधर  
 2 Astron मधर m  
 3 Mycol (the small semicircular hollow protuberance, laterally attached to the walls of two adjoining cells and arching over the septum between them) सधर m  
 clamp cell Bot योजी कोशा  
 clamp connection Bot (an outgrowth) योजी उद्भि m  
 clamped adj सट  
 Clamydoselachus Zool झल्लरीग्रह-प्रजाति  
 C anguineus (frilled shark) सामान्य झल्लरीग्रह  
 clan 1 गोत्र n  
 caste जाति  
 tribe वनजाति  
 2 Plant Ecol (a local climax unit or subordinate rank, i.e. without dominance) गोन्डी f  
 clandestine adj प्रच्छन्न  
 secret गुप्त  
 concealed -गुप्त  
 clandestine dealing प्रच्छन्न पणन, प्रच्छन्न लेनदेन  
 clandestine importation प्रच्छन्न आयात  
 clandestine leakage (of cloth) चोरी से ले जाना  
 clandestinely प्रच्छन्न रूप से, चोरी से  
 clandestine marriage प्रच्छन्न विवाह  
 Clapeyron-Clausius equation = Clausius equation  
 clappede pouch (Capsella bursa-pastoris) स्यूनिग्रिच m  
 clapper Phys आह्वनक m  
 clapper pouch = clappede pouch  
 clapper valve = clappet valve  
 clappet valve = clapper valve = clack valve Rly ताली-कपाट  
 clarain (Lat clarus 'bright') Geo भायर m (see durair)  
 claret 1 (a red wine) रक्तरा f  
 2 = claret red (red रक्त in hue, of

high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युट्रन्त  
 claret red रक्तरा रक्त, (red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युट्रन्त  
 clarification 1 स्पष्टीकरण n (Const)  
 2 विमलीकरण, स्वच्छन n  
 clarified butter घृत n, घी  
 clarified juice Chem विमलीकृत रस  
 clarify vb 1 स्पष्टीकरण करना  
 2 विमलीकरण, स्वच्छन, स्वच्छ करना  
 clarinet = clarionet Music सुमुखी f.  
 clarionet = clarinet  
 clarity of the liquid तरल की स्वच्छता  
 Clark cell (emf 1.4322 volts) Elec. एकविन्दुचतु कोशा, पाराउक्ष्य-कोशा (the elements are mercury and zinc)  
 Clarke streptococcus see Streptococcus mutans  
 Clark process Chem (the process for softening water by the addition of slaked lime) चूर्णक-चुटु-विधा  
 Clark's rule (to find children's dose =  $\frac{\text{wt of child}}{150} \times \text{adult dose}$ ) भारमाज्य नियम (see Young's rule)  
 -clase Mineral -दलित m ( रक्त for खनिज mineral)  
 clash Mil प्रतिघटन n  
 collision सघटन  
 clasmatocyte (Gk Hasmatos 'fragment') (branched cells which detach portions of their processes) सण्डि-कोशा f  
 clasp स्वज m  
 -clasper Zool समालम्बक m  
 clasping roots Bot श्लिष्ट मूल  
 clasp knife (a large knife the blades of which fold or shut into the handle) भन्ज्य क्षुरी, बन्द होने वाली क्षुरी, (esp a large one-bladed knife of this kind having a catch to hold the blade open rigidly) हटग्रह क्षुरी  
 class 1 वर्ग m (Const)  
 2 श्रेणी f, प्रकार m (Const)  
 3 (religious denominations) सप्रदाय m  
 4 Bot, Zool वर्ग m  
 5 Cryst वर्ग m (division विभाग, system नरिनि)  
 6 Statistics सभाग m  
 class I see under class one  
 class II see under class two

class III *see under* class three

class A *Rly*, *Forestry* प्रथम वर्ग, वर्ग क

class B द्वितीय वर्ग, वर्ग ख

class C तृतीय वर्ग, वर्ग ग

class accommodation (in a train) वर्ग-स्थान

class A station *Rly* प्रथम वर्ग स्थान

class B द्वितीय वर्ग, वर्ग ख

class boundaries *Statistics* सभाग-मर्यादा

class B station *Rly* द्वितीय वर्ग स्थान

to be a class by oneself अपना अलग वर्ग होना

class C तृतीय वर्ग, वर्ग ग

class control *Agric* श्रेणी-नियन्त्रण

class C station *Rly* तृतीय वर्ग स्थान

class D चतुर्थ वर्ग, वर्ग घ

class degradation श्रेणी अवक्रमण

class D station *Rly* चतुर्थ वर्ग स्थान

classed *adj* वर्गित

classer वर्गीकर्ता (न) *m*

classer's field book वर्गीकर्ता की क्षेत्र-पञ्जिका

classer's register वर्गीकर्ता की पञ्जी

classfellow सहपाठी (इन्), सतीर्थ *m*

class frequency *Statistics* सभाग वार-वारता

classical *adj* (established) प्रतिष्ठित, शास्त्रीय

classical economics प्रतिष्ठित अर्थशास्त्र

classical language शास्त्रीय भाषा

classical music शास्त्रीय संगीत, प्रतिष्ठित संगीत

classical physics प्रतिष्ठित भौतिकी

classical school *Econ* प्रतिष्ठित संप्रदाय (see schools of economics)

classical theory of international trade अन्ताराष्ट्रिय व्यापार का प्रतिष्ठित सिद्धान्त

classic view *Bot* प्रतिष्ठित दृष्टिकोण, शास्त्रीय दृष्टिकोण

classification 1 वर्गीकरण *n*

2 *Statistics* सभाजन, सभागीकरण, वर्गीकरण *n* (*Dist* grouping वर्णन)

3 *Educ* श्रेणीकरण *n*

classification according to attributes *Statistics* गुणानुसार वर्गीकरण

classification according to class intervals *Statistics* सभागान्तर अनुसार वर्गीकरण

classification according to dichotomy *Statistics* द्वन्द्व भाजन वर्गीकरण (द्वन्द्व 'opposites in pairs')

classification by seasoning properties

*Forestry* सञ्चोपण-गुणानुसार वर्गीकरण

classification by weight (of timbers)

भारानुसार वर्गीकरण

extremely heavy अत्यधिक भारी, अत्यधिक गुरु

very heavy बहुत भारी, अतिगुरु

heavy भारी, गुरु

moderately heavy साधारण भारी, अनतिगुरु

light हलकी, लघु

very light बहुत हलकी, अतिलघु

classification committee वर्गीकरण समिति

Classification, Control and Appeal

Rules वर्गीकरण, नियन्त्रण तथा पुनरावेदन नियम

classification list वर्गीकरण सूची

classification mark वर्गीकरण चिह्न

classification of area क्षेत्र का वर्गीकरण

classification of buildings भवनो का वर्गीकरण

classification of cases *Admin* प्रकरण-वर्गीकरण (SOM 31)

classification of data *Statistics* सामग्री-वर्गीकरण

classification of goods वस्तुओं का वर्गीकरण

classification of money *Econ* मुद्रा-वर्गीकरण

classification of operations सकार्य-वर्गीकरण

classification of posts पदों का वर्गीकरण

classification of reserved forests आरक्षित वनों का वर्गीकरण

classification of seeds बीजों का वर्गीकरण

classification of soils मृदा-वर्गीकरण

classification of thinnings *Forestry* विरलन वर्गीकरण

classification register 1 वर्गीकरण-पञ्जी

2 *Educ* श्रेणीकरण-पञ्जी

classification register of expenditure व्यय वर्गीकरण पञ्जी

classification sheet वर्गीकरण-पत्र

classified *adj* वर्गीकृत

classified abstract वर्गीकृत सक्षिप्ति

classified abstract of expenditure वर्गीकृत व्यय-सक्षिप्ति

classified advertisement वर्गीकृत विज्ञापन

classified and distributed वर्गीकृत और विभाजित

classified graphically सारणी द्वारा वर्गीकृत

classified heading वर्गीकृत शीर्षक

classified list वर्गीकृत सूची

classified post वर्गीकृत पद

classified register वर्गीकृत पञ्जी

classified statement वर्गीकृत विवरण

classifier वर्गीकर्ता (न) *m*

classify वर्गीकरण करना

classifying वर्गीकरण *n*

class-interval 1 *Educ Psychol* वर्ग-अन्तराल, वर्गावकाश

2 *Statistics* सभागान्तराल, सभाग-अन्तर

class legislation वर्ग-विधान

class limits *Statistics* सभाग सीमा

class magnitude *Statistics* सभाग-विस्तार

class master श्रेणी अध्यापक

class name वर्ग-नाम

class of carriage वाहन का प्रकार

class of diet आहार-प्रकार

class of fare भाड़े का वर्ग, भाटकर-वर्ग

class of houses गृह-वर्ग

class of officer अधिकारी का वर्ग

class of persons वर्ग-विशेष

class of service सेवा-वर्ग

class of trees वृक्ष-वर्ग

class of vehicle यान वर्ग

class of witnesses साक्षि-वर्ग

class one प्रथम वर्ग

Class I Central Service प्रथम वर्ग की केन्द्रीय सेवा

class I forests completely protected प्रथम वर्ग वन, पूर्णतः रक्षित

class I officer प्रथम वर्ग अधिकारी

class I prisoner प्रथम वर्ग बन्दी

Class I Service प्रथम वर्ग सेवा

class I timber प्रथम वर्ग की लकड़ी

class I warrant प्रथम वर्ग अधिपत्र

class rate वर्ग-अर्ध

Class's bacillus = *Diplococcus scarlatinae*

class theory (of proposition) *Logic* वर्ग-वाद

class three तृतीय वर्ग

class III forests protected by law only तृतीय वर्ग वन, केवल विधि रक्षित

class III prisoner तृतीय वर्ग बन्दी

class III timber तृतीय वर्ग की लकड़ी

class III tourist car *Rly* तृतीय वर्ग पर्यटन-यान

class two द्वितीय वर्ग

class II area *Forestry* द्वितीय वर्ग क्षेत्र

class II forests generally protected



द्वितीय वर्ग वन, सामान्यतः रक्षित  
 Class II Judicial Service द्वितीय  
 श्रेणी की न्यायिक सेवा  
 class II officer द्वितीय वर्ग अधिकारी  
 class II prisoner द्वितीय वर्ग बन्दी  
 Class II Service द्वितीय वर्ग सेवा  
 class II timber द्वितीय वर्ग की लकड़ी  
 class view Logic वर्ग वाद  
 class war वर्ग-युद्ध  
 -clastic Biochem -दलिक  
 clastic *adj* Petrog दलिक  
*Of* plastic, blastic  
 elastic deformation Petrog दलिक  
 विरूपण (Tyrrell p 303)  
 clathrate *adj* Mycol (shaped like a  
 lattice) जालाकार  
 Clathrina Zool (a simple calcareous  
 sponge, lattice work) चूर्णजाल-प्रजाति  
 C blanca सामान्य चूर्णजाल  
 Clathrulina Zool वृन्तसूत्री प्रजाति  
 clatter clogs = horsehoof (Tussilago  
 farfara) अश्वचुर *m*  
 Claude process Chem (for synthesis  
 of ammonia at 900 atmospheres)  
 नवशत विधि  
 Claude's apparatus वाटरलन सावित्र  
 Claude's method Chem वा-तरलन रीति  
 ('liquefaction of air')  
 claudetite (As<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, in thin plates) पट्ट-  
 नेपजारिज *m* (पट्ट plate, नेप- for नेपाली  
 arsenic, नार- for जरिय oxide, -इव for  
 सनिज mineral)  
 clause 1 (part of a sentence) वाक्यांश *m*  
 2 (a single paragraph or subdivision  
 of a document) खण्ड *m* (Const)  
 phrase शब्दद्वन्द्व (see article)  
 clause by clause खण्डशः  
 Clausena Bot सूर्यमुख प्रजाति  
 C excavata (the plant is used for  
 digestion—Basu) पाचक सूर्यमुख  
 C pentaphylla सामान्य सूर्यमुख (H<sub>2</sub>  
 सूर्यमुख)  
 clause of accrual Law प्रोद्भूति खण्ड  
 Claus formula (of benzene) Chem  
 (having three diagonals) विवर्णत्रय  
 सूत्र  
 Clausius Clapeyron equation =  
 Clausius equation  
 Clausius equation (for calculating  
 vapour pressure and the heat of  
 vapourisation) वापीडोष्म-समीकार (ग  
 for वाष्प vapour)  
 Clausius Mosotti relationship (ratio

between density and dielectric con-  
 stant) घनता-पारद्युतिक सन्ध  
 Claus kilm Chem गन्वाप आपक (for ex-  
 planation see Chance-Claus process)  
 Claus reaction Chem गन्वाप प्रतिक्रिया  
 (for explanation see Chance Claus  
 process)  
 clausthalite सीतमेन्जिज *m* (सीस lead, मेज  
 for मेजेन selomide, इव for सनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 clausus Mycol (closed) मवृत  
 claut = marsh marigold (Caltha palus-  
 tris) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 clava Mycol 1 गदा *f*  
 2 (the club shaped fruiting struc-  
 ture of certain fungi) गदाकाय  
*m*  
 claval गदा-  
 Clavaria Bot (fr Lat clava 'a club',  
 a genus of fleshy fungi, typifying  
 the family Clavariaceae) गदाकनक-  
 प्रजाति  
 Clavariaceae Bot गदाकनक कुल *n*  
 clavaria like Mycol गदाकनकवत्, गदाकन-  
 काभ, ('club shaped) गदाकार  
 clavaroid *adj* Mycol गदाकनकाभ  
 clavate Bot (clubshaped) मुद्राकार, (like  
 a club) गदावत्  
 clavate-bulbous Mycol गदा-रन्दाकार  
 Clavatella Zool उत्रागद प्रजाति  
 clavate papillae = fungiform papillae  
 Anat उत्रागुर *m*  
 clavatus *adj* (clubshaped) गदाकार  
 Clavellina Zool जलगदा प्रजाति  
 Clavellinidae जलगदा-वंश *m*  
 Claviceps Bot (a genus of sac fungi)  
 गदाशिर-प्रजाति  
 C paspali उपरुगु-गदाशिर  
 C purpurea (the ergot of rye) नीरा-  
 रिका-गदाशिर  
 clavicle = collar bone अक्षरु *m* (from  
 हथर)  
 clavicular *adj* Anat अक्षरीय  
 clavicate *adj* Zool (having clavicles)  
 अक्षकी (इ.)  
 claviculo (denotes 'clavicular and')  
 आक्षरु-  
 claviform *adj* Zool गदारूप  
 clavillose *adj* (clubbed, club shaped)  
 Mycol गदावान्, गदाकार  
 clavis (a key) Mycol कुञ्जी *f*  
 clavoid *adj* (clublike) गदाभ  
 clavula Zool मुद्रिका *f*

clavulate *adj* Mycol (somewhat club-  
 shaped) भागदाकार  
 clavulatus = clavulate  
 clavule ('little club') Mycol (club-  
 shaped sporophore in certain fungi,  
 as in Clavaria) गदिका *f*  
 clavus Mycol (disease of grasses in  
 which the grains are replaced by  
 dark club shaped bodies) गदारु *f*  
 claw नखर *m*  
*Of* nail नख  
 claw bar Rly नखर-दण्ड  
 claw coupling Mach नखर मिथुनक  
 clawed *adj* Bot नखरी (इ.)  
 clawflowered laurel (Acronychia lavi-  
 rifolia) वणवल्क *m*  
 clawless otter वितसर उदर  
 clay 1 मृत्तिका (its grains are smaller  
 than those of silt मृत्), चिकणा *f* (of  
 महादन्द्वा ancient word), चिकनी मिट्टी  
 2 मृद् *f*, मिट्टी  
 3 (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत  
 in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 clay ball मृत्तिका पिण्ड, मृत्पिण्ड  
 clay bed Geol मृत्तिका तल  
 clay colour मृद्वर्ण  
 clayey *adj* 1 मृन्मय, मृत्सदृश  
 2 चिकण  
 clayey black मृत् काल  
 clayey loam चिकण-समृदा  
 clayey sandstone मृन्मय बालुकाश्म  
 clayey soil चिकण मृदा, चिकनी मिट्टी की  
 मृदा  
 clay fraction मृत्-प्रभाग  
 clay ironstone मृत्तिकायोज्जम  
 clay like मृद्वत्  
 clay loam चिकण समृदा, दोरसा  
 clay mineral मृत्-खनिज  
 clay modelling मृत्तिका-प्रतिरूपण, मिट्टी के  
 प्रतिरूप बनाना  
 clay pan (shallow depression covered  
 with a clayey deposit) मृद्वर्त *m*  
 clay particles मृत्तिका-लव, मिट्टी के लव  
 clay pipe मृद्व-धूमनाल  
 clay pit मृत्तिका गर्त  
 clay ring मृद्वलय  
 clay schist मृत्-सुभाजा  
 clay slate Petrog मृत्चिडलिका *f*  
 claut = horsehoof  
 clay tablets (urine absorbent) Rly मृच्-  
 चक्रिका (मूत्र प्रचूषक)  
 Clayton cloth red = cloth red



Clayton cloth scarlet = thiazine red  
GN

Clayton cotton brown = terracotta F

Clayton yellow = cotton yellow

clay toys मिट्टी के बिल्लोने

clay triangle मृत्तिका त्रिकोण

clay trough मृत्तिका त्रेणी

clay-wire मृत्तिका-भाण्ड

clayweed = horschoof

clean *vb* 1 स्वच्छ करना, स्वच्छ, मार्जन, शोधन, प्रक्षालन, धोना

2 (as, holes) नि शासन

clean *adj* 1 स्वच्छ

2 शुद्ध

clean acceptance = general acceptance *Finance* सामान्य स्वीकृति

clean advances *Finance* सामान्य अग्रिम

clean bill *Finance* सामान्य विपत्र

clean bill of lading सामान्य बहन पत्र

clean hole *Forestry* नि शास स्क्न्धा

cleanish book सामान्य रोक पुस्त

clean clothing स्वच्छ कपड़े

clean condition स्वच्छ दशा

clean credit सामान्य उधार

clean draft *Com* सामान्य रिस्के

cleaned cotton स्वच्छित कर्पास

cleaned ganj शोधित गज्ज

clean environment स्वच्छ पर्यावरण

cleaner स्वच्छ, मार्जन, शोधन *m*

cleaner driver स्वच्छ-वाहक

clean felling = clear felling

clean fibre स्वच्छ तन्तु

clean hands *Law* शुद्ध अन्तःकरण

cleaning 1 मार्जन, शोधन, स्वच्छ, प्रक्षालन, धोना

2 (of holes) नि शासन

mercury cleaning apparatus *Chem* पारद शोधन साधन

cleaning charge स्वच्छन प्रभार

cleaning cloth मार्जन पत्र

cleaning compound स्वच्छकारी मयोग

cleaning fire *Rly* अग्निशोधन

cleaning foot *Zool* स्वच्छक पाद

cleaning gang स्वच्छन दल

cleaning machine स्वच्छन यन्त्र

cleaning measures स्वच्छन उपाय

cleaning operation स्वच्छन सर्कार्य

cleaning parade स्वच्छन प्रदर्शन

cleaning room प्रक्षालन कोष्ठ

cleaning soap प्रक्षालन स्फेन

clean linen godown स्वच्छ क्षुमा कोष्ठगार

cleanliness स्वच्छता *f*

cleanliness campaign स्वच्छता आन्दोलन

cleansc *vb* स्वच्छ, मार्जन, शोधन

cleansing fluid शोधन तरल

clean timber स्वच्छ प्रसाध

clean tow (hires of flax) स्वच्छ उमातन्तु

clean wheat शोधित गेहू

clear *adj* 1 स्पष्ट

2 स्वच्छ, विमल

3 (free from charges or deductions) रहित

4 *Forestry* निशास

5 अबाध

four days clear notice पूरे चार दिन

की सूचना

clear *vb* 1 स्वच्छकरण, स्वच्छ करना

2 (as a cheque) समाशोधन, चुकाना, शोधन

3 निष्कासन, निकालना

4 (a road) निर्वाध करना, निर्वाधन

clear a bill *Banking* विपत्र-शोधन

clear an account लेखा-शोधन

clearance 1 निर्वाधन *n*

2 स्वच्छकरण *n*

3 समाशोधन, शोधन *n*, चुकाना

4 *Mach* (margin of space) अवकाश *m*

5 *Maritime Law* समाशोधन पत्र *n*

6 निष्कासन *n*, निम्नलना, निकामी

clearance card निष्कासन पत्रक

clearance certificate निष्कासन प्रमाणपत्र

clearance fit *Mach* अवरुद्ध-अन्वायुस्ति *f*

clearance for cultivation खेती के लिए स्वच्छकरण

clearance inwards आगमनकालीन समा-

शोधन

clearance of audit objections लेखा-

परीक्षा आपत्तियों को ठीक करना, लेखा-

परीक्षा-आपत्तियों का समाधान करना

clearance of forest land वनभूमि का स्वच्छकरण

clearance of goods वस्तु-निष्कासन, वस्तुओं की निकामी

clearance of stocks स्क्न्ध निष्कासन

clearance of the felling area *Forestry*

पातन-क्षेत्र का स्वच्छकरण

clearance outwards प्रस्थानकालीन समा-

शोधन

clearance register समाशोधन-पञ्जी

clearance register of deposits निक्षेप

समाशोधन पञ्जी

clearance zone अपसरण प्रदेश

clear and concise स्पष्ट और सुमिल (सुगठित)

clear and positive proof स्पष्ट और

साक्ष्य प्रमाण

clear and simple स्पष्ट और सरल

clear and simple स्पष्ट और सरल

clear and simple स्पष्ट और सरल

clear and simple स्पष्ट और सरल

clear annuity (on which duty has been paid) दत्तशुल्क वार्षिकी

clear hole *Forestry* (part of hole which is free from large branches—I F R)

शाखाहीन स्क्न्धा, निश्शाख स्क्न्धा

clear chance स्पष्ट अवसर

clear copy स्वच्छ प्रति

clear credit = open credit विवृत प्रत्यय

clear cut सुस्पष्ट

clear days *Law* पूर्ण दिवस, पूरे दिन

cleared area स्वच्छित क्षेत्र

cleared lines or strips *Forestry* स्वच्छित

पट्टिया, निर्वृक्ष पट्टिया

cleared with cargoes नौभाण्ड सहित निष्कासित

clearer *Textiles* अपनायक *m*

clearer fillet *Textiles* अपनायक पट्टी

clearest grounds स्पष्टतम आधार

clearest necessity स्पष्टतम आवश्यकता

clear evidence of proof प्रमाण का स्पष्ट

साक्ष्य, प्रत्यक्ष प्रमाण

clear fell *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातन

clear felled area *Forestry* निश्शेष पातित

क्षेत्र

clear felled block *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातित

खण्ड

clear felled strip *Forestry* निश्शेष-पातित

पट्टी

clear felling *Forestry* (complete re-

moval of the standing crop in one

operation—I F R) निश्शेष-पातन, पूरी

कटाई

clear felling by compartments *Fore-*

*stry* सविभागशः निश्शेष-पातन

clear felling method = clear felling

system

clear felling system *Forestry* निश्शेष-

पातन पद्धति

clear felling with reserved groups

*Forestry* आरक्षित समूहों सहित निश्शेष

पातन

clear fluid विमल द्रव

clear income शुद्ध आय

clearing 1 स्वच्छन, स्वच्छकरण *n*, स्वच्छ

करनु

2 *Banking* समाशोधन, शोधन *n*

3 निष्कासन *n*, निकालना

4 (a road) निर्वाध करना

clearing a bill विपत्र समाशोधन

clearing adjustment समाशोधन-समा-

योजन

clearing agent निष्कासन अधिकारी

clearing agreement समाशोधन-सन्धि

clearing and forwarding agent  
निष्कासन तथा अग्रयण अभिकर्ता  
clearing and lining roads सड़को को  
निर्वाध करना और उन पर पैकिंग-धन  
करना  
clearing bank समाशोधन-अधिकार  
clearing brush स्वच्छन कुर्च  
clearing charges निष्कासन-व्यय, निष्का-  
सन प्रभार  
clearing ground भूमि-स्वच्छकरण, भूमि  
स्वच्छ करना  
clearing house सम-सोचन गृह (to pay  
after mutual adjustment ममासोच्य  
सोचन, abbreviated to ममासोचन)  
clearing house account समाशोधन-गृह-  
लेखा  
clearing-house balance समाशोधन-गृह-  
शेष  
clearing-house stamp ममासोचन-गृह-  
मुद्रांक  
clearing-house statistics समाशोधन-गृह-  
समक  
clearing member bank समाशोधक-  
सदस्य-अधिकार  
clearing nut निर्मली f (Ben Hin  
Pan)  
clearing nut tree (*Strychnos potato-  
rum*) निर्मली-वृक्ष  
clearing of land भूमि-स्वच्छन  
clearing of village site ग्रामास्पद-  
स्वच्छन  
clearings for cultivation खेती के लिए  
स्वच्छकरण  
clear length Rly अन्तर्ध आयाम  
clearly स्पष्ट, स्पष्टतया, स्पष्ट, स्पष्ट रूप से  
explicitly सुव्यक्ततया  
expressly अभिव्यक्ततया  
precisely सुतथ्यत  
clearly and explicitly स्पष्टतया और  
सुव्यक्ततया  
clearly and legibly स्पष्ट और सुप्राच्य  
रूप से  
clearly and precisely expressed  
स्पष्ट और सुतथ्यत अभिव्यक्त  
clearly indicated स्पष्ट रूप से निर्दिष्ट  
clearly necessary स्पष्ट आवश्यक  
clearly proven स्पष्ट-प्रमाणित  
clearly unjust स्पष्ट अन्यायपूर्ण  
clearly worded proposal स्पष्ट शब्दों में  
प्रस्तापना  
clear of all deductions सब व्यय-कलनों  
के अतिरिक्त

clear of all reasonable doubt Law  
युक्तियुक्त सदेहातीत  
clear off शोधन करना, पटना  
clear order स्पष्ट आदेश  
clear profits शुद्ध लाभ  
clear proof स्पष्ट प्रमाण  
'clear' signal Rly निर्वाध सङ्गति  
clearstory = clerestory  
clear strip system Forestry निशेष-  
पातन पट्टी-पद्धति  
clear the issues प्रश्नों को स्पष्ट करना  
clear the line (of a telephone) मार्ग दे,  
मार्ग देहि  
clear-the-line message Rly 'मार्ग दो'  
आदेश, 'मार्ग देहि' आदेश  
clear the-line telegram 'मार्ग दो' तार,  
'मार्ग देहि' दूरलेख  
clear title Law स्पष्ट स्वत्व  
clear vacancy स्पष्ट रिक्ति  
clear weather अमेघ ऋतु, निरभ्र  
clear yearly value शुद्ध वार्षिक अर्ह  
cleats = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*)  
अश्वखुर m  
cleavability 1 भाज्यता f  
2 Forestry दायता f  
cleavage 1 Bio', Embryol, Geol भाजन  
"  
Of fracture Mineral भग (see fault)  
2 Forestry दारण, विदारण n  
cleavage cavity Zool भाजन-गुहा  
cleavage furrow Bot (McLean I 27)  
भाजन सीता  
cleavage line Mineral भाजन रेखा  
cleavage plane भाजन-समतल  
cleavage polyembryony भाजन-पुरुष्प्रणता  
cleave vb Forestry दारण, विदारण, फाटना  
cleaved buff shale भाजित पण्डु जम्ब-  
शिला  
cleavers = catchweed (any rough stem-  
med plant of the genus *Galium*)  
खरहूण n  
cleaving axe विदारण कुंआर, लकड़ी फाटने  
की कुल्हाड़ी  
clef Music कुन्ची f  
cleft adj Bot दीर्घ  
cleft grafting = tongue grafting Ho  
दीर्घ उपरोपण  
cleft palate दीर्घ तालु  
Cleistanthus Bot नन्दि प्रजाति  
C collinus सामान्य नन्दी (Basu नन्दी)  
cleistocarp Mycol = cleistothecium  
Cleistocarpae Bot (the operculum is  
not developed) अविधानका m pl

cleistocarpous adj Bot 1 (in mosses)  
अ-विधान  
2 (in fungi) मृतकृत्य  
cleistogamous adj Bot मृतकृत्य ('clo-  
sed flowers'), स्वयंपरागी (रन्)  
cleistogamy Bot मृतकृत्यत्व n, स्वयंपरा-  
गिता f  
cleistogene Bot 1 (a plant producing  
cleistogamous flowers) मृतकृत्य-पौ,  
स्वयंपरागी (रन्) m  
2 (a cleistogamous flower) स्वयंपरागी  
पुष्प  
cleistothecium Bot मृतकृत्य m  
apothecium विवृतकृत्य  
cleithrum Paleontol (a bone situated  
lateral to the clavicle—Chambers)  
पाश्वर्षिक n  
clematine = brilliant heliotrope 2  
R conc  
Clematis Bot लघुकर्णी-प्रजाति  
C gouriana (Indian traveller's joy)  
(flowers small—Basu) लघुपुष्प लघु-  
कर्णी  
C graveolens (the very compound  
leaf distinguishes this species at  
once—Basu) लघुतपण-लघुकर्णी  
C montana = C napaulensis  
C munroana = C smilacifolia  
C napaulensis नेपाल-लघुकर्णी  
C smilacifolia (flowers large—  
Basu) दीर्घपुष्प लघुकर्णी  
C triloba सामान्य लघुकर्णी (B, N, M  
लघुकर्णी)  
C vitalba (traveller's joy) लता-लघु-  
कर्णी  
clematitis Bot Tux (clematis like)  
लघुकर्णीम (लघुकर्णी clematis)  
clemency करुणा f, करुण्य n  
mercy दया  
lenity उदारता  
grace अनुकम्पा  
Clement and Desormes method Phys.  
( $C_p = \gamma \frac{C_v}{C_p} = \gamma$ ) गैसीय रीति  
(a big carbony is used)  
clenched fist बची मुट्ठी  
Cleome Bot स्वर्णक्षीरी-प्रजाति  
C braellicarpa (the plant is very  
bitter—Basu) कटु-स्वर्णक्षीरी  
C chelidoni (flowers rosy—Basu)  
पाटलपुष्प स्वर्णक्षीरी  
C felina सामान्य-स्वर्णक्षीरी (MW स्वर्णक्षीरी)

- C gynandra** = *Gynandropsis gynandra*
- C heptaphylla** (leaves seven foliolate—Basu) सप्तपणिका स्वर्णक्षीरी
- C monophylla** (leaves simple—Basu) एकरूप-स्वर्णक्षीरी
- C pentaphylla** = *Gynandropsis gynandra*
- C simplifolia** एकपणं स्वर्णक्षीरी (एकपणं simple leaf)
- C viscosa** (wild mustard, dog mustard, sticky cleome) कर्णस्फोट स्वर्णक्षीरी (B, N कर्णस्फोट, Bombay *kan-phuti*, Mar कानफूट)
- Clepsydra** जलघटी *f*
- Clepsydropsis** *Paleontol* (knowledge of this plant was limited to the petiole पण्डित and rachis प्राक्ष—Scott I 303) प्राक्षवृन्ताश्न प्रजाति
- clerestry** (that part of a church which rises clear of the roofs of the other parts, and whose walls contain windows for lighting the central parts of the interior) काशतल, उदोपरिक *n*
- clerestory window** उदोपरि वातायन
- clergy** पादरी
- clerical** लिपिक
- clerical assistant** लिपिक-सहायक
- clerical error** लिपिक भिन्न लिपिक-भूल
- clerical establishment** लिपिक स्थापना, लिपिक वर्ग
- clerical matter** लिपिक वस्तु, लिपिक-विषय-मात्र
- clerical officer** लिपिक-अधिकारी
- clerical service** लिपिक सेवा
- clerical staff** लिपिक वर्ग
- clerical work** लिपिक-कार्य
- Clerici solution** *Chem* (thallium formate मिथ्यातु वज्रीय and thallium merlonate उत्क्रोताधीय) निग्वो लयन *n*
- clerk** लिपिक *m* (Const)
- clerkage** 1 (clerks collectively) लिपिक-गण *m*  
2 (wages of clerk) लिपिक वेतन, लिपिक शुल्क *n*  
3 (work of clerk) लिपिक-कार्य *n*
- clerk concerned** सचिव लिपिक *n*
- clerkery** 1 (business of a clerk) लिपिक-कार्य *n*  
2 (a body of clerks) लिपिक-गण *m*
- clerk-in-charge** प्रभारी लिपिक
- clerk, lower division** (select grade) लिपिक, निम्न सभाग (प्रवर प्रक्रम)
- Clerk of Court** *Law* न्यायालय अवैक्षक *m* (The Head Copyist works under the Assistant Superintendent of the Vernacular Branch who is the official referred to as 'Clerk of Court' in the circular—DOM 45)
- clerk of the Crown** सत्राद लिपिक
- clerk of the house** (Assembly) सभा-लिपिक
- Clerks Association** लिपिक मण्डल
- clerks' attendance register** लिपिक-उपस्थिति पञ्जी
- clerkship** 1 लिपिक पद *n*  
2 लिपिक-कार्य *n*
- clerk-stenographer** लिपिक-आशुलेखक
- clerk, upper division** (select grade) लिपिक, उच्च सभाग (प्रवर प्रक्रम)
- Clerodendron** *Bot* भारगी-प्रजाति (भारगी ancient word)
- C inermis** वनजय-भारगी (Basu वनजय, Ben वनजय, Bom Mai वनजय)
- C infortunatum** भाण्डीर-भारगी (B, N भाण्डीर, Bom Mai *bhandira*, Uri *bondari*)
- C phlomidis** अरणि भारगी (Basu अरणि, Bombay *arian*, Guj Hin *arian*, Mai *arian*)
- C phlomoides** = *C phlomidis*
- C serratifolium** करुचपर्णी-भारगी
- C serratum** (root is useful in asthma etc —Basu) कासघ्नी भारगी (Basu कासघ्नी)
- C siphonanthus** सामान्य भारगी (MW Hir Tel Bombay भारगी)
- Clerospora** *Bot* (Gk *kleos* 'a predacious insect') शानक प्रजाति
- cleveite** (a crystallized variety of uraninite) स्फटनिरणीयिज *m* (स्फट crystal, किरणीयिज uraninite)
- clever** *adj* चतुर
- dexterous** दक्ष
- ingenious** प्रतिभासपन्न
- inventive** उपज्ञावी
- Cleve's acid** *Chem* (used as an intermediate in making azo dyes) अज्ञान्त रस अम्ल
- Cleve's  $\beta$ -acid** अज्ञान्त रस अम्ल
- Clichy white** (a variety of white lead) अपिश्वेत सीस *n*
- click** टक्
- click crepitus** *Med* कद से कडकडाहट
- clicking** टक्टकायन *n*
- Clidastes** = *Edestosaurus*
- client** 1 ग्राहक *m*  
2 *Law* वादार्थी (-इन्) *m*
- cliff** (high and extremely steep rock face) उत्थपात *m*
- cliff brake** शिला-पणांग *m*
- cliff debris** उत्थपात-लवण्ड
- cliff swallow** *Aves* पर्वत-भाण्डीर (भाण्डीर ancient word)
- climacteric** (a period or point in human life in which some great change takes place) परिवर्तकाल, परिवर्त *m*
- climate** जलवायु *m*, वायुजलादि
- climate as a locality factor** स्थान कारक के रूप में जलवायु
- climatic** *adj* जलवायु-, वायुजलिक
- climatic area** जलवायु क्षेत्र
- climatic climax** *Plant Ecol* जलवायु-काण्डा
- climatic climax vegetation** जलवायु-काण्डा-वनस्पति
- climatic conditions** जलवायु-परिस्थितिया
- climatic factor** जलवायु-कारक, वायुजलादि-कारक
- climatic limits** जलवायु-सीमाएं
- climatic type** जलवायु प्ररूप
- climatic variations** वायुजलिक विभिन्नता
- climatic zonal system** (of soil classification) जलवायु कटिबन्ध पद्धति
- climatic zone** जलवायु-कटिबन्ध
- Climatus** *Paleontol* (genus of the family Diplacanthidae) पक्षद्वय-प्रजाति
- C reticulatus** जाल-पक्षद्वय
- C uncinatus** अकुश-पक्षद्वय
- climatological data** जलवायु सामग्री
- climatological table** जलवायु सारणी
- climatology** जलवायु-विज्ञान *n*
- climax** *Phylogeog* (the culminating stage of the possible development of vegetation in a region) काण्डा *f*
- subclimax** उप काण्डा
- disclimax** वृद्धिम काण्डा
- Cf* *sere* सन्धेणी
- climax forest type** काण्डा-वन-प्रकार
- climax stability** *Plant Ecol* काण्डा-स्थायित्व
- climax unit** *Plant Ecol* काण्डा एकक
- association** समाज
- consecration** सवात
- faciation** समज

society सघ  
 clan गोत्री  
 climber 1 (feet of parrot) आरोही (पा)  
 m  
 2 Bot (a climbing plant) आरोही (प)  
 m (ancient word)  
 climber control (on plantation) आरोहि-  
 नियन्त्रण  
 climber cutting आरोहि-कटन  
 climber cutting operations आरोहि-  
 कटन-सकार्य  
 climber infested आरोहि-पर्याकान्त  
 climber movement Bot आरोहि गति  
 climber poisoning आरोहि शिषायण  
 climber roots आरोहि-मूल  
 climbers आरूढ़ m  
 climber tubers आरोहि-आरूढ़  
 climbing asparagus आरोहिणी गतागरी  
 climbing fish=climbing perch  
 climbing flax (*Hugonia mystax*) लता-  
 क्षण m  
 climbing habit Bot आरोही स्वभाव  
 climbing iron (a steel framework  
 with spikes attached that may be  
 affixed to one's boots for climbing  
 trees, poles, snow, mountain etc.)  
 आरोहण-लौह  
 climbing perch रोहि वृक्ष  
 climbing plant Bot आरोही पादप  
 climbing root Bot आरोही मूल  
 climbing rose आरोही पादल  
 climbing staff plant (*Celastrus paniculata*) सालकगुनी f (Tel Tam)  
 climbing stem Bot आरोही स्तम्भ  
 clinging roots Bot चल्क मूल (वल्क  
 'surrounding'), स्वन मूल  
 clinic n विरुजालय m (वि special, रोग  
 disease)  
 medical clinic भेषज विरुजालय  
 surgical clinic शल्य-विरुजालय  
 women's clinic स्त्री विरुजालय  
 clinic-प्रवणिक  
 di-clinic द्वि-प्रवणिक  
 clinical adj Med शयनिक  
 clinical action रोगी पर प्रभाव, रोगे प्रभाव  
 clinical application रोगी पर प्रयोग  
 clinical bacteriology शयनिक आका-  
 शिकी  
 clinical chart शयनिक सारणी  
 clinical clerk (a fourth year medical  
 student who is assigned for a period  
 to a surgeon or physician in a hos-

pital—Dorland) शयनिक छात्र  
 clinical clerkship शयनिक छात्रप  
 clinical demonstration शयनिक प्रदर्शन  
 clinical examination शयनिक परीक्षण  
 clinical instruction शयनिक शिक्षण  
 clinical laboratory शयनिक प्रयोगशाला  
 clinical lecture शयनिक व्याख्यान  
 clinically शयनिक रूप में, शयनिक  
 clinical medicine (science of the pre-  
 scription or administration of me-  
 dicine at the bedside of patient)  
 शयनिक भेष्यिकी  
 clinical midwifery शयनिक प्रसवविज्ञान  
 clinical pathology शयनिक व्याधिही  
 clinical study शयनिक अध्ययन  
 clinical subject शयनिक विषय  
 clinical surgery शयनिक शल्यविज्ञान  
 clinical thermometer (one for use at  
 the bedside of the sick—Dorland)  
 शयनिक तापमान  
 clinic authority विरुजालय-प्राधिकारी  
 clinician शयनिक निपट, विरुजा-विज्ञ m  
 clincher प्रक्षाम n (cf Hindi क्षाम)  
 clinking=jingling शिञ्जन n  
 clinkstone = phonolite Petrog (it  
 gives a ringing sound when struck)  
 ध्वन्यम m  
 clinoclure आस्फलिन n, (त्रा- for त्रिनातु  
 magnesium, रू- for रक्त्यातु alumin-  
 um, स for मैकवीय silicate, र- for  
 रनित्र mineral)  
 clinoclase=clinoclasite  
 clinoclasite तानेयिन m (ता- for ताम्र  
 copper, नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, र- for  
 रनित्र mineral)  
 clinodome Cryst [parallel to the  
 inclined (clino) axis] प्रणठाद m  
 clino-enstatite Mineral प्रवण-आजसैकिज  
 clinohedral class Cryst प्रवणानीक वर्ग  
 clinoid adj Anat (bed shaped—Dor-  
 land) शययाम  
 clinoid process Zool शययाम प्रवर्ध  
 clinometer Geol, Surv प्रावण्यमान m  
 clinopinacoid Cryst प्रवण-समान्तरिक  
 clinorhombic=monoclinic adj एक-  
 प्रवणिक  
 clinostat प्रावण्ययन्त्र n  
 Clintonia=beartongue ऋक्षजिह्व m  
 Clintonia Bot ऋक्षजिह्व-प्रजाति  
 Clinton's lily=beartongue  
 Cliona Zool (boring sponge) डेडि प्रजाति  
 clip 1 स्वन m

2 = clasp *Muros* म्यज m  
 basin clip पात्री-स्वन  
 crucible clip Chem मूपा स्वन  
 pocket clip गोह-स्वन  
 rubber tubing clip Chem श्रुदिनाल-  
 स्वन  
 watch glass clip घटीचाच-स्वन  
 clip lb स्वन लगाना  
 clipping 1 कर्तन n, काटना, काट  
 2 Econ (to cut off the edges of  
 coins) आर्जन n  
 3 कृत्तखण्ड n  
 1 क्लिप f, (of a newspaper) कर्तन n  
 paper clippings पत्र क्लिपि  
 clipping arm (in a theodolite) Surv  
 स्वन राहु  
 clipping off (the tips) अपकर्तन n  
 clippings see clipping  
 clip screw (in a theodolite) Surv स्वन-  
 श्रमि  
 cliques, formation of गुटगर्दी  
 clittar adj Zool प्रमेखला-  
 clittar gland Zool प्रमेखला ग्रन्थि  
 clittar segment Zool प्रमेखला-खण्ड  
 Clitellata Zool प्रमेखलिन m pl, प्रमेखलि-  
 वर्य n.  
 clitellum=cingulum Zool प्रमेखला f  
 clitic curve Statistics (sloping curve)  
 प्रवर्ध वक्र  
 Clitoria Bot अपराजिता प्रजाति  
 C spectabilis=C ternatea  
 C ternatea (butterfly pea, winged-  
 leaved clitoria, mazerion) सामान्य-  
 अपराजिता (B, N, V, Hin Ban  
 Uri Pushtu अपराजिता)  
 clitoris Anat मगशेफ (a part of the  
 vulva मग, homologous to the penis  
 शेफ in the male), भगादुर n (ancient  
 word)  
 clivers=cleavers  
 clivous adj (hilly) Mycol गिरि-  
 clivus Mycol गिरि m  
 cloaca Zool उत्चार मार्ग n  
 cloacal aperture Zool उत्चार-द्वार n  
 cloak 1 कन्चुक m  
 2 (cover, disguise, pretext) उहाना,  
 आव  
 cloak room=left luggage room Rlj  
 निक्षेपालय n, सभार कोष्ठ n  
 clock 1 बडी घड़ी, घडी, घटक m, घटी f  
 2 (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिन्ता f  
 clock error and rate Astron घटी विभ्रम

तथा अर्ध

clock-face device (to teach the reading of time) घड़ी मुख-युक्ति

clock face diagram *Phys* घड़ी मुख चित्र

clock glass घड़ी काच, घटक काच

clocklike regularity घड़ी-नियमिता

clock star = time star *Astron* घड़ी तारा

clock time *Astron* घड़ी काल

clock winder घड़ी-कुन्चीयक

clockwise घड़ीवत्, दक्षिणावर्त

clockwise deflection घड़ीवत् व्याकोचन

clockwise direction दक्षिणावर्त दिशा

clockwork *Astron* घड़ीयान्त्र *n*

clod लोष्ट *m*, ढेला (*Mal* ढेकू)

clod crusher लोष्ट-दलित्र

clod-crushing लोष्ट दलन

cloddy *adj* लोष्टमय

clods of earth मिट्टी के ढेले

clog *vb* 1 उपारोधन

2 (as, an axe by sawdust) उपारुद्ध होना, बन्द हो जाना, गस जाना

clog *n* (a block of wood, aweight to hinder motion) उपारोध *m*

clone 1 (plants propagated by vegetative means, as cuttings) कृत्तक *m*

2 (an individual produced asexually) अमिथुनक, अमिथुनजात *m*

Clonorchis (*Gk* *klon* 'a branch' + *orchis* 'a testicle', a genus having branching testes) शाखिवृषण-प्रजाति

C endemicus, C sinensis (infesting the liver of man) = Distoma sinensis, D japonicum, Apisthorchis sinensis याकृत शाखिवृषण

close *adj* 1 सवृत, बन्द

2 निकट, समीप

3 (dense) घन, घना

4 *Mycol* (of gills, halfway between crowded and subdistant, a relative term) घन

close *vb* 1 सवरण, बन्द करना, समाप्त करना

2 (to prohibit entry into a forest—*I F R*) बन्द करना, निषेध करना, सवरण

close *n* (an inclosure or inclosed field) सवृत क्षेत्र *n*

at close of previous year गत वर्ष की समाप्ति पर

close an account *Com* लेखा-सवरण, लेखा बन्द करना, खाता उठाना

in close association सैनिक

close at hand प.स ही

close canopy *Foresty* सवृत वितान, अखण्ड

वितान

close cooperation घनिष्ठ सहयोग

close crop *Forestry* घन सस्य, घना जंगल

closed *adj* 1 सवृत, बन्द, निषिद्ध

2 *Forestry* (when the canopy density is 1.0) सवृत, बन्द

closed area सवृत क्षेत्र, निषिद्ध क्षेत्र

closed bundle *Bot* अनेधारी पूल

closed canopy *Forestry* अखण्ड वितान, सवृत वितान

closed chain सवृत श्रृंखल

closed chamber सवृत वेदम

closed circuit *Elec*, *Magnetism* सवृत परिपथ

closed community *Plant Ecol* (when the species comprising it are so close together that invasion by migrants is difficult—*Bor p 99*) सुघन समुदाय, सवृत समुदाय

closed coupe *Forestry* सवृत पातनाश

closed cover बन्द ढेपन

closed curve *Math* सवृत वक्र

closed fold *Geol* सवृत भ्रंजन

closed forest सवृत वन

closed fund सवृत निधि

closed iron furnace *Chem* सवृत अयोध्रष्ट, बन्द लोहे की भट्टी

closed lantern सवृत वादीप, बन्द लालटेन

closed mouth of chimney धूममार्ग का बन्द मुह

closed oval *Math* सवृत अण्डाकार

close down बन्द करना

closed polygon *Phys* सवृत बहुभुज

closed sea = mare clausum *International Law* सवृत समुद्र

closed spaces सवृत अवकाश

closed to all animals सब पशुओं के लिए बन्द

closed to grazing चराई के लिए बन्द

closed traverse *Surv* सवृत सारौसिक

closed wood *Forestry* निषिद्ध वन, बन्द जंगल

closefisted बद्धमुष्टि

economical मितव्ययी

frugal परिमितव्ययी

parsimonious कृपण, कजूस

saving सञ्चयी

sparing अमुक्तहस्त

thrifty अल्पव्ययी

niggardly कृपण

close-fitting गाढ अन्नायोजी, सटा हुआ, पूर्णतया बन्द होने वाला

close-fitting lid पूर्णतया बन्द होने वाला ढक्कन

close-grained *adj* घन-तन्तु, संघन-कणीय

close-grained wood घनतन्तु काष्ठ

close in *Bot* अन्दर की ओर सटते जाना

closely approximate *Math* निकट उपसन्न

closely-felted *Petrol* सघन नमस्ति

closely-fitting *adj* (that which fits closely) गाढ-अन्नायोजी (*इ*)

closely fitting cover गाढ-अन्नायोजी आवरण

closely interested in का बहुत हितैषी

closely knit organization सुसघटित संस्था

closely packed together सकुलित, घन-सकुलित

closely set (leaves) *Bot* घन-निविष्ट, निकट-निविष्ट

closely watched कड़ी देखरेख किए गए

close march *Drill* सहत-प्रयाणम्

closeness 1 निकटता, समीपता *f*

2 *Forestry* घनता *f*

close of business कार्य समाप्ति, व्यवहार-विराम

close of month मास का अन्त

close packing ठसाई

close paling *Surv* घनी डण्डों की दाड़

close period *Forestry* बन्द समय, निषेध-काल

close price (a price showing slight variation between bid and asked price) समीप मूल्य, अंतरान्तर मूल्य

close proximity निकट सामीप्य

close ranks march *Drill* सहत-प्रयाणम्

closer cooperation अधिक सहयोग

closer study और सूक्ष्म अध्ययन

close scrutiny सूक्ष्म परिनिरीक्षण

close season *Forestry* निषेध काल, बन्द समय

close similarity निकट सादृश्य

close spacing *Forestry* निकट अन्तरालन

closest degree of contact *Math* संस्पर्श की समीपतम मात्रा

closet 1 (room) शौचालय *n*

2 (receptacle) दौचकुण्ड *n*

close the books पुस्तक-सवरण, खाने बन्द करना

close time = close season

close-up *n* 1 निम्न-चित्र

2 (a caption under an illustration) निकट से

close up *vb* सवरण, बन्द करना

close watch कड़ा पहरा

closing 1 सवरण *n*, बन्द करना

2 *Com* सवरण *n*, बन्द करना, उठाना

closing an account लेखा-संवरण, लेखा बन्द करना

closing balance सवरण शेष

closing date सवरण-दिनांक

closing entry सवरण प्रविष्टि

closing error *Civil Engin* सत्रा विभ्रम, सवरण विभ्रम

closing of books पुस्त भवरण

closing price *Stock Exch.* सवरण-मूल्य

closing sentence अन्तिम वाक्य

closing side (of a polygon) सगरी भुज

closing stock सवरण स्कन्ध

closing the investigation अनुसंधान बन्द करना

closterospore *Mycol* (a multinucleate phragmospore) बहुन्यष्टि-बीजाणु *m*

Clostridium (*Cl*) *Bact* गटाणु प्रजाति (*g*)

*Cl* aerofetidum पूतिगन्ध *g*

*Cl* aerogenes capsulatum = *Cl* perfringens

*Cl* bifementans द्विकिण्व *g*

*Cl* botulinum रूपद्रव *g*

*Cl* butyricum (the cultures smell strongly of butyric acid) = *Bacillus actinobacter*, *B amylobacter*, *B butyricus*, mobile buttersauer bacillus घृतिकाम्ल-*g*

*Cl* capitovalis अण्डशीर्ष-*g*

*Cl* chauvoei (causes symptomatic anthrax in cattle) कृन्गजवा *g*

*Cl* cochlearium = *Bacillus cochlearius* शल-*g*

*Cl* egeus (possibly the cause of a form of gas gangrene) फ़िनातिकोय-*g*

*Cl* hemolyticum (seems to be the cause of bacillary hemoglobinuria of cattle) गोकालमंडू-*g*

*Cl* histolyticum (in conjunction with other organisms it digests living tissues) उत्पक्षक *g*

*Cl* lentoputrescens पूयक *g*

*Cl* luciliae शिपिलप्रोव *g*

*Cl* multi fermentans बहुकिण्व *g*

*Cl* novyi प्रयोगपशु *g*

*Cl* oedematis, *Cl* oedematiens शोफ-*g*

*Cl* oedematis maligni चण्डशोफ-*g*

*Cl* paludis अजिजर-*g*

*Cl* pasteurianum = *Cl* butyricum

*Cl* perfringens वारिजन प्रावर *g*

*Cl* putrificum = *Cl* lento putrescens

*Cl* "Reading bacillus" (*g*,ounds infected with this organism heal rapidly) वणरोपण-*g*

*Cl* septicum पूयक *g*

*Cl* sphenoides स्कानाभ *g*

*Cl* sporogenes रोतकर *g*

*Cl* tertium (the third most frequently found anaerobe in war wounds) तृतीयक *g*

*Cl* tetani (produces a powerful toxin which causes tetanus) धनु-स्तम्भ *g*

*Cl* tetanomorphum, *Cl* tetanoides (greatly resembles *Cl* tetani but does not form tetanus toxin) धनु-स्तम्भरूप *g*

*Cl* welchii = *Cl* perfringens

closure 1 सवरण *n*, बन्द होना

2 *Parl Practice* सवरण *n*, बन्द होना

completion समाप्ति, पूति

conclusion उपसंहार

end अन्त

termination अग्रमान, समाप्ति

closure by compartment नीमितमय द्वारा सवरण, समयसीमन द्वारा सवरण

closure motion *Parl Practice* सवरण-प्रस्ताव, बन्द करने का प्रस्ताव

clot = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वसुर *m*

clot नातन्त्र *m*

clot *vb* आतन्त्रन, जमना

clot = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

clotbur (*Xanthium strumarium*) कम्बुपुष्प *m* (Basu)

cloth वस्त्र *n*, कपड़ा

cloth bag कपड़े का थैला

cloth binding वस्त्र बन्धन

cloth blue *Col Ind* वस्त्र नील

cloth brown *Col Ind* वस्त्र बन्धु

cloth card वस्त्र-पत्रक

cloth cuttings कपड़े की कतरन

cloth dealer = licence वस्त्र व्यापारी की अनुज्ञप्ति

cloth distribution panel वस्त्र वितरण-तालिका

clothed with आवृत, ढका हुआ

clothes louse (*Pediculus vestimenti*)

वस्त्र-यूरा

cloth fast black *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर काल

cloth fast blue *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर नील

cloth fast brown *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर बन्धु

cloth fast green *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर हरि

cloth fast orange *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर नारंग

cloth fast red *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर रक्त

cloth fast violet *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर नीललोहित

cloth fast yellow *Col Ind* वस्त्र स्थिर पीत

clothing 1 वस्त्र, परिधान *n*, कपड़े

2 *Rly* (belts) नावरण *n*

clothing account परिधान लेखा

clothing ledger परिधान-प्रपञ्ची

clothing necessities परिधान आवश्यक-ताण, आवश्यक परिधान

clothing plates *Rly* (covering plates) नावरण पट्ट

Clothing Regulations परिधान-विनियम

cloth licence वस्त्र-अनुज्ञप्ति

Cloth Licensing Order वस्त्र-अनुज्ञापन-आदेश

cloth lined *adj* वस्त्रास्तरित

cloth lined envelope वस्त्रास्तर वेष्टन, कपड़े के अस्तर वाला लिफाफा

cloth merchant वस्त्र-वाणिज, कपड़े का व्यापारी

cloth mill वस्त्र निर्माणी

cloth of unsuitable type अनुपयुक्त प्रकार का वस्त्र

cloth orange *Col Ind* वस्त्र नारंग

cloth-printing वस्त्र-मुद्रण, कपड़े की उपाई

cloth quota वस्त्र अभ्यदा

cloth red *Col Ind* वस्त्र रक्त

cloth scarlet *Col Ind* वस्त्र शोण

cloth sides *Bookbinding* वस्त्र-पार्श्व

cloth yellow *Col Ind* वस्त्र पीत

clot retraction *Med* आतन्त्र प्रत्याकर्षण

clotted *adj* आतन्त्रित

clotting of blood रधिरातन्त्रन, लहू जमना

clotting time *Med* आतन्त्रन काल

cloud 1 मेघ *m*, अन्न *n* बादल

2 *Astion* मेघ *m*

cloud-burst सुपलघार, मूसलाधार

cloud chamber *Phys* अन्न-वेरम

clouded *adj* 1 मेघच्छाय, मेघशबल

२ मेघित, मेघाच्छन्न  
clouded leopard मेघच्छाय द्वीपी  
cloud grass (*Agrostis nebulosa*) नभोवास  
m  
cloud grey = zinc (a colour, bluish  
red रक्तानील in hue, of very low अप  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रापरक्तानील  
cloudiness मेघिता f  
cloud method मेघ-रीति  
cloud on title Law (a defect in the  
owner's title to a piece of land.)  
स्वत्व दोष m  
cloud point Anal Chem (the tem-  
perature at which an oil begins to  
cloud) मेघन ताप m  
cloud track Phys अन्न-पथ  
cloudy adj 1 (cloudlike) मेघाभ  
२ मेघायमान  
cloudy amber = golden green (a col-  
our, yellow पीत in hue and of high प्र  
brilliance) प्रपीत, स्वर्ण हरि  
cloudy liquid मेघ तरल, मेघित तरल, मेघा-  
यित तरल (मेघयति to make cloudy, मेघा-  
यते to become cloudy, to resemble  
clouds)  
cloudy point अस्पष्ट पद, धूमिल पद  
cloudy weather मेघाच्छन्न ऋतु, समेघ ऋतु  
(cf अमेघ ऋतु clear weather)  
clove लवंग n, लौंग  
२ Pharm = caryophyllum लवंग n  
३ (colour) = sherry brown (a colour,  
red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवरक्तपीत  
clove brown (a colour, reddish-yellow  
पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतारक्त  
clovene (obtained from caryophyllene  
लवंगेन्य) लावगेन्य n  
cloven footed दीर्घ-पाद  
cloven hoofed दीर्घ शफ  
cloven timber दीर्घ प्रकाष्ठ, फाडी हुई  
लकडी, फटी लकडी  
cloven wood Forestry दीर्घ काष्ठ, फाडी  
हुई लकडी  
clove oil लवंग तेल, लौंग का तेल  
clove pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
of high उच्च saturation and low नि  
brilliance) न्युद्रक्त  
clover Bot (any plant of the genus  
*Trifolium* रामपर्ण प्रजाति) रामपर्ण m (राम

three, पर्ण leaf Tri- 'three' + *-folium*  
'leaf')  
clover grains रामपर्ण-धान्य  
clover hay सूखा रामपर्ण घास  
clover seed रामपर्ण-बीज  
clown भण्ड (ancient word), विदूषक m  
clown's lungwort = golden grain  
club गोष्ठी f, गोष्ठीगृह n (from Mara-  
thi)  
club 1 मुद्गर m, गदा f  
२ (heavy stick) लट्ट  
३ Bot मुद्गर m  
club vb (to gather, combine) सयोजन,  
मिलाना  
clubbed adj सयोजित  
clubbing of fingers Med मुद्गरागुलता f  
clubfoot मुद्गरपाद m  
club-footed bat Mamm पीन पाद जतु  
club law (rule by force) गदा-शासन  
clubmoss Bot गदापर्णांग m  
clubroot Plant Pathol गदामूल m  
clubshaped adj गदाकार, मुद्गराकार  
clubshaped gland Zool गदाकार ग्रन्थि  
clump 1 पुच्छक, पुञ्ज, गुच्छ, पिण्ड m  
२ Forestry (of shoots) समूह, गुल्म m  
clump of trees वृक्ष-पुञ्ज  
clump together (to mass together)  
सपुञ्जन  
clumsy adj 1 अदक्ष, अकुशल  
२ भट्टा  
Clupanodon Zool (Lat *clupea* 'a small  
fish' ग्रीक + Gk *anodon* 'toothless')  
अदन्तमीनिका प्रजाति  
clupanodonic adj Chem अदन्तमीनिक  
Clupea (the most widely distributed  
of all the genera) बहुला प्रजाति  
C harengus सामान्य-बहुला  
C pilchardus = pilchard (occurs in  
great schools) सघ-बहुला  
C sprattus = sprat (a small Euro-  
pean herring) क्षुद्र बहुला  
Clupeidae Zool बहुला वंश m  
Clupeidea = Clupeoidea  
Clupeiformes Zool बहुला-गण m  
Clupeodei = Clupeoidea  
Clupeoidea Zool बहुलानुगण m (अनुगण  
suborder)  
Clusiaceae = balsam tree family  
cluster n 1 (of trees) गुल्म m  
२ (of flowers) गुच्छ, स्तवक m  
३ (of stars) Astron समूह, गुच्छ m  
sugar in clusters डलो में खाइ

cluster vb सगुच्छन, इकट्ठा होना  
cluster around चारों ओर इकट्ठे होना  
cluster crystal Bot (McLean I 476)  
गुच्छ-स्फट  
cluster cup = aecium Mycol चषा f  
cluster fly समूह-मच्छी  
cluster in Cancer = Praesepe Astron  
कर्किका f  
cluster of stars Astron तारा-समूह m  
cluster of trees वृक्ष-समूह, गुल्म m  
cluster pine गुच्छ-सरल  
cluster round सगुच्छन, इकट्ठा होना  
cluster variable Astron समूह-चर m  
clutch 1 Automobile ग्राभ m  
२ पञ्जा  
in the clutches of (as, of the money-  
lender) के पञ्जे में  
clutch housing (housing = that which  
holds in place) ग्राभ स्थापन m  
clutch in vb निग्राभण  
clutch out vb उद्ग्राभण  
clutch pedal ग्राभ-पादक  
clutch plate ग्राभ पट्ट  
Cluytia collina = Cleistanthus coll-  
inus Bot  
Cluytia spinosa = Bridelia retusa  
Clypea hernandifolia = Stephania  
hernandifolia Bot  
Clypeaster Zool पृथुकन्दुक-प्रजाति  
C subdepressus (depression गतं on  
the lower नि side) निगते पृथुकन्दुक  
Clypeastridea Zool (order including  
the cake-urchins) पृथुकन्दुक गण m  
clypeatus adj (shield-like) Mycol वर्म-  
वत्  
clypeus 1 Mycol (shield) वर्म n, (a  
shield like stromatic growth) वर्मिका  
f (वर्म shield)  
२ Zool (bears the labrum) उदोष्ठधर  
m  
Clytia Zool सुभगा प्रजाति  
CM (cattle market) प वि (पशु विपणि)  
CM (Chief Minister) सु म (मुख्य मन्त्री)  
cm (centi meter) शि मा (शनि-मान)  
CMA (Controller of Military Acco-  
unts) सै ले नि (सैनिक लेखा-नियन्त्रक)  
C & MB (Central and Land Mort-  
gage Bank) के व अ (केन्द्रीय तथा भू-बन्धक  
अधिकार)  
CME (Chief Mechanical Engineer)  
Rly सु या अ (मुख्य यान्त्रिक-अभियन्ता)  
CMI Rules (Census of Manufacturing



Industries Rules) नि उ ग नियम (निमाग-उद्योग-गणना-नियम)  
 C M O (Chief Medical Officer) सु भै अ (मुख्य वैद्यकी अधिकारी), सु चि अ (मुख्य चिकित्सा अधिकारी)  
 C \ cycle प्रभू चक्र  
 cnemial Zool (pertaining to the shin or shinbone) जवा-  
 cnemial process Zool जवा प्रसर्ग  
 cnemial ridge Zool जवा-कूट  
 Cnemornis (giant goose) Zool भीमहंस-प्रजाति  
 Cnicus Bot भद्रकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 C benedictus (blesse l t h i s t l o) सामान्य भद्रकण्ट  
 C wallichii (it is a tall plant) उच्च भद्रकण्ट  
 cnida (nematocyst) Zool दशाग n (stinging organ)  
 Cnidaria Zool दशागिन m pl  
 cnido blast Zool (develops nemato cysts) दशाघट m  
 cnidocil Zool दशोद्गामी (-इन्) m (it causes the sting 28 to project, उद्गमयति causes to come out)  
 C N ratio प्र भू अनुपात  
 C N W (Convict Night Watchman) ब रा प्र (बन्दी रात्रि-प्रहरी)  
 co-, com स-, सह-  
 C O (carried over) अ नी (अग्रनीत)  
 C O (Circle Organizer) घृ आ (वृत्त आयोजक)  
 Co (cobalt) Chem के (केलातु)  
 Co (coefficient) गु (गुणक)  
 C O (Commercial Officer) Rly या प्र (यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 Co (company) सम (समवाय)  
 Co (compound) Pharm स (संयोग)  
 C O (Convict Officer) ब अ (बन्दी अधिकारी)  
 C O (Convict Overseer) ब अ (बन्दी अधिदर्शक)  
 Co =  $\frac{M}{\kappa \sigma d^2}$  गु =  $\frac{व}{आ स व}$   
 coaccused Law सहाभियुक्त m (see accessory)  
 coacervate adj Mycol (heaped together) सराशीयित  
 coacervatus = coacervate  
 coach 1 स्यन्दन n  
 2 = passenger car Rly पथिकयान, स्यन्दन n, गाडी, डिन्ना (see car)  
 coach car स्यन्दन-यान

coached drum सज्जित नाटक  
 coach house स्यन्दन-गृह  
 coaching tariff पथिकानि शुल्कापत्रि  
 coaching traffic Rly (includes passengers, luggage, perishables, etc.) पथिकानि यातायात  
 coach screw = lig screw यान अग्रि  
 coach siding Rly स्यन्दन पार्श्वक  
 coaching signal Rly सहर्ती संकेत  
 coactus adj Mycol (collected, crowded) सङ्कुलित  
 coadjutor Law सहकारी (इन्) m assistant सहायक (see accessory)  
 co administrator सह-प्रशासक, (in a will) सह-प्रत्यक्षक  
 coadunate adj Mycol (cohering, sumo as adnate) सममिलन (adnate अभिलम्बन)  
 coadunite adj Mycol (united) समे-कित  
 coadunate vb Mycol (to unite into one, to combine) समेरुन  
 coadunatus = coadunite  
 coactincous = coactancous adj (exist-ting or appearing at the same time, contemporarily) सङ्कालिक  
 coagulability आतञ्च्यता f  
 coagulable adj आतञ्च्य  
 coagulant आतञ्चक m  
 coagula-c Biochem आतञ्चेद m  
 coagulate vb आतञ्चन, जमना  
 coagulated adj आतञ्चित  
 coagulated blood आतञ्चित रुधिर  
 coagulated juice आतञ्चित रस, जमा हुआ रस  
 coagulated mass आतञ्चित पिण्ड  
 coagulation (clotting of blood) आत-ञ्चन n  
 coagulation and bleeding time Med (MeU 105) आतञ्चन और खिररक्तस्रग काल  
 coagulation and prothrombin time Med आतञ्चन और पूर्वघनास्त्रि काल  
 coagulation time Med आतञ्चन-काल  
 coagulative adj आतञ्ची (इन्)  
 coagulator आतञ्चक m  
 coagulin Biochem आतञ्चि f  
 coagulo-meter आतञ्च मान m  
 coagulum (a coagulated mass) आत-ञ्चित पिण्ड m  
 coal अगर m, कोयला  
 Coal Advisory Committee अगर-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 coal and metalliferous mines कोयले

और गानु की राने  
 coal ash अगर-भस्म, कोयले की राख  
 coal ash estimation basin अगर नक्ष-आगमन-पात्री  
 coal ball = bullion Palaeobot अगर-पिण्ड  
 coal-bearing rock अगरयुत शैल  
 coal bearing strata अगरयुत स्तृन  
 coal black कोयले के समान काला  
 coal blend अगर अन्धत  
 Coal Board अगर मण्डल  
 coal brass अगर-पित्तल  
 coal bunker Rly अगर कोठ  
 Coal Commissioner अगर आयुक्त  
 coal concessionaire कोयले का समनुदान-प्राप्ति  
 coal cutter (MeU 230) कोयला काटने वाला, अगर-स्तर्क  
 coal cutting machine अगर कर्तन यन्त्र, कोयला काटने का यन्त्र  
 coal despatch अगर-प्रेषण  
 coal dust कोयले का चूरा, अगर-धूलि  
 coal-electric अगर विद्युत्, अगर वैद्युत  
 coal-electricity अगर-विद्युत्  
 coalesce vb 1 सहमिलन, साथ मिलना, एक-नयन, एक हो जाना  
 2 (to grow together) सरोहण  
 coal-ced adj सरोही (इन्), सगामी (इन्), ससुट, सगत (growing together, running together)  
 coalescence 1 (a growing together) सरोहण n  
 2 एकीभवन n, एकीभार n, सहमिलन n  
 coalescent adj 1 (growing together) सरोही (इन्)  
 2 (running together) सगामी (इन्)  
 coal exploration अगर समन्वयग  
 coal field अगर-क्षेत्र  
 coalfield area अगर-स्थान-क्षेत्र, कोयले की रान का क्षेत्र  
 coal gas अगर-वाति  
 coal gas flame अगर-गानि-ज्वाला  
 coal grinding mill अगर-पेषणी  
 coal-heater अगर-तापक  
 coalification Geol अगरण n  
 coalify vb अगरण, अगरोभवन, कोयला बनना, अगरोकरण, कोयला बनाना  
 coal industry अगरोद्योग, कोयले का उद्योग  
 coalition 1 सहमिलन n, सहमित्रणा f, मिलना  
 2 एकीभवन n, एक हो जाना  
 coalition government संयुक्त शासन  
 coalition ministry संयुक्त मन्त्रिमण्डल



coalitus *adj* *Mycol* (joined, running together) संगामी (द्र)  
 coal lease कोयले का पट्टा  
 coal measures *Geol* (beds of coal) अगार-नलप *m*  
 coal mine अगार-खनि, कोयले की खान  
 coal mine provident fund stamp अगार-खनि भविष्य-निधि मुद्रा  
 Coal Mines (Conservation and Safety) Ordinance अगार खनि- (संरक्षण तथा सुरक्षा) अध्यादेश  
 Coal Mines Safety (Stowing) Act अगार-खनि-सुरक्षा (क्षेप्यभरण) अधिनियम  
 Coal Mines Stowing Board अगार खनि-क्षेप्यभरण मण्डल  
 coal mines stowing fund अगार-खनि-क्षेप्यभरण निधि  
 coal mining अगार खनन, कोयले को खान से निकालना  
 coal office *Rly* अगार कार्यालय  
 coal oil अगार-तैल  
 coal pit अगार गर्त, कोयले का गढ़ा  
 coal raising कोयला निकालना  
 coal seam अगार-स्तर, कोयले का स्तर  
 Coal Superintendent अगार अधीक्षक  
 coal-tar 1 अगार राल *m*, डामर  
 2 *Pharm* = *pin carbonis* अगार राल *m*  
 coal tar antipyretic अगार-राल उदरघ्न  
 coal-tar crude अगार-राल अपरिष्कृत  
 coal-tar group अगार-राल-वर्ग  
 coal-tar oil अगार-राल तैल  
 coal tit *Aves* श्याम वसुली  
 coal titmouse (*Parus ater*) श्याम व-गुली  
 Coal Transport Advisory Committee अगार-परिवहन-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 Coal Transport Officer अगार परिवहन-अधिकारी  
 coarctate *adj Biol* 1 (pressed together, closely connected) समापीडित  
 2 *Zool* (having the abdomen separated from the thorax by a constriction only) प्रतनुमध्य  
 coarctate pupa (shrunken pupa, the larva shrinks, but remains surrounded by its old wrinkled skin)  
*Zool* सुष्करोक्षित *m*  
 coarctatus = coarctate  
 coarse 1 *adj* रुक्ष, स्थूल, अपरिष्कृत  
 3 अवक्रुष्ट  
 3 (cloth) मोटा, स्थूल  
 medium मध्यम  
 fine सूक्ष्म  
 superfine अतिसूक्ष्म

4 गठार, ग्राम्य, असंस्कृत  
 course adjustment *Micros* स्थूल व्यवस्थापन  
 coarse canvas मोटा गादक  
 coarse cloth मोटा कपड़ा  
 coarse creptus *Med* रुक्ष फडकड़ाहट  
 coarse fabric मोटा कपड़ा  
 coarse food रुक्ष अन्न  
 coarse grain मोटा अनाज, अक्कड़ अनाज  
 coarse grained = coarse-textured  
 coarse hand-pounded rice मोटा हाथ-कुटा चावल  
 coarseness स्थूलता *f*, मोटाई  
 coarseness of count *Textiles* सूत्रांक की मोटाई  
 coarse powder स्थूल क्षोद  
 coarser *adj* स्थूलतर, और मोटा  
 of coarser habit गठार स्वभाव का  
 coarse rice मोटा चावल, स्थूल तण्डुल  
 coarse rice quality 1 (2) स्थूल तण्डुल श्रेणी 1 (2)  
 coarse rubble *Road Const* स्थूल शकला  
 coarse sand बालु (*Of* वायुका fine sand), स्थूल मिकना, मोटा रेत  
 coarse silt स्थूल सार  
 coarsest salt स्थूलतम लवण  
 coarse sugar अपरिष्कृत शर्करा  
 coarse textured *Forestry* स्थूल-वयन  
 coarse textured soil स्थूलवयन मृदा  
 coarse twine मोटी सुतली  
 co assignor *Law* सह-अभिहस्ताक  
 coast 1 (seashore) समुद्रतट, तट *m* (see bank)  
 2 (seaboard, sea margin) वेलाप्रान्त *m*  
 3 (land immediately abutting the sea) वेलाभूमि *f*  
 coastal *adj* समुद्रतट, समुद्रतटीय, तटीय  
 coastal accretions समुद्रतटीय अभिवृद्धि  
 coastal alluvium समुद्रतट जलोढ़  
 coastal area समुद्रतट क्षेत्र  
 coastal climate समुद्रतट जलवायु  
 coastal command *Mil* समुद्रतट-समादेश  
 coastal fisheries समुद्रतटीय मात्स्यिकी  
 coastal plain *Geog* अनुतट स्थली  
 coastal region = littoral region वेलाभूमि *f*  
 coastal sand वेला बालु  
 coastal shipping समुद्रतटीय नौवहन  
 coastal ship समुद्रतटीय जलयान  
 coastal symbol *Geog* समुद्रतट चिह्न  
 coastal trade समुद्रतटीय व्यापार, तटीय व्यापार  
 coast defence *Mil* समुद्रतट प्रतिरक्षा

coaster तटपोत *m*  
 coasting *Rly* (sliding down) नि सर्पण *m*  
 coasting ship तट जलयान  
 coasting steamer तट-वाष्पनौका  
 coasting trade समुद्रतट व्यापार, तट-व्यापार  
 coasting trade and navigation तट-व्यापार और नौवहन  
 coasting vessel तटीय जलयान  
 coastline = shoreline वेला-प्रान्त *m*, तट-रेखा *f*  
 coast valley glacier तट-दरी-हिमानी  
 coast waters तटीय जल  
 coastwise trade समुद्रतटीय व्यापार  
 coastwise transport समुद्रतटीय परिवहन  
 coat 1 चोल *m*  
 2 (of paint) लेप *m*  
 3 *Ophthalmol* पटल *n*  
 4 *Metallurgy* रोपण *n*  
 coat *vb* 1 रोपण, लेपन, आवरण, चढ़ाना, लगाना, पोतना  
 2 (a metal) रोपण  
 coated *adj* रोपित, आवृत  
 coated paper रोपित पत्र  
 coat *Zool* (*Tupi*, *fi* *cua* 'belt' + *tim* 'nose', so called from its habit of sleeping with the nose against the belly) उदरनास *m*  
 coating 1 रोपण, लेपन, आवरण *n*  
 2 चोल (फोट) का कपड़ा  
 3 *Geog* (uppermost layer) उत्तर *m*  
 coat of arms (insignia of honor) गौरवांक *m*  
 co author सह लेखक *m*  
 coaxial = coaxial *adj Math* (having the same radical axis) समाक्ष  
 coaxial circle *Math* समाक्ष वृत्त  
 coaxial (coaxial) system *Math* समाक्ष-सहति  
 coaxial = coaxial  
 coaxial coil *Phys* समाक्ष कुण्डल  
 coaxially समाक्षत  
 cob गुल्ला  
 Cobaea *Bot* (it climbs by aid of tendrils सज्जनी—Willis) सज्जनीरुहा प्रजाति  
 C scandens सामान्य सज्जनीरुहा  
 cobalt *Chem* केत्वातु *m*  
 c acetate केत्वातु शुबतीय  
 c-ammure केत्वातु तिजी  
 c ammine salts केत्वातु-तिजी लवण  
 c ammonium chloride केत्वातु तिक्तातु नीरेय  
 c ammonium phosphate केत्वातु तिक्तातु भारवीय

c ammonium sulphate केत्वातु  
तिवतातु शुल्बीय  
c bloom Mineral केत्वातु कुसुम  
c blue 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु नील  
2 (a colour) केत्वातु नील, उन्नीलाहरि  
(greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue and of  
high उद् saturation)  
c borate केत्वातु टाकीय  
c bromide केत्वातु दुरेय  
c bronze केत्वातु काश्य  
c carbonate केत्वातु प्राणारीय  
c chloride केत्वातु नीरेय  
c chloride paper Bot केत्वातु नीरेय  
पत्र  
c chromate केत्वातु वर्णीय  
c crust (earthy arsenate of cobalt)  
केत्वातु-पपटी  
c cyanide केत्वातु श्यामेय  
c formate केत्वातु चत्रीय  
c glance Mineral केत्वातु रक्षा  
c glass केत्वातु-ग्लास  
c green 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु हरि  
2 (yellow green पीतहरि in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यपीतहरि  
c hydroxide केत्वातु उदजारेय  
c iodide केत्वातु जग्नेय  
c lactate केत्वातु दुग्धीय  
c mercuri-thio cyanate केत्वातु पारडि-  
गन्ध-श्यामीय  
c molybdate केत्वातु सवर्णीय  
c nitrate केत्वातु भूयीय  
c ocher Mineral केत्वातु गैरिक  
c oxalate केत्वातु तिग्मीय  
c oxide (black, grey) केत्वातु जारेय  
(माल, धूल)  
c phosphate केत्वातु भास्वीय  
c potassium sulphate केत्वातु दहातु  
शुल्बीय  
c pyrites Mineral केत्वातु माक्षीक  
c red 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु रक्त  
2 (a colour) केत्वातु रक्त, उद्रक्तानील  
(bluish red रक्तानील in hue and of  
high उद् saturation)  
c silicate केत्वातु सैकटीय  
c speiss केत्वातु धानेपेय  
c sulphate केत्वातु शुल्बीय  
c sulphide केत्वातु शुल्बीय  
c thio cyanate केत्वातु गन्ध श्यामीय  
c tungstate केत्वातु चण्डीय  
c ultramarine=c blue  
c violet 1 (a pigment) केत्वातु नील-  
लोहित

2 केत्वातु नीललाहित, मध्यनीलरक्त (a  
colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
c vitriol=c sulphate  
c yellow 1 (a pigment)=aureolin  
केत्वातु पीत  
2 (a colour) केत्वातु पीत, सूत्पीतारक्त  
(reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
high उद् saturation and of very  
high शु brilliance)  
cobalt- (cobaltic) Chem केरि- (केरिक्)  
cobaltic adj Chem केल्बिक  
cobalt cyanic adj Chem केरि श्यामिक  
cobalt cyanide केरि श्यामेय  
cobalt ferrous adj केत्वातु भर  
cobaltine 1=cobaltite  
2 Mycol (cobalt coloured) केत्वातुगुणं,  
(light chalky blue) खटीनील  
cobalt nitrite केरि न्यूयित  
cobaltite केरिजम (स्तु- for केत्वातु cobalt,  
इच for रमिन mineral)  
cobalt-nickel pyrite केतु रूप-माक्षीक n  
(स्तु- for केत्वातु cobalt, रूप for रूप  
nickel, माक्षीक pyrite)  
cobalto (cobaltous) Chem केल्ब-  
cobalto cyanic केल्ब श्यामिक  
cobalto cyanide केल्ब श्यामेय  
cobaltous oxide केरिजक जारेय  
cobalto thio-cyanate केल्ब-गन्ध श्यामीय  
cobaltous adj Chem केल्ब  
cobaltous chloride केल्ब नीरेय  
cobaltous sulphate केल्ब शुल्बीय  
cobble 1 Geol (bigger than pebble)  
प्राष्टील m  
2 Road Const (roughly squared  
stone used for paving roads) बर्गोपल  
m  
cobble मोची  
cobble's pegs (Erigeron canadensis)  
मक्षिकाविप m (Basu)  
Cobitis (contains the loach) Zool स्त्रोत्या-  
प्रजाति  
C barbatula कण्ठिनी स्त्रोत्या  
cobra कुग्रसर्प, फणी (इन्) m  
cobra's saffron Bot नागकेसर n (Eng  
word is translated from Sanskrit)  
cobweb 1 (network spread by a spider  
to catch its prey) लूता जाल, तन्तु जाल  
n, मकड़ी का जाल  
2 (a single thread spun by a spider)  
लूनातन्तु m (ancient word)  
cobwebby adj (composed of threads as  
fine as those of a cobweb) तन्तुजालमय

coca (its leaves contain cocaine प्राचेतनी)  
प्रचितन m  
coca bush (Erythroxylon coca) प्राचेतनी  
f  
coca derivatives प्राचेतन-पदार्थ  
cocainae hydrochloridum प्राचेतनी उद-  
नीरेय  
cocaine Chem (it acts as a local an-  
esthetic) प्राचेतनी f  
cocaine family=Erythroxylaceae  
प्राचेतनी-कुल  
cocaine habit प्राचेतनी-न्यसन  
cocaine hydrochloride प्राचेतनी उद-  
नीरेय  
cocaine plant (Erythroxylon coca) प्राचे-  
तनी f  
cocaine preparation प्राचेतनी-निर्मिति  
cocaine salt प्राचेतनी-लवण  
cocainize vb प्राचेतनन  
(to anesthetize with cocaine, to  
treat with cocaine) प्राचेतनी-साधन  
cocainum प्राचेतनी f  
cocainum hydrochloricum उदनोरिक  
प्राचेतनी  
cocainum muriaticum रिडीयिक प्राचे-  
तनी  
coca leaf प्राचेतन पत्र  
coca plant प्राचेतन का पौधा, प्राचेतन-पादप  
Coccaceae Bact (a family of spherical  
bacteria) गोलागु-कुल n  
cocceine 3B, 3BN=carmoisine  
cocceine 7B=erythrine 7B  
coccerin (Gk kollos 'kermes'+keros  
'wax'+-in, a wax found in co-  
chineal) Chem कृमि-सिक्थि f  
cocci pl of coccus  
coccid (any insect of the family  
Coccidae) हरिगोप m  
Coccidae Zool (family comprising the  
scale insect, etc) हरिगोप वंश m  
Coccidia=Coccididae Zool बदराणु-गण  
m (गण order)  
Coccididae=Coccidia  
Coccidioides Biol अपिबद्ध-प्रजाति  
Coccidiomorpha Zool बदराणुरूपा m pl  
coccidiosis बदराणुरूजा f  
coccidium Zool (one of the Coccidia)  
बदराणु m  
Coccidium Zool बदराणु-प्रजाति (for  
species see under its synonym Eimeria)  
C bigeminum, C hominis, C per-  
forans=Isospora hominis

coccifer = cocciferus

cocciferus *Bot Tax* (bearing scarlet berries) शोगवदर

coccine (bright red, scarlet) दीप्तरक्त, शोग

coccine इन्द्रगोपी *f*

coccinella = cochineal

Coccinella *Zool* इन्द्रगोप-प्रजाति

*C novemnotata* (orange with black spots) कृष्णविन्दु इन्द्रगोप

Coccinellidae *Zool* इन्द्रगोप-वंश *m*

Coccinellinae *Zool* इन्द्रगोपानुवंश *m*

coccineous = scarlet *adj* शोग

coccineus 1 *Bot Tax* (scarlet) शोग

2 *Mycol* (bright red) दीप्तरक्त

Coccinia *Bot* बिम्बा-प्रजाति

*C indica* = *Momordica monodelpha* = *Cephalandia indica* सामान्य-बिम्बा (B, N, M निम्बा, Hin निम्ब, रुन्दरी, Mar निम्बो, Tel निम्बिका)

coccinic acid *Chem* इन्द्रगोपिक अम्ल

coccionella = cochineal insect इन्द्रगोप *m*

Coccocephalus *Zool* चतुर्लक्षि प्रजाति

*C wildi* सामान्य चतुर्लक्षि

coccochromatic *adj Bot* (having the chromatospores arranged in a speckled pattern) पृष्ठद्वर्णित

coccoid *adj* (resembling a coccus, globose) गोलाणुवत्, गोल

coccoid division गोलाणु-भाजन

coccolith *Geol* गुली *f* (ancient word)

Coccoloba = Coccolobus *Bot* समुद्र-द्राक्षा-प्रजाति

*C uvifera* (sea grape) सामान्य-समुद्र-द्राक्षा

Coccosteidae *Paleontol* पृष्ठपट्ट-वंश *m*

Coccosteomorphi पृष्ठपट्टरूपा *m pl*

Coccosteus *Paleontol* (broad armoured plates about the head) पृष्ठपट्ट-प्रजाति

*C decipiens* सामान्य पृष्ठपट्ट

Coccothraustes *Aves* मुखरचटक-प्रजाति (the finches चटक of this genus are very noisy मुखर)

*C chloris* (green finch) हरित मुखर-चटक

*C vulgaris* (haw finch) सामान्य मुखर-चटक

Coccothraustinae *Aves* मुखरचटकानुवंश *m*

Cocculus *Bot* वनतिलिका प्रजाति

*Cf* Tinospora गुडूची प्रजाति

*C aristolochiae* = *C hirsutus*

*C cebatha* = *C pendulus*

*C cordifolius* (*cordifolius* 'with heart shaped leaves') हृत्पत्र वन-तिलिका

*C flavescent* = *Anamirta coccul*

*C glabra* = *C pendulus*

*C hirsutus* = *C villosus* (broom-creepers, in the berries) सामान्य-वन-तिलिका (B, N वनतिलिका)

*C incanus* = *Pericampylus glaucus*

*C laurifolius* (jungle tribes of the Malayan peninsula use the plant to poison their arrows and darts —Basu) बाणविष-वनतिलिका

*C laeaba* = *C pendulus*

*C macrocarpus* (flowers faintly fragrant—Basu) मन्दवास वनतिलिका

*C palmatus* = *Jatrochirrhiza palmata*

*C pendulus* पार्वती वनतिलिका (Gu) Pan parwati)

*C plukenetii* = *Pachygone ovata*

*C sepium* = *C hirsutus*

*C villosus* = *C hirsutus*

cocculus indicus *Pharm* कान्फल *m*

coccus 1 *Bact* (a spherical cell) गोलाणु *m*, गोल-कोशा *f*

2 *Bot* (fruit) (a dehiscent mericarp) स्फोटिवेदम *n*

3 (cochineal) इन्द्रगोप *m*

Coccus 1 *Bact* गोलाणु प्रजाति

2 *Zool* हरिगोप-प्रजाति

3 *C cacti* (scale insect) नागफण हरिगोप  
coccus cacti = cochineal *Pharm* इन्द्रगोप *m*

coccyg- = coccygo-

coccygeal *adj Anat* (of or pertaining to the coccyx) गुदास्थिक

coccygeal ganglion *Med* गुदास्थि प्रगण्ड

coccygeal gland गुदास्थि ग्रन्थि

coccygeal nerve *Zool* गुदास्थि-चेता

coccygeo- (from coccygeal) गुदास्थि-

coccygeo-mesenteric vein *Zool* गुदा-न्त्रयुज सिरा

coccyges *pl* of coccyx

coccygo-, coccyg- *Med* गुदास्थि-

coccyx *Anat* गुदास्थि *n*

cocaine *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोपी *f*

cochenille = cochineal

Cochia = Kochia

Cochin कोच्चि

cochin = argus brown (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत

Cochin China spinetail *Aves* श्याम-देश कण्ट पुच्छ

cochineal 1 इन्द्रगोप *m*

2 = coccus cacti = coccus *Pharm* इन्द्रगोप *m*

3 = Castilian red (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

cochineal cactus इन्द्रगोप नागफण

cochineal fig = cochineal cactus

cochineal insect = coccionella

cochineal plant = cochineal cactus

cochineal red *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोप रक्त

cochineal scarlet *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोप शोग

cochineal substitute *Col Ind* इन्द्रगोप आदेश

Cochin turmeric (*Curcuma aromatica*) वन हरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M)

cochlea (of the ear) *Anat* कम्बु, शख *m*.

cochlear canal = scala media *Zool*, *Anat* कम्बु-कुत्था

cochlear duct *Zool* कम्बु-प्रणाली

Cochlearia *Bot* शीतसह प्रजाति

*C fenestrata* (occurs in N Siberia

It can endure a temperature of 46°C) सामान्य शीतसह

*C flava* पाण्डुर शीतसह

cochleariform *adj* (spoon shaped) खुवाकार

cochleariformis = cochleariform

cochlear joint = spiral joint *Anat*, शख सन्धि

cochleate *adj* (twisted like a shell) शखाकार, शखवलित

cochleatus = cochleate

Cochlodontidae *Paleontol* कम्बुदन्त-वंश *m*

Cochliomyia = Chrysomya

Cochlospermaceae *Bot* मधुनिर्यास-कुल *n*

Cochlospermum *Bot* मधुनिर्यास प्रजाति

*C gossypium* (the gum is sweetish

—Basu) सामान्य मधुनिर्यास

Cochlos *Aves* कोचा-प्रजाति (Nepali कोचो कोचा from कुच् to cry sharply)

co-chrome (cobalt 60%, chromium 14%,

non 26%) केवलानु *m* (के- 101 केवलानु  
as co is for cobalt, बालु chromium)  
cocineite तारशिला *m* (ता-101 तार  
copper, र for रक्त silver, ग- for शुभ्र  
sulphide, टन 101 रक्त mineral)  
cock कुक्कुट, शिखी ( \* ) *m*  
cockatoo 1 (a kind of parrot) किम्बारा  
*m* (ancient word)  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow रक्त  
in hue, of very high शुभ्र brilliance)  
सुपीतारक्त  
cock bramble = blackberry (*Rubus*  
*fruticosus*) कुम्भरदरी *f*  
cock-bramble = cock bramble  
cockchafer Zool (a beetle destructive  
to vegetation) शाक भृगु  
cock gas शिखीवाति *m*  
cockle Zool हृदयशुक्ति *f* (heart like  
shape)  
cocklebur 1 (*Xanthium strumarium*)  
कम्बुपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
2 = stickwort (*dyrmonia eupatoria*)  
गृध्रशाक *m*  
cock of the wood = capercaillie  
cockroach Zool तेलचोर *m* (ancient  
word), तिलचटा (Mal झुंझ)  
cockrose = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*)  
रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
cocks and hens = hardheads (*Plantago*  
*lanceolata*) कडिनदीप *m*  
cock-scomb 1 (*Colosia argentea*) मयूर-  
शिला *m* (B, M)  
2 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*)  
रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
cock-foot = orchard grass कुक्कुटपदी *f*  
cockspur grass (*Echinochloa crus*  
*jalli*) दीर्घ व्याम *m*  
cockspur panic grass = cockspur  
grass  
cocktail युक्तिरा *f* (रा for मदिरा)  
cocoa 1 कविशरु *n*  
2 (*Theobroma cacao*) कपिदाक *m*  
3 (the beverage prepared by cooking  
chocolate powder in boiling water  
or milk) कपिदाक-पेय  
4 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत  
5 (*Colocasia esculenta*) रुकु *m*  
(B, N, M), कचालू  
cocoa brown (red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of low नि saturation, and low  
नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
cocoa manufactured निमित्त कपिदाक

cocoonant 1 (*Coco, nucifera*) नारिकेल *m*  
(B, N, M), नारियल  
2 = brown stone (a colour, red-  
yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low नि  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवरक्तपीत  
Cocoonut and Copra Marketing  
Society नारियल और सोपरा निपणन  
समिति  
cocoanut brown (red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium न्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
cocoanut crab = purse crab (feeds on  
fruits, esp cocoanuts — Web)  
नारिकेल-क्रेब  
cocoanut fibre नारियल का तन्तु  
cocoanut hair oil नारिकेल केदा-तेल  
cocoanut husk नारिकेल तुप  
cocoanut kernel नारियल की गिरी  
cocoanut leaf नारियल का पत्ता  
cocoanut leaflet नारिकेल-पर्णक  
cocoanut of the Maldives = sea  
cocoanut palm (*Loricea seychella*  
*rum*) समुद्र-नारिकेल *m*  
cocoanut oil नारियल का तेल, नारिकेल-तेल  
cocoanut palm (*Cocos nucifera*) नारिकेल  
*m* (B, N, M), नारियल  
cocoanut shell शरर *m* (ancient word)  
cocoanut shell charcoal ककानार  
cocoanut tree (*Cocos nucifera*) नारिकेल  
*m* (B, N, M), नारियल  
cocoa plant कपिदाक वृक्ष  
cocoa powder = brown powder  
cocobolo Bot शिखी *f*  
Cocolithophoridae Zool अश्मपदरिका-  
प्रजाति  
coconut = cocoanut  
cocoon कृमिशोश *m*  
cocoon formation कृमिशोश-निर्माण  
cocoon stick कृमिशोश-दण्ड  
Coco Bot नारिकेल प्रजाति  
C. nucifera (cocoanut, cocoanut palm,  
cocoanut palm, cocoanut tree)  
सामान्य नारिकेल (B, N, M नारिकेल,  
Ben narikal, nairyal, Hin नारिकेल,  
Kan नारिकेल, Mar नारिकेल, Mal नारिकेल,  
Tam नारिकेल, Tel नारिकेल)  
C. schizophylla = aracuri palm  
(Gk schizo 'split, phyllon 'leaf')  
दीर्घपर्ण नारिकेल  
C. yatai (the fleshy part of the  
fruit is used as an anthelmintic  
in Brazil — Basu) कृमिघ्न नारिकेल

cocowort (*Capsella bursapastoris*) ह्यून-  
शिखी *m*  
coctus पक्व  
C O D (collect on delivery) प्रस  
(प्रस delivery, मयूत्र collect)  
cod (*Gadus morhua*) रेतहीन *m*  
codamine (codemo + amine) Chem भीरु-  
निर्मा *f*  
Coddington lens सीता दीर्घ (सीता groove  
acts as a diaphragm)  
code Law 1 अहिता *f* (Const)  
2 सक्षिप्तनाम *n*  
3 सकेतावलि *f* (as in telegraphic  
code दूरलिख-संज्ञावलि)  
code book सकेतसूचक ग्रन्थ  
code address सकेत-पता  
co-defendant Law सह-प्रतिवादी (अन्) *m*  
codina = codeine  
codeina = codeine  
codeinae phosphas = codeine phos-  
phate  
codeine (Gk kodina 'poppy head')  
Chem (associated in opium with  
morphine प्रदीर्घ and similar to the  
latter, but feebler, in action) सीली *f*  
codeine phosphate = codeinae phos-  
phas Pharm सीली भास्वीय  
codeinone सीला *f*  
code number 1 अहिता-संख्या  
2 (given to ensure secrecy) सकेतांक  
Code of Civil Procedure व्यवहार-  
प्रक्रिया-संहिता (Const)  
Code of Criminal Procedure दण्ड-  
प्रक्रिया-संहिता (Const)  
Code of Instructions अनुदेश-संहिता  
Code of Regulations विनियम-संहिता  
Code of Rules नियम-संहिता  
codes and manuals संहिताएं और नियमा-  
वलि  
code wire सकेत दूरलेख, सकेत-तार  
code word सकेत शब्द  
code\ 1 Law = code संहिता *f*  
2 Pharm (a collection of medical  
formulas) संहिता *f*  
Codiaeum = Phyllaurea Bot (cultiva-  
ted for their gorgeous विभ्रज foliage)  
विभ्रज-प्रजाति  
C variegatum चित्र विभ्रज  
codicil Law कोडिपत्र (from Bengali  
MW and Wilson's Glossary also  
give it for 'a codicil of a will'),  
इच्छानुपत्र *n* (नु subsequent)  
-codide -भीलिय *n*

di-codide द्वि-मीलेय

codification संहिताबन्धन, संहिताकरण *n*

codified *adj* संहिताबद्ध, संहिताकृत

codified instructions संहिताबद्ध अनुदेश

codifier संहिता-बन्धक, संहिताकार *m*

codify *vb* संहिता-बन्धन, संहिता करण, संहिताबद्ध करना

codify or consolidate संहिताबद्ध अथवा समेकित करना

coding of telegram तार को संकेतबद्ध करना

codling or codlin moth [a small moth (*Carpocapsa pomonella*) which in the larval state (known as *apple worm*) lives in apples, pears, etc] उत्तोल-शलभ *m*

codlin moth=codling moth

cod liver oil *Pharm* स्नेहसीन यकृत-तैल

codominant *Forestry* सहाधिरोही (-इन्)

Codonella *Zool* घण्टिका-प्रजाति

Codonopsis *Bot* (Gk *kodon* 'bell', campanulate corolla—Basu) घण्टा-दली-प्रजाति

C ovata (loots employed in the treatment of wounds, etc—Basu)

घण्टादली

Coecilia=Caecilia

coeducation सह-शिक्षा *f*, सह शिक्षण *n*

coefficient 1= multiplier *Math* गुणक *m*

2-अनुपात *m*, मात्रा *f*, अंक *m*

coefficient of aberration *Astron* विपथन-गुणक

coefficient of adhesion अभिलग-गुणक

coefficient of alienation *Statistics* (a measure of the lack of correlation between two variables) असहसंबन्ध-गुणक (-मात्रा)

coefficient of association संबन्ध-गुणक

coefficient of concurrent deviation संगामि-विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of contingency सभावना-गुणक

coefficient of correlation सहसंबन्ध-गुणक (-मात्रा)

coefficient of deviation विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of dispersion अपकिरण-गुणक

coefficient of distribution वण्टन गुणक (-अनुपात)

coefficient of elasticity *Phys* प्रत्यास्थता-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of expansion विस्तरण गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of friction *Mech* सघर्ष-गुणक (-अनुपात)

coefficient of mean deviation मध्यक-विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of multiple correlation *Statistics* बहुगुण सहसंबन्ध-गुणक (-मात्रा)

coefficient of mutual induction परस्पर-प्ररोचन-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of quartile deviation चतुर्थक-विचलन-गुणक

coefficient of real expansion *Phys* वास्तविक-विस्तार-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of refraction भुजायन-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of regression प्रतीपायन गुणक

coefficient of restitution प्रत्यवस्थान-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of self induction आत्मप्ररोचन गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of skewness *Statistics* विष-मता, गुणक, वैषम्य-गुणक

coefficient of standard deviation प्रमाण-विचलन गुणक

coefficient of superficial expansion *Phys* तल विस्तार-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of torsion *Phys* विमोडन-गुणक

coefficient of variability=coefficient of variation

coefficient of variation *Statistics* विचरण-गुणक (-अनुपात)

coefficient of viscosity *Phys* आलगत्व-गुणक (अनुपात)

coefficient of volume elasticity *Phys* परिमा-प्रत्यास्थता-गुणक (अनुपात)

coelacanth सुषिरकण्ट *m*

Coelacanthidae (Gk *kouros* 'hollow' सुषिर+ *akantha* 'thorn, spine') *Paleontol* सुषिरकण्ट-वंश *m*

coelacanthous *adj* सुषिरकण्ट

Coelacanthus *Paleontol* सुषिरकण्ट-प्रजाति

-coele *Zool* -गुहा *f*

dia-coele तृतीय-गुहा

para-coele पार्श्व-गुहा

proso-coele अग्र-गुहा

meso-coele मध्य-गुहा

meta-coele पश्च-गुहा

haemco-coele शोण गुहा

Coelenterata *Zool* आन्तरगुहिन *m pl*,

आन्तरगुहि-प्रसृष्टि *f* (प्रसृष्टि phylum)

coelenterate *adj* *Zool* आन्तरगुही (-इन्)

coelenteron *Zool* (internal cavity)

आन्तरगुहा *f*

coelestin blue=coeline=sky blue

*adj* नभोनील

coeli- = coelio- उदर-

coeliv *Anat* प्रगुहा *f*

coeliac *adj* (pertaining to the cavity of the abdomen) उदरगुहीय, उदरगुहा-

coeliac artery *Anat* उदरगुहीय रोहिणी

coeliac ganglion *Anat* उदरगुहा-प्रगण्ड

coeliaco-mesenteric (artery) उदरगुहा-

न्त्रयुज *m*

coeliaco mesenteric *adj* *Zool* उदर-

न्त्रयुजीय

coeliac plexus *Anat* उदरगुहा-प्रतान

coeline=coelestin blue

coelio-, coeli-, coli- उदर-

Coelocormus *Zool* सयुतोद्गारि-प्रजाति

Coelogenys=Cuniculus *Zool*

C paca सामान्य कन्दु (कन्दु for 'rabbit' occurs in अमरकोश comm)

Coelogyne *Bot* (genus of orchids having mostly yellow or white showy flowers) शोभाशिक-प्रजाति (पीन-शिफ orchid, short for शोभापीनशिफ-प्रजाति)

Coelolepida (body covered with denticles) *Zool* दन्तीकाया *m pl*

Coelolepidae *Zool* दन्तीकाय-वंश *m*

Coelolepis *Zool* दन्तीकाय प्रजाति

coelomate *adj* *Zool* (having a coelome देहगुहा) सदेहगुह

coelome *Zool*, *Anat* (body cavity) देह-गुहा *f*

coelomic देहगुहीय, देहगुहा-

coelomic bay *Zool* देहगुहा-डुक्षि

coelomic epithelium *Zool* देहगुहीय अधिच्छद

coelomic fluid *Zool* देहगुहा-द्रव

coelomic pouch *Zool* देहगुहा-धानी

coelomic sac *Zool* देहगुहा-स्पून

coelomoduct *Zool* देहगुहा-प्रणाली *f*

coelomostome *Zool* देहगुहा-मुख *n*

Coeloplana *Zool* गुहाचिपिट-प्रजाति

Coelops *Zool* (having a depression on the face, Gk *kouros* 'hollow' गर्त) गर्त-मुख-प्रजाति

Coelurosauria *Paleontol* (smaller and more agile dinosaurs) अजिरसरदा *m pl* (अजिर 'agile' occurs in सङ्घेद)

Coelurus *Paleontol* अजिरसरदा-प्रजाति

co-employee सह-नियुक्त, सह-कर्मचारी

coenenchyma (common calcareous

stem) *Zool* ससृज्य *m*  
 coenobium *Biol* (a colony, usually spherical, or unicellular organisms surrounded by a common investment or membrane) समण्डल *n*  
 coenocentrum *Bot* (a deep staining cytoplasmic structure in the oo-sphere) रज्ज्यकेन्द्रक *n*  
 coenocyte *Biol* (multinucleate) बहु-न्यष्टिक *n*  
 coenogamete *Bot* (multinucleate gamete) बहुन्यष्टिकजन्तु *m*  
 nosarc *Zool* (the common soft tissue unit which unites the polyps of a compound hydroid or coral) समृति *f*  
 coenzyme *Biochem* सह-प्रिकर  
 coerce *vb* 1 (to constrain or restrain by law or authority) विनियमन, प्राधिकारयमन  
 2 (to compel to any action) उलप्रवर्तन, बलात्कारण (from करवर्ति), बलात् करवाना  
 3 (to use force) बल प्रयोग करना, दबाव डालना (see intimidate)  
 coercibility = coercibleness सपीड्यता *f*  
 coercible *adj* 1 विनियम्य, बलप्रयोज्य  
 2 = compressible (as a liquid) सपीड्य  
 coercion 1 विधिपमन, प्राधिकारयमन *n*  
 2 उलप्रवर्तन *n*, बलाकार *m*  
 3 *Law* (I P C) बल-प्रयोग *m*, बल-प्रयोजन *n*, बलप्रयोग करना, दबाव डालना, दबाव  
 compulsion बाध्यता, अनिवार्यता  
 duress विवाध्यता, दबाव  
 intimidation अभिमान, डराना  
 oppression प्रदमन  
 severity तीव्रता, उग्रता  
 violence हिंसा  
 coercion by law विधि बल से करवाना  
 coercive = coercive  
 coercive *adj* 1 विधियामी, प्राधिकारयामी (इन्)  
 2 उलप्रवर्ती, बलाकारी (इन्)  
 3 *Law* (I P C) बलप्रयोगी (इन्)  
 4 परिपीडक  
 coercive force *Magnetism* प्रसाही बल  
 coercivity *Magnetism* प्रसाहिता *f*  
 coeruleum *Col Ind* आकाशहरितिन *m*  
 coeruleous (turning blue) नीलायमान  
 coeruleum = sky blue  
 coeruleinol = cerulignol  
 coeruleignone = cerulignone  
 coeruleine *Col Ind* आकाशहरिती *f*

coetaneous = coetaneous  
 co executor *Law* सह निष्पादक  
 co executor *Law* सह-निष्पादक (execute निष्पादन Const)  
 coexistence 1 सहास्तित्व *n*  
 2 *Logic* सहभूत *m*  
 coexisting question सङ्गती प्रश्न  
 co extensive (sphere of work) सह-विस्तारी (इन्)  
 co extensive with the duration of उन्की अवधि उन्की ही होगी निजनी कि  
 cofactor *Math* सहगण *m*  
 co-ferment *Biochem* सह फिण  
 co fermentation सह फिणन  
 Coffea *Bot* कापेय-प्रजाति  
 C arabica सामान्य कापेय  
 C liberica *Bot* (used medicinally on Gold Coast—Bia) स्वर्णशट-कापेय  
 coffeatus (coffee like) कापेयवत्  
 coffee 1 कापेय *n*, कॉफी  
 2 (a colour, red-yellow रंगीन in hue, of low saturation and low in brilliance) न्ययस्त्पीत  
 coffee berry कापेय-उदरी  
 coffee-brown *adj* कापेय-वध्र  
 coffee crystals कापेय-स्फटिकशरीर  
 coffee estate कापेय-मण्ड  
 coffee-house कापेय-गृह, कॉफी-घर  
 coffee stall कापेय आगिका, कॉफी की दुकान  
 coffee tree see Kentucky coffee tree  
 coffeicolor (coffee coloured) कापेय वर्ण  
 coffeiformis *Mycol* (coffee shaped) कापेयकार  
 Coffeoidae (subfamily) *Bot* कापेय-अनुकुल *n*  
 coffer dam (a watertight enclosure from which the water is pumped to expose the bottom of a river) जला-परोध *m*  
 cofferfish = trunkfish  
 Coffey still *Chem* (for distilling fermented liquor and obtaining rectified spirit) शोधन आसोत्र *n*  
 coffin शयपेटिका *f*  
 CO<sub>2</sub> flask, schola *Chem* अत्र प्रज, पल्लि  
 cog Automobile दन्त *m*  
 cogent necessity प्रबल आवश्यकता  
 cogent reasons प्रबल कारण  
 cogged wheel *Phys* दन्ती चक्र  
 Cogia *Zool* लुटरील-प्रजाति  
 cognate 1 सजातीय, समान, संबद्ध  
 2 *Petrog* (applied to xenoliths when

they represent fragments of rocks which are genetically related to the enclosing rocks) सजातीय  
 cognate *n* (relations on the mother's side) मातृसंजु *m*  
 cognate act सजातीय अभिनियम  
 cognate expressions सजातीय पद  
 cognate matters समान विषय  
 cognate sciences सजातीय विज्ञान  
 cognati see cognate  
 cognatus (related) संबद्ध  
 cognisable = cognizable  
 cognition 1 *Law* भ्रान्त *n*  
 2 *Psychol* संज्ञान *n*  
 cognition प्रयमन, प्रयास  
 volition मस्त्प  
 cognitive *adj* सज्ञानी (इन्)  
 cognitive faculty *Psychol* सज्ञानी शक्ति,  
 सज्ञानकारिणी शक्ति  
 cognizability सज्ञेयता *f*  
 cognizability of offences *Law* अपराध-सज्ञेयता  
 cognizable *adj* *Law* (I P C) सज्ञेय, हस्तक्षेप्य (cf Urdu सविदे दस्त अन्तर्जो)  
 cognizable case *Law* सज्ञेय अभियोग, हस्तक्षेप्य अभियोग  
 cognizable cheating *Law* सज्ञेय प्रवचन  
 cognizable criminal offence हस्तक्षेप्य दण्डापराध, सज्ञेय दण्डापराध  
 cognizable offence हस्तक्षेप्य अपराध, सज्ञेय अपराध  
 cognizance 1 *Law* भ्रान्त *n*  
 notice अवरोध  
 2 (heed, notice) ध्यान *n*  
 to take cognizance ध्यान देना  
 cognizance of an offence अपराध-सज्ञान  
 cognizant = cognizer सज्ञाता (इन्) *m*  
 become cognizant सज्ञाता होना  
 cognize *vb* सज्ञान  
 cognizer = cognizant  
 cognomen उपनाम *n*  
 cognovit *Law* (defendant's acknowledgment that plaintiff's cause is just) वादस्वीकृति *f*  
 cogon = cogon grass *Bot* (used for thatching) उडिचाम *m*  
 cogwheels *Automobile* (a wheel with cogs or teeth) दन्त-चक्र *n*  
 cohabit *Law* सहवास *m*  
 cohabitans *Mycol* (living together) सहवासी (इन्)  
 cohabitation सहवास *m*, मैथुन *n* (see

canal intercourse)  
 cohaerens *Mycol* (cohering) ससक्त  
 co-heir *Law* सह-दायाद *m*  
 co-heiress सह दायादा *f*  
 cohere *Phys* ससञ्जन *n*  
 coherence 1 समनुगति *f*  
 2 *Phys* ससक्ति *f*, ससञ्जन *n*  
 cohesion सलाग  
 coherent *adj* 1 समनुगत (ancient word)  
 2 *Phys* ससक्त  
 coherer 1 *Radio* कण्युपलम्भक *m* (रूपी  
 tube filled with a granulated con-  
 ductor + उपलम्भक detector)  
 2 *Phys* ससक्ता (च) *m*  
 cohesion सलाग *m*  
 to be held in cohesion सलग्न रहना  
 cohesion mechanism *Bot* सलाग-रचना  
 cohesive *adj* सलागी (इन्)  
 cohesive force *Phys* सलागी बल  
 cohesiveness सलागिता *f*  
 cohesive substance सलागी पदार्थ  
 Cohnheim's areas *Anat* असिन क्षेत्र  
 cohobation *Chem* (repeated distil-  
 lation) पुन पुनरासवन *n*  
 cohort *Biol* प्रसमूह *m*, (in *Bot* nearly  
 equivalent to the order) गोत्र *n*, (in  
*Zool* nearly equivalent to the sub  
 order) अनुगण *m*  
 coil 1 कुण्डल *n*  
 2 *Elec* कुण्डल *n*  
 coil *vb* कुण्डलन  
 coiled *adj* कुण्डलित  
 coil galvanometer कुण्डल युवाहमान  
 coil rotating in magnetic field *Phys*  
 चोम्बिक क्षेत्र में परिभ्रामी कुण्डल  
 coin *n* टक *m*, टकमुद्रा *f*, सिक्का  
 coin *vb* 1 (act of coining, minting)  
 टकन  
 2 गढ़ना  
 co nage 1 (coins collectively) टकवर्ग *m*  
 2 (coin) टक *m*  
 3 (act of coining) टकन *n* (Const)  
 coinage account टकन लेखा  
 coinage metal टक धातु  
 coinage production टक उत्पादन  
 coin bags सिक्कों को थैलियाँ, टक स्थून  
 coin cabinet टक मञ्जूषा *f*  
 coincide *vb* (co m- + incidere 'to fall  
 on' पतन) भपतन, मेल खाना  
 coincidence 1 सपात *m*, मेल  
 2 *Astron* सपात *m*  
 coincident *adj* सपाती (इन्)  
 concurrent समवर्ती

concomitant सहगामी  
 contemporary समकालीन, अस्म कालीन  
 simultaneous गुणवद्  
 coincident selection *Zool* सपाती प्रवरण  
 coincident trains *Phys* सपाती तरंगपंक्ति  
*f*  
 coincide with से मेल खाना  
 comer (maker of counterfeit coins)  
 कूटकर्ता *m*  
 counterfeiter कूटमुद्राकारी  
 fabricator मिथ्यारचयिता  
 forger कूटकर्ता, कूटकारी  
 coin examiner टक-परीक्षक  
 coin expert टक-विशेषज्ञ  
 coining टकन *n*  
 coining instrument टकन-उपकरण  
 coin money टक मुद्रा  
 coin room account टक-कोर-लेखा  
 coins of antiquarian interest प्राचीन  
 मुद्राएँ, पौरातनिक रचि की मुद्राएँ  
 co insurance सह अगोप  
 coir नारियल की जटा, नारिकेल-जटा  
 coir and rope-makers cooperative  
 society नारिकेलजटा तथा रज्जुकार सहकारी  
 समिति  
 coir mat नारियल की चटाई  
 coir product नारिकेलजटा के पदार्थ  
 coir rope नारियल की रस्सी  
 coition मैथुन *n* (see canal inter-  
 course)  
 coitus मैथुन *n*  
 Coix *Bot* गवेषु-प्रजाति  
 C barbata सामान्य गवेषु (MW गवेषु)  
 C gigantea महा-गवेषु  
 C koenigi = Polytoca barbata  
 C lacryma jobi = Job's tears (its  
 hard pearly white seeds sold as  
 beads strung in necklaces) मणि-  
 गवेषु  
 coke न्यगार *m*  
 coke black *Col Ind* न्यगार काल  
 coke dust न्यगार-धूलि  
 coke factory न्यगार-निर्माणी  
 coke iron न्यगार-अयस्  
 coke oven न्यगार-वन्दु  
 coke-plant न्यगार-सयन्त्र  
 coke plate = coke tin न्यगार-पट्ट  
 coking *Petrog* न्यगारण, न्यगारभजन *n*  
 coking coal न्यगारभावी अगार, न्यगार-  
 भावी कोयला  
 col 1 (neck of low lying area between  
 two hills) ग्रीवा *f*  
 2 (neck of low pressure between

two anticyclones) ग्रीवा *f*  
 col (colloid) *Pharm* इलेप (रलेपाम)  
 -cola (inhabiting, growing on) -वासी,  
 -रोही  
 co-labourer सह-श्रमिक  
 co-latitude *Astron* लम्नपूर अक्षवृत्त *n*  
 colchicine हिरण्यतुथिन *m*  
 colchicine, colchicia *Chem* हिरण्यतुथी  
*f*  
 colchicine salicylate *Chem* हिरण्यतुथी  
 नम्रलीय  
 colchici semen = colchicum seed  
 Colchicum *Bot* हिरण्यतुथ-प्रजाति  
 C autumnale शारद हिरण्यतुथ  
 C luteum (golden collyrium)  
 सामान्य हिरण्यतुथ (B, N हिरण्यतुथ,  
 Hin हिरनतूनिया)  
 colchicum हिरण्यतुथ *n*  
 colchicum seed = colchici semen  
*Pharm* हिरण्यतुथ-बीज  
 colchicum wine = vinum colchici  
*Pharm* हिरण्यतुथ-द्राक्षिरी  
 colcothar 1 *Chem* (an oxide of iron  
 left as a residue) अयोजरियक *n*  
 2 (a colour, reddish red-yellow  
 पौनतिरस्न in hue, of low in brilliance)  
 निपीत, तिरक्त  
 cold *adj* शीत, ठण्डा  
 cold *n* *Med* प्रतिश्याय *m* (catarrh,  
 from शुश्रुत, Marathi पटमें)  
 cold-annealed *adj* शीताभितापित  
 cold black *Col Ind* शीत काल  
 cold-blooded *adj* (animals) शीतान्न,  
 शीतरुधिर  
 cold-blooded murder नृशस बव  
 cold chisel शीत टक  
 cold compress शीत-सपीडन  
 cold desert *Geog* शीत मरु  
 cold distillation *Chem* शीत-भासवन  
 cold drawing *Metal* शीत-कर्षण  
 Coldenia *Bot* त्रिपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 C procumbens (trailing coldenia)  
 सामान्य त्रिपक्षी (Basu, Bombay त्रिपक्षी,  
 Hin Mar त्रिपक्षी)  
 cold light शीत प्रकाश  
 cold moist winter शीत आर्द्र हेमन्त  
 cold pack *Med* शीत संधेष्टन  
 cold point शीतक  
 cold pressing शीत-पीडन  
 cold process *Soap Mfg* शीत विधा  
 cold rigor *Bot* शीत स्तब्धता  
 cold-roll *vb* *Metal* शीत-वेष्टन  
 cold-rolled *adj* *Metal* शीत-वेष्टित



cold-rolling *Metal* शीत-रोल्लन  
 cold sensation शीत बोध  
 cold short (Sw *hallskor* fr *hall* 'cold' + *skor* 'brittle' Oxf E D) *Metal* (brittle when cold) शीत-भिदुर  
 cold skin शीत चर्म  
 cold sponging शीत वस्त्रस्नान  
 cold storage (a ware house) शीत-संग्रहागार  
 cold storage *vb* शीत संग्रहण  
 cold storage business शीतसंग्रहण-व्यापार  
 cold storage plant शीतसंग्रहण-संयन्त्र  
 cold store शीत संग्रहागार  
 cold substance शीत पदार्थ  
 cold temperate region शीत मन्दताप प्रदेश  
 cold test शीत परीक्षा  
 cold war शीत युद्ध  
 cold water शीत जल, ठण्डा पानी  
 cold water glue = casein glue शीताम्बु श्लेष  
 cold water ordeal शीतजल परीक्षा  
 cold wave शीत तरंग  
 cold wave warnings शीततरंग-प्राबोधन  
 cold weather शीत ऋतु, शीत काल  
 cold weather inspections शीतकाल-निरीक्षण  
 cold weather months शीतकाल मास  
 cold-weather rain शीतकाल-वर्षा  
 cold weather season level (of a stream) शीतकाल-सतल  
 cold weather tour शीतकाल पर्यटन  
 cold weather weeding शीतकाल-निर्माण  
 cold winter शीत हेमन्त  
 coldwork *vb* शीतरूपण  
 cold worked metal शीतरूपित धातु  
 coldworking *Metal* (operation of shaping metals at or near atmospheric temperature Chambers) शीत-रूपण *n*  
 -cole = -colous  
 Colebrookea *Bot* सितरोम-प्रजाति  
 C oppositifolia (a very white-tomentose shrub—Gamble) सामान्य सितरोम  
 C ternifolia = C oppositifolia  
 colemanite चूर्णटाकीयिज *m* (चूण for चूर्णातु calcium, टाकीय borate, -ज for सजिज mineral)  
 Coleochaetaceae *Bot* हरिपराप्य-कुल *n*  
 Coleochaete *Bot* (aquatic epiphytic green algae) हरिपराप्य-प्रजाति  
 C pulvinata (*pulvinata* 'cushion-

shaped'—from its cushion like thallus Fresh-Water Algae of the U S by G M Smith, New York 1933, p 411) उपपर्यसूकाय हरिपराप्य C *scutata* (in this species no filaments are formed—McLean I 76) अनशु हरिपराप्य  
 Coleoptera (Gk *koleos* sheath 'कञ्चुक' + *pteron* 'wing' पक्ष) *Zool* (the anterior wings serve as covering for the posterior pair) कञ्चुरूपक गण *m* (गण order)  
 coleoptile *Bot* भ्रूयाग्रचोले *m*  
 coleorrhiza *Bot* भ्रूणमूलचोले *m*  
 coleseed 1 (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशक *m*  
 2 = *Brassica napus*  
 cole tit = coal tit  
 Coleus *Bot* अश्मान्तक प्रजाति  
 C *amboinicus* सामान्य अश्मान्तक (N, M अश्मान्तक, Basu पापाणर्षे-*Ben pater chui*, Hin *pathoi chui*)  
 C *aromaticus* = C *amboinicus*  
 C *blumei* शोभा-अश्मान्तक  
 C *elongatus* (a peculiar species found only on the top of one mountain in Ceylon—Willis) सिंहल-अश्मान्तक  
 C *parviflorus* (it has edible tubers—Lowson and Sahni) भक्ष्यकन्द अश्मान्तक  
 colewort = cabbage (*Brassica oleracea*) कपिशक *m* (MW)  
 coli = coelio-  
 colic उदरशूल, शूल *m*  
 colic-root शूल-शिका *f*  
 Colidae *Zool* मृगपक्षि-वंश *m*  
 Coliformes *Zool* मृगपक्षि-गण *m* (गण order)  
 colitis *Med* स्थूलान्त्ररोग *m*  
 Colus *Zool* मृगपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 coll-, collo- *Chem* श्लेष-  
 -coll (Gk *kolla* 'glue') *Chem*, *Med* -श्लेष *m*  
 collabens = collabent  
 collabent (collapsing) समवसादी (इन्)  
 collaborate *vb* सहयोग देना  
 collaborating cells *Zool* सहकारी कोशिका  
 collaborator सहयोगी (इन्) *m*  
 colla gen *Brochem* श्लेष-जन *m*  
 collapse (fall together abruptly) समव-सदन *n*, समवसाद *m*, समवसन्न होना,

नष्ट होना  
 collapsed *adj* समवसन्न  
 collapsible boat भञ्ज्य नौका  
 collapsible chair भञ्ज्य आसन्दी  
 collapsible push vehicle *Rly* भञ्ज्य हस्त वाहन  
 collapsible tube माद्य नाल (माद्य for नमव-माद्य)  
 collapsing *adj* समवसन्न  
 collapsing pulse समवसादी नाडी  
 collapsus (collapsed) समवसन्न  
 collar *n* 1 ग्रैव्य *n*  
 2 (of a dog) ग्रैव्य *n*, पट्टा  
 3 (for shifting) ग्रैव्य *n*  
 4 *Bot* त्रीवा *f*  
 5 (in a nautilus) = septal neck  
 6 *Bot* (the line of junction between the root of a plant and its stem) मूलसन्धि *m*  
 collar and chain (of a dog) पट्टा और सगल  
 collar badge (PR 348) गल लक्ष्म  
 collarbone = clavicle अक्षक *n* (from ह्युत)  
 collar borer  *forestry* मूलसन्धि छिद्रक (Champion 247)  
 collar diameter मूलसन्धि व्यास  
 collared *adj* *Zool* ग्रैव्यित  
 collared cell *Zool* ग्रैव्य रोगा  
 collared myna *Aves* सित-कण्ठक सारिका  
 collared pratimole *Aves* पट्टि-कण्ठ हापुत्री  
 collariatus *Mycol* (collared, attached to a collar) ग्रैव्यित ग्रैव्यलग्न  
 collar level  *forestry* मूलसन्धि-तल  
 collar rope जोता (Mau बेरडी)  
 collate *vb* 1 सतुलन, परितुलन  
 2 *Bookbinding* (to examine a book to verify the order and number of pages, plates, maps, etc.) क्रमेक्षण  
 3 *Law* पुञ्जवण्टन (for explanation see collation)  
 collated telegram (a telegram that the sender has repeated to secure accuracy) पोषक दूरलेख (तार)  
 collateral *adj* 1 सापार्श्विक, आनुषंगिक  
 2 *Law* सापार्श्विक  
 3 *Bot* परस्पाश्वर्यस्थ  
 collateral affinity *Law* सापार्श्विक विवाह-सम्बन्ध  
 collateral agreement *Law* (is one related but ancillary to the main contract—Aiyar) आनुषंगिक सविद्



collateral ancestors *Law* सापार्श्विक पूर्वज

collateral and connected recommendations (DEst 47) सापार्श्विक और संबद्ध अभिस्तार

collateral assurance *Law* (that which is made over and above the principal assurance or deed itself —Aivar) सापार्श्विक हस्तान्तरणपत्र

collateral attack *Law* आनुपगतिक आक्षेप

collateral bundle *Bot* एकपार्श्वस्थ फूल

collateral consanguinity *Law* सापार्श्विक रक्तसम्बन्ध

collateral descent *Law* सापार्श्विक वंशा-नुक्रम

collateral duty आनुपगतिक कर्तव्य

collateral evidence *Law* सापार्श्विक साक्ष्य

collateral facts *Law* सापार्श्विक तथ्य

collateral guaranty *Law* सापार्श्विक प्रत्याभूति

collateral heirs *Law* सापार्श्विक दायद

collateral heirs of one remove एक पौढ़ी के अन्तर के सापार्श्विक दायद

collateral impeachment सापार्श्विक महा-नियोग

collateral loan सापार्श्विक उधार

collateral members *Law* सापार्श्विक व्यक्ति

collateral obligation *Law* सापार्श्विक दायित्व

collateral proceeding *Law* सापार्श्विक कार्यवाही

collateral promise *Law* सापार्श्विक प्रतिज्ञा

collateral proof *Law* सापार्श्विक प्रमाण, परिस्थिति प्रमाण

collateral relations *Law* सापार्श्विक सम्बन्ध

collateral relationship *Law* सापार्श्विक सम्बन्ध

collateral security सापार्श्विक प्रतिभूति

collateral undertaking *Law* सापार्श्विक देयता

collateral warranty *Law* सापार्श्विक अध्याभूति

collating *see* collate

collation 1 संतुलन, परितुलन *n*

2 *Bookbinding* क्रमेक्षण *n* (for explanation *see* collate)

3 *Law* पुनर् वण्टन *n* (bringing the mass of property of an estate to

gether and so dividing it that each may have his proper share—Aivar)

colleague *n* सहयोगी (इन्) *m*

collect *vb* संगृहीत करना, संग्रह करना, इकट्ठा करना

collected *adj* संगृहीत, एकत्र

collected and co-ordinated संगृहीत और समन्वय किया गया

collect information सूचना इकट्ठी करना

collecting संग्रहण *n*

collecting *adj* संग्राही (इन्)

collecting area (water shed, basin) जलपात्री *f*

collecting bank संग्राही अधिकोप, संग्रहण-अधिकोप

collecting banker संग्राही आधिकौषिक

collecting cage संग्रहण पिंजरा (as in every morning the captured rats are transferred to a large 'collecting cage'—PHM 89)

collecting cell *Bot* संग्रह-कोश

collecting chamber संग्रहण-कैमर

collecting channel *Dring* संग्राही कुल्या

collecting government संग्राही शासन

collecting pot संग्रहण-पात्र

collecting staff संग्रहण-कर्मचारी

collecting station संग्रहण-स्थान, संग्रहण-केंद्र

collecting tube *Anat* संग्राही नाल

collecting vessel *Zool* संग्राही वाहिनी

collection 1 संग्रहण *n*, संग्रह *m*, इकट्ठा करना

2 संग्रह, समूह, समुच्चय *m*

3 (of a number of separate things) कलाप *m*

collection abstract संग्रह सक्षिप्ति

collection agent संग्रहण-अभिकर्ता

Collection Byelaw संग्रहण उपविधि

collection charges संग्रहण-व्यय, संग्रहण-प्रभार

collection column संग्रहण स्तम्भ

collection file (SOM 51) संग्रह-नस्ती

collection of antiquities प्राचीन वस्तुओं का संग्रह करना, पुरावस्तु-संग्रहण

collection of assets परिसंपत्त-संग्रहण

collection of cheques धनादेश-संग्रहण

collection of data सामग्री-संग्रहण, सामग्री का संग्रह

collection of donations दान संग्रहण, दान इकट्ठा करना

collection of duty शुल्क-संग्रहण, शुल्क इकट्ठा करना

collection of information सूचना इकट्ठी करना

Collection of Information and Letting of Houses Order सूचना-संग्रहण तथा गृह भाटकन आदेश

collection of interest व्याज इकट्ठा करना, वृद्धि संग्रहण

collection of land-revenue भू-राजस्व का संग्रहण

collection of minor produce गौण उत्पाद का संग्रहण

collection of rents भाटक संग्रहण

collection of revenue राजस्व संग्रहण

Collection of Rulings व्यवस्था-संग्रह

collection of seed बीज-संग्रहण

collection of statistics समक-संग्रहण, आकड़े इकट्ठे करना

collection of taxes कर संग्रहण

collection on delivery *see* C O D

collection on realization रोककण पर संग्रहण

collection register संग्रहण पञ्जी

collections charges संग्रहण-प्रभार, संग्रहण-व्यय

collective *adj* 1 सामूहिक संगृहीत

2 *Econ* सामूहिक (characteristic of a group), समूह- (collecting together)

3 *Logic* (is the use of a term) समूह-व्यापि (इन्)

collective agreement सामूहिक सविद

collective bargaining *Econ* सामूहिक सपणन, समूह सपणन

collective bargaining agent सामूहिक-सपणन अभिकर्ता

collective capacity in सामूहिक रूप में

collective contract सामूहिक सविदा

collective expression of opinion सामूहिक मताभिप्राय

collective financing सामूहिक कृषिकरण, समूह कृषिकरण, सामूहिक खेती

collective fine सामूहिक दण्ड

collective fruit=acterio *Bot* समूहफल *n*

collectively सामूहिक रूप से (Const)

collectively responsible समूह उत्तरदायी, सामूहिक रूप से उत्तरदायी

collective nationalization सामूहिक देशीकरण

collective record संगृहीत अभिलेख

collective security सामूहिक निश्चयता, सामूहिक सुरक्षा

collective supplies सामूहिक प्रदाय

collective term *Logic* सामूहिक पद  
 collective work बहुकर्तृक ग्रन्थ  
 collectivism *Econ* समूहवाद *m*  
 communism साम्यवाद  
 anarchism अराजकतावाद  
 guild socialism श्रेणी समाजवाद  
 nihilism नाशवाद  
 socialism समाजवाद  
 collectivist *Econ* समूहवादी (न) *m*  
 collectivist economy समूहवादी अर्थ-  
 व्यवस्था  
 collectivistic *adj* *Econ* समूहवादीय  
 collectivization समूहन *n*  
 collectivus *Mycol* (collected) समूहित  
 collector 1 सग्रहकर्ता (न), सग्रहक *m*  
 2 (an officer) समाहर्ता (न) *m* (from  
 मनुस्मृति)  
 collectorate 1 (district of a collector)  
 समाहर्तृ क्षेत्र *n*  
 2 समाहर्तालय *m*  
 collector cases समाहर्तृ घात  
 Collector Central Excise and Salt  
 केन्द्रीय उत्पादशुल्क तथा लवणशुल्क समा-  
 हर्ता  
 Collector of Central Excise केन्द्रीय-  
 उत्पादशुल्क-समाहर्ता  
 Collector of Customs आशुल्क समाहर्ता  
 Collector of District मण्डल-समाहर्ता  
 Collector of Land Customs स्थल-  
 आशुल्क-समाहर्ता  
 Collector's office समाहर्ता का कार्यालय  
 collector's seal समाहर्ता की मुद्रा  
 collect passport पापत्र लेना  
 college 1 महाविद्यालय *m*  
 2 गण *m*  
 college accountant महाविद्यालय लेखा-  
 पाल  
 college contingencies महाविद्यालय-  
 सभाव्यताएं  
 college contingent महाविद्यालय-भाग  
 college council महाविद्यालय-परिषद्  
 college diploma महाविद्यालय प्रतीपात्रि  
 college-forest महाविद्यालय वन  
 college hostel महाविद्यालय छात्रावास  
 college magazine महाविद्यालय पत्रिका  
 College of Advocates (an association  
 dating from the 16th century)  
 अधिवक्ता-संस्था  
 College of Agriculture कृषि महाविद्या-  
 लय  
 College of Arts साहित्य-महाविद्यालय  
 College of Dental Surgery दन्त-शल्य-

महाविद्यालय  
 College of Dentistry दन्तचिकित्सा-महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 College of Engineering अभियान्त्रिकी-  
 महाविद्यालय  
 college office महाविद्यालय-कार्यालय  
 College of Medicine आयुर्विज्ञान महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 College of Physicians चिकित्सक-महा-  
 विद्यालय  
 College of Science विज्ञान महाविद्यालय  
 college order book महाविद्यालय-आदेश-  
 पुस्तक  
 college prospectus महाविद्यालय-प्रतिवर्ण  
 college scholarship महाविद्यालय-छात्र-  
 वृत्ति  
 collegiate महाविद्यालय-  
 collegiate branch महाविद्यालय शाखा  
 collegiate department महाविद्यालय-  
 विभाग  
 collegiate officers महाविद्यालय अधिकारी  
 collegiate scholarship महाविद्यालय-  
 छात्रवृत्ति  
 Collema *Bot* (Gk *kolluma* 'that which  
 is glued — thallus gelatinous') द्रिष्टि-  
 प्रजाति  
 Collembola *Zool* (this order includes  
 spring tails) स्प्रिंगटेल-गण *m* (स्प्रिंग  
 spring, पृष्ठ tail, गण order)  
 collenchyma *Bot* (a tissue composed  
 of cells, with the walls thickened  
 at the angles) स्क्लेरोम *m*  
 collenchymatous hypodermis *Bot*  
 स्क्लेरोम-अधस्तर  
 collencyte (connective tissue cells)  
*Zool* योजितेश *f*  
 collet = cabbage  
 colleterial glands = colleterium  
 colleterium *Zool* (a gland which  
 secretes a cement by which the  
 eggs are glued together) श्लेष ग्रन्थि  
*m*  
 Colletia *Bot* (a genus of spiny shrubs  
 of the buckthorn मृगशल्य family)  
 मृगशल्य-प्रजाति  
 C cruciata (cruciata 'crossed' — the  
 spines) व्यत्यस्त मृगशल्य  
 Colletotrichum *Bot* (Gk *kolletos*  
 'glued + trichos 'hair') द्रिष्टिकेशक-  
 प्रजाति  
 colletotrichum seedling-blight द्रिष्टि-  
 केशक-बीजाकुल-अगमारी

colliculate = colliculosus  
 colliculosus = colliculate (with tiny  
 elevations) वृटिकावान् (वत)  
 collide *vb* संघटन, टक्कर खाना  
 impinge आघटन  
 colliding *Chem* आदारी *f*  
 collier 1 (one who works in a coal  
 mine) अगार खनक *m* (Beng)  
 2 (miner in coal) अगार खनिक *m*  
 colliery अगार खनि *f*, कोयले की खान  
 colliery area अगारखनि-क्षेत्र  
 colliery consumption अगारखनि-उपभोग  
 Colliery Control Order अगारखनि-  
 नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 colliery employee अगारखनि कर्मचारी  
 colliery engineer अगारखनि-अभियन्ता  
 colliery labour अगारखनि-श्रमिक  
 colliery manager अगारखनि-प्रबन्धक  
 colliery tramway अगार-वाहिका *f*  
 colligation (of facts) *Logic* संकलन *n*  
 colligative *Physical Chem* (depending  
 on the number of molecules)  
 व्युत्सर्या-  
 collimate *vb* *Phys* (to render parallel)  
 समान्तरण  
 collimating *Astron* समान्तरण *n*  
 collimating level = collimator  
 collimation 1 (act of collimating)  
 समान्तरण *n*  
 2 (state of being collimated) समान्तरि-  
 तत्व *n*  
 collimation error *Astron* समान्तरण-  
 त्रिभ्रम  
 collimation plane *Astron* समान्तरण तल  
 collimator *Optics, Surv* समान्तरित्र *n*  
 collin *Chem* श्लेषि *f*  
 collinear *adj* संरेख (lying in the same  
 straight line रेखा)  
 collinearity संरेखता *f*  
 collin hood = red poppy (*Papaver  
 rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफित *m*  
 collinsonia = stone root = knob root  
 (the rhizome occurs in very hard  
 pieces) *Pharm* अश्ममूल *n*  
 collision 1 संघटन *n*, समाघात *m*, टक्कर  
 (see allision)  
 2 *Mil* संघटन *n*  
 clash प्रतिघटन  
 collision of ship जलयान-संघटन, जलयानों  
 की टक्कर  
 collo, coll- श्लेष-  
 Collocalia *Aves* (breeds in rocky caves)

in शिक्षा-प्रज्ञान

colloidio- (colloidion) श्लेषेव-

colloidio-chloride *Photog* श्लेषेव-  
नोरिय

colloidion (Gl. *kolla* 'glue' इन्प + *eidos*  
'form' इव) *Chem* श्लेषेव *m*

colloidion balloon श्लेषेव-वागोल

colloidion cotton श्लेषेव-तुल

colloidion flexible श्लेषेव-आनम्य

colloidionization श्लेषेवन *n*

colloidionize *vb* (to treat with col-  
loidion) श्लेषेवन (श्लेषेव-साधन)

colloidion process *Photog* श्लेषेव प्रिधा  
wet-plate process अर्द्ध पट्ट-विधा

colloidio-type *Photog* (a picture ob-  
tained by the colloidion process)  
श्लेषेव-चित्र *n*

colloidum = colloidion

collogen (produces gelatin on boiling)

हिलिजिन *m*

colloid श्लेषाम *m*

-colloid -श्लेषाम

colloidal *adj* श्लेषाभीय

colloidal aggregation श्लेषाभीय समूह

colloidal chemist श्लेषाम रसायज्ञ

colloidal clay श्लेषाभीय मृत्

colloidal complex श्लेषाम-सकर

colloidal constituents श्लेषाम सघटक

colloidal content श्लेषाम-मात्रा

colloidal figure श्लेषाम अंक

colloidal film श्लेषाम-झिल्ली

colloidal fuel श्लेषाभीय इन्धन

colloidal fungicide *Plant Pathol*

श्लेषाम-कवकमार

colloidal gold test = Lange's test *Med*

श्लेषाभीय स्वर्ण-परीक्षा

colloidal matter श्लेषाम-द्रव्य

colloidal sol श्लेषाभीय विलयन

colloidal solution श्लेषाम-विलयन

colloidal state श्लेषाभीय अवस्था

colloidal system श्लेषाम सहति

colloid-bismuth *Pharm* श्लेषाम मिदातु

colloid chemist श्लेषाम-रसायज्ञ

colloid chemistry श्लेषाम रसायन

colloid content श्लेषाम-मात्रा

colloid goutre *Zool* श्लेषाम गलगण्ड

colloid iodine *Pharm* श्लेषाम-जम्बुकी

colloidize *vb* (to change into a col-  
loid) श्लेषामन (श्लेषाम कृत्य)

colloid mercury sulphide *Pharm*

श्लेषाम पारद शुल्फेय

colloido- श्लेषाम-

colloido chemical *adj* श्लेषाम-रसायनिक

colloid preparations *Pharm* श्लेषाम-  
औषध *n*

colloid sulphur *Pharm* श्लेषाम-शुल्फर

colloquial बोलचाल की भाषा

colloquial test बोलचाल की परीक्षा

colloquium *Law* (*avers* that the de-  
fendant spoke the slanderous words)  
वदोमित *f*

Collozoum *Zool* (having many nuclei  
in each capsule) नैकन्यष्टिक-प्रजाति (नैक  
many, न्यष्टि nuclei)

*C. inermis* अकिरण नैकन्यष्टिक

collude *Law* (I P C) कपट सन्धान *n*,  
कपटसन्धि करना (*see aid*)

collum *Bot* 1 = collar (*German Wurzel-*  
*knoten*) मूलसन्धि *m*

2 (the neck or tapering base of the  
sporangium in mosses) ग्रीवा *f*

collusion *Law* (I P C) (an agreement  
to defraud) कपट-सन्धि *m*

collusive *adj* *Law* (I P C) कपटसहायी,  
कपट सन्धिकारी (इन्)

colluvial *adj* *Geol* समूह

colluvial soil *Geol* समूह मृदा

collyrium *Med* नेत्रचिन्दु *m*

Colobidae *Zool* लागूलि-वंश *m* (from  
its Indian genus *Semnopithecus*  
लागूलि-प्रजाति)

Colobus *Zool* (contains the guerezas)  
चारुकि प्रजाति

Colocasia *Bot* कचु प्रजाति

*C. antiquorum* = *C. esculenta*

*C. esculenta* (arum, coco, ed  
does, Egyptian arum, kopeh, taro,  
scratch coco) सामान्य कचु (B, N, M  
Hin कचु, Ben कुचु, Pan कचाल)

*C. nymphaeolia* उत्पलपत्र कचु

Colochirus = Cucumaria

colocynth (*Citrullus colocynthis*) इन्द्र-  
वारुणी *f* (N, M)

colocynthis pulpa = colocynth pulp  
= colocynth *Pharm* इन्द्रवारुणी *f*

colocynthin *Chem* ऐन्द्रवारुणि *f*

colocynthis = colocynth

colocynthinum इन्द्रवारुणि *f*

colocynth pulp = colocynth

cologarithm *Math* सहस्रंशेदा *f*

Cologne, eau de (composed of alcohol  
and certain aromatic oils) वासव-  
सलिल *n* (वास perfume + -व alcohol)

Cologne brown = Vandyke brown  
(a colour, red-yellow रक्तरीत in hue,  
of low अव saturation and low नि  
brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

Cologne spirit (a very pure rectified  
spirit containing about 96% of al-  
cohol) अतिशुद्ध प्रासव

Cologne water वासव-सलिल

Cologne yellow *Col Ind* = chrome  
yellow वर्णक पीत

Colombian bark *Pharm* (an inferior  
Peruvian bark yielded by *Cinchona*  
*pitayensis*, *C. lancifolia*, and *C. coi-*  
*difolia*) तितापिका वल्क

colombo = calumba

colon 1 ( ) उपविराम *m* (*see punctuation*)

2 *Anat* स्थूलान्त्र *n*

large intestine बृहदान्त्र

small intestine तन्वान्त्र

ascending colon आरोही स्थूलान्त्र

descending colon अवरोही स्थूलान्त्र

transverse colon अनुप्रस्थ स्थूलान्त्र

colon and dash (—) उपविराम-रेखिका

colon bacillus आन्त्र-वेत्राणु

colonel (Army) महानलाधिपति *m* (*see*  
captain)

colonia = colony *Mycol* मण्डल *n*

colonial *adj* 1 *Biol* मण्डलीय

2 *Politics* औपनिवेशिक

colonial algae *Bot* मण्डलाप्यका *m pl*

colonial disbursing officer औपनिवेशिक  
सवितरण-अधिकारी

colonial form *Biol* मण्डलीय रूप

colonial government औपनिवेशिक  
शासन

colonial law औपनिवेशिक विधि

colonial legislature औपनिवेशिक विधान-  
मण्डल

colonial life *Biol* मण्डल-जीवन

colonial pine (yields a soft timber)  
मृदुकाष्ठ सरल

colonial preference औपनिवेशिक अधि-  
मान

Colonial Secretary उपनिवेश-सचिव

Colonial Stock Acts उपनिवेश-स्कन्व-  
अधिनियम

Colonial Treasurer उपनिवेश-कोषाध्यक्ष

colonial treasury औपनिवेशिक कोषागार

colonial yellow (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र  
brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त

colonist 1 उपनिवेशी (इन्), उपनिवेशक *m*.

2 *Plant Ecol* माण्डलिक *m* (species of higher life form which replace the pioneers forming relatively constant and characteristic communities — Bot p 99)  
 colonization उपनिवेशन *n* (Const)  
 colonization scheme उपनिवेश-योजना  
 colony 1 उपनिवेश *m*  
 2 Bot, Bact मण्डल *n*  
 commonwealth समग्रराज्य, राष्ट्रमण्डल  
 dependency पराधीन देश  
 dominion अधिराज्य  
 empire साम्राज्य  
 kingdom राज्य  
 mandated territory अविद्धिष्ट राज्य-क्षेत्र  
 possession अधीनदेश, धृतदेश  
 protectorate रक्षित राज्य  
 colophene Chem उदायासेन्य *n*  
 colophenic acid Chem उदायासेन्यिक अम्ल  
 colophon पुष्पिका *f*  
 colophonate Chem उदायासीय *n*  
 colophonic acid Chem उदायासिक अम्ल  
 colophonium = colophony  
 colophony = rosin उदायास *m*  
 colocynthide (*Citrullus colocynthis*) इन्द्रवाहणी *f* (N, M)  
 color = colour  
 Colorado Douglas fir पाताल-रक्तमरल  
 coloradoite पारदवर्णित *m* (पारद mercury, वर्ण- for वर्णक telluride, इत्र for सनिज mineral)  
 coloratus (coloured) रञ्जित, वर्णी (इन्)  
 coloreus *adj* (coloured) रञ्जित  
 colorifics, colourifics रगविज्ञान *n*  
 colorimeter रगमान *m*  
 colorimetric *adj* रगमितीय  
 colorimetric method Bot रगमितीय रीति  
 colorimetric photometer रगमितीय भामान  
 colorimetric purity रगमितीय शुद्धता  
 colorimetric quality रगमितीय गुण  
 colorimetries रगमितिक्ती *f*  
 colorimetric test रगमितीय परीक्षा  
 colorimetrist रगमिनिज *m*  
 colorimetry रग-मिति *f*  
 colossal production प्रचण्ड उत्पादन  
 colostrum (the milk secreted up to a few days after delivery) नवदुग्ध *n*  
 colour 1 वर्ण, रग *m* (specif, colouring matter)

2 आभास *m*  
 colour *vb* रञ्जन, रग देना, रगना  
 colourable *adj* Law (that which is in appearance only, and not in reality, what it purports to be) आभासी (इन्)  
 colourable deviation (in patent law) आभासी विचलन  
 colourable imitation Law आभासी अनुकृति  
 colourable sale Law आभासी विक्रय sham sale मिथ्या विक्रय  
 colourable transaction Law आभासी व्यवहार  
 colour and form perception Psychol वर्णाकार-प्रतिबोधना  
 colour and grain (of wood) रग और तन्तु  
 colouration 1 रञ्जन *n*, रगना  
 2 रग *m*  
 protective colouration रक्षो रग  
 warning colouration प्रावोचो रग  
 colour bar वर्णाव्ययम्भ, वर्ण-प्रतिरोध *m*  
 colour blindness वर्णान्दृष्टा *f*  
 colour box रग-पिटक *m*  
 colour cake रग पिण्ड *m*  
 colour comparator रग-उपमात्र  
 colour comparison tile Chem रग-तुलना-खर्परी  
 coloured *adj* 1 रञ्जित, रगीन  
 2 (is, races) अगौर  
 -coloured -वर्ण  
 coloured cement रग उज्ज्वल  
 coloured child अगौर बालक  
 coloured foliage रञ्जित पर्णावलि  
 coloured labels रगीन नामपत्र  
 coloured man अगौर मनुज्य  
 coloured mixed yarn waste Textiles रञ्जित मिश्र सूत्रक्षेप्य  
 coloured people अगौर लोग  
 coloured person अगौर व्यक्ति  
 coloured races अगौर जातिया  
 coloured slip रगीन पर्णी  
 coloured yarn waste Textiles रञ्जित सूत्रक्षेप्य  
 colour effect वर्ण-प्रभाव, वर्ण-विपाक  
 colour factor वर्ण-कारक  
 colourifics = colorifics  
 colour index 1 वर्णांक  
 2 [cap] (a classification of dyes) रग-देशना  
 colouring material रञ्जन-पदार्थ

colouring matter (dyeing matter) रञ्जक द्रव्य  
 colouring of spirit ग्राम्य को रग देना  
 colouring- रञ्जन द्रव्य  
 colourization रञ्जन *n*  
 colourless *adj* रगहीन, निर्ण  
 colourlessness of juice रस की रग-हीनता  
 colourless reaction रगहीन प्रतिक्रिया  
 colour light signal Rly रग दीप-संकेत  
 colour of authority Law प्राविकार-भाम  
 colour of law Law निवि-आभास  
 colour of office Law पद-आभास  
 under colour of office पद-भाम मे  
 colour of right Law अधिकार-आभास  
 colour of the reverse (colour of a culture as seen from the underside of an agar slant or a petri dish) पृष्ठ-रग, अधोरग *m*  
 colour of title Law स्वत्वाभास  
 colour reaction रग-प्रतिक्रिया  
 colour ribbon रग-पट्टिका  
 colour saucer रग सारत्रिका  
 colour slab रग-तिला  
 colour spectrum वर्ण-रगावलि  
 colour standard रग-प्रमाप  
 colour test रग-परीक्षा  
 colour wash वर्ण-लेप *m*  
 colour washing रग-धावन  
 -colours = cole 1 (inhabiting, living in, on or among) -वासी, -वस  
 2 (growing in, on or among) -रोही, -रूढ़  
 colporrhaphy Med योनिमीजन *n*  
 colpotomy Med योनिच्छेदन *n*  
 colt अश्वक, किशोरक *m* (from हलायुध)  
 Colt = Equuleus *Asinus* अश्वक *m*  
 Coltart's scumtar babbler *Alus* रक्त-ग्रोत्र प्रियवद  
 colter = knife coulter (a knife to cut the sward, i.e. that part of the soil which is filled with the roots of the grass) चुरप्र *n* (of Hindi चुरपा)  
 colt evil Veter = joint ill  
 colt-herb = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
 colt ill Veter = joint ill  
 colts and fillies अश्वक और अश्विकाएँ, बच्चे घोड़े घोडिया  
 colt'sfoot = horsehoof (*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*

Coluber *Zool* (genus of nonpoisonous snakes) अविषाहि प्रजाति  
 Colubridae अविषाहि-वंश *m*  
 Colubrinae अविषाहि-अनुवंश *m*  
 colubrine snake अविषाहिवत् सर्प  
 Columba *Astron* = Dove कपोत *m*  
 α Columbae = Phaet प्रथम कपोत *m*  
 β Columbae = Wezn द्वितीय कपोत *m*  
 Columba *Zool* पारावत-प्रजाति (पारावत ancient word)  
 C livia (rock dove) नील पारावत  
 C livia var domestica गृह्य नील पारावत  
 C oenas (stock pigeon) श्वेतपृष्ठ पारावत  
 C palumbus पट्टिपुच्छ पारावत  
 Columbae *Aves* कपोत गण *m* (गण order)  
 columbate = niobate *Chem* काशीय *n*  
 columbia black B = direct blue-black  
 c black F extra = direct black EL  
 c blue (blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नील  
 c blue G = diamine blue LG  
 c blue R = diamine blue LR  
 c brown = diamine brown  
 c fast red = direct fast red  
 c fast scarlet = diamine fast scarlet  
 c green = direct green  
 c orange R = chlorazol orange-brown X  
 c violet = direct violet  
 c yellow = direct fast yellow B  
 columbic *adj.* *Chem* काशिक  
 columbic acid *Chem* काशिक अम्ल  
 Columbidae *Aves* कपोत-वंश *m*  
 columbiferous *Chem* (producing or containing columbium) काशातुजन, काशातु युत  
 Columbiformes = Columbae (order) कपोत-गण *m*  
 Columbinae *Aves* पारावतानुवंश *m*  
 columbine 1 (Lat *columbinus* 'dove-like'—so called from the fancied resemblance of its inverted flower to a group of five pigeons) निसुमन *m*  
 2 = frogfoot (*Verbera officinalis*) भेरु-पद *m*  
 columbine (dove coloured) कपोतवर्ण, (tint of a blue pigeon) कपोतानील  
 columbine blue कपोत नील, (reddish-

blue नीलरक्त in hue, and of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
 columbite अय काशिज *m* (अय non, काश- for काशीय columbate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 columbite-tantalite अय काश-सहिज *m* (अय काश- for अय काशिज columbite, सहिज tantalite)  
 columbium = niobium *Chem* काशातु *m*  
 columbium pentoxide काशातु पञ्च-जोरय  
 columbo = calumba  
 columbo- (columbium) *Chem* काश- (काशातु)  
 columbo tantalate *Mineral*, *Chem* काश-सहीय  
 columbo-titanate *Mineral*, *Chem* काश-रञ्जीय  
 columbo wood (*Coscinum fenestratum*) वनहरिद्रा *f*  
 columella ('small column') 1 *Anat* *Zool* स्तम्भिका, शिरस्तम्भिका *f*  
 2 *Bot* स्तम्भिका *f*  
 columella auris कर्ण-स्तम्भिका *f*  
 Columella pedata = Vitis pedata *Bot*  
 columellar lip *Anat* स्तम्भिका-गोष्ठ  
 columellar muscle *Anat* स्तम्भिका-पेशी  
 column 1 स्तम्भ, स्तम्भ, वंश *m*  
 2 *Accounting* स्तम्भ *m*  
 3 *Mil* स्तम्भ *m* (Of तुरगरक्ष 'troop of horses' in हलायु ५२०)  
 4 (of water) स्तम्भ *m*  
 fractional distillation column *Chem* प्रभागश आसवन वंश  
 columnae Bertini = column of Bertin  
 columnae carnae = papillary muscle *Anat* मांस-स्तम्भी *f*  
 columnar *adj* 1 स्तम्भाकार, स्तम्भाकार, स्तम्भवत्  
 2 *Mineral* स्तम्भीय  
 columnar arrangement स्तम्भाकार विन्यास  
 columnar book-keeping स्तम्भीय पुस्त-पालन  
 columnaris = columnar  
 columnar method *Com* स्तम्भ शीति  
 columnar structure *Mineral* स्तम्भाकार संरचना  
 column-heading स्तम्भ-शीर्षक  
 column of Bertin = septum reni वृक्-

पटो *f*  
 column of remarks अभ्युक्ति-स्तम्भ  
 column of water जल-स्तम्भ  
 columnar *adj* *Math* सहेन्दुक  
 columnar triangle *Math* सहेन्दुक त्रिकोण  
 colure *Astron* उन्मण्डल *n*  
 Colutea *Bot* दृतिरगलता-प्रजाति  
 C arborescens = C nepalensis  
 C nepalensis (bladder senna, Nepal bladder senna, bladder nut tree) सामान्य-दृतिरगलता (दृति bladder, रगलता senna)  
 coly = mouse bird *Zool* मूषपक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 Colymbidae *Aves* मज्जूक-वंश *m*  
 Colymbiformes (order) *Zool* मज्जूक-गण *m*  
 Colymbus *Aves* मज्जूक-प्रजानि (मज्जूक 'repeatedly diving', of their English name Diver)  
 Colystegia sepium *Bot* (flowers are scentless) गन्धहीन मृगपद *m*  
 colza = wild cabbage (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशाक *m*  
 com सम्  
 coma 1 *Med* अधिमूर्च्छा *f*  
 2 (of the comet) *Astron* परिम्यष्टि *f*  
 3 *Bot* सगुच्छ *m*  
 Coma Berenices *Astron* उपस्त्रातिक *m* (situated near Bootes)  
 Coma Berenice *Astron* उपस्त्रातिक-उल्का *f*  
 Comanchean period *Geol* (the great expansion of reptiles was the most striking feature of the animal life) सर्पविस्तार-युग  
 comate (shaggy) केशी (इन्)  
 Comatula *Zool* पत्रतारक-प्रजाति  
 comatula = comatulid  
 comatulid (a feather star) *Zool* पत्र-तारक *m*  
 Comatulidae *Zool* पत्रतारक-वंश *m*  
 comatus = comate  
 comb *n* 1 ककत *m*, कवा  
 2 (of a bee) छत्र *n*, छत्ता  
 comb *vb* *Turtles* ककतन, कधी करना  
 combat *vb* 1 सयोधन, लड़ना, भिड़ना  
 2 (as, a disease) प्रत्युपाय करना, प्रतिरोध करना (Beng)  
 combat *n* सयोध *m*, लड़ाई, भिड़ना (see battle)  
 combatant सयोधी (-इन्) *m*  
 combatant unit सयोधा एकक

combater संयोधक *m*

comb duck नन्दीमुखी-हंसक *m* (नन्दीमुखी  
occurs in भावप्रकाश, where it is descri-  
bed as follows

रूपा कठोरा वृत्ता च यस्या चन्तु परित्यक्ता ।  
उदिका जनुद्वयी प्रेक्षा नन्दिमुनीति सा ॥

It refers to the male's bill, on the  
base of which there is a knob,  
which becomes greatly swollen in  
the breeding season)

combed cotton *Textiles* कस्तुरि तूल,  
कधी को हुई रई

combed plate *Zool* कस्तुरी पट्ट

combed yarn कस्तुरि सूत, कधी रिया  
हुआ सूत

comber *Textiles* कस्तुर *m*, कंधा

combination 1 संयोजन *n*, संयोग, संघ  
*m*, समेहन *n*

2 *Patent Law* संयोजन *n*

combinational *adj* संयोज्य, संयोजनीय  
combination by volume *Chem* परिमा-  
नुसारसंयोजन

combination by weight *Chem* भार-  
नुसार संयोजन

combination fuse (a combination of  
percussion and time fuse) संयुत ज्वाल

combination law *Law* (prohibiting all  
combinations of labourers) श्रमसंयोजी  
विधि

combination nucleus (zygote nucleus)  
*Zool* युक्त न्युट्रि

combination of forces *Phys* बल-  
संयोजन

combination of groups *संघर्ष* *m*

combination of lenses *Ophthalmol*  
वीक्ष योजन (against संयोजन, where len-  
ses are compounded inseparably)

combination of posts पद-संयोजन, पदों  
को एक करना

combination of principles प्रतियोगिता का  
संयोजन

combination of resistance *Phys* रोध-  
संयोजन

combination of services सेवा समेहन

combination pools संयुक्त सफ़ोप

combination stand=steam stand *Rly*  
(a group of steam connections)  
वाष्प-संयोगी (श्) *m*

combination tone *Phys* संयोग-तान,  
संयुक्त स्वर

combinaive *adj* संयोजक, संयोजनीय,  
संयुक्त

combinator=combiner

combine *vb* संयोजन, मिलाना, समेहन, एक  
करना

combine *n* 1 (a combination of per-  
sons or organizations to effect some  
object) संयुच्चय *m*, गुट

2 (it heels, threshes and cleans the  
grain while moving over the field)  
संयुक्तक, सयन्त्र *n*

combined *adj* संयोजित, संयुक्त

combined (express and ordinary) *Rly*  
संयुक्त (आशु तथा साधारण)

combined automatic magnetic sepa-  
rator and feed divider संयुक्त स्वय-  
क्रिय चुम्बिक पृथक्कारक तथा प्रदाय विभा-  
जक

combined carbon संयुक्त प्राणार

combined charge *Admin* संयुक्त कार्य-  
भार

Combined Civil List संयुक्त अफ़िकारि-  
सूची

combined class *Rly* संयुक्त श्रेणी

combined clerk and stenographer  
संयुक्त लिपिक तथा आशुलिपिक

combined correction *Surv* संयुक्त  
शोधन

combined cropping=taungya planta-  
tion *Forestry*

combined drill संयुक्त योग्या

combined falls and regulators  
(P.W.D. II 151) संयुक्त प्रपात और  
नियामक

combined fare संयुक्त भाड़ा

combined fertilizer and seed drill  
संयुक्त उर्वरक तथा बीज उपकरण

combined guard of honour संयुक्त समा-  
नार्थ सेना-प्रदर्शन, संयुक्त सैनिक अभिनन्दन

combined harvester संयुक्त सस्ययन्त्र

combined influence संयुक्त प्रभाव

combined leave संयुक्त अवकाश

combined lime संयुक्त चूर्णक

combined muster and petty bill  
(P.W.D. II 431) संयुक्त उपस्थिति तथा  
छुट्ट देयक

combined muster roll संयुक्त उपस्थिति-  
नामावलि

combined nitrogen and carbon cycle  
संयुक्त भूयति-प्राणार-चक्र

combined operation संयुक्त क्रिया

combined outbreak (J.M. I 71) संयुक्त  
उपद्रव

combined post and telegraph office

संयुक्त डाक और तार कार्यालय, संयुक्त  
प्रेषालय तथा दूरलिखालय

combined register of last pay certi-  
ficates and pay slips गत वेतन-प्रमाण-  
पत्रों और वेतन-परिगणना की संयुक्त पञ्जी

combined register of pay slips संयुक्त  
वेतन-परिगणना-पञ्जी

combined report संयुक्त प्रतिवेदन

combined ticket *Rly* संयुक्त पत्रक

combined training centre संयुक्त  
प्रशिक्षण-कन्द्र

combined vaccine संयुक्त रक्षाणुस

combined volume संयुक्त परिमा

combiner=combinator संयोजक *m*

combining *adj* संयोजन, संयोजक

combining ability संयोजिता *f*

combining capacity संयोजन क्षमता

combining power संयोजन-शक्ति

combining weight *Chem* संयोजक भार

comb jelly=stenophore *Zool* ककती  
(-श्) *m*

comb jellyfish *Zool* (it is not a fish)  
ककती उरिका

combodia (cotton) कम्बोड *m*

comb plate *Zool* ककती-पट्ट

comb rat=gundi *Zool* ककती-मूष (so  
called from the comb-like bris-  
tles of the hind feet)

Combretaceae=Terminaliaceae अजुन-  
कुल *n* (fr *Terminalia* अजुन-प्रजाति)

Combretum *Bot* (belongs to the *Ter-  
minaliaceae*=*Combretaceae* अजुन-कुल)  
प्राजुन-प्रजाति

*C. decandrum* (*decandrum* 'having  
ten anthers' दशपरागाशन shortened  
to दशाशय—Tr II 506) दशाशय प्राजुन

comb rib *Zool* ककती पंख

comburent *n Chem* (a substance that  
burns or that aids combustion) दह,  
दाहोपकर *m*

comburent *adj* दहक

comburiometer (used for determining  
the proportion of air required for  
the ideal combustion of a gas) दहा-  
निलमान *m*

comburiometry दहानिलमिति *f*

combustibility, combustibleness  
दाह्यता *f*

combustible *adj* दाह्य, सुदाह्य

combustible material दाह्य पदार्थ

combustibleness, combustibility  
दाह्यता *f*

combustion दहन *n*  
 combustion boat दहन-नौ  
 combustion cell *Elec* दहन कोश  
 combustion chamber *Mach* दहन-वेष्ट  
 combustion engine दहन-गन्त्र  
 Combustion Engineer दहन-अभियन्ता  
 combustion engineering दहन-आभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 combustion furnace दहन-आट्ट  
 combustion glass tube दहन-काच-नाल  
 combustion hood दहन-छदिका  
 combustion method *Chem* दहन रीति  
 combustion motor दहन-बहित्र  
 combustion spoon *Chem* दहन स्तु  
 combustion test tube दहन परीक्षण नाल  
 combustion train (the entire setup)  
 दहन-सहित  
 combustion tube दहन-नाल  
 Comdt (Commandant) समा (समादेश)  
 come *vb* आगमन, आना  
 come by the father *Law* पित्रागत  
 come by the mother *Law* मात्रागत  
 comedy सुखान्त  
 come in the way of के मार्ग में बाधक  
 होना  
 come into contact with सपर्क में आना  
 come into effect लागू होना, प्रभावी होना  
 come into force लागू होना, प्रवृत्त होना  
 come into operation प्रवर्तन, प्रवृत्त होना,  
 लागू होना  
 comendite *Petrog* (a white pantelle-  
 rite क्षयोवाहक diffusing from normal  
 pantellerite essentially only in  
 colour—Johannsen) सितक्षयोहक *m*  
 come of age प्राप्तवयस्क  
 comer आगन्ता ( *v* ) *m*, आने वाला  
 comes = companion *Astron* सहचर *m*  
 comestibilis = comestible  
 comestible (eatable) खाद्य  
 comet *Astron* धूमकेतु *m* (ancient word)  
 come to a close बन्द होना  
 come to one's knowledge के ध्यान में  
 आना, ज्ञात होना  
 comet's head *Astron* धूमकेतु-शीर्ष  
 comet's nucleus *Astron* धूमकेतु-न्यष्टि  
 comet's tail पुच्छ *n*  
 comfort सुख *n*  
 comfortable home सुविधापूर्ण घर  
 comforts and entertainments सुख और  
 मनोरञ्जन  
 comforts fund सुख-निधि  
 comfrey (any plant of the genus

*Symphlytum*, *q v*) सरोप *m*  
 coming to or toward अभिगमन *n*  
 coming year आगामी वर्ष  
 comity सौजन्य, सौहार्द *n*  
 comity of nations 1 (the courtesy by  
 which nations recognize the institu-  
 tions of another nation) राष्ट्रे का  
 सौजन्य  
 2 (group of nations practising  
 such courtesy) राष्ट्रसुहृन्मण्डल, राष्ट्र-  
 कुल *n*  
 comma 1 (,) पुच्छचिन्दु, स्वरूपनिराम *m* (see  
 punctuation marks)  
 2 = sine condition ज्या-दशा *f*  
 3 *Music* (a minute interval) अन्त-  
 रिका *f*  
 comma bacillus see *Vibrio comma*  
 comma bacteria पुच्छचिन्दु-शाकाणु  
 comma ditonicum *Music* द्वितान-अन्त-  
 रिका  
 comma flat *Music* कोमल अन्तरिका  
 command *vb* समादेशन, समादेश देना  
 command *n* 1 समादेश *m*  
 2 (authority or power to command)  
 समादेशाधिकार *m*, समादेश-शक्ति *f*  
 commandant 1 समादेश ( *v* ) *m*  
 2 चमूपति *m*  
 Commandant, Central Ammunition  
 Depot समादेश, केन्द्रीय स्फोटक आगार  
 Commandant General 1 महा-समादेश  
 2 महाचमूपति *m*  
 3 (of the Home Guards in MP)  
 प्रधान सेनानी  
 command committee समादेश समिति  
 commanded area *Irrig* 1 मेच्य क्षेत्र  
 2 सिक प्रदेश  
 commander 1 समादेशक *m*  
 2 सेनापति *m*  
 3 *Royal Navy* अधिपतिक *m*  
 Commander in chief महासेनापति *m*  
 Commander-in-Chief of India भारत  
 का महासेनापति  
 command headquarters समादेश-  
 मुख्यालय  
 commanding *n* समादेशन *n*, समादेश  
 देना  
 commanding *adj* समादेशक  
 Commanding Officer समादेशाधिकारी  
 Commanding Officer on Recruiting  
 Duty आप्रवेशन कर्तव्यस्थ समादेशाधि-  
 कारी, भर्ती का समादेशाधिकारी  
 commandment शास्त्राज्ञा *f*

command of armed forces सशस्त्र बल  
 का समादेश  
 command pay समादेश वेतन  
 Command Paymaster समादेश-वेतना-  
 धिकारी  
 command to disperse विसर्जन-समादेश  
 comma sharp *Music* तीव्र अन्तरिका  
 comma syntonum *Music* युग्मतान-  
 अन्तरिका  
 Commelina *Bot* कञ्चट प्रजाति (कञ्चट  
 ancient name)  
 C benghalensis सामान्य कञ्चट (B, M  
 कञ्चट, Ben Hin कञ्चर)  
 C nudiflora कोशपुष्पो कञ्चट (Basu  
 कोशपुष्पी)  
 C obliqua (leaf sheaths long, the  
 mouth bearded with long hairs  
 —Basu) जटा-कञ्चट (Ben जटा कञ्चुर)  
 C sahicfolia जलपिप्पली कञ्चट (B, M.  
 जलपिप्पली, Hin जलपीपरी, Ben *pani-  
 kanchur*)  
 C suffruticosa (it has a short rhi-  
 zome—Basu) लघुशिकारुन्त कञ्चट  
 commelina blue (reddish-blue नीश-  
 रक्त in hue, saturation and bril-  
 liance medium मध्य), मध्यनीलारक्त  
 Commelinaceae *Bot* कञ्चट-कुल *n*  
 commemorate *vb* स्मरण, स्मरणोत्सव  
 मनाना  
 commemoration stamp सस्मरण-मुद्राक  
 commemorative medals *Mil* सस्मरण-  
 पदक  
 commence *vb* प्रारम्भ करना (होना)  
 commencement 1 प्रारम्भ *n* (Const)  
 2 (act of commencing) प्रारम्भण *n*,  
 प्रारम्भ करना  
 commencement certificate प्रारम्भण-  
 प्रमाणपत्र  
 commencement of leave अवकाश-प्रारम्भ,  
 छुट्टी का प्रारम्भ  
 commencement of service सेवा-प्रारम्भ  
 commencement of session सत्र-प्रारम्भ  
 commencement of suit वाद-प्रारम्भ,  
 वादप्रारम्भ  
 commencement of transit *Astron*  
 पारगमन प्रारम्भ  
 commencement or termination प्रारम्भ  
 अथवा अवसान  
 commencing operations (MnM 50a)  
 प्रारम्भण-सकार्य, कार्यारम्भ  
 commend *vb* सस्तवन, सस्ताव करना  
 recommend अभिस्ताव करना



commendable *adj* सरताइय  
 commendation सस्ताय *m*  
 commendation certificate सस्ताय-पत्र  
 commendations, award, censures  
 and punishments सस्ताय, पुरस्कृति,  
 प्रतिनिन्दन और दण्ड  
 commendator सस्तायक *m*  
 commendatory *adj* सस्तायी (-रन्)  
 commendatory letter सस्तायी पत्र  
 commensal *adj* Biol सहभोजी (-रन्)  
 commensal ant Zool सहभोजी पिपिलिना  
 commensalism Biol सहभोजिता *f*  
 commensal, Bio' सहभोजी (रन्)  
 commensurable *adj* Math समेय  
 commensurate (with the duties) अनुरूप  
 comment *n* टीका टिप्पणी, आलोचना *f*  
 comment *vb* टीकाटिप्पणी करना, आलोचना  
 करना, आलोचन, टीका करण, टीकन (*see*  
 annotation)  
 commentary भट्टय *n*, टीका *f*  
 annotation अभिहित्पण  
 comment टीका-टिप्पणी  
 exposition विवृति  
 gloss टिप्पणिका  
 note टिप्पण  
 footnote पाद-टिप्पण  
 remarks अभ्युक्ति, आलोक  
 commentator आलोचक, टीकाकार, भाष्य-  
 कार *m*  
 commerce 1 वाणिज्य *n* (Const) (*see*  
 business)  
 2 (social intercourse, dealings with  
 persons or group of persons in  
 society) सवर्ग *m* मेलजोल  
 Commerce and Industry Department  
 वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग-विभाग  
 commerce district वाणिज्य मण्डल  
 Commerce (Imports) Regulations  
 वाणिज्य-(-न्यायन-)विनियम  
 commercial *adj* वाणिज्य-, वाणिज्यिक  
 (Const), वाणिज्यमन्त्री (-रन्) (Const),  
 वाणिज्योपयोगी (-रन्)  
 commercial account वाणिज्य लेखा  
 commercial accountant वाणिज्यिक  
 लेखापाल  
 commercial affair वाणिज्य कार्य  
 commercial agency वाणिज्य अभिकरण  
 commercial agent वाणिज्य अभिकर्ता  
 commercial alizarin Col Ind वाणिज्य-  
 विमन्त्रिदि  
 commercial analysis वाणिज्यिक विश्ले-  
 षण

commercial and industrial monopo-  
 lies वाणिज्यिक और औद्योगिक एकाधिकार  
 commercial and non commercial  
 वाणिज्यिक और वाणिज्येतर  
 commercial anglican = Anglican offi-  
 cials  
 commercial arbitration वाणिज्यिक  
 विवाचन  
 commercial art वाणिज्य कला  
 commercial attache वाणिज्य महाचारी  
 commercial bank वाणिज्य-बैंक  
 commercial bill वाणिज्य विपत्र  
 commercial hole Forestry (the length  
 of the hole which is ordinarily  
 utilized) उपयोगी स्क्वारा (उपयोगी short  
 for वाणिज्योपयोगी), उपयोगी तना  
 commercial book वाणिज्य-पुस्तक  
 commercial business वाणिज्य-कार्य *n*,  
 व्यापार *m*  
 commercial carrying company वाणि-  
 ज्यिक वहन समवाय  
 commercial case Law (cases coming  
 before commercial courts) वाणिज्य-  
 वाद  
 commercial cattle वाणिज्यिक पशु  
 commercial cell वाणिज्यिक कोश  
 commercial chaos वाणिज्य अन्यरस्या,  
 वाणिज्य विप्लव  
 commercial codes वाणिज्य सकेत  
 commercial coffee वाणिज्यिक कापेय,  
 व्यापारी कॉफी  
 commercial college वाणिज्य महाविद्यालय  
 commercial colour ('commercial'  
 implies inferiority) प्रचलित रंग  
 commercial commodity वाणिज्य-वस्तु  
 commercial concern वाणिज्य-मस्था  
 commercial corporation वाणिज्य-निगम  
 commercial correspondence वाणिज्य-  
 पत्रव्यवहार  
 commercial court वाणिज्य-न्यायालय  
 commercial credit वाणिज्यिक प्रत्यय  
 commercial crisis Econ वाणिज्यिक  
 मकट, वाणिज्य-मकट  
 commercial crop वाणिज्य-सस्य  
 commercial demand वाणिज्यिक माग  
 commercial department वाणिज्य-विभाग  
 commercial development वाणिज्य-  
 विकास  
 commercial dispute वाणिज्य विवाद  
 commercial domicile वाणिज्याधिकार  
 commercial dust वाणिज्यिक धूलि  
 commercial education वाणिज्य-शिक्षा,

वाणिज्य-शिक्षण  
 commercial engineering वाणिज्यिक  
 अभियान्त्रिकी  
 commercial enterprise वाणिज्य उपक्रम  
 commercial exhibition वाणिज्य-प्रदर्शनी  
 commercial exploitation वाणिज्यिक  
 निन्दन  
 commercial federation वाणिज्यिक सघन  
 commercial fertilizer वाणिज्यिक उर्वरक  
 commercial formaline वाणिज्यिक उन्नस्त्री  
 commercial grazing rate वाणिज्यिक  
 चारण-अर्थ  
 commercial grower वाणिज्य-उत्पादक  
 commercial head वाणिज्य-शीर्ष  
 commercial home वाणिज्यालय  
 commercial house वाणिज्य-गृह  
 commercial importance वाणिज्यिक  
 महत्त्व  
 commercial information वाणिज्य-सूचना  
 Commercial Inspector वाणिज्य-निरीक्षक  
 commercial insurance वाणिज्य-आशोप  
 commercial intelligence वाणिज्य सूचना  
 commercial intelligence and statis-  
 tics वाणिज्य सूचना एवं मसक  
 commercial intelligence card index  
 वाणिज्य सूचना पत्रक-वेदाना  
 commercial investment वाणिज्य नियो-  
 जन  
 commercial invoice वाणिज्य-बीजक  
 commercialism वाणिज्यता *f*  
 commerciality वाणिज्यत्व *n*  
 commercialization वाणिज्यन *n*  
 commercialize *vb* वाणिज्यन  
 commercial law वाणिज्य विधि  
 commercial library वाणिज्य-पुस्तकालय  
 commercially वाणिज्यत, (in commerce)  
 वाणिज्य में, वाणिज्ये  
 commercially important crops वाणिज्य  
 की दृष्टि से महत्त्वपूर्ण सस्य  
 commercially workable quantity Min-  
 ing वाणिज्य की दृष्टि से उपादेय खनन-मात्रा  
 commercial manure वाणिज्य-खाद  
 commercial mark वाणिज्य-चिह्न  
 commercial matters वाणिज्य-विषय  
 commercial name वाणिज्य-नाम  
 commercial nation वाणिज्य राष्ट्र  
 Commercial Officer = Traffic Mana-  
 ger Rly यातायात प्रबन्धक  
 commercial organization वाणिज्य संस्था  
 commercial or quasi-commercial  
 undertaking वाणिज्यिक अथवा अर्ध-  
 वाणिज्यिक उपक्रम



commercial paper वाणिज्य पत्र  
 commercial point of view वाणिज्य-दृष्टि  
 commercial power plant वाणिज्यिक विद्युत्-संयन्त्र  
 commercial principles वाणिज्यिक सिद्धान्त  
 commercial profit वाणिज्य लाभ  
 commercial purpose वाणिज्य-प्रयोजन  
 commercial quality वाणिज्योपयोगी श्रेणी  
 commercial rate वाणिज्यिक अर्ध, व्यापार-भावे  
 commercial relations वाणिज्य सम्बन्ध  
 commercial revolution वाणिज्यिक क्रान्ति  
 commercial route वाणिज्य-मार्ग, वाणिज्य-पथ  
 commercial sample वाणिज्य-न्यादर्श  
 commercial scale वाणिज्य-अनुमाप  
 commercial school वाणिज्य-विद्यालय  
 Commercial Secretary वाणिज्य सचिव  
 commercial showroom वाणिज्य-प्रदर्शन-कोष्ठ  
 commercial side वाणिज्य-पार्श्व  
 commercial spirits वाणिज्य-प्राप्त  
 commercial storage capacity वाणिज्य-समर्थ क्षमता  
 Commercial Sub-Judge वाणिज्य-उप-न्यायाधीश  
 commercial success वाणिज्य-सफलता  
 commercial theory वाणिज्य-वाद, वाणिज्य-सिद्धान्त  
 commercial timber वाणिज्य-प्रकाष्ठ, वाणिज्योपयोगी लकड़ी  
 commercial ton वाणिज्य-त्रवर्त  
 commercial transaction वाणिज्य-व्यवहार  
 commercial traveller वाणिज्य-यात्री, अभियात्री *m* (short for अभिकर्ता यात्री)  
 commercial treaty वाणिज्य सन्धि  
 commercial type वाणिज्य-प्रकार  
 commercial undertaking वाणिज्यिक उपक्रम, वाणिज्योपक्रम  
 commercial utilization वाणिज्य-उपयोग  
 commercial value वाणिज्यिक अर्ह  
 commercial world वाणिज्य-भसार  
 commercial year वाणिज्य वर्ष  
 commercium *Law* वाणिज्य *n*  
 commingle *vb* समिश्रण, मिलाना  
 comminuted fracture *Swig* बहुखण्ड अस्थिभंग  
 comminution *Surg* बहुखण्डन *n*  
 Commiphora *Bot* गुग्गुलु-प्रजाति  
 C agallocha (Indian bdellium) अगुरु गुग्गुलु (Basu, Tel अगुरु, U<sub>11</sub> अगुरु)

C m u k u l (yields gugal) सामान्य गुग्गुलु (B, N गुग्गुलु)  
 C stocksian<sup>1</sup> (the gum may be used in the form of ointment for cleaning and stimulating bad ulcers — Basu) वणशोध गुग्गुलु  
 commissar (in Russian constitution) प्राध्यक्ष *m* (see chairman)  
 commissariat 1 (army) सेना-प्रदाय-विभाग *m*  
 2 (Russian constitution—any of the departments of government) विभाग *m*  
 commissariat department सेना-प्रदाय-विभाग  
 commissary *Mil* सेना-प्रदायाधिकारी (-इन्) *m*  
 commissary class (FR II 225) आयुक्त अधिकारिवर्ग  
 commission 1 आयोग *m* (ancient world) (Const), आयुक्त-पद *n*  
 issue a commission आयुक्त करना  
 2 *Com* वर्तन *n* (cf the ancient world महावर्तन, Bengali वर्तन 'allowance'), बट्टा  
 3 *Mil* आयोग *m*  
 4 *Law* करना  
 commission account वर्तन-लेखा  
 commission agent वर्तन-अभिकर्ता  
 commission basis वर्तन-आधार  
 commission bill वर्तन-देयक  
 commission charges वर्तन-प्रभार  
 commission del credere परिकोधी वर्तन  
 commissioned *adj* आयुक्त  
 commissioned Indian military officer आयुक्त भारतीय सैनिक अधिकारी  
 Commissioned Medical Officer आयुक्त वैद्यजिक अधिकारी  
 commissioned officer आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 commissioned service आयुक्त सेवा  
 Commissioned Warrant Officer 1 आयुक्त अविपत्राधिकारी  
 2 (Royal Navy) उपपोतक *m*  
 commissioner आयुक्त *m* (Const)  
 Commissioner for the Government of India भारत-शासन आयुक्त, भारतीय आयुक्त  
 Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-आयुक्त  
 commissioner-general महा-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Division समण्डल-आयुक्त

Commissioner of Excise उत्पादशुल्क-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Food Supplies (C F S) अन्नप्रदाय-आयुक्त (अप्र आ)  
 Commissioner of Income tax आयकर-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Land Reforms भूमि-सुधार-आयुक्त, भू-रिति-सुधार आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Oaths शपथायुक्त  
 Commissioner of Police आरक्षि-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Revenue राजस्व-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Sales Tax विक्रयकर-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Settlements भू-व्यवस्था-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Settlements and Director of Land Records भूव्यवस्था-आयुक्त तथा भूमि-अभिलेख-संचालक  
 Commissioner of Treasury कोषागार-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Woods and Forests वनारण्य-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner of Works कर्मन्त-आयुक्त  
 Commissioner's Conference आयुक्त-सम्मेलन  
 Commissioners (Construction of References) Act आयुक्त-निर्देश-निर्वाचन-अधिनियम  
 Commissioner under the Workmen's Compensation Act कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-अधिनियम के अधीन आयुक्त  
 commission for collection of revenue राजस्व संग्रहण के लिए वर्तन  
 commission in army सेना-आयोग  
 commission merchant वर्तन-व्यापारी, वर्तन-वगिक् (see agent)  
 commission of enquiry परिपृच्छा आयोग  
 commission of jail delivery कारामुक्ति-आयोग  
 commission of lunacy उन्माद-आयोग  
 commission of offence अपराध करना  
 commission ofoyer and terminer = writ ofoyer and terminer (granted to eminent persons for hearing and determining one or more causes) श्रवण-निर्णय-लेख *m*  
 commission sales book वर्तन-विक्रय-पुस्तक  
 commission shop वर्तन-आपण  
 commission to make a petition याचिका आयोग  
 commission vendor वर्तन-विक्रेता

commissural ganglion Zool समामिल-प्रगण्ड  
 commissural loop Zool समामिल-पाशी  
 commissural vessel Zool समामिल-वाहिनी  
 commissura mollis = massa intermedia = intermediate mass = inter-thalamic commissure = soft commissure = middle commissure  
 अन्त रथ पुञ्ज m  
 commissura = commissure  
 commissure Anat, Zool, Bot समामिल m  
 commit vb 1 उपापण, सौपन  
 2 करना  
 3 वचनबद्ध करना  
 4 Parl Practice उपापण  
 relegate अपक्षिप्त करना  
 commit a breach of discipline अनुशासन भंग करना  
 commit an error भूल करना, त्रिभ्रम करना  
 commit for trial अन्वीक्षा के लिए उपापण  
 commitment 1 उपापण n  
 2 वचन n  
 engagement वचनग्रन्थ (Const)  
 pledge प्राधि (ancient word)  
 covenant सन्ध्याव (ancient word)  
 contract सविदा (Const)  
 commitment charges उपापण-प्रभार  
 committal उपापण n  
 committal of bills विधेयक-उपापण  
 committed adj 1 उपापित  
 2 वचनबद्ध  
 committed and discharged उपापित और उन्मुक्त  
 committed and imprisoned उपापित और बन्दीकृत  
 committed as such एव बद्ध  
 committed for trial अन्वीक्षा के लिए उपापित  
 committed to prison कारावास-उपापित  
 committee समिति f (Const)  
 ad-hoc committee तदर्थ समिति (Const)  
 standing committee स्थायी समिति (Const)  
 executive committee निष्पादक समिति  
 select committee प्रश्न-समिति (Const)  
 steering committee कर्णधार-समिति  
 working committee कार्यकारिणी समिति, कार्यकारिणी  
 committee meeting समिति-अधिवेशन,

समिति की बैठक  
 committee of appropriation विनियोजन समिति  
 committee of courses पाठ्यचर्या समिति  
 committee of directors सचलक समिति  
 committee of economic secretaries अर्थ-सचिव समिति  
 committee of enquiry परिगृह्य समिति, नाच समिति  
 committee of inspection निरीक्षण समिति  
 committee of management प्रबन्ध-समिति  
 committee of privilege विशेषाधिकार-समिति  
 Committee of Public Accounts लोक-लेख समिति  
 Committee of Public Works लोक-कर्मन्त्र समिति  
 committee of the Central Board केन्द्रीय मण्डल की समिति  
 committee of the Local Board स्थानीय मण्डल की समिति  
 committee of visitors दर्शक समिति  
 committee of whole house सन्त सभा-समिति  
 committee on public accounts लोक-लेखा समिति  
 committee on ways and means अर्थोपाय समिति  
 committee room समिति कोष्ठ  
 committing court उपापण-न्यायालय  
 committing judge उपापण न्यायाधीश  
 committing officer उपापण-नियन्त्री  
 commit to memory कण्ठस्थ करना  
 commit to prison कारावास-उपापण  
 commit to writing लेखन करना  
 commixtus Mycol (mingled) समिश्रित  
 commodum Law (loan on condition that the actual things lent shall be returned —Aiyai) समुदार m  
 commode सौचालय n  
 commodity पण्य (Const), पण्यद्रव्य n, पदार्थ m  
 goods वस्तुएँ  
 merchandise वाणिज्यद्रव्य, वाणिज्य  
 ware भाण्ड  
 stock स्कन्ध  
 stock-in trade पण्य-स्कन्ध  
 commodity committee पण्यद्रव्य-समिति  
 commodity for sale Econ पण्य n  
 commodity group पण्यद्रव्य वर्ग  
 commodity market पदार्थ-विपणि

commodity reversal test Statistics पदार्थ विपर्यय परीक्षण  
 commodity terms of trade व्यापार के पण्य-विनियमन  
 commodity-wise पण्यानुसार, वस्तु के अनुसार  
 commodore (Royal Navy) उपनौपति m  
 commodore incharge प्रनारी उपनौपति  
 common adj 1 सामान्य (Const), साधारण, सर्वसाधारण, सर्व, प्रचलित  
 2 सार्वजनिक (Const)  
 3 समान (as in common law समानाक्ष)  
 general सामान्य, सर्वोच्च  
 ordinary साधारण  
 public लोक, सार्वजनिक  
 common n (right of taking a profit in the land of another, in common either with the owner or with other persons) सामान्याधिकार m  
 right of common सामान्याधिकार  
 common ancestor सामान्य पूर्वज  
 common author Bot साधारण परागशय  
 common appendant Law उपापद्ध सामान्याधिकार  
 common appurtenant Law अनुबद्ध सामान्याधिकार  
 common ash सामान्य प्रभूज  
 common assembler सामान्य सम्राट्क  
 common axis समानाक्ष  
 common babbler Aves ग्राम-हृहोलिका  
 common balance सामान्य तुला  
 common basil (Ocimum basilicum) मन्जरीक तुलसी (NW)  
 common bawdyhouse सामान्य कुट्टिनी-गृह, सामान्य कुट्टिनीवर  
 common bentgrass (Agrostis tenuis) सामान्य शरत्तुग  
 common birch = white birch श्वेत भूज  
 common bottle-nose porpoise Mamm. कूपी-तुण्ड शिशुक  
 common Burmese palm-civet = common Indian palm-civet  
 common burnet = Pimpinella saxifraga  
 common bustard quail Aves लाव m  
 common buzzard (Buteo vulgaris) सामान्य बाज  
 common camphor (Cinnamomum camphora) कर्पूर m  
 common caraway (Carum carvi) प्रजीर n  
 common carotid सामान्य ग्रैवी

common carotid artery सामान्य ग्रैवी रोहिणी  
 common carrier=public carrier Law लोक-वाहक  
 common catenary सामान्य सालावर  
 common Central Asian kingfisher *Aves* प्रख्यात पारसीक मीनरक  
 common Ceylon kingfisher *Aves* प्रख्यात सिंहल मीनरक  
 common Ceylon myna *Aves* सामान्य सिंहल सारिका  
 common chase सामान्य आखेटभूमि  
 common chemical sense सामान्य रसायनिक अनुभूति  
 common cherry (*Prunus cerasus*) प्रवदर *m*  
 common coarse variety of rice सामान्य रयूल तण्डुल प्रकार, सामान्य मोटा चावल  
 common coke quality न्यगार की सामान्य श्रेणी  
 common conception सामान्य धारणा  
 common concern, matters of उभय-संबद्ध विषय  
 common conjugate diameters *Math* साधारण अनुबद्ध व्यास  
 common crow pheasant or coucal *Aves* प्रख्यात कुक्कुभ  
 common delta साधारण त्रिकोण-मुख  
 common denominator *Econ* सर्वाभि-धायक *m*  
 common detriment सार्वजनिक अहित, सर्वसाधारण अहित  
 common difference *Math* प्रचय *m* (from लीनवती), सर्वांतर *n*  
 common direct tangents *Math* उभय ऋजु स्पर्शी  
 common distant ancestor सामान्य दूर पूर्वज  
 common drinking house सार्वजनिक पान-गृह  
 common emetic nut (*Randia dumetorum*) मदन *m* (B, N, Ben Hin Mal)  
 common endeavour सर्वप्रयास *m*  
 commoner 1 पृथग्जन, सर्वसाधारण *m*  
 2 (member of the House of Commons) लोकसदन-सदस्य *m*  
 3 (persons having a right of common) सामान्याधिकार-वान्  
 commonest सामान्यतम  
 common European bat *Mamm* हरिवर्ष-जतु  
 common factor=common measure

*Math* समापवर्तक *m*  
 common feature सामान्य बात  
 common flax (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f* (B, N, M), अलसी  
 common food pool सामान्य अन्न-समुच्चय  
 common form 1 सामान्य आकृति  
 2 *Probate Law* सामान्य प्रकार  
 common fund सामान्य निधि  
 common furze सामान्य कण्ठेध  
 common gaming-house सामान्य द्यूतगृह (जुआघर)  
 public gambling-house सार्वजनिक द्यूतगृह (जुआघर)  
 common goldenrod (*Solidago virgaurea*) कनकशलाका *f*  
 common good सार्वजनिक कल्याण (Const), सर्व-कल्याण  
 common gram (*Cicer arietinum*) चणक *m* (B, N, M), चना  
 common grapevine (*Vitis vinifera*) द्राक्षा *f* (B, N, M)  
 common grey heron *Aves* प्रख्यात अज्जन बक  
 common grey hornbill *Aves* प्रख्यात धूमर वाघीणस  
 common grey mango laurel (*Litsea polyantha*) गजपिप्पली *f* (Basu)  
 common hawk-cuckoo *Aves* प्रख्यात चातक  
 common heather सामान्य क्षेप्यज  
 common hill-partridge *Aves* प्रख्यात गिरितित्तिर  
 common honeysuckle सामान्य मधुचूष  
 common horehound=Marrubium vulgare  
 common house-mouse *Mamm* सामान्य गृह-मूषिका  
 common hydrometer सामान्य तरलमान  
 common Indian aloe (*Aloe vera*) कुमारी *f* (B, N, M, Mal Uri)  
 common Indian bee eater *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत दिव्यक  
 common Indian field-mouse *Mamm* भारत क्षेत्र मूषिका  
 common Indian hare *Mamm* सामान्य भारत शश  
 common Indian house crow *Aves* ग्राम-काक  
 common Indian house swift *Aves* भारत ग्राम दुर्वल  
 common Indian kingfisher *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत मीनरक

common Indian leopard *Mamm.* सामान्य भारत द्वीपी, चीता  
 common Indian milkwort (*Polygala chinensis*) पुरुधुध *m*  
 common Indian nightjar *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत नप्टुका  
 common Indian palm-civet *Mamm.* भारत ताल गन्धमार्जार  
 common Indian rat *Mamm* गृह-मूषक, चूहा, मूसा  
 common Indian rose-finch *Aves* सामान्य भारत पाटल-चटक  
 common Indian sand grouse *Aves* प्रख्यात भारत ककर  
 common indigo (*Indigofera tinctoria*) नीली *f* (Basu)  
 common indirect tangents *Math* उभय तिर्यक्ष्स्पर्शी  
 common informer *Law* सामान्य सूचक  
 common in gross or at large *Law* निरुपाधि सामान्याधिकार  
 common intendment *Law* (customary or natural meaning as legally construed) सामान्य अभिप्राय  
 common intention *Law* सामान्य अभि-प्राय  
 common interest *Law* सामान्य हित, पारस्परिक हित (Const)  
 common interval *Surv* सामान्य अन्तराल  
 common ion effect सामान्य अयन प्रभाव  
 common iora *Aves* भारत शुक्रिका  
 common irregularities सामान्य अनियमिताए  
 common ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*  
 common jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*) कुन्द मालती (B, N, M, Ben Kan Hin कुद)  
 common jujube = Zizyphus sativa बदर *m*, बेर  
 common jury सामान्य शपथजनी  
 common kite सामान्य चित्तल  
 common lands *Law* (lands in which rights of common exist) सामान्या-धिकार-भूमि  
 common lavender=Lavandula spica सामान्य आमोहत  
 common law 1 (general and ordinary law of a country) सामान्य विधि  
 2 (the unwritten law that receives its binding force from immemorial usage and universal reception) स्दि-विधि

3 (the system of law which prevails in England and in most English-speaking countries, as disting from the civil law, or modern Roman law systems) अरोमक विधि  
 common law estoppel = legal estoppel Law वैधिक प्रतिष्ठम  
 common-law jurisdiction Law रुडि-विधि-क्षेत्राधिकार  
 common-law lien Law रुडि-विधि धरणाधिकार  
 common law marriage = Scotch marriage  
 common law offence सामान्य-विधि-अपराध  
 Common-law Procedure Acts रुडि-विधि-प्रक्रिया-अधिनियम  
 common lawyer (learned in the common law of England) रुडि-विधि-वेत्ता  
 common lime tree सामान्य वासच्छाय  
 common locust (*Robinia pseudacacia*) सामान्य शरभद्रुम  
 common locust tree = common locust  
 common lodging-house सार्वजनिक सवामगृह  
 common logarithm *Math* दशच्छेदा *f*  
 commonly प्राय  
 common manna सामान्य सारिका  
 common mallow = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकरुप *m*  
 common mangrove = *Rhizophora mangle* Bot सामान्य वायुशिक  
 common manure सामान्य खाद  
 common maple सामान्य कुडिमदार  
 common marigold (*Calendula officinalis*) गेन्दुक *n.*, गेन्दा  
 common marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुनरु *m* (Tel मृदुमन्त्रु)  
 common marking nut tree (*Semecarpus anacardium*) भल्लतक *m* (B, N, M, Kan) भिलावा  
 common measure = common factor  
 common melilot = *Melilotus officinalis* पीत-वनमेधिका  
 common mess (in a family) एक ही रसोई  
 common metronome सामान्य तालमान  
 common mica सामान्य अन्नक  
 common milk hedge (*Euphorbia nerifolia*) सेहुण्ड दुग्धी (सेहुण्ड ancient word, occurring in काशीखण्ड of the सन्दपुराण)

common millet (*Panicum miliaceum*) द्रोहिभट *m* (B, M)  
 common mistakes सामान्य भूलें  
 common mulberry = *Morus nigra* कृग तूत  
 common mullein (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णगन्ध *n*  
 common multiple *Math* समापत्य *m*  
 common mushroom (*Agaricus campestris*) छत्रक *m* (B, M छत्रा)  
 common myna *Act* सामान्य सारिका  
 common necessity and interest सार्वजनिक आवश्यकता और हित  
 common nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 common nightshade (*Solanum nigrum*) कासमाची *f* (B, N, M)  
 common nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*) जातिरुल *m* (B, N, M), जायफल  
 common object 1 सामान्य वस्तु  
 2 समान उद्देश्य  
 common of estovers Law साष्ट सामान्याधिस्तर, निस्तर  
 common ore सामान्य अयस्क  
 common padlock सामान्य धनुस्नाल  
 common Palestine house-swift *Act* पारसीक ग्राम-दुर्बल  
 common parent company सामान्य मूल समन्वय  
 common pariah kite *Act* प्रख्यात विल्ल  
 common pasture सार्वजनिक चारणभूमि  
 common peafowl *Act* प्रख्यात मयूर  
 common people सामान्य जनता, लोग  
 common pepper (*Piper nigrum*) मरिच *n* (B, N, M), काली मिर्च  
 common pest सामान्य नाशिलीट  
 common pipistrelle *Mamm* सामान्य जतुका  
 common pleas Law सार्वजनिक प्रतिकरन  
 common pool सर्व-समुच्चय  
 common property सामान्याधिकार-संपत्ति  
 common prostatic and sperm duct *Zool* सामान्य पुरस्य तथा शुक्र-प्रणाली  
 common pump सामान्य उदञ्च  
 common purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*) लेणी *f* (B, N), लुनिया  
 common quail = grey quail *Act* खूर वरिका  
 common rattle *Math* समान अनुपान  
 common rattan (*Calamus rotang*) वेत्र *m* (B, N, M), वेत

common red jungle fowl *Act* प्रख्यात रक्त वन कुस्तुट  
 common red persicaria = *Polygonum persicaria*  
 common room सर्व-कोष्ठ (short for सर्व-कोष्ठ), सामान्य कोष्ठ  
 common rose-finch *Act* हरियर पाटल-चटक  
 common rotation age *Forestry* सामान्य अन्तर्न-वयस्  
 common roundworm मलसर्प *m*. (Punjabi नन्डल)  
 common ruby throat *Act* सामान्य मणिकण्ठ  
 common rue (*Ruta graveolens*) मदापहा *f* (B, N)  
 common rye (*Secale cereale*) नीवारिका *f*  
 commons 1 (common people) लोग, सामान्य जनता  
 2 [cap] (House of Commons) लोक-मदन  
 3 = common lands (lands in which rights of common exist) सामान्याधिकार भूमि  
 common sago सामान्य तालकणु  
 common -al (*Snorcia robusta*) शाल *m* (B, N), शाल  
 common salt सामान्य लवण, नमक  
 common sandpiper *Act* प्रख्यात जल-रक्त  
 common school लोक-पाठशाला  
 common scold (a quarrelsome woman whose conduct is a public nuisance) चण्डी *f*  
 common seal (adopted and used by a corporation) निगम मुद्रा, सामान्य मुद्रा (Const)  
 common section *Math* सामान्य छेद, मिथश्छेद  
 common seed सामान्य बीज  
 common sense सामान्य बुद्धि  
 common side *Math* साधारण भुजा  
 common snipe = fantail snipe व्यजन-पुच्छ पकरीर  
 common source सामान्य स्रोत  
 common spleenwort (*Asplenium trichomanes*) त्रीरुपण्य *m*  
 common stonecrop सामान्य शैलरुहा  
 common striped squirrel *Mamm* सामान्य त्रिरैख रोमशी

common surface *Math* साधारण तल  
 common swallow *Aves* सामान्य भाण्डीक  
 common sweet basil (*Ocimum basilicum*) मञ्जरीक *m* (MW)  
 common system of logarithms *Math* सामान्य छेड़ा-पद्धति, दशछेड़ा-पद्धति  
 common tallow laurel (*Litsea chinensis*) मेदयष्टि *f* (Hin Ben Mai मेदलकडी, Tel मेद)  
 common tangent *Math* उभयस्पर्शी (इन्) *m*  
 common teal रोहिणीक हसक *m* (रोहिणीक ancient word)  
 common tenant सह-भाडकी  
 common term = general term *Logic* सामान्य पद  
 common tern *Aves* प्रख्यात कुंरी  
 common tile सामान्य खर्चरी  
 common to all *adj* सर्वसाधारण  
 common to both उभयसाधारण, उभयनिष्ठ, समिलित  
 posts common to both समिलित पद (Const)  
 common traverse *Law* साधारण उत्खण्डन  
 general traverse *Law* सामान्य उत्खण्डन  
 common type सामान्य प्रकार  
 common valerian (*Valeriana officinalis*) पाश्चात्य-कुटिला  
 common variety सामान्य विभेद  
 common vervain = frogfoot (*Verbenas officinalis*) भेरुपद *m*  
 common weal लोक-कल्याण *n*  
 commonwealth 1 समधिराज्य *n* (अधिराज्य dominion) (see colony)  
 2 राष्ट्रमण्डल *n*  
 3 (common weal) लोक कल्याण *n*  
 common wealth *Econ* सार्व धन  
 commonwealth country राष्ट्रमण्डल-देश  
 commonwealth fund service fellowships राष्ट्रमण्डल-नियि सेवा अधिछात्रवृत्ति  
 commonwealth relations राष्ट्रमण्डल-संबन्ध  
 commonwealth subtreaury राष्ट्रमण्डल-उपकोषागार  
 common whistling teal *Aves* प्रख्यात शरालि  
 common white garden jasmine (*Jasminum officinale*) शखयूथिका *f* (Basu)  
 common witness साधारण साक्षी  
 common yam (*Dioscorea alata*) पिण्डालु *m* (B, M)

common yellow bat *Mamm* सामान्य पीन जतु  
 common yellow fleabane = fleabane (*Pulicaria dysenterica*) विद्युषि *m*  
 commorients *Law* सहसृतक *m*  
 commotion सक्षोभ *m*  
 disturbance अशान्ति (Const) (see anarchy)  
 Commr (Commissioner) आ (आयुक्त)  
 Commr W C Act (Commissioner under the Workmen's Compensation Act) आयुक्त क प्र अधि (कर्मकार-प्रतिरू अधिनियम के अधीन आयुक्त)  
 communal *adj* 1 साम्प्रदायिक  
 2 सामुदायिक  
 3 *Zool* सहवासी (-इन्)  
 communal animals *Zool* सहवासी प्राणी  
 communal case *Law* साम्प्रदायिक वाद  
 communal cultivation सामुदायिक कृषि  
 communal dispute साम्प्रदायिक झगडा  
 communal disturbance साम्प्रदायिक झगडा  
 communal electorate साम्प्रदायिक निर्वाचक-वर्ग  
 communal estrangements साम्प्रदायिक ननाव  
 communal forest सामुदायिक वन, समाज-वन  
 communalism 1 साम्प्रदायिकता *f*  
 2 सामुदायिकता *f*  
 3 *Zool* सहवासिता *f*  
 communal land सामुदायिक भूमि  
 communal purpose सामुदायिक प्रयोजन  
 communal right सामुदायिक अधिकार  
 communicable disease संचरी रोग  
 communicate *vb* 1 संचारण, संचार करना (Const)  
 2 ससूचन, ससूचित करना, बताना, (as, an order) पहुंचाना, बात करना  
 3 सपर्क करना  
 communicate by telephone दूरभाष से बात करना  
 communicated ससूचित  
 communicate for information सूचनार्थ भेजना  
 communicate the orders आदेश पहुंचाना  
 communicating apparatus *Rly* सपर्क-यन्त्र *n*  
 communication 1 संचार *m*, संचारण *n*  
 2 ससूचन *n*, ससूचना *f*  
 3 (letter) पत्र *n*, (correspondence) पत्रव्यवहार *m*  
 4 सपर्क *m*

in direct communication with के साथ सीधा पत्रव्यवहार करने हुए  
 means of communication संचार-साधन (Const)  
 communication engineering विद्युत्-संदेश-आभियान्त्रिकी  
 communication in official confidence अतिमारीय विश्रम्भ में ससूचना  
 communication of energy *Math* ऊर्जा-संचार  
 communication-pipe योजी नाड  
 communications 1 संचार *m*  
 2 (as distinct from buildings, irrigation, etc) संचार *m*  
 communications and buildings संचार तथा भवन  
 communication to original registering authority of transfer of ownership (C R T I) मूल पञ्जीयक प्राधिकारी को स्वामित्व-हस्तांतरण की सूचना देना (प ह सू)  
 communion (fellowship on basis of religion) धर्म-भ्रातृत्व *n*  
 communiqué विज्ञप्ति *f*  
 press note पत्र-ज्ञप्ति  
 communiqué on political matters राजनैतिक विषयो पर विज्ञप्ति  
 communis (common) सामान्य, साधारण  
 communism 1 (theory) साम्य-वाद *m*. (short for स्वतन्त्रता-वाद)  
 2 (system) साम्य-तन्त्र *n* (short for स्वतन्त्रता-तन्त्र) (see collectivism)  
 communistic *adj* साम्यवादीय, साम्य-तन्त्रीय  
 communist party साम्यवादी पक्ष  
 community 1 समुदाय *m*  
 2 (joint ownership) सस्वामि *n*  
 3 (a body of people) समुदाय, लोक-समाज *m* (Const)  
 4 *Plant Ecol* समुदाय *m*  
 association *Plant Ecol* समाज  
 consociation *Plant Ecol* संवात  
 society *Plant Ecol* सघ  
 Community Development Project सामुदायिक-विकास-योजना  
 community life सामुदायिक जीवन  
 Community Project सामुदायिक योजना  
 Community Project administration सामुदायिक-योजना प्रशासन  
 Community Project area सामुदायिक-योजना-क्षेत्र  
 commutability विनिमेयता *f*, etc

commutable *adj* निमेष, विनिमेष, परिवर्त्य,  
न्यायेय, लघ्यादेश्य, एकराशिदेय, सराशिदेय  
(see commute)

commutableness = commutability

commutate *vb* Elec व्यत्ययन

commutation 1 (alteration, change)  
परिवर्तन *n*

2 (exchange, substitution) विनिमय,  
निमय *m*

3 (substitution, as of a lesser thing  
for a greater) न्यादेश, लघ्यादेश *m*

4 (the substitution of one payment  
for many) एकराशिदान, सराशिदान *n*

5 Elec व्यत्यय *m*

6 Law (the change of a penalty to  
a lesser one by the pardoning power)  
लघूकरण *n* (Const)

commutation dues सराशि शुल्क

commutation fees Forestry भराशि-  
शुल्क (see commutation system)

commutation licence लघूकरण अनुज्ञा

commutation of a sentence दण्डादेश का  
लघूकरण

commutation of pension निवृत्तिपेन का  
सराशिदान

commutation of revenue राजस्व का  
सराशिदान

commutation of rights अधिकारों का  
लघूकरण

commutation of tithes दशाश सराशिदान

commutation system (by it several  
kinds of produce may be removed  
from the forests on payment of a  
lump sum) सराशि-पद्धति

commutation value सराशि *m*, सराशि  
बर्ही

commutative *Math* व्यत्यय-

commutative addition *Math* व्यत्यय-  
सकलन

commutative contract Law निमय-  
सविदा

commutative group *Math* व्यत्यय समूह

commutative law *Math* व्यत्यय-नियम

commutative multiplication *Math*  
व्यत्यय-गुणन

commutative substitution *Math*  
व्यत्यय-आदेश

commutator *Math* व्यत्ययक *m*

commutator subgroup *Math* व्यत्ययक  
अनुसमूह

commutatus *Bot Tax* (changed,  
altered) परिवृत्त

commute *vb* 1 (exchange) विनिमय,  
विनिमय करना

2 (interchange) निमयन, निमय करना

3 (substitute) आदिदान

4 (substitute for another that is  
higher or less) न्यायदान, लघ्यादान

5 (to pay in gross, instead of part  
by part) एकराशि दान, सराशि दान

6 Law लघूकरण (Const)

7 Elec (commutate) व्यत्ययन, व्यत्यय  
करना

commuted furlough लघूकरण प्राप्त

commuted payment सराशि शोधन

commuted value (of pension) सराशि-  
जर्ही *f*, सराशि *m*

Comorin *Geog* कुमरी *f*

comorous *adj* Dot (hurry) केदो (रु) *f*

compact *adj* 1 निविड, सघन (*cf* Panjab  
जमा), सहन

2 Forestry सहन, निविड, रुकड़ा

compact *vb* निविडन, भवतन

compact *n* (in agreement between  
parties, a covenant or contract) परि-  
सविद् *f*

agreement सविद्

covenant समाय

contract सविदा

compact area महन क्षेत्र

compact area school महन क्षेत्र पाठशाला

compact block महन वर्ग

compact division महन विभाजन

compact gland Zool निविड ग्रन्थि

compact group *Bot* निविड समूह

compaction निविडता *f*

compact limestone महन चूर्णप्रस्तर

compactness निविडता, सहवि *f*, मादृष्य *m*

compact procedure सहन प्रक्रिया

compact size सहन परिमाण

compactus *adj* निविड

compaginate *adj* Myco' (packed  
closely) सघन

compaginated = compaginate

compaginated = compaginate

Companies Act समाय-अधिनियम

companies liquidation account सम-  
याय अवसायन लेखा

companion 1 सहचर, सरा *m*, साथी

2 = comes *Astron* सहचर *m*

companion cell *Bot* सवि कोश

companion series सह-श्रेणी

companion star *Astron* सहचर तारा

company 1 Com (an association for

a joint purpose) समाय *m* (Const)

2 (a band of musical or dramatic  
performers) मण्डली *f*

3 (a body of soldiers, two or more  
platoon) गुट *m* (recent *n* *pl*)

guaranteeing company प्रत्याभूति-  
समाय

holding company सूत्रपती समाय

joint stock company संयुक्त रकम-  
समाय

limited company सीमित समाय

private company अलोक समाय

public company लोक समाय

unlimited company अनसीमित समाय

corporation रिगम

firm साथ

guild ब्रिगी

company account समाय खाता

Company Act समाय अधिनियम

Company Commander गुप्तपति *m*

company director समाय मंचालक

company drill गुटम-योग्या

company incorporated by Act of  
Parliament संसद-अधिनियम द्वारा निग-  
मित समाय

company law समाय विधि

company limited (Co Ltd) सीमित  
समाय (वा स)

company limited by guarantee प्रत्या-  
भूति द्वारा सीमित समाय

company limited by shares अदा सीमित  
समाय

Company Officer *Mil* गुप्तपतिकारी

company register समाय पञ्जी

comparability तुलनीयता *f*

comparability of data Statistics  
सांख्यी तुलनीयता

comparable *adj* 1 तुलनीय

2 तुल्य

comparative *adj* 1 तुलनात्मक

2 Gram सरूप

comparative advantage तुलनात्मक लाभ

comparative anatomy तुलनात्मक शारीर

comparative contribution तुलनात्मक  
बशदान

comparative cost Econ तुलनात्मक परि-  
व्यय

comparative daily statement तुलनात्मक  
दैनिक विवरण

comparative exemption (of a place  
from disease) तुलनात्मक मुक्ति

comparative histogram Statistics तुल

नात्मक वारवारताचित्र  
 comparative jurisprudence तुलनात्मक विधिशास्त्र (see jurisprudence)  
 comparative local government तुलनात्मक स्थानीय शासन  
 comparatively तुलनात्मक दृष्टि (रूप) से, अपेक्षया  
 comparatively small अपेक्षया छोटा  
 comparative merits तुलनात्मक गुणावगुण  
 comparative nutrition value तुलनात्मक पोषण-अर्हता  
 comparative percentage तुलनात्मक प्रतिशतता  
 comparative plots of equal size (A.M. 31) सम परिमाण के तुलना खण्डक  
 comparative price तुलनात्मक मूल्य  
 comparative productivity तुलनात्मक उत्पादितता  
 comparative specific gravity *Mineral*-तुलनात्मक आपेक्षिक भार  
 comparative statement तुलनात्मक विवरण  
 comparative statistics 1 तुलनात्मक सांख्यिकी  
 2 तुलनात्मक समक  
 comparative study तुलनात्मक अध्ययन  
 comparative test तुलनात्मक परीक्षा  
 comparative view तुलनात्मक दृष्टि  
 comparator *Phys* 1 उपमात्र *n*  
 2 *Phys* (for comparing standards of length) आयामोपमात्र *n*  
 3 *Physical Chem* (a form of colorimeter for the determination and specification of colours by direct comparison with a standardised system of colours) रंगोपमात्र *n*  
 compare *vb* तुलना करना, मिलाना  
 compared, checked or referenced (SOM 27) तुलना, परीक्षण और निर्देशांकन किया गया  
 compared with से मिलाया गया  
 as compared with की तुलना में (Const)  
 comparer तुलनाकर्ता (-न) *m*  
 comparison 1 तुलना *f*  
 2 *Rhet* उपमा *f*  
 3 *Gram* तुलना *f*  
 contrast व्यतिरेक  
 comparison and contrast उपमा व्यतिरेक  
 compartment 1 संविभाग, विभाग *m*, कोष्ठ *n*  
 2 *Rly* कोष्ठ *n*, कमरा  
 3 *Bot* संविभाग *m*  
 4 *Forestry* (a territorial unit permanently defined for purposes of

description and record—I F R)  
 संविभाग *m*  
 compartment boundary *Forestry*  
 संविभाग सीमा  
 compartment formation *Forestry*  
 संविभाग निर्माण  
 compartment history *Forestry*  
 संविभाग वृत्त  
 compartment line *Forestry* संविभाग-सीमा  
 compartment method *Forestry*  
 संविभाग-प्रणाली  
 compartment register *Forestry*  
 संविभाग-पञ्जी  
 compass 1 (pair of compasses) कर्कट *m*  
 2 दिग्घटी *f*  
 compass and chain survey कर्कट तथा श्रृंखला भूमापन  
 compass box *Surv* दिग्घटी-धान  
 compassion करुणा, दया *f*  
 compassionate allowance वाह्य अति-देय, वाह्य भत्ता  
 compassionate fund कारुण्य निधि  
 compassionate gratuity कारुण्य-उपदान  
 compassionate pension कारुण्य निवृत्ति-धेन  
 compass key कर्कट कुञ्ची  
 compass needle दिग्घटी सूची, दिक्सूची  
 compass pencil कर्कटकनी  
 compass set कर्कट *m*  
 compass timber=crooked timber  
 compatibility संगतता *f*  
 compatible *adj* 1=consistent संगत  
 2 अनुरूप  
 compel *vb* सबाधन, बाध्य करना (Const)  
 compel attendance उपस्थिति बाध्य करना  
 compelled *adj* सबाधित, बाध्य किया गया  
 compel to any action बाध्य करना, बल-प्रवर्तन, बलित करवाना  
 compendium संग्रह *m*  
 compensate *vb* 1 प्रतिकर देना (Const)  
 2 हानिपूर्क, हानिपूर्ति करना, समतोलन, पूरण, पूर्ति करना, समकरण  
 compensated *adj* 1 दत्तप्रतिकर  
 2 पूरितहानि, समतोलित  
 compensated pendulum *Phys* सम-तोलित निंदोल  
 compensating beam *Rly* समकारी धरणी  
 compensating coil *Phys* समकारी कुण्डल  
 compensating error = equalising error *Accounting* समकारी विभ्रम  
 compensating pendulum *Astron* सम-कारी निंदोल

compensation 1 प्रतिकर *m* (Const)  
 2 हानिपूर्ति *f*, हानिपूरण, समतोलन *n*  
 3 *Chem* (the balancing of the effect of one asymmetric atom against that of another) समतोलन *n*  
*Cf* consideration प्रतिफल  
 amends प्रतिविधान  
 damages हानि पूर्ति  
 indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति  
 recompense प्रतिदान  
 remuneration पारिश्रमिक  
 restoration पुन स्थापन  
 redress निवारण  
 restitution प्रत्यास्थापन  
 reparation हानिपूरण  
 compensation fees प्रतिकर-शुल्क  
 compensation fine प्रतिकर-दण्ड  
 compensation for fatal accident वातक दुर्घटना के लिए प्रतिकर  
 compensation for indirect damage परोक्ष हानि के लिए प्रतिकर  
 compensation for the curve *Rly.* वक्रार्थ समतोलन  
 compensation in cash रोक प्रतिकर  
 compensation insurance प्रतिकर-भागोप  
 compensation leave संपूरक अवकाश (*see* leave)  
 compensation money प्रतिकर राशि  
 Compensation Officer प्रतिकर अधिकारी  
 compensation payable देय प्रतिकर  
 compensation payable for the land भूमि के लिए देय प्रतिकर  
 compensation pension संपूरक निवृत्ति-धेन  
 compensation scheme प्रतिकर-योजना  
 compensation statement प्रतिकर विवरण  
 compensation strand *Bot* प्रतिकर-पट्टी  
 compensator 1 प्रतिकर्ता (-न) *m*  
 2 *Chem* समतोलक *m*  
 3 *Com* समतोलक, हानिपूर्क *m*  
 4 *Rly* समक *m*  
 compensatory *adj* 1 प्रतिकरात्मक (Const)  
 2 संपूरक, पूरक, समतोलन-, प्रतिपूर  
 compensatory action *Econ* समतोलन-क्रिया, प्रतिपूर-क्रिया  
 compensatory allowance संपूरक अधि-देय, पूरक भत्ता  
 compensatory arrangements संपूरक प्रव्यव  
 compensatory correction संपूरक शोधन  
 compensatory cost संपूरक पत्नियय  
 compensatory cost of living allow-



ance संपूरक निर्वाह अधिदेय, महंगाई भत्ता  
 compensatory damages प्रतिकारमरु  
 हानिपूर्ति  
 compensatory days of rest विराम के  
 संपूरक दिन  
 compensatory leave संपूरक अवकाश  
 compensatory local allowance संपूरक  
 स्थानीय भत्ता  
 compensatory official financing संपूरक  
 शासकीय वित्तप्रवन्धन  
 compensate = compensate  
 compete *vb* स्पर्धन, स्पर्धा करना  
 competence क्षमता *f*  
 competency क्षमता, दक्षता *f*  
 competent *adj* 1 क्षम, सक्षम (Const),  
 योग्य, अधिकृत, दक्ष  
 2 *Geol* प्रबल  
 competent agency क्षम अभिकरण  
 competent agent क्षम अभिकर्ता  
 competent authority क्षम प्राधिकारी  
 competent civil court क्षम न्यायाद्वार-  
 न्यायालय  
 competent court क्षम न्यायालय  
 competent department क्षम विभाग  
 competent driver योग्य चालक  
 competent evidence क्षम साक्ष्य  
 competent financial authority क्षम  
 वित्त-प्राधिकारी  
 competent jurisdiction क्षम क्षेत्राधिकार  
 competent military authority क्षम  
 सैनिक प्राधिकारी  
 competent officer क्षम अधिकारी  
 competent person क्षम व्यक्ति  
 competent to contract सक्षम-क्षम  
 competent to deal with सन्वयहार-क्षम  
 competent to investigate अनुसन्धान-क्षम  
 competent to try अनुवीक्षा क्षम  
 competent tribunal क्षम न्यायाधिकरण  
 competent witness क्षम साक्षी  
 competing crops स्पर्धी मस्य  
 competing dominants *Forestry* स्पर्धी  
 अधिरोही  
 competing growth *Forestry* स्पर्धी वृद्धि  
 competing weeds *Forestry* स्पर्धी वृक्ष  
 competition स्पर्धा, प्रतियोगिता *f*  
 competition between species *Forestry*  
 जातियों में स्पर्धा  
 competition for space and light *Forestry*  
 स्थान और प्रकाश के लिए स्पर्धा  
 competitive *adj* स्पर्धी (इन्)  
 competitive admission test स्पर्धी प्रवेश-  
 परीक्षा

competitive buying स्पर्धी क्रयण  
 competitive demand स्पर्धी अभियाचन  
 competitive examination स्पर्धा-परीक्षा  
 competitive power स्पर्धी शक्ति  
 competitive price स्पर्धी मूल्य  
 competitive rates स्पर्धी दरें  
 competitive system स्पर्धा पद्धति  
 competitive tender स्पर्धी निविदा  
 competitive value स्पर्धी जहाँ  
 competitor *Iron* स्पर्धक *m*  
 compilation संकलन *n*  
 compilation board (SOM 17) संकलन  
 पट्ट  
 Compilation of Book Circulars पुस्तक-  
 परिपत्र-संकलन  
 compilation of data *Statistics* सामग्री-  
 संकलन  
 Compilation Officer संकलन-अधिकारी  
 Compilation of Fundamental Rules  
 मूल नियम-संकलन  
 compilation of notifications and rules  
 अधिसूचनाओं और नियमों का संकलन  
 compilation of standing orders स्थायी  
 आदेशों का संकलन  
 compilation of statistics समक संकलन,  
 आकड़ों का संकलन  
 Compilation of Statutes परिनियम संकलन  
 compilation sheet संकलन-स्तार  
 compile *vb* संकलन करना  
 compiled *adj* संकलित  
 compiled list संकलित सूची  
 compiled statement संकलित विवरण  
 compiling *n* संकलन *n*  
 complacent *adj* (self satisfied) नास  
 तुष्ट, समुष्ट  
 complain *vb* परिचय, परिवाद करना  
 complainant *Law* परिचात्री (इन्) *m*  
 defendant प्रतिचात्री  
 plaintiff चात्री  
 respondent उत्तरचात्री  
 complained *adj* पर्युद्धित  
 complaint 1 *Law* परिचात्र *m* (ancient  
 word) (मन गाहरी)  
 2 *Med* रजा *f*, विकार *n*  
 3 परिदेयना *f*. (from वाजसन्वय, नटानान),  
 कष्टनिवेदन *n*  
 complaint box परिवाद पेटी  
 complaintive *adj* परिवादशील  
 complaint register परिवाद पञ्जी, कष्ट-  
 निवेदन-पञ्जी  
 complaints book *Rly* कष्टनिवेदन-पुस्तक  
 complaints section परिवाद-अनुभाग  
 complanate *adj* (flattened, compres-

sed) सचिपिट  
 complete *Mycol* (to clasp, to em-  
 brace) आलिंगन  
 complement 1 पूरक *n*,  
 2 *Med* = cyta c दोशेद *m*  
 complementary *adj* पूरक  
 complementary *nr* = complementary  
*nr* *Physiol* पूरक वायु  
 complementary male *Zool* पूरक पुमान  
 complementary *adj* संपूरक, पूरक  
 complementary *nr* = complementary  
*nr*  
 complementary angle *Math* लम्बर  
 कोण  
 complementary combination *Math*,  
 पूरक मंचय  
 complementary crop संपूरक मस्य  
 complementary function *Math* पूरक  
 फ़ंक्शन  
 complementary loads संपूरक वस्तुएं  
 complementary industry पूरक उद्योग,  
 संपूरक उद्योग  
 complementary issue *Bot* संपूरक ऊतिका  
 complete *adj* 1 संपूर्ण, पूर्ण, पूरा  
 2 (flow er) *Bot* संपूर्ण  
 3 *Math* पूर्ण  
 complete *vb* पूर्ण करना, पूरा करना, भरना  
 complete and correct संपूर्ण और शुद्ध  
 complete and detailed पूर्ण और सविस्तर  
 complete and precise information पूरी  
 पूरी और यथार्थ सूचना  
 complete and true पूर्ण और सत्य, पूरा  
 और सच्चा  
 complete and unreserved acceptance  
 पूर्ण और अनिरोधित स्वीकृति, पूरी पूरी  
 स्वीकृति  
 complete blindness पूर्णान्धता  
 complete book पूर्ण पुस्तक  
 complete canopy *Forestry* पूर्ण चितान  
 complete cleavage = total cleavage =  
 holoblastic cleavage *Zool* पूर्ण भाजन  
 complete combustion पूर्ण दहन  
 complete course of its disposal (SOM.  
 32) निर्वर्तन का पूर्ण क्रम  
 complete crop *Forestry* (a crop con-  
 taining the maximum quantity of  
 material—ITP) अधिकतम मस्य,  
 अधिकतम उपज  
 completed *adj* पूरित, संपूरित  
 has completed the age of आयु पूरी  
 कर चुका है (Const)  
 completed investigation report समाप्त  
 अनुसन्धान प्रतिवेदन



complete district index (JM I 434)

संपूर्ण मण्डल-देशना

completed sale संपूरित विक्रय

completed service संपूरित सेवा

completed statement भरा हुआ विवरण

complete enumeration संपूर्ण गणना, पूर्ण गणना

complete failure पूर्ण विफलता

complete flower Bot संपूर्ण पुष्प

complete inspection पूर्ण निरीक्षण

complete level book Surv पूर्ण सतल-पुस्त

complete list संपूर्ण सूची, पूरी सूची

complete list of members संपूर्ण सदस्य-सूची

complete loss पूर्ण हानि

completely पूर्णतया, पूर्णत

completely protected Forestry पूर्णत रक्षित

complete monopoly पूर्ण एकाधिकार

completeness पूर्णता  $f$

completeness of data Statistics सामग्री-पूर्णता

complete number पूर्ण संख्या

complete picture पूर्ण चित्र

complete primitive Math पूर्ण आद्य

complete product Math पूर्ण गुणनफल

complete quotient Math पूर्ण भागफल

complete reaction पूर्ण प्रतिक्रिया, संपूर्ण प्रतिक्रिया

complete remainder पूर्ण शेष

complete renewal (as, of the house) पूर्ण नवकरण

complete rest पूर्ण विश्राम

complete retirement पूर्ण निवृत्ति

complete revolution Math पूर्ण परिभ्रमण

complete solution Math पूर्ण सारन

complete stroke Hydrostatics पूर्ण आघात

complete trip पूरा चक्कर

complete unanimity पूर्ण ऐकमत्य

complete uniformity पूर्ण सामञ्जस्य

complete working week पूरा कार्य-सप्ताह

completion संपूरण, समापन  $n$ , पूर्ति, पूर्णता, समाप्ति  $f$

completion certificate 1 पूर्णता प्रमाणपत्र

2 पूर्णशोषण प्रमाणपत्र

3 (of a building) समाप्ति-प्रमाणपत्र

completion certificate of repairs जीर्णोद्धार-समाप्ति-प्रमाणपत्र

completion drawings (PWD M I 104) समाप्ति मानचित्र

after completion of studies पढ़ाई पूरी होने पर, अध्ययन-समाप्ति पर

completion of works in progress चालू कामों की समाप्ति

completion plans समाप्ति-योजना, समापन-अधियोजना

completion report समाप्ति-प्रतिवेदन

completion report of irrigation projects सिंचाई योजनाओं का समाप्ति प्रतिवेदन

complex  $adj$  जटिल, सकर, मिश्र

complicated सजटिल

difficult कठिन

intricate जटिल

complex algebra (from complex quantity मकराणि)=double algebra सकर बीजगणित

complex alkaloid Chem जटिल क्षाराम

complex analysis Math सकर विश्लेषण

complex conception Logic जटिल संवोधना

complex derivatives Statistics सकर व्युत्पन्न

complex dilemma Logic जटिल उभयापत्ति

complex ether Chem जटिल द्रव्य

complex friction Math जटिल भिन्न

complexity जटिलता, सकरता  $f$

complexity of law विधि की जटिलता

complex molecular compound Chem जटिल व्युहाण्वीय संयोग

complex molecular substances Chem जटिल व्युहाण्वीय द्रव्य

complex note Music मिश्र स्वर

complex number Math सकर संख्या

complex organic Bot जटिल प्राणारिक

complex quantity Math सकर राशि

complex salt Chem जटिल लवण

complex soil जटिल मृदा

complex substances जटिल पदार्थ

complex tabulation Statistics जटिल सारणीयन

complex vibrations Phys जटिल आवेपन

compliance  $n$  अनुवर्तन, पालन  $n$ , पूर्ति करना

obedience आज्ञापालन

conformity अनुसारिता

compliance note पालन-टिप्पण

compliance of orders आदेश-पालन

compliance with summons आह्वान-पालन

complicate  $adj$  (folded upon itself) सखलित

complicate  $vb$  जटिल बनाना, सजटिल बनाना

complicated  $adj$  सजटिल, जटिल

complicated and difficult civil suit जटिल और कठिन व्यवहार वाद

complicated arrangements जटिल प्रबन्ध

complicated cases Admin जटिल प्रकरण

complicated delivery जटिल प्रसूति

complicated fracture Surg (when important adjacent structures are injured) क्षताग अस्थिभग

complicated labour जटिल प्रसव

complication सजटिलता, जटिलता  $f$ , काङ्क्ष्य  $n$ , कठिनाई

complicity (state of being an accomplice) सहापराधिता  $f$

compliment समादर  $m$ , अभिनन्दन  $n$

complimentary address अभिनन्दन-पत्र

complimentary close (of a letter) शिष्टावसान  $n$

complimentary copy समादर-प्रति

presentation copy उपहार प्रति

complimentary gift समादर-उपहार

complimentary or valedictory address समादर अथवा प्रस्थान मानपत्र

complimentary presents समादर-उपहार, समादर-भेट

complimentary ticket मुद्रा पत्रक, नि-शुल्क पत्रक

compliments समादर  $m$ , अभिनन्दन  $n$ , शुभ-कामनाएँ

compleures Mycol (several, many) अनेक, बहु

comply  $vb$  अनुवर्तन करना, अनुविधान करना, पालन करना, पूर्ति करना

comply in full पूर्णतः पालन करना, पूर्णानुवर्तन, पूर्णतः अनुवर्तन करना

complying with the provisions उपबन्धों का पालन करते हुए

comply with अनुवर्तन करना (Const), पालन करना

comply with an order आदेश का पालन करना, आदेशानुवर्तन

comply with the law विधि-अनुवर्तन करना

comply with the requirements अपेक्षाओं की पूर्ति करना (Const)

componendo Math योगानुपात  $m$

componendo et dividendo Math योगान्तरानुपात

component 1 संघटक  $m$ , अंग  $n$

2 Math (as, of a force) सघटक  $m$

component bar diagram Statistics

सघटक-दण्ड चित्र  
 component details अगभूत विस्तर  
 component element सघटक तत्त्व  
 component fruits सघटक फल, अगभूत फल  
 component motions *Math* सघटक गति  
 component of a force *Math* बल-सघटक  
 component part सघटक भाग *m* (as, of a field), सघटक अग, अग *n*  
 component particles *Matl* सघटक लघु  
 components of continued fractions *Math* सतत भिन्नो के सघटक  
 compose *vb* 1 रचना, करना, सरचना करना  
 2 (in a printing press) अक्षरयोजन, मुद्रयोजन  
 composed of मिलकर बना हुआ  
 composing *n* मुद्रयोजन, अक्षरयोजन *n*  
 composing machine *Printing* योजन-यन्त्र *n*  
 Compositae *Bot* (aggregation of flowers in heads) समग्रित-कुल *n*  
 composite *adj* समग्रित, संयुक्त, मिश्र, मिश्रित, मिलाजुला  
 composite bar diagram *Statistics* समग्रित दण्ड-चित्र  
 composite counts *Textiles* (counts of warp and weft contained in a cloth) रचना सूत्राक  
 composite currency समग्रित चलार्थ  
 composite demand समग्रित अभियाचन  
 composite exploding मिश्रित उत्स्फोटन  
 composite forest = coppice with standards  
 composite fruit *Bot* समग्रित फल  
 composite mill *Textiles* (having both spinning and weaving) संयुक्त निर्माणी  
 composite mixture मिलाजुला मिश्र, संयुक्त मिश्र  
 composite number *Math* भाज्य संख्या  
 composite payment (covers games, library and college magazine) संयुक्त शोधन  
 composite programme मिश्रित कार्यक्रम, मिलाजुला कार्यक्रम  
 composite sample संयुक्त न्यायार्थ  
 composite science विज्ञानों का मिश्रण  
 composite supply सत्रयित प्रदाय  
 composite type project समग्रित योजना  
 composite units *Math* समग्रित एकक  
 composition 1 रचना, सरचना *f*  
 2 (a literary product) विदग्ध *m*, रचना *f*  
 3 *Chem* निरन्ध *m*

4 *Fine Arts* सरचना *f*  
 5 *Educ* सरचना *f* (essay निरन्ध, thesis, dissertation प्रन्ध, जन्ध-प्रन्ध)  
 6 *Forestry* विरचना *f*, मेलमिलावट (constitution मण्डना)  
 7 *Law* (of debts) सजान *n*  
 8 *Gram* समास *m*  
 9 *Logic* रचना *f*  
 fallacy of composition *Logic* समूहा-भास  
 10 *Printing* अक्षरयोजन, मुद्रयोजन *n*  
 composition deed *Law* सधान-विलेख  
 composition fee *Law* सजान-शुल्क  
 composition formula *Chem* निरन्ध-सूत्र  
 composition metal (between brass and bronze) अकास्य *n*  
 composition of casts *Law* वाद-सधान  
 composition of committee समिति की रचना  
 composition of debts ऋण-सधान  
 composition of forces *Statistics* बल-सघटन  
 composition of magnetism *Phys* चैम्ब्रिक सरचना  
 composition of offences *Law* अपराध-सधान  
 composition of rocks शैल-रचना  
 composition pots (manufactured from sawdust and other ingredients—Goods Tariff, no 26 p 241) संयुक्त पात्र  
 composition sucrose निरन्ध खण्डित  
 composition with creditors *Law* उत्तमर्ग से सधान  
 compositor *Printing* (one who sets type) अक्षरयोजक, मुद्रयोजक, योजक *m*  
 compositus *Mycol* (compound) संयुक्त, मिश्र  
 compost सखाद, मिश्रखाद *m*  
 Compost Development Officer सखाद-विकास-अधिकारी  
 compost development section सखाद-विकास-अनुभाग  
 compost-heap सखाद-राशि  
 composting *n* सखाद बनाना  
 compost-in-situ-sanitary structure (RDA III 16) स्थानस्थ खाद सडाम  
 compost manure सखाद *m*  
 compost manurial trial सखाद-अन्वीक्षा  
 compost pit सखाद-गर्द, खाद सडाने का गड्ढा  
 compost technique सखाद प्रविधि

compound 1b 1 संयोजन, मिलाना  
 2 *Law* अभिसधान करना  
 3 (a medicine) औषधयोजन  
 compound *n* 1 *Chem*, *Med* संयोग *m*. (Cf mixture मिश्र)  
 2 प्राणन *n*, वादा  
 compound *adj* 1 संयुत, मिश्र  
 2 *Bot* संयुत  
 compoundable *adj* 1 संयोज्य, संयोज्य  
 2 *Law* अभिसंधेय  
 compoundable offence *Law* अभिसंधेय अपराध  
 compound addition *Math* मिश्र संकलन, मिश्र योग  
 compound a felony or offence घोरा-पराध अथवा अपराध का अभिसधान करना  
 compound angle *Math* मिश्र कोण  
 compound an offence अपराध का अभिसधान करना  
 compound arbitrage *Econ* अनेकान्तर-पणन, मिश्र अन्तरपणन  
 compound ascidians = Ascidiae compositae  
 compound atom *Chem* संयुक्त परमाणु  
 compound bulb *Bot* संयुक्त कन्द  
 compound case register *Law* अभिसंधेय-वाद-पञ्जी  
 compound cellulose संयुक्त कोशाधु  
 compound chaeta *Zool* संयुक्त इडरोम  
 compound cinnamon powder = pulvis cinnamomi compositus संयुक्त दाह-सिता क्षोद  
 compound circuit *Elec* संयुक्त परिपथ  
 compound curve *Surv* संयुक्त वक्र  
 compound decoction of sarsaparilla = decoctum sarsae compositum  
*Pharm.* संयुत आसारिवा क्वाथ  
 compound division *Math* मिश्र भाग, मिश्र भाजन  
 compound drupe *Bot* संयुतादि  
 compound dynamo संयुत विद्युज्जन  
 compounded *adj* 1 संयुत, संयुक्त  
 2 *Law* अभिसहित  
 compounded curve *Phys* संयुत वक्र  
 compounded debt *Law* अभिसहित ऋण  
 compounded oil संयुत तेल  
 compound engine *Mach* संयुत गन्ध  
 compounder 1 (of medicines) औषध-योजक, संयोजक *m*  
 2 (of a debt) अभिसधाता (-तृ) *m*  
 compounder (female) औषधयोजिका *f*  
 compound ether *Chem* संयुत दधु  
 compound expansion *Phys* अनेक विस्तार

(in 2 or 3 stages)

compound eye *Zool* संयुताक्षिcompound eye stalk *Zool* संयुताक्षि-  
वृन्त

compound fence प्राण-वृत्ति, बाड़

compound fraction *Math* प्रभिन्न *m*compound fracture *Surg* (an open  
wound is produced through which  
the bone often protrudes) सन्नण  
अस्थिभंगcompound fruit *Bot* संयुत फल

compound gate प्राण-द्वार

compound girder संयुत धरण

compound granule संयुत कणिका

compound head *Bot* संयुत मुण्डकcompound hedge tax (*MplM* 223)

वृत्ति-कर

compound inflorescence *Bot* संयुत  
पुष्पत्रिन्धासcompounding *n* 1 (of medicines) औषध-  
योजन *n*2 *Dynamics* संयोजन *n*3 *Law* अभिसंधान करना

compounding felony or offence घोरा-

पराध अथवा अपराध का अभिसंधान करना

compounding of forest offences वना-

पराधों का अभिसंधान करना

compounding with creditor उत्तमर्ग  
के साथ अभिसंधान करनाcompound interest *Math* चक्र वृद्धिcompound joint *Anat* (consisting of  
several bones) बहुस्थि सन्धिcompound leaf *Bot* संयुत पर्ण

compound lens संयुत वीक्ष

compound lever संयुत उद्याम

compound liniment of camphor

*Pharm* संयुत कर्पूर-मृद्य

compound liniment of methyl salicy-

lic संयुत प्रोदल नम्रलीय मृद्य

compound lobelia powder=pulvis

lobeliae compositus *Pharm* संयुत

वमदास-क्षोद

compound locomotive संयुत चलित

compound machine *Phys* संयुत यन्त्र

compound magnet संयुत चुम्बक

compound mercury ointment=Scott's

dressing=unguentum hydrargyri

compositum=compound ointment

of mercury संयुत पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

compound meter संयुत मान

compound microscope संयुत अण्वीक्ष

compound multiplication *Math* मिश्र

गुणन

compoundness संयुतता *f*compound number *Math* मिश्र संख्याcompound offence *Law* (offence com-  
mitted when more than one crime  
is committed in the same trans-  
action—*Alj* 21) संयुत अपराधto compound offences *Law* अपराध-  
अभिसंधानcompound ointment of mercury  
संयुत पारद अभ्यञ्जनcompound partnership विषममाल-  
भागिताcompound pendulum *Math* संयुत  
निंदोलcompound pill of rhubarb=pilula  
rhei composita=compound rhu-barb pill *Pharm* संयुत चीनरेच गुटिकाcompound pills of colocynth=pilu-  
lae colocynthidis compositae*Pharm* संयुत इन्द्रमारणी-गुटिकाcompound powder of catechu=pulvis  
catechu compositus *Pharm* संयुत

खदिर क्षोद

compound powder of jalap=pulvis  
jalapae compositus *Pharm* संयुत

रेचक द क्षोद

compound powder of kino=pulvis  
kino compositus *Pharm* संयुत

त्रिविखदिर-क्षोद

compound powder of liquorice=  
pulvis glycyrrhizae compositus*Pharm* संयुत मधुयष्टि-क्षोदcompound powder of opium=pul-  
vis opii compositus *Pharm* संयुत

अदिकेन क्षोद

compound powder of rhubarb=pul-  
vis rhei compositus=Gregory'spowder *Pharm* संयुत चीनरेच क्षोदcompound powder of tragacanth=  
pulvis tragacanthae compositus*Pharm* संयुत प्रवेचनिर्यास क्षोदcompound practice *Math* मिश्र व्यवहार-  
गणित *n*compound probability *Statistics* संयुत  
संभावितताcompound process *Math* संयुक्त विधाcompound proportion *Math* अनेकानु-  
पातcompound protein = conjugate pro-  
tein संयुत प्रोमूजिनcompound quantity *Alg*, *Arith* मिश्र  
राशिcompound ruemc *Bot* संयुत पृष्ठस्थcompound radical *Chem* संयुत मूलcompound ratio *Math* संयुत अनुपातcompound ray *Bot* संयुत रश्मि (*Mc-*  
*Lean* I 901)compound reaction time संयुत प्रति-  
क्रिया-कालcompound reasoning *Logic* माला-तर्क *n*compound rhubarb pill=compound  
pill of rhubarbcompound sacrum *Zool* संयुक्त त्रिकcompound solution of ferrous phos-  
phate = liquor ferri phosphatiscompositus *Pharm* संयुत अयस्य

भारवीय त्रिलयन

compound spavin *Bot* संयुत छद्मकीcompound spike *Bot* संयुत शूकीcompound spirit of ether = spiritus  
aetheris compositus=Hoffmann'sanodyne *Pharm* संयुत दक्षु-प्रासवcompound spirit of lavender *Pharm*  
संयुत आमोदन-प्रासवcompound spirit of pimento *Pharm*  
संयुत लवगनदर-प्रासवcompound squill pills = pilulae  
scillae compositae *Pharm* संयुत

समुद्रपलाण्डु-गुटिका

compound starch grain *Bot* संयुत  
मण्ड-कणcompound steel=alloy steel संयुत वज्रा-  
यसcompound stramonium powder =  
pulvis stramonii compositus*Pharm* संयुत धतूर-क्षोद

compound structure संयुत संरचना

compound subtraction *Math* मिश्र  
व्यवकलनcompound surd *Math* मिश्र करणीcompound syrup of ferrous phos-  
phate *Pharm* संयुत अयस्य-भारवीय-  
मिश्रोदcompound syrup of figs = syrupus  
licorici compositus *Pharm* संयुत

प्रोदुमर मिश्रोद

compound syrup of glycerophospha-  
tes = syrupus glycerophosphatumcompositus *Pharm* संयुत मधुर-  
भारवीय मिश्रोदcompound tincture of aloes = tinc-  
tura aloes composita *Pharm* संयुत

कुमारी-निष्कर्ष

compound tincture of benzoin=tinc-  
tura benzoini composita *Pharm*-  
संयुत बूब निष्कर्ष

compound tincture of cardamom =  
tinctura cardamomi composita  
Pharm सयुत पला-निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of chloroform =  
tinctura chloroformi composita  
Pharm सयुत नीरवन्नल-निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of chloroform  
and morphine = tinctura chloro-  
formi et morphinae composita  
Pharm सयुत नीरवन्नल तथा प्रमीली  
निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of cinchona =  
tinctura cinchonae composita  
Pharm सयुत विताप-निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of cinnamon =  
tinctura cinnamomi composita  
Pharm सयुत दारुसिता निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of gentian = tinc-  
tura gentianae composita Pharm  
सयुत विरात-निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of jalap = tinc-  
tura jalapae composita Pharm  
सयुत रेचमन्ड-निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of rhubarb =  
tinctura rhei composita Pharm  
सयुत चीनरेच निर्कर्ण  
compound tincture of senna = tinc-  
tura sennae composita Pharm सयुत  
रगलता निर्कर्ण  
compound tubular Zool सयुत नालाकार  
compound umbel Bot सयुत उच्छत्र  
compound wall प्राणन भित्ति  
compound with अभिलेखन करना, सम-  
झौता करना  
compound-wound Phys मिश्र-व्रित्त  
Com Pr A (Community Project  
Area) सा यो क्षेत्र (सामूहिक योजना क्षेत्र)  
comprehension समग्रग्राह्य *m*, समझना  
comprehensive *adj* व्यापक, परिग्राही,  
सर्वतोमुखी (-रन्)  
comprehensive and explicit व्यापक  
और स्पष्ट  
comprehensive conception व्यापक अव-  
धारणा  
comprehensive data व्यापक सामग्री  
comprehensive definition व्यापक परि-  
भाषा  
comprehensive enquiry व्यापक परिगृह्य  
comprehensive examination व्यापक  
परीक्षण  
comprehensive license व्यापक अनुज्ञप्ति  
comprehensiveness व्यापकता *f*  
comprehensiveness of data Statistics

सामग्री-व्यापकता  
comprehensive recommendation व्यापक  
अभिस्तार  
comprehensive report सर्वतोमुखी प्रति-  
वेदन  
comprehensive sense व्यापक अर्थ  
comprehensive view व्यापक दृष्टि  
compress *vb* सपीडन  
compressed *adj* सपीडित  
compressed acetylene सपीडित शुक्लेन्य  
compressed air सपीडित वायु  
compressed air disease = caisson  
disease = divers' paralysis = tunnel  
disease (bubbles of gas formed in  
the blood) वातितुडुदरोग *m*  
compressed-air locomotive सपीडित-  
वायु चलित्र  
compressed air main सपीडित वायु मुख्य-  
नाड  
compressed argon सपीडित मन्दाति  
compressed atmospheric air सपीडित  
मण्डल-वायु  
compressed chlorine सपीडित नीरजी  
compressed coal gas सपीडित नगर-वाति  
compressed cork सपीडित त्वक्षा  
compressed cork mat सपीडित-त्वक्षा-कट  
compressed cork ring सपीडित-त्वक्षा-  
चलय  
compressed methane सपीडित प्रोटीन्य  
compressed methyl chloride सपीडित  
प्रोडल नीरय  
compressed nitrogen सपीडित भूयाति  
compressed nitrous oxide gas सपीडित  
भूय जरेय वाति  
compressed sulphuretted hydrogen  
सपीडित शुद्धरेयित उदजन  
compressibility (as, of gases) सपीड्यता  
*f*  
compressibility coefficient सपीड्यता-  
अनुपात  
compressible *adj* Phys सपीड्य  
compressing सपीडन *n*  
compression 1 सपीडन *n*  
2 Astron सपीडन *n*  
compressional strain Phys सपीडन-  
निकर  
compressional vibration सपीडापेन  
compressional wave Phys सपीडन-तरंग  
compression pump सपीडन-उदञ्च  
compression ratio सपीडन-अनुपात  
compression-wood Bot (McLuan I  
907) सपीड-काष्ठ  
compressive strength Metal सपीडन-

शक्ति  
compressor सपीडक *m*  
compressor attendant सपीडक-उपस्थापक  
compressor oil सपीडक तेल  
compressus Mycol (compressed) सपी-  
डित  
comprise *vb* समाविष्ट होना (Const),  
का बना रहना, का बना होना  
comprises of two parts के दो भाग  
होते हैं  
contain अन्तःधारण  
include अन्तर्गम होना  
hold धारण करना  
embrace अन्तर्निहित करना  
incorporate समाविष्ट करना  
comprised *adj* समाविष्ट (Const)  
compromise मध्यमार्ग *m*, समझौता  
compromise *vb* समझौता करना  
compromise agreement to refer to  
arbitration Law विवाचन निर्देश के लिए  
समझौता  
compromise petition समझौते की याचिका  
Compognathus Paleontol (genus of  
very small carnivorous dinosaurs)  
छुद्रसरद-प्रजाति  
Comptometer (calculating machine)  
गणनयन्त्र *m*  
Comptometer operator गणनयन्त्र चालक  
comptroller (an officer whose duty  
is to supervise accounts) लेखनियन्त्रक  
*m*  
controller नियन्त्रक  
Comptroller and Auditor-General  
(he is one and the same person)  
नियन्त्रक महालेखापरीक्षक (Const), निय-  
न्त्रक महालेखक  
Comptroller General महा लेखनियन्त्रक  
*m*  
Comptroller, India Treasuries भारत-  
कोषागार-नियन्त्रक  
compulsion बाध्यता, सत्ताधा *f*, सबाधन  
*n*, अनिवार्यता *f* (see coercion)  
compulsory *adj* अनिवार्य, बाध्य, सबाधी,  
आवश्यक  
compulsory acquisition (of land) अनि-  
वार्य अस्वाप्ति  
compulsory adjudication अनिवार्य  
अविनिर्णयन  
compulsory appearance अनिवार्य उप-  
स्थिति  
compulsory area अनिवार्य क्षेत्र  
compulsory attendance अनिवार्य उप-  
स्थिति

compulsory bus stop सर्वयान-सदा-स्थाय  
 compulsory character (of acquisition)  
 अनिवार्य स्वरूप  
 compulsory contributory pensions  
 अनिवार्य अश्वदायी निवृत्तिपेंशन  
 compulsory deduction अनिवार्य कटौती  
 compulsory deposit अनिवार्य निक्षेप  
 compulsory detention अनिवार्य निरोध  
 compulsory deviation *Marine Insurance* अनिवार्य विचलन  
 compulsory duty अगिवार्य कर्तव्य  
 compulsory education अनिवार्य शिक्षा  
 (Const)  
 Compulsory Education Rules अनिवार्य-  
 शिक्षा-नियम  
 compulsory education scheme  
 अनिवार्य-शिक्षा-योजना  
 compulsory evacuation अनिवार्य निष्क्रमण  
 compulsory examination अनिवार्य परीक्षा  
 compulsory family pension fund  
 अनिवार्य परिवार-निवृत्तिपेंशन निधि  
 compulsory games fee अनिवार्य क्रीडा-  
 शुल्क  
 compulsory holiday अनिवार्य पर्ववकाश,  
 अनिवार्य छुट्टी  
 compulsory labelling अनिवार्य नामपत्रण  
 compulsory labour अनिवार्य श्रम, बाध्य श्रम  
 compulsory levy अनिवार्य उद्ग्रहण, अनिवार्य उगाही  
 compulsory medical service अनिवार्य भैषजिक सेवा  
 compulsory migration अनिवार्य प्रव्रजन  
 compulsory notification अनिवार्य अधिसूचना  
 compulsory primary education  
 अनिवार्य प्राथमिक शिक्षा  
 compulsory procurement - अनिवार्य प्राप्ति  
 compulsory recall अनिवार्य प्रत्याह्वान,  
 अनिवार्यतया बुलाना  
 compulsory referendum अनिवार्य जननिर्देश  
 compulsory registration अनिवार्य पञ्जीयन  
 compulsory retirement अनिवार्य सेवानिवृत्ति  
 compulsory sale अनिवार्य विक्रय  
 compulsory savings अनिवार्य बचत  
 compulsory saving scheme अनिवार्य सचय योजना, अनिवार्य बचत योजना

compulsory service बाध्य सेवा (Const),  
 अनिवार्य सेवा  
 compulsory social service scheme  
 अनिवार्य सामाजिक सेवा योजना  
 compulsory subject अनिवार्य विषय  
 compulsory tax अनिवार्य कर  
 compulsory test अनिवार्य परीक्षा  
 compulsory undermilling (of 1100)  
 अनिवार्य अल्पमाजन  
 compulsory winding up अनिवार्य समापन  
 compurgator *Law* (one that by oath justifies another's innocence) निर्दोष-घोषक *m*  
 computation सगणना *f*, सगणन *n*  
 (Const)  
 computation of time समय की सगणना  
 computation of yield उत्पत्ति-सगणना  
 computation report सगणना प्रतिवेदन  
 compute *vb* सगणन, सगणना करना  
 (Const)  
 computer सगणक *m*  
 computing सगणन *n*  
 computing branch सगणन-शाखा  
 computing machine सगणन-यन्त्र,  
 सगणित्र *n*  
 computer सगणक *m*  
 con- सम्-, अभि-  
 conacaste = *Enterolobium cyclocarpum*  
 Conacodon *Paleontol* (Lat *conus* 'cone' + *Gk* *ake* 'point' अग्र + *odont* दन्त) शङ्खग्रन्थ-प्रजाति  
 conation *Psychol* (power or act of striving) प्रयत्न *n*, प्रयास *m*  
 cognition सज्ञान  
 volition सक्लप  
 conative faculty *Psychol* प्रयत्न शक्ति  
 concatenatus *Mycol* (linked together, forming a chain, in chains) शृङ्खला-बद्ध, शृङ्खलित  
 concave *adj* न्युब्ज  
 concave cylindrical surface न्युब्ज रम्भ-पृष्ठ  
 concave reflecting grating *Phys*  
 न्युब्ज परावर्ती झर्झरी  
 concave reflector *Phys* न्युब्ज परावर्तक  
 concave slope *Geog* न्युब्ज प्रवण (ढाल)  
 concavity न्युब्जता *f*  
 concavo-concave *adj* निन्युब्ज  
 concavo convex *adj* न्युदुब्ज  
 conceal *vb* सगोपन, सगुप्त करना, छिपाना  
 bury परिगोपन

hide गोपन, छिपाना, छिपाना  
 screen प्रच्छादन  
 secret गूढ रखना, छिपाना  
 concealed *adj* सगुप्त (*see* clandestine)  
 concealed fraud *Law* सगुप्त प्रतारण  
 concealment सगोपन *n*, सगुप्ति *f*, छिपाना  
 concealment of birth जन्म-सगुप्ति  
 concede *vb* मान लेना  
 concerted *adj* अभिमानी (१न्), अह्यु *m*,  
 (from हलायुष)  
 conceivable *adj* चिन्त्य  
 conceivably अनुमानत  
 conceivably affect अनुमानत प्रभाव डालना  
 conceive *vb* चिन्तन करना, सोचना, विचारना  
 concentrate *vb* सकेन्द्रण, सकेन्द्रित करना  
 concentrate *n* सकेन्द्रित, सारकृत *n*  
 concentrated *adj* सकेन्द्रित  
 concentrated acid infusion of cinchona = *infusum cinchonae acidum*  
 concentratum *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित वित्ता-  
 पाम्ल-आक्वाथ  
 concentrated acid infusion of roses =  
*infusum rosae acidum concentra-*  
*tum Pharm* सकेन्द्रित पाटलार्ल-आक्वाथ  
 concentrated alum सकेन्द्रित स्फटिका  
 concentrated anise water = *aqua anisi*  
 concentrata *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित शतपुष्पा-  
 वारि  
 concentrated camphor water = *aqua*  
*camphorae concentrata Pharm* सकेन्द्रित कर्पूर-वारि  
 concentrated caraway water = *aqua*  
*carui concentrata* सकेन्द्रित प्रजीर-वारि  
 concentrated chloroform water =  
*aqua chloroformi concentrata*  
*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित नीरवन्नल-वारि  
 concentrated cinnamon water = *aqua*  
*cinnamomi concentrata Pharm*  
 सकेन्द्रित दारुसिता-वारि  
 concentrated clove water = *aqua*  
*caryophylli concentrata Pharm*  
 सकेन्द्रित लवंग-वारि  
 concentrated compound decoction of  
 aloes = *decoctum aloes compo-*  
*situm concentratum Pharm* सकेन्द्रित सयुत कुमारी क्वाथ  
 concentrated compound infusion of  
 gentian = *infusum gentianae compo-*  
*situm concentratum Pharm* सकेन्द्रित सयुत किरात आक्वाथ  
 concentrated dill water = *aqua anethi*  
*concentrata Pharm* सकेन्द्रित शत-

पुष्पिका-वारि

concentrated effort *Mil* सकेन्द्रित यत्न

concentrated ethyl सकेन्द्रित दधुल

concentrated ethyl fluid सकेन्द्रित दधुल तरल

concentrated fennel water = aqua foeniculi concentrata *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित मेथी-वारि

concentrated filtrate सकेन्द्रित पवित्र

concentrated infusion of bearberry = infusum uvae ursi concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित ऋक्षमन्दर-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of buchu = infusum buchu concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित गुहगन्ध-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of calumba = infusum calumbae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित कलम्ब-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of cascarrilla = infusum cascarrillae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित मनुवल्क-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of chiretta = infusum chiratae concentratum

सकेन्द्रित चिरितिक-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of orange peel = infusum auranti concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित नारंगशल्क-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of quassia = infusum quassiae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित सूत्रकृमिल-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of rhubarb = infusum rhei concentratum *Pharm*

सकेन्द्रित चीनरेख-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of scoparium = infusum scoparii concentratum

= concentrated infusion of broom

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित समार्जनी-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of senega = infusum senegae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित बलोम्यमूल-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of senna = infusum sennae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित रगलता-आक्वाय

concentrated infusion of serpentary = infusum serpentariae concentratum

*Pharm* सकेन्द्रित अहिमूल-आक्वाय

concentrated load सकेन्द्रित भार

concentrated milk सकेन्द्रित दूध

concentrated natural regeneration *Forestry* सकेन्द्रित प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन

concentrated peppermint water = aqua menthae piperitae concen-

trata *Pharm* सकेन्द्रित तीव्र-वारि

concentrated pimento water = aqua pimentae concentrata *Pharm*

सकेन्द्रित लगनमन्दर-वारि

concentrated point pole *Phys* सकेन्द्रित बिन्दु-ध्रुव

concentrated powder *Chem* सकेन्द्रित क्षोद

concentrated ration सकेन्द्रित समभक्त

concentrated rose water = aqua rosae

concentrata सकेन्द्रित पाटल-वारि

concentrated solution सकेन्द्रित त्रिलयन

concentrates see concentrate *n*

concentration 1 सकेन्द्रण *n*, समाहार *m*

2 सकेन्द्रता *f*

3 *Psychol* एकाग्रता *f* (attention अवधान, ध्यान)

4 *Metal* (separation of the valuable portion of an ore from the useless portion) अभिशोधन *n*

concentration camp सकेन्द्रण-शिविर

concentration cells *Phys* सकेन्द्रण-कोश

concentration gradient *Phys* सकेन्द्रण-प्रवणक

concentration of armed forces सशस्त्र बल (सिनाओ) का सकेन्द्रण

concentration of authority प्राधिकार-सकेन्द्रण

concentration of fire *Mil* गोलेन-सकेन्द्रण

concentration of heat ऊष्म-सकेन्द्रण

concentration of work कार्य-सकेन्द्रण

concentrator सकेन्द्रक, समाहारक *m*

concentric *adj* *Math* सकेन्द्र

concentric circle सकेन्द्र वृत्त

concentric conic *Math* सकेन्द्र शंकु

concentric Haversian lamellae *Zool*

सकेन्द्र निटली

concentric ring *Forestry* सकेन्द्र वलय

concentric shells *Phys* सकेन्द्र प्रकवच

concentric sphere सकेन्द्र गोल

concentric system सकेन्द्र पद्धति

Concephalum = Fegatella

Concephalus = Fegatella

concept *Logic, Psychol* संयोज *m*

conception संयोजना

percept प्रतिरोध

perception प्रतिरोधना

sensation संवेदना

conceptacle *Bot* (a cavity containing reproductive cells) जनन-गुहा *f*

conception 1 अवधारणा *f*

2 *Psychol* संयोजना *f* (perception

प्रतिरोधना)

3 *Med* गर्भधारण *n*

conceptional *adj* सान्निधिक

conceptual *adj* *Psychol* सांनिधिक

conceptualist view संयोज गान्ध

concern 1 विषय, सवन्ध *m*, कार्य *n*

2 चिन्ता *f*

3 *Com* व्यापारसत्या *f*, व्यापार *m*

concerned सवन्ध, सम्बन्धी, प्रमगन्ध

concerned authority सवन्ध प्राधिकारी

concerning -सन्ध, -गत, विषय में, प्रति, अधिकृत्य, उद्दिश्य

concert *Phys* 1 (concord) सजाद *m*

2 (a set of instruments of the same kind) समवाद्यसमूह *m*

3 (a musical performance by several voices or instruments or both) सहसंगीत *n*

4 *Law* सन्धिया *f* (see concert of Europe)

concerted *adj* समिलित, समूह, इकट्ठा

concerted action समिलित कार्यवाही

concerted attempt इकट्ठा यत्न

concerted refusal समिलित अस्वीकृति

concertina *Phys* (bellows with two hexagonal heads) पदकोणमन्त्रा, पद-कोणी *f*

concert of Europe (an agreement or understanding between the chief European powers to take only joint action)

हरिवर्ष-सन्धिया यूरोप-सन्धिया

concert party संगीत मण्डली

concession 1 (yielding) समनुमन *n*, मान लेना, झुक जाना

2 (a grant by a government for some specified purpose) समनुदान *n*

3 *Com* (a reduction from a current price) अवमोक *m*, छूट

concessionaire समनुदानग्राही, समनुदत्ती (इन्) *m*

concessional fare अवमोक भाटक

concessional grant अवमोक-अनुदान

concessional rate अवमोक अर्थ

concession certificate अवमोक पत्र, अवमोक-प्रमाणपत्र

concessionee अवमोकग्राही (इन्) *m*

concessionist अवमोकग्राही (इन्) *m*

concession letter of authority *Rly* अवमोक-पत्र

concession order *Rly* अवमोक-आदेश

concession rate अवमोक-अर्थ

concessions (MnM 51) समनुदत्त क्षेत्र

concession ticket अवमोक पत्रक



concession voucher form *Rly* अवमोह-

प्रमाणक-प्रपत्र

couch शयन *m*

concha *Anat* (outer end of the auditory passage) कर्णपीठ *n* (from सुश्रु)

conchate *adj* 1 (resembling an oyster shell) शस्त्रवत्

2 (conched) शयी (-इन्)

3 (conchiform) शस्त्राकार

Concludium *Paleontol* (moderately large costate shells—Inv Fos p 238 Shell with strong radial ribs—

Woods Pal p 209) उच्चाडीपुट प्रजाति

C knighti उभयोदुब्ज उच्चाडीपुट

Conchifera *Zool* शस्त्रि वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

conchiform *adj* शस्त्राकार, शस्त्ररूप

conchinine (by transposition from cinchonine=quinidine) *Chem* विज्व-रेशी *f*

concholin (Lat *concha* from शय + *ole + m*) *Biochem* शस्त्रि *f*

conchoidal *adj* शस्त्राभीय, शस्त्राभ

conchoidal appearance *Mineral* शस्त्राकार

conchoidal fracture *Mineral* शस्त्राभीय भग, शस्त्राभ भग

conchology शस्त्रविज्ञान *n*, शस्त्रिकी *f*

Conchopoma *Paleontol* (Dipnoi of the Permian period गिरि युग) गिरि-भीन-प्रजाति

Conchostrica *Zool* (crustaceans enclosed in a bivalve carapace) शस्त्रपुट-गण *n*,

conciliate *vb* सराधन, समझौता करना

conciliation 1 सराधन *n*, समझौता

2 *Accounting* समाधान *n*

conciliation board सराधन-मण्डल, सम-झौता समिति

conciliation commission सराधन-आयोग

Conciliation Commissioner सराधन-आयुक्त

Conciliation Officer सराधन-अधिकारी

conciliation proceedings सराधन-कार्य-वाहिया

conciliation statement समाधान-विवरण

conciliator सराधक *m*. (see arbiter)

in a conciliatory and informal manner समझाने की दृष्टि से और अनौपचारिक रूप से

concity सुपमा, सुसंगति *f*

con Cir (consolidated circular) स प

(समेकित परिपत्र)

concise *adj* संक्षिप्त, सुमित (*cf* मितभाषी)

concise and proper form सुमित और

समुचित रूप

concisely संक्षेप से

concise report संक्षिप्त प्रतिवेदन

concise statement संक्षिप्त वक्तव्य, सुमित वक्तव्य

conclude *vb* उपसंहार करना, निष्कर्ष निकालना, परिणाम, परिणाम पर पहुँचना

conclude a treaty सन्धि करना, सन्धिकरण,

सन्धि अनुष्ठान, सन्धि उपसंहारण

concluded समाप्त, पूर्णसमाप्त

concluding *adj* अन्तिम, उपसंहार-

concluding para अन्तिम कण्डिका

concluding portion अन्तिम भाग

concluding sentence अन्तिम वाक्य

conclusion 1 उपसंहार, अन्त *m*, समाप्ति *f*

2 निष्कर्ष, परिणाम, निर्णय *m*

3 *Logic* परिणाम *m*

conclusive *adj* निश्चित, निश्चायक, निर्णायक

conclusive and final evidence *Law* निश्चायक और अन्तिम साक्ष्य (*see* evidence)

conclusive argument निश्चायक युक्ति

conclusive evidence *Law* निश्चायक साक्ष्य

conclusive evidence of fact तथ्य का निश्चायक साक्ष्य

conclusive evidence of title स्वत्व का निश्चायक साक्ष्य

conclusively = decisively निश्चित रूप से, निश्चितरूपेण

conclusiveness निश्चायकता *f*

conclusive on certain points कुछ बातों में निश्चायक

conclusive proof *Law* निश्चायक प्रमाण

concoct *vb* कूटरचना, पकाना

concocted *adj* कूटरचित

concocted evidence *Law* कूटरचित साक्ष्य

concolor *Bot* Tax समवर्ण

concomitance *Psychol* समवाय *m*

concomitant *adj* *Logic* सहगामी (-इन्) method of concomitant variation सहगामि-विचरण-रीति

concord 1 ऐक्य *n*, सवाद *m*

2 अन्वय *m*

3 *Gram* रूपान्वय *m*

concordant *adj* *Phys* सजादी (-इन्) concordat (compact between church and state) धर्मसन्धि *m*

concrement *Petrol* (a body formed by concretation) सघक *m*

concrete *n* 1 (cement, sand and gravel) सघा *f*

2 *Pharm* = flor essence पुष्पवास *m*

concrete *adj* 1 मूर्त, यथार्थ, ठोस

2 *Logic* द्रव्य-वाचक, द्रव्य-वाची (-इन्) (abstract गुण-वाचक, गुण वाची)

concrete and material testing section सघा तथा द्रव्य परीक्षण अनुभाग

concrete case वास्तविक स्थिति, प्रत्यक्ष उदाहरण, ठोस उदाहरण

concrete dam *Irrig* सघा-रोधन

concrete economics मूर्त अर्थशास्त्र

concrete example ठोस उदाहरण, वास्तविक उदाहरण, प्रत्यक्ष उदाहरण

concrete fact वास्तविक तथ्य

concrete lime सघा चूर्णक

concrete line सघा पक्ति

concrete macadam Road Const सघा-रथ्याश्रम

concrete mixtures Road Const सघा-मिश्र

concrete number *Math* मूर्त संख्या

concrete pit सघा-गर्त

concrete plan ठोस योजना, मूर्त योजना

concrete quantity *Math* मूर्त राशि

concrete road सघा-रथ्या, सघा की सड़क

concrete slab सघा-पट्ट

concrete solution ठोस समाधान

concrete term *Logic* द्रव्यवाची पद

in concrete terms स्पष्ट शब्दों में

concrete terraced संघोच्छल

concretion *n* सघित *n*

concretionary *adj* सघित

concretionary deposits सघित निक्षेप, सघित पदार्थ

concretionary matter सघित द्रव्य

concretionary rock सघित शैल

concubine उपस्त्री *f*, रसैल

concur *vb* 1 सहमत होना

2 सगमन

concurrence 1 सहमति *f* (Const) (Dist consent ममति)

2 *Matl* सगामित्र, सगमन *n*

3 *Law* (common right, coincidence of equal powers) समाधिकार *n*

concurrence of the competent authority क्षम प्राधिकारी की सहमति

concurrent *adj* 1 सहवर्ती, समवर्ती (-इन्) (Const) (see coincident)

2 *Geom* संगामी (-इन्)

concurrent audit समवर्ती लेखापरीक्षा

concurrent control समवर्ती नियन्त्रण  
 concurrent deviation *Math* सगामी विचलन  
 concurrent finding *Law* समवर्ती उपपत्ति  
 concurrent interest समवर्ती हित  
 concurrent jurisdiction समवर्ती क्षेत्राधिकार (*see* jurisdiction)  
 concurrent legislative list समवर्ती विधान-सूची  
 concurrent list समवर्ती सूची (*Const*)  
 concurrently समवर्ती रूप में, साथ साथ  
 concurrent powers समवर्ती शक्तियां  
 concurrent proof समवर्ती प्रमाण  
 concurrent remedy समवर्ती उपचार  
 concurrent sentence सगामी दण्ड  
 concussion *Phys* समाघटन *n*, धक्का *f* (*see* allision)  
 concussion fuse = percussion fuse अभिताडन ज्वाल  
 concyclic *adj* (here cycle means a circle) *Geom* सवृत्तीय  
 condemn *vb* 1 (censure) निन्दा करना  
 2 (doom to punishment) दण्ड देना  
 3 (to give judgment against a prisoner) दण्डाज्ञा देना  
 4 (to pronounce to be unfit for use or service) निष्प्रयोज्य ठहराना, पराकरण  
 condemnation निन्दा *f*, पराकरण *n*, निष्प्रयोज्य ठहराना  
 condemnation board निष्प्रयोज्यवस्तु-मण्डल  
 condemned *adj* 1 निन्दित  
 2 दण्डित  
 3 (person) आज्ञसदण्ड  
 4 निष्प्रयोज्य, पराकृत  
 condemned article निष्प्रयोज्य वस्तु  
 condemned cell (for the confinement of condemned men) आज्ञसदण्ड-कोष्ठ  
 condemned live-stock निष्प्रयोज्य पशुधन  
 condemned machine निष्प्रयोज्य यन्त्र  
 condemned prisoner आज्ञसदण्ड बन्दी  
 condemned stock निष्प्रयोज्य स्कन्ध  
 condemned tent निष्प्रयोज्य तम्बू  
 condemned to death मृत्युदण्डित  
 condemn in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में निन्दा करना  
 condensability सघन्यता *f*  
 condensable *adj* सघन्य  
 condensate *n* *Chem* संघनित *n*  
 condensate *adj* सघनित  
 condensate *vb* सघनन  
 condensation सघनन *n*

condensation bulb सघनन-कन्ड  
 condensation chamber सघनन केशम  
 condensation of water vapour जल-वाष्प का सघनन  
 condensation product सघनन-उत्पाद, सघनन पदार्थ  
 condensation tube सघनन नाल  
 condensator = condenser  
 condense *vb* 1 सघनन  
 2 संक्षेप करना  
 condensed *adj* 1 सघनित  
 2 संक्षिप्त, संक्षेपित  
 condensed and tinned milk सघनित तथा वपनीयित दुग्ध, डब्बे का सघनित दूध  
 condensed beer सघनित यमिरा  
 condensed cream सघनित सतानिका  
 condensed milk सघनित दूध, सघनित दुग्ध  
 condensed rhizome *Bot* सघनित शिफा-स्तम्भ  
 condensed stem *Bot* सघनित स्तम्भ  
 condensed summary सार संक्षेप  
 condensed system *Physical Chem* (in which there is no gaseous phase) अवाति-सहति  
 condenser सघनक *m*  
 distillation condenser *Chem* आसवन-सघनक  
 condenser adapter *Chem* सघनक उपायोज  
 condenser electroscope *Phys* सघनक-विद्युदीक्ष  
 condenser nonflam jacket सघनक-अनुन्ड-निचोल  
 condensery सघनन गृह *n*  
 condensing सघनन *n*  
 condensing airpump सघनक वायु-उद्ब्र  
 condensing chamber सघनन-केशम  
 condensing electroscope सघनन विद्यु-दीक्ष  
 condensing funnel सघनन-निवाप  
 condensing pipe सघनक नाड  
 condensing pump सघनन-उद्ब्र  
 condensity सघनता *f*  
 condiment मसिचादि, व्यञ्जन *n*  
 con-distillation *Chem* (distillation with substances other than steam) समासवन, अवाष्पासवन *n*  
 condition 1 परिस्थिति, दशा, अवस्था *f*  
 2 *Law* प्रतिबन्ध *m*, शर्त  
 3 *Logic* उपाधि *m*  
 condition *vb* 1 (to make conditions or terms) प्रतिबन्ध करना (रखना)  
 2 (to put into proper or desired condition) अवस्थापन, ठीक करना

3 *Psychol* उपाधीयन *n*  
 conditional *adj* 1 *Law* सप्रतिबन्ध, प्रतिबन्धी (*n*)  
 2 *Logic* सोपाधिक, उपाधिवाची (*n*)  
 conditional acceptance सप्रतिबन्ध स्वीकृति  
 conditional advance note सप्रतिबन्ध अग्रिम पत्र  
 conditional aid सप्रतिबन्ध साहाय्य  
 conditional attachment *Law* सप्रतिबन्ध अन्याग्रहण  
 conditional bequest *Law* सप्रतिबन्ध प्ररिक्थ  
 conditional endorsement सप्रतिबन्ध पृष्ठाकना, प्रतिबन्धी पृष्ठाकन  
 conditional equation *Math* प्रतिबन्धी समीकार  
 conditional grant सप्रतिबन्ध अनुदान  
 conditional guaranty सप्रतिबन्ध प्रत्याभूति  
 conditional legacy सप्रतिबन्ध रिक्थ  
 conditionally or unconditionally सप्रतिबन्ध अथवा असप्रतिबन्ध  
 conditional pardon सप्रतिबन्ध क्षमा  
 conditional proposition *Logic* सोपाधिक प्रस्थापना  
 conditional release सप्रतिबन्ध मोचन  
 conditional remission of punishment दण्ड का सप्रतिबन्ध परिहार  
 conditional sale सप्रतिबन्ध विक्रय  
 conditioned *adj* 1 प्रतिबद्ध, प्रतिबन्धित, प्रसीमित  
 2 *Psychol* उपाधीयित  
 3 उन्दाहित (*for meaning see* conditioning)  
 conditioned reflex *Med* उपाधीयित प्रतिक्षेप  
 conditioned response *Psychol* उपाधीयित प्रतिचार  
 conditioned stimulus *Psychol* उपाधीयित उद्दीपक  
 condition factor अवस्था कारक  
 condition for germination उद्भेदन की अवस्था  
 conditioning 1 *Psychol* उपाधीयन *n*  
 2 (a process aimed at lowering the moisture content of the grain so that the bran may separate more easily from the grain) उन्दाहपन *n*  
 condition of compromise समझौते का प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition of employment सेवायुक्ति-प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition of grain धान्य की दशा



condition of soil मृदा की दशा  
 condition of tangency स्पर्शिता प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition precedent पूर्वगामी प्रतिबन्ध  
 condition report दशा-प्रतिवेदन  
 conditions and restrictions प्रतिबन्ध और निरन्ध  
 condition series *Math* अत्रस्था माला  
 conditions for flowering पुष्पन-परिस्थिति  
 conditions of contract सन्धि-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of issue निर्गम-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of sale विक्रय-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of service सेवा-प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of service of posts पत्रों के सेवा प्रतिबन्ध  
 conditions of work कार्यावस्था  
 condolence message शोक-सन्देश  
 condominium द्वैराज्य *n* (ancient word)  
 condonance सक्षमा, मार्जना *f*  
 condonation सक्षमण *n*, सक्षमा *f*, दोष-मार्जन *n*  
 condone *vb* सक्षमण, दोषमार्जन, मार्जन  
 condoned encroachment सक्षान्त अन्या-क्रान्ति  
 condoner सक्षन्ता ( *n* ), दोषमार्जक *m*  
 conduce *vb* *Phys* आनयन, लाना, उत्पन्न करना  
 conduce alike to the interest of के लिए समान रूप से हितकारी होना  
 conducive *adj* सहायक  
 conduct *n* आचरण *n*, व्यवहार *m*  
 conduct *vb* 1 संचालन (*Const*), चलाना manage प्रबन्ध करना direct निदेशन  
 2 (as, an enquiry) करना  
 3 *Phys* संचालन  
 conductance 1 संचालन *n*  
 2 संचालन-शक्ति, संचालिता *f*  
 conduct and affairs (of a bankrupt) कार्य और आचरण  
 conduct and discipline आचरण और अनुशासन  
 conduct and hearing of appeals पुनरावेदनो का संचालन और सुनवाई  
 conduct and qualification आचरण और अर्हताएं  
 conduct certificate आचरण-प्रमाणपत्र  
 conducting *adj* *Phys* संचाली ( *n* )  
 conducting element *Bot* संचाली तत्त्व  
 conducting power *Phys* संचाली शक्ति  
 conducting strand *Bot* संचाली पट्टी  
 conducting the sale विक्रय-संचालन  
 conducting tissue *Bot* संचाली ऊति

conduction *Bot Phys, Physiol* संचालन *n*  
 conduction current *Elec* संचालन-वाह  
 conduction of nourishment *Biol* पोषाहार-संचालन  
 conduction of water जल-संचालन  
 conductive संचाली  
 conductivity *Phys* संचालिता *f*  
 conductivity cell संचालिता कोशा  
 conductivity water संचालिता-जल  
 conduct money (money for travelling expenses) यात्रा-राशि *m*  
 conduct of business 1 कार्य संचालन (*Const*), काम चलाना  
 2 व्यापार-संचालन, व्यापार चलाना  
 conduct of examination परीक्षा संचालन  
 conduct of government business शासनकार्य का संचालन  
 conductometer *Phys* संचालमान *m*  
 conduct oneself आचरण करना, व्यवहरण  
 conductor 1 *Phys, Elec* संचालक *m*  
 2 (as, of a tramway) संचालक *m*  
 conductor guard *Rly* संचालक नियन्ता  
 conductorial *adj* संचालकीय  
 conductor-less *adj* संचालक हीन  
 conduct or participate चलाना अथवा भाग लेना  
 conductorship संचालकता *f*  
 conductor's licence (*L Con*) संचालक-अनुज्ञप्ति ( *m* )  
 conductors of electricity विद्युत्-संचालक  
 conductor with electric charge विद्युत्-संचालक  
 conductress संचालिका *f*, चपरासिन  
 conduct rules आचरण-नियम  
 conduct the search in person *Law* स्वयं (व्यक्तिशः) अन्वेषण करना  
 conduit संचाल *n*, संकुल्या *f* (a channel or passage for conveying water or fluid)  
 conduplicate *adj Bot* (folded along the midrib) मध्यनाडी-वलित  
 condylar foramen *Zool* सन्धिकन्द-छिद्र  
 condylarth *Paleontol* पन्चागुलशफो ( *n* )  
*m*  
 Condylarthra *Paleontol* (primitive five-toed ungulates) पन्चागुलशफिन *m pl*, पन्चागुलशफि-गण *m*  
 condyle सन्धिकन्द *n*. (an articular prominence on a bone, from Latin *condylus* akin to Skt *ṛnd* 'bulb')  
 condyloid joint *Anat* वायमनुण्ड (from

दुध्न), अण्डगुहासन्धि *m*  
 Condyllostoma *Zool* कन्दमुख प्रजाति  
 Condylura *Zool* (genus consisting of the stannosed mole) तारानास-प्रजाति  
 C cristata सामान्य तारानास  
 Condyl's fluid (potassium dichromate अतिलोहनीय solution used as disinfectant) दहलो-विलयन *n*  
 cone *n* 1 शंकु *m*  
 2 *Geom* शंकु *m*  
 3 *Bot* शंकुफल *n*  
 cone *vb* 1 (to bevel) प्रवणन  
 2 *Textiles* (to wind on a cone) शंकु-वलन  
 cone-bearing *Bot* शंकुधर  
 cone-bearing tree = coniferous tree  
 cone cell *Zool* शंकु-कोशा  
 cone delta शंकु-त्रिकोण  
 cone-nose *Zool* शंकु नास *m*  
 cone-nose bug शंकुनास मक्कुण  
 cone of friction *Math* सघर्ष शंकु  
 cone of precession *Astron* पूर्णायण-शंकु  
 cone of unburnt gases अदग्ध-वायु-शंकु  
 cone scale *Bot* शंकु-शल्क  
 cone sheet *Geol* शंकु-स्तार (Chambers)  
 cone shell शंकु-शाल  
 conesine = wrightine  
 cone sugar शंकु-शर्करा  
 coney = cony  
 cone yarn *Textiles* शंकु-सूत्र  
 Confid (confidential) गुप्त  
 confectio 1 मिष्टान्न *n*, पाक *m*  
 2 = confectio *Pharm* पाक *m*  
 confectioener मिष्टान्निक *m*, हलवाई  
 confectioery 1 मिष्टान्न, रण्डखाद्य *n* (ancient word, occurs in भावप्रकाश etc), मिठाई  
 2 रण्डखाद्य-कला *f*  
 3 रण्डखाद्य-गुह *n*  
 confectio of pepper = confectio piperis मरिच पाक  
 confectio of roses = confectio rosae gallicae पाटल-पाक = रक्तपाटल-पाक  
 confectio of senna = confectio sennae रगलता पाक  
 confectio of sulphur = confectio sulphuris गन्धक-पाक  
 confectio piperis = confectio of pepper  
 confectio rosae gallicae = confectio of roses  
 confectio sennae = confectio of senna

# confectio sulphuris=confection of sulphur

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## confinement in irons

- confectio sulphuris=confection of sulphur
- confederacy 1 (a league or compact between states) प्रसन्धि m  
2 (body of states united by a league) प्रसन्धान n  
3 (a conspiracy) दुरभिसन्धि m (ancient word)
- confederal adj प्रसधानीय  
confederate 1 प्रसधान-सदस्य m  
2 दुरभिसन्धिकर्ता (वृ) m  
accomplice सहापराधी
- confederated adj प्रसधानित  
confederation प्रसधान n (see alliance)
- confer vb 1 प्रदान करना (Const), देना, पहुंचना  
2 सभषण करना  
3 समन्वय करना (see bestow निर्वन करना)
- confer an exemption मुक्ति प्रदान करना  
confer a preferential claim अधिमान्य अध्ययता प्रदान करना, अधिमान्य अधिकार देना
- conference 1 (a meeting) सम्मेलन n  
(Const), परिषद् f  
2 (consultation) समन्वय f  
3 (a meeting for consultation) समन्वयनिवेश m
- conference of speakers Parl Practice अध्यक्ष-सम्मेलन  
conference of teachers शिक्षक-सम्मेलन  
conference table परिषद्-पटल  
conferment प्रदान n  
gift परिदान, देन, उपहार  
present भेंट, उपायन  
prize पुरस्कार  
reward पारितोषिक (Const)  
donation दान  
boon वर, वरदान  
endowment नीवि, धर्मस्व  
benefaction पूर्व दान
- conferment of powers शक्ति-प्रदान  
confer power शक्ति प्रदान करना  
delegate power शक्ति प्रत्यायुक्त करना  
conferral प्रदान n  
conferral of occupancy rights अभिधारिताधिकार देना  
conferred adj प्रदत्त, दिया हुआ  
Conferva Bot (green hairlike algae) हरिरोम-प्रजाति  
confervale=confervoid  
Confervales Bot हरिरोम-गोत्र n  
confervoid adj हरिरोमाभ  
Confervoidae=Confervales Bot हरि-
- रोम-गोत्र n
- confervous=confervoid
- confess vb 1 अपराध अंगीकार करना  
2 पापांगीकार करना
- confessing under-trial prisoner (JVI I 234) अपराधांगीकारी मन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दी
- confession Law (IPC) अपराधांगीकरण, पापांगीकरण n
- confessional box Law पापांगीकृति-कोष्ठ
- confession and avoidance अपराधांगीकार और परिहार, अंगीकार और परिहार, प्रत्यय-रुन्दन (ancient word)
- अविनाशितो योऽर्थं प्रत्यर्थो यति त त्वा । प्रयत्नं त्वात् प्रत्यवन्दनं नि न्व ॥
- confessor 1 Law अपराधांगीकर्ता (वृ) m  
2 Eccl a (one who confesses) पापांगीकर्ता (वृ) m
- h (a priest who hears the confessions of others and is authorised to grant them absolution) पापमोचक m
- confide vb विश्रम्भ करना, विश्रम्भ trust प्रियवान करना
- confidence विश्रम्भ m
- trust प्रियाम
- confident adj विश्रब्ध
- confidential adj 1 सनिश्रम्भ, विश्रब्ध  
2 गोपनीय  
3 Admin गुप्त (secret गुप्त)
- individual व्यक्तिगत
- privy निजी
- personal वैयक्तिक
- private अराजकीय, निजी, भास्मीय
- secret गुप्त, गुह्य
- confidential and personal reports गुप्त और वैयक्तिक प्रतिवेदन
- confidential assistant गुप्त सहायक
- confidential box गुप्त पेटी
- confidential charge memorandum Admin गुप्त कार्यभार-ज्ञापन
- confidential clerk गुप्त लिपिक
- confidential communication गुप्त पत्र
- confidential cover Admin गुप्त आवरण
- confidential dak गुप्त डाक
- confidential diary (Special Branch) गुप्त दैनिकी (विशेष शाखा)
- confidential document गुप्त लेख्य
- confidential file गुप्त नस्ती
- confidential information गुप्त ससूचना
- confidential journal (it will be in the form of a note book containing
- the notes recorded by the District Superintendent—PR 306) गुप्त गुप्तिका f
- confidential letter गुप्त पत्र
- confidentially गुप्त रूप से
- of a confidential nature गुप्त स्वरूप का
- confidential or secret papers गुप्त अथवा गुप्त पत्र
- confidential packet गुप्त पत्रेष्ट
- confidential papers गुप्त पत्र
- confidential personal file गुप्त वैयक्तिक नस्ती
- confidential personal register गुप्त वैयक्तिक पञ्जी
- confidential report गुप्त प्रतिवेदन
- confidential supplement गुप्त परिशिष्ट
- confidential work Admin गुप्त कार्य
- configuration 1 मरूप n  
2 Chem मरूपण n  
3 Math अनुन्यास m (relative position)
- configurational formula Chem मरूपण-सूत्र
- configuration of the ground भूमि का मरूप
- confine n समीमा f (see bound)
- confine vb 1 मसीमन, मसीमित करना  
2 Law मसीमन, मसीमित करना Dist detain निरोधन  
3 (to imprison) उन्दीकरण  
4 (to restrain) नियन्त्रण, नियन्त्रित करना  
5 सीमित रहना (रखना)
- confined adj सीमित, सीमित
- be confined to its own cage अपने स्थान में ही सीमित रहना
- confined to any class किसी वर्ग तक सीमित
- confined to discussion चर्चा तक सीमित
- confine itself strictly to facts सर्वथा तथ्यों तक सीमित रहना
- confinement 1 Law मसीमन n (see apprehension)
- custody अभिरक्षा (Const)
- detention निरोध (Const)
- imprisonment कारावास (Const), बन्दीकरण
- restraint सयमन, नियन्त्रण
- control नियन्त्रण
- captivity बन्दीकरण
- 2 Med प्रसूति f
- confinement cases (JMI 92) मसीमन-प्रकरण
- confinement in irons बंदी या हथकड़ी में

ससीमन

confinement in jail कारागार-ससीमन  
confines ससीमा *f*, (the region about  
a boundary) सीमा-प्रदेश *m*

confirm *vb* 1 पुष्टि करना (*see* authentic-  
cate)

2 (as, in service) स्थिरीकरण, पक्का  
करना

3 सट्टण

confirmation 1 पुष्टिकरण *n*, पुष्टि *f*

2 (as, in service) स्थिरीकरण *n*

3 सट्टण *n*

confirmation copy (as, of a telegram)

पोषक प्रति

confirmation nisi *Law* याचक्षात्मक पुष्टि

confirmation slip पुष्टि पर्णी

confirmatory *adj* पुष्टिकारी (*इन्*)

confirmatory test *Chem* पुष्टिकारी परीक्षा

confirmed *adj* 1 पुष्टिकृत, पक्का

2 (as, in service) स्थिरीकृत, पक्का किया  
गया

3 सट्ट

confirmed banker's credit *Econ* पुष्टिकृत

अधिकोष-प्रत्यय

confirmed credit *Econ* पुष्टिकृत प्रत्यय

confirmed employee स्थिरीकृत कर्मचारी

confirmed endorsement *Econ* पुष्टिकृत

पृष्ठांकना

confirmed letter of credit पुष्टिकृत

प्रत्यय-पत्र

confirmed loyalist पक्का राजभक्त

confirmed undergraduate teacher

स्थिरीकृत उपस्नातक शिक्षक

confirm sale विक्रय की पुष्टि करना

confirm, vary or reverse पुष्टि, परिवर्तन

अथवा विपर्यय करना

confiscable = confiscatable *adj* समप-

हार्य

confiscatable = confiscable

confiscate *vb* समपहरण, राज्यसात् करना

confiscated article समपहृत वस्तु

confiscated cocaine समपहृत प्राचेतनी

confiscated deposit समपहृत निक्षेप

confiscated forest produce समपहृत

वनोत्पाद

confiscated implements समपहृत उप-

करण

confiscated property समपहृत संपत्ति

confiscated substance समपहृत पदार्थ

confiscated timber समपहृत प्रकाष्ठ

confiscation समपहरण *n*, समपहार *m*,

राज्यसात् करना (होना)

confiscation to government राज्यसात्

होना

confiscator समपहर्ता (*व*) *m*

confiscatory *adj* समपहारी (*इन्*)

conflagration प्रज्वलन *n*

conflict 1 संघर्ष, विरोध *m*

combat संघोषन

contest प्रतियोगिता

competition स्पर्धा

2 *Mil* (strife) सप्रहार *m*

3 *Psychol* संघर्ष *m*

emotional conflict भावना-संघर्ष

mental conflict मानसिक संघर्ष

conflict *vb* प्रतिद्वन्द्व होना

conflicting boundaries विवादग्रस्त

सीमाएं

conflicting claims विरोधी अभ्यर्थनाएं

conflicting observations परस्परविरोधी

अवलोकन

conflicting report परस्परविरोधी प्रतिवेदन

conflicting rights विरोधी अधिकार

conflicting statements परस्परविरोधी

कथन

conflict of laws *Law* विधि विरोध

confluence (of rivers) सगम *m*

confluent *adj* सगासी (*इन्*)

confocal comas *Math* सनाभि शंकु

conform *vb* समनुरूप होना, समनुरूपण,

अनुसार होना, सरूपण

conformability *Geol* सगति *f*

conformable *adj* *Geol* सगत

conformation समनुरूपण, समनुरूप, स-

रूपण, सरूप *n*

conforming समनुरूप

conforming to discipline अनुशासनस्थ

conformity 1 समनुरूपता, अनुसारिता *f*

(*see* compliance)

2 *Geol* सगति *f*

in strict conformity with का पूर्ण अनु-

सरण करते हुए, के सर्वथा समनुरूप

in conformity with के समनुरूप, के

अनुसार

confound *vb* *Statistics* समाकुलन

confounded *adj* समाकुलित, मिश्रित,

संश्रान्त

confrere समन्यवसायी (*इन्*), व्यवसायचन्धु

*m*

confront *vb* 1 समुप होना (करना), समुखन,

समुखीकरण, समुखस्थापन

2 (to compare) तुलना करना

confront with witness साक्षि-समुखन

confused sandhills *Geog.* अनियमित

वालुगिरि

confusing colouration *Zool* संभ्रमकारी

रंग

confusion 1 संभ्रम *m*, गड़बड़

2 संकुलता *f* (*see* anarchy)

3 (act of mixing or blending) समि-

श्रण *n*, मिलाना

4 *Law* (merging of two rights into  
one) सविलयन *n*

confusion of goods (intermixture of  
goods) वस्तुओं का समिश्रण

confusion of rights *Law* अधिकार-  
सविलयन

congeal *vb* मड़यान, जमना

congealed *adj* सशीत (from गाढ़वर-  
सहित), जमा हुआ

congenital *adj* सहज, जन्मजात

innate अन्तरज, प्राकृत, सहज

habitual स्वाभाविक

inborn सहजात, सहज

intrinsic सासिद्धिक, निज

inherent अन्तर्भूत

normal प्रसामान्य, सामान्य

regular नियमित

typical प्रारूपिक, विशिष्ट

congenital dislocation of hip जन्मजात  
नितम्ब-विसंधान

congenital idioecy जन्मजात मूढता

congenital malformation जन्मजात अंग-  
विकार

congenital syphilis जन्मजात उपदंश

congenital tuberculosis जन्मजात यक्ष्मा

congenital variation *Zool* सहज विभेद

congested *adj* 1 संकुलित, संकुल

2 *Bot* (crowded together) संकुल

congested area संकुलित क्षेत्र

congestion 1 संकुलन *n*, भीड़

2 *Rly* (overfullness, overcrowded)

अतिपूर्ति *f*, भीड़

3 *Med* रक्तसंकुलता *f* (*cf* Mar का  
साखल्लों)

congestive heart failure *Med* रक्तसंकुल  
हृद्विकलता

conglobate *adj* (collected or formed  
into a ball) सगोलित

conglobate gland सगोलित ग्रन्थि

conglobation सगोलन *n*

conglomerate *n* *Geol* सपिण्ड *m*.

conglomerate *vb* सपिण्डन

conglomerate rock सपिण्डित शैल

conglutin *Biochem* समाश्लिषि *f*.

Congo (Spanish, from *Ulva* language

*kunkun*) कुकुग *m*  
 Congo bean (*Cajanus indicus*) तुवरी *f*  
 (MW), तुवर  
 Congo blue कुकुग नील  
 Congo brown = asphaltum, bitumen,  
 Antwerp brown कुकुग बन्नु, (red-  
 yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Congo colour कुकुग रंग  
 Congo corinth कुकुग रोहित  
 Congo cyanine *Col Ind* कुकुग श्यामी  
 Congo dye कुकुग रञ्जक  
 Congo extra *Col Ind* कुकुग अतिरिक्त  
 Congo fast blue *Col Ind* कुकुग स्थिर  
 नील  
 Congo orange *Col Ind* कुकुग नारंग  
 Congo paper कुकुग पत्र  
 Congo pea (*Cajanus indicus*) तुवरी *f*  
 (MW), तुवर  
 Congo pink (reddish red yellow पीना-  
 निरक्त in hue, saturation and brilli-  
 ance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिरक्त  
 Congo red कुकुग रक्त  
 Congo red paper कुकुग रक्त पत्र  
 Congo rubber = landolphia rubber  
 Congo rubine or rubin कुकुग रक्ती, रक्ति  
 Congo sky blue *Col Ind* कुकुग आकाश  
 नील  
 Congo violet *Col Ind* कुकुग नीललोहित  
 congregate *vb* समवेत होना, इकट्ठा होना  
 congregation 1 (the act of congrega-  
 ting) समवेत होना, इकट्ठा होना  
 2 प्रार्थना-सभा *f*  
 congregational *adj* सामूहिक  
 congregational worship सामूहिक उपा-  
 सना  
 congress महासभा *f*  
 congressman महासभ्य, महामन्त्रिजन *n*  
 congruent *adj* *Math* (identically  
 equal, equal in all respects) सर्वाङ्गसम  
 conhydrine (conine + hydrate) *Chem*  
 विषगर्जरोदी *f*  
 conic *adj* शंकुव  
 ) conic *n* *Math* (conic section) शंकु *n*  
 conical *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to a  
 cone) *Math* शंकुव  
 2 (having the shape of a cone)  
 शंकुवाकार  
 3 (tapering) गर्जरोवत्  
 4 (as a taproot) *Bot* शकुं-, शक्रूप,  
 शुण्डाकार

conical beaker *Chem* शम्बाकार चन्चुकी  
 conical crucible *Chem* शम्बाकार मूषा  
 conical culture flask *Chem* शम्बाकार  
 सवर्ध-पल्लव  
 conical end शंकुवन्त  
 conical flask *Chem* शम्बाकार पल्लव  
 conical head *Mach* शकु-शिखर  
 conical measure *Chem* शम्बाकार माप  
 conical mound शकु-स्तूपक  
 conical pendulum शकु-निडोल, शंकु  
 निडोल  
 conical pile शम्बाकार चिति  
 conical pipes *Phys* शम्बाकार नाड  
 conical pulley *Mach* शकु-माकुरि  
 conical top *Surv* शंकुव शीर्ष  
 coniceine (now named conine) *Chem*  
 विषगर्जरिन *m*  
 conicine = conine  
 conic of closest contact समीपतम सस्पर्श  
 का शंकु  
 conicoid *Math* शंकुवज *n*  
 conics *Math* (geometry of conics)  
 शंकुव-गणित *n*, शंकुविकी *f*  
 conic section शंकुछेद  
 Conidae *Zool* (comprise the cone shells)  
 शकुन्दाव-वन्ता *m*  
 conidial *adj* *Bot* कणीय, कणीजन (pro-  
 ducing conidia कणी)  
 conidiole *Mycol* (a small conidium  
 कणी) लघुकणी *f*  
 conidiophore = gonidiophore *Bot*  
 कणीधर *m*  
 conidiospore = conidium  
 conidium *Bot*, *Bact* कणी *f*  
 conidium verum *Mycol* सत्यकणी *f*  
 conifer *Bot* शकुधर *m*  
 coniferous tree शकुधर वृक्ष  
 Coniferae *Bot* शकुधरा *m pl*, (family)  
 शकुधर-कुल *n*  
 Coniferales = Pinales *Bot* (treated as a  
 family, as an order, and as a wider  
 group) शकुधरा *m pl*  
 coniferin *Chem* शकुधरि *f*  
 coniferous *adj* शकुधर  
 coniferous forest शकु-वन, शकुधर वन  
 coniferous succession शकुधर विकासक्रम  
 coniferous tree शकुधर वृक्ष  
 coniferous wood शकुधर वन  
 coniferyl *Chem* शकुधरल *n*  
 coniferylic alcohol *Chem* शकुधरलिक  
 सुषव  
 conu fructus = conium fruit

conine = conine *Chem* विषगर्जरी *f*  
 conine hydrobromide *Chem* विषगर्जरी  
 उददुरय  
 conima = Brazilian elemi = Cayenne  
 incense वनवाताम, वनवातामोद्यास, वनो-  
 चाम *m*  
 conimene (from conima) *Chem* वनो-  
 चामेन *n*  
 conine = conine  
 coming 1 (of wheels) *Rly* (beveling)  
 प्रवणन *n*  
 2 *Textiles* (winding on a cone) शकु-  
 वलन *n*  
 coning charges *Textiles* शकुवलन व्यय  
 comocyst (closed sporangium resembling  
 a tubercle, containing a mass of  
 spores) कणकोष्ठ *m*  
 Conium *Bot* (poisonous herbs of the  
 carrot family) विषगर्जर-प्रजाति  
 C maculatum (poison hemlock)  
 सामान्य विषगर्जर  
 conium विषगर्जर *m*  
 conium fruit = conu fructus = hem-  
 lock fruit *Pharm* विषगर्जर-फल  
 conjectural outlay अनुमित उद्ब्यय  
 conjecture *n* अनुमान *n*, ऊहा *f*, अटकल  
 conjecture *vb* अनुमान करना, अटकल  
 लगाना  
 Conjeeveram *Geog* कान्चिपुर *n*  
 conjoint *adj* 1 सयुक्त  
 2 *Bot* सहस्य  
 conjoint account सयुक्त लेखा  
 conjoint bundle *Bot* सहस्य गुल  
 conjointly सयुक्तरूपेण, इकट्ठे  
 conjugal *adj* दाम्पत्य  
 matrimonial वैवाहिक  
 Conjugales = Conjugatae  
 conjugal rights दाम्पत्य अधिकार  
 conjugant *adj* *Biol* सयुग्मक  
 conjugants *Biol* (those which conju-  
 gate, e.g. *Paramecium*) सयुग्मी (-इ) *m*  
 Conjugatae = Conjugales *Bot* सयुग्मका-  
*m pl*, सयुग्मक-गोत्र *n*  
 conjugate *adj* 1 *Math* अनुबद्ध  
 2 *Bot* सयुग्मित  
 conjugated *adj* 1 *Zool* (two parame-  
 ciums become one after conjugation)  
 सयुग्मित  
 2 *Chem* सयुग्म  
 conjugate diameter *Math* अनुबद्ध व्यास  
 conjugate diametral planes *Math* अनु-  
 बद्ध व्यास-तल  
 conjugate division of cells *Biol*

सयुग्मित कोशा-भाजन

conjugated protein = conjugate protein *Chem* सयुग्म प्रोभूजिन

conjugated system (of double bonds) सयुग्मित सहति

conjugate foci अन्योन्य नाभि, अनुबद्ध नाभि

conjugate integer *Math* अनुगामी पूर्णांक

conjugate lines *Math* अनुबद्ध रेखाएँ

conjugate point *Math* अनुबद्ध बिन्दु

conjugate protein = conjugated protein

conjugate solution *Metal* (two solutions existing together in equilibrium They are usually immiscible liquids—Rofe p 48) सहवर्ती विलयन

conjugation 1 सयुग्मन *n*

2 धातु-रूप *n*

chain type of conjugation *Bot*

शृङ्खला-सयुग्मन

ladder type of conjugation *Bot*

सोपान-सयुग्मन

conjugation nucleus *Zool* सयुग्मन-न्यष्टि

conjugation of verb धातु-रूप *n*

conjugation process सयुग्मन-प्रवर्ध

conjugation tube *Bot* सयुग्मन-नाल

conjunction 1 *Astron* सयुक्ति, युनि *f* (from चर्यनिदान्त) (as against opposition of stars विशुति)

2 *Gram* समुच्चय-अवयव *n*

3 सहयोग *m*

in conjunction with के साथ, के सहयोग से, से मिलकर

conjunctiva *Anat* युजा *f*

conjunctival *Anat* युजा-

conjunctival concretions वर्तन-शर्करा *f* (from दृश्युत)

conjunctival sac *Anat* युजा स्थून्

conjunctively *adv* सयुक्त, इकट्ठे

conjunctively or disjunctively सयुक्त अथवा पृथक्, इकट्ठे अथवा अलग

conjunctive symbiosis (there is bodily union) सयुक्त सहजीवन

conjunctive tissue *Bot* सयोजी ऊति

conjunctivitis *Med* युजाकोष *m*

conjuncture 1 स्थिति *f*

2 सङ्कटकाल *m*

conjunctus *Bot Tax* सयुक्त

conjuratation प्रेतसिद्धि *f*

sorcery भूतसिद्धि

witchcraft दोना, अभिचार

necromancy पिशाचविद्या, श्मशानतन्त्र

magic माया, जादू

jugglery इन्द्रजाल

conjurer प्रेतसाधक *m*

sorcerer भूतसाधक

juggler ऐन्द्रजालिक, मदारी

witch डाकनी, डाइन

Connaraceae *Bot* राजिद्र कुल *n*

Connarus *Dot* राजिद्र-प्रजाति

*C guianensis* (a zebra wood) सामान्य राजिद्र

*C monocarpus* सुन्दर राजिद्र (Bombay sunder—Basu)

connascent *Mycol* (produced at the same time, born together) सजात

connate *adj Biol* (congenitally united, जनि birth) जनियुक्त

connate sessile *Bot* जनियुक्त अवृन्त

connect *vb* 1 योजन, जोडना

2 सवन्ध करना, सवन्धकरण, संबन्धन

connected *adj* 1 *Math* योजित

2 सवद्ध

connected history सवद्ध इतिवृत्त

connected papers सवद्ध पत्र

connected register सवद्ध पञ्जी

connected route सवद्ध मार्ग

connected series of operations कर्म-परम्परा

connected with से सवद्ध

connecting rod *Mach* योजी शलाका, योजी दण्ड

connecting train *Rly* सयोजी सयान

connecting wire *Phys* योजी तन्तु

connection 1 योजन *n*, सवन्ध, सपर्क, योग *m*

2 *Elec* सयुजा *f*

3 (of trains) सयोजन *n*, मेल

4 (between tracks) *Rly* सयुक्ति *f*

5 = connector (that which connects)

युज *m*

tube connection नाल-युज

in connection with के बारे में, के सवन्ध में, से सवद्ध

connection plate *Engin* योजी पट्ट

connections by marriage विवाह-सवन्धी

connection with political movements राजनैतिक आन्दोलनों से सवन्ध

connection with press पत्रकारों से सवन्ध, समाचारपत्रों से सवन्ध

connective *adj Bot* योजी (इन्)

connective tissue योजी ऊति

connective words योजी शब्द

connectors = connection (that which

connects) युज, योजक *m*

connexion = connection

connivance *Law* मौनानुकूलता, गजनिमी-

लिका *f* ('feigning not to look at anything'—Rājataranginī 6 73-

गजनिमीलित 'feigning not to look at anything'—Kādambarī 3 1080), आख

मूढ़ लेना

connive at आख मूढ़ लेना, गजनिमीलिका

करना (Marathi कानाटोळ करणे)

Connochaetes (genus comprising the

gnus) *Zool* वृषहरिण-प्रजाति

*C guu* (white-tailed gnu) नितपुच्छ

वृषहरिण

*C taurinus* (blue wildebeest) नील

वृषहरिण

connotation *Logic* गुणार्थे *m* (Of denotation व्याप्यार्थे)

conventional connotation रूढार्थ, रूढ

गुणार्थे

connotative *adj Logic* गुणार्थक

denotative व्याप्यार्थक

nonconnotative अगुणार्थक

connubium *Law* (lawful marriage) वैध

विवाह *m*

conocarp = aetario *Bot* समूहफल *n*

Conocarpus *Bot* बकवृक्ष-प्रजाति

*C latifolia* = Anogeissus latifolia

*C latifolius* सामान्य बकवृक्ष

Conorhinus = Triatoma = Lamus *Zool*.

(a genus of bloodsucking bugs) शकु-

तुण्ड-प्रजाति

*C megista* = Triatoma megista

(barbena) महा-शकुतुण्ड

*C sanguisugus* रक्तचूस शकुतुण्ड

Conoryctes *Paleontol* (a Paleocene

genus so close to the insectivore

ancestors that it is difficult to

decide in which group to place it

—Romer p 277) पुर्वकीटाश प्रजाति

Conostoma *Aves* महाशुक्रानन-प्रजाति

conquer *vb* सजयन, देशजयन, सजय

करना, देश जीतना

vanquish पराजित करना

subdue परास्त करना

overcome अभिभूत करना

surmount पराभूत करना

conqueror सजेता, देशजेता ( *c*) *m*

victor विजिता

winner जेता

conquest सजय *m*, सजिति *f*, देशजय *m*.

consanguineous *adj* 1 रक्तसवद्ध

2 *Petrog* (locks having a similarity

or community of origin—Chambers)  
समोद्भव  
consanguinity 1 रक्त-संबन्ध *m* (see affinity)  
collateral consanguinity सापार्श्विक रक्तसंबन्ध  
lineal consanguinity पैतृक रक्तसंबन्ध  
by reason of consanguinity रक्त-संबन्ध के कारण  
2 Petrog (applied to rocks having a similarity or community of origin—Chambers) समोद्भवता *f*  
Con Sch (Constables' School) आ रि (भारक्षि विद्यालय)  
conscience अन्तःकरण *n* (Const)  
conscience clause Law (a clause exempting persons whose conscience will be outraged) अन्तःकरण-गण्ड  
conscience money (a sum sent to the Government treasury by a repentant evader of tax) प्रायश्चित्त राशि *m*  
conscientious 1 (a person) अन्तःकरणानुयायी (-इन्) *m*  
2 *adj* (an act) अन्तःकरणानुकूल  
conscientiously अन्तःकरणमे  
conscientious motives अन्तःकरण प्रेरणाए  
conscientious objector अन्तःकरण-आपत्तिकारी, घर्मेहेतु असैन्यसेवी (-इन्) *m*  
conscionable *adj* (in accord with strict honesty and justice) सन्याय्य  
conscious *adj* चेतन  
unconscious अचेतन, सुषुप्तचेतन  
subconscious उपचेतन, सुप्तचेतन  
consciousness चेतना, जागृति *f*, चैतन्य *n*  
unconsciousness अचेतना, सुषुप्त-चेतना  
subconsciousness उपचेतना, सुप्त-चेतना  
consciousness of sound Zool ध्वनि-चेतना  
conscious sampling = deliberate sampling Statistics सविचार न्यादर्शन  
conscript (conscripted man) उल्लसैन्य *m*  
conscript *vb* बलसैन्यन (नित्य to enroll in an army, to raise an army), अनिवार्य भरती करना  
conscripted *adj* बलसैन्यित  
conscription बलसैन्यन *n*, अनिवार्य भरती  
conscription of wealth (taxation or confiscation of property for war purposes to impose equality of sacrifice on non conscripts—Aiyar) धन-बलसैन्यन

consecration (setting apart for sacred purposes) धर्मापण, (dedication to some pious object) पुण्यापण *n*  
dedication समर्पण  
consecutive *adj* 1 निरन्तर (Const), सतत, लगातार  
2 अनुगामी (-इन्)  
3 = vicinal = adjacent = neighbouring प्राविश्व  
four consecutive days निरन्तर चार दिन  
consecutive centre Math अनुगामी केन्द्र  
consecutive coordinates Suri अनुगामी याम  
consecutive days निरन्तर दिन, लगातार दिन, अनुगामी दिन  
consecutive hours लगातार घण्टे  
consecutive integer Math अनुगामी पूर्णाङ्क  
consecutive issues लगातार अंक  
consecutively numbered लगातार क्रमांकित  
consecutive meetings लगातार बैठके, निरन्तर अधिवेशन  
consecutive months निरन्तर मास  
consecutive notes अनुगामी पान  
consecutive number 1 Math अनुगामी संख्या  
2 लगातार संख्या, निरन्तर क्रमांक  
consecutive order अनुक्रम *m*, लगातार क्रम  
consecutive period निरन्तर अवधि  
consecutive points Hydrostatics अनुगामी बिन्दु  
consecutive reaction (following one another in an uninterrupted sequence) निरन्तर प्रतिक्रिया, अनुगामी प्रतिक्रिया  
consecutive serial numbers of passports पारपत्रों के लगातार क्रमांक  
consecutive series लगातार क्रम, सतत क्रम  
consecutive working days लगातार कार्य-दिवस  
consecutive years निरन्तर वर्ष, लगातार वर्ष  
consensus मतैक्य *n*, बहुमति *f*  
majority बहुमत  
unanimity एकमत्य, सर्वसम्मति  
consensus of opinion मतैक्य *n*  
consent *n* समति *f* (Const)  
concurrence सहमति (Const)  
consent, free and voluntary मुक्त और

स्वैच्छिक समति  
previous consent पूर्व समति (Const)  
consent *vb* समति देना  
permit अनुज्ञा देना  
allow अभ्यनुज्ञा देना  
assent अनुमति देना  
consent and approbation समति और समनुमोदन  
consent money Law समति राशि  
consent money suit समति-राशि-वाद  
consent of the father or guardian पिता अथवा सरक्षक की समति  
consent order समति आदेश  
consequence 1 परिणाम, परिणाम *n*, फल *n*, उत्तर *m*  
2 (importance) गुरुत्व, महत्त्व *n*  
result परिणाम, फल  
issue निर्गम, परिणाम  
event घटना  
consequent *n* Logic उत्तराग *n*  
consequent *adj* 1 परिणामी (-इन्), फल-स्वरूप, समनुवर्ती, अनुवर्ती, परिणामी (-इन्)  
2 Physical Geog (developed in harmony with the general slope of the surface) अनुगामी (-इन्)  
antecedent पूर्वगामी  
subsequent उत्तरगामी  
obsequent प्रतिगामी  
superimposed अध्यारोपित  
inssequent अग्रगामी  
consequent arrangement समनुवर्ती प्रयन्त्र  
consequent change Math परिणामी परिवर्तन  
consequent change समनुवर्ती परिवर्तन  
consequent course समनुवर्ती क्रम  
consequent drainage परिणामी जलोत्सर्जन  
consequential *adj* 1 पारिणामिक  
2 आनुषंगिक (Const)  
consequential alteration आनुषंगिक अपरिवर्तन  
consequential damages आनुषंगिक हानि-पूर्ति  
consequential injury Law आनुषंगिक क्षति  
consequential legislation समनुवर्ती विधान  
consequential losses आनुषंगिक हानि  
consequential orders समनुवर्ती आदेश  
consequential proposal आनुषंगिक प्रस्तापना  
consequential relief आनुषंगिक सहायता

-consequently परिणामत, फलस्वरूप  
 consequent poles *Phys* सविपाकी ध्रुव  
 -consequent saving परिणामी सचय  
 consequent to के फलस्वरूप  
 conservancy 1 मलवहन *n*  
 2 सरक्षण *n*  
 conservancy and sanitation मलवहन और स्वच्छता  
 conservancy and works सरक्षण और कर्मनि  
 conservancy arrangements मलवहन-प्रबन्ध  
 -conservancy authorities (invested with the power of conserving, maintaining, or improving the navigation of a tidal water—Aiyai) सरक्षण-प्राधिकारी  
 conservancy cess मलवहन-उपकर  
 conservancy collection मलवहन-संग्रहण  
 conservancy drums मलवहन-ढोल  
 conservancy, maintenance and regeneration *Forestry* सरक्षण, सधारण और पुनरुत्पादन  
 conservancy receipt मलवहन प्राप्ति, मलवहन-आय  
 conservancy staff मलवहन-कर्मचारी  
 conservancy system मलवहन-पद्धति  
 conservancy tax मलवहन-कर  
 conservation 1 सरक्षण *n*  
 2 स्थिरता *f* (as in, conservation of energy)  
 3 *Forestry* सरक्षण *n*  
 conservationist सरक्षक *m*  
 conservation of ancient monuments प्राचीन स्मारकों का सरक्षण  
 conservation of energy *Phys* ऊर्जा-स्थिरता  
 conservation of forest communications वन-संचारों (मार्गों) का सरक्षण  
 conservation of forests वन सरक्षण  
 conservation of mass *Phys, Chem* पुन-स्थिरता  
 conservation of matter द्रव्य स्थिरता  
 conservation of momentum *Phys* गमता स्थिरता  
 conservation of natural resources प्राकृतिक संपत्ति का सरक्षण  
 conservative *adj* 1 सरक्षी (इन्), सरक्षण-शील (Beng), गतानुगतिक  
 2 परिमित, सुरक्षित  
 conservative estimate परिमित आगमन, सुरक्षित आगमन

conservative forces सरक्षी बल  
 conservative lumbering *Forestry* (management on the basis of sustained annual yield) सरक्षी प्रबन्धन  
 conservative organs *Bot* सरक्षी अंग  
 conservative system of forces *Math* सरक्षि बल-संहति  
 conservator 1 सरक्षक *m*  
 2 *Forestry* सरक्षक *m*  
 Conservator of Forests (C F) वन-सरक्षक (वम)  
 Conservator of Forests, Central Circle वन-सरक्षक, मध्य वृत्त  
 Conservator of Forests, Eastern Circle वन-सरक्षक, पूर्व वृत्त  
 Conservator of Forests, Western Circle वन-सरक्षक, पश्चिम वृत्त  
 Conservator of Peace शान्ति-सरक्षक  
 Conservator of the Circle वृत्त का सरक्षक  
 Conservator of the Port पत्तन-सरक्षक  
 conservators' circle सरक्षक-वृत्त  
 conservators' circulars सरक्षक-परिपत्र  
 conservators' conference सरक्षक-सम्मेलन  
 conservatorship = circle *Forestry* वृत्त *n*  
 conserve *vb* सरक्षण, बनाए रखना, बचाना  
 protect रक्षक, रक्षा करना  
 preserve परिरक्षण  
 defend प्रतिरक्षण  
 guard पालन  
 secure सुनिश्चित करना  
 shield ढाल से रक्षा करना  
 conserving influence सरक्षक प्रभाव  
 consider *vb* 1 विचार करना, विमर्श करना  
 2 समझना  
 considerable *adj* बहु, बहुत, पर्याप्त  
 of considerable bulk पर्याप्त भारी, बहुत भारी  
 considerable area पर्याप्त क्षेत्र  
 considerable changes पर्याप्त परिवर्तन, बहुत परिवर्तन  
 considerable damage पर्याप्त हानि  
 considerable delay पर्याप्त विलम्ब  
 considerable expense बहुत व्यय, पर्याप्त व्यय  
 considerable fluctuation पर्याप्त उच्चा-वचन  
 considerable friction पर्याप्त सघर्ष  
 considerable opposition बहुत विरोध  
 considerable public interest पर्याप्त लोकरुचि  
 considerable scope पर्याप्त क्षेत्र  
 considerable sum बहुत राशि

considerate *adj* विचारशील, सावधान  
 consideration 1 विचार (Const), विमर्श *m*  
 2 (in consideration of = as compensation for) प्रतिकूल, प्रतिद्वय *n*  
 compensation प्रतिकर (Const)  
 it is for consideration whether .  
 विचारणीय है कि क्या  
 be taken into consideration विचार किया जाए  
 under consideration विचाराधीन, विमर्शाधीन  
 valuable consideration मूल्यवान् प्रतिकूल, मूल्य  
 for valuable consideration समूल्य  
 consideration for promise *Law* प्रतिज्ञा-प्रतिकूल  
 consideration money *Law* प्रतिकूल-राशि  
 consider the materials placed before सामने रखी गई सामग्री पर विचार करना  
 consign *vb* 1 *Com* (to send ✓ इन् to an agent in another पर place) परेषण, दूसरे को भेजना  
 2 सौंपना, देना, दे देना  
 consigned *adj* *Com* परेषित  
 consigned to the record room अभिलेखागार को सौंपा गया  
 consignee *Com* परेषणी (इन्) *m*  
 consignee's nominee परेषणी का मनोनीत व्यक्ति  
 consignee's receipt परेषणी की प्राप्ति  
 consignor = consignor  
 consignment *Com* परेषण *n*, परेषित  
 वस्तु (goods), वस्तु  
 consignment account परेषण-लेखा  
 consignment basis परेषण-आधार  
 consignment inward अन्त परेषण  
 consignment ledger *Com* परेषण-प्रपञ्ची  
 consignment note परेषण-पत्र  
 consignment of goods वस्तु-परेषण  
 consignment outward बहि परेषण  
 consignment received प्राप्त परेषण  
 consignment sent out निर्गमित परेषण  
 consignments of foodgrains अन्नधान्य-परेषण  
 consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 consignment traced परेषण अनुमागित, वस्तु ढूँढ ली गई  
 consignor *Com* परेषक *m*  
 consistency 1 *Math* समानि *f*  
 2 अविवरोध *n*



3 (as, of syrup) गाढता *f*  
 4 *Bot* (the firmness, density or solidity of the tissues which compose the parts of a fruit body) सान्द्रता *f*  
 5 (as, of the spleen, stools) दृढता *f*  
 consistent *adj* सगत  
 to be consistent with से सगत होना  
 consistent deflation *Econ* सगत अप-स्फीति  
 consociate *adj* (joined, associated) समायुक्त  
 consociate *vb* (to join, to unite) समा-योजन *क्रिया*  
 consociation *Plant Ecol* सघात *m* (for series see association)  
 consociates *Plant Ecol* सघातक *m*  
 consol see consols  
 consolation सान्त्वना *f*  
 consol certificate सनिधि-पत्र  
 consolidate *vb* 1 सपिण्डन, समान्द्रण, सद्दहन  
 2 समेकन, इकट्ठा करना, एक करना  
 3 *Educ, Law* समेकन  
 consolidated *adj* 1 सपिण्डित, सघनित  
 2 समेकित, सचित, इकट्ठा, समस्त  
 consolidated absentee statement समे-कित अनुपस्थायि-विवरण  
 consolidated acknowledgment समेकित अभिस्वीकृति  
 consolidated allowance समेकित अधिदेय, समेकित भत्ता  
 consolidated annuities समेकित वार्षिकी  
 consolidated bill समेकित देयक  
 consolidated bill of charges प्रभार का समेकित देयक  
 consolidated cancellation statement समेकित विलोपन-विवरण  
 consolidated certificate समेकित प्रमाण-पत्र  
 consolidated circular (Con Cu) समे-कित परिपत्र (न प)  
 consolidated completion report समे-कित समाप्ति-प्रतिवेदन  
 consolidated debt समेकित ऋण, सचित ऋण  
 consolidated district tables (CWM 131) समेकित मण्डल सारणी  
 consolidated divisional table समेकित समण्डल-सारणी  
 consolidated fee सचित शुल्क, समेकित शुल्क

consolidated feudal law or custom समेकित सामन्त विधि अध्या रुडि  
 consolidated form समेकित रूप  
 consolidated fund सचित निधि (Const), समेकित निधि  
 Consolidated Fund of India भारत की सचित निधि (Const)  
 Consolidated Fund of the State राज्य की सचित निधि (Const)  
 Consolidated Fund Services सचि-निधि सेवाएँ  
 consolidated godown return समेकित कोट्टागार-प्रविवरण  
 consolidated indent समेकित व्यादेश  
 consolidated lease समेकित पट्टा  
 consolidated list समेकित सूची  
 consolidated loan सचित उधार, समेकित उधार  
 consolidated nominal roll समेकित नामावलि  
 consolidated note समेकित टिप्पण  
 consolidated programme समेकित कार्य-क्रम  
 consolidated provision समेकित उपबन्ध, इकट्ठा उपबन्ध  
 consolidated record समेकित अभिलेख  
 consolidated requirements समस्त आवश्यकताएँ  
 consolidated return समेकित प्रविवरण  
 consolidated short term loan समेकित (सचित) अल्पावधि-उधार  
 consolidated statement *Accounting* समेकित विवरण  
 consolidated stock *Finance* समेकित स्क्रन्ध  
 consolidated stock return समेकित स्क्रन्ध प्रविवरण  
 consolidated voucher समेकित प्रमाणक  
 consolidating and amending act समे-कन और सशोधन अधिनियम  
 Consolidating Officer समेकन अधिकारी  
 consolidating page समेकन-पृष्ठ  
 consolidation 1 सपिण्डन, सघनन ॥  
 2 समेकन ॥  
 3 (of work done in previous classes) समेकन ॥  
 4 (of the surface of roads) सद्दहन ॥, दगाई  
 Consolidation Clerk समेकन-लिपिक  
 consolidation of actions *Law* अभियोग-समेकन  
 consolidation of corporations *Law*

निगम-समेकन  
 consolidation of debt ऋण समेकन  
 consolidation of departmental re-ports विभागीय प्रतिवेदन का समेकन  
 Consolidation Officer समेकन-अधिकारी  
 consolidation of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-समेकन, चरफन्दी  
 Consolidation of Holdings Act धृतक्षेत्र-समेकन-अधिनियम  
 Consolidation of Holdings Society धृतक्षेत्र समेकन समिति  
 consolidation of the budget नायन्यक का समेकन  
 consolidation proceedings समेकन-कार्यवाहियाँ  
 consolidation season (of roads) सद्दहन-काल  
 consols (contr of consolidated (annuities)) सगर्पिको *f*, सनिधि *m*  
 consolute *adj* *Physical Chem* सविलेय  
 consolute temperature सविलेय ताप  
 consonance 1 अनुरूपता *f*.  
 2 *Phys* सस्वनता *f*  
 consonance and dissonance *Phys* भस्वनता और विस्वनता  
 consonant *Gram* व्यञ्जन *n*  
 consonantal declension *Gram* हल्-उ-शब्दरूप  
 consonant interval *Phys* सस्वनी अन्तराल  
 consonant triad *Phys* सस्वनी त्रिक  
 consort पति *m*, पत्नी *f*  
 consortium *Biol* (mutual association of the fungus and alga, mutualism) पारस्पर्य *n*, (symbiosis) सहजीविता *f*  
 consortium see loss of consortium  
 cons outweigh pros पक्ष की अपेक्षा विपक्ष भारी है  
 conspicuous *adj* (attracting attention) ध्यानाकर्षी (इन्), विशेष, प्रमुख, अभि-दृश्य  
 conspicuous flowers *Bot* अभिदृश्य पुष्प  
 conspicuous gallantry विदोष शौर्य  
 conspicuously सुस्पष्ट, ध्यानाकर्षी रूप से, अभिदृश्य रूप से प्रमुखतया, प्रमुख रूप से  
 conspicuously hung प्रमुख स्थान में लटकाया हुआ  
 conspicuously labelled प्रमुख रूप से नामपत्रित  
 conspicuously marked ध्यानाकर्षी रूप से चिह्नित, प्रमुखतया चिह्नित  
 conspicuous part प्रमुख भाग



conspicuous place or position प्रमुख स्थान, ध्यानाकर्षी स्थान  
 conspicuous spot प्रमुख स्थान  
 conspiracy Law पट्टयन्त्र *n*, समुपजाप *m*  
 collusion कपटसन्धि  
 connivance गजनिमोलिका, मौनानुकूलता, आख मूढ़ लेना  
 conspirator Law पट्टयन्त्रकारी, समुपजापी (इन्) *m*  
 conspiratorial *adj* Law (I P C) समुपजापीय  
 conspire *vb* Law (I P C) पट्टयन्त्र करना, समुपजपन  
 conspurcate *adj* Mycol (polluted) सङ्दूषित  
 conspurcate *vb* (to pollute) सङ्दूषण  
 constable = policeman आरक्षी (इन्), आरक्षक *m*  
 constable class आरक्षि-वर्ग  
 constable orderly आरक्षि-आदेशवाहक  
 constables' school आरक्षि विद्यालय  
 Constables Training School आरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-विद्यालय  
 constabulary आरक्षि-वर्ग *m*, आरक्षि-बल *n*  
 constancy Phys स्थिरता *f*  
 constant *adj* 1 अचल, स्थिर, स्थायी, सतत, लगातार, अपरिवर्ती, अमरित, अविराम  
 2 Math अपरिवर्तित, अपरिवर्ती (इन्)  
 constant *n* Math, Phys (K) स्थिरांक *m* (थ)  
 constant aliquot स्थिर अंशोप  
 constantan (alloy of nickel 40% and copper 60%) रू-ताम्र *n*  
 constant and regular touch सतत और नियमित सपर्क  
 constant boiling mixture स्थिर बुदबुदन मिश्र  
 constant breach लगातार भग, सतत भग  
 constant coefficient अचल गुणक  
 constant composition Chem स्थिर निबन्ध  
 constant cost Econ स्थिर परिचय  
 constant demand Econ सतत अभियाचन, स्थिर अभियाचन  
 constant density Hydrostatics स्थिर घनता  
 constant immersion hydrometer = Nicholson's hydrometer स्थिर निमज्जन-तरलमान  
 constant litigation सतत वादकरण  
 constantly निरन्तर  
 constant multiplier Surv स्थिर गुणक

constant of aberration Astron विपयन-स्थिरांक  
 constant of gravitation अभ्याकृष्टि स्थिरांक  
 constant of inversion Math प्रतीपन-स्थिरांक  
 constant of nutation Astron विदोलन-स्थिरांक  
 constant of reciprocation Math व्युत्क्रमण-स्थिरांक  
 constant proportion Math स्थिर समनुपात  
 constant rate स्थिर अर्थ  
 constant reiteration बार बार दोहराना  
 constant return Econ स्थिर प्रत्याय  
 constant scrutiny सतत परिनिरीक्षा  
 constant temperature स्थिर ताप  
 constant temperature and humidity oven Chem स्थिर ताप तथा आर्क्लेड कन्दु  
 constant temperature regulator Chem स्थिर ताप-नियामक  
 constant term = absolute term Math अचल पद  
 constant threat of rinderpest पशुमहामारी का सतत भय  
 constant value Phys अचल अर्ह  
 constant velocity अचल प्रवेग  
 constant volume अचल परिमा  
 constant wars सतत युद्ध  
 constant water supply अविरत जल-प्रदाय  
 constellation नक्षत्र *n*  
 constellation of stars Astron तारा नक्षत्र  
 constipate *vb* Med मलावरोधन, मलावरोध करना, बद्धकोष्ठ करना  
 constipated *adj* मलावरुद्ध, बद्धकोष्ठ  
 constipation मलावरोध, बद्धकोष्ठ *m*  
 constituency 1 निर्वाचनक्षेत्र *n* (Const)  
 2 (body of voters) मतदाता-वर्ग *m*  
 3 (residents in a representative district) निर्वाचनक्षेत्रवासी  
 territorial constituency प्रादेशिक निर्वाचनक्षेत्र (Const)  
 constituent *n* 1 (that which constitutes a part) सघटक *m*  
 2 (who has a right to elect a person for the legislature) निर्वाचक *m*  
 3 Law प्रतिनियोक्ता (-तृ) *m*  
 constituent *adj* 1 सघटक  
 2 (having power to elect) निर्वाचक  
 3 (having power to form or revise a constitution) सविधायी, सविधान-  
 Constituent Assembly सविधान-सभा (Const)

Constituent Assembly of India भारतीय सविधान सभा (Const)  
 constituents of a system Phys सहसि-सघटक  
 constituents of juice रस के सघटक  
 constituent species Forestry सघटक जातिया  
 constitute *vb* 1 सस्थापन, मस्थापित करना, सघटित करना, बनाना  
 2 (to appoint) नियुक्त करना  
 3 सविधान  
 appoint नियुक्त करना  
 depute प्रतिनियुक्त करना  
 constituted *adj* सस्थापित, सघटित, गठित  
 constituted agent सस्थापित अभिकर्ता  
 constituted attorney सस्थापित प्राधिकर्ता  
 constituted authority सस्थापित प्राधिकारी  
 constituted by or under द्वारा अथवा अधीन सस्थापित  
 constituted or appointed सस्थापित अथवा नियुक्त, बनाई गई अथवा नियुक्त की गई  
 constitute legal evidence वैध साक्ष्य होना  
 constitute or appoint a committee समिति सस्थापित करना (बनाना) अथवा नियुक्त करना  
 constitution 1 Law सविधान *n* (Const)  
 2 सघटन *n*, सघटना *f*  
 3 सस्थापन *n*, सस्थापना *f*  
 4 शरीररचना *f*  
 5 रचना *f*  
 6 Forestry (the presence of different age or size classes in a crop and their distribution—I F R) सघटना *f*  
 7 (of soil) सघटना *f*  
 constitutional *adj* 1 Law सावैधानिक, सविधान-, सविधानीय  
 2 Med राचनिक, शारीरिक  
 constitutional action Physiol राचनिक क्रिया  
 constitutional agitation सावैधानिक आन्दोलन  
 constitutional diagram सघटन-चित्र  
 constitutional disturbance Med शारीरिक विक्रोभ  
 constitutional formula Chem संस्थापना-सूत्र  
 constitutional law सावैधानिक विधि  
 constitutional machinery सावैधानिक तन्त्र  
 constitutional manner सावैधानिक रीति

Constitutional Manual सविधान-नियमा-  
वलि

constitutional monarchy सावैधानिक  
राजतन्त्र (see monarchy)

constitutional position सावैधानिक स्थिति

constitutional principle सावैधानिक  
सिद्धान्त

constitutional referendum सावैधानिक  
जननिर्देश

constitutional reforms सावैधानिक सुधार

constitutional remedy सावैधानिक उप-  
चार

constitutional weakness Med राच-  
निक दुर्बलता, जन्मजात दुर्बलता

constitutional weakness or bodily  
infirmity (FR I 25) जन्मजात दुर्बलता  
अथवा शारीरिक नैर्बल्य

constitution and organization (of  
courts) रचना और सघटन

Constitution (Declaration as to  
Foreign States) Order सविधान-(विदेशी  
राज्य घोषणा) आदेश

constitution of committee समिति की  
सघटना, समिति की रचना

constitution of High Courts उच्च  
न्यायालयों का सघटन

Constitution of India भारत-सविधान

constitution of reserved forests  
आरक्षित वनों की सघटना

constitution of soil मृदा-सघटन

constitution of the fund निधि की  
संस्थापना

constitution of the High Court उच्च  
न्यायालय का सघटन

constitutive adj सघटना-संबद्ध, सघटना-  
निर्भर

constrain vb निबाधन, सरोधन

constrained adj 1 Phys सरुद्ध  
2 Statistics निबाधित

constrained motion Math सरुद्ध गति

constraint निबाध m, सरोधन n

constricted adj उपसकोचित

constricted crown Forestry उपसकोचित  
छत्र

constriction 1 उपसकोच m

2 Zool आकोचन n

constriction point Zool आकोचन-निन्दु

constrictor आकोचक m

constrictor muscle Zool आकोचक पेशी

construct vb रचना करना, निर्माण करना,  
बनाना

constructed adj रचित, निर्मित

constructed fireplace निर्मित अगीठी

construction 1 निर्माण n (Const ), रचना  
f, बनाना

2 (a thing constructed, a structure)  
रचित f

3 (from construc) अन्य m, अन्य  
लगाना

court of construction अन्य न्याया-  
लय

4 Math रचना f

constructional analysis of sentences  
Psychol वाक्य-रचना विश्लेषण

constructional details रचना विस्तर

constructional plan निर्माण चित्र, निर्माण  
अनुविक्षेप

construction and interpretation अन्य  
और निर्वाचन

construction and maintenance (of  
tools and plants) निर्माण और सवारण

construction and reconstruction of  
railways सयानों का निर्माण और पुननि-  
र्माण

construction branch Rly रचना शाखा

construction division निर्माण-सभाग

construction of bridge सेतु निर्माण, पुल  
बनाना

construction of diagram Math चित्र-  
रचना, रेखिचित्र-रचना

construction of index numbers Sta-  
tistics देशनाक्रम-रचना

construction of laws विधि रचना

construction of plant व्यवस्त्र-निर्माण

construction of tables Statistics सारणी-  
रचना

construction of tools उपकरण निर्माण

construction of wells कूप-निर्माण, कुए  
बनाना

construction train निर्माण सयान

constructive adj 1 रचनात्मक

2 Logic अस्त्यात्मक

3 Law प्रलक्षित, अन्वयाश्रित

implied ध्वनित

underlying अन्तर्निहित

figurative लाक्षणिक

symbolical प्रतीकात्मक, प्रतीक

tact उपलक्षित

constructive annexation Law प्रलक्षित  
सहमेलन

constructive assent Law प्रलक्षित अनुमति

constructive authority Law प्रलक्षित  
प्राधिकार

constructive contempt (of court) Law  
प्रलक्षित अवमान

constructive contract Law प्रलक्षित

सयिदा

constructive conversion Law प्रलक्षित  
परिवर्तन

constructive crime Law प्रलक्षित अपराध

constructive delivery Law प्रलक्षित  
प्रदान

constructive dilemma Logic अस्त्यात्मक  
उभयापत्ति

constructive economics रचनात्मक अर्थ-  
शास्त्र

constructive escape Law प्रलक्षित वि-  
पत्त्यन

constructive fraud Law प्रलक्षित प्रतारण  
(धोखा)

constructive house breaking Law  
प्रलक्षित गृह-भेदन

constructive liability Law प्रलक्षित  
देयता

constructive loss Law प्रलक्षित हानि

constructive malice Law प्रलक्षित दुर्मा-  
चना

constructive notice Law प्रलक्षित सूचना

constructive possession Law प्रलक्षित  
धारण

constructive presence Law प्रलक्षित  
उपस्थिति

constructive programme रचनात्मक कार्य-  
क्रम

constructive res judicata Law प्रलक्षित  
प्राङ्गन्याय

constructive total loss Law प्रलक्षित  
समस्त हानि

constructive trust Law प्रलक्षित न्यास

constructive work रचनात्मक कार्य, निर्माण-  
कार्य

construct vb अन्वयन, अन्वय करना, अर्थ  
करना (Const ), समझना

construed adj कृतान्वय

shall be construed अर्थ किया जाएगा  
(Const ), समझा जाएगा (Const )

construing with readiness and ac-  
curacy सरलता और शुद्धता से अर्थ लगाना

consul वाणिज्य-दूत m (Const ) (see ambas-  
sador)

consular adj वाणिज्यिक (Const ), वाणिज्य  
द्वितीय, वाणिज्य-

Consular Agency of India भारतीय  
वाणिज्याभिकरण

Consular Agent वाणिज्याभिकर्ता, वाणिज्य-  
दूताभिकर्ता

Consular Agent for India भारतीय  
वाणिज्याभिकर्ता

consular document वाणिज्यद्वितीय लेख

consular employee वाणिज्यदूतीय कर्म-  
चारी

consular fee वाणिज्यदूतीय शुल्क

consular invoices वाणिज्यदूतीय बीजक

consular officer वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी

consular officer de cariers वार्तावह  
वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी

consular organization वाणिज्यदूतीय सघ-  
दन

consular representative वाणिज्यिक प्रति-  
निधि (Const)

consular service वाणिज्यदूतीय सेवा

consular stamp वाणिज्यदूतीय मुद्राक

consular transaction वाणिज्यदूतीय व्यव-  
हार

consulate वाणिज्य दूतावास *m*, वाणिज्यदूत-  
पद, वाणिज्यदूत-क्षेत्र *n* (jurisdiction)  
embassy दूतावास

consulate general महा-वाणिज्यदूतावास

consulate general of India भारतीय  
महावाणिज्यदूतावास

consulate of India भारतीय वाणिज्यदूता-  
वास

Consul for India भारतीय वाणिज्यदूत

Consul General महा वाणिज्यदूत *m*

Consul General for India भारतीय महा-  
वाणिज्यदूत

consult *vb* परामर्श करना (Const)

consultation परामर्श *m* (Const)

in close consultation with के सतत  
परामर्श से

in consultation with से परामर्श कर के

consultation fees परामर्श-शुल्क

consultation room परामर्श-कोष्ठ

consultative committee परामर्श समिति

consultative officer परामर्श-अधिनारी

consulted *adj* परामृष्ट

consulting architect परामर्श-वास्तुकार

consulting engineer परामर्श अभियन्ता

consulting physician परामर्श-चिकित्सक

consulting practice *Med* चिकित्सा-  
परामर्श (दिना)

consulting room परामर्श कोष्ठ

consulting surveyor परामर्श-भूमापक

consumable stores उपभोज्य वस्तुएं, क्षयी  
वस्तुएं

consume *vb* उपभोग करना

consumed *adj* उपभुक्त (Const)

consumer 1 उपभोक्ता (व), ग्राहक *m*

2 *Econ* उपभोक्ता 'व' *n*

consumer buyer उपभोक्ता क्रेता

consumer goods उपभोज्य वस्तुएं, उप-

भोक्तृ-वस्तुएं

consumers' cooperation उपभोक्तृ-सह-  
कारिता

Consumers' Co operative Society  
सहकारी उपभोक्तृ-समिति

Consumers' Co-operative Store सह-  
कारी उपभोक्तृ विक्रयागार

consumer's credit उपभोक्तृ-उधार

consumers' goods *Econ* उपभोज्य  
वस्तुएं, उपभोक्तृ-वस्तुएं

consumers' store उपभोक्तृ-विक्रयागार

consumer's surplus *Econ* उपभोक्ता-  
धिक्य

consumer's utility *Econ* उपभोक्तृ-  
उपयोगिता

consuming area उपभोग क्षेत्र

consuming centre उपभोग केन्द्र

consuming market उपभोग-विपणि

consuming population उपभोगी जनता

consuming price उपभोग मूल्य

consuming public उपभोगी जनता

consummate *adj* चरम

consummate skill चरम दक्षता

consummation (perfection, comple-  
tion) समाप्ति, ससिद्धि, निष्पत्ति *f*

consummation of marriage विवाह-  
निष्पत्ति, चतुर्थी-रम (ancient word)

consumption 1 *Econ* (using up) उप-  
भोग *m* (Const), उपत

2 प्रयोग *m*

consumption and sale of cotton रुई  
का उपभोग और विक्रय

consumption capital *Econ* उपभोग-  
पुञ्जी

consumption centre उपभोग-केन्द्र

consumption figures उपभोग-आकड़े

consumption goods *Econ* उपभोग-  
वस्तुएं

consumption of electrical energy  
विजली का प्रयोग

consumption of paper पत्र का प्रयोग

consumption of stores वस्तु-उपभोग

consumption quotas उपभोग अभ्यश

consumptive patient क्षय-रोगी

Cont (contagious) सास (सासर्गिक)

contact 1 संपर्श *m*

2 *Educ* संपर्श *m*

3 संपर्क *m* (Const)

contact action *Physical Chem* संपर्श-  
क्रिया

contact agent *Physical Chem* संपर्श-  
कर्ता

contact bed संपर्श-स्तर

contact breaker संपर्श भञ्जक

contact button *Phys* संपर्श-कुंडम

contact catalysis *Physical Chem* संपर्श-  
आवेजन

contact cooling संपर्श-शीतन

contact filter संपर्श-पाव

contact glasses *Ophthalmol* सलग्न उप-  
नेत्र

contact of first order *Math* प्रथम क्रम  
का संपर्श

contact of second order *Math* द्वितीय  
क्रम का संपर्श

contact poison संपर्श-विष, स्पर्शमारक विष

contact process *Chem* संपर्श-विध

contact ring = Lessing ring *Chem*  
संपर्श-वलय

contact spring *Geog* संपर्श-उत्स

contact theory *Phys* संपर्शवाद

contact theory of e m f विगा बल का  
संपर्श-वाद

contact zone *Geol* = aureole

contagion *Med* ससर्ग *m*  
invasion (by an organism) आक्रमण

infection सक्रमण

contagious *adj* *Med* सासर्गिक (Const),  
सासर्शिक (spread by contact संपर्श)

infectious साक्रामिक

epidemic व्यापक, मनुष्यव्यापक

endemic स्थानिक

sporadic क्वाचिक

contagious abortion *Veter* सासर्गिक  
गर्भपात

contagious affections सासर्गिक रोग

contagious crises सासर्गिक रोगी

contagious disease सासर्गिक रोग, छूत  
का रोग

contagious disorders सासर्गिक विकार

contagious dysentery सासर्गिक आमाति-  
सार

contagious variegations *Bot* सासर्गिक  
कलमापताएं

contain *vb* धारण करना, अन्तर्धारण करना,  
मे अन्तर्विष्ट होना (see comprise)

contained *adj* अन्तर्विष्ट (Const)

shall contain अन्तर्विष्ट होगा

container धारक *m*, आधान *n*

autoclave container *Chem* निपीड-  
तापक आधान

gas container *Chem* वाति आधान

sterilizing container *Chem* जीवाणुघ्न  
आधान

contaminate *vb* दूषित करना (*see* attain)  
 contaminated *adj* दूषित  
 contaminated goods दूषित वस्तुएँ  
 contaminated milk दूषित दूध  
 contamination दूषण *n*  
 contamination of bacteria शाकाणु-दूषण  
 contango (a charge made by a stock-broker to a bull speculator for carrying over the transaction to next settlement) अश्रेयन-भार *m*  
 contango day अश्रेयन दिवस  
 contemtorose *adj* *Mycol* (with a covering which is between bristly and aculeate) आकण्टित  
 condemn *vb* (feel contempt for) तिरस्कार करना  
 contemplate *vb* 1 अनुध्यान  
 2 अपेक्षा करना, अवक्षेप करना (*Const*)  
 contemplated *adj* अपेक्षित, अवक्षेप (*Const*), आयोजित  
 contemplated building आयोजित भवन  
 contemplation अनुध्यान, ध्यान *n*  
 under contemplation विचाराधीन  
 in contemplation of को ध्यान में रखते हुए, के विचार से  
 contemporanea expositio *Law* सम-सामयिक विवृति  
 contemporaneous *adj* समकालीन  
 contemporaneously एक ही समय  
 contemporaneous radiation *Zool* समकालीन विकिरण  
 contemporary *adj* समकालीन, अस्म-कालीन  
 contemporary record समकालीन अभिलेख  
 contempt *Law* अश्रमान *m* (*Const*)  
 disgrace अपयश  
 defamation मानहानि  
 dishonour अनादर  
 insult अपमान  
 humiliation नकार  
 libel अपमान-लेख  
 slander अपमानवचन  
 obloquy गद्दी, निन्दोक्ति  
 ignominy अपकीर्ति, कलक  
 infamy दुर्कीर्ति  
 illfame अकीर्ति  
 opprobrium कुकीर्ति  
 to be in contempt *Law* (to be in the condition of one who has committed a contempt of court) अवमानकर्ता होना

contempt in the immediate view and presence of the court न्यायाधीश के समुख एवं प्रत्यक्ष उपस्थिति में अवमान  
 contempt of court न्यायालय अवमान (*Const*)  
 direct contempt प्रत्यक्ष अवमान  
 constructive contempt प्रलक्षित अवमान  
 criminal contempt अपराधिक अवमान  
 civil contempt व्यवहार अवमान  
 contempt of the Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय का अवमान  
 contend *vb* 1 विरोध करना, लड़ना, झगड़ना  
 2 तर्कवितर्क करना  
 3 (assert, argue) सैकथन, कहना  
 contending factions विरोधी दल  
 content *see* contents  
 content *vb* सतोष करना  
 contented *adj* भुत्त  
 contention 1 तर्कवितर्क, विवाद, फलह *m*  
 2 *Law* (point maintained in an argument) सैकथन *n*, कहना  
 contentious *adj* विवादास्पद  
 disputable विवाद, विवादास्पद  
 of contentious character विवादास्पद स्वरूप का, विवादास्पद  
 contentious suit विवादास्पद वाद  
 contentment समाधान *n*, तुष्टि *f*, सतोष *m*  
 contents 1 अन्तर्धस्तु विषयवस्तु *n*  
 2 (as, of a book) विषय-सूची *f*, विषय *m*  
 3 आधेय *n*  
 4 = volume *Forestry* परिमा *f*  
 5 मात्रा *f*  
 actual contents वास्तविक मात्रा  
 water content आन्तर जल, जल-मात्रा  
 alkaloid content क्षाराभ मात्रा  
 contents of the document लेख्य का विषयवस्तु  
 contents unknown अन्तर्धस्तु अज्ञान  
 continuous *adj* (having a common boundary) समसीम  
 continuous territory समसीम क्षेत्र  
 contest *n* प्रतियोगिता *f*, द्वन्द्व *n*  
 contest *vb* प्रतियोगिता करना, झगड़ना, लड़ना  
 contested *adj* विवादास्पद, विवादग्रस्त, द्वन्द्वित, प्रतियोगिताग्रस्त  
 contested applications विवादास्पद आवेदन  
 contested election द्वन्द्व-निर्वाचन, प्रतियोगिताग्रस्त निर्वाचन  
 context प्रसंग, सदर्भ *m*  
 contiguity सस्पर्शिता *f*

contiguous *adj* 1 सस्पर्शी (इन्) (*Beng*), साथ लगा हुआ (*see* abutting)  
 2 *Geom* ससन्न  
 contiguous area सस्पर्शी क्षेत्र  
 contiguous point *Math* ससक्त बिन्दु  
 contiguous radii *Math* ससक्त त्रिज्याएँ  
 contiguous villages सस्पर्शी ग्राम  
 continuance दम, इन्द्रियमयम, समय *m*  
 continent महाद्वीप, महावर्ष *n* (*Cf* भारतवर्ष *wp* land)  
 the Continent यूरोप महाद्वीप  
 continental *adj* महाद्वीपीय  
 continental adaptive radiation *Zool* महाद्वीपीय अनुकूलो विकिरण  
 continental centre महाद्वीप-केन्द्र  
 continental climate महाद्वीपीय जलवायु  
 continental drift *Geol* महाद्वीपीय अपवहन  
 continental forest महाद्वीप-वन  
 continental forestry महाद्वीप-वानिकी  
 continental glacier *Geog* महाद्वीपीय हिमानी  
 continental island महावर्ष द्वीप  
 continental platform *Geog* स्थल मञ्च  
 continental shelf *Geog* महाद्वीपीय निधाय  
 continental slope *Geog* महाद्वीपीय प्रवण  
 continental system महाद्वीप पद्धति  
 continental tour महाद्वीप पर्यटन  
 contingence 1 (contact) सस्पर्शी *m*  
 2 सभाव्यता *f*  
 contingencies *Accounting* सभाव्यताएँ, सभाव्यता-व्यय, सभाव्य निधि (*Cf* *Germ* *Moglichkeitsfall*)  
 contingencies expenditure सभाव्य व्यय  
 contingencies proper वास्तविक सभाव्यताएँ  
 contingency 1 *Math* सभाव्यता *f*  
 2 *Accounting* सभाव्यता *f*  
 contingency accounts सभाव्यता लेखा  
 contingency expenses सभाव्यता व्यय  
 contingency fund सभाव्यता निधि, आकस्मिकता-निधि (*Const*)  
 contingency reserve सभाव्यता संचित  
 contingency reserve fund सभाव्यता-संचित-निधि  
 contingent *adj* 1 सभाव्य  
 2 *Accounting* सभाव्य  
 3 *Law* सभाव्य, घटनापेक्ष  
 4 (in contact, touching) सस्पर्शी  
 contingent *n* (of the NCC) भाग *m*  
 contingent abstract सभाव्य सक्षिप्ति  
 contingent account सभाव्य लेखा  
 contingent advance सभाव्य अग्रिम

contingent allotment सभास्य वण्टन  
 contingent and monthly establishment bills सभास्य और मासिक स्थापना-  
 देयक  
 contingent and prospective liability सभास्य और भावी देयता  
 contingent annuity Econ सभास्य वार्षिकी  
 contingent bequest सभास्य प्ररिक्थ  
 contingent bill Com 1 सभास्यता देयक  
 2 सभास्य विपन्न  
 contingent bill register (supplies and services) सभास्यता-देयक पञ्जी (प्रशय और कर्मचारी)  
 contingent bills clerk सभास्यता-देयक-  
 लिपिक  
 contingent book सभास्यता पुस्तक  
 contingent cash account सभास्य रोक-  
 लेखा  
 contingent charge सभास्य प्रभार  
 contingent claim सभास्य अध्यर्थना  
 contingent class सभास्य वर्ग  
 contingent contract Law सभास्य सविदा  
 contingent debt सभास्य ऋण  
 contingent demand सभास्य अभियाचन,  
 सभास्य माग  
 contingent event सभास्य घटना  
 contingent expenditure सभास्य व्यय  
 contingent fees 1 (fees made to depend on a contingency) सभास्य शुल्क, घटना-  
 पेक्ष शुल्क  
 2 (paid only in the event of success) सफलतापेक्ष शुल्क  
 contingent function Econ सभास्य कार्य  
 contingent gift सभास्य दान, घटनापेक्ष दान  
 contingent grant सभास्य अनुदान  
 contingent interest Law सभास्य हित,  
 घटनापेक्ष हित  
 contingent legacy Law घटनापेक्ष रिक्थ,  
 सभास्य रिक्थ  
 contingent liability सभास्य देयता  
 contingently liable सभास्यत दायी  
 contingent register सभास्यता-पञ्जी  
 contingent remainder Law सभास्य अव-  
 शेष  
 contingent right Law सभास्य अधिकार  
 (see right)  
 contingent use सभास्य उपयोग  
 contingent voucher सभास्य प्रमाणक  
 continual eating लगातार खाना  
 continuance 1 सातत्य n

2 (as, of existing Panchayats) प्रवृत्त  
 रखना, चालू रखना  
 3 Law (the adjournment or post-  
 ponement of an action pending in  
 a court to a subsequent day of the  
 same or another term) संस्थगन n,  
 संस्थगित करना  
 during the continuance of पर्यन्त,  
 की कालावधि मे  
 continuance of assessment निर्धारण का  
 चालू रहना  
 continuance of trust न्यास-सातत्य  
 during the continuance of the  
 trust न्यास-पर्यन्त  
 continuation 1 सातत्य, अनुवर्तन n, अनु-  
 वृत्ति f, अविच्छेद m  
 2 Admin अनुवृत्ति f  
 3 London Stock Exchange = con-  
 tango  
 in continuation of की अनुवृत्ति मे,  
 के आगे  
 continuation of sign Math चिह्न-सता-  
 नित्ता, चिह्न सातत्य  
 continuation school सातत्य पाठशाला  
 continuation sheet अनुवृत्ति-पत्र  
 continuation telegram अनुवृत्ति दूरलेख  
 (तर)  
 continue vb 1 अनुवर्तन, सतनन, रहना  
 2 प्रवृत्त रहना, चालू रहना (both from  
 Const)  
 continued adj 1 सतत, अनुवृत्त  
 2 सतत, निरन्तर, लगातार  
 3 चालू, प्रवृत्त  
 4 (at the beginning of a page) पूर्वा-  
 नुबद्ध, (at the end of a page) उत्तरानुबद्ध  
 continued absence सतत अनुपस्थिति,  
 निरन्तर अनुपस्थिति, लगातार अनुपस्थिति  
 continued drunkenness सतत मदोन्म-  
 च्छता  
 continued fraction Math सतत भिन्न  
 continued in occupation Law अभि-  
 धारण में रहा  
 continued presence सतत उपस्थिति,  
 निरन्तर उपस्थिति, लगातार उपस्थिति  
 continued product Math सतत गुणन-  
 फल  
 continued proportion Math सतत  
 समनुपात  
 continue in office पदारूढ रहना  
 continue to be in force प्रवृत्त रहना  
 continue to exercise प्रयोग करते रहना  
 (Const)

continuing adj सतत, अविरामी (इन्),  
 अविरत, लगातार  
 continuing act Law सतत कृत  
 continuing breach Law लगातार भग  
 continuing candidate अविरामी अभ्यर्थी,  
 अविरामी निर्वाचनार्थी  
 continuing contravention Law सतत  
 उल्लंघन  
 continuing guarantee सतत प्रत्याभूति  
 continuing member सतत सदस्य, अवि-  
 रामी सदस्य  
 continuing nuisance Law सतत अनु-  
 त्रास  
 continuing offence Law सतत अपराध  
 continuing partner सतत भागी  
 continuing trustee सतत न्यासी  
 continuity 1 सातत्य, सातत्य, निरन्तर n,  
 सतानिता, सतति f  
 2 Math, Psychol, Zool सातत्य n  
 amputation in continuity (perfor-  
 med through a bone and not  
 through a joint) अस्थना-छेद  
 continuity bond Rly (an electric  
 connection across the gap in points  
 and crossings) सतत बन्ध  
 continuity of germplasm Zool विभ्य-  
 द्रव्य-सातत्य  
 continuity of policy नीति-सातत्य  
 continuity of service सेवा-सातत्य  
 continuity of state अवस्था-सातत्य  
 continuous adj सतत, निरन्तर, लगातार;  
 सतानी (इन्), अखण्ड  
 continuous active service सतत सक्रिय  
 सेवा  
 continuous adverse use निरन्तर प्रतिकूल  
 उपयोग  
 continuous and noncontinuous  
 service सतत और असतत सेवा  
 continuous booking Rly निरन्तर पत्रक-  
 दान  
 continuous crime सतत अपराध  
 continuous crop climate सतत सस्य-  
 जलवायु  
 continuous discharge certificates  
 सतत सेवासुक्ति-प्रमाणपत्र  
 continuous easement Law निरन्तर  
 सुविधा  
 continuous gaseous body सतत वातिय  
 काय  
 continuous halt निरन्तर विराम  
 continuous history (of a plot) लगातार  
 इतिवृत्त

continuous inferior service निरन्तर अवकृष्ट सेवा  
 continuous journey लगातार यात्रा, निरन्तर यात्रा  
 continuous levelling Surv सतत सतलन  
 continuous lever = perpetual lever शाश्वत उचाम  
 continuous liquid phase सतत तरल-प्रास्थाय  
 continuously सतत, निरन्तर, लगातार  
 continuously cultivated निरन्तर कृष्ट, लगातार खेती किया गया  
 continuously operated machinery सतत चालित यन्त्र  
 continuous magnetic record Phys सतत चुम्बिक अभिलेख  
 continuous meristem Bot असंख्य प्रविभाजी  
 continuous officiating service लगातार स्थानापन्न सेवा, निरन्तर स्थानापन्न सेवा  
 continuous pasturing लगातार चराई, सतत चारण  
 continuous possession Law निरन्तर धारण  
 continuous power Irrig सतत शक्ति  
 continuous process सतत विधा  
 continuous rains लगातार वृष्टि  
 continuous residence Law निरन्तर निवास  
 continuous series Math सतत माला  
 continuous service Admin निरन्तर सेवा, लगातार सेवा  
 continuous spectrum Phys सतत रंगवर्ण, असंख्य रंगवर्ण  
 continuous succession सततानुक्रम  
 continuous supply सतत प्रदाय, निरन्तर प्रदाय  
 continuous system Bot सतत सहति  
 continuous temporary service निरन्तर अस्थायी सेवा, लगातार अस्थायी सेवा  
 continuous uninterrupted use Law सतत अनन्तरित उपयोग, निरन्तर निर्विघ्न उपयोग  
 continuous variable Statistics सतत चल  
 continuous variation Biol सतत विभेदन  
 continuous waves Radio सतत तरंग  
 continuous with से लगा हुआ  
 continuum सतति f  
 Contortae = Gentianales  
 contorted = twisted adj Bot (one mar-

gin of each leaf is directed inwards and the other outwards) न्युट्रिष्ट  
 contour 1 रूपरेखा, बाह्यरेखा (outline), बहीरेखा f  
 2 Math बहीरेखा f  
 3 Geog = contour line  
 contour curves Math समोच्च रेखा  
 contoured area Geog समोच्चरेखित क्षेत्र  
 contoured cadastral survey समोच्चरेखित भूस्तरमापन  
 contoured map समोच्चरेखित मानचित्र  
 contoured plan Surv समोच्च अधि-योजना  
 contoured survey समोच्चरेखित भूमापन  
 contour feathers (form the main covering of a bird, determining the external contour) आरण पत्र  
 contour intervals समोच्च अन्तराल  
 contour line Geog (an imaginary line connecting the points on a land surface that have the same elevation) समोच्च रेखा  
 contour map समोच्च मानचित्र  
 contour ploughing Agric प्रान्त-कर्षण  
 contour ridging scheme Irrig उचावच-जलरोध-योजना  
 contour surfaces = level surfaces Math समोच्च तल  
 contour trenches समोच्च खाति  
 contour value Geog समोच्चक m  
 contra adv प्रति, के विरुद्ध  
 contra n Accounting (an offset, an item on the opposite side of an account or statement) प्रातिक m  
 contraband adj विनिषिद्ध (short for विनिषिद्ध), चौर्यानीत (smuggled)  
 illegal अवैध  
 illicit निषिद्ध  
 illegitimate अवैध  
 unlawful विधिविरुद्ध  
 contraband articles विनिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 contraband control विनिषिद्ध नियन्त्रण  
 contraband drug चौर्यानीत भेषज, विनिषिद्ध भेषज  
 contraband goods विनिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ, चौर्यानीत वस्तुएँ  
 contraband of war युद्ध में विनिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ, विनिषिद्ध युद्ध-सामग्री  
 contraband parcel विनिषिद्ध परिवेष्ट  
 contraband salt विनिषिद्ध लवण  
 contraband telegram विनिषिद्ध दूरलेख (तार)  
 contraband trade विनिषिद्ध व्यापार

contraband transaction विनिषिद्ध व्यवहार  
 contrabass = double bass Music मन्त्रतर  
 contrabass saxhorn Music मन्त्रतर सुतना f  
 contra bonos mores (against good morals) शीलाचार विरुद्ध  
 contraception Med गर्भरोध m  
 contraceptive Med गर्भरोधक m  
 contract Law सविदा f (Const), ठेका compact परिसन्धि  
 pact पादक (Engl word is derived from it)  
 treaty सन्धि (Const)  
 convention अभियमन्य (Const)  
 covenant सन्धिव्य  
 agreement सन्धि  
 accord अभिसन्धि  
 contract vb 1 Law सविदा करना  
 2 मनोचन, सङ्कुचित करना, सङ्कुचन, सङ्कुचित होना  
 3 संक्षेप करना  
 contract account सविदा-लेखा  
 Contract Act सविदा-अधिनियम  
 contract a debt ऋण-सन्धि करना  
 contract agency सविदा-अभिकरण  
 contract agreement सविदा-पत्र, ठेका-सन्धि  
 contract agreement form सविदा-प्रपत्र  
 contract allowance सविदा अधिदेय  
 contract a loan उधार-सविदा करना  
 contract area सविदा-क्षेत्र  
 contract book सविदा पुस्तक  
 contract carriage (MVM v) सविदा-वाहन  
 contract carriage permit सविदा-वाहन-अनुज्ञा  
 contract certificate सविदा-प्रमाणपत्र  
 contract contingencies सविदा-सम्भाव्यताएँ  
 contract contingent bill सविदा-सम्भाव्यता देयक  
 contract cost सविदा-परिव्यय  
 contract deed सविदा-विलेख  
 contracted adj 1 सङ्कुचित, सङ्कुचित  
 2 संक्षिप्त  
 3 Law संवेदिन  
 contracted purchases संवेदित क्रय  
 contracted rate सविदा अर्ध  
 contractee सन्धि (-इ) m  
 contract for hire अवकृष्ट-सविदा, भाड़े का ठेका  
 contract for valuable consideration

*Law* समुल्य सविदा

contract grant सविदा-अनुदान

contractile *adj* सकोची

contractile diaphragm *Phys* सकोची प्राचीर

contractile root *Bot* सकोची मूल

contractile vacuole *Biol* सकोची रस-धानी

contractile vesicle *Zool* सकोचाशयक

contractility *Physiol* सकोचिता *f*

contracting out ठेके पर देना

contracting party *Law* (in an agreement) सविदाकारी पक्ष

contracting state सविदाकारी राज्य

contracting the denominators *Math* हरो का संक्षेप करने से

contract in restraint of trade *Law* व्यापारबाधक सविदा

contract in writing *Law* लेखबद्ध सविदा, लिखित सविदा

contract in writing registered *Law* पञ्जीबद्ध लिखित सविदा

contraction 1 संकुचन, सकोचन *n*, सकोच *m*

2 संक्षेपण *n*, संक्षेप करना

3 सविदाकरण *n*, सविदा करना

4 (abbreviation resulting from contracting a word) सहति *f* (*Dist* abbreviation संक्षेप)

contractional *adj* सकोचीय

contraction cavity *Metal* सकोचन-कूप

contraction hypothesis *Geol* संकुचन-उपकल्पना

contraction in area = reduction of area

contraction of currency चलार्थ-संकुचन

contraction of demand अभियाचन-सकोचन

contraction of supply प्रदाय-सकोचन

contraction of volume परिमा-सकोचन

contractions or abbreviations सहतिया अथवा संक्षेप

contraction theory *Astron* संकुचन-वाद

contractive *adj* सकोची (इन्)

contract labour सविदा-श्रम

contract note सविदा-पत्र

contract of carriage *Law* वहन सविदा

contract of copartnery *Law* सहभागिता-सविदा

contract officer सविदा-अधिकारी

contract of guarantee अध्याभूति-सविदा

contract of indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति सविदा

contract of insurance आगोप-सविदा

contract of marriage (without religious sanction) विवाह-सविदा

contract of sale विक्रय-सविदा

contract of service सेवा सविदा

contract of transfer हस्तान्तरण-सविदा

contractor 1 संकोचक *m*

2 सविदाकार *m*, ठेकेदार

contractor's bill सविदाकार-देयक, ठेकेदार का देयक

contractor's coupe agent ठेकेदार का पातनाश-अभिकर्ता

contractor's ledger सविदाकार-प्रपञ्जी

contractor's ring ठेकेदारों का गुट

contract price सविदा-मूल्य

contract rate सविदा-अर्घ

contract rent सविदा-भाटक

contract rule सविदा-नियम

contract statement सविदा-विवरण

contracts to satisfaction (in which one party agrees to perform his promise to the satisfaction of the other—आगत) आसतोप सविदा (आ=पयन्त)

contract supply सविदा-प्रदाय

contract supply system सविदा-प्रदाय-पद्धति, ठेके से देने की पद्धति

contract to the contrary *Law* के प्रतिकूल सविदा

contract to transfer हस्तान्तरण सविदा conveyance हस्तान्तरपत्र

contractual *adj* सविदात्मक, सविदा-

contractual liability सविदा-देयता

contractual rights सविदा-अधिकार

contract wage सविदा-भृति

contract work सविदा-कार्य, ठेके पर काम

contra-decimate *adj* *Zool* प्रत्यपाती (इन्)

contradict *vb* परावचन, प्रतिवाद करना, खण्डन करना

contradicted *adj* परोक्त (from शतपथ-ब्राह्मण)

contradiction 1 परावाक *m* (from अथर्व-वेद), परावचन, खण्डन *n*, प्रतिवाद *m*

remonstration प्रतिषेध

refutation निराकरण

repudiation प्रत्याख्यान

2 *Logic* व्याघात *m* (from सर्वदशनमग्रह)

3 परस्परविरोध *m*

in contradiction to के विपरीत

contradictory *adj* 1 व्याघाती (*cf* contrary विरोधी), परस्परविरोधी (इन्)

2 *Logic* व्याघाती (इन्)

contradictory opposition *Logic* व्याघाती प्रतियोग

contradictory statements परस्परविरोधी कथन

contradictory suggestion परस्परविरोधी सुझाव

contradictory term *Logic* व्याघाती पद *m* contra-distinction to के व्यतिरेक में, के प्रतिविपरीत

contra entry *Com* प्रति-प्रविष्टि

contra-indicated *adj* *Med* प्रति-दिष्ट

contralto *adj* *Music* उच्च

contrapose *vb* *Logic* परास्थापन

contraposition *Logic* परास्थापन *n*

contrapositive *adj* *Logic* परास्थापी (इन्)

contrariety *Logic* विरोध *m*

contrary *adj* 1 प्रतिकूल, विरुद्ध

2 *Logic* विरुद्ध, विरोधी (इन्)

may be quoted to the contrary

विपक्ष में उद्धृत किए जाए

contrary flexure *Math* विपरीत नति

contrary intention *Law* प्रतिकूल अभि-प्राय

contrary opinion प्रतिकूल अभिमत

contrary opposition *Logic* विरुद्ध प्रति-योग

contrary practice प्रतिकूल व्यवहार

contrary signs *Math* विरुद्ध चिह्न

contrary term *Logic* विरोधी पद

contrary to law विधि-प्रतिकूल, विधि के प्रतिकूल, विधि विरुद्ध

contrary to the provisions of the Act अधिनियम के उपबन्धों के प्रतिकूल

contrast व्यतिरेक *m* (*see* comparison)

comparison and contrast उपमा-व्यतिरेक

contrasted *adj* कृत-व्यतिरेक

contrasting व्यतिरेचन *n*

contrast medium *Med* व्यतिरेक-माध्यम

contrast sharply विविक्त व्यतिरेक होना

contravalance, contravalecy *Physi-cal Chem* विसयुजता *f*

contravariant *Math* प्रतिचल *m*

contravene *vb* 1 (to go contrary to) उल्लंघन करना (*Const*), प्रतिकूल जाना

2 (to act contrary to) प्रतिकूल आचरण करना

contravene orders आदेशों का उल्लंघन करना

contravening equity *Law* परस्परविरोधी साम्य



contravention 1 (transgression) उल्लंघन  
 n (Const)  
 2 प्रतिकूलता f (Const)  
 be guilty of contravention उल्लंघन-  
 पराधी होना  
 in contravention of का उल्लंघन कर,  
 के प्रतिकूल  
 contravention of foreign exchange  
 विदेश विनिमय का उल्लंघन  
 contravention of forest rules वन-  
 नियमों का उल्लंघन  
 contravention of import trade control  
 आयात-व्यापार नियन्त्रण का उल्लंघन  
 contravention of the law विधि-उल्लंघन  
 contribute to अंशदान करना (Const),  
 देना  
 contributed adj अंशदत्त  
 contribute labour श्रम देना, अंशदान  
 करना  
 contribute towards the conviction  
 (of an offender) दोषमिद्धि में सहायता  
 देना  
 contribution 1 अंशदान n (Const)  
 2 (a writing for publication in a  
 journal) लेख  
 contributory levies अंशदान-उद्ग्रहण  
 contributory works (JA 873) अंश-  
 दान-कर्मन्, अंशदायी कर्मन्  
 contribution for leave अवकाश-अंशदान  
 contribution for pension निवृत्तिवेतन  
 के लिए अंशदान  
 contributions to press समाचारपत्रों को  
 लेख देना  
 contributor अंशदाता (-वृ) m  
 contributory adj 1 अंशदायी (इन्)  
 (Const)  
 2 सहायक  
 contributory causes सहायक कारण  
 contributory feeding अंशदायी भोजन  
 contributory mortgage Law अंशदायी  
 बन्धक  
 contributory negligence Law सहायक  
 प्रमाद  
 contributory pension अंशदायी निवृत्ति-  
 वेतन  
 contributory provident fund अंश-  
 दायी भविष्य-निधि  
 contrition अनुशोच m  
 contrivance 1 प्रवृत्ति n, प्रवृत्ति f  
 2 उपाय m  
 device युक्ति  
 artifice कृत्युक्ति

contrive to 1 (devise) प्रकल्पन, उपाय  
 निकालना, योजना करना  
 2 (to plot) पट्टन करना  
 control n नियन्त्रण n (Const)  
 control to नियन्त्रण करना (Const)  
 control account नियन्त्रण लेखा  
 control and guidance नियन्त्रण और  
 मार्गप्रदर्शन  
 control and management of private  
 forests वैयक्तिक वनों का नियन्त्रण और  
 प्रबन्ध  
 control book Forestry नियन्त्रण-पुस्तक  
 control book for working plans  
 Forestry प्रबन्धाधिशोजना-नियन्त्रण-पुस्तक  
 control equipment नियन्त्रण-सम्पत्ति  
 control form Forestry नियन्त्रण-प्रपत्र  
 control group Psychol नियन्त्रक समूह  
 controlled adj नियन्त्रित  
 controlled area नियन्त्रित क्षेत्र  
 controlled article नियन्त्रित वस्तु  
 controlled burning Forestry नियन्त्रित  
 दहन  
 controlled cattle breeding centre  
 नियन्त्रित पशु-अभिजनन-केंद्र  
 controlled commodity नियन्त्रित पद-  
 द्रव्य (वस्तु)  
 controlled cooling Metal नियन्त्रित  
 शीतन  
 controlled credit नियन्त्रित उधार  
 controlled dealer नियन्त्रित व्यापारी  
 controlled distribution नियन्त्रित वित-  
 रण  
 controlled ex-factory price नियन्त्रित  
 निर्माणीवाह्य मूल्य  
 controlled flour mills नियन्त्रित धान्य-  
 पेयणी  
 controlled foodstuffs नियन्त्रित साध-  
 पदार्थ  
 controlled grain shop नियन्त्रित धान्य-  
 आपण  
 controlled grazing नियन्त्रित चारग, निय-  
 न्त्रित चराई  
 controlled investigation नियन्त्रित अनु-  
 संधान  
 controlled mill नियन्त्रित निर्माणी  
 controlled mill price नियन्त्रित निर्माणी-  
 मूल्य  
 controlled price नियन्त्रित मूल्य  
 controlled rate नियन्त्रित अर्थ  
 controlled rationalization नियन्त्रित  
 वैज्ञानिक  
 controlled retail rate नियन्त्रित फुटकर अर्थ

controlled sampling Statistics निय-  
 न्त्रित न्यादर्शकरण  
 controlled shop नियन्त्रित आपण  
 controlled source नियन्त्रित स्रोत  
 controlled stockholder नियन्त्रित स्कन्ध-  
 धारी  
 controller नियन्त्रक, नियन्ता (वृ) n  
 electric furnace temperature con-  
 troller विद्युद्भाट-ताप-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Accounts लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Army/Factory Accounts  
 सैनिक/निर्माणी लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Civil Accounts अमेनिक-  
 लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Currency चलार्थ-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Emigrant Labour  
 उत्प्रासि-श्रम-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Food Supplies (C F)  
 अन्न-प्रदाय-नियन्त्रक (न प्र नि)  
 Controller of Imports आयात नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Marine Accounts नाविक-  
 लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Military Accounts  
 (C M A) सैनिक लेखा-नियन्त्रक (स ले नि)  
 Controller of Patents and Designs  
 एकन्व तथा रूपांक नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Printing मुद्रण-नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Printing, Stationery  
 and Stamps मुद्रण, लेखनसामग्री तथा  
 मुद्रांक नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Railway Priorities  
 सयान-पूर्वता नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Shipping नौवहन नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Standardization प्रमाप-  
 नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Stationery लेखनसामग्री-  
 नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Stationery and Print-  
 ing लेखनसामग्री तथा मुद्रण नियन्त्रक  
 Controller of Stores (C O S) सग्रहागार-  
 नियन्त्रक (स नि), भाण्डागाराध्यक्ष (भा अ)  
 Controller of Telegraph Stores दूर-  
 लिखन-सग्रहागार-नियन्त्रक  
 controlling n नियन्त्रण n  
 controlling adj नियन्त्रक, नियन्त्रण-  
 controlling authority नियन्त्रक प्राधिकारी  
 controlling charges नियन्त्रण-प्रभार  
 controlling factor Psychol नियन्त्रण-  
 कारक  
 controlling field Phys नियन्त्रक क्षेत्र  
 controlling gene नियन्त्रक पित्रैक  
 controlling government नियन्त्रक शासन



controlling interest नियन्त्रक हितार्थी  
 controlling officer नियन्त्रण-अधिकारी,  
 नियन्त्रक अधिकारी  
 controlling staff नियन्त्रक कर्मचारी  
 control map *Forestry* नियन्त्रण मानचित्र  
 control method *Forestry* नियन्त्रण-रीति  
 control of establishment कर्मचारियों  
 का नियन्त्रण  
 control of expenditure व्यय नियन्त्रण  
 control office *Rly* नियन्त्रालय  
 control of grazing चराई का नियन्त्रण  
 Control of Production Order उत्पादन-  
 नियन्त्रण-आदेश  
 control of rents भाटक-नियन्त्रण  
 control of sex *Zool* स्त्रीपुरुष नियन्त्रण  
 control of water content *Zool* आन्तर  
 जल का नियन्त्रण (osmo regulation  
 आर्कति-नयन)  
 control order नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 control over movements वहन पर निय-  
 न्त्रण  
 control panel नियन्त्रण पट्ट  
 control panel operator नियन्त्रण पट्ट-  
 चालक  
 control phone message *Rly* नियन्त्रण-  
 दूरभाष संदेश  
 control records (of, working plans)  
*Forestry* नियन्त्रण अभिलेख  
 control room नियन्त्रण को-ठ, नियन्त्रण-  
 गृह  
 control scheme नियन्त्रण-योजना  
 control section नियन्त्रण अनुभाग  
 control switchgear नियन्त्रण-संविद्यु-  
 यान्त्र  
 control valve *Phys* नियन्त्रण-कपाट  
 controversial *adj* विवादास्पद, प्रतिवादा-  
 स्पद  
 controversial debate विवादास्पद वाद-  
 विवाद  
 controversial proposal विवादास्पद  
 प्रस्तापना  
 controversial subjects विवादास्पद विषय  
 controversy 1 प्रतिवाद *m* (Const)  
 2 *Law* वादप्रतिवाद *m* (when it is  
 necessary to contradict differentiate  
 from 'defence' in the legal sense)  
 debate वादविवाद  
 discussion चर्चा  
 dispute विवाद  
 contumacious holder दुराग्रही धारी  
 contumaciously दुराग्रह से  
 contumacy दुराग्रह *m*  
 contumely *n* 1 (rude language or

treatment arising from haughtiness  
 and contempt) उत्सेकपाक्ष *n*  
 2 (insult) अवमान *m*  
 contused wound घृष्ट क्षत (घाव)  
 contusion *Veter* घृष्टव्रण *m*  
 Conularia *Palaeontol* (a genus of taper-  
 ing shells) गर्जरकुवच-प्रजाति  
 Conularida गर्जरकुवच *m pl*  
 Conus *Zool* (comprises the cone  
 shells) शङ्खशाल प्रजाति  
 conus arteriosus *Zool*, *Anat* रोहिणी-  
 मूल *n*  
 convalescence *Med* उल्लाघ (ancient  
 word), स्वास्थ्यलाभ *m*  
 convalescent *adj* स्वास्थ्योन्मुख, उल्लाघ-  
 convalescent home स्वास्थ्यलाभ-गृह,  
 उल्लाघ-गृह  
 convalescent ward (in a hospital)  
 उल्लाघ-रक्ष, स्वास्थ्यलाभ रक्ष  
 convallamarin (*convallaria* 'lily of  
 the valley' *री* नलिनी + *Lat amarus*  
 'bitter' कटु) *Chem* दरी-कटु *f*  
 convallaria = convallaria flowers  
*Pharm* दरी-नलिनी *f*  
 Convallaria *Bot* दरीनलिनी-प्रजाति  
 C majalis (lily of-the valley) सामान्य-  
 दरीनलिनी  
 convallaria flowers = lily-of-the-val-  
 ley flowers *Pharm* दरीनलिनी-पुष्प  
 convallarin *Chem* दरीनलिनिफ *f*  
 convect *vb* (to transfer heat by con-  
 vection) न्युद्रहन  
 convection 1 *Phys* (transmission of  
 heat through fluids) न्युद्रहन *n* (नि  
 down + उद्, up)  
 2 *Meteorol* (upward or downward  
 movement of a limited portion of  
 the atmosphere) न्युद्रहन *n*  
 convectional *adj* न्यौद्रह  
 convection current 1 *Heat* न्युद्रहन-  
 वाह  
 2 *Elec* (motion of electrically char-  
 ged particles or of a charge) प्रस-  
 वाह *m* (not न्युद्रह)  
 convective discharge *Elec* (a con-  
 tinuous discharge of a current at  
 high tension across a spark gap)  
 प्रसवाही मोच  
 convector प्रसवाहक *m*  
 convene *vb* समाह्वान, बुलाना, आयोजन  
 convene a committee समिति बुलाना  
 convene a meeting बैठक बुलाना  
 convened *adj* समाहृत, आयोजित, बुलाया

गया  
 convened under the auspices of की  
 ओर से बुलाई गई  
 convener समाह्वायक, आयोजक *m*  
 convenience 1 सुविधा *f* (Const)  
 2 *Law* सौकर्य *n* (*Dist* easement  
 सुविधा)  
 convenient *adj* सुविधायुक्त, सुविधाजनक,  
 सुविध, सुकर  
 convenient area सुविधायुक्त क्षेत्र  
 convenient arrangement सुविधाजनक  
 प्रवन्ध  
 convenient block सुविधाजनक सर्ग  
 convenient disposal सुविधाजनक निर्व-  
 र्तन  
 convenient distance सुगम दूरत्व  
 convenient hour सुविधाजनक समय  
 conveniently सुविधा से, सुविधापूर्वक  
 convenient or profitable use सुविधा-  
 जनक अथवा लाभदायक उपयोग  
 convenient passage सुविधाजनक मार्ग  
 convenient place सुविधायुक्त स्थान,  
 सुविधाजनक स्थान  
 convenient route सुविधाजनक मार्ग  
 convenient size सुविधाजनक परिमाण  
 convenient spots सुविधाजनक स्थान  
 convenient transaction (of the busi-  
 ness of the government) सुविधायुक्त  
 संचालन  
 convention 1 (an assembly of persons  
 met for some common purpose)  
 प्रसभा *f*, समेलन *n*  
 2 (meeting, as of a party) समागम  
*m*, समेलन *n*  
 3 (practice generally adhered to)  
 समाज्ञाय *m* (from महाभारत)  
 4 *Law* निरुद्धि *f* (ancient word) (*Dist.*  
 custom रुद्धि)  
 5 (usage) रुद्धि *f*  
 6 (an agreement) अभिसमय *m* (Const)  
 conventional *adj* 1 रूढ  
 2 *Law* निरूढ (customary रूढ)  
 conventional connotation *Logic* रूढार्थ  
*m*, रूढ गुणार्थ  
 conventional economics रूढ अर्थशास्त्र  
 conventional forecast रूढ पूर्वानुमान  
 conventional necessities रूढ आवश्यक-  
 कताएं  
 conventional paper money रूढ पत्रमुद्रा  
 conventional signs रूढ चिह्न  
 conventional value *Econ* रूढ अर्ह  
 convention of signs *Math* चिह्न रुद्धि  
 converge *vb* अभिसरण, उपसरण

*Of* diverge अपसरण  
 converged evolution *Zool* उपसारी उद्विकास  
 convergence 1 अभिसरण *n* (= केन्द्रान्ति-सरण), उपसार *m*, उपसरण *n*  
 2 *Biol* (development of similar characters by animals or plants of different groups) उपसारिता, समविका-सिता *f*  
 convergence frequency *Phys* अभि-सरण-आवेपनांक  
 convergency *Math* अभिसृति *f*  
 convergency of series श्रेणी अभिसृति  
 convergent *adj* उपसारी, अभिसृत्, अभि-सारी (२९)  
 convergent adaptation *Zool* उपसारी अनुकूलन  
 convergent animal *Zool* उपसारी प्राणी  
 convergent development *Bot* उपसारी विकास  
 convergent evolution *Zool* उपसारी उद्विकास  
 convergent improvement अभिसारी सुधार  
 convergent series *Math* अभिसारी श्रेणी  
 convergents of an even order *Math* युग्म क्रम के अभिसृत्  
 convergents of an odd order *Math* अयुग्म क्रम के अभिसृत्  
 convergent type *Bot* उपसारी प्रकार  
 converging *adj* उपसारी, अभिसारी (२९)  
 converging rays *Optics* अभिसारी रश्मियाँ, उपसारी रश्मियाँ  
 conversant विज्ञ, सुपरिचित, परिचित  
 fully conversant with से पूर्णतया परिचित  
 conversation 1 सभाषण *n*, वार्तालाप *n*, वातचीत  
 2 (sexual intercourse) जारकर्म *n*  
 conversational test सभाषण-परीक्षा, वात-चीत की परीक्षा  
 conversation test सभाषण परीक्षा  
 converse *vb* सभाषण, वातचीत करना  
 converse *adj* 1 (acting oppositely) विलोम  
 2 *Logic* परिवृत्त, विलोम  
 converse case (as, of an officer on foreign service) उद्दिपरीत स्थिति  
 converse fallacy of accident विलोम यद्दृष्टा-आभास  
 conversely प्रतिलोमत, विलोमक्रमेण, विलोमक्रम से, विलोमत  
 vice versa विलोमत, विलोम क्रम से

converse principle प्रतिमिद्धान्त  
 converse relation विलोम सम्बन्ध  
 converse with fair fluency प्रयास प्रवाह से वातचीत करना  
 conversion 1 रूपान्तरण, परिवर्तन *n*  
 2 धर्मपरिवर्तन *n*  
 3 *Logic* परिवर्तन *n*  
 4 *Forestry* परिवर्तन *n*  
 5 (of timber) (the process of dividing felled trees into pieces of dimensions suitable for utilization) रूपान्तरण *n*  
 6 *Law* (the transformation of one species of property into another, as money into land or land into money. It is also a person finding or having the goods of another in his possession, converts them to his own use, without the consent of the owner—lawer) परिवर्तन *n*  
 7 *Finance* (substitution of a loan at a given rate of interest by one at a lower rate) परिवर्तन *n*  
 conversion and exchange परिवर्तन और विनिमय  
 conversion by limitation *Logic* निमित्त परिवर्तन  
 conversion factor 1 *Forestry* परिवर्तन-कारक  
 2 *Chem* परिवर्तन-गुणक  
 conversion from old loan to new loan पुराने उधार से नए उधार में परिवर्तन  
 conversion loan परिवर्तन-उधार  
 conversion of debt ऋण का परिवर्तन  
 conversion of government promissory notes into stock certificates शासकीय ऋण पत्रों का मन्थ्य प्रमाणपत्रों में परिवर्तन  
 conversion of lines *Rly* (from meter gauge to broad gauge) पर्यान्तरण *n*  
 conversion of partnership *Com* भागिता-रूपान्तरण  
 conversion of series *Statistics* श्रेणी-परिवर्तन  
 conversion operations *Forestry* परिवर्तन सकार्य  
 conversion period *Forestry* (the period during which the change from one silvicultural system to another is effected) परिवर्तन-अवधि  
 conversion system *Forestry* (a system of management designed to change

from one silvicultural system to another) परिवर्तन-पद्धति  
 conversion value परिवर्तन अर्था  
 convert *n* अन्यधर्मग्राही, धर्मग्राही (२९)  
 11  
 convert to Hinduism हिन्दुधर्मग्राही  
 convert *vb* 1 (change) परिवर्तन करना  
 2 (tra storm) रूपान्तरण रूपान्तर करना  
 3 *Forestry*, *Logic* परिवर्तन करना  
 converted *adj* रूपान्तरित, परिवर्तित  
 converted timber रूपान्तरित प्रकाष्ठ  
 converted *Logic* परिवर्त्य  
 converter 1 परिवर्तक *m*  
 2 *Elec* (for changing A.C. to D.C. etc) परिवर्तित्र *n*  
 convertibility परिवर्त्यता *f*  
 convertibility of currencies चर्याधी की परिवर्त्यता  
 convertible *adj* 1 परिवर्त्य  
 2 (convertible, negotiable) समानार्थक, पर्यायवाची (२९)  
 convertible bond परिवर्त्य बन्ध  
 convertible currency परिवर्त्य चर्या  
 convertible into cash रोह परिवर्त्य  
 convertible molasses परिवर्त्य कानि  
 convertible paper (२९) परिवर्त्य अर्थ-पत्र *n*  
 convertible paper currency परिवर्त्य पत्र चर्या  
 convertible securities परिवर्त्य प्रतिभूतियाँ  
 convertible sterling परिवर्त्य ज्ञानमुद्रा  
 convertible terms समानार्थक शब्द, परिवर्त्य पद  
 converting रूपान्तरण, परिवर्तन *n*  
 convert into permanent post स्थायी पद में परिवर्तित करना  
 convert to one's use *Law* (I.P.C.) अपने प्रयोग में लाना  
 convert *adj* उदुब्ध  
 convert cutting *educ* उदुब्ध धारा  
 convexity उदुब्धता *f*  
 convex lens *Phys* उदुब्ध लीक्ष  
 convexo-concave *adj* उन्नुब्ध  
 convexo convex *adj* उदुब्ध  
 convex slope *Geog* उदुब्ध प्रवण (ढाल)  
 convey *vb* 1 ले जाना, वहन  
 2 अभिक्रमण करना, हस्तान्तर करना (transfer हस्तान्तरण करना) (see alienate)  
 3 सूचित करना  
 convey a false impression से मिथ्या-बोध होना  
 conveyance 1 (act of conveying, as luggage) वहन *n*, ले जाना

३ वाहन, यान *n*, प्रापणी *f*

३ *Law* *a* (transference of a title to property) अभिक्रमण, हस्तान्तरण *n*  
transference हस्तान्तरण

*b* हस्तान्तरपत्र *n* (Const) (*see* assurance)

contract of transfer हस्तान्तरण सविदा

conveyance advance वाहन-अग्रिम

conveyance allowance वाहन-अधिदेय, गादी-भत्ता

conveyance charges वाहन प्रभार, वाहन-व्यय

conveyance hire वाहन-भूति

conveyance of corpse शव उठाना

conveyance of passengers यात्रियों का वहन

conveyancer *Law* (one whose business is to draw deeds) हस्तान्तरलेखक *m*

conveyancing *Law* हस्तान्तरलेखन *n*

conveyancing clerk हस्तान्तर-लिपिक

conveyancing practice *Law* हस्तान्तर-लेखन-वृत्ति

conveyed in trust *Law* न्यास में दिया

conveyer = conveyor

conveying sanction समोदन सूचित करते हुए

letters conveying sanctions and orders समोदनो और आदेशो वाले पत्र

conveyor १ वाहक *m*

२ (a person who transfers property) हस्तान्तरक *m*

convict *n* १ (a person proved guilty of an offence) सिद्धदोष *m*

२ (a person serving a prison sentence) बन्दी (इन्) *m*

convict *vb* दोषी सिद्ध करना, दोषी ठहराना

convict-cell attendant बन्दीकोष्ठ-अनुचर

convict clothing बन्दीयो के कपड़े

convicted *adj* सिद्ध दोष (Const)

convicted case सिद्धदोष व्यक्ति

convicted criminal prisoner सिद्धदोष आपराधिक बन्दी

convicted of felony सिद्ध घोरआपराध

convicted person सिद्धदोष व्यक्ति

convicted prisoner सिद्धदोष बन्दी

convicted thief सिद्धदोष चोर

convicting court दोषसाधक न्यायालय

convicting magistrate दोषसाधक दण्डाधिकारी

conviction १ सप्रत्यय *m*

२ (act of proving guilty of an offence) दोषसिद्धि *f* (Const)

३ धारणा *f*

conviction of offences अपराध में दोषी ठहराना

conviction register and index (PR

172) दोषसिद्धि पञ्जी और देशना

convict labour बन्दी श्रमिक

convict nightguard बन्दी रात्रिरक्षी

convict night watchman बन्दी रात्रिप्रहरी

Convict Officer (CO) बन्दी अधिकारी (र अ)

Convict Overseer बन्दी अविदर्शक

convict settlement बन्दि-वसति

convict's history ticket बन्दी का इतिवृत्त-पत्रक

convict's jail warrant बन्दी का कारागार-अधिपत्र

convict under sentence of death मृत्यु दण्डित बन्दी

convict warder बन्दी प्रहरी

convict warder's ward बन्दी प्रहरी का कक्ष

convict watchman बन्दी प्रहरी, बन्दी पहर-दार

convict watchwoman बन्दि-प्रहरीणी

convict-writer बन्दि-लेखक

convince *vb* सप्रत्ययन, विश्वास दिलाना

convincing *adj* सप्रत्यायक, विश्वासोत्पादक

convincing proof सप्रत्यायक प्रमाण, विश्वासोत्पादक प्रमाण

convocation १ (of a university) दीक्षान्त-समारोह *m*

२ *Eccl Law* *see* Court of Convocation

convocation address दीक्षान्त-भाषण

convoke *vb* समाह्वान

Convoluta *Zool* परिवलित प्रजाति

*C roseoffensis* (this worm is unable to live in the absence of its algal symbiote—McLean I 368) आप्याश्रित-परिवलित

convolute *adj* (rolled from one margin to other) परिवलित

convoluted *adj* *Zool* परिवलित

convoluted tube *Anat* परिवलित नाल

convolution परिवलन *n*

convolve *vb* परिवलन

Convolvulaceae *Bot* हरिणपदी कुल *n*

Convolvulales *Bot* हरिणपदी गोत्र *n*

convolvulic or convolvulinic acid *Chem* प्ररेचकान्दिक अम्ल

convolvulin *Chem* (glucosidic constituent of true *jalap* रेचकन्द resin, of

which it forms about 90%) प्ररेचकान्दि *f*

convolvulinic acid *Chem* प्ररेचकान्दिक अम्ल

convolvulinolic acid *Chem* प्ररेचकान्दिक-विक्र अम्ल

Convolvulus *Bot* हरिणपदी प्रजाति

*C arvensis* (deer's foot bindweed, field bindweed, small bindweed) सामान्य-हरिणपदी (Pan Hin हरिणपदी, Mai हरणपग, Sin हिर्नपग)

*C glomeratus* (the plant is used as a purgative—Basu) रेचक-हरिणपदी

*C lanata* ऊर्णि-हरिणपदी

*C parviflorus* (flowers are small) लघुपुष्प-हरिणपदी

*C scammonia* (scammonia) महामुदा हरिणपदी (महामुदा from Watson's Dictionary of Economic Products quoted in Guha's Anglo Bengali Dictionary)

*C spinosus* (a spiny shrub—Basu) शल्य हरिणपदी

convoy *n* रक्षकपोत *m*

convulsant *Med* आक्षेपक

convulsion *Med* आक्षेप *m* (from Susruta, also used nowadays in Ayurveda)

convulsive *adj* *Med* आक्षेपी (-इन्)

convulsive shock therapy *Med* आक्षेपी धनका-चिकित्सा

cony (European rabbit) प्रसाश *m*

conydrine = conhydrine

conyrine (fr conine, a decomposition product of conine विषजर्जी) = 2-propyl pyridine वैषजर्जी *f*

co obliger *Law* सह-आभारी (-इन्) *m*

co-occupant *Law* सहाभिधारी (-इन्) *m*

co occupant having a right of pre-emption *Law* सहाभिधारी जिसे पूर्वक्रय का अधिकार है, पूर्वक्रयाधिकारी सहाभिधारी

cook *n* पाचक *m*, रसोइया

cook *vb* पकाना, भोजन बनाना

cook bearer पाचक परिवेषक

cooked article of food पकाई हुई खाद्य-वस्तु

cooked fish पकाई हुई मछली

cooked food सिद्धान्न, पका अन्न

cooked foodshop सिद्धान्न विक्रयगृह

cooked meals पका भोजन

cooked meat offal पकाया हुआ मांसे-

छिष्ट  
 cooker (an apparatus for cooking)  
 पत्र n  
 cook-house पाकशाला f, रसोईघर  
 cook houses पाचको के घर  
 cooking medium पाचन-साधन, पकाने का माध्यम  
 cooking operation पाचन n  
 cooking ranges (JVI II 60) चुल्हरी श्रेणी (चुल्ही occurs in Manu, Lalitavistara, Susruta, etc)  
 cooking stove पाचन-परितापनी  
 cooking test पका कर देखना, पाक-परीक्षा  
 cooking utensils भोजन बनाने के उर्तन, रसोई के उर्तन  
 cooking vessels रसोई के बर्तन  
 cookmate सह-पाचक m  
 cook-room पाकशाला f, रसोई घर  
 cool adj शीतल, आशीत  
 cold शीत  
 cooler शीतक m  
 cooler fitted with small bucket conveyor जलोद्वाही शीतक  
 coolest place शीततम स्थान  
 Coolidge tube Phys (a tube नाड for the generation of X rays क्षरणि) अपि-क्षरदिप्त-नाड  
 coolie=coolv  
 cool incubator Chem शीत डिम्बोपक  
 cooling n Chem शीतन n  
 cooling adj 1 शीतलायमान  
 2 Med शीत, उष्ण  
 cooling chamber शीतन वेदम  
 cooling curve Phys, Chem शीतन-वक्र  
 cooling mass शीतलायमान पुञ्ज  
 cooling star शीतलायमान तारा  
 cool moist summer शीतल अट्टे शीतम  
 coolness शीतलता f  
 cool place शीतल स्थान  
 cool wave शीतक तरंग  
 cool weather crops शीत-ऋतु-सस्य  
 cooly भारिक m  
 coomassie acid blue RL=fast acid blue RH  
 c blue black=acid blue black  
 c fast black=acid milling black  
 c milling scarlet=acid anthracene red  
 c navy blue=cyanine navy blue  
 c scarlet 9012 K=brilliant scarlet  
 c violet AV=acid violet 1BS  
 c wool black D=acid black D  
 coomb teak (*Gmelina arborea*) गम्भारी

f (B.N.M)  
 Coop (cooperative) सह (सहकारी)  
 Coop Deptt (Cooperation Department) सह वि (सहकारिता विभाग)  
 Coop D S (Cooperative Dairy Society) सह ग म (सहकारी दूधपाय-संस्थिति)  
 cooper lb उन्ट करना  
 cooperate lb सहकार्य करना, सहयोग देना, मिल कर काम करना  
 cooperate heartily हार्दिक सहयोग देना  
 cooperation 1 सहकार्य n, सहकारिता f, सहयोग n  
 2 Icon सहकारिता f  
 Cooperation and Rural Development Department सहकारिता तथा ग्राम विकास विभाग  
 Cooperation Department सहकारिता-विभाग  
 cooperation of the villagers ग्रामवासियों का सहयोग  
 cooperation scheme सहकारिता-योजना  
 cooperative adj सहकारी (स्त्री) (Const) social सामाजिक  
 cooperative n सहकारी मस्था  
 cooperative activities सहकारी कार्य  
 cooperative administration सहकारी प्रशासन  
 Cooperative Agricultural Association सहकारी कृषि-मस्था  
 Cooperative Agricultural Society सहकारी कृषि समिति  
 Cooperative and Rural Development Department सहकारिता तथा ग्राम-विकास विभाग  
 cooperative bank सहकारी बचिरोर  
 cooperative banking सहकारी बचिकोषण  
 cooperative body सहकारी निकाय  
 cooperative canteen सहकारी अन्वाहार-गृह  
 cooperative central bank सहकारी केन्द्रीय अधिकोष  
 cooperative college सहकारी महाविद्यालय  
 cooperative credit सहकारी उधार  
 cooperative credit movement सहकारी उधार आन्दोलन  
 Cooperative Credit Societies Act सहकारि-उधार समिति अधिनियम  
 cooperative credit society सहकारी उधार समिति  
 cooperative credit structure सहकारी उधार संरचना

cooperative dairy society सहकारी दूधपायशाला समिति  
 cooperative debt सहकारी ऋण  
 Cooperative Department सहकारी विभाग  
 cooperative dues सहकारी देय  
 cooperative education सहकारी शिक्षा  
 cooperative farming सहकारी कृषि, सहकारी पेढी  
 Cooperative Farming Society सहकारी कृषि समिति  
 Cooperative Federation Congress सहकारी मधान सम्मेलन  
 cooperative fisheries सहकारी मत्स्य-पालन  
 cooperative fold (as in dealers outside the cooperative fold) सहकारी क्षेत्र  
 Cooperative Growers' Association सहकारि-उत्पादक-मस्था  
 Cooperative Growers' Association Mill सहकारि उत्पादक-मस्था निर्माणी  
 Cooperative Growers' Rice Mill सहकारि उत्पादक तण्डुल निर्माणी  
 cooperative guarantee fund account सहकारि-प्रत्याभूति निधि लेखा  
 Cooperative Housing Society सहकारी गृहनिर्माण-समिति  
 cooperative institute सहकारी मस्था  
 cooperative insurance सहकारी आगोर  
 Cooperative Insurance Society सहकारी आगोर-समिति  
 Cooperative Land Mortgage Banks Act सहकारी भू-स्वयक अविशोर अधिनियम  
 cooperative law सहकारी विधि  
 cooperative marketing सहकारी प्रिपणन  
 Cooperative Marketing Society सहकारी प्रिपणन समिति  
 cooperative movement सहकारी आन्दोलन  
 cooperative organization 1 सहकारी संगठन, सहकारी संघटन  
 2 सहकारी मस्था  
 Cooperative Printing Society सहकारी मुद्रण-समिति  
 cooperative reconstruction सहकारी पुनर्निर्माण  
 cooperatives सहकारी मस्थाएं  
 Cooperative School Society सहकारी पाठशाला-समिति  
 cooperative shop सहकारी आपण  
 Cooperative Societies' Act सहकारि-समिति-अधिनियम

cooperative society सहकारी समिति,  
सहकारी संस्था

Cooperative Society of Public Ser-  
vice Vehicle Owners सार्वजनिक वाहन  
स्वामियों की सहकारी समिति

cooperative store सहकारी प्रक्रियागार

cooperative structure सहकारी संरचना

cooperative training सहकारी प्रशिक्षण

Cooperative Vegetable Growers'  
Association सहकारी शाकोत्पादक संस्था

cooperator सहकारी (इन्) *m*

coop socy (cooperative society) सह  
स (सहकारी समिति)

co opt *vb* (co सह + optare to choose)  
सहचरण

coopted *adj* सहवृत्त

coopted member सहवृत्त सदस्य

cooption सहचरण *n*  
appointment नियुक्ति  
election निर्वाचन, चुनाव  
selection प्रचरण  
nomination नामनिर्देश

coordinate *vb* 1 समकक्ष रखना

2 (to harmonize, etc) समन्वयन, सम-  
न्वय करना

3 *Chem* (to attach directly to a  
central atom) आसञ्जन

4 *Statistics* समन्वयन समन्वय करना

coordinate *n* 1 *Logic* समकक्ष *m*

2 *Math* याम *m*

coordinate bond आसञ्जन-बन्ध

coordinate compound *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
संयोग

coordinate covalence *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
सहसंयुजता

coordinate covalent *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
सहसंयुज

coordinated *adj* 1 समन्वित, समन्वय किया  
गया

2 संयुक्त

coordinate derivatives *Statistics* समान  
व्युत्पन्न (coordinate = of equal value)

coordinated food plan समन्वित अन्न-  
योजना

coordinated rail-road service *Rly*  
संयुक्त सयान-पथ-चर्या

coordinated road service *Rly* समन्वित  
रथ्या-चर्या

coordinated salts *Chem* आसञ्जित लवण

coordinated service *Rly* समन्वित चर्या

coordinate geometry याम-रैखिकी

coordinate geometry of three dimen-  
sions त्रिविमा याम रैखिकी

coordinate geometry of two dimen-  
sions द्विविमा-याम-रैखिकी

coordinate jurisdiction = concurrent  
jurisdiction

coordinate species *Logic* सह-जाति

coordinate valency *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
संयुजता

coordinating agency समन्वयाभिकरण

coordinating authority समन्वय-प्राधि-  
कारी

coordination 1 समन्वय *m* (Const)

2 *Chem* आसञ्जन *n*

coordination board समन्वय मण्डल

coordination casts समन्वय-प्रकरण

coordination committee समन्वय समिति

coordination committee of the cabi-  
net मन्त्रिमण्डल की समन्वय-समिति

coordination complex *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
जटिल

coordination formula *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
सूत्र

coordination number *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
संख्या

coordination of departmental activi-  
ties विभागीय कार्यों का समन्वय

coordination of experimental work  
संपरीक्षा-कार्य का समन्वय

coordinating officer समन्वय-अधिकारी

coordination of industries उद्योग-सम-  
न्वय

coordination of muscle पेशी-समन्वय,  
पेशी सहकारिता

coordination theory *Chem* आसञ्जन-  
वाद

Coorg कोडदेश *m*, कोडगु

coot *Aves* कारण्ड-कुक्कुट *m* (कारण्ड ancient  
word)

co owner सह-स्वामी (-इन्) *m*

co ownership सह-स्वामित्व *n*

cop *Textiles* बलिता-सूत्र *n*

copaiba = balsam of copaiba *Phar m*  
(an oleoresin तैलेयाम, has action on  
mucous membranes श्लेष्मकला) श्लेष्म-  
यास *m* (short for श्लेष्मकला तैलेयाम)

Copaifera *Bot* श्लेष्मयास प्रजाति

C langsdorfi (yields copaiba)  
सामान्य श्लेष्मयास

copal (a complex mixture of resins)  
समुदास *m*

copal varnish समुदास-लाक्षी

coparcenary = parcenary *Law*  
सदायादता *f*

coparcener *Law* सदायाद *m*

copartner *Com* सहभागी (इन्) *m*

copartnership *Com* सहभागिता *f*

copartnership deed सहभागिता-विलेख

copartnery = copartnership सहभागिता  
*f*

cope *Founding* (upper half of a mould  
—Chambers) उर्ध्व *m*

Copelata = Larvacea *Zool* डिम्बक-गण  
*m*

copellidine *Chem* (from collidine, -pe-  
is added to show the same relation  
as between piperidine and pyridine,  
piperidine is hexa-hydro-pyridine,  
similarly copellidine is hexa hydro-  
-collidine षड-उद आस्थी) षडुदास्थी *f*

copenhagen, copenhagen blue (a  
colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यत्रनील

copepod *Zool* अरित्रपाद *m*

Copepoda (Gk *kope* 'oar' अरित्र) *Zool*  
(having oar-like swimming feet)  
अरित्रपादानुवर्ग *m* (अरित्र oar, पाद feet,  
अनुवर्ग subclass)

Copernicia *Bot* प्रसिद्धताल प्रजाति (Of  
*Ceroxylon* मिश्रताल-प्रजाति)

C cerifera (Brazilian wax palm,  
carnauba) सामान्य प्रसिद्धताल

cope with the work काम पूरा कर सकना

copiapite पीतायस्फुटियज *m* (पीत yellow,  
अयस् non, शुल्फ- for शुलीय sulphate, इन्  
for सन्निध mineral)

coping (topmost course of a wall)  
उत्तर *m*, ऊपर का रद्दा, कपिशीर्ष *n*  
(प्राकाराग्रेसि कपिशीर्ष—हलायुध ५२)

copious *adj* प्रचुर

copious growth प्रचुर वृद्धि

coplanar *adj* *Math* समतली (इन्), सम-  
तलस्थ, समतलैय

coplanar forces समतल बल

coplanar lines समतलैय रेखाएँ

Copodontidae *Paleontol* अरित्रदन्त-वंश  
*m*

copper *n* 1 *Chem* ताम्र *n*

2 ताम्र *n*, तावा

3 (a coin made of copper) ताम्रटक *m*

copper *adj* ताम्र-, ताम्रवर्ण

copper *vb* *Chem* ताम्रण

1 (to cover, coat or sheathe with or  
as with copper) ताम्र आवरण

2 (to treat with copper or copper

compound) ताम्र साधन  
 3 [to produce a metallic appearance in (a tissue, as cloth) by covering it with a very thin layer of metallic sulphide] ताम्र-रूपण  
 copper acetate ताम्र शुक्तीय  
 copper acetate (oxy) (verdigris) ताम्र शुक्तीय (जर) (हरिरी)  
 copper aceto arsenite (Paris green) ताम्र शुक्-नेपालित (नतिहरिरी)  
 copper acetyl-acetate ताम्र शुक्ल-शुक्ताक्षीय  
 Copper Age ताम्र युग  
 copper aged black *Col Ind* ताम्र पक्व काल  
 copper-alloyed *adj* ताम्र मिश्रित  
 copper amalgam ताम्र सरस  
 copper amino acetate ताम्र तिक्ती-शुक्तीय  
 copper ammonio carbonate ताम्र तिक्तागारीय  
 copper ammonio chloride ताम्र तिक्त-नीरेय  
 copper ammonio-sulphate ताम्र तिक्त-शुक्तीय  
 copper ammonium chloride ताम्र तिक्तातु नीरेय  
 copper ammonium sulphate ताम्र तिक्तातु शुक्तीय  
 copper arsenate ताम्र नेपालीय  
 copper arsenite ताम्र नेपालित  
 copperas 1 = vitriol = green vitriol कासीस *n*  
 2 = melanterite अयस्यशुद्धिज *m* (अयस्य ferrous, शुक्- for शुक्तीय sulphate, -इज for सनिज mineral)  
 copperas black कासीस-कालिमा (-मन्)  
 copper basin ताम्र-पात्री  
 copper beech ताम्र चिन्कणवल्क  
 copper benzoate ताम्र धूषीय  
 copper black *Col Ind* ताम्र काल  
 copper blue = azurite blue ताम्र नील, (greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नीलाहरि  
 copper borate ताम्र टाकीय  
 copper bromide (ic) ताम्रिक दुरेय  
 copper bromide (ous) ताम्रय दुरेय  
 copper bronze ताम्र कास्य  
 copper brown = Armenian red ताम्र वधु, (reddish red-yellow पीततिरस्त in hue, of higher saturation, and

lower brilliance than brick red which has low saturation and medium brilliance) न्यावापीतानिरक्त  
 copper carbonate ताम्र प्रागारीय  
 copper chlorate ताम्र नीरीय  
 copper chloride ताम्र नीरेय  
 copper chloride (ic) ताम्रिक नीरेय  
 copper chloride (ous) ताम्रय नीरेय  
 copper chromate ताम्र वर्णीय  
 copper citrate ताम्र निम्बदीय  
 copper coin ताम्र-टक, तावे का सिक्का  
 copper cyanide (technical) ताम्र श्यामेय (परिभाषित)  
 copper ferro-cyanate ताम्र अयस्य श्यामेय  
 copper filing (needles) ताम्र-रेखीक्षेप (सूची)  
 copper foil ताम्र-पर्ण  
 copper formate ताम्र वज्रीय  
 copper gauze ताम्र-जाली  
 copper gauze roller ताम्र जाली वेल्लन  
 copper glance *Mineral* ताम्र रुचा  
 copper glycine ताम्र मध्वी  
 copper green 1 ताम्र हरि  
 2 (greenish yellow green पीततिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीततिहरि  
 copper hemi oxide ताम्र सामि जारेय  
 copper hydroxide ताम्र उदजारेय  
 copper index = copper number  
 coppering *Chem* (envelope or covering of copper) ताम्रावरण *n*  
 copper iodate ताम्र जम्बीय  
 copper iodide (ous) ताम्रय जम्बेय  
 copperization *Chem* ताम्रायण, ताम्र-व्यापन, ताम्र रोपण *n*  
 copperize *vb Chem* (to impregnate or plate with copper) ताम्रायण, ताम्र-व्यापन (व्यापन impregnate), ताम्र-रोपण (रोपण plate)  
 copper jacket ताम्र-निचोल  
 copper lactate ताम्र दुग्धीय  
 copperleaf (a plant) ताम्रपर्णी *f*  
 copper lightning conductor ताम्र-तडित्-सवाहक  
 copper lodes *Mining* ताम्र सदर  
 copper loss *Elec* ताम्र हानि  
 copper mercuric iodide ताम्र पारदिक जम्बेय  
 copper monoxide ताम्र एकजारेय  
 copper nickel ताम्र रूपक  
 copper nitrate ताम्र भूयीय  
 copper number = copper index, copper value *Anal Chem* ताम्र-सख्या

copper oleate (technical) ताम्र त्रक्षीय (परिभाषित)  
 copperone = cupferron ( $\alpha$ -benzoin-oxime) द्वयष्टा *f* [इयत् copper (द्वे सुवर्ण-रत्ने अन्तुते व्याप्नोति)]  
 copper ore ताम्र अयस्क, कच्चा तावा  
 copper oxalate ताम्र ति मीय  
 copper oxide ताम्र जारेय  
 copper paint *Col Ind* ताम्र रगलेप  
 copper phenol sulphonate ताम्र दर्शव-शुल्गाक्षीय  
 copper phosphate ताम्र भास्वीय  
 copper phosphide ताम्र भास्वेय  
 copper pipe ताम्र नाड  
 copper-plate *n* ताम्र-पट्ट  
 copper-plate *vb* (to make a copper-plate engraving of) ताम्र पट्टन  
 copper-plate inscription ताम्रलेख *m*  
 copper-plate printer ताम्रपट्ट-मुद्रक  
 copper-plate printing ताम्रपट्ट-मुद्रण, ताम्रपट्ट की छपाई  
 copper potassium chloride ताम्र दहातु नीरेय  
 copper potassium sulphate ताम्र दहातु शुक्तीय  
 copper powder ताम्र-क्षोद  
 copper propionate ताम्र प्रमेदीय  
 copper pyrites ताम्र माक्षीक  
 copper red ताम्र रक्त, (reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतानिरक्त  
 copper ring ताम्र वलय  
 copper-rose = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अदिकेन *m*  
 copper rust ताम्र सण्डूर  
 copper salicylate ताम्र नन्त्रीय  
 copper selenate ताम्र मेचीय  
 copper silicate ताम्र सैकतीय  
 copper silico fluoride (technical) ताम्र सैकत तरस्वेय (परिभाषित)  
 copper slab ताम्र-शिला  
 coppersmith ताम्रकार *m*, ठेठरा  
 copper sodium cyanide (technical) ताम्र क्षारातु श्यामेय (परिभाषित)  
 copper still ताम्र-आसोत्र, तावे का आसोत्र  
 copper strip ताम्र पट्टी  
 copper suboxide ताम्र अनु-जारेय  
 copper sulphate ताम्र शुक्तीय  
 copper sulphide (ic) ताम्रिक शुल्बेय  
 copper sulphate (-ous) ताम्रय शुल्बित  
 copper tartrate ताम्र न्यासनीय  
 copper thio-cyanate (ous) ताम्रय गन्ध-

श्यामीय

copper tube ताम्र-नाल

copper turnings ताम्र-खण्ड, ताम्र-चक्रक्षेप

copper uranite = torbernite (a hydrous phosphate of uranium and copper) ताम्रकिरणित *m* (ताम्र copper, किरण for किरणातु uranium, इन for सनिज mineral)

copper value = copper number

copper vanadate ताम्र रोचीय

copper vessel ताम्र-पात्र

copper vitriol ताम्र काचर

copperware ताम्रभाण्ड *n*, तावे के बर्तन

copper weld wire ताम्र सधान-तन्तु

copper wire ताम्र-तन्तु, तावे की तार

copper wire roller ताम्र-तन्तु-देहलन

copperworks ताम्रशाला *f*coppery *adj* (mixed with copper, containing copper, made of copper, like copper, as in colour or taste) ताम्र-मिश्रित, ताम्र-युत, ताम्र-मय, ताम्र-सदृश, ताम्र-वर्ण, ताम्र-स्वाद

copper yellow 1 ताम्र पीत

2 = canary yellow (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतवर्तन in hue, and of high brilliance) प्रपीतावर्त

coppice *n* *Forestry* 1 = coppice forest स्थूणवन

2 = coppice shoot स्थूण-प्ररोह, पीक

coppice *Forestry* 1 *v t* स्थूण-कर्तन2 *v z* स्थूणप्ररोहण, स्थूणाकुणcoppice clump *Forestry* स्थूणप्ररोह-समूहcoppice coupe *Forestry* स्थूणजात पातनाशcoppice felling *Forestry* स्थूण-पातन

coppice forest (a crop mainly composed of trees derived from stool-shoots or root suckers—I F R) स्थूण वन (short for स्थूणजात वन) (स्थूण = दूठ)

coppice regeneration *Forestry* (opp seed regeneration) स्थूण-उत्पत्तादनcoppice selection method *Forestry* स्थूणवन-प्रवरण-पद्धतिcoppice shoot *Forestry* स्थूण-प्ररोह, पीकcoppice system *Forestry* स्थूणवन-पद्धति high forest system बीजवन-पद्धतिcoppice thinning *Forestry* स्थूणजात विरलनcoppice with reserves *Forestry* आरक्ष-युक्त स्थूणवनcoppice with reserves system *Forestry* आरक्षयुक्त स्थूणवन पद्धति

coppice with reserves working circle

*Forestry* आरक्षयुक्त स्थूणवन प्रबन्धन-वृत्त coppice with standards *Forestry* (a two storied forest in which the coppice forms the underwood and selected coppice or seedling trees the overwood—I F R) वृत्तवृक्ष-युक्त स्थूणवनcoppice with standards system *Forestry* वृत्तवृक्ष-युक्त स्थूणवन पद्धति

coppice wood = coppice forest स्थूणवन

coppicing capacity *Forestry* स्थूणप्ररोहण-क्षमता, स्थूणप्ररोहिता

coppicing power स्थूणप्ररोहण शक्ति

copra नारिकेल *n*, खोपरा

copra oil नारिकेल-तेल, खोपरे का तेल

co-precipitate *vb* *Chem* सह निस्सादनCoprinus *Bot* शकृच्छत्र-प्रजाति (Gk kopros 'dung' शकृत् + -छत्र 'agaric') C comatus (shaggy-mane) पलित शकृच्छत्र (shaggy-mane पलितछत्र)

C domesticus गृह-शकृच्छत्र

copro- शकृत्-

coprodaeum (Gk kopros 'dung' मल)

Zool मल-वेष्टन *n*coprolite *Paleontol* (Gk kopros 'faeces' + lite -अश्न) मलाश्न *m*coprology शकृद्-विज्ञान *n*, शकृती *f*Coprodonas *Zool* शकृत्कश-प्रजाति

C subtilis तनु शकृत्कश

coprophagous *adj* *Zool* शकृद्भक्षी, मल-भक्षी (इन्)coprophilous *adj* (growing or living on dung करीब) करीबोपजीवी (इन्)co proprietor सह स्वामी, सह-अधिस्वामी (इन्) *m*coprose = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफन *m*

coprosterin = coprosterol

coprosterol *Biochem* (found in feces) शकृत्-सान्द्रव *m*coprozoic *adj* *Biol* शकृद्जीवी (इन्), शकृद्गोही (इन्) (-गोही 'growing')C O P S (Chief Operating Superintendent) *Rly* सुप (मुख्य परिवाहक)Copsychus *Aves* दध्यक्ष-प्रजाति (दध्यक्ष ancient name)Coptis *Bot* कनकसूत्र प्रजाति

C teeta = goldthread = coptis (root stalk golden yellow, densely fibrous — Basu) सामान्य कनकसूत्र

coptis = goldthread (*Coptis teeta*) कनकसूत्र *m*copula 1 *Zool* (any bridging or connecting structure) सेतुक *m* (सेतु bridge)2 *Logic* योजक *m*copulant *Mycol* (a term used by Knip to designate those elements which copulate, regardless of whether the elements be nuclei, cells or thalli) मिथुनी (-इन्) *m*copulate *vb* 1 (to unite in sexual intercourse) मैथुन करना2 *Chem* (to couple) मिथुनीकरण, मिथुनी-भवनcopulation 1 (act of joining) योजन *n*, जोडना2 (sexual union) मैथुन *n*3 *Chem* मिथुनीकरण, मिथुनीभवन *n*4 *Logic* योजन *n*5 (the union of two cells) मिथुनी-भवन *n*copulative *adj* *Chem* मिथुनीयcopulative proposition *Logic* युक्त प्रस्थापनाcopulatory sac *Zool* मैथुन-स्थूणcopy *n* 1 प्रतिलिपि *f*, प्रति2 अनुकृति *f*3 *Printing* मुद्रणलिपि *f*, मुद्रणप्रति

duplicate प्रतिलिपि

facsimile अनुलिपि

replica प्रतिकृति

transcript अनुकृति

carbon copy प्रागार-प्रति

office copy कार्यालय-प्रति

fair copy स्वच्छ प्रति

copy *vb* 1 अनुकृति करना

2 प्रतिलिपि करना, प्रति बनाना

transcribe लिप्यन्तरण

copy delivered on (SOM 133) को दी गई प्रति

copy foil प्रतिलिपि-पर्ण

copy forwarded to को प्रति भेजी गई

copyhold *Law* पट्ट-लेख *m*, पट्ट-भूमि *f*, पट्टदारीcopyholder 1 *Law* पट्टलेख-धारी (इन्) *m*.2 (a device for holding copy especially for a type setter) प्रतिलिपि-धर, मूललिपि-धर *m*3 *Printing* (one who reads copy for a proof reader) प्रति-वाचक *m* (प्रति short for मुद्रणप्रति press copy)copyhold tenant पट्टलेख-भादकी, पट्ट धारी, पट्टलेख धारी (इन्) *m*

copyhold tenure पट्टावधि, पट्टलेखावधि



copying *n* प्रतिलिपि करना  
 copying and indexing (of documents) प्रतिलिपि और देशना बनाना  
 copying branch प्रतिलिपि-शाखा  
 copying charges प्रतिलिपि प्रभार, प्रतिलिपि-व्यय  
 copying department प्रतिलिपि विभाग  
 copying fee register प्रतिलिपि-शुल्क-पञ्जी  
 copying fees प्रतिलिपि-शुल्क  
 copying machines प्रतिलिपि-यन्त्र  
 copying of drawings *Engineering* उद्देखानुकरण  
 copying press (letter press) प्रतिलिपि-पीड (पत्र-पीड)  
 copying sheet (SOV 42) प्रतिलिपि-पत्र  
 copying work प्रतिलिपि-कार्य  
 copyist प्रतिलिपिक *m*  
 copy of judgment *Law* निर्णय की प्रति  
 copy of resolution सरकार की प्रति  
 copy of the orders आदेश-प्रति  
 copyright प्रतिलिप्यधिकार (Const)  
 Copyright Act प्रतिलिप्यधिकार-अधिनियम  
 copyright fee प्रतिलिप्यधिकार-शुल्क  
 copy sheet *Admin* प्रतिलिपि-पत्र  
 copy stamp प्रतिलिपि-मुद्राक्ष  
 coquettishly हावभावेन, हावभाव से  
 Cora *Bot* (it has not been possible to isolate the fungus from the lichen and grow it to maturity in pure culture, except in a single instance in the basidiolichen *Cora*, where the fungus, *Thelephora*, is known to occur in nature apart from the lichen—McLean I 366) व्यवय-प्रजाति (व्यवय separation)  
 Coracias *Aves* नीलकण्ठ-प्रजाति (नीलकण्ठ from Hindi)  
 Coracu *Aves* नीलकण्ठानुगण *m*  
 Coraciidae *Aves* नीलकण्ठ-वंश *m*  
 Coraciiformes *Aves* नीलकण्ठ गण *m*  
 coracine (glossy black, raven-black) स्निग्धकाल, द्रोणकाल (द्रोण raven)  
 coraco-brachialis brevis *Zool* लघु उरोस्या-बाहुपेशी  
 coraco-brachialis longus *Zool* दीर्घ उरोस्या बाहुपेशी  
 coracoclavicular branch *Zool* उरोस्या-क्षक शाखा  
 coracoclavicular fenestra *Zool* उरोस्या-क्षक गवाक्ष  
 coracoid *Anat* (extends from the scapula to the sternum) उरोस्या *f*

coracoid bone *Zool* उरोस्यास्थि  
 coracoid process *Zool* उरोस्या-प्रमर्ध  
 coracoradialis *Anat* उरोस्यान्तराक्षिक *n*  
 coraco scapular *adj* *Zool* उरोस्या-फलकीय  
 coracoscapular angle *Zool* उरोस्याफलक-कोण  
 coracoulnaris *Zool* उरोस्यारक्षिक *n*  
 coral 1 प्रवाल *m*, मृगा  
 2 (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उद्रक्तापीत  
 coral bead प्रवाल-मणि  
 coral bean (*Sophora secundiflora*) प्रवाल-क्षिप्पी *f*  
 coral-berry प्रवाल बदरी *f*  
 coral-billed scimitar-babbler *aves* प्रवाल-चञ्चु प्रियवद  
 coral blush (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तापीत  
 coral drops प्रवालिनी *f* (see *Bussia*)  
 coral fish प्रवाल-मत्स्य  
 coralliform (coral like in form) प्रवालरूप  
 coral island प्रवाल-द्वीप  
 coral jasmine (*Nyctanthes arbor tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
 Corallian *n* *Geol* (coral reefs well developed—Chambers) प्रवालीय  
 Corallian limestone प्रवालीय चूर्णप्रस्तर  
 Corallidae *Zool* प्रवाल वंश *m*  
 Corallina *Bot* (a genus of red algae) प्रवालान्प्य प्रजाति  
 C officinalis (it is found esp in rock pools—McLean I 175) पत्तल-प्रवालान्प्य  
 Corallinaceae *Bot* प्रवालान्प्य-कुल *n*  
 coralline *adj* प्रवालिक, प्रवाल-  
 coralline *n* (a dye) प्रवाली *f*  
 coralline roots *Bot* प्रवाल-मूल  
 Corallium *Zool* प्रवाल प्रजाति  
 C nobile राज-प्रवाल  
 C rubrum (red coral) रक्त प्रवाल  
 Corallocarpus *Bot* आकाशगरुड-प्रजाति  
 C epigeus सामान्य आकाशगरुड (Kan akashagarudagadde, Hin akagad-dah, Tam आकाश-गरुडन्, Tel nagadonda)  
 coralloid *adj* प्रवालान्प्य, प्रवालका  
 coralloid roots *Bot* प्रवालान्प्य मूल, प्रवाल-मूल  
 coralloid swelling *Bot* प्रवालान्प्य सूजन  
 Corallorhiza *Bot* प्रवालमूल प्रजाति

C innata (coral root) सामान्य प्रवाल-मूल  
 C trifida = C innata  
 coral plant (*Jatropha multifida*) भद्र-दन्तिका *f* (MW)  
 coral red (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue of high उच्च saturation) उद्रक्तापीत  
 coral reef *Phys Geog* प्रवाल-शैलमाला  
 coral-root *Bot* प्रवाल-मूल  
 coral spot 1 *Plant Pathol* विद्रुमक रोग *m*  
 2 (the fungus *Nectria cinnabarina*) विद्रुमक *n* (for explanation see *Nectria*)  
 coral stitch *Needlework* प्रवाल-सीवा  
 coral tree, Indian पारिजात *m*  
 coralwort 1 = toothwort = pepper-root (having pungent toothed दन्ति roots मूल) दन्तिमूल *m*  
 2 = coralroot प्रवालमूल  
 Cor Caroli = a Canum Venaticorum *Astron* प्रथम व्याघ्र *m*  
 Corchorus *Bot* पट्टशण-प्रजाति  
 C antichorus = C depressus  
 C capsularis (jute) सामान्य पट्टशण (Ben पाट, Hin पटमन)  
 C depressus (shrubby jute) बुद्रचञ्चु पट्टशण (B, M बुद्रचञ्चु, Guj chihunchih)  
 C fascicularis भीरुपत्रिका पट्टशण (Basu भीरुपत्रिका)  
 C humilis = C depressus  
 C microphyllus = C depressus  
 C olitorius (Jew's mallow) दिव्य-गन्धा पट्टशण (B, M दिव्यगन्धा)  
 C trilocularis दीर्घचञ्चु पट्टशण (Basu दीर्घचञ्चु, Mar kaduchunch, Guj kaduchunchhdri)  
 cord 1 रज्जु *f*, रस्सी  
 2 (128 cu feet) रज्जु *f*  
 3 (vocal) (धोष-तन्त्री) *f*  
 4 Rly (Howrah-Burdwan cord) लघु-पथ *m*  
 cordage रस्सिया  
 Cordacarpus = Cardiacarpus *Paleontol* तुगबीज-प्रजाति  
 Cordainthus *Bot* तुगपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 C grand'eurya (the integument is broken—Scott) भग्नचोले तुगपुष्प  
 C penjoni (male catkin—Scott) पुमान् तुगपुष्प  
 C saportans (having short filaments) लघुचतु तुगपुष्प



*C williamsoni* (female catkin) स्त्री तुगपुष्प  
*Cordaitaceae Paleontol* तुग-कुल n  
*Cordaitales Paleontol* (lofty trees) तुग-गोत्र n  
*Cordanteae Bot* तुग-कुल n  
*Cordates Paleontol* (a genus of Paleozoic plants consisting chiefly of large trees with straight slender stems) तुग-प्रजाति  
*C penjoni* (male strobilus of Cordaitales) पुशकुल तुग  
*C pseudofluitans* (female strobilus of Cordaitales More than one ovule per megasporophyll) नैकाण्ड तुग  
*C williamsoni* (female strobilus of Cordaitales One ovule per megasporophyll) एकाण्ड तुग  
*cordate Bot* हृदयाकार  
*cordatus Bot Tax* (with heart shaped leaves) हृत्पर्ण  
*corda tympani Anat* पटह-रज्जु  
*cord cotton Textiles* (cotton cloth with ridges) सीता-कार्पासिक (सीता fullow)  
*Cordeau* (a lead detonating cord) स्फोट-रज्जु f  
*cor de chasse* = French horn  
*Cordia Bot* श्लेष्मातक-प्रजाति  
*C latifolia* = *C obliqua*  
*C macleodii* (Santals use the bark in jaundice—Basu) कामलावक श्लेष्मातक  
*C myxa* = *C obliqua*  
*C obliqua* (sebesten plum) भूतद्रुम श्लेष्मातक (B.M भूतद्रुम, Hin नसोडा)  
*C obliqua var wallichii* = *C wallichii*  
*C rothii* (a small tree—Basu) लघु श्लेष्मातक (Basu लघु श्लेष्मातक)  
*C vestita* कुम्भी श्लेष्मातक (Hin Pin, कुम्भी, Saharanpur कुम)  
*C wallichii* (large sebesten) सामान्य श्लेष्मातक  
*cordial adj* सौहार्द, मैत्रीपूर्ण, अच्छा  
*cordial n* (invigorating drink) उत्तेज-पेया f  
*cordially* सौहार्द से, हृदय से  
*cordial official relations* अच्छे अधिकारीय संबन्ध  
*cordial relations* सौहार्द संबन्ध, अच्छे संबन्ध  
*cordierite* = iolite (mineral of various

shades of blue) नीलजि m (-इन for पनिज mineral)  
*cordifolius Bot Tax* हृत्पर्ण  
*cordiformis Bot Tax* हृत्पर्ण  
*cordillera Geog* पर्वत-समूह m  
*cord infection Med* नाल-सक्रान्तरोग  
*cordite Mil* (a smokeless powder pressed out into cords) रज्जुस्फोट m  
*cordite basin* रज्जुस्फोट पात्री  
*cordite dough Explosives* रज्जुस्फोट पिष्ट  
*cordoning n* घेरा डालना  
*cordovan* (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
*Cordulegaster Zool* (Gk *kordyle* 'swelling') शूनोदर-प्रजाति  
*C annulatus* वलय शूनोदर  
*corduroy* (a fullowed velvet) सीतामृदुक n (सीता 'fullow')  
*corduroy road* लुटो की सड़क, लुगड-मार्ग  
*Cordyceps Bot* (Gk *kordyle* 'club' + Lat *ceps* 'head' has stalks bearing a stromatic head—Bessey p 289) गदामुण्ड-प्रजाति  
*C robertsoni* (attacks living caterpillars causing them ultimately to become mummified—Web s v aneto) पदातिन गदामुण्ड  
*C sinensis* चीन-गदामुण्ड  
*Cordylina Bot* (Gk *kordyle* 'club' Palm like plants—PNS) गदाताल-प्रजाति  
*C terminalis* (ti palm) सामान्य गदा-ताल  
*cordylina* गदाताल m  
*Cordylobia anthropophaga* (tumbu, fly, var du cayer) मानव मुद्गरमक्षी  
*Cordylophora Zool* उष्णीवि-प्रजाति  
*core 1* आन्तरक n  
2 *Mining* (a part or portion removed from the interior of a mass, as from rock by boring) आन्तरक n  
*core area* आन्तरक क्षेत्रफल  
*Coregonus lavaretus* (pollan) सामान्य-इवेतिका  
*core hole Mining* आन्तरक-छिद्र  
*Coreidae Zool* (a family of insects of which the squash bug is an example) कृष्णपण्डकीट-वंश m  
*coreine* = celestine blue  
*Corolla Zool* पुटिका-प्रजाति  
*Corellidae Zool* पुटिका-वंश m  
*corneal adj Bot 1* (like the genus

*Coremium* मार्जनीवत्  
2 (like 1 *coremium*) मार्जनीकायवत्  
*Coremium Bot* (a genus of algae, from Gk *korema* 'broom') मार्जनी-प्रजाति  
*cornium Bot 1* (a fruiting body characteristic of certain imperfect fungi, from Gk *korema* 'broom') मार्जनीकाय m  
2 (sometimes used as a synonym of synema but sometimes for looser fascicles) शिथिलपूल m  
*core of a mineral खनिज-आन्तरक*  
*core of magnet Elec* चुम्बक-आन्तरक  
*coreopsine pour cuir* = phosphine  
*Coreopsis* = *Calliopsis Bot* स्वर्णगुच्छ-प्रजाति  
*C tinctoria* (heads with bright yellow or crimson rays) सामान्य स्वर्णगुच्छ  
*Coreothron Bot* नगणु-प्रजाति (microspores are rounded naked cells)  
*co respondent Law* सह उत्तरवादी (-रन्) m  
*Corethra Zool* लघुशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
*C cinctipes* रक्षानपाद लघुशुण्ड  
*Corethrinae* (a sub family of mosquitoes having a short proboscis) लघु-शुण्डानुवंश m  
*Cor Hydrae* = Alphard = a Hydrae  
*Astron* प्रथम नाग m  
*coriaceous adj Bot* (Germ *lederartig*) चर्मल  
*coriander धान्यक n*, धनिया  
*coriander leaves* धान्यक-पर्ण, धनिये के पत्ते  
*coriander oil* धान्यक-तैल, धनिये का तेल  
*coriandrol* (coriander + ol) Chem धान्यव m  
*Coriandrum Bot* धान्यक-प्रजाति  
*C sativum* (coriander) सामान्य धान्यक (B, N, M धान्यक, Ben Mar dhane, Hin धनिया, Tel धन्याडु)  
*Coriaria Bot* मसूरी प्रजाति (मसूरी occurs as a plant name in a lexicon)  
*C nepalensis* (Mussoorie berry) सामान्य-मसूरी (Hindi, Mussoorie मसूरी, Jaunsar मोसरार)  
*Coriariaceae Bot* मसूरी-कुल n  
*corian* (Lat *corium* 'hide') Biochem. चमि f  
*corindon* = corundum (taken from Sanskrit कुरुविन्द, through Tamil कुरुन्दम्) Mineral कुरुविन्द m.

corinth (a red dye) रोहित *m*  
 corinth brown *Col Ind* रोहित बन्धु  
 Corinthian pink (yellowish red रक्तापीन in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-रक्तापीत  
 Corinthian purple (red रक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 Corinthian red (yellowish red रक्तापीन in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-रक्तापीत  
 coroflavine *Col, Ind* (used for dying leather) चर्मपिगी *f*  
 coriphosphine *Col Ind* चर्मभास्वी  
 corium = dermis चर्म *n*  
 Corixa *Zool* (genus of water boat men) नौकोत्कुण प्रजाति (for explanation see water boatman)  
 Corvidae (water boatmen) नौकोत्कुण वंश *m*  
 cork 1 त्वक्षा *f*, डाट  
*Dist cortex* त्वक्ष  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रक्त पीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तापीत  
 3 *Bot* = periderm (outer bark) त्वक्षा *f* = बाह्यवस्त्रक *m*  
 cork black *Col Ind* त्वक्षा काल  
 cork blue *Col Ind* त्वक्षा नील  
 cork borer त्वक्षा-छिद्रक  
 cork cambium = phellogen *Bot* त्वक्षैषा  
 cork formation त्वक्षा निर्माण  
 corking *n* त्वक्षीयण *n*  
 cork oak (*Quercus suber*) त्वक्षा वन्जु  
 cork press *Chem* त्वक्षा-पीड  
 cork screw त्वक्षा भ्रमि  
 cork screw rule *Phys* त्वक्षा-भ्रमि नियम  
 cork sheet त्वक्षा-स्तार  
 cork squeezer त्वक्षा-निष्पीडक  
 cork wings *Bot* (McLean I 877) त्वक्षा-पक्ष  
 corkwood *Bot* त्वक्षा-द्रु *m* (trees द्रु having corky wood)  
 Cor Leonis = Regulus = α Leonis  
*Astron* प्रथम सिंह *m*, मघा *f*  
 corm *Bot* (short bulblike fleshy stem) कन्दिका *f*  
 cormidium *Zool* सनिवेश *m*  
 cormophyte *Bot* (Gk *kormos* 'trunk of a tree') स्कन्धोद्भिद् *f*  
 cormophytic *adj* स्कन्धोद्भिदीय  
 cormorant *Aves* जलकाक *m* (जलकाक ancient word), पनकौआ

corn 1 धान्य *n*, अनाज  
 2 (wheat) गोधूम *m*, गेहूँ, (maize) मक्का, मर्कक *m*  
 3 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्र-पीतारक्त  
 4 (induration and thickening of the epidermis) कृण *m* (Bundelkhandi भट्ट, Mai भौवरी)  
 corn bunting *Aves* गोधूम-भारीट (भारीट ancient word)  
 corncob-gum सबकी के गुल्ले का गोद  
 corn cockle = *Agrostemma githago*  
 corn crake सस्य-कुक्कुटी *f* (keeps to dry fields of grass and crops सस्य)  
 corn crowfoot (*Ranunculus arvensis*) पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
 cornea *Anat* (transparent part of the outer coat) स्वच्छा *f*  
 corneagen *n*, *Zool* स्वच्छाजन *m*  
 corneagen cell *Zool* स्वच्छाजन कोशा  
 corneal *adj Anat* स्वच्छा-, स्वच्छीय, स्वाच्छक  
 corneal facet *Zool* स्वच्छा-अनीक  
 corneal reflex (image of light reflected from cornea) स्वच्छा-प्रतिबिम्ब  
 corneal ulcer, corneal ulceration स्वच्छा व्रण  
 corn ear worm *Zool* (it is an insect) मर्कक फिट  
 cornein *Chem* (it constitutes the organic basis of corals विद्रुम) विद्रुमि *f*  
 corneitis = keratitis स्वच्छाकोप *m*  
 cornel cherry = cornelian cherry पु-इववदरी *f*  
 cornelian = carnelian  
 cornelian cherry = cornel cherry  
 cornel tree (*Cornus mas*) पु-इववृक्ष *m* (पु *mas* 'male')  
 corneo- 1 *Bot* (corneous) शृंग्य-  
 2 *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छा-  
 corneo-blepharon *Ophthalmol* (adhesion between the eyelid and cornea) वर्त्म स्वच्छा-बन्ध *m*  
 corneo iritis *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छा-कृष्ण-कोप  
 corneo-sclera *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छा-शुक्ला  
 corneo-scleral स्वच्छा शुक्ला-  
 corneo-scleral junction स्वच्छा-शुक्ला-सन्धि (सन्धि is from सुश्रुत)  
 corneous *adj* शृंग्य  
 corner *n* कोण *m*

corner *vb Com* हस्तेकरण  
 corner clip कोण-स्वज  
 cornering *Com* हस्तेकरण *n*  
 cornering the market *Com* विपणि-हस्तेकरण  
 corner point = critical point अग्नि बिन्दु  
 corner shelf कोण-निधाय  
 corner-stone 1 कोणशिला *f*, कोने का पत्थर  
 2 आधारस्तम्भ *m*  
 corner tree कोण-वृक्ष, कोने का पेड़  
 cornfield गेहूँ का खेत, धान्य-क्षेत्र *n* (a field of wheat, rye, barley or oats—Web)  
 cornflower 1 = bluebottle नीलकूपी *f*.  
 2 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 cornflower blue (reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त  
 corn growing गेहूँ उगाना  
 cornicle *Zool* शृंगिका *f*  
 corniculate *adj* (having horns or small hornlike processes) शृंगी (-इन्)  
 corniculate cartilages = Santorini's cartilages *Anat* शृंगि-कास्थि  
 cornin (*cornus* 'dogwood') *Chem*. श्वकाष्टि *f*  
 Cornish mining ton (2952 lbs, 21 cwt, 112 lbs each, 16,464,000 grains) खनि-प्रवर्त  
 Cornish rock (partly decomposed granite, used as a bond in the manufacture of China) मृत्तानारम  
 corn law धान्य-विधि  
 corn mayweed 1 = field camomile क्षेत्र-ऊर्ध्वपुष्प *m*  
 2 = *Matricaria inodora* भगन्ध चन्द्र-गन्ध *m*  
 corn mill धान्य-पेषणी, (flour mill) आटे की चक्की  
 cornmint (*Mentha arvensis*) पर्णसि *m*, पोदीना  
 corn oil = maize oil मर्कक-तैल मर्कई का तेल  
 corn poppy = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 corn reaper गोधूमाभिलवक *m*, गेहूँ काटने वाला  
 corn rent धान्य भाटक, (rent paid in wheat) गोधूम-भाटक  
 corn rose = corn poppy  
 corn sow thistle (*Sonchus arvensis*)

सहदेवी *f* (Mar)  
 corn syrup = liquid glucose *Pharm*  
 तरल मधुम  
 cornu *Anat* शृंग *n*  
 cornua *pl* of cornu  
 cornual cartilage *Zool* शृंग-कास्थि  
 cornual plate *Zool* शृंग-पट्ट  
 cornu ammonis = hippocampus major  
 = hippocampus = Ammon's horn  
*Anat* गन्ध वक्र *n*  
 cornubianite *Petrog* (contains mica  
 अन्नक and quartz स्फटिक) स्फटाभ्राश्म *m*  
 cornus = dogwood श्वकाष्ठ *n*  
 Cornus *Bot* श्वकाष्ठ प्रजाति  
 C mas (male dogwood) पु-श्वकाष्ठ  
 C sanguinea (red dogwood) रक्त  
 श्वकाष्ठ  
 cornutine *Chem* (alkaloid of ergot गदाक)  
 भागदाकी *f*  
 corolla (C) *Bot* (petals of a flower  
 collectively) दली *f* (दलाना समूह) (द)  
 corollar hood *Bot* दलीय छद  
 corollary 1 *Math* (to a theorem, pro-  
 blem or proposition) उपप्रमेय, उप-  
 निर्मेय, उपसाध *n*  
 2 (something that naturally follows)  
 स्वाभाविक परिणाम  
 corolline corona *Bot* दलीय मुकुट  
 Coromandel *Geog* चोलमण्डल *n*.  
 Coromandel ebony (*Diospyros mela-  
 noxylon*) काकतिन्दु *m* (B, M)  
 Coromandel gooseberry (*Averrhoa-  
 carambola*) कर्मेरग *m* (B, N, M), कम-  
 रक  
 corona 1 *Astron* परिवलय *m*  
 2 *Bot* मुकुट *n*  
 3 *Petrog* परिवलय *m*  
 4 *Zool* बलय *m*  
 Corona = Corona Borealis  
 Corona Australis *Astron* दक्षिण मुकुट-  
 उल्का *f*  
 Corona Australis = Southern Crown  
*Astron* दक्षिण मुकुट *n*  
 Corona Borealis = Northern Crown  
*Astron* उत्तर मुकुट *n*  
 α Coronae Borealis = Gemma =  
 Alphecca प्रथम उत्तर मुकुट *n*  
 β Coronae Borealis = Nusakan  
 द्वितीय उत्तर मुकुट *n*  
 corona ciliaris = zona ciliaris वलिकाय-  
 बलय = वलिक बलय (a belt of ciliary  
 processes)  
 corona radiata *Zool* शरीर बलय

coronary *n* *Zool* ककुदस्थि *n*  
 coronary artery *Anat* बलय-रोहिणी  
 1 ओष्ठबलय-रोहिणी  
 2 आमाशयबलय रोहिणी  
 3 (artery of the heart) हृद्दोहिणी  
 coronary groove *Zool* बलय-सीता  
 coronary occlusion *Med* हृद्दोहिणी-रोध  
 coronary process *Zool* (upward pro-  
 cess of the angulo splenial bone of  
 the frog) ककुत्-प्रवर्ध (ककुत् humplike)  
 coronary thrombosis *Med* हृद्दोहिणी-  
 घनास्रता  
 coronary valve (valve at the entrance  
 of the coronary sinus into the right  
 auricle—Dorland) *Zool* हृत्कोटर-  
 कपाट  
 Coronata *Zool* सुमुकुट गण *m*  
 coronation राज्याभिषेक, अभिषेक *m*  
 coronation commemoration prize  
 राज्याभिषेक-पुरस्कार  
 coronation oath राज्याभिषेक शपथ  
 coroner मृत्युनैदानिक, अपमरणा-न्वेषक *m*  
 (principal duty is to inquire into  
 the cause of any death which there  
 is reason to suppose is not due to  
 natural causes—Web)  
 coroner's court मृत्युनैदानिक-न्यायालय  
 coroner's jury मृत्युनैदानिक-अन्तर्जनी  
 coronet मुकुटक *n*, मुकुटिका *f*  
 crown मुकुट  
 diadem राजमुकुट  
 Coronilla *Bot* 1 (a genus of herbs of  
 the pea कलाय family having purple,  
 pink or yellow flowers in heads or  
 umbels उच्छत्र) उच्छत्रकलाय-प्रजाति  
 2 (not capital) (any plant of the  
 genus) उच्छत्रकलाय *m*  
 C emerus = scorpion senna (it is  
 cathartic) रेचक उच्छत्रकलाय  
 C varia = axseed (flowers are rose-  
 coloured—Strasburger's Textbook  
 of Botany, 1930, p 671) पाटल  
 उच्छत्रकलाय  
 coronoid *Zool* (beaklike) चञ्चुवत्  
 coronoid fossa चञ्चुवत् खात  
 coronoid process *Zool* चञ्चुवत्-प्रवर्ध  
 Coronopus = Carara *Bot* (genus of  
 ill smelling herbs of the mustard  
 family, called wartcresses, swine's-  
 cresses) पृतिसर्षप प्रजाति  
 C didyma (*didyma* 'divided into  
 two lobes') द्विपालि पृतिसर्षप

coronula *Bot* मुकुटिका *f*  
 coronule *Bot* मुकुटिका *f*  
 corpora adiposa *Zool* स्नेह-काय *m*  
 corpora albicantia *pl* of corpus  
 albicans  
 corpora allata *Zool* (whitish endo-  
 crine glands in insects) पाण्डुर-ग्रन्थि  
*m*  
 corpora bigemina (NLat, 'twin  
 bodies') *Zool* युग्म-काय *m*  
 corpora cavernosa = cavernous  
 bodies = spongy bodies *Anat* हर्षपुञ्ज  
*m* (see corpus cavernosum)  
 corpora cavernosa clitoridis *Anat*  
 भगशेफ हर्षपुञ्ज *m*  
 corpora cavernosa penis *Anat* शिरन-  
 हर्षपुञ्ज *m*  
 corporal *adj* कायिक, शारीरिक  
 corporal oath *Law* (solemnized by  
 actually touching a sacred object)  
 स्पर्श-शपथ  
 corporal punishment शारीरिक दण्ड  
 corpora lutea *pl* of corpus luteum  
 corpora quadrigemina (NLat, 'four-  
 fold bodies') *Anat* चतुष्क-काय *m*  
 corpora restiformia (*restiform* 'rope-  
 like') *Zool* रज्जुवत् काय *m*  
 corpora striata *pl* of corpus striatum  
 corporate *adj* निगम-, निगमित, समा-  
 मेलित  
 corporate *vb* निगमन, समामेलन  
 corporate body निगम-निकाय (Const)  
 corporate bylaw निगम-उपविधि  
 corporate feeling समष्टि-भावना  
 corporate power निगमित शक्ति  
 corporate seal निगम-मुद्रा  
 corporate state निगमावस्था  
 corporate town निगम-नगरी  
 corporation 1 (as, the Bombay Cor-  
 poration) निगम *m* (ancient word,  
 Const), सहानगरपालिका, महापालिका *f*.  
 Cf municipality नगरपालिका *f*  
 2 *Law* (a big company) निगम *m*  
 corporation agency निगम-अभिकरण  
 corporation aggregate सामूहिक निगम  
 corporation association निगम-संस्था  
 corporation boundary निगम-सीमा  
 corporation boundary mark निगम-  
 सीमा-चिह्न  
 corporation due निगम-देय  
 corporation forest निगम-वन  
 corporation office निगम-कार्यालय  
 corporation officer निगम-अधिकारी

corporation property निगम-संपत्ति  
 corporation school निगम-पाठशाला  
 corporation sole एकल निगम (Const)  
 corporation tax निगम-कर (Const)  
 corporation works निगम-कर्मन्त  
 corporator (member of a corporation)  
 निगम-सदस्य *m*  
 corporeal *adj* 1 भौतिक, कायिक, शारी-  
 रिक  
 2 *Law* (as, property) मूर्त  
 corporeal hereditaments *Law* मूर्त  
 दायान्ति  
 corporeal property *Law* मूर्त संपत्ति  
 corps निकाय *m* (ancient word)  
 corpse शव *m*  
 Corps of Indian Electrical and  
 Mechanical Engineers भारतीय  
 विद्युत् और यान्त्रिक अभियन्तृ निकाय  
 Corps of Indian Signals भारतीय सकेत-  
 निकाय  
 Corps of the Auxiliary Force सहाय-  
 सेना निकाय  
 Corps of Volunteers स्वयंसेवक-निकाय  
 corpus 1 काय *m*  
 2 (an artificial body created by law)  
 निकाय *m*  
 3 *Bot* (central core of tissue—  
 McLean I 452) काय *m*  
 corpus albicans (NLat, 'whitish-  
 body') पित्त-काय *m*  
 corpus callosum *Anat* (the great  
 band पट्ट of commissural fibres तन्तु  
 uniting उर्ध्व the cerebral hemi-  
 spheres) युक्त-तुपट्ट *m*  
 corpus cavernosum *Anat* (a mass of  
 erectile tissue) हर्ष-पुञ्ज *m*  
 corpus cavernosum urethrae *Anat*  
 मूत्रमार्ग-हर्षपुञ्ज *m*  
 corpus cell *Bot* (McLean I 713) काय-  
 कोशा  
 corpuscle 1 *Phys* (a minute particle)  
 लघुणु, कण *m*  
 2 *Anat* a (composite cell body) देहाणु  
*m*  
 b (a cell, a blood-cell) कोशा, रधिर-  
 कोशा *f*  
 corpuscle-like *Phys* कण रूप  
 corpuscles of Hassall = Hassall's  
 corpuscles *Anat* (found in the thy-  
 mus यौवनदुप्त) यौवनलुप्त-देहाणु  
 corpuscles with electric charge *Phys*  
 विद्युतित लघुणु  
 corpus corporatum निगम-निकाय

corpuseular *adj Phys* लघुणुनिक,  
 लघुणुमय  
 corpuscular theory *Phys* लघुणु-वाद  
 corpus delicti *Law* अपराध-सार *m*  
 corpus limbratum (ringed body) =  
 taenia hippocampi *Zool* झल्लरी-काय  
*m*, गन्धर्व-पट्टी *f*  
 corpus geniculatum गुणकाय *m*  
 (geniculate गुण)  
 corpus juris *Law* विधि-संग्रह *m*  
 corpus luteum *Embryol* नारंग-काय *m*  
 corpus luteum extract *Pharm* नारंग-  
 काय-नि सार  
 corpus mamillare = corpus albicans  
*Zool* सित काय *m*, चूचुका *f*  
 corpus restiforme *see* corpora resti-  
 formia  
 corpus spongiosum *Anat* छिद्रिष्ठ काय  
*m* (erectile tissue हर्षति)  
 corpus sterni = mesosternum *Zool*  
 उरोस्थि-काय *m* = मध्योरोस्थि *n*  
 corpus striatum *Anat* (NLat, 'striped  
 body') रेखी काय, (basal ganglion)  
 मू प्रण्ड *m*  
 corpus trapezodeum = trapezium  
*Anat* अनुप्रत्य प्ल *m*  
 corpus uteri *Zool* गर्भाशय-काय *m*  
 corrade *lb Geol* समपत्रण  
 corrasion *Geol* समपत्रण *n* (*see* erosion)  
 correct *adj* 1 शुद्ध, साधु, ठीक, यथार्थ (*see*  
 accurate)  
 2 (accurate, proper) सम्यक्  
 3 (not having an error) अभ्रान्त  
 accurate परिशुद्ध, सुसाधु  
 exact तथ्य, यथार्थ  
 precise सुतथ्य, यथार्थतम  
 correct *lb* शोधन, शोधन करना, शुद्ध करना,  
 ठीक करना, सशोधन  
 correct account ठीक लेखा, शुद्ध लेखा  
 correct and connected record शुद्ध और  
 सबद्ध अभिलेख  
 correct and intelligible book (of  
 accounts) शुद्ध तथा अवबोध्य पुस्त  
 correct and prompt procedure ठीक  
 (शुद्ध) और मत्वर प्रक्रिया  
 correct and satisfactory शुद्ध और मतोप-  
 लब्ध  
 correct calculation सम्यग् गणना, ठीक  
 ठीक गणना  
 correct classification शुद्ध वर्गीकरण, ठीक  
 वर्गीकरण  
 correct copy शुद्ध प्रति  
 correct description ठीक ठीक वर्णन

correct particulars ठीक ठीक विवरण  
 corrected *adj* शोधित, सशोधित  
 corrected coordinates शोधित याम  
 corrected copy शोधित प्रति  
 corrected death rate सशोधित मृत्यु अव  
 corrected integral *Math* शोधित अनुकूल  
 corrected invoice सशोधित बीजक  
 corrected pressure *Chem* शोधित  
 निपीड  
 corrected to date अद्ययावत् शोधित,  
 आज तक ठीक किया हुआ  
 correct entry ठीक प्रविष्टि  
 correct figures ठीक आंकड़े  
 correct idea ठीक भाव, यथार्थ कल्पना  
 correcting शोधन, सशोधन *n*  
 correcting for index error देशना-  
 विभ्रम-शोधन  
 correcting for zero error *Phys* शून्य-  
 विभ्रम-शोधन  
 correcting glasses शोधन-उपनेत्र  
 correcting lens शोधन-बीजक  
 correct interpretation यथार्थ निर्वचन,  
 ठीक निर्वचन  
 correction शोधन, सशोधन *n*, शुद्धि *f*  
 correction checker शुद्धि-परीक्षक  
 correction factor शोधन-कारक  
 correction for capacity धारिता शोधन  
 correction for capillarity *Hydrostatics*  
 कैशालत्व-शोधन  
 correction for curvature *Surv* वक्रता-  
 शोधन  
 correction for damping *Phys* परि-  
 मन्दार्थ शोधन  
 correction for index error देशना विभ्रम  
 शोधन  
 correction for slope *Surv* प्रवणार्थ  
 शोधन  
 correction for temperature *Hydro-  
 statics* ताप-शोधन  
 correction for vapour pressure वाष्प-  
 निपीड-शोधन  
 correction list (to a govt manual)  
 शुद्धि-सूची  
 correction of barometer reading  
*Phys* वापीडमान-वाचन का शोधन  
 correction sheet शुद्धि-पत्र  
 corrections in manuscript हस्तलिखित में  
 सशोधन  
 correction slip शुद्धि पत्र, शुद्धि-पर्णी  
 correction table शोधन-सारणी  
 corrective justice *Law* शोधक न्याय  
 corrective punishment *Law* शोधक  
 दण्ड

correct location ठीक ठीक स्थिति  
 correctly ठीक प्रकार से, शुद्धतया  
 correctness शुद्धता, साधुता *f*  
 correctness of data *Statistics* सामग्री-  
 शुद्धता  
 correct particulars ठीक ठीक विवरण  
 correct position *Phys* शुद्ध स्थिति  
 correct principles ठीक सिद्धान्त, यथार्थ  
 सिद्धान्त  
 correct scale *Surv* शुद्ध श्रेणी  
 correct specification ठीक ठीक विशिष्टि,  
 ठीक ठीक विवरण  
 correct suitable size ठीक उपयुक्त परि-  
 माण  
 correct value ठीक अर्था, ठीक मूल्य  
 correlate *vb* सहसंबन्धन, सहसंबन्ध  
 करना  
 correlated *adj* *Statistics* सहसंबन्ध  
 correlate-finding *Psychol* समवाय-  
 सूचन *n*  
 correlation सहसंबन्ध, परस्परसंबन्ध *m*  
 relationship संबन्ध  
 correlation coefficient *Statistics* सह-  
 संबन्ध-गुणक  
 correlation ratio *Math* सहसंबन्ध-अनु-  
 पात  
 correlation table सहसंबन्ध-सारणी  
 correlative *adj* अन्योन्याश्रित, सापेक्ष  
 correlative finding समवाय-सूचन *n*  
 correlogram *Statistics* (correlation  
 diagram) सहसंबन्ध-चित्र *n*  
 corresp (correspondence) पत्र (पत्रव्यव-  
 हार)  
 correspond *vb* 1 अनुरूप होना, सवादी  
 होना  
 2 पत्रव्यवहार करना  
 correspondence 1 तदनु रूपता, अनुरूपता,  
 सवादिता *f*  
 2 पत्रव्यवहार, पत्राचार *m*  
 drafting and disposal of corres-  
 pondence पत्रों का प्रारूप बनाना और  
 उनका निर्वर्तन (निपटारा) करना  
 correspondence branch पत्रव्यवहार-  
 शाखा  
 correspondence charge पत्रव्यवहार-  
 प्रभार  
 correspondence clerk पत्रव्यवहार-लिपिक,  
 पत्र लिपिक  
 correspondence form पत्रव्यवहार का  
 प्रपत्र  
 correspondence register पत्रव्यवहार-  
 पंजी, पत्र-पंजी

correspondence section पत्रव्यवहार अनु-  
 भाग  
 correspondent *n* 1 (authorized to  
 correspond) पत्राधिकारी (इन्) *m*  
 2 (of a newspaper, etc) सवाददाता (-वृ)  
*m*  
 newsagent समाचार दाता  
 press-reporter वार्ताहर  
 reporter वृत्तदाता  
 correspondent *adj* तत्स्थानी, सवादी (-इन्)  
 corresponding *adj* तत्स्थानी (इन्)  
 (Const), तद्विध, तदनु रूप, सवादी, तत्स-  
 वादी (इन्), सगत, तत्संबन्ध  
 corresponding angle सवादी कोण  
 corresponding constituents *Math*  
 सवादी सघटक  
 corresponding entry *Accounting* सवादी  
 प्रविष्टि  
 corresponding forecast सवादी पूर्वानु-  
 मान  
 corresponding indigenous articles  
 तत्सवादी स्वदेशी वस्तुएं  
 corresponding limitation तत्स्थानी परि-  
 सीमाएं  
 corresponding number सवादी संख्या  
 corresponding part सवादी अंग  
 corresponding points = identical  
 points *Physiol* सवादी बिन्दु  
 corresponding portion तत्सवादी अंश  
 corresponding province तत्स्थानी प्रान्त  
 corresponding provision सवादी उप-  
 बन्ध  
 corresponding rate तत्सवादी अर्थ  
 corresponding rule तत्सवादी नियम  
 corresponding state सवादी अवस्था  
 corresponding types सवादी प्रकार  
 correspond with के अनुरूप होना, तत्स-  
 वादी होना  
 corridor (a passage way पथ connecting  
 several apartments) सपथ *m*  
 corridor cars *Rly* सपथ-यान  
 corridor-coaches *Rly* सपथ-यान  
 corrie = cirque *Geog* (broad deep  
 amphitheatres) गहुरा *f*  
 Corrigan pulse = water-hammer pulse  
 corrigenda शुद्धिपत्र *n*  
 corrigendum शुद्धि *f*  
 corrigent *Med* बोधक  
 corroborate *vb* सपोषण, सपुष्टि करना (*see*  
 authenticate)  
 corroborated *adj* सपुष्ट, सपोषित  
 corroboration सपुष्टि *f*, सपोषण *n*  
 corroborative *adj* सपोषी (इन्), सपोषक

corroborative evidence सपोषक साक्ष्य  
 corroborator सपोषक *m*  
 corrode *vt* सक्षारण, सक्षारण करना  
 2 *vt* सक्षरण, सक्षरण होना  
*Cf* erode अपक्षरण, अपक्षरण  
 corroding सक्षारण *n*  
 corroding lead सक्षारण-सीस  
 corrosion सक्षरण, सक्षारण *n*  
 corrosional *adj* 1 (resulting from  
 collision) सक्षारित  
 2 (pertaining to corrosion) सक्षारणिक  
 corrosion cracking *Metal* सक्षार-पटन  
 corrosion fatigue *Metal* सक्षरण-श्रान्ति  
 corrosion-proof *adj* सक्षरण सह  
 corrosion resistance *Metal* सक्षरण-रोध  
 corrosive *adj* सक्षारक, सक्षारी, सक्षरणकारी  
 (इन्)  
 corrosive action *Chem* सक्षारण-क्रिया  
 corrosive sublimate *Chem* सक्षारक  
 उत्साद  
 corrugate *vb* (to form into wrinkles  
 वलि) वलीयन  
 corrugated *adj* वलीयित, वलिमत्  
 corrugated blacksheet वलीयित कृष्ण  
 स्तर  
 corrugated iron वलीयित अयस्, वलीयित  
 लोहा, पनाली वाला लोहा  
 corrugated iron roof वलीयित अयस्कूट,  
 पनाली वाले लोहे की छत  
 corrugated iron sheet वलीयित अयस् स्तर,  
 पनाली वाले लोहे की चादर  
 corrugated sheet वलीयित स्तर  
 corrugating and silicating वलीयन और  
 सैकरीयन  
 corrugation 1 वलीयन *n*  
 2 वलि *f*  
 corrugator 1 (that which corrugates)  
 वलीयक *m*  
 2 (an implement for furrowing land)  
 सीताकर *m*  
 corrupt *adj* भ्रष्ट (Const)  
 corrupt *vb* भ्रष्ट करना (*see* attain)  
 corrupting water जल-दूषण, जल दूषित  
 करना  
 corruption भ्रष्टाचार *m*  
 corruption of blood *Law* अधिकार-लोप  
 corrupt practices कदाचार, भ्रष्टाचार *m*  
 corrupt practices in election निर्वाचन-  
 कदाचार  
 Cor Scorpi = Antares =  $\alpha$  Scorpi  
*Astron* प्रथम वृश्चिक *m*  
 corselet डररछद *m* (from हलायुध)  
 Cor Serpentis =  $\alpha$  Serpentis *Astron.*

प्रथम सर्प *m*  
 corset *see* corsets  
 corsets (a close fitting bone & undergarment, from bust to below the hips) सर्प *f*  
 Corsican pine (yields a large quantity of resin उद्यम) बहुधास सरल  
 Corsinia *Bot* (has a hoodlike involucra) छदनिवेष्ट-प्रजाति  
 Corsiniaceae *Bot* छदनिवेष्ट कुल *n*  
 Cor Tauri = Aldebaran =  $\alpha$  Tauri  
*Astron* प्रथम वृषभ *m*, रोहिणी *f*  
 cortex 1 (*Lat* 'bark') त्वक्ष *m*, डाल  
 2 *Anat* (outer layer of an organ) बाह्यक *n*  
 3 *Bot* बाह्यक *n*  
 4 (of lens) *Ophthalmol* गोर्द *n* (soft part)  
 adrenal cortex उपवृक्क बाह्यक  
 cortex cerebri = cerebral cortex  
 cortex of brain मस्तिष्क-बाह्यक  
 cortical बाह्यक-  
 cortical bundles *Bot* (McLean I 920)  
 बाह्यक पूल  
 cortical extract बाह्यक-निस्सार  
 cortical labyrinth (in the kidney) बाह्यक-गहन  
 cortical layer बाह्यक स्तर  
 cortical root *Bot* बाह्यक-मूल  
 cortical secretion *Zool* बाह्यक-उदासर्ग  
 cortical zone *Zool* बाह्यक प्रदेश  
 corticated *adj* *Bot* सबाह्यक  
 cortication *Bot* बाह्यक निर्माण  
 corticole बल्करोही (इन्) *m*  
 corticotropin *Med* बाह्यकरोपि *f*  
 cortin (*cortex + in*) *Biochem* बाह्यकि *f*  
*Dist* suberin लक्षि  
 cortina *Bot* (the inner or partial veil in some genera of agarics) अन्त पट *m*  
 cortinate *Bot* (provided with a cortina) अन्त पटयुत  
 Corti's canal = Corti's tunnel  
 Corti's membrane = membrane of Corti  
 cortisone *Chem* (hormone from adrenal cortex बाह्यक, बाह्यका *f*  
 Corti's rod *Anat* आ-शलाका (आ short for आधारकण basilar membrane)  
 Corti's tunnel = Corti's canal *Anat*  
 आ सुराग (आ short for आधारकण basilar membrane)  
 corundophilite *Mineral* (a chlorite

occurring with corundum) कुरुहरितिज *m* (कुरु- for कुरुविन्द corundum, हरि- निज chlorite)  
 corundum, corindon *Mineral* (taken from Sanskrit कुरुविन्द, through Tamil कुरुन्दम्) कुरुविन्द *m*  
 corundum ruby कुरुविन्द पद्मराग  
 Corvidae *Aves* काक वंश *m*  
 Corvus *Astron* = Crow काक *m*  
 $\alpha$  Corvi = Al Chiba प्रथम काक *m*  
 $\gamma$  Corvi = Gienah तृतीय काक *m*  
 $\delta$  Corvi = Algorab चतुर्थ काक, हस्त *m*  
 Corvus *ites* काक प्रजाति  
 C cornix कृष्णोत्तमाग काक  
 C corone (carrion crow) पलप्रिय काक  
 C frugilegus मयचारा काक  
 C monedula (jackdaw) चौर काक (चौर कौआ)  
 Corydalis *Bot* भूतकेशी-प्रजाति  
 C claviculata (rachis ends in 4 branched tendril—B. Flora p 126 *claviculatus* 'with forked tendrils') शाखिप्रदान-भूतकेशी  
 C govaniana सामान्य भूतकेशी (B, M, Ben Hin भूतकेशी, Pan भूतकेश)  
 C ramosa (in Kuram employed in treatment of eye diseases—Basu) नेत्र-भूतकेशी  
 corydalis green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in h 16, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राच-पीतहरि  
 Corydon *Aves* (the birds are so stupid मूढ and lethargic that a party will allow nearly every member to be shot) मूढ-प्रजाति  
 corvyl *Pharm* (a solution of methyl प्रोद्ल chloride in ethyl दक्षुल chloride नीरेय) प्रोदक्षुलेय *n*  
 Coryllia *Aves* पुत्रशुक-प्रजाति (पुत्रशुक ancient word)  
 Corylus *Bot* (genus of hazel nuts) पिंगलफल-प्रजाति  
 C avellana (filbert tree) सामान्य पिंगलफल  
 C colurna भोटग पिंगलफल (Hindi भूटिया बादाम, Kumaun भोटिया बादाम)  
 C ferox (*ferox* भीषण) भीषण पिंगलफल  
 corymb *Bot* चिपिटक *n*  
 Corymorpha *Zool* गुच्छरूप-प्रजाति  
 Corynebacterium (C) *Bact* (organisms with a tendency to form clubshaped and pointed forms)

मुद्राणु-प्रजाति (मु) (Gk *koryne* 'club')  
 C acnes (found in the lesions of acne) युवपिडक-मु  
 C diphtheriae (the cause of diphtheria in man) = diphtheria bacillus = Löffler's bacillus = Klebs. Löffler bacillus = Mycobacterium diphtheriae प्रबलास-मु  
 C enzymicum विकर मु  
 C equi भरव-मु  
 C flavidum पीत मु  
 C hoffmannii = C pseudo-diphtheriae  
 C kutscheri = C pseudotuberculosis murium  
 C lymphae vaccinalis (discovered in lymph of calves) वत्सलसीका-मु  
 C lymphophilum लक्षीकाप्रिय मु  
 C mallei = Malleomyces mallei  
 C murium मूष-मु  
 C ovis = C pseudotuberculosis ovis  
 C pseudo diphtheriae (much resembles C diphtheriae) = Bacillus clavatus = Bacillus pseudodiphthericus = Bacillus hoffmannii = Hoffmann's bacillus कूटप्रबलास-मु  
 C pseudotuberculosis कूटप्रक्षम-मु  
 C pseudotuberculosis murium = C kutscheri मूष-कूटप्रक्षम-मु  
 C pseudotuberculosis ovis अवि कूट-प्रक्षम-मु  
 C pyogenes पूयजन मु  
 C renale (causes pyelitis in cattle) गोवृक्क मु (short for गोवृक्कनिवापकोप मु)  
 C segmentosum (found in the nose) नास-मु  
 C ulcerans (produces diphtheria like disease) विबलास-मु  
 C zerosis (found in the eye) अक्षि-मु  
 corynocalyx *Bot Tax* [*coryno* 'club' गदा + *calyx* (पुष्प)कोश] गदाकोश *m*  
 Corypha *Bot* श्रीताल-प्रजाति  
 C. umbraculifera (fan palm, great fan palm, holy palm, Java fan palm, Malabar coast fan palm, talipot palm, South Indian talipot palm, umbrella palm) सामान्य श्रीताल (B, M. ताली, Ben ताली, Mal sitalam, Mar tali, Tam sidalan, Tel श्री-तालु, Kan sritali)

Coryphodon (dagger-like canines—  
Romer p 306) *Paleontol* क्षुरीदन्त-  
प्रजाति

C radians सामान्य क्षुरीदन्त

coryphodont क्षुरीदन्त *m*

Coryphodontidae क्षुरीदन्त वंश *m*

Corythosaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *korythos*  
'helmet') टोपोसरट-प्रजाति

coryza *Med* पीनस *m*

C O S. (Chief Operating Superinten-  
dent) *Rly* सु प न (मुख्य परिवहन अपीक्षक)

C O S (Controller of Stores) *Rly* स नि.  
(संग्रहागार नियंत्रक), आ न (भाण्डागाराध्यक्ष)

cos (cosine) *Trig* कोसमा *f* (कोटिज्या)

cosalite सीसमौलिज *m* (सीस lead, मि for  
मिदातु bismuth, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide,  
-रन for खनिज mineral)

-cosane (from Gk *ekos* 'twenty')  
-विंशतीय *n*

Coscinium *Bot* बनहरिद्रा प्रजाति

*Dist* Berberis दारुहरिद्रा-प्रजाति

C fenestratum (calumba wood, tree  
turmeric, Ceylon calumba root,  
columbo wood, false columbo)  
सामान्य-बनहरिद्रा (Ben हल्दीगाछ, Mal  
हरिद्रिय)

Coscinodiscaceae *Bot* तितउबिम्ब-कुल *n*

Coscinodiscus *Bot* (Gk *koskion* 'sieve'  
तितउ + *discus* बिम्ब Disk-shaped dia-  
toms) तितउबिम्ब-प्रजाति

cosec (cosecant) *Trig* व्युज्या *f* (व्युत्क्रम-  
ज्या)

cosecant *Trig* व्युत्क्रम-ज्या *f*

cosech = hyperbolic cosecant *Math*.

व्युज्याध = अधोन्द्र-व्युत्क्रमज्या

cosh = hyperbolic cosine *Math* कोज्याध  
= अधोन्द्र-कोटिज्या

co-sharer सहाशभागी (-रन) *m*

copartner सहभागी

co-sharer's land revenue money order  
सहाशभागी का भूराजस्व-धनप्रेष

co-sharing सहाशभागी होना

cosignific *Chinese* अर्थसहाय *m*

cosine (cos) *Trig* कोटिज्या *f* (कोज्या)

cosine table कोटिज्या-सारणी

cosinusoid (cosine curve) कोज्या-वक्र *n*

Cosmarium *Bot* अक्षशादि-प्रजाति (axile  
chloroplast, a desmid)

cosmetics कान्तिद्रव्य *n*

cosmetic white = bismuth white

cosmic ब्रह्माण्ड-, औद्गौम

cosmic dust ब्रह्माण्ड-धूलि

cosmic egg ब्रह्माण्ड *n*

cosmic ray ब्रह्माण्ड-रश्मि

cosmine layer *Zool* (formed of a cell-  
less substance somewhat like den-  
tine) दंशनी-स्तर (अन teeth Of den-  
tine)

cosmogeny विज्ञोत्पत्ति *f*

cosmoid scales *Zool* दंशनाभ शल्क

cosmopolitan *adj* 1 (distributed all  
the world over) विश्वव्यापी (रन),  
सार्वभौम

2 *Nat Hist* (found all over the  
world) सार्वभौम, विश्वव्यापी (रन)

liberal उदार

progressive प्रगामी

universal सार्वत्रिक, वैश्व, विश्व व्यापी

radical उन्मूलक

cosmopolitan economics सार्वभौम अर्थ-  
शास्त्र

cosmos 1 ब्रह्माण्ड *n*

2 *Astron* ब्रह्माण्ड *n*

Cosmos *Bot* मनोज्ञ-प्रजाति

C sulphureus (sulphureus 'sulphur-  
coloured') शुल्फरिवर्ण-मनोज्ञ

cosmos red extra = Congo red

Cosmostigma *Bot* शिखावल्ली-प्रजाति

C racemosum सामान्य-शिखावल्ली  
(Mal शेंडवेल)

cossock green (a colour, yellow green  
पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यत्रपीतहरि

cosse green (a colour, yellowish yel-  
low-green हरीतिपीत in hue, of high प्र  
brilliance) प्रहरीतिपीत

cosyrite (a variety of aesigmatite  
रञ्जयुग्मिज occurring in minute crystals  
embedded in the liparite बहाइन  
lavas Dana's Text book) रञ्जवाहिज  
*m* (-रन for खनिज mineral)

cost परिव्यय *m* (Const, an ancient  
word), लागत

expenditure व्यय

outlay उद्ध्यय

outgoing बहिर्गमि (धन)

charges प्रभार

price मूल्य

value मर्ह

basic cost = prime cost

contract cost सविदा-परिव्यय

departmental cost विभागीय परि-व्यय

factory cost निर्माणी-परिव्यय

flat cost = prime cost

gross cost सकल परिव्यय

multiple cost बहुविध परिव्यय

office cost कार्यालय-परिव्यय

operating cost चालन-परिव्यय

prime cost प्रधान परिव्यय

process cost विधा-परिव्यय

selling cost विक्रय परिव्यय

single cost एकविध परिव्यय

terminal cost (of each separate con-  
tract or job) एकैक परिव्यय

total cost समस्त परिव्यय

working cost निर्माण-परिव्यय

works cost (cost of production, fac-  
tory cost, manufacturing cost)

निर्माण-परिव्यय, कर्मन्त परिव्यय

costa 1 *Bot* प्रनाडी *f*

2 *Zool* पशु *m*

cost account परिव्यय-लेखा

cost accounting परिव्यय-लेखाकन

costal 1 (pertaining to 2 rib) पशु-

2 (pertaining to the sides of the  
body) पार्श्व-

costal cartilage *Anat* पशु-कार्ति

costal plate *Zool* पशु-पट्ट

cost and freight परिव्यय और भाटक

costatus *Bot Tax* प्रनाडीक

cost branch परिव्यय शाखा

costing परिव्ययारकन *n*

costing procedure परिव्ययाकन प्रक्रिया-

परिव्ययाकना

cost, insurance and freight (C I F)

परिव्यय, आगोप और भाटक (प आ भा)

cost, insurance and freight value

(C I F value) परिव्यय, आगोप और भाटक

मर्ह (प आ भा मर्ह)

cost ledger परिव्यय-प्रपञ्जी

costly *adj* बहुव्यय, महगा, महार्ह, व्ययसाध्य  
(see precious)

costly suit बहुव्यय वाद

cost of acquisition अवाप्ति-परिव्यय

cost of administering प्रशासन-परिव्यय

cost of administration प्रशासन-परिव्यय

cost of conversion रूपान्तरण-परिव्यय

cost of cultivation कृषि-परिव्यय

cost of demolition अवासन-परिव्यय

cost of distribution वितरण-परिव्यय

cost of escort (way charges) मार्गरक्षा-  
परिव्यय

cost of establishment कर्मचारि-परिव्यय

cost of haulage कर्षण-परिव्यय

cost of liquidation अवसायन-परिव्यय

cost of living निर्वाह-व्यय

cost of living allowance निर्वाह-अधिदेय,

निर्वाहव्यय-अधिदेय, जीवननिर्वाह अधिदेय

cost of living index निर्वाह व्यय देशनाक

cost of living index number निर्वाह-



व्यय-देशनाक  
 cost of maintenance पोषण परिचर्य,  
 भरणपोषण परिचर्य  
 cost of management प्रबन्ध-परिचर्य  
 cost of manufacture निर्माण परिचर्य  
 cost of materials सामग्री का परिचर्य  
 cost of passage जलयात्रा-परिचर्य  
 cost of postage डाक-व्यय  
 cost of process Law आदेशिका परिचर्य  
 cost of processing विधायन-परिचर्य  
 cost of production उत्पादन-परिचर्य  
 cost of production theory उत्पादन-परिचर्य-सिद्धान्त  
 cost of publication प्रकाशन-परिचर्य  
 cost of realization रोककाल परिचर्य  
 cost of rebagging फिर से जोरी में भरने का परिचर्य  
 cost of remittance विधेयण परिचर्य  
 cost of repair जीर्णोद्धार-परिचर्य  
 cost of reproduction पुनरुत्पादन परिचर्य  
 cost of suit वाद परिचर्य  
 cost of the land भूमि-परिचर्य  
 cost of training प्रशिक्षण परिचर्य  
 cost of transit पारनयन परिचर्य  
 cost of transport परिवहन परिचर्य  
 costopulmonary muscle Zool पशु-कुष्ठुस पेशी  
 cost per unit प्रति एकक परिचर्य  
 cost plus (method of calculating payment for work done under contract, as the construction of a building, the total price of which is determined by adding to actual cost a certain percentage of the cost as profit) सलाह परिचर्य  
 cost price परिचर्य-मूल्य, लागत, क्रय-मूल्य  
 cost price list परिचर्य-मूल्य सूची  
 cost price shop परिचर्य-मूल्य-आपण, लागत मूल्य दुकान  
 costra (lowgrade नि caliche उपक्षारक with salt and detritus—Tyrrell p 232) न्युपक्षारक m  
 cost recovered प्रत्यादत्त मूल्य  
 costs see cost  
 costs following the event Law परिणामानुरूप परिचर्य  
 costs incurred किये गये परिचर्य  
 costs in the cause Law वाद-परिचर्य  
 costs of conveyances Law हस्तान्तर-परिचर्य  
 costs of process Law आदेशिका परिचर्य  
 costs of relief Law सपरिहार-परिचर्य  
 costs of the day दिन के परिचर्य

costs of the suit वाद-व्यय, वाद-परिचर्य  
 costs will follow the event Law परिचर्य परिणाम के अनुरूप होगा  
 costs would abide the result Law परिचर्य परिणाम के अनुरूप होगा  
 costume वेप m, वेप भूया f  
 costus (Saussurea lappa) कुष्ठिका f  
 Costus Bot कुष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 C speciosus (root useful in skin diseases—Nadh) सामान्य कुष्ठ m (B, N M बुष्ट, Ben Hin कुष्ट, Tam kottam, Tel बुष्टु)  
 cost value समस्त परिचर्य  
 co-surety Law सह-प्रतिभू m  
 co suretyship Law सह-प्रतिभूत्व n  
 cot शय्या f, खाट  
 cot (cotangent) Trig कोटि (कोटि स्वर्णी)  
 cotangent Trig कोटि स्वर्णी (रन्) m, कोटि स्पर्शज्या f  
 cotarnine (from narcotine by transposition of letters) Chem नेट्री f  
 cotarnine hydrochloride नेट्री उदनीरेय  
 cotarnine phthalate नेट्री न्युसैलीय  
 cot equipment शय्या सभार  
 coterie अन्तरंगमण्डली f  
 cotermious adj Math सहाजसान  
 coth = hyperbolic cotangent Math कोस्पध=अधीन्द्र-कोटिस्पर्शज्या  
 Cotile riparia (sand martin) सामान्य-बालुचरी  
 Cotinga purple = unpecial (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
 Cotinus Bot धूम्या प्रजाति  
 C americanus (American smoke tree) पाताल धूम्या  
 C coggyria (European smoke tree) हरितपत्र-धूम्या  
 coto Pharm (bark of a tree, used in diarrheas and intestinal troubles) = paracoto आन्त्रवस्त्र m  
 Cotoneaster Bot शोणफल प्रजाति  
 C bacillaris (petals white—Basu) पाण्डुदल शोणफल  
 C horizontalis क्षैतिज शोणफल  
 C microphylla (fruit scarlet—Basu) सामान्य शोणफल  
 C nummularia (leaves orbicular—Basu) वर्तुलपत्र शोणफल  
 cotrine (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तालिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तलिपीत

cottage कुटीर n (see abode)  
 cottage and small scale industries कुटीर और लघ्वनुमाप उद्योग  
 cottage-garden कुटीरोद्यान  
 cottage industries कुटीर उद्योग (Const)  
 Cottage Industries Board कुटीर-उद्योग-मण्डल  
 Cottage Industries Directorate कुटीर उद्योग-सचलकालय  
 cottage industry कुटीर-उद्योग (Const)  
 cottage industry emporium कुटीर-उद्योग-विक्रयालय  
 on a cottage industry scale कुटीर उद्योग-अनुमाप (पर)  
 cottage tent कुटीर-बिछान  
 cottage ward (in a hospital) कुटीर-रक्ष  
 cotter n Mach स्क्रानी f  
 cotter vb Mach स्क्रानीयन n  
 cottered joint स्क्रानीयित सन्धि  
 Cottidae Zool (contains the miller's-thumbs) अगुष्ठिका वंश m  
 cotton 1 तूल n, कर्पास m, कपास, रुई 2 = cotton cloth कार्पासिक n, सूती कपड़ा  
 cotton adj कार्पासिक, सूती  
 Cotton Advisory Board कर्पास-मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 Cotton and Grain Market Law कर्पास तथा धान्य विपणि विधि  
 cotton belting = belting cotton सूती पेंटी, सूती पट्टा  
 cotton black Col Ind कर्पास काल  
 cotton blanket सूती कम्बल  
 cotton blue Col Ind कर्पास नील  
 cotton botanist कर्पास-उद्भिदविज्ञ  
 cotton breeding कर्पास-अभिजनन  
 cotton breeding scheme कर्पास अभिजनन-योजना  
 cotton-broker कर्पास मध्यग  
 cotton brown Col Ind कर्पास-बभ्रु  
 Cotton Buyers' Association कर्पास-क्रय-मण्डल  
 cotton cable सूती सेडाम, कर्पास-मदाम  
 cotton cake कर्पास-सलिल  
 cotton card clothing Textiles कर्पास-पिञ्जित्र आवरण  
 cotton cess कर्पास-उपकर, कपास पर उपकर  
 Cotton Cess Act कर्पास-उपकर-अधिनियम  
 cotton cess fund कर्पास-उपकर-निधि  
 cotton cloth सूती कपड़ा, कार्पासिक वस्त्र  
 cotton cloth and yarn सूती कपड़ा और सूत



counsel fees समुपदेष्टा शुल्क

counsel for applicant आवेदक का समु-  
पदेष्टा

counselled *adj* समुपदिष्ट, मन्त्रित

counsellor समुपदेष्टा (च) *m* (see advisor)

count *vb* 1 गणन, गणना करना, गिनना

2 (as in count as duty) गिनना, मानना

3 *Law* उपस्थित करना

count *n* 1 (reckoning) गणन *n*

2 (a part, a section or division of  
a declaration embracing a distinct  
statement of a cause of action)  
पाद *m*

3 (declaration) घोषणा *f*

4 *Med* (as in total R B C count)  
संख्या *f*,

5 *Textiles* सूत्रक *m*

least count *Phys* अल्पतम माप

count *n* (a nobleman) सामन्त *m*

countenance *vb* समुत्साहित करना

countenance *n* 1 सुखाकृति *f*

2 (credit, estimation) समप्रत्यय *m*

counter 1 (machine for counting)  
गणित्र *n*

2 a (a table or board) फलक *n*

b (table or board on which money  
is counted) गणनाफलक, गणित्र *n*, गणि  
*f* (ancient word)

c (a table or board over which busi-  
ness is transacted) विक्रय फलक *n*

3 (one that counts) गणक *m*

4 (an advocate or professional  
pleader) विध्युपस्थाता (च) *m*

counter *adj* विरोधी (इन्), प्रति-

counter- (denoting opposite, contrary,  
etc) प्रति-, वि-

counteract *vb* 1 प्रतिविधान, प्रतिविधान  
करना, प्रतिकार करना

2 *Music* (the effect of previous  
sharps, flats, etc) प्रतिकरण, प्रतिकार  
करना

counteracted *adj* प्रतिविहित

counteracting 1 *adj* प्रतिविधायी (इन्)

2 *n* प्रतिविधान *n*

counteraction प्रतिविधान *n*, प्रतिक्रिया *f*

*Cf* reaction प्रतिक्रिया

counter-affidavit प्रति-शपथपत्र *n*

counterattack प्रत्याक्रमण *n* (प्रति-आक्रमण)

counterattraction प्रत्याकर्षण *n*

counterbalance *vb* प्रतिसंतुलन, (coun-  
terweigh) प्रतितोलन

counterbalanced *adj* प्रतितोलित

counterbalancing प्रतितोलन *n*

counter-bond प्रति-बन्ध *m*

counterchanged *adj* (exchanged) वि-  
निमित

counter-check 1 प्रतिपरीक्षण *n*

2 (to check a second time for veri-  
fication, recheck) पुन परीक्षण *n*

counterclaim *Law* प्रति-अध्यर्थना *f*

set off प्रतिसादन

defence प्रतिवाद

counterclaimant प्रति-अध्यर्थक *m*

counterclockwise = anti-clockwise

प्रतिघट्टि, प्रतिघटीवत्, वामावर्त

countercurrent प्रति-वाह *m*

counter-deed *Law* प्रति-विलेख *m*

counterenamel 1 *n* प्रत्याकाच *m*

2 *vb* प्रत्याकाचन

counter-erosion work अपक्षरण-प्रतिकार्य

counterfeit *n* *Law* (I P C) कूट-टक *m*,

कूट-मुद्रा *f*, कूटलेख *m* (see fraud)

counterfeit *adj* कूट, खोटा, जाली

counterfeit *vb* कूटकरण

counterfeit certificate कूट प्रमाणपत्र

counterfeit coin कूट टक

counterfeit coming कूट टककरण

counterfeit currency कूट चलार्थ

counterfeiter *Law* (I P C) कूटमुद्राकारी  
(इन्) *m* (see coin)

counterfeiting कूटकरण *n*

counterfeiting coin टक-कूटकरण

counterfeiture कूटता *f*

counterfeit money कूट मुद्रा

counterfeitness कूटता *f*

counterfeit note कूट अर्थपत्र

counterfire *n* *Forestry* विपरीताग्नि *m*,  
उलटी आग

counterfire *vb* उलटी आग लगाना, विप-  
रीताग्नि लगाना

counter-foil प्रति-पर्ण *n*

coupon पर्णिका

counterfoil book प्रतिपर्ण-पुस्तक

counterfoil order प्रतिपर्ण आदेश

counterfoil receipt प्रतिपर्ण प्राप्ति

counterfoil receipt book प्रतिपर्ण-प्राप्ति-  
पुस्तक

counter-irritant *Med* प्रति-संतापक *m*

counter-irritate *vb* प्रति-संतापन

counterman गणित्र पुरुष *m*

countersand प्रत्यादेश *m*

revoke प्रतिसंहरण (Const)

countersanding प्रत्यादेशन *n*

countermarch प्रति प्रयाण *n*

countermark प्रतिचिह्न *n*

countermeasure प्रत्युपाय *m*

counter-offensive प्रति-समाक्रमण *n*

count offer प्रति-प्रस्ताव *m*

counter opening प्रति-द्विवर *n*

counterpane शय्यावरण, आवरण *n*, पलंग-  
पोश

counterpart 1 (a thing corresponding  
to another) प्रतिवस्तु *n*

2 प्रतिरूप *n*, प्रति-

3 *Law* (one of two corresponding  
copies of an instrument, a duplicate)  
प्रतिलिपि *f*, प्रतिरूप *n*

counterpart agreement प्रति-सविद्

counterpart, duplicate or copy (StM.

12) प्रतिरूप, प्रतिलिपि अथवा प्रति

counterpart fund प्रतिरूप निधि

counter-petition *Law* प्रति-याचिका *f*

counter-petitioner प्रति याचक *m*

counter-plea प्रति-प्रतिकथन *n*

counterpoise *n* प्रतिभार *m*

counterpoise *vb* (counterbalance) प्रति-

तोलन

counterpoise gun carriage प्रतिभार-

शतघ्नी वाहन

counterpoising balance प्रतिभार-तुला

counterpoison प्रतिविष *n*

counter-radar measures (CRM) प्रति-

तेजोन्वेष-उपाय (प्रते उ)

counter-reaction *Chem* वि-प्रतिक्रिया

counter receipt प्रति-प्राप्ति *f*

counter-reference प्रति-निर्देश *m*

counter-revolution प्रति-क्रान्ति *f*

countersecurity *Econ* वि-प्रतिभूति, प्रति-

प्रतिभूति *f*

countershaft *Mach* प्रति-ईषा *f*

countersign *n* प्रति-हस्ताक्षर *n*

countersign *vb* प्रतिहस्ताक्षरण, प्रतिहस्ता-

क्षर करना

countersignature प्रतिहस्ताक्षर *n*

countersigned *adj* प्रतिहस्ताक्षरित

countersigned contingencies प्रतिहस्ता-

क्षरित सभाव्यताएं

countersigned contingent bill प्रतिहस्ता-

क्षरित सभाव्यता-देयक

countersigning officer प्रतिहस्ताक्षरण-

अधिकारी

countersink *n* (of a drill) शकुलन *m*

countersink *vb* *Mach* शकुलन

counterstatement प्रत्यावेदन *n*

counterstroke *Mil* प्रत्याघात *m*

countersunk *adj* शकुलित

countersunk head (of a rivet) शकुलित

शिर

countersunk hole शकुलित छिद्र

cotton velvet तूल-मृदुक, सूती मलमल

cotton wadding रुई की गद्दी

cotton waste कर्पास क्षेप्य

Dist waste cotton क्षेप्य कर्पास  
cotton waste blankets कर्पास-क्षेप्य-  
कम्वल, पुस्ता

cotton waste tampon कर्पास-क्षेप्य-निग

cotton wax कर्पास-सिक्क

cotton weaver कर्पास-वाय (cf ननुगाय),  
सूत बुनकर

cotton weighing fees कर्पास तोलन-गुहक

cotton with seed सबीज कर्पास

cotton-wood तूल-काष्ठ

cotton wool 1 = raw cotton कर्पास m

2 (medicated) द्रवण-तूल n

cotton wool lint तूलिपट m

cotton yarn कर्पास-सूत्र, सूत

cotton yellow Col Ind कर्पास पीत

cotton zone कर्पास क्षेत्र

Cottrell precipitator (electric precipitator of dust) धूलि-द्यु-सादक m

Cottrell process धूलि-द्यु-सादन-विधा

Cottus Zool अगुष्टिका प्रजाति

C gobio (miller's thumb) सामान्य-  
अगुष्टिका

cotula = mayweed (a strong scented European weed) गन्धमादिनी f (गन्ध-मादिनी 'strong scented' ancient word)

Cotula Bot गन्धमादिनी-प्रजाति

C anthemoides सामान्य-गन्धमादिनी

C aurea स्वर्ण-गन्धमादिनी

cotunnite सीसनीरेविज m (सीस lead, नीरेय chloride, -इज for खनिज mineral)

Coturnix Aves बतिक प्रजाति (बतिक ancient word)

C.O.T.W. (Circle Organizer, Tribal Welfare) वृत्ता व क (वृत्त-भाषायाजक, वन-जाति-कल्याण)

co-twin control Psychol (a method of control in which one member of a pair or pairs of identical twins is subjected to an experimental condition while the other is used as a control) यमजैक-नियन्त्रण

cotyledon = seed leaf Bot बीज-पत्र n

cotyledonary bundles Bot बीजपत्रीय पूल

cotyledonary placenta Zool (when villi are grouped together in patches or cotyledons) सिंघ जरायु

cotyledonary stalk Bot बीजपत्र-वृन्त

cotyledonous adj बीजपत्री (इन्)

cotyliform Mycol (dish or cup-shaped)

शरावाकार, चपाकार

cotylod (cup shaped bone) कटोरिका f

cotylod bone Zool कटोरिकास्थि

cotylosaur Paleontol मूलसरट m

Cotylosauria Paleontol (comprises the most primitive reptiles. "It may well be the stem from which the other reptilian orders have arisen. Its members have been appropriately called "stem reptiles"—Romer p 128) मूलसरट-गण m

cotype Biol (an additional or associate type specimen from which a species is described) सह-प्ररूप n

coucal Aves कुक्कुभ m (कुक्कुभ ancient word)

couch तट्ट m

couched in respectful language भाद्वर-पूर्ण भाषा में लिखा हुआ

coucher 1 (a factor who continues abroad for traffic) विदेशमध्यग m

2 (a register of a corporation) निगम-पञ्जी f

couch grass 1 (Agropyron repens) शायि-चास m

2 (Orydon dactylon) दूर्वा f (B, N), दूव

3 Pharm = agropyrum = triticum = triticum repens शायिचास m

cougar = catamount Zool गिरिविडाल m

cough n कास m, खासी

cough vb कासन, खासना

cougher कासिता (व) m, खासने वाला

coughing कासन, खासना n,

cough mixture कास-मिश्र

cough reflex कास प्रतिक्रिय

coughwort = horsehoof (Tussilago farfara) अश्वखुर m

couhage (the English word is from Sanskrit) कपिकच्छु f

coulour मार्ग m

ice coulour हिम-मार्ग

rock coulour शैल-मार्ग

coulomb Phys युमात्रा f

Coulomb's inverse square law यु-प्रतीप-वर्ग-नियम

Coulomb's law Phys प्रभार-बल नियम

Coulomb's theorem Phys ( $F = \frac{1}{4\pi\sigma}$ ) चण्ड-घनता-नियम

coumalic (coumarin + malic) Chem अनन्तकोलिक

coumalic acid अनन्तकोलिक अम्ल

coumalin Chem अनन्तकोलि f

coumaran, coumarane अनन्तमूलिन्य n

coumarate Chem अनन्तमूलीय n

coumaric adj Chem अनन्तमूलिक

o-coumaric acid Chem क-अनन्तमूलिक अम्ल

coumarilic acid Chem अनन्तमूलिक अम्ल

coumarin Chem अनन्तमूलि f.

coumarinic acid Chem अनन्तमूलिक अम्ल

coumarone Chem अनन्तमूला f

coumarone resin = cumar = cumar gum or resin अनन्तमूला-उद्याम

council परिषद् f (Const) (see diet)

council bill Finance परिषद् विपत्र

council board or table परिषद्-पटल

council cases परिषद्-प्रकरण, परिषद्-विषय

council chamber परिषद्-वेरम

council draft Com परिषद्-विकर्ष

councillor परिषदा m

councillor in charge प्रभारी परिषदा

councillorship परिषदा f

councilman परिषदा, परिषदपुरुष m

councilmanic adj परिषदपुरुषीय

council of advisors मन्त्रगा परिषद्

Council of Ambassadors राजदूत-परिषद्

Council of Elders नगरवृद्ध-परिषद्

Council of Legal Education विधि-शिक्षण-परिषद्

Council of Medical Registration भैषजिक-पञ्जीयन परिषद्

Council of Ministers मन्त्रि-परिषद् (Const) (see cabinet)

Council of National Defence राष्ट्रिय-प्रतिरक्षा परिषद्

Council of People's Commissioners लोक-प्राप्त्यक्ष परिषद्

Council of Pharmacy भैषजिकी परिषद्

Council of State राज्य-सभा, राज्य-परिषद् (Const)

Council of the Army सेना-परिषद्

council of war युद्ध-परिषद्

council questions and resolutions परिषद् प्रश्न और संकल्प

council school परिषद्-पाठशाला

council table परिषद्-पटल

councilwoman परिषदा, परिषन्महिला f

counsel n 1 समुपदेश m (Dist advice मन्त्रणा), मन्त्रण n, मन्त्रणा f

2 Law (one who gives advice) समुप-देशी (इन्) m

barrister विधिवक्ता

counsellor समुपदेश

course green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीतहरि in hue, saturation and brillance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 courier वार्तावह *m*  
 course *n* 1 मार्ग, पथ *m*  
 2 दिशा *f*, प्रकार *m*  
 3 चर्या *f*, क्रम *m*, मध्य  
 mode प्रणाली  
 process विधा  
 procedure प्रक्रिया  
 4 (of a ship at sea) पथ, मार्ग *m*  
 5 (of river, etc) बाह्यपथ, पथ *m*  
 6 (layer of bricks, etc) स्तर *m*, रद्द  
 7 माला *f* (as in course of lectures व्याख्यान माला)  
 8 Educ पाठ्यचर्या *f*  
 syllabus पाठ्यविषय  
 curriculum पाठ्यक्रम, पाठ्य  
 as a matter of course निर्यचर्या में  
 complete course of its disposal  
 निर्वर्तन का पूर्ण क्रम  
 during the course of employment  
 नियुक्ति-पर्यन्त  
 follow a course क्रम अनुसरण करना  
 coursed *adj* (arranged in courses, as, coursed masonry) स्तरित  
 coursed masonry स्तरित चिति, रद्दे की जुड़ाई  
 course of business व्यापार-क्रम, व्यापार-रुढि (the usual custom in business)  
 course of exchange Finance (list of foreign exchange rates on any given day) विनिमय-तालिका *f*  
 course of instruction शिक्षण-चर्या, पाठ्य-क्रम  
 course of lectures व्याख्यान-माला  
 course of nature (in ordinary sequence or order) सामान्य क्रम  
 course of reading पाठ्यचर्या  
 course of river नदी-पथ  
 course of studies पाठ्य-चर्या  
 course of trade व्यापार-क्रम  
 ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम  
 course of training प्रशिक्षण-चर्या, प्र-शिक्षण-क्रम  
 course of treatment चिकित्सा-क्रम  
 course of voyage समुद्रयात्रा का मार्ग  
 courser *Aves* क्षिप्रचला *f* (ancient word)  
 courses of instruction *see* course of instruction  
 coursing duty यथाक्रम कर्तव्य  
 court 1 न्यायालय *m* (Const)

tribunal न्यायाधिकरण  
 court of law विधि-न्यायालय  
 court of justice न्यायालय  
 bench न्यायासन  
 2 वीथ्यगन *n*, चौक  
 Civil Court व्यवहार न्यायालय (Const)  
 Criminal Court दण्ड-न्यायालय (Const)  
 District Court मण्डल-न्यायालय (Const)  
 High Court उच्च न्यायालय (Const)  
 Magistrate Court दण्डाधिकारि-न्याया-लय (Const)  
 Revenue Court राजस्व-न्यायालय (Const)  
 Session Court सत्र-न्यायालय (Const)  
 Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय (Const), सर्वोच्च न्यायालय  
 court above उपरि न्यायालय  
 court below अवर न्यायालय  
 court clerk = clerk of court  
 court crier Law न्यायाक्रोशक, पुकारा करने वाला  
 court decree न्यायालय-आज्ञप्ति  
 court deposit न्यायालय-निक्षेप  
 courteous letter विनीत पत्र  
 court established by Royal charter राजरेख स्थापित न्यायालय  
 courtesy शिष्टाचार, विनय *m*, शिष्टता *f*, सौजन्य *n*  
 court exhibit न्यायालय-प्रदर्श  
 court fee न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 court-fee label न्यायालय शुल्क-पत्रक  
 court-fees न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 Court-Fees Act न्यायालय-शुल्क अधिनियम  
 Court-Fees Amendment (Extending) Act न्यायालय-शुल्क संशोधन (विस्तारी) अधिनियम  
 court-fees duty (RMI 283) न्यायालय-देय शुल्क  
 court-fees realised in cash रोकप्राप्त न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 court-fee stamp न्यायालय-शुल्क मुद्राक  
 court for relief of insolvent debtors शोषाक्षम ऋणियों की सहायता के लिए न्यायालय  
 court grey (a colour, green हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brillance) स्वहरि  
 court hand (a peculiar kind of hand-writing) न्यायालय-हस्तलेख  
 court having appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court hours न्यायालय-समय

court-house न्यायालय-भवन  
 courtier राजसभासद *m*, दरबारी  
 court immediately below ठीक नीचे का न्यायालय  
 court immediately superior ठीक ऊपर का न्यायालय  
 Court Inspector न्यायालय निरीक्षक  
 court language न्यायालय की भाषा  
 court library न्यायालय-पुस्तकालय  
 courtly gentleman नारीमोहन *m* (from Bengali)  
 court-martial *n* सेना-न्यायालय *m* (Const)  
 district court-martial मण्डल-सेना-न्यायालय  
 general court-martial सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
 summary general court-martial सक्षेपत सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
 court-martial *vb* (to subject to trial by a court-martial) सेनान्वीक्षा करना  
 court notice न्यायालय-सूचना  
 court of admiralty नावाधिकरण-न्यायालय  
 court of appeal पुनर्विचार-न्यायालय (Const), पुनर्विचारालय *m*  
 court of appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of arbitration विवाचन-न्यायालय  
 court of assize अभिसत्र-न्यायालय  
 Court of Audience (ecclesiastical courts in which primates exercised their jurisdiction in person) श्रवण-धर्म-न्यायालय *m*  
 court of civil judicature व्यवहार-न्याया-लय  
 court of common law jurisdiction रुढि-विधिक्षेत्र न्यायालय  
 court of common pleas सार्वजनिक-प्रतिकथन-न्यायालय  
 court of competent jurisdiction क्षम-क्षेत्राधिकार-न्यायालय  
 court of construction अन्वय-न्यायालय  
 court of convocation (an ecclesiastical synod, in the nature of an ecclesiastical Parliament) धर्म-संसद *f*  
 court of coordinate jurisdiction सम-वर्ती क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of enquiry परिपृच्छा-न्यायालय  
 court of equity Law साम्य-न्यायालय  
 court of errors भूलसुधार न्यायालय  
 Court of Exchequer राज्यकोष न्यायालय  
 Court of Exchequer Chamber राज्य-कोष-न्यायालय

countervailing duty *Econ* प्रतिप्रभावी शुल्क, प्रति शुल्क (*Const*)  
 countervailing equity *Law* प्रतिप्रभावी साम्य  
 counterweigh = counterbalance *ib* प्रतिबलन  
 counterweight = equivalent weight प्रति-भार = सम-भार  
 counterweight pendant (*PWDM II 230*) प्रतिभार-निलम्ब  
 countess सामन्ता *f*  
 counting *n* गणन *n*, गिनना  
 counting house (for keeping books, accounts, letters, etc) पुस्तक-गृह *n*  
 counting of votes मत-गणन  
 countlea strength product *Textiles* (*CSO 280*) सूत्राक पुत्रक शक्ति-गुणनफल  
 count of reed तानाक *m*  
 count of warp *Textiles* तानसूत्राक *m*  
 count of weft *Textiles* वानसूत्राक *m*  
 count out गणन *n*, गिनना  
 country 1 देश *m* (*Const*)  
 2 ग्राम *m*  
 nation राष्ट्र  
 state राज्य  
 country *adj* देशी, देशीय  
 country angoor = *Vitis indica* फोकर-द्राक्षा *f*  
 country borage अरमान्तक *m*, पत्थरचूर  
 country brewed देशी (मदिरा)  
 country brick देशी इट  
 country cart ग्राम-शकट, बैलगाड़ी  
 country craft देशी वाहन, देशी नाव  
 country damaged (damaged by being wet, or from some other cause before shipment) नौभरणपूर्व क्षत  
 country fermented liquor देशी किण्वित मदिरा  
 country ghani कोल्हू  
 country gooseberry (*Cicca disticha*) लवनी *f* (*B N*)  
 country house ग्राम-गृह  
 city house नगर-गृह  
 country implements देशी उपकरण  
 country lawyers = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णबदरी *f*  
 country leather देशी चमड़ा  
 country liquor देशी मदिरा  
 country lock देशी ताला  
 country mallow 1 = *Malva rotundifolia* गोलपर्ण शृङ्गुपर  
 2 = *Abutilon asiaticum* लघुशूक-ककती  
 countryman's treacle (*Ruta graveol-*

*lens*) सप्तापहा *f* (*B N*)  
 country medicine देशी औषध  
 country note देशीय अर्थपत्र  
 country of consignment परिवण-देश  
 country of final destination गन्तव्य देश  
 country of origin उद्भव देश  
 country of provenance प्राप्ति देश  
 country of shipment नावेण देश, प्रेषण-देश  
 country oil-mill मोरहू  
 country paper देशी पत्र  
 country plough देशी हल  
 country potassium देशी दहातु  
 country radish मूली  
 country rock *Geol* देशीय शैल  
 country senna = *Cassia obovata*  
 countryside ग्रामक्षेत्र *n*, (a particular rural district) ग्राम *m*  
 country spinach पालक  
 country spirit देशी ग्रामव  
 Country Spirit Rules देशी ग्रामव नियम  
 country spirit series देशी ग्रामव माला  
 country stationery देशी लेखनसामग्री  
 country sugar देशी ग्याड  
 country tile देशी मर्परल  
 country twine देशी डोरी  
 countrywise देशानुसार  
 countrywise trade देशानुसार व्यापार  
 counts *see* count  
 counts of yarn सूत्राक *n*  
 count variation *Textiles* (*CSO 66*) सूत्राक विचरण  
 country map = six inch map *Small* पट-प्रागुल मानचित्र  
 coup घात *m* (*see* damage)  
 coupable *adj* *Law* मर्दोष  
 coup de grace 1 (death blow with which an executioner ended the sufferings of the condemned) वेदना-न्तक घात *m*  
 2 (a decisive, finishing stroke) चरा-घात *m*  
 coup de main *Mil* 1 sudden and unexpected attack) सहस्राक्रमण *n*  
 coup d'état *Politics* राज्य-पर्युत्क्षेपण, मिहासनोक्षेपण *n*, मिहासन उलट देना  
 coup de grace चराघात  
 coup de main सहस्राक्रमण  
 coup de theatre सहस्राकृ य  
 insurrection परिद्रोह  
 sedition राजद्रोह  
 rebellion विद्रोह  
 revolt विप्लव

mutiny सैन्यद्रोह  
 revolution क्रान्ति  
 insurrection भूमिद्रोह  
 rising उद्वद्रोह  
 coup de theatre (dramatically sudden sensational act) सहस्राकृ य *n*  
 coupe 1 *Rly* द्विशायिका *f*  
 2 *Forestry* (a felling area) पातनाश *m*  
 coupe boundary *Forestry* पातनाश-सीमा  
 coupe compartment *Rly* (with two berths) द्विशायिका कोष्ठ  
*Cf* four-berth compartment चतु-शायिका कोष्ठ  
 coupe contractor *Forestry* पातनाश-सविदाकार, पातनाश डेन्टार  
 coupe depot *Forestry* पातनाश आगार  
 coupe guard *Forestry* पातनाश-रक्षी  
 coupe line *Forestry* पातनाश रेखा, पातनाश-सीमा  
 coupe register *Forestry* पातनाश-पञ्जी  
 (couper's blue = induline)  
 Couper's spirit blue = brilliant oil black blue  
 couple *n* 1 दम्पती *m du*, जोड़ी  
 2 *Phys* मिथुन *n*  
 couple *ib* 1 जोड़न, मिलाना, जोड़ना  
 2 *Chem* मिथुनन मिथुनीकरण, मिथुनीभजन  
 coupled *adj* 1 मिथुनित  
 2 (*ib*, with an interest) मलन  
 coupled cross-over *Rly* मिथुनित युग्मो-च्छाम  
 coupled engine *Rly* मिथुनित गन्ध, गन्ध-द्वय  
 coupled wagon *Ply* मिथुनित गाहन  
 coupled wheels *Rly* मिथुनित चक्र  
 couple per unit twist *Phys* मिथुन-प्रति-एकक विमोहन  
 coupler 1 *Zool* योन्क *n*  
 2 *Rly Eng* मिथुनक *m*  
 coupling *n* 1 मिथुनन *n*  
 2 *Elec*, *Mach* (that which couples) मिथुनक *m*  
 3 जोड़  
 coupling orange extra conc = direct orange *R*  
 coupling rod *Mach* मिथुनन-दण्ड  
 coupon पर्णिका *f*  
 coupon bond पर्णिका-बन्ध  
 coupon book पर्णिका पुस्त  
 coupon note (a promissory note with coupons attached) पर्णिका-वचनपत्र  
 coupon ticket *Rly* पर्णिका पत्रक  
 courage साहस *n*

course green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि  
 courier वार्तावह *m*  
 course *n* 1 मार्ग, पथ *m*  
 2 दिशा *f*, प्रकार *m*  
 3 चर्या *f*, क्रम *m*, मध्य mode प्रणाली  
 process विधा  
 procedure प्रक्रिया  
 4 (of a ship at sea) पथ, मार्ग *m*  
 5 (of river, etc) वाहपथ, पथ *m*  
 6 (layer of bricks, etc) स्तर *m*, रद्दी  
 7 माला *f* (as in course of lectures व्याख्यान माला)  
 8 *Educ* पाठ्यचर्या *f*  
 syllabus पाठ्यविषय  
 curriculum पाठ्यक्रम, पाठ्य  
 as a matter of course नियचर्या में  
 complete course of its disposal निर्वर्तन का पूर्ण क्रम  
 during the course of employment नियुक्ति-पर्यन्त  
 follow a course क्रम अनुसरण करना  
 coursed *adj* (arranged in courses, as, coursed masonry) स्तरित  
 coursed masonry स्तरित चिति, रेदे की जुड़ाई  
 course of business व्यापार-क्रम, व्यापार-रूढि (the usual custom in business)  
 course of exchange *Finance* (list of foreign exchange rates on any given day) विनिमय-तालिका *f*  
 course of instruction शिक्षण-चर्या, पाठ्य-क्रम  
 course of lectures व्याख्यान-माला  
 course of nature (in ordinary sequence or order) सामान्य क्रम  
 course of reading पाठ्यचर्या  
 course of river नदी-पथ  
 course of studies पाठ्यचर्या  
 course of trade व्यापार-क्रम  
 ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम  
 course of training प्रशिक्षण-चर्या, प्रशिक्षण क्रम  
 course of treatment चिकित्सा-क्रम  
 course of voyage समुद्रयात्रा का मार्ग  
 courser *Aves* क्षिप्रचला *f* (ancient word)  
 courses of instruction *see* course of instruction  
 coursing duty प्रयाक्रम कर्तव्य  
 court 1 न्यायालय *m* (Const)

tribunal न्यायाधिकरण  
 court of law विधि-न्यायालय  
 court of justice न्यायालय  
 bench न्यायासन  
 2 वीध्यगन *n*, चौक  
 Civil Court व्यवहार न्यायालय (Const)  
 Criminal Court दण्ड-न्यायालय (Const)  
 District Court मण्डल न्यायालय (Const)  
 High Court उच्च न्यायालय (Const)  
 Magistrate Court दण्डाधिकारि-न्यायालय (Const)  
 Revenue Court राजस्व न्यायालय (Const)  
 Session Court सत्र-न्यायालय (Const)  
 Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय (Const), सर्वोच्च न्यायालय  
 court above उपरि न्यायालय  
 court below अवर न्यायालय  
 court clerk = clerk of court  
 court crier *Law* न्यायाक्रोशक, पुकारा करने वाला  
 court decree न्यायालय-आज्ञप्ति  
 court deposit न्यायालय-निक्षेप  
 courteous letter विनीत पत्र  
 court established by Royal charter राजलेख-स्थापित न्यायालय  
 courtesy शिष्टाचार, विनय *m*, शिष्टता *f*, सौजन्य *n*  
 court exhibit न्यायालय-प्रदर्श  
 court fee न्यायालय शुल्क  
 court fee label न्यायालय शुल्क-पत्रक  
 court-fees न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 Court-Fees Act न्यायालय-शुल्क-अधिनियम  
 Court-Fees Amendment (Extending) Act न्यायालय-शुल्क संशोधन- (विस्तारी) अधिनियम  
 court-fees duty (RM I 283) न्यायालय-देय शुल्क  
 court-fees realised in cash रोकप्राप्त न्यायालय-शुल्क  
 court-fee stamp न्यायालय-शुल्क मुद्राक  
 court for relief of insolvent debtors शोधाक्षम ऋणियों की सहायता के लिए न्यायालय  
 court grey (a colour, green हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्वरहरि  
 court hand (a peculiar kind of handwriting) न्यायालय-हस्तलेख  
 court having appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court hours न्यायालय-समय

court-house न्यायालय-भवन  
 courtier राजसभासद *m*, दरबारी  
 court immediately below ठीक नीचे का न्यायालय  
 court immediately superior ठीक ऊपर का न्यायालय  
 Court Inspector न्यायालय निरीक्षक  
 court language न्यायालय की भाषा  
 court library न्यायालय-पुस्तकालय  
 courtly gentleman नारीमोहन *m* (from Bengali)  
 court-martial *n* सेना-न्यायालय *m* (Const)  
 district court-martial मण्डल-सेना-न्यायालय  
 general court-martial सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
 summary general court-martial संक्षेपत सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
 court-martial *vb* (to subject to trial by a court martial) सेनान्वीक्षा करना  
 court notice न्यायालय-सूचना  
 court of admiralty नावाधिकरण-न्यायालय  
 court of appeal पुनर्विचार-न्यायालय (Const), पुनर्विचारालय *m*  
 court of appellate jurisdiction पुनर्विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of arbitration विवाचन-न्यायालय  
 court of assize अभिसत्र-न्यायालय  
 Court of Audience (ecclesiastical courts in which primates exercised their jurisdiction in person) श्रवण-धर्म-न्यायालय *m*  
 court of civil judicature व्यवहार-न्यायालय  
 court of common law jurisdiction रूढि-विधिक्षेत्र न्यायालय  
 court of common pleas सार्वजनिक-प्रतिकथन-न्यायालय  
 court of competent jurisdiction क्षम-क्षेत्राधिकार-न्यायालय  
 court of construction अन्वय-न्यायालय  
 court of convocation (an ecclesiastical synod, in the nature of an ecclesiastical Parliament) धर्म-संसद *f*  
 court of coordinate jurisdiction सम-वर्ती क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of enquiry परिपृच्छा-न्यायालय  
 court of equity *Law* साम्य-न्यायालय  
 court of errors भूलसुधार न्यायालय  
 Court of Exchequer राज्यकोष न्यायालय  
 Court of Exchequer Chamber राज्य-कोष-न्यायालय

court official न्यायालय अधिकारी  
 court of first instance प्रथमद्वार न्याया-  
 लय, प्रथम बार का न्यायालय (Const)  
 court of general jurisdiction सामान्य  
 क्षेत्राधिकार का न्यायालय  
 court of highest civil jurisdiction  
 उच्चतम व्यवहाराधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of insolvency शोषाक्षमता न्याया-  
 लय  
 Court of International Justice अन्तरा-  
 राष्ट्रिय न्यायालय  
 court of jurisdiction competent to try  
 अन्वीक्षाक्षम क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 court of justice न्यायालय *m*  
 court of law 1 = law court न्यायालय *m*  
 2 विधि-न्यायालय (in contradistinction  
 to 'court of equity') (*see* court)  
 court of limited jurisdiction सीमित  
 क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 Court of Magistrate I Class प्रथम वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी न्यायालय  
 Court of Magistrate II Class द्वितीय  
 वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी न्यायालय  
 Court of Magistrate III Class तृतीय  
 वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of original jurisdiction प्रथम  
 विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय  
 court of parliament ससद-न्यायालय  
 court of presidency Magistrate महा-  
 प्रान्त-दण्डाधिकारी का न्यायालय  
 court of probate इच्छापत्रप्रमाण-न्यायालय  
 (probate इच्छापत्रप्रमाण)  
 court of record अभिलेख न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
 court of reference निर्देश-न्यायालय  
 court of requests प्रार्थना-न्यायालय  
 court of review पुनर्विलोकन न्यायालय  
 (पुनर्विलोकन 'review' fr Const)  
 court of revision पुनरीक्षण-न्यायालय  
 court of sessions सत्र-न्यायालय  
 court of small causes लघुवाद-न्यायालय  
 court of special jurisdiction विशिष्ट  
 क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 Court of Star Chamber तारा वेरम-  
 न्यायालय  
 court of summary jurisdiction संक्षे-  
 पत क्षेत्राधिकार न्यायालय  
 Court of the Deputy Commissioner  
 मण्डलायुक्त का न्यायालय  
 Court of the Judicial Commissioner  
 न्यायायुक्त का न्यायालय, न्यायायुक्तालय  
 Court of the Political Officer राजनैतिक  
 अधिकारी का न्यायालय

Court of the Resident प्रत्युपराज न्याया-  
 लय  
 Court of the Revenue Officer राज-  
 स्वाधिकारी का न्यायालय  
 court of wards प्रतिपालक-अधिकरण *n*  
 (Const)  
 Court of Wards Act प्रतिपालक-अधिकरण-  
 अग्नियम  
 court of wards clerk प्रतिपालक अधि-  
 करण लिपिक  
 court of wards estate प्रतिपालक अधि-  
 करण संपदा  
 Court of Wards Manual प्रतिपालक-  
 अधिकरण नियमावलि  
 court of wards office प्रतिपालक अधि-  
 करण कार्यालय  
 court order न्यायालय-आदेश  
 court reader न्यायालय-प्रस्तुतकार  
 court records न्यायालय-अभिलेख  
 court room न्यायालय-कोष्ठ  
 court sales न्यायालय-विक्रय  
 court seal न्यायालय मुद्रा  
 courtship प्रेमोपसेवन *n* (उपसेवन 'court-  
 ing' Manusmṛti IV 134)  
 courtship colour *Zool* अभिसार-वर्ण,  
 उपसेवन-वर्ण (उपसेवन from मनुस्मृति)  
 court subordinate to the High Court  
 उच्च न्यायालय के अधीन न्यायालय  
 court trying the offence अपराधान्वी-  
 क्षक न्यायालय  
 court working day न्यायालय कार्य दिन  
 courtyard प्राण *n*, आगन  
 cousin सभ्राता (वृ) *m*, सभगिनी *f*  
 court-fit = colt's foot (*Lusilago farfara*)  
 अश्वखुर *m*  
 covalence *Chem* सहसंयुजता *f*  
 covalent *n Chem* सहसंयुज *m*  
 co-variant *Math* सह चल *m*  
 covariant differentiation = absolute  
 differentiation सहचल-अवकलन  
 co-variation *Math* सह विचरण *n*  
 cove *Phys Geog* (a basin or hollow  
 where the surface of the land has  
 caved in) गड्ढा, कुण्ड *n*  
 covellite ताम्रशिज *m* (ताम्रिक cupric, श-  
 for शुचैव sulphide, -श्च for सनिज  
 mineral)  
 covenant *n Law* (promise of legal  
 validity, the document or writing  
 containing the terms of the agree-  
 ment or promise) संधाव *m*  
 covenant *ib* संधाव करना  
 covenant against encumbrance *Law*

(a covenant that the property  
 conveyed is not encumbered) भार-  
 हीनता का संधाव  
 covenant alternative or disjunctive  
*Law* वैकल्पिक संधाव  
 covenant dependent *Law* आश्रित संधाव  
 covenanted *adj* संधावित  
 covenanted and commissioned offi-  
 cers संधावित और आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 covenanted civilian संधावित जानपदसेवी  
 covenanted civil servant संधावित जान-  
 पद सेवक  
 covenanted civil service pension  
 संधावित जानपद सेवा निवृत्तियेत्तन  
 covenanted obligation संधावित दायित्व  
 covenanted servant संधावित सेवक  
 covenantee संधाविती (इन्) *m*  
 covenant in deed or in fact *Law*  
 विलेखबद्ध अथवा वास्तविक संधाव  
 covenant in gross व्यक्तिबद्ध संधाव, अ-  
 भूमिबद्ध संधाव (in gross *Law* 'belong-  
 ing to a person and not attached  
 to land')  
 covenant in law *Law* (a covenant  
 implied by law from words in a  
 deed which do not express it) विध्या-  
 श्रित संधाव  
 covenant in title *Law* स्वत्व-संधाव  
 covenant not to sue *Law* बाद न करने  
 का संधाव  
 covenant of non-claim *Law* अनप्यर्थना-  
 संधाव  
 covenant of renewal पुनर्नवन-संधाव  
 covenant of warranty मर्याभूति-संधाव  
 covenantor संधावक *m*  
 covenant running with the land *Law*  
 भूमिबद्ध संधाव  
 covenants and conditions संधाव और  
 प्रतिबन्ध  
 covenant to stand seized to uses *Law*  
 अन्य के हित में धारण करने का संधाव  
 cover *ib* 1 आवरण, आच्छादित कर, ढ-  
 कना, छाना, छिपाना  
 2 समावेश करना, अन्तर्गत करना  
 cover *n* 1 आवरण, आच्छादन *n*  
 2 (a lid) आवरण *n*, ढक्कन  
 burette cover *Chem* द्रवमि-आवरण  
 glass jar cover *Chem* काच-कलश-  
 आवरण  
 3 (sheet) अवच्छिन्न *m* (ancient word,  
 from which is derived Hindi औछाद),  
 चादर  
 4 *Law* समाध्य *m*



5 Com. (a deposit or sum of money sufficient to secure against loss or to meet an obligation) हानिरक्षा *f*, रक्षाराशि *m*

6 Forestry (the term is used to express the horizontal projection of the crown on the ground—I F R) छत्रछाया *f*, छादन *n*

to cover the cost of परिश्रय के लिए coverage Plant Pathol (distribution of a fungicide deposit over a discontinuous area of a tree or seeds) आवरण *n*

cover crop 1 Agric छादन-सस्य  
2 Forestry छत्रछाया-सस्य

covered *adj* 1 आवृत, आच्छादित, छादित  
2 अन्तर्गत, अन्तर्हित  
be covered by के अन्तर्गत होना

covered smut आवृत कालिका

covered smut of barley जौ की आवृत कालिका

covered smut of oats जवी की आवृत कालिका

covered wagon Rly आच्छादित वाहन, बन्द गाड़ी  
open wagon अनाच्छादित वाहन, खुली गाड़ी

covered with water जलाच्छादित

covering 1 आवरण, आच्छादन *n*  
2 (it includes any stopper, cask, etc) आवरण *n*

covering docket Admin उपरि-निर्दिष्ट

covering layer Zool आवरण-स्तर

covering letter उपरि-पत्र

covering list उपरि-सूची, समावरण-सूची

covering membrane आच्छादी कला

covering memorandum उपरि-ज्ञापन

covering note उपरि-टिप्पण

covering operations हानिरक्षा-कार्य

covering pass सलम प्रवेशपत्र

covering power आवरण-शक्ति

covering troops Mil सरक्षी चमू

coverlet (let = bed) शय्यावरण, चित्रावरण *n*, अवच्छाद *m* (cf Gujarati ओछाट, Nepali ओछान)

cover note Com आवरण पत्र

cover page आवरण-पृष्ठ

cover paper आवरण-पत्र

cover plate Rly आवरण-पट्ट

cover proper वास्तविक आवरण

cover-rim (PetA 100) आवरण-प्रधि

covered sine Math उत्क्रम-कोटिज्या

coversine = covered sine Math

उत्क्रो = उत्क्रम कोटिज्या

cover slip Micros आवरण-खण्ड

covert = wing covert

covert *adj* 1 आवृत  
2 प्रच्छन्न  
3 (implied, inferred) ध्वनित  
4 Law पति-आश्रिता, परिणीता

covert *n* 1 (a thicket or under bush affording cover for the game) अवच्छाद *m*, झाड़-खण्ड  
2 Law = covert baron

covert baron (a married woman) परिणीता, पति-आश्रिता *f*

cover transactions हानिरक्षा व्यवहार

coverture Law पति-आश्रय *m*

covey (a small flock or number of birds together) वृन्द *n*, समूह *m*

covin Law दुश्चक्र *n*

co-volume Physical Chem. सपरिमा *f*

cow गाय

cowage = cowitch = couhage = cowhage Bot (English words are from Sanskrit) कपिकच्छु *f* (occurs in वराहमिहिर's बृहत्संहिता B, N, M)

cow and calf गाय और बछड़ा

cowardice कायुरूपता *f*, कायरता

cowberry गोबदरी *f*

cow buffalo भैस

cow-calf गो-वत्स *m*, गाय का बछड़ा, गाय की बछिया

cowcatcher Rly पशुक्षिप *m*

cow cress = horsecress (Veronica beccabunga) अश्वशाक *m*

cow-dung गोबर

cow-dung cake पाथी, ओपला (Marathi गोवरी)

cow-grass = ninety knots (Polygonum aviculare) पुरुसन्धि *m*

cowhage = cowage

cow h e a v e = horsehoof (Tussilago farfara) अश्वखुट *m*

cow herb = soapwort (Saponaria vaccaria) स्वफेनिका *f*

cow-house गोशाला *f*

cow in calf गर्भिणी गाय

cow in milk दूध वाली गाय

cowitch = cowage

cow-keeper गोपाल *m*, म्दाला

cowl = petticoat Rly दोपी

cow manure गोबर की खाद, गो-खाद

cow not in milk अदुग्धा *f*, सूखी गाय

cow parsnip = Heracleum spondylium

cowpea (Vigna catiang) राजमा *m*. (B, N, M), लोभिया

Cowper regenerator = Cowper stove (a hot blast stove) Chem उष्णामितायनी *f* (short for उष्णामिधमन-परितायनी)

Cowper's gland Anat निस्सृज-ग्रन्थि, मूत्र-मार्गकन्द-ग्रन्थि (bulbourethral gland)

Cowper stove = Cowper regenerator

cowpox = vaccinia Med गोमसूरिका *f*

cowrie कपटिका *f*, कौडी

cowry = cowrie

cow shark गो-ग्राह

cow-shed गोशाला *f*, गो-छादक *m*

cow-shed litter गोशाला-करकट, घासफूस

cowslip 1 (Primula veris) (with fragrant yellow flowers) सुगन्ध-रीत सेवती *f*  
2 (a colour) = zinc orange

cow's lungwort = golden grain (Verbascum thapsus) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

cow's milk गाय का दूध

cow testing Agric गो-परीक्षण

coxa (from Sanskrit कक्ष) Zool (the first segment of the leg of an insect) कक्षाग *n*

coxal fluid कक्ष-द्रव

coxal glands Zool कक्ष-ग्रन्थि

coxal organs Zool कक्ष-अंग

cozymase Biochem सह-क्रियवेद

CP (cattle pound) पञ (पशु-अवरोध)

CP Surv (change point) प बि (परिवर्तन-बिन्दु)

CP (cost price) प मू (परिव्यय-मूल्य)

CP I & II (a variety of cotton) मध्यप्रदेश १ तथा २

C<sub>p</sub>, C<sub>v</sub> (specific heats ऊष्मा at constant pressure निरीड and volume परिमा) ऊन, ऊप

$\frac{C_p}{C_v} = \gamma$  (ratio of specific heat of gas at constant pressure and constant volume) ऊन = ऐ

C P A (Community Project Administration) सा यो प्र (सामुदायिक-योजना-प्रशासन)

C P Cambodia (cotton) मध्यप्रदेश कम्बोज

C P E मप्र उ (मध्यप्रदेश-उच्छुलक)

C P F (confidential personal file) गुप्त न (गुप्त वैयक्तिक नस्ती)

C P I (cement processing industry)

व वि उ (वज्रचूर्ण-विधायन उद्योग)  
 C P W A Code के नि वि ले संहिता (केन्द्रीय  
 निर्माण विभाग-लेखा-सहिता)  
 C P W D Code के नि वि सहिता (केन्द्रीय  
 निर्माण विभाग सहिता)  
 C R (character roll) आ अ (आचरण-  
 अवलि)  
 Cr (chromium) Chem च (वर्णोत्तु)  
 cr (credit) आरु (आकलन)  
 Cr (creditor) Com उक्त (उत्तमर्ण)  
 C & R (Crime and Railways) अ तथा  
 स (अपराध तथा सयान)  
 C R A (Chief Revenue Authorities) सु  
 आ प्रा (मुख्य आगम प्राधिकारी)  
 crab कर्कट *n*, केकड़ा  
 Crab=Cancer *Astron* कर्क *m*  
 crab apple 1 वन्य उत्कोल *n*, जगली सेव  
 2 (*Pyrus malus*) उत्कोल *n*, सेव  
 3 (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीता-  
 तिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation)  
 उत्प्रेतातिरक्त  
 crab apple tree=crab tree  
 crabbed hand कीड़े-मकोड़े जैसे अक्षर  
 crab eating macaque *Mamm* कर्कान्तक  
 कवि (कर्क crab+अन्तर one who des-  
 troys, eats)  
 crab-eating mongoose *Mamm* कर्कान्तक  
 नकुल  
 crabgrass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 crab louse कर्कट-यूका  
 crab plover कर्कटाक्ष *m* (feeds chiefly  
 on crabs कर्कट)  
 crab's claw (*Rhus succedanea*) कर्कट-  
 शरी *f* (B, N, M)  
 crab tree=crab apple tree वन्य उत्कोल  
*m*, जगली सेव  
 crab-weed = ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 Cracidae *Zool* तरुशूर-वंश *m* (for expla-  
 nation see curassow)  
 Cracinae *Zool* तरुशूरानुवश *n*. (sub-  
 family अनुवंश)  
 crack 1 *v*: पटन, विदरण, फटना, चिटकना  
 2 *v* *t* पाटन, विदारण, फाटना, चिटकना  
 crack *n* (a crevice or fissure) पाट,  
 विद्र *m*, दरार  
 crack *adj* (of superior excellence)  
 उत्कृष्ट  
 cracked *adj* पटित, दीर्ण, चिटका हुआ  
 cracked nipple *Med* दीर्ण चूचुक  
 cracked pot sound *Acoustics* पाटपात्र-  
 ध्वनि

cracker 1 पटाका  
 2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त  
 in hue, of low अव saturation) अत्र  
 पीतारक्त  
 cracking 1 *Forestry* पटन *n*  
 splitting विपटन  
 2 *Chem* (breaking up by heat and  
 pressure of complex hydrocarbons)  
 अपटन *n*  
 crackle *vb* (decipitate) चटचटन, तड़क-  
 कर टूटना, चटचटाना  
 crackling चटचटन *n*  
 crack proof *adj* अपाटी (रन्)  
 crack willow=brittle willow (*Salix*  
*fragilis*) भगुर-नन्ना *f*  
 -cracy *Politics* -तन्त्र *n*  
*Of democracy* लोकतन्त्र  
 cradle 1 हिन्दोल *f*, पालना  
 2 (of a telephone) आश्रय *m*  
 cradle orchid (any orchid of the genus  
*Anguloa* which has cradle shaped  
 flowers) हिन्दोला पीनशिफ  
 craft शिल्प *n* (see art)  
 craft guild शिल्प-श्रेणी  
 crafts in education शिक्षण में शिल्प  
 craftsman शिल्पकार *m* (see artificer)  
 craftsmanship शिल्पकारिता *f*, शिल्प-  
 कौशल *n*  
 craftwork शिल्पकर्म *n*  
 crafty *adj* धूर्त, चालाक  
 crafty device=artifice चूट युक्ति  
 crag 1 उच्छैल *n*  
 2 *Geol* (a rock composed of frag-  
 ments of shells mingled with sand)  
 वालुशस्वाश्म *m*  
 crag-and-tail *Geol* उच्छैल-पुच्छ  
 crag martin शैल-चट्टी (वदी ancient word)  
 craig-fluke, craig-flounder=pole flo-  
 under  
 craignurite (mixture of basalt अस्तादम  
 and more acid बहुसिक्त type) सैका-  
 सिताश्म *m*  
 crake कुक्कुटिका *f* (ancient word)  
 cramsine *Mycol* (of colour, mixed,  
 varied) मिश्र, बहुविध  
 cramp अपतन *m* (ancient word अपना-  
 नरु)  
 cramped *adj* अपतत  
 cramped and crabbed hand टेढ़े मेढ़े  
 कीड़े-मकोड़े जैसे अक्षर  
 cramped hand टेढ़े मेढ़े अक्षर  
 cramping *adj* अपतनकारी (रन्)  
 cranage 1 (price paid for use of a

crane) यन्त्रशुल्क *n*  
 2 (use of a crane) यकप्रयोग *m*  
 cranberry 1 (an acid berry) अम्ल यदूरी  
*f*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in  
 hue, of very low वि brilliance)  
 निरक्तापीत  
 crane 1 (a bird) कौच *m* (ancient word)  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
 hue, of very low अव saturation)  
 अपरक्तानील  
 3 (machine for moving heavy  
 weights) यक *m*  
 Crane *Astron* =Grus सारस *m*  
 crane charges यक-प्रभार, यक शुल्क  
 crane driver यक-चालक  
 crane-man यक-चालक  
 crane mechanic यक-यान्त्रिक  
 crane's-bill (*Geranium pratense*) यक-  
 चञ्चु *m*  
 crane tree यकवृक्ष (Eng is translated  
 from Sanskrit)  
 Crangon *Zool* चिंगट-प्रजाति  
 Crangonyx *Zool* (entirely subter-  
 ranean in habitat—CNH IV 138)  
 अधोभूचिंगट प्रजाति  
 Crania *Zool* (so called from its resem-  
 blance to the cranium) कर्परिका-प्रजाति  
 cranial *adj* कर्पर-, कर्पर  
 cranial and intracranial trauma कर्पर-  
 और कर्पराम्यन्तर उपघात  
 cranial bone *Anat* कर्परशिख  
 cranial cartilage *Zool* कर्पर-कास्थि  
 cranial flexure *Zool* कर्पर आकोव  
 cranial index कर्पराक *m*  
 cranial nerve कर्पर-वेता  
 cranial percussion कर्परामिताहन  
 Craniata *Zool* कर्परिण *m pl*  
 craniate *Zool* कर्परी (रन्) *m*  
 cranic=cranial  
 crania-1 (cranium) कर्पर-  
 2 (cranial and) कर्पर-  
 craniology (the science dealing with  
 variations in size, shape and pro-  
 portions of the cranium) कर्पर-  
 मापिकी *f*  
 craniometér कर्परमान *m*  
 craniometry कर्परमिति *f*  
 crania-sacral *Anat* कर्परत्रिक-  
 craniotomy कर्परच्छेदन *n*  
 cranium *Anat*, *Zool* कर्पर *m*.  
 skull करोटि  
 head शिर



cephalon शीर्ष, कपाल  
 primary cranium माथ कर्पर  
 secondary cranium द्वितीयक कर्पर  
 crank Mach. (a bent portion of an axle an arm, an elbow shaped brace, etc) कर्पर *m* ('elbow')  
 crank case कर्पर-धान  
 crank handle Phys कर्पर हस्तक  
 crank pin Mach (the cylindrical piece which forms the handle, or to which the connecting rod is attached) कर्पर-सूची *f*, कर्पर वृत्त *n*  
 crank shaft कर्परेशा (ऊपर+शा)  
 crank web (the portion of a crank between the crankpin and the shaft, or between adjacent crankpins) अन्तरा कर्पर *m*  
 cranny द्वार  
 crape sea crepe  
 crape fern = *Todea superba*  
 crape jasmine (*Tabernaemontana coronaria*) नन्दिचर्चन *m* (from Telugu)  
 crape myrtle = *Lagerstroemia indica* भारत-नन्दि *m*  
 crape ring Astron (darkish innermost ring of the Saturn) आद्यम वलय  
 crash ध्वंस *m*, सध्वनाश, चकनाचूर, टूकटूक होना  
 crash (a colour, reddish-yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अथ saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
 Craspedacusta = *Limnocoedium* Zool तटपाल प्रजाति  
 crassa ignorantia Law घोर अनभिज्ञता  
 crassa negligentia Law (gross negligence) घोर प्रमाद  
 Crassulaceae Bot हेमसागर कुल *n* (from *Kalanchoe* हेमसागर प्रजाति)  
 Crataegus Bot श्वेतकण्ट प्रजाति  
 C oxyacantha (hawthorn, white thorn) तौक्ष्ण श्वेतकण्ट  
 Crataeva Bot. अश्मरीम प्रजाति  
 C nurvala सामान्य अश्मरीम (B, N, M अश्मरीम)  
 C religiosa = C nurvala  
 C religiosa var nurvala = C nurvala  
 C roxburghii = C nurvala  
 crate Rly पञ्जर *m*  
 crater Geol उलालमुख *n*  
 Crater-Cup लैरर यष्टिका *f*  
 a Crateris = लैरर प्रथम यष्टिका *f*.  
 Craterid Astron. यष्टिका-उल्का *f*

crateriform *adj* (having the form of a bowl) कटोराकार  
 craticular stage Bot (new valves are formed) नवकपाटावस्था *f*  
 Cratostache Paleontol (Gk *kratos* 'might, power') क्रतुकास्थि प्रजाति  
 crave 1 *vt* याचना करना  
 2 *vi* उत्कट इच्छा होना, लालसा होना, तरसना  
 crave leave to refer निर्देशानुमति की याचना करना  
 craving *n* लालसा *f*, उत्कट इच्छा  
 crawfish = crayfish  
 Cray Zool तरगूर प्रजाति (तरगूर *curassow*, *q v*)  
 crayfish 1 (in a general sense) चिंगट, अभिचिंगट *m*, शिंगा  
 2 = sea crayfish समुद्रचिंगट *m*  
 crayon 1 (an implement for drawing) चित्राकनी *f*  
 2 अकनी *f*  
 glass marking crayon काचाकनी  
 crazy *adj* उद्भ्रान्त, भ्रान्तचित्त  
 demented मूढचित्त  
 insane विक्षिप्त, उन्मत्त  
 lunatic उन्मत्त (Const)  
 mad भ्रान्तमति  
 senseless निर्गन्ध  
 stupid जडमति  
 silly अल्पमति, भ्रष्ट  
 fool मूर्ख  
 idiot मूढ  
 Cr Cl (credit clock) उ लि (उधार लिपिक)  
 cream 1 शर *m*, सतानिका *f* (both are ancient words), मलाई  
 2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अथ saturation and very high प्र brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 cream beige = sandstone (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low अथ saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 cream black *adj* स्निग्ध रयाम  
 cream buff (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अथ saturation and very high प्र brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 cream can शर-उपनी  
 cream caustic (in impure form of solid caustic soda) दूध शर  
 cream cheese शर-दूधिक  
 cream-coloured courser Accs पीनारक्त

क्षिप्रचला  
 creamery 1 शर-गृह *n*, मलाई-घर  
 2 (apparatus in which milk is set for creaming) शर-यन्त्र *n*.  
 creamlaid *adj* (paper) शरमार्जित  
 cream-laid foolscap शरमार्जित त्रिवितस्ति  
 cream of lime चूर्णक शर  
 cream of tartar Chem न्यायन शर  
 creamo-meter शर-मान *m*  
 cream separating machine शर-पृथक्करण यन्त्र  
 cream-separator शर-पृथक्कर  
 cream tube = creamometer  
 cream-wave (a kind of paper) शरोत्त *n*. (शर cream, उत्त woven)  
 cream-wave foolscap (paper) शरोत्त त्रिवितस्ति  
 creamy *adj* (soft and wet) कोमलाई, शरवत्  
 crease भञ्जरेखा *f*  
 creasol = creosol क्रव्यपय *m*  
 creasote = creosote क्रव्यप *m*  
 creat (*Andrographis paniculata*) भूमिम्ब *m* (B, N)  
 create *vb* 1 सर्जन, उत्पन्न करना, सजित करना, बनाना, करना  
 2 (a post) सर्जन करना, नया (पद) बनाना  
 renew पुनर्नवीकरण, नवकरण, पुनर्नवन  
 extend विस्तार करना  
 create shares अशधारी बनाना  
 create a post नया पद बनाना, पद-सर्जन  
 created by law विधिद्वित  
 creatine Biochem क्रम्यी *f*  
 creatine phosphoric acid क्रम्यी भास्विक अम्ल  
 creating smoke पुआ करना  
 creatinine (from creatine क्रम्यी) Biochem क्रम्ययी *f*  
 creatinine hydrochloride क्रम्ययी उद-नीरेय  
 creatinine zinc chloride क्रम्ययी कुप्पातु नीरेय  
 creation 1 (as opposed to evolution) सृष्टि *f*  
 2 *I crestry* सर्जन *n*  
 3 (as of a post, trust) मान *n*  
 creation of a post नया पद बनाना, पद-सर्जन  
 creation of shares अशधारी बनाना  
 creche बालगृह *f*  
 credentials Intern Lxx अधिकार-पत्र *m*.  
 letter of credit प्रत्यय पत्र  
 letter of authority प्राधिकार पत्र

credibility विश्वसनीयता, प्रत्ययनीयता *f*  
credible *adj* विश्वास्य, विश्वसनीय.

प्रत्ययनीय

credible information विश्वास्य सूचना

credible person विश्वास्य व्यक्ति

credible witness विश्वास्य साक्षी

credit *n* 1 प्रत्यय, विश्वास *m*

2 श्रेयस् *n*

3 *Com* प्रत्यय *m* (from it is derived Hindi पत्र प्रत्यय is used in the Const), पत्र, माप

4 उधार *m*, उधार

5 *Accounting* आकलन *n* (Const)

6 *Educ* श्रेयस् *n*

give credit मान्यता देना (Const)

credit *vb* 1 विश्वास करना

2 श्रेय देना, मान्यता देना

3 *Accounting* आकलन करना

creditable *adj* 1 विश्वास्य, विश्वसनीय, प्रत्ययनीय

2 *Accounting* आकलनीय

creditable witness विश्वसनीय साक्षी

creditably सश्रेयस्, श्रेय पूर्वक

credit account *Accounting* आकलन लेखा

credit advice आकलन सूचना

credit and debit आकलन और विरुद्ध

credit balance आकलन-शेष

credit balance in the profit and loss

account लाभालाभ लेख में आकलन-शेष

credit base प्रत्यय आधार

credit claimed अभ्यर्षित आकलन

credit clerk उधार-लिपिक

credit contraction प्रत्यय संकोचन

credit control उधार नियन्त्रण प्रत्यय-निगन्त्रण

credited *adj* *Accounting* आकलित

credited to special current account

विशिष्ट चल लेख में आकलित

credit entry आकलन-प्रविष्टि

credit expansion उधार-प्रसार

crediting *n* *Accounting* आकलन *n*

credit instrument प्रत्यय सलेख

credit insurance उधार-आगोप

credit in the leave account अवकाश

लेख में आकलित करना

credit ledger आकलन-प्रपञ्जी

credit letter प्रत्यय पत्र

credit limit उधार-सीमा

credit man प्रत्यय पुरव, प्रत्यय निर्धारक *m*

credit note आकलन-पत्र, प्रत्यय पत्र

credit-note book आकलन-पत्र-पुस्तक

credit of government शासन-प्रत्यय, शासन की साख

creditor 1 *Com* उत्तमर्गी, धनी (१२) *m*

2 *Bookkeeping* = credit आकलन *n*

credit organization उधार संयुक्त

creditor's bill उत्तमर्ग-पत्र

creditor-side आकलन पाई

creditors' ledger (supplier's ledger)

*Com* उत्तमर्ग प्रपञ्जी

creditors voluntary winding up उत्त-

मर्गी द्वारा स्वैच्छापूर्वक समापन

credit sale उधार विक्रय, उधार-विक्री

credit side आकलन पाई

credit slip आकलन पर्णी, उधार-पर्णी

credit society उधार-समिति

credit transaction उधार व्यवहार

credit union उधार संघ

creditworthy *adj* प्रत्ययार्ह प्रत्यय योग्य

credulite तालीजार्ज *m* (ता for तात्र copper, ले for लेख manganese, जे for जारक oxygen, रज for रजिन mine-ral)

creed धर्ममत, मत *n*

sect पय

denomination संप्रदाय

creak *Grass* (a stream of water normally smaller than a river) उपनदिका *f*

creep *vb* सर्पण, सरकना

creeper 1 जलरी, मूलना, लता *f*

2 *Bot* वलरी *f*

3 (any of various birds, so named from their creeping about on trees, etc.) सर्पी (२२) *m*

tree creeper वृक्ष सर्पी

creeper-cutting जलरी-कटन

creeping *n* *Roads* सर्पण *n*

creeping *adj* 1 सर्पी (१२)

2 *Bot* सर्पी (१२)

creeping barrage = rolling barrage

*Mil* व्यावहारी अवरोध

creeping buttercup सर्पी नवनीतवप

creeping crowfoot = creeping buttercup

creeping ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*

creeping movement *Roads* सर्पण-गति

creeping panic grass (*Cynodon dactylon*)

दूर्वा *f* (B.N.), दूर

creeping stem *Bot* सर्पी स्तम्भ

creeping thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) अन्य पर्णीसी *f*

creeping water bug सर्पी जल मच्छुण

creeps *Veter* (a disease characterized by a stiff slow gait) रिंगिरोम *m*

(✓ रिंग 'to creep' रिगि is from नाग्यन्-पुराण)

cremaster (Gk kremaster fr Krenan nymai 'to hang') Anat. (a muscle) निलम्बि पेशी *f*

cremaster muscle Anat. निलम्बि पेशी

cremate *vb* दाहसंस्कार करना

cremation दाहसंस्कार जगदाह *m*

cremation ground इमशान भूमि *f* (Const)

crematory इमशान *n*

cremocarp *Bot* (a so called fruit) युग्म-ऐगम *n*

crenate *adj* *Bot* (having the margin cut into rounded scallops) गोलद्विचुन्न

crenate margin *Bot* गोलद्विचुन्न प्रान्त

crenation *that* (in blood corpuscles) दन्तुरता *f*

creodont *Paleontol* क्रयदन्त *m* (Gk kreas 'flesh' + odontos 'tooth')

Creodonta *Paleontol* क्रयदन्तानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

creolin (a preparation of creosol and resin soap) क्रययिपि *f*

creos, creoso- (creosote) क्रययप-

creosol, creasol (creos- + ol) *Chem* क्रययप *m*

creosolate क्रययपीय *n*

creosote (Gk kreas from क्रय 'flesh' + sozein 'to preserve' वा) = creosotum = creasote *Pharm* क्रययप *m*

creosote *vb* क्रययप व्यापन

creosote carbonate *Pharm* क्रययप प्राणा-राय

creosote from wood कान्द्र क्रययप

creosote oil क्रययप तेल

creosotic *adj* क्रययपीय

creosotum = creosote

crepe *Textiles* (broken surface appearance) चितला *f*

crepe myrtle = crepe myrtle

crepe rubber चितल रूषि

Crepidula *Zool* नौदाव प्रजाति

Crepis *Bot* (a genus of shrubs of the chucory family, the hawk's beards)

इयेनदूच-प्रजाति

crepitations *Med* भार्द्रागन्तुक *m* (for explanation see rule)

crepitus कड़कडाहट, कटकट (*Cf* कटकटावति MW)

cres- क्रयिप-

cres-amine *Pharm* (a mixture of cresol and ethylenediamine) क्रयिप-

तिक्ती

crescendo *Phys n* अनुवर्ध *m* (gradual increase)crescendo *Phys adj* अनुवर्धी (-इन्)crescent 1 *Istron* अर्धेन्दु, बालेन्दु *m*2 *Anat* (✓ crescent shaped structure of section) बालेन्दु, अर्धेन्दु *m*Crescentia *Bot* चषकर्पर-प्रजाति

C cujete = West Indian calabash tree (the hard shelled globose fruit is used for drinking and other utensils—Basu) सामान्य चषकर्पर

crescentic *Zool* बालेन्दु-crescentic cavity *Zool* बालेन्दु-गुहाcrescentic plate *Zool* बालेन्दु-पट्टcrescent-shaped *adj* चन्द्रकला-रूपcrestograph *Bot* (records growth of plants) वृद्धिलिख *m*cres-egol कृविप तुल्य *m*Cresis *Zool* (subcylindrical shell—

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cresol (from cresolate कृविप, a variant of कृष्ण) *Chem* कृविप *m*

ortho cresol ऊर्ध्व कृविप

meta-cresol सम-कृविप

para-cresol परा-कृविप

cresol black *Col Ind* कृविप कालcresol blue black *Col Ind* कृविप नील-कृष्णcresolin कृविपवि *f*cresol iodide *Chem* कृविप जम्बेय*m* cresol sulphonic acid *Chem* सम-कृविप शुल्वायिक अम्लcresorcim शैकृविप *m*

cresorcinol, cresorcim (cresol + orcim)

*Chem* शैकृविप *m*cresotate = cresotinate कृविपीय *n*cresotic *adj Chem* कृविपिक

cresotic acid कृविपिक अम्ल

cresotinate कृविपीय *n*cresotine yellow *Col Ind* कृविपी पीत

cresotinic = cresotic

cres oxide (cresol + oxide) *Chem* कृविप-जोरेय

cres-oxy- (cresol + oxy) कृविप-जार-

cress चन्द्रशूर *m*, चनसुर

-cress -शूर (water cress चन्द्रशूर, Hindi चनसुर शूर is the name of several plants With शूर of the semantically allied दुरापर्य "white mustard" cress is applied to plants of the mustard family)

Cressa *Bot* रुदन्ती-प्रजाति

C cretica सामान्य-रुदन्ती (B, M 'name of a species of plant', Mai Hin रुदन्ती)

cress green (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत

crest 1 शिखर *n*2 (in bores) शिखर *n*3 *Zool* शिखर *n*4 (of birds) चूडा, शिखा *f*

crest angle (of the bridge of spectacles) शिखर-कोण

crested black tit *Aves* कृष्ण चूडा-वल्गुलीcrested brown bulbul *Aves* सुचूड गो-वल्सकcrested bunting *Aves* चूडा-भारीटcrested goshawk *Aves* शिखी सन्धानcrested lark *Aves* तिलक-कण्टक *m* (तिलक कण्टक is its ancient name)

crested newt चूडाल सरटिका

crested penguin शिखी ऊर्ध्वस्थायी

crested rat चूडमूष *m*crested screamer *Zool* शिखी उत्क्रोशकcrested teal = falcated teal *Aves* हरित-चूड हसकcrested titmouse (*Lophophanes cristatus*) चूडा-वल्गुली *f*crestless Himalayan porcupine *Mamm* विचूड हिमालय-शरत्कीcrestless white-throated bulbul *Aves* निश्चूड गोस्तक

crest line (of a wave) शिखर-रेखा

cresyl (cresol + yl) *Chem* कृविपल *n*cresylate *Chem* कृविपलीय *n*cresyl blue *Col Ind* कृविपल नीलcresyl carbonate (o, m, p) *Chem* कृविपल प्रागारीय (ऊ, सम, प-)cresylene *Chem* कृविपलेन्य *n*cresylene brown *Col Ind* कृविपलेन्य बन्धo cresyl ethyl ether *Chem* ऊ कृविपल दक्षुल दक्षुcresyl fast violet *Col Ind* कृविपल स्थिर नीललोहितcresylic *adj Chem* कृविपलिक

cresylic acid कृविपलिक अम्ल

cresylite (an explosive) कृविपलोट *m* (ओट for स्फोट explosive)cresyl methyl ether (o, m-, p-) *Chem* कृविपल प्रोदल दक्षु (ऊ, सम, प-)cresyl printing blue *Col Ind* कृविपल सुद्रण नीलcreta = chalk *Pharm* खटी *f*creta camphorata *Pharm* कर्पूर-खटीcretaceous *adj* 1 (like chalk) खटीवत्

2 (abounding in chalk) खटीमय

Cretaceous period *Geol* खटी-युगcreta praeparata = chalk *Pharm* खटी *f*-crete (concrete) -सघा *f* (concrete सघा)cretin अ जाम्बुक-बाल *m*cretinism *Med* अ-जाम्बुक बाल्य *n* (बाल्य caused by lack of iodine जम्बुकी in drinking water)crevasse *Geog* (a fissure in the mass of a glacier or snow field) हिमविदर *m*crevice विदर *m* (ancient word), दरार

crevices of doors द्वार विदर

crew 1 कारुक *m*2 (of a ship) नाविकगण *m*3 गण, समूह *m*, जत्था

crewlist नाविक-सूची

Crex *Aves* (the genus of which the corn crake is the type) सत्यकुङ्कुडी-प्रजाति (this is essentially a land bird keeping to dry fields of grass and crops सत्य, of its English name 'corn crake')cribriform *adj* चालनी-रूप, चालनी-cribriform cell = sieve cell *Bot* चालनी-कोशाcribriform plate *Anat* चालनी-पट्टcribriform tissue = sieve tissue *Bot*.

चालनी ऊति

cribrose = cribriform

Cricetinae (subfamily) *Zool* कोष-गल्लानुवश *m*Cricetus *Zool* कोषगल्ल-प्रजाति (characterized by large cheek गल्ल pouches कोष)cricket (an insect) मित्लीक *m*, झींगुर

cricket-bat willow = Salix coerulea

cricoid *Anat* 1 *adj* सुद्रा-2 *n* = cricoid cartilage (it is shapedlike a signet ring सुद्रा) सुद्रा-कास्थि *n*cricoid cartilage *Anat* सुद्रा-कास्थिcrier *Law* क्रोशक *m*, पुकारा करने वालाcrime 1 अपराध *m*, पातक *n*2 *Law* अपराध *m*

felony घोरापराध

misdemeanour उपापराध

wrong अपकृत्य (Const)

fault दोष

sin पाप

tort जिम्मा

crime and moral conditions अपराध और नैतिक परिस्थिति  
 crime and occurrence report अपराध और घटना प्रतिवेदन  
 crime classification register (PR 206) अपराध वर्गीकरण पञ्जी  
 crime register अपराध-पञ्जी  
 crimes of violence (AAM 205) हिंसा-पराध  
 criminal adj Law अपराधिक (Const), दण्ड- (Const)  
 penal दाण्डिक (Const)  
 criminal n Law अपराधी (इन्) m. (Const)  
 guilty कृतापराध  
 culprit अभियुक्त, अपराधी  
 malefactor दुष्कर्मी, अपराधी  
 convict सिद्धदोष  
 felon घोरपराधी  
 criminal abortion भ्रूण हत्या f (Const)  
 criminal act अपराधिक कृत्य  
 criminal action Law अपराधिक अभियोग  
 criminal administration अपराधिक प्रशासन  
 criminal and civil justice अपराधिक और न्यायव्यवहारिक न्याय  
 criminal appeal Law अपराधिक पुनरावेदन  
 criminal association (PR 259) अपराधिक साहचर्य  
 criminal breach of contract Law अपराधिक सविदा भंग  
 criminal breach of trust Law अपराधिक विश्वासघात  
 criminal case Law अपराधिक अभियोग, दण्डाभियोग  
 criminal cause or matter Law अपराधिक वाद अथवा विषय  
 criminal charge Law अपराधिक दोषारोप  
 criminal circular अपराधिक परिपत्र  
 criminal, civil and revenue law and procedure अपराधिक, व्यवहार और राजस्व विधि एवं प्रक्रिया  
 criminal classification register (PR 206) अपराध वर्गीकरण-पञ्जी  
 criminal conspiracy Law अपराधिक षड्यन्त्र  
 criminal contempt (of court) Law अपराधिक अवमान  
 criminal conversation Law अपराधिक जारकर्म  
 criminal court दण्ड न्यायालय (Const)

criminal court deposit Law दण्ड-न्यायालय-निक्षेप  
 criminal court register दण्ड न्यायालय-पञ्जी  
 criminal court return Law दण्ड-न्यायालय-प्रतिवरण  
 criminal force Law (I P C) अपराधिक बलप्रयोग (see affray)  
 criminal habits (JMI 394) अपराधिक स्वभाव  
 criminal information Law (a complaint against a person for some criminal offence) अपराध की सूचना  
 Criminal Intelligence Bureau अपराधिक-वार्ता विभाग  
 Criminal Intelligence Gazette अपराधिक-वार्ता-पत्र  
 criminal intent Law अपराधिक अभिप्राय  
 criminal intention Law अपराधिक अभिप्राय  
 criminal intimacy Law (I P C) अवैध प्रेम n  
 criminal intimidation Law (I P C) अपराधिक अभिग्रासन  
 Criminal Investigation Department (CID) गुप्तचर-विभाग (गु वि), अपराध-अनुसंधान विभाग (अ अ वि)  
 criminal jail अपराधिक कारागार  
 criminal judicial दण्ड-न्यायिक  
 criminal judicial circular दण्ड न्यायिक परिपत्र  
 criminal judicial record दण्ड न्यायिक अभिलेख  
 criminal jurisdiction Law अपराधिक क्षेत्राधिकार  
 criminal justice दण्ड न्याय  
 criminal knowledge अपराधिक ज्ञान  
 criminal law दण्ड विधि (Const)  
 Criminal Law Amendment Act दण्ड-विधि संशोधन-अधिनियम  
 criminal law and procedure दण्ड-विधि और प्रक्रिया  
 criminal law ordinance दण्ड-विधि-अध्यादेश  
 criminal lost sight of (PR 329) दृष्ट-लुप्त अपराधी  
 criminal lunatic Law अपराधिक उन्मत्त  
 criminally दण्डविधि से, अपराधिकतया  
 criminally responsible अपराधिकतया उत्तरदायी  
 criminal malpraxis Md अपराधिक कदाचार  
 criminal misappropriation Law

(I P C) अपराधिक अपाहरण  
 criminal misconduct Law अपराधिक दुर्यवहार  
 criminal negligence Law अपराधिक प्रमाद  
 criminal offence Law दण्डापराध  
 criminal power Law दण्ड शक्ति  
 criminal prisoner Law अपराधिक बन्दी  
 criminal proceedings Law दण्ड कार्यवाही  
 criminal procedure Law दण्ड प्रक्रिया  
 Criminal Procedure Code Law दण्ड-प्रक्रिया-संहिता  
 criminal process Law दण्ड-आदेशिका  
 criminal prosecution Law अपराधिक अभियोजन  
 criminal records Law दण्डाभिलेख  
 criminal responsibility Law अपराधिक उत्तरदायित्व  
 criminal return Law दण्ड प्रतिवरण  
 criminal side Law (the criminal jurisdiction of a court having both civil and criminal jurisdiction) दण्डाधिकारक्षेत्र n  
 criminal tendencies Law अपराधिक प्रवृत्तियाँ  
 criminal trespass Law अपराधिक अनधिकृत प्रवेश  
 criminal tribe अपराधिक जाति  
 Criminal Tribes Act अपराधिक-जाति-अधिनियम  
 Criminal Tribes Rules अपराधिक-जाति-नियम  
 criminal work Law दण्ड-कार्य  
 criminate vb 1 दोषारोपण, दोष लगाना  
 2 Law अपराधारोपण, अपराध लगाना  
 criminology अपराधिकी f, अपराध-विज्ञान n  
 crimson (from Spanish *cremesin*, Arabic *qirmiz*, ultimately from Sanskrit कृमि-ज 'produced by worms') कर्मिज m  
 crimson-breasted flower-pecker Aves शोण वक्षस पुष्पप्रिय  
 crimson clover शोण रामपर्ण  
 crimson dye कर्मिज रञ्जक  
 crimson horned pheasant Aves शोण शृंगो जीवक  
 crimson lake 1 कर्मिज लाक्षक  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्त

crimson madder (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

crimson red कार्मिज रक्त

crimson stripe शोण पट्टी

crimson throated barbet *Iles* शोण-कण्ठ पिप्पल

crimson-winged finch *Aves* रक्त-पक्ष चटक

crinanite *Petrol* (consists of labradorite वर्णलीलिज, titanite रत्नदीप्तिज, olivine हरितोपल and interstitial analcite or zeolites) वर्णहरिरत्नज्वाश्रम *m*

Criniger *Aves* (Lat 'long haired', these birds have numerous long hairs springing from the hind-neck) केशि-प्रजाति (केश hair)

crinkle वलि *f*

crinoid *Zool* प्रदशभुज *m*

Crinoidea *Zool* प्रदशभुज-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

Crinum *Bot* सुदर्शन प्रजाति

C asiaticum (poison bulb) विषमर्दनी सुदर्शन (B, M विषमर्दनी, Kan Tel *vishamungali*, Tam *vishamungil*)

C defixum नागदमन सुदर्शन (Bom नागदान)

C latifolium सामान्य सुदर्शन (B, N सुदर्शन)

C toxicarium = C asiaticum

C zeylanicum = C latifolium

Crioceras *Paleontol* (Gk *krios* 'ram' + *keras* 'horn') मेपश्रगशख प्रजाति

cripple पगु, लगड़ालू

Crisia *Zool* (with tubular ना\* calcareous zoecia जीवक) नालौकस प्रजाति

crisis 1 सकट *n*

2 *Com* सकट *n*

crisp *adj* 1 कुरकुरा

2 *Bot* (curled or twisted, as the leaves of the cabbage) कुञ्चित

crisp broken surface कुरकुरा खण्डित तल

crisped = crisp *Bot*

crispus *Bot* *Lax* (curled) कुञ्चित

crista *Zool* 1 (ridge) कूट *n*

2 श्रवणकूट *n*

crista acustica *Anat* श्रवण कूट

Cristatella *Zool* (Lat *cristatus* 'crested') चूडाल-प्रजाति

C mucedo (elongated form) दीर्घित चूडाल

Cristispira *Dact* (a membrane wound round परि an axis) परि-

कुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (परिकु)

cristobalite (silica in white octahedrons) धवलसैकजा *f*

criteria *see* criterion

criterion निकष, मानदण्ड *m*, कसौटी standard प्रमाण

crith (Gk *krithe* 'a barley corn') *Physical Chem* (a small weight) प्रयव *n*

Crithidia *Zool* (a genus, having half an undulating membrane) अर्धशीत-प्रजाति (शीत a sail)

Crithidia stage *Zool* अर्धशीतप्रजाति-अवस्था

critic समालोचक *m*

critical *adj* 1 सकट-, काण्डा-

2 समालोचनात्मक

critical angle *Optics, Aeronautics* काण्डा कोण

critical concentration *Physical Chem* काण्डा-सकेन्द्रण

critical moisture content काण्डा-आर्द्रता-मात्रा

critical moisture point काण्डा-आर्द्रता-बिन्दु, (wilting coefficient) शोषण-गुणक

critical point = corner point *Engin* अश्रि-बिन्दु

critical situation *Mil* काण्डा-परिस्थिति

critical stage *Mil* काण्डा-अवस्था

critical temperature *Physical Chem* काण्डा-ताप

critical time सकट काल, काण्डा-काल

critical velocity = limiting velocity *Phys* सीमा-प्रेवग

critical volume *Phys* काण्डा-परिमा

criticist *nb* समालोचना करना

criticism समालोचना *f*

criticism lesson *Educ* समालोच्य पाठ

criticism of government policy शासन-नीति की समालोचना

criticism or suggestion समालोचना अथवा सुझाव

C R L D (intimation of loss of certificate of registration and application for duplicate) प प्र लो प्र (पञ्ची-यन प्रमाणपत्र के लोने (लोप) की सूचना आर उस वी प्रतिलिपि के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

CRM (counter radar measures) प्र ते उ (प्रति-तेरोन्वय उपाय)

croak *v* टटरायण, टटराना

crocin acid *Chem* प्रकुकुमिक अम्ल

crocein (Lat *croceus* from Sanskrit कुकुम) *Chem* प्रकुकुमि *f*

croceine *Chem* प्रकुकुमी *f*

croceine acid *Chem* प्रकुकुमी अम्ल

croceine scarlet *Col Ind* प्रकुकुमी शोण

crocein orange *Col Ind* प्रकुकुमि नारंग

crocein yellow *Col Ind* प्रकुकुमि पीत

croceo- (croceous) *Chem* कुकुम्य-

croceo cobaltic sulphate *Chem* कुकुम्य-केत्विक शुल्बीय

croceo form कुकुम रूप

croceous *adj* (of the colour saffron yellow) कुकुम्य

Crocethia *Aves* सागुष्ठ-प्रजाति (this genus is very close to *Erolia* but is separated from it by possessing a hind toe)

crocin *Chem* (obtained by hydrolysing crocein) वैकुकुमि *f*

crochet सपाशी *f*

crochet yarn सपाशी-सूत्र

crocidolite = blue asbestos नीलादहिज *m* (नील blue, अदह asbestos, -इज for खनिज mineral)

Crocidura *Zool* गन्धचुञ्चु-प्रजाति

crocin (Gk *krokos* from Sanskrit कुकुम) *Chem* विकुकुमि *f*

crock मिट्टी का बर्तन

crockery (*croch* 'an earthen vessel') चीनभाण्ड, सृरनाभाण्ड *n*, चीनी के बर्तन

crocodile मकर *m*, घडियाल

crocodile leather मकर-चर्म

crocodile truck *Rly* गभीर-वाही

Crocodylia *Zool* मकर-गण *m*

Crocodylidae *Zool* मकर वंश *m*

Crocodylus *Zool* मकर प्रजाति

C niloticus (of river Nile) नील मकर

C palustris (of India) भारत मकर

C porosus रन्धी मकर

crocoisite = crocoite

crocoite सीसवर्णज *m* (सीस lead, वर्ण- for वर्णाय chromate, -इज for खनिज mineral)

croconate *Chem* इरुकुमीय *n*

croconic *adj* (Gk *krokos* from कुकुन) *Chem* इरुकुमिक

Crocopus *Aves* कुकुमपाद-प्रजाति (Gk *krokos* 'saffron' कुकुम + *πους* 'foot' पाद)

crocus कुकुम *n*

Crocus (Gk *krokos*, Hebrew *karkom*, Arabic *karkum*—all from Sanskrit कुकुन) *Bot* कुकुम-प्रजाति

C sativus (saffron, saffron crocus, Spanish saffron) सामान्य कुकुम (B,

N, M कुकुम, Hin कुकुम, Tam *kungu-mapu*, Tel *kunkumapavu*, Mal *kumkumpu*, Kan कुकुमकेमरी, Gk *krokos*, Hebrew *karhom*, Arabic *kurkum*)

crocus antimonii=crocus of antimony

Crocus Martii=crocus of Mars=colcothar

crocus metallorum=crocus of antimony

crocus of antimony अञ्जन-कुकुम

crocus of Mars=colcothar

croft (a small piece of arable land close to a house—Aiyar) निःकुट m

(ancient word), गृहलक्ष भूमि f

cro-Magnon man आदिमेधावी मानव

cromwell (*Lithospermum officinale*) पाषाणबीज m

crook 1 धूर्तराज, कुटिल m

2 Music वक्रा f

crooked adj 1 वक्र, देश

2 कुटिल, धूर्त

crooked-legged terrier वक्रपाद विलखन

crooked timber वक्र प्रकाष्ठ, टेढ़ी लकड़ी

crooked tube Phys वक्र नाल

Crookes dark space=Crookes space तिमिर-प्रदेश

Crookes glasses श्रेयस् काच

crookesite तासिमिचिज m (ता- for तात्र copper, मि for मिथ्यातु thallium, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, -इज for सनिज mineral)

Crookes layer=Crookes dark space

Crookes space=Crookes dark space

crop 1 (harvest) सस्य n फसल

2 (a pouchlike enlargement of the gullet of many birds, serving as a receptacle for food) गलधानिका f, अक्षग्रह m

3 Forestry सस्य, वन n, उपज

Forest crops are sometimes classified in terms of their stages of development thus

seedling crop (from the germination of the seed till the time when the plants reach 3' in height) नवपादप सस्य, नवपादप वन

thicket or sapling crop (from the time when the young trees reach 5 in height till the lower branches begin to fall) बालवृक्ष-सस्य, बालवृक्ष-वन

pole crop (from the fall of the lower branches to the time when the rate of increase in height begins to fall off and crown expansion becomes marked) वृक्षक सस्य, वृक्षक वन

tree crop (when it has passed the pole stage) वृक्ष-सस्य, वृक्ष वन

(I F R p 6)

crop and weather returns सस्य और ऋतु विवरण

crop area सस्य-क्षेत्र

crop bole form Forestry सस्य-स्कन्धा-आकृति

crop calender सस्य समयावलि

crop competition scheme सस्य-स्पर्धा-योजना

crop culture सस्य-संवर्धन

crop cutting सस्य-कर्तन

crop-cutting experiment सस्य-कर्तन-सपरीक्षा

crop cutting scheme सस्य कर्तन-योजना

crop demonstration Agric सस्य-प्रत्यक्षण

crop density Forestry सस्य-घनता, उपज की घनता

full, complete पूर्ण, पूरी

incomplete अपूर्ण, अधूरी

crop diameter Forestry सस्य-व्यास

crop diameter increment Forestry सस्य-व्यास सवृद्धि

crop disease सस्य रोग

crop effects सस्य-प्रभाव

crop estimating survey सस्यागणन आप-रीक्षण, सस्य आपरीक्षण

crop experiment सस्य-सपरीक्षा

crop experiment report सस्य सपरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन

crop failure सस्य विफलता

crop forecast सस्य-पूर्वानुमान

crop growth Forestry सस्य-वृद्धि

crop height Forestry सस्य-उच्चता

crop insurance society सस्य-आगोप-समिति

crop land सस्य-भूमि

crop last grown अन्तिम उत्पादित सस्य

crop loan सस्य उधार

crop loan society सस्य-उधार समिति

crop morphology सस्य रचनाकार, सस्य-रचनाकारिकी

cropped area सस्यगत क्षेत्र

cropped land सस्यगत भूमि

cropper (a person who raises crops)

सस्योत्पादक m

crop pest सस्य नाशिकीट

cropping capacity सस्योत्पादन-क्षमता, सस्य क्षमता

cropping programme सस्य-कार्यक्रम

crop plant सस्य-पादप

crop producing power (of soil)

सस्योत्पादन शक्ति, उपजाऊपन

crop-producing soil सस्योत्पादी मृदा

crop production सस्योत्पादन

crop protection and fencing society सस्य-रक्षण तथा वृत्ति समिति

crop protection licence सस्य-रक्षा-अनु-ज्ञप्ति

crop registration सस्य-पञ्जीयन

crop report सस्य-प्रतिवेदन

Cf crop statement सस्य-विवरण

crop residue सस्यावशेष

crop response सस्योत्पत्ति f

crop rotation Agric सस्य आवर्तन

crop sanitation सस्य स्वास्थ्य

crop season सस्य काल, सस्य-ऋतु

crop statement सस्य-विवरण

crop statistics सस्य-सम्बन्ध, सस्य के आकड़े

crop volume Forestry सस्य के परिमा

crop volume increment Forestry सस्य-परिमा सवृद्धि

cropwise सस्यानुसार

crop-year सस्य-वर्ष

crop yield सस्योत्पत्ति, सस्य-प्राप्ति

crop zone सस्य-प्रदेश

crosetted horseshoe-bat Mamm स्वस्तिक सुरप-जंतु (स्वस्तिक cross)

cross n 1 स्वस्तिक, ब्राह्म क m

2 (a mark instead of a name made by a person who cannot write—Aiyar) चिह्न n

3 काट

cross vb 1 काटना, शृङ्गाटन (x)

2 (to cause to interbreed, to hybridize) संकरण

3 पार जाना, पार करना

4 Rly (meet and pass) संपारण

5 (a cheque) रेखण, रेखित करना

cross adj तिरश्चीन, (horizontal) अनुप्रस्थ, तिर्यक्, आड़ा

longitudinal अन्वायाम

horizontal अनुप्रस्थ, क्षैतिज

cross- प्रति, तिर्यक्-

cross a cheque धनादेश रेखित करना

cross action Law प्रत्युत्तर वाद

Cf defence प्रतिवाद

Crossandra Bot कनकाश्वर-प्रजाति

C infundibuliformis = C undulacifolia  
 C undulacifolia (flowers orange yellow—Bisn) सामान्य कनकाम्बर (Tel कनकाम्बरम्, Madis कनकाम्बरम्)  
 cross appeal Law प्रति-पुनरावेदन  
 cross bar तिरोदण्ड, आडा डण्डा  
 cross bar fetters (JMI 154) आडी डण्डा-बेडी, तिरोदण्ड निगड  
 cross-bedded adj तिर्यक्तरूप  
 crossbill Aves (finches whose mandibles cross each other) विषमचप्टु m  
 cross bond Rly (an electric connection between opposite rails) समुख यन्त्र  
 crossbones तिर्यग्-अस्थि  
 crossbred सकर  
 crossbred bull सकर वृष, सकर साड  
 crossbreed (cross between varieties of the same species) सकर, सकरज m  
 crossbreeding सकरण n  
 cross-card प्रति-पत्रक  
 cross check प्रति-परीक्षण  
 cross cheque रेखित धनादेश  
 cross claim प्रति-अध्यर्थना  
 cross claims under a decree आज्ञापित के अन्तर्गत प्रति अध्यर्थनापु  
 cross complaint Law प्रति परिवार  
 cross-country adj (race) क्षेत्र गामी (द्वि)  
 cross current तिर्यक्-प्रवाह  
 crosscut n Mining तिर्यक्सुरगा  
 crosscut vb 1 तिर्यक्-कृन्तन  
 2 Mining तिर्यक्सनन  
 crosscut saw तिर्यक्कृन्त-क्रकच, आडा काटने वाला आरा  
 crosscutting 1 तिर्यक्-कृन्तन n  
 2 Forestry तिर्यक्-कर्तन n, आडी कटाई  
 3 Mining तिर्यक् खनन n  
 cross division Logic विभाग-सकर  
 cross drainage works पार-जलोत्सार्ण-कर्मान्त  
 cross dye पूर्वापर-रञ्जक  
 cross dye black Col Ind (cross dyeing is the application, successively, to one cloth woven of different fibres, of dyes suited to those fibres) पूर्वापर-रञ्जक काल  
 cross dye brilliant green Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक भासुर हरि  
 cross-dye brown Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक बभ्रु  
 cross-dye deep brown Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक गाढ बभ्रु

cross dye green Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक हरि  
 cross-dyeing (successive application of dyes) पूर्वापर-रञ्जन  
 cross dye sulphon black Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक शुल्वा काल  
 cross dye yellow Col Ind पूर्वापर-रञ्जक पीत  
 crossed adj 1 (x) शृगाटित, काटा हुआ  
 2 (as a cheque) रेखित  
 crossed cheque रेखित धनादेश  
 crossed lens Phys अल्पविषय वीक्ष (short for अल्पतम गोलीय विषयन वीक्ष)  
 crossed out space कटा हुआ स्थान  
 cross entry = contra entry Com प्रति-प्रविष्टि  
 crossers (a foundation plank laid crosswise) तिरस्ची f, आड़िया  
 cross examination Law प्रति-परीक्षण n, प्रति-पृच्छा f  
 cross question प्रति प्रश्न  
 cross examine vb प्रतिपरीक्षा करना, प्रति-परीक्षण  
 cross fault Geol तिरश्च विभाग  
 cross fertilization Biol अपर-निषेचन  
 cross fertilized adj अपर-निषेचित  
 cross fibre Geol अनुप्रस्थ तन्तु  
 cross-furrow Zool व्यत्यस्त सीता  
 cross-girder तिरो धरणी  
 cross grain अनुप्रस्थ तन्तु  
 cross grained adj (having the grain or fibres running diagonally, transversely or irregularly) अनुप्रस्थ-तन्तु  
 cross-grained structure (of wood) अनुप्रस्थ-तन्तु-संरचना  
 cross-hatched adj तिरश्चादित  
 cross hatching (shading with lines crossing each other obliquely) तिरश्चादन n  
 cross haulage प्रति-कर्षणशुल्क n  
 crosshead Mach (in a steam engine, a block serving as a connection between the piston rod and the connecting rod) समिष्टका f (संयोजी रटका), संयोजी खण्ड m (a connecting piece)  
 crosshead guide Rly समिष्टका नेत्र  
 cross indexing प्रतिदेशना बनाना  
 cross infestation अपर पर्याक्रमण  
 crossing 1 शृगाटन n, काटना  
 2 Biol सकरण n  
 3 पारण n, पार करना, पार जाना  
 4 (a cheque) रेखण n, रेखित करना

5 Statistics (taking the average of two index number formulas) व्यत्य-सन n  
 6 Zool व्यत्यसन n  
 7 (of roads) चतुष्पथ m, चौराहा  
 8 (of threads) Textiles सगम m  
 9 Rly (points and crossings) कर्तरी f, कैची  
 10 (of trains) (मयान) सपारण n  
 crossing cancelled रेखण विलोपित  
 crossing of efficiency bar दक्षतावरोध को पार करना  
 crossing of trains सयान सपारण  
 crossing over Zool व्यत्यसन n  
 crossing the meridian Astron ध्रुवचू-पारण  
 cross leaved heath (Erica tetralix) अनुप्रस्थपत्र क्षेप्यज  
 crossletted see crosletted  
 crosslight प्रति प्रकाश m  
 cross like twinning Mineral स्वस्तिका-कार युग्मन  
 cross line Surv अनुप्रस्थ रेखा  
 cross list अनुत्तीर्ण सूची  
 cross mark (x) शृगाट-चिह्न, काट  
 cross movement (of foods) वहन-प्रतिवहन  
 cross multiplication Math वज्रगुणन n, वज्राभ्यास m (ancient word)  
 cross objection प्रत्यापत्ति f  
 cross obligation Econ प्रति-दायित्व n  
 crossopterygian Zool गुच्छपक्ष m  
 Crossopterygu Zool (tassel finned) गुच्छपक्ष m pl  
 Crossoptilon Aves शृनि प्रजाति (their ear coverts are so prolonged that they stick out behind the head like two small horns)  
 Crossopus Zool बारिचुन्तु-प्रजाति  
 Crossotheca Bot (genus of male fructification resembling an epaulet with its fringe—Scott) ककतप्रावर-प्रजाति (ककत a comb)  
 C. hominghausi सामान्य ककतप्रावर  
 cross out vb काट डालना, शृगाटन (x), (with a line or lines) अपरेखण  
 cross over 1 Biol (of genes from one chromosome to another) परोपगमन n  
 2 Rly (two turnout) युग्मोत्क्रास m  
 cross plan अनुप्रस्थ विक्षेप  
 cross-pollinated adj Bot अपर-परागित  
 cross-pollination Bot अपर-परागण  
 cross prism Phys अनुप्रस्थ सक्षेत्र



cross purpose विरुद्ध प्रयोजन  
 at cross purposes परस्पर-विरुद्ध  
 cross question प्रति-प्रश्न  
 cross rate प्रति-अर्थ  
 cross ratio *Math* व्यत्यास अनुपात  
 cross reference (reference made from one part of a book etc to another part) अन्तर्निर्देश *m*  
 cross remainder *Law* प्रत्यवशेष *m*  
 cross road 1 अनुप्रस्थ रथ्या  
 2 चत्वर *n*, चौराहा  
 cross rules प्रति-नियम  
 cross-sawing तिर्यङ्ग श्रृङ्खलन, आडा चौरना  
 cross section 1 अनुप्रस्थ छेद, तिर्यङ्ग छेद  
 2 (vertical) उद्गम छेद  
 3 (horizontal) क्षैतिज छेद  
 4 (a composite representation typifying the constituents of a thing in their relations) सर्वविधप्रतिनिधान *n*  
 cross sectional *adj* अनुप्रस्थ-छेदीय  
 cross-sectional area *Surv* अनुप्रस्थछेद-क्षेत्रफल  
 cross sectional curvature *Road Const* अनुप्रस्थछेदीय वक्रता  
 cross-sectional elevation तिर्यङ्गछेदीय उद्दिक्षेप (transverse)  
 cross section level book *Surv* अनु-प्रस्थछेद-सतल-पुस्तक  
 cross section of public opinion सर्व-विध लोकमत-प्रतिनिधान  
 cross stacking (*FAM* I 292) व्यत्यस्त चयन, चौरगी थप्पी लगाना  
 cross staff *Surv* स्वस्तिक-दण्ड  
 cross-stitch *n* स्वस्तिक-सीवा, व्यत्यास-सीवा  
 cross stripes अनुप्रस्थ राजि  
 cross the efficiency bar दक्षतावरोध पार करना  
 cross totals *Math* (addition of a series of numbers in the same line) अनु-प्रस्थ योग, आडा योग  
 cross traffic *Rly* (which has to be transferred from the down yard to the up yard) अभ्यागम यातायात  
 cross vein *Zool* व्यत्यास-नाडी  
 cross ventilation समुप वातन  
 cross vine स्वस्तिक वल्ली  
 cross voting प्रति-मतदान, प्रतिदूल मतदान  
 crossway cloven wood अनुप्रस्थ दीर्घ काष्ठ, आडा कटो हुई लकड़ी  
 cross-weighted *adj* *Statistics* व्यत्यास-भारित  
 cross-weighting *Statistics* व्यत्यास-भारण  
 cross wire *Phys* अनुप्रस्थ तन्तु

crosswise fusion *Zool* व्यत्यास-मायुज्य  
 crossword puzzle वर्गे प्रहेलिका, वर्ग-पहेली  
 Crotalaria *Bot* शणपट-प्रजाति  
 C albida (root is used as a purgative—Basu) रेचक शणपट  
 C bengalensis = C juncea  
 C burhia (it is a cooling medicine—Basu) शीत शणपट  
 C calycine (it has large bracts—Graham) दोवेनिपत्र शणपट  
 C fenestrata = C juncea  
 C fennifolia = C juncea  
 C hirsuta रोमी शणपट  
 C juncea = C bengalensis = C tenuifolia = C fenestrata = C fennifolia (Bombay hemp, false hemp, Indian hemp, Salsette hemp, sunn hemp) सामान्य शणपट (B, M शण, Ben सोनपट, सन, Guj Hin Mar नन, Kan henna, sanabu, Mal मनम्, Sinh हन, Uri नोनो)  
 C medicaginea पाटल शणपट (Hin Pan गुजारी)  
 C montana = C albida  
 C, mysorensis दक्षिण-शणपट  
 C orizensis (orizensis 'from Orissa') उद शणपट  
 C prostrata लुट शणपट (Ben chotajhungghy)  
 C pumila (pumila 'dwarfish') वामन शणपट  
 C retusa शोभापुष्प शणपट  
 C sericea (tube campanulate—Basu) घण्टारवा शणपट (B, M घण्टारवा)  
 C tenuifolia = C juncea  
 C trifolistrum त्रिपर्णी-शणपट  
 C verrucosa (flowers 15 20 cm long—Basu) वृक्षपुष्पी शणपट (B, M वृक्षपुष्पी)  
 Crotalus *Zool* (genus consisting of the typical rattle snakes) वज्रपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 eriotchet *Music* (a quarter note) पादस्वर *m*  
 crotchets [ ] = square brackets कोणा-भित्ति *m*  
 crotent *Music* (a quarter note) पादस्वर *m*  
 croton (croton + in) *Biochem* जयपालि *f*  
 croton जयपाल *m*  
 Croton *Bot* जयपाल-प्रजाति  
 C caudatus (a large scandent shrub

—Basu) लता-जयपाल (Lakhimpur जलानदी)  
 C eluteria (cascarilla, sweet-wood) मधुवल्क जयपाल  
 C oblongifolius भूताकुश जयपाल (B, N, M भूताकुश, Tel भूताकुश)  
 C reticulatus (leaves clothed beneath with silvery scales—Basu) पाण्डुर जयपाल (Bombay panduray, Mar pandhari)  
 C tiglium (purging croton) सामान्य जयपाल (B, N, M Ben Pan Sinh जयपाल, Mar जयपाल, Hin जमाल्गोदा)  
 croton-aldehyde *Chem* जयपाल सुसुद  
 crotonate *Chem* जयपालीय *n*  
 croton-chloral hydrate जयपाल नीस्तु जलीय  
 crotonic *adj* *Chem* जयपालिक  
 crotonic acid जयपालिक अम्ल  
 crotonic aldehyde जयपालिक सुसुद  
 crotonization *Chem* जयपालन *n*  
 croton oil जयपाल तैल  
 crotonol जयपालव *m*  
 croton-oleic acid जयपाल-प्रक्षिक अम्ल  
 croton seeds जयपाल-बीज  
 crotonyl *Chem* जयपाल *n* (जयपाल + -yl, when two -yls come together, the first may be changed to -yl-रल्योरगेद)  
 crotonyl chloride *Chem* जयपाल नीरेय  
 crotonylene *Chem* जयपाललेन्य *n*  
 crotyl *Chem* जयल *n*  
 croupous pneumonia = lobar pneumonia *Med* खण्ड ब्लोमपाक *m*  
 Crova's disc *Phys* कुन्तलरेख बिम्ब  
 crow काक *m*, कौआ  
 Crow = Corvus *Astron* काक *m*  
 crowbar लोह-दण्ड, उद्गण *m* (उद् from उधान lever)  
 crowbar-planting *Forestry* उद्गण-रोपण  
 crowberry काकवद्री *f*  
 crow billed drongo *Aves* काक-तुण्ड अगारक  
 crow cranes = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 crowd जनसमूह *m*, भीड़  
 crowded *adj*. 1 संकुल, भीड़ लगी हुई, खचाखच भरा हुआ  
 2 (crystals) संकुल  
 3 *Forestry* (Fr dense, plein) सघन, घन, घना  
 crowded street संकुल वीथि, भीड़ वाली गली  
 crowded towards the exterior *Bot*



बाग्यभाग की ओर सकुलित  
crowded with writing लेख सकुल, लिखाई  
से खचाखच भरा हुआ  
crowded (or dense) wood सघन वन, घना  
जगल  
Crowe process Chem (process of re-  
moving all ) वातापरामा विधा  
crow-feet=field woodrush (*Luzula  
campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
-crowfig (*Stychnos nux-vomica*) विष-  
तिन्दु *m* (N, M)  
crowfoot 1 काकपद *m*  
2 =buttercup नवनीतचष *n*  
3 =crane's bill (*Geranium pratense*)  
बकचन्नु *m*  
-crow garlic=*Allium vineale*  
crowkiller (*Anamarta cocculus*) काफ-  
मारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj Tel)  
crown 1 मुकुट *n*  
2 (the dome of a furnace, a brick  
kiln, etc) मूर्धा *f*  
3 [cap] सत्राद *m* (Const)  
4 Anat (the part of a tooth above  
the gum) उपरिदन्त *m*, (the top of a  
tooth) दन्तशिखर *n*  
5 Automobile उद्भन्त *m*  
6 Forestry (the collection of main  
branches overtopping the bole—  
I F R) छत्र, पर्णछत्र *n*  
crown and pinion wheels Automobile  
उद्भन्त-दन्तिका-चक्र  
crown bark (*Cinchona officinalis*) विताप  
*m*  
crown-bound *adj* Forestry छत्र-बद्ध  
crown canopy Forestry छत्र-वितान  
crown case Law सत्राद-अभियोग  
crown cases reserved आरक्षित सत्राद-  
अभियोग  
crown class Forestry (the trees in a  
crown canopy classified by height,  
position and condition) छत्र-वर्ग  
crown classes in irregular crops  
Forestry अनियमित सत्र्यों में छत्र-वर्ग  
crown colony (colony subject to con-  
trol by the Home Govt in England)  
सत्राद-उपनिवेश, सत्रादधीन उपनिवेश  
crown contract Law सत्राद सविदा  
crown debts Law सत्राद की देय ऋण  
crown differentiation Forestry छत्र-  
भिन्न  
crowned heads मूर्धाभिषिक्त  
crowned pigeon मुकुट-कपोत (see CNH

IX 333 fig 68)  
crowned willow-warbler *Aves* मोट  
बभ्रु हरित तरु-कृजिनी (found in Tibet  
मोट)  
crown-fire Forestry (a forest fire  
which spreads to the crowns of the  
trees—I F R) छत्राग्नि *m*  
crown form Forestry छत्र-आकृति  
crown gall मूलमुकुट-ट्रुफोट  
crown glass Ophthalmol (alkali-lime  
glass containing no lead, as against  
flint which contains lead) विसीस  
काच  
crown grant सत्राद-अनुदान  
Crown Grants Act सत्राद-अनुदान-अधि-  
नियम  
crown imperial = *Fritillaria imperi-  
alis*  
crown land 1 सत्राद-भूमि  
2 राजकीय भूमि  
crown law सत्राद-विधि, दण्ड-विधि (crimi-  
nal law)  
crown lawyer सत्राद-विधिवृत्ति  
crown length Forestry छत्र-आयाम, छत्र  
की लम्बाई  
crown liabilities सत्राद-देयताएं  
crown office Law (takes cognizance  
of all criminal causes) सत्राद दण्डालय  
*m*  
crown paper Law (a paper containing  
the list of criminal cases—Aiyai p  
265b) अभियोग-सूची *f*  
crown plate Rly मूर्ध-पट्ट  
crown pleader Law सत्राद-अभिवक्ता  
crown prince युवराज *m*  
crown princess 1 (wife of a crown  
prince) युवराज-पत्नी *f*  
2 (a female heir apparent) युवराज्ञी *f*  
crown property सत्राद संपत्ति  
crown prosecutor सत्राद अभियोक्ता  
crown representative सत्राद-प्रतिनिधि  
crown revenues सत्राद राजस्व  
crown side Law (criminal department  
of the King's Bench) आपराधिक विभाग  
crown solicitor सत्राद-वादेक्षक  
crown space Forestry छत्र-स्थान  
crown stay (P.W.D. II 341) मूर्धा स्थाप  
crown thinning Forestry छत्र-विरलन  
crown wheel Mach उद्भन्त चक्र  
crown width Forestry छत्र-विस्तार, छत्र  
की चौड़ाई  
crow onion = *Allium vineale*

crow parsnip (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
दुग्धतिका *f*  
crow-pheasant कुक्कुभ *1* (ancient  
word)  
crow-quill 1 (a fine pen made from a  
quill of the crow) काक-लेखनी *f*  
2 (a kind of small fine steel pen)  
वज्रलेखनिका *f*  
crow's claws = *Ranunculus arvensis*  
पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
crozier Bot (the young ascus when it  
is bent in the form of a hook—  
Chambers) अकुलाधानी *f*  
Cr P C (Criminal Procedure Code)  
द प्र स (दण्ड प्रक्रिया-संहिता)  
C R Tem (temporary certificate of  
registration—MVM xx) अ.प्र.  
(अस्थायी पंजीयन-प्रमाणपत्र)  
C R T I (communication to original  
registering authority of transfer of  
ownership—MVM xx) प ह सू (मूल  
पंजीयन प्राधिकारी को स्वामित्व हस्तान्तरण की  
सूचना देना)  
crucial *adj* (decisive) निर्णायक, (severe,  
difficult) दु साध्य, कठिन, उत्कट  
crucial test Statistics निर्णायक परीक्षा  
(crucial=decisive)  
cruciate *adj* (having the general form  
of a cross) स्वस्तिकाकार  
crucible Chem सूपा *f* (ancient word)  
crucible *vb* 1 (to melt in a crucible)  
सूपा द्रावण  
2 (to test in a crucible) सूपा-परीक्षण  
crucible clip Chem सूपा-स्वज  
crucible furnace सूपा आघ्र  
crucible plate support सूपा-पट्टाधार  
crucible process सूपा-विधा  
crucible steel सूपा वज्रायस  
crucible support सूपाधार  
crucible tongs सूपा सद्श  
crucible triangles सूपा त्रिकोण  
crucibulum Mycol (a cup like body)  
सूपाकाय *m* (सूपा crucible)  
Crucibulum Bot (a genus of bird's-  
nest fungi) कुलायकवक प्रजाति  
crucifer राजिकाकुल्य *m*  
Cruciferae Bot राजिका कुल *n*  
Crucifera rapa = *Brassica campestris*  
cruciferous *adj* (characteristic of the  
mustard family) राजिकाकुल्य  
cruciferous plant राजिकाकुल्य पादप  
cruciform *adj* स्वास्तिकरूप, स्वस्तिकाकार,

काकार, त्राह-काकार (the क of Brāhmī script of ३६०५ is exactly a cross—  
This form is the parent of क in every Indian script)

cruciform flower Bot काकार पुष्प

cruciform penetration twins Mineral

स्वस्तिकाकार अन्त प्रवेशी युग्म

Crucis see Crux

crude adj 1 (unrefined) अपरिष्कृत, कच्चा, नाम, (natural) प्राकृतिक

2 Statistics (not corrected) अशोधित  
ten crudes (benzene, toluene, etc.)

अपरिष्कृत दशक

crude alkaloid अपरिष्कृत क्षाराभ

crude antimony अपरिष्कृत अज्जन

crude carboic acid अपरिष्कृत प्रागविक  
अम्ल

crude cocaine अपरिष्कृत प्राचेतनी

crude creosote अपरिष्कृत कव्यप

crude death rate अशोधित मृत्यु अर्ध

crude digitalin Chem अपरिष्कृत अगुलकि

crude drug अपरिष्कृत भेषज

crude fibre (material obtained as a residue in the chemical analysis of vegetable substances—Web "The residues in the soil derived from the woody parts of plants"—Chambers) उच्छिष्ट तन्तु

crude form अपरिष्कृत रूप

crude glycerine अपरिष्कृत मधुरी

crude groundnut oil अपरिष्कृत भूसुद्ध-  
तैल, मूगफली का कच्चा तैल

crude lac अपरिष्कृत लाक्षा, कच्ची लाख

crude mica अपरिष्कृत अभ्रक

crude morphine अपरिष्कृत प्रमीली

crude naphtha अपरिष्कृत उत्तल

crude ochre अपरिष्कृत गैरिक

crude oil अपरिष्कृत तैल

crude oil emulsion अपरिष्कृत तैलोद

crude opium अपरिष्कृत अहिफेन

crude oxide of iron अपरिष्कृत अयो जारेय

crude product अपरिष्कृत पदार्थ

crude protein Biochem अपरिष्कृत प्रो-  
भूजिन

crude rubber अपरिष्कृत घृषि

crude saltpetre अपरिष्कृत यवक्षार

crude suggestions अपरिष्कृत सुझाव

crude tartar = argol अपरिष्कृत न्यासव

crude tea अपरिष्कृत चाय

cruel adj क्रूर, निर्दय, हिंस्र

inhuman अमानवीय, अमानुषिक

barbarous नृशंस, बर्बर

in a cruel manner क्रूरता से

cruelty क्रूरता, निर्दयता (Const), हिंसा f

cruelty to animals पशु-निर्दयता

Cruelty to Animals Act पशु-निर्दयता-  
अधिनियम

cruentus Bot Tax (blood red) शोण

cruet (a small glass bottle for holding  
vinegar, oil, pepper or the like, for  
the table) कूपिका f

cruiue समुद्रपर्यटन, पर्यटन n

voyage जलयान

journey स्थलयात्रा, यात्रा

travel यात्रा

pilgrimage तीर्थयात्रा

trip फेरा, यात्रा

expedition अभियान

cruiser Mil योधन n योधनौ f (see  
barge)

cruising Mil समुद्रपर्यटन n

crumb अवचूर्ण n

crumble vb अचूर्णन, खण्ड खण्ड होना,

जीर्ण होना, चूरचूर होना

crumbling page जीर्ण पृष्ठ

Crum Brown Gibson rule, Crum

Brown rule Chem (an empirical rule  
regarding the directive effect of a  
group attached to an aromatic ring  
upon the position of an entering  
group) प्रविशस्थिति-नियम

crumb structure Plant Ecol (Bor  
p 100) अवचूर्ण रचना, अवचूर्ण-सरचना

crumbly structure अवचूर्णीय सरचना

crumpled adj Geog (intense folding)  
अतिवलित

Crumpsall brown M = chlorazol  
brown B

C direct fast red R = direct  
bordeaux TV

C fast blue = chrome blue GD

C yellow = superchrome yellow  
RN

crura cerebelli Anat निमस्तिष्क वृन्तयोज  
n

crura cerebri Anat प्रमस्तिष्क-वृन्तयोज  
n

crural adj 1 (pertaining to shank)  
जंघीय, जाघ, जघा-

2 = femoral औरव, ऊर-

crural canal ऊर कुट्या

crural glands Zool जघा-ग्रन्थि

crural nerve 1 ऊर चेटा

2 Zool जघा चेटा

crus जघा f

crush vb 1 दलन, समर्दन, दलित करना,

कुचलना, पीसना

2 (a sugarcane) पीडन, पेरना  
crush breccia Geol दलन सकोणाश्म

crushed adj दलित, समर्दित

crushed bone दलित अस्थि, पीसी हड्डी

crushed conglomerate दलित सपिण्ड

crushed pith (of the flax) समर्दित काष्ठ-

भाग, कुचला काष्ठभाग

crushed range दलित अभिसिमा

crushed steel दलित वज्रायस

crushed sugar दलित शर्करा, पिमी चीनी,

बुरा

crusher दलित्र n

crushing by snow हिम-दलन

crushing capacity पीडन क्षमता

crushing charges दलन-प्रभार

crushing equipment दलन-सभार

crushing establishment तेलघानी

crushing industry पीडनोद्योग

crushing machine दलन-यन्त्र

crushing mill दलनी f (Cf पेपणी grind-  
ing mill)

crushing season (of sugar cane) पीडन-  
काल

crust 1 (the hardened exterior) पर्पटी f.

2 Geog भू-पर्पटी f (Mar भू-क्वच)

3 Med पर्पटी f

Crustacea Zool कठिनि-वर्ग m (वर्ग class),  
कठिनिन m pl

crustaceous adj Bot (in lichens) पर्प-  
टीय

crusta petrosa Anat पाषाण-स्तर

crustiness (of the soil) पर्पटीयता f

crust movement पर्पटी-गति

crustuline = isabelline मध्वरक्तातिपीत

Crux Astron स्वस्तिका f

a Crucis = Acrux Astron प्रथम  
स्वस्तिका f

cry vb क्रन्दन, रुदन, रोना

cry- = cryo-

cryo-, cry- (Gk krios 'cold') तुषार-  
स्थान-

cryo comite (cryo + Gk komis 'dust',  
grey dust found on ice in Green-  
land) हिम-धूलि f

cry of tin त्रु-क्रन्द

cryo gen (freezing mixture) तुषार-जन  
m (also see under karyogene)

cryogenics, cryogeny (the subject of  
refrigeration प्रशीतन) प्राशीतनी f

cryogeny = cryogenics

cryo-hydrate Chem (obtained by

lowering the temperature of a solution of some substance in water)  
 श्यान-जलीय  
 cryo-hydric *adj* (fr *cryohydrate*) श्यान-जलीयिक  
 cryohydric point श्यानजलीयिक अंक  
 cryolite (Gk *kryos* 'icy cold'—from its icy appearance) तुषारिज *m* (तुषार ice, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cryolite glass तुषारिज-काच  
 cryolithionite क्षालस्फटिज *m* (क्षाल for क्षारतु sodium, ल- for लघ्वतु lithium, रफ for स्फटयातु aluminium, त- for तरल्विय fluoride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cryo-meter *Phys* प्रशीत-मान *m*  
 cryophorus *Phys* श्यानकन्द *m*  
 cryoscope *Physical Chem* (for determining freezing points) श्यानिक्ष *m*  
 cryoscopic *adj* श्यानिक्षीय  
 cryoscopic method श्यानिक्षीय रीति  
 cryoscopy श्यानिक्षा *f*  
 cryo-sel (French *sel* 'salt') = cryo-hydrate  
 cryo-stase *Physical Chem* श्यान-स्थाय *m*  
 cryo-stat *Physical Chem* श्यान-स्थाप *m*  
 Crypsirrhina *Aves* गुप्तनास-प्रजाति (the bill is small and the nostrils नासा are concealed गुप्त by a mass of fine velvety plumes)  
 crypt *Anat* गर्त *m*  
 crypt- = crypto-  
 crypto- गुप्त-, प्रच्छन्न-  
 Cryptobranchus *Zool* गुप्तक्लोम-प्रजाति  
 C japonicus उदयवर्ध-गुप्तक्लोम  
 Cryptocellus *Zool* (a genus of Ricinulei, which bear a large movable hood that folds down in front of the mouth parts—Web) अवगुण्डिता-प्रजाति  
 C simonis सामान्य-अवगुण्डिता  
 Cryptocleidus *Paleontol* (crypto गुप्त + kleidos 'collarbone' अक्षक) गुप्ताक्षक-प्रजाति  
 Cryptococcus (C) (crypto- 'hidden' गुप्त + coccus गोल) *Bot* गुप्तगोल-प्रजाति (गु गो)  
 C gilchristi (it produces dermatitis) चर्मकोप-गुप्तगोल  
 C linguae pilosae जिह्वारोम गुप्तगोल  
 Cryptocoryne *Bot* (Gk *kryptos* 'secret', *coryne* 'a club shaped bud or shoot') गुप्तकुक्षम प्रजाति  
 C spiralis कुन्तल गुप्तकुक्षम

cryptogam *Bot* अपुष्पोद्भिद् *f*  
 Cryptogamia *Bot* अपुष्पोद्भिद् *f pl*  
 Cryptoglaux *acadica* सामान्य क्रकचस्वर  
 Cryptolepis *Bot* दुग्धवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 C buchanani (a large twining shrub—Basu) सामान्य-दुग्धवल्ली (Kumaun इषिबेर, Hin Dehradun दूधी)  
 Cryptomeria *Bot* (has as the only known species *C japonica*, the Japan cedar) शक्रदार प्रजाति (on the analogy of देवदार 'cedar' and its synonym शक्रपादप)  
 C japonica उदयवर्ध शक्रदार  
 Cryptomonadina *Zool* गूढकशिका-गण *m*  
 Cryptomonas *Zool* गूढकश-प्रजाति  
 C ovata अण्ड-गूढकश  
 crypton = krypton *Chem* लीनाति *m*  
 Cryptonemiales *Bot* (crypto गुप्त + Gk *nema* 'thread' सूत्र + -ales गोत्र 'order') गुप्तसूत्र-गोत्र *n*  
 Cryptomiscus *Zool* (Gk *kryptos* 'hidden' + *oniskos* 'applied to several kinds of insects') The adult female has no trace of crustacean कठिनी organization, and it is only by the study of development that its true systematic position can be guessed" —PH I 441) गुप्तकठिनी-प्रजाति  
 cryptopine (crypto- + opium, obtainable in small quantities from opium) *Chem* गुप्ताधिकनी *f*  
 Cryptoplectron *Aves* (having variegated colours) चित्रवर्ण-प्रजाति  
 Cryptoprocta *Zool* गूढगुद-प्रजाति  
 C ferox हिंस्र गूढगुद  
 Cryptoproctinae *Zool* गूढगुदानुवश *m*  
 Cryptopsaras *conesus* *Zool* (a deep sea fish) सामान्य नीपमीन *m* (नीप 'deep' from the सारु महिता)  
 crypto-pyrrole *Chem* गुप्त-शुष्मैल  
 cryptorchidism = cryptorchism *Med* गूढवृषणता *f*  
 cryptorchism = cryptorchidism  
 Cryptostegia *Bot* (a genus of the milkweed family, of importance as a source of rubber रजि—Web) दुग्धवृषि-प्रजाति  
 C grandiflora बृहत्पुष्प दुग्धवृषि  
 C madagascarensis (the veins of leaves are white) श्वेतनाडी दुग्धवृषि  
 cryptostoma *Bot* (a barren conceptacle जननगुहा) वन्ध्य-गुहा *f*

Cryptostomata *Paleontol* (an order of bryozoans in which the true apertures of the zoecia are concealed) गुप्तमुख गण *m*  
 cryptostomata *pl* of cryptostoma  
 cryptostome = cryptostoma  
 cryptozoic *adj* *Zool* गूढजीवी (श्) *m*  
 Cryptozonia *Zool* गुप्तान्तपट्ट-गण *m*  
 Cryptozoon *Zool* गूढजीव-प्रजाति  
 crypts of Lieberkuhn = glands of Lieberkuhn = Lieberkuhn's glands *Anat* (glands opening on the surface of the intestinal mucous membrane) आन्त्र-श्लेष्मकला-ग्रन्थि  
 Crypturi = Tinamiformes  
 cryst (crystal) -स्फट *m*  
 crystal 1 स्फट *m*  
 2 (quartz) स्फटिक *m*  
 crystal *adj* स्फटारमक, स्फटसदृश  
 crystal *vb* स्फटन  
 crystal carbonate स्फट प्राणारीय  
 crystal clear piece स्फटवत्-स्वच्छ खण्ड  
 crystal face स्फटानीक  
 crystal form स्फट-आकार  
 crystal glass = flint glass स्फट-काच  
 crystal grey स्फट धूसर, (red रक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपरक्त  
 crystall- = crystallo- (crystal) स्फट-  
 crystal lattice *Phys* स्फट-प्रजाल  
 crystalline *adj* 1 (pertaining to crystals) स्फाट, स्फट-  
 2 (pertaining to crystallization) स्फटनिक  
 crystalliferous *adj* स्फटजन, स्फटनर  
 crystalliform *adj* स्फटाकार  
 crystalligerous *adj* (containing a crystal or crystals) स्फटयुक्त, स्फट-भृत्  
 crystallin *Biochem* (a globulin occurring in the crystalline lens) स्फाट *f*  
 crystalline *adj* स्फाट, स्फज्य  
 1 (consisting or made of crystals) स्फटमय  
 2 (containing crystals) स्फटयुत  
 3 (composed of crystals) स्फटारमक  
 4 (resembling crystals) स्फटवत्  
 5 (pure like crystals) स्वच्छ, स्फटाच्छ  
 6 (transparent like crystals) स्फट-पारदर्श  
 crystalline aggregates स्फटमय समूह  
 crystalline cone स्फाट शकु  
 crystalline content स्फट-मात्रा

crystalline face स्फटवत् पार्श्व  
 crystalline lattice water स्फटात्मक प्रजाल-जल  
 crystalline lens (the lens has no crystalline characteristic) नयन-वीक्ष  
 crystalline limestone स्फटात्मक चूर्ण-प्रस्तर  
 crystalline matrix स्फटात्मक आधारक  
 crystalline rock स्फटात्मक शैल  
 crystalline style Zool (a long translucent gelatinous rod found in the digestive tract in many mollusks — Web) स्फटाभ-कण्ट m  
 crystallinity स्फटता f, स्फटनत्व n (degree of crystallization)  
 crystallite (marks the first step in crystallization process) अदिस्फट m  
 crystallizability स्फटन-योग्यता f  
 crystallizable adj स्फटन-योग्य  
 crystallization स्फटन n (act), स्फटना f (process)  
 crystallize vb 1 स्फटन (स्फट करण, स्फट-भवन)  
 2 (to coat with crystals, to deposit crystals) स्फट रोपण  
 crystallized adj स्फटित  
 crystallized ginger स्फटित आर्द्रक (अदरक)  
 crystallizer 1 (one who or that which crystallizes, a reagent) स्फटकर स्फट-यिता (वृ) m  
 2 (a vessel) स्फटन-पात्र n  
 crystallizing स्फटन n  
 crystallizing dish स्फटन-शरावक  
 crystallo-, crystall- स्फट-  
 crystallo-blastic adj Mineral स्फट-रुहिक  
 crystallo-chemical adj स्फट-रसायनिक  
 crystallo chemistry स्फट-रसायन  
 crystallo genesis स्फट-जनन n  
 crystallo genic, crystallo genical, crystallo genetic adj स्फट जनक  
 crystallogeny (branch of crystallogology) स्फाटजनिकी f  
 crystallo-gram (a photographic record of crystal structure) स्फट चित्र n  
 crystallographer स्फटरूपज्ञ, स्फटरूपाध्येता (वृ) m  
 crystallographic, crystallographical adj 1 (pertaining to crystallography) स्फाटरूपिकीय  
 2 (pertaining to crystals) स्फाटिक

crystallography (the science of crystallization, treating of the system of forms among crystals) स्फाटरूपिकी f  
 crystalloid 1 स्फटाभ  
 2 = protein crystal Biol प्रोभूजिन स्फट m  
 crystalloidal adj स्फटाभिय  
 crystallogology स्फट-विज्ञान n, स्फाटिकी f  
 crystallo-luminescence स्फट-चकाना  
 crystallo-magnetic adj स्फट-चौम्बिक  
 crystallo metric adj स्फट-मितीय  
 crystallo-metry स्फट मिति f  
 crystallo phyllian adj Geol स्फट-पला-शीय  
 crystallose स्फटधु n  
 crystal malt Brewing स्फट-यन्त्र  
 crystal mounting Phys स्फटधर m (crystal holder)  
 crystal orange Col Ind स्फट नारंग  
 crystal-palace blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of high saturation and low in brilliance) न्युनील  
 crystal-palace green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low saturation and low in brilliance) न्यव-पीतहरि  
 crystal plane Meta' स्फट-समतल  
 crystal ponceau Col Ind स्फट अपि-रक्षापीत  
 crystal range स्फट-अभिलिमा  
 crystal sand स्फट सिकता  
 crystal scarlet Col Ind स्फट शोण  
 crystals of tartar न्यासव-स्फट  
 crystal sugar स्फट शर्करा, दानेदार चीनी  
 crystal violet Col Ind स्फट नीललोहित  
 crystal vision स्फट-दृष्टि  
 crystal water Chem स्फट-जल  
 crystic adj Geol (of, pertaining to, or treating of, ice and ice phenomena) हैमिक  
 crystallograph (a picture or writing on glass) काचालेख m (साच + आलेख)  
 Crystolon (a trade mark applied to silicon carbide) स्फटसैम n  
 cryso sphene (Gk krystallos 'clear ice' + sphen 'wedge'; a buried sheet of ice) अयो-हिमानी f  
 CS (cash sales) रो वि (रोक विक्रय)  
 Cs (cesium) Chem छु (घुनाहु)  
 Cs (cirro stratus) अ स (अलका स्तरमेघ)  
 CS (civil surgeon) जा श (जानपद शल्य-चिकित्सक)

CS (cooperative society) स स (सहकारी समिति)  
 CS (country spirit) दे प्रा (देशी प्रासव)  
 CS Act (Cooperative Societies Act) स स अधिनियम (सहकारी समिति-अधिनियम)  
 CS Department (Civil Supplies Department) जा प्र विभाग (जानपद-प्रदाय विभाग)  
 CS fluid (cerebro spinal fluid) म मे तरल (मस्तिष्क मेर तरल)  
 CSh (cattle show) प प्र (पशु प्रदर्शनी)  
 CSP (City Superintendent of Police) न आ अ (नगर नगरि अधीक्षक)  
 CSR 1 = CS Rs  
 2 (Civil Services Rules) जा से नि (जानपद-सेवा नियम)  
 CSRs (Civil Service Regulations) जा से रि (जानपद सेवा विनियम)  
 'C' state 'ग' राज्य  
 Ct (celtium) Chem नू (नूतनन, नूतनान)  
 CT (colloquial test) बो प (बोलचाल परीक्षा)  
 CTC (Commandant, Home Guards Training Centre) से प्र के (सेनानी, नगरनैतिक प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र)  
 CTC Order [Cotton Textiles (Control) Order] सू वा नि आदेश [सूता वान (नियन्त्रण) आदेश]  
 Ctenacanthidae Pa' ontol ककतरुण्ट-वश m  
 Ctenacanthus costellatus सामान्य ककतरुण्ट m  
 Ctenacodon Palaeontol (Gk ktenos 'comb' + akē 'point' अणि + odon दन्त) ककताणिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Ctenaria Zool ऊर्णाककत-प्रजाति  
 ctenidia pl of ctenidium  
 ctenidial axis Zool ककतक्लोम-अक्ष  
 ctenidium Zool 1 (the gill of a mollusc, consisting typically of a comblike or featherlike respiratory structure) ककतक्लोम n  
 2 (in certain fleas, a comb like row of spines) शल्यककत m  
 3 (one of the individual spines) ककत-शल्य n  
 cteniform adj Zool (shaped like a comb) ककताकार, ककत-रूप  
 Cteniza Zool (contains the trapdoor spider which make a nest consisting of a vertical hole in the earth) भूछिद्ररूपा-प्रजाति  
 Ctenocephalus Zool (Gk ktenos 'comb,

ककत + *kaphale* 'head' शिर) *Zool*  
 ककतशिर प्रजाति  
 C canis इवान-ककतशिर  
 ctenodactyl (comb rat) ककत-मूष *m*  
 Ctenodactylus *Zool* ककतमूष प्रजाति  
 ctenodont ककतदन्त *m*  
 Ctenodontidae ककतदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Ctenodus *Paleontol* (Gk *ktenos* 'comb')  
 ककतदन्त-प्रजाति  
 ctenoid scales *Zool* ककताभ शरक  
 Ctenolepis garcini = Blastania garcini  
*Bot*  
 Ctenophora *Zool* कंकति-वर्ग *m*, ककतिन  
*m pl*  
 ctenophore = comb jelly *Zool* कंकती  
 (-इन्) *m*  
 Ctenoplanea *Zool* ककतचिपिट-प्रजाति  
 C kowalevskii सामान्य ककतचिपिट  
 Ctenoplanea *Zool* ककतचिपिट-गण *m*  
 Ctenopteryx *Zool* (fins have the  
 character of fringes of filaments—  
 PH I 638) ककतपक्ष-प्रजाति (Gk *ktenos*  
 'comb' ककत)  
 Ctenostomata *Zool* (Gk *ktenos* 'comb')  
 ककत The cavity into which the ten-  
 tacles are retracted is closed by a  
 frill-like membrane, the edges of  
 whose folds resemble the teeth of a  
 comb— CNH II 477) ककतमुखानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 test *Statistics* (the ratio of an obser-  
 ved deviation to the appropriate  
 standard deviation fixed by hypo-  
 thesis) ग समन्वीक्षा, समु समन्वीक्षा  
 (समु = समुचित अनुपात)  
 CTM (Chief Traffic Manager) *Rly*  
 सु या प्र (मुख्य यातायात-प्रबन्धक)  
 CTO (Central Tractor Organization)  
 के क स (केन्द्रीय कर्षण संस्था)  
 CTO ploughing charges (Central  
 Tractor Organization ploughing  
 charges) के क स कर्षण प्रभार  
 CTS (Chief Traffic Superintendent)  
 सु या अ (मुख्य यातायात अधीक्षक)  
 CTS (Chief Transportation Superin-  
 tendent) *Rly* सु प (मुख्य परिवहक)  
 CTS (Constables Training School)  
 आ प्र वि (आरक्षि प्रशिक्षण विद्यालय)  
 "C" type centre (in the Labour Wel-  
 fare Scheme) 'ग' श्रेणी केन्द्र  
 "C" Type Welfare Centre (in the  
 Labour Welfare Scheme) 'ग' श्रेणी का  
 कल्याण केन्द्र

cu (cubic) घ (न)  
 Cu (cumulus) पु (पुञ्जमेघ)  
 Cu (cuprium) *Chem* ता (ताम्र)  
 cub (a young scout बालचर) शावक *m*  
 cuba (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत  
 in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युदक्तापीत  
 cuba black = dianil black PR  
 Cuba grass = Sorghum halepense  
 cubanite ताम्रायशिशज *m* (ताम्र copper,  
 अयम् iron, श- for शुल्विय sulphide, इन्  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 cuba wood = fustic *Col Ind* पाण्डुहु  
 cubbing (to organize young scouts or  
 cubs) शावक-सघटन *n*  
 cube *Geom* घन *m*  
 cube *nb* see cubing  
 cubeb = cubeba = cubebae fructus =  
 tailed pepper (dried unripe fruit of  
 Piper cubeba) *Pharm* गन्धमरिच *n*  
 Cubeba *Bot* गन्धमरिच-प्रजाति  
 C officinalis सामान्य गन्धमरिच  
 cubebae fructus = cubeb  
 cubeb camphor *Chem* गन्धमरिच-कर्पूर  
 cubeb oil गन्धमरिच-तेल  
 cube-centred घन-केन्द्रित  
 cube catch *Col Ind* घन गायत्री  
 cubed  
 6 cubed, 6<sup>3</sup>, is equal to 216 ६ घन  
 सम (है) २१६ (के), ६ (की) घात ३ (बार)  
 सम (है) २१६ (के)  
 cubelet घनक *m*  
 cube-like *adj* Mineral घन सदृश  
 cube number *Math* घन-संख्या  
 cube ore घनायस्क  
 cube root *Math* घनमूल *n*  
 6 cube root 3, 6<sup>1/3</sup>, is equal to  
 ६ घनमूल ३ सम (है) (के)  
 6 third root of 3 is equal to  
 ६ तृतीयमूल ३ सम (है) (के)  
 cube shaped *adj* घनाकार  
 cubes of roots *Math* मूलों के घन  
 cube sugar घन-शर्करा  
 cubi-, cubo- (cube) घन-  
 cubic *adj* 1 (cu) घन (घ)  
 2 (having the form of a cube)  
 घनाकार, घन-  
 3 *Cryst* घन  
 4 *Math* त्रिघाती (इन्), त्रिघात  
 cubic *n* *Math* (a curve of the third  
 degree) त्रिघाती (इन्) *m*  
 cubical *adj* (cubic, cube shaped) घन,  
 घनाकार

cubical atom *Physical Chem* घन-पर  
 माणु  
 cubical catechu = terra japonica घन-  
 खदिर  
 cubical content(s) घन-परिमा, घन-धारिता  
 cubical epithelium *Anat* घनाकार अधि-  
 छद्  
 cubical expansion = volume expan-  
 sion घन-विस्तरण = परिमा-विस्तरण  
 cubical form घनाकार  
 cubical measure घन-माप  
 cubic alum घन स्फटिका  
 cubic capacity घन धारिता  
 cubic centimeter घन शतिमान  
 cubic cleavage *Mineral* घन भाजन  
 cubic content = cubical content  
 cubic equation त्रिघात समीकार, घन समी-  
 कार  
 cubic foot घन-पाद  
 cub c foot per second (cusec) *Irrig*  
 घन-पाद प्रति विकला (विघन)  
 cubic inch घन प्रागुल  
 cubic lattice घन जाल  
 cubicle *n* कोष्ठ *m*, कमरा  
 cubic measurement घन माप  
 cubic meter घन मान  
 cubic mile of air वायु का घन क्रोशक  
 cubic millimetre घन सहस्रमान  
 cubic niter घन पात्रय  
 cubic root घन मूल  
 cubic size घन परिमाण  
 cubic space घन वरिमा  
 cubiform *adj* घनाकार  
 cubing *Surv* 1 घनफल *n*  
 2 घनफल निकालना  
 cubit हस्त *m*, हाथ  
 cubital (Lat *cubitalis* 'pertaining to  
 the forearm') = secondary *Zool* (any  
 of the quill feathers arising from  
 the forearm of a bird) अग्रबाहुक *n*  
 cubitus *Zool* (one of the primary  
 veins नाडी located between the  
 media and the anal उद vein) उपगुद-  
 नाडी *f*  
 cubo- (cube) घन-  
 cuboid *adj* घनाकार, घनाभ  
 cuboid *n* 1 *Math* आयतज *n*  
 2 *Anat* = cuboid bone घनास्थि *n*  
 cuboidal 1 *adj* *Math* आयतजीय  
 2 *Anat* घनास्थि-  
 cuboid bone = cuboid घनास्थि  
 Cubomedusae *Zool* (four-sided cup-  
 shaped umbrella) घनछत्र-गण *m*

cuchia कूचिका *f* (Bengali कुञ्जिया)  
 cuckoo श्वेत-कोकिल (ancient word),  
 कोकिल *m*  
 cuckoo-bread 1 = *Oxalis acetosella*  
 हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
 2 = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo buttons = cuckoo-flower (*Car-*  
*damine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo-dove कु-रव कपोतक *m* (कु-रव an-  
 cient word)  
 cuckoo flower 1 (*Cardamine pratensis*)  
 कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 2 = *Oxalis acetosella* (wood sorrel)  
 हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
 cuckoo grass = field woodrush  
 (*Luzula campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 cuckoolike *adj* (buds) कोकिलाकृति,  
 कोकिलजातीय  
 cuckoo-meat 1 = *Oxalis acetosella*  
 हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
 2 = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 3 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त  
 कपायमूल *m*  
 cuckoopint = 1 lords-and-ladies (*Drum-*  
*maculatum*) नारीश्वर *m*  
 2 = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo's bread = cuckoo bread  
 cuckoo's bread and cheese = *Oxalis*  
*acetosella* हिमालय अम्ललोणी *f*  
 cuckoo's eye (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 cuckoo-shrike कूचिका *f* (ancient  
 name)  
 cuckoo's joy (*Mangifera indica*) आम्र  
*m* (B, N, M), आम  
 cuckoo's meat = field sorrel (*Rumex*  
*acetosella*) क्षेत्र-सुक्रिका *f*  
 cuckoo's shoes and stockings = cuckoo-  
 flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिल-  
 पुष्प *m*  
 cuckoo's sorrel = field sorrel (*Ru-*  
*mex acetosella*) क्षेत्र सुक्रिका *f*  
 cuckoo's victuals (*Geranium rober-*  
*tianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 cucujo = cucuyo  
 cucujo beetle = cucuyo beetle  
 Cuculi *Aves* परभृतानुवाग *m*  
 Cuculidae *Aves* (family comprising  
 the cuckoos) परभृत-वंश *m* (परभृत  
 'cuckoo' ancient word)

Cuculiformes (order) परभृत गण *m*  
 Cuculinae *Aves* परभृतानुवाग *m*  
 cucullar = cucullate  
 cucullate *adj* Bot (hood shaped)  
 छदिकाकार  
 cucullus *Zool* (of *Ricinus*) छदिका *f*  
 Cuculus *Aves* परभृत-प्रजाति  
 Cucumaria *Zool* (genus of sea cucum-  
 bers) वरुणककटी प्रजाति  
 C planici सामान्य-वरुणककटी  
 Cucumaridae *Zool* वरुणककटी-वंश *n*  
 cucumber 1 (*Cucumis utilisissimus*) ककटी  
*f*, ककड़ी  
 2 (*Cucumis sativus*) क्षीरक *n*, खीरा  
 cucumber tree (*Averrhoa bilimbi*)  
 बिलम्बी *f*  
 Cucumis *Bot* ककटी-प्रजाति  
 C anguria = gherkin (prickly fruit  
 of a species of cucumber) कण्ट-  
 ककटी  
 C melo (melon, sweet melon) दश-  
 गुल-ककटी (B, M दशागुल)  
 C melo var momordica = C mo-  
 mordica  
 C melo var utilisissimus = C utilis-  
 simus  
 C momordica विभट ककटी (B, M  
 विभट, Hin फूट)  
 C prophetarum (wild cucumber)  
 वन्य-ककटी  
 C pseudo-colocynthis = C trigo-  
 nus  
 C sativus (cucumber) क्षीरक ककटी  
 (Hin Ben Mar खीरा)  
 C trigonus चित्रफल-ककटी (B, M  
 चित्रफल)  
 C utilisissimus सामान्य-ककटी (B, N, M  
 ककटी, Hin ककड़ी, Guj kankadi, Mar  
 काकडी, Tam lakharikkay, Ben  
 lakur)  
 cucurbit 1 कूष्माण्ड *n*  
 2 Chem (a gourd-shaped vessel for  
 distillation) कूष्माण्ड *n*  
 Cucurbita *Bot* पीतकूष्माण्ड-प्रजाति (Of  
*Benincasa hispida* सामान्य श्वेतकूष्माण्ड)  
 C. citrullus = *Citrullus vulgaris*  
 C lagenaria = *Lagenaria vulgaris*  
 C maxima (melon pumpkin, red  
 gourd, squash gourd) सामान्य पीत-  
 कूष्माण्ड (Basu पीतकूष्माण्ड, Ben कुमडा,  
 Hin कोदा, काशीफल, Mar कोपडा)  
 C pepo (pumpkin, pumkin, vege-  
 table marrow) ककरी पीतकूष्माण्ड

(Basu ककरी)

Cucurbitaceae *Bot* कूष्माण्ड-कुल *n*  
 Cucurbitales *Bot* कूष्माण्ड-गोत्र *n*  
 cucurbitine कूष्माण्डी *f*  
 cucuyo (a fire beetle) सुप्रम *m* (the  
 most brightly luminous animal  
 known—Penguin Science News)  
 cucuyo beetle = cucuyo  
 cud (that portion of the food which  
 is brought up into the mouth by  
 ruminating animals from their first  
 stomach) रोमन्थान *n*  
 cudbear 1 (a dyestuff, a form of archil)  
 शोपालरग *m*  
 2 (the lichen yielding this substance)  
 रंगशोपाल *m*  
 cuddie's lungs = golden grain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 cuddle-me-to-you = pansy = hearts-  
 ease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्पुष्प *m*  
 cuddy's lugs = cuddie's lungs  
 cudweed 1 रोम धतूण *n*  
 2 (any species of *Gnaphalium*)  
 ऊणिल *m*  
 cue Billiards (to impel the balls) नोद  
*m*  
 cue ball Billiards नोद-कन्दुक  
 cuesta (Sp 'slope') प्रावण्यक, प्रवण-प्रस्य  
*n*  
 cuff मणिबन्ध, मणि *m*  
 cuff protector मणिबन्ध *m*  
 cu ft per sec = sec ft Irig वि घन  
 cuirass *Zool* (armour of bony plates)  
 अस्थिवर्म *n*  
 Cujam = ω *Herculis Astron* चतुर्विंश  
 भीम *m*  
 Culeolus *Zool* (body on a long stalk)  
 काण्डधृता-प्रजाति  
 Culex *Zool* मशक-प्रजाति  
 C fatigans = C quinquefasciatus  
 (the tropical house mosquito) गृह-  
 मशक  
 C pipiens (house mosquito of  
 Europe and North America) पाताल-  
 मशक  
 Culicicapa *Aves* मशकारि-प्रजाति (culici-  
 मशक)  
 Culicidae *Zool* मशक-वंश *m*  
 Culicinae *Zool* मशकानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश  
 subfamily)  
 culicine mosquito मशकानुवंशीय मशक,  
 मशकानुवंश का मच्छर  
 culinary utensils रसोई के बर्तन

cull *vb* 1 (to select from) विचयन, प्र-  
रण, चुनना

2 *Forestry* (to make a selection  
felling) प्रवरण-पातन, प्रवृत्त्य-पातन

cull *n* *Forestry* (something selected  
esp as being inferior or worthless)  
निवृष्ट *n*

culled forest = selection forest प्रवरण-  
वन

culled land विचित भूमि, चुनी हुई भूमि

*Cullenia* *Bot* कण्टफल-प्रजाति

*C. excelsa* (the fruit is densely  
covered with pickles—*Th* I 151)  
सामान्य कण्टफल

cullet *Glass Mfg* (broken or refuse  
glass) ट्रोटा *m*

culm 1 *Bot* (joining stem) सन्धिस्तम्भ  
*m*

2 *Forestry* (the characteristic hollow  
and jointed stem of grasses and  
bamboos—*I F R*) काण्ड *n*

culmen *Zool* (dorsal ridge of a bird's  
bill) चञ्चुकोटि *f*

culmicole (growing on grass stems)  
घासस्तम्भरोही ( *श्* )

culmicolous = culmicole

culminating *adj* चरम, पराकाष्ठा-

culmination 1 *Astron* उपरिगमन *n*

2 *Geol* प्रोजत प्रदेश *m* (*Holmes* p 392)  
(*opp*) depression प्रचलत भूमि)

culpa *Law* (negligence) प्रमाद, (fault)  
दोष *m* (*see* carelessness)

culpability सद्दोषता *f*

culpable *Law* सद्दोष

faulty दोषपूर्ण

wrongful दोषपूर्ण, दोषावह

guilty कृतापराध, अपराधी

criminal आपराधिक

culpable homicide *Law* (*I P C*) सद्दोष  
मानवहत्या

culpable homicide not amounting to  
murder *Law* बधवर्जित सद्दोष मानव-  
हत्या सद्दोष मानवहत्या जो बध के तुल्य  
न हो

culpable ignorance *Law* सद्दोष अज्ञान

culpable neglect *Law* सद्दोष उपेक्षा

culpable negligence *Law* सद्दोष प्रमाद

culpable offence *Law* सद्दोष अपराध

culpable rashness *Law* सद्दोष दुस्साहस

culpa lata (gross negligence) घोर प्रमाद

culprit 1 (an accused) अभियुक्त *m*

2 (offender) अपराधी ( *श्* ) *m*

cult image देवमूर्ति *f*

cultivable *adj* कृष्य, हल्य, कृषियोग्य, खेती  
के योग्य

cultivable area कृष्य प्रदेश

cultivable land कृष्य भूमि, कृषियोग्य भूमि

cultivable waste कृष्य खिलभूमि (खिल  
occurs in अर्धवेत ७११०४, शनपथ ब्राह्मण,  
etc)

cultivable waste land कृष्य खिलभूमि

cultivate *vb* 1 कृषि करना, खेती करना,  
जोतना

2 (as, fungus) सवर्धन करना

cultivated area कृष्ट क्षेत्र

cultivated celery (*Apium graveolens*)  
अजमोदा *f* (*B, N, M, Mu*)

cultivated date palm (*Phoenix dacty-  
lifera*) पिण्डखर्जूर *m* (*B, N, M*)

cultivated field कृष्ट क्षेत्र, जोता खेत

cultivated food crop field कृष्ट अन्न-  
सस्य-क्षेत्र

cultivated ground कृष्ट भूमि

cultivated land कृष्ट भूमि, जोती हुई भूमि

cultivating classes खेतिहर-वर्ग, खेती करने  
वाला वर्ग

cultivating implements कर्षणोपकरण,  
जुताई के उपकरण

cultivating profits कर्षण लाभ

cultivating right खेती करने का अधिकार,  
कृषि अधिकार

cultivation 1 कृषि *f*, कर्षण *n*, खेती

2 *Bact* (culturing) सवर्धन *n*

cultivation and pasturage कृषि और  
पशुचारण, खेती और चराई

cultivation book कर्षण पञ्जी, जुताई की  
पञ्जी

cultivation, extensive and intensive  
कृषि, विस्तीर्ण और गहन

Cultivation of Fallow Lands Ordina-  
nance अप्रदा-भूमि-कर्षण-अध्यादेश

cultivation of knowledge ज्ञान-सवर्धन

cultivation register कर्षण पञ्जी, जुताई  
की पञ्जी

cultivation season कर्षण काल, जुताई का  
समय

cultivation, spinning and weaving  
(of flax) जुताई, कताई और बुनाई

cultivator 1 (one who cultivates some-  
thing) कृषक *m*, खेतीहर

2 (an implement used to break up  
the surface of the ground) परि-  
मर्दित्र *n*

cultivator-seller कृषक विक्रेता

cultivator's licence कृषक-अनुज्ञप्ति

cultrate = cultriform (knife shaped,

knife like) *Bot* क्षुरीवत्, क्षुरीरूप  
cultriform = cultrate

culturable *adj* कृष्य

culturable area कृष्य क्षेत्र

culturable land कृष्य भूमि

culturable soil कृष्य मृदा

culturable waste = culturable waste  
land

culturable waste land कृष्य खिलभूमि,

कृष्य वज्जर भूमि

culturable waters सवर्ध्य जलक्षेत्र

cultural *adj* 1 सांस्कृतिक (*Const*)

2 कर्षण-

3 सवर्धन-, सवर्धन-, सवर्धनिक

Cultural Attache सांस्कृतिक सहचारी

cultural control सवर्धन-नियन्त्रण

cultural education सांस्कृतिक शिक्षण

liberal education सरकारी शिक्षण

cultural environment सांस्कृतिक पर्या-  
वरण

cultural expenses कर्षण व्यय

cultural experiment सवर्धनिक सपरीक्षा

cultural heritage सांस्कृतिक पौतुकमपत्ति

cultural improvement *Forestry* सवर्धन-  
सुधार

cultural method कर्षण रीति, जुताई की  
रीति

cultural operations 1 *Forestry* (opera-  
tions undertaken for the completion  
or assistance of regeneration) सव-  
र्धनिक सकार्य, वनवर्धन-कार्य

2 कर्षण-सकार्य

cultural or manurial method कर्षण  
अथवा खादवपन रीति, जुताई अथवा खाद  
देने की रीति

cultural practices कर्षण-क्रियाएँ

cultural reconstruction सांस्कृतिक पुन-  
निर्माण

cultural release सांस्कृतिक वृत्तमोक

cultural right सांस्कृतिक अधिकार

cultural significance सांस्कृतिक महत्त्व

cultural tending operations *Forestry*  
सवर्धनिक परिपालन

cultural treatment *Forestry* सवर्धनिक  
समुपचार

cultural value 1 सांस्कृतिक महत्त्व

2 कर्षण-अर्हा

cultural variety *Bot* सवर्धनिक प्रभेद

culture 1 सांस्कृति *f* (*Const*)

civilization सभ्यता

2 *Bot* सवर्धन *m*

culture *vb* सवर्धन

-culture (as in sylviculture) -वर्धन



culture area सस्कृति क्षेत्र  
 culture bottle सवर्ध-कृपी  
 culture dish सवर्ध शरायक  
 cultured pearl सवर्धित मोती, कृत्रिम मोती  
 culture flask सवर्ध-पल्लि  
 culture medium=medium सवर्धन m  
 culture of organism रोगाणु सवर्ध  
 culture pattern सांस्कृतिक प्रतिरूप  
 culture pearl सवर्धित मोती, कृत्रिम मोती  
 culture solution Bot सवर्ध-विलयन  
 culture spread सस्कृति प्रसार  
 culturing urine Med मूत्राणु-सवर्धन  
 culvert 1 (a drain or waterway under a road) अथ प्रणाल m  
 2 पुलिया  
 cum -सहित, स, सयुक्त, एव  
 cum- =cumo- (cunic) Chem जीर-  
 (जीरिक)  
 Cuma Zool (carapace is fused dorsally with the first three or four thoracic segments) चतुर्थ-प्रजाति  
 Cumacea Zool चतुर्थ-गण m (गण order)  
 cumal (cumaldehyde) Chem जीरसु m  
 cum-aldehyde (cumin + aldehyde)  
 Chem जीर-सुच्युद  
 cumalic=coumalic  
 cumalin=coumalin  
 cumar=coumarone resin  
 cumar gum=coumarone resin  
 cumaric adj अनन्तमूलिक  
 cumarin=coumarin  
 coumarone=coumarone  
 coumar-resin=coumarone resin  
 cumber vb बाधा पहुँचाना  
 cumber n बाधा f  
 cumber field=winetynot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरुसन्धि m  
 cumboo millet (Pennisetum spicatum) वज्राक्ष n, बाजरा  
 cumbrous adj दुष्कर, दुर्गम, भारभूत, कष्टकर  
 cum dividend लाभांश-सहित  
 cum duty शुल्क सहित, सशुल्क  
 cumene Chem जीरेण्य n  
 cumenyl Chem जीरेण्यल n  
 cunic adj Chem जीरिक  
 cunic alcohol जीरिक सुपव  
 cunic aldehyde जीरिक सुच्युद  
 cumidine Chem जीरेयी f  
 cumidine ponceau Col Ind जीरेयी अधिरक्षापीत  
 cumidine red Col Ind जीरेयी रक्त  
 cumidine scarlet Col Ind जीरेयी शोण

cumin (Cuminum cyminum) जीर m  
 (B, N, M जीर), जीरा  
 cuminal=cumal  
 Cumingea Zool दीर्घाण्डास प्रजाति  
 cunic=cunic  
 cumin oil जीरक तैल  
 cuminojn (cumin + benzoin) Chem  
 जीरूप m (जीरक + धूप)  
 cuminol, cuminoles Chem जीरकव m  
 cumin seed जीरक बीज  
 cum interest वृद्धि-सहित  
 Cuminum Bot जीर-प्रजाति  
 C cyminum (cumin) सामान्य जीर  
 (B, N, M जीर, Hin Ben जीरा, Kan  
 muge, Guj जीर, Mal जीरक, Mar  
 जिरे, Tel जीरक)  
 cuminyl=cumyl  
 cummin=cumin  
 cum new Com नवाधिकार-युत  
 cumo (cunic) Chem जीर- (जीरिक)  
 cumol Chem जीरव m  
 cum onere Law सभार, भारग्रस्त  
 cum right Law अधिकार-सहित, साधिकार  
 cumulant Math योगघात m  
 cumulation संचय m  
 cumulative adj 1 सचयी (इन्)  
 2 Law a (additional) समधिक  
 b (carried into effect after the convict has suffered a punishment to which he has already been sentenced) उत्तरभोग्य  
 cumulative action = accumulative action Med (sudden violent action or drugs after several doses) सचयी प्रतिक्रिया  
 cumulative capital outlay सचयी पुञ्जी-उद्भय  
 cumulative effect सचयी प्रभाव, सचित प्रभाव  
 cumulative error Statistics सचयी विभ्रम  
 cumulative evidence Law समधिक साक्ष्य  
 cumulative fertility सचयी उर्वरता  
 cumulative frequency Statistics सचयी वारवारता  
 cumulative frequency curve=ogive curve Statistics सचयी-वारवारता-वक्र  
 cumulative frequency table Statistics सचयी-वारवारता-सारणी  
 cumulat ve histogram Statistics सचयी वारवारताचित्र  
 cumulative legacy Law समधिक रिक्य

(cumulative=additional समधिक)  
 cumulatively इकट्ठे  
 cumulative net surplus सचयी शुद्ध अतिरेक  
 cumulative penalty Law उत्तरभोग्य शास्ति, उत्तरभोग्य दण्ड  
 cumulative preference dividend सचयी पूर्वाधिकार-लाभांश  
 cumulative preference shares Com सचयी पूर्वाधिकार-अंश  
 cumulative punishment Law उत्तर-भोग्य दण्ड  
 cumulative reduction सचयी प्रहसन  
 cumulative remedy Law समधिक उपचार, समधिक उपाय  
 opp alternative remedy  
 cumulative sentence Law उत्तरभोग्य दण्डादेश  
 cumulative share Com सचयी अंश  
 cumulative temperature=accumulated temperature सचयी ताप  
 cumulative totals सचयी योग  
 cumulative vote सचित मत  
 cumulo-nimbus पुञ्ज-जलदमेघ  
 cumulose adj (full of heaps) राशिपूर्ण  
 cumulus (a flat bottomed cloud with rounded top) पुञ्जमेघ m  
 cumulus oophorus=cumulus ovaricus Zool अण्डधर पुञ्ज m  
 cumulus ovaricus=cumulus oophorus  
 cumulus proligerus=cumulus oophorus  
 cumyl (cunic + yl) Chem जीरल n  
 cumylic acid जीरलिक अम्ल  
 Cunarcha Zool मध्यशुण्ड-प्रजाति (see PH I 148 fig 117)  
 cuneate adj Bot (wedge shaped) स्फानाकार  
 cuneatus Bot Tax (wedge-shaped) स्फान-, स्फानाकार  
 cuneiform adj स्फानरूप, स्फानाकार, स्फान-  
 cuneiform cartilage=cartilage of Wrisberg स्फान-काशिय  
 cuneiform script स्फान-लिपि, कोलाक्षर  
 Cuniculus Zool (genus of pacas) (Lat cuniculus 'rabbit') कन्दु-प्रजाति (कन्दु for 'rabbit' occurs in अमरकोश comm)  
 Cumina Zool स्फानिका-प्रजाति  
 Cunninghamia Bot (a genus of decorative trees of the pine family) शुभसरल-प्रजाति



**C sinensis** चीन-शुभसरल  
**Cuon Zool** वनदवा-प्रजाति  
**cup 1** चप, चपक *n*, कटोर *m*  
 2 *Anat* खात *n* (in bones), कटोर *m*  
 3 (cocoanut shell used as a cup) करक *m*  
 4 (as a present) पारितोषिक पात्र *n*  
**Cup=Crater Astron** यष्टिका *f*  
**cup and cone arrangement** चप-शकु-विन्यास  
**cup barometer** कटोर-वापीडमान  
**cupboard 1** (a board or shelf for cups) चपकलक *n*  
 2 आधरण *n*  
**cup coral Zool** चप प्रवाल  
**cupel Chem** खर्पर *m*  
**cupel lb Chem** (to refine by means of a cupel) खर्परण (खर्पर सत्करण)  
**cupellation Chem** खर्परण *n*  
**cupeller Chem** खर्परण कर्ता (वृ) *m*  
**cupferro n** (α-benzoin oxime)=copperone द्वयष्ट *f* [द्वयष्ट copper (दे स्वर्णरजते अस्तुते व्याप्नोति)]  
**cuphead Mach** कटोरशिर *n*  
**cupid's favourite (Mangifera indica)** आम्र *m* (B, N, M), आम  
**cupling=coupling**  
**cupola** द्रावणी *f*  
**cupping Med** कटोरक्रिया *f*  
**cupr-, cupro-** (cuprum) *Chem* ताम्र-  
**cupramine brilliant blue Col Ind** ताम्रतिवर्ती भासुर नील  
**cupr-amine compounds Chem** ताम्र-विजी संयोग  
**cupr-ammonia** ताम्र-तिकाति  
**cupr-ammonium 1** ताम्र-तिकाति  
 2=Schweizer's reagent  
 3=cuprammonium rayon  
**cupr-ammonium rayon** ताम्र-तिकातु कौशेयक  
**cupranil brown Col Ind** ताम्रनील बभ्रु  
**cuprea bark Pharm** ताम्र वल्क  
**cupreine (from cuprea bark) Chem** ताम्रवल्की *f*  
**cuprene Chem** ताम्रेण्य *n*  
**cupreous adj** ताम्रिय, ताम्रमय, ताम्रवत्, ताम्रवर्ण (also see coppery)  
**cupreous manganese** ताम्रिय लोहक  
**Cupressineae** सुरदुम-अनुगोत्र  
**cupressoid leaf Bot** सुरदुमाभ पर्ण  
**Cupressus Bot** सुरदुम-प्रजाति  
**C cashmeriana** कश्मीर-सुरदुम

**C glauca = C lusitanica**  
**C horizontalis** अनुप्रस्थ सुरदुम  
**C lawsoniana** (leaves with whitish streaks on the under surface—Tr III 1163) राजिपर्ण सुरदुम  
**C lusitanica = C glauca** (cones शकु covered with a glaucous bloom मृदु—Tr III 1162) मृदुलशकु सुरदुम  
**C macrocarpa** (Montever cypress) दीर्घफल सुरदुम  
**C sempervirens** (cypress) सामान्य सुरदुम (MW 'name of देवदार', Basu सुराह, Hindi सह, Mar sau uboke, Tam सुरम्)  
**C torulosa = Himalayan cypress** (wood is often used for temples, it is also burnt as incense—Tr III 1158) हिमालय-सुरदुम  
**cupri- 1** (cupric) *Chem* ताम्रि- (ताम्रिक)  
 2 (cuprium) ताम्र-  
**cupric adj Chem** ताम्रिक  
**cupric ammonia ion** ताम्रिक तिकाति अयन  
**cupric oxide** ताम्रिक जारेय  
**cupric sulphate** ताम्रिक शुल्बीय  
**cupride Chem** ताम्रेय *n*  
**cupri-ferous adj** ताम्र भर  
**cuprine = cupreous**  
**cupri sulphas** ताम्र-शुल्बीय, नीला थोथा  
**cuprite** ताम्रिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cupro-, cupr-** (cuprum) ताम्र-  
**cupro-ammonium = cupr-ammonium** *Chem* ताम्र-तिकातु  
**cupro-cyanide Chem** ताम्र-श्यामेय  
**cupro-cyanide ion** ताम्र श्यामेय अयन  
**cupro-manganese** ताम्र-लोहक  
**cupron** ताम्रा *f*  
**cupro nickel Metal** ताम्र-रूपक  
**cupro-plumbite** ताम्र सीसिज (ताम्र cupro, सीसिज plumbite इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cupro-scheelite** ताम्र चूर्णचण्डिज *m* (ताम्र cupro, चूर्णचण्डिज scheelite इज for खनिज mineral)  
**cup rose = red poppy (Papaver rhoeas)** रक्त अहिर्पेन *m*  
**cupro silicon** ताम्र सैकता  
**cuprous adj Chem** ताम्रय  
**cuprous sulphate** ताम्रय शुल्बीय  
**cuprous sulphide** ताम्रय शुल्बेय  
**cuprum Chem** ताम्र *n*  
**cup shake = ring shake Forestry** (defects in the form of cracks along

the growth rings— I F R) बलय-विपाट *m*, मोल दरार (Germ Ringriss)  
**cup shaken adj Forestry** बलय-विपाटित  
**cup shaped adj** कटोराकार, चपकाकार  
**cup shaped depression** कटोराकार निम्न, कटोर निम्न  
**cupule Bot** चपकी *f*  
**Cupuliferae Bot** चपकीधरा *m pl*  
**cupuliferous tree** चपकीधर वृक्ष  
**Curanga Bot** कुरंग-प्रजाति  
**C amara** (used as a febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरघ्न कुरग  
**curare, curari** (Pg, from Tupi *ur ar y* 'he, to whom it comes, falls', extract of *Strychnos toxifera*, used as an arrow poison) पातन *m*  
**curarine Chem** आपातनी *f*  
**curine** पातनी  
**curassow Aves** (an arboreal gallinaceous bird) तरुशूर *m* (शु 'cock' ancient word)  
**curative adj** आरोग्यकारी, नीरोगकारी (इन्)  
 remedial उपचारीय, उपचारी  
**curative measures** अभिरक्षणोपाय  
**curative statute Law** उपचारी परिनियम (see statute)  
**curator अभिरक्षक, अभिरक्षी (इन्), अध्यक्ष, सप्रदाध्यक्ष m**  
**Curator, Archaeological Museum** अध्यक्ष, पुरावशेष-कौतुकालय  
**curator of libraries** पुस्तकालयाध्यक्ष  
**curator tutor अभिरक्षी अवबोधक**  
**Curator, Zoological Gardens** अध्यक्ष, प्राणिकीय उद्यान  
**curb 1 Chem Mfg** (the walls of a chamber in which sulphuric acid is manufactured) शुभिति *f*  
 2 *Rly* = herb उत्तट, उपान्त *m*  
 3 कुए की पाट  
 4 *Stork Exchange* = curb market  
**curb market = outside market बहिर्वि-पणि**  
**curbstone** उपान्तराम *m*  
**Curculigo Bot** सुसली-प्रजाति  
**C malabarica = C orchoides**  
**C orchoides** कृष्ण-सुसली (B, N, M सुसली, Guj kali musli, Hin kali musli, mushali, Mar kali musali)  
**Curculio Zool** (a genus of weevils) काष्ठवेधक प्रजाति (युग स्यात्काष्ठवेधके इति रत्नकोष)  
**Curcuma Bot** हरिद्रा प्रजाति

C amada (mango ginger) आम्रगन्धा हरिद्रा (Basu आम्रगन्धा, MW आम्रगन्धि हरिद्रा, Ben ama ada, Hin आमहल्ली, Mai ambahaladi, Kan ambahaldi)  
 C angustifolia (East Indian arrow-root, narrow-leaved turmeric, wild arrowroot) तवक्षीर हरिद्रा (B, N, M तवक्षीर, Hin Mar tavakhura, Ben tikkur, Guj tavakhura)  
 C aromatica (Cochin turmeric, wild turmeric, yellow zedoary) वन-हरिद्रा (B, N, M वनहरिद्रा, Hin जगली हल्ली, Ben वनहलुद, Mar रानहलद, Guj vanahaladara)  
 C caesia (black zedoary) कृष्णा हरिद्रा (Ben kalahaldi, Hin Guj काली हल्ली, Mar काळी हळद)  
 C longa (Indian saffron, turmeric) सामान्य हरिद्रा (B, N, M हरिद्रा, Hin Ben हल्ली, Guj हल्द, Mai हळद)  
 C zedoaria (zedoary) कच्चूर-हरिद्रा (B, M कच्चूर, Nadk कच्चूर, Ben kachura, Persian kazhur, Mar kachora, Hin kachura, Guj kachuri, Kan kachora, Mal कच्चोरम्, Tel कचोरम्)  
 curcuma paper = turmeric paper हरिद्रा पत्र  
 curcuma starch = tikor हरिद्रा मण्ड  
 curcumeine Col Ind हरिद्रिण m  
 curcumin Chem (the colouring principle of turmeric हरिद्रा) हरिद्रि f  
 curcumine Col Ind हरिद्रि f  
 curcuphenine Col Ind कुकुमदर्शी f  
 curcuphenine yellow Col Ind कुकुम-दर्शी पीत  
 curd दधि n, दही  
 curd fruit (Feronia elephantum) कपित्थ n (B, N, M), कैथ  
 curdle (coagulate) आतञ्चन n, जमना, जमाना  
 curd test दधि परीक्षा  
 curdy milk दधिवत् दूध, फटा हुआ दूध  
 cure n उपचार m  
 best cure उत्तम औषध  
 cure to 1 उपचार करना  
 2 आरोग्यकरण, नीरोग करना  
 3 (to prepare, as land for a crop) उपचार करना, तय्यार करना  
 4 (dry) अभिशोषण  
 5 Chem. अभिसाधन  
 6 (to care for) समारक्षण, रक्षा करना  
 cured rubber अभिसाधित गृधि  
 curer अभिसाधक m

curetting the uterus गर्भाशय आन्दुरण  
 curfew 1 ('covei fire') अग्नि निर्वाप-आदेश m  
 2 (not stirring out of one's house) अनिश्चार-आदेश m  
 curfew order गृहेतिष्ठ आदेश, अनिश्चार-आदेश  
 curline Chem पातनी f (for explanation see curare)  
 curing see cure  
 curing with salt Chem लवणमिसाधन  
 curiosity 1 वैचित्र्य n  
 2 उत्सुकता, जिज्ञासा f  
 curious adj 1 विचित्र  
 2 उत्सुक, जिज्ञासु  
 curious suggestion विचित्र सुझाव  
 curium (element no 96) पण्णवातु m (ष)  
 curl n 1 (of hair) झलक n  
 2 Plant Pathol (any abnormal rolling or curling of leaves) परिकुम्पन n  
 3 Forestry (Fr ondulation) तरगित  
 Cf figured wood चित्रित काष्ठ  
 curled dock = Rumex crispus  
 curled hair भगिमकेश (ancient word)  
 curled wood तरगित काष्ठ, लहरियेदार लकड़ी  
 curlew नक-कुरी f (its haunting cry of 'cur-lew, cur lew' may be often heard far overhead at night नक्त. कुरी ancient word)  
 curlew-stint Aves वामन-जलरक m (बलरक ancient word)  
 curly adj 1 भगिमत्, घुघराला  
 2 Forestry (of the grain of lumber, having fibres that undulate without crossing) तरगित, लहरियेदार  
 Cf figured चित्रित  
 currant 1 Bot (the acid berries of Ribes) पाकबदरी f  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of very low वि saturation) विरक्त m  
 currency 1 चलाय m (Const)  
 2 प्रवर्तनावधि m  
 during currency of the settlement भूव्यवस्था के चालू रहते हुए, भूव्यवस्था की प्रवर्तनावधि में  
 during the currency of a mortgage बन्धक की प्रवर्तनावधि में, बन्धक के चालू रहते हुए  
 currency and finance report चलाय तथा वित्त प्रतिवेदन

currency and resource operations (FRG 313) चलार्थ और प्रवाहनियन्त्रण सकार्य  
 currency area चलार्थ-क्षेत्र  
 currency authority चलार्थ-प्राधिकारी  
 currency block चलार्थ-सर्वग  
 currency bond चलार्थ बन्ध  
 currency by tale गणन-ग्राह्य चलार्थ  
 currency by weight भार-ग्राह्य चलार्थ  
 currency certificate चलार्थ-प्रमाणपत्र  
 currency chest चलार्थ-रक्ष, तिजोरी  
 currency chest balance चलार्थ-रक्ष-शेष, तिजोरी का शेष  
 currency chest book चलार्थ-रक्ष पुस्त  
 currency circle चलार्थ-वृत्त  
 currency classification चलार्थ-वर्गीकरण  
 currency deposited निक्षिप्त चलार्थ  
 currency depreciation race चलार्थ-अव-मूल्यन स्पर्धा  
 currency developments चलार्थ-विकास  
 currency group चलार्थ-वर्ग  
 currency instrument चलार्थ-संकेत  
 currency note चलार्थपत्र, अर्थपत्र n  
 Currency Note Press चलार्थपत्र-मुद्रणालय  
 currency office चलार्थ-कार्यालय  
 Currency Officer चलार्थ-अधिकारी  
 currency of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की प्रवर्तनावधि  
 currency principle चलार्थ-सिद्धान्त  
 currency rate चलार्थ-मर्ध  
 currency remittance चलार्थ-विशेषण  
 currency standard चलार्थ-प्रमाण  
 currency system चलार्थ-पद्धति  
 currency telegraphic transfer (transferring currency by telegram between two treasuries) दूरलेख (तार) द्वारा चलार्थ-स्थानान्तरण  
 currency transfer चलार्थ स्थानान्तरण  
 currency unit चलार्थ-एकक  
 currencywise trade चलायानुसार व्यापार, मुद्रानुसार व्यापार  
 currency withdrawn प्रत्याहृत चलार्थ, निकाला गया चलार्थ  
 currency with the public जनता के पास चलार्थ  
 current adj 1 वर्तमान, प्रचलित, चालू  
 2 (as, account) चल, चालू  
 3 Math धावी (-रन्)  
 existing विद्यमान  
 modern आधुनिक  
 current n 1 प्रवाह m  
 2 Elec वाह, विद्युद्वाह m  
 direct current एकदिश वाह

alternating current आवर्ती वाह  
oscillating current प्रदीली वाह  
pulsating current स्पन्दी वाह  
current account चल लेखा, चालू खाता  
current address वर्तमान पता  
current agreement rate चालू सविद्ध-  
अर्थ  
current annual increment (CAI)  
*Forestry* (the rate at which a tree  
crop is increasing at a particular  
time—IFR) वर्तमान वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
(वचन)  
current bank note प्रचलित अधिकोष-  
पत्र  
current bank paper प्रचलित अधिकोष-  
पत्र  
current coin प्रचलित टक  
current coordinates *Math* धावी याम  
current credit प्रचलित प्रत्यय  
current demand चालू माग  
current deposit चल निक्षेप  
current deposit receipt चल निक्षेप-  
प्राप्ति  
current duties चालू कर्तव्य  
current electoral roll वर्तमान, निर्वाचक-  
नामावलि  
current electricity वाह-विद्युत्  
current element *Phys* वाह-अंशक  
current estimate वर्तमान आगणन  
current expenses चालू व्यय  
current fallow land चालू पड़ती  
current financial month चालू वित्त-  
मास  
current financial year चालू वित्त-वर्ष  
current funds चल निधि  
current increment *Forestry* वर्तमान  
सवृद्धि  
current issue rate वर्तमान निर्गम अर्थ  
current liability चल देयता  
current list of defaulters दोषियों की  
वर्तमान सूची  
current loan चालू उधार, चल उधार  
current map वर्तमान मानचित्र  
current market price वर्तमान विपणि-  
मूल्य, चालू विपणि-मूल्य  
current market rate वर्तमान विपणि अर्थ,  
चालू बाजार-भाव  
current meter वाह मान *m*  
current money प्रचलित मुद्रा  
current month चालू मास, वर्तमान मास  
current notes प्रचलित अर्थपत्र  
current of air वायु प्रवाह  
current order वर्तमान आदेश

current payments चल शोधन  
current price वर्तमान मूल्य  
current purchase permit चालू क्रय-  
अनुज्ञा  
current quota चालू अभ्यंश  
current rate वर्तमान अर्थ  
current rate of exchange वर्तमान विनि-  
मय अर्थ  
current record चालू अभिलेख  
current register चालू पन्जी  
current repair costs वर्तमान जीर्णोद्धार-  
व्यय  
current report वर्तमान प्रतिवेदन, चालू  
प्रतिवेदन  
current retail prices चालू फुटकर मूल्य  
current revenue demand चालू राजस्व-  
अभियाचना  
current revenues वर्तमान राजस्व  
current road year (P W D) चालू रथा-  
वर्ष  
current season crop वर्तमान ऋतु मस्य  
current settlement वर्तमान भूव्यवस्था,  
चालू भूव्यवस्था  
current social and political affairs  
वर्तमान सामाजिक और राजनैतिक परिस्थिति  
currents of water जल-वाह  
current till तक चालू रहेगा  
current use चालू उपयोग  
current value वर्तमान अर्हा, प्रचलित अर्हा  
current varieties प्रचलित प्रकार, चालू  
प्रकार  
current week's gazette चालू सप्ताह का  
राजपत्र  
current working plan *Forestry* वर्तमान  
प्रबन्धाधियोजना  
current works क्रियमाण कार्य, चालू काम  
current year वर्तमान वर्ष, चालू वर्ष  
current year's budget वर्तमान वर्ष का  
आयव्ययक, चालू वर्ष का आयव्ययक  
current yield वर्तमान प्राप्ति  
curriculum पाठ्यक्रम *m*, पाठ्य *n*  
course पाठ्यचर्चा  
syllabus पाठ्यविषय  
curried potatoes रस वाले आलू  
curry-leaf tree (*Murraya koenigii*)  
सुरभिनिम्ब *m* (B, N)  
Cursa =  $\beta$  Eridani *Astron* द्वितीय ब्रह्म-  
पुत्र *m*  
course शाप *m*  
imprecation अपशाप  
anathema अभिशाप  
cursive script प्रवाही लिपि  
Cursoria ('that run') *Zool* धाविन *m pl.*

(*sg* धावी)  
cursorial *adj* *Zool* धावी (इन्)  
cursorial digitigrade *Zool* धावी अंगुलि-  
चारी  
cursorial Orthoptera *Zool* धावि-कड़ु-  
पत्ता  
cursorial unguligrade *Zool* धावी अंगुलि-  
चारी  
Cursorinae *Zool* धावि-वश *m*  
Cursorinae *Zool* धावि-अनुवश *m*  
Cursorius *Zool* (genus of the typical  
cousers) धावि-प्रजाति (धावी—remark-  
able for their speed in running *Cr.*  
English 'course')  
cursory examination क्षिप्र परीक्षण  
cursory glance क्षिप्र-दृष्टि  
curtail *vb* 1 (to reduce) उपहासन (*an-*  
*cient word*), कम करना, घटाना  
2 अपाच्छेदन, काटना  
3 (to dock the tail of) पुच्छच्छेदन  
4 (to cut off the end) अन्तच्छेदन  
5 (to cut any part of) अशच्छेदन  
curtail rights अधिकार कम करना  
curtain (cloth hanging from a rod)  
काण्डपट *m*, यवनिका *f*, पट *m*, पर्दा  
curtain material पर्दे का कपड़ा  
curtain rod पट-काण्ड  
curtilage प्रागण *n*  
curvature नति, वक्रता *f*  
curvature hypermetropia गोल-पक्ष-  
नाभिता (गोल as opposed to आक्ष *astigmatism*)  
curvature of earth पृथ्वी-वक्रता  
curvature of the spine पृथ्वी-वक्रता  
curve *n* 1 वक्र *n*, तीर  
2 (on roads and railways) वक्रता *f*  
गोलाई  
3 *Math* वक्र *n*  
curved *adj* वक्र, टेढ़ा, गोल  
curved approaches गोल उपागमन मार्ग  
curved line *Math* वक्र रेखा  
curve downwards *Phys* अधोमुख वक्र  
curved pipette *Phys* वक्र नाडक  
curved surface *Math* वक्र तल, वक्र पृष्ठ  
curved timber वक्र प्रकाश, टेढ़ी लकड़ी  
curved vanes (in a siphon) टेढ़े पंखे  
curve fitting *Math* वक्र अनुवायोजन  
curve of buoyancy उत्प्लावितता-वक्र  
curve of closest fit *Statistics* निकटतम  
अनुवायोजन वक्र  
curve of intersection मिथश्छेद वक्र  
curve of normal error *Statistics*  
सामान्य-विभ्रम-वक्र  
curve of probability सभावितता-वक्र

curve ranging *Surv* वक्र व्यवस्थापन  
 curvilinear area *Math* वक्ररेखीय क्षेत्र  
 curvilinear correlation *Statistics* वक्र रेखीय सहसम्बन्ध  
 curvilinear figure *Surv* वक्ररेखीय आकृति  
 curvilinear perspective वक्रतल-नेत्रदृशा  
 curvilinear triangle वक्ररेखीय त्रिकोण  
 curving वक्रण, (bending) नमन *n*  
 cusco bark = cusco china *Pharm*  
 (from *Cinchona pubescens*) प्रविताप-वल्क  
 cusco hygrine *Chem* प्रविताप न्यचेतनी  
 cuscomine *Chem* न्यातापी *f* (distinguished from aricine प्रवितापी)  
 cuscus (*Vetiveria zizanioides*) उशीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 Cuscuta *Bot* अमरवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 C arabica = C hyalina  
 C chinensis (dodder) चीन अमरवल्ली  
 C epithymum (*epithymum* 'growing as a parasite on thyme पणानी') पर्णसीरुह अमरवल्ली  
 C hyalina नीरधरी अमरवल्ली (Himniradhari)  
 C reflexa (dodder) सामान्य-अमरवल्ली (B, N अमरवेल, MW अमरवल्ली, Him Guj अमरवेल, Assam amarlati, Mar अमरवेल)  
 cuscutine अमरी *f*  
 cusec (a cubic foot per second) *Irrig*  
 विघन *m* (घनपाद-प्रति विक्रान्त)  
 cushion उपबर्ह, तलप *m*  
 cushionflower वृत्तीउपुष; (हिमी 'cushion' ancient word)  
 cushionlike तलपन्त  
 cushion plant तलप पादप  
 cusk daniel = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 cusp 1 (of a valve) दल *n*  
 2 *Math* स्तम्भ *n*  
 Cuspidaria *Zool* दीर्घनिनाल प्रजाति  
 Cuspidaridae *Zool* (siphons long—CNH III 459) दीर्घनिनाल-वंश *m*  
 cusp of a valve कपाट-दल  
 custard apple 1 (*Annona squamosa*) सीताफल *n* (B, M, Him Mar)  
 2 (*Annona reticulata*) लवनी *f* (B, M)  
 custard cheeses = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 custodia legis *Law* (custody of the law) विधि-अभिरक्षा *f*  
 custodian अभिरक्षक *m* (see caretaker)

custodian general सहाभिरक्षक *m*  
 Custodian of Evacuee Property निष्क्रान्त संपत्ति अभिरक्षक  
 custodian's fee अभिरक्षक शुल्क  
 custody 1 *Law* अभिरक्षा *f* (Const.) (see apprehension)  
 2 (imprisonment) कारागिरि, आमेथ *m*  
 custody and care अभिरक्षा और अवस्था  
 custody and distribution of food-grains भक्षणान्यो का अभिरक्षण और वितरण  
 custody and possession अभिरक्षा और धारण  
 custody of cash रोक अभिरक्षा  
 custody of law *Law* विधि अभिरक्षा  
 custody of police नारि-अभिरक्षा  
 custody of property *Law* संपत्ति की अभिरक्षा  
 custody of records अभिलेखों की अभिरक्षा  
 custody receipt अभिरक्षा-प्राप्ति  
 custody reception book (in a poor-house) अभिरक्षा प्रवेश-पुस्तक (MplM. 364/2)  
 custody, safety and proper employment (of funds) अभिरक्षा, सुरक्षा और उचित प्रयोग  
 custom 1 *Law* (long established practice considered as unwritten law) रूढ़ि *f* (Const.)  
 convention निरूढ़ि  
 habit अभ्यास, स्वभाव  
 practice आचार, व्यवहार, प्रयोग  
 by custom रूढ़ित, रूढ़ि से  
 2 = customs आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customary *adj* रूढ़  
 customary and habitual रूढ़ और अभ्यस्त  
 customary annual speculation रूढ़ वार्षिक परिकल्पना  
 customary business practice व्यापार-रूढ़ि  
 customary concession रूढ़ भवमोक  
 customary discount रूढ़ अपहार  
 customary distribution रूढ़ वितरण  
 customary easement *Law* रूढ़िप्राप्त सुविधा  
 customary entry रूढ़ प्रविष्टि  
 customary figure रूढ़ संख्या  
 customary law रूढ़ि-विधि  
 customary manner रूढ़ रीति  
 customary method रूढ़ रीति  
 customary nature रूढ़ प्रकार  
 customary perquisites रूढ़ परिलिखित

customary privilege रूढ़ विशेषाधिकार  
 customary rent रूढ़ भाटक  
 customary rights *Law* रूढ़ अधिकार, रूढ़िप्राप्त अधिकार (see right)  
 customary service रूढ़ सेवा  
 customary social usage सामाजिक प्रथा  
 customary tare रूढ़ भारमोक  
 customary unit रूढ़ एकक  
 customary use रूढ़ प्रयोग  
 custom duties आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customed debenture आशुल्कित ऋणपत्र  
 customer ग्राहक *m*  
 customer's handwriting ग्राहक का हस्त-लेख  
 customer's ledger ग्राहक-प्रपञ्जी  
 custom examination आशुल्क परीक्षण  
 custom frontier = customs frontier  
 customhouse = customs house  
 custom of merchants = law merchant  
 Law व्यापार-रूढ़ि, व्यापार-विधि  
 custom of the country देश रूढ़ि  
 custom of the port (settled practice of the port—lyar) पत्तन रूढ़ि  
 custom of the realm देश-रूढ़ि  
 custom of trade व्यापार-रूढ़ि  
 customs आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customs aerodrome आशुल्क विमानक्षेत्र  
 customs amendment आशुल्क-संशोधन  
 customs and union excise revenue statement आशुल्क और संघ उत्पुल्क का विवरण  
 customs authority आशुल्क प्राधिकारी  
 customs bill of entry आशुल्क-प्रविष्टि-पत्र  
 customs bond आशुल्क बन्ध  
 customs budget आशुल्क-आवश्यक  
 customs clearance licence आशुल्क-निष्कासन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 customs clearance officer आशुल्क-निष्कासन-अधिकारी  
 customs clearance permit आशुल्क-निष्कासन-अनुज्ञा  
 customs collector आशुल्क-समाहर्ता  
 customs declaration आशुल्क घोषणा  
 customs duty आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क *n*  
 customs duty receipt आशुल्क-प्राप्ति  
 customs formalities आशुल्क-औपचारिक-ताए  
 customs frontier आशुल्क-सीमान्त  
 customs house आशुल्क-गृह  
 customs invoice आशुल्क-बीजक  
 Customs Manual आशुल्क नियमावलि  
 customs officer आशुल्क-अधिकारी  
 customs of traders = trade customs

## भ्यापार-रुढि

customs of user *Law* उपयोग-रुढि, उप-भोग-रुढि

customs overtime आशुल्क-अधिसमय

customs port आशुल्क-पत्तन

customs regulations आशुल्क-विनियम

customs return आशुल्क-प्रविचरण

customs service आशुल्क सेवा

customs station आशुल्क-स्थान

customs tariff आशुल्कावलि

customs union आशुल्क-संघ

customs union agreement आशुल्क-संघ-सन्धि

customs zone आशुल्क-प्रदेश

cut *vb* 1 कर्तन, काटना, कम करना

2 (a stencil) निकुन्तन

cut *n* 1 कर्तन *n*, काट

2 *Parl Practice* कर्तन *n*, कटौती (as in cut motion)

3 *Med* क्षत *n*

cut and remove काटना और ले जाना

cutaneous *adj* चर्म-

cutaneous apoplexy *Med* चर्म-रक्ताघात

cutaneous gland *Anat* चर्म ग्रन्थि

cutaneous nerve चर्म चेता

cutaneous papillae *Zool* स्तब्ध विण्डिका

cutaneous plexus *Zool* चर्म-प्रदान

cutaneous sense चर्म बोध

cutaneous system *Zool* चर्म-संहति

cut a stencil निकुन्तन

cut back *vb* 1 (to shorten by cutting

off the end or ends—Web) अग्रकर्तन

2 *Forestry* (to cut flush with the

ground any stem younger than a

formed tree or stool with the object

of obtaining superior coppice grow-

th—I F R) प्रतिकर्तन, भूमिसात् काटना

3 (as, a hillside) काटना

Cutch *Geog* कच्छ *m*

cutch 1 (*Acacia catechu*) खदिर *m* (B, M,

N), कथा

2 *Col Ind* गायत्री *f*

cutch brown *Col Ind* गायत्री वस्त्र

Cutch sheath-tailed bat *Mamm* कच्छ

व्यक्त पुच्छ जंतु

cut-finger=large periwinkle (*Vinca*

major) *Bot* महा करवीरबन्धु *m*

cut flush with the ground भूमिसात्

काटना

cut fodder कटा हुआ चारा

Cutia *Aves* (birds are very handsome

शोभन) शोभन प्रजाति

cuticle 1 *Anat* (external coat of the

skin) उत्चर्म *n*

2 *Bot* उत्स्तर *m*

3 *Zool* (in unicellular animals, the

cell wall) कोशाभित्ति *f*

cuticular *Bot* उत्स्तरीय

cuticularization *Bot* उत्स्तरण *n*

cuticularize *vb* उत्स्तरण

cuticularized *adj* *Bot* उत्स्तरित

cuticular transpiration *Bot* उत्स्तरीय

उत्सवेदन

cutin *Bot* उत्स्तरि *f*

cut in *Elec* परिपथ-योजन *n*

cutinization *Bot* उत्स्तरीयण *n*

cutinize *vb* *Bot* (to change into cutin

उत्स्तरि) उत्स्तरीयण

cutinized *adj* *Bot* उत्स्तरीयित

cutis चर्म *n*

cutis anserina=goose flesh हंस चर्म *n*,

रोमान्च *m*

cutlass, hunting knife आखेट क्षुरी,

शिकार की क्षुरी

cutler कार्तेनिक *m*

Cutleria *Bot* (a genus of marine brown

algae characterized by true alter-

nation of generations, the gameto-

phyte being an upright plant with

a broad flat forking thallus and the

sporophyte a flat lobed disc) द्विजाप्य-

प्रजाति

C multifida शाखी द्विजाप्य

Cutleriales *Bot* द्विजाप्य-गोत्र *n*

cutlers' cooperative society कार्तेनिक

सहकारि समिति

cutlery 1 कार्तेनी *f*

2 (cutting instruments) कर्तनोपकरण

*n*, क्षुरी-काटा आदि

cut-motion *Parl Practice* कर्तन प्रस्ताव,

कटौती प्रस्ताव

cut motion form कर्तन प्रस्ताव-प्रपत्र, कटौती

प्रस्ताव का प्रपत्र

cuto cellulose *Biochem* (a combin-

ation of cutin and cellulose) उत्स्तरि-

कोशाधु

cut off *vb* 1 अपकर्तन, अपच्छेदन, काटना,

काट डालना, भाजिन करना

2 रोधन, रोक देना

cuttoff *n* 1 अपकर्तन, अपच्छिन्न *n*, रोध *m*

2 (branch) कृत्तशाखा *f*

cut off lake=oxbow lake कुण्डल-कामार

*m*

cut out *n* *Elec* परिपथ कर्तक *m*

cut out *vb* *Elec* परिपथ-कर्तन

cut-over forest (forest of which tim-

ber has been cut off) कृत्तकाष्ठ वन

cut peat *Forestry* कृत्त जीर्णक

cutpiece खण्डवस्त्र *n*

cut pile *Textiles* कृत्तोत्सूत्र (pile उत्सूत्र)

cut stems कृत्त स्कन्ध

cut stone कृत्त प्रस्तर, कटा हुआ पत्थर

cut surface कृत्त तल, कटा हुआ तल

Cuttack चारागली-कटक *n* (कटक canton-

ment)

cutter कर्तक *m*

cut throat competition *Econ* कण्ठछेदी

स्पर्धा

cutting *n* 1 कर्तन *n*, कटाई, काटना

2 *Agric* कृन्तन *n*, काटना, कटाई (see

mowing)

3 *Geog* कर्तन *n*

4 *Forestry* (as in secondary c, seed-

ing c, improvement c) कर्तन *n*,

कटाई, काटना

5 (of a newspaper) कर्तन *n*

6 (part cut out) कृत्त *n*, काट, (part

dug out) खात *n*

7 *Forestry* (a short length of stem,

branch or twig placed in the gro-

und that it may develop into a new

plant—I F R) कृत्त *n*, टहनी, कलम

8 *Hort* (stem cutting) कृत्त *n*, कलम

cutting and bleeding (of bags) काटना

और निश्चयावन

cutting area *Forestry* कर्तन क्षेत्र

cutting back 1 अग्रकर्तन *n*,

2 प्रति-कर्तन *n*, भूमिसात् काटना

3 (a hillside) काटना (for explanation

see cut back)

cutting back operations *Forestry* प्रति-

कर्तन सकार्य

cutting blowpipe कर्तन-धमनाइ

cutting compound *Math* कर्तन-संयोज

cutting edge कर्तनाग्र *n*, धारा *f*, धार

cutting expenses *Forestry* कर्तन-व्यय,

कटाई का व्यय

cutting flush with the ground *For-*

*estry* भूमिसात् काटना

cutting from newspaper समाचारपत्र-

कर्तन

cutting instrument कर्तन उपकरण कटाई

का उपकरण

cutting lubricant कर्तन उपस्नेहक

cutting machine कर्तन-यन्त्र, कटाई का यन्त्र

cutting-man कर्तक, पत्र कर्तक *m*, काटने

वाला

cutting of coins टक-कर्तन

cutting of crops सस्य कर्तन  
 cutting of teeth दन्तोद्धेद *m*, दन्तोद्धेदन  
 " "  
 cutting oil कर्तन तेल  
 cutting operations *Forestry* कर्तन-सकार्य  
 cutting sand कर्तन सिकता  
 cutting section *Forestry* (a subdivision of a felling series formed with the object of regulating cuttings in some special manner—I F R) कर्तन-मनुखण्ड  
 cutting series *Forestry* कर्तन-श्रेणी  
 felling series पानन-श्रेणी  
 cutting torch कर्तन-वर्ती  
 cutting trenches खाइया खोदना  
 cuttlefish *Zool* (it is not a fish, discharges ink at its assailants) मसी-शेरी ( इन् ) *m*  
 cut to length यथालम्बाई काटे हुए, यथा-याम काटे हुए  
 cut worm कर्तन कीट *m*  
 Cuvierian organs *Zool* (ejects white threads when disturbed) सूत्र-कर्तनांग  
 Cuvierian sinus *Zool* मुख्या-कोटर  
 C<sub>v</sub> (specific heat at constant volume परमा) ऊप  
 C V D (Civil Veterinary Department) जा प रि (जानवर पशुचिकित्सा विभाग)  
 C W (concrete wall) व ब्र (बन्दी प्रदण)  
 C W Cup folio (cream woven सर ऊर) शरीर निमित्त एकभन्ज  
 C W I (carriage and waggon inspection) *Rly* या नि (यान निरीक्षक)  
 C W & P Research Station केन्द्रीय जल तथा विद्युद् भन्वेपग स्थान  
 C W R (coppice with reserves) आ र्थ्य (भारक्षयुक्त स्थूणवन)  
 C W S (coppice with standards) वृ र्थ्य (वृत्तवृक्षयुक्त स्थूणवन)  
 cwt (hundredweight) गो (गोणो)  
 Cy (cyanogen) *Chem* रया (श्यामजन)  
 cyamelide (cyano + melam निग + ide) *Chem* श्यामतिगोय *n*  
 Cyamodus *Paleontol* (massive crushing teeth—PH II 385) भारिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Cyamopsis *Bot* गोवार-प्रजाति  
 C psoraloides = C tetragonoloba  
 C tetragonoloba सामान्य गोवार (Bombay गोरी, गवार, Guj गुवार, Hin Mar गोवार, N W Provinces कांरी, गुआर, Basu गोरक्षकलिन)  
 Cyamus *Zool* (whale louse) तिमियूका-

प्रजाति  
 cyan *n* (a hue between green and blue) हरिनील, आश्याम *m*  
 cyan-, cyano- *Chem* श्याम-  
 -cyan *Biochem* श्याम  
 cyanacetamide *Chem* श्याम-शुक्र-तिक्तेय  
 cyan-acetic *adj* *Chem* श्याम-शुक्रिक  
 cyan-acetic acid श्याम-शुक्रिक अम्ल  
 cyan-amide (*Chem* श्याम तिक्तेय  
 cyan amide process श्याम-तिक्तेय विधा  
 cyan-anthracene *Col Ind* श्याम-क्षामेण्य  
 cyan-anthrol *Col Ind* श्याम विश्व  
 cyan anthrol fast green *Col Ind* श्याम विश्व स्थिर हरि  
 cyananthrol fast grey *Col Ind* श्याम-विश्व स्थिर धूसर  
 Cyananthus *Bot* नीलकुसुम-प्रजाति  
 cyanate *Chem* श्यामीय *n*  
 cyan aurate *Chem* श्याम स्वर्णीय  
 cyan-aure *adj* *Chem* श्याम-स्वर्णिक  
 cyan-azurine *Col Ind* श्याम नभोनीली  
 cyan-benzyl *Chem* श्याम धूल  
 cyan blue (a colour, green blue हरिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 cyan carbolic *adj* *Chem* श्यामागारिक  
 Cyanea *Zool* (a genus of jelly fishes) महाश्यामा प्रजाति  
 C. arctica (red in colour, tentacles 40 meters) रक्त-महाश्यामा  
 Cyaneidae *Zool* महाश्यामा वंश *m*  
 cyan emul श्याम रक्तता *f*  
 cyan ephudrosin श्यामाभिलेद *m*  
 cyan formate *Chem* श्याम-वन्नीय  
 cyan formic *adj* *Chem* श्याम-उन्निक  
 cyan hydrosis *Chem* श्याम स्वेद *m*  
 cyan-hydrate श्याम-जलीय  
 cyan-hydric *adj* *Chem* श्यामोदिक  
 cyan-hydric *Chem* श्यामोदि *f*  
 cyanic *adj* श्यामिक  
 cyanic *Chem* -श्यामिक  
 cyanic acid *Chem* श्यामिक अम्ल  
 cyanide (cyanide + cide) *Metal* श्यामैयन *m*  
 cyanidation (act or process of cyaniding cyanide process) श्यामैयन *n*, श्यामैयना *f*  
 cyanide *Chem* श्यामैय *n*  
 cyanide *ib* श्यामैयन  
 -cyanide *Chem* -श्यामैय *n*  
 cyanide of copper तात्र श्यामैय  
 cyanide of lime चूर्णक श्यामैय

cyanide of potassium दहातु श्यामैय  
 cyanide of sodium क्षारातु श्यामैय  
 cyanide of zinc कुप्यातु श्यामैय  
 cyanide process *Metal* श्यामैय-विधा  
 cyanidin *Biochem* श्यामैयि *f*  
 cyanidine श्यामैयि *f*  
 cyanidrosis = cyan-hydrosis  
 cyanin *Chem* श्याम वितिक्तेय  
 cyanin *Biochem* श्यामि *f*  
 cyanin dye श्यामि रञ्जक  
 cyanine *Col Ind* श्यामी *f*  
 cyanine acid blue *Col Ind* श्यामी अम्ल नील  
 cyanine blue श्यामी नील  
 1 = Leitch's blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिनील  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलारक्त  
 cyanine brown श्यामी बभ्रु  
 cyanine dark blue श्यामी अस्तित नील  
 cyanine field grey श्यामी सेना धूसर  
 cyanine green *Col Ind* श्यामी हरि  
 cyanine grey *Col Ind* श्यामी धूसर  
 cyanine navy blue *Col Ind* श्यामी नाविक नील  
 cyanite (occurs in blue crystals) श्यामिज *m* (श्याम blue, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cyanize *ib* (to convert into cyanide) श्यामैय करण  
 cyan methemoglobin श्याम-सम शोण-वतुलि  
 cyano-, cyan (cyinogen) *Chem* श्याम  
 cyano acetate *Chem* श्याम शुक्तीय  
 cyano-acetic *adj* *Chem* श्याम शुक्रिक  
 cyano aurate *Chem* श्याम स्वर्णीय  
 cyano-aure *adj* *Chem* श्याम स्वर्णिक  
 cyano-benzene *Chem* श्याम धूमेय  
 cyanocarbonic *adj* *Chem* श्यामागारिक  
 cyano chlorous *adj* (Gk chloros 'green') = bluish green हर्षानील  
 cyano chroma श्याम विवर्णता *f*  
 cyano-chrom *adj* श्याम रंगिक  
 cyano-crystallin *Biochem* श्याम-स्फटि  
 cyano-derma श्याम चर्मता *f*  
 Cyanoderma *Ates* श्यामवर्त्मक प्रजाति (श्याम cyano, वर्त्मक orbital skin)  
 cyano-gas (anti plague measure) श्याम वाति  
 cyanogas poison श्यामवाति विष  
 cyano-gen *Chem* श्याम-जन *m*  
 mono cyanogen एक श्यामजन



di-cyanogen द्वि-रयामजन  
cyanogen bromide रयामजन दुरेय  
cyanogen chloride रयामजन नीरेय  
cyanogen condensation tube रयामजन  
संघनन नाल  
cyano-genesis रयाम-जनन *n*  
cyano-genic *adj* (producing a colour  
of the hue blue) नील-जनक  
cyano guanidine *Chem* रयाम-वैद्येयी  
cyano-hydrin *Chem* रयामोदि  
cyanol, cyanole *Col Ind* रयामव *m*  
cyanol fast green *Col Ind* रयामव  
स्थिर हरि  
cyanol green *Col Ind* रयामव हरि  
cyanol navy blue *Col Ind* रयामव  
नाविक नील  
cyanol silk blue *Col Ind* रयामव  
कौशेय नील  
cyano-meter रयाम-मान *m*  
cyano-met-hemoglobin *Biochem* रयाम-  
सम-शोणवर्तुल  
cyano-metric *adj Chem* रयाम-मितीय  
cyano-metry रयाम मिति *f*  
cyanopathy = cyanosis *Med* देहनीलता  
*f*  
cyano-phile, cyano-philous *adj Biol*  
रयाम-रञ्ज्य  
cyanophilous = cyanophile  
cyano-phoric *adj* रयाम-भर  
Cyanophyceae = Myxophyceae =  
Schizophyceae *Bot* (blue green  
algae, characterized by their col-  
our) नीलहर्याप्यक-वर्ग *m* (नील हरि blue  
green आप्यक algae, वर्ग class)  
cyanophycin *Bot* नीलहर्याप्यक *f*  
cyanopia रयामाक्षिता *f*  
cyano-platinitic *Chem* रयाम-महित  
cyano platinous *adj Chem* रयाम-महा  
Cyanops *Aves* वासन्तिक प्रजाति (वासन्तिक  
from Hindi वसन्त)  
cyan-opsia *Chem* रयाम नेत्रता *f*  
cyanosine *Col Ind* (eosine blue  
shade) रयामोपसी *f*  
cyanosis = cyanopathy  
Cyanosylvia *Aves* रयामकण्ठ-प्रजाति (रयाम-  
कण्ठ ancient name)  
Cyanotis *Bot* (six stamens) पदतनुकेसर-  
प्रजाति  
C axillaris (root fibrous—Basu)  
तन्तुमूल पदतनुकेसर  
C tuberosa (root of fusiform tubers  
—Basu) सन्दमूल पदतनुकेसर  
cyano-trichite (Gk *thrix* 'hair', hav-

ing bright blue fibrous forms) नील-  
केशिज *m* (नील blue, केश hair, रज for  
रजिज mineral)  
cyanotype = blue print  
cyan-ur-amide (*cyan* + *uric* + *amide*)  
*Chem* रयाम मूत्र-तिक्तेय  
cyan-urate *Chem* रयाम-मेहीय  
cyanuret = cyanide *Chem* रयामेय *n*  
cyan-uric *adj Chem* रयाम-मेहिक  
cyanuric acid रयाममेहिक अम्ल  
cyanurine = cyanidine  
cya-phenine (*cyano* + *phenyl* + *ine*)  
*Chem* रयाम दर्शली *f*  
Cyathaspidae *Paleontol* चषकवच-वंश *m*  
Cyathaspis *Paleontol* (Gk *kyathos*  
'cup' + *aspis* 'shield') चषकवच प्रजाति  
Cyathea *Bot* (cup-shaped indusia)  
चषपर्णांग-प्रजाति (चष cup, पर्णांग fern)  
Cyatheaceae *Bot* चषपर्णांग-कुल *n*  
cyathium *Bot* चषक *n*  
cyathium inflorescence ('cup shaped')  
*Bot* चषक-पुष्पता  
Cyathocline *Bot* धवलरोमा-प्रजाति  
C lyrata (covered with white hair—  
Graham) सामान्य-धवलरोमा  
cyathozoid *Zool* (primary zooid)  
आदिसजीव *m*  
Cyathus *Bot* (Lat *cyathus* 'cup' चष)  
चषिका प्रजाति  
C striatus (in shape it resembles  
an inverted bell—McLean I 330)  
उद्गण्ट-चषिका  
cycad कगुताल *m*  
Cycadaceae *Bot* कगुताल-कुल *n*  
Cycadales *Bot* कगुताल-गोत्र *n*  
Cycadeoidea *Bot* कगुतालाभ-प्रजाति  
C dacotensis (the plant is monocar-  
pic) सकृत्फल कगुतालाभ  
C ingens (leaves are estimated to  
have been about 10 ft long—  
Scott) महापर्ण कगुतालाभ  
C ramosa शल्कावृत कगुतालाभ  
Cycadimocarpus *Paleontol* (genus of  
fossil seeds resembling seeds of  
recent cycads) कगुरीज-प्रजाति  
Cycadophiales (intermediate bet-  
ween the Cycadales and Filicales  
They resemble ferns but bear  
cycad like true seeds) कगुपर्णांग  
*m pl*  
Cycadophyta *Bot* (a subdivision of  
the gymnosperms, including the  
Cycadales and possibly other divi-

sions) कगुतालोद्भिद *f pl*  
Cycas (genus of sago palm) *Bot* केगु-  
ताल प्रजाति  
C circinalis = C rumphu  
C media मध्यम कगुताल  
C revoluta (China fern palm,  
Japan fern palm, Japan sago  
palm) बहिर्वलित कगुताल  
C rumphu = C circinalis (Malayan  
fern palm) अग्रवलित कगुताल  
cycl = cyclo. चक्र  
cyclamen (a colour, blue-red नीलरक्त,  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त  
Cyclamen *Bot* चक्रिक-प्रजाति  
cycl-amine *Chem* चक्र तिक्ती  
cycl-ammonium *Chem* चक्र तिक्तातु  
cycline *Chem* चक्रीय *n*  
Cycas *Zool* = Sphaerium  
cycle 1 चक्र *n*  
2 (bicycle) द्विचक्र *n*  
3 (as a general term for bicycle,  
tricycle, motorbicycle) चक्री (रन) *m*  
4 (in social phenomena) चक्र *n* (e.g.  
सामाजिक चक्र, आर्थिक चक्र)  
5 *Astion* चक्र *n*  
6 *Phys* आवर्तन *n*  
cycle advance द्विचक्र-अग्रिम  
cycle allowance द्विचक्र-अधिदेय  
cycle cutting *Forestry* चक्र-कटन  
cycle felling *Forestry* चक्र पातन  
cycle-flower *Bot* चक्रि-पुष्प  
cyclene *Chem* चक्रेण्य *n*  
cycle pump (pump for a bicycle)  
द्विचक्रोद्भव  
cycle-rickshaw द्विचक्र-नरयान  
cycles per second चक्र प्रति-मिकला  
cycle-stand द्विचक्र स्थान  
cycle tax द्विचक्र कर  
cycle track द्विचक्र पथ  
cyclic *adj* 1 *Chem* चक्रिक  
2 (quadrilateral) *Math* वृत्तीय, चक्रीय  
-cyclic *Chem* -चक्रिक  
cyclical *adj* चक्र-, चक्रिक, चक्रीय  
cyclical fluctuation *Econ, Statistics*  
चक्रीय उच्चावचन  
cyclical operation *Phys* चक्रिक क्रिया  
cyclical order *Math* चक्र क्रम  
cyclical transmission *Zool* चक्रिक  
पारपेण  
cyclic diazoanhydride *Chem* चक्रिद्ध  
द्विजाजलेय  
cyclic flower *Bot* चक्री पुष्प

cyclic growth चक्रिक वृद्धि  
 cyclic magnetization चक्रिक चुम्बकन  
 cyclic order Math चक्र क्रम  
 cyclic quadrilateral Phys वृत्तीय चतुर्भुज  
 cyclic salt Chem, Geol चक्रिक लवण  
 Cyclidium Zool कुन्जपक्ष्म प्रजाति  
 cyclist द्विचक्रिक, द्विचक्रारोही (रत्न) m  
 cyclization Chem (ring formation) चक्रण n  
 cyclize vb चक्रण  
 cyclo-, cycl- चक्र-  
 cyclo alkane Chem चक्र क्षारीय  
 cyclo-butane Chem चक्र-पृथ्वीय  
 cyclo di-olefin Chem चक्र द्वि-तैलकरि  
 Cycloganoidei Zool (have cycloid scales) वृत्ताभशल्क गण m  
 cyclo heptane Chem चक्र सप्तोन्म  
 cyclo-hexanone Chem चक्र सप्तोन्म  
 cyclo-hexane Chem चक्र षडोन्म  
 cyclo hexane carb oxylic acid Chem चक्र षडोन्म-अम-ज्वारलिक अम्ल  
 cyclo hexanol Chem चक्र षडोन्म  
 cyclo hexanone Chem चक्र षडोन्म  
 cyclo hexene Chem चक्र षडेन्म  
 cyclo hexyl Chem चक्र षडल  
 cyclo hexyl acetate चक्र षडल शुक्तीय  
 cyclo-hexyl amine चक्र षडल-तिक्ती  
 cyclo-hexyl bromide चक्र षडल बुरेय  
 cyclo-hexyl formate चक्र षडल वस्त्रीय  
 cycloid n Math चक्रज n  
 cycloid adj Zool वृत्ताभ  
 cycloidal pendulum चक्रजोय निदोल  
 cycloid scales Zool वृत्ताभ शल्क  
 Cyclomyaria Zool पूर्णवलयानुगण m (अनुगण suborder)  
 cyclone चक्रवात्या f  
 whirlwind चक्रवात (ancient word)  
 cyclone centre चक्रवात्या-केन्द्र  
 cyclone insurance चक्रवात्या आगोप  
 cyclonic area चक्रवात्या क्षेत्र  
 cyclonic storm चक्र स्रष्टा  
 cyclo olefin Chem चक्र-तैलकरि  
 cyclo paraffin चक्र-मृदुसा  
 Cyclopean stairs=Giant's stairways भीम-सोपान  
 cyclo pentadiene Chem चक्र पञ्चद्वयेन्म  
 cyclo pentane Chem चक्र-पञ्चोन्म  
 cyclo-pentanone चक्र-पञ्चोन्म  
 cyclo-pentene Chem चक्र पञ्चेन्म  
 cyclophoria Med चक्राविवर्तिता f  
 Cyclophyllidea Zool (scolex with four cup shaped suckers—PH I 238)

चक्रचूष गण m  
 cycloplegia Med (paralysis भाषात of the ciliary muscle बलिकार्यशी of the eye) वक्ष्यावात m  
 cycloplegic adj वक्ष्यावातीय  
 Cycloporus Zool बलयरन्ध्र प्रजाति  
 C papillo-us रोमी बलयरन्ध्र  
 cyclo-propane Chem चक्र प्रमेदोन्म  
 Cyclops Zool (having a large median eye) मध्याक्ष प्रजाति  
 Cyclopteridae Zool पिण्डमीन वंश m (पिण्डमीन lumpfish)  
 Cyclopterus Zool पिण्डमीन-प्रजाति  
 C lumpus (lumpfish) सामान्य पिण्ड-मीन  
 Cyclosalpa Zool चक्राणवलय-प्रजाति  
 Cyclosalpidae Zool चक्राणवलय-वंश m  
 cyclosis Plant Physiol (circulatory movement of protoplasm within a cell) रस भ्रमण n  
 cyclospondylous adj Zool वृत्तकीकस  
 Cyclosporaceae Bot अण्डवधु-कुल n (a group of brown algae, having oogamous sexual reproduction)  
 Cyclosporaes Bot अण्डवधु-गोत्र n  
 Cyclostomata Zool 1 (distinguished from all other living Gramata by the possession of a suctorial mouth—PH) चूपमुख m pl  
 2 (have circular apertures) गोल-मुखानुगण m  
 Cyclostomi चूपमुख m pl  
 cyclostyle n (cyclo चक्र+style 'pen') (an apparatus) चक्रलेखित्र n (Of duplicator प्रतिलिपित्र)  
 cyclostyle vb (the stencil is made by writing खनन with a pen containing a small wheel चक्र) चक्रलेखन  
 Cyclotella Bot (dim si Gk kyklos 'circle' A genus of disklike diatoms) चक्राण्य-प्रजाति  
 cyclo tri methylene चक्र त्रि पोद्लेन्म  
 cyclotron Phys (which accelerates deuterons) द्विताणुत्वर m  
 Cycloturus Zool वृत्तपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 cyclotype vb (RegM 62) चक्रमुद्रण  
 cyclotyped adj चक्रमुद्रित  
 Cydippidea (they include Hormi-phora काचकुडम) काचकुडम-गण m  
 Cydonia Bot अमृतफल प्रजाति  
 C vulgaris (guincee tree) सामान्य अमृतफल (Basu अमृतफल)  
 cygneous adj Mycol (swanlike) हंस-

वत्, (curved like a swan's neck) हंस-ग्रीव  
 Cygnid Astron राजहंस उल्का f  
 Cygnae Aves (subfamily) महाहंसानुवंश m  
 Cygnus 1 Aves महाहंस प्रजाति (महाहंस ancient name)  
 2 Astron = Swan राजहंस m  
 a Cygni = Deneb = Arided प्रथम राज-हंस m  
 β Cygni = Albireo द्वितीय राजहंस m  
 γ Cygni = Sadr तृतीय राजहंस m  
 ε Cygni = Gienah पञ्चम राजहंस m  
 η Cygni = Azelfafage षोडश राजहंस m  
 cylinder रम्भ m  
 cylinder block Engine रम्भ-टक्का  
 cylinder bore Automobile रम्भ-छिद्र  
 cylinder clearance Ply रम्भ मक्काश  
 cylinder fillet Textiles रम्भ पित्रपट्टी  
 cylinder front cover Mach रम्भ पुर-मावरण  
 cylinder head Automobile रम्भ-शीर्ष  
 cylinder machine Printing रम्भ-मुद्रण-यन्त्र  
 cylinder metal रम्भ-धातु  
 cylinder of compressed gas सपीडित वाति का रम्भ  
 cylinder oil रम्भ-तैल  
 cylindrical adj. 1 (of, or pertaining to, a cylinder) रम्भ-, रम्भीय  
 2 (having the shape of a cylinder) रम्भ, रम्भाकार  
 3 Bot (as, a stem) गोल  
 cylindrical body Math रम्भाकार काय  
 cylindrical cell रम्भाकार कोशा  
 cylindrical coordinates Math रम्भ-याम  
 cylindrical frustum Math रम्भ-छिन्नक  
 cylindrical helix Math रम्भीय भ्रमिपथ  
 cylindrical interior रम्भाकार आभ्यन्तर  
 cylindrical iron drums (EM II 32) रम्भाकार लोहे के ढोल  
 cylindrical lens Ophthalmol रम्भ वीक्ष  
 cylindrical pipe tile Drainage रम्भाकार नाट-खर्पटी  
 cylindrical plug रम्भाकार निग  
 cylindrical rod रम्भ-दालाका  
 cylindrical spade रम्भाकार खनित्र  
 cylindrical spike Bot रम्भाकार शूकी  
 cylindrical stem Bot गोल स्तम्भ  
 cylindrical tumbler रम्भाकार पात्र  
 cylindrical vessel रम्भाकार पात्र



cylindrical waves *Phys* रम्भाकार तरंग

cylindrite *Mineral* सीप्राशिज *m* (सी- for सीम lead, त्र- for त्रु tin, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, अ- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

cylindroid *adj* रम्भाभ

cylindro-metric *adj* रम्भ मितेय

Cylista *Bot* नदीनिष्पाव-प्रजाति

C scariosa सामान्य नदीनिष्पाव (Basu नदीनिष्पाव, Kathiawad dariyawel)

cyllin (a disinfectant It is a coaltar oil—PHM 36) अगाराली *f*

Cymbella *Bot* (Lat cymba 'boat') पोत A genus of boat shaped diatoms) पोताप्य प्रजाति

Dist Navicula नावाप्य प्रजाति

C lanceolata प्रासवत् पोताप्य

Cymbidium *Bot* (Gk kymbos 'cup' + -idium) चषकी प्रजाति

C aloifolium (flowers yellowish red —Basu) रक्तपुष्प-चषकी

cymbifolius *Bot* Tax (having boat-shaped leaves) नौपणौ (cymbi नौ)

cymbiform *adj* (boat shaped) नावाकार

Cymbirhynchus *Aves* समचञ्चु-प्रजाति (the bill is a little narrower and a little higher, whilst the edge of the upper mandible is straight and not overhanging)

Cymbopogon *Bot* (its species produce essential oils used in perfumery —Basu) सुवासतृण प्रजाति

C citratus (lemon grass, ginger grass, sweet rush, melissa grass) गुच्छल सुवासतृण (B, M गुच्छल)

C jwarancusa जलादाया सुवासतृण (B, M जलानया)

C martini (loosa grass) रोहिषा सुवास-तृण (MW, Mai रोहिषा)

C nardus (citronella grass) निम्बुक सुवासतृण

C choenanthus (geranium grass) रोहिषक सुवासतृण (B, M, Mai रोहिषा, रोषधाम, Hin रुमाधाम)

cyme *Bot* (having many growing secondary axes) बहुवर्धक्ष *m*

cymene *Chem* निजीरेण्य *n*

para-cymene परा-निजीरेण्य

meta cymene मम निजीरेण्य

ortho cymene ऊर्ध्व निजीरेण्य

Cymnosma pedunculata = Acrony-chia laurifolia *Bot*

cymo-gene (cymene + gene) *Chem*

निजीर जन *m*

cymol निजीरव *m*

cymometer *Elec* द्युतरगमान *m*

cymo-phenol *Chem* निजीर-दर्शक

cymoscope *Elec* (for detecting the presence of electric waves) द्युतरगेश *m*

cymose *adj* *Bot* बहुवर्धक्ष-, बहुवर्धक्षीय

Cymothoa *Zool* (parasitic in the mouths of fishes—PH I 441) मोनास्य-जीवि प्रजाति

Cynaelurus *Zool* (the genus containing the cheetah) चित्र प्रजाति

Cynanchum *Bot* व्रणपोतन प्रजाति

C arnottianum (leaves are applied to wounds on animals in which there are maggots, and the maggots die—Basu) सामान्य व्रणपोतन

Cynara *Bot* वज्रागी प्रजाति

C cardunculus = cardoon (used in cheese making) दधिक वज्रागी

C scolymus (artichoke) सामान्य-वज्रागी

cynetics (art of hunting) आखेट *m*, आखेट कला *f*, शिकार

cynical theory of taxation *Econ* (pluck the goose with as little squawking as possible) मधुप-कर सिद्धान्त

cynipid *Zool* स्फोटपतंग *m*

Cynipidae *Zool* स्फोटपतंग-वंश *m*

Cynipoidea *Zool* स्फोटपतंग-महावंश *m*

Cynops *Zool* (genus of hymenopterous gallflies) स्फोटपतंग प्रजाति

C kollari = C lignicola वञ्जु स्फोट-पतंग (वञ्जु oak)

Cynocephalidae = Galeopithecidae पक्षमर्कट-वंश *m*

Cynocephalus 1 = Galeopithecus पक्षमर्कट प्रजाति  
2 = Papio

Cynodon *Bot* दुर्वा-प्रजाति

C dactylon (Bahama grass, Bermuda grass, couch grass, creeping panic grass, devil's grass, doab grass, doob grass, dog's tooth grass, doorwa, doub grass, dun grass) सामान्य दुर्वा (B, N, Mai दुर्वा, Hin Pan इव, Konkani dhurva)

cynodont श्वदन्त *m*

Cynodontia *Paleontol* (suborder) श्वदन्तानुगण *m*

Cynoglossum *Bot* (fr Gk kynoglosson 'hound's tongue') श्वजिह्वा-प्रजाति

C glochidiatum (glochidia on the faces plentiful—Basu) प्रलोमी श्वजिह्वा (प्रलोम glochidia)

C officinale (hound's-tongue) सामान्य श्वजिह्वा

Cynognathus *Paleontol* श्वहनुक-प्रजाति  
Cynoidea *Zool* श्वान *m pl*

Cynometra *Bot* माधव प्रजाति (C mimosoides is मधुक according to Basu and MW As मधुक प्रजाति is Aegithana, a genus of birds, the plant मधुक is substituted by its synonym माधव मधुक = माधव in Dhanyantari Nighantu)

C cauliflora (oil of seeds applied externally in leprosy—Basu) कुष्ठ-माधव

C mimosoides सामान्य माधव

C ramiflora = C mimosoides

C ramiflora var mimosoides = C mimosoides

Cynomorpha *Zool* प्लवगा *m pl* (प्लवग for a 'monkey' occurs in the महाभारत)

Cynomys *Zool* श्वसूष-प्रजाति

Cynopterus *Zool* वध्रुपत्र प्रजाति

Cynthia *Zool* (brightly coloured test) रगिचोल-प्रजाति

Cynthidae *Zool* रगिचोल-वंश *m*

Cynthinae *Zool* रगिचोलानुवंश *m*

Cyon = Cuon

Cyperaceae *Bot* मुस्ता कुल *n*

Cyperus *Bot* मुस्ता-प्रजाति

C articulatus (the tuber is tonic —Basu) बल्यकन्द-मुस्ता

C esculentus (chufa, ground-almond, tiger-nuts) क्षुद्र-मुस्ता (Basu क्षुद्र मुस्ता)

C iria (root fibrous—Basu) तन्तुमूल-मुस्ता

C longus (cypress, cypress root, galanga, galingale, sweet galin gale) (it has a bitter aromatic tuber—Basu) कटुकन्द-मुस्ता

C papyrus पत्र मुस्ता

C rotundus सामान्य-मुस्ता (B, M मुस्ता, Ben Guj Hin Mar मोथा, Tel musta kanu)

C scariosus नगरोत्था मुस्ता (B, M नगरोत्था, Ben नगरमूथा, Kan nagarmusthe, Guj nagarmothya, Hin नगरमोथा)

cyphella *Bot* (a little pit on the lower surface of the thallus in lichens) निगतिंका *f*

cypher 1 *Math* गून्त्य ॥

2 (secret writing) गूढलेख *m*, गूढ-  
cypher code गूढलेख-सहिता, गूढलेख पद्धति  
cypher messages गूढ संदेश  
cypher telegram गूढ दूरलेख

cyphonautes *Zool* (larva of certain  
bryozoans हरिताजीव) हरिताडिम्भ *m*

Cypraea *Zool* (genus including the  
conches) कपर्दिका-प्रजाति

C moneta सामान्य-कपर्दिका

cypraeid कपर्दिका *f*

Cypraeidae कपर्दिका वंश *m*

cypres *Law* यथासमीप, यथाशक्यसमीप

cypress *Bot* 1 (any tree of the genus  
*Cupressus*) सुरहुम *m* (Tam सुरम् *Cf*  
देवदार)

2 (*Cyperus longus*) कटुकन्द *m*

cypress green = forest green (a colour,  
yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low  
अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवपीतहरि

cypress pine सुरसरक *m*

cypress root (*Cyperus longus*) कटुकन्द  
*m*

cypress shrub (*Lawsonia inermis*) रक्त-  
गर्भ *m* (N, M)

Cypridina *Zool* (a genus of crusta-  
ceans having three eyes) त्रिलोचन-  
प्रजाति

Cyprinidae *Zool* शफर-वंश *m*

cyprinodont *Zool* शफरदन्त *m*

Cyprinodontes *Zool* शफरदन्त गण *m*  
(गण order)

Cyprinodontidae *Zool* शफरदन्त-वंश *m*

cyprinoid *adj* *Zool* शफरान

Cyprinoidea *Zool* शफरान-महावंश *m*  
(महावंश superfamily)

Cyprinus *Zool* (genus of the true  
carps) शफर-प्रजाति

C carpio (carp) सामान्य शफर

C nudus = leather carp चर्म-शफर

Cypripedium *Bot* (labellum ओष्ठक is  
footlike) पादोष्ठक-प्रजाति

Cypris *Zool* (telson well developed—  
CNH IV 108) पूर्णपुच्छक-प्रजाति

cyprus earth (a colour, yellowish red-  
yellow रक्ततिपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवरक्ततिपीत

Cyprus green (yellow-green पीतहरि in  
hue, of high अव saturation and high  
नि brilliance) प्रोत्पीतहरि

cypselia *Bot* रोमच्छाफल *n* (fruit with

a pappus रोमच्छा)

Cypseli *Ates* जलिलानुगण *m* (जलिल an-  
cient word, अनुगण suborder)

Cypsiurus *Aves* तालचटिका-प्रजाति (they  
are fond of the Palmyra-palm ताल.  
*Cf* Hindi तालचट्टा)

cyrtolite (a mineral related to zircon  
but containing uranium, yttrium  
and other rare elements) विरला गोमेद  
*m*

Cyrtophyllum *Bot* ज्वरवल्क प्रजाति

C peregrinum (Burmese use the  
bark as a remedy for malarious  
fever—Basu) सामान्य ज्वरवल्क

cyst *Med*, *Biol* कोष्ठ *m*

-cyst कोष्ठ

Cystaria *Zool* कोष्ठिका प्रजाति

C monogastrica एकजठर-कोष्ठिका

cystamine = hexamine

cysteic acid विषाणिक अम्ल

cysteine *Biochem* (found in horn, etc)  
विषाणिन *m*

cysteine hydrochloride विषाणिन उद-  
नीरेय

cysteinic *adj* विषाणिनिक

cystenichyma *Bot* कोष्ठोति *f*

cystic *adj* कोष्ठ

cystic canal = cystic duct

cystic duct *Zool* (duct from the gall-  
bladder) पित्ताशय प्रणाली

cysticercoid *adj* *Zool* कोष्ठडिम्भभ (कोष्ठ-  
डिम्भ cysticercus)

cysticercus *Zool* कोष्ठडिम्भ *m*

Cysticercus *Zool* कोष्ठडिम्भ प्रजाति

C bovis (found in the muscles of  
the ox) वृषभ-कोष्ठडिम्भ

C cellulosae (occurs in the pig—  
PH I 264) सूकर कोष्ठडिम्भ

cystic hygroma *Med* कोष्ठ उन्मादुद

cystidole *Mycol* वन्ध्यवृन्त *n* (a sterile  
structure in the hymenium wider  
than a paraphysis, *q v*)

cystidium *Mycol* कोष्ठिका *f* (*Cf* cyst  
कोष्ठ)

cystine *Biochem* (found in horn etc)  
विषाणी *f*

cystinuria विषाणी मेह *m*

cystitis *Med* वस्तिकोष *m*

cystocarp *Bot* कोष्ठफल *n*

Cystococcus *Bot* कोष्ठाप्य प्रजाति

C humicola सौम कोष्ठाप्य

Cystoflagellata *Biol* कोष्ठकशागानुगण *m*.  
(अनुगण suborder)

cystogen = nexamine चट्टिकी *f*.

Cystoidea (sac like calyx—CNH. I.  
580) स्यून्कोश-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

cystolith *Bot* (a concretion deposited  
in a plant cell) कोशोपल *m*

Cystopus = Albugo *Bot*

cystostomy *Med* मूत्राशय भास्यछेदन ॥  
(os tomy आस्य छेदन)

cyst wall *Zool* कोष्ठ भित्ति

cyt-, cyto- कोशा-

cytase *Biochem* कोशेद *m*

-cyte कोशा

Cythere (telson rudimentary—CNH.  
IV 108) अल्पपुच्छक प्रजाति

Cytisus *Bot* (genus of spiny shrubs  
of the pea family) शङ्खकलाय प्रजाति  
(कलाय pea)

C albus रवेत शङ्खकलाय

C alpinus (Alpine laburnum) हिमालय-  
शङ्खकलाय

C monspesulanus (a native of the  
Mediterranean region) रोमक-शङ्ख-  
कलाय (रोमक = Rome, here it stands  
for Europe)

C scoparius (broom) समार्जनी शङ्ख-  
कलाय

cyto- कोशा-

cyto blastema = mother liquid *Biol*.  
कोशाकर *m*

cyto chemistry कोशा-रसायन

cyto-chrome *Biochem* कोशा-वर्ण *m*

cytogamy (a sexual union of cells)  
कोशासंगम *m*

cytogenetics कोशा जननविज्ञान

cyto globin *Biochem* कोशा-वर्तुलि *f*

cyto-kinesis 1 *Biol* (cytoplasmic  
changes) रस-विकार *m* (*Cf* karyo-  
kinesis न्यष्टि विकार)

2 = cell division (McLean I 11)  
कोशा भाजन ॥

cytology 1 कोशिकी *f*

2 कोशिक संरचना, कोशा-रचना *f*

cytolysis *Biochem* कोशाशि *f*

cytolysis *Physiol* कोशाशन ॥

cytolytic *adj* *Physiol*, *Biochem* कोशा-  
शिक

cyto-meter *Physiol* कोशा मान *m*

Cytophyces कोशाकवक वर्ग *m*, कोशा-  
कवकानि *n pl*

cytophore *Biol* कोशाभर *m*

cytoplasm *Biol* कोशारस *m*

cytoplasmic body *Zool* कोशारस-काय  
(short for कोशारसकाय 'bodies found

in cytoplasm')

cytoproct (cyto- कोश + Gk proktos 'anus' गुद) Zool (anal aperture of a unicellular animal) कोशागुद *m*

cytophyge=cytoproct

cyto-reticulum Biol कोश-जालिका

cytosine (cyto-, Gk lytos + -ine) Bio chem कोशयी *f*

Cytospermium hominis = Isospora hominis

cytostome (cell mouth) कोशमुख *n*

Cytozoa Biol कोशाजीविन *m pl*

cytozoic adj Biol कोशाजीवी (इन्)

cytozoon Biol (parasitic within a cell) कोशाजीवी (इन्) *n*

cyto-zymase कोशा-किण्वेद

cyto zyme Biochem कोशा-किण्व *n*

Cyzicus=Estheria

C Z (cotton zone) क क्षे (कर्पास-क्षेत्र)

Czaplewski's bacillus (it stains deeply at the poles, and is known as pole bacterium) शिरोरज्ज्व दण्डायु

## D

D/- (date) दि/- (दिनांक)

d, ρ (density) घ (घनता)

D, H<sub>2</sub> (deuterium, hydrogen of atomic weight or mass 2) Chem द, ड (उद्वेक)

d, d- (dextro-) Chem द, द- (दक्ष-)

d tartaric द-न्यासविक

d (diameter) व्या (व्यास)

D (Diplococcus) यु गो (युग्मगोलाणु)

d (difference) Statistics न्त (अन्तर)

d (distance) Phys दू (दूरत्व)

D (least distance of distinct स्पष्ट vision) Phys स्प

D (dog) कु (कुत्ता)

D (dominant trees) Forestry रो (अधिरोही वृक्ष)

d (dominated trees) Forestry रु (अधिरूढ वृक्ष)

D (D shaped) अर्धचन्द्र *m*

d Geol (thickness of granitic layer—Holmes p 481) स्थ

D Geol (thickness of basaltic layer—Holmes p 481) स्थू

D, w (dispersive power) कू (अपकिरण-शक्ति)

δ, Δ see under delta

δm (angle of minimum deviation) चअ (अल्पिष्ठ विचलन कोण)

dy चिर oy चार dy चर dx चिय ox चाय dx चय

D A (daily allowance) दै अ (दैनिक अति-देय), दै अ (दैनिक भत्ता)

D A (dearness allowance) म अ (महगार-भत्ता)

D A (Director of Agriculture) कू सं (कृषि सचालक)

D A (Divisional Accountant) स ले (सभागीय लेखापाल)

D/A (documents against acceptance payment) ले/स्वी (ले for लेख्य document, स्वी for स्वीकृति acceptance)

dabber (onomatopoeic) थप्थप *m*

dabchick (little grebe) नन्जुलक *m*

Dabih = β Capricorn Astron द्वितीय मकर *m*

Dabru's sunbird Aves अरुणोदर शीञ्ज-रिका

dace Zool (a cyprinoid fish inhabiting chiefly clear quiet streams) शान्तिवा *f* (शान्तिवा name of a diet in कोशिक-सूत्र)

D acid घ अम्ल

dacite Petrog (the exclusive equivalent of quartz diorite—Jonannsen) तिर स्फटाईम *m* (quartz स्फटिक + diorite निर श्वाशम)

dacoit *n* Law (I P C) (English word from Hindi) दस्यु *m*, डकैत (see bandit)

dacoity Law (I P C) (English word from Hindi) दस्युकर्म *n*, डकैती (see theft)

dacoity with murder वध सहित डकैती

Dacrydium Bot (Gk dakry 'tear' अश्रु —in ref to the gummy exudations The species are called chiefly pine or mountain pine) अश्रुसरल-प्रजाति

D cupressinum (red pine) रक्त अश्रु-सरल

D franklini (wood wavy grained) तरगित अश्रुसरल

dacryocystitis Med अश्रुधानकोप *m*

Dactylis Bot (Gk daktylos 'finger') समगुलक प्रजाति

D glomerata गुच्छपुष्प समगुलक

Dactyloctenium Bot अगुलशूकिनी प्रजाति (see Eleusine)

D aegyptium = Eleusine aegyptiaca सामान्य अगुलशूकिनी

dactylograph (F1) (Gk daktylos 'finger') अगुलिमुद्र *m*

dactylography (study of finger prints) अगुलिचिह्नाध्ययन *n*

dactylopodite Zool अन्तपादक *m*

dactylopores Zool मण्डलरक्षिरन्ध्र *n*

Dactylopteridae नभोवर्मशिर-वशा *m*

Dactylopterus Zool (genus of flying guanaid) नभोवर्मशिर-प्रजाति

D volitans उड्डयी नभोवर्मशिर

dactylozoid Zool मण्डलरक्षी (इन्) *m*

dactylus=dactylopodite Zool (distal segment of certain limbs of crustaceans) अन्तपादक *m*

daddy longlegs = harvest man = shepherd spider Zool उरुजघ-लूता *f*

Dadoxylon Paleontol (a genus of Paleozoic gymnospermous trees represented by various fossil woods Gk dardos 'mebrand' + xylon 'wood') अग्निदाह-प्रजाति

Daedalacanthus Bot दशमूली प्रजाति

D roseus सामान्य दशमूली (Mar, Poibunder दशमूली)

Daemia Bot वमदुग्धा-प्रजाति

D cordata (leaves cordate—Basu) हृत्पर्ण-वमदुग्धा

D extensa सामान्य-वमदुग्धा (causes vomiting वम)

Daemonorops Bot (it yields the substance known as dragon's blood) प्रनागरक-प्रजाति

daffodil 1 (any species of Narcissus) इन्दिरा *f*

2 = antimony yellow (a colour, yellowish red yellow स्वतातिपीत *m*

उत्तक

damaged wheat उपहत गेहूँ, रिगरी गेहूँ  
damage sea-ant *Law* (doing injury  
said of cattle trespassing) हानिकारी  
(-र)

damage-proof अनुपहन्त्य (उपघात damage)  
damages *Law* हानिपूर्ति *f* (see com-  
pensation)

damage हानि

loss सलाह, हानि

injury 1 क्षति (Const)

2 अपकृति

indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)

compensation प्रतिकर (Const)

detriment अहित

harm अपकार

hurt उपघात, चोट

wound क्षत, घाव

double damages दुगुनी हानिपूर्ति

treble damages त्रिगुनी हानिपूर्ति

general damages सामान्य हानिपूर्ति

special damages विशेष हानिपूर्ति

liquidated damages विगणित हानिपूर्ति

nominal damages नाममात्र हानिपूर्ति

small damages अल्प हानिपूर्ति

exemplary damages निर्दोषनात्मक

हानिपूर्ति, शिक्षात्मक हानिपूर्ति

punitive damages दण्डिक हानिपूर्ति

ultra damages अतिरिक्त हानिपूर्ति

vindictive damages प्रतिशोधनात्मक  
हानिपूर्ति

damage sustained हुई हानि

damage to cargo नौभाण्ड हानि

damage to crops सस्यो को हानि, सस्योप-  
घात

damage without injury, injury with-  
out damage *Law* अपकृति बिना हानि,  
हानि बिना अपकृति

Damascus rose = Damask rose

damask 1 (a mixture of तानकायुक्त 'satin'  
and वानकायुक्त 'sateen') सकाशुक *n*

2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यरक्त

Damask rose (*Rosa damascena*) पाटल  
*n*

damiana = turnera *Pharm* (leaves of  
*Turnera diffusa*, used as an aphro-  
disiac वाजस्त) वाजपत्र *m*

Damman's bacillus = Actinomyces  
necrophorus ऊतिमारक किरणकवक

Dammara = Agathis *Bot*

damming of torrents *Forestry* तरस्वि-

स्रोतो का बाधना, तेज नाले बाधना

damn *vb* दोषी उद्घराना निन्दा करना

damnable *adj* 1 (detestable) घृणित,  
विनाश

2 (liable to damnation) दोष्य

damnification क्षतिकरण *n*

damnify *vb* 1 (to cause hurt) आघात  
पहुँचाना

2 (to cause loss) क्षति पहुँचाना

damp *adj* आर्द्र, सीला, मोला, सोलखाया  
(*is, grain*)

damp *n* आर्द्रता *f*, सील

damp *vb* परिमन्दन

damp *n* *Mining* (a gas or mixture of  
gases occurring esp in coal mines)  
नि-वाति *m* (नि down, i.e. in the mi-  
nes)

damp climate आर्द्र जलवायु

damped *adj* परिमन्दित

damped oscillation *Phys* परिमन्दित  
प्रदोलन

damper 1 *Rly Eng* (a valve or mov-  
able plate in the flue or other part  
of a stove, furnace, etc, used to  
check or regulate the draft) वातयम  
*m*, द्वार *n*

2 परिमन्दक *m*

damper controls *Rly Eng* वातयम-  
नियन्त्रक

damper doors *Rly Eng* वातयम-कपाट

damp grain आर्द्र धान्य, सीलखाया अनाज

damp heating आर्द्र-तापन

damping *Phys* परिमन्दन *n*

damping-off *Plant Pathol* आर्द्र-मरण  
*n*, सीढ़ खाना, सील से मरना (*see* damp  
off)

damping-off disease आर्द्रमारी *f*

damping-off fungus आर्द्रमारी कवक

damping paper पत्र को आर्द्र करना

damp masonry आर्द्र-चिति

dampness आर्द्रता *f*, सील

damp off *Plant Pathol* (to undergo  
damping off) आर्द्र मरण, सीढ़ खाना  
(used in M P), सील से मरना (*Fr périr*  
*de moisissure*)

damp proof आर्द्रप्रवेश, आर्द्ररोधी (-र)

damp-proof course आर्द्ररोधी स्तर

damp weather आर्द्र ऋतु

damsel किशोरी, कुमारी, युवती *f*, लड़की

gurl बालिका, लड़की

maid कुमारिका

lass बाला

virgin कुमारी

discover अविज्ञाहिता, अनाश्रिता

damson (a colour, reddish blue नीला-  
रक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीला-  
रक्त

dam up *vb* रोधन, बाध लगाना, बाध बाधना  
Danaë *Bot* (Lat, 'a princess of Argos')  
श्रीवृन्द प्रजाति (flowers small on arti-  
culated pedicels in small terminal  
racemes)

danaiid butterfly राजपतंग *m*

Danainae (subfamily) राजपतंगानुवश *m*

Danaus *Zool* राजपतंग प्रजाति

D archippus = Anosia plexippus

dance drama नृत्य-नाटक

dance-room नृत्यशाला *f*

dancing flame *Phys* कम्पमान ज्वाला

dancing house नृत्य-शाला *f*, नाचघर

dandelion 1 (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
दुग्धतिका *f*

2 = marsh marigold (*Caltha palus-  
tris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*

3 = sunflower yellow (a colour,  
reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
high उच्च saturation and very high उच्च  
brilliance) सुखीतरक्त

dandelion root = taraxacum *Pharm*

दुग्धतिका-मूल

dandruff दाहणा *f*

dandy roll or roller *Paper Mfg*  
(which impresses the watermark)  
जलचिह्नक वेल्डन

Dane's blood = Danewort

Dane's weed = Danewort

Danewort (*Sambucus ebulus*) महाबदरी  
*f*

danger भय *n*, डर

danger area भय क्षेत्र

danger line भय-रेखा

dangerous *adj* भयानक, भयप्रद, भयकर,  
भयास्पद, डरावना

deadly घातक

destructive नाशक

fatal प्राणहर्, घातक

grievous घोर

grave गम्भीर

ghastly कराल, भयानक

hazardous सकटमय, सकटास्पद, भयास्पद

mortal मर्त्य, प्राणान्तक, मारक, नरवर

perilous सकटमय, सकटास्पद

poisonous विषालु

ruinous विनाशक, विनाशकारी  
 venturesome साहसिक  
 serious गहन, गम्भीर, भारी  
 severe उग्र, कड़ा, कठोर  
 dangerous animals भयानक पशु  
 dangerous articles भयानक वस्तुएं  
 dangerous building भयानक भवन  
 Dangerous Cargoes Regulations  
 भयानक-नौभाण्ड-वित्तियम  
 dangerous criminal भयानक अपराधी  
 dangerous disease भयानक रोग  
 dangerous drug (DD) हानिकर भेषज  
 (हा भे)  
 Dangerous Drugs Act हानिकर-भेषज-  
 अधिनियम  
 Dangerous Drugs (Import, Export  
 and Transshipment) Rules हानिकर-  
 भेषज-(आयात, निर्यात और वाहनान्तरण)  
 नियम  
 Dangerous Drugs Rules हानिकर-भेषज-  
 नियम  
 dangerous drugs statistics हानिकर-  
 भेषज समक  
 dangerous dust हानिकर धूलि  
 dangerous epidemic disease भयानक  
 व्यापक रोग  
 dangerous flaw भयानक दोष  
 dangerous goods भयानक वस्तुएं  
 dangerous instrument भयानक उपकरण,  
 भयानक हथियार  
 dangerous loop-hole भयानक छिद्र  
 dangerously भयानक रूप से  
 dangerously inflammable भयानक  
 अभिज्वालय  
 dangerously inflammable substances  
 भयानक अभिज्वालय पदार्थ  
 dangerously overhanging (MnM 260c)  
 भयानक रूप से प्रलम्बी  
 dangerous occurrence (MnM 170)  
 भयानक घटना  
 dangerous or violent tendencies (JM.  
 I 276) भयानक अथवा प्रचण्ड प्रवृत्तियां  
 dangerous petroleum भयानक तृप्तैल  
 dangerous place भयानक स्थान  
 dangerous projection भयानक भागे  
 निकला भाग, भयानक निर्गत भाग  
 dangerous result भयानक परिणाम  
 dangerous trade भयानक व्यापार  
 dangerous weapon भयानक शस्त्र, घातक  
 शस्त्र  
 dangerous weed हानिकर तृणक  
 danger signal Rly भय-संकेत  
 dangers of navigation नौतरण-भय

dangers of river navigation नदीतरण-  
 भय  
 dangers of road मार्ग-भय  
 dangers of the river नदी भय  
 dangers of the seas=perils of the  
 seas समुद्र-संकट  
 danger to navigation नौभय n  
 danger zone Rly भय-स्थान, भय-प्रदेश  
 Daniell's cell Elec (electromotive  
 force 1.1 volts) एकविन्द्रेक कोशा,  
 ताम्र-कुप्य-कोशा  
 Daniell's hygrometer (dew point  
 hygrometer) सरल अवश्यायाक उन्द-  
 मान  
 Danish adj धेनुमार्गीय (see Denmark)  
 Danish steel yard Phys चलकम्मा यष्टि  
 (वज्रायन is understood, 'fulcrum रूम्भा  
 not fixed')  
 Danube green (a colour, yellow green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतहरि  
 D A O (Divisional Accounts Officer)  
 Rly म ले अ (मण्टल-लेखा-अधिकारी)  
 dao (a very large tree having a fib-  
 ous bark used for cordage) रज्जुवल्क  
 न  
 dao tax रज्जुवल्क कर  
 Dapedium=Dapedius  
 Dapedius Paleontol (Gk dapedon 'a  
 level, surface, floor' A genus of  
 fishes having a deep, laterally  
 compressed body) पार्श्वपीडिता-प्रजाति  
 D politus सामान्य-पार्श्वपीडिता  
 Daphne Bot तिद्रधिपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 D mucronata=D oleoides  
 D oleoides (leaves are applied to  
 abscesses—Basu) सामान्य तिद्रधिपर्ण  
 daphne red (a colour, bluish red रक्ता-  
 नील in hue, saturation and brilli-  
 ance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील  
 Daphnia Zool जलपिशु प्रजाति  
 daphnin=eosine scarlet  
 Daphnoidon Paleontol (a 'bear dog'  
 that had grown to the size of a  
 wolf) वृकश्च प्रजाति  
 D superbus महा-वृकश्च  
 Daphnoidon Paleontol (earliest repre-  
 sentative of the group of 'bear  
 dogs'—Romer p 289) ऋक्षकुशकुर-  
 प्रजाति  
 dappled adj चित्रित, बिन्दुकित, चितकबरा  
 Daption Aves समुद्रकाक-प्रजाति (समुद्रकाक  
 ancient word)

Darcet's alloy=Darcet's fusible  
 metal  
 Darcet's fusible metal तुरीयत्रपु द्राव्यातु  
 Dardistan Geog दरद-देश m  
 dare=dace (a fish)  
 dare vb साहस करना  
 daring साहस n  
 Darjeeling pied woodpecker Aves  
 नेपाल कर्बुर काष्ठकूट  
 Darjeeling pigmy woodpecker Aves  
 कामरूप वामन काष्ठकूट  
 dark adj 1 असित, कृष्ण, तिमिर, अधेरा  
 2 सावला  
 3 (used with colours, e g blue,  
 green, brown) असित, गहरा  
 dark ages तमो-युग n (used in Mara-  
 thi)  
 dark Andaman serpent-eagle Aves  
 इयाम कृष्णद्वीप नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
 dark band कृष्ण पट्टी  
 dark band spectrum कृष्णपट्टी-रगावलि  
 dark beaver (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 dark blackwood (Dalbergia latifolia)  
 कृष्ण शिशपा f  
 dark blind असित अन्धक  
 dark blue असित नील, गहरा नीला  
 dark blue liquid Col Ind असित नील  
 तरल  
 dark bluish गहरा नीलासा, असित आनील  
 dark bodies Zool असित काय  
 dark brown असित बभ्रु, गहरा भूरा  
 dark brown salt Col Ind असित बभ्रु  
 लवण  
 dark cardinal red (a colour, yellow-  
 ish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि  
 brilliance) निरक्तापीत  
 dark catechu असित खदिर  
 dark green Col Ind असित हरी  
 dark grey असित धूसर  
 dark grey cuckoo-shrike Aves असित-  
 भस्म कुरिणका  
 dark ground illumination (McLean  
 I 671) कृष्ण-भूमिका प्रभासन  
 dark ground method Micros कृष्ण-  
 भूमिका रीति  
 dark lantern कृष्णदीप m  
 dark line spectrum Phys असित रेखा  
 रगावलि, कृष्णरेखा रगावलि  
 dark mahogany कृष्ण महाघर्घ वर्ण  
 dark maroon colour असित नीचरक्त

dark, medium and light colours  
गहरे, मध्यम और हल्के रंग  
dark nebula *Astron* अन्ध नीहारिका  
darkness अन्धकार *m*, अंधेरा  
dark plaster अस्ति लेप  
dark reaction *Chem* (a reaction in the absence of light, as contrasted with a photochemical reaction) तिमिर प्रतिक्रिया  
dark red अस्ति रक्त  
dark rigor *Bot* तिमिर स्तब्धता  
dark room *Photog* तिमिर कोष्ठ, अंधेरा कमरा  
dark room assistant तिमिर-कोष्ठ-सहायक  
dark shade गहरा रंग, गहरी छाया  
dark slide *Photog* अस्ति स्लैड  
dark space *Phys* प्रकाशहीन भाग  
dark thrush बन्धु कस्तूरिका  
dark Wedgwood, dark Wedgwood blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीला-रक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलारक्त  
dark yellow extra fat-soluble *Col Ind* अस्ति पीत अतिरिक्त स्नेह-विलेय  
darner 1 दारपूरक, तुलनाय *m*  
2 (a needle, ball or implement) दार-पूरणी *f*  
darning 1 (act) दारपूरण, दारपूर-कर्म *n*  
2 दारपूर *m*  
3 (things to be darned) दारपूर्य *n*  
4 (things darned) दारपूरित *n*  
darning ball दारपूर गुटी  
darning needle दारपूर सूची  
darning silk दारपूर कौशेय  
darning stitch दारपूर सीवा  
darning work दारपूर-कर्म  
dart *Zool* (in certain land snails, a small sharp pointed shaft of carbonate of lime) शर *m*  
darter=snakebird (very expert swimmers and divers) मद्गु *m*  
(ancient word occurring in the वाजसनेयि महिता)  
dartos *Anat* = tunica dartos (a thin layer of vascular contractile tissue, containing unstriped muscle fibres but no fat) अमेदस्क *m*  
dart sac *Zool* शर-स्यून  
Darwinism (evolution of new species by natural selection प्रकृत्या वरणद्वारा नव-जाति-उद्भवा) प्रकृत्या-वरण वाद, प्रोट्टिकाम *m*

Darwin's frog (the male carries the fertilized eggs in his vocal sac) घोषस्यूनाण्ड मण्डूक  
dash 1 (—) Punctuation रेखिका *f*  
2 (') प्रास *m*  
dash board=instrument board *Automobile* पटी-फलक, उपकरण-फलक  
dash-dot line रेखिका बिन्दु-रेखा  
dashed flower (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धवित्ता *f*  
dashmul *Pharm* दशमूल *n*  
Dasatidae (tail usually whip like) कशापुच्छ वंश *m*  
Dasystis *Zool* कशापुच्छ प्रजाति  
Dasybranchus *Zool* (Gk. *dasys* 'hairy') रोमिस्लोम-प्रजाति  
dasyarpus *Bot Tax* (hairy fruited—PNS p 2) रोमिफल  
Dasychone *Zool* (in all its species there are eyes on the branchial filaments—PH I 342) ब्लोमसूत्राक्ष प्रजाति  
Dasylirion *Bot* (stiff sword shaped leaves) अस्तिपर्ण प्रजाति  
D longifolium दीर्घ अस्तिपर्ण  
Dasyneura *Bot* (Gk. *dasys* 'hairy, snaggy' + *neuron* 'nerve') रोमिचेत-प्रजाति  
D lini अतसी-रोमिचेत  
Dasypodidae रोमपद-वंश *m*  
Dasypodoidea (superfamily) रोमपद-महावंश *m*  
Dasypus *Zool* (Gk. *dasypus* 'hairy-footed') A genus comprising the peludo and its near allies) रोमपद-प्रजाति  
D sexcinctus (peludo, the six banded hairy armadillo) पदपट्ट रोमपद  
dasyure (*dasys* 'shaggy, thick' + *oura* 'tail') घनपुच्छ *m*  
Dasynuridae *Zool* घनपुच्छ-वंश *m*  
Dasynurus *Zool* घनपुच्छ प्रजाति  
D viverrinus विडालोम घनपुच्छ  
data न्यास *m*, सामग्री, आधार-सामग्री *f*  
(अनुमान आधार सामग्री material serving as a basis for inference), सूचना *f*  
date दिनांक *m*, तिथि *f*  
date 1 दिनांकित करना  
2 कालनिर्धारण, काल निर्धारित करना  
dated *adj* 1 दिनांकित, दिनांक-सहित  
2 निर्धृतकाल  
dated initials दिनांकित प्रथमाक्षर  
dated securities दिनांकित प्रतिभूतिया

dated signature दिनांकित हस्ताक्षर, दिनांक सहित हस्ताक्षर  
date fixed नियत दिनांक  
date fixed for hearing *Law* सुनवाई के लिए नियत दिनांक, श्रवण-दिनांक  
date juice सर्जूर-रस  
date label दिनांक-पत्र  
dateless (undated) अदिनांकित  
date molasses खजूर-गुदरस  
date of amendment सशोधन दिनांक  
date of applying आवेदन-दिनांक  
date of arrival आगमन-दिनांक  
date of birth जन्म तिथि, जन्म-दिनांक  
date of booking प्रेषण दिनांक, पुस्तकन-दिनांक  
date of ceasing (of partners in a firm) वियोजन दिनांक  
date of closure सवरण-दिनांक  
date of commencement प्रारम्भण दिनांक  
date of conferral प्रदान-दिनांक, प्रदान-तिथि  
date of confirmation of appointment नियुक्ति स्थिरीकरण दिनांक  
date of decree आज्ञा-दिनांक  
date of deed रिजिस्टर का दिनांक  
date of delivery 1 प्रदान-दिनांक  
2 प्रसव-दिनांक, प्रसव तिथि  
date of despatch प्रेषण-दिनांक  
date of drawing आहरण दिनांक  
date of effect कार्यान्वित होने का दिनांक  
date of entering Government service शासन-सेवा में प्रवेश करने का दिनांक  
date of entertainment (PHM.60) कार्य-ग्रहण दिनांक  
date of expiration समाप्ति दिनांक  
date of expiry अवसान-दिनांक  
date of filing the application आवेदन-पत्र को निवेशित करने का दिनांक, आवेदन-पत्र की निवेशन-तिथि  
date of handing over सौंप देने का दिनांक  
date of inspection निरीक्षण दिनांक  
date of institution of a suit वाद-संस्थापन का दिनांक  
date of introduction प्रवर्तन दिनांक  
date of issue निर्गम-दिनांक  
date of joining (of partners in a firm) संयोजन-दिनांक  
date of judgment निर्णय-दिनांक  
date of manufacture निर्माण दिनांक  
date of maturity परिपक्वता-दिनांक  
date of packing सवेष्टन-दिनांक  
date of payment शोधन दिनांक



date of posting 1 प्रेषण-दिनांक

2 (in a ledger) रोपण-दिनांक

date of publication of the notice

सूचना प्रकाशन-दिनांक

date of purchase क्रय-दिनांक

date of realization प्राप्ति-दिनांक, उगाहने

की तिथि

date of registration पञ्जीयन-दिनांक

date of relief पदावमुक्ति-दिनांक

date of renewal नवकरण-दिनांक

date of sailing नौप्रस्थान-दिनांक

date of sale विक्रय दिनांक

date of seizure अभिग्रहण-दिनांक

date of shipment नौभरण दिनांक

date of submission अग्रेस्थापन-दिनांक

date of termination अवसान-दिनांक

date of vacation रिक्ति दिनांक

date of vesting निधान दिनांक, निधान-

तिथि

date palm खजूर, छिन्दी, मिन्धी

dater = date stamp दिनांक-मुद्रा f, दिनांक-

मुद्रक m

date stamp दिनांक मुद्रा

date-sugar palm (*Phoenix sylvestris*)

खजूर m, खजूर

dating press Rly दिनांक-पीड, दिनांक-मुद्रा

Datisca Bot वज्रभगा-प्रजाति

D cannabina सामान्य-वज्रभगा

Datisceae Bot वज्रभगा-कुल n

datiscetin Chem वाज्रभगि f

datiscin = datiscoside वज्रभगि f

dativ Gram सप्रदान n, चतुर्थी f

dativ valency दात्री सयुजता

datolite टाचुलिट m (टा- for टारुण boron,

चू for चूर्णित calcium, स for सैकतीय

silicate, इज for खनिज mineral),

(occurs in glassy greenish crystals)

हरिकाचिज m (हरि greenish, काच glass)

datum 1 Math न्यास m, सामग्री f

2 (used as a basis of reckoning)

गणना f

3 Surv = datum surface

datum level = datum plane

datum line गणना रेखा f

datum plane or level गणना तल

datum point गणना-विन्दु

datum surface = datum Surv गणना-

तल

datum wall Irrug गणना-भित्ति, प्रमाप-

भित्ति

Datura Bot धतूर-प्रजाति

D alba (white datura) रवेत धतूर

30

(Mu पाटुर धोत्रा, Guj dhaturu, Deccan uyla dhaturali)

D fastuosa (black datura, purple

datura) कृष्ण धतूर (B, M कृष्णधतूर,

Ben kala dhutura, Guj kala dha-

tura, Hin kala dhatura, Mar

kala dhoti a)

D metel = downy datura (whole

plant with greyish tomentum—

Basu) रोमी धतूर

D stramonium (apple of Peru,

devil's apple, devil's trumpet,

devil's, Jamestown weed, Jimson

weed, mad apple, stinkweed,

thorn apple) सामान्य धतूर (B, M

धतूर, Ben मशधुतरा, Kan दतूरा, Hin

धतूरा, Uri धतूरा, Tel दतूरु, Mar

धोत्रा)

datura धतूर m, धतूरा

daturic adj Chem धतूरिक

daturine Pharm धतूरी f

Daubentonia Zool (genus consisting

only of the aye aye) अधिक प्रजाति

Daubentonidae Zool अधिक-वृक्ष m

daubrechte अयोधर्षाजिज m (अयो- non,

वर्ण- for वर्णित chromium, इ- for शुद्ध

sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Daucus Bot गर्जर-प्रजाति

D carota (dauke, carrot, bird's nest,

bee's nest) सामान्य गर्जर (Ben Hin

Guj Mai गाजर, Kan गजरी, Tam

gajjarahakilangu, Tel gajjara-

gedda)

daughter पुत्री f, लड़की

daughter axis Bot उपाक्ष

daughter branch Bot उपशाखा

daughter cell Zool दुहितृ कोशा

daughter chromosomes Biol दुहितृ-

विषयसूत्र

daughter colony Zool दुहितृ-मण्डल

daughter cyst दुहितृ-कोष्ठ

daughter-in law स्नुषा, पुत्र-वधू f, पतोहू,

वहू

daughter radix दुहितृ शालाक

dauke (*Daucus carota*) गर्जर m, गाजर

Daurian myna Aves ह्रस्व-चन्तु चीन सारिका

Daurian redstart Aves रक्तोदर कपेक्षुक

Daurian striated swallow Aves सामान्य

रेखित भाण्डोक

Davainea Zool अडुशिचूष-प्रजाति

Davaineidae (hooklets round suckers)

अडुशिचूष-वरा m

Davaine's bacillus = Bacillus anth.

racis

Davallia Bot (a genus of ferns having

pinnately decompound fronds with

marginal sori) प्रान्तगुच्छ-प्रजाति (प्रान्त

margin, गुच्छ = बीधागुच्छ sorus)

D aculeata (it has a climbing

frond instead of a climbing stem)

रोहिपलाश प्रान्तगुच्छ

D tenuifolia = Stenoloma chinensis

David's scimitar babbler Aves भामा-

गिरि-प्रियवद

Davie-drap = field woodrush (*Luzula*

*campestris*) वन-प्रनड m

Davison's black ibis Aves तनुश्री कृष्ण

आटी

Davison's blue-throated barbet Aves

ब्राह्म नील-कण्ठ पिप्पल

Davison's brown-eared bulbul Aves

तनुश्री पीत गोवत्सक

Davison's ground-thrush Aves कामरूप

भू कस्तूरिका

Davison's rufus Aves सितोदर शिखी

Davison's laughing thrush Aves दाह-

सिता वाक्कार

Davison's scarlet minivet Aves तनुश्री-

विष्कुलिग

Davison's sibia Aves तनुश्री-श्रीवद

Davison's stripe throated bulbul

Aves चिन-गिरि राजि-कण्ठ गोवत्सक

Davison's wren warbler Aves मलयक

चिचुर-गुपिल

Davy's safety lamp Mining खनि-अभय-

दीप

Davy's solid particle theory (of lumi-

nosity) सान्द्र लव चकासिता वाद

dawn उषा

Dawn man = Piltown man उषो-मानव

m

dawsonite रक्षणीयिज m (स्फ- for

स्फटशत aluminium, क्ष- for क्षारातु sodi-

um, -अणिय for प्राणारीय carbonate, -इज

for खनिज mineral)

day 1 दिवस m, दिन n

2 Astron दिन, अहोरात्र n

day adult school दिवस प्रौढपाठशाला

day after date तिथ्यनन्तर दिन

day after sight दर्शनानन्तर दिन

day-boarder दिवा-आवासभोजी, आवास-

भोजी

day book दैनिक पञ्जी

journal दैनिकी

diary दैनिकी

day book in form PB2 प्रपत्र पु ब २ में  
 दैनिक पञ्जी  
 day book of raw material अनिमित्त  
 सामग्री की दैनिक पञ्जी  
 day book of receipts प्राप्तिपत्रों की दैनिक  
 पञ्जी  
 day book of receipts and expenditure  
 प्राप्त और व्यय की दैनिक पञ्जी  
 day break दिवसारम्भ *m*, प्रभात *n*  
 day by day दिन प्रतिदिन  
 day का दिवस यान  
 daydream दिवा स्वप्न  
 day duty दिवा-कर्तव्य, दिन-कृत्य  
 day fixed for hearing सुनवाई के लिए  
 नियत दिन  
 day in court *Law* (day or opportunity  
 for appearance in a suit) उपस्थिति-  
 दिन *n*, उपस्थिति-अवसर *m*  
 day-labourer 1 दैनिक श्रमिक  
 2 दिवा-श्रमिक  
 day latrine दिन शौचालय  
 daylight दिवालीक (from Bengali), सूर्य-  
 प्रकाश, दिनप्रकाश *m*  
 daylight booking दिन के समय पत्रकदान  
 day-light trap प्रकाश-पाश  
 day lily दिन नलिन  
 day of grace अनुग्रह-दिन, अनुग्रह-दिवस  
 day of issue of ticket *Rly* पत्रक देने  
 का दिन  
 day of judgment कल्पान्त दिवस  
 doomsday प्रलय-दिवस  
 day of rest विश्राम दिवस  
 Sunday रविवार  
 day of trial *Law* अन्वीक्षा-दिवस  
 days after date *Com* तिथ्यनन्तर दिा  
 days after sight दर्शनानन्तर दिन  
 day scholar अवासी विद्यार्थी, दिवा-विद्यार्थी  
 day school दिवस-पाठशाला, दिवा पाठशाला  
 day shift दिन-पर्याय, दिन की पारी, दिन-  
 पारी  
 night shift रात्रि पर्याय, रात की पारी,  
 रात-पारी  
 days in bank *Law* (days set by law  
 for appearance in court after ser-  
 vice of summons) उपस्थिति-अन्तराल  
 दिन  
 Day's long-tailed grass-warbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप दीर्घ-पुच्छ घास-कूजिनी  
 daysman (arbitrator, mediator) मध्यस्थ *m*,  
 पञ्च  
 days of grace अनुग्रह-दिवस  
 days of yore पुरातन काल  
 day specified for payment शोधनार्थ

निश्चित दिन  
 day's production दिन का उत्पादन,  
 दिनोत्पादन  
 day's programme दिन का कार्यक्रम  
 Day's shrew *Mamm* (found in the  
 Madras Presidency) दक्षिण-सुखुन्दर  
 day's transactions दिनभर के व्यवहार  
 day's work दिवस-कार्य, दिन का काम  
 daytime दिवसकाल, दिन का समय  
 day-to-day दैनिक, दिन प्रतिदिन का, दिने-  
 दिने  
 day-to-day administration दैनिक प्र-  
 शासन  
 day-to-day business दैनिक व्यापार  
 day-to-day compliance दैनिक पालन  
 day-to-day ease दैनिक सुविधा  
 day-to-day expenses दैनिक व्यय  
 day to day loans दैनिक उधार  
 day to day money दैनिक राशि  
 day-to-day routine duty दैनिक नैस्यक  
 कर्तव्य  
 day-to-day work दैनिक कार्य  
 dazzling light दुष्प्रतिबिम्ब प्रकाश (दुष्प्रति-  
 बोध्य ancient word), चुधियाने वाला  
 प्रकाश  
 DC (Deputy Commissioner) स आ  
 (मण्डल-आयुक्त)  
 DC (District Court) म न्या (मण्डल-  
 न्यायालय)  
 DC bill (detailed contingent bill)  
 वि स देयक (सविस्तर सभाज्यता देयक)  
 D C E S (Deputy Chief Engineer  
 Signals=Signal Engineer) *Rly* स अ  
 (संकेताभियन्ता)  
 D C F (Deputy Commissioner of Food  
 Supplies) अ प्र उ आ (अन्न प्रदाय-उप आयुक्त)  
 D C F (Deputy Conservator of Forests)  
 व उ स (वन उपसंरक्षक)  
 DC generator (direct current gene-  
 rator) ए वा जनित्र (एकदिग वाह जनित्र)  
 DCI (Divisional Commercial In-  
 spector) *Rly* म वा नि (मण्डल-वाणिज्य-  
 निरीक्षक)  
 DCI (Dispute Clerk) वि लि (विवाद-  
 लिपिक)  
 D class चतुर्थ वर्ग, घ वर्ग  
 D class dealer चतुर्थ वर्ग व्यापारी  
 D C O (Divisional Commercial Officer)  
*Rly* म या प्र (मण्डल यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 D C O S *Rly* (District Controller of  
 Stores) म म नि (मण्डल-मण्डल निय वक)  
 D C R gratuity (death cum retire-  
 ment gratuity) मृ से उपदान (मृत्यु व-

सेवानिवृत्ति उपदान)

DD (days after date) नि डि (तिथ्यनन्तर  
 दिन)  
 DD (Deputy Director) उ स (उप सचा-  
 लक)  
 DD (dangerous drugs) हा भे (हानिकर  
 भेषज)  
 D D A (Dangerous Drugs Act) हा भे अ.  
 (हानिकर भेषज अधिनियम)  
 D D A (dear district allowance)  
 म म म (महंगे मण्डल का भत्ता)  
 D D A (Deputy Director of Agriculture)  
 कृ उ स (कृषि उप संचालक)  
 D D A [Deputy Director of Food  
 Supplies (Accounts)] उ स ले [अन्न-  
 प्रदाय-उपसंचालक (लेखा)]  
 D D D [Deputy Director of Food  
 Supplies (Distribution)] उ स वि [अन्न-  
 प्रदाय उपसंचालक (वितरण)]  
 D D F [obtained Forester's (Lower  
 Standard) Certificate at the Forest  
 School, Dehra Dun—FDC 107]  
 दे व (short for देहरादून वनपाठ)  
 D D L R (Deputy Director of Land  
 Records) भू अ उ स (भूमि अभिलेख-उप-  
 संचालक)  
 D D M [Deputy Director of Food  
 Supplies (Marketing)] उ म प [अन्न-  
 प्रदाय-उपसंचालक (विपणन)]  
 D D O (Daily Development Officer)  
 ग वि अ (गन्वगाल विकास अधिकारी)  
 D D O (District Development Officer)  
 स वि अ (मण्डल विकास अधिकारी)  
 D D P (A) [Deputy Director of Publi-  
 city (Administration)] प्र उ स (शा)  
 [प्रकाशना-उपसंचालक (प्रशासन)]  
 D D P (I) [Deputy Director of Publi-  
 city (Issues)] प्र उ स (नि) [प्रकाशना उप-  
 संचालक (निगम)]  
 D D P (P) [Deputy Director of Publi-  
 city (Publications)] प्र उ स (प्र) [प्रका-  
 शना उपसंचालक (प्रकाशन)]  
 D D R (Dangerous Drugs Rules)  
 हा भे नि (हानिकर भेषज-नियम)  
 D D R [obtained Forest Ranger's  
 (Higher Standard) Certificate at the  
 Forest School, Dehra Dun—FDC  
 107] दे के (short for देहरादून-क्षेत्र)  
 D D S (dietary dead stock) आ मृ स्क  
 (आहार-मृत-स्कंध)  
 D D T. (Dichloro Diphenyl-Trichloro-  
 ethane) द द त्र (द for दि- di-, व for त्रि-  
 tri-)



DDT dust द द त्र. धूलि  
 DDT emulsion द द त्र प्रनिलम्ब  
 DDT, suspension powder द द त्र.  
 निलम्बन-क्षोद  
 DDVS (Deputy Director of Veteri-  
 nary Services) प से उ स (पशुचिकित्सा-  
 सेवा उपसंचालक)  
 DDVS, AH (Deputy Director of  
 Veterinary Services i/c Animal  
 Husbandry) प से उ स, प पा (पशुचिकित्सा-  
 सेवा-उपसंचालक प्र/पशुपालन)  
 DDVS, AH i/c LS Section (Depu-  
 ty Director of Veterinary Services,  
 Animal Husbandry i/c Livestock  
 Section) प से उ स, प पा प्र/प अ (पशु-  
 चिकित्सा सेवा उपसंचालक, पशुपालन प्र/पशुधन-  
 अनुभाग)  
 DDVS, Diseases (Deputy Director  
 of Veterinary Services, i/c Diseases  
 Investigation) प से उ स, रोग (पशु-  
 चिकित्सा सेवा उपसंचालक प्र/रोगानुसंधान)  
 de- वि-, निस्-  
 DE (departmental enquiry) वि प.  
 (विभागीय परिष्कृष्ट)  
 DE (District Council Engineer) म अ.  
 (मण्डल परिषद् अभियन्ता)  
 DE (Divisional Engineer) Rly म अ  
 (मण्डल अभियन्ता)  
 deacetylate vb Chem विशुक्कतलन  
 deacetylation Chem विशुक्कतलन n  
 deacidification व्यस्मलन n  
 deacidify vb व्यस्मलन  
 Deacon process (of obtaining chlo-  
 rine gas ) न्याप-विधा (नी for  
 नीरजी chlorine + आप obtaining)  
 deactivate vb विकर्मण्यन  
 deactivation विकर्मण्यन n  
 dead मृत, मरा हुआ, निर्जीव  
 dead account Com मृत लेखा  
 dead and live stock register निर्जीव  
 तथा जीवधन पञ्जी  
 dead animal मृत पशु  
 dead assets मृत परिसप्त  
 dead bacteria मृत शाकाणु  
 dead bark = rhytidom Forestry मृत  
 वल्क, मरी छाल  
 deadbeat adj Phys मृत स्पन्द  
 deadbeat galvanometer मृतस्पन्द युवाह-  
 मान  
 dead body 1 मृत शरीर, शव, लाश  
 2 (of an animal) पशु शव, लोथ  
 dead burn vb Metal (to roast or cal-  
 cine completely) परिदहन

deadburnt adj परिदग्ध  
 deadburnt magnesite परिदग्ध भ्राजागिज  
 dead cattle scheme मृत-पशु-चोड़ना  
 dead cell Bot मृत कोशा, मरी हुई कोशा  
 dead centre Mach 1 (the position of  
 a crank when the turning moment  
 exerted on it is zero) शून्यस्थिति f  
 2 (in a machine tool, a centre that  
 does not revolve)=stationary cen-  
 tre स्थिर केन्द्र  
 deaden vb Forestry (to kill trees by  
 girdling) वलयमारण, मारण, मारना  
 dead-end siding Rly अवसान-पथिका  
 dead engine Rly निर्जीव गन्ध  
 dead equipment Rly निर्जीव सामग्री  
 dead-fallen branches Forestry मृत  
 पतित शाखाएँ, मरी गिरी डालिया  
 dead fibre मृत तन्तु  
 dead freight रिकस्थान भाटक, मृत भाटक  
 dead grass मृत घास, मरा घास  
 deadhead (who travels without pay-  
 ing any fare) मुथा-मुण्ड (मुथा 'gratis'  
 from Pali), निर्भाटक यात्री (-दन्) m  
 dead heat (in which the contestants  
 reach the goal at the same instant)  
 सहप्रापण n  
 dead land (small areas which are  
 useless by themselves—BRM II 51)  
 निष्प्रयोज्य भूमि  
 dead leaves मृत पर्ण, मरे पत्ते  
 dead letter 1 (as, law) अप्रचलित, मृत  
 2 निर्जित पत्र, स्वगामी पत्र  
 dead letter office निर्जित-पत्रालय  
 dead loan Com (not paid at the time  
 agreed upon or for which there is  
 no specified time for payment)  
 अकालशोध-ऋण  
 deadlock (standstill) गत्यवरोध m  
 crisis सकट  
 emergency आपात  
 contingency आकस्मिकता  
 dead loss (absolute loss) परिपूर्ण हानि  
 deadly adj घातक (see dangerous)  
 deadly amanita (*Amanita phalloides*)  
 प्राणान्तक अभिकवक  
 deadly dwale (*Atropa belladonna*)  
 कण्टालिका f  
 dead lying tree Forestry शायी मृत वृक्ष,  
 मरा गिरा पेड़  
 deadly nightshade 1 = belladonna  
 (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टालिका f  
 2 = bitter-sweet (*Solanum dulcamara*)  
 कटुमधु m

deadly nightshade leaf = belladonna  
 leaf Pharm. कण्टालिका पत्र  
 deadly poison घातक विष  
 deadly weapon घातक शस्त्र, घातक द्धि-  
 यार  
 dead-man's fingers = dead-men's fin-  
 gers  
 dead-man's-handle Rly क्षेत्र-हस्तक  
 dead-men's-fingers मृतानुलि  
 dead plant मृत पादप, मरा पौधा  
 dead reckoning Naut (without celest-  
 tial observation) अज्यौतिष-गणना  
 dead rent (a fixed rent, esp one im-  
 posed upon a concessionaire without  
 regard to the yield of his concession)  
 स्थिर भाटक, मृत भाटक, मृत खनिभाटक  
 dead security मृत प्रतिभूति  
 dead slow 1 अतिमन्द, मन्दतम  
 2 (as a signboard) मन्दतम चलदृष्ट  
 dead standing tree Forestry स्थायी मृत  
 वृक्ष, खड़ा मरा पेड़  
 dead stock 1 मृत स्कन्ध, अविक्रय स्कन्ध  
 2 निर्जीव धन (live stock जीवधन)  
 dead stock book मृतस्कन्ध-पुस्तक  
 dead stock inventory मृतस्कन्ध-तालिका  
 dead stock register मृतस्कन्ध-पञ्जी  
 dead stop Rly (stop dead, and pro-  
 ceed at five miles an hour) पूर्ण  
 विराम  
 dead tree मृत वृक्ष, मरा पेड़  
 dead weight 1 Econ (nonproductive  
 national debt, as of England) मृत  
 भार  
 2 Shipping (heavy goods, such as  
 coal and iron) भारी वस्तु  
 3 Ship मृत भार  
 4 भारभूत  
 deadweight debt (a debt to which no  
 existing assets परिसप्त correspond—  
 Principles of Public Finance, H  
 Dalton, 1949, p 243) निष्परिसप्त ऋण  
 dead wood मृत काण्ड, मरी लकड़ी  
 deadwood hedge Forest y मृत वृत्तिक्षुप  
 dead world मृत जगत्  
 deaf बधिर, बहिरा  
 deaf and dumb मूक बधिर, अवाक्श्रुति  
 (from हलायुध), बहिरा और गुगा  
 deaf and dumb school मूक-बधिर पाठ-  
 शाला  
 deaf, dumb and blind बहिरा, गुगा और  
 अन्धा, मूक-बधिरान्ध  
 deaf, dumb and blind industrial  
 institute मूकबधिरान्ध औद्योगिक संस्था

debt/equity capital अनुपात प्रमाणी

debenture holder ऋणपत्र-धारी (इन्)  
 debenture interest ऋणपत्र वृद्धि  
 debenture loan ऋणपत्र उधार  
 debenture redemption fund ऋणपत्र-विमोचन-निधि, ऋणपत्र-निष्करण-निधि  
 debentures of a series एक माला के ऋणपत्र  
 debenture stock *Finance* ऋणपत्र स्कन्ध  
 debenture trust deed ऋणपत्र न्याय-विलेख  
 debility दुर्बलता, अशक्तता *f*  
 debit *n* *Accounting* विकलन *n* (Const)  
 debit *vb* *Accounting* विकलन (Const)  
 debitale *adj* विकलनीय  
 debit account विकलन लेखा  
 debit advice विकलन-सूचना  
 debit balance विकलन-शेष  
 debited *adj* विकलित  
 debit entry विकलन प्रविष्टि  
 debiting विकलन *n*  
 debit note विकलन-पत्र  
 debit of leave अवकाश-विकलन  
 debit per contra विकलन जैसा दूसरे पार्श्व में  
 debit side विकलन पार्श्व  
 debit transactions विकलन व्यवहार  
 debittimization विजतुकीयन *n*  
 debittimize *vb* विजतुकीयन  
 debit voucher विकलन प्रमाणक  
 de bonis non = de bonis non administratis *Law* (of the goods not yet administered) अप्रबन्धित का  
 de bonis non administratis = de bonis non  
 debris सलण्ड *n*, मलबा  
 debris slide *Geol* सलण्ड-सर्पण (Holmes p 148)  
 De Broglie equation ( $l = \frac{h}{mv}$ ),  $l =$  wavelength तरंगायाम,  $mv$  momentum गमता,  $h$  is Planck's constant क्रियोजगु-स्थिरांक) तरंगायाम-गमता-समीकार  
 De Broglie's theory लवपरितरण-वाद  
 De Broglie waves (they envelop or surround every moving mass particle) लव-परितरण, परितरण *m*  
 debrominate *vb* विदुराघ्रीयण  
 debromination विदुराघ्रीयण *n*  
 debt ऋण *n* (Const)  
 loan उधार  
 liability देयता  
 indebtedness ऋणप्रस्तता (Const)

debt विकलन (Const)  
 arrears अवशिष्ट  
 debt adjustment ऋण समायोजन  
 debt book ऋण पुस्त  
 debt by specialty *Law* विसविदा-ऋण  
 debt capital ऋण पुञ्जी  
 debt charges ऋण भार (Const)  
 debt conciliation ऋण संराधन  
 Debt Conciliation Act ऋण-संराधन-अधिनियम  
 Debt Conciliation Board ऋण-संराधन-मण्डल  
 Debt Conciliation Manual ऋण संराधन-नियमावलि  
 debt conversion ऋण-परिवर्तन  
 debt due दातव्य ऋण  
 debt head ऋण शीर्ष  
 debt incurred for immoral purpose अनैतिक प्रयोजन के लिए लिया गया ऋण  
 debt legislation ऋण विधान, ऋणसम्बन्धी विधान  
 debt-note देय-पत्र *n*  
 debenture ऋणपत्र (Const)  
 debt of honour मानाश्रित ऋण  
 debt of record *Law* अभिलेखसिद्ध ऋण  
 debtor अधमर्ण, ऋणी (इन्) *n*  
 debt or liability ऋण अथवा देयता  
 debtor on open account विवृतलेखी अधमर्ण  
 Debtor's Act अधमर्ण अधिनियम  
 debtor's ledger *Com* अधमर्ण-प्रपञ्जी  
 debtor's personal security अधमर्ण की वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 debt owing देय ऋण  
 debt raised in India भारत में लिया ऋण  
 debt relief ऋण सहायता  
 Debt Relief Court ऋण सहायता-न्यायालय  
 debts adjustment ऋण समायोजन  
 debts considered bad or doubtful अशोध्य अथवा सदिग्ध माने गए ऋण  
 debts considered good अच्छे माने गए ऋण  
 debts due दातव्य ऋण, प्राप्त ऋण  
 debt section (of the accounts) ऋण-अनुभाग  
 debt secured by mortgage बन्धक-प्रतिभूत ऋण  
 debts secured on movable property चलसंपत्ति-प्रतिभूत ऋण  
 debt service (the cost to a government of the payment of interest and sinking fund charges on it) ऋण-

म्यस

debts recovered प्रत्यादत्त ऋण  
 debt transaction ऋण-व्यवहार  
 debus *vt* वहिन्नावतारण, वहिन्नावतर-  
 debuttar (rent or revenue free grant to support a temple) देवोत्तर  
 debuttar property देवोत्तर संपत्ति  
 dec (deci meter) दि मा (दशि मान)  
 dera- दश-  
 decade 1 *Statistics* दशति *f*  
 2 दशाब्दी *f*  
 decadent क्षीयमाण  
 decaffeinate = decaffeinate *vb* त्रिकायेयन  
 decagon *Geom* दशभुज *m*  
 deca-gram (dkg) दश-ग्राम *n* (द था)  
 deca-hedron *Geom* दशानीक *m*  
 deca hydrate दश जलीय  
 deca hydrated *adj* दश जलीयित  
 decahydronaphthalene दशोदोचैलेन्य  
 decalescence *Phys* सहसा-ऊष्मचूषण *n* (*Of* recalescence)  
 decalin *Chem* (decahydro naphthalene) दशलेन्य *n*  
 decaliter (dcl) दश-प्रस्थ *m* (द स्थ)  
 decalogue दशशील *n*  
 deca-meter, deca-metre (dkm, dm) दश-मान *n* (द मा)  
 decandrous *adj* *Bot* (having ten stamens) दशपुकेसर  
 decandrus *Bot* *Tax* (having ten anthers—Zimmer) दशशिय (shortened from दश परागाशय)  
 decane *Chem* दशनीय *n*  
 decant *vb* (to pour off from the edge of a vessel, *de* + *canthus*) निकण्डन (to lower down in the कण्ड)  
 decantate (the liquid decanted) नि-कण्डित *n*  
 decantation निकण्डन *n* (act), निकण्डना *f* (process)  
 decantation charges निकण्डन प्रभार  
 decantation of juice रस निकण्डन  
 decanted *adj* निकण्डित  
 decanter निकण्डक *m*  
 decapitation शिरच्छेदन *n* (see capital punishment)  
 decaploid *adj* *Zool* दशगुण  
 Decapoda *Zool* (order) दशपाद-गण *m*  
 decarbonate *vb* व्यगारीयण  
 decarbonator व्यगारीयक *m*  
 decarbonization व्यगारण *n*  
 decarbonize *vb* व्यगारण  
 decarbonized *adj* व्यगारित

decarbonized iron = wrought iron,  
 ingot iron व्यागरित अयस्  
 decarbonized steel व्यागरित चलायस  
 decarbonizer व्यागरयिता (न) m  
 decarboxylate lb व्यंगजारलन  
 decarboxylation व्यंगजारलन n  
 decarboxylization = decarboxylation  
 decarboxylize = decarboxylate  
 decarburation = decarbonization  
 decarburization = decarbonization  
 decarburize = decarbonize  
 de carriers चार्तावह

consular officer de carriers चार्तावह  
 बाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी

decastere दश-घनमान (see stero)

decathlon (a composite contest of ten  
 events, a 100 meter flat race, etc)  
 धावनदशति f

decatoic = decolic adj Chem दशिक

decetyl = decyl Chem दशल n

decay lb अपक्षयण, सड़ना, गलना

decay 1 अपक्षय m, गलना, सड़ना

decayed adj अपक्षीण

decayed animal matter अपक्षीण प्राणि-  
 द्रव्य

decaying 1 अपक्षयण, गलना, सड़ना

2 अपक्षीयमाण

decaying plant remains Bot अपक्षीय-  
 माग पादपावशेष

Deccan grasshopper दक्षिण घासखली

Deccan hemp = ambari hemp (*Hibis-  
 cus cannabinus*) अम्बारिका f (B, M)

Deccan scimitar babbler Aves दक्षिण-  
 प्रियवद

Deccan trap Geol दक्षिण सोपानाश्म

Deccan trap area दक्षिण-सोपानाश्म क्षेत्र

Deccan trap zone दक्षिण-सोपानाश्म प्रदेश

Deccany babool (*Pithecellobium dulce*)

बनाम्लिका f

Deccany deodar (*Erythroxylon mono-  
 gymum*) देवदार m (Mal)

decease देहान्त, मृत्यु, स्वर्गवास m (see  
 death)

deceased adj दिवगत, मृत

deceased debtor मृत ऋणी

deceased holder मृत धारी

deceased licensee मृत अनुज्ञप्तिधारी

deceased person मृत व्यक्ति

deceased sole holder मृत एकल धारी

deceased son दिवगत पुत्र

decease of proprietor स्वामी का देहान्त

decendent मृत, दिवगत

decent Law (I P C) वञ्चना f, धोखा

fraud प्रतारण

guile धूर्तता

dissimulation ढोंग, स्वाग

duplicity द्वैधता, द्वैध, चाल

decentful वञ्चक

deceivable adj वञ्च्य

deceive lb Law (I P C) वञ्चन, वञ्चित

करना, ठगना (see fraud)

delude भ्रान्त करना

mislead पथभ्रष्ट करना

beguile ठगना

betray विश्वासघात करना, भेद खोलना

dupe बुद्ध बनाना

deceiver Law (I P C) वञ्चक m, ठगने  
 वाला

December द्वादशमास m

decemfidus Bot Tax. दशदर

decency औचित्य n, शिष्टाचार m

decene Chem दशेन्य n

decennial adj 1 (consisting of ten  
 years) दश-वार्षिक

2 (happening every ten years) दश-  
 वर्षीय

decennial average दशवार्षिक माध्य

decennial census दशवार्षिक संगणना,  
 दशवर्षीय संगणना

decennial mean दशवार्षिक मध्यक

decennium दशान्दी f

decent समुचित, शिष्ट

decent dress शिष्ट वेश

decentralization विकेन्द्रीयण, विकेन्द्रीकरण  
 n

Decentralization Act विकेन्द्रीयण-अधि-  
 नियम

decentralization of industries उद्योगों  
 का विकेन्द्रीयण

decentralize lb विकेन्द्रीयण करना,  
 विकेन्द्रीकरण

decentre विकेन्द्रित करना

decentralized विकेन्द्रीयित

decentralized industry विकेन्द्रीयित  
 उद्योग

decentralized loan विकेन्द्रीयित उधार

decentration विकेन्द्रण n

decentre lb (to place out of centre)  
 विकेन्द्रण, विकेन्द्रित करना

decent standard of life शिष्ट जीवन-स्तर  
 (Const)

decent subsistence समुचित निर्वाह

decenyl Chem दशेन्यल n

deceivable = deceivable adj वञ्च्य

deception Law (I P C) वञ्चन n, धोखा

deceit वञ्चना

deceptive adj 1 Law (I P C) वञ्चनशील

2 भ्रान्तिजनक

decerebrate rigidity विमस्तिष्क परि-  
 द्यता

dechemicalization विरासायनन n

dechemicalize lb विरासायनन

dechlor lb विनीरजन

dechlorination विनीरजन n

dechloroform lb विनीरवम्रण

deciandrous adj Bot दश-पुकेसर

decide 1 Law विनिश्चय करना (Const)  
 (see adjudge)

2 निर्णय करना, निश्चय करना, ठहराना

determine निश्चय करना

conclude upon उपसंहार करना, निष्कर्ष  
 निकालना

resolve संकल्प करना

judge निर्णय करना

dispose निपटाना, निर्वहन

decided adj 1 a Law विनिश्चित

b निर्णीत, निश्चित

2 a Law कृतविनिश्चय

b अटल, दृढ

decisive निर्णायक, विनिश्चायक

determined कृतनिश्चय

resolute कृतसंकल्प

decide on the merits गुणानुसार विनिश्चय  
 करना, गुणदोष के आधार पर विनिश्चय  
 करना

decide summarily संक्षेपत विनिश्चय  
 करना

decide the suit forthwith व्यवहार का  
 तुरन्त विनिश्चय करना

deciding authority विनिश्चायक प्राधि-  
 कारी

deciding factors विनिश्चायक कारक

deciding vote विनिश्चायक मत

casting vote निर्णायक मत

decidua = after-birth Anat अमरा f  
 (ancient word), आवरा, अवरनाल

deciduate adj Anat 1 प्रपाती (श्न)  
 2 अमरीय (अमरा ancient word)

deciduous adj 1 Zool प्रपाती, गिरने वाला,  
 झटने वाला

2 Bot प्रपाती, पर्णपाती, झटने वाला

3 अस्थायी

deciduous forest पर्णपाती वन, पतझड़ वन

deciduous-gilled Zool अस्थायि-क्लोम

deciduous tree पर्णपाती वृक्ष, पतझड़ पेड़

deciduous tropical forest पर्णपाती

उष्णदेशीय वन

decigram (dg) दशति-घान्य n. (दि पा)

decile Statistics दशमक n

quartile चतुर्थक

percentile (when equal to centile)

शततमक

deci-liter (dl) दश-प्रस्थ *m* (दि स्थ)

decim (deci meter) दि मा (दशि मान)

decimal *adj* दशमिक

decimal balance (single pan) दशमिक तुला (एक भाजन)

decimal coinage दशमिक टकक्रम, दशमिक टंकन

decimal fraction *Arith* दशमिक भिन्नdecimalization दशमिकन *n*

decimal metric system = metric system

decimal notation दशमिक संकेतना

decimal place दशमिक स्थान

decimal point *Math* दशमिक बिन्दुdecimal relation *Math* दशमिक संबंध

decimal system दशमिक क्रम (पद्धति)

deci-meter (dec, decim, dm) दशिमान *n* (दि मा)deci-molar *adj* *Chem* दशि-वैयूह

centi-molar शति वैयूह

mole व्यूह

molal व्यूहीय

decine = decyne *Chem* दशी *f*deci-normal *adj* अर्जु-दशमdecipher *vb* गूढ़वाचन, उद्वाचन, पढ़नाdecipherable *adj* उद्वाच्यdecipherer उद्वाचक *m*decision *Law* विनिश्चय *m* (Const) (see award)

judgment निर्णय

sentence दण्डादेश

decision contrary to law विधि-विरुद्ध विनिश्चय

decision of court न्यायालय-विनिश्चय

decision on a point of law विधि प्रश्न पर विनिश्चय

decision to that effect उस आशय का विनिश्चय

decision upon merits गुणदोषाश्रित विनिश्चय

decisive *adj* 1 *Law* त्रिनिश्चायक

2 (putting an end to) अन्तमानकारी, (having the power or quality of deciding) निर्णायक, निश्चयकारी (श्न), निश्चित, निश्चायक

decisive evidence विनिश्चायक साक्ष्य

decisively त्रिनिश्चायक रूप से, निश्चित रूप से

decisive oath त्रिनिश्चायक शपथ

decisive proof त्रिनिश्चायक प्रमाण

deck, bedeck *vb* सजाना

deck 1 (floorlike platform of a ship)

तल, नौतल *n*

single deck vessel एकतल जलयान, एकभूमि जलयान

2 *Statistics* (the logarithm of 10 is plotted over a distance in which there are divisions from 1 to 9 which repeat A complete ruling from 1 to 1 is called deck) दशक *n*deck bridge *Rly* पृष्ठवाही सेतु

deck cargo नौतल-भाण्ड, नौतल-वस्तु

deck chair नावासन्दी

deck chair cover नावासन्दी-आवरण

deck girder *Rly* पृष्ठवाही धरणdeck girder bridge = deck bridge *Rly* पृष्ठवाही सेतु

deck passage नौतल-यात्रा

deck passenger नौतल यात्री

declamable quantity घोषित करने योग्य मात्रा, घोष्य मात्रा

declarant घोषक *m*declaration 1 घोषणा *f* (Const)2 घोषणा-पत्र *n*

declaration advice note घोषणा-सूचना-पत्र

declaration and record of landed property भूमपत्ति की घोषणा और अभिलेख

declaration by candidate निर्वाचनार्थी द्वारा घोषणा

declaration form घोषणा प्रपत्र

declaration in lieu of के स्थान में घोषणा

declaration of allegiance निष्ठा घोषणा

declaration of assessment निर्धारण-घोषणा

declaration of dividend लाभांश घोषणा

declaration of insolvency शोधाक्षमता की घोषणा

declaration of ownership स्वामित्व-घोषणा

declaration of result परिणाम घोषणा

declaration of rights अधिकार घोषणा

declaration of secrecy गूढ़ता-घोषणा

declaration of solvency शोधक्षमता की घोषणा

declaration of stocks स्कन्ध-घोषणा

declaration of stocks of foodgrains

order अन्नधान्य स्कन्ध घोषणा आदेश

declaration of trust न्यास घोषणा

declaration of war युद्ध घोषणा

declaration register घोषणा पञ्जी

declaratory *adj* 1 घोषणात्मक, घोषक

2 (explanatory, clear, designed to fix or elucidate what before was uncertain—A13ar) व्याख्यात्मक, प्रज्ञापक

declaratory act *Law* (act which removes certain doubts) व्याख्यात्मक कृति-नियमdeclaratory action *Law* घोषणात्मक त्रादdeclaratory decree *Law* घोषणात्मक आज्ञाdeclaratory judgment *Law* घोषणात्मक निर्णय

declaratory law व्याख्यात्मक विधि

declaratory part of a decree आज्ञा की घोषणात्मक अंश

declaratory statute *Law* व्याख्यात्मक परिनियम (see statute)declaratory suit *Law* घोषणात्मक वादdeclare *vb* घोषणा करना (Const), घोषित करना

publish प्रकाशित करना

proclaim उद्घोषणा करना

declare a dividend लाभांश घोषित करना

declared *adj* घोषित (Const)

declared by notification अभिसूचना द्वारा घोषित

declared by the government शासन द्वारा घोषित

declared policy घोषित नीति

declared provisions घोषित उपबन्ध

declared value घोषित अर्ह

declare the law विधि की व्याख्या करना, विधि का प्रज्ञापन करना

declare to be void शून्य घोषित करना

declass *vt* (to degrade from one's class) वर्गावनत करनाdeclension *Gram* शब्दरूपdeclination 1 विनति *f*, विनमन *n*

dip अभिनति

2 *Astron* क्रान्ति *f* (from मर्यासिद्धन्त), होरावृत्त चाय *m* ("arc of the hour-circle")declination circle *Astron* होरा-वृत्तdecline *vb* 1 हास होना

2 नाहीं करना, अस्वीकार करना, नकारना

3 अपक्षीण होना

4 *Gram* रूप चलाना

refuse अस्वीकार करना

repudiate प्रत्याख्यान करना

decline *n* हास, अवरोह *n*

decline to accept स्वीकार न करना, अनगीकार करना

declining *adj* (tree) अपक्षयीdeclivity अध प्रवण्य, प्रवण *n*, उतार

dechlorous *adj* अच प्रणी (इन्)

decocainize *vb* विप्राचेतनन

decoct *vb* क्वाथन, कढ़ाना

decoction 1 क्वाथन *n*, कढ़ाना

2 = decoctum *Pharm* क्वाथ *m*, कढ़ा

infusum = infusion आम्वाथ

d of broom = d of scoparium

d of couch grass = decoctum agropyri = decoction of triticum शाधि-  
घास-क्वाथ

d of scoparium = decoction of  
broom = decoctum scoparii  
संमार्जनी-क्वाथ

d of triticum = d of couch grass

d process क्वाथन-विधा

decoctive *adj* क्वाथ्य

decoctum = decoction *Pharm* क्वाथ *m*

d agropyri = decoction of couch  
grass

d agropyri conc सकेन्द्रित शाधिघास-  
क्वाथ

d aloes compositum concen-  
tratum = concentrated compound  
decoction of aloes सकेन्द्रित सयुत  
कुमारी-क्वाथ

d cinchonae rub रक्त चिताप-क्वाथ

d hemidesmi conc सकेन्द्रित सारिवा-  
क्वाथ

d kurchi कुटज-क्वाथ

d sarsae compositum = compound  
decoction of sarsaparilla संयुत  
आसारिवा-क्वाथ

d scoparii = decoction of sco-  
parium

d sennae रगलता क्वाथ

d taraxaci दुग्धतिक्ता क्वाथ

d urae urae कृष्णवदरी क्वाथ

decode *vb* सकेतवाचन, सकेत वाचना

decoding of telegram तार का सकेत-  
वाचन, सकेतलिखित तार पढ़ना

decoic *adj* *Chem* दक्षिक

decoic acid दक्षिक अम्ल

decolor, decolour = decolorize

decolorant *adj* विरञ्ज

decolorate *adj* (deprived of colour)  
विरञ्जित

decolorate *vb* = decolorize

decoloration = decolorization

decolori-meter (for measuring the  
power of a decolorant विरञ्ज) विरञ्ज-  
मान *m*

decolorization विरञ्जन *n*

decolorize *vb* विरञ्जन

decolorizer 1 विरञ्जयिता (वृ) *m*

2 (in apparatus) विरञ्जित्र *n*

decolorizing 1 *n* विरञ्जन *n*

2 *adj* विरञ्जक

decolour = decolorize

decolourization = decolorization

decolourize = decolorize

decolourizer = decolorizer

decomposable *adj* विघन्य

decompose *vb* 1 विघटन

2 प्यन, गलना, सड़ना

decomposed *adj* विघट

decomposed manure विघट खाद, सड़ी  
खाद

decomposer विघटक *m*

decomposing agency विघटन कर्ता *m*

decomposing body विघट्यमान शय,  
सड़ता हुआ शय

decomposing liquid *Bot* विघट्य तरल

decomposing matter विघट्यमान पदार्थ,  
प्यमान पदार्थ

decomposition 1 विघटन *n*

2 (putrefaction) प्यन *n*, गलना, सड़ना

decomposition of ammonia apparatus  
तिक्तापि विघटन साधित्र

decompound *vb* विसंयोजन

1 (to compound with a compound,  
to compound a second time) भूय -  
संयोजन

2 (to decompose) विघटन

decompoundable *adj*. विसंयोज्य

decompound leaf *Bot* विसंयुत पर्ण

decompress *vb* विसंपीडन

decompressing विसंपीडन *n*

decompression विसंपीडन *n*

decompression chamber विसंपीडन-  
वेरम

decompressive *adj* विसंपीडक

deconcentrate *vb* विसंकेन्द्रण

deconcentration विसंकेन्द्रण *n*

deconcentrator विसंकेन्द्रक *m*

decontrol अपनियन्त्रण, नियन्त्रण हटाना

decontrolled *adj* अपनियन्त्रित, नियन्त्रण  
हटाया हुआ

decontrolled foodstuffs अपनियन्त्रित  
खाद्यपदार्थ

decopperization विताम्रायण *n*

decopperize *vb* विताम्रायण

decorate *vb* अलकरण, अलंकृत करना, सजाना,  
विभूषित करना

decorated *adj* अलंकृत, सजाया हुआ,  
विभूषित

decoration 1 अलकरण, मण्डन *n*, सजावट

2 (a mail of honor to be worn on  
the person) विभूषण *n*

decorative foreign plant विदेशी शोभा-  
पादप

for decorative use विभूषणार्थ, सजावट  
के लिए

decorticate *vb* अपवस्त्रन, उल्लाना, उच्छिन्ना  
निकालना

decortivating machine अपवस्त्रन-यन्त्र

decorticator अपवस्त्रिक *n*

decorum शिष्टता *f*

decoy Law (IPC) (coy 'cage') पाशान,  
पाशानयन (to lead into a snare),  
फंशाना (see abduct)

decoy duck (a duck, or an imitation  
of one, used as a decoy) प्रलोभन-हंसक

decoy Law (IPC) पाशिक, पाशानायक  
*n*, फंशाने वाला

decrease *n* हान *m*, न्यूनता *f*

decrease 1 *vt* हसन, घटना, न्यून होना,  
कम होना

2 *vt* हसन, घटाना, न्यून करण, न्यून करना,  
कम करना

decreased value हसित अर्था

decrease in demand *Econ* अभियाचन-  
हान, माग की कमी

decrease in supply *Econ* प्रदाय-  
न्यूनता

decreasing *adj* हासी (इन्)

decreasing function *Math* हासी श्रित

decreasing intensity हासी चण्डता

decreasing return हासी प्रत्याय

diminishing return आहारी प्रत्याय

decreasing transpiration हासी उत्सवेदन

decreasing trend हासी प्रवृत्ति, घटाव की  
प्रवृत्ति

decreasing utility *Econ* हासी उपयोगिता

decree आश्रयि *f* (Const)

edict राजाज्ञा

proclamation उद्घोषणा

order आदेश

judgment निर्णय

decision विनिश्चय

verdict सैनिरचय

decree absolver Law अपमोचक आश्रयि,  
प्रतिवादी के पक्ष में आश्रयि

decree against a debtor Law ऋणी के  
विरुद्ध आश्रयि

decree condemnator Law वादी के पक्ष  
में आश्रयि

decreed *adj* आश्रय

decree dative Law (decree appointing  
one as executor not nominated in

the will) निष्पादक-नियोजी आज्ञाप्ति  
 decreed debt आज्ञाप्त ऋण  
 decree declaratory of social rights  
 सामाजिक अधिकारों की घोषणा मक आज्ञाप्ति  
 decreed person आज्ञाप्त व्यक्ति, आज्ञाप्तिप्रस्त  
 व्यक्ति  
 decree for foreclosure विमोचन रोध-  
 आज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for money Law घनाज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for money against several  
 persons Law अनेक व्यक्तियों के विरुद्ध  
 घनाज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for rent भाटकाज्ञाप्ति  
 decree for sale विक्रय-आज्ञाप्ति  
 decree-holder आज्ञाप्ति-धारी (द्व.) *m*  
 decree in absence Law (a default  
 judgment) अनुपस्थिति में निर्णय  
 decree nisi Law यावत्नामक आज्ञाप्ति  
 decree of court न्यायालय-आज्ञाप्ति  
 decrement *Phys* हासक *m*  
 decrepit *adj* जीर्ण, जर्जर  
 decrepitate *vb* 1 (to roast or calcine  
 so as to cause crackling, as, to  
 decrepitate salt) चटचट-भर्जन, चटचटन  
 2 (to crackle) चटचटन  
 3 (to roast a moist material) आर्द्र-  
 भर्जन  
 decrepitation 1 (property of criss-  
 tals, when heated, of flying apart  
 with a crackling sound) चटचटोत्प-  
 तन *n*  
 2 (a crackling noise made by salt  
 when roasting) चटचटन *n*  
 decrepit person जीर्ण व्यक्ति  
 decrepit tree जीर्ण वृक्ष  
 decrepitude जीर्णता, जराजीर्णता *f*  
 decretal amount आज्ञाप्त राशि  
 decretal debt आज्ञाप्त ऋण  
 decretal demand आज्ञाप्त अभियाचन,  
 आज्ञाप्त माग  
 decretal order आज्ञाप्तिरूप आदेश  
 decrystallization विस्फटन *n*  
 decrystallize *vb* विस्फटन  
 decubitus *Med* 1 (the position assu-  
 med in lying down) शयनभंगी *f*  
 2=decubitus ulcer=bedsore शय्या-  
 भण *m*  
 decurrent leaf *Bot* अधोगामी पर्ण  
 decussate *adj* 1 व्यत्यस्त  
 2 *Bot* व्यत्यस्त  
 decussate arrangement (of leaves)  
*Bot* व्यत्यस्त विन्यास  
 decussate leaf *Bot* व्यत्यस्त पर्ण

decussation *Ophthalmol* व्यत्यास *n*,  
 स्वस्तिक *n*  
 decyl *Chem* दशाल *n*  
 decylene *Chem* दशलेन्य *n*  
 decylenic *adj* *Chem* दशलेन्यिक  
 decylic *adj* *Chem* दशालिक  
 decyne, decime *Chem* दशी *f*  
 dedicate *vb* समर्पण करना (Const)  
 dedicated *adj* समर्पित  
 dedication समर्पण *n*  
 de-differentiation *Bot* व्यपभिन्नन *n*,  
 भेदलोप *m* (loss of differentiation—  
 Jackson)  
 dedolomitization विचूर्णभ्रागिजायन *n*  
 (dolomite चूर्णभ्रागिज)  
 deduti डेदसूती  
 deduce *vb* 1 अनुमान करना  
 2 (to arrive at as a result of reckon-  
 ing) उपकलन  
 3 *Logic* निगमन  
 deduced *adj* 1 अनुमित  
 2 उपकलित  
 3 *Logic* निगमित  
 deduced rate उपकलित अर्ध  
 deduced rent उपकलित भाटक  
 deduced rental valuation उपकलित  
 भाटकाहा  
 deductible 1 अनुमेय  
 2 उपकल्प  
 3 *Logic* निगम्य  
 deduct *vb* 1 अपवहन, घटाना, निकाल लेना  
 2 अनुमान करना  
 subtract वियोजन, व्यवकलन घटाना  
 deduct amount अपवहनीय राशि, घटाई  
 जाने वाली राशि  
 deduct entry अपवहनीय प्रविष्टि, घटाई जाने  
 वाली प्रविष्टि  
 deduction 1 (act of deducting or  
 taking away, subtraction) व्यवकलन  
*n*, घटाव, कटौती, काट, काटना, अपवाह *m*,  
 अपवहन *n*  
 2 अनुमान *n*  
 3 *Logic* निगमन, विशेषानुमान *n* (सामा-  
 न्याद् विशेषस्य अनुमानम्)  
 deduction at source स्रोत पर कटौती  
 deductive *adj* *Logic* 1 निगमन-, निगामी  
 (इन्)  
 2 (capable of being deduced) निगमनीय  
 3 (inferential) आनुमानिक  
 4 (of, or pertaining to deduction)  
 नैगमनिक, निगमन सयद्, निगमन विषयक  
 deductive inference *Logic* निगामी अनु-  
 मान

deductive lesson *Educ* निगामी पाठ  
 inductive lesson उद्गाामी पाठ  
 deductive logic निगामी तर्क  
 deductively 1 *Logic* निगमनद्वारा, निगमन-  
 रीत्या, निगमनत  
 2 (by way of inference) अनुमानत  
 deductive method *Logic* निगमन रीति  
 deduct refunds अपवहनीय प्रत्यर्पण, घटाए  
 जाने वाले प्रत्यर्पण  
 Dec *Phys* (a D shaped chamber) अर्ध-  
 चन्द्र चेशम *n*  
 deed *n* 1 (that which is done by a  
 responsible agent) कृति *f*  
 2 *Law* विलेख *m* (Const)  
 instrument सलेख  
 lease पट्टा  
 mortgage बन्धक  
 bond बन्ध  
 executory contract निष्पाद्य सविदा  
 deed in blank निरक विलेख  
 deed of adoption दत्तक-विलेख  
 deed of agency अभिकरण-विलेख  
 deed of agreement *Law* सविद्-विलेख  
 deed of arrangement *Law* व्यवस्था-  
 विलेख  
 deed of assignment अभिहस्ताकन विलेख  
 deed of contract सविदा विलेख  
 deed of covenant सभ्राव-विलेख  
 deed of gift *Law* दान-विलेख  
 deed of inspectorship निरीक्षण-विलेख  
 deed of lease पट्ट-विलेख  
 deed of mortgage *Law* बन्धक-विलेख  
 deed of partnership भागिता-विलेख  
 deed of repayment प्रतिशोधन-विलेख  
 deed of sale विक्रय-विलेख  
 deed of settlement भूव्यवस्था विलेख  
 deed of transfer हस्तान्तरण-विलेख  
 deed of trust न्याम विलेख  
 deed poll *Law* (deed of one part or  
 executed by one party only) एक-  
 पक्षीय विलेख  
 deem *vb* समझना, मानना, विचार करना  
 de emanate *vb* *Phys*, *Chem* (to de-  
 prive of emanation) निरस्ति-यापन  
 de emanation *Phys*, *Chem* निरस्ति-  
 यापन *n*  
 deemed, is समझा जाता है  
 deemed to be समझा जाएगा  
 deemed to be included अन्तर्गत समझा  
 जाएगा  
 deemed to have vested निहित समझा  
 जाएगा  
 deem fit उचित समझना



deem necessary आवश्यक समझना

de-emulsibility, de-emulsivity = de-emulsibility

de-emulsify = demulsify

de-emulsivity = demulsibility

deep adj 1 गभीर, गहरा, गहन

2 (colour) गाढ़, गहरा

deep black Col Ind गाढ़ काल

deep black soil गाढ़ कृष्ण मृदा

deep blue Col Ind गाढ़ नील

deep bodied fish गभीरकाय मत्स्य

deep bucket गभीर डोल, गहरा डोल

deep cardiac dullness गभीर हृदय विस्व-  
नता

deep chrome brown Col Ind गाढ़  
वर्णक ब्रुन

deep colour गहरा रंग

deep cutting गभीर ग्रात, गहरी कटाई

deep drawing Metal गभीर-कषण

deepen vb 1 गभीरीकरण, गहरा करना

2 गभीरीभवन, गहरा होना

deepening constriction Bot गभीराय-  
माण उपमकोचन

deeper layer Bot गभीर स्तर

deep forest soil गभीर वन मृदा

deep girdling forestry गभीर वलन

deep lemon yellow Col Ind गाढ़ निम्बु  
पीत

deeply divided (as, a leaf) दूर-दीर्घ,  
गहरे कटे हुए

deep masseter Anat गभीर चर्वणपेशी

deep nervous system Anat गभीर-चेना-  
सहि

deep ploughing गभीर हलकषण, गहरा  
हल चलाना

deep reflex गभीर प्रतिक्षेप

deep rooted adj 1 गभीर-मूल, गहरी जड़  
वाला

2 दृढ़ मूल, बद्ध-मूल

deep-sea fish गभीर समुद्र-मत्स्य

deep-sea fisheries गभीरसमुद्र मात्स्यी

deep-sea flounder = pole-flounder

deep sea life Biol गभीरसमुद्र जीव,  
गभीरवासी जीव

deep-seated adj गभीर-स्थित

deep stain गाढ़ अभिरञ्जन

deep tank गहरा तालाब

deer मृग m

antelope हरिण

deer fly Zool मृग मक्षी

deergrass मृगतृण n

deerhair (Scirpus caespitosus) मृगरोग

deer herb मृग, हिरन के सींग

deerhound मृगालेष्टिक m

deer-park मृगोपवन n, मृगदाव n. (ancient word occurring in Pali literature)

deer foot bindweed (Convolvulus arvensis) हरिणपदी f (Pan Hin)

deer's hair = deerhair

deer skin मृग चर्म

DEF (District Executive Force)

म नि व (मण्डल निष्पादक बल)

deface vb विकृत करना, बिगाड़ना

disfigure कुरूप बनाना

deform विरूपित करना

defaced adj विकृत

defaced certificate विकृत प्रमाणपत्र

defaced check margin (FRG 169)

विकृत परीक्षण-प्रान्त

defaced coin विकृत टक

defaced currency notes विकृत अर्थपत्र

defaced notes विकृत अर्थपत्र

defaced security विकृत प्रतिभूति

defacement 1 विह्वल f

2 विकरण n विकृत करना

deface the markings चिह्न विकृत करना,  
चिह्न बिगाड़ना

defacing of coins टक विकृत करना

defacing property marks संपत्ति चिह्न  
विकृत करना

de facto वस्तुतः, सत्तामिद

de facto director वस्तुतः मन्त्रालय

de facto government वस्तुतः शासन

de facto judge वस्तुतः न्यायाधीश

de facto officer वस्तुतः अधिकारी

de jure officer विहित अधिकारी

de facto possession वस्तुतः वारण

de facto road (.. road actually used  
by the public) वस्तुतः रथ्या, चालू मडक

defalcation मल्लो मर्ग m, शोच n

defalcation व्यपहरण n, हड़पना, छा जाना  
embezzlement छलहरण

peculation (embezzlement of public money) सोवण

malversation (misbehaviour in office, embezzlement, or commission, as breach of trust, extortion, etc.) कदाचरण

defalcator व्यपहर्ता ( ) n

defamation Law मानहानि f (Cont)

(see contempt)

defamatory adj मानहानिकारी (श्),  
मानहानिकर

defamatory attacks मानहानिकारी आक्षेप,  
मानाक्षेप

defamatory statement मानहानिकारी  
कथन

defamatory words मानहानिकारी शब्द

default 1 Law (non appearance in court) अनुपस्थान n

2 दोष m, चूक, व्यपाय m, अवहेलना f.

3 (absence or lack) अभाव m

in case of anticipated default अ-  
शोधन की संभावना होने पर

in default of "a, under m"

defaulted instalment अशोधित प्रभाग

defaulter 1 चूक करने वाला, (delinquent)  
दोषी (श्) m

2 (one who fails to appear in court when summoned) अनुपस्थायक  
m

3 (one who fails to pay his debts)  
अशोधी (श्) m

4 (defalcator) व्यपहर्ता (-श्) m

defaulter book दोषी पुस्तक

defaulters' list अशोधि-सूची

default in compliance दालन में चूक

defaulting dealer अशोधी व्यापारी

defaulting firm दोषी सार्थ

defaulting party Law अनुपस्थित पक्ष,  
चूकने वाला पक्ष

defaulting proprietor अशोधी अधिस्वामी

defaulting purchaser अशोधी क्रेता

defaulting tenant अशोधी भाडकी

default in payment शोधन में चूक, देने  
में चूक

default in proceedings in court Law  
न्यायालय की कार्यवाही में चूक

default of issue Law सन्तानाभाव

default of payment अशोधन n

defeasance Law 1 (a rendering null  
or void) शून्यकरण n

2 (an instrument which avoids or  
defeats the force and operation of  
some other deed) शून्यकलेख m

defeasible adj Law शून्यीकार्य

defeasible fee Law शून्यीकार्य सत्त्व

defeasible title Law शून्यीकार्य स्वत्व

defeat vb 1 पराजित करना, हराना

2 निष्फल करना, विफल करना (to render  
null and void)

defeated party पराजित पक्ष

defeat its own object उद्देश्य विफल  
होना

to defeat the intention of law विधि  
का अभिप्राय विफल करने के लिए

defecation = defecation

defect 1 त्रुटि f, दोष m



2 (opp. to excess) न्यूनता *f*  
 3 (of wood) दोष *m* [Dist unsoundness (of wood) विकार]  
 latent defects *Law* अन्तर्हित त्रुटिया  
 patent defects *Law* स्पष्ट त्रुटिया  
 inaccuracy अपरिशुद्धता  
 fault दोष  
 error विभ्रम, भूल  
 mistake भ्रम  
 blunder घोर स्खलित, घोर भूल  
 irregularity अनियमिता  
 flaw छिद्र  
 blemish कलंक  
 want अभाव (Const)  
 deficiency हीनता  
 lack न्यूनता  
 imperfection अपूर्णता  
 wrong अपकृत्य  
 crime अपराध (Const)  
 blame निन्दा, दोष  
 objection आपत्ति  
 defection पक्षन्यास *m*  
 defective *adj* त्रुटिपूर्ण, न्यून, सद्दोष, दोषपूर्ण, दोषयुक्त, खोटा  
 defective bagging सद्दोष स्यूनाभरण  
 defective budgeting सद्दोष आयव्ययकरण  
 defective byelaw सद्दोष उपविधि  
 defective children सद्दोष बालक  
 defective coin दोषयुक्त टका  
 defective endorsement सद्दोष पृष्ठांकन  
 defective eyesight दोषयुक्त दृष्टि  
 defective fan दोषयुक्त पखा  
 defective fixation (point wandering) *Ophthalmol* सद्दोष लक्ष्यग्रन्थन  
 defective germination सद्दोष अंकुरण  
 defective indication *Rly* सद्दोष देशान  
 defective iron दोषयुक्त लोहा  
 defective joint *Rly* दोषयुक्त जोड़  
 defective light *Rly* दोषयुक्त प्रकाश  
 defectively packed सद्दोष सवेष्टित  
 defective marks सद्दोष चिह्न, दोषयुक्त चिह्न  
 defective notes दोषयुक्त अर्थपत्र  
 defective number = deficient number  
 defective packing सद्दोष सवेष्टन  
 defective pruning *Forestry* सद्दोष अधि-कृन्तन  
 defective receipt दोषयुक्त प्राप्ति  
 defective receptacle सद्दोष ग्रह  
 defective seal दोषयुक्त मुद्रा, सद्दोष मुद्रा  
 defective steel material दोषयुक्त वज्रायस-सामग्री

defective stem दोषयुक्त स्कन्ध  
 defective storage सद्दोष संग्रहण  
 defective vacuum सद्दोष शून्यक  
 defective ventilation सद्दोष सवातन  
 defective verification सद्दोष सत्यापन  
 defective view (353 days) हीन वर्ष  
 defect of hearing श्रवण-दोष  
 defect of jurisdiction *Law* क्षेत्राधिकार की त्रुटि  
 defect of parties पक्षों की न्यूनता  
 defects and lacunae त्रुटिया और छूटें  
 defects in the property संपत्ति में त्रुटिया  
 defects of character चरित्र दोष  
 defects of vision दृष्टि दोष  
 defence 1 *Mil* प्रतिरक्षा *f*  
 2 *Law* प्रतिवाद *m*  
 written statement of defence प्रति-वाद लेख  
 defence appointment प्रतिरक्षा-नियुक्ति  
 defence bond प्रतिरक्षा-बन्ध  
 defence committee प्रतिरक्षा समिति  
 defence committee of the cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की प्रतिरक्षा-समिति  
 defence control प्रतिरक्षा नियन्त्रण  
 defence control chart प्रतिरक्षा-नियन्त्रण-चित्र  
 defence department प्रतिरक्षा-विभाग  
 defence expenditure प्रतिरक्षा-व्यय  
 defence factory प्रतिरक्षा निर्माणी  
 defence forces प्रतिरक्षा बल (Const), प्रति रक्षा सेना  
 defence in bar *Law* समापक प्रतिवाद  
 defence in depth = circular defence *Mil* बहुल प्रतिरक्षा  
 defence loan प्रतिरक्षा उधार  
 defence mechanism प्रतिरक्षा-रचना  
 Defence Minister's (Army/Navy/Air-Force) Committee प्रतिरक्षा मन्त्री की (सेना/नौसेना/वायुसेना) समिति  
 defence of country देश की प्रतिरक्षा  
 defence of India भारत प्रतिरक्षा  
 Defence of India Act भारत प्रतिरक्षा-अधिनियम  
 Defence of India Ordinance and Rules भारत-प्रतिरक्षा अध्यादेश तथा नियम  
 Defence of India Rules भारत प्रतिरक्षा-नियम  
 defence of oneself = self defence आत्मरक्षा *f*  
 defence or the security of India भारत की प्रतिरक्षा अथवा सुरक्षा  
 defence provident fund प्रतिरक्षा-भविष्य-निधि

Defence Regulations प्रतिरक्षा विनियम  
 defence requirements प्रतिरक्षा-आवश्यकताएँ  
 defence savings bank प्रतिरक्षा-सचयाधि-कोष  
 defence savings certificate प्रतिरक्षा-सचय पत्र  
 defence savings stamps प्रतिरक्षा-सचय-मुद्राक  
 defence scheme प्रतिरक्षा योजना  
 Defence Science Advisory Committee प्रतिरक्षा-विज्ञान-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 Defence Science College प्रतिरक्षा-विज्ञान-महाविद्यालय  
 defence service personnel प्रतिरक्षा-सेतक, प्रतिरक्षा सेविकर्म  
 defence services प्रतिरक्षा सेवाएँ, प्रतिरक्षा-सेवकवर्ग  
 Defence Services Audit Office सैनिक-लेखापरीक्षालय  
 defence services estimates प्रतिरक्षा-सेवा प्राक्कलन, सैनिक प्राक्कलन  
 Defence Services Staff College बलाधिकरण महाविद्यालय  
 defence store प्रतिरक्षा संग्रहागार  
 defence to an action *Law* वाद का प्रति-वाद  
 defend *vb* 1 *Mil* प्रतिरक्षा करना (Const), प्रतिरक्षण  
 protect रक्षा करना  
 2 *Law* प्रतिवाद करना  
 3 समर्थन करना  
 4 निवारण करना  
 opportunity of defending himself अपने को निर्दोष सिद्ध करने का अवसर  
 vindicate प्रतिसमर्थन करना, निर्दोष सिद्ध करना  
 justify समर्थन करना  
 defendant *Law* प्रतिवादी (इन्) *m* (see complainant)  
 defended *adj* *Mil* प्रतिरक्षित  
 defender प्रतिरक्षक *m*  
 Defender of the Faith धर्मरक्षक *m*  
 defend oneself *Law* अपना प्रतिवाद करना  
 defense = defence  
 defensible 1 *Mil* प्रतिरक्ष्य  
 2 *Law* प्रतिवाद  
 defensive *adj* प्रतिरक्षी (इन्)  
 defensive checks (FRG I 161) विभ्रम-निवारक परीक्षण  
 defensive enzyme *Biochem* प्रतिरक्षी विकर

defensive fire *Mil* प्रतिरक्षी गोलन  
 defensive protein *Biochem* प्रतिरक्षी प्रोभूजिन  
 defensive war *Mil* प्रतिरक्षी युद्ध, प्रति-रक्षा युद्ध  
 defer *vb* आस्थगन, आस्थगित करना  
 deferred *adj* आस्थगित  
 deferred annuity आस्थगित वार्षिकी  
 deferred bond आस्थगित बन्ध  
 deferred credit आस्थगित उधार  
 deferred creditors आस्थगित उत्तमर्ण  
 deferred enhancements आस्थगित वर्धन (बढ़ती)  
 deferred expenditure आस्थगित व्यय  
 deferred grazing आस्थगित चराई  
 deferred life annuity आस्थगित आजीवन वार्षिकी  
 deferred pay आस्थगित वेतन  
 deferred payment आस्थगित शोधन  
 deferred realization (of revenue) आस्थगित प्राप्ति  
 deferred rebate आस्थगित अवहार  
 deferred revenue expenditure आस्थ-गित भागन-व्यय  
 deferred scheme आस्थगित योजना  
 deferred shares आस्थगित भरा  
 deferred stock आस्थगित स्तब्ध  
 deferred street scheme आस्थगित दीर्घ-योजना  
 defiance अवज्ञा *f*  
 disobedience आज्ञाविरुद्ध  
 indiscipline अनुशासन  
 infraction न्यतिक्रमण  
 defibrinated blood वितन्त्रित रक्त  
 deficiency हीनता, अपूर्णता, न्यूनता *f*, कमी, घटती  
 deficiency account हीनता लेखा, अपूर्णता-लेखा, घटती खाता  
 deficiency allowed अभ्यनुज्ञात हीनता  
 deficiency bill *Finance* न्यूनता-पूरक विपत्र  
 deficiency disease *Med* हीनाज्ञ-रोग  
 deficiency food हीनाज्ञ  
 deficiency of capital पुञ्जी अपूर्णता, पुञ्जी की न्यूनता  
 deficient *adj* हीन, अपूर्ण, न्यून, कम घट  
 deficient diet हीनाहार  
 deficient duty न्यून शुल्क  
 deficient in lime अल्प-चूर्णक  
 deficient number हीन संख्या, गुणाधिक-योग संख्या (as 12, which is greater  
 अधिक than the sum of its various  
 divisors 1, 2, 2, 3)

deficient or meagre अपूर्ण अथवा स्वरूप  
 deficient reserves हीन सचिनि  
 deficit *n* हीनता, हीनार्थता *f*, घाटा  
 deficit *adj* हीन, हीनार्थ  
 deficit administration (FAM II 546) न्यूनता-प्रबन्धन  
 deficit area न्यूनता-क्षेत्र, अल्पाक्ष क्षेत्र  
 deficit budget न्यूनता-आयव्ययक, हीन आयव्ययक  
 deficit financing न्यूनता वित्तप्रबन्धन, हीन वित्तप्रबन्धन  
 deficit region न्यूनता प्रदेश  
 deficit villages न्यूनता ग्राम  
 deficit zone न्यूनता-प्रदेश  
 defile *vb* दूषित करना, भ्रष्ट करना  
 defiled *adj* दूषित, भ्रष्ट  
 defilement दूषण *n*, दूषित करना, भ्रष्ट करना  
 De Filippi's shrew (*Crocidura fumigata*) *Mamm* धूम्र-दुन्दुभ्र (Lat fumus 'smoke' धूम्र)  
 Defin (definition) परिभा (परिभाषा)  
 definable *adj* परिभाष्य  
 define *vb* 1 परिभाषा करना  
 2 निर्धारित करना, निश्चित करना  
 3 सीमांकित करना  
 defined *adj* परिभाषित (Const), निश्चित, निश्चिन्  
 defined and delimited परिभाषित और परिमीमित  
 defined channel सीमांकित कुलिका  
 defined limit *Geog* निश्चित सीमा  
 defined loss निर्धारित क्षण (*Cf* constructive loss)  
 definite *adj* 1 निश्चित, नियत positive दृढ़, पलित्वार्थी  
 2 (as, membrane) स्पष्ट  
 definite and certain निश्चित और निःसंदिग्ध  
 definite characters *Bot* निश्चित गुण  
 definite conclusion निश्चित परिणाम  
 definite date नियत दिनांक, निश्चित दिनांक  
 definite demand निश्चित अभियाचन, निश्चित माग  
 definite disadantage निश्चित असुविधा  
 definite duties निश्चित दत्तव्य  
 definite inflorescence *Bot* नियत पुष्पता  
 definite integral *Math* निश्चित अचुल  
 definite lines नियत क्रम *m*, निश्चित सरणि  
 definitely निश्चित रूप से  
 definite matter निश्चित विषय  
 definite need निश्चित आवश्यकता

definiteness निश्चितता *f*  
 definite opinion निश्चित अभिमत  
 definite period निश्चित अवधि  
 definite plan निश्चित योजना  
 definite portion निश्चित भाग  
 definite proportions law = law of definite proportions *Chem* निश्चित-समनुपात-नियम  
 definite ratio निश्चित अनुपात  
 definite reason निश्चित कारण  
 definite recognition निश्चित प्रस्वीकृति  
 definite standard निश्चित स्तर, निश्चित प्रमाण  
 definite statement निश्चित कथन  
 definite term निश्चित अवधि  
 definite tract *Zool* निश्चित पथ  
 definition *Logic* लक्षण *n*, परिभाषा *f* (Mar व्याख्या)  
 genetic definition व्युत्पत्ति-लक्षण  
 negative definition नास्ति-लक्षण  
 nominal definition शान्दिक लक्षण  
 per genus et differentiam प्रजाति-अवच्छेदक लक्षण  
 real definition वास्तविक लक्षण  
 tautological definition पुनरुक्ति-लक्षण  
 too narrow definition अव्याप्त लक्षण  
 too wide definition अनिव्याप्त लक्षण  
 definition plate (where in addition to a general speed limit applicable to other motor vehicles a special speed limit is, or is to be, imposed on vehicles of a certain class or classes, the general speed limit will be specified on the disc and the special speed limit together with the class or classes of vehicles to which applies will be specified on the definition plate—MVM 89) विशिष्ट-पट्ट  
 definitions and interpretation परिभाषाएं और निर्वचन  
 definitive host *Biol* (in which the parasite attains maturity) प्रौढपोषिता (च) *m*  
 deflagrability उदाह्यता *f*  
 deflagrable *adj* उदाह्य  
 deflagrate *vb* *Chem* (burn up) उदहन  
 deflagrating globe उदहन-गोलक  
 deflagrating jar उदहन-कलश  
 deflagrating spoon = deflagration spoon  
 deflagration उदहन *n*  
 deflagration spoon *Chem* उदहन खुं

deflagrator *Chem* उद्‌ाहक *m*

deflate *vb* 1 विधमान

2 *Econ* अपस्फीत करना, अपस्फीतकरण, अपस्फायन

deflated *adj* *Econ* अपस्फीत

deflation 1 विधमान *n*

2 *Econ* अपस्फीति *f* (see inflation)

3 *Phys Geog* व्यपवहन *n*

deflationary *adj* *Econ* अपस्फायी अपस्फीतिकारो (इन्)

deflationary period अपस्फीति-काल

deflationist *Econ* अपस्फीति-वादी (इन्) *m*

deflation of currency चलार्थ अपस्फीति

deflator विधमायक *m*

deflect *vb* 1 व्याकुञ्चन, व्याकोचन

2 बाहपरिवर्तन, दिक्परिवर्तन करना

deflected *adj* व्याकुञ्चित, व्याकोचित

deflection 1 व्याकुञ्चन, व्याकोचन *n*

2 *Mil* (of a projectile) व्याकोच *m*

3 *Plant Ecol* व्याकोचन *n* (see succession)

deflection angle *Surv* व्याकोचन-कोण

deflection magnetometer व्याकोचन-चुम्बकमान

deflecto meter व्याकुञ्च मान *m*

deflector *Mech* व्याकोचक *m*

deflector dome *Rly Eng* व्य.कोचक छान

deflex *vb* (to bend or curve downward) निक्षेपन

deflexed *adj* निकोचित

deflexed rostrum *Zool* निकोचित तुण्ड

deflexion = deflection

deflexure = deflection

deflocculant, deflocculent (that which deflocculates) विलोचक, व्यूर्णीकर *m*

deflocculate *vb* विलोचन, व्यूर्णीकरण

deflocculating agent *Plant Pathol* (a material added to a fungicide suspension to delay sedimentation) अवसाद-विलम्बक *m*

deflocculating effect विलोचनकारी प्रभाव

deflocculation विलोचन, व्यूर्णीकरण *n*

deflocculator विलोचयिता (उ), व्यूर्णीकर *m*

deflocculent = deflocculant

defloration कौमार्यभंग *m*, क्षतयोनि करना

deflower *vb* कौमार्यभंग करना, क्षतयोनि करना

defoliate *vb* निपत्रण, पत्ते झड़ना (झड़ना)

defoliation (the shedding or loss of leaves owing to abnormal causes— I T R) निपत्रण *n*, पर्णपात *m*, पतझड़

defoliator पर्णपातक *m*

deforce *vb* *Law* (to withhold lands or tenements from the rightful owner) बलाद्धारण करना

deforcement *Law* बलाद्धारण *n*

deforcer *Law* बलाद्धारक *m*

deforest *vb* 1 वननाशन

2 *Law* निर्वनीकरण

deforestation 1 वननाशन *n*

2 *Law* निर्वनीकरण *n*

deforested land निर्वनीकृत भूमि

forested land वनीकृत भूमि

deform *vb* विरूपित करना, विरूपण

deface विवृत करना

disfigure कुरूप बनाना

deformability विरूप्यता *f*

deformable *adj* विरूप्य

deformation विरूपण, विरूप, वैरूप्य *n*

deformed *adj* विरूपित

deformity विरूपता *f*

defossion (the punishment of being burned alive—Ayar) जीवितदाह *m*

defraud *vb* *Law* (I P O) प्रतारण, धोखा देना

with intent to defraud प्रतारण के अभि-प्राय मे

defraudacion (fraudulent evasion of taxes—Ayar) करापवञ्चन *n*

defray *vb* देना, व्यय करना

defrayable *adj* देय, व्यय, शोध्य

defray expense व्यय देना

defreeze *vb* विनिश्चलीकरण, विजडीकरण

defreezing order विनिश्चलीकरण-आदेश

defrother *Chem* विफेनक *m*

defunct *adj* निष्क्रिय, निश्चेष्ट

defunct company निश्चेष्ट समाज

defunct firm निश्चेष्ट सार्थ

defunct partnership निश्चेष्ट भागिता

defy solution समाधान न हो सकना

degas *vb* विवातीयन

degasification विवातीयन *n*

degasifier विवातीयक *m*

degasify = degas

degelatinize *vb* विदिलीयन (दिलि gelatin)

degenerate *v*: 1 विहसन, विहसित होना, बिगड़ना

2 *Biol* विहसन

*v t* 3 विहासन, विहासित करना, बिगाड़ना

degenerated *adj* *Bot* विहसित

degenerating corpuscle *Zool* विहासी रुधिरकोश

degenerating fibres *Zool* विहासी तन्तु

degeneration विहास *m*, विहसन *n*

degeneration of energy *Phys* ऊर्जा-अपचयन

degenerative *adj* विहासी (इन्)

degenerative vascular change वाहिनी के विहासी परिवर्तन

Degener's indicator = phenacetolin

*Chem* दर्शयुक्तवि *f*

deglaze *vb* विकाचन

deglutinate *vb* व्याश्लेषण

deglutination व्याश्लेषण *n*

deglutition *Med* निगिरण *n*, निगलना

degradation 1 अध पतन *n*, अधोगति *f*, पतन, परिभ्रशन, अवकर्षण, व्याहासन, व्याहसन *n*

2 (demotion) पदावनति *f*, अवक्रमण *n*. (क्रम grade)

3 *Chem* (reduction of a complex compound to one less complex) अपचयन *n*

4 *Biol* व्याहास *m*

degradational *Chem* अपचयनीय

degradation constant *Chem* अपचयन-स्थिर

degradation energy *Chem* अपचयन-ऊर्जा

degradation of energy ऊर्जा-अपचयन

degradation product 1 *Zool* व्याहास-सृष्ट

2 *Chem* अपचयन-सृष्ट

degradative *adj* *Chem* अपचयोन्मुख

degrade *vb* 1 पदावनत करना, अवक्रमण, अवकर्षण, व्याहासन, परिभ्रशन

2 *Biol* व्याहासन

3 *Chem* अपचयन

degraded *adj* 1 पदावनत, अवकृष्ट, परिभ्रशित

2 *Chem* अपचित

degrading *adj* हीनकारी (इन्)

degras *Chem* (grease from sheep अवि wool ऊर्गी) अन्यूर्णी-स्नेह *m*

degrease *vb* विस्नेहन

degreaser विस्नेहक *m*

degree *n* 1 (of a university) उपाधि, विद्योपाधि *m*

2 मात्रा, कोटि *f*

3 मर्यादा, स्थिति *f*

4 (of descent) पीढ़ी

5 (°) अंश *m* (°)

6 *Math* (of an expression) घात *m*.

degree of accuracy *Statistics* परिशुद्धता-मात्रा

degree of association *Chem* संयोजन

degree of branching शाखन-मात्रा

degree of closeness *Forestry* सघनता की मात्रा  
 degree of crop failure *सस्य* फ़िकलता की मात्रा  
 degree of curvature *चक्रता* मात्रा  
 degree of degeneration *विहास* मात्रा  
 degree of departure *Statistics* विचलन-मात्रा  
 degree of discretion *Law* विवेक मात्रा  
 degree of dispersion *अपकिरणांश*  
 degree of dissociation *Chem* वियवांश  
 degree of freedom *Mech, Phys, Chem* स्वातन्त्र्यांश  
 degree of hardness *Cnem* कठिन्यांश, कठिन्य मात्रा  
 degree of honours *Eluc* प्रावीण्य उपाधि  
 degree of humidity *आर्द्रता* मात्रा  
 degree of hydrolysis *Chem* जलाशन-मात्रा  
 degree of ionization *Chem* अयननांश  
 degree of latitude *अक्षांश* *m*  
 degree of longitude *रेखांश* *m*  
 degree of overcrowding *अतिभीड* की मात्रा  
 degree of relationship 1 *सम्बन्ध* की निरूपता  
 2 *पीढ़ी*  
 degree of relief *सहायता* की मात्रा  
 degree of saturation *Phys* अनुबोधनांश  
 degree of seriousness *गम्भीरता* की मात्रा  
 degree of symmetry *Chem* समित्यंश, समिति-मात्रा  
 degree of temperature *ताप* मांश  
 degree of translucency *पारभासिता-मात्रा*  
 degree of urgency *अतिपात-मात्रा*  
 degree of utility *Econ* उपयोगितांश, उपयोगिता-मात्रा  
 degree of variance (number of factors which may be varied) *विवरण-संख्या*  
 degrees, diplomas and certificates *उपाधिया, पत्रोपाधिया और प्रमाणपत्र*  
 degrees of relationship *पीढ़िया*  
 degree standard *उपाधि-स्तर*  
 degree value *Chem* अशाहं  
 depressive (decreasing) *adj Econ* अधोगामी, हासी (२३)  
 depressive rate of tax *अधोगामी कर, हासी कर*  
 depressive tax *हासी कर*

Deguelia = Derris *Bot* पर्णलता प्रजाति  
 deguelin *Chem* पर्णलतायि *f*  
 degum *vb* विनिर्यासन  
 degummer *विनिर्यासक m*  
 deHaen salt *Chem* (1 double salt of antimony trifluoride अन्जन त्रिफ्लोरन्य and ammonium sulphate) अम्यत्रित लण  
 dehair *vb* (to remove the hair or wool from hides or skins) त्रिरोमण  
 delute *vb Bot* स्फोटन  
 delutene *Bot* स्फोटना *f*  
 delutene by pores *Bot* रन्ध्र-स्फोटना  
 delutene by teeth *Bot* दन्त-स्फोटना  
 delutene slit *Bot* स्फोटना डरी  
 delutent *adj Bot* (when ripe, they open) स्फोटनी (२३)  
 delutent fruit *Bot* स्फोटनी फल  
 dehorn *vb* निशृण  
 dehorning *निशृण m*  
 dehors *गहर*  
 dehusk *vb* तुपापनयन (तुप 'husk'), दलना (see threshing)  
 dehydr = dehydro-  
 dehydracetic acid = dehydroacetic acid  
 dehydrant *विजलीयक m*  
 dehydrase = dehydrogenase  
 dehydrate *vb Chem* विजलीयन  
 dehydrated *adj Chem* विजलीयित  
 dehydrated alcohol *Chem* विजलीयित सुषव  
 dehydrated food *विजलीयित अन्न*  
 dehydrated meat *विजलीयित मांस*  
 dehydrated vegetables *विजलीयित शाक*  
 dehydrating agent *विजलीयन-कर्ता*  
 dehydration *Chem* विजलीयन *m*  
 dehydration apparatus *विजलीयन-साधित्र*  
 dehydrator *Chem* विजलीयिता (२३) *m*  
 dehydro, dehydr- 1 (dehydrated, dehydrogenated) *व्युद-*  
 2 (dehydrated) *विजल-*  
 dehydro acetic acid *Chem* व्युद शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 7-dehydro cholesterol *Chem* ७ व्युद-पैतव  
 dehydrocholic acid *Chem* व्युदपित्तिक अम्ल  
 dehydrogenase *Biochem* व्युदजनन *m*  
 dehydrogenate *vb* व्युदजनन  
 dehydrogenation *व्युदजनन m*  
 dehydrogenize = dehydrogenate

dehydrogenizer *व्युदजनयिता (२३) m*  
 dehydroisodoseoxycholeic acid *Chem-*  
 व्युद मविजारपित्तिक अम्ल  
 dehydrolysis *Chem* विजलाशन *m*  
 dehydrolyzing agent *Chem* विजलाशन-कर्ता  
 dehydromucic acid *Chem* विजलनर्या-सिक अम्ल  
 dehydrothio toluidine *Chem* व्युद-गन्ध-विरालेयी  
 dehydrothioxy lidene *Chem* व्युद-गन्ध-काष्ठेयन्य  
 Deima (Gk., 'object of fear') *Zool* भीमा-प्रजाति  
 Demos *Astron* (outer satellite of Mars) ग्राह्य उपमंगल *m*  
 Democcephalia *Paleontol* (Gk demos 'terrible' + cephalo 'head') They had massive skulls) भीमरूपाल गण *m*  
 Demotherium *Paleontol* (Gk demos 'fearful, terrible') The general build was elephantine—Romer p 372) भीमहस्ति-प्रजाति  
 Demotheroidea (suborder) भीमहस्ति-अनुगण *m*  
 deionize *vb* व्ययनन (अयन ion)  
 Deiopea *Zool* सपालि-प्रजाति  
 D kaloknenota सामान्य सपालि  
 deity *देवता f*  
 dejecta *मल m*  
 de jure *Law* 1 विधित, विधिसिद्ध  
 2 (by right) अधिकारत  
 de jure officer *विधित अधिकारी*  
 dekalogram (dkg) दशसहस्रधान्य *m*-  
 (द स पा)  
 dekalin = decalin  
 dekaliter = decaliter  
 dekameter = decameter  
 delamination *Zool* (to separate into layers, so as to form a new layer) पृथक्-स्तरण *m* (स्थक् separate, स्तर layer)  
 delay *m* विलम्ब *m* (Const), देरी  
 delay *vb* विलम्ब करना, देरी करना, विलम्बन  
 defer मास्थगित करना  
 postpone विलम्बित करना  
 procrastinate टालमटोल करना  
 prolong लम्बा करना, दीर्घण  
 protract लम्बा करना, विरायण  
 retard गति रोकना, विमन्दित करना  
 delay defeats equity *विलम्ब साम्यघातक, विलम्ब साम्यघातक है*  
 delayed apoplexy *Med* विलम्बित रक्ताघात

delayed germination विलम्बित उद्भेदन  
 delayed menstruation विलम्बित ऋतु-  
 स्त्राव  
 delays in printing मुद्रण-विलम्ब, छपाई  
 में देरी  
 del credere Law परिशोधो (-इन्)  
 del credere agent Mercantile Law  
 परिशोधो अभिकर्ता  
 del credere commission Mercantile  
 Law परिशोधो वर्तन  
 del credere factor परिशोधो आदितया  
 del credere risk परिशोधो दायित्व  
 dele *vb* Printing बहिष्करण, निकाल देना  
 delegate *n* (one empowered to act  
 for another) प्रत्यायुक्त *m*  
 delegate *vb* प्रत्यायोजन, प्रत्यायुक्त करना,  
 सौंपना, देना  
 Dist depute प्रतिनियुक्त करना  
 delegated *adj* प्रत्यायुक्त, सौंपा गया, दिया  
 गया  
 delegate power of sanction ससोदन-  
 शक्ति देना  
 delegation 1 प्रत्यायुक्ति *f*, प्रत्यायोजन *n*,  
 सौंपना, देना  
 2 (delegates collectively) प्रत्यायुक्त *m*,  
 शिष्टमण्डल *n*  
 delegation of authority प्राधिकार-प्रत्या-  
 योजन, प्राधिकार देना  
 delegation of power शक्ति-प्रत्यायोजन,  
 शक्ति देना  
 delegation orders प्रत्यायोजन-आदेश  
 delegator, *adj* प्रत्यायोगी (-इन्)  
 delete *vb* अपमार्जन, बहिष्करण, निकाल  
 देना, निकालना, काटना  
 deleted *adj* अपमार्जित, बहिष्कृत  
 deleterious *adj* (hurtful, destructive)  
 हानिकर, नाशक  
 detrimental अहितकारी (Const)  
 noxious अपकारक  
 destructive नाशक  
 pernicious प्रणशी  
 ruinous विनाशक, विनाशकारी  
 deleterious constituents हानिकर सघटक  
 deleterious grass invasion हानिकर घास-  
 आक्रमण  
 act deleteriously हानि पहुँचाना  
 deleterious quality (of vegetable oil)  
 हानिकर श्रेणी  
 deleterious substances हानिकर पदार्थ  
 deleterious to crop सस्य के लिए हानिकर  
 deleterious to health स्वास्थ्य के लिए  
 हानिकर  
 delete the entry प्रविष्टि निकाल देना

deletion अपमार्जन *n*, बहिष्कार *m*,  
 निकालना, काटना  
 delft blue (a colour, reddish-blue  
 नीलारक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निनीलारक्त  
 deliberalization अनुदारकरण *n*  
 deliberate *adj* विमर्शित, विमर्शश, स-  
 विमर्श, सविचार, जानबूझ कर  
 deliberate *vb* 1 विमर्श करना  
 2 पर्यालोचन (Const)  
 deliberate burning विमर्शश दहन, जान-  
 बूझ कर जलाना  
 deliberate conviction (a fixed opinion)  
 विमर्शित धारणा, विमर्शित सप्रत्यय, पक्की  
 धारणा  
 deliberate fault विमर्शित दोष, जानबूझ  
 कर दोष  
 deliberate fire *Mil* सविचार गोलन  
 deliberate fraud विमर्शश प्रतारण, जान-  
 बूझ कर धोखा  
 deliberate killing विमर्शित हत्या, जान-  
 बूझ कर मारना  
 deliberately Law (I P C) विमर्शश, जान-  
 बूझ कर, सोचविचार कर  
 deliberately and voluntarily जानबूझ  
 कर और स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
 deliberate sampling = conscious sam-  
 pling Statistics सविचार न्यादर्शन  
 deliberate selection Statistics सविचार  
 प्रवरण  
 deliberate use of deadly weapons  
 घातक शस्त्रों का जानबूझ कर उपयोग  
 deliberation 1 Law (I P C) विमर्श *m*  
 (see motive)  
 2 (a discussion and consideration  
 by a number of persons of the rea-  
 sons for and against a measure)  
 पर्यालोचन *n* (Const) (see debate)  
 deliberation and premeditation विमर्श  
 और पूर्वविमर्श  
 deliberative body विमर्शी निकाय  
 deliberative vote विमर्शी मत  
 delicate *adj* 1 सुकुमार, सूक्ष्म  
 2 विषम  
 delicate balance (capable of measuring  
 to a minute degree) सुकुमार तुला,  
 सूक्ष्म तुला  
 delicate experiment सूक्ष्म सपरीक्षा  
 delicate situation विषम स्थिति  
 delicate strain सुकुमार समजनि, सुकुमार  
 प्रकार  
 Delichon *Aves* गृहचटी-प्रजाति (चटी 'mar-  
 tin' ancient word)

with a delicious taste सुस्वादु  
 delict Law (an offence or transgres-  
 sion against law) दुष्कृति *f*, उल्लंघन *n*.  
 delight प्रदर्भ *m*  
 gratification परितुष्टि  
 pleasure प्रसाद  
 rejoicing आह्लाद  
 satisfaction सन्तुष्टि, सतोष  
 happiness सुख, प्रसन्नता  
 bliss आनन्द  
 joy हर्ष  
 amusement विनोद  
 enjoyment उपभोग  
 gladness मोद, प्रसन्नता  
 delignification (removal of lignin  
 from woody tissue) लघुद्वयपनयन *n*  
 delime *vb* अपनिम्बुकन, खट्टापन दूर  
 करना  
 deliming of juice रस का अपनिम्बुकन, रस  
 का खट्टापन दूर करना  
 delimit *vb* 1 परिसीमित करना, परिसीमन  
 (Const)  
 2 सीमांकन  
 delimited *adj* परिसीमित  
 delineate *vb* चित्रित करना, अंकित करना,  
 वर्णन करना (describe)  
 delineated *adj* चित्रित, अंकित  
 delineated upon the plan मानचित्र पर  
 अंकित  
 delineation चित्रण *n*  
 delinked file अग्रथित नस्ती  
 delinquency Law अपचार *m* (अपचार  
 'improper conduct' MW)  
 delinquent अपचारी (-इन्), (failing in  
 duty, offending by neglect or vio-  
 lation of duty or of law) कर्तव्यच्युत,  
 विध्यतिक्रामी, नियम-भंगकारी (-इन्)  
 deliquesce *vb* क्लेदक्षरण  
 deliquescence (liquifying by absorp-  
 tion of moisture from the air) क्लेद-  
 क्षरता *f*  
 deliquescent *adj* 1 क्लेदक्षर  
 2 Bot (ramifying into many bran-  
 ches बहुशाखीय) बहुशाखी (-इन्)  
 deliriant *adj* Med चित्तविभ्रान्त  
 delirious *adj* विभ्रान्तचित्त  
 delirium चित्तविभ्रम *m*  
 hallucination मतिभ्रम  
 delirium tremens (Lat, 'trembling  
 delirium' A violent delirium indu-  
 ced by excessive and prolonged use  
 of alcoholic liquors, characterized  
 by motor excitement and tremor

of hands and tongue) कम्पकारी चित्त-  
विभ्रम मदिरा विभ्रम  
delit = delict  
deliver *vb* 1 प्रदान, अर्पण, देना, सौंपना  
2 (an order) प्रदान, देना  
3 जनना  
4 (transfer) हस्तान्तरण, सौंपना  
5 (to set at liberty, to release) विमो-  
चन, छोड़ना  
6 (a judgment) सुनाना, देना  
7 उद्धार करना, मुक्ति करना  
deliverable *adj* प्रदेय  
deliverable state प्रदेयावस्था  
deliver a judgment *Law* निर्णय सुनाना,  
निर्णय देना  
deliverance 1 प्रदान, अर्पण *n*  
2 (rescue) उद्धार *m* मुक्ति *f*, छुटकारा  
deliver any public utterance सार्वजनिक  
उद्धार प्रकट करना  
delivered *adj* 1 प्रदत्त, अर्पित  
2 सुनाया गया  
3 (as, orders) दिया गया  
4 (as, a child) प्रसूत  
deliver lecture व्याख्यान देना  
deliver up दे देना  
delivery 1 प्रदान, वितरण *n*, दाति *f*, पहु-  
चाना, देना, अर्पण *n*, सौंपना  
2 प्रसूति *f*  
receipt and delivery प्राप्ति और दाति,  
प्राप्ति और प्रदान  
take delivery of *dh* डाक लेना  
delivery area वितरण क्षेत्र  
delivery at term *Med* पूर्णविधि प्रसूति  
delivery bond *Law* प्रदान बन्ध  
delivery book प्रदान-पुस्त  
delivery contract प्रदान-सन्धि  
delivery fire-hose जलक्षेपी नाल  
delivery of a deed as an escrow (if  
the condition is performed the deed  
becomes absolute but until then it  
is an escrow i.e. in suspense) निलम्ब-  
लेख के रूप में विलेख का प्रदान  
delivery of a part अंश का प्रदान  
delivery of arms हथियारों का प्रदान,  
हथियार देना  
delivery office प्रदान-कार्यालय  
delivery of goods वस्तुएं देना, वस्तु प्रदान  
delivery of materials सामग्री का प्रदान  
delivery of possession *Law* धारण-  
प्रदान  
delivery of timber प्रकाष्ठ प्रदान, लकड़ी  
पहुंचाना  
delivery of wood काष्ठ-प्रदान, लकड़ी देना

delivery order प्रदान आदेश  
delivery peon वितरण चपरासी, पत्र-वितरक  
delivery report प्रदान प्रतिवेदन, वितरण-  
प्रतिवेदन  
delivery service वितरण-सेवा  
delivery to market (arrival at the  
place of destination) विपणि में प्रदान  
delivery tube *Chem* प्रदान-नाल  
delivery van *Rty* वितरण-यान  
delivery which is essential to a  
pledge प्राप्ति के लिए आवश्यक प्रदान  
dellenite *Petrog* 1 (extensive equi-  
valent of glauconite) *फा* निगम्यगदम)  
उत्कणनिरोध *m*  
2 = plagioclase-rhyolite तिशोडलिन-  
वाहाइम *m*  
Delonix *Bot* शरद्वेयरी प्रजाति  
D elata (tiger bean) सामान्य शरद्वेयरी  
(*Mai sanhasura*, *Kan sunhasari*,  
*Tel sunhasaramu*)  
delouse *vb* यूकानाशन, जूट निशालना  
delousing यूकानाशन *n*  
delphinic acid *Chem* निर्विषयिक अम्ल  
Delphinid *Astron* धनिष्ठा उल्का *f*  
Delphinidae *Zool* शुशुमार उदा *m* (*Cf*  
*Pah* शुशुमार)  
delphinidin *Chem* निर्विषयिक *f*  
delphinin *Chem* निर्विषयिक *f*  
delphinine *Chem* निर्विषयिकी *f*  
Delphinium *Bot* निर्विषी-प्रजाति  
D brunonianum (leaves have a  
strong scent of musk—Nadh.)  
कस्तूरी निर्विषी (Garhwal कस्तूरी)  
D caeruleum (Lat *caeruleum* 'dark  
blue flowers pale blue) नीलपुष्प-  
निर्विषी  
D denudatum सामान्य निर्विषी (B, N  
निर्विषी, *Kan Guj Mar Hin* निर्विषी)  
D elatum (leaves kidney shaped  
—Basu) वृक्कपर्ण-निर्विषी  
D hoffmeisteri = D elatum  
D intermedium = D elatum  
D jacquemontianum = D brunoni-  
anum  
D moschatum = D brunonianum  
D pauciflorum = D denudatum  
D pyramidale = D elatum  
D ranunculifolium = D elatum  
D speciosum = D elatum  
D staphisagria (lousewort) यूकानो  
निर्विषी  
delphinoidine *Chem* निर्विष्यासी *f*  
Delphinus = Dolphin *Astron* धनिष्ठा *f*,

(ancient word)  
α Delphinus = Sualocin प्रथम धनिष्ठा *f*  
β Delphinus = Rotanev द्वितीय धनिष्ठा  
*f*  
ε Delphinus = Deneb पञ्चम धनिष्ठा *f*  
Delphinus *Zool* शुशुमार प्रजाति  
Delta = δ Andromeda *Astron* चतुर्थ  
भाद्रपदा *f*  
delta 1 (anything having the shape  
of the capital Greek letter delta Δ)  
स्वल्प *n*, जल *प*, त्रिभुज *m*, त्रिकोण *n*  
2 (tooth as a carbon atom in a  
chain) डं  
3 *v* (deviation) *Statistics* वि (विवर्तन)  
4 Δ (difference) *Statistics* अ (अन्तर)  
5 Δ (depression of freezing point)  
नि (इशानक निम्नन)  
6 Δ (elevation of boiling point)  
उ (उद्भुत उद्योपन)  
7 (alluvial tract at the mouth of a  
river) नदीमुख-भूमि *f*, त्रिकोण मुख *n*  
8 (in a finger print) त्रिकोण *n*  
delta acid *Chem* ई अम्ल  
delta brass = delta metal  
delta bronze = delta metal  
deltafication *Geog* त्रिकोणनिर्माण *n*  
deltaic *adj* त्रिकोणमय, त्रिकोणीय, त्रिकोण-  
सदृश  
delta metal (copper base tough alloy)  
दृढताव्रतु, ई धातु  
delta plain *Geog* त्रिकोण-स्थली  
delta plateau *Geog* (a raised delta  
plain) त्रिकोण-उत्थली  
delta rays *Chem* ई रश्मि  
delta region *Geog* त्रिकोण-प्रदेश  
deltate leaf *Bot* त्रिभुज पर्ण  
Deltatheridium *Paleontol* (there were  
none of the specializations in the  
skull — Romer p 270) आदिकरोटि-  
प्रजाति  
D pretrituberculare सामान्य आदि-  
करोटि  
Deltatheridae आदिकरोटि-वंश *m*  
Deltatheroidea (suborder) आदिकरोटि-  
अनुगण *m*  
deltidium *Zool* (Gk Δ 'delta' + *idion*  
*dim*) त्रिकूटिका *f*  
deltoid *Cryst* त्र्यसानीक *m*  
deltoid *n* *Anat* = deltoid muscle  
deltoid insertion *Med* त्रिकोणपेशी-निवेश  
deltoiditis *Med* असवेष्टकोप *m*  
deltoid leaf त्रिकोण-पर्ण  
deltoid muscle *Anat* असवेष्ट पेशी, त्रिकोण



पेरी

deltoid plate त्रिकोण पट्ट

deltoid ridge Zool त्रिकोण कूट

delude *vb* भ्रान्त करना वहकाना, धोखा देनाdeluge प्रलय *m*deluges of rain वर्षा आलाव *m*deluminize *vb* चकासावनयनdelusion भ्रम *m*

illusion माया

mirage मृग नृणा

demagnetization विचुम्बकन *n*demagnetize *vb* विचुम्बकनdemagnetized *adj* विचुम्बकितdemagnetizer विचुम्बकयिता (नृ) *m*demagogue (a democratic orator or agitator) जनान्दोलक *m*dema *adj* Physical Chem (having one gram in a cubic decimeter, litre=cubic decimeter) प्रस्थेधान्यdemand *vb* अभियाचन, मागनाdemand *n* 1 अभियाचन *n* (Const), माग2 Econ, Law अभियाचन *n*, माग

on demand अभियाचन पर, माग पर

demandable *adj* अभियाच्य

demand and collection register अभियाचन तथा सग्रहण पञ्जी

demand an explanation स्पष्टीकरण मागना

demand bill अभियाचन-विपत्र

demand collection अभियाचन-सग्रहण

demand column अभियाचन-स्तम्भ

demand deposit अभियाचन-निक्षेप

demand draft अभियाचन-विकर्ष

demand draft purchased क्रीत अभियाचन-विकर्ष

demand drafts received for realization account रोककरण के लिए प्राप्त अभियाचन-विकर्ष लेखा

demanding *n* अभियाचन *n*, मागना

demand liability अभियाचन-देयता

demand loan अभियाचन-उधार

demand loan facilities अभियाचन-उधार की सुविधाएँ

demand loans account अभियाचन-उधार-लेखा

demand price अभियाचन-मूल्य

demand promissory note अभियाचन-वचन-पत्र

demand rate अभियाचन-अर्थ

demand register अभियाचन-पञ्जी

demadress Law (a female plaintiff) वादिनी *f*

demand schedule अभियाचन अनुसूची

demands outstanding प्राप्य अभियाचन

demand statement अभियाचन-विवरण

demarcate *vb* सीमाकन (Const), सीमानिर्धारणdemarcated *adj* 1 सीमाकित, निर्धारित (as in land demarcated as property of government शान्त संपत्ति के रूप में निर्धारित भूमि)

demarcated approach (of public ferry) सीमाकित उपागमनमार्ग

demarcated landing place सीमाकित अवतरण-रंगान

demarcated limit Geog अंकित सीमा, रेखित सीमा

demarcated reserves Forestry सीमाकित आरक्ष

demarcate the boundary सीमाकन, सीमानिर्धारण

demarcation सीमाकन (Const), सीमानिर्धारण *n*

demarcation and maintenance of boundaries सीमाओं का निर्धारण और सधारण

demarcation certificate सीमाकन-प्रमाण-पत्र

demarcation line भेद-रेखा, सीमा-रेखा

demarcation of boundaries सीमाकन, सीमानिर्धारण

demarcation of land भूमि-सीमाकन

demarcation of spheres of duty कर्तव्य-क्षेत्रों का सीमाकन

demarcator सीमाकक, सीमानिर्धारक *m*demargarinate *vb* (to remove the solid portion from an oil) सान्द्रापनयनdemeanour चेष्टित *n*, सुद्रा *f*, आचरण *n*, ढंग (see behaviour)demented *adj* Med मूढचित्तdementi Law (formal denial) प्रतिवाद, नकार *m*dementia Psychiatry मनोवैकल्य *n*

dementia of the last degree चरम मनोवैकल्य

Demerara crystals (a raw cane sugar the crystals of which have a superficial yellow or brown color due to treatment with sulphuric acid) शुल्बारिक शर्करास्फट *m*

Demerara crystal sugar शुल्बारिक स्फट-शर्करा, खाण्डसारी

demerits अवगुण *m*demersal *adj* Zool (sinking to the bottom) निमज्जी (इन्)

demersal fish निमज्जी मछली

demesne Law 1 (possession of land as one's own) स्व-धारण *n*2 (an estate in land) स्वामि-संपदा *f*

demesne land स्वधृत भूमि

demethylate *vb* Chem विप्रोदलीयनdemethylation Chem विप्रोदलीयन *n*demetria = frogfoot (Verbena officinalis) भेकपद *m*

demi-अर्ध-, सामि-, अश- (demi god अशा-वतार)

demi-branch Zool सामिक्लोम *n*

Demi-gretta Aves (the genus is represented on the seacoasts of Africa, Arabia and India) वेलाबक-प्रजाति

demigod अंशवतार *m*

demi-official (DO) अर्ध-शासकीय (अर्ध-शा)

demi-official correspondence अर्ध-शासकीय पत्रव्यवहार

demi-official intimation अर्ध-शासकीय सूचना

demi official letter अर्ध-शासकीय पत्र

demi-officially अर्ध-शासकीय रूप से

demi-official reference अर्ध-शासकीय निर्देश

demi-official register अर्ध-शासकीय पञ्जी

demi-official report अर्ध-शासकीय प्रतिवेदन

demise 1 निधन *n*, देहान्त *m* (see death)2 Law (a grant by lease—Wharton) पट्टान्तरण *n*demised *adj* Law पट्टान्तरित

demised land Law पट्टान्तरित भूमि

demise of the Crown सम्राट का निधन

demit *vb* सत्याग करना, छोड़नाdemobilization सैन्यवियोजन *n* (Const)demobilize *vb* सैन्यवियोजन करना (Const)

demobilized defence personnel वियोजित सैनिक

demobilized personnel सैन्यवियोजित सेविवर्ग

demobilized service personnel सेवा-मुक्त सैनिक, सैन्यवियोजित सेविवर्ग

democracy लोकतन्त्र *n* (Const)

republic गणराज्य

democrat लोकतन्त्रवादी (इन्) *m*democratic *adj* लोकतन्त्रीय, लोकतन्त्र-, लोकतन्त्रवादी (इन्), लोकतन्त्रात्मक (Const)

democratic constitution (sovereign power vested in the people) लोक-

तन्त्रीय सविधान  
 democratic party लोकतन्त्रवादी पक्ष  
 democratic republic लोकतन्त्रीय गणराज्य  
 democratic state लोकतन्त्र-राज्य  
 totalitarian state सैकन्त्रित राज्य  
 Demodex Zool स्नेहकीट प्रजाति  
 Demodicidae Zool (found in fatty sebaceous material त्वक्स्नेह of acne) स्नेहकीट-वशा m  
 demography (the statistical study of populations) जनान्किकी f  
 demoiselle crane खर कौच m (ancient name utters the high pitched kurr, kurr, kurr in varying keys)  
 demolish vb (throw or pull down) अवासन (अव down + असन throwing), गिराना, विध्वंस करना  
 raze धूमिसात् करना, दाना  
 dismantle उद्घ्वस्त करना, तोड़ना  
 destroy नाश करना, नष्ट करना  
 demolition see demolish  
 demolization Chem (dispersion of a molecular system) निर्युद्धन n  
 demonetization विमुद्राकरण n  
 demonetization of notes अर्थपत्रों का विमुद्राकरण  
 demonetization ordinance विमुद्राकरण-अभ्यदेश  
 demonetize vb विमुद्राकरण  
 Demon Star = Algol =  $\beta$  Persei, var Astron द्वितीय उपवृष, खर m  
 demonstrability प्रदर्श्यता, निरूप्यता f  
 demonstrable adj प्रदर्श्य, निरूप्य  
 demonstrate vb प्रदर्शन, निरूपण, प्रत्यक्षण  
 demonstration प्रदर्शन, निरूपण, प्रत्यक्षण n (cf प्रात्यक्षिक for it in the Agric Dept of M P प्रत्यक्षण is an ancient word)  
 demonstration (of an engine is done by operating it) प्रत्यक्षण (ancient word)  
 exhibition (of an engine, is done by just keeping it for show) प्रदर्शन  
 demonstration by applause प्रशंसा घोष द्वारा प्रदर्शन  
 demonstration centre प्रदर्शन केन्द्र, प्रत्यक्षण-केन्द्र  
 demonstration equipments प्रदर्शन-संभार, प्रत्यक्षण-संभार  
 demonstration factory प्रदर्शन-निर्माणी  
 demonstration farm प्रदर्शन-प्रक्षेत्र, प्रत्यक्षण-प्रक्षेत्र  
 demonstration forest प्रदर्शन वन,

प्रत्यक्षण-वन  
 demonstration plot प्रदर्शन-खण्डक, प्रत्यक्षण खण्डक  
 demonstration report प्रदर्शन-प्रतिवेदन, प्रत्यक्षण प्रतिवेदन  
 demonstration rod प्रदर्शन शलाका  
 demonstrations in honour of government servants शासन-सेवकों के समानार्थ प्रदर्शन  
 demonstration work प्रदर्शन कार्य, प्रत्यक्षण कार्य  
 demonstrative adj 1 प्रदर्शक, प्रत्यक्षक 2 (conclusive) निर्णायक  
 demonstrative n Gram तद्बुद्धि n (Cf निवृत्त)  
 demonstrative evidence Law निर्णायक साक्ष्य  
 demonstrative legacy (a legacy made payable out of a designated fund or asset—Web) प्रदर्शित विषय, निविशोध्य विषय  
 demonstrator (in a college) प्रदर्शक m  
 demonstrator in anatomy शरीर-प्रदर्शक  
 demonstrator in Materia Medica भेषज-द्रव्य-प्रदर्शक  
 demonstrator in physiology and biology दैहिकी तथा जैविकी प्रदर्शक  
 demonstrator in X rays क्ष-रश्मि-प्रदर्शक  
 Demospongia (horny जर्जर sponges छिद्रिष्ठ) Zool शार्ङ्गेछिद्रिष्ठ वर्ग m (वर्ग class)  
 demote vb पदावनत करना  
 demotic script मिश्र-लोकलिपि (a simplified form of the hieratic character, used in Egypt after the 6th or 7th century B C)  
 demotion पदावनति f  
 demulcent Med उपशमक  
 Of sedative शमक  
 demulsibility Physical Chem वितैलीयता, विप्रनिलम्ब्यता f  
 demulsify = de-emulsify vb Physical Chem वितैलीकरण, विप्रनिलम्बन  
 demur Law विध्यापत्ति f, objection आपत्ति  
 protest प्रतिरोध, प्रत्यापत्ति  
 demur vb 1 Law (to interpose a demurrer) विध्यापत्ति प्रस्तुत करना 2 (to delay) विलम्ब करना 3 (to suspend proceedings or judgment) स्थगित करना  
 demurrage Law विलम्बशुल्क n (see fine)

demurrage charges विन्म-प्रभार, विलम्ब-शुल्क  
 demurrage day विलम्ब-दिन  
 demurrage shed विलम्बशुल्क-शालिका  
 demurrant Law (one who interposes a demurrer) विध्यापत्ति-कर्ता (n) m  
 demurrer Law विध्यापत्ति f  
 demy (16" x 21") पन्चविंशति f (2 विलि x 2 1/2 विलिन्, area 4 विलिन्)  
 D E N (Divisional Engineer) Bly म न (मण्डल अभियन्ता)  
 den अट्टा  
 denary adj Math 1 (involving ten variables) दशमय 2 (tenfold) दशगुण, (decimal) दशमिक  
 denary (a group of ten) दशति f  
 denaturalize vb (to deprive of citizenship) अदेशीयकरण  
 denaturalized spirit चिह्न प्राप्त  
 Denaturant चिह्ना (n) n  
 denaturation विकरण n  
 denature vb (to change the nature of) विकरण  
 denatured adj (as alcohol, fats) विकृत  
 denatured industrial alcohol विकृत औद्योगिक सुपन  
 denatured spirit चिह्न प्राप्त  
 Denatured Spirit Rules चिह्न प्राप्त-नियम  
 denatured spirit series विकृत-प्राप्त-माला  
 denatured spirit vend विकृत-प्राप्त-विक्रयस्थान  
 denaturation विकरण n  
 denaturizer चिह्ना (n) m  
 dendr-, dendro- वृक्ष-  
 dendriform Paleontol. शाखी (-रन्), शाखाकार (Swinerton 1917, p 60 and fig 51b)  
 dendrite 1 शाखिका f 2 Mineral शाखिक n (an arborescent form, a mineral or stone bearing a branching figure, a crystallized arborescent form, as of gold or silver) 3 = dendron Anat. (small processes of a nerve cell) चैता-लोक m  
 dendritic drainage शाखिक जलोत्सारण  
 dendritic rock शाखिक शैल  
 dendro-, dendr- वृक्ष-  
 Dendrobium Bot (dendro- 'tree' + bios 'life', translated from Sanskrit



जीवन्ती) प्रजीवन्ती प्रजाति

Cf Desmotrichum जीवन्ती-प्रजाति

D chlorops = D ovatum

D macraei = Desmotrichum fimbriatum

D ovatum (leaves lanceolate—Basu)

कुन्तपर्ण-प्रजीवन्ती

dendrobranch Zool शाखिक्लोम n

Dendrocalamus Bot वन प्रजाति

D brandisi (with D giganteus the largest of the bamboos—Tr III 1009) प्रोच्च वन

D giganteus (giant bamboo) भीम वन

D hamiltonii (the culms are thin-walled, rather soft—Tr III 1008) तनुकाण्ड वन (cf Hin kaghsi bans)

D longispathus (internodes covered by long papery sheaths कन्चुक—Tr III 1009) दीर्घकन्चुक वन

D membranaceus (fairly thin-walled culms—Tr III 1008) कलाकाण्ड वन (रुल membrane + काण्ड culm)

D sikkimensis सिक्किम-वन

D strictus (male bamboo, solid bamboo) सामान्य वन (Guj vans, narvans, Hin Mai बस, Uli sano-baunso)

Dendroceratina Zool (fibres are branching) शास्त्रशाखातन्त्र m pl

Dendrochirotae Zool (tentacles arborescent) शाखागक-गण m

Dendrocitta Aves कुशकूट प्रजाति (कुशकूट ancient name)

Dendrocoelum Zool (tree like branching of digestive cavity) शाख्युदर-प्रजाति

Dendrocometes (dendro- + Gk kometes 'long haired, hairy') रोमशाखि-प्रजाति

Dendrocopus Zool दारुकुट-प्रजाति

D major (greater spotted wood-pecker) बृहद् दारुकुट

D minor (lesser spotted wood-pecker) लघु दारुकुट

Dendrocygna Aves (Gk dendron 'tree' वृक्ष + Lat cygnus 'swan' हंस) वृक्षहंसक-प्रजाति

Dendrohyrax Zool (Gk dendron 'tree') तरुशय-प्रजाति

Dendrolagus Zool (genus consisting of the tree kangaroos) तरुकुरंग-प्रजाति (short for तरुधानीरुग-प्रजाति)

dendrology 1 (study of trees) वृक्षविद्या f

2 (dating trees from their growth rings) वृक्षयुषिया f

3 Forestry वृक्षजीवनी f

dendrometer Forestry (an instrument used to measure the diameter of a standing tree at some height above the ground level—I F R) उच्चव्यास-मान m

dendron = dendrite Anat

-dendron -वृक्ष

Dendronanthus Aves वनखन्जन-प्रजाति (almost entirely a forest bird)

Dendrophassa Aves क्षुपनीड-प्रजाति (it makes the usual fragile platform of twigs to serve as nest नीड placed in high bushes क्षुप and small trees)

Dendrophyllia Zool कुसुमान्तशाख-प्रजाति

D nigrescans कृष्ण कुसुमान्तशाख

Dendrosoma Zool बहुदुम-प्रजाति

Dendrotreteron Aves वृक्षपारावत-प्रजाति (their nests are built on small trees वृक्ष in dense forests)

Deneb Astron 1 =  $\epsilon$  Aquilae पञ्चम श्रवण m

2 =  $\zeta$  Aquilae षष्ठ श्रवण m

3 = Arided =  $\alpha$  Cygni प्रथम राजहंस m

4 =  $\epsilon$  Delphini पञ्चम धनिष्ठा f

Deneb Algedi =  $\delta$  Capricorni चतुर्थ मकर m

denebium = thulium

Deneb Kantos 1 = Difa =  $\beta$  Ceti द्वितीय तिमिगिल m

2 =  $\iota$  Ceti नवम तिमिगिल m

Denebola =  $\beta$  Leonis Astron द्वितीय सिंह m, उत्तरा फाल्गुनी f

Deneke's spirillum see Vibrio tyro-genus

dengue = breakbone fever Med शुलास्थि-ज्वर m, हड्डीतोड़ ज्वर

deniable adj निवर्त्य

denial निवर्तन n, अनंगीकार m

denial of execution of document लेख्य के निष्पादन का अनंगीकार

demicotene, demicotinize vb वितान-कूटन

denied adj 1 निवर्तित, अनंगीकृत

2 वञ्चित रखा गया (Const)

denier (a unit of silk and rayon yarn sire) सूत्रैक n

Denige's test आसिद्धव-परीक्षा

denitrate vb Chem विभूयीयन

denitration Chem विभूयीयन n

denitrator Chem विभूयीयक m

denitrification Chem विभूयन n

denitrificator, denitrifier Chem विभूयक m

denitrify vb Chem विभूयन

denitrifying bacteria विभूयक वेत्राणु

denitrifying tower Chem. विभूयन-प्रस्थाणु

denitrize = denitrate, denitrify

denization अन्तर्वासीयन n

denize vb अन्तर्वासी बनाना

denizen (OF denz 'within') अन्तर्वासी, निवासी (श्न) m

Denmark धेनुमार्ग m (it is a phonetic adaptation Denmark is known for its wealth of cows)

Dennstaedtia Bot तृणगन्ध-प्रजाति

D apifolia प्रयवानीपर्ण तृणगन्ध (apifolia 'with celery-like leaves' celery प्रयवानी)

D punctilobula (hay scented fern) सामान्य तृणगन्ध

Dennstedt furnace (a combustion furnace for elementary organic analysis) पिदह भ्राष्ट्र

denominate vb अभिधान रखना, नाम देना

denominated adj अभिहित

denomination 1 अभिधान n

2 (as, a religious denomination) संप्रदाय m (see creed)

3 (bank notes of the same d) अभिधान n, राशि m

denominational institution सामप्रदायिक संस्था (Const)

denomination of value Econ मूल्य-अभिधान

denomination-wise circulation अभिधानानुसार परिचलन

denominator Arith, Alg हर m

denominator figure हराक

denominator of value Econ मूल्याभिधायक

denotation Logic व्याप्यर्थ m

denotative adj Logic व्याप्यर्थक

denote vb अभिधान, व्यक्त करना

denote upon पर लिखना

denounce vb 1 (to make formal or public accusation) अवज्ञापित करना

2 (to proclaim the termination of)

अवसायन की घोषणा करना  
 de novo 1 अभिनवतया, नए सिरे से  
 2 (ausine) Bot स्वयम्भू, अपूर्वात्  
 de novo trial अभिनवतया अन्वीक्षा, नए सिरे से अन्वीक्षा  
 dense *adj* 1 घन, सघन, घना  
 2 Forestry (when the canopy density is between 0.75 and 1.0) घन, सघन, घनी  
 dense and broad strip sowing Forestry घनी और चौड़ी पट्टी बोवाई  
 dense body Bot घन काय  
 dense crop 1 घन सस्य, घनी खेती  
 2 Forestry घन सस्य, घनी उपज  
 dense fog घन धुमिरा  
 dense forest घन वन, घना जंगल  
 dense hydrocarbon theory घन उद्गार-वाद  
 dense natural regeneration Forestry घना प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 dense producing zone घनोत्पादन-पट्टा  
 denser *adj* घनतर  
 dense sowing Forestry घनी बोवाई  
 dense stand Forestry घनी उपज  
 dense wet tropical evergreen forest घन आर्द्र उष्णदेशीय सदाहरित वन  
 dense wood = crowded wood सघन वन, घना जंगल  
 densification घनीकरण, घनीभवन *n*  
 densifier घनीकर *m*  
 densify *vb* घनीकरण, घना करना, घनीभवन, घना होना  
 densimeter Physical Chem घनतामान *m*  
 densimetric *adj* घनतामान-, घनतामानीय  
 densimetry घनतामिति *f*  
 densitensi-meter Chem घनता-तति मान *m*  
 densitometer 1 = densimeter  
 2 (an instrument for measuring photographic density) चित्रघनतामान *m*  
 density घनता *f*  
 density bottle घनता कूपी  
 density hydrometer घनता तरलमान  
 density of crop Forestry सस्य की घनता, उपज की घनता  
 density of fat तसा की घनता  
 density of lines of force Phys बल-रेखाओं की घनता  
 density of oil तैल घनता  
 density of population जन घनता

density per square mile प्रति वर्गक्रीडक घनता  
 density pipette घाता नाटक  
 density tube घनता नाल  
 dent (depression) Rly गड्ढा  
 dental दन्त्य, दन्त-  
 dental alloy दन्त मिश्रानु  
 dental appliance दन्तोपकरण  
 dental board दन्त मण्डल  
 dental caries दन्तारोना  
 dental clinic दन्त चिकित्सालय  
 dental college दन्त-महाविद्यालय  
 dental council दन्तचिकित्सा परिषद्  
 Dental Council of India नारतीय दन्त-चिकि सा-परिषद्  
 dental department दन्त-विभाग  
 dental formula Zool दन्त सूत्र  
 dental furrow दन्त सीमा  
 dental groove = dental furrow  
 Embryol दन्त-मीना  
 dental hygienist दन्त स्वास्थ्यविद्  
 Dentahum Zool गन्त-प्रजाति  
 dental lamina Zool दन्त दल  
 dental mechanic दन्त-यान्त्रिक  
 dental orderly दन्तविभाग जादेशाहक  
 dental out-patients department बाह्य-रोगि दन्त विभाग  
 dental papilla Anat दन्तारुर  
 dental prognathism दन्तीय उद्ग्रहनुता, दन्त पुरोहनुता  
 dental prototype Palaeontol दन्त-प्राप्प  
 dental pulp Anat दन्त-गोदे  
 dental sac Anat दन्त-स्थूल  
 dental surgery दन्त-शल्य  
 dental treatment दन्त-उपचार, दन्त-चिकित्सा  
 dental ulcer दन्त मग  
 dental work दन्त-कार्य  
 Dentaria Bot (a genus of herbs of the mustard family having pungent, toothed dent roots मूल, called also toothwort, coralwort and pepperroot) दन्तिमूल-प्रजाति  
 D bulbifera कन्द्री दन्तिमूल  
 dentary *adj* दन्त्य, दन्तीय  
 dentary *n* = dentary bone  
 dentary bone Anat दन्तास्थि  
 dentate *adj* Biol दन्तुर  
 dentate convolution or fascia Zool दन्तुर स्तरी  
 dentated *adj* Biol दन्तुरित  
 dentation दन्तुरता *f*

dentated = dentate  
 denitration (1 manufacture of nitrate) दुर-निकाश  
 denticle Zool दन्तिका *f*  
 denticulatus Bot Lar (toothed), minutely toothed) दन्तुर  
 dentifrice (tooth powder) दन्तनाशक  
 (ar agent & ord), दन्तसंरक्षण  
 dental tubules Anat दन्ती-नालिका  
 dentine Anat दन्ती *f*  
 dentophone = audiphone (an instrument placed against the teeth so that the deaf can hear) दन्तफोन  
 dentist दन्तचिकित्सक *m*  
 Dentist Act दन्तचिकि मरु-अधिनियम  
 dentistry दन्तचिकित्सा *f*, दन्तविज्ञान *n*, दान्तिनी *f*  
 dentist's amalgam दन्त्य सरस  
 denition 1 (toothings, cutting of teeth) दन्तोद्भिद् *m*, दन्तोद्भिन् *n*, दात निकलना  
 2 दन्त विन्यास *n*  
 3 (the character of the teeth collectively relating to their number, kind and arrangement) दन्तनाश  
 dentrite = dendrite Mineral  
 denture दन्तिमदन *n*, दन्तिम दात  
 denudate *vb* = denude  
 denudation 1 नक्षीकरण *n*  
 2 Forestry घनोन्मूलन *n* (Cf deforestation वननाशन)  
 3 Geol नक्षीकरण *n*  
 denude *vb* 1 नक्षीकरण  
 2 घनोन्मूलन  
 3 (as, of seal and food supplies) वञ्चित करना, विरहित करना  
 denuded *adj* Forestry उन्मूलित वन, वन-विरहित  
 denuded hills वनविरहित पहाड़िया  
 denuded hill slope वनविरहित गिरिप्रमण  
 deny *vb* 1 निवर्तन, अनेगीकार करना, नकारना, नाहीं करना  
 2 वञ्चित करना (Const), वञ्चित रचना  
 deny rights अधिकार न देना, अधिकारों से वञ्चित रचना  
 D E O (District Excise Officer) स उ अ. (मण्डल-उत्तुक्त अधिकारी)  
 Deobund (in the Saharanpur district) Geog दूत वन *n*  
 deodar, deodar cedar (Cedrus deodara) देवदारु *m* (B, N, M)  
 deodar nursery Forestry देवदारु रोपणी

deodar soil देवदार मृदा

deodar woodwork देवदार-शिल्प, देवदार का काम

deodorant दुर्गन्धहर, गन्धहर *m*

deodorization दुर्गन्धहरण *n*

deodorize *vb* दुर्गन्धहरण

deodorizer = deodorant

de office पदेन, पद के सामर्थ्य से

ex officio पदेन, पदकारणात्

DEOP II no (district excise officer preventive—EM II 260A) मउ

अनि १४ स (मण्डल-उच्चुक्क-अधिकारी निवारण)

Deosai horned lark *Aves* बभ्रुतर शृंग-भारद्वाज

deoxidant = deoxidizer

deoxidate = deoxidize

deoxidator = deoxidizer

deoxidation = deoxidization

deoxidator = deoxidizer

deoxidization *Chem* विजारण *n*

deoxidize *vb* *Chem* विजारण

deoxidized *adj* विजारित

deoxidizer *Chem* विजारयिता ( *n* ) *m*

deoxy- = desoxy-

deoxycholic acid *Biochem* विजार-पित्तिक अम्ल

deoxygenate *vb* *Chem* विजारकण

deoxygenated *adj* विजारकित

deoxygenated water *Chem* विजारकित जल

deoxygenation, deoxygenization विजारकण *n*

deoxygenize *vb* *Chem* विजारकण

deozonization *Chem* प्रजारकापनयन *n*

deozonize *vb* *Chem* (to deprive of ozone) प्रजारकापनयन

deozonizer *Chem* प्रजारकापनायक *m*

depart *vb* 1 प्रस्थान करना, चलना, छोड़ना  
2 (as, from a rule, a programme) विचलित होना

3 (die) परलोक सिधारना, मरना

departed *adj* 1 (dead) मृत, दिवगत  
2 (past) गत, अतीत

departed glory अतीत गौरव

departing officer जाने वाला अधिकारी

department विभाग *m*

departmental *adj* विभागीय

departmental account विभागीय लेखा

departmental accountant विभागीय लेखापाल

departmental action विभागीय कार्यवाही

departmental activity विभागीय कार्य

departmental administration विभागीय प्रशासन

departmental agency विभागीय अभिकरण

departmental and judicial deposits विभागीय और न्यायिक निक्षेप

departmental and private candidates विभागीय और वैयक्तिक विद्यार्थी

departmental audit विभागीय लेखापरीक्षा विभाग

departmental authority विभागीय प्राधिकारी

departmental badge विभागीय बिल्ला

departmental balance विभागीय शेष

departmental benevolent fund विभागीय हितकारी निधि

departmental book विभागीय पुस्तक

departmental bookkeeping विभागीय पुस्तपालन

departmental branch postmaster विभागीय शाखा-प्रेषपति

departmental budget विभागीय आय-व्ययक

departmental business विभागीय कार्य

departmental candidate विभागीय अभ्यर्थी

departmental case work विभागीय वाद-कार्य

departmental charges विभागीय प्रभार (व्यय)

departmental circular विभागीय परिपत्र

departmental cognizance विभागीय सज्ञान

departmental collection विभागीय संग्रहण, विभाग द्वारा संग्रहण

departmental column विभागीय स्तम्भ

departmental commissioned officer विभागीय आयुक्त अधिकारी

departmental correspondence विभागीय पत्रव्यवहार

departmental cost विभागीय परिव्यय

departmental demonstration plot विभागीय प्रत्यक्षण-खण्डक

departmental demonstration policy विभागीय प्रत्यक्षण नीति

departmental enquiry विभागीय परिपृच्छा, विभागीय जाच

departmental examination विभागीय परीक्षा

departmental expenditure विभागीय व्यय

departmental exploitation *Forestry*

विभागीय समुपयोजन

departmental felling *Forestry* विभागीय पातन

departmental figures विभागीय आकड़े, विभागीय समक

departmental forest area विभागीय वन-क्षेत्र

departmental fund विभागीय निधि

departmental godown विभागीय कोष्ठागार

Departmental Grants-in-aid Code विभागीय-सहायक-अनुदान-सहिता

departmental high school विभागीय उच्च पाठशाला

departmental indenting officer विभागीय व्यदेशाधिकारी

departmental inspecting officer विभागीय निरीक्षणाधिकारी

departmental jealousy विभागीय ईर्ष्या

departmental laboratory विभागीय प्रयोगशाला

departmental labour विभागीय श्रमिक

departmental leaflets विभागीय पर्णक

departmental leave विभागीय अवकाश

departmental ledger विभागीय प्रपञ्जी

departmental local officer विभागीय स्थानीय अधिकारी

departmental lumbering विभागीय प्रकाष्ठकर्तन

departmentally विभागश, विभाग द्वारा

departmental management विभागीय प्रबन्ध

departmental manual विभागीय नियमावलि

departmental matters विभागीय विषय

departmental note विभागीय टिप्पण

departmental notice विभागीय सूचना

departmental objection विभागीय आपत्ति

departmental office विभागीय कार्यालय

departmental officer विभागीय अधिकारी

departmental operations विभागीय सकार्य

departmental order विभागीय आदेश

departmental order book विभागीय आदेश-पुस्तक

departmental organization विभागीय संघटन

departmental payment विभागीय शोधन

departmental plantation work विभागीय रोपणकार्य

departmental plot विभागीय खण्डक

departmental policy विभागीय नीति

departmental printed form विभागीय मुद्रित प्रपत्र  
 departmental procurement organization विभागीय प्राप्ति-संयोजन  
 departmental programme विभागीय कार्यक्रम  
 departmental promotee विभागीय पदोन्नति  
 departmental promotion committee विभागीय पदोन्नति-समिति  
 departmental punishment विभागीय दण्ड  
 departmental rank विभागीय पदस्थिति  
 departmental reader विभागीय पाठपुस्तक  
 departmental receipt विभागीय प्राप्ति  
 departmental receipt book विभागीय प्राप्ति-पुस्तक  
 departmental register विभागीय पञ्जी  
 departmental regulations विभागीय विनियम  
 departmental reports and resolutions विभागीय प्रतिवेदन और संकल्प  
 departmental requirements विभागीय आवश्यकताएं  
 departmental revenue विभागीय आगम  
 departmental rules and orders विभागीय नियम और आदेश  
 departmental sanction विभागीय संमोदन  
 departmental sanctioned list विभागीय संमोदित सूची  
 departmental standing committee विभागीय स्थायी समिति  
 departmental statement विभागीय विवरण  
 departmental store बहुविभागी विक्रय-गार  
 departmental superior विभागीय उपरि  
 departmental supervision विभागीय पर्यवेक्षण  
 departmental taungya विभागीय वन-कृषि  
 departmental telegraph office विभागीय दूरलिख-कार्यालय, विभागीय तारघर  
 departmental test विभागीय उपपरीक्षा  
 departmental timber operations विभागीय प्रकाष्ठ-सकार्य  
 departmental transfer विभागीय स्थानान्तरण

departmental truck विभागीय भांड-वाहन  
 departmental use विभागीय उपयोग  
 departmental work विभागीय कार्य  
 departmental working 1 forestry विभागीय समुपयोजन  
 2 (of a ferry) विभागीय प्रयन्धन  
 department concerned सबूत विभाग  
 department endorsement विभाग-पृष्ठांकन  
 department memorandum विभाग-ज्ञापन  
 department notification विभाग अधिसूचना  
 Department of Agriculture कृषि-विभाग  
 Department of Commerce of the Government of India [G I (Commerce)] भारत-शासन का वाणिज्य-विभाग [भा शा (वााज्य)]  
 Department of Education शिक्षा-विभाग  
 Department of Explosives उत्स्फोट-विभाग  
 Department of Food of the Government of India [G I (F)] भारत शासन का अन्न-विभाग [भा शा (अ)]  
 Department of Geology भौमिकी-विभाग  
 Department of Geology and Mining भौमिकी तथा खनिकर्म्म विभाग  
 Department of Health स्वास्थ्य-विभाग  
 Department of Industries and Labour उद्योग तथा ध्रम विभाग, ध्रमोद्योग-विभाग  
 Department of Labour ध्रम-विभाग  
 Department of Mines खनि-विभाग  
 Department of Paper Currency पत्र-चलार्थ-विभाग  
 Department of State राज्य विभाग  
 department of statistics समक-विभाग  
 departure 1 प्रस्थान, अपगमन, अपयान, प्रयाण ॥, जाना  
 2 (of a train) प्रस्थान, गमन ॥, छूटना  
 arrival आगमन, आना  
 3 भेद ॥  
 4 *Surv* (distance) अन्तर ॥  
 5 *Gunnery* निर्याग ॥  
 6 (the desertion, by a party to any pleading, of the ground taken by him in his last antecedent pleading, and the adoption of another)

विचलन ॥  
 departure from accepted policy स्वीकृत नीति से विचलन  
 departure from a rule नियम से विचलन  
 departure line *Rly* प्रस्थान पथ  
 Depastridae *Zool* (margin fringed with tentacles) मान्नागिक प्रजाति  
 depa-ture *ib* (to pasture, to graze) चराना  
 depend *ib* निर्भर रहना, आश्रित होना, अवलम्बित होना  
 dependant *see* dependent  
 dependence 1 पराधीनता *f*  
 2 पराश्रय, आश्रय *m*  
 dependency पराधीन देश *m* (*see* colony)  
 dependent *adj* आश्रित, पराश्रित, पराधीन, परतन्त्र  
 dependent *n* *Law* (one who depends on another for support) आश्रित *m*  
 dependent contract *Law* आश्रित सविदा  
 dependent covenant *Law* आश्रित संधात्र  
 dependent member *Law* आश्रित व्यक्ति  
 dependent relative revocation (of will) *Law* आश्रित सावेक्ष प्रतिमहरण  
 dependents *see* dependent ॥  
 dependent variable परतन्त्र चल  
 depending *adj* (pending) लम्बमान  
 depersonalization अजन्यनीकरण ॥  
 dephlegm dephlegmate *ib* *Chem.* (to rectify by distillation) स्वासवन  
 dephlegmation *Chem* स्वासवन ॥  
 dephlegmator स्वासक *m*  
 dephlogisticated air निर्दाहतत्व वायु  
 dephlogisticated marine acid air निर्दाहतत्व सामुद्र अम्ल वायु  
 dephosphorize *ib* *Chem* भास्वराप-नयन  
 depict *ib* चित्रण करना  
 depigment = depigmentize *ib* *Chem.* रंगा विगमन (to cause to lose pigment, to decolorize)  
 depigmentate *ib*. (to destroy pigment in tissue) रंगा-नाशक  
 depigmentation रंगानाशन ॥  
 depigmentize = depigment  
 depilate *ib* विलोमन  
 depilation विलोमन ॥  
 depilator विलोमक *m*  
 depilatory *n* 1 विलोमयिता (२) *m*  
 2 *adj* *Med.* केशनाशक, लोमशासन (an-

cient word)  
 depilant *Leather Mfg* (an agent to loosen hair before depilating) लोम-श्लथ *m*  
 deplete *vb* 1 (empty) अोरचन, रिक्त करना, नि शेषण, नि शेष करना  
 2 विहसन  
 depleted *adj* 1 रिक्त  
 2 विहसित  
 depleted finances विहसित वित्त  
 deplete the stock इकन्ध रिक्त करना  
 depletion 1 अोरचन, निशेषण *n*  
 2 (of stocks) समाप्ति *f*  
 3 *Accounting* विहास *m*  
 depletion of reserves सचिति-विहास  
 deplorable *adj* शोचनीय  
 deplore *vb* शोक प्रकट करना  
 deploy *vb* *Mil* प्रविस्तारण, प्रविस्तरण  
 deployed defence *Mil* प्रविस्तारित प्रति-रक्षा  
 deployment *Mil* प्रविस्तार *m*, प्रविस्तरण *n*  
 depolarize = dipolarize *vb* विध्रुवीयण, व्यभिस्पन्दन  
 depolymerization *Chem* विपुरुभाजन *n*  
 depolymerize *vb* *Chem* विपुरुभाजन  
 deponent *Law* अभिसाक्षी ( *द्व* ) *m*  
 evidence साक्ष्य  
 witness साक्षी ( *see* attestator )  
 depopulation निर्जनीकरण *n*, उजाडना  
 deport *vb* देशनिकाला करना, उद्विवासन  
 deportation उद्विवासन *n*, देशनिकाला  
 transportation निर्वासन ( *Const* )  
 extradition प्रत्यर्पण ( *Const* )  
 banish विवासन  
 deportation facility उद्विवासन-सुविधा  
 deportee (a person who has been deported) उद्विवासित *m*  
 deportment समनुष्ठान *n* ( *see* behaviour )  
 depose *vb* 1 गद्दे से उतारना, राज्यच्युत करना, (deprive of office) पदच्युत करना  
 2 *Law* अभिसाक्ष्य देना  
 deposit 1 *Com* (in a bank etc ) निक्षेप *m*  
 fixed deposit सचधि निक्षेप  
 current deposit चल निक्षेप  
 2 (money given as security) प्रतिभूति *f*  
 3 अवसाद, निस्साद *m*  
 4 (coating of metal) रोप *m*, रोपण *n*  
 5 *Law* निक्षेप *m*

6 *Admin* (under this class of records fall all papers of a purely ephemeral and routine nature They are kept in bundles and destroyed annually —FDOM 13) निक्षेप *m*  
 keep in deposit निक्षेप में रखना  
 7 *Plant Pathol* (quantity of dry fungicide deposited on a unit area of plant, plant part or other surface at any given application) निक्षेप *m*  
 deposit *vb* 1 (to let fall as sediment) अवसादन  
 2 (to let accumulate as precipitate) निस्सादन  
 3 (to place, to put) निक्षेपण, रखना  
 4 (to coat a metal) रोपण  
 deposit a ballot मतपत्र-निक्षेपण, मतपत्र डालना  
 deposit account निक्षेप-लेखा  
 deposit and advances निक्षेप और अग्रिम  
 depository *adj* *Law* निक्षेपी ( *इन्* )  
 deposit at call याचनादेय निक्षेप  
 deposit at call receipt याचनादेय निक्षेप की प्राप्ति  
 deposit balance निक्षेप-शेष  
 deposit bill निक्षेप-विपत्र  
 deposit book निक्षेप-पुस्त  
 deposit builder *Plant Pathol* (material added to a fungicide to increase deposit rather than to increase tenacity) निक्षेप वर्धक  
 deposit case (SOM 47) निक्षेप-प्रकरण  
 deposit company निक्षेप-समवाय  
 deposited *adj* 1 अवसन्न, अवसादित  
 2 निस्सन्न, निस्सादित  
 3 निक्षिप्त, निक्षेपित  
 4 रोपित  
 deposit eggs अण्डे देना  
 deposit in court *Law* न्यायालय में निक्षेप  
 depositing officer निक्षेपण-अधिकारी  
 deposit in the record room अभिलेख-कोष्ठ में रखना  
 deposition 1 अवसादन *n*  
 2 निस्सादन *n*  
 3 निक्षेपण *n*, निक्षेप *m*  
 4 रोपण *n*  
 5 *Law* (testimony on oath) अभिसाक्ष्य, शपथभिसाक्ष्य *n*  
 affidavit शपथ-पत्र  
 oath शपथ  
 6 राज्यच्युति *f*

deposition of deeds विलेखों का निक्षेप (रखना)  
 deposition of lead sulphate सोस-शुल्बीय रोपण  
 depositions of witnesses अभिसाक्ष्य  
 deposit item (ERG I 232) निक्षेप-पद  
 deposit ledger निक्षेप-प्रपञ्जी  
 deposit money निक्षेप-राशि  
 deposit of funds निधि-नि श्रेय  
 deposit of sand बालु-निक्षेप  
 deposit of title deeds *Law* स्वत्व-विलेखों का निक्षेप  
 depositor 1 (one who makes a deposit) निक्षेपक *m*  
 2 (an electroplater) रोपित्र *n*  
 3 (a worker who deposits coatings of metal) रोपक *m*  
 depository = repository निक्षेपागार *n*, भण्डार  
 deposit papers (SOM 49) निक्षेप-पत्र  
 deposit payment निक्षेप-शोधन  
 deposit rates निक्षेप अर्थ  
 deposit receipt निक्षेप-प्राप्ति  
 deposit register निक्षेप-प्रपञ्जी  
 deposit repayment voucher निक्षेप-प्रतिशोधन-प्रमाणक  
 deposits account निक्षेप-लेखा  
 deposits ledger निक्षेप-प्रपञ्जी  
 deposit slip निक्षेप-पर्णी  
 deposits received प्राप्त निक्षेप  
 deposits refunded प्रत्यर्पित निक्षेप  
 deposit transaction निक्षेप व्यवहार  
 deposit voucher निक्षेप-प्रमाणक  
 deposit warrant निक्षेप-अधिपत्र  
 deposit works निक्षेप-कर्मन्त  
 depot 1 आगार *n*  
 2 *Rly* कोठारागार *n*, कोठार  
 3 (a site on which forest produce is collected) आगार, वनागार *n* (forest depot)  
 4 *Physiol* संग्रहागार *n*  
 depot contractor आगार-संविदाकार  
 depot form आगार-प्रपत्र  
 depot guard *Forestry* आगार रक्षी  
 depot inspector आगार निरीक्षक  
 depot officer आगार-अधिकारी  
 depot of origin उद्भवआगार  
 depot roll आगार-नामावलि  
 depot ship = supply ship *Nav* भाण्ड-पोत = प्रदाय-पोत  
 depot staff आगार कर्मचारी  
 depot store *Rly* कोठारागार *n*, कोठार

depot store-keeper *Rly* कोष्ठागारिक  
*m*, कोठारी  
 depot sub-inspector आगार उपनिरीक्षक  
 depravity पतितता *f*  
 corruption भ्रष्टाचार  
 depravity of mind मनोभ्रष्टता, पतितवृत्ति  
 gross moral turpitude घोर नैतिक पतन  
 depreciate *vb* अनुसाहित करना  
 depreciated *adj* अवमूल्यित, अवक्षीण  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन, अवक्षेपण, अवमूल्य  
*n*, अवक्षय *m*  
 depreciation account अवमूल्यन-लेखा  
 depreciation charge अवमूल्यन-प्रभार,  
 अवक्षेपण-प्रभार  
 depreciation fund अवक्षेपण-निधि, अव-  
 मूल्यन-निधि  
 depreciation in dead stock मृत स्कन्ध  
 का अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of currency चलार्थ-  
 अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of money मुद्रा-अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of plant and machinery  
 सर्वांग-संयन्त्र का अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation of property संपत्ति का  
 अवमूल्यन  
 depreciation reserve fund अवक्षेपण-  
 संचित-निधि  
 depreciation table अवमूल्यन-सारणी  
 depredation *Law* आलुण्ठन  
 pillage विलुण्ठन  
 plunder परिलुण्ठन, लूटमार  
 rob लुण्ठन, लूटना  
 spoliation सलुण्ठन, लूटना  
 depress *vb* 1 अवसन्न करना, खिन्न करना,  
 उदास करना  
 2 मन्द करना, धीमा करना  
 3 (as, a lay) दवाना, पीडन  
 4 निम्नन  
 5 प्रावसादन  
 depressant *adj*, *n* प्रावसादक  
 depressed *adj* 1 अवसन्न  
 2 निम्नन  
 depressed area *For* अवसन्न क्षेत्र  
 depressed class अवसन्न वर्ग, हरिजन  
 depressed class society अवसन्न-वर्ग-  
 समिति  
 depressed fracture *Surg* अवनत सखि-  
 भग, अवसन्न अधिभंग  
 depressed market *Com* अवसन्न विपणि  
 depressed scar निम्न किण  
 depressed vein अवसन्न नाडी  
 depressing effect अवसादी प्रभाव

depressing the release lever (in a  
 camera) उन्मोक्त-उत्साम-पीडन, उन्मोक्त-  
 उत्साम दवाना  
 depression 1 (lowness of spirits) अव-  
 साद *m*, खिन्नता, उदासीनता *f*  
 2 गहरे *m*, गढ़ा, निम्नता *f*, निम्न *n*,  
 निचाव  
 3 *Geog* = devil's cauldron महागर्त *m*  
 4 *Com*, *Econ* अवसाद *m*, मन्दी  
 slump अवपात *m*  
 5 निम्नन *n*  
 6 *Statistics* अवसाद *m* (*Cf* slump  
 अवपात)  
 7 *Geol* प्रावत भूमि *f* (*Holmes* p  
 393) (*opp* culmination प्रोत्तर प्रदेश)  
 depression constant (*k*) निम्नन-स्थिरांक  
 (*y*)  
 depression in price मूल्यावसाद  
 depression of the freezing point ( $\Delta$ )  
 रयानाक-निम्नन (नि)  
 depression of trade व्यापार अवसाद,  
 व्यापार में मन्दी  
 depression spring *Geol* गर्तस्त्र (गर्त+  
 उत्स)  
 depressive *adj* अवसादी, प्रावसादी (इन्)  
 depressor 1 *Chem* (that which retards  
 or prevents a reaction) प्रावसादयिता  
 (*v*) *m*  
 2 *Physiol* प्रावसादक *m*  
 deprivation 1 वञ्चन *n*, वञ्चित करना  
 (*Const*)  
 2 (of a bodily function) विरहित करना  
 deprive *vb* वञ्चित करना, विरहित करना  
 deprived *adj* वञ्चित  
 deprive of life जीवन से वञ्चित करना,  
 मार डालना  
 deposite *Chem* (obtained from lichens)  
 शैपलेय *n*  
 desiphore *Chem* (a structural ar-  
 rangement of atoms that is common  
 to many substances having the pro-  
 perty of tanning agents) शल्कन्यूह *m*  
 Dipterocarpus *Bot* (two lobes of  
 calyx produced into long wings—  
 Basu) द्विपक्षकल-प्रजाति  
 depth गाम्भीर्य *n*, गभीरता *f*, विस्तार *m*,  
 गहराई  
 depth of cutting *Surg* काट की गहराई  
 depth of focus *Optics* नाभि-गाम्भीर्य  
 depth of focus scale नाभि-गाम्भीर्य-श्रेणी  
 depth of nut नह गाम्भीर्य  
 depth of soil *Forestry* मृदा गभीरता,

मृदा की गहराई  
 depth of sowing बोने की गहराई, वपन-  
 गभीरता  
 Dept (Department) वि (विभाग)  
 deputation प्रतिनियुक्ति *f*  
 deputation allowance प्रतिनियुक्ति-अधि-  
 देय, प्रतिनियुक्ति भत्ता  
 deputation pay प्रतिनियुक्ति वेतन  
 deputation reserve प्रतिनियुक्ति कर्मचारी,  
 प्रतिनियोजनारक्षित कर्मचारी  
 depute *vb* प्रतिनियुक्त करना (*see* appoint)  
 deputed *adj* प्रतिनियुक्त  
 deputize *vb* 1 (to depute) प्रतिनियुक्त  
 करना  
 2 प्रतिनियोजन करना  
 deputy *n* (one appointed as the sub-  
 stitute of another) प्रतिनियुक्त *m*  
 deputy उप-, प्रति- (प्रति- is to be used  
 when necessary to distinguish be-  
 tween sub and deputy, in which  
 case sub will be उप and deputy  
 प्रति)  
 Deputy Accountant उप लेखापाल  
 Deputy Accountant General उप महा-  
 लेखापाल  
 Deputy Air Commander उप-विमान-  
 रसादेशक  
 Deputy Assistant Coal Commissioner  
 उप-सहायक जगारालुक्त  
 Deputy Assistant Electrician उप-सहा-  
 यक विद्युत्कार  
 Deputy Assistant Engineer उप सहायक  
 अभियन्ता  
 Deputy Assistant to DIG Special  
 Branch विशेष शाखा उप-महानिरीक्षक का  
 उप सहायक  
 Deputy Bullion-keeper उप-कलघात-  
 पाल *m*  
 Deputy Chairman प्रति-सभापति, उप-  
 सभापति (*Const*)  
*Cf* Vice chairman उप-सभापति  
 Deputy Chief Accounts Officer उप-  
 मुख्य लेखाधिकारी  
 Deputy Chief Administrator उप-मुख्य  
 प्रशासक  
 Deputy Chief Commercial Manager =  
 Deputy Chief Traffic Manager  
 Deputy Chief Controller *Rly* उप-  
 मुख्य नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Chief Controller of Imports  
 उप मुख्य आयात नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Chief Controller of Standar-

dization उप-मुख्य प्रमाण-नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Chief Engineer उप मुख्य अभि  
 यन्ता  
 Deputy Chief Engineer Signals =  
 Signal Engineer  
 Deputy Chief Executive Officer उप-  
 मुख्य निपादन-अधिकारी  
 Deputy Chief Inspector of Factories  
 उप-मुख्य निर्माणी निरीक्षक  
 Deputy Chief Mechanical Engineer  
 Rly उप मुख्य यन्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Deputy Chief Officer उप मुख्य अधिकारी  
 Deputy Chief Operating Superinten-  
 dent = Deputy Chief Transporta-  
 tion Superintendent Rly उप मुख्य  
 परिवहक  
 Deputy Chief Traffic Manager Rly  
 उप-मुख्य यातायात प्रबन्धक  
 Deputy Chief Transportation Super-  
 intendent = Deputy Chief Opera-  
 ting Superintendent  
 Deputy Clerk of Court न्यायालय-  
 उपावेक्षक  
 Deputy Coal Commissioner (Distri-  
 bution, Production) अगार-उपायुक्त  
 (वितरण, उत्पादन)  
 Deputy Collector उप-समाहर्ता  
 deputy collectorate उपसमाहर्त क्षेत्र  
 Deputy Commissioner (D C) मण्डला-  
 युक्त (Const) (म आ), उप आयुक्त  
 (Const)  
 Deputy Commissioner, Motor Vehi-  
 cles and Taxation उप आयुक्त, वहित्र-  
 यान तथा कराधान  
 Deputy Commissioner of Food Sup-  
 plies अन्न प्रदाय-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Commissioner of Land Re-  
 forms भू-सुधार-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Commissioner of Police  
 आरक्षि-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Commissioner's Reader मण्ड-  
 लायुक्त का प्रस्तुतकार  
 Deputy Comptroller उप-नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Comptroller and Auditor-  
 General उप नियन्त्रक महा लेखापरीक्षक  
 Deputy Conservator उप सरक्षक  
 Deputy Conservator of Forests वन-  
 उपसरक्षक (D C F व उ म)  
 deputy constable उप-आरक्षी  
 Deputy Consul उप वाणिज्यदूत  
 Deputy Controller 1 उप नियन्त्रक  
 2 Rly (Deputy Controller is really

the Deputy Chief Controller, and  
 above the Controller) उपमुख्य नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Currency  
 चलार्थ उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Stamps मुद्राक-  
 उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Stationery  
 लेखनसामग्री-उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller of Stores सग्रहागार-  
 उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Controller, Printing उप-  
 नियन्त्रक, मुद्रण  
 Deputy Controller Stationery Supply  
 उप नियन्त्रक, लेखनसामग्री प्रदाय  
 Deputy Custodian उप-अभिरक्षक  
 Deputy Custodian General उप महा-  
 भिरक्षक  
 Deputy Development Officer उप-  
 विकासाधिकारी  
 Deputy Director उप-संचालक, प्रति-संचा-  
 लक  
 Deputy Director, Animal Husban-  
 dry उप-संचालक, पशुपालन  
 Deputy Director (Chemical) उप-संचा-  
 लक (रसायनिक)  
 Deputy Director General उप महासंचा-  
 लक  
 Deputy Director General Criminal  
 Investigation Department उप-  
 महामंचालक, गुप्तचर-विभाग  
 Deputy Director General (Food) उप-  
 महामंचालक (अन्न)  
 Deputy Director General of Inspec-  
 tion निरीक्षण उप महामंचालक  
 Deputy Director General (Supplies)  
 उप महामंचालक (प्रदाय)  
 Deputy Director Health Services  
 स्वास्थ्य सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director, Medical Services  
 at Command Headquarters समादेश  
 मुख्यालय के भैषजिक सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director (Movements) उप-  
 संचालक (वहन)  
 Deputy Director (Nutrition) उप संचा-  
 लक (पोषाहार)  
 Deputy Director of Agriculture कृषि-  
 उपसंचालक  
 ~ Eastern Circle ~ पूर्व-वृत्त  
 ~ Northern Circle ~ उत्तर-वृत्त  
 ~ Southern Circle ~ दक्षिण-वृत्त  
 ~ Western Circle ~ पश्चिम-वृत्त  
 Deputy Director of Air Force Wel

fare वायुसेना कर्याण उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Animal Husban-  
 dry पशुपालन-उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Consumer Goods  
 उपभोज्य-वस्तु उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Food Supplies  
 अन्न प्रदाय उपसंचालक  
 ~ (Accounts) [D D A] ~ (लेखा)  
 [उ म, ले]  
 ~ (Distribution) [D D B] ~ (वितरण)  
 [उ न वि]  
 ~ (Marketing) ~ (विपणन)  
 ~ (Procurement) ~ (प्राप्ति)  
 Deputy Director of Health Services  
 स्वास्थ्य-सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Health Services  
 (Medical Section) स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-उप-  
 संचालक (भैषजिक अनुभाग)  
 Deputy Director of Information and  
 Publicity सूचना तथा प्रकाशना उप-  
 संचालक  
 Deputy Director of Land Records  
 भूमि अभिलेख उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Medical Services  
 भैषजिक सेवा उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Movements वहन-  
 उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Panchayats पञ्चा-  
 यत-उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Public Health  
 लोक स्वास्थ्य उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Pub'c Instruc-  
 tion लोक शिक्षण-उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Public Instruc-  
 tion (Tech) लोक-शिक्षण-उपसंचालक  
 (प्रौद्ये)  
 Deputy Director of Publicity प्रकाशना-  
 उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Purchase क्रय-उप-  
 संचालक  
 Deputy Director of Supplies प्रदाय-  
 उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of Supplies and  
 Disposals प्रदाय तथा निर्वर्तन उपसंचालक  
 Deputy Director of the Circle वृत्त का  
 उप-संचालक  
 Deputy Director of Veterinary Ser-  
 vices पशुचिकित्सा-सेवा-उपसंचालक  
 ~ Animal Husbandry 1/c Live-  
 stock section ~ पशुपालन प्र/पशुधन-  
 अनुभाग  
 ~ 1/c Disease Investigation ~ प्र/



रोगानुसंधान ~ 1/c Training Classes ~ प्र/प्रशिक्षण-  
 श्रेणी  
 Deputy Director (Shipping and Imports) उप-संचालक (नौपरिवहन तथा आयात)  
 Deputy Director (Supplies Coordination) उप संचालक (प्रदाय समन्वय)  
 Deputy Economic Adviser आर्थिक उप मन्त्रणाकार  
 Deputy General Manager Rly (D G M) उप प्रबन्धक (उप्र)  
 Deputy Governor (of a bank) उप-शासक  
 Deputy High Commissioner उच्च उपायुक्त  
 Deputy High Commissioner for India भारतीय उच्च उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Inspector उप-निरीक्षक, प्रति-निरीक्षक  
 sub inspector उप निरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector-General उप-महानिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector General, C I D उप-महानिरीक्षक, गु वि  
 Deputy Inspector-General for Civil Hospitals जानपद चिकित्सालय उप महा-निरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector-General of Police आरक्षि-उप-महानिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Crime and Railways आरक्षि-उप-महानिरीक्षक, अपराध तथा सयान  
 Deputy Inspector of Schools पाठशाला-उपनिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Inspector of Stores and Clothings सप्रहागार-वस्त्र-उपनिरीक्षक  
 Deputy Jailor उप कारापाल  
 Deputy Magistrate उप-दण्डाधिकारी  
 Deputy Master of the Mint टंकशाला-उपाध्यक्ष  
 Deputy Mayor उप महापौर  
 Deputy Minister उप-मन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister for Education शिक्षा-उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Agriculture कृषि-उपमन्त्री (*This and the following six designations are used in Madhya Pradesh*)  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Education शिक्षा उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Fi-

nance वित्त-उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Industries उद्योग उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to Minister of Revenue राजस्व उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy Minister to the Chief Minister मुख्य उपमन्त्री  
 Deputy National Savings Commissioner राष्ट्रीय-संचय-उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Petroleum Officer उप मृत्तैल-अधिकारी  
 Deputy Postmaster General उप-महा-प्रेषपति  
 Deputy President 1 उप-प्रधान, प्रति-प्रधान  
 2 (of India) उप राष्ट्रपति (Const)  
 Deputy Progress Officer उप प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 Deputy Ranger उप क्षेत्रप  
 Deputy Regent = Vice-Regent उप-प्रतिशास्ता  
 Deputy Regional Commissioner प्रादेशिक उप-आयुक्त  
 Deputy Regional Controller प्रादेशिक उपनियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Regional Director प्रादेशिक उप-संचालक  
 Deputy Regional Food Commissioner प्रादेशिक भ्रम उपायुक्त  
 Deputy Registrar प्रति पञ्जीकार, उप-पञ्जीकार  
 sub registrar उप पञ्जीकार  
 Deputy Registrar Cooperative Societies सहकारि समिति-प्रति पञ्जीकार  
 Deputy Registrar, Credit प्रति पञ्जीकार, उधार  
 Deputy Registrar, Development उप-पञ्जीकार, विकास  
 Deputy Registrar, High Court उप-पञ्जीकार, उच्च न्यायालय  
 Deputy Registrar, Industries उप-पञ्जीकार, उद्योग  
 Deputy Remembrancer of Legal Affairs उप-विधि परामर्शी  
 Deputy Salt Controller लवण उप नियन्त्रक  
 Deputy Sanitary Commissioner आरोग्य-उपायुक्त  
 deputy secretary प्रति सचिव  
 under secretary अवर सचिव  
 assistant secretary सहायक सचिव  
 chief secretary मुख्य सचिव

joint secretary संयुक्त सचिव  
 additional secretary अपर सचिव  
 Deputy Secretary to Government शासन प्रतिसचिव  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Appointments, Jail and Police Departments शासन-प्रतिमचिव, नियुक्ति, कारागार तथा आरक्षो विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Development and Planning Department शासन प्रतिसचिव, विकास तथा योजना विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Law Department शासन प्रतिसचिव, विधि विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to Government, Publicity Department शासन प्रति-सचिव, प्रकाशना विभाग  
 Deputy Secretary to the Government of India भारत-शासन प्रतिसचिव  
 Deputy Secretary to the Government of India, Finance Department (Central Revenue) भारत-शासन प्रति-सचिव, वित्त-विभाग (केन्द्रीय आगम)  
 Deputy Sheriff उप ग्राह्विवाक  
 Deputy Speaker उपाध्यक्ष (Const)  
 Deputy Station Master (Dy S M) उप-स्थात्रपति (उ स्था प)  
 Deputy Station Superintendent Rly. (Dy SS) स्थात्र-उपाधीक्षक (स्था उ अ)  
 Deputy Statistician उप-सांख्यिक  
 Deputy Statistics Authority समक-उप-प्राधिकारी  
 Deputy Stores Officer संग्रह-उपाधिकारी  
 Deputy Superintendent उप-अधीक्षक  
 Deputy Superintendent, Government Printing उप अधीक्षक, शासन-मुद्रणालय  
 Deputy Superintendent Ministerial उप अधीक्षक, मन्त्रालयिक  
 Deputy Superintendent of Factories निर्माणी-उपाधीक्षक  
 Deputy Superintendent of Police आरक्षि उपाधीक्षक  
 Deputy Superintending Surveyor उप-अधीक्षक-भूमापक  
 Deputy Surveyor उप-भूमापक  
 Deputy Treasurer उप-कोषाध्यक्ष  
 derail Rly 1 व 1 अवतारण, पटरी से उतारना  
 2 व 2 अवतरण, पटरी से उतरना  
 derail n Rly = derailing switch  
 derailing switch Rly अवतारण-कण्ट  
 derailment Rly 1 अवतारण n, पटरी से



उत्तरना

१ अवतरण *n*, पटरी से उतरनाderanged *adj* (insane, mad) विक्षिप्तderationed *adj* निस्समभक्त, नि समभाजित

derationed area निस्समभाजित क्षेत्र

deratization (extermination of rats—

Dolland) मूषकनाशन *n*

derby blue (a colour, reddish blue नीला-

रक्त in hue, of low in brilliance)

निनीलारक्त

derbylite अयोञ्जर-ज्जीयिज *m* (अयम् non-

अञ्ज- for अञ्जनीय antimonate, रञ्जीय

titanate, इज for एनिज mineral)

derby red = Chinese red

Derbyshire neck *Med* गण्डग्रीवा *f*derelict *n* Law 1 (a thing voluntarily

abandoned or wilfully cast away)

परित्यक्त, पर्युत्थक्त *m*2 (a tract of land left dry by the sea) समुद्रत्यक्त *m*

dereliction 1 (voluntary abandonment

of goods by the owner—Aiyar) परि-

त्याग, पर्युत्थाग *m*

2 (a retaining of the sea or body of

water so that land above high-

water mark is gained) समुद्रत्याग *m*3 (of duty) कर्तव्य-विमुखता *f*

dereliction of duty कर्तव्य-विमुखता

derelict land *Law* (a tract of land left

dry by the sea) समुद्रत्यक्त भूमि

derelict vessel परित्यक्त पोत

derequisition *vb* अधिगृहीतोत्सर्जनderequisitioning अधिगृहीतोत्सर्जन *n*dereserve *vb* (a post) अपारक्षणderesinate *vb* (to remove the resin

from) व्युत्थान

deresinify = deresinate

deresinize = deresinate

dericin *Chem* (an oil derived fromcastor oil) ऐरिण्ड *f*deride *vb* अपहास करना

ridicule अवहास करना

joke उपहास करना

disparage अववाद करना, अनादर करना

derogate अद्वीकरण, अप्रतिष्ठा करना,

बढ़ा लगाना

detract मानक्षय करना

derision अपहास *m*, अपहसन *n*

derivant = derivative

derivate = derivative

derivation 1 व्युत्पत्ति *f*, व्युत्पादन *n*

2 Forestry (a leading or drawing

off of water from a stream or source) निम्नावण *n* (नि down, छावण

cause to flow), पानी काटना, स्रोत

काटना, पानी निकालना

3 *Chem* (preparation of an organic

substance from another compound)

व्युत्पत्ति *f* व्युत्पादन *n*4 *Philol* व्युत्पत्ति *f*derivative (derived) *Chem*, *Statistics*व्युत्पन्न, व्युत्पादित *n*derivative data *Statistics* व्युत्पन्न सामग्री

derivative mortgage = sub-mortgage

अनु-वन्धक

derivatives of coal कोयले से व्युत्पन्न

पदार्थ

derive *vb* 1 व्युत्पत्ति निकालना, व्युत्पादन

2 प्राप्त करना, पाना

derive nationality from से राष्ट्रीयता

प्राप्त करना

3 *Forestry* निम्नावण, पानी काटना, स्रोत

काटना, पानी निकालना

4 *Chem* व्युत्पादनderived *adj* व्युत्पादित, व्युत्पन्नderived data *Statistics* व्युत्पन्न न्याम

derived demand व्युत्पन्न अभियाचन

derived function *Math* व्युत्पन्न श्रितderived protein *Biochem* व्युत्पन्न प्रोभू-

जिन

derived supply व्युत्पन्न प्रदाय

derived unit व्युत्पन्न एकक

derive profit लाभ उठाना

derive revenue राजस्व पाना

derm-, dermo, dermato- चर्म-

-derm -चर्म, -स्तर, -छद

derma *Anat* चर्म *n*Dermacentor *Zool* (a genus of ticks)

चर्मवेधि-प्रजाति

D andersoni पिंगल चर्मवेधी

dermal *adj* चर्म-, चर्मिय

dermal armour चर्मिय कवच

dermal bone *Zool* चर्मस्थिdermal branchiae *Zool* चर्म-क्लोमdermal cortex *Zool* (thick outerlayer) अधिवाहक *n*

dermal defence (an immense bony

spine—PH II 218) चर्म-प्रतिरक्षक

dermal denticle *Zool* चर्म दन्तिकाdermal fin-rays *Zool* चर्म-पक्षरश्मि

dermal layer (covering the outer sur-

face of the sponge) अधिस्तर *m*dermal ossicle *Zool* चर्मस्थिकाdermal pore अधिरन्ध्र *n*

dermal teeth = placoid scales

Dermanyssus (a genus of ticks

having a hard leathery body)

चर्मकाय-प्रजाति

Dermaptera *Zool* (an order, or sub-order, of insects) चर्मप्रपक्षा *m pl*,

चर्मप्रपक्ष-गण (गण order), चर्मप्रपक्षा-

नुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

Dermoptera चर्मपक्षा, चर्मपक्ष गण,

चर्मपक्षानुगण

dermatitant *Chem* (that which irri-

tates or inflames the skin) चर्मकोपक

*m*dermatitis *Med* चर्मकोप *m*

dermato- चर्म-

Dermatobia *Zool* (a genus of bot flies

whose larvae live under the skin)

चर्मजीव-प्रजाति

Dermatochelys *Zool* चर्मकश्यप-प्रजातिdermatocystidium *Mycol* (a cystidi-um on the cuticle) उत्तर-कोष्ठिका *f*dermatogen *Bot* (giving rise to theepidermis) अधिस्तरजन *m*dermatograph pencil चर्मकनी *f*dermatol = bismuth subgallate *Chem*

भिद्रातु अनुद्रुस्फोटीय

dermatologist चर्मचिकित्सक *m*dermatology चर्मविज्ञान *n*dermatome *Anat* (one of the skin seg-

ments in the developing embryo)

चर्मखण्डक *m*dermato-plasty चर्म-घटना *f*dermatoscope चर्मक्ष *m*

dermatosis (any disease of the skin)

चर्मरोग *m*dermic *adj* चर्म-, चर्मिक

dermic epithelium चर्म-अधिच्छद

dermis *Anat* (below the epidermis)निचर्म *n*dermitis = dermatitis *Med* चर्मकोप *m*.

dermo- चर्म-

Dermocentromerus rickettsii =

Rickettsia rickettsii *Zool* (causa-

tive organism in Rocky Mountain

spotted fever) पाताल-पृषज्वरजीव

Dermochelys = Dermatochelys *Zool*.

D coriacea सामान्य चर्मकश्यप

dermol *Pharm* चर्मव *m*dermo plasty चर्म-घटना *f*

Dermoptera (Gk derma 'leather, skin'

चर्म + pteron 'wing' पक्ष) *Zool* (an or-der or suborder of mammals) चर्मपक्ष *n*:

*impl*, चर्मपक्ष-गण (गण *ord* 1, चर्म-  
पक्षानुगण *m* (अनुगण *suborde*)  
*Dermaptera* (of insects) चर्मपक्ष, चर्मपक्ष-गण, चर्मपक्षानुगण  
*dermo pter optic Zool* चर्म-पत्र कर्णास्थि *n*  
*dermo-sphen-otic Zool* चर्म स्फान-  
कर्णास्थि *n*  
*dermotrichia* = *ceratotrichia*  
*derogate vb* अल्पीकरण (Const), अप्रतिष्ठा  
करना, उद्घाटन  
*detract* मानक्षय करना (Beng) (*see*  
*deride*)  
*derogate from the powers of* की शक्ति-  
यों का अल्पीकरण करना (Const)  
*derogation* अल्पीकरण *n* (Const)  
*derogatory adj* अप्रतिष्ठाकारी (इन्)  
*derotrematous adj Zool* (rotating  
gill slits) सक्लोमविद्र  
*derrick* उत्थरभ *m*  
*Derris* = *Deguelia* *Bot* पर्णलता-प्रजाति  
*D elliptica* (roots like insecticidal—  
Basu) कीट-पर्णलता  
*D malaccensis* मलयक पर्णलता  
*D scandens* = hog creeper (a very  
large climber reaching 30 m in  
length—Basu) महा पर्णलता  
*D uliginosa* सामान्य पर्णलता (Ben  
*panlata*)  
*derris* पर्णलता विष *n*  
*des-* (used before vowels), *de Chem* वि-  
*desamidase* = *deamidase*  
*desamidization* = *deamidization*  
*desaturation* व्यनुवेधन *n*  
*descend vb* 1 अवरोहण, उतरना, नीचे आना  
2 (as property) प्राप्त होना, आना  
*descendant* वंशज *m* (*see* child)  
*descending adj* अवरोही (इन्)  
*descending axis Bot* अवरोही अक्ष  
*descending colon Anat* अवरोही स्तूल-  
लान्त्र  
ascending colon आरोही स्तूलान्त्र  
*descending curve* अवरोही वक्र  
*descending imbricate Bot* अवरोही  
अनियमच्छादी  
*descending line Law* अवरोही परम्परा  
*descending node Astron* अवरोही पात,  
(of moon's path) केतु *m*  
*descending order Statistics* अवरोही  
क्रम  
*descending order of magnitude Math*  
महत्ता का अवरोही क्रम  
*descending powers Math* अवरोही घात

*descending reduction* अवरोही प्रहसन  
*descending sap stream Bot* अवरोही रस-  
स्रोत  
*descending stream Bot* अवरोही स्रोत  
sap mechanism of descending  
stream अवरोही स्रोत की रस-रचना  
*descending tub Mining* अवरोही ट्रेण  
*descent* 1 उद्भव *m* (Const)  
2 *Law* वशानुक्रम, वंश, अन्वय *m*  
*collateral descent* सापारिखक वंशा-  
नुक्रम  
*lineal descent* पेटक वंशानुक्रम  
*descent and distribution* वंशानुक्रम -  
प्राप्ति और विभाजन  
*describe vb* 1 वर्णन करना  
2 अंकित करना, बनाना  
*described adj* वर्णित  
*described below* नीचे वर्णित, अधोवर्णित  
*describing a way* मार्गांकन *n*  
*description* 1 वर्णन *n*  
2 प्रकार *m*  
of a certain description विशिष्ट प्रकार  
का  
*description of contents* अन्तर्प्रेस्तुओं का  
वर्णन  
*description of method* रीति वर्णन  
*description of work* कार्य-वर्णन  
*descriptive adj* वर्णनात्मक, वर्णन-  
*descriptive anatomy* 1 वर्णनात्मक शारीर  
2 *Bot* वर्णनात्मक अन्तारचना  
*descriptive astronomy* वर्णनात्मक ज्योतिष  
*descriptive average Statistics* वर्णना-  
त्मक माध्य  
*descriptive characteristics* वर्णनात्मक/लक्षण  
*descriptive economics* वर्णनात्मक अर्थ-  
शास्त्र  
*descriptive essay* वर्णनात्मक निबन्ध  
*descriptive lesson Educ* वर्णनात्मक पाठ  
*descriptive mark* वर्णन चिह्न  
*descriptive mineralogy* वर्णनात्मक  
खानिजी, वर्णनात्मक खनिजविज्ञान  
*descriptive name* वर्णनात्मक नाम  
*descriptive report* वर्णनात्मक प्रतिवेदन  
*descriptive roll* वर्णनावलि, वर्णनात्मक  
नामावलि  
*descriptive roll of prisoner* उन्दि-  
वर्णनावलि  
*descriptive term* वर्णनात्मक पद, वर्णनात्मक  
शब्द  
*descriptive title Surt* वर्णनात्मक दीर्घक  
*descriptive word* वर्णनात्मक शब्द

*Descurainia Bot* कटुमर्प प्रजाति  
*D sophia* = *flurweed* = *flurweed*  
(mustard family, seeds slightly  
bitter—Basu) सामान्य कटुमर्प  
*desensitization Physiol* विहर्षण *n*  
*desert n* 1 मरु *m*, मरुस्थल *n*, मरुभूमि *f*  
2 (merit or demerit) गुणावगुण *m*  
*desert vb* सपरित्याग करना, सपरित्यक्त  
छोड़ जाना  
*abandon* परित्याग करना  
*desert adaptation Biol* मरु-अनुकूलन  
*desert belt* मरुभूमि-पट्टी  
*desert buzzard Aes* मरु भूषिकराज  
*desert cat* मरु-विडाल  
*desert cooler* मरु-शीतक  
*deserted adj* सपरित्यक्त, परित्यक्त  
*deserted site Geog* परित्यक्त स्थान  
*deserter* 1 सपरित्यक्ता (वृ) *m* (*see*  
*absconder*)  
2 (a soldier who abandons service  
without leave) पलायक *m*, भगौडा  
*desert finch* मरु चटक  
*desertion* 1 *Matr Law* सपरित्याग *m*,  
छोड़ जाना  
2 पलायन *n*, भाग जाना  
*desertion from duty* काम छोड़कर भाग  
जाना  
*desert life* मरु जीवन  
*desert locust* मरु-शरभ, मरु टिट्टो  
*desert palm (Boissus flabellifera)* ताली  
*f* (Kan Tam)  
*desert plain* मरु-स्थली  
*desert snake* मरु-सर्प  
*desert tree-warbler Aes* मरु वृक्ष कृजिनी  
*desert warbler Aes* मरु कृजिनी  
*desert yellow bat Mammi* मरु पीत जतु  
*deserve vb* का पात्र होना, के योग्य होना  
*deserve no consideration* अविचार्य है,  
विचारने के योग्य नहीं है  
*deserving adj* योग्य, पात्र  
*deserving notice* आलोकन-योग्य  
*deserving student* योग्य विद्यार्थी  
*deshydro- Chem* (containing less  
hydrogen) शुद्ध-  
*deshydroxy- Chem* (containing less  
hydroxyl) शुद्धज-  
*desiccant adj* शोष  
*desiccate vb* शोषण, सुखाना  
*desiccate adj* शुष्क, सूखा, शोषित, सुखाया  
हुआ  
*desiccated adj* शुष्क, सूखा, शोषित,  
सुखाया हुआ, निशुष्क

dry शुष्क

arid निर्जल, शुष्क

desiccated cocoanut शोषित नारिकेल,  
सुखाया हुआ नारियल

desiccated condition शोषित अवस्था

desiccated gland product शोषित ग्रन्थि-  
सृष्टdesiccated milk शोषित दुग्ध, सुखाया  
हुआ दूधdesiccation शोषण *n*, सूखना, सुखानाdesiccative *adj* शोषी ( *इन्* )desiccator *Chem* (an apparatus) शोषित्र  
*n*desiccatory, desiccative *adj* शोषी  
( *इन्* )desiderative *Gram* सन्नत *m*desideratum इष्ट *n*, आवश्यकता *f*, मांगdesign *vb* 1 आकल्पन, रूपाकन ( *Const* ),  
प्ररचन2 (to conceive of as a whole)  
सचिन्तनdesign *n* 1 आकल्पन *n*, आकल्प *m*,  
रूपाकन *n*, रूपाक *m*, प्ररचन *n*, प्ररचना  
*f*2 (as, on cloth) रूपाक *m*3 (preliminary sketch, an outline)  
वहीरेखी ( *इन्* ) *m*4 *Law* ( *I P O* ) सचिन्तन *n* (ancient  
world) (*see* motive)

premeditation पूर्वचिन्तन

deliberation विमर्श

determination निश्चय

5 (a secret, usually underhanded  
scheme, a plot to injure, attack,  
or weaken) कुचिन्तन (from Telugu),  
कुतन्त्र *n*designate *vb* नामोद्देशन, नामोद्दिष्ट करना,  
नामाभिधान, नामाभिधान करना1 (to mark out and make known)  
उत्सज्ञापन, बताना2 (to point out, indicate) निर्देशन,  
निर्दिष्ट करना

3 (to appoint) नियुक्त करना

designate *adj* नामोद्दिष्ट ( *Const* )

nominated मनोनीत, निर्दिष्टनामा

designated *adj* अभिहितdesignation 1 उत्सज्ञा *f*, निर्देश *m*, अभि-  
धान *n*2 (as, of a post) अभिधान *n*3 (appointment) नियुक्ति *f*

designation in full पूरा अभिधान

designation of post पदाभिधान

designation of rank स्थित्यभिधान ( *Cf*  
designation of post पदाभिधान)designed *adj* 1 आकल्पित, रूपाकित,  
बनाया गया2 *Law* ( *I P O* ) सचिन्तित (ancient  
world)designedly *Law* ( *I P O* ) सचिन्तनपूर्वक,  
सोच विचार करdesigner रूपाककार, आकल्पी ( *इन्* *Cf*  
गिपी), प्ररचयिता ( *च* ) *m*Designs Engineering Assistant आकल्प-  
आभियान्त्रिकी-सहायकdesilicate *vb* *Chem* विसैकतीयनdesilicify *vb* *Chem* (to deprive of  
siliceous matter) विमैकत्यनdesilicimize *vb* *Chem* (to deprive of  
silicon) विसैकनायनdesilver, desilverize *vb* विरजतन

desilverize = desilver

desiodo- *Chem* विजम्बु-desiodo thyroxine *Chem* विजम्बु-गल-  
तिम्नीdesirability वाञ्छनीयता *f*desirable *adj* वाञ्छनीय ( *Const* ), अभीष्टdesirable blend of acidity अम्लता का  
वाञ्छनीय समिश्रण

desirable character वाञ्छनीय लक्षण

desirable or necessary अभीष्ट अथवा  
आवश्यकdesirable persons अभीष्ट व्यक्ति, योग्य  
व्यक्ति

desirable qualities वाञ्छनीय गुण

desirably available यथेष्ट प्राप्य

desire *vb* इच्छा करना, चाहनाdesire *n* इच्छा, वाञ्छा *f*, वाञ्छन *n*  
( *WIEL* अभिलाषा)desired *adj* इष्ट, अभीष्ट, वाञ्छित

desired end इष्ट उद्देश्य

desired ratio अभीष्ट अनुपात

desired species अभीष्ट जाति

desirous *adj* इच्छुकDesis *Zool* (a spider found in rocky  
crevices along the shore—Lull p 7b)  
तटलता-प्रजाति

desi sugar देसी चीनी

desk वलभ *f* ('sloping roof'), पटल *n*

desk diary पटल दैनदिनी

desk fan पटल-व्यजन

desk-knife पटल-छुरी

desk publicity पटल-प्रकाशना

desm- बन्ध-

desman *Zool* (a molelike aquaticmammal) नीरबुब्बु *m*Desmana *Zool* नीरबुब्बु-प्रजातिD moschata (scent glands are pre-  
sent) गन्ध-नीरबुब्बुdesmid *Bot* (algae differing from dia-  
toms in lacking a siliceous skeleton)  
असैकजाप्य *m*Desmidioidae *Bot* असैकजाप्या *m pl*desmine = stilbite *Mineral* पूलज *m*.  
(पूल bundle, *इज* for एमिज mineral)-desmism -बन्धता *f*

desmo-, desm- बन्ध-

Desmochoeta muricata = *Digera*  
arvensis *Bot*Desmodium *Bot* शालपर्णी-प्रजाति

D collinum = D gangeticum

D diffusum विस्तारि-शालपर्णी

D gangeticum सामान्य-शालपर्णी (B,  
M शालपर्णी, Ben शालपानी, Bombay,  
Mar शालपर्णी, Guj salwan, Hin.  
शालपानी, Pan shalpani)D gyrans = telegraph plant = sema-  
phore plant (leaflets rotate on  
their axes) परिभ्रामि-शालपर्णीD lasiocarpum (Gk *lasios* 'woolly'  
fruit hairy) ऊर्णफल-शालपर्णी

D latifolium = D lasiocarpum

D laxiflorum शिथिलपुष्प-शालपर्णी

D polycarpum (branches covered  
with short grey hairs—Basu)  
रोमिशाल-शालपर्णीD pulchellum जटा-शालपर्णी (Hin.  
*jat salpan*, *Uti jota saloporn*)D retroflexum (distribution Assam  
—Basu) कामरूप-शालपर्णीD thiaefolium (bark smooth—Basu)  
स्निग्धवन्क-शालपर्णीD triflorum (flowers usually three  
—Basu) त्रिपुष्प-शालपर्णीdesmognathous *adj* *Zool* (Gk *desma*  
'bond' The maxillo-palatines fuse  
with one another—PH I 479) युक्त-  
हृत्

Desmomyaria = Salpida

Desmoscolecidae वर्तुलशोष कुल *n*Desmoscolex *Zool* (it has a globular  
head—PH I 286) वर्तुलशोष-प्रजातिDesmostachya *Bot* दर्भ-प्रजातिD bipinnata सामान्य दर्भ (Basu Tel.  
Mar दर्भ, Afghanistan drab, Hin  
dab, Pan N W F P dhab, Guj.  
darabha)

Desmostyliiformes (suborder) मध्ययादा-  
नुगण *m*

Desmostylus (found in Miocene मध्य  
नूतनयुग deposits) मध्ययाद प्रजाति

Desmotrichum *Bol.* जीवन्ती-प्रजाति

*D. fimbriatum* = *Dendrobium*

*macraei* सामान्य-जीवन्ती (B, N, M,

Ben Guj Mar जीवन्ती, Hin जीवन्ती)

desmotrope *Chem* बन्धावर्त *m*

desmotropism *Chem* बन्धावर्तना *f*

desolation *चैस m* (see dilapidation)

desorption (*de* + adsorption) व्यधिचूषण

*n*

desose (desoxy sugar) विधु *n*

desoxalate पित्तिमी *f*

desoxylic acid *Chem* वित्तिमिक अम्ल

desoxy. = deoxy. *Chem* विजार-

desoxy-alizarin *Chem* विजार-विमन्जिष्टि

desoxy-anisoin *Chem* विजार-शष्प

desoxy benzoin *Chem* विजार धूप

desoxy-cholic acid *Chem* विजार पित्तिक  
अम्ल

desoxy-cinchonine *Chem* विजार-त्रितापी

desoxy-codeine *Chem* विजार-मीली

desoxydation *Chem* विजारण *n*

desoxy-morphine *Chem* विजार प्रमीली

desoxy quinine *Chem* विजार-विज्वरी

desoxy-ribose *Chem* विजार-किंकरालधु

desoxy sugar विजार-शर्करा

Desp (despatcher) प्रे (प्रेषक)

despatch *vb* 1 प्रेषण, भेजना

2 शीघ्र करना

despatch advice प्रेषण-सूचना

despatch advice memorandum प्रेषण-  
सूचना-ज्ञापन

despatch and stamp register प्रेषण तथा  
सुद्राक पञ्जी

despatch arrangements प्रेषण प्रबन्ध

despatch book प्रेषण-पुस्तक

despatch clerk प्रेषण लिपिक

despatch diary प्रेषण-दैनिकिनी

despatched *adj* प्रेषित

despatcher *Admin* प्रेषक *m*

Despatcher, Directorate of Informa-  
tion and Publicity प्रेषक, सूचना तथा  
प्रकाशना सचालकालय

despatcher of news वृत्त प्रेषक, समाचार-  
प्रेषक

despatches of foodgrains धान्य-प्रेषण,  
भनाज भेजना

despatching branch प्रेषण-शाखा

despatching centre प्रेषण केन्द्र

despatching district प्रेषण मण्डल

despatching instructions प्रेषण अनुदेश

despatching office प्रेषण कार्यालय

despatching officer प्रेषण अधिकारी

despatching press प्रेषण मुद्रणालय

despatching section प्रेषण अनुभाग

despatching station प्रेषण-स्थान

despatch instructions प्रेषण अनुदेश

despatch memo प्रेषण ज्ञाप

despatch money (money allowed by  
a shipowner when a charterer loads  
or unloads the goods in less than  
the time originally specified) शीघ्रता  
अवहार *m*

despatch note प्रेषण पत्र

despatch of securities प्रतिभूति-प्रेषण

despatch programme प्रेषण कार्यक्रम

despatch register प्रेषण पञ्जी

despatch-rider अश्वारोही सदेशहर

despatch section प्रेषण-अनुभाग

desperate *adj* 1 निराशोन्मत्त, निराशान्ध  
(*cf* मदान्ध), हताश

2 उपायातीत

3 (past cure) असाध्य

4 अतिभयकर

5 (infuriated) क्रोधोन्मत्त

hopeless निराश

pessimistic निराशावृत्तिक

rash दुस्साहसी

desperate and dangerous character

निराशान्ध और भयप्रद व्यक्ति

desperate attempt अतिभयकर यत्न, निरा-  
शान्ध यत्न

desperate characters (in jail) निराशो-  
न्मत्त बन्दी

desperate disease असाध्य रोग

despicable *adj* वीभत्स

despiralization *Zool* विकुन्तलन *n*

despite के होते हुए

despite the fact that यद्यपि ऐसा है कि,  
ऐसा होने पर भी, ऐसा होते हुए भी, यद्यपि  
यह सत्य है कि

despoil *vb* विलुण्ठन

despot निरकुश *m* (see authoritarian)

despotism निरकुशता *f* (see authorita-  
rianism)

desquamate *vb Med* (to peel off in  
the form of scales) विशल्कन

desquamating stages विशल्कन-अवस्था

desquamation विशल्कन *n*

dessertspoon (2 fluid drams) कोल, कोल-  
खुर *m*

destillata *adj Pharm* आसुत

destination 1 गम्यस्थान, इष्टस्थान, स्थान  
*n*, ठिकाना

2 (ultimate design, predetermined  
object) लक्ष्य *n* (Const)

destinational quota गम्यस्थान-अभ्यदा

destination board *Rly* गम्यस्थान-फलक

destination of a grant अनुदान का लक्ष्य

destination price गम्यस्थान-मूल्य

destination station गम्य स्थान

destination zone गम्य कटिवन्ध, गम्य  
प्रदेश

destine *vb* (to fix or decree before-  
hand) पूर्वनिर्दिष्ट करना, विहित करना

destined *adj* 1 पूर्वनिर्दिष्ट, (भाग्य से)  
लिखा हुआ, विहित

2 (bound for) जाने वाला, -गामी (as in, a  
vessel destined for London)

destined for enemy country शत्रु देश-  
गामी

destined for export निर्यात के लिए

destiny नियति *f*

fate भाग्य, दैव

lot ललाट, भागधेय

future भविष्य

destitute 1 निराश्रित, निराश्रय

2 अकिंचन, हीन

destitute *n* immigrant निराश्रय आप्रवासी

destitute of property संपत्ति-हीन

destitute sick निराश्रय रोगी

destroy *vb* नाश करना, नष्ट करना

destroyed *adj* नष्ट, नाशित

destroyer 1 नाशक *m*

2 (small swift warships meant to  
destroy torpedo boats) नाशक (पोट)

*m*.

destroying angel (*Amanita verna*)  
कुनान्त-कवक *n*

destruction 1 नाशन *n*, नाश करना

2 नाश *m*

ruin विनाश

destruction certificate नाशन-प्रमाणपत्र

destruction charges नाशन प्रभार

destruction of energy ऊर्जा-नाश

destruction of records *Admin* अभि-  
लेख-नाशन

Destruction of Records Act अभिलेख-  
नाशन अधिनियम

Destruction of Records (Payment of  
Wages) Rules अभिलेख-नाशन- (श्रुति-  
शोधन)- नियम

destruction of wild animals वन्य

पशुओं का नाशन  
destruction or decay of boundary-marks सीमा-चिह्नों का नाश अथवा अप-क्षय  
destruction register नशान पञ्जी  
destructive *adj* नाशक, नाशी (इन्)  
destructive action नाशन क्रिया, विनाशी क्रिया  
destructive dilemma *Logic* नास्त्यात्मक उभयापत्ति  
destructive distillation नाशक आसवन  
destructive matter नाशक पदार्थ  
destructive power नाश-शक्ति  
destructive process *Bot* नाशक क्रिया  
desucration (depriving of sugar) विशर्करण  
desuetude *Law* (state of disuse) अपयोगावस्था  
desugar *vb* (to remove sugar from) शर्करापनयन  
desulphur=desulphurize  
desulphurate=desulphurize  
desulphuration=desulphurization  
desulphurization *Chem* विशुद्धकारीयण  
desulphurize *vb Chem* विशुद्धकारीयण  
desultory touring निरुद्देश्य पर्यटन  
de-superheater (a device to cool superheated steam) अधितप्तशाम  
desyl (desoxybenzoin + yl) *Chem* विल  
detach *vb* 1 अलग करना, पृथक् करना, पृथक्करण, वियोजन  
2 (as, a coupon from a M O) फाड़ना  
detachable *adj* पृथक्कार्य, वियोज्य, अलग होने वाला  
detachable coupon वियोज्य पर्णिका  
detachable fittings वियोज्य अन्वायुक्तिया  
detachable slip वियोज्य पर्णिका  
detached *adj* पृथक्कृत  
get detached अलग हो जाना  
detached building पृथग भवन  
detached coefficient *Math* पृथक्कृत गुणक  
detaching hook (MnM 194) वियोजी अकुश  
detaching plate (MnM 194) वियोजी पट्ट  
detachment *Mil* टुकड़ी  
detail *n* 1 विस्तर, विस्तर *m*, ब्यौरा  
2 अंग *n*, अंश *m*  
3 (a small and subordinate part) भागक *m*  
detail *vb* 1 विस्तर देना, ब्यौरा देना,

विस्तराकन, विस्तृत रूप से देना, सविस्तर देना, विस्तरोल्लिखित करना  
2 (to specify) निर्दिष्ट करना  
3 (to tell off or appoint for a particular service) प्रनियुक्त करना  
detailed *adj* 1 सविस्तर (विस्तर details), विस्तृत  
2 (as in the articles detailed therein) दिए हुए, विस्तरोल्लिखित  
detailed account सविस्तर लेखा  
detailed account book सविस्तर लेखा-पुस्त  
detailed analysis विस्तृत विश्लेषण  
detailed and comprehensive price analysis सविस्तर और व्यापक मूल्य-विश्लेषण  
detailed and extensive survey सविस्तर और विस्तृत आपरीक्षण  
detailed bill सविस्तर देयक  
detailed bill of contingent charges सभाध्य प्रभारों का सविस्तर देयक  
detailed budget estimate सविस्तर आयव्ययक-प्राक्कलन  
detailed calculation सविस्तर गणना  
detailed classification सविस्तर वर्गीकरण, विस्तृत वर्गीकरण  
detailed classification of works expenditure कर्मान्त व्यय का सविस्तर वर्गीकरण  
detailed contingent bill सविस्तर सभाध्य देयक  
detailed contingent bill not payable at the treasury कोषागार में अशोध्य सविस्तर सभाध्य देयक  
detailed description विस्तृत वर्णन  
detailed dimension work *Surv* विस्तृत विमा-कार्य  
detailed distribution विस्तृत वितरण  
detailed estimate सविस्तर प्राक्कलन  
detailed examination सविस्तर परीक्षा  
detailed half-yearly test-results (PW-DM I 125) सविस्तर अर्धवार्षिक परीक्षणफल  
detailed head *Admin* विस्तर-शीर्ष  
detailed inquiry सविस्तर जांच, सविस्तर परिपृच्छा  
detailed inspection सविस्तर निरीक्षण  
detailed instructions विस्तृत अनुदेश, सविस्तर अनुदेश  
detailed list of work abstract (PW-DM II 431) कार्य-सक्षिप्ति की सविस्तर सूची  
detailed local scrutiny सविस्तर स्था-

नीय परिनिरीक्षा  
detailed plan सविस्तर अधियोजना, सविस्तर योजना  
detailed procedure सविस्तर प्रक्रिया  
detailed programme सविस्तर कार्यक्रम  
detailed purchase bill सविस्तर क्रय-देयक  
detailed register विस्तर-पञ्जी  
detailed report सविस्तर प्रतिवेदन  
detailed scheme सविस्तर योजना, विस्तृत योजना  
detailed scrutiny सविस्तर परिनिरीक्षा  
detailed specification विस्तृत विशिष्टिया  
detailed statement सविस्तर विवरण, विस्तृत विवरण  
detailed stock-mapping *Forestry* सविस्तर सनिधि-मानचित्रण  
detailed tabulation सविस्तर सारणीयन  
detailed text सविस्तर मूलविवरण  
detail on fair arrangements मेले के प्रबन्ध पर प्रनियुक्त करना  
details *see* detail  
details of despatch प्रेषण-विस्तर  
details of expenditure व्यय के विस्तर, व्यय-विवरण  
details of heads शीर्षों के विस्तर  
details of rejection अस्वीकृति विस्तर  
detain *vb* निरोधन, निरुद्ध करना (Const), रोकना  
withholding विधारण (from हरिवश), रोक लेना  
detained *adj* निरुद्ध (Const)  
detained in safe custody सुरक्षित रूप से निरुद्ध  
detained or imprisoned निरुद्ध अथवा कारावासित  
detainer *Law* निरोध *m*  
detain for interrogation पूछताछ के लिए निरुद्ध करना, परिप्रश्न के लिए निरुद्ध करना  
detain for observation in a jail कारागार में अवलोकन के लिए निरुद्ध करना  
detaining creditor निरोधक उत्तमर्ण  
detect *vb* उपलम्भन, पता लगाना, भापना, ताड़ना  
detecting error *Com* विभ्रम-उपलम्भन, भूल का पता लगाना  
detection उपलम्भ *m*, उपलम्भन *n*, पता लगाना  
detection by radar तेजोन्वेष-उपलम्भन  
detection of crime अपराध का पता लगाना

detection of maxima values *Math*

भूयिष्ठक अर्हाओ का उपलम्भन  
detective गुण, गुणचर  
detective ability उपलम्भन-योग्यता, पता  
लगाने की योग्यता

detective police गुणचर आरक्षी

detector 1 *Chem* उपलम्भक *m*

2 *Rly* दोषदर्शक *m*

detent = catch = dog ग्राह, कुक्कुर *m*,  
कुत्ता

detention 1 निरोध *n*

2 *Rly* (forced delay) निरोध *m*

3 *Law* निरोध *m* (Const) (see apple  
hension)

preventive detention निवारक निरोध  
(Const)

detention in custody अभिरक्षा में निरोध

Detection of Shipping Ordinance

*Mil* नौबहन निरोध-अध्यादेश

detention of undertrial prisoners

अन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दिओ का निरोध

detention on duty (during vacation)

कैरव्य पर रोक लेना

detention order निरोधादेश

detenu (a detained person, prisoner)  
निरुद्ध *m*

deter *vb* अपभायन, अपभीत करना, प्रतिरोध  
करना

deterge *vb* अपक्षालन

detergence = detergency (cleansing  
quality or power) अपक्षालिता *f*

detergent *adj* अपक्षालक

deteriorate 1 *vt* अवहामन, विगाड़ना

2 *vi* अवहसन, विगड़ना

deteriorated *adj* अवहसित, अवहासित,  
विगड़ा हुआ

deteriorated condition अवहसित दशा,  
विगड़ी दशा

deteriorated foodgrains अवहसित अन्न-  
धान्य

deterioration 1 अवहास *m*, विगड़ना,  
अवनति *f*, अवनमन *n* (see dilapidation)

2 *Accounting* अवहास *m*

3 *Med* अवहास *m*, विगड़ना

4 (of fruit) गलना

deterioration and depreciation अवहास  
और अवमूल्यन

deterioration of agricultural land  
कृषि-भूमि का अवहास

deterioration of capital पुञ्जी अवहास

deterioration of climate जलवायु का

अवहास

deterioration of currency चलार्थ-  
अवहास

deterioration of goods जस्तु अवहास  
वस्तुओं का विगड़ना

deterioration of grain अनाज का विगड़ना

deterioration of industries उद्योग की  
अवनति, उद्योग-अवहास

deterioration of money मुद्रा-अवहास

determinable *adj* 1 (capable of being  
determined) निश्चय निर्णय, निश्चयनीय,  
निश्चेतव्य

2 (terminable) अवसेय, सावधि

determinant *Biol*, *Math* निश्चायक *m*

determinant of second order *Math*

द्वितीय क्रम का निश्चायक

determinate growth *Bot* निश्चित वृद्धि

determinate variation *Biol* निश्चित  
विभेद

determination 1 निश्चय *m*

2 निश्चयन *n*, निश्चय करना, निर्धारण *n*

3 *Law* (termination) अवसान *n*,  
समाप्ति *r*

Determination apparatus निश्चेत *n*

determination of compensation प्रति-  
कर का निर्धारण

determination of debts ऋण-निर्धारण

determination of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की  
समाप्ति

determination of priority पूर्वता-  
निर्धारण

determination of site स्थान निश्चयन,  
स्थान निर्धारण

determination of tenancy भादकित्ता की  
समाप्ति

determination of value अर्हा-निश्चयन

determination or prescription of the  
yield *Forestry* प्राप्ति-निश्चयन, प्राप्ति-  
निर्धारण

determinative *adj* निश्चायक

determine *vb* निश्चय करना, निर्धारण  
करना (see adjudge)

determined *adj* 1 कृत-निश्चय

2 निश्चित

3 अवसित

determining factor निश्चायक कारक

determining tendency *Educ* निश्चायक  
प्रवृत्ति

determining the tangent points *Surv*  
स्पर्शि बिन्दु-निश्चयन

determinism निश्चयता *f*, निश्चयवाद *m*

deterred अपभायित व्यक्ति

deterrent *adj* अपभायक अपभायी (इन्),  
प्रतिरोधक, निवारक (see exemplary)

deterrent effect प्रतिरोधक प्रभाव

deterrent punishment प्रतिरोधक दण्ड

deterrent value of punishment दण्ड  
का प्रतिरोधक प्रभाव

dethrone *vb* मिहामनच्युत करना, गद्दी से  
उतारना

detin *vb* (to remove or recover tin  
from) तन्त्रपनयन

detinue 1 (unlawful detention of a  
personal chattel) निरोध *m*

2 (a common law form of action,  
or the writ used, for the recovery  
of a personal chattel) निरोध-वाद,  
निरोध-लेख *m*

replevin प्रत्याप्ति

trover वित्ति (ancient word)

detonable *adj* अधिस्फोट्य

detonate *vb* अधिस्फोटन

detonating अधिस्फोटन *n*

detonating *adj* अधिस्फोट्य

detonating fuse अधिस्फोटन उवाल

detonating gas अधिस्फोटन-वाति

detonating powder अधिस्फोटन क्षौद्र

detonating signals *Rly* अधिस्फोट-  
संकेत

detonating tube अधिस्फोटन-नाल

detonation अधिस्फोटन *n*

detonative *adj* अधिस्फोट्य (इन्)

detonator अधिस्फोटित्र *n*, अधिस्फोटक *m*

detonator store अधिस्फोटक सप्रहारा

detonize = detonate

detorsion *Med* अपमोदन *n*

detoxicant विषहर *m*

detoxicate *vb* विषहरण

detoxication विषहरण *n*

detoxicator विषहर्ता (ट) *m*

detract *vb* 1 (act of taking away from  
the reputation of another) मानक्षय  
करना (Beng)

2 (to withdraw, to subtract) प्रत्या-  
हरण, कम करना

detract 1 (act of taking away from  
the reputation or good name of  
another) मानक्षय *m* (Beng)

2 प्रत्याहार *m*

detractor मानक्षेता, मानक्षय-कर्ता (ट) *m*

detrain *vb* गाडी से उतरना, सयानावतरण,  
अवतरण, उतरना

detriment अहित *n* (Const), हानि *f*

detrimental *adj* 1 *Law* अहितकारी

(Const)

३ हानिकर, बाधक

detrimental to efficiency दक्षता-बाधक

detrital व्यपघर्षण n

detrital ore व्यपघृष्ट अयस्क

detritus Geol (Lat *detritus* 'that which is rubbed or worn away')  
व्यपघृष्ट n

detumescence सशमन, विस्वयन n (tumescence स्वयन)

deuter- = deuterio-

deuterate Chem उद्वेकीय n

deuteric (Gk *deutera* 'after birth')

Petrog जन्मानु

paulopost किञ्चिदनु

deuteric acid Chem उद्वेकीक अम्ल

deuterio- (deuterium) Chem उद्वे- (उद्वेक)

deuterium Chem (heavy hydrogen, H<sub>2</sub>) उद्वेक m (उ, द)

deutero-, deuter- Chem 1 (second in order) द्वितीय-

2 (containing deuterium) उद्वे-

deutero acetic acid द्वितीय-शुक्तिक अम्ल

deutero albumose द्वितीय-द्विजधु

deutero ammonia द्वितीय-तिकाति

deutero ammonium द्वितीय-तिकातु

deutero benzoic acid द्वितीय-धूपिक अम्ल

deutero chloroform द्वितीय नीरवन्नल

deutero conidium Mycol द्वित कणी f

deutero fibrinose द्वितीय तन्विधु

deuterogamy (remarriage after a spouse's death) द्वितीयविवाह n-  
remarriage पुनर्विवाह

widow marriage विधवा विवाह

deuterogenic = deuteric

Deuteromycetes Bot (Fungi Imperfecti, no sexual stage) अपूर्ण कृ-  
कानि n pl

deuteron = deuton, dipion

deuteronium = deuterium

deutero-proteose द्वितीय-प्रोभूजधु

deuter oxyl Chem द्वितीय-जारल

deuto- Chem द्वित-

deuto bromide द्वित दुरेय

deuto-carbonate द्वितागारीय

deutocerebrum = mesocerebrum मध्य-  
मस्तिष्क n

deuto chloride द्वित-नीरेय

deuto-iodide द्वित-जम्बेय

deutomerite Zool (posterior division)  
पश्चखण्ड m

deuton द्विताणु m

deutoplasm Biol (food matter in the cytoplasm of an egg) रसास्त्र n  
(short for कोशारसाद्रव्य)

deuto-sulphide द्वित-शुल्बेय

Deval's apparatus = apparatus of Deval

devaluation विमूल्यन, अवार्हण n (अर्ह  
value)depreciation अवमूल्यन (see under-  
valuation)devaluation of currency चलार्थ-  
विमूल्यनDevarda's alloy (Cu 50%, Al 45%,  
Zn 5%, strong reducing agent)  
ताम्रस्फातु m

devastate vb उद्ध्वस्त करना, उजाड़ना

devastation 1 उद्ध्वस्त m, उजाड़ना (see  
dilapidation)2 (waste of the goods of the decea-  
sed by an executor or administrator,  
rendering him liable) रिवधक्षय mDev Commr (Development Commis-  
sioner) वि आ (विकास आयुक्त)

develop vt 1 विकासन विकास करना

2 Mining (to prepare for extracting  
the ore by driving mine workings  
to determine the limits of an ore  
occurrence) सीमेक्षण

v: 3 विकसन, विकसित होना

developable adj विकास्य

developed adj विकसित, विकासित

developed black Col Ind विकासित  
काल

developed dyes विकासित रञ्जक

developed ore Mining सीमेक्षित अयस्क

developer Dyeing विकासक m

developing n विकासन n, विकास करना

developing adj विकासी

developing bath विकासन-रनान

development विकास m

anterior development Educ अग्र-  
विकासposterior development Educ पश्च-  
विकास

developmental adj विकासी (इन्)

developmental anatomy भ्रूणवृद्धि-  
शास्त्रdevelopmental education विकासिनी  
शिक्षा, विकासी शिक्षणdevelopmental heterophylly विकास-  
हेतु पर्णभिन्नता

developmental lesson Educ विकासी

पाठ

developmental research विकास-अन्वे-  
षण

developmental scheme विकास योजना

developmental significance विकास-  
महत्त्व

developmental work विकास-कार्य

Development and Planning Depart-  
ment विकास तथा योजना विभागDevelopment and Resettlement  
Department विकास तथा पुनर्निवासन  
विभाग

development area Econ विकास-क्षेत्र

development block विकास-सर्वग

development board विकास-मण्डल

development budget estimates विकास-  
आयव्ययक प्राक्कलनdevelopment charges विकास-प्रभार,  
विकास-व्ययdevelopment commission विकास  
आयोगDevelopment Commissioner विकास-  
आयुक्तDevelopment Commissioner-cum-  
Secretary विकास आयुक्त एवं सचिवdevelopment department विकास  
विभाग

development estimate विकास-प्राक्कलन

development expenditure विकास-व्यय

development expenses विकास व्यय

development finance विकास-वित्त

development fund विकास-निधि

development loan विकास उधार

development of a view दृशा विकास

development of definitions and  
standards परिभाषाओं और प्रमाणों का  
विकास

Development Officer विकासधिकारी

development of fisheries मत्स्यपालन-  
विकासdevelopment of industries उद्योग-  
विकास

development of minerals एनिज-विकास

development of oilfields तेलक्षेत्रों का  
विकासdevelopment plan विकास-योजना, विकास-  
अधियोजना

development scheme विकास-योजना

development programme विकास कार्य-  
क्रमdevelopment project विकास-परियोजना,  
विकास योजना



development scheme विकास-योजना  
 development standing committee  
 विकास-स्थापि-समिति  
 development work विकास कार्य  
 develop parthenogenetically Bot अनि-  
 षिक्त विरसित होना  
 divest *vb* Law वियुक्त करना, अधिकार छीन  
 लेना, ले लेना  
 invest युक्त करना, देना  
 divestment वियुक्ति *f*  
 deviate *vb* विचलन, विचलित होना (*see*  
*digress*)  
 deviated *adj* विचलित  
 deviated nasal septum विचलित नासा-  
 पदी  
 deviation 1 विचलन *n* (Const) (*see*  
*breach*)  
 2 Marine Insurance (departure of a  
 ship from its course) विचलन *n*  
 3 Statistics विचलन *n*  
 deviation error Astron विचलन विभ्रम  
 deviation from the mean Statistics  
 मध्यक से विचलन  
 deviation from the price मूल्य से विच-  
 लन  
 deviations or departures हेरफेर  
 device 1 युक्ति *f*  
 2 (an emblematic design) युक्ति *f*,  
 चित्र *n* (as, on the traffic signboard  
 —MVM 293)  
 device and cross (on a traffic sign-  
 board—MVM 293) चित्र और काट  
 devil-bird = goatsucker नष्टका *f* (an-  
 cient word)  
 deviling पैशाचिक कृत्य करना  
 devil nettle (*Laportea crenulata*) चोर-  
 पत्र *m*  
 devil on both sides = *Ranunculus*  
*arvensis* पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
 devilry पैशाचिकता *f*  
 devil's advocate (a champion of the  
 worse cause for the sake of argu-  
 ment) वितण्डावादी (रन्) *m*  
 devil's-apple (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तूर  
*m* (B, M), धत्तूर  
 devil's cauldron = depression Geog  
 महा-गर्त *m*  
 devil's-claw (*Martynia annua*) वृश्चन  
*m*, विष्ट  
 devil's-claw = tiger's claw Bot. ब्याघ्र-  
 नखर *m*  
 devil's-claws = *Ranunculus arvensis*

पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
 devil's coachhorse (a large black rove  
 beetle) कृष्ण धाविभृग *m*  
 devil's-coachwheel = *Ranunculus*  
*arvensis* पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
 devil's cotton (*Abroma augusta*) (its  
 juice रूय is serviceable in dysmeno-  
 rhea रज रुच्छ) रजोयूष *m*  
 devil's-currycomb = *Ranunculus*  
*arvensis* पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
 devil's dung (*Ficula nartex*) हिंगु *m*  
 (B, N, M), हींग  
 devil's fuge (*Viscum album*) हरचूड *m*  
 devil's grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दुर्वा *f*  
 (B, N), दूब  
 devil's nettle = thousand-leaf  
 devil's plaything = thousand-leaf  
 devil's scourge = hundred holes (*Hy-  
 pericum perforatum*) शतदक *m*  
 devil's sugarcane (*Saccharum arun-  
 dinaceum*) सारा-इंधु *m* (B, M, Kan  
 Uri सारा)  
 devil's-trumpet (*Datura stramonium*)  
 धत्तूर *m* (B, M), धत्तूर  
 devisable Law उत्तरदेय  
 devise *vb* 1 (contrive) प्रकल्पन, प्रकल्पना  
 करना, बनाना  
 2 Law उत्तरदान, इच्छापत्र द्वारा भूमि देना  
 bequeath प्ररिक्थदान, इच्छापत्र द्वारा  
 जगम देना  
 devise a plan योजना बनाना  
 devised *adj* प्रकल्पित  
 devisee Law उत्तरदत्ती, उत्तरदानग्राही (रन्)  
*m*  
 divisor Law उत्तरदाता (रन्) *m*  
 devitaminize *vb* विजोवतीयन, जीवति  
 मारना (as, by cooking)  
 devitrification, devitrification Petrog  
 विकाचरण *n*  
 devitrify *vb* विकाचरण  
 devoid रहित  
 devolution 1 (transference from one  
 person to another) प्रकामण *n*  
 2 Biol (retrograde development)  
 अवक्रमण *n*  
 Devolution Act प्रकामण-अधिनियम  
 devolution of agricultural land कृषि-  
 भूमि का प्रकामण  
 devolution of property संपत्ति का प्रका-  
 मण  
 Devolution Rules प्रकामण-नियम  
 devolve *vb* प्रकान्त होना, जाना, पड़ना

devolve by succession उत्तराधिकार मे  
 प्रकान्त होना  
 devolved *adj* प्रकान्त  
 devolving by inheritance वार-प्रकामण  
 Devonian Period Geol मत्स्य युग  
 Devonshire clay = China clay  
 devote *vb* 1 अर्पण करना  
 2 (to, special attention) देना  
 3 निरत होना (Const)  
 devotion 1 भक्ति *f*  
 2 निष्ठा, परायणता *f*  
 devotion to duty कर्तव्य-निष्ठा, कर्तव्य-  
 परायणता  
 devout भक्तिनिष्ठ, भक्त  
 holy पावन, पवित्र  
 pious धर्मशील, धर्मनिष्ठ, धर्मात्मा  
 -religious धार्मिक  
 dew भीस, अवश्याय *m* (Hindi ओस is  
 from अवश्याय)  
 Dewar bulb युग्मभित्ति कन्द  
 Dewar flask युग्मभित्ति पल्लि  
 Dewar's formula (of benzene) Chem  
 (having two double bonds) द्विवन्धद्वय  
 सूत्र  
 Dewar tube युग्मभित्ति नाल  
 Dewar vessel युग्मभित्ति पात्र  
 dewax *vb* विसिक्थन, सिक्थ निकालना  
 dew bean (*Phasolus acutifolius*)  
 कृमीलक *m* (B, M)  
 dewberry (*Rubus caesius*) अवश्यायवद्री  
*f*  
 deweylite = gymnite (magnesium sili-  
 cate) आसिज *m* (त्रा- for भ्रातृ magne-  
 sium, स- for मैकेतीय silicate, इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 dew formation अवश्यायन *n*, ओस बनना  
 dewlap साहना *f*, गलकम्बल *m*  
 dew point Physical Chem अवश्यायाक-  
 द्द्वय  
 dew point method अवश्यायाक-रीति  
 dewpoint temperature अवश्यायाक-ताप  
 dew-retting अवश्याय तन्तुवेचन, ओस में  
 तन्तुवेचन  
 dewtry (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तूर *m*  
 (P, M), धत्तूर  
 tropic *adj* Zool दक्षिणावर्त  
 ac terity दक्षता *f*  
 dexterous *adj* दक्ष (*see* clever)  
 dextr-, dextro- दक्ष-  
 dextral *adj* Zool दक्षिणावर्त  
 dextran Chem दक्षिणिय *n* (Dist eth-  
 ane दक्षिण्य)  
 fermentation gum किण्वन निर्यास



dextrane Chem दक्षिणीन्य *n* (Dist eth-ane दर्शण्य)  
 dextrin Chem दक्षि *f*  
 achroo-dextrin सवर्ण-दक्षि  
 erythro dextrin रुधिर-दक्षि  
 malto dextrin यव्य-दक्षि  
 dextrinase Chem दक्षियेद *m*  
 dextrinate Chem (any compound of dextrin) दक्षिणीय *n*  
 dextrinate *vb* (to convert into, or impregnate with, dextrin) दक्षीयण  
 dextrine Chem दक्षी *f*  
 dextrinize = dextrinate  
 dextrinous *adj* Chem दाक्ष्य  
 dextro-, dextr- (*d*, *d*) Chem दक्ष- (द, द-)  
 dextro camphor दक्ष कर्पूर  
 dextro-camphoric acid दक्ष कर्पूरिक अम्ल  
 dextro-carvol Chem दक्ष-प्रजीरैल  
 dextro-compound Chem दक्ष-सयोग  
 dextrogyric *adj* Chem दक्षवलयिक  
 dextrorotatory दक्षावर्त  
 dextro-levo- Chem दक्ष वाम-  
 dextro-limonene = citrene निम्बवेन्य *n*  
 dextronic acid Chem (an acid derived from dextrose) दक्षध्विक अम्ल  
 dextro-pinene दक्ष निसरलेन्य  
 dextrorotation Chem दक्षावर्तन  
 dextrorotatory *adj* दक्षावर्त  
 dextrosan = glucosan Chem दक्षध्विन्य *n*  
 dextrosazone (dextrose + osazone) Chem दक्षध्वजीवा *f*  
 dextrose Chem दक्षधु *n*  
 dextrous = dexterous  
 dezincification विटुप्यायन *n*  
 DF (dairy farm) ग प्र (गन्धशाला प्रक्षेत्र)  
 DF ('direction finding') Radar दि अ (दिग् अन्वेषण)  
 DFA (draft for approval) अ प्रा (अनु-मोदनार्थ प्रारूप)  
 DFO 1 (Divisional Forest Officer) व म अ (वन-मण्डल अधिकारी)  
 2 (District Forest Officer) म व अ (मण्डल-वन-अधिकारी)  
 DFS (Director, Forest School) व.वि.सं (वनविद्यालय-संचालक)  
 DFS (Director of Food Supplies) अ प्र स (अन्न-प्रदाय-संचालक)  
 dg (decigram) दि धा (दक्षि धान्य)  
 D G, I M S (Director General, Indian Medical Service) म स, मा मे से

(महासंचालक, भारतीय वैद्यिक सेवा)  
 D G M (Deputy General Manager) Rly उ प्र (उप-प्रबन्धक)  
 D G M (Director of Geology and Mining) भौ स स (भौमिकी तथा खनिकर्म संचालक)  
 D G P O I (Director General of Post Offices, India) मा प्रे स स (भारतीय-प्रेषा लय महासंचालक)  
 D grade Forestry (very heavy thinning) घ श्रेणी  
 dhak पलाश *m*, दाक  
 dhangar धनगर (shepherds and wool-weavers), ऊर्णावाय *m*  
 Dhar (in Mithwa, the capital of Rājā Bhoja) Geog धारानगर *n*  
 dharmada धर्मादा  
 Dharinasala black-browed flycatcher-warbler Aves कृष्ण-भ्रू शलभाश-कूजिनी  
 Dharwarian formation Geol धारवाड-रचित  
 Dharwar system धारवाड सहति  
 Dhenab = η Ceti Astron सप्तम तिमिगिल *m*  
 dhoby's nut भिलावा (Mar विष्वा)  
 dhol (Cajanus indicus) तुवरी *f* (B, M), तूर  
 DHS (Director of Health Services) स्वा से स (स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-संचालक)  
 Di (didymium) Chem पी (पीतदयामल)  
 DI (Distillery Inspector) आ नि (आसवनी-निरीक्षक)  
 di- द्वि-  
 dia- पार- (as in diascopa पारेक्ष)  
 diabase Petrog (the early Paleozoic basalts अग्निदाग्म, an altered basalt, a hypabyssal rock of the composition of gabbro श्यामाग्म) कृष्णारम *m*  
 diabetes Med 1 बहुमूत्रता *f* (ancient word), मूत्रातिसार *m*  
 2 (diabetes mellitus) मधुमेह *m*  
 diabetes insipidus मूत्रातिसार (ancient word), अमधुमेह *m*  
 diabetes mellitus मधुमेह *m*  
 diabetic patient मधुमेह-रोगी  
 diabetogenic *adj* Med मधुमेहकारी (इन्)  
 diabetogenic hormone मधुमेहकारी न्या-सर्ग  
 diabolism (devil worship) पिशाचपूजा *f*, (devilish conduct) पैशाचिकाचार *m*  
 diacet-amide Chem द्विशुक्त तिक्तेय  
 diacet anilide Chem द्विशुक्त-नीलेय

diacetate Chem द्विशुक्तीय *n*  
 diacetylenyl Chem द्विशुक्तेन्यल *n*  
 diacetic acid Chem द्विशुक्तिक अम्ल  
 diacetyl Chem द्विशुक्ति *f*  
 diacetone-amine Chem द्विशुक्ता-तिक्ती  
 diacetone Chem द्विशुक्ता *f*  
 diacetone alcohol द्विशुक्ता सुषव  
 diacetoneuria द्विशुक्तामेह *m*  
 diaceto-succinic ester द्विशुक्त-वृणिक प्रलवण  
 di-acet-oxy-diethyl ether Chem द्विशुक्त-जार-द्विदक्षुल दक्षु  
 diaceturia Med द्विशुक्तमेह *m*  
 diacetyl Chem द्विशुक्तल *n*  
 diacetyl-amino-azo-toluene Chem द्विशुक्तल-तिक्ती अज विरालेन्य  
 N-diacetyl p aminophenol Chem भू-द्विशुक्तल-प-तिक्तीदर्शव  
 diacetyl-dioxime Chem द्विशुक्तल-द्विजावि  
 diacetylene Chem द्विशुक्तेन्य *n*  
 diacetyl-morphine द्विशुक्तल-प्रमीली  
 diacetyl-morphine hydrochloride द्विशुक्तल-प्रमीली उदनीरेय  
 diachylon = diachylon plaster = plaster of lead Pharm सीस-पटलेप *m*  
 diachylon plaster = diachylon  
 diacid Chem द्वि-अम्ल  
 di-aci piper-azine द्वि-प्रज-मरिचाजीवी  
 Diacodexis Paleontol (primitive artiodactyls) आदिसमागुल-प्रजाति  
 Diacodon Paleontol द्व्यप्रदन्त-प्रजाति  
 diacoele = third ventricle Anat तृतीय-गुहा, अन्त स्थ गुहा  
 diacoele = diacoele  
 diad = dyad  
 Diadectes Paleontol (Gk dektes 'biter') दशसरद-प्रजाति  
 Diadectomorpha (suborder) दशसरदानु-गण *m*  
 diadelphous *adj* Bot द्वि-संलग्न  
 diadem (crown as a badge of sovereignty—Aiyar) राजमुकुट *n*  
 crown मुकुट (see coronet)  
 diadem chrome black Col Ind मुकुट वर्णक काल  
 diadem chrome blue Col Ind मुकुट वर्णक नील  
 diadem chrome blue-black Col Ind-मुकुट वर्णक नील-कृष्ण  
 diadem chrome brown Col Ind मुकुट

वर्णक रत्न  
 diadem chrome garnet Col Ind सुकुट  
 वर्णक निरक्त  
 diadem chrome green Col Ind सुकुट  
 वर्णक हरि  
 diadem chrome red Col Ind सुकुट  
 वर्णक रक्त  
 diadem sifaka or lemur Zool शिमा-  
 भरण मकंद *m* (has a white bar across  
 the forehead—Web शिमाभरा 'dia-  
 dem occurs in विन्मोवशी)  
 Diadiaphorus Paleontol (was a three  
 toed form of the Miocene मध्यनूतन—  
 Romer p 316) मध्यन्यगुल प्रजाति  
 diaeresis = dieresis 1 स्वरभाजन *n*  
 2 स्वरभाज *m*  
 diageotropic *adj* Bot तिरोभूम्यावर्तक  
 diageotropism Bot तिरोभूम्यावर्तना *f*  
 diagnose *vb* (to make a diagnosis)  
 निदान करना  
 diagnosis 1 Med निदान *n*  
 2 Bot, Zool वर्णन *n*  
 diagnosis unit निदान-उल  
 diagnostic *adj* Med नैदानिक  
 diagnosticate *vb* निदान-अन्वेषण, निदान  
 करना  
 diagnostic feature निम्न लक्षण  
 diagnostician निदान-विशेषज्ञ, निदान-  
 पण्डित *m*  
 diagnostic step (in the method of  
 teaching citizenship) नैदानिक साधन  
 diagnostic symptom नैदानिक लक्षण  
 diagonal Geom विकर्ण *m*  
 diagonal bore विकर्ण छिद्र  
 diagonal fibres विकर्ण तन्तु  
 diagonal line Math विकर्ण रेखा  
 diagonally opposite Math विकर्णत  
 समुल  
 diagonal scale Math विकर्ण मापिनी  
 diagram (any line drawing) रेखी (र)  
*m*, रेखि चित्र, चित्र *n*  
 diagrammatical representation चित्र  
 द्वारा निरूपण, चित्राय निरूपण, रेखिचित्र-  
 निरूपण  
 diagrammatic sketch रेखिचित्र-आरूप  
 dia-kinesis Biol (chromosomes travel  
 to the periphery of the nucleus)  
 उपपरिणाह *m*  
 dial (a graduated face) अकानिक, घटप-  
 नीक *n*  
 dial Chem 1 (dialdehyde) द्विसु *m*  
 (दिसुब्युद)

2 (diallyl barbituric acid) द्विला *f*  
 (द्विलागुनल सोलनिहिक अम्ल)  
 dialcohol Chem द्विसुषव  
 dialdehyde Chem द्विसुब्युद  
 dialect उपभाषा *f*, बोली  
 dialin (dihydro + naphthalin उत्तलि)  
 Chen द्विलि *f*  
 dialkene Chem द्विसारेण्य  
 dialkyl Chem द्विसारल  
 dialkyl-amine Chem द्विसारल निक्की  
 dialkylene Chem द्विसारलेन्य  
 dialkylid *adj* Chem द्विसारलिक  
 diallage Mineral दल्लसेकिज *n* (lamellar  
 pyroxene चर्मनिकि)  
 diallyl Chem द्विलागुनल  
 diallyl barbituric acid द्विलागुनल सोल-  
 निहिक अम्ल  
 diallyl diozonide द्विलागुनल द्विप्रजारकेय  
 diallyl sulphide द्विलागुनल सुन्नेय  
 dialogite = rhodochrosite  
 dialogue वाक्योवाय *n* (ancient word)  
 dial telephone चर्फी दूरभाष  
 dial thermometer घटी तापमान  
 dial time Astron सूर्यघटी काल  
 dialuramide Chem द्वि उपमृत्र निक्षेय  
 dialurate Chem द्वि-उपमृत्रीय *n*  
 dialuric acid (di- + allantoin उपनिमकि  
 + uric) Chem द्वि-उपमृत्रिक अम्ल  
 Dialypetalae (dialy- 'separated') त्रियुक्त-  
 नला *m pl*  
 dialysable = dialysable  
 dialyse = dialyse  
 dialyser = dialyser  
 dialysis Chem व्याइलेषण  
 dialytic *adj* Chen व्याइलेषिक  
 dialyzable *adj* व्याइलेष्य  
 dialyzate Physical Chem (product of  
 dialysis) व्याइलेषण जात *n*  
 dialyzation = dialysis  
 dialyzer = dialyser  
 dialyze *vb* Chem व्याइलेषण  
 dialyzed *adj* Chem व्याइलेषट  
 dialyzer Physical Chem (an appara-  
 tus) व्याइलेषित्र, व्याइलेषण पात्र *n*  
 dialyzer basin व्याइलेष पात्री  
 diamagnetic *adj* Magnetism (having a  
 magnetic permeability less than  
 unity) एकोनचौमित्रक  
 paramagnetic एकाधिकचौमित्रक  
 diamagnetism एकोनचौमित्रकत्व *n*  
 diamantine Chem हीरको *f*  
 1 (adamantine or crystalline boron,

used as a polishing powder) रक्त-  
 टाकण *m*  
 2 (an artificial corundum, used as an  
 abrasive) कुरविन्दक *m*  
 diamantine black PV = diamond  
 black I 1  
 diameter व्यास *m*  
 diameter at butt end Forestry मुण्डान्त-  
 व्यास  
 diameter at chest height, chesthigh  
 diameter Forestry उक्षो-व्यास  
 diameter at small end Forestry  
 अल्पान्त-व्यास  
 diameter-class Forestry व्यास-वर्ग  
 diameter gauge Forestry (German Baum-  
 kluppe) व्यासमापन (गान gauge)  
 diameter growth Forestry व्यास वृद्धि  
 diameter increment Forestry व्यास-  
 सवृद्धि  
 diameter limit Forestry (the limit of  
 a diameter class—I F R) व्यास-सीमा  
 diameter of the rim प्रथि का व्यास  
 diameter over bark Forestry सवल्क  
 व्यास  
 diameter table Forestry व्यास-सारणी  
 diameter under bark Forestry निर्वल्क  
 व्यास  
 diametral plane Math व्यास-तल, व्यास-  
 समतल  
 diametric व्यास-  
 diametrically *adv* (along the dia-  
 meter) अनुव्यास  
 diametrically opposite अनुव्यास अभि  
 सुप  
 diamide Chem द्वितिकेय  
 diamidine Chem द्वितिकेयी  
 diamido- Chem द्वितिकेय-  
 diamidogen Chem द्वितिकेयजन  
 diamine Chem द्वितिकेयी  
 diamine Col Ind द्वितिकी  
 d aldehyde black द्वितिकी सुब्युद काल  
 d aldehyde blue द्वितिकी सुब्युद नील  
 d aldehyde brown द्वितिकी सुब्युद बन्नु  
 d aldehyde orange द्वितिकी सुब्युद  
 नारंग  
 d aldehyde scarlet द्वितिकी सुब्युद  
 शोण  
 d azo black द्वितिकी अज काल  
 d azo blue द्वितिकी अज नील  
 d azo bordeaux द्वितिकी अज कपिशक  
 d azo brown द्वितिकी अज बन्नु  
 d azo fast bordeaux द्वितिकी अज

स्थिर कपिशक  
 d azo fast green द्वितिकी अज स्थिर हरि  
 d azo fast red द्वितिकी अज स्थिर रक्त  
 d azo fast violet द्वितिकी अज स्थिर नीललोहित  
 d azo olive द्वितिकी अज तैलवदर  
 d azo orange द्वितिकी अज नारंग  
 d azo scarlet द्वितिकी अज शोण  
 d azo yellow द्वितिकी अज पीत  
 d Bengal blue द्वितिकी वग नील  
 d beta black द्वितिकी आवर्ण काल  
 d black द्वितिकी काल  
 d black-blue द्वितिकी कृष्ण नील  
 d black-green द्वितिकी काल-हरि  
 d black-violet द्वितिकी काल-नील-लोहित  
 d blue द्वितिकी नील  
 d blue-black द्वितिकी नील-कृष्ण  
 d bordeaux द्वितिकी कपिशक  
 d brilliant blue द्वितिकी भासुर नील  
 d brilliant bordeaux द्वितिकी भासुर कपिशक  
 d brilliant orange द्वितिकी भासुर नारंग  
 d brilliant rubine द्वितिकी भासुर रक्ती  
 d brilliant scarlet द्वितिकी भासुर शोण  
 d brilliant violet द्वितिकी भासुर नीललोहित  
 d bronze द्वितिकी कास्य  
 d bronze-brown द्वितिकी कान्द्य वभ्रु  
 d brown द्वितिकी वभ्रु  
 d catechine द्वितिकी खद्विरी  
 d catch द्वितिकी गायत्री  
 d cyanine द्वितिकी श्यामी  
 d dark blue द्वितिकी अमित नील  
 d dark green द्वितिकी असित हरि  
 d deep black द्वितिकी गाढ काल  
 d dye द्वितिकी रञ्जक  
 d fast black द्वितिकी स्थिर काल  
 d fast blue द्वितिकी स्थिर नील  
 d fast bordeaux द्वितिकी स्थिर कपिशक  
 d fast brilliant blue द्वितिकी स्थिर भासुर नील  
 d fast brown द्वितिकी स्थिर वभ्रु  
 d fast grey द्वितिकी स्थिर धूसर  
 d fast khaki द्वितिकी स्थिर धूलि  
 d fast orange द्वितिकी स्थिर नारंग

d fast pink द्वितिकी स्थिर आपन्न  
 d fast red द्वितिकी स्थिर रक्त  
 d fast red-violet द्वितिकी स्थिर रक्त-नीललोहित  
 d fast rose द्वितिकी स्थिर पाटल  
 d fast rubine द्वितिकी स्थिर रक्ती  
 d fast scarlet द्वितिकी स्थिर शोण  
 d fast violet द्वितिकी स्थिर नीललोहित  
 d fast yellow द्वितिकी स्थिर पीत  
 d field grey द्वितिकी सेना धूसर  
 d gold द्वितिकी स्वर्ण  
 d green द्वितिकी हरि  
 d grey द्वितिकी धूसर  
 d heliotrope द्वितिकी निनीलातिरक्त  
 d indigo blue द्वितिकी निनील नील  
 d jet black द्वितिकी घन काल  
 d milling black द्वितिकी सकोचन काल  
 d neron द्वितिकी कृष्ण  
 d new blue द्वितिकी नव नील  
 d nitrazol द्वितिकी भूयाजव  
 d nitrazol black द्वितिकी भूयाजव काल  
 d nitrazol blue द्वितिकी भूयाजव नील  
 d nitrazol bordeaux द्वितिकी भूयाजव कपिशक  
 d nitrazol brown द्वितिकी भूयाजव वभ्रु  
 d nitrazol green द्वितिकी भूयाजव हरि  
 d nitrazol orange द्वितिकी भूयाजव नारंग  
 d nitrazol scarlet द्वितिकी भूयाजव शोण  
 d nitrazol violet द्वितिकी भूयाजव नीललोहित  
 d orange द्वितिकी नारंग  
 d pink द्वितिकी आपन्न  
 d pure blue द्वितिकी शुद्ध नील  
 d purpurine द्वितिकी नीलोद्दी  
 d red द्वितिकी रक्त  
 d rose द्वितिकी पाटल  
 d scarlet द्वितिकी शोण  
 d sky blue द्वितिकी आकाश नील  
 d steel blue द्वितिकी वज्रायस नील  
 d violet द्वितिकी नीललोहित  
 d violet-red द्वितिकी नीललोहित रक्त  
 d yellow द्वितिकी पीत  
 diamino acridine sulphate Chem द्वितिकी-उग्रो शुद्धीय  
 diamino ceridium methyl chloride Chem द्वितिकी-उग्र्यातु प्रोदल नीरेय

diamino-a n t h r a-chryson disulphonic acid Col Ind द्वितिकी-विक्ष-हेमा द्विशुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 15 diamino anthraquinone Chem १५-द्वितिकी-विक्षविजरा  
 24 diamino azobenzene Chem २४-द्वितिकी-अजधूपेन्य  
 p diamino-benzene-sulphonic acid Chem ५-द्वितिकी-धूपेन्य-शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 35 diamino-benzene acid dihydrochloride Chem ३५-द्वितिकी-धूपिक अम्ल द्वि उदनीरेय  
 pp'-diamino-diphenyl-methane Chem ५५'-द्वितिकी-द्विदर्शल प्रोदीन्य  
 diamino diphenyl sulphone द्वितिकी-द्विदर्शल-शुल्बा  
 diaminogen Col Ind द्वितिकीजन  
 diaminogen blue Col Ind द्वितिकीजन नील  
 diaminogen dark blue Col Ind द्वितिकीजन असित नील  
 diaminogen orange Col Ind द्वितिकी-जन नारंग  
 diaminogen purpurine Col Ind द्वितिकीजन नीलोद्दी  
 diaminogen sky blue Col Ind द्वितिकीजन आकाश नील  
 24-diamino-phenol hydrochloride Chem २४ द्वितिकी-दर्शव उदनीरेय  
 diamino phosphate Chem द्वितिकी-भास्वीयेय  
 diamino stilbene-disulphonic acid Chem द्वितिकी-विराखिलेन्य द्विशुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 diamino-toluene Chem द्वितिकी-विरा-लेन्य  
 diamino uric acid Chem द्वितिकी मिहान्निल  
 diammine Chem द्वितिकी  
 diammino-Chem द्वितिकी-  
 diammino bromide Chem द्वितिकी-दुरेय  
 diammino nitrate Chem द्वितिकी-भूयीय  
 diammonium Chem द्वितिकीतु  
 diammonium phosphite द्वितिकीतु भास्वीय  
 diammonphos द्वितिकीभास्व (see Chemical Synonyms and Trade Names by W Gardner)  
 diamond हीरक m, हीरा  
 glass cutting diamond काच कर्तन-हीरक  
 diamond black Col Ind हीरक काल

diamond blue Col Ind हीरक नील  
 diamond blue black Col Ind हीरक नील-कृष्ण  
 diamond bordeaux Col Ind हीरक कपिशक  
 diamond boron Chem बज्र-टाकण  
 diamond brown Col Ind हीरक बभ्रु  
 diamond cement हीरक बज्रलेप  
 diamond chrome black Col Ind हीरक वर्णक काल  
 diamond crossing Rly (one track completely crossing the other) चतुरंग कर्तरी f  
 diamond drilling हीरक-संछिद्रण  
 diamond file हीरक-रेखी  
 diamond flavine Col Ind हीरक पिङ्गी  
 diamond fuchaine Col Ind (large crystals, small needles) हीरक धूमली (टुट्टा स्फट, छुद्र सूची)  
 diamond green Col Ind हीरक हरि  
 diamond grey Col Ind हीरक धूमर  
 diamond jubilee prize हीरक-जयन्ती-पुरस्कार  
 diamond mortar हीरक-उल्लसल  
 diamond orange Col Ind (paste, powder) हीरक नारंग (पेपी, झोद)  
 diamond pencil हीराकनी  
 diamond phosphine Col Ind हीरक भास्वी  
 diamond plate हीरक-पट्ट  
 diamond red Col Ind हीरक रक्त  
 diamond rubine Col Ind हीरक रक्ती  
 diamond-shaped हीराकार  
 diamond yellow Col Ind हीरक पीत  
 diamorphinae hydrochloridum = diamorphine hydrochloride  
 diamorphine (diacetyl + morphine) द्विशुप्रमीली f  
 diamorphine hydrochloride द्विशुप्रमीली उदनीरेय  
 diamyl Chem द्विमण्डल n  
 di-n-amyamine Chem द्वि-न मण्डल-निकी  
 di-iso-amyamine Chem द्वि-म मण्डल-निकी  
 diamylene Chem द्विमण्डलेन्य n  
 di-n-amy ketone Chem द्वि-न-मण्डल शोका  
 diamylase Chem द्विमण्डलधु n  
 Diandrae Bot द्विपुकेसर m pl.  
 Diandria Bot (flowers have two stamens पुकेसर) द्विपुकेसर रंग m

diandrous adj Bot द्वि पुकेसर  
 dianal Col Ind द्विनील  
 d izurine द्विनील नभोनीली  
 d black द्विनील काल  
 d blue द्विनील नील  
 d bordeaux द्विनील कपिशक  
 d brown द्विनील बभ्रु  
 d chrome blue द्विनील वर्णक नील  
 d chrome brown द्विनील वर्णक बभ्रु  
 d copper brown द्विनील ताम्र बभ्रु  
 d dark blue द्विनील अमृत नील  
 d dark green द्विनील अमृत हरि  
 d deep black द्विनील गाढ काल  
 d direct yellow द्विनील अनाश्रित पीत  
 d earth brown द्विनील मृदु बभ्रु  
 d fast black द्विनील स्थिर काल  
 d fast blue द्विनील स्थिर नील  
 d fast brown द्विनील स्थिर बभ्रु  
 d fast green द्विनील स्थिर हरि  
 d fast grey द्विनील स्थिर धूमर  
 d fast olive द्विनील स्थिर तेलवदर  
 d, fast orange द्विनील स्थिर नारंग  
 d fast red द्विनील स्थिर रक्त  
 d fast scarlet द्विनील स्थिर शोण  
 d fast violet द्विनील स्थिर नीललोहित  
 d field grey द्विनील सेना धूमर  
 d fuchaine द्विनील धूमली  
 d garnet द्विनील निरक्त  
 d green द्विनील हरि  
 d indigo द्विनील निनील  
 d Japonin द्विनील उज्ज्वलपि  
 d light red द्विनील लघु रक्त  
 d new black द्विनील नव काल  
 d orange द्विनील नारंग  
 d pink द्विनील आपस  
 d ponceau द्विनील अधिरक्तापीत  
 d pure yellow द्विनील शुद्ध पीत  
 d red द्विनील रक्त  
 d sky blue द्विनील आकाश नील  
 d violet द्विनील नीललोहित  
 d yellow, द्विनील पीत  
 diamide द्विनीलय n  
 diamine Chem द्विनीली f  
 diamisidine Chem द्विशतपुष्पेयी f  
 diamisidine base Col Ind द्विशतपुष्पेयी पीत  
 diamisidine blue द्विशतपुष्पेयी नील  
 dianol black Col Ind द्वीन्यव काल  
 d brilliant blue द्वीन्यव भासुर नील  
 d brilliant red द्वीन्यव भासुर रक्त  
 d fast claret द्वीन्यव स्थिर रक्तिका  
 d fast red द्वीन्यव स्थिर रक्त

d green द्वीन्यव हरि  
 d red द्वीन्यव रक्त  
 d violet द्वीन्यव नीललोहित  
 dianthine = cotton red S  
 di anthra furane Chem द्वि-विश्व-बुसीन्य n  
 dianthrene blue Col Ind द्विक्षामेण्य नील  
 dianthryl Chem द्विविश्वल  
 Dianthus Bot आपस-प्रजाति  
 D caryophyllus (carnation) लवग-आपस  
 diapason Phys सस्वनक m  
 dia-phane adj पार-दृश्यन्  
 diaphaneity पारदृश्यता f  
 diaphanometer पारदृश्यतामान m  
 diaphanoscope पारदृश्येक्ष m  
 diaphanous adj पार दृश्यन्  
 diaphoretic adj प्रस्वेदक  
 diaphototropism Bot (tropistic tendency of leaves to turn their upper surfaces to a source of illumination) तिरोभावर्तना f  
 diaphragm 1 Anat प्राचीर, उर प्राचीर n.  
 2 (a partition) व्यवधि m  
 3 Bot (in the pteridophytes) व्यवधि m  
 4 Zool प्राचीर n  
 diaphragmatic adj Anat प्राचीरीय, उर प्राचीर-  
 diaphragmatic respiration Physiol प्राचीर-श्वासन  
 diaphragm cell Chem व्यवधि-कोश  
 diaphragm current व्यवधि-वाह  
 diaphragm process Electrochem व्यवधि-विधा  
 diaphragm stops (in a camera) प्राचीर-विराम  
 diaphtherin (Gk diaphtheirein 'to destroy utterly') Pharm परिणाशि f  
 diaphysis Anat (shaft of a long bone) अस्थिदण्ड m  
 diapophysis Anat, Zool (transverse अनुप्रस्थ process प्रवर्ध of a vertebra) अनुवर्ध m  
 diapsid adj Zool चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि  
 Diapsida Zool 1 (a subclass of reptiles having two pairs of openings in the skull) चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि-अनुवर्ग m (चतुश् four, छिद्र openings, करोटि skull, अनुवर्ग subclass)  
 2 (superorder) चतुश्छिद्रकरोटि-महागण

*m*  
 diapsid skull चतुश्छिद्र करोटि  
 Diaptomus Zool (important constituent of lake plankton—CNH IV. 208) कासारप्लावि-प्रजाति  
 diarabinose Chem द्विवर्तुरिधु *n*  
 diarch *adj* Bot (having two strands) द्विपट्टिक, द्विसूत्र  
 diarchial *adj* द्वैधतन्त्रीय  
 diarch plate Bot द्विसूत्र पट्ट  
 diarchy 1 द्वैधशासन, द्वैधतन्त्र *n* (see bureaucracy)  
 2 Bot द्विपट्टिकता *f*  
 Diard's green-billed malkoha Aves कृष्णोदर हरित-चञ्चु कैरात  
 diarize *vb* (to record in, or keep a diary) दैनदिनी लिखना  
 diarrhoea ['flow through'] Med जति-सार *m*  
 diarrhoea pill अतिसार-गुटिका  
 diarsenate Chem द्विनेपालोय *n*  
 diarsenide Chem द्विनेपालेय *n*  
 diarsenous acid Chem द्विनेपाल्य अम्ल  
 diarsenite Chem द्विनेपालित *n*  
 diarsenol Chem द्विनेपय *m*  
 diarsine=biarsine Chem द्विनेपी *f*  
 diarsonium Chem द्विनेपतातु *m*  
 diarsyl Chem द्विनेपील *n*  
 diarthrodial joint=diarthrosis  
 diarthrosis Anat (freely movable joint) = diarthrodial joint परिचेष्ट सन्धि *m*  
 diary दैनदिनी *f* (from Marathi)  
 diary book दैनदिनी-पुस्तक  
 diary form दैनदिनी-प्रपत्र  
 diastope Med पारेक्ष *m*  
 Diasparactus Paleontol (Gk *sparaktes* 'one who tears to pieces') विदारक-प्रजाति  
 diaspirin Pharm द्विशुनत्रि *f*  
 diaspore स्फजलिज *m* (स्फ- for स्फटीज alumina, जल water, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 diastase Biochem विभेद *m*  
 diastasic *adj* Biochem विभेदीय  
 diastasic action विभेदीय क्रिया  
 diastasiometry Biochem विभेदमिति *f*  
 diastatic=diastasic  
 diastatic action=diastasic action  
 diastema Zool (a vacant space or gap between teeth in a jaw) दन्तावकाश *m*

diaster Biol द्वितारक (see Jackson s v dyaster)  
 diastole Physiol हृत्स्फार *m*  
 diastolic हृत्स्फार-, हृत्स्फारी (श्न्)  
 diastolic pressure Med (blood pressure during diastole of the heart) हृत्स्फारे निपीड  
 diastrophism (*dia* + *strephen* 'to turn') Geol समुद्वर्तन *n*  
 Diastylis Zool (antenna reaches up to the posterior end of the body) लम्ब-स्पर्श-प्रजाति  
 D stygia (Gk *stygos* 'lower world') Presents several interesting characters indicating a lower grade or organization—PH I 437) अवर लम्बस्पर्श  
 diathermancy Phys ऊष्मपारेषिता *f*  
 diathermanous *adj* Phys ऊष्मपारेषी (श्न्)  
 diathermy Med (local elevation of temperature in tissues beneath the surface of the skin) ऊतितापन *n*  
 endothermy अन्तस्त्रापन  
 diathesis Chem (salicyl alcohol) नम्रल-सुषय *m*  
 diatum (daily) दैनिक  
 diatol (diethylcarbonate) Chem द्वीयव *m*  
 diatom Bot (Any of the microscopic unicellular or colonial algae. Each cell of a diatom is composed of two halves. They form kieselguhr) युक्ताप्य *m*  
 Diatoma Bot युक्ताप्य-प्रजाति  
 diatomaceous earth = kieselguhr = infusorial earth=diatomite युक्ताप्य-सृद्  
 diatomaceous ooze युक्ताप्य-निकर्दम  
 Diatomes Bot युक्ताप्य-गोत्र *n*  
 diatomic *adj* Chem द्विपरमाण्विक  
 diatomic alcohol Chem द्विपरमाण्विक सुषय  
 diatomicity द्विपरमाण्विकता *f*  
 diatomin (a pigment found in diatoms, etc) युक्ताप्यकि *f*  
 diatomite=diatomaceous earth  
 diatomite earth युक्ताप्य-सृद्  
 diatomologist Bot युक्ताप्य-विद् *m*  
 diatom ooze युक्ताप्य-निकर्दम  
 diatomous *adj* Mineral (having a single distinct diagonal cleavage

said of crystals) विकर्ण-दर  
 diatomic scale Music (consonance scale) सस्वन-प्राप्त  
 diatropism Bot तिरोवर्तना *f*  
 Diatryma Paleontol (a genus of Eocene birds resembling the ostrich उद्-पक्षी) प्राद्युष्टपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 D steini सामान्य प्राद्युष्टपक्षी  
 Diatrymiformes Paleontol प्राद्युष्टपक्षि-गण *m* (गण order)  
 diaz-, diazo- द्वि-अज-  
 diazamine black Col Ind द्वि-अजतिक्ती काल  
 diazamine blue Col Ind द्वि-अजतिक्ती नील  
 diazamine fast yellow Col Ind द्वि-अजतिक्ती स्थिर पीत  
 diazanil Col Ind द्वि-अजनील  
 d black द्वि-अजनील काल  
 d blue द्वि-अजनील नील  
 d bordeaux द्वि-अजनील कपिशक  
 d pink द्वि-अजनील आपन्न  
 d pure blue द्वि-अजनील शुद्ध नील  
 d scarlet द्वि-अजनील शोण  
 diazide Chem द्वि-अजीवेय *n*  
 diazine Chem द्वि-अजीवी *f*  
 d black Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी काल  
 d blue Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी नील  
 d brown Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी बभ्रु  
 d dark green Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी असित हरि  
 d direct black Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी अनाश्रित काल  
 d green Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी हरि  
 d red Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी रक्त  
 d yellow Col Ind द्वि-अजीवी पीत  
 diazo-, diaz- Chem द्वि-अज-  
 diazoacetate Chem द्वि-अज शुक्तीय अम्ल  
 diazoacetic acid Chem द्वि-अज-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 diazoacetic ester द्वि-अज-शुक्तिक प्रलवण  
 diazoamine Chem द्वि-अज तिक्ती  
 diazoamino-benzene द्वि-अज-तिक्ती-धूपेन्य  
 diazoanhydride Chem द्वि-अजाजलेय *n*  
 diazoate Chem द्वि-अजीवीय  
 diazo benzene Chem द्वि-अज-धूपेन्य  
 diazo black Col Ind द्वि-अज काल  
 diazo blue Col Ind द्वि-अज नील  
 diazo blue black Col Ind द्वि-अज नील-कृष्ण  
 diazo bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अज कपिशक

diazobright black Col Ind द्वि-अज  
भासुर काल  
diazobright blue द्वि-अज भासुर नील  
diazobright green Col Ind द्वि-अज  
भासुर हरि  
diazobright orange Col Ind द्वि-  
अज भासुर नारंग  
diazobright scarlet Col Ind द्वि-  
अज भासुर शोण  
diazobrown Col Ind द्वि-अज बभ्रु  
diazodark blue Col Ind द्वि-अज असित  
नील  
diazodeep black Col Ind द्वि-अज गाढ  
काल  
diazodinitro-phenol Chem द्वि-अज-  
द्विभूय-दर्शक  
diazodirect black Col Ind द्वि-अज  
अनाश्रित काल  
diazodye द्वि-अज रञ्जक  
diazodibasic Chem द्वि-अज-दक्षीण्य  
diazodibenzyl black द्वि-अज दक्षुल काल  
diazofast black Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
काल  
diazofast blue Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
नील  
diazofast bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अज  
स्थिर कपिशक  
diazofast green Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
हरि  
diazofast red Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
रक्त  
diazofast scarlet Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
शोण  
diazofast violet Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
नीललोहित  
diazofast yellow Col Ind द्वि-अज स्थिर  
पीत  
diazogen black Col Ind द्वि-अजजन काल  
diazogen blue Col Ind द्वि-अजजन नील  
diazogen bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
कपिशक  
diazogen brown Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
बभ्रु  
diazogen corinth Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
रोहित  
diazogen green Col Ind द्वि-अजजन हरि  
diazogen orange Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
नारंग  
diazogen red Col Ind द्वि-अजजन रक्त  
diazogen scarlet Col Ind द्वि-अजजन  
शोण  
diazohydrate Chem द्वि-अजोदीय n

diazohydroxide Chem द्वि-अजोद्विजारेय  
n  
diazotic acid Chem द्वि-अजोविक अम्ल  
diazoidimide Chem द्वि-अज वित्तिकेय  
diazoidindigo blue Col Ind द्वि-अज  
निनील नील  
diazol black Col Ind द्वि-अज काल  
d blue द्वि-अज नील  
d bordeaux द्वि-अज कपिशक  
d brilliant orange द्वि-अजव भासुर  
नारंग  
d bronze द्वि-अजव कास्य  
d brown द्वि-अजव बभ्रु  
d catechine द्वि-अजव खदिर  
d chrome blue द्वि-अजव वर्णक नील  
d chrome brown द्वि-अजव वर्णक बभ्रु  
d fast grey द्वि-अजव स्थिर धूसर  
d fast purpurine द्वि-अजव स्थिर  
नीलोद्दी  
d fast red द्वि-अजव स्थिर रक्त  
d fast scarlet द्वि-अजव स्थिर शोण  
d fast yellow द्वि-अजव स्थिर पीत  
d green द्वि-अजव हरि  
d light blue द्वि-अजव लघु नील  
d light brown द्वि-अजव लघु बभ्रु  
d light orange द्वि-अजव लघु नारंग  
d light red द्वि-अजव लघु रक्त  
d light rubine द्वि-अजव लघु रक्ती  
d light violet द्वि-अजव लघु नील-  
लोहित  
d light yellow द्वि-अजव लघु पीत  
d orange द्वि-अजव नारंग  
d pink द्वि-अजव आपस  
d pure blue द्वि-अजव शुद्ध नील  
d purpurine द्वि-अजव नीलोद्दी  
d violet द्वि-अजव नीललोहित  
diazole Chem द्वि-अजवा f  
diazolight bordeaux Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु कपिशक  
diazolight green Col Ind द्वि-अज लघु  
हरि  
diazolight red Col Ind द्वि-अज लघु रक्त  
diazolight scarlet Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु शोण  
diazolight violet Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु नीललोहित  
diazolight yellow Col Ind द्वि-अज  
लघु पीत  
diazomethane Chem द्वि-अज प्रोटीन्य  
Diazona Zool शिलोद्विजारेय-प्रजाति  
diazonavy blue Col Ind द्वि-अज  
नाविक नील

Diazonidae Zool शिलोद्विजारेय-वशा m  
diazonium Chem द्वि-अजतातु m  
diazolive Col Ind द्वि-अज तैलवदर  
diazorange Col Ind द्वि-अज नारंग  
diazoxide Chem द्वि-अज जारेय  
diazoxamide Chem द्वि-अज-जारेय-  
वित्तिकेय  
diazoparaffin Chem द्वि-अज मृदुसा  
diazophenol Chem द्वि-अज दर्शक  
diazophenyl black Col Ind द्वि-अज-  
दर्शक काल  
diazophenyl blue Col Ind द्वि-अज-  
दर्शक नील  
diazoreaction Chem द्वि-अज प्रतिक्रिया  
diazoredb. blue Col Ind. द्वि-अज रक्त  
नील  
diazorubine Col Ind द्वि-अज रक्ती  
diazosalt Chem द्वि-अज-लवण  
diazosky blue Col Ind द्वि-अज  
आकाश नील  
diazosplit (decomposition of a diazo-  
salt and formation of an aryl com-  
pound) द्वि-अज-भग m  
diazosulphide Chem. द्वि-अज शुल्फेय  
diazotate Chem द्वि-अजोवातीय n  
diazotetrazole Chem द्वि-अज-चतुरजवा  
diazotic adj Chem द्वि-अजोवातिक  
diazotizable adj Chem द्वि-अजोवातीय  
diazotization Chem द्वि-अजोवातीय n.  
diazotize vb Chem (to convert into  
a diazo compound) द्वि-अजोवातीय  
diazotizing (a method used in the  
manufacture of aniline dyes) द्वि-अजो-  
वातीयना f  
p diazo toluene anilide Chem p द्वि-अज-  
निरालेन्य-नीलेय  
diazotype Photog द्वि-अजमुद्रण n  
diazotype process द्वि-अजमुद्रण विधा  
diazoviolet Col Ind द्वि-अज नीललोहित  
diazov. Chem द्वि-अजजारेय m  
diazoyellow Col Ind द्वि-अज पीत  
diaz-thine Chem द्वि-अज गन्धी  
diazurine Col Ind द्वि-अजनीली  
D I B (Director, Intelligence Bureau)  
स गु वि (सञ्चालक, गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग)  
dibase Chem द्विपीठ n  
dibasic adj Chem द्विपैठिक  
dibasicity Chem द्विपैठिकता f  
dibble n (Germ Pflanzstich) (a small  
hand implement used to make holes  
in the ground, esp for plants or  
seeds) रोपचिद्रक m

dibble *vb* (to plant with a dibble—  
Web, to sow seeds in holes with  
a planting peg—I F R) छिद्रोपण

dibbled *adj* छिद्रोपित

dibbling *Agrie* छिद्रोपण *n*

dibbling iron छिद्रोपण लौह, छिद्रोपण कील

dibenz, dibenzo- *Chem* द्विधूप-

dibenzacridine *Chem* द्विधूपोघ्री *f*

dibenzal-acetone *Chem* द्विधूपसु-शुक्ता

dibenz amide *Chem* द्विधूप तिक्तेय

dibenz anthracene *Chem* द्विधूप विक्षा-  
मेण्य

dibenzenyl *Chem* द्विधूपेन्यल *n*

dibenzo dibenz *Chem* द्विधूप-

d-arsenole द्विधूप-नेपवा

d-diazine द्विधूप-द्वि-अजजीवी

d-dioxin द्विधूप-द्वितिमि

d-fluorene द्विधूप-अशेन्य

d-furane द्विधूप-बुसिन्य

d-furane *p oxazine* द्विधूप-बुसिन्य *p*-  
जाजीवी

d-furfurane=d-furane

d-phenanthrene द्विधूप दर्शकामेण्य

d-phenazine द्विधूप दर्शजीवी

d-pyran द्विधूप-अग्निन्य

d-pyrene द्विधूप-अग्न्येन्य

d-pyrole द्विधूप-शुगैल

d-pyrone द्विधूप-अग्न्या

d-quinoline द्विधूप-विज्वरवी

d-selenophene द्विधूप-मेचदर्श

d-thiophen द्विधूप-गन्धदर्शेन्य

d-thioxine द्विधूप-गन्धतिग्मी

d-xanthene द्विधूप पीतेन्य

dibenzoyl *Chem* द्विधूपल *n*

d catechol द्विधूपल खदिरव

d ethane द्विधूपल दक्षीण्य

d furazane द्विधूपल बुसिन्याजीवीन्य

d glucosylose द्विधूपल मधुकाण्डधु

d ketone द्विधूपल शोक्ता

d malo nitrile द्विधूपल उरकोल-भूयिल

d methane द्विधूपल प्रोदीन्य

d peroxide द्विधूपल अतिजारेय

d styrene द्विधूपल सिङ्गेन्य

dibenzyl *Chem* द्विधूपल *n*

d amine द्विधूपल तिक्ती

d diethyl stannate द्विधूपल द्विदक्षुल  
त्रप्वीन्य

d ethane द्विधूपल दक्षीण्य

d glycollic acid द्विधूपल मधुविक अम्ल

d hydrazine द्विधूपल उदाजीवी

d hydroxyl-amine द्विधूपल उदजारल-  
तिक्ती

d ketone द्विधूपल शोक्ता

d mercury द्विधूपल पारद

dibenzylidene *Chem* द्विधूपलेयन्य *n*

dibenzylidene-acetone द्विधूपलेयन्य-  
शुक्ता

diborane diphosphine *Chem* द्विदाकीन्य  
द्विभास्वी

Dibothriocephalus=Diphyllobo-

thrium *Zool* द्विनालशिर-प्रजाति

D latus (a very large tapeworm—

PH I 264) दीर्घ द्विनालशिर

Dibranchia *Zool* (having two gills)

द्विकलोमा *m pl*

Dibranchiata *Zool* द्विकलोमा *m pl*

dibrom-, dibromo- *Chem* द्विदुरा-

dibrom-acet-aldehyde द्विदुरा शुक्त-सुव्युद

dibrom-acetic acid द्विदुरा-शुक्तिक अम्ल

dibrom-anthracene द्विदुरा विक्षामेण्य

dibrom-anthraquinone द्विदुरा-विक्ष-  
विज्वरा

dibrom barbituric acid द्विदुरा-बोलमिहिक  
अम्ल

dibrom-benzene द्विदुरा-धूपेन्य

dibrom-ethane द्विदुरा दक्षीण्य

dibromide *Chem* द्विदुरेय *n*

dibrom-indigo द्विदुरा-निनील

dibromine *Chem* द्विदुराघ्री *f*

dibromo-, dibrom- *Chem* द्विदुरा-

dibrom-quinone chloro-imide द्विदुरा-  
विज्वरा नीर वितिक्तेय

dibrom-thymol-sulphon-phthalein  
द्विदुरा-पर्णामीव शुल्बा व्युत्तैलिन

dibutyl *Chem* द्विघृतल *n*

di-*n*-butyl- द्वि-*n* घृतल-

dibutyl amino propanol द्विघृतल तिक्ती-  
प्रमेदीन्यव

dibutyl beryllium द्विघृतल विह्वर

dibutyl cadmium द्विघृतल मृज्यातु

di-*n* butyl-cadmium द्वि-*n*-घृतल-मृज्यातु

dibutyl di-tin bromide द्विघृतल द्वि-  
त्रपु-दुरेय

di-*n*-butyl mercury द्वि *n* घृतल-पारद

dibutyl phthalate द्विघृतल व्युत्तैलीय

dibutyl tinchloride द्विघृतल त्रपुनीरेय

dibutyrim *Chem* द्विघृति *f*

DIC (District Industrial Court)

म औ न्या (मण्डल-औद्योगिक-न्यायालय)

dicaodyl *Chem* द्विकुगन्धल *n*

Dicaeidae *Aves* पुष्पान्वेषि-वश *m*

Dicaeum *Aves* (the birds frequent  
orchids when in flower) पुष्पान्वेषि-  
प्रजाति

di-calcium phosphate द्वि-चूर्णातु भास्वीय

dicarbazyl *Chem* द्वि-अगाजीवल *n*

di-carbon amide द्वि-प्रागौर तिक्तेय

dicarbonate *Chem* द्वि-अगारीय *n*

dicarbonic *adj Chem* द्वि-अगारिक

dicarboxylate *Chem* द्वि-अगजारलीय *n*

dicarboxylic *adj Chem* द्वि-अगजारलिक

dicarboxylic acid द्वि-अगजारलिक अम्ल

dicaryon *Bot* युग्माष्टि *f*

dice=die अच्, पाश *m* (ancient word),  
पासा (Mal फासा)

dicebox अक्षधान *n*

dicebox-shaped *adj* अक्षधानाकार

Diceras *Paleontol* (both valves are  
coiled— PH I 599) द्विकुण्डला-प्रजाति

Dicercomonas muris=Giardia  
lamblia

Dicerna pulchellum = Desmodium  
pulchellum *Bot*

dicetyl *Chem* द्वितिमिल *n*

dichasial *adj Bot* द्विशाली (-रन्)

dichasial cyme *Bot* द्विशाली बहुवर्धक

dichasium *Bot* द्विशाल *m* (see chasium)

dichlamydeous *adj Bot* द्विपरिपुष्प

dichlor- *Chem* द्विनीर-

d acetal द्विनीर-शुक्तसु

d-acetamide द्विनीर-शुक्ततिक्तेय

d-acetic acid द्विनीर-शुक्तिक अम्ल

d-acetone द्विनीर-शुक्ता

d a c e t y l-chloranilide द्विनीर-  
शुक्तल-नीरनीलेय

d aldehyde द्विनीर-सुव्युद

d-amide द्विनीर-तिक्तेय

d-aniline द्विनीर नीली

d-anthracene द्विनीर-विक्षामेण्य

d-benzene द्विनीर-धूपेन्य

d-diethyl ether द्विनीर-द्विदक्षुल दक्षु

d diethyl sulphide द्विनीर-द्विदक्षुल  
शुल्बेय

d-difluoro-methane द्विनीर-द्वितरस्व-  
प्रोदीन्य

d ethylene द्विनीर दक्षुलेन्य

d-ethyl ether द्विनीर-दक्षुल दक्षु

d-hydrin द्विनीर-उदि

d-methane द्विनीर प्रोदीन्य

d naphthalene द्विनीर उत्तैलेन्य

d nitrohydrin द्विनीर-भूयोदि

d-p-henol-1 n d o o cresol द्विनीर-  
दर्शव निनील ऊ क्विपव

d-phenol-endo-phenol द्विनीर-दर्शव-  
निनील दर्शव

d-pheno sulphon phthalein द्विनीर-



दश-शुद्धा व्युत्पत्तिः  
 d-quinone chloro-imide द्विनीर-  
 विज्वरा नीर वितित्वेय  
 dichloric acid = p-dichloro benzene प-  
 द्विनीर-व्युत्पत्तिः  
 dichloride Chem द्विनीरेय n  
 dichloro-, dichlor- Chem द्विनीर-  
 dichloro-fluorescein द्विनीर-आशिन  
 γ dichloro hydroxybutyric acid ३  
 द्विनीर-उद्वारपृथिक अम्ल  
 ββdichloro-propane आभा द्विनीर प्रमेदीन्य  
 αdichloro-propionic acid अ अ-द्विनीर-  
 प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 Dichobune Paleontol (they were pecu-  
 liar in that they, alone of seleno-  
 donts, had a well developed hypo-  
 cone निशकु—Bomer p 346) सुनिशकु-  
 प्रजाति  
 Dichobunidae सुनिशकु-वंश m  
 Dichobunidoidea (superfamily)  
 सुनिशकु-महावंश m  
 Dichoceros Ates उद्वारा प्रजाति (उद्वारा  
 from मत्स्यपुराण)  
 dichogamy Bot (maturation of sta-  
 mens and pistils at different periods)  
 पृथक्पक्वता f  
 Dichogaster खण्डोदर-प्रजाति  
 Dichopsis = Palaquium Bot  
 dichotomised moon Astron अर्धचन्द्र,  
 अर्धित चन्द्र  
 dichotomous adj Bot युग्मशाखी (३२)  
 dichotomously branched thallus Bot  
 युग्मशाखित स्तम्भ  
 dichotomy 1 Bot युग्मशाखिता f (Germ  
 Gabelung)  
 2 Statistics द्वन्द्व-भाजन n  
 3 Logic (division of a class into two  
 subclasses, esp two opposed by  
 contradiction, as white and not  
 white) द्वन्द्व-भाजन, द्वि-भाजन n  
 Dichroa Bot ज्वरघ्नपत्र-प्रजाति  
 D febrifuga (the stem and leaves  
 are considered an excellent re-  
 medy for all kinds of fever—Basu)  
 सामान्य ज्वरघ्नपत्र  
 dichroism 1 Cryst (property of pre-  
 senting different colours when  
 viewed in two different directions)  
 द्विदिग्द्वानावर्णता f  
 2 Phys (differing in colour with  
 the thickness of the transmitting  
 layer) नानावर्णता f

3 (dichromatism) द्विरणता नानावर्णता  
 f  
 dichromate Chem द्विवर्णीय n  
 dichromatic adj द्विरण, नानावर्ण  
 dichromatism Optics द्विरणता, नाना-  
 वर्णता f  
 dichromic adj द्विरणिक  
 dichromic acid Chem द्विवर्णिक अम्ल  
 dichroscope नानावर्णक m  
 Dichrostachys Bot वीरचूष प्रजाति  
 D cinerea सामान्य वीरचूष (B, N  
 वीरचूष)  
 dienechomine Chem द्विविषापी f  
 dick = ethyl dichlorarsine दधुल द्विनीर-  
 नेपी f  
 Dicksonia Bot (has marginal fruit  
 dots) प्रान्तविन्दु-प्रजाति  
 D punctulobula पात्यक प्रान्तविन्दु  
 dichmic adj Cryst द्विवर्णिक  
 dichinous = unisexual adj Bot एकांग  
 (for एकरजनना)  
 monochinous उन्नयन (for उन्नय-  
 जनना)  
 dichny Bot एकांगता f  
 Dictyoptera Bot (bracts clustered—  
 Basu) गुच्छनिपत्र-प्रजाति  
 D roxburghiana (plant is used as  
 a tonic in the Punjab—Basu) रक्ष  
 गुच्छनिपत्र  
 dicodine द्विमीली f  
 dicodide Chem द्विमील्य n  
 dicodide preparation द्विमील्य-निर्मिति  
 dicodide salt द्विमील्य लवण  
 Dicoma Bot अतिकटु-प्रजाति  
 D tomentosa (the herb is strong-  
 ly bitter—Basu) सामान्य अतिकटु  
 diconchimine = diquinidine Chem  
 द्विजिजरेयी f  
 dicotyledon Bot (having two seed-  
 leaves) द्विवीजपत्र m  
 dicotyledonous adj Bot द्विवीजपत्री  
 (३२), द्विवीजपत्रीय, द्विपत्री (Germ zuei-  
 samenlappig)  
 dicotyledonous epigeal type Bot  
 द्विवीजपत्र उपरिभूमिक प्रकार  
 dicotyledonous seeds Bot द्विवीजपत्री  
 बीज, द्विपत्री बीज  
 dicotyledonous tree द्विवीजपत्री वृक्ष  
 Dicotyles = Tagassu  
 Dicotylidae = Tagassuidae  
 Dicraea Bot (roots are flattened and  
 contain chlorophyll—McLean f 828)

शादमूल प्रजाति  
 D stylosa विचित्र शादमूल  
 Dicrocoelidae (a family having bran-  
 ching intestine) शाख्यन्त्र-वंश m  
 Dicrocoelium (Gk dikroos 'forked' +  
 koilia 'bow el') शाख्यन्त्र प्रजाति  
 D lanceolatum ग्राम शाख्यन्त्र  
 dirotic Physiol (having a double  
 beat, as of the pulse) द्विस्पन्दन n  
 dirotic pulse द्विस्पन्दन नाडी  
 dirotism Med द्विस्पन्दन n  
 Dicruridae Aves अगरक वंश m (अगरक  
 ancient name—the whole plumage  
 is black)  
 Dicrurus Aves अगरक प्रजाति (अगरक  
 ancient name)  
 Dictamnus Bot महागन्ध प्रजाति  
 D albus (bastard dittany, fraxi-  
 nella, white dittany) (a heavy-  
 scented herb—Basu) सामान्य महागन्ध  
 dictaphone श्रुतभाष m  
 dictate vb 1 लेखापन, लिखाना  
 2 अर्धिद्वान, आदेश देना, (to impose)  
 आरोपण करना  
 dictation श्रुतलेखन n, श्रुतलेख m (used  
 in Bengali) (Cf the ancient word  
 श्रुतभाष)  
 dictator एकांगता (न) m (see authori-  
 tarian)  
 dictatorial adj एकांगतात्त्विक  
 dictatorship एकांगतात्त्विक n  
 dictionary शब्दकोश, कोश m  
 dictum 1 Logic वचन n  
 2 Law अस्त्युक्ति f  
 decision निनिश्चय  
 statute परिनियम  
 dictum de omni et nullo सर्व-नकोवि-  
 वचन  
 dictyo- जाल-  
 Dictyoceratium Zool (the fibres form  
 a network) शास्त्रजालतन्त्र m p  
 Dictyoclostus americanus = Produc-  
 tus semireticulatus  
 dictyoconidium Mycol (Gk diktyon  
 'net' जाल, conidium कणी) जालकणी f  
 Dictyocysta Zool जालमुकुट प्रजाति  
 Dictyophora Bot (Gk diktyon 'net')  
 जालयुत-प्रजाति  
 dictyophyllus Bot Tax जालपत्र  
 dictyosporangium Mycol (a septate  
 sporangium) पटीवीजाशुधानी f  
 dictyospore Mycol (a spore having



septa both lengthways and cross-ways) जालवीजाणु *m* (Gk *diktyon* 'net' जाल)

dictyostele *Bot* जालरम्भ *m* (short for जालमध्यरम्भ) (*see* stele)

Dictyota *Bot* जालाप्य प्रजाति (Gk *diktyon* 'net' जाल, *algos* alga)

D dichotoma युग्मशाखी जालाप्य

Dictyotaceae *Bot* जालाप्य कुल *n*

Dictyotales *Bot* जालाप्य गोत्र *n*

Dictyoxylon *Paleontol* (Gk *diktyon* 'net' + *xylon* २२) जालदारु-प्रजाति

D oldhamium (characterized by glandular spines) ग्रन्थिलकण्ट जालदारु

Dictyuchus *Bot* (Gk *diktyon* 'net' The sporangium becomes a 'cell net') जालकवक प्रजाति

dicyan *Chem* द्विश्याम *n*

dicyan acetylene द्विश्याम शुक्लेन्य

dicyan diamide द्विश्याम द्वितिकेय

dicyan diamidine द्विश्याम द्वितिकेयी

dicyanide *Chem* द्विश्यामेय

dicyanide imide द्विश्यामेय विनिकेय

dicyanin द्विश्यामि *f*

dicyanine *Col Ind* द्विश्यामी *f*

dicyano diamide *Chem* द्विश्याम द्वितिकेय

dicyanogen *Chem* द्विश्यामजन *m*

dicyclic *adj Chem* द्विचक्रिक

Dicychica *Zool* द्विचक्रिक-गण *m*

Dicyclic terpene द्विचक्रिक सरलेन्य

dicyclopentadiene *Chem* द्विचक्रपञ्च द्वयेन्य *n*

Dicyema *Zool* (Gk *kyema* 'embryo') Produces two types of embryos) द्विभ्रूण प्रजाति

D paradoxum (Lat *paradoxum* 'strange') विचित्र द्विभ्रूण

Dicymenaea gracile (Lat *gracile* 'slender' तनु) तनु द्विभ्रूणक

Dicymidae *Zool* (family) द्विभ्रूण वंश *m*

Dicynodon *Paleontol* (genus of heavy two tusked terrestrial reptiles) द्विरवदन्त प्रजाति

Dicynodontia द्विरवदन्त गण *m* (गण order)

didactic *adj* उपदेशात्मक

didactic instruction उपदेशात्मक शिक्षण

Didactyla *Zool* (suborder) पृथगगुलानु-गण *m*

didactylous *adj Zool* पृथगगुल, दि-अंगुल  
didactyly (marsupials having the toes all separate—PH II 531) पृथगगुलता *f*

didapper = dabchick

Didelphia (di दि, Gk *delphys* 'uterus' गर्भाशय—so named from the completely double uterus) *Zool* द्विगर्भाशया *m pl*.

didelphian = didelphous *adj Zool* द्विगर्भाशयिक

didelphic *adj Zool* 1 (having a double uterus) द्विगर्भाशयी (इन्)

2 (pertaining to double uterus) द्विगर्भाशयिक

Didelphidae (family consisting of the opossums) युग्माशय-वंश *m*

Didelphis = Didelphys

Didelphodon युग्माशयदन्त-प्रजाति

Didelphodus युगलाशय-प्रजाति

Cf Didelphis युग्माशय-प्रजाति

didelphous = didelphian *adj Zool* द्विगर्भाशयिक

Didelphys *Zool* (genus of typical opossums) युग्माशय-प्रजाति

D dorsigera (opossums carry their young on the back) पृष्ठवाही युग्माशय

D marsupialis शिशुधानी युग्माशय

D virginiana पाताल-युग्माशय

didal *Chem* (a combination of diallyl-barbituric acid दिगुणल सोलमिहिक अम्ल and ethylmorphine दधुलप्रमीली) द्विदिला *f* (di- दि- + dial दिला)

didigonal polar *Cryst* द्विदिशेण ध्रुवीय

didigonal scalenohedral *Cryst* द्विदिशेण विषमत्रिभुजानीक

didiphenylamine- *Chem* द्विदिदशे-तिक्ती-

didiphenylamine fluosilicate द्विदिदशे-तिक्ती-तरलैकतीय

didiphenylene ethylene *Chem* द्विदिदशेलेन्य दधुलेन्य

Didolodontidae (had primitive bunodont cheek teeth—Romer p 316) कर्णिकाहानव्य-वंश *m*

Didolodus *Paleontol* कर्णिकाहानव्य-प्रजाति

Didus *Zool* (genus consisting of the dodos) मन्दा-प्रजाति

D ineptus अनुनुयि-मन्दा

didym = didymium

Didymaspis *Zool* युग्मकवच प्रजाति  
didymia *Chem* (didymium oxide) पीत-श्यामजा *f*

Didymium *Zool* (a genus occurring as a whitish or yellow sheet of protoplasm—PH I 66) पाण्डुरसा-प्रजाति

D difforme अनियमि-पाण्डुरसा

didymium *Chem* पीतश्यामला *f*

didymium carbonate पीतश्यामला प्राग-रीय

didymium chloride (technical) पीत-श्यामला नीरेय (परिभाषित)

didymium manganese nitrate (technical) पीतश्यामला लोहक भूयीय (परिभाषित)

didymium nitrate (technical) पीत-श्यामला भूयीय (परिभाषित)

didymium oxalate (technical) पीत-श्यामला तिग्मीय (परिभाषित)

didymium oxide पीतश्यामला जारेय

didymium salicylate पीतश्यामला नम्रलीय

didymium sulphate (technical) *Chem* पीतश्यामला शुल्बीय (परिभाषित)

Didymogaptus *Paleontol* द्वैधककच-प्रजाति

D murichsoni ('tuning fork graptolite' Swinnerton, 1947, p 34) विशाल द्वैधककच (विशाल 'fork')

didymospore *Mycol* (a two celled spore) द्विकोशबीजाणु *m*

didynamous *adj Bot* (having two long and two short stamens) द्विदीर्घ

die *vb* मरना

die *n* 1 (produces a desired form) रूपदा *f*

Cf matrix रूपपुट

punch रूपघन

2 (a tool for forming screw threads) वहि सूत्रक *m*

3 = dice पाश, अक्ष *m*, पासा (Mar फाना)

die *vb Mach* (forming screw threads on bolts) वहि सूत्रण

die back प्ररोहमरण (H सूखा, M मर)

die by his own hands अपने हाथों मरना

die by the hand of justice फासी दी जाना; विधिहाथो मरना

die casting 1 (to make a casting by forcing molten metal into a metal mould or die) सञ्चवपन *n*

2 (a part made by die casting) सञ्चोस *n*

die cast metal सञ्चवप धातु

die-hammer *Forestry* (German Name *rierschlägel*) (a tool used for marking trees or logs) अकणन *m*, आकने का हथौडा

die intestate विना इच्छापत्र के मरना

die leaving issue सन्तान छोड़कर मरना

dielectric *n* (*dia* + *electric*) *Elec* (a nonconducting material, so called because the lines of force of an electrostatic field will pass through it, thereby making it the seat of the strain) पारद्युतिक *n*

dielectric constant *Elec* पारद्युतिक नियराक

dieline *Chem* (dichloroethylene) द्विनोरदधुलेन्य *n*

dieline diene द्विनोरदधुलेन्य द्वेन्य

dieline series द्विनोरदधुलेन्य माला

diencephalon = interbrain, between brain *Anat* अन्तरा मस्तिष्क *n*

*Dist* midbrain मध्यमस्तिष्क

diene द्वेन्य *n*

Dientamoeba द्वन्तं कामरूपि प्रजाति

dieresis = diaeresis

Diervilla *Bot* मधुसुमन-प्रजाति

*D* lonicera = bush honeysuckle (has fragrant yellow flowers in early summer) पीत मधुसुमन

Diesel cycle *Thermodyn* पीडज्वाल चक्र

Diesel-electric *adj* (of or pertaining to the combination of a Diesel engine driving an electric generator) पीडज्वाल-विद्युत्

Diesel engine पीडज्वाल गन्त्र

Diesel engine driver पीडज्वाल गन्त्र-चालक

Diesel fuel (heavy fuel oil in which combustion is started by spontaneous ignition उज्ज्वालन due to compression सपीडन instead of by spark plugs) पीडज्वाल इन्धन

Diesel mechanic पीडज्वाल यान्त्रिक

Diesel motor पीडज्वाल वहित्र

Diesel oil पीडज्वाल तैल

Diesel train *Rly* पीडज्वाल सयान

dies non *Law* अकार्य दिन

dies non juridicus = dies non

die struck *adj* रूपदा हत

diet आहार, नियमित आहार, मिताहार *m*

food अन्न

foodgram अन्नधान्य, अनाज

foodstuff खाद्यपदार्थ

meal भोजन

nutrition आहार पोषण, पोषाहार

fare साध, भोजन

provisions सन्तति

diet (c legislative assembly) विधान-

सभा *f*

assembly सभा

council परिषद्

parliament समद

senate अधिसभा

house सदन

court of convocation धर्मसद

diet 1 *vt* आहार देना, मिताहार देना

2 *vi* मिताहार करना

dietary *adj* आहार-

dietary *n* आहारवलि *f*

dictary arrangement आहार-प्रग्रन्ध

dictary charges आहार प्रभार

dictary dead stock आहार मृतस्कन्ध

dictary factor आहार कारक

dictary fat आहार-स्नेह

dictary nutrition factor आहार-पोष-कारक

dictary standard आहार प्रमाण

diet en route मार्गाहार *m*, मार्ग-भोजन, पाथेय *n*

dictetius आहारिकी, आहार विद्या *f*

diethacetic acid *Chem* द्विदधुनिक अम्ल

diethanolamine *Chem* द्विदक्षोण्यवतिकती *f*

diethoxalic acid *Chem* द्विदधुनिक अम्ल

diethyl- *Chem* द्विदधुल-

*d* acetal द्विदधुल शुक्तसु

*d* -aldehyde द्विदधुल सुगुद

*d* amine द्विदधुल-तिकती

*d* -aminophenol द्विदधुल तिनतीदर्शन

*d* aniline द्विदधुल नीली

*d* -arsine द्विदधुल नेपी

*d* arsinic acid द्विदधुल नेपियिक अम्ल

*d* -barbituric acid द्विदधुल कोलमिहिक अम्ल

*d* benzene द्विदधुल-धूपेन्य

*d* -beryllium द्विदधुल बिडूर

*d* -cadmium द्विदधुल-मृज्यातु

*d* carbinol द्विदधुलागिव

*d* carbonate द्विदधुलागारोय

*d* carbonic ether द्विदधुलागारिक दधु

*d* -cyanamide द्विदधुल द्यामनिकतेय

*d* dioxide द्विदधुल द्विजारेय

*d* disulphide द्विदधुल-द्विगुन्येय

*d* ether द्विदधुल रसु

*d* ethylene द्विदधुल दधुलेन्य

*d* glycol द्विदधुल मधुरन

*d* glycol ether द्विदधुल मधुन दधु

*d* hydrine द्विदधुल उरी

*d* ketone द्विदधुल कौस्ता

*d* -malic द्विदधुल उ मोलीय

*d* malonic acid द्विदधुल उकोलायिक अम्ल

*d* malonyl urea द्विदधुल-उकोला-मिह

*d* mercury द्विदधुल पारद

*d* nitramine द्विदधुल भूयनितरी

*d* nitro-amine द्विदधुल-भूयनितरी

*d* oxamide द्विदधुल तिमनितरेय

*d* -peroxide द्विदधुल अतिजारेय

*d* phosphite द्विदधुल-भास्वीय

*d* phosphine द्विदधुल भास्वी

*d* -phosphoric acid द्विदधुल-भास्विक अम्ल

*d* phthalate द्विदधुल व्युत्तलीय

*d* propylalcohol द्विदधुल प्रमेलागि

*d* -sulphate द्विदधुल शुल्वीय

*d* -sulphide द्विदधुल शुल्वेय

*d* -sulphur द्विदधुल शुल्वी

*d* -sulphone द्विदधुल शुल्वा

*d* -sulphone diethyl methane द्वि-

दधुल शुल्वा द्विदधुल प्रोदीन्य

*d* -sulphone dimethyl methane द्वि-

दधुल शुल्वा द्विप्रोद प्रोदीन्य

*d* -sulphone ethyl methyl methane

द्विदधुल शुल्वा दधुल प्रोद प्रोदीन्य

*d* tartrate द्विदधुल-न्यामवीय

*d* telluride द्विदधुल-वगकेय

*d* -thiurea द्विदधुल-गन्धमिह

*d* -tin dibromide द्विदधुल त्रु द्विदुरेय

*d* -tin dichloride द्विदधुल-त्रु द्विनीरेय

*d* -tin difluoride द्विदधुल त्रु द्वितरस्वेय

*d* -tin diiodide द्विदधुल त्रु द्विजन्नेय

*d* -tin oxide द्विदधुल त्रु जारेय

*d* -toluene द्विदधुल त्रिलेन्य

*d* toluidine द्विदधुल त्रिलेयी

*d* -urea द्विदधुल मिह

*d* zinc द्विदधुल कुप्पातु

diethylene *Chem* द्विदधुलेन्य *n*

*d* diamine द्विदधुलेन्य द्वितिमती

*d* dioxide द्विदधुलेन्य द्विजारेय

*d* disulphide द्विदधुलेन्य द्विशुल्वेय

*d* glycol butyl ether द्विदधुलेन्य मधुव घृतल दधु

*d* glycol ethyl ether द्विदधुलेन्य मधुव

दक्षुल दक्ष  
 di oxide द्विदक्षुलेन्य जोरय  
 diethylidene Chem द्विदक्षुलेन्य *n*.  
 diethylin Chem द्विदक्षुलि *f*  
 diethylene Chem द्विदक्षुली *f*  
 dietics = dietetics  
 diet indent आहार-व्यादेश  
 dieting 1 आहार *m*  
 2 (regulating food) आहार नियमन *n*  
 dieting charges आहार-प्रभार, आहार व्यय  
 dicting expenses आहार-व्यय  
 diet money आहार-राशि  
 diet money register आहार-राशि-पञ्जी  
 diet of patient रोगी का आहार  
 diet register आहार पञ्जी  
 diet survey आहार आपरीक्षण  
 die without children निस्सन्तान मरना  
 die without heirs बिना दायद मरना  
 die without issue बिना सन्तान मरना,  
 निस्सन्तान मरना  
 Difda Astron 1 = Deneb Kaitos =  $\beta$   
 Ceti द्वितीय तिमिगिल *m*  
 2 = Fomalhaut =  $\alpha$  Piscis Australis  
 प्रथम कुम्भोर *m*  
 diferrion (*di* द्वि- + *ferrum* 'iron' अयो-  
 + *ion* अयन, the ferrous ion,  $Fe^{++}$ )  
 Chem द्वि-अयोयन *n*  
 differ *vb* भेद होना, भिन्न होना, मतभेद  
 होना  
 differ materially सारत भेद होना  
 differen 3 1 भेद *m*, अन्तर *n* (see dis-  
 equilibrium)  
 2 मतभेद *m*  
 distinction प्रभेद  
 discrimination विभेद  
 dispute विवाद  
 altercation वाक्कलह  
 quarrel झगडा  
 method of difference and agree-  
 ment Logic अन्वय न्यतिरेक रीति  
 difference chart अन्तर सारणी  
 difference in judicial opinion न्यायिक  
 मतभेद  
 difference in size परिमाण-भेद  
 difference of latitude Surv अक्षरेखान्तर  
 difference of opinion मत भेद  
 difference of phase Phys प्राचस्था-भेद  
 difference of postings = balance of  
 postings Com रोपण-अन्तर  
 difference of roots Math मूलों का अन्तर  
 difference of sex स्त्रीपुरुष-भेद  
 differences of temperatures तापान्तर,

ताप के अन्तर  
 difference tone Acoustics अन्तर-स्वर  
 different *adj* भिन्न, अन्य, भिन्न भिन्न  
 distinct प्रभिन्न, अलग  
 separate पृथक्, अलग  
 various विविध, नाना  
 miscellaneous प्रकीर्ण  
 different branches भिन्न शाखाएँ  
 different column Com भिन्न स्तम्भ  
 different combination Statistics भिन्न  
 संयोजन  
 different fraction अन्य भिन्न  
 different groups भिन्न वर्ग  
 differentia Logic अवच्छेदक *m*  
 differentiable *adj* Math अवकलनीय  
 differential *n* 1 Mach भिन्नक *m*  
 2 Math अवकल *m*  
 3 (a distinguishing feature or quan-  
 tity, a differentiating trait or  
 amount) भेदक *m*  
 4 Common Carriers (a difference  
 between the rates over two routes  
 to the same point, or between the  
 rates over routes to two different  
 points competing for the same  
 traffic) समन्तर *n*  
 5 भेद-, भिन्न, वृत्ता-  
 differential *adj* 1 (relating to diffe-  
 rence) भेदीय  
 2 (indicating difference) भेददर्शी (इन)  
 3 (creating a difference) भेदकारी (इन)  
 4 (constituting a difference) भेदात्मक  
 5 (distinguishing) वेचक  
 6 (relating to a differential) भेदकीय  
 differential aberration Astron अवकल-  
 विपथन  
 differential adsorption (selective ad-  
 sorption of dyestuffs) वृत्ताधिचूषण  
 differential cage Automobile भिन्नक-  
 पञ्जर  
 differential calculus Math चलन-कलन  
 differential casing Automobile भिन्नक-  
 आवरण  
 differential chain block = differen-  
 tial pulley Mach भिन्नक घर्षरी  
 differential coefficient Math अवकल-  
 गुणक  
 differential contraction भिन्न सकोचन  
 differential duties Econ भिन्नक शुल्क  
 differential equation Math अवकल-  
 समीकरण  
 differential expansion भिन्न विस्तारण

differential floatation Ore dressing  
 भिन्नक प्लावन  
 differential geometry अवकल रैखिकी  
 differential gradient Zool भेद प्रवणक  
 differential oxidation process भेदात्मक  
 जारण-विधा  
 differential pulley = differential chain  
 block  
 differential rate Common Carriers  
 समन्तर अर्थ  
 differential reduction (selective re-  
 duction by metals of one component  
 in a mixture) वृत्ता प्रहासन  
 differential refraction Astron अवकल-  
 सुजायन  
 differential rule Mach भिन्नक नियम  
 differential staining Bot वृत्ताभिरञ्जन  
 differential steam calorimeter प्रवाण  
 भेदोपमान  
 differential strength भिन्नक प्राबल्य  
 differential tax भिन्नक कर  
 differential theory (of profit) Econ  
 भिन्नक सिद्धान्त  
 differential thermometer (for in-  
 dicating difference in temperature)  
 तापभेदमान *m*  
 differentiate *vb* 1 भेद करना, भिन्न करना,  
 भिन्नन, वेचन  
 2 Math अवकलन  
 differentiated *adj* भिन्नित, भेदित  
 differentiation 1 भेदकरण *n*, भेद *m*, भेद  
 करना  
 2 Math अवकलन *n*  
 3 Psychol भिन्नन, वेचन *n*  
 differentiation of market Econ विपणि-  
 भेदकरण, विपणि भिन्नन  
 differentiation of sex लिंग-भेद  
 different interpretations भिन्न भिन्न  
 अर्थ  
 different order भिन्न आदेश  
 different types and different makes  
 भिन्न प्रकार और भिन्न निर्माता  
 difficult *adj* कठिन, दुर्प्राप्य, दुर्गम, दुष्कर,  
 दु साध्य (see complex)  
 difficult and extraordinary (as, a case)  
 कठिन और असाधारण  
 difficult labour Med कष्ट प्रसव  
 difficultly available कठिनाई से प्राप्य,  
 दुष्प्राप्य  
 difficultly soluble Chem दुर्विलेय  
 difficulty कठिनता, दुर्प्राप्यता, दुर्गमता,  
 दुष्करता, दु साध्यता *f*, कृच्छ्र *n*, कठिनाई

obstacle बाधा  
 impediment अवरोध  
 difficulty experienced अनुभूत कठिनाई  
 diffidence आत्मसंशय *m*  
 diffluent *adj* (readily flowing away or dissolving) अपद्रावी (२१)  
 Diffugia Zool (has an ovoid shell of cemented sand grains) बालुस्थव्य प्रजाति  
 D pyiformis कन्द जालुकव्य  
 difform *adj* (irregular) अनियमो (२१)  
 diffraction Phys १ व्याभग *m*  
 २ (bending down of a ray of light as it strikes the edge of an object) तटे नमन *n* (नट at the edge)  
 diffraction formula व्याभग सूत्र  
 diffraction grating व्याभग क्षत्रेति  
 diffraction pattern व्याभग आकृति  
 diffraction spectroscope Phys व्याभग रसावलीक्ष  
 diffraction spectrum व्याभग रसावलि  
 diffractive *adj* (that produces diffraction) व्याभगकर  
 diffractiveness व्याभगकरता *f*  
 diffractometer Phys व्याभगमान *m*  
 diffusate Chem प्रसृत *n*  
 diffuse *adj* १ प्रसृत  
 २ Chem प्रसर, प्रसार  
 ३ Med प्रसृत  
 diffuse *vb* Chem प्रसरण, प्रसारण  
 diffuse blue luminescence प्रसृत नील चकावा  
 diffused *adj* प्रसृत, प्रसारित  
 diffused light प्रसृत प्रकाश  
 diffused reflection Phys प्रसृत परावर्तन  
 diffuse placenta Zool प्रसृत जरायु  
 diffuse porous *adj* Bot (when the vessels are scattered uniformly throughout) प्रसृत-रन्ध्र  
 diffuse porous wood प्रसृत रन्ध्र काष्ठ  
 diffuser प्रसारक *m*  
 diffuse reflection प्रसृत परावर्तन  
 diffuse series (of lines in a spectrum) प्रसृत माला  
 diffuse stem Bot प्रसृत स्तम्भ  
 diffuse thickening Bot प्रसृत स्थूलन (McLean I 910)  
 diffusible form Zool प्रसार्य रूप  
 diffusometer प्रसृतिमान *m*  
 diffusion १ (in a general sense) प्रसरण, प्रसारण *n*  
 २ Phys, Chem प्रसृति *f*

diffusion air pump प्रसृति वायुदम्य  
 diffusion analysis प्रसृति विनिर्णय  
 diffusion battery Sugar Mfg प्रसृति समूहा  
 diffusion battery system प्रसृति समूहा-पद्धति  
 diffusion bulb प्रसृति रुन्द  
 diffusion cell प्रसृति कोश  
 diffusion circles प्रसृति चक्र  
 diffusion constant प्रसृति स्थिरांक  
 diffusion gradient Bot प्रसृति प्रवणक  
 diffusion law प्रसृति नियम  
 diffusion of gas apparatus प्राति-प्रसृति-साधन  
 diffusion process प्रसृति क्रिया  
 diffusion shell प्रसृति आशेष  
 diffusion theory (of taxation) Econ प्रसृति सिद्धान्त  
 diffusive *adj* प्रसारी (२१)  
 diffusivity Physical Chem प्रसारिता *f*  
 diffuser=diffuser  
 diffusor Bot Tax प्रसृत  
 difluor-, difluoro- Chem द्विफ्लोर-  
 difluor benzene द्विफ्लोर बेंजेन  
 difluor-dichloro methane द्विफ्लोर द्वि-क्लोरो-मिथेन  
 नोर-प्रोदीन्य  
 difluorene Chem द्वि-फ्लोरन्य  
 difluorenylene Chem द्विफ्लोरन्यलेन *n*  
 difluoride Chem द्विफ्लोरस *n*  
 difluoro-, difluor- Chem द्विफ्लोर-  
 diformyl Chem द्विफर्मिल  
 DIG 1 (Deputy Inspector General) उ म नि (उप महा-निरीक्षक)  
 2 (Deputy Inspector General of Police) ना उ म (आरथि-उप-महा-निरीक्षक)  
 dig *vb* खनन, खोदना  
 excavate उत्खनन, खोदना  
 digallie acid Chem द्विदुस्तोदिक अम्ल  
 digastric muscle Anat (dichy at each end) द्विमासल पेशी  
 DIG, C & R (Deputy Inspector General of Police, Crime and Railways) ना उ म, अ म (आरथि-उप-महा-निरीक्षक, अपराध तथा सवार्त)  
 Digena Zool रूपान्तर गण *m*  
 digenean Biol द्विजनन *n*  
 digenetic *adj* Biol द्विजननिक  
 digenic reproduction (see ual reproduction) मधुा प्रजनन  
 digeny (sexual reproduction) मधुनजनन  
 " "  
 Digera Bot वरण्यवास्तुक प्रजाति

D arvensis सामान्य अरण्यवास्तुक (B, M म-वर्ग ११)  
 digest *n* (a composition, esp of law) निबन्धन  
 digestible १ पचन, पाचन, पचाना  
 २ Chem (to digest by heat and moisture) पचन, पाचन  
 digested *adj* पाचित  
 digester १ (for tea and digestion) पाचक *m*  
 २ (a vessel in which substances are heated under pressure) पाचित्र *n*  
 digestibility पाच्यता *f*  
 digestible *adj* पाच्य  
 digestible proteins पाच्य प्रोत्नूति  
 digesting shelf Chem पाचन निपाय  
 digestion पचन, पाचन *n*  
 digestion apparatus, Kjeldahl Chem. (for determining the amount of nitrogenous matter or ammonia in a sample) अपिभूति पाचित्र *n*  
 digestive *adj* पाचक, पाची (२१)  
 digestive biscuit पाचक शुगर  
 digestive ferment पाचक क्रिय, पाची क्रिय  
 digestive fluid पाचक द्रव, पाची द्रव  
 digestive juice पाचक रस  
 digestive organ पचनाग  
 digestive passage पचन मार्ग  
 digestive sac Bot पाचन-स्थूलन  
 digestive system पचन मण्डलि, पचनाग-मण्डलि  
 digestive tract Anat पचन-पथ  
 digest of general diaries (PB. 190) सामान्य देनदिनी-क्रमिका  
 digging and stacking at road side सड़क पर खोदना और चढ़ा बाधना  
 digging or moving (earth) खोदना अथवा हटाना  
 digifolia Chem (a solution of glucosides from digitalis leaves) अगु-निष्ठ *n*  
 digipoten Chem (a mixture of glucosides from digitalis leaves) अगु-निष्ठ *n*  
 digit १ Astron द्वादश भाग *m*  
 २ Math (figure) अंक *n*  
 ३ (three fourths of an inch) अगुल *n*  
 digital (fortners) Zool अगुलक  
 digitalin Pharm अगुलफिन *m*

digitaligenin Chem अगुलकजनि f

digitalin Chem अगुलकि f

amorphous digitalin अनाकार अगुलकि

crude digitalin अपरिष्कृत अगुलकि

crystalline digitalin स्फटमय अगुलकि

true digitalin सत्य अगुलकि

digitalis (so named from its finger-shaped corolla) Pharm अगुलक n

Digitalis Bot अंगुलक-प्रजाति

digitalis folium = digitalis leaf

Pharm अगुलक पत्र

digitalis group अगुलक वर्ग

digitalis leaf Pharm अगुलक-पत्र

digitalis powder अंगुलक क्षोद

digitalis tincture अगुलक-निर्कर्ष

digitose Chem अगुलकधु n.

digital reduction Evol अगुल हास

digitate adj 1 Bot (having fingers) सागुल

2 Math अगुलम्बु विन्यस्त

digitato pinnate Bot सागुल-पक्षम्बु

Digitigrada Zool अंगुलिचारिण m pl

digitigrade Zool (walking upon the digits) अंगुलिचारी (इन्) m

digitigradism Zool अंगुलिचारिता f

digitogenin अंगुलजनि f

digitonin Chem (a glucoside found in digitalis) अगुलधि f

digitoxigenin Chem अगुविषजनि f

digitoxin (digitalis + toxin) Chem अगु-विषि f

digitoxose (digitoxin + ose) Chem अगु-विषिधु n

diglucoside Chem द्विमधुमेय n

diglyceride Chem द्विमधुमेय n

diglycerin Chem द्विमधुरि f

diglycol Chem द्विमधुर m

diglycoll-amic acid Chem द्विमधुर-तिष्ठेयिक अम्ल

diglycoll amide anhydride Chem द्विमधुर तिष्ठेय अजलेय

diglycoll acid Chem द्विमधुरिक अम्ल

diglycollic anhydride द्विमधुरिक अजलेय

diglycollide Chem द्विमधुमेय n

digynified adj गरिमासम्पन्न

digynity उद्वयधारी, रत्नी (११) f

digynity गरिमा (११) f, गौरव n

dihexogenin Chem अगुनिमजनि f

dihexin Chem अगुनिमि f

dihexin १५ विषयान्तर करना, (deviate)

विचालित होना, भटक जाना

deviate विचलित होना

digression 1 विषयान्तरण, विचलन n.

2 Astron सूर्यविचलन n

dihalide Chem द्विनीकृतयेय n

dihalo- Chem द्विनीकृतये-

dihalogen Chem द्विनीकृतयेय m

dihedral angle Math द्वितल कोण

dihexagonal adj Cryst द्विषट्कोण

d alternating Cryst द्विषट्कोण अन्तरित

d dipyramidal Cryst द्विषट्कोण द्विस्तम्भ

d equatorial Cryst द्विषट्कोण वैषुवत

d polar Cryst द्विषट्कोण ध्रुवीय

d pyramidal Cryst द्विषट्कोण स्तूपीय

dihexyl Chem द्विषट्कल n

dihybrid Biol द्विसंकर m

dihybrid ratio Biol द्विसंकर-अनुपात

dihydr-, dihydro- Chem द्वि-उद-

dihydracryl-amic acid Chem द्वि उदो-गल तिष्ठेयिक अम्ल

dihydracrylic acid Chem द्वि उदो-गलिक अम्ल

dihydranol Chem द्वि-उदीन्य m

dihydrate Chem द्विजलीय n

dihydrated adj द्विजलीयित

di-hydrazone Chem द्वि-उदाजीवा

dihydric adj द्वि-उदिक

dihydric alcohol द्वि-उदिक सुपव

dihydride Chem द्वि-उदेय n

dihydro- Chem द्वि-उद-

dihydro anthracene द्वि-उद विक्षामेण्य

dihydro benzene द्वि-उद धूपेन्य

dihydro-bromide द्वि-उद-बुरेय

dihydro butene द्वि-उद धृत्येय

dihydro carvone द्वि-उद प्रजीरा

dihydro cholesterol द्वि-उद-चैत्तय

dihydro codemone (di codide) द्वि-उद-मीला (दि कोदेय)

dihydro cymene द्वि उद-निजीरेण्य

dihydrogen Chem द्वि उदजन

dihydrogen sodium phosphate द्वि-उदजन क्षारानु भारतीय

dihydro hydroxy codemone द्वि-उद-उदजार-मीला

dihydrol Chem द्वि उद n.

dihydro lutidine द्वि-उद-शुष्मरालेयी

dihydro morphine द्वि-उद-प्रमीली

dihydro morphinone द्वि उद मीला

dihydro-naphthalene द्वि-उद-उत्तैलेन्य

dihydro nicotine द्वि-उद जाय हूटी

dihydro-pentene द्वि-उद-पन्ची

dihydro-propene द्वि-उद-प्रमेदेन्य

dihydro quinazoline द्वि-उद-पिञ्जराजनी

dihydro-quinoline द्वि उद विज्जरवी

dihydro-resorcinol द्वि-उद-रोयास

dihydro-tachy-sterol Zool. द्वि-उद-आशु-

विपैतत्र

dihydroxamic acid Chem द्वि उदजावियिक अम्ल

dihydroxy- Chem द्वि-उदजार

dihydroxy-acetic acid द्वि उदजार शुक्तिक अम्ल

dihydroxy acetone द्वि-उदजार-शुक्ता

dihydroxy alcohol द्वि-उदजार सुपव

dihydroxy-anthra quinone द्वि-उदजार-विश्व विज्जरा

dihydroxy-benzoic acid द्वि उदजार-धूपिक अम्ल

dihydroxy-benzo-phenone द्वि उदजार-धूप दर्शा

dihydroxy-cinnamic acid द्वि-उदजार-दारुसितिक अम्ल

dihydroxy-codeinone द्वि-उदजार-मीला

dihydroxy disulphonic acid द्वि-उदजार-द्विशुष्मायिक अम्ल

dihydroxy-fluorescein द्वि-उदजार-भाशिन

di-hydroxyl Chem द्वि-उदजारल

dihydroxyl-amine द्वि-उदजारल-विक्की

dihydroxyl nicotine द्वि-उदजारल ताम्र-कूटी

dihydroxy-naphthalene (alpha, amphi-, ana, beta-, epi-, kata, peri-, pros-) द्वि-उदजार-उत्तैलेन्य (अवर्ण, उभय, उद, आवर्ण, अपि, नि, परि-, अभि)

dihydroxy palmitic acid द्वि-उदजार-तालिक अम्ल

dihydroxy-phthalo-phenone द्वि-उद-शुष्मरालेयी

dihydroxy-propionic acid द्वि-उदजार-प्रमेदिक अम्ल

dihydroxy stearic acid द्वि-उदजार-रसिक अम्ल

dihydroxy-succinic acid द्वि-उदजार-शुक्तिक अम्ल

dihydroxy uracil (ur- + acid + il) द्वि-उदजार मूत्राघ्निक

di-amide Chem द्वि विनिकेय

di amine Chem द्वि विनिकी

dumino- Chem द्विवितिकी

dumino-hydrazine द्विवितिकी-उदाजीवी

diindogen Chem द्विनीलजन m.

dindyl=dindyl Chem द्विनिनील n

Gf bundyl युग्मनिनील n

dune Chem द्वियी f

duod-, duodo- Chem द्विजम्बु-

duod acetic acid द्विजम्बु-शुक्तिक अम्ल

duod acetylene द्विजम्बु शुक्लेन्य

duod hydriene द्विजम्बु उदी

di iodide Chem द्वि-जम्बेय

duodo-, duod- द्विजम्बु-

duodo benzene Chem द्विजम्बु धूपेन्य

duodoeosin Chem द्विजम्बुपसि f

duodoform Pharm द्विजम्बुवमल n

duodotartaric acid द्विजम्बु न्यासविक अम्ल

duod tyrosine द्विजम्बु-दधिकी

dusatogen Chem द्विनेनीलजन n

dusatogen ketone द्विनेनीलजन शौक्ता

di iso-amyl Chem द्वि-न मण्डल

di iso-amyl amine द्वि-न मण्डल तिक्ती

di iso-amyl ketone द्वि-न मण्डल शौक्ता

di iso-butyl Chem द्वि-न घृतल

di iso-butyl amine द्वि-न घृतल तिक्ती

di iso-butyl ketone द्वि-न घृतल शौक्ता

di iso indolo quin oxaline Chem द्वि-

स निनीलव पिञ्जर तिग्मी

di iso nitroso anetholperoxide Chem

द्वि-स-भूय शतपुष्पातिजारेय

di iso propenyl Chem द्वि-न प्रमेदेन्यल

di iso propyl Chem द्वि-न प्रमेल

dike 1 (a ditch, a channel for water

made by digging) खाति f, खाई

2 (a bank of earth thrown up from

a ditch) धरण (ancient word), जल

धरण n, बाध

3 Geol (a tabular body of igneous

rock that has been injected while

molten into fissure—Web Vertical

intrusion of lava) रालभित्ति f (Germ

Felsenader)

4 (rock) भित्ति f

dike swarms Geol भित्ति-वृन्द

diketene द्विशौक्तेन्य n

diketo- Chem (denotes the presence

of two ketone groups) द्विशौ-

diketo hexamethylene द्विशौ-षट् प्रोदलेन्य

diketo-hydrindene द्विशौ-उदनिनीलेन्य

diketone Chem द्विशौक्ता f

diketo penthiazoline Chem द्विशौ पञ्च-

गन्धाजवी f

2 5 diketo piperazine २५ द्विशौ-मरिचा-

जीवी

diketo-purine Chem द्विशौ-मिहकी

diketo triazolidine Chem द्विशौ त्र्यजवेयी

f

diketo-trimethyl purine Chem द्विशौ-

त्रिप्रोदल मिहकी

dilactamic acid Chem द्विदुग्धतिक्तिक

अम्ल

dilactic acid Chem द्विदुग्धिक अम्ल

dilambdodont adj Zool (having two

A-shaped transverse ridges) चतुर्वेणी-

दन्त

dilapidated condition जीर्णवस्था

duapidation जीर्णवस्था f

deterioration अवहास

impairment परिक्षयण

devastation उद्ध्वंस, उजड़ना

desolation ध्वंस

ravage विध्वंस

dilatant n Phys 1 (fluid in a dilato-

meter) अभिस्तार m

2 (capable of expansion) अभिस्तार्य n

dilatant adj अभिस्तारक, अभिस्तारी (इन्)

dilatate=dilated

dilatation अभिस्तरण, अभिस्तारण, विस्फारण

n (as, of the eye)

dilate adj =dilated

dilate vb अभिस्तरण, अभिस्तारण

dilated adj अभिस्तीर्ण

dilater = dilator

dilation=dilatation

dilation of cervix Med (गर्भाशय)प्रीवा-

अभिस्तारण

dilative adj अभिस्तारी (इन्)

dilatometer Phys अभिस्तरणमान m

dilatometric method अभिस्तरणमितीय

रीति

dilatometry Phys Chem अभिस्तरण-

मिति f

dilator 1 अभिस्तारक m

2 Med, Anat अभिस्तारक m

dilatormess विलम्बकारिता f

dilator naris Anat नासाभिस्तारक m

dilator pupillae Ophthalmol तारा-

विस्फारक m

dilatory adj विलम्बकारी (इन्)

dilatory defence Law विलम्बकारी प्रतिवाद

dilatory motion Parl Practice विलम्ब

कारी प्रस्ताव

dilatory plea Law विलम्बकारी प्रतिकथन

dilatory tactics विलम्बकारी-तार्क

dilaudide Chem द्विमर्पकेन्य n

dilemma Logic उभयापत्ति f

complex dilemma जटिल उभयापत्ति

constructive dilemma अस्त्यात्मक

उभयापत्ति

destructive dilemma नारत्यात्मक

उभयापत्ति

simple dilemma सरल उभयापत्ति

dilevulinic acid Chem द्विमिष्टियिक अम्ल

diligence 1 अध्ययसाय m, कर्मिष्टता f

2 Law (attention and care required

of a person in a given situation)

समवेक्षा f (see attention)

diligence and good faith Law समवेक्षा

और सद्भावना

diligent adj 1 अध्यवसायी (इन्), कर्मिष्ट

2 Law समवेक्षी (इन्)

industrious उद्यमी, उद्यमशील

laborious परिश्रमी

diligently and efficiently अध्यवसाय

और दक्षता से

diligently and faithfully अध्यवसाय और

निष्ठा से

diligent search Law समवेक्षी अन्वेषण

dilituric acid (di-+lithic+uric) Chem

द्विलघुमिहिक अम्ल

Dilivaria ilicifolia = Acanthus ilici-

folius Bot

dill 1=anethum=anethi fructus=

dill fruit Pharm शतपुष्पिका f

2 (Peucedanum graveolens) सुपुष्पिका

f (B, M)

dill cup = Ranunculus arvensis पीत

नवनीतचप m

Dilemma Bot भग्या प्रजाति

D augusta महा-भग्या

D aurea हेम-भग्या

D indica सामान्य-भग्या (B, N, M)

D pentagyna=D augusta

D pilosa=D augusta

D pulcherrima (pulcherima 'most

beautiful') श्रेष्ठ-भग्या

D speciosa=D indica

Dilleniaceae Bot भग्या कुल n

dill fruit=dill Pharm

dill oil शतपुष्पिका-तैल

dill water=aqua anethi शतपुष्पिका वारि

dilly (Peucedanum graveolens) सुपुष्पिका

f (B, M)

diluent 1 मन्दक, मन्दकर्ता (रु), अवमिश्रक

m

2 Plant Pathol (the component of

a spray or dust that serves to reduce

the concentration of the active

component) मन्दक m

dilute adj 1 मन्द

2 Chem, Pharm मन्द  
 dilute *vb* मन्दन, मन्द करना, अवमिश्रण  
 dilute acid Chem मन्द अम्ल  
 dilute acid drinks मन्द अम्ल पेय  
 dilute culture Bot मन्द सवर्ध  
 diluted *adj* Chem अवमिश्रित, मन्दित  
 diluted alcohol अवमिश्रित सुपव  
 diluted hydro.bromic acid मन्दित उद-  
 दुरिक अम्ल  
 diluted perchloric acid मन्दित अति-  
 नीरिक अम्ल  
 diluted sewage मन्दित मलप्रवाह, मन्दित  
 मैला पानी  
 diluted sulphuric acid मन्दित शुष्कारिक  
 अम्ल  
 dilute glycerine मन्द मधुरी  
 dilute hydrobromic acid = acidum  
 hydrobromicum dilutum मन्द उद-  
 दुरिक अम्ल  
 dilute hydrochloric acid = acidum  
 hydrochloricum dilutum मन्द उद-  
 नीरिक अम्ल  
 dilute hydrocyanic acid = acidum  
 hydrocyanicum dilutum मन्द उद-  
 श्यामिक अम्ल  
 dilute nitric acid = acidum nitricum  
 dilutum मन्द भूयिक अम्ल  
 dilute nitrohydrochloric acid =  
 acidum nitrohydrochloricum dilu-  
 tum मन्द भूयोदनीरिक अम्ल  
 dilute nutrient solution Bot मन्द  
 पोषक विलयन  
 dilute phosphoric acid = acidum  
 phosphoricum dilutum मन्द भास्विक  
 अम्ल  
 dilute saline solution मन्द लवण विलयन  
 dilute solution मन्द विलयन  
 dilute solution of ammonium ace-  
 tate = liquor ammoni acetatis  
 dilutus = mundererus spirit मन्द  
 तिकातु शुक्तीय विलयन  
 dilute sulphuric acid = acidum sul-  
 phuricum dilutum मन्द शुल्वारिक  
 अम्ल  
 dilution Chem मन्दन, अवमिश्रण *n*  
 heat of dilution अवमिश्रण-ऊष्मा  
 dilution law अवमिश्रण नियम  
 dilution ratio अवमिश्रण अनुपात  
 dilution rule अवमिश्रण-नियम  
 dilution tube अवमिश्रण नाल  
 dilutor Chem मन्दयिता, अवमिश्रयिता (*व*)

dilutum = dilute *adj* Pharm मन्द  
 Diluvial period = Human period =  
 recent period Geol वर्तमान युग  
 diluvion Law अपवहन *n*  
 dim *vb* Automobiles मन्दन  
 dimalonic acid Chem द्वि-उत्कोलायिक  
 अम्ल  
 dimension 1 विमा *f*  
 2 Alg घात *m*  
 3 (size) परिमाण *n*  
 four dimensions चतुर्-विमा, विमा-  
 चतुष्टय, दिक्काल  
 three dimensions त्रि विमा, विमा-त्रय  
 dimensional *adj* विमा, वैम  
 dimensional diagram Statistics विमा-  
 चित्र  
 dimensional equation Chem विमा-  
 समीकार, वैम समीकार  
 dimension line Engin विमा-रेखा  
 dimensions table विमा-सारणी  
 dimer Chem द्विभाज *m*  
 dimer chloride द्विभाज नीरेय  
 dimercur-ammonium Chem द्विपारद-  
 तिकातु  
 dimercur-ammonium chloride द्विपारद-  
 तिकातु नीरेय  
 dimercur-ammonium oxide द्विपारद-  
 तिकातु जारेय  
 dimercuri ammonium = dimercur-  
 ammonium  
 dimercurion Chem द्विपारदायन *n*  
 dimercurous-ammonium Chem द्वि-  
 पारद-तिकातु  
 dimeric *adj* Chem द्विभाजिक  
 dimerization Chem द्विभाजन *n*  
 di-merous Bot द्वि-अवयव  
 dimer oxide द्विभाज जारेय  
 di-meso- द्वि-मध्य-  
 dimeso-per iodide acid Chem द्विमध्याति-  
 जम्बिक अम्ल  
 dimetallic *adj* Chem द्विधात्विक  
 dimethacetic acid = dimethylacetic  
 acid  
 dimethano- Chem द्विप्रोदीन्य-  
 dimethano-anthracene द्विप्रोदीन्य-विक्षा-  
 मेण्य  
 dimethano-naphthalene द्विप्रोदीन्य-  
 उत्तैलेन्य  
 dimethoxalic acid Chem द्विप्रोदतिमिक  
 अम्ल  
 dimethoxy- Chem द्विप्रोदजार-  
 d catechol द्विप्रोदजार खदिरव

d ethane द्विप्रोदजार-दक्षीण्य  
 d-phthal-aldehydic acid द्विप्रोदजार-  
 ब्युत्तैल-सुव्युदिक अम्ल  
 dimethyl Chem द्विप्रोदल *n*  
 d-acetal द्विप्रोदल-शुक्तसु  
 d acetamide द्विप्रोदल शुक्ततिकेय  
 d acetamido dichloride द्विप्रोदल  
 शुक्ततिकेय-द्विनीरेय  
 d acetic acid द्विप्रोदल-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 d acetylene द्विप्रोदल-शुक्तेलेन्य  
 d-allylene द्विप्रोदल लाशुनलेन्य  
 d-amine द्विप्रोदल-निकी  
 d-aminoazobenzene द्विप्रोदल-तिकत्यज-  
 धूपेन्य  
 d-aminoazobenzene sulphonic acid  
 द्वि-प्रोदल-तिकत्यजधूपेन्य-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
 d-amino benzal rhodanine द्विप्रोदल-  
 तिकी-धूपसु पाटरी  
 d-aminobenzene द्विप्रोदल-तिकीधूपेन्य  
 d-aniline द्विप्रोदल-नीली  
 d-aniline orange Col Ind द्विप्रोदल-  
 नीली नारंग  
 d aniline sulphonic acid द्विप्रोदल-  
 नीली शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
 d anthracene द्विप्रोदल विक्षामेण्य  
 d arsenic acid द्विप्रोदल-नेपालिक  
 अम्ल  
 d arsine द्विप्रोदल नेपी  
 d arsenic acid द्विप्रोदल-नेपियिक अम्ल  
 d arsonate द्विप्रोदल नेपायीय  
 d-benzene द्विप्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
 d benzoic acid द्विप्रोदल-धूपिक अम्ल  
 d beryllium द्विप्रोदल-विद्वुर  
 d bromo acetyl bromide द्विप्रोदल  
 दुरा-शुक्ल दुरेय  
 d cadmium द्विप्रोदल मृज्यातु  
 d carbinol द्विप्रोदलागिव  
 d carbonate द्विप्रोदलागारीय  
 d-cyclooctadiene द्विप्रोदल चक्राष्ट-  
 द्वयेन्य  
 d-diamido tolu phenazine द्विप्रोदल-  
 द्वितिकेय विराल दर्शाजीवी  
 d diethyl tin द्विप्रोदल द्विदक्षुल त्रपु  
 d ether द्विप्रोदल दक्षु  
 d ethyl-amine द्विप्रोदल दक्षुल-तिकी  
 d ethylcarbinol द्विप्रोदल दक्षुलागिव  
 d ethylene द्विप्रोदल-दक्षुलेन्य  
 d ethyl methane द्विप्रोदल-दक्षुल-  
 प्रोदीन्य  
 d glyoxime द्विप्रोदल मजावि  
 d-hexane द्विप्रोदल-पदीन्य  
 d-hydantoin द्विप्रोदल उदनालि



d-hydrazine द्विप्रोदल-उदाजीवी  
 d-hydrazone द्विप्रोदल-उदाजीवा  
 d-hydroxy benzene sulphon-phthalein द्विप्रोदल-उदजार धूपेन्य शुल्वा व्युत्तैलन  
 d ketene द्विप्रोदल शौकेन्य  
 d ketone द्विप्रोदल शौका  
 d malonate द्विप्रोदल उत्कोलायीय  
 d malonic ester द्विप्रोदल उत्कोलायिक प्रलवण  
 d mercury द्विप्रोदल पारद  
 d naphthalene द्विप्रोदल-उत्तैलेन्य  
 d nitrosamine द्विप्रोदल भूयतिक्ती  
 d octane द्विप्रोदल-अधीन्य  
 d orange Col Ind द्विप्रोदल नारंग  
 d oxalate द्विप्रोदल तिग्मीय  
 d oxamide द्विप्रोदल-तिग्मतिक्तेय  
 d oxyquinizine = antipyrine  
 d phenol द्विप्रोदल-दर्शव  
 d phenylene diamine द्विप्रोदल-दर्श-लेन्य-द्वितिक्ती  
 d phenylene diamine hydrochloride द्विप्रोदल दर्शलेन्य द्वितिक्ती उदनीरेय  
 d phenylene-diamine sulphate द्विप्रोदल-दर्शलेन्य-द्वितिक्ती शुल्वीय  
 d phosphine द्विप्रोदल-भास्वी  
 d phosphinic acid द्विप्रोदल-भास्वि-यिक अम्ल  
 d phosphoric acid द्विप्रोदल-भास्विक अम्ल  
 d piperazin-tartrate द्विप्रोदल-मरिचा-जीवि न्यासवीय  
 d piperidonium iodide द्विप्रोदल मरि-चेयतातु जम्बेय  
 d propylcarbinol द्विप्रोदल-प्रमेलागिव  
 d propyl methane द्विप्रोदल प्रमेल-प्रोदीन्य  
 d pyrazine द्विप्रोदल-शुष्माजीवी  
 d pyrazole द्विप्रोदल शुष्माजैल  
 d pyrrole द्विप्रोदल शुष्मैल  
 d silicane द्विप्रोदल सैकतीन्य  
 d sulphate द्विप्रोदल शुल्वीय  
 d sulphine द्विप्रोदल-शुल्वी  
 d sulphuric acid द्विप्रोदल-शौल्विक अम्ल  
 d sulphone द्विप्रोदल शुल्वा  
 d sulpho-urea द्विप्रोदल शुल्व मिह  
 d thetine (a blend of thio and betaine) द्विप्रोदल गन्धपालकी  
 d thiophen द्विप्रोदल गन्धदर्शन्य  
 d urea द्विप्रोदल मिह  
 d xanthine द्विप्रोदल-पीती

d yellow द्विप्रोदल-पीत  
 dimethylene Chem द्विप्रोदलेन्य n  
 dimethylene-diamine द्विप्रोदलेन्य-द्वितिक्ती  
 dimethylene-imine द्विप्रोदलेन्य द्वितिक्ती  
 dimethylene oxide द्विप्रोदलेन्य-जारेय  
 dimethylene-sulphide द्विप्रोदलेन्य-शुल्वेय  
 dimethylene trisulphide द्विप्रोदलेन्य-त्रिशुल्वेय  
 di-methylene Chem द्वि-प्रोदली  
 dimetric Cryst = tetragonal  
 Dimetrodon Paleontol (it was one of the most common animals in the Texas Permian, where it was the largest and most powerful of carnivores—Romer p 224) सक्तदन प्रजाति  
 diminish 1 v t आहासन, हासन, घटाना, कम करना  
 2 v t आहसन, हसन, घटना, कम होना  
 3 (as, a disease) उपशमन  
 diminished आहासित, हासित, आहसित, हसित, कम  
 diminished image हासित (हसित) प्रतिमूर्ति  
 diminished value Com हासित अर्ह  
 diminishing adj आहासी (इन्)  
 diminishing cost Econ आहासी परिचय  
 diminishing demand आहासी अभियाचन  
 diminishing gross or net relation आहासी सकल अथवा वास्तविक सवन्ध  
 diminishing number आहासी सख्या  
 diminishing point आहासी बिन्दु  
 diminishing productiveness Econ आहासी उत्पादित  
 diminishing return आहासी प्रत्याय  
 diminishing utility आहासी उपयोगिता  
 diminution आहासन, आहसन, हसन n, आहास, हास m, घटाव, घटती  
 diminution of volume परिमा हास  
 dimming lights प्रकाश मन्दन, दीप मन्दन  
 dimorphic adj 1 द्वैरूपिक, द्विरूप  
 2 Bot द्विरूप  
 dimorphism Biol द्विरूपता f  
 polymorphism पुरुषता  
 Dimorphodon Paleontol द्विरूपदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Dimorphograptus Zool उभयतोदन्तुल-प्रजाति  
 dimorphous adj उभयरूप, द्विरूप  
 dimorphous macule Med (in leprosy) उभयरूप लान्छनिका  
 dimple कपोलभग m  
 Dimyaria Zool (with two layers of muscular fibres—PH I 268) द्विपेशीक-

प्रजाति  
 dinaphth-, dinaphtha, dinaphtho-  
 Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-  
 dinaphthacridine Chem द्वि उत्तैलोम्री f  
 dinaphthacridone Chem द्वि उत्तैलोम्री f  
 di-naphth anthracene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-विक्षामण्य  
 dinaphthazine Chem द्वि-उत्तैलाजीवी f  
 dinaphtho, dinaphth- Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-  
 dinaphtho fluorene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-आशिन्य  
 di-naphthol Chem द्वि उत्तैलव  
 dinaphtho-thi-anthrene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-गन्ध क्षामण्य  
 dinaphtho xanthene Chem द्वि-उत्तैल-पीतेन्य  
 dinaphthyl Chem द्वि उत्तैरल n  
 d mercury द्वि-उत्तैरल-पारद  
 d methane द्वि उत्तैरल-प्रोदीन्य  
 d sulphone द्वि उत्तैरल शुल्वा  
 d tin द्वि-उत्तैरल त्रपु  
 dinaphthylene Chem द्वि-उत्तैरलेन्य n  
 d methane द्वि उत्तैरलेन्य प्रोदीन्य  
 d thiophen द्वि-उत्तैरलेन्य-गन्धदर्शन्य  
 dinarchy (a government by two rulers) द्विराजता f  
 dindle 1 (*Sonchus arvensis*) सहदेवी f (Mar)  
 2 (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिक्ता f  
 dindyl = dundyl  
 dimeric adj (d<sub>2</sub> + Gk *meros* 'liquid')  
 Phys द्वैतरलिक  
 Dine's hygrometer Phys हिमजल अव-स्यायक उन्दमान  
 Dingler's green Col Ind (a mixture of chromium phosphate and calcium phosphate) वर्णचूर्णभास्वीय हरि  
 dingo Zool (a dog very destructive -हन् to sheep अवि) अवि-हा (-हन्) m  
 dingy  
 dark and dingy अन्धेरघुप  
 Dimichthys Paleontol (Gk *deinos* 'terrible', *ichthys* -मीन) भीममीन-प्रजाति  
 dimcotinic acid Chem द्वितान्नकूटियिक अम्ल  
 Dimictis Paleontol (Gk *deinos* 'terrible' + *iktis* 'weasel') भीमविस्त्र-प्रजाति  
 dining car Rly आहार-यान, भोजन यान, पाथेय-यान  
 dining room भोजन-कोष्ठ  
 dinitr-amido benzoic acid Chem.  
 द्विभूय-तिक्तेय-धूपिक अम्ल



dinitraniline *Chem* द्विभूयनीली *f*

dinitrate *Chem* द्विभूयीय *n*

dinitrile *Chem* द्विभूयिल *m*

dinitro- *Chem* द्विभूय-

d-amido benzene द्विभूय-तिकतेय-धूपेन्य

d-aniline द्विभूय नीली

d-aniline fluosilicate द्विभूय-नीली तरसैकतीय

d-anthra-chrysone disulphonic acid  
*Col Ind* द्विभूय विक्ष हेमा द्विशुल्फाविक  
अम्ल

d anthraquinone द्विभूय-विक्षविज्वरा

d-benzaldehyde द्विभूय धूपसुव्युद

d-benzene द्विभूय-धूपेन्य

d-benzoic acid द्विभूय-धूपिक अम्ल

d chlorobenzene द्विभूय-नीरधूपेन्य

d cresol द्विभूय-क्वपिपव

d-glycerin द्विभूय मधुरि

d glycerol द्विभूय-मधुरव

d-naphthalene द्विभूय उत्तैलेन्य

d naphthol द्विभूय-उत्तैलव

d phenamic acid द्विभूय दर्शतिक्तिक  
अम्ल

d phenol द्विभूय दर्शव

d phenylhydrazine द्विभूय-दर्शलोदा-  
जीवी

d-resorcinol द्विभूय-शेयास

d-salicylic acid द्विभूय-नन्नलिक अम्ल

d thymol द्विभूय-पर्णोत्तव

d toluene द्विभूय विरालेन्य

d-xylene द्विभूय-काष्टेन्य

dinitroso- *Chem* द्विभूय-

dinitroso resorcin *Col Ind* द्विभूय-  
शेयास

dinitroso resorcinol द्विभूय शेयास

dinner 1 भोजन, सायभोजन *n*

2 (a formal feast in honour of some  
person or event) भोज *m*

dinner party भोज *m*

dinner service (PWDM II 259) साय-  
भोजन-पात्र *n*

Dinobdella *Paleontol* (Gk *demos*  
'fearful') भीमौका प्रजाति

Dinobryon *Biol* सचयिका-प्रजाति

D sertularia माला-सचयिका

Dinoceras *Paleontol* पदश्या-प्रजाति

D mirabile अद्भुत पदश्या

Dinocerata *Zool* (they have three  
pairs of bony horn cores—PH)=  
Uimatheria पद-श्या *m pl*

Dinoflagellata *Biol* घूर्णकशा *m pl*  
(Gk *dinos* 'whirling' घूर्ण)

Dinophleca *Zool* लवणजीविन *m pl*

Dinophthidae *Zool* लवणजीवि वंश *m*

Dinophilus *Zool* (inhabit salt or  
brackish water) लवणजीवि-प्रजाति

D taeniatus (NL *taeniatus* 'stripped')  
पट्टित लवणजीवी

Dinopium *Aves* व्यगि प्रजाति (व्यगि—it  
has no hallux)

Dinornis *Paleontol* महाधावि प्रजाति

D robustus सामान्य महाधावी

Dinornithes *Zool* महाधाविन *m pl*

Dinornithidae *Zool* महाधावि वंश *m*

Dinornithiformes (order) महाधावि-गण  
*m*

dinosaur भीमसरट *m*

Dinosauria *Paleontol* (order) भीमसरट-  
गण *m*

dinosaurus भीमसरट *m*

Dinotherium giganteum *Paleontol*  
महा भीमहस्ती

dinucleotide *Chem* द्विन्यष्टिकेय

Dioctophyme *Parasitol* मासछत्र प्रजाति  
D renale वृक्क मासछत्र

Dioctophymidae (a family) मासछत्र-  
वंश *m*

Dioctophymoidae (a super family  
having a muscular umbrella like  
bursa) मासछत्र-महावंश *m*

dioctyl *Chem* द्वि-अष्टल *n*

dioctyl acetic acid द्वि अष्टल शुक्तिक अम्ल

diode = kenotron = Fleming valve

*Elec* द्विद्वार *n*

Diodon *Zool* द्विदन्त प्रजाति

Diodontidae *Zool* द्विदन्त वंश *m*

dioecious *adj Bot* (male and female  
on different individuals) एकलिंगी,  
अद्विलिंगी (इन्) (*Cf* monoecious द्विलिंगी)

dioecious plant (a plant having  
flowers of only one sex) एकलिंगी  
पादप

dioform = acetylene dichloride

diol = glycol

diol *Chem* द्विव *m*

diolefine *Chem* द्वितैलकरी *f*

diolem *Chem* द्वित्रक्षि *f*

Diomedea = Diomedea *Zool* महासामुद्र-  
प्रजाति (महासामुद्र albatross)

D exulans = wandering albatross  
सर्वया महासामुद्र (cf देव-या)

D fuliginosa = sooty albatross धूमिल  
महासामुद्र

D melanophrys (it is white with

brownish black wings—CNH IX.

65) कालश्चेत महासामुद्र

Diomedidae *Zool* महासामुद्र-वंश *m*

Diomedinae महासामुद्रानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश  
subfamily)

Diomedea = Diomedea

Dionaea *Bot* मक्षीभक्ष-प्रजाति

D muscipula (Venus's fly trap)

सामान्य मक्षीभक्ष

dion-diacid *Chem* द्वया-द्वयम्ल

Dione *Astron* चतुर्थ उपशनि *m*

-dione *Chem* द्वया *f*

dionine *Chem* द्वयायी *f*

Dioon *Bot* (a genus of plants having  
a somewhat conical trunk) शकुस्तम्भ-  
प्रजाति

D edula (*edula* 'eatable') स्वादु शकु-  
स्तम्भ

D spinulosum कण्टिल शकुस्तम्भ

Diophrys *Zool* पुरुशिख-प्रजाति

diopside चूर्णभ्रासिज *m* (चूर्ण- for चूर्णातु  
calcium, ब्रा- for ब्राजातु magnesium,  
स- for सैक्तीय silicate, इज for खनिज  
mineral)

diopside तासैकिज *m* (ता- for तात्र copper,  
सै- for सैक्तीय silicate, -इज for खनिज  
mineral)

dioptr, dioptr *Optics* (unit of power  
of a lens) वीक्षण *f*

dioptrical region *Zool* भुजायन-प्रदेश

dioptricity = refractivity

dioptric media = refracting media

Ophthalmol भुजाय पदार्थ *m*

dioptrics (deals with refraction भुजायन)  
भौजायनी *f*

catoptrics (deals with reflection  
परावर्तन) पराप्रतिकी

diorite *Petrog* (composed essentially  
of a sodic plagioclase निरोदलिज and  
hornblende शृगान्वन—J o h a n n s e n,  
Web) तिर शृगाइम *m*

diorite gneiss तिर शृगाइम-पट्टिताइम

diosellinic acid *Chem* द्विशैफालिक अम्ल

dioscin *Chem* (from the roots of  
*Dioscorea japonica*) उदयालुकि *f*

dioscorea आलुक *n*

Dioscorea *Bot* आलुक-प्रजाति

D aculeata (s. eet yam) मजु आलुक  
(Beng मजआजु)

D alata var globosa = D globosa

D bulbifera (bulb bearing yam)

सुकन्द आलुक (Basu सुकन्द, M P पाट-

रुन्द Hin काल्मन्द)  
 D daemona = D triphylla  
 D globosa (globose yam, common yam, humped yam) पिण्ड आलु (B, M पिण्डाळु)  
 D hirsuta (from Java) यवद्वीप-आलु  
 D japonica उदययप आलु  
 D oppositifolia रविमन्द आलु (Bilaspur रविमन्द)  
 D pentaphylla (kawan yam, Fiji yam) कण्ट-आलु (B, M कण्टाळु, N W P kanta alu)  
 D purpurea (red yam) रक्त आलु  
 D sativa = D bulbufera  
 D triphylla (leaves three foliolate—Basu) त्रिपण आलु  
 D villosa (wild yam) वन्य आलु  
 Dioscoreaceae Bot आलु-कुल n  
 dioscorine Chem (from the rhizome of *Dioscorea hirsuta* यवद्वीपाळु) यवद्वीपाळुकी f  
 dioscoroid Chem (from the root of *Dioscorea villosa* वन्याळु) वन्याळुकी f  
 diose Chem युग्मधु n (cf biose दिथु)  
 diosma (Gk dios 'divine' + osme 'odour') Pharm देवगन्ध m  
 diosmeleoptene Chem (from *Diosma betulina*) देवगन्धोत्पत्तिलेन्य n  
 diosmin Chem (from *Diosma crenata*) देवगन्ध f  
 diosphenol Chem (*Diosma* + phenol) देवगन्धदशव m  
 Diospyros Bot तिन्दु-प्रजाति  
 D asinus = D ebenum  
 D burmanica ब्राह्म तिन्दु  
 D canarica = D candolleana  
 D candolleana (testa brown—Basu) बभ्रुवीज तिन्दु  
 D chloroxylon (wood yellowish grey—Th II 654) पीतकाष्ठ तिन्दु  
 D cordifolia हृत्पण तिन्दु  
 D ebenum (Ceylon ebony, Malabar ebony) शिल्वीन्द्र तिन्दु (NW शिल्वीन्द्र)  
 D ehitoides पूर्णकाम तिन्दु (*Ehretia* पूर्णक-प्रजाति)  
 D embryopteris = D peregrina  
 D kaka स्वर्गात्र तिन्दु  
 D kurru (zebra wood a very handsome variegated ebony with alternating streaks of black and grey—Th II 653) राजिकाष्ठ तिन्दु  
 D lotus (bark lotus—Basu) रूक्षवरक

तिन्दु  
 D melanoxylon (Coromandel ebony, Malabar ebony) काक तिन्दु (B, M मरुतिन्दु)  
 D montana = mottled ebony तिन्दु (Hin मिम तेन्दु)  
 D paniculata (bark smooth—Basu) चिक्कणपट्टरु तिन्दु  
 D peregrina (river ebony) सामान्य तिन्दु (Basu तिन्दु, MW तिन्दु, Ben Hin तेन्दु, Tel तिन्दुती)  
 D quercita (yields calamander wood) कृष्णराज तिन्दु  
 D tomentosa = D melanoxylon  
 diothane Chem (piperidino propane-diol diphenyl methane) मरिचक्षेप्य n (मरिचिथी मिक्षेप्य)  
 Diotocardia Zool (heart has two auricles) द्वयलिन्द अनुगण m  
 dioxadiene Chem द्विजुद्धेन्य n  
 dioxan Chem द्विजिन्य n  
 dioxazine Chem द्विजाजीरी f  
 dioxazole Chem द्विजाजा f  
 dioxdiazine Chem द्विजाद्विजजीरी f  
 dioxdiazole Chem द्विजाद्विजजा f  
 dioxide Chem द्विजायेय n  
 dioxime Chem द्विजायि n  
 -dioxin Chem -द्वितिग्मि f  
 dioxindole Chem द्विजानीला f  
 dioxine Col Ind द्वितिग्मी f  
 dioxogen Chem (a brand of hydrogen peroxide) प्युदजनताजिजेय n  
 dioxolan Chem द्विजायि य n  
 dioxole Chem द्विजाया f  
 dioxtriazine Chem द्विजात्रयजीवी f  
 dioxy- Chem द्विजार-  
 d-anthracene द्विजार विक्षामेप्य  
 d-anthranol = d-anthranol द्विजार-विक्षेप्यव  
 d-diamino-arseno-benzene-methylene-sulphurous acid द्विजार-द्वितिकी-नेप धूमेन्य-प्रोटलेन्य-शुल्फाथ अम्ल  
 d-ethylene द्विजार-दक्षुलेन्य  
 d-noropionic acid = d-phthalaldehyde acid  
 d-phenyl-alanine द्विजार-दर्शल आसुनी  
 d-phthalaldehyde acid द्विजार-व्युत्तेल-सुव्युदिक अम्ल  
 d-quinoline द्विजार विजयवी  
 d-rubin Col Ind द्विजार-रक्ति  
 d-tetrazotic acid द्विजार-चतुरजीवातिक अम्ल

d-xanthone द्विजार-पीता  
 diazonide द्विप्रजारकेय  
 D I P (Director of Information and Publicity) सू प्र स (सूचना तथा प्रसारणा मन्त्रालय)  
 dip 1 Forestry, Geol अभिनति f, झुकाव declination विनति  
 2 Phys = dip of the needle अभिनति f  
 dip 1b गाहन, निमज्जन, डुपरी लगाना, डुगाना, डालना  
 dipalmitate Chem द्वितालीय n  
 dipalmitin Chem द्वितालि f  
 dip angle = inclination angle Phys अभिनति कोण  
 dipara-aminyl-phenetyl guanidine द्विपरा शतपुष्पल-दर्शदल एथेयी  
 dip circle Phys अभिनति-वृत्त  
 dipentene Chem द्विपन्नेन्य n  
 dipentene glycol द्विपन्नेन्य-मसुर  
 dipptide Chem द्विपाच्य n  
 dipetalous adj Bot द्विदल  
 dip fault Geol अभिनति-विभग  
 diphenamic acid Chem द्विदर्शतिष्ठिक अम्ल  
 diphenanthracridine Chem द्विदर्श-विक्षेपी f  
 diphenate Chem द्विदर्शय n  
 diphenazyl Chem द्विदर्शाजीवल n  
 diphen blue base Col Ind द्विदर्शन्य नील पीठ  
 diphenic acid Chem द्विदर्शेन्यिक अम्ल  
 diphenic anhydride द्विदर्शेन्यिक अजलेय  
 diphenide Chem द्विदर्शेय n  
 diphen imide Chem द्विदर्श-विनिकतेय  
 diphenol Chem द्विदर्शव m  
 diphen quinone Chem द्विदर्श पिज्वरा  
 diphenyl Chem द्विदर्शल n  
 d-acetic acid द्विदर्शल-शुस्तिक अम्ल  
 d-acetonitrile द्विदर्शल शुस्तभूयिल  
 d-acetylene द्विदर्शल-शुक्तेलेन्य  
 d-amine द्विदर्शल-तिकती  
 d-amine black Col Ind द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती काल  
 d-amine blue spirit soluble Col Ind द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती नील प्रामय विलेय  
 d-amine chlorarsine द्विदर्शल-तिकती नीरनेपी  
 d-amine hydrobromide द्विदर्शल तिकती उददुरेय  
 d-amine hydrochloride द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती उदनीरेय

d amine orange Col Ind द्विदर्श-  
तिक्ती नारंग  
d amine sulphate द्विदर्श-तिक्ती  
शुल्बीय  
d amine-sulph-oxide द्विदर्श-तिक्ती-  
शुल्ब जारिय  
d aniline द्विदर्श-नीली  
d anthrone द्विदर्श-विक्षा  
d benzene द्विदर्श-धूपेन्य  
d benzidine द्विदर्श-धूपेयी  
d benzyl-sultam द्विदर्श-धूपल-  
शुल्बनि  
d black base Col Ind द्विदर्श काल  
पीठ  
d black oil Col Ind द्विदर्श काल  
तैल  
d blue Col Ind द्विदर्श नील  
d blue black Col Ind द्विदर्श नील-  
कृष्ण  
d brilliant blue Col Ind द्विदर्श  
भासुर नील  
d brown Col Ind द्विदर्श वभ्रु  
d carbamyl chloride द्विदर्श-अग-  
तिक्ताल नीरेय  
d carbazide द्विदर्श अगाजीवेय  
d carbazone द्विदर्श-अगाजीवा  
d carbinol द्विदर्श अगिव  
d catechine Col Ind द्विदर्श  
खद्री  
d chlorarsine द्विदर्श-नीरनेपी  
d chlorine yellow Col Ind द्विदर्श  
नीरजी पीत  
d chrysone Col Ind द्विदर्श हेमी  
d citromine Col Ind द्विदर्श निम्बवी  
d cyanarsine द्विदर्श-रयामनेपी  
d deep black Col Ind द्विदर्श गाढ  
काल  
d deep blue Col Ind द्विदर्श गाढ  
नील  
d diacetylene द्विदर्श द्विशुक्तेन्य  
d dicarboxylic acid द्विदर्श द्वयगजार-  
लिक अम्ल  
d diethylene द्विदर्श-द्विदधुलेन्य  
d diketone द्विदर्श द्विशौक्ता  
d dimethyl-ethane द्विदर्श द्विप्रोदल-  
दक्षीण्य  
d ditan=d-methane  
d endo imido dihydro triazole द्वि-  
दर्श अन्तर्नील-द्वि-उद व्यजया  
d ethane द्विदर्श दक्षीण्य  
d ether द्विदर्श दधु  
d ethylene द्विदर्श दधुलेन्य

d fast black Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
काल  
d fast blue Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
नील  
d fast bordeaux Col Ind द्विदर्श  
स्थिर कपिशक  
d fast brown Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
वभ्रु  
d fast grey Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
धूसर  
d fast red Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर रक्त  
d fast violet Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
नीललोहित  
d fast yellow Col Ind द्विदर्श स्थिर  
पीत  
d green Col Ind द्विदर्श हरि  
d guanidine द्विदर्श वंछेयी  
d hydrazine द्विदर्श उदाजीवी  
d hydrazone द्विदर्श-उदाजीवा  
d imide द्विदर्श-वितिकेत्य  
d indigo blue Col Ind द्विदर्श निनील  
नील  
d ketone द्विदर्श-शौक्ता  
d melaniline=d-guanidine  
d methane=d ditan द्विदर्श-प्रोदीन्य  
d nitrogen द्विदर्श-भूयाति  
d octan-2 7-dione द्विदर्श-अष्टिन्य-  
२७-द्वया  
d orange Col Ind द्विदर्श नारंग  
d oxide द्विदर्श-जारिय  
d pentadienone द्विदर्श-पन्चद्वयेन्या  
d phosphine द्विदर्श-भास्वी  
d purpurine Col Ind द्विदर्श नी-  
लोद्दी  
d red Col Ind द्विदर्श रक्त  
d red-brown Col Ind द्विदर्श रक्त-  
वभ्रु  
d sulphide द्विदर्श शुल्बेय  
d sulphone द्विदर्श शुल्बा  
d tetraketone द्विदर्श-चतुर्शौक्ता  
d tetraketoxime द्विदर्श-चतुर्शौजावि  
d tetrazine द्विदर्श-चतुरजीवी  
d thio carbazone द्विदर्श-गन्वागाजीवा  
d thio urea द्विदर्श गन्धमिह  
d triazole द्विदर्श त्रिशौक्ता  
d triketone द्विदर्श त्रिशौक्ता  
d urea द्विदर्श मिह  
d violet Col Ind द्विदर्श नीललोहित  
diphenylate Chem द्विदर्शलोय n  
diphenylene Chem द्विदर्शलेन्य n  
d acetic acid द्विदर्शलेन्य शुभितक अम्ल  
d dimethylene द्विदर्शलेन्य द्विप्रोदलेन्य

d dioxide द्विदर्शलेन्य द्विजारिय  
d diphenyl-ethylene द्विदर्शलेन्य द्वि-  
दर्श दधुलेन्य  
d ether द्विदर्शलेन्य दधु  
d glycollic acid द्विदर्शलेन्य मधुविक  
अम्ल  
d imide द्विदर्शलेन्य वितिकेत्य  
d ketone द्विदर्शलेन्य शौक्ता  
d methane द्विदर्शलेन्य प्रोदीन्य  
d oxide द्विदर्शलेन्य जारिय  
d oxycarbinol द्विदर्शलेन्य जारागिव  
d phenyl-methane द्विदर्शलेन्य दर्श-  
प्रोदीन्य  
d sulphide द्विदर्शलेन्य शुल्बेय  
diphenylene-imide Chem द्विदर्शलेन्य-  
वितिकेत्य  
dip hole निमज्जन-ठिद्र  
diphole plug निमज्जनठिद्र-निग  
diphosgene Chem द्विभाज m  
diphosphate Chem द्विभास्वीय  
diphos-phenyl Chem द्विभास्व दर्श  
diphosphide Chem द्विभास्वेय  
diphospho glyceric acid Chem द्विभास्व  
मधुरिक अम्ल  
diphosphoric acid Chem द्विभास्विक  
अम्ल  
diphthalyl Chem द्विपुत्तैरल  
diphtheria Med प्रबलास m (प्रकट बलास)  
(मा घटवर्ष)  
diphtheria bacillus प्रबलास-दण्डाणु  
diphtheria prophylactic प्रबलास-रोधक  
diphtheria swab प्रबलास-शोपमृज  
diphthong Gram सन्धि स्वर m  
diphycceral adj Zool (having the  
upper and lower portions alike or  
newly so) समानपालि, समानपुच्छ  
Diphyes Zool (having two swimming  
bells) द्विघण्ट प्रजाति  
D. campanulata सामान्य द्विघण्ट  
diphyletic adj Zool (having origin in  
two lines of descent—Henderson)  
द्वि-उद्भव  
poly phyletic बहुद्भव  
Diphyllididae Zool (a family having  
bilateral genital pores) उभयतो-  
योनिप्रद m  
Diphyllidium Zool उभयतोयोनि प्रजाति  
Diphyllidea (scolex with two pairs of  
suckers—PH I 237) द्विचूष-नाग m  
Diphyllbothridae Zool द्विनालशिर-  
वरा m  
Diphyllbothrium = Dibothrio-

cephalus *Zool* द्विनालशिर-प्रजाति  
 diphyllus *Bot Tax* (with two leaves)  
 द्विपर्ण  
 diphyodont *adj Anat* द्विदन्त, द्विचारदन्त  
*Cf* monophyodont सङ्कटदन्त, एकचारदन्त  
 diphyodont dentition *Anat* द्विदन्तो-  
 ज्ञेयन *n*  
 dipicolinic acid *Chem* द्विनिरालवियिक  
 अम्ल  
 dipicrate *Chem* द्विकुटवीय *n*  
 dipicryl amine *Chem* द्विकटुल तिवर्ती  
 dipiperidyl *Chem* द्विमरिचियल *n*  
 Diplacanthidae द्विकण्ट-वंश *m*  
 Diplacanthus *Paleontol* द्विकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 diplanetic *adj Bot* (di + *Gk* planeti-  
 los 'disposed to wander') द्विचल  
 diplanetism *Bot* द्विचलता *f*  
 Diplasiocoela *Zool* (suborder of *Anura*)  
 त्रिपुच्छानुगण *m*  
 diploscope *Astron* (an instrument  
 for determining the time of appa-  
 rent noon) दृश्यमध्याह्नक *m*  
 dipleurula (*PH* I 738) द्विपार्श्वक *m*  
 diplo द्वि-, युग्म-, द्वितय-, (when diffe-  
 rentiated from di-, bi-) द्विगुण-  
 diplobiont (includes in its life cycle  
 at least two kinds of different  
 individuals—Chambers) द्विजन *m*  
 diplobiontic *adj* द्विजनिक  
 diplobiontic life cycle *Bot* द्विजनिक  
 जीवन-चक्र  
 diploblastic *adj Embryol* द्विस्तर  
 diploblastica *Zool* द्विस्तरिप्राणी (इन्) *m*  
 diploblastic animal *Zool* द्विस्तरी प्राणी  
 Diplocaulus *Paleontol* (a 'horned' Per-  
 mian lepospondyl—Romer p 113)  
 द्विशृङ्ग-प्रजाति  
 Diplochisia glaucescens = *Cocculus*  
*macrocarpus Bot*  
 Diplococcus (D) युग्मगोलाणु प्रजाति (यु  
 गे)  
 D gonorrhoeae = *Neisseria gono-*  
*rrhoeae*  
 D intracellularis meningitidis =  
*Neisseria intracellularis*  
 D of Neisser = *Neisseria gono-*  
*rrhoeae*  
 d of pneumonia क्लोमपाक-यु गो  
 D pneumoniae क्लोमपाक यु गो  
 D scarlatinae शोणत्वग्ज्वर-यु गो  
 Diplocynodon victor प्रिययो द्विश्वदन्त  
 Diplococus *Paleontol* (the chevron

bones underneath the caudals con-  
 sist of two separate bars suspended  
 in the middle; hence the name *Dip-*  
*lo locus* 'double beam'—Swinton p  
 98) द्विधरणसरट-प्रजाति  
 D Carnegiei सामान्य द्विधरणसरट  
 diploe *Anat* (cancellous bony tissue  
 between the tables of the skull  
 क्रोडि) क डिप्रोति *f* (क is head)  
 diplogen = deuterium  
 Diplogonoporus (two complete sets  
 of genital organs) *Zool* द्विजनन-  
 प्रजाति  
 diploid *adj* द्विगुण  
 diploidal = dyakisdodecahedral *adj*  
*Cryst* (24 similar quadrilateral  
 faces, arranged in pairs) द्वादश-युग्मा-  
 नीक  
 diploidization द्विगुणन *n*  
 diploid number (of chromosome)  
*Zool* द्विगुण-संख्या  
 diploma 1 पत्रोपाधि *m*  
 2 उपाधिपत्र *n*  
 degree उपाधि, निधोपाधि  
 diploma course पत्रोपाधि पाठ्यचर्या  
 diplomacy 1 राजनय *n* (Const), अन्ता-  
 राज्यनीति, कूटनीति *f*  
 2 नीतिचालुय *n*  
 Diploma in Maternity and Child  
 Welfare मातृ- तथा शिशु कल्याण पत्रो-  
 पाधि  
 Diploma in Mechanical Engineering  
 यान्त्रिक-आभियान्त्रिकी-पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Midwifery प्रमादनविज्ञान-  
 पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Public Health लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Teaching अध्यापन-पत्रोपाधि  
 Diploma in Tropical Medicine उष्ण-  
 देशीय आयुर्विज्ञान-पत्रोपाधि  
 diplomat (one employed or skilled in  
 international diplomacy) राजनयज्ञ,  
 अन्ताराज्यनीतिज्ञ, कूटनीतिज्ञ *m*  
 diplomatic *adj* राजनयिक, अन्ताराज्य-  
 नैतिक, कूटनैतिक  
 diplomatic agent राजनयिक अभिकर्ता  
 diplomatic air bag दूतावास का वायुडाक  
 थैला  
 Diplomatic and Consular Offi rs  
 (Oaths and Fees) Act राजनयिक तथा  
 वाणिज्यदूतीय अधिकारी (शपथ तथा शुल्क)  
 अधिनियम

diplomatic bag दूतावास थैला, दूतावास-  
 थैला  
 diplomatic body = diplomatic corps  
 राजनयिक निकाय  
 diplomatic corps = diplomatic body  
 diplomatic courier राजनयिक वार्तापत्र  
 Diplomatic Enclave (as, in Delhi)  
 राजदूत उमति  
 diplomatic functions राजनयिक कृत्य  
 diplomatic immunity राजनयिक उन्मुक्ति  
 diplomatic mission राजनयिक दूतमण्डल  
 diplomatic officer राजनयाधिकारी  
 diplomatic or consular representative  
 राजनयिक अथवा वाणिज्यिक प्रतिनिधि  
 diplomatic passport राजनयिक पारपत्र  
 diplomatic representative राजनयिक  
 प्रतिनिधि (Const)  
 diplomatic service राजनयिक सेवा  
 diplomatic status राजनयिक स्थिति  
 diploma training class पत्रोपाधि-  
 प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी  
 diploma training examination पत्रो-  
 पाधि-प्रशिक्षण परीक्षा  
 diploma training institute पत्रोपाधि-  
 प्रशिक्षण संस्था  
 diploma training section पत्रोपाधि-  
 प्रशिक्षण-अनुभाग  
 diplomethane *Chem* द्विगुणप्रोदीन्य *n*  
 diplo = deuterium *Chem* द्विगुण *n*  
 diplocema *Biol* द्वंशु *m*  
 diploint *Bot* (has diploid chromosome  
 number) द्विसूत्रक *n*  
 Diplopoda *Zool* द्विकपाद-गण *m*  
 Diploptera *Zool* युग्मपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 D trilli सामान्य युग्मपक्ष  
 diplosal (saliolosalicyclic acid) *Chem*  
 द्विगुणनत्र *n*  
 diplospondylic *adj Zool* द्विकीकस  
 diplospondylism *Zool* द्विकीकसता  
 diplospondylous *adj Zool* द्विकीकस  
 diplostemonous *adj Bot* द्विसंयुक्तेसर  
 diplotene *adj Biol* द्वयशु  
 diplotene stage द्वयशु-अवस्था  
 diploxylic *adj Bot* द्विदारुक  
 diploxylic leaf trace *Bot* द्विदारुक पर्ण-  
 प्रदाय  
 Diplozoon *Zool* युग्मजीव प्रजाति  
 D paradoxum सामान्य युग्मजीव  
 dip needle अभिनति-सूची  
 Dipneumona *Zool* (Dipnoi in which  
 the lung is double) द्विकुप्फुस-गण *m*  
 Dipneumones = Dipneumona

Dipneusti=Dipnoi

Dipnoi (lungfishes) Zool फुफुसमत्स्या  
m pl

Dipodidae (family) चपल-वश m (चपल a  
kind of mouse in सुश्रुत)

Dipodomys (subfamily) द्विपदमूषानु-  
वश m

Dipodomys Zool (Gk *dipodos* 'two-  
footed' + *mys* 'mouse') द्विपदमूष-प्रजाति  
dip of the horizon Astron क्षितिज-नति  
dip of the needle Phys अभिनति-कोण

m (dip angle), अभिनति f (dip)

dipolar adj द्विध्रुव

dipolarize=depolarize

dipole Physical Chem युग्मध्रुव m

dipole moment द्विध्रुव-विभ्रमिषा

Dippel's animal oil=bone oil Chem  
अस्थि-तैल

Dippel's oil = bone oil Chem अस्थि-  
तैल

dipper 1 Chem गाहक m

acid dipper अम्ल-गाहक

2 Aves स्रोतमज्जी (इन्) m (स्रोत stream,  
मज्जी diving)

dipping adj Geol अभिनत

dipping Chattisgarh basin (MnR 2)  
अभिनत छत्तीसगढ़-पात्र

dipping refractometer Chem गाहन-  
सुजायनमान

diprimary adj Chem = doubly  
primary द्विराच

diprismatic adj = doubly prismatic  
द्विस्त्राक्षेत्रिक

dip rod (EM II 18) निमज्जन-दण्ड

dipropargyl = bipropargyl (*di*- +  
*propinyl* + *argyros* + *-yl*, because a  
hydrogen atom may be replaced by  
silver) Chem द्विप्रमेदरल n

dipropyl Chem द्विप्रमेल n

d amine द्विप्रमेल तिक्ती

d beryllium द्विप्रमेल विडूर

d cadmium द्विप्रमेल मृज्यातु

d carbinol द्विप्रमेल प्रागिव

d ether द्विप्रमेल दक्षु

d ketone द्विप्रमेल शौका

d mercury द्विप्रमेल पारद

d tin द्विप्रमेल त्रपु

d tin dibromide द्विप्रमेल त्रपु द्विदुरेय

d tin dichloride द्विप्रमेल त्रपु द्विनीरेय

diprotocatechuic acid Chem द्वि-  
प्रसदिरिक अम्ल

Diprotodon australis Paleontol (found

in Australian deposits) महालका-  
द्विआद्यदन्त

diprotodont द्विआद्यदन्त m

Diprotodontia Zool द्विआद्यदन्ता m pl

dipsomania Med (a morbid and  
uncontrollable craving for drink)  
मदिरोन्माद m, मदिरासक्ति f (see alco-  
holism)

dip stick Automobile निमज्जन-यष्टि

dipstone मग्नारम m

dipstone trap मग्नारम-रुध

Diptera Zool द्विपक्षगण m (गण order),  
द्विपक्षा m pl

Dipteraeae Bot कर्पूर-कुल n

Dipterocarpaceae Bot द्विपक्षकुल-कुल n

Dipterocarpus Bot द्विपक्षकुल-प्रजाति

D alatus (twigs, petioles and in-  
florescence clothed with a buff-  
coloured felt—Basu) पाण्डु द्विपक्षकुल

D angustatus=D pilosus

D baudii=D pilosus

D cordatus=D tuberculatus

D costatus प्रनाडीक द्विपक्षकुल

D gonopteris=D alatus

D grandifolius=D tuberculatus

D incanus=D alatus

D indicus भारत-द्विपक्षकुल

D jourdainii=D turbinatus

D laevis=D turbinatus

D obtusifolius कुण्ठपर्ण द्विपक्षकुल

D pilosus (Lat *pilus* 'hair') रोमी  
द्विपक्षकुल

D skinneri=D pilosus

D tuberculatus = D grandifolius  
(leaves very large—Basu) दीर्घपत्र  
द्विपक्षकुल

D turbinatus (wood oil tree, gurgun  
oil tree—Nadk) गर्जन द्विपक्षकुल  
(Ben *gurgun*, Guj *gurgun*, Hin  
Tel गर्जन)

dipterophilous adj Bot मक्षीपरागित,  
द्विपक्षपरागित

dipterophilous flower Bot मक्षीपरागित  
पुष्प

Dipterus Zool द्विपत्र-प्रजाति

D platycephalus पृथुशीर्ष द्विपत्र

D valenciennesi सामान्य द्विपत्र

Dipteryx प्रानन्मूल प्रजाति

D odorata सामान्य प्रानन्मूल

Dip T Institute प प्र सस्था (पत्रोपाधि-  
प्रशिक्षण-सस्था)

Dip T Section प प्र अनुभाग (पत्रोपाधि-

प्रशिक्षण-अनुभाग)

Dipus Paleontol द्विपाद-प्रजाति

dipyramidal adj Cryst द्विस्तूप-

dipyranodioxin Chem द्वि-अगिनन्य-  
द्वितिमि

dipyrzalone Chem द्विशुग्माजैला f

dipyridine Chem द्विशुग्मेयी f

d i p y r i d y l (beta, gamma) Chem  
द्विशुग्मेयल n (आवर्ण, इवर्ण)

dipyrrole Chem द्विशुग्मैल n

diquinidine द्विविज्वरेयी f

diquinoline (alpha, beta) Chem द्वि-  
विज्वरेयी f (अवर्ण, आवर्ण)

diquinolo-pyridine Chem द्विविज्वरेय-  
शुग्मेयी

diquinone Chem द्विविज्वरा f

Dir (director) सचा (सचालक)

direct adj 1 सीधा, प्रत्यक्ष, अन्यवहित,  
ऋजु, अजिह्व

2 Dyeing अनाश्रित

3 Math अनूप

direct vb 1 निदेश देना (Const), निदेशित  
करना (Const), निदेशन, सचालन करना  
(Const)

2 (as, a film) दिग्दर्शन करना

conduct चलाना, सचालन

regulate विनियमित करना, विनियमन

direct acting engine (MnM 194) अन्यव-  
हित चालक गन्त्र

direct action क्रान्ति-क्रिया, चण्डाचार

direct affinity Law सीधा विवाहसंबन्ध  
by the direct agency of के द्वारा सीधा,  
के प्रत्यक्षामिकरण से

direct application Phys अन्यवहित  
प्रयोग

direct application (for mining lease)  
सीधा आवेदनपत्र

direct appointment सीधी नियुक्ति

direct approach ऋजु उपगमन

indirect approach वक्र उपगमन

direct arbitrage Econ ऋजु अन्तर-पणन

direct attack Law सीधा आक्षेप

direct attack upon a judgment Law  
निर्णय पर सीधा आक्षेप

direct barter of foodgrains अन्नधान्यों  
का सीधा विनिमय

direct benzo-azurine Col Ind अनाश्रित  
धूप-नमोनीली

direct black Col Ind अनाश्रित काल

direct blue Col Ind अनाश्रित नील

direct blue black Col Ind अनाश्रित  
नील-कृष्ण

direct bordeaux Col Ind अनाश्रित कपिशक  
 direct bright fast blue Col Ind अनाश्रित दीप्न स्थिर नील  
 direct brilliant blue Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर नील  
 direct brilliant bordeaux Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर कपिशक  
 direct brilliant flavine Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर पिंजी  
 direct brilliant orange Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर नारंग  
 direct brilliant rose Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर पाटल  
 direct brilliant violet Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर नीललोहित  
 direct brilliant yellow Col Ind अनाश्रित भासुर पीत  
 direct bronze-brown Col Ind अनाश्रित कास्य-वध्रु  
 direct brown Col Ind अनाश्रित वध्रु  
 direct catechine Col Ind अनाश्रित खटिरी  
 direct cause प्रत्यक्ष कारण, सीमा कारण  
 direct cell division Biol अव्यवहित कोशा-भाजन  
 direct charges प्रत्यक्ष प्रभार  
 direct chrome black Col Ind अनाश्रित वर्णक काल  
 direct chrome brown Col Ind अनाश्रित वर्णक वध्रु  
 direct chrysamine Col Ind अनाश्रित हेमनिक्ती  
 direct chrysophemine Col Ind अनाश्रित हेमदर्शी  
 direct colour अनाश्रित रंग  
 direct combustion Biochem अव्यवहित दहन  
 direct commission Mil सीधा आयोग, आरम्भत आयोग  
 direct common tangent Math एकत-उभयस्पर्शी  
 direct communication Bot सीधा सवन्ध  
 in direct communication with से सीधा पत्रव्यवहार करते हुए  
 direct competition सीधी स्पर्धा  
 direct conflict सीधा संघर्ष, प्रत्यक्ष संघर्ष  
 direct Congo red Col Ind अनाश्रित कुकुर रक्त  
 direct connection प्रत्यक्ष सवन्ध, सीधा सवन्ध

direct consequence प्रत्यक्ष परिणाम, सीधा परिणाम  
 direct consumption सीधा उपभोग  
 direct contact सीधा संपर्क, अव्यवहित संपर्क  
 direct contempt (of court) प्रत्यक्ष अमान  
 direct cooperation प्रत्यक्ष सहकारिता  
 direct correlation = positive correlation Statistics अनुलोम सहस्यन्व  
 direct cost तत्कार्य परिव्यय  
 direct crimson Col Ind अनाश्रित कामिज  
 direct current Elec एकदिश वाह, एकदिश विद्युद्वाह  
 direct current dynamo एकदिश-वाह विद्युज्जन  
 direct current generator एकदिश-वाह जनित्र  
 direct cycle Phys ऋजु चक्र, ऋजु ऊर्ध्व-चक्र  
 direct damage Law प्रत्यक्ष हानि  
 direct dark blue Col Ind अनाश्रित अमिन नील  
 direct dark brown Col Ind अनाश्रित असित वध्रु  
 direct dark green Col Ind अनाश्रित असित हरि  
 direct dealings सीधा व्यवहार  
 direct deep black Col Ind अनाश्रित गाढ काल  
 direct demand Econ प्रत्यक्ष अभियाचन, सीधी माग  
 direct demonstration Logic प्रत्यक्ष प्रदर्शन  
 direct despatch सीधा भेजना  
 direct diazo black Col Ind अनाश्रित द्वि-अज काल  
 direct discourse Gram स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-पुरुषोक्ति f  
 direct draught (of air etc) सीधा झोका  
 direct drive अव्यवहित चालन  
 direct dyes (not requiring the aid of a mordant substantive) अनाश्रित रञ्जक  
 directed adj 1 देशित, दिष्ट  
 2 Geom देशित  
 directed away पराङ्मुख  
 directed backwards पश्चाभिमुख  
 directed forwards अग्राभिमुख  
 directed line Geom देशित रेखा  
 directed towards अभिमुख  
 directed towards the centre Phys

केन्द्राभिमुख  
 direct election प्रत्यक्ष निर्वाचन (Const)  
 direct estimation सीधा प्राक्कलन  
 direct evidence Law प्रत्यक्ष साक्ष्य  
 direct examination = examination in chief Law स्वयक्ष-परीक्षण, स्वसाक्षि-परीक्षण  
 direct expenses सीधे व्यय, प्रत्यक्ष व्यय  
 direct fast acid red Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर अम्ल रक्त  
 direct fast black Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर काल  
 direct fast bronze Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर कास्य  
 direct fast brown Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर वध्रु  
 direct fast copper Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर ताम्र  
 direct fast orange Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर नारंग  
 direct fast pink Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर आपद्म  
 direct fast red Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर रक्त  
 direct fast rose Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर पाटल  
 direct fast scarlet Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर शोण  
 direct fast violet Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर नीललोहित  
 direct fast yellow Col Ind अनाश्रित स्थिर पीत  
 direct field grey Col Ind अनाश्रित मेना धूमर  
 direct flow सीमा प्रवाह  
 direct garnet Col Ind अनाश्रित निरक्त  
 direct germination Bot अव्यवहित उद्ग-दन  
 direct gold yellow Col Ind अनाश्रित स्वर्ण पीत  
 direct grant सीधा अनुदान  
 direct green Col Ind अनाश्रित हरि  
 direct grey Col Ind अनाश्रित धूसर  
 direct heir सीधा दायाद  
 direct heliotrope Col Ind अनाश्रित निनीलातिवत्  
 direct hernia Med ऋजु वध्रु  
 direct indamine Col Ind अनाश्रित निनीलतिक्ती  
 direct indigo blue Col Ind अनाश्रित निनील नील  
 direct indone blue Col Ind अनाश्रित

निनीला नील  
 directing authority निदेशक प्राधिकारी  
 directing staff (directing a military exercise) निदेशक अधिकारिवर्ग  
 direct initiative *Pol Sci* प्रत्यक्ष जनोपक्रम  
 direct injury *Law* प्रत्यक्ष क्षति  
 consequential injury आनुषंगिक क्षति  
 direct inquiry *Statistics* प्रत्यक्ष अनुसंधान  
 direct insolation अव्यवहित सूर्यातिप  
 direct interest *Law* प्रत्यक्ष हित  
 direct investment प्रत्यक्ष नियोजन  
 direction 1 (act of directing) निदेशन, संचालन  
 2 (authoritative instructions) निदेशन  
*m* (Const)  
 3 दिशा, दिक् *f*  
 4 *Motion Pictures* दिग्दर्शन  
 directional antenna *Radar* अनुदिक् प्रातन्तु  
 directional properties *Metal* दिशागुण  
 direction and superintendence निदेशन और अधीक्षण  
 direction centre संचालन-केन्द्र  
 direction cosines दिशा-कोटिज्या, सदिश कोटिज्या  
 direction division संचालन-सभाग  
 direction finder *Radio* दिग्दर्शक  
 direction finding (DF) *Radar* दिगन्वेपण (दि अ)  
 direction indicator (MVM 145) दिशा-सूचक, दिक्सूचक  
 direction lines *Surv* दिशा-रेखाएं  
 direction office *Forestry* संचालन-कार्यालय  
 direction of motion *Math* गति-दिशा  
 direction of the arrow बाण-दिशा  
 direction of trade व्यापार-दिशा  
 direction-post (VplA 86) दिशा-स्तम्भ  
 direction ratio *Math* दिशा-अनुपात  
 directions and principles निदेश और सिद्धान्त  
 direction sign दिशा-चिह्न  
 directive *n* 1 निदेश  
 2 = directive mesentery *Zool* (determines the longitudinal plane of the body) निश्चायक अन्त्रयुज  
 directive *adj Phys* नैदेशिक  
 directive antenna system *Radar* अनुदिक् प्रातन्तु-सहति

directive principles नैदेशिक सिद्धान्त  
 directive principles of state policy राज्य-नीति के नैदेशिक सिद्धान्त  
 directive sphere = attraction sphere *Biol* आकर्षण-प्रदेश  
 direct labour = productive labour सीधा श्रम, उत्पादी श्रम  
 direct laying *Mil* (alignment of a gun when line of sight is directed on the target) दृष्ट-लक्ष्य-स्थापना, प्रत्यक्ष स्थापना  
 direct levy प्रत्यक्ष उद्ग्रहण, सीधी उगाही  
 direct liability प्रत्यक्ष देयता  
 direct licence सीधी अनुज्ञप्ति, अव्यवहित अनुज्ञप्ति  
 direct licence system अव्यवहित अनुज्ञप्ति पद्धति  
 direct lighting (PWDM II 249) प्रत्यक्ष प्रकाश, साधारण प्रकाश  
 direct loss प्रत्यक्ष हानि  
 directly सीधा, प्रत्यक्षतः, अव्यवहित, प्रत्यक्ष रूप से, प्रत्यक्ष रीति से, प्रत्यक्ष (Const), स्वयं (Const)  
 immediately नुरन्त  
 instantly तत्क्षण  
 instantaneously तत्काल  
 vary directly *vb* अनुप-प्रिचरण  
 directly and substantially in issue *Law* प्रत्यक्ष और सारत वाद-प्रिपय हो  
 directly beneficial प्रत्यक्ष रूप से हितकारी  
 directly concerned सीधा सबद्ध  
 directly elected प्रत्यक्ष रीति से निर्वाचित (Const), सीधा निर्वाचित  
 directly in front समुत्प्राप्त  
 directly or indirectly प्रत्यक्षतः अथवा अप्रत्यक्षतः, प्रत्यक्ष अथवा परोक्ष रूप से  
 directly or indirectly affects प्रत्यक्ष अथवा परोक्ष रूप से प्रभावित करता है  
 directly proportional अनुपातुपाती (इन्) (Cf inversely proportional प्रतीपातुपाती)  
 directly recruited candidate सीधा नियुक्त अभ्यर्थी  
 directly recruited officer सीधा भर्ती किया गया अधिकारी  
 directly relevant प्रत्यक्ष सगत, सीधा सुसगत  
 direct management सीधा प्रबन्ध, प्रत्यक्ष प्रबन्ध  
 direct maroon red *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नीचरक्त रक्त  
 direct material तत्सबद्ध सामग्री

direct metamorphosis *Zool* अव्यवहित रूपान्तरण  
 direct method 1 *Physiol* अव्यवहित रीति  
 2 *Educ* प्रत्यक्ष रीति  
 direct motion *Astron* अनुदिग्गति *f* (in the direction of the general planetary motion)  
 direct olive *Col Ind* अनाश्रित तैलबद्ध  
 director 1 संचालक  
 2 निदेशा (तु) *m*  
 3 (head of a department) अध्यक्ष *m*  
 4 *Math* नियत  
 ex officio director पदेन संचालक  
 managing director प्रबन्ध संचालक  
 officiating director स्थानापन्न संचालक  
 Director (Administration and Coordination) संचालक (प्रशासन तथा समन्वय)  
 directoral = directorial *adj* संचालकीय  
 direct orange *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नारंग  
 directorate 1 (the office of director) संचालकालय  
 2 संचालन *n*, संचालक प्रबन्ध *m*  
 3 संचालक-वर्ग *m*, (board of directors) संचालक मण्डल  
 4 संचालकपद  
 Directorate General of Supply प्रदाय-महासंचालकालय  
 Directorate of Enforcement प्रवर्तन-संचालकालय  
 Directorate of Industrial Statistics औद्योगिक समक संचालकालय  
 Directorate of Information सूचना-संचालकालय  
 Directorate of Information and Publicity सूचना एवं प्रकाशना संचालकालय  
 Directorate of Plant Protection पादप-रक्षण संचालकालय  
 director circle *Geom* नियत वृत्त (directrix नियता रेखा)  
 direct order सीधा आदेश, अव्यवहित आदेश  
 Director, Forest School संचालक, वन-विद्यालय  
 Director General महा-संचालक  
 Director General, Indian Medical Service (D G I M S) महासंचालक, भारतीय भेषजिक सेवा (म म, भा भै से)  
 Director General (Industries and Supplies) महासंचालक (उद्योग तथा प्रदाय)  
 Director General of Archaeology पुरावशेष-महासंचालक



Director General of Armed Forces Medical Services सैनिक-भैषजिक सेवा-महासचालक  
 Director General of Births, Deaths and Marriages जन्म, मृत्यु तथा विवाह महासचालक  
 Director General of Commercial Intelligence वाणिज्य सूचना महासचालक  
 Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics वाणिज्य-सूचना एवं समक महासचालक  
 Director General of Disposals निर्वर्तन-महासचालक  
 Director General of Industries and Supplies उद्योग तथा प्रदाय महासचालक  
 Director General of Observations *Mil* अवलोकन महासचालक  
 Director-General of Observatories वेधशाला महासचालक  
 Director-General of Ordnance Stores आयुध सभार-महासचालक  
 Director-General of Police नारक्षि-महासचालक  
 Director General of Post and Telegraphs डाक और तार का महासचालक  
 Director General of Post Offices प्रेपालय महासचालक, डाकघर-महासचालक  
 Director-General of Shipping नौवहन-महासचालक  
 Director-General of Stores सग्रहागार-महासचालक  
 Director-General (Supplies and Disposals) महासचालक (प्रदाय तथा निर्वर्तन)  
 Director, Geological Survey of India सचालक, भारतीय भौमिकी-विभाग  
 Director, Government Test House संचालक, शासकीय परीक्षणालय  
 directorial = directoral  
 Director, Indian Bureau of Mines सचालक, भारतीय खनि कार्यालय  
 direct or indirect relations प्रत्यक्ष अथवा परोक्ष सम्बन्ध  
 Director, Intelligence Bureau सचालक, गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग  
 Director, Medical Department सचालक, भैषजिक विभाग  
 Director, Nutrition Research Laboratory सचालक, पोषण-अन्वेषण-प्रयोग-शाला  
 Director of Agriculture कृषि-सचालक  
 Director of Audit and Accounts लेखा-परीक्षा तथा लेखा सचालक

Director of Circle, Telegraph Department वृत्त-संचालक, दूरलेख (तार)-विभाग  
 Director of Civil Aviation असैनिक-विमानचढ़न-सचालक  
 Director of Cottage Industries कुटीर-उद्योग सचालक  
 Director of Establishment स्थापना-सचालक  
 Director of Fisheries मात्सिकी-सचालक  
 Director of Food Supplies (DFS) अन्न-प्रदाय-सचालक (अ प्र म)  
 Director of Geological Survey of India भारतीय-भौमिकी-विभाग-सचालक  
 Director of Geology and Mining भौमिकी तथा खनिकर्म सचालक  
 Director of Health Services स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-सचालक  
 Director of Health Services, Medical Section स्वास्थ्य सेवा-सचालक, भैषजिक अनुभाग  
 Director of Industrial Statistics औद्योगिक समक सचालक  
 Director of Industries उद्योग-सचालक  
 Director of Industries and Transport Services उद्योग तथा परिवहन सचालक  
 Director of Information and Publicity सूचना तथा प्रकाशना सचालक  
 Director of Inspection निरीक्षण-सचालक  
 Director of Intelligence (Air) गुप्तवार्ता सचालक (विमान)  
 Director of Intelligence Bureau गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग-सचालक  
 Director of Land Records भूमि-अभिलेख सचालक  
 Director of Medical Services भैषजिक-सेवा सचालक  
 Director of Military Intelligence सैनिक-गुप्तवार्ता-सचालक  
 Director of Military Operations सैनिक-सकाय-सचालक  
 Director of Monetary Researchs मुद्रा-अन्वेषण-सचालक  
 Director of Movement वहन सचालक  
 Director of Panchayats पञ्चायत सचालक  
 Director of Paper पत्र-सचालक  
 Director of Personnel *Mil* सेविवर्ग-सचालक  
 Director of Production उत्पादन-सचालक  
 Director of Public Health (DPH) लोक-स्वास्थ्य-सचालक (जे स्वा म)  
 Director of Public Instruction लोक-

शिक्षण सचालक  
 Director of Purchase क्रय-सचालक  
 Director of Regional Employment and Resettlement प्रादेशिक सेवा तथा पुनर्निवास सचालक  
 Director of Repair *Rly* जीर्णोद्धार सचालक  
 Director of Statistics समक-सचालक  
 Director of Storage सग्रह सचालक  
 Director of Supplies प्रदाय-सचालक  
 Director of Supplies and Disposals प्रदाय तथा निर्वर्तन सचालक  
 Director of Supplies and Transport प्रदाय तथा परिवहन सचालक  
 director of the school विद्यालय-सचालक  
 Director of Transport Services परिवहन-सचालक  
 Director of Veterinary Services पशु-चिकित्सा-सेवा-सचालक  
 Director, Ordnance Factories सचालक, आयुध-निर्माणी  
 Director, Ordnance Inspection सचालक, आयुध-निरीक्षण  
 Director, Ordnance Stores सचालक, आयुध सभार  
 directors' fees सचालक-शुल्क  
 directorship सचालकता, सचालक-पद  
 directors' meeting सचालकों की बैठक, सचालक-अधिवेशन  
 director sphere *Math* नियत गोल  
 directors' remuneration सचालक-परितोषण  
 directors' report सचालक-प्रतिवेदन  
 Director Technical, Iron Steel Control प्रौद्योगिक सचालक, अयो वज्रायस-नियन्त्रण  
 Director, Technological Laboratory सचालक, प्रौद्योगिकीय प्रयोगशाला  
 Director, Tribal Welfare सचालक, वनजाति-कल्याण  
 directory *adj* *Law* निदेशक  
 directory *n* 1 (a board of directors) सचालक-वर्ग *m*  
 2 (a book) निर्देशिका, नामदेशिका  
 directory enactment *Law* निदेशक अधिनियम  
 Directory of Exporters of Indian Produce and Manufactures भारतीय उत्पाद तथा निमित्त निर्यातकों की निर्देशिका  
 directory of teachers अध्यापक-निर्देशिका  
 direct outcome प्रत्यक्ष परिणाम  
 direct payment सीधा शोधन



direct personal investigation *Status-  
tics* प्रत्यक्ष स्वयम् अनुसंधान  
direct pink *Col Ind* अनाश्रित आपन्न  
direct practical experience प्रत्यक्ष व्याव-  
हारिक अनुभव  
direct process अव्यवधान विधा  
direct procurement सीधी प्राप्ति  
direct profit प्रत्यक्ष लाभ  
direct proof *Math* प्रत्यक्ष उपपत्ति  
direct proportion अनूप समनुपात, अनु-  
पातुपात  
inverse proportion प्रतीप समनुपात,  
प्रतीपातुपात  
direct pure blue *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
शुद्ध नील  
direct purple *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नीलारुण  
direct quotation *Gram* स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-  
पुरुषोक्ति *f*  
direct radiation अव्यवहित विकिरण  
direct ratio *Math* अनूप अनुपात  
inverse ratio प्रतीप अनुपात  
direct rays of the sun सूर्य की सीधी  
किरणे  
direct receipt प्रत्यक्ष प्राप्ति  
direct recruit 1 नव-नियुक्त *m* (opp to  
one who is appointed by promotion)  
2 सीधा भर्ती किया गया नैतिक, नवसैनिक  
direct recruitment सीधी भर्ती  
direct red *Col Ind* अनाश्रित रक्त  
direct reduction *Logic* ऋजु प्रकारान्तरण  
direct result प्रत्यक्ष परिणाम, सीधा परिणाम  
directrix *Geom* नियता *f* (रेखा)  
direct rose *Col Ind* अनाश्रित पाटल  
direct route प्रत्यक्ष मार्ग, सीधा मार्ग  
direct safranin *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
कुकुमी  
direct sale *Com* अव्यवहित विक्रय, सीधी  
विक्री  
direct salmon red *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
प्रपीतातिरक्त  
direct scarlet *Col Ind* अनाश्रित शोण  
direct shipment सीधा भेजना  
direct sky blue *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
आकाश नील  
direct soil conservation अव्यवहित मृदा-  
संरक्षण  
direct solution अव्यवहित साधन  
direct source अव्यवहित प्रभव, सीधा स्रोत  
direct sowing *Forestry* (a method of  
artificial regeneration in which  
seed is sown direct in the forest as  
opposed to planting out stock rai-

sed in a nursery—I F R) अव्यवहित  
वपन, बीज बोना, बीज-वपन  
direct speech *Gram* स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-  
पुरुषोक्ति *f*  
direct steel blue *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
वज्रायस नील  
direct succession सीधा उत्तराधिकार  
direct sulpho black *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
शुल्फ काल  
direct sulpho brown *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
शुल्फ बभ्रु  
direct supervision प्रत्यक्ष पर्यवेक्षण  
direct tangent *Math* ऋजु स्पर्शी  
direct tax *Econ* प्रत्यक्ष कर  
direct taxation प्रत्यक्ष कराधान  
direct testimony *Law* प्रत्यक्ष (मौखिक)  
साक्ष्य  
direct the issue of orders आदेश निका-  
लने का निदेश देना  
direct trust *Law* प्रत्यक्ष न्यास  
direct variation *Math* अनूप विचरण  
direct violet *Col Ind* अनाश्रित नील-  
लोहित  
direct vision spectroscope *Phys* ऋजु-  
दृष्टि रंगवलीक्ष  
direct vote अव्यवहित मत  
direct wage *Econ* प्रत्यक्ष भृति, सीधी भृति  
direct yellow *Col Ind* अनाश्रित पीत  
direct yellow-brown *Col Ind* अनाश्रित  
पीत-बभ्रु  
dire necessity नितान्त आवश्यकता  
diresorcinol *Chem* द्विशोयास *m*  
diresorecylic acid *Chem* द्विशोयासलिक  
अम्ल  
dirge मृत्युगान *n*  
elegy शोकगीत  
dirigent *Radar* प्रदेशक *m*  
dirigible *adj* *Radar* प्रदेश्य, संचाल्य  
dirigible balloon प्रदेश्य वागोल  
dirigible torpedo प्रदेश्य नौघ्नी  
dirk कृपाणिका *f*  
dirt मल *n*, कचरा  
dirt and dust मल और धूल  
dirt and mixtures (in foodgrains) कचरा  
और मिश्रण  
dirt receiver मल-भाण्ड *n*  
dirt roller fillet *Textiles* (CSON 28)  
मल-वेल्डन-पट्टी  
dirt tray मल-धानी  
dirtweed (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु  
*m* (MW), वयुआ  
dirty *adj* मलिन, मैला

dirty clothes मलिन वस्त्र, मैले कपड़े  
dirty dick (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु  
*m* (MW), वयुआ  
dirty green मलिन हरि  
dirty grey मलिन धूसर  
dirty red मलिन रक्त  
dirty red colour मलिन रक्त रंग  
dirty white मलिन श्वेत  
DIS (Director of Industrial Statis-  
tics) औसस (औद्योगिक समक संचालक)  
dis, bis- द्विस- (by sandhi दिस्, द्वि-, etc)  
disability 1 निर्योग्यता *f* (Const)  
2 वैकल्य *n*, विकलांगता, अशक्तता *f*  
disqualification अनर्हता  
inability अयोग्यता  
incapacity असमर्थता  
ineligibility अपात्रता  
incompetency अक्षमता  
inefficiency कार्याक्षमता, अदक्षता  
invalidity अस्वस्थता  
infirmity नैर्बल्य  
disablement अगहानि  
disability certificate निर्योग्यता-प्रमाणपत्र  
disability leave निर्योग्यता-अवकाश  
disability pension निर्योग्यता-निवृत्तिवेतन  
disability relief and pensions निर्योग्यता  
साहाय्य और निवृत्तिवेतन  
disability to sue वाद लाने की निर्योग्यता  
inability to sue वाद लाने की अयोग्यता  
disable *adj* 1 निर्योग्य  
2 विकल, विकलांग, अशक्त  
disable *vb* निर्योग्य करना  
disabled *adj* 1 निर्योग्य  
2 अगहीन (Const), विकलांग, विकलीकृत  
3 निरूपयोज्य  
disabled and unemployable विकलांग  
और अनियोज्य व्यक्ति  
be disabled from performing duties  
कर्तव्यपालन के निर्योग्य होना  
disabled person विकलांग व्यक्ति  
disabled vehicle विकलांग यान, निरुप-  
योज्य यान  
disablement अगहानि (Const), विकलांगता  
*f* (see disability)  
disabling giddiness निर्योग्यकारी चक्कर  
disabling statute निर्योग्यकारी परिनियम  
disabuse *vb* भ्रान्ति दूर करना (Beng),  
भ्रम-निवारण  
disaccharide *Chem* द्विशर्करेय *n*  
disaccharose *Chem* द्विशर्कराधु *n*  
disaccreditation (of a press correspon-  
dent) अनधिकृतता *f*

disacidify *vb* (to free from acid) अम्लाप-  
नयन

disadvantage 1 अहित *n*, अलाभ *m*, अ-  
सुविधा, हानि, क्षति *f*

injury क्षति

hurt उपवात

detriment अहित

prejudice प्रतिशूल प्रभाव (Const)

to his disadvantage उस को अलाभकारी  
(Const), जिसमें उसका अहित हो

alter to his disadvantage परिवर्तन  
करना जिसमें उसका अहित हो

disaffected *adj* प्रिनुष्ट (ancient word)  
dissatisfied असन्तुष्ट

disaffection प्रितोष *m* (ancient word)  
dissatisfaction असंतोष

disafforest *vb* 1 (to take proceeding  
under a Forest Act to have land  
declared as ceasing to be a reserved  
or protected forest—I F R, to  
exempt from forest laws—Web)  
निर्वनीकरण

2=deforest वननाशन

disafforestation 1 निर्वनीकरण *n*

2 वननाशन *n*

disagio *Econ* न्यन्तर *n*  
agio व्यन्तर

disagree *vb* 1 असहमत होना, विमत होना,  
असमत होना, समत न होना

2 विमिलन, मेल न गाना

disagreeable *adj* अरुचिकर, अनभिमत

disagreeable odour अरुचिकर गन्ध

disagreeable smell अरुचिकर गन्ध, अन-  
भिमत गन्ध

disagreeing विमिलन *n*

disagreement 1 असहमति, असमति, विमति  
*f*, मतभेद *m*

2 विमिलन *n*, विमेल *m*

disalicylic acid *Chem* द्विनम्रलिन अम्ल

disalicylic acid *Chem* द्विनम्रलेय *n*

disallow *vb* विनियेय करना, अस्वीकार करना,  
अम्यनुज्ञा न देना

disallowance अस्वीकृति *f*

disallowed *adj* अस्वीकृत

disallowed amount अस्वीकृत राशि, अन-  
म्यनुज्ञा राशि

disallow peremptorily आज्ञापक रूप से  
विनियेय करना

disappear *vb* 1 लुप्त होना, अदृश्य होना,  
खोया जाना

2 *Math* विरोधन, निरोधन होना

3 *Chem* लुप्त होना, उपवन

appear आविर्भूत होना

reappear पुनराविर्भूत होना

disappearance 1 लोप *n*, अदृश्य *n*

2 *Astron* लोप *m*, लोपन *n*

disapprobation प्रतिनिन्दन *n*

disapproval अनुमोदन

disapproval अनुमोदन *n*

disapproval of Government शासन का

अनुमोदन

disapprove *vb* 1 अनुमोदन

2 प्रतिनिन्दन

disarm *vb* नि शस्त्र करना

disarmament नि शस्त्रीकरण, शस्त्रापन *n*

disarmament conference शस्त्रारण-  
सम्मेलन

disarmed district नि शस्त्रीकृत मण्डल

dissociation 1 (*dis* - *ad* + *socius*  
नति) निरास-रीयन, निरायोजन *n*

2 *Chem* निगयोजन *n*

electrical diss-ociation वैद्युत निरा-  
योजन

photo-diss-ociation मा-निरायोजन

thermal diss-ociation तापीय निरा-  
योजन

disastrous *adj* भीयग, मरणादयी (इन्)

disastrous fire भीषण आग

disastrous outbreak मरणादयी उद्देद,  
भीषण उद्देद

disavow *vb* नि स्वीकार करना

deny निरर्तन करना, नाही करना

disown जनगीकार करना

repudiate प्रयाग्यान करना

disclaim (to renounce a claim or  
title) स्वयं त्याग करना

disazo *adj* द्विरज, द्विरजक

disazo compound द्विरज संयोग

disband *vb* सैन्यभंग करना, छिन्न भिन्न  
करना

disbar *vb* *Law* विविच्युत करना

disbelief अविश्वास *m*

disbelieve *vb* अविश्वास करना

disbench *vb* *Law* न्यायासन-च्युत करना,  
पीठच्युत करना

disbenzol-disazo *a* naphthol *Col Ind*  
द्वि रूपव-द्विरज-*n*-उत्प्रेल

disburse *vb* सञ्चरण, सुगतान करना

disbursed *adj* सञ्चिती, सञ्चरण किया  
गया, सुगतान किया गया

disbursement सञ्चरण *n*, सुगतान  
expenditure व्यय

disbursement certificate सञ्चरण-  
प्रमाणपत्र

disbursement guarantee सञ्चरण-  
प्रयाभूति

disbursement loan सञ्चरण उधार

disbursement of money धन-सञ्चरण

disbursement report सञ्चरण प्रतिवेदन

disburser सञ्चरक *m*

disburser's office सञ्चरण का कार्यालय

disbursing municipal committee  
सञ्चरण नगर-समिति

disbursing officer सञ्चरण अधिकारी

disbursing treasury सञ्चरण कोषागार

disc 1 चिम्ब *m*

2 *Bot* (inside portion of the bulb)  
कन्दगर्भ *m*

3 (of the capsule) कटोर *n*

Disc (discount) अप (अपक्ष)

discard *vb* 1 फेंक देना, दूर करना

2 (to dismiss from employment)

निकालना, सेवासुक्त करना

disc crank *Mach* चिम्ब कूपर

discernment चिन्निता *f*

disc floret *Bot* चिम्ब पुंरु

discharge *vb* 1 उन्मोचन, उन्मुक्त करना

2 (from service) सेवासुक्त करना, सेवा-  
सोचन

3 (as, one's functions, duties) निर्वहण  
करना (Const), निभाना पालन करना

4 *Con* (as, a debt, a liability) उन्मो-  
चन, चुकाना

5 *Dyeing* सोचन

6 *Elec* विभरण (प्रभार charge)

7 *Law* उन्मोचन

discharge *n* 1 उन्मोचन *n*, उन्मुक्ति *f*

2 सेवासुक्ति *f*, सेवासोचन *n*

3 (or duty) निर्वहण *n* (Const), निभाना,  
पालन *n*

4 *Com* उन्मोचन *n*, चुकाना

5 *Dyeing* (a composition for remov-  
ing a mordant or a dye ..)

सोचन *n*

6 *Elec* सोच *m*

disruptive discharge प्रविहारी सोच  
silent discharge सूक सोच

b (as, a battery) विभरण *n* (charge  
प्रभार)

7 *Irrig* उन्मुक्ति *f*

8 *Law* (legal release from confine-  
ment) उन्मोचन *n*, उन्मुक्ति *f*

9 *Med* a (of pus, blood, etc) स्राव *m*,  
b (nervous, systolic) उत्सर्ग *m*

in course of discharge उन्मोच्यमान

discharge a battery समूहा-विभरण

discharge a rule (to cancel, annul or revoke a rule) नियम को निराकृत करना

discharge black Col Ind मोचन काल

discharge blue Col Ind मोचन नील

discharge bordeaux Col Ind मोचन कपिशक

discharge brown Col Ind मोचन बभ्रु

discharge by operation of law Law

विधि प्रवर्तन द्वारा उन्मुक्ति

discharge certificate सेवासुक्ति-प्रमाणपत्र

discharge cock (DM II 68) उन्मोचन-

चिह्न, निकालने का नल

discharged adj 1 उन्मुक्त

2 सेवासुक्त

3 Elec विभृज (further see discharge)

discharged bankrupt उन्मुक्त नष्टनिधि

discharged bill Com उन्मुक्त विपत्र

discharged boys उन्मुक्त लड़के

discharged debtor उन्मुक्त अधमर्ण,

उन्मुक्त ऋणी

discharged insolvent उन्मुक्त शोषाक्षम

discharged loan उन्मुक्त उधार

discharged men Mil सेवासुक्त व्यक्ति

Discharged Prisoners' Aid Society

उन्मुक्त बन्दि-सहायता-समिति

discharged prize bond उन्मुक्त पुरस्कार-बन्ध

discharged securities उन्मुक्त प्रतिभूतिया

discharged soldier उन्मुक्त सैनिक

discharge during probation परीक्षा-काल में सेवासुक्त करना

discharge duties कर्तव्य-निर्वहण करना, कर्तव्य-पालन करना

discharged with disgrace Law सलाञ्छन सेवासुक्त

discharge from mouth or nostrils

मुख अथवा नासप्रिवर से स्राव

discharge from service सेवासुक्त करना

discharge green Col Ind मोचन हरि

discharge in part अंशतः उन्मोचन

discharge its responsibilities अपना

उत्तरदायित्व निभाना

discharge lake Col Ind मोचन लाक्षक

discharge lamp मोच-दीप

discharge navy blue Col Ind मोचन नाविक नील

discharge of a bill विपत्र-उन्मोचन

discharge of a cheque धनादेश-उन्मोचन

discharge of a contract सविदा-उन्मोचन

discharge of a debtor अधमर्ण-उन्मोचन

discharge of a liability देयता-उन्मोचन

discharge of a loan उधार का उन्मोचन,

उधार चुकाना

discharge of bill विपत्र-उन्मोचन

discharge of debtor अधमर्ण-उन्मोचन

discharge of duty कर्तव्य निर्वहण, कर्तव्य-पालन

discharge of electricity विद्युन्मोच

discharge of functions कृत्य-निर्वहण,

कार्य-पालन

discharge of loan उधार का उन्मोचन,

उधार चुकाना

discharge of official duties शासकीय

कर्तव्यों का पालन

discharge of prisoners बन्दिओं की

उन्मुक्ति, बन्दी छोड़ना

discharge of receipt प्राप्ति उन्मोचन

discharge orange Col Ind मोचन नारंग

discharge receipt उन्मोचन प्राप्ति

discharge red Col Ind मोचन रक्त

discharge register उन्मोचन-पञ्जी

discharges Ling उन्मोचन m

discharge salt Col Ind मोचन लवण

discharge the duties of का कर्तव्य करना

discharge the functions of के कृत्य का

निर्वहण करना (Const)

discharge tube उन्मोचन-नाल

discharge value उन्मोचन-अर्ह

discharge without fault 1 n विना दोष

सेवासुक्ति

2 vb विना दोष सेवासुक्त करना

discharging sewage मल उन्मोचन

discharging the arrears अवशिष्ट चुकाना

discharging the functions कृत्यों का निर्व-

हण करना (Const)

discharging tongs Elec विभारी लेंदश

disc harrow Agric विभ्रज मल्य

Dischidia Bot घटपर्ण प्रजाति

D. rafflesiana=pitcher plant (it

has pitcher leaves—Willis) सामान्य

घटपर्ण

disc huller विभ्रज-अपतृषक

Disciflorae Bot विभ्रजपुष्पा m pl

discifloral adj Bot विभ्रजपुष्प

disciflorous=discifloral

Discina Zool (has a disk-like shell)

विभ्रजकवच-प्रजाति

discing विभ्रजन n

disciple शिष्य m, चेला

disciplinable adj अनुशास्य

disciplinarian अनुशास्त्रा (व) m

disciplinary adj आनुशासिक, अनुशासन-

सबन्धी (इन्) (Const)

disciplinary action आनुशासिक कार्यवाही

disciplinary and moral influences

आनुशासिक और नैतिक प्रभाव

disciplinary cases आनुशासिक प्रकरण

disciplinary charges अनुशासन-प्रभार

disciplinary control आनुशासिक निय-

न्त्रण

disciplinary matter आनुशासिक विषय

disciplinary measure अनुशासनोपाय,

आनुशासिक उपाय

disciplinary order आनुशासिक आदेश

disciplinary proceedings आनुशासिक

कार्यवाही

disciplinary rule आनुशासिक नियम

discipline n अनुशासन n (Const)

commit a breach of discipline अनु-

शासन-भंग करना

discipline vb 1 अनुशासन सिखाना,

सिधाना

2 नियन

disciplined adj अनुशिष्ट, अनुशासित

disc jellies=sea-blubbers Zool छत्र-

चिमरी (इन्) m

disclaim vb 1 Law (to renounce a

claim or title) स्वत्वत्याग करना

2 (to repudiate, to disown) अस्वीकार

करना

disclaimer Law (a denial or dis-

avowal of claim) स्वत्व-त्याग m

disclaiming the property संपत्ति का

स्वत्वत्याग

disclimax Plant Ecol (the apparent

climax due to the activities of men

or domestic animals—Boi p 100)

कृत्रिम-काण्डा f (see climax)

disclose vb. प्रकट करना, उद्घाटित करना,

उद्घाटन करना

disclosure उद्घाटन n, प्रकट करना

discocarp Mycol. (an apothecium)

विवृतकाय m

Discoelalis Zool विम्बगुहा-प्रजाति

disc of packing Mach संप्रेषन-विम्ब

Discoglossidae Zool (having a disc-

like tongue) विम्बजिह्व वंश m

discoglossus Zool विम्बजिह्व m

discoid adj Zool विम्बाभ

discoidal adj Zool विम्बाभीय

discoidal placenta = discoplacenta

Zool विम्ब-जरायु

discol (an internal combustion fuel,

50% alcohol सुथव, 25% benzol धूपव

and 25% of hydrocarbons उदागार)  
*Chem* सुधूत *m*  
 discolour *vb* दिवर्णन, दिवर्ण करना  
 discolouration 1 (state of being discoloured) दिवर्णता *f*  
 2 (act of discolouring) दिवर्णन *n*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* वर्णभेद *m*  
 discoloured *adj* दिवर्ण, दिवर्णित  
 discoloured grains दिवर्ण धान्य  
 discoloured or chalky grains दिवर्ण अथवा खडीवर्ण धान्य  
 discolourization वर्णपतनयन *n*  
 Discomedusae *Zool* (having a flattened umbrella) चिपिटठत्रिग गण *m* (गण order)  
 discomfort असुविधा *f*, असुख *n*  
 discommodity 1 (any substance or action that possesses disutility) अनुपयोगिता *f*, अनुपयोगी वस्तु  
 2 कष्टकारिता *f*  
 discommon *vb* *Law* (to deprive of the right of common) सामान्याधिकार से द्युत करना  
 Discomyces *Bot* विम्ब कवकानि *n pl*  
 Discomycetes *Bot* विम्ब कवकानि *n pl*  
 disconcert *vb* त्रिस्तुक्षीकरण  
 disconnect *vb* 1 अपयोजन, अलग करना, पृथक् करना, मन्त्रव तोड़ना  
 2 *Elec* अपयोजन  
 disconnection अपयोजन *n*  
 discontent असंतोष *m*  
 dissatisfaction असंतुष्टि  
 satisfaction संतुष्टि (fr *Mal*), सतोष  
 discontinuance 1 विरमण *n*, विराम *m*, बन्द करना  
 2 *Law* विराम *m*  
 discontinuance of possession *Law* धारण विराम  
 discontinuation विराम *m*  
 discontinue *vb* (cease) विरमण, बन्द करना  
 discontinued *adj* विरत, उन्द  
 discontinue the supply of water पानी बन्द करना  
 discontinuity 1 असंतानिता *f*  
 2 *Math* अमतरति *f*  
 discontinuous *adj* अमतरानी (इन्), असतत  
 discontinuous distribution असतत विस्तार  
 discontinuous easement *Law* सविराम सुविधा

discontinuous material असतत सामग्री  
 discontinuous series *Statistics* असतत माला  
 discontinuous variation *Evolution* असतत विभेद, असतत विभेदन  
 disco-placenta *Zool* विम्ब जरायु  
 Discorbina *Zool* सविम्ब प्रजाति  
 discord 1 विसमाद *m*, अनैस्य, असामञ्जस्य *n*  
 2 *Phys* विमगाद *n*  
 Discomoma *Zool* भोमयुल्य प्रजाति  
 discount *n* 1 *Com* अपहार *m*, बट्टा  
 2 *Com* पूर्वाप *m*  
 cash discount रोक-अपहार  
 customary discount रूढ अपहार  
 discount *vb* *Com* 1 पूर्वापण  
 2 अपहार काटना, बट्टा काटना  
 discount a bill 1 विपत्र पूर्वापण  
 2 विपत्र पर बट्टा काटना  
 discount account अपहार-लेखा  
 discount allowed दत्त अपहार  
 discount broker अपहार-मध्यग  
 discount column अपहार स्तम्भ  
 discounted *adj* *Com* पूर्वापित  
 discountenance *vb* अनुत्साहित करना  
 discountenanced *adj* अनुत्साहित  
 discount house (their chief business is to discount bills of exchange) पूर्वापण गृह  
 discounting *Com* पूर्वापण *n*  
 discount market (a market dealing in bills of exchange) विपत्र विपणि  
 discount off purchases क्रय पर अपहार  
 discount off sales विम्ब पर अपहार  
 discount on issue of debentures ऋण-पत्र-निर्गमन पर अपहार  
 discount on issue of shares अश-निर्गमन पर अपहार  
 discount on loans उधारों पर अपहार  
 discount rate अपहार-अर्थ  
 discount received प्राप्त अपहार, प्राप्त बट्टा  
 discount vendor अपहार-विक्रेता  
 discourage निरुत्साहित करना  
 discourage the tender of gifts उपहार-प्रदान को निरुत्साहित करना  
 discourse प्रवचन *n*  
 discourtesy अशिष्टता *f*  
 discover *vb* 1 आविष्कार करना, प्रकट करना  
 2 पता निकालना  
 to be discovered पता चलना (*Const*)  
 discovered to be void शून्य पता लगे

discoverer आविष्कर्ता (वृ) *m*  
 discover *Law* (unmarried, unprotected) अविवाहिता, अनाश्रिता *f* (*sea damsel*)  
 discovery 1 (as in, discovery of radium) आविष्कार *m*  
 2 (exploration, investigation) अन्वेषण *n*  
 3 *Law* (the disclosure by a party to an action or proceeding of facts or documents which will afford material evidence in determining the rights of the party asking it) प्रकटीकरण *n*, प्रकट करना (*Const*)  
 bill of discovery *Law* प्रकटीकरण लेख  
 discovery by interrogatories *Law* परिप्रश्नों द्वारा पता निकालना  
 discovery claim *Law* अन्वेषणाश्रित अध्यर्थना  
 discovery of persons wrongfully confined सद्दोष निरुद्ध व्यक्तियों का पता लगाना  
 disc plough विम्ब-हल  
 discredit 1 अपप्रत्यय *m*  
 2 अविश्वास *m*  
 discredit *vb* अविश्वास करना  
 discreet *adj* विचारशील  
 discrepancy विभेद, विमेल, विसवाद *m*, भिन्नता *f*, भेद *m*, भ्रान्ति, भ्रमगति *f*  
 adjust discrepancies विभेदों का समायोजन करना  
 reconcile a discrepancy विभेद का समाधान करना  
 discrepancy statement विभेद-विवरण  
 discrepant *adj* विभेदी (इन्)  
 discrepant factors विसवादी कारक, असंगत कारक  
 discrete *adj* 1 पृथक्, अलग  
 2 = broken *Statistics* खण्डित  
 discrete series = broken series *Statistics* खण्डित माला  
 discrete shells *Phys* पृथक् कर्पर  
 discrete variable खण्डित चल  
 discretion *Law* विवेक, स्वविवेक *m*  
 foresight दूरदर्शिता  
 forethought पूर्वविचार  
 prudence प्राज्ञता  
 at the discretion of के विवेकानुसार  
 free and unqualified discretion *Law* मुक्त और अबाध विवेक  
 judicial discretion *Law* न्यायिक विवेक

discretionary *adj* विवेक-, विवेकगत, विवेकाधीन  
 discretionary duty विवेकगत कर्तव्य  
 discretionary expenditure विवेकाधीन व्यय  
 discretionary grant विवेकाधीन अनुदान, विवेकानुदान  
 discretionary power 1 विवेक शक्ति, स्वविवेक-शक्ति  
 2 विवेक-बुद्धि *f*  
 judicial power न्यायिक शक्ति  
 discretion of court न्यायालय-विवेक  
 discriminant *adj* विभेदात्मक  
 discriminant *Math* विवेक *m*  
 discriminate *vb* विभेद करना (Const), विवेचन (*see* distinguish)  
 discriminate against विरुद्ध भेद करना  
 discriminating duties *Pol Econ* विभेदकारी शुल्क  
 discriminating freight rates विभेदकारी भाटक अर्थ  
 discriminating tariff विभेदकारी प्रशुल्क  
 discrimination 1 विभेद *m* (Const), भेदभाव, विभेद करना  
 2 विवेचन *n*  
 3 *Math* विवेचन *n*  
 discrimination in pricing मूल्य में भेद-भाव करना  
 discriminatory *adj* विभेदकारी (-इन्), विभेदक  
 discriminatory currency practices विभेदकारी चलार्थ-व्यवहार  
 discriminatory practices विभेदकारी व्यवहार  
 disc saw = circular saw बिम्ब-कूच, गोल आरा  
 disc signal *Rly* बिम्ब संकेत  
 disc system (EM I 308) बिम्ब-पद्धति  
 discus proligerus = cumulus oophorus *Zool* (contains the egg) अण्डधर बिम्ब  
 discuss *vb* चर्चा करना (Const)  
 discussion चर्चा *f* (Const)  
 deliberation पर्यालोचन  
 debate वाद-विवाद (Const)  
 dispute विवाद (Const)  
 controversy प्रतिवाद (Const)  
 discuss the position स्थिति की चर्चा करना  
 discuss the question प्रश्न पर चर्चा करना  
 disdainful *adj* तिरस्कारी, अवमानी (-इन्), घृणापूर्ण, घृणात्मक  
 disdiaz *Chem* द्विद्वयज-

disease रोग *m*  
 disease carrier रोग-वाहक  
 disease control रोग-नियन्त्रण  
 diseased *adj* रोगग्रस्त, रुग्ण  
 diseased condition रुग्ण अवस्था  
 diseased individual रुग्ण व्यक्ति  
 diseased organs रोगग्रस्त अंग  
 diseased spleen रुग्ण प्लीहा  
 diseased tree *Forestry* रुग्ण वृक्ष  
 disease of appendix आन्त्रपुच्छ-रोग  
 disease of rice चावल का रोग  
 disease of skin चर्म-रोग  
 disease of special senses विशेष इन्द्रियो के रोग  
 disease of the eye-ball अक्षिगोल-रोग  
 disease of the eye-lids नेत्रच्छद रोग  
 disease-producing रोगकारी (-इन्)  
 disease-resistance रोग-रोध  
 diselenide *Chem* द्विमेचय *n*  
 disembargo *vb* *Law* (to release from embargo अधिरोध) अधिरोध हटाना  
 disembark *vb* 1 नौका से उतरना, उतरना, अवतरण  
 2 नौका में उतरना, उतरना, अवतारण  
 disembarkation *see* disembark  
 disembody *vb* *Mil* (to discharge temporarily as a body) समूहोन्मुक्त करना, समूहोन्मोचन  
 disenfranchise = disfranchise  
 disengage *vb* 1 विमुक्त करना, पृथक् करना, अलग करना  
 2 *Chem* निरभियोजन (*Of* अभियोजन engage)  
 become disengaged (as, flags are hable to become disengaged)  
*Admin* अलग हो जाना  
 disengaged line (of a telephone) अच्युत तन्तु  
 disentangle *vb* सुलझाना  
 disentitle *vb* *Law* स्वत्वच्युत करना  
 disepalous *adj* *Bot* द्विनिदल (निदल sepal)  
 disequilibrium असमतोल, विसतुलन  
 difference भेद  
 dissymmetry वैषम्य, प्रिसमिति  
 inequality असमता  
 disparity असमता, असमार्हता  
 disestablish *vb* स्थापितोच्छेद करना, बन्द करना  
 disestablishment (as, of a Nyaya Panchayat) स्थापितोच्छेद, बन्द करना  
 disfavour  
 view with disfavour प्रतिकूल समझना,

अच्छा न समझना  
 disfigure *vb* विरूपण, कुरूप बनाना, विगा-डना (*see* deform)  
 disfigurement विरूपण *n*  
 disfigurement of the face मुख-विरूपण  
 disforest *vb* 1 = disafforest निर्वनीकरण  
 2 = deforest वननाशन  
 disforestation 1 निर्वनीकरण *n*  
 2 वननाशन *n*  
 disfranchise *vb* (to deprive of a franchise) मताधिकारवञ्चन, मताधिकार छीन लेना, मतदान से वञ्चित करना  
 disgrace अपयश, अपमान *n*  
 disgraced *adj* अपमानित (*see* dishonoured)  
 disgraceful *adj* अपयशस्कर  
 disgraceful conduct of an unnatural kind (PR 333) अपयशस्कर मैथुनिक आचरण  
 disgraceful or serious offence अपयश-स्कर अथवा गम्भीर अपराध  
 disguise *n* छद्मवेश *m*  
 cover आवरण  
 disguise *vb* छद्मवेश करना  
 dish शरावक *n*  
 acid dish अम्ल शरावक  
 aluminium dish स्फट्यातु शरावक  
 alundum dish स्फटीविन्द-शरावक  
 crystallizing dish स्फटन-शरावक  
 culture dish सवर्ध-शरावक  
 filtering dish पावन शरावक  
 incineration dish भस्मीकरण-शरावक  
 moisture dish आर्द्रता-शरावक  
 nickel dish रूपक-शरावक  
 petri dish सवर्ध-शरावक  
 silica dish सैरुजा-शरावक  
 weighing dish तोलन-शरावक  
 dishalaga = horsehoof *Bot*  
 dish cloth पात्र-वस्त्र, पात्र प्रोच्छ  
 dishearten *vb* हताश करना  
 disheartening work हताश करने वाला काम  
 disherison (disinheritance) दायच्युति *f*  
 dishonest *adj* अशुचि, अनृज, बेइमानी  
 dishonest acquisition अनृज अर्जन  
 dishonest intent (intention) अनृज अभिप्राय  
 dishonest removal अनृज उपाय से हटाना  
 dishonesty अनृजता, अशुचिता *f*, बेइमानी  
 dishonesty, fraud or infringement of orders अशुचिता, धोखा अथवा आदेशों का अतिक्रमण  
 dishonour *n* अनादर *m* (*see* contempt)

dishonour *vb* 1 अनादर करना

2 *Com* (as, a cheque) अनादरण

dishonour a bill विपत्र-अनादरण

dishonour a cheque धनादेश अनादरण

dishonour by non-acceptance अस्वीकृति द्वारा अनादरण

dishonour by non-payment अशोधन द्वारा अनादरण

dishonoured *adj* अनादृत

disgraced अपमानित

repudiated प्रत्याख्यात

disowned अनगीकृत

rejected अस्वीकृत

dishonoured bill अनादृत विपत्र

dishonoured by non acceptance अस्वीकृति द्वारा अनादृत

dishonoured by non payment अशोधन द्वारा अनादृत

dishonoured cheque अनादृत धनादेश

dishonour of a bill विपत्र अनादरण

dishonour of a cheque धनादेश अनादरण

dishonour woman (to violate the chastity of a woman) स्त्री का सतीत्व नाश करना, स्त्री का अनादर करना

disilane *Chem* द्विसैलीन्य *n*

disilicane *Chem* द्विसिलिकतीय *n*

disilicate *Chem* द्विसैकतीय

disilicic acid *Chem* द्विसैकृतिक अम्ल

disilicide *Chem* द्विसैकतेय *n*

disillusionment भ्रमनिवृत्ति *f*, भ्रमाप-  
मोचन *n*

disiloxane *Chem* द्विसैलिन्य *n*

disincarcerate *vb* (to release from imprisonment) काराशुक्त करना

disinclination अनभिनति, अरुचि, अप्रवृत्ति *f*.

disincorporate *vb* (to make void an incorporation of a company, etc) अपनिगमन, निगमन शून्य करना

disinfect *vb* रोगाणुनाशन, रोगाणु नाश करना

disinfectant 1 *adj* रोगाणुनाशक, रोगाणुनाशी (-इन्)

2 *n* रोगाणुनाशक *m*

disinfectant liquid रोगाणुनाशक तरल

disinfectant solution रोगाणुनाशक विलयन

disinfectant testing apparatus रोगाणुनाशक परीक्षण-साधन

disinfected *adj* नाशितरोगाणु

disinfecting रोगाणुनाश

disinfecting candle *Pharm* रोगाणुनाश-  
वर्ति

disinfecting materials रोगाणुनाशी पदार्थ

disinfection रोगाणुनाशन *n*, रोगाणुनाश *m*

disinfection of house गृह रोगाणुनाशन

disinfective *adj* रोगाणुनाशी (-इन्)

disinfector 1 (one who disinfects) रोगाणुनाशयिता (-इन्) *m*

2 (an apparatus for applying disinfectants) रोगाणुनाशित्र *n*

disinfest *vb* *Plant Pathol* परिनाशन, निर्दूषण (*Cf* infest दूषण)

disinfestation *Plant Pathol* परिनाशन, निर्दूषक *m*

disinfestation *Plant Pathol* परिनाश *m*, परिनाशन, निर्दूषण *n*

disinflation विस्फीति *f* (*see* inflation)

disinherit *vb* *Law* दायच्युत करना

disinheritance *Law* दायच्युति *f*

disinsectization कीटनाशन *n*

disintegrable *adj* वियोज्य

disintegrant वियोजक *m*

disintegrate *vb* वियोजन

disintegrated *adj* (as, by urine) वियोजित

disintegrated cells *Bot* विघटित कोशाएँ

disintegrating action *Road Const*

वियोजन-क्रिया

disintegration 1 वियोजन *n*

artificial disintegration कृत्रिम वियोजन

atomic disintegration परमाण्विक वियोजन

2 *Bot* विघटन *n*

3 (of rocks) वियोजन *n*

disintegration of atom *Phys* परमाणु-वियोजन

disintegrative = disintegratory *adj* वियोजी (-इन्)

disintegrator वियोजक *m*

disintegratory = disintegrative

disinter corpses शव-उत्खनन *n*

disinterested witness निरलिप्त साक्षी

disinterment उत्खनन, शवोत्खनन *n*

disintoxicate = detoxicate

disinvestment *Finance* अपनियोजन *n*

disjunction 1 वियोजन *n*

2 (separation of two whole chromosomes, the paternal and maternal members of the homologous pair which, at synapsis, united to form a bivalent—McLean I 32) वियुक्ति *f*

disjunctive *adj* 1 असयुक्त

2 *Logic* (as, a proposition expressing alternatives) वैकल्पिक, विकल्पवाची (-इन्), विकल्पयुक्त

disjunctively पृथक्, अलग

disjunctive syllogism *Logic* वैकल्पिक सवाक्य

disjunctive symbiosis *Biol* असयुक्त सहजीवन

disk *see* disc

dislike अरुचि, विरक्ति, विमुखता *f*

dislocate *vb* 1 (displace) विस्थापन, अस्त-व्यस्त करना

2 (as joints) विसंधान

dislocated trade विस्थापित व्यापार

dislocation 1 विस्थापन *n*, अस्तव्यस्त होना

2 विसंधान *n*

dislocation of business व्यापार का अस्त-व्यस्त होना, व्यापार का विस्थापन

dislocation of labour श्रम विस्थापन

dislocation of normal trade सामान्य व्यापार का विस्थापन

dislocations of strata *Geol* स्तुत विस्थापन

dislodge *vb* विस्थापन, विस्थापित करना

disloyal *adj* राजभक्तिहीन, राज्यविरोधी (-इन्)

disloyal language राज्यविरोधी भाषा

disloyalty अभक्ति *f*

Dismal Swamp (of Virginia) विषादानूप *m*

dismantle *vb* 1 (to tear down, to raze or destroy) उद्ध्वस्त करना, तोड़ना (*see* demolish)

2 (to take to pieces temporarily) खण्डकरण

dismantled buildings उद्ध्वस्त भवन

dismantled materials उद्ध्वस्त सामग्री

dismantlement उद्ध्वसन, खण्डकरण *n*

dismantling (to take to pieces) खण्डकरण *n*

dismantling a factory निर्माणी का खण्डकरण

dismembered river विच्छिन्न नदी

dismen = dysmenorrhea कष्टार्तव

dismiss *Drill* उत्सर्ग

dismiss *vb* 1 (from service) पदच्युत करना (*Const*), पद से हटाना (*Const*)

2 *Law* अपास्त करना

3 उत्सर्जन

4 निस्सारण, निकालना

discharge (from service) सेवासुक्त *f*

करना

remove (from service) अपनयन, हटाना

dismissal 1 (from service) पदच्युति *f*, पदच्युत करना, वियुक्ति *f* (opp of नियुक्ति), सेवावियुक्ति *f*2 *Law* अपास्त करना, अपासन *n*3 उत्सर्जन *n*4 (of a pupil) निस्सारण *n* निकालना  
appointment and dismissal नियुक्ति और वियुक्तिdismissal of action *Law* वाद अपास्त करनाdismissal of suit *Law* वाद अपास्त करना

dismiss with disgrace अपयश के साथ पदच्युत करना

dismortgage *vb* *Law* बन्धकमुक्त करनाdismount *vb* 1 अवरोहण, उतरना

2 अवतारण, उतारना

dismutation *Chem* (simultaneous oxidation and reduction प्रमाणन in which one group or molecule of a compound is oxidized and another reduced) जारहास *m*disuomy (bad legislation) कुनिधान *n*disobedience आज्ञालघन, -उल्लघन *n* (see defiance)

disobedience of order आदेशोल्लघन

disobey *vb* (आज्ञा का) उल्लघन करनाdisobeyed *adj* उल्लिखित

disobey orders आदेशोल्लघन करना

disodic *adj* *Chem* द्विक्षारिकdisodium *Chem* द्विक्षारारु

disodium hydrogen phosphate द्विक्षारारु उदजन भास्वीय

disodium phosphate द्विक्षारारु भास्वीय

disolute *adj* लम्पटdisorder 1 दोष, विकार *m*, अव्यवस्था *f*2 शान्तिभंग *m*, गड़बड़disorderly *adj* 1 (as, behaviour) उच्छल-खल

2 अस्तव्यस्त, अव्यवस्थित, क्रमहीन (see inordinate)

disorderly conduct उच्छल आचरण

disorderly house *Law* गणिकालय *m*disorderly inn *Law* (resorted to by persons of bad character) दुराचार-पान्थशाला

disorderly or improper manner अव्यवस्थित अथवा अनुचित प्रकार

disorderly person उच्छल व्यक्ति

disorders of blood रूधिर-विकार

disorders of metabolism चयापचय-विकार

disorders of nutrition आहारपोषण के विकार

disorders of rhythm *Med* लय विकारdisorganization विघटन, विसघटन *n*disorganize *vb* विघटन, विघटित होना, विसघटनdisorganized *adj* विघटित, विसघटितdisown *vb* अनंगीकार करनाdisowned *adj* अनंगीकृत (see dishonoured)

disoxidate = deoxidize

disoxidation = deoxidation

disoxygenate = deoxidize

disoxygenation = deoxidization

disozonize *vb* *Chem* निष्प्रजारणdisparage *vb* अववाद करना (अववाद ancient word), अनादर करना (see deride)disparate *adj* असवादी (इन्)disparate points *Ophthalmol* असवादी बिन्दु ('non corresponding')disparity 1 असमता *f*2 *Math* असमार्हता *f*

disparity fine असमता-दण्ड

disparity of prices मूल्य-असमता

dispassionate *adj* (impartial) निष्पक्ष, निरोपक्ष

dispatch see under despatch

dispauper *vb* (to deprive of the privilege of suing in forma pauperis) अकिंचनता से वञ्चित करनाdispel *vb* दूर करना, भगा देनाdispensary औषधालय *m* (Const)

dispensary account औषधालय लेखा

dispensary committee औषधालय-समिति

dispensary contingencies औषधालय-समाव्यताएं

dispensary donation register औषधालय-दान-पञ्जी

dispensary establishment औषधालय-कर्मचारी

dispensary fund औषधालय-निधि

dispensary fund budget औषधालय-निधि-आयव्यय

dispensary fund committee औषधालय-निधि-समिति

dispensary fund compounder औषधालय निधि-संयोजक

dispensary fund hospital औषधालय-निधि-चिकित्सालय

dispensary fund servant औषधालय-निधि सेवक

dispensary hours औषधालय कार्यकाल  
dispensary inspection note औषधालय-निरीक्षा-टिप्पण

dispensary staff औषधालय कर्मचारी

dispensary subscription register औषधालय-अभिदान-पञ्जी

dispensary town औषधालय नगर

dispensation 1 *Law* (suspension of a rule of law in a case) विमुक्त करना

2 (administration, management)

व्यवस्था *f*, प्रबन्ध *m*dispensatory औषधनिकाय *m* (निकाय = सहिता is well known in Buddhist scriptures *e g* दीधनिकाय, सयुत्तनिकाय) formulary योगसहिता

pharmacopoeia भेषजसहिता

dispense *vb* 1 देना, करना

2 हटाना

3 विमुक्त करना

4 औषधवितरण, औषधयोजन

dispenser औषधवितरक, औषधयोजक *m*

dispense with न करना

is dispensed with की आवश्यकता न समझी जाए

dispense with the service सेवा से हटाना, सेवा-मुक्त करना

dispensing औषध वितरण, औषध-योजन *n*

dispensing balance औषध तुला

dispensing chemist औषधवितरक रसायज्ञ, औषध-रसायज्ञ

dispensing room (in a hospital) औषध-वितरण-कोष्ठ

dispensing table औषधवितरण-पटल

dispeople *vb* जनशून्य करनाdispergate *Physical Chem* = disperse (a colloid)dispersal 1 विप्रथन *n*, फैलाना2 विसर्जन *n* (Const)3 *Bot*, *Zool* अपक्रिण *n*dispersal mechanism *Bot* अपक्रिण-रचना

dispersal of fur- सेलो का विसर्जन

dispersal of fruits *Bot* फलारक्रिण

dispersal of seed बीजापक्रिण

dispersal scheme (CSO 421) विप्रथन-योजना (विप्रथन spreading out)

disperse *vb* 1 भग करना, नितर नितर करना विच्छिन्न करना, निर्व्यूढ करना

2 विप्रथन, फैलाना

3 विसर्जन (Const)

4 *Biol*, *Chem*, *Phys* अपक्रिणdispersed *adj* 1 विच्छिन्न, निर्व्यूढ

2 विसर्जित



3 अपकीर्ण  
dispersed phase *Physical Chem* अपकीर्ण प्रावस्था  
dispersing of fairs मेले का विमर्जन  
dispersion 1 विसर्जन  
2 *Phys, Statistics* अपकिरण *n*  
3 (removal of inflammation) शोथ-शान्ति *f*  
dispersion curve अपकिरण वक्र  
dispersion method अपकिरण रीति  
dispersion of light प्रकाशपकिरण  
dispersion or variability *Statistics* अपकिरण अथवा विचरणशीलता  
dispersion theory अपकिरण वाद  
dispersity *Physical Chem* (degree of dispersion) अपकिरता *f*  
dispersive power *Optics* अपकिरण शक्ति  
dispersoid *Physical Chem* (matter which has undergone dispersion) अपकीर्ण *n*  
dispersoidology (colloid chemistry) अपकीर्ण रसायन *n*  
disphenoidal *adj Cryst* द्विस्फानाभ  
displace *vb* विस्थापन, निरसन  
displaced *adj* विस्थापित (Const), निरस्त  
displaced bank विस्थापित अतिक्रोष  
displaced creditor विस्थापित उच्चमर्ण  
displaced debtor विस्थापित अधमर्ण  
displaced liquid विस्थापित तरल  
displaced person विस्थापित व्यक्ति  
displaced personnel विस्थापित सेविक  
Displaced Persons (Claims) Act विस्थापित-व्यक्ति (अध्ययना) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Debts Adjustment) Act विस्थापित व्यक्ति (ऋण-समायोजन) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Institution of Suits) Act विस्थापित-व्यक्ति (वाद-संस्थापन) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Legal Proceedings) Act विस्थापित-व्यक्ति (वैधिक कार्यवाही) अधिनियम  
Displaced Persons (Loans) Rules विस्थापित व्यक्ति (उधार) नियम  
displaced students विस्थापित विद्यार्थी  
displacement 1 विस्थापन, निरसन *n*  
2 *Geol* विस्थापन *n*  
electron displacement विद्युत्-विस्थापन  
displacement current *Elec* विस्थापन-वाह  
displacement effect *Psychoanalysis* विस्थापन-प्रभाव

displacement law विस्थापन नियम  
displacement of gravid uterus गर्भवतु गर्भाशय का विस्थापन  
displacement pump *Mach* विस्थापन-उद्भव  
displacement reaction विस्थापन-प्रतिक्रिया  
displacement rule विस्थापन-नियम  
displacement series विस्थापन माला  
displacements of uterus गर्भाशय-विस्थापन  
displacement ton विस्थापन-प्रवर्त  
displacer 1 (a person) विस्थापक *m*  
2 (an apparatus) विस्थापित्र *n*  
display *vb* 1 प्रदर्शन करना  
2 प्रस्तुत करना  
display in a conspicuous place प्रमुख स्थान पर लगाना  
display *n* प्रदर्शन *n*  
display negligence प्रमाद करना  
displeasure *Admin* अप्रसाद *m*  
Disporum *Bot* (a genus of the lily of the valley दरीनलिनी family) गुहानलिनी-प्रजाति  
disposable balance निर्वर्त शेष  
disposal 1 निर्वर्त *n*, निवटारा, निवटाना  
2 *Admin* (as, of a case) निर्वर्तन *n*, निवटारा  
3 व्यवस्थापन *n*, व्यवस्थापना, व्यवस्था *f*, विवरण *n*  
4 अपवहन *n*  
5 व्ययन *n* (Const)  
awaiting disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
at the disposal के अधीन, को सौंप गया  
Disposal Board निर्वर्तन-मण्डल  
disposal by negotiation बातचीत द्वारा निर्वर्तन  
disposal depot निर्वर्तनागार  
Disposal Directorate निर्वर्तन-संचालकालय  
disposal field निर्वर्तन क्षेत्र  
disposal godown निर्वर्तन-कोष्ठागार  
disposal of beneficial interest therein तदन्तर्गत हितकारी स्वत्व का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of business कार्य-निर्वर्तन, कार्य का निवटारा  
disposal of convict बन्दि-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of dead शव-निर्वर्तन, अन्तिम क्रिया, उत्तरक्रिया (Mar)  
disposal of duties कर्तव्य-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of file नस्ती का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of non banking assets अन-

धिक्रयण परिमपत्र का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of papers पत्र-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of property संपत्ति-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of rain water वर्षाजल अपवहन  
disposal of refuse कूड़ेकर के अपवहन  
disposal of revenue work राजस्व-कार्य का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of sewage मलान्तरण  
disposal of stock स्टॉक का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of the case प्रकरण का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of the letter पत्र-निर्वर्तन  
disposal of trees and timber वृक्षों और लकड़ी का निर्वर्तन  
disposal of wood *Forestry* सार्व निर्वर्तन, लकड़ी बेचना  
disposal of work कार्य-निर्वर्तन  
disposal register निर्वर्तन-पत्री  
disposals निर्वर्तन *n*  
disposal store निर्वर्तन-विश्रामागार  
disposal surplus निर्वर्तन-अतिरिक्त  
disposal works *Sewage* निःकासन-कर्मन्ति (कमाल ancient word)  
dispose *vb* 1 निर्वर्तन, निवटाना (Const), निवटारा करना (Const)  
2 बेचना  
3 समापन करना  
4 व्ययन (Const)  
5 व्यवस्थापन, व्यवस्था करना  
disposed off case निर्वर्तित प्रकरण  
disposed off passport applications निर्वर्तित पारपत्र-आवेदन  
disposed to agree सहमत प्राय है  
dispose of *see* dispose  
dispose of leasehold rights पट्टन अधिकार बेचना  
disposing mind व्यवस्थापन-बुद्धि *f*, विवेक *m*  
disposition 1 (natural or prevailing spirit) स्वभाव *m*, वृत्ति, मनोवृत्ति *f*  
2 (ordering or arranging of anything) विन्यास *m*  
3 (act or power of disposing) निर्वर्तन *n*, निवटारा  
4 व्ययन *n* (Const)  
instinct नैसर्गिक प्रवृत्ति  
inclination अभिनति, झुकाव  
nature स्वभाव, प्रकृति  
propensity सहज प्रवृत्ति, दुष्प्रवृत्ति  
proneness उन्मुखता, प्रवणता  
trend उपनति  
tendency प्रवृत्ति  
disposition of leaves = phyllotaxis  
dispossess *vb* 1 *Law* धारणच्युत करना

2 व्यतिधारण, व्यतिरोपण (व्यतिरोपित 'dis-  
possessed of' MBh)  
dispossessed *adj* धारणच्युत  
dispossession 1 *Law* धारणच्युति *f*  
2 *Law* (abandonment of possession  
by one entitled to it—Aiyar) धारण-  
त्याग *m*  
3 व्यतिधारण, व्यतिरोपण *n*  
dispossession otherwise than in due  
course of law विध्युचित प्रक्रिया को  
छोड़ अन्यथा धारणच्युति, विध्यतिरिक्त  
धारणच्युति  
disproportion *n* व्यनुपात *m*  
disproportion *vb* व्यनुपातन  
disproportional = disproportionate  
*adj* व्यनुपाती (इन्)  
disproportionate 1 *vb* व्यनुपातन  
2 *adj* व्यनुपाती (इन्)  
disproportionately व्यनुपात से  
disproportionate size व्यनुपाती परिमाण  
disproportionation *Chem* (trans-  
formation of a substance into two  
dissimilar compounds, *dis-* द्वि-)  
द्विर-  
नुपातन *n*  
disproved *adj* अप्रमाणित  
disputable *adj* विवाद, विवादाम्पद  
disputable claim विवादाम्पद अर्थ्यना  
disputable presumption *Law* विवाद्य  
धारणा  
disputant विवादक *m*  
dispute *n* विवाद *m* (Const), झगड़ा  
dispute *vb* विवाद करना  
dispute as to age आयुसंबन्धी विवाद  
dispute as to apportionment अभि-  
भाजन संबन्धी विवाद  
dispute clerk विवाद-लिपिक  
disputed विवादग्रस्त, विवाद-  
disputed case विवाद-विषय, विवादग्रस्त  
प्रकरण  
disputed claim विवादग्रस्त अर्थ्यना  
disputed debt विवादग्रस्त ऋण  
disputed ownership विवादग्रस्त स्वामित्व  
disputed property विवादग्रस्त संपत्ति  
disputed succession विवादग्रस्त उत्तरा-  
धिकार  
disqualification अनर्हता *f* (Const)  
inability अयोग्यता  
disability निर्योग्यता  
ineligibility अपात्रता (*see* disability)  
disqualification for interest *Law* हित  
के कारण अनर्हता  
disqualified *adj* अनर्हित (Const)  
disqualified or unfit for के लिए अनर्हित

अथवा अयोग्य  
disqualified proprietor अनर्हित अधि-  
स्वामी  
disqualify *vb* अनर्हीकरण (Const), अनर्ह  
ठहराना, अनर्ह करना (वनाना)  
disqualify for appointment नियुक्ति के  
लिए अनर्ह ठहराना  
disregard *n* उदासीनता, उपेक्षा *f*  
disregard *vb* उपेक्षा करना (Const), ध्यान  
न देना  
in absolute disregard of की ओर  
सर्वथा ध्यान न देते हुए  
disregarded *adj* उपेक्षित (Const)  
disregard of authority प्राधिकार-उपेक्षा  
disregard of order आदेश की उपेक्षा  
disreputable antecedents कुख्यात  
प्राक्चरित्र  
disreputable conduct बुरा आचरण  
disrespectful *adj* अनादरपूर्ण  
disrespectful or improper language  
अनादरपूर्ण अथवा अनुचित भाषा  
disrupt *vb* प्रविदारण  
disrupter प्रविदारक *m*  
disruptive *adj* *Phys* प्रविदारक  
disruption प्रविदारण *n*  
disruptive *adj* प्रविदारी (इन्)  
disruptive action प्रविदारी क्रिया  
disruptive discharge प्रविदारी मोच  
disruptive force *Phys* प्रविदारी बल  
disrupture = disruption  
Dissacus *Paleontol* (catlike creodonts—  
Lull p 552) विडालकृन्त्याश-प्रजाति  
dissatisfaction असंतोष *m*, असंतुष्टि *f*  
(Mal) (*see* disaffection)  
dissatisfied *adj* असंतुष्ट (*see* disaffected)  
dissect *vb* 1 (to divide into separate  
parts) विभाजन  
2 (to cut in pieces) विच्छेदन  
3 *Med* विच्छेदन  
dissecting knife विच्छेदन क्षुरी  
dissecting microscope विच्छेदन अपवीक्ष  
dissection विच्छेदन *n*  
dissection hall विच्छेदन शाला  
disseizin *Law* अधिधारणोत्सादन, भूमि से  
निकालना (*see* eject)  
dissemble *vb* कपटाचरण, भान करना  
disseminate *vb* 1 परिचयन, बोना  
2 फैलाना, प्रचार करना  
3 (as, newspapers) प्रसार करना  
disseminated *adj* पर्युत्त  
dissemination 1 परिचयन *n*, बोना (*Germ*  
*Samenausstreung*)  
2 प्रचार, 4

3 *Bot* प्रसार *m*  
4 = dispersion (e.g. of gases) *Chem*.  
विप्रयन *n*  
dissemination of information *Mil*  
सूचना का प्रसार करना  
Dissemuroides *Aves* केशराज-प्रजाति (केश-  
राज ancient name)  
Dissemurulus *Aves* (characterized by  
the possession of a tuft of feathers  
on the forehead भाल) भालशिख प्रजाति  
Dissemurius *Aves* भृगराज-प्रजाति (भृगराज  
ancient name)  
dissension मतभेद *m*, वैमत्य *n*  
dissent *n* विमति *f* (Const)  
dissent *vb* विमत होना, सहमत न होना  
dissentient *adj* विमत  
dissentient member विमत सदस्य  
dissenting विमत, असहमत  
dissenting judgment विमत निर्णय,  
(Const), विभिन्न निर्णय  
dissenting opinion विमति, विभिन्न मति  
dissenting share-holder विमत अशधारी,  
असहमत अशधारी  
dissepiment *Zool* (horizontal parti-  
tion) अनुप्रस्थिका *f*  
dissertation *Educ* प्रबन्ध *m*  
thesis अन्वेषप्रबन्ध  
dissimilar *adj* असदृश, असमरूप, विजा-  
तीय  
dissimulation *Biol* (catabolism) अपचय  
*m*  
dissimulatory process *Bot* अपचयिक  
विधा  
dissimulate *vb* ढोंग रचना, स्वाग करना  
dissimulation ढोंग, स्वाग  
dissipate *vb* 1 (to scatter by extra-  
vagance) वनक्षेपण, उड़ाना, तीन तेरह  
करना, अपाकिरण  
2 *Phys* अपाकिरण  
3 *Thermodyn* 1 (to allow heat to  
pass from a region of higher tem-  
perature to one of lower tem-  
perature) निप्रयन  
b (to change mechanical or electri-  
cal energy into heat) ऊष्मकरण  
dissipated *adj* निप्रयित, ऊष्मकृत, अपा-  
कीर्ण  
dissipated habit वन उड़ाने का स्वभाव  
dissipation constant ऊष्मकरण-स्थिरांक  
dissoluble *adj* *Chem* विलाय  
dissolvent *adj* *Chem* (producing dis-  
solution) विलायक  
dissociate *vb* विवचन

dissociated *adj* विद्युतdissociation विद्यवन *n*

degree of dissociation विद्यवाश

dissociation coefficient *Physical Chem*  
विद्यवन गुणक

dissociation constant विद्यवन स्थिरांक

dissociation pressure विद्यवन निपीड

dissolubility *Chem* प्रविलेयता *f*dissoluble *adj* *Chem* प्रविलेयdissolubleness *Chem* प्रविलेयत्व *n*dissolute *adj* लम्पट

dissolute life लम्पट जीवन

dissolution 1 विघटन *n* (Const), भग *m*2 (of marriage) उच्छेद *m*

divorce विवाहविच्छेद, विच्छेद

3 *Chem* प्रविलयन *n* (solution विलयन)dissolutional=dissolutive *adj* (of or  
pertaining to dissolution) प्रविलय-  
निक

dissolution of marriage विवाहोच्छेद

dissolution of partnership भागितोच्छेद

dissolution of the legislature विधान-  
सभल का विघटन (उच्छेद)

dissolution order उच्छेद-आदेश

dissolutive=dissolutional

dissolvability *Chem* प्रविलेयता *f*dissolvable *adj* *Chem* प्रविलेयdissolvableness *Chem* प्रविलेयत्व *n*dissolve *vb* 1 विघटन, विघटित करना,  
उच्छेद करना2 *Chem* प्रविलयनdissolved *adj* प्रविलीन, विघटित, उच्छिन्न

dissolved firm उच्छिन्न सार्थ

dissolved gas प्रविलीन वाति

dissolved oxygen प्रविलीन जारक

dissolvent *Chem* प्रविलाय *m*dissolver *Chem* प्रविलायक *m*dissonance *Music* विस्वनता *f*dissonant *adj* *Music* विस्वनDisoura *Aves* शितिकण्ठ-प्रजानि (शितिकण्ठ  
occurs in महाभारत)dissymmetric, dissymmetrical *adj*  
विसमितीयdissymmetry 1 विसमिति *f*2 *Statistics* विसमिति *f*, वैपम्य *n*distal *adj* *Anat* दूरस्थdistale *Zool* (any of the distal rows  
of carpals or tarsal bones) दूरास्थिका  
*f*distal end दूरान्त *m* (दूरत्व अन्त)distalia *pl* of distaledistance 1 दूरता *f*, दूरत्व *n*, दूरी2 अन्तर *n*

at a distance दूरी पर

distance across corners *Engin* अक्षयन्तरdistance across faces=distance across  
flatsdistance across flats=distance across  
faces (of a nut) *Engin* चिपिटान्तर *n*distance at which objects are distin-  
guished वस्तु अभिज्ञानान्तरdistance block *Rly* अन्तर-खण्डdistance glasses *Ophthalmol* दूरोपनेत्रdistance of distinct vision स्पष्ट-दृष्टि-  
दूरत्वdistance of image *Phys* प्रतिमा-दूरत्वdistance piece *Rly* (a plate to main-  
tain a certain distance) अन्तर-पट्टdistance stone *Geog* दूरत्व-पापागdistanic *adj* *Chem* द्वित्राणिकdistant *adj* दूर, दूरवर्ती

remote सुदूर, विप्रकृष्ट

distant collaterals दूर के सापारिजक

संबन्धी

distant cooperation *Mal* दूर सहकारिता

distant male member दूर सन्ध्व का

पुरष

distant relatives दूर के सन्ध्वी

distant signal *Rly* दूर-संकेत

distant vision दूर-दृष्टि

di-stearin *Chem* द्वि-वसिdistemper *vb* *Paints* समारञ्जनdistemper : 1 समाराग *n*, समारञ्जन *n*2 असयत्ता *f*under acute or dangerous dis-  
temper (JM I 14) तीव्र नयवा भयानक

रूप से असयत

distemping समारञ्जन *n*distend *vb* 1 उत्तनन

2 स्फीत होना, स्फीत करना

distended *adj* 1 उत्तत2 *Med* स्फीत, फूला हुआ

distended abdomen स्फीत उदर, फूला

हुआ पेट

distended bladder स्फीत मूत्राशय

distended cell *Bot* स्फीत कोशा

distension=distention

distention 1 उत्तनन *n*2 *Bot* स्फीति *f*

distention of cell कोशा-स्फीति

Distephanus *Bot* षट्कण्ठ-प्रजाति

D speculum सामान्य षट्कण्ठ

disthene (so named from its difference  
in hardness and electrical proper-  
ties in two different directions)  
द्विदिशिज *m* (दि two, दिशा direction,

इत्य for सन्निज mineral)

Distichodonta *Paleontol* (Gk *distichos*

'in two rows'. Armed with two

rows of teeth) द्विराजिदन्त-वंशक *m*(वन्शक tribe) (Cf *Monostichodonta*)distichous *adj* *Nat Hist* द्विपक्षिकdistichy *Bot* द्विपक्षिता *f*.distill *vb* आसवनdistillable *adj* *Chem* आसव्यdistilland *Chem*. (that which is under-  
going distillation) आस्यमान *n*distillate *n* *Chem* आसुत *n*distillation *Chem* आसवन *n*

cold distillation शीत आसवन

con-distillation (distillation with  
substances other than steam)

समासवन, अग्राप्यासवन

dry distillation शुष्क आसवन

fractional distillation प्रभागश आसवन

isothermal distillation सतापीय

आमवन

repeated distillation=cohobation

पुन पुनरासवन

steam distillation प्रवाप्य-आसवन

distillation apparatus *Chem* आसवन-

साधित्र

distillation condenser *Chem* आसवन-

सघनक

distillation flask *Chem* आसवन-पलिघ

distillation tube आसवन नाल

distillation value आमवन-अर्हा

distillatory apparatus आसवन-साधित्र

distillatory vessel आसवन-पात्र

distilled *adj* *Chem* आसुत

double distilled water द्विरासुत जल

distilled charcoal आसुत भगार

distilled furfural आसुत वुससु

distilled green आसुत हरि

distilled liquor आसुत मदिरा

distilled oil of vitriol आसुत काचर-तैल

distilled verdigris आसुत हरिकी

distilled vinegar आसुत चुक

distilled water *Pharm* आसुत जलdistiller 1 (one who distills) आसवक *m*.2 (a distilling apparatus) आसोत्र *n*

benzol distiller धूपव-आसोत्र

naphtha distiller उत्तैल-आसोत्र

oil distiller तैल-आसोत्र

resin distiller उद्यास-आसोत्र

distiller's saccharometer आसवक-

शर्करामान

distiller's travelling inspector (tra-

velling inspector appointed by a

distiller—EM I 301) आसवक-नियुक्त  
यायी निरीक्षक  
distiller's warehouse आसवक-भाण्डागार  
distillery आसवनी *f* (आसवनशाला, गृह)  
Distillery and Warehouse Rules आस-  
वनी तथा भाण्डागार नियम  
distillery building आसवनी-भवन  
distillery contractor आसवनी-सविदाकार,  
आसवनी ठेकेदार  
distillery expert आसवनी-विशेषज्ञ  
distillery guards आसवनी-रक्षी  
distillery inspector आसवनी निरीक्षक  
distillery liquor आसवनी-मदिरा  
distillery manager आसवनी प्रबन्धक  
distillery officer आसवनी-अधिकारी  
distillery sample आसवनी न्यादर्श  
distillery seal आसवनी मुद्रा  
distillery series आसवनी-माला  
distillery shed आसवनी-छादक  
distillery spirit आसवनी-प्रासव, आसुत  
प्रासव  
distillery supply system आसवनी-प्रदाय-  
पद्धति  
distillery waste आसवनी क्षेप्य  
distilling (process of separating solid  
from liquid or liquid from liquid  
by distillation) आसुति *f*, आसवन *n*  
distilling apparatus Chem आसवन-  
साधित्र  
distilling flask Chem आसवन-पल्लि  
distilling tube आसवन नाल  
distillment 1 (distillation) आसवन *n*  
2 (substance obtained by distil-  
lation) आसुत *n*  
distinct *adj* प्रभिन्न, अलग, पृथक्, विशेष  
distinct and definite signal प्रभिन्न और  
निश्चित संकेत  
distinct divisions पृथक् विभाग  
distinct establishment अलग स्थापना  
distinction 1 प्रभेद *m* (Dist difference  
भेद)  
2 (mark or indication of special  
recognition) चरेण्यता *f* (Beng)  
3 (military) उपाधि *m* (Const)  
4 Math भेद *m*  
Indians of distinction लब्धप्रतिष्ठ  
भारतीय  
without distinction बिना भेदभाव के  
distinctions, titles, and decorations  
चरेण्यताएं, उपाधियां, और विभूषण  
distinct item प्रभिन्न पद  
distinctive *adj* प्रभेदक, प्रभिन्न, विशिष्ट,  
व्यवच्छेदक, स्पष्ट

distinctive device or mark प्रभेदक युक्ति  
अथवा चिह्न  
distinctive dress विशिष्ट वेष  
distinctive families विशिष्ट परिवार  
distinctive heading स्पष्ट शीर्षक, प्रभिन्न  
शीर्षक  
distinctive letter प्रभेदक अक्षर  
distinctive mark प्रभेदक चिह्न  
distinctive number अलग संख्या, व्यव-  
च्छेदक संख्या  
distinctive sign प्रभेदक चिह्न  
distinctive tract प्रभिन्न प्रदेश  
distinctive words प्रभेदक शब्द  
distinctly स्पष्टतया, स्पष्टतः, स्पष्ट रूप से  
distinct matter पृथग् विषय  
distinct offence पृथग् अपराध  
distinct personal advantage विशेष  
व्यक्तिगत लाभ  
distinct promise (those who show d  
p) जो होनहार दिखाई देते हैं  
distinct subjects (in Court Fees Act)  
पृथग् वाद-विषय  
distinct tendency स्पष्ट प्रवृत्ति  
distinct vision स्पष्ट दृष्टि  
Dist Ind Court (District Industrial  
Court) म औ न्या (मण्टल औद्योगिक-न्याया-  
लय)  
distinguish *vb* प्रभेद करना, भेद करना,  
आवेचन (Const)  
discriminate विभेद करना  
distinguished *adj* पारगत (Const), प्रति-  
ष्ठित, विशिष्ट, उल्लेखनीय  
distinguished and meritorious servi-  
ce विशिष्ट और गुणोत्कृष्ट सेवा  
distinguished benevolence उल्लेखनीय  
उदारता  
distinguished jurist पारगत विधिवेत्ता  
(Const)  
distinguished qualification विशिष्टार्हता  
Distinguished Service Cross विशिष्ट-  
सेवा चक्र  
Distinguished Service Medal विशिष्ट-  
सेवा पदक  
distinguished visitor प्रतिष्ठित दर्शक  
distinguishing *adj* प्रभेदक, भेदकारी,  
भेददर्शी (इन्), विशिष्ट, व्यवच्छेदक  
distinguishing armlets प्रभेदक भुजबन्ध  
distinguishing characters (of leaf)  
विशिष्ट लक्षण, व्यवच्छेदक लक्षण  
distinguishing feature विशिष्ट लक्षण,  
प्रभेदक लक्षण  
distinguishing mark प्रभेदक चिह्न  
distinguishing numbers प्रभेदक संख्याएं

distinguishing sign *Rly* विशेषण चिह्न,  
भेदकारी चिह्न  
distinguish oneself गौरव प्राप्त करना,  
नाम कमाना  
Distoma  
D haematobium = Schistosomum  
haematobium  
D japonicum = Clonorchis ende-  
micus  
D pulmonale = Paragonimus  
westermani  
D ringeri = Paragonimus wester-  
mani  
D sinensis = D japonicum  
D westermani = Paragonimus wes-  
termani  
Distomidae Zool द्विचूष-वंश *m*  
Distomum Zool (Gk *distomos* 'two-  
mouthed' Genus of two suckered  
trematodes) द्विचूष प्रजाति  
D rathousu (common intestinal  
parasite in China—PH I 264) चीन-  
द्विचूष  
distort *vb* व्याकर्षण  
distorted *adj* व्याकृत  
distortion 1 व्याकर्षण *n*  
2 Psychoanalysis विपर्यास *m*  
distortional vibration व्याकर्षण  
distracted *adj* मनोविक्षिप्त  
distractio ध्यानान्तरण *n*, ध्यान वट जाना  
distrain *vb* Law (to seize) विनिग्रहण  
distrained *adj* Law विनिग्रहीत  
distraining officer Law विनिग्राही अधि-  
कारी  
distrainor Law विनिग्रहीता (तृ) *m*  
distrant Law विनिग्रहण *n* (see escheat)  
distress *n* 1 आपदा *f*  
2 Law (the seizure and detention of  
the goods of another ) अभिहरण  
*n* (see escheat)  
distressed *adj* आपदाग्रस्त  
distress for recovery of rent Law  
लगान प्राप्त करने के लिए अभिहरण  
distress relief fund आपदा निवारण-निधि  
distress signal rocket *Rly* संकेत-  
प्रोत्स्का  
distress warrant Law अभिहरण अधिपत्र  
distress wealth अभिहृत धन  
distributable pool विभाज्य समुच्चय  
distributaries 1 *Irrig a* (the smaller  
conduits taking water out of la-  
terals for delivery to the farms)  
उपकुलिकाएं

b (network of channels on a river delta) उपकुलियम-जाल n  
 2 Geog शाखोपशाखाएं  
 branches and distributaries (of a canal) शान्पाए प्रशाखाएं  
 distribute *vb* 1 वितरण करना, बाटना  
 2 विभाजित करना, विभाजन करना  
 3 Printing वितरण, अक्षरवितरण, मुद्र-वितरण  
 4 वण्टन  
 allot बाटना, वण्टन करना  
 allocate आवण्टन  
 assign नियत करना (Const)  
 apportion अभिभाजन  
 distributed *adj* बटा, वितरित, विभाजित  
 are widely distributed दूर दूर फैले हुए हैं  
 distributed load *Engin* वण्टित भार  
 distributed term *Logic* व्याप्त पद  
 undistributed term अव्याप्त पद  
 distributee *Law* अशग्रहीता ( *v* ) m  
 distribute freely बिना रोक टोक के वितरण करना, अपाथ वितरण करना  
 distribute loan उधार बाटना  
 distributing agency वितरक अभिकरण  
 distributor वितरक  
 distributing agent वितरण-अभिकर्ता  
 distributing centre वितरण-केन्द्र  
 distributing channel *Zool* वण्टन-कुल्या  
 distributing company वितरक समवाय  
 distributing licensee वितरण-अनुज्ञासि-धारी  
 distributing vessel *Zool* वण्टन-वाहिनी  
 distribution 1 वितरण n (Const)  
 2 विभाजन n , बटवारा  
 3 वण्टन n  
 4 (of disease) विस्तार m  
 5 *Logic* व्याप्ति f  
 6 Printing वितरण, अक्षरवितरण, मुद्र-वितरण n  
 7 (as, of the police force) निवेशन, वर्गनिर्धारण n (separation into classes)  
 8 Bot, *Zool* विस्तार m , विस्तृति f , प्राप्तिस्थान n  
 distribution arrangement वितरण-प्रबन्ध  
 distribution board वितरण-फलक  
 distribution branch वितरण-शाखा  
 distribution centre वितरण-केन्द्र  
 distribution chain वितरण-शृङ्खला  
 distribution chamber वितरण-चेरम  
 distribution charges वितरण प्रभार  
 distribution coefficient = partition

coefficient वण्टन-गुणक  
 distribution law वण्टन-नियम  
 distribution list वितरण-सूची  
 distribution method वितरण-रीति  
 distribution of allotments वण्टनों का वितरण  
 distribution of assets परितपद्-विभाजन  
 distribution of books and publications पुस्तकों और प्रकाशनों का वितरण  
 distribution of dividends लाभश वितरण, लाभश का बटवारा  
 distribution of drugs भेषज-वितरण  
 distribution of duties कर्तव्यों का बटवारा  
 distribution of heat ऊष्म-विस्तार  
 distribution of labour काम बाटना  
 distribution of life in time *Zool* युग-युगान्तरो में जीवों का अस्तित्व  
 distribution of powers *Admin* शक्ति-विभाजन  
 distribution of revenue राजस्व का बटवारा, आगम-वण्टन  
 distribution of rock types शैल प्ररूपों का वण्टन  
 distribution of soils मृदा-विभाजन  
 distribution of wealth *Econ* धन वण्टन, धन का बटवारा  
 distribution of work कार्य वितरण  
 distribution pillar *Elec* वितरण-स्तम्भ  
 distribution ratio *Physical Chem* वण्टन-अनुपात  
 distribution register वितरण-पञ्जी  
 distribution scheme वितरण-योजना  
 distribution ship वितरण-पर्णी  
 distribution statement वितरण विवरण  
 distribution system *Rly* वितरण सहति  
 distribution voucher वितरण-प्रमाणक  
 distributive *adj* 1 वितरण-, वण्टक, वण्टनात्मक, वण्टन-  
 2 *Logic* a (taken in its full extension—said of a term) व्यापी ( *इन्* )  
 b (use of a term) समूह-व्यापी ( *इन्* )  
 collective (use of a term) समूह-व्यापी ( *इन्* )  
 distributive centre *Com* वितरण केन्द्र  
 distributive cooperation *Econ* वण्टनात्मक सहकारिता, वण्टन-सहकारिता  
 distributive expense *Com* वण्टन-व्यय  
 distributive justice (according to merit) गुणाश्रित न्याय  
 distributive law *Math* वण्टन-नियम  
 distributive shares विभाज्य अंश  
 distributor 1 वितरक m  
 2 Printing वितरक, अक्षरवितरक, मुद्र-

वितरक m  
 3 *Automobile* वितरक m  
 district मण्डल n , जिला  
 division समण्डल  
 tehal मुक्ति, तहसील  
 district abstract of auction sales नौशदिक्रय की मण्डल सक्षिप्ति  
 district accounts मण्डल-लेखा  
 district accounts inspection मण्डल-लेखा निरीक्षण  
 district administration मण्डल प्रशासन  
 district administrative unit मण्डल-प्रशासन एकक  
 district advisory committee मण्डल-सन्त्रणा-समिति  
 district and block permits (for shooting) मण्डल और खण्ड अनुज्ञाएं  
 district and divisional tournaments मण्डल और समण्डल नौडाप्रतियोगिताएं  
 district and municipal fund works (PWDM I 100) मण्डल तथा नगर-पालिका निधि कर्मन्त  
 District and Sessions Judge मण्डल तथा सत्र न्यायाधीश  
 district and village officers मण्डल और ग्राम अधिकारी  
 district annual returns वार्षिक मण्डल-प्रविवरण  
 district armourer मण्डल-आयुधिक  
 district association मण्डल सस्था  
 district authorities मण्डल प्राधिकारी  
 district board मण्डल पालिका f (of नगरपालिका)  
 District Board Manual मण्डलपालिका-नियमावलि  
 district border मण्डल-सीमा, मण्डल प्रत्यन्त  
 district boundary मण्डल सीमा  
 district budget मण्डल-आयव्ययक  
 district by district मण्डलद्वारा , मण्डलानुसार  
 district cash account मण्डल रोक-लेखा  
 district census handbook मण्डल-सगणना-पुस्तिका  
 district centre मण्डल-केन्द्र  
 district charge मण्डल-कार्यभार  
 District Collector मण्डल-सजाहर्ता  
 District Commander मण्डल समादेशक  
 District Commercial Officer मण्डल-वाणिज्य अधिकारी  
 district committee मण्डल समिति  
 district conference मण्डल-समेलन  
 District Controller of Military Accounts मण्डल-सैनिक-लेखा-नियन्त्रक  
 District Controller of Stores *Rly*.

मण्डल-भण्डार-नियन्त्रक  
 District Co operative Agricultural Association Ltd मण्डल-सहकारि कृषि-संस्था सी  
 district council मण्डल-परिषद्  
 district council cess मण्डल परिषद्-उपकर  
 District Council Engineer (D E) मण्डल-परिषद् अभियन्ता (म अ)  
 district council road मण्डल-परिषद् की सड़क  
 District Council School मण्डल परिषद्-पाठशाला  
 district council tax मण्डल-परिषद्-कर  
 district court मण्डल-न्यायालय (Const)  
 district court martial मण्डल-सेना न्यायालय  
 district delegate मण्डल प्रत्यायुक्त, मण्डल-प्रतिनिधि  
 district departmental head मण्डल-विभाग-अध्यक्ष  
 district development committee मण्डल विकास समिति  
 District Development Officer मण्डल विकास अधिकारी  
 District Engineer मण्डल-अभियन्ता  
 district establishment मण्डल-स्थापना  
 district excise administration मण्डल-उच्चुल्लेख प्रशासन  
 District Excise Officer (lower cadre, upper cadre) मण्डल-उच्चुल्लेख अधिकारी (निम्न सवर्ग, उच्च सवर्ग)  
 district excise staff मण्डल-उच्चुल्लेख-कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 district executive establishment मण्डल निष्पादन-स्थापना  
 district executive force (of police) मण्डल-निष्पादक बल  
 district figures मण्डल समक, मण्डल के आंकड़े  
 district food budget मण्डल-अन्न-आय-व्ययक  
 district food production committee मण्डल-अन्नोत्पादन-समिति  
 district foot police मण्डल पदाति-आरक्षी  
 District Forest Officer (D F O) मण्डल-वनाधिकारी (म व अ)  
 district fund मण्डल निधि  
 District Fund Account Rules मण्डल-निधि-लेखा नियम  
 district fund cheque मण्डल निधि-धना-देश  
 district fund committee मण्डल-निधि-

समिति  
 district fund groves and avenues मण्डल-निधि निकुञ्ज और वृक्षावलिया  
 district fund servant मण्डल-निधि-सेवक  
 district fund service मण्डल-निधि-सेवा  
 district fund works मण्डल-निधि कर्मन्त  
 district garden मण्डल-उद्यान  
 district gazetteer मण्डल-विवरणिका  
 district gazetteer file मण्डल विवरणिका-नस्ती  
 District Growers' Association मण्डल-उत्पादक-संस्था  
 district headquarters मण्डल-मुख्यालय  
 district headquarters hospital मण्डल-मुख्यालय-चिकित्सालय  
 district headquarters post office मण्डल-मुख्यालय डाकघर  
 district headquarters town मण्डल-मुख्यालय-नगर  
 district headquarters treasury मण्डल-मुख्यालय-कोषागार  
 District Health Officer मण्डल-स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 district industrial court मण्डल-औद्योगिक-न्यायालय  
 district inspection bungalow मण्डल-निरीक्षण-गृह  
 District Inspector of Schools मण्डल-पाठशाला निरीक्षक  
 District Inspector of Stamp Licences मण्डल-मुद्राक-अनुज्ञप्ति-निरीक्षक  
 District Inspectress मण्डल-निरीक्षिका  
 District Inspectress of Schools मण्डल-पाठशाला-निरीक्षिका  
 district issue register मण्डल-निर्गम-पञ्जी  
 district jail मण्डल-कारागार  
 District Judge मण्डल-न्यायाधीश  
 District Land Records Office मण्डल-भूमि-अभिलेख-कार्यालय  
 district liaison and cooperation मण्डल संपर्क और सहकारिता  
 District Livestock Officer मण्डल पशु-धन-अधिकारी  
 district loan fund मण्डल उधार-निधि  
 District Magistrate (D M) मण्डल-दण्डाधिकारी (म द)  
 District Medical Board मण्डलीय वैद्य-जिक मण्डल  
 District Medical Officer=Divisional Medical Officer (D M O) मण्डल-चिकित्साधिकारी, मण्डल वैद्यजिक अधिकारी (म भे अ)

District Medical Officer of Health मण्डल स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 district nominee मण्डल का मनोनीत व्यक्ति  
 district of destination गम्य मण्डल  
 district office मण्डल-कार्यालय  
 district office building मण्डल कार्यालय-भवन  
 district office establishment मण्डल-कार्यालय स्थापना, मण्डल कार्यालय कर्म-चारिवर्ग  
 District Office Manual मण्डल कार्यालय-नियमावलि  
 district officer मण्डल-अधिकारी  
 district office record मण्डल कार्यालय-अभिलेख  
 district office register मण्डल-कार्यालय-पञ्जी  
 district office register of monthly issue मण्डल कार्यालय की मासिक-निर्गम-पञ्जी  
 District Organizer मण्डल-आयोजक  
 district permit (for shooting) मण्डल-अनुज्ञा  
 district permit holder मण्डल-अनुज्ञा-धारी  
 district police मण्डल आरक्षी  
 District Police Prosecutor मण्डल-आरक्षि-अभियोजक  
 district police station मण्डल आरक्षि-स्थान  
 District Press Adviser मण्डल-समाचार-सम्प्रेषणकार  
 district quota मण्डल-अभ्यक्ष  
 district record room मण्डल अभिलेखा-गार  
 District Refugee Officer (D R O) मण्डल-शरणार्थि-अधिकारी (म श अ)  
 district registrar मण्डल पञ्जीकार  
 district regulations मण्डल विनियम  
 district rehabilitation committee मण्डल पुनर्वास समिति  
 District Rehabilitation Officer मण्डल-पुनर्वास-अधिकारी  
 district report मण्डल प्रतिवेदन  
 district represented प्रतिनिहित मण्डल  
 district reserve stock मण्डल संचित-स्तर  
 district revenue staff मण्डल राजस्व-कर्मचारी  
 district road मण्डल रव्या, मण्डल की सड़क  
 district road scheme मण्डल रव्या योजना  
 district selection committee मण्डल-



प्रवरण समिति  
 District Soldiers' Board मण्डलीय सैनिक-  
 मण्डल  
 District Soldiers', Sailors' and Air  
 men's Boards मण्डलीय सैनिक, नाविक  
 और वैमानिक मण्डल  
 district staff मण्डल-कर्मचारी  
 district stamp office (StM 269) मण्डल-  
 मुद्राक कार्यालय  
 district stock return मण्डल स्वन्ध-  
 प्रविवरण  
 district superintendent मण्डल-अधी-  
 क्षक  
 District Superintendent of Police  
 (D S P) आरक्षि मण्डलाधीक्षक (आ म अ)  
 District Surgeon मण्डल-शल्यचिकित्सक  
 District Traffic Officer मण्डल यातायात  
 अधिकारी  
 District Traffic Superintendent मण्डल  
 यातायात अधीक्षक  
 District Transportation Officer मण्डल-  
 परिवहन अधिकारी  
 district treasury मण्डल कोशगार  
 District Treasury Officer मण्डल कोश-  
 गार-अधिकारी  
 district under-settlement भूव्यवस्थाधीन  
 मण्डल  
 district work register मण्डल-कार्य पञ्जी  
 distrust अविश्वास *m* (*sic* doubt)  
 distrust of statistics समरु-अविश्वास  
 disturb *vb* 1 *Math* विक्षोभण  
 2 बाधा डालना  
 3 भडकाना, छेड़ना  
 disturbance 1 अशान्ति *f* (Const), विक्षोभ  
*m*  
 2 *Phys* विक्षोभ *m*  
 3 बाधा *f*  
 disturbance allowance *Mil* विक्षोभ-  
 अधिदेय (भत्ता)  
 disturbance in growth वृद्धि में बाधा  
 disturbance of balance सतोल-विक्षोभ  
 disturbance of peace and order with-  
 in a city नगर शान्ति-भंग  
 disturbance of public tranquility  
 लोक प्रशान्ति-भंग  
 disturbance of strata *Geol* स्तुत विक्षोभ  
 disturbed *adj* विक्षुब्ध, व्यग्र  
 disturbed area विक्षुब्ध क्षेत्र  
 disturbed bed विक्षुब्ध तल  
 disturbed conditions विक्षुब्ध परिस्थिति,  
 अशान्त स्थिति  
 distyrene *Chem* दिसिहैन्य  
 disubstituted *adj* *Chem* द्वि आदिष्ट

*d*<sub>1</sub> substitution = *b*<sub>1</sub> substitution *Chem*  
 द्वि-आदेश  
 disulphate *Chem* युग्मशुल्कीय  
 disulphide = bisulphide *Chem*  
 द्विशुल्केय  
 alkyl disulphide क्षारल द्विशुल्केय  
 ethyl disulphide दक्षुल द्विशुल्केय  
 methyl disulphide प्रोदल द्विशुल्केय  
 disulphine blue *Col Ind* द्विशुल्की नील  
 disulphine green *Col Ind* द्विशुल्की  
 हरि  
 disulpho- *Chem* द्विशुल्क-, द्विशुल्का-  
 (when the presence of two sulpho-  
 nic acid groups is to be specifically  
 indicated)  
 d -acid द्विशुल्क-अम्ल  
 d benzoic acid द्विशुल्क धूपिक अम्ल  
 d -chloride द्विशुल्क-नीरेय  
 d -cyanate द्विशुल्क श्यामीय  
 d cyanic acid द्विशुल्क श्यामिक अम्ल  
 d -metholic acid द्विशुल्क प्रोद्विक अम्ल  
 d -naphtholic acid द्विशुल्क-उत्तैलविक  
 अम्ल  
 disulphole *Chem* द्विशुल्कवा  
 disulphonate *Chem* द्विशुल्कायीय  
 disulphone *Chem* द्विशुल्का  
 disulphonic acid *Chem* द्विशुल्कायिक  
 अम्ल  
 disulphonide *Chem* द्विशुल्कायेय  
 disulphoxide *Chem* द्विशुल्कजरिय  
 disulphuret = disulphide  
 disulphuric *adj* *Chem* द्विशुल्कारिक  
 disuse *n* अपयोग, अनुपयोग *m*  
 to fall into disuse अपयोग्य होना  
 disused *adj* अपयुक्त, अपयुज्यमान, त्यक्तो-  
 पयोग  
 disused burial-ground अपयुज्यमान  
 श्मशानभूमि  
 disused canal त्यक्तोपयोग कुल्या  
 disused well अपयुज्यमान कुआ  
 disutility *Econ* (quality of causing in-  
 convenience, discomfort, or pain)  
 अनुपयोगिता, कष्टकारिता *f*  
 disxylol disazo-*u*-naphthol *Col Ind*  
 द्वि काष्ठव द्विरज अ-उत्तैलव  
 dita bark = alstonia *Pharm* (bark of  
*Alstonia scholaris*) सप्तपर्ण-वल्क  
 ditame *Chem* सप्तपर्णवल्की *f*  
 ditame sulphate सप्तपर्णवल्की शुल्कीय  
 ditamine *Chem* सप्तपर्णवल्की *f*  
 ditan *see* diphenyl methane  
 ditch खातक *n*, खाई  
 ditch millet (*Paspalum scrobiculatum*)

कोदव *m*, कोदो  
 ditch reed = giant reed  
 diterpene *Chem* द्विसरलेन्य  
 ditertiary *adj* *Chem* (doubly tertiary)  
 द्विस्तृतीयक  
 ditesseral central *Cryst* द्विसमि-  
 तीय केन्द्रीय  
 ditesseral polar *Cryst* द्विसमितीय ध्रुवीय  
 ditetragonal *adj* *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 d alternating *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 अन्तरित  
 d dipyrarnidal *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 दिस्तूप  
 d equatorial *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 वैषुवत  
 d polar *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण ध्रुवीय  
 d pyramidal *Cryst* द्विचतुष्कोण  
 स्तूपीय  
 dithi-, dithio- *Chem* द्विगन्ध-  
 dithiane *Chem* द्विगन्धीन्य  
 dithiazine *Chem* द्विगन्धाजीवी  
 dithiazol *Chem* द्विगन्धाज  
 dithiene *Chem* द्विगन्धेन्य  
 dithienyl *Chem* द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 alpha dithienyl अवर्ण द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 beta dithienyl आवर्ण द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 dithienyl ketone द्विगन्धेन्यल शौक्ता  
 dithienyl methane द्विगन्धेन्यल प्रोदीन्य  
 dithienyl phenyl methane द्विगन्धेन्यल  
 दर्शल-प्रोदीन्य  
 dithio, dithi- *Chem* द्विगन्ध-  
 dithio-benzoic acid द्विगन्ध धूपिक अम्ल  
 dithio-bisalanine = cystine विषाणी *f*  
 dithio carbamic acid द्विगन्धागतिकेत्यिक  
 अम्ल  
 dithio carbonic acid द्विगन्धागारिक अम्ल  
 dithio-diazole द्विगन्ध द्वि-अजवा  
 dithio-ethidene द्विगन्ध-दक्ष्वेयेन्य  
 dithioic *adj* *Chem* द्वैगन्धिक  
 dithionic द्विगन्धिक  
 dithiol carbonic acid *Chem* द्विगन्ध-  
 वागारिक अम्ल  
 dithiole द्विगन्धवा *f*  
 dithion *Pharm* (a mixture of dithio-  
 salicylates used in veterinary medi-  
 cines) द्वैगन्ध *n*  
 dithionate *Chem* द्विगन्धीय  
 dithionic *adj* *Chem* द्विगन्धिक  
 dithionic acid द्विगन्धिक अम्ल  
 dithionite *Chem* द्विगन्धित  
 dithionous acid *Chem* द्विगन्ध अम्ल  
 dithio-salicylate *Chem* द्विगन्ध-नम्रलीय  
 dithio salicylic acid *Chem* द्विगन्ध-



नम्रलिक अम्ल

dithio-urazole Chem द्विगन्ध-मूत्राजवा

dithio-urethane Chem द्विगन्ध-मिश्रीण्य

dithi-ozone=dithizone Chem द्विगन्ध-प्रजारक

dithizone=dithiozone

dithymol Chem द्विपर्णासीन

ditolyl=bitolyl Chem द्विविरारल

meta-ditolyl सम-द्विविरारल

para ditolyl परा द्विविरारल

ditolyl amine द्विविरारल तिक्तो

ditolyl tin द्विविरारल त्रपु

ditrional adj Cryst द्वित्रिकोण

d dipyramidal Cryst द्वित्रिकोण द्विस्तूप

d equatorial Cryst द्वित्रिकोण वैपुवत

d polar Cryst द्वित्रिकोण ध्रुवीय

d pyramidal Cryst द्वित्रिकोण स्तूपीय

d scalenohedral Cryst द्वित्रिकोण

विषम त्रिभुजानीक

dittander=Lepidium latifolium

ditto तदेव

Diu (in Guzerat) Geog देवपत्तन n

diuranate (di- + uranium) Chem

द्विकिरणीय

diuranic acid (di- + uranium) Chem

द्विकिरणिक अम्ल

diurea=biurea Chem द्विमिह

diurea acetylene द्विमिह शुक्लेन्य

diureide Chem द्विमिहय

diuretic adj Med मूत्रल (from सुधुन),

मूत्रवर्ध

diuretic n मूत्रल n (from सुधुन), मूत्रवर्धक

m

diuretic salt मूत्रवर्ध लवण

diuretin मूत्रवर्ध f

diurnal adj 1 दैनिक, दैनदिन

2 Zool दिवाचर, दिवा-

3 Bot दिवा-, दिवापुष्पी

diurnal aberration Astron दैनिक विप-

यन

diurnal animal दिवाचर प्राणी

diurnal bird दिवा-पक्षी

diurnal changes दैनिक परिवर्तन

diurnal libration = parallactic libra-

tion Astron दैनिक दर्शनस्थिति

diurnal parallax Astron दैनिक दिग्भेद

diurnal range of temperature ताप की

दैनिक अभिसीमा

diurnal respiration Bot दिवा-श्वासन

diurnal temperature दिवस ताप

diurnal tide Astron दैनिक वेला

diurnal variation दैनिक परिवर्तन, दैनिक

विचरण

diurnal variations of wind दैनिक वात-परिवर्तन

diva blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीला-रक्त in hue, of high उत् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त

divalent adj Chem युग्मसयुज

divanadyl Chem द्विरोचल

divaricate adj 1 (Lat *divaricatus* 'stretched apart') अपतत (अप apart + तत stretched)

2 (bifid) द्विदर

3 (forked) विशाखित

4 (widely diverging, as branches) दूर दूर

divaricator Zool उद्वाटक m

dive vb निमज्जन, डुबकी लगाना

dive bombing Mil निमज्ज्य प्रस्फोटन

diver 1 निमज्जक m, डुबकी लगाने वाला

2 *lives* (any of various birds skilful in diving) मज्जूक m

diverge vb अपसरण

divergence 1 अपसार m, अपसरण n,

विभेद m

2 Bot अपसृति f

3 Phys अपसार m, अपसरण n (=केन्द्रा-पसरण)

divergency 1 अपसारित f, अपसार m

2 Math अपसृति f

divergency of series Math श्रेढी अपसृति

divergent adj 1 अपसारी (इन्)

2 (in composition) विभिन्न

divergent adaptation Zool अपसारी अनुकूलन

divergent series अपसारी श्रेढी

divergent type Bot अपसारी प्रकार

diverging=divergent

diverging rays Phys अपसारी रश्मि

diverse adj विभिन्न

diversion 1 व्यपवर्तन n

2 (stresses the distraction of the attention from that which is occupying it, and promotion of gaiety) व्यपवर्तन, मोदावर्तन n (see amusement)

3 Rly (a side track) पार्श्वपथ m

diversion border Irrig व्यपवर्तन प्रान्त

diversion canal Irrig व्यपवर्तन-कुल्या

diversion certificate व्यपवर्तन प्रमाणपत्र

diversion dam व्यपवर्तन राध

diversion ditch व्यपवर्तन खातक

diversion of acreage क्षेत्र का व्यपवर्तन

diversion of land भूमि का व्यपवर्तन

diversion tunnel Irrig व्यपवर्तन सुरगा

diversion weir Irrig व्यपवर्तन गार

diversity भिन्नता, विभिन्नता, अनेकरूपता f, uniformity एकरूपता

diver's paralysis=caisson disease=tunnel disease=compressed-air disease (bubbles of gases form in the blood) वाणिबुद्धरोग n

divert vb 1 व्यपवर्तन, फेरना, मोडना, और दिशा में लगाना

Dist avert अपवर्तन

2 (stresses the distraction of the attraction from that which is occupying it, and promotion of gaiety) व्यपवर्तन, मोदावर्तन (see amuse)

diverted adj व्यपवर्तित

diverted land व्यपवर्तित भूमि

diverticulum (a blind pouch, tube, or sac) Zool अन्वधान n, अन्धनाल, अन्ध-स्यून m (स्यून sac)

diverticulum of the crop Zool अन्नग्रह अन्धनाल

dive's costs Law (costs allowed to a person suing or defending in forma pauperis—Aiyai p 356 b) अधिकन वादव्यय m

divest vb Law अधिकार छीन लेना, वियुक्त करना, ले लेना (also see divest)

divested adj (of a property) वियुक्त

divested of proprietary rights

स्वामित्वाधिकारों से वियुक्त

divested of any property किसी भी संपत्ति से वियुक्त

divesting order वियोजक आदेश

divesting the land from municipal committee नगर-समिति से भूमि-वियोजन

divestment वियुक्ति f

divide vb 1 विभाजन करना, बाटना

2 = intersect छेदन, मिथश्छेदन

3 Math भाजन, भाग करना

divide n = water-parting जल-विभाजन n

divided adj 1 विभक्त, विभाजित

2 Math भाजित [6 divided by 2 is equal to 3 ६ भाजित २ (से) सम (है) ३ (के) ]

divided share विभाजित अंश

divided touch Phys विभाजित स्पर्श

double touch युग्म स्पर्श

divided touch method Phys विभाजित-स्पर्श-रीति

dividend 1 Math भाज्य, भाज्यक n

2 Com लाभदा m. (Const)

cum dividend लाभदा-सहित

ex dividend लाभदायक विना  
 final dividend अन्तिम लाभदायक  
 unclaimed dividend अनपेक्षित  
 लाभदायक  
 preference dividend प्राधिकार-  
 लाभदायक  
 dividend equalization fund लाभदायक-  
 समकारी निधि  
 dividend equalization reserve लाभदायक-  
 समकारी सचिनि  
 dividend limitations लाभदायक-परिमित  
 dividendo *Math* अन्तरावृत्ति *m*  
 dividend warrant लाभदायक-अधिकार  
 divide off विभाजित करना  
 divider *Forestry* (for splitting staves)  
 विभाजक *m*  
 dividers (a pair of dividers) *Math*  
 विभाजक *m*  
 dividing boundary विभाजन-सीमा  
 dividing engine भाजन-यन्त्र, भाजित्र *n*  
 dividing machine विभाजन-यन्त्र  
 divi-divi (*Caesalpinia coriaria*) (its  
 pods are curiously twisted—Web)  
 वक्रगिन्नी *m*  
 divine *adj* देव, दिव्य, ईश्वरीय  
 divine law देव नियम  
 divine right (of kings) देव अधिकार  
 divine service (public worship) सार्व-  
 जनिक उपासना  
 diving bell निमज्जन कोष्ठ  
 diving brake *Mil* निमज्जन-जरोर  
 divining rod (held in the hand by the  
 aid of which underground streams  
 of water can be located) जलान्वेषण-  
 वण्ड  
 divinity देवत्व *n*, दिव्यता *f*  
 divinyl = bivinyl *Chem* द्विमथल  
 d acetylene द्विमथल शुक्लव्य  
 d benzene द्विमथल बूधव्य  
 d ether द्विमथल दधु  
 d ketone द्विमथल दीप्ति  
 divisibility भाज्यता  
 divisible *adj* भाज्य, विभाज्य  
 divisible department विभाज्य विभाग  
 divisible expenditure भाज्य व्यय  
 divisible head भाज्य शीर्ष  
 divisible profits विभाज्य लाभ  
 divisible receipts भाज्य प्राप्ति  
 divisible surplus भाज्य अतिरिक्त  
 division 1 (act of dividing) विभाजन *n*,  
 वटवारा  
 2 (a territorial section of a State  
 in India) समण्डल *n*

*Dist* district मण्डल  
*Example* Divisional Commission-  
 नर समण्डल-आयुक्त  
 3 (a branch of an executive depart-  
 ment or a major administrative  
 unit) सभाग *m*  
*Example* construction division  
 निर्माण सभाग  
 1 *Forestry, Rly* (a territorial unit)  
 मण्डल *n*  
 5 *Parl Practice* (separation of the  
 members to ascertain the vote)  
 विभाजन *n*  
 6 *Biol* विभाग *m*  
 7 *Cryst* विभाग *m* (system सङ्गि,  
 class वर्ग)  
 8 *Educ* सभाग *m*  
 9 *Math* भाग *m*, भाजन *n*  
 10 *pl* (on a scale) भाग *m*, भाग चिह्न *n*  
 11 *Mil* (2 or 3 brigades) पृथगा *f*  
 (= ३ वाहिनी, ancient word)  
 12 *Logic* विभाग *m*, विभाजन *n*  
 divisionis fundamentum विभागा-  
 वार  
 logical division (of १ genus into  
 species) जाति-विभाजन  
 physical partition (of an object  
 into its parts, as of a tree into  
 roots, branches, etc.) अवयव विभाजन  
 metaphysical analysis (of १ sub-  
 stance into qualities, as of sugar  
 into sweetness, whiteness, etc.)  
 गुण विभाजन  
 cross division विभाग सर  
 divisional *adj* १ सभागीय  
 २ समण्डल-  
 ३ *Forestry, Rly* मण्डल-  
 ४ *Mil* पृथगा-  
 ५ (that divides, as, a divisional line)  
 विभाजन-  
 divisional abstract *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 सङ्क्षिप्ति  
 divisional account १ समण्डल लेखा  
 २ (in the forest department) मण्डल-  
 लेखा  
 Divisional Accountant सभागीय लेखा-  
 पाल  
 Divisional Accounts Officer *Rly*  
 मण्डल लेखाधिकारी  
 divisional allotment सभागीय वण्टन  
 divisional artificer सभागीय यान्त्रिक  
 (artificer = mechanic)  
 divisional authorities सभागीय प्राधिकारी

divisional canal officer सभागीय कृत्या-  
 अधिकारी  
 divisional capital and revenue acco-  
 unt (of revenue—P.W.D.M I 125)  
 सभागीय पूंजी और आगम लेखा  
 divisional centre सभागीय केंद्र  
 Divisional Commandant पृथगा-समा-  
 न्त्र  
 Divisional Commander पृथगा-समादेशक  
 Divisional Commercial Inspector  
*Rly* (D.C.I.) मण्डल वाणिज्य निरीक्षक  
 (वाणिज्य)  
 Divisional Commercial Officer =  
 Divisional Traffic Manager *Rly*  
 (D.C.O., D.T.M.) मण्डल वातायान-  
 प्रबन्धक (वातायान)  
 Divisional Commissioner समण्डल-  
 आयुक्त  
 divisional committee *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 समिति  
 divisional co-operative institute  
 सभागीय सहकारी मन्दिर  
 Divisional Disbursing Officer सभागीय  
 सचिन्तन अधिकारी  
 Divisional Engineer १ सभागीय अभि-  
 यन्ता  
 २ *Rly* (D.E., D.E.N.) मण्डल अभियन्ता  
 (नगर)  
 divisional estimate सभागीय प्रास्करण  
 Divisional Forest Officer (D.F.O.)  
 मण्डल-वनाधिकारी (वनन, cf. English  
 F.D.O.)  
 Divisional Godown Inspector सभागीय  
 कोठालार-निरीक्षक  
 Divisional Head Draftsman सभागीय  
 मुख्य मानचित्रकार  
 divisional headquarters १ सभागीय  
 मुख्यालय  
 २ *Forestry* मण्डल-मुख्यालय  
 divisional indent *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 व्यदेश  
 Divisional Inspector of Civil Supplies  
 सभागीय जनपद प्रदाय निरीक्षक  
 Divisional Inspector of Education  
 सभागीय शिक्षा निरीक्षक  
 divisional ledger *Forestry* मण्डल-  
 प्रपञ्ची  
 Divisional Mechanical Engineer मण्डल  
 यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 Divisional Medical Board सभागीय  
 वैद्यक मण्डल  
 Divisional Medical Officer *Rly* =  
 District Medical Officer

divisional meeting सभागीय अधिवेशन  
 divisional office 1 सभागीय कार्यालय  
 2 *Forestry* मण्डल-कार्यालय  
 Divisional Officer 1 सभागीय अधिकारी  
 2 *Forestry* मण्डलाधिकारी  
 Divisional Organizer, Tribal Welfare  
 सभागीय आयोजक, वनजाति कल्याण  
 divisional pay clerk *Rly* मण्डल-वेतन-  
 लिपिक  
 Divisional Personnel Officer *Rly*  
 (D P O) मण्डल-सेविवर्गाधिकारी (म से अ)  
 divisional post सभागीय पद  
 divisional register सभागीय पंजी  
 divisional report सभागीय प्रतिवेदन  
 divisional stock sub ledger सभागीय  
 स्कन्ध उप-प्रपञ्ची  
 Divisional Superintendent 1 सभा-  
 गीय अधीक्षक  
 2 *Rly* = Divisional Transportation  
 Superintendent  
 Divisional Superintendent of Edu-  
 cation सभागीय शिक्षा-अधीक्षक  
 Divisional Supervisor सभागीय पर्य-  
 वेक्षक  
 Divisional Supervisor of Food Sup-  
 plies सभागीय अन्न-प्रदाय-पर्यवेक्षक  
 divisional system सभाग-पद्धति  
 divisional total *Forestry* मण्डल-योग  
 Divisional Traffic Manager *Rly*  
 मण्डल-यातायात-प्रबन्धक  
 Divisional Transportation Superin-  
 tendent (D T S, D V S) = Divisi-  
 onal Superintendent = Transporta-  
 tion Superintendent मण्डलाधीक्षक,  
 वहनाधीक्षक (म अ, व अ)  
 divisional wall विभाजन भित्ति  
 division bell विभाजन-घण्टी  
 division bench ruling (of the High  
 Court) विभक्त न्यायालय व्यवस्था  
 division be taken summarily विभाजन  
 संक्षेपत लिया जाए  
 division by dichotomy, dichotomy  
 द्विभाजन *n*  
 division by factors *Math* खण्ड-भाग,  
 खण्ड-भाजन  
 division by furrowing *Bot* सीता-भाजन  
 (McLean I 11)  
 division by lot लाखावाटा (given in  
 ICH p 40 in the glossary of  
 Chattisgarhi terms)  
 Division Commissioner समण्डल-आयुक्त  
 division court (composed of two or  
 more judges of the High Court)

विभक्त न्यायालय (Const )  
 divisionis fundamentum *Logic* विभा-  
 गाधार  
 division of labour श्रम-भाजन  
 division of offset area *Surv* अनुलम्ब-  
 क्षेत्र-विभाजन  
 division of opinion *Law* (a disagree-  
 ment between judges) मतभेद  
 division of physiological labour =  
 physiological division of labour  
*Bot* दैहिक श्रम-भाजन  
 division points *Statistics* भाजन बिन्दु  
 divisions see under division  
 division wall विभाजक भित्ति  
 divisor *Math* भाजक *m*  
 Divl Comdt (Divisional Comman-  
 dant) पृ स (पृतना-समादिता)  
 Divl Organizer सभा आयोजक (सभागीय  
 आयोजक)  
 divorce विवाहविच्छेद (Const ), विच्छेद *m*  
 separation पृथक्करण  
 judicial divorce न्यायिक विवाहविच्छेद  
 legislative divorce वैधानिक विवाह-  
 विच्छेद  
 divorce *vb* 1 विवाहविच्छेद करना  
 2 विच्छिन्न करना, अलग अलग करना  
 divorced officer विच्छिन्नविवाह अधिकारी  
 divorcee (a person divorced) विच्छिन्न-  
 विवाह *m*  
 divulge *vb* प्रकट करना, (सूचना) देना,  
 (रहस्य) उद्घाटन करना, भण्डा फोड़ना  
 divulge any information किसी भी  
 प्रकार की सूचना देना  
 diwahi year दीपावलि-वर्ष  
 di-xanthyl-urea *Chem* द्वि पीतल-मिह  
 dixylyl *Chem* द्विकाष्ठल  
 dizziness शिरोभ्रमण *n*, चक्कर आना  
 dkg (deka gram) द घा (दश-धान्य)  
 dkg (deka kilogram) द स घा (दशसहस्र-  
 धान्य)  
 dkl (deka liter) द स्थ (दश-प्रस्थ)  
 dkm (deka meter) द मा (दश-मान)  
 DL (daily labour) दै श्र (दैनिक श्रमिक,  
 दैनिक श्रम)  
 dl (deci liter) दि स्थ (दश-प्रस्थ)  
 dl- (a dextro- and levo- compound)  
*Chem* द वा - (दक्ष- तथा वाम- सयोग)  
 d (l) - (a dextro or levo- compound)  
 द (वा) - (दक्ष- अथवा वाम- सयोग)  
 dl, d-l, d+l (dextro levo) द वा, द -  
 वा, द + वा (दक्ष वाम)  
 D, line *Phys* व, रेखा  
 D Latt (Doctor of Literature) सा म

(साहित्य-महाविर्ग)

D L O (District Livestock Officer) म-  
 प अ (मण्डल पशुधन अधिकारी)  
 D L R (Director of Land Records) भू-  
 अ स (भूमि अभिलेख सचालक)  
 D M (Dairy Manager) ग प्र (गयशाला-  
 प्रबन्धक)  
 dm 1 (deca meter) द मा (दश-मान)  
 2 (deci meter) दि मा (दश-मान)  
 D M (diphenylamine chlorarsine;  
*Chem* द्वि नी (द्विदगलितिकी नीलेपी)  
 D M (District Magistrate) म द (मण्डल-  
 दण्डाधिकारी)  
 Dm (draftsman) मा (मानचित्रकार)  
 D M E (Deputy Minister for Educa-  
 tion) शि उ म (शिक्षा-उपमन्त्री)  
 D M E (Divisional Mechanical Engi-  
 neer) *Rly* म या अ (मण्डल-यान्त्रिक अभि-  
 यन्ता)  
 D M O (District Medical Officer) म भै  
 अ (मण्डल भैयजिक अधिकारी)  
 DNT, D N T (di nitro toluene) *Chem*.  
 द्विभूवि, द्वि भू वि (द्वि-भूय विरालेन्य)  
 D O (demi official) अर्ध-शा (अर्ध-शान-  
 कीय)  
 D O (Depot Officer) आ अ (आगार अधि-  
 कारी)  
 do- (Lat *dominans* 'dominant') *Petrog*  
 अधि- (as in docrystalline)  
 do तदेव, वही  
 do *vb* करना  
 Doab *Geog* अन्तर्वेदी *f*  
 doab grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*.  
 (B, N), दूव  
 do away with *vb* अपाकरण (अप away)  
 D O B (diameter over bark) स व्या.  
 (सर्वल व्यास)  
 dobbie (an apparatus for weaving  
 small figures) चित्रला *f*  
 dobbie weave *Textiles* चित्रला-वयन  
 Dobell's solution *Pharm* (an aqueous  
 solution of carbolic acid प्राणविक अम्ल,  
 borax, sodium bicarbonate and  
 glycerin मधुरि) ग्राम चिलयन  
 Dobereiner's matchbox or lamp [pro-  
 ducing a flame ज्वाल by passing  
 hydrogen उदजन gas over platinum  
 महतु sponge in contact with air]  
 उमज्वाल दीप *m*  
 Dobereiner's triads *Chem* (certain  
 groups of three closely related  
 elements, the atomic weight of  
 one of which is the mean of those

of the other two) भारालुपाती त्रिक  
 Dobner's violet (a triphenyl त्रिदर्श  
 methine प्रोदीन्य dyestuff) त्रिप्रो नील-  
 लोहित *m*.  
 Dobson=hellgrammite  
 Dobson's cuckoo-shrike *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप-  
 कृष्णिका  
 Dobson's leaf-nosed bat *Mamm* खश-  
 गिरि पुष्पनास जतु (a single specimen  
 was obtained by Col H H Godwin-  
 Austen in Khasi hills खश गिरि)  
 Dobson's long tongued fruit-bat  
*Mamm* दरी दीर्घ-जिह्वा वस्तुल  
 Dobson's wrinkled-lipped bat *Mamm*  
 पञ्चनद वल्योष्ठ जतु (specimens have  
 been obtained from S W Punjab  
 पञ्चनद)  
 docile (as, cow) अचण्डी *f* (from हल्युध)  
 dock=cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*)  
 दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 dock 1 नौस्थान *n*, नौनिवेश *m* (see dock-  
 yard)  
 2 *Rly* (an enclosure) वृत्ति, वाट *m*,  
 बाड़ा  
 3 (the place or cage in a court of  
 criminal law in which a prisoner  
 is placed during his trial) कठघरा  
 dockage (charge for the use of a dock)  
 नौस्थान-शुल्क  
 dock dues *Com* नौस्थान शुल्क  
 docket *vb* 1 *Law* (to endorse with an  
 abstract) सक्षेपाकन  
 2 निर्दिष्टि में अंकित करना  
 docket *n* 1 *Law* सक्षेपाकित *n*  
 2 (a bill tied to goods containing  
 some directions) निर्दिष्टि *f*  
 docket heading (SOM 32) निर्दिष्टि-  
 शीर्षक  
 docket reminder sheet (SOM 43)  
 निर्दिष्टि-स्मारक-पत्र  
 docket sheet (SOM 27) निर्दिष्टि पत्र  
 docketing सक्षेपाकन *n*  
 dock gate नौस्थान-द्वार  
 dock inspector नौस्थान निरीक्षक  
 dock-master नौस्थान पति  
 dock sorrel=Rumex acetosa  
 dock superintendent नौस्थान-अधीक्षक  
 dock warehouse नौस्थान-भाण्डागार  
 dock warrant नौस्थान अधिपत्र  
 dockyard नावागन *n*  
 dock नौस्थान, नौनिवेश  
 quay वाट, घट्ट  
 jetty अवतरणी

wharf भरणतट  
 dockyard labour नावागन-श्रमिक  
 Docoglossa *Zool* (usually have a cup-  
 shaped shell—Web) कटोरशस्त्रा. *m pl*.  
 docosane *Chem* द्वाविंशिन्य *n*  
 docosanoic acid *Chem* द्वाविंशिन्यिक अम्ल  
 docosanol *Chem* द्वाविंशिन्यव *m*  
 docosoic acid *Chem* द्वाविंशिक अम्ल  
 docrySTALLINE *Petrog* अधिस्फटय  
 doctor 1 चिकित्सक, भिषग् *m*  
 2 (an academic title) महाविज्ञ, पारग *m*  
 Doctor of Laws (LL D) विधि-महाविज्ञ  
 (वि म)  
 Doctor of Literature (D Litt) साहित्य-  
 महाविज्ञ (सा म)  
 Doctor of Medicine (M D) भेषज महा-  
 विज्ञ (भे म)  
 Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) दर्शन-  
 महाविज्ञ (द म)  
 Doctor of Science (D Sc) विज्ञान महा-  
 विज्ञ (वि म)  
 doctor solution *Chem* (sodium क्षारतु  
 plumbite सीसित solution containing  
 flowers of sulphur) क्षासी विलयन  
 doctor's room चिकित्सक कोष्ठ  
 doctrine 1=theory वाद *m*  
 2 सिद्धान्त *m*  
 doctrine of comparative costs तुलना-  
 त्मक परिचय का सिद्धान्त  
 doctrine of conversion *Law* परिवर्तन-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 doctrine of cypres *Law* यथासमीप  
 सिद्धान्त  
 document लेख्य *n* (Const), प्रलेख *m*  
 document against acceptance स्वी-  
 कृत्यनु लेख्य  
 document against payment शोधने लेख्य,  
 शोधनानु लेख्य  
 documentary *adj* लेख्य-, लेख्यबद्ध  
 documentary bill लेख्य विपत्र  
 documentary credit *Econ* लेख्य-प्रत्यय  
 documentary draft लेख्य-विकर्ष  
 documentary evidence लेख्य-साक्ष्य,  
 लेख्यबद्ध साक्ष्य  
 documentary evidence in support of  
 के समर्थन में लेख्यबद्ध साक्ष्य  
 documentary proof लेख्यबद्ध प्रमाण  
 documentation लेख्यबन्धन *n*, लेख्यबद्ध  
 करना  
 document bill=documentary bill  
 document of a testamentary character  
 इच्छापत्रीय स्वरूप का लेख्य  
 document of title *Law* स्वत्व लेख्य

document of title to goods वस्तु स्वत्व  
 का लेख्य  
 documents against acceptance स्वी-  
 कृत्यनु लेख्य  
 documents against payment शोधनानु  
 लेख्य  
 documents attached सलग्न लेख्य  
 documents in transit मार्गस्थ लेख्य  
 documents of a certain description  
 विशिष्ट प्रकार के लेख्य  
 documents of identification अभिज्ञान-  
 लेख्य  
 dodder (any plant of the genus *Cus-  
 cuta*) अमरवल्ली *f*  
 dodder family अमरवल्ली-कुल *n*  
 dodec-, dodeca- द्वादश-  
 dodeca- द्वादश-  
 dodecagon *Math* द्वादशभुज *m*  
 dodecahedral *adj* द्वादशानीक  
 dodecahedron *Geom* द्वादशानीक *m*  
 dodecahydrate *Chem* द्वादशजलीय  
 dodecahydrated *adj* *Chem* द्वादशजली-  
 यित  
 dodecanal *Chem* द्वादशिन्यसु *m*  
 dodec-androus *adj* *Bot* द्वादश पुकेसर  
 dodecane *Chem* द्वादशिन्य *n*  
 dodecanic acid = dodecanoic acid  
*Chem* द्वादशिन्यिक अम्ल  
 dodecanoic acid=dodecanic acid  
 dodecanol द्वादशिन्यव *m*  
 dodecatoic acid (any fatty acid of the  
 formula  $C_{12}H_{24}O_2$ ) *Chem* द्वादशियिक  
 अम्ल  
 dodecatyl=dodecyl  
 dodecenal(dodecane+aldehyde) *Chem*  
 द्वादशिन्यसु *m*  
 dodecene *Chem* द्वादशिन्य *n*  
 dodeco-aldehyde *Chem* द्वादश-सुव्युद  
 dodecoic acid *Chem* द्वादशिक अम्ल  
 dodecyl (dodecane+yl) *Chem* द्वादशल  
*n*  
 dodecyl alcohol द्वादशल सुषव  
 dodecyl amine द्वादशल तिक्ती  
 dodecylene *Chem* द्वादशलिन्य *n*  
 Dodo *Aves* (Pg doudo 'silly, stupid'  
 A large, heavy, flightless bird) मन्दा  
*f*  
 Dodonaea *Bot* मन्दार-प्रजाति  
 D burmanniana=D viscosa  
 D viscosa सामान्य मन्दार (Pan mendar,  
 mendru, Kangra mirandu)  
 doe मृगी *f*  
 hind हरिणी

does, hinds, and fawns मृगी, हरिणी और मृगशाव

doeglic acid Chem (obtained from doegling oil) कूपीशीपिक अम्ल

doegling=bottlehead कूपीशीप m

doe-hare (Germ Hasin f) शशा f

D O envelope अर्ध-शा वेष्टन

dofelsic Petrog (dominans + felsic) अधिस्फैक (for explanation see felsic)

doffer Carding मोचक m (short for तूल-मोचक)

doffer fillet Textiles मोचक पट्टी

dog 1 रवा, कुक्कुर m, कुत्ता

2 Mech =detent=catch (as, of a crane) ग्राह, कुक्कुर m, कुत्ता

dogberry=dogcherry इवबदरी f

dog-box Rly कुक्कुर-पञ्जर

dogbush कुक्कुरदु m (Eng is translated from Skt)

dog chain कुक्कुर-श्रेखला

dogcherry=dogberry

dog daisy = thousand leaf (Achillea millefolium) सहस्रपर्णी f

dogfish (a shark that destroys fish and damages gear Dog vb 'to hunt or track like hound') आखेटिम्राह m

dog grass 1 श्वघास m

2=couch grass (Agropyron repens) शायिघास m

dog in the manger गोष्ठ-श्व m (स्थान-स्यो य परान्देष्टि गोष्ठश्च त विदुर्वा -हलायुध २ २१३)

dogma राद्धान्त m (ancient word)

doctrine सिद्धान्त (see canon)

"dogman" सर्वत्रकेशी (इन्) m (Lull p 97)

dog mustard (Cleome viscosa) कर्णस्फोट m (B, N कर्णस्फोट, Mar कानफूट)

dog rose (Rosa canina) इवपाटल n

dog's mercury = Mercurialis perennis

dog spike Rly प्रकील m

Dog Star=Sirius=a Canis Majoris Astron प्रथम लुब्धक, लुब्धक m (ancient word)

dog's toes (Geranium robertianum) रक्त कषायमूल m

dog's tooth grass (Cynodon dactylon) दूर्वा f (B, N), दूब

dog's tooth spar श्वदन्त-धात्विया

dog tax श्वान-कर

dogtoothed form Mineral श्वदन्ताकार

dogwood=cornus श्वकाष्ठ m

doily (a small napkin used under a plate, vase, etc) निपर्ण n

Dolchunia मृदुगकाय-प्रजाति

doldrums निर्वात-मण्डल n

Cf equatorial calms वैपुवत निर्वात

dole 1 Econ (unemployment allowance) अकर्म-वेतन, अकर्मधिदेय n

2 सभिक्षा f

dolerite Petrog कासिताश्म m

dolerite dyke कासिताश्म-भित्ति

dolerophanite (basic copper sulphate of volcanic sublimates) ताम्रशुल्बिज m (ताम्र copper, शुल्ब- for शुल्बीय sulphate, -श्ज for खनिज mineral)

D O letter अर्ध-शा पत्र (अर्धशासकीय पत्र)

Dolichandrone Bot वीरबदरी-प्रजाति

D falcata (corolla white—Basu)

इवेतदली-वीरबदरी

D rheedu=D spathacea

D spathacea सामान्य वीरबदरी (Tam viribadiri, Ceylon vilpadri)

dolicho-cephalic, dolicho cephalous adj दीर्घ-कपाल

Dolichos Bot कुलथ-प्रजाति

D biflorus (horse gram, kooltee, Madras gram) सामान्य कुलथ (Basu kulitha, MW कुलथ, Hin कुल्थी, Ben kurtikalai, Deccan kulith, Guj kulit, Mar कुळीय, Pan कुलथ)

D lablab (hyacinth bean) शिम्बी कुलथ (B, N शिम्बी, Ben राजशिम्बी, Hin sim, lobia)

D soja=Glycine soja

dolina Geol (sink) कुण्ड n

Doliolida Zool (suborder) पूर्णवलय अनु-गण m

Doliolidae Zool पूर्णवलय-वशा m

Doliolum Zool (body surrounded by complete पूर्ण muscular rings वलय) पूर्णवलय-प्रजाति

dolomitic Petrog (rocks in which released or reactional constituents are prominent—Tyrrell p 78) मुक्त-बहुल

Doliopsidae Zool पूर्णवलयाम-वशा m

Doliopsis Zool पूर्णवलयाम-प्रजाति

dollar area डॉलर-क्षेत्र

dollar exchange डॉलर-विनिमय

dollar gap डॉलर-अन्तर

dollar pool डॉलर-संकोष

dollar position डॉलर-स्थिति

Dolopterus Paleontol (of the Triassic रक्ताश्म-युग) रक्ताश्ममीन-प्रजाति

dolomite 1 (calcium magnesium carbonate) चूर्णभ्रागिज m (चूर्ण- for चूर्णांतु

calcium, भा- for भ्राजांतु magnesium, अग- for प्रागारीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)

2 Petrog (a limestone or marble rich in magnesium carbonate) चूर्ण-भ्राजाश्म m

dolomitic limestone चूर्णभ्राजाश्म-चूर्ण-प्रस्तर

dolomitization चूर्णभ्रागिजायन n

dolomol (magnesium stearate भ्राजांतु वसीय, containing small amounts of the oleate and 7% MgO, used as a dusting powder) Chem आवसीयक m.

Dolopichthys Zool (Gk dolops 'one in ambush') लीनमत्स्य-प्रजाति

D danae सामान्य लीनमत्स्य

D heteracanthus विषमकण्ट लीनमत्स्य

D luetheni अकुशी लीनमत्स्य

dolphin शिंशुमार m

porpoise शिंशुक

Dolphin=Delphinus धनिष्ठा f (ancient word)

domain 1 (landed estate) भूसंपदा f

2 (the territory over which authority is exerted) प्रदेश m, मण्डल n.

3 Math मण्डल n, प्रदेश m

domatic adj Cryst छादीय

dome 1 कलश, कलशच्छद m

2 Cryst (a crystal form) छाद m

3 Geol वर्तुला f

4 (upper part of a furnace) छाद m

dome-face Cryst (a roof shaped crystal face) छादानीक n

brachydome (the plane parallel to the shorter axis) ह्रस्वच्छाद

clinodome (parallel to the inclined axis) प्रवणच्छाद

macrodome (parallel to the longer axis) दीर्घच्छाद

orthodome (parallel to the ortho axis) लम्बच्छाद

dome shaped adj कलशाकार

domestic adj 1 गृह-, गृह्य, घरेलू, पालतू

2 (internal) आन्तरिक

3 अन्तर्देशीय

domestic n (a house servant) गृहसेवक m (see attendant)

domestic animals गृह्य पशु, पालतू पशु

domestic arrangement (of the railway administration) आन्तरिक व्यवस्था (प्रबन्ध)

domesticated गृह्यक m (from हलायुध)

domestic cattle गृह-पशु, पालतू पशु

domestic consumption गृहोपयोग  
domestic consumption system गृहोप-  
योग-पद्धति  
domestic cooking घर की रसोई  
domestic credit अन्तर्देशीय उधार  
domestic credit extension अन्तर्देशीय  
उधार का विस्तार  
domestic differences घरेलू मतभेद  
domestic dog गृह-कुत्ता, गृह-कुत्तर, कुत्ता  
domestic duck घास कारण्ड  
domestic economics गृह अर्थव्यवस्था  
domestic economy गृह अर्थप्रणव्य, गृह  
अर्थव्यवस्था  
domestic electrical works घरेलू विद्युत्-  
कर्मन्त  
domestic establishment गृह स्थापना  
domestic fowl गृह-कुत्तर, घास-कुत्तर  
domestic hygiene गृह स्वच्छता  
domesticine Chem (an alkaloid  
from NANDIN the sacred bam-  
boo of Japan, *Nandina domestica*)  
नन्दिनी f  
domestic livestock पालतू पशु  
domestic market गृह विपणि  
domestic necessities घरेलू आवश्यकताएँ  
domestic needs घरेलू आवश्यकताएँ  
domestic novel घरेलू उपन्यास  
domestic pigeon गृह-कपोत (ancient  
word)  
domestic pottery and china गृहोपयोगी  
सूदभाण्ड और चीनभाण्ड  
domestic product गृहोत्पाद, घरेलू उत्पाद  
domestic purposes गृह-प्रयोजन, घरेलू  
प्रयोजन  
for domestic purposes गृह-प्रयोजनार्थ,  
घर के लिए  
domestic requirements गृह आवश्यक-  
ताएँ  
domestics (plain cotton cloth) घरेलू  
कपड़ा, गृह वस्त्र n  
domestic scale (balance) गृह-तुला  
domestic science गृह-विज्ञान  
domestic servant गृह सेवक  
domestic swine गृह सूअर  
domestic system गृह पद्धति  
domestic system of industry उद्योग  
की गृह पद्धति  
domestic trade गृह-व्यापार, अन्तर्देशीय  
व्यापार  
domestic use गृहोपयोग, घरेलू उपयोग  
domestic waste product घरेलू कूड़ा-  
करकट  
domeyite ताम्रनेमिज m (ताम्र copper,

नेय- for नेपालिय arsenide, रज for रजिन  
mineral)  
domicile अधिवास m (Const)  
domicile vb Finance (to make pay-  
able at a designated place esp one  
other than the residence of the  
drawee) अन्यत्र देय करना  
domicile by operation of law विधि-  
प्रवर्तन द्वारा अधिवास, विधिप्राप्त अधिवास  
domiciled adj 1 अधिवासी (रज) (Con-  
st), अध्युपित  
2 Finance अन्यत्र देय, देय  
domiciled bill Com अन्यत्र देय विपत्र  
domiciled person अधिवासी व्यक्ति  
domiciled security अन्यत्र देय प्रतिभूति  
domicile of a bill Com निपत्र-शेखन-  
स्थान  
domicile of choice वरणाधिवास  
domicile of nativity Law (one's birth  
place) जन्माधिवास  
domicile of origin Law (the domicile  
which attaches to a person at birth)  
जन्माधिवास  
domicile questionnaire अधिवास प्रश्ना-  
वलि  
domiciliary visit वासस्थान गमन, वास-  
गमन  
dominance 1 प्रभुत्व n, प्रभुता f  
2 Forestry अधिरोहिता f  
dominant adj 1 प्रभुत्व, प्रभुत्व  
2 Forestry (German herrschend) (over-  
topping other trees) अधिरोही (रज)  
codominant सहाधिरोही  
predominant प्राधिरोही  
3 Music मुख्य  
4 Law सुविधाधिकारी  
dominant behaviour Psychol प्रभुत्व  
आचरण  
dominant character Biol प्रभुत्व गुण  
dominant estate Law सुविधाधिकारी  
संपदा  
dominant heritage Law (the land for  
the beneficial enjoyment of which  
a right of easement exists) सुविधा-  
धिकारी भूमि  
servient heritage सुविधाभारित भूमि  
dominant owner Law सुविधाधिकारी  
भूस्वामी  
dominant role प्रमुख भाग  
dominant species Bot प्रभुवर्जाति  
dominant stems Forestry अधिरोही  
स्कन्ध  
dominant tenement Law सुविधाधिकारी

भूमि  
servient heritage सुविधाभारित भूमि  
dominant trees (D) Forestry (includ-  
ing all trees which form the upper-  
most leaf canopy and have their  
leading shoots free—I F R p 37)  
अधिरोही वृक्ष (रज)  
Of d (dominated trees) रू (अधिरूढ़  
वृक्ष)  
dominate vb 1 जीना, जीना हुआ होना  
2 Forestry अधिरोहण  
dominated adj Forestry (arrested in  
development by a dominant growth)  
अधिरूढ़  
dominated seedling Forestry अधिरूढ़  
नस्पदप  
dominated trees (d) Forestry (which  
do not form part of the uppermost  
leaf canopy, but the leading shoots  
of which are not definitely over-  
topped by the neighbouring trees  
Their height is about 3/4 that of  
the tallest trees) अधिरूढ़ वृक्ष (रज)  
D (dominant trees) रो (अधिरोही वृक्ष)  
domingite = warrenite (a lead sulpho-  
stibate) मोररजिन m (सी- for सीस  
lead, शु- for शुच sulpho-, अज- for  
अजिन stibium, रज for रजिन mineral)  
domingo violet A=azo wool violet  
4 B Col Ind (domingo dyes are  
azo mordant dyes for wool, azo  
acid dyes of good fastness to light,  
etc अज रजक, अजोपा रजक, अजान्त रजक)  
dominion 1 अधिराज्य n  
2 (sovereignty) प्रभुता f  
dominion bank अधिराज्य-अधिकोष  
dominion government अधिराज्य शासन  
dominions and colonies अधिराज्य और  
उपनिवेश  
Donacidae Zool स्कानकम्बुक-वंश m (see  
Donax)  
donate vb दान देना  
donatio causa mortis Law मृत्युकारणात्  
दान  
donatio mortis causa Law (a gift in  
prospect of death) मरणासन्न दान  
deathbed gift मृत्युशय्या दान  
donation दान n  
donation for charitable purposes  
धर्मार्थ दान  
donation in cash रोक-दान  
donation in kind वस्तुरूप में दान, वस्तु-  
दान



donator = donor दाता (वृ) *m*  
 Donax Zool (a genus of wedge shells)  
 स्फानकम्बुक-प्रजाति  
 donaxine = gramine Chem (a protein  
 from barley) प्रयवी *f*  
 donee दान-ग्रहीता (वृ), आदानी (-इन्) *m*  
 done or intended to be done Law  
 किया गया हो अथवा किए जाने का अभिप्राय  
 हो  
 to have done with (to have completed  
 or finished) समाप्त करना  
 donkey गर्दभ, खर *m*, गधा  
 D O No अर्थ ना स (अर्थ शान्कीय सख्या)  
 donor 1 दाता (वृ), दानी (-इन्) *m*  
 donee आदानी, दानग्रहीता  
 2 = actor (in induced reaction)  
 Physical Chem दाता = कर्ता (वृ) *m*  
 donors and subscribers दाता और अभि-  
 दाता  
 D O note papers अर्ध-ज्ञा टिप्पण पत्र  
 Donovan's solution Pharm (a solu-  
 tion of arsenious and mercuric io-  
 dides) ने-प-जम्मेय विरुधन  
 doob grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*  
 (B, N), दूर  
 Doodia picta = *Uraria picta* Bot  
 doom दुन्दुभ *n*, नाश *m*  
 doom palm (ropes are made from its  
 fibrous leafstalks) दाम-ताल *m* (दाम  
 rope)  
 doomsday प्रलय दिवस *m*  
 day of judgment कल्पान्त-दिवस  
 Doonagiri Geog द्रोणाचल *m*  
 doon-head-clock (*Taraxacum offici-  
 nale*) दुग्धनिक्ता *f*  
 door द्वार *n*  
 door curtain द्वारपट  
 doorframe द्वार-मधार, चौखट  
 door handle द्वार-हस्तक, मुठिया  
 door-keeper द्वारपाल *m*  
 doorman द्वारिक *m*  
 door mat द्वार-कट  
 door-post द्वार-स्तम्भ (Beng)  
 door spring द्वार स्क्रन्द  
 doorsteps द्वारपदी *f*, पौडी  
 doorwa (*Cynodon dactylon*) दूर्वा *f*  
 (B, N), दूर  
 door-way द्वार-मार्ग  
 door weed = ninetyknot (*Polygonum  
 aviculare*) पुरसन्नि *m*  
 doosootie cloth दुसूती कपडा  
 dopa Biochem (di oxy phenyl alanine  
 दि-जार् दशल-आलुवी) द्विजावा *f*

dope *n* (any thick liquid or pasty  
 preparation) प्रलेप *m*  
 dope *vb* प्रलेपन  
 Doppler effect Phys आवेपनाक-परिवर्तन  
*n*  
 Dorado = Goldfish, Swordfish Astron  
 खड्ग *m*  
 doré Metal (containing gold) सुवर्णयुक्त  
 dore silver सुवर्णयुक्त रजत, सुवर्णयुक्त  
 चादी  
 doria डोरिया  
 Doris Zool (have a retractile tuft of  
 pinnate branchiae around the  
 anus—Web) गुदक्लोम-प्रजाति  
 D tuberculata सामान्य गुदक्लोम  
 dormancy सुषुप्ति, निष्क्रियता *f*  
 dormant *adj* 1 (Lat *dormire* akin to  
 Sanskrit द्रति 'he sleeps') निद्राण  
 (ancient word)  
 2 निष्क्रिय, सुषुप्त  
 3 Bot सुषुप्त  
 4 Com निष्क्रिय  
 dormant account निष्क्रिय लेखा  
 dormant bud Bot सुषुप्त कलिका  
 dormant capital निष्क्रिय पुञ्जी  
 dormant embryo सुषुप्त भ्रूण  
 dormant municipality निष्क्रिय नगर-  
 पालिका  
 dormant partner निष्क्रिय भागी  
 secret partner गुप्त भागी  
 dormant season सुषुप्ति-ऋतु, सुषुप्ति-काल  
 Dormer's bat Mamm दक्षिणपथ-जंतु  
 (found in the Peninsula of India)  
 dormiol (used as a hypnotic) Chem  
 निद्राप *m*  
 dormitory शयनागार *n* (see abode)  
 dormouse (Fr *dormir* 'sleep' + Eng  
 mouse) स्तपसूप *m*  
 Doronicum Bot बल्यवास-प्रजाति  
 D hookeri (the root is an aroma-  
 tic tonic—Basu) सामान्य बल्यवास  
 D. roylei (the root is bitter—Basu)  
 कटुमूल बल्यवास  
 D tenuifolium = *Senecio tenui-  
 folius*  
 dorsad = dorsally Zool (toward the  
 dorsum or back) अभिपृष्ठ, अभ्युत्तर  
 dorsal *adj* 1 (back) पृष्ठ-  
 2 (upper) उत्तर-  
 dorsal aorta पृष्ठ-महारोहिणी  
 dorsal blood vessel Zool पृष्ठ-रुधिर-  
 वाहिनी

dorsal buccal gland Zool उत्तर मुख-  
 ग्रन्थि  
 dorsal cirrus Zool पृष्ठ-अलक  
 dorsal crest Zool उत्तर शिखर  
 dorsal dilatation Zool उत्तर विस्फार  
 dorsal epidermis Bot उत्तर अधिस्तर  
 dorsal fissure Zool उत्तर विदर  
 dorsal lamina Zool उत्तर दल  
 dorsal languet Zool उत्तर जिह्विका  
 dorsal lip = upper lip Zool उत्तर ओष्ठ  
 dorsally = dorsad  
 dorsal nerve-tube Zool उत्तर चैता-नाल  
 dorsal nutrient sinus Zool उत्तर पोषी  
 कोटर  
 dorsal organ Zool उत्तराग  
 dorsal part उत्तर भाग  
 dorsal pore Zool उत्तर रन्ध्र, पृष्ठ रन्ध्र  
 dorsal scute Zool उत्तर प्रशल्क  
 dorsal shield Zool उत्तर वर्म  
 carapace पृष्ठवर्म  
 dorsal surface Zool पृष्ठ-तल  
 dorsal suture Bot उत्तर सेवनी  
 dorsal tubercle Zool उत्तर अगक  
 dorsal vertebra = thoracic vertebra  
 dorsal vessel Zool पृष्ठ-वाहिनी, उत्तर  
 वाहिनी  
 dorsifixed *adj* Bot पृष्ठलग्न  
 dorsifixed anther Bot पृष्ठलग्न परा-  
 गाशय  
 dorsiventral *adj* Bot उत्तराधर, उत्तरा-  
 धरिक  
 dorsiventral leaf Bot उत्तराधर पर्ण  
 dorsiventral symmetry Bot उत्तराधर  
 समिति  
 dorsointestinal vessel Zool उत्तरान्त्र-  
 वाहिनी  
 dorsolateral *adj* उत्तर-पार्श्व  
 dorso-lumbar vein Zool पृष्ठ-कटि-सिरा  
 dorsoventral *adj* Zool उत्तराधर  
 dorsoventral axis Zool उत्तराधर अक्ष  
 Dorudon Paleontol कुन्तदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Dorudontidae (Gk *dory* 'spear' कुन्त)  
 कुन्तदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Dorycordates Paleontol (*dory* 'spear'  
 कुन्त + *Cordates* तुग प्रजाति) कुन्ततुग-  
 प्रजाति  
 Doryphora Zool (Gk *doryphoros*  
 'spear bearing') कुन्तभृग-प्रजाति  
 D decemlineata (Colorado potato  
 beetle) आलु-कुन्तभृग  
 D O S (Drawing Office Supervisor)  
 Rly उप (उद्देशालय पर्यवेक्षक)  
 dosage Med (administration of medi-



cine in doses, specif, a scheme of grading doses according to age, etc) मात्रादान *n*, मात्राश्रेणी, मात्रा *f*  
 dose 1 *Med* (the measured quantity of a medicine to be taken at one time or in a given period of time)  
 मात्रा *f*  
 duly dose दैनिक मात्रा  
 fatal dose = lethal dose घातक मात्रा  
 poisonous dose = toxic dose विषालु मात्रा  
 safe dose अभय मात्रा  
 single dose (given only once) सकृन्मात्रा  
 2 *Econ* मात्रा *f*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* (quantity of toxicant applied per unit of plant) मात्रा *f*  
 dose of capital पुञ्जी-मात्रा  
 dose of capital and labour पुञ्जी और श्रम की मात्रा  
 dose ratio *Plant Pathol* (ratio between successively increasing doses) मात्रानुपात  
 dosology = posology (science of doses) मात्रा-विज्ञान *n*, मात्रिकी *f*  
 dosuti दोसुती  
 dot विन्दुक *m*  
 dotage (weakness of the mental powers) बुद्धि-दौर्बल्य *n*  
 dot chart विन्दुक चित्र  
 dote = dowry  
 do the needful यथावश्यक करना, जो आवश्यक हो सो करना  
 dotriacontane *Chem* द्वात्रिंशीन्य *n*  
 dotted *adj* विन्दुकिंत  
 dotted curve *Phys* विन्दुकिंत वक्र  
 dotted line 1 विन्दुकिंत रेखा  
 2 *Engin* छुटित रेखा (dots or oftener dashes)  
 dotted pencil line (*ManM* 63) विन्दुकिंत अकनी-रेखा  
 Dotterkern = yolk nucleus  
 D O T W (Divisional Organizer, Tribal Welfare) सभा वक (सभागीय आयोजक, जनजाति-कल्याण)  
 doub grass (*Cynodon dactylon*) दुर्वा *f* (B, N), द्व  
 double *adj* 1 (twofold) द्विगुण, दुगुना, -द्वय (as in double dash प्राद्वय)  
 2 (twice) द्विस-  
 3 (pair) युग्म  
 4 (two) द्वि, दो

consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 lead it the double अधिप्रयाण में ले जाना, दौड़ाते हुए ले जाना  
 double account *Com* द्वि-लेखा  
 double-acting engine *Rly* उभयदिश गन्त्र  
 double algebra = complex algebra (from complex quantity मकर राशि) सकर बीजगणित  
 double arm (crank) *Mach* द्विबाहु  
 double artificial silk द्विगुण कृत्रिम कौशेय  
 double bagging द्वि-स्यूनन, दो दो बोरी लगाना  
 double-barrelled *adj* 1 द्विनाल  
 2 (having a double purpose or effect) द्विसुल  
 double barrelled air pump द्विनाल वायु उदन्व  
 double-barrelled rates द्विसुल अर्थ  
 double bass = contrabass  
 double bassoon *Music* (the largest and deepest instrument of the double reed family) महामुरली *f*  
 double bed चौड़ा पलंग  
 double-bladed *adj* द्वि-फलक  
 double boiled oil द्वि बुद्वुदित तैल, दो बार उबाला तैल  
 double bond ( $\Delta$ ) *Chem* द्विवन्ध (द्वि)  
 double bond isomerism *Chem* द्विवन्ध समाजता  
 double-breasted *adj* द्विवक्षम  
 double brilliant scarlet *Col Ind* द्विगुण भासुर शोण  
 double butt joint उभयावरण सन्धि  
 double carbonate द्विगुण प्रागारीय, युग्म-प्रागारीय  
 double check परीक्षण प्रतिपरीक्षण, द्वि-परीक्षण  
 double circuit *Irri* द्विगुण परिपथ  
 double circulation द्वि परिवहन, दो बार परिवहन  
 double cloth द्विगुण वस्त्र, गुणित वस्त्र  
 double coconut palm = sea coconut palm  
 double colour printing द्विरंग मुद्रण, दुरंगी छपाई  
 double column द्वि स्तम्भ  
 double column cash book द्विस्तम्भ रोक-पुस्त  
 double contact *Math* द्विगुण सस्पर्श  
 double costs द्विगुण परिन्वय

double covers दो आवरण  
 in double covers दुहरे आवरण में, दो आवरणों में  
 double crop द्वि-सस्य  
 double crop area द्वि सस्य क्षेत्र  
 double-cropped land द्वि-सस्य भूमि  
 double cropping द्वि-सस्य  
 double cropping of wheat गेहू के दो सस्य लगाना  
 double cropping system द्वि-सस्य-पद्धति  
 double cyanide द्वि इयामेय  
 double damages दुगुनी हानिपूर्ति  
 double dash (") प्राद्वय (")  
 double dealing द्विसुल भाचरण, द्विसुल व्यवहार, दुरंगी चाल, कपटाचरण (*see* circumvention)  
 double decked stage carriage (*MM* 122) द्वि-तल प्रक्रम वाहन  
 double decomposition *Chem* द्विगुण विखण्डन  
 double distilled द्वािसुत  
 double distilled water *Chem* द्वािसुत जल  
 double duty 1 कर्तव्य-द्वय  
 2 दुगुना शुल्क, द्विगुण शुल्क  
 double effect द्वि-प्रभाव  
 double elephant (a size of paper) द्विगुण हस्ती  
 double employment दो स्थाना पर कार्य करना  
 double endowment द्वि-नीवि  
 double endowment policy द्वि-नीवि गोपलेख  
 double entry 1 *Accounting* द्वि-प्रविष्टि  
 2 *Statistics* द्वि प्रविष्टि  
 double entry system of book-keeping पुस्तकालन की द्वि-प्रविष्टि पद्धति  
 double expansion *Mach* द्विविस्तारण  
 double exposure *Photog* द्वि प्रकाशन  
 double faced electric locomotive द्वि-मुख त्रिद्युच्चलित्र  
 double fare द्विगुण भाटक, दुगुना भाड़ा  
 double F C white (F C = foolscap) द्विगुण त्रि वि श्वेत (त्रि वि = त्रिवितस्ति)  
 double fertilization *Bot* द्विनिषेचन  
 double fine दुगुना दण्ड  
 double foolscap (a size of paper) द्विगुण त्रिवितस्ति  
 double funnel द्विनिवाप  
 double-furrow plough द्वि-सीत हल  
 double fusion द्वि-सायुज्यन  
 double green *Col Ind* द्विगुण हरि

double gunnies दुहरे चोरे  
 double-handed *adj* द्विहस्त, दो हथिये वाला  
 double herd द्विशिर्ष  
 double-headed *adj* *Rly* 1 (two engines) द्विगन्त्र  
 2 (as, rail) द्विशीर्ष  
 double heading *Rly* (putting two engines on the train) द्विगन्त्र *n*  
 double image analyser *Phys* द्वि-प्रतिमूर्ति विश्लेषित्र  
 double image prism *Phys* द्वि-प्रतिमूर्ति-सक्षेत्र  
 double instalment द्विगुण प्रभाग, दुगुना प्रभाग  
 double insurance द्विगुण आगोप  
 double integration *Math* द्विरनुकलन  
 double inter class railway fare दुगुना मध्यम्रेणी सयान-भाटक  
 double issue द्वि निर्गम  
 double-jawed clamp द्विजम्भ सवर  
 double layer द्वि-स्तर  
 double leaf द्विपत्र  
 double lever द्वि उद्यम  
 double line *Geog* द्विपथ *m*  
 double lines दोहरी रेखाएं  
 double line spacing द्वि-पक्ति-अन्तर, दुगुना अन्तर  
 double-line stream *Geog* द्विरेख स्रोत  
 double linkage *Chem* द्वि ग्रथ  
 double lock 1 दोहरा ताला  
 2 *Rly* (double keylock) द्विकुञ्जी-पाश consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 double lock arrangement द्वितालक व्यवस्था, दो तालों की व्यवस्था  
 double-lock store द्वितालक सग्रहागार  
 double lock store register द्वितालक-सग्रहागार-पञ्जी  
 double lock system द्वितालक पद्धति  
 double magnifier (in a camera) द्विविशालक  
 double-mantled flame द्विप्रावार ज्वाला  
 double march *Drill* अविप्रयाणम्  
 double marching अधिप्रयाण  
 double-notched द्वि-काकपट  
 double option उभय विकल्प, ऋय विकल्प-विकल्प  
 double ordinate *Math* द्वि-कोटि, द्विगुण कोटि  
 double pane *Hygiene* युग्म काचपट्ट  
 double pyment द्वि शोधन  
 double penalty द्विगुण शास्ति, दुगुना दण्ड

double phosphate द्विगुण भास्वोय  
 double piece अधन्ना, टका  
 double point *Math* द्विस्पर्शी बिन्दु  
 double pole switch द्विध्रुव सत्रियुत  
 double pontoon *Col Ind* द्विगुण अधि-रक्षापीठ  
 double prime *Math* द्वि-प्रास  
 double refined iron द्वि परिष्कृत लोहा  
 double refraction *Optics* (refraction in two directions) द्वि-भुजायन  
 double-riveted *adj* द्विपक्ति लवगित  
 triple-riveted त्रिपक्ति-लवगित  
 double row द्वि पक्ति  
 double rule of three (rule of five) *Math* पञ्चराशिक *m*  
 double safeguard दोहरा रक्षारुच  
 double salt *Chem* द्विलवण  
 complex salt जटिल लवण  
 double samra *Bot* नैक सपक्ष *n* (many have two or more than two winged seeds)  
 double scarlet *Col Ind* द्विगुण शोण  
 double screen *Phys* युग्म पट्ट  
 double seamer द्विगुण सीवर, दोहरी सिलाई करने वाला  
 double shear *Mech* द्विकल्पन  
 double-sheaved *adj* (having two grooves) *Phys* द्विप्रसीनी (इन्)  
 double shift system द्विपर्याय-पद्धति, दो पारी पद्धति  
 double-sided carbon paper उभय पार्श्व प्रागार-पत्र  
 double slip crossing *Rly* द्विमुख कर्तरी  
 double spacing द्विगुणान्तर  
 double standard *Econ* द्विधातु प्रमाप  
 double star = binary star *Astron* युग्म तारा  
 double stitch (with two loops of a single thread) द्विगुण सीवा  
 double storeyed *adj* द्वितल  
 double-storeyed building द्वितल भवन  
 double strap *Mach* उपपट्ट-द्वय  
 double structure *Bot* द्वि सरचिति  
 double superphosphate द्वि-अधिभास्वीय  
 double-surface condenser *Chem* द्वितल सघनक  
 doublet = duplet 1 (a pair of electrons which is shared by two atoms and corresponds with a single nonpolar bond, a system of two equal and oppositely electrified particles placed near together, two lenses of different focal long-

ths, combined ) युग्मक *n*  
 2 (one of a pair) युग्मक *n*  
 double tabulation *Statistics* द्विगुण सारणीयन  
 double taxation दोहरा कराधान, द्विगुण कराधान  
 double textured *adj* (cloth) गुणित वयन (double is more than one)  
 double-textured fabrics गुणित-वयन वस्त्र  
 double threaded *adj* *Engin* द्विसूत्रित  
 double-tiling द्वि स्पर्शी *f*  
 double time *Mil* (a time or step in marching which is the quickest next to a run) द्रुतपद *n*  
 double touch *Phys* युग्म-स्पर्श  
*Cf* divided touch विभाजित स्पर्श  
 double touch method *Phys* युग्म स्पर्श-रीति  
 double transfer द्विस्व न्क्रामण  
 double union *Chem* द्विमेल  
 double bond *Chem* द्विवन्ध  
 double ventral ganglionated nerve cord *Zool* द्वि-अधर प्रगण्डयुत चेता-रज्जु  
 double ventral nerve cord *Zool* द्वि-अधर-चेता-रज्जु  
 double vitriol *Chem* युग्म काचर  
 double-walled belljar द्वि-भित्तिक घण्टा-कलश  
 double-walled cup *Zool* द्वि-भित्तिक कटोर  
 double-walled screen *Phys* द्वि-भित्तिक पट्ट  
 double weighing = transposition method, method of Gauss द्विस्तोलन  
 double whole note *Music* द्विगुण पूर्ण स्वर  
 double-working *Hort* (to bud or graft upon another graft) द्विरुपोपण *n*  
 double yarn (two or more threads folded together) गुणित सूत्र  
 double yellow rocket = *Barbarea vulgaris flore pleno*  
 doubling 1 (double-marching) अधि-प्रयाण *n*  
 2 (yarn) गुणन *n*  
 doubling principle (of shorthand) द्वि-गुणन पद्धति *f*  
 doubleon, Roman ocher (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रकपीत  
 doubly ionized *Chem* द्व्ययनित singly ionized एकायनित

doubly primary = diprimary  
doubly prismatic = diprismatic  
doubt सन्देह *m*

suspicion मशय

diffidence आत्ममशय

distrust अविश्वास

incredulity अप्रत्यय, अविश्वास

hesitation हिचकिचाहट

suspense दुविधा, अनिश्चय, द्वैधीभाव

uncertainty अनिश्चितता, अनिश्चय

unbelief विश्वासाभाव

benefit of doubt सन्देह लाभ

doubtful *adj* सङ्गिध, सन्देहात्मक

doubtful case सङ्गिध स्थिति

in a doubtful case सङ्गिध स्थिति में

doubtful debts *Com* सङ्गिध ऋण

doubtful legality सङ्गिध वैधता

doubtful legal point सङ्गिध विधि-प्रश्न

doubtful payment सङ्गिध शोधन

doubtful policy सङ्गिध नीति

doubtful sex सङ्गिध लिंगता *f*

doubtful solvency सङ्गिध शोधक्षमता

doubtful title *Law* सङ्गिध स्वत्व

doubtful value *Math* सङ्गिध अर्ह

douche प्रलेक *m*, प्रलेचन (ancient word),

नलधावन *n*

douche can नलधावन पात्र

douche nozzle नलधोय

douching vagina योनि नलधावन

dough 1 पिष्ट *n*, सना (गुथा) हुआ आटा

2 *Explosives* पिष्ट *n*

Douglas credit scheme *Econ* सामाजिक  
उधार-योजना (Dict of Econ Terms  
by Winton)

Douglas fir = red fir रक्त तालीशपत्र

doulgeon = box tree

Doulton filter *Hygiene* (see Pasteur-  
Chamberland filter) जीवाणुपात्र *m*

doum = doom palm

doum palm = doom palm

doup *Waving* अर्धवय *m* ('half heald'  
—Chambers Cf Hindi वय for heald)

doups per inch प्रतिप्रागुल अर्धवयक

dourine *Vet* (a disease caused by  
*Trypanosoma equiperdum*) अत्रा-  
सिकाय रोग *m*

Dourine Act अत्रासिकायरोग अधिनियम

D O V *Chem* 1 (double oil of vitriol,  
sulphuric acid) डम् (शु अम् = शुल्वारिक  
अम्)

2 (distilled oil of vitriol) आ का तै  
(आमृत काच तैल)

dove कपोत *m* (dove is synonymous

with pigeon, but pigeon is a some  
what broader term, doves are smal-  
ler species), पिदुनी

Dove *Avion* = *Columba* कपोत *m*

dovecot कपोतपाली *f* (occurs in हलायुर,  
शिशुमालम्, etc)

dovecot pigeon पाली-कपोत *m*

dove dock = horseshoe (*Tussilago far-  
fara*) अश्वसुर *m*

Dover's powder = powder of ipeca-  
cuanha and opium उमाहिकेन-क्षोद  
(अमूल ipecacuanha, अहिकेन opium)

dove's-foot (*Geranium molle*) कपोतपद  
*m*

dove-tailed *adj* *Vach* कपोतपुच्छित

dove tailing 1 *Mach* कपोतपुच्छन *n*  
2 अन्तर्ययन *n*

dovetail into each other परस्परांतुगन्धन,  
कपोतपुच्छन

dowel *Mach* (a pin, usually of circular  
section) समागि *f*

dower *Law* विधवादाय *m*

do without के बिना काम चलना

Dowlatabad *Geog* देवगिरि *m*

dow metal (light लघु metals, magne-  
sium नात्रातु base) लघुम्रातु *m*

down 1 नीचे, अध -

2 *Rly* (bound in a direction consi-  
dered as down, i.e away from an  
important point) विदिश (see up)

down *n* *Bot* रोमिका *f*, रोमा

downcomer (a pipe) अधोवह्री (इन्) *m*

down cutting नीचे कर्तन

down direction *Rly* विदिशा *f* (see  
down)

down drag *Geol* अध कर्षण *n*

down-feather = plumule *Zool* तूल-पत्र  
*n*

downfold = syncline *Geog* अधो-वलि *f*

down gradient *Geog* अध प्रावण्य

downgrowth *Biol* अधोवर्ध *m* (the  
result of downward growth), अधो-  
वृद्धि *f* (downward growth)

downhill उतार

downhill fire *Forestry* अधोगिरि अग्नि

down line *Rly* विदिश पथ

down pipe अधो-नाड

down platform *Rly* विदिश मञ्च

downpour महावृष्टि, धारासार वृष्टि, सतत  
वृष्टि, मुमलाधार वर्षा, अडी

Down's process (producing sodium  
from fused sodium chloride by  
electrolysis) क्षानी विद्युदशन-विधा

downstream अनुस्रोत

downstream side अनुस्रोत पार्श्व

downstream water-level अनुस्रोत जल-  
स्तर

down stroke *Phys* न्यायात *m*

down the stream = with the stream  
अनुस्रोत

downthrow *Geol* अध क्षेत्र *m*

down to and including तक और उसको  
मिलाकर

down train *Rly* विदिश सयान (गाडी)

down turned अधोवृत्त, नीचे मुड़े हुए

down valley wind अधोगिरि वात

downward नीचे, नीचे की ओर, अध-,  
अधोमुख

downward displacement *Chem* अधो-  
निरसन

downward erosion अधोमुख अपक्षरण

downward force अधोमुख बल, अधोग  
बल

downward gravitational water अधो-  
मुख भ्वाकृष्ट जल

downward limit निम्न सीमा

downwards see downward

downward stroke अधोमुख आघात

downward thrust अधो-प्रितोद

downward trend (in prices) अधोमुख  
प्रवृत्ति, अध प्रवृत्ति

downward variation अधो-विचरण

down yard *Rly* विदिश प्रागण

downy datura (*Datura metel*) रोमी  
धत्तर *m*

downy jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*)  
कुन्द-मालती *f* (B, N, M, Ben Kan  
Hin कुन्द)

downy mildew *Bot* तूलासिता

dowry यौतुक *n* (ancient word)

dozen द्वादशक *n* (from याजवल्क्य)

DP (Director of Panchayats) प स  
(पञ्चायत सचालक)

D/P (documents against payment)  
ले/शो (ले for लेख्य document, शो for  
शोधन payment)

dp (displaced person) विन्य (विस्थापित  
व्यक्ति)

DPA Society (Discharged Prisoner's  
Aid Society) ड प स समिति  
(उन्मुक्त बन्दि-सहायता-समिति)

DPH (Director of Public Health)  
लो स्वा स (लोक स्वास्थ्य सचालक)

DPH (diploma in public health) लो  
स्वा प (लोक-स्वास्थ्य पत्रोपाधि)

DPH course लो स्वा प चर्चा

DPO (Divisional Personnel Officer)

Rly म से अ (मण्डल-सेविवर्गाधिकारी)

DPP (District Police Prosecutor)

म ओ अ (मण्डल आरक्षि अभियोक्ता)

DR (Deputy Registrar) ड प (उप-पञ्जी-कार)

DR (District Registrar) म प (मण्डल-पञ्जीकार)

dr Com 1 (debit) विक (विकलन)

2 (debtor) अघ (अधमर्ण)

dr (dram) द्रा (शाण, शाणक)

ap dr (apothecaries' dram) भै द्रा.  
(भैषजिक शाण)

av dr (avondupois dram) द्रा  
(सामान्य शाणक)

fl dr (fluid dram) त द्रा (तरल शाण)

Dr (as a prefix to names) मवि (महाविज्ञ)

DRA (Dark Room Assistant) ति रो स  
(तिमिर-कौष्ठ सहायक)

drab (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, and of low अव saturation)  
अवरक्तपीत

Dracaena Bot प्रनागवृक्ष-प्रजाति

D draco (dragon tree) सामान्य प्रनाग-  
वृक्ष

D indivisa अमक्त प्रनागवृक्ष

D terniflora त्रिपुष्प प्रनागवृक्ष

dracaenic acid Chem (from *Dracaena*  
*draco*, the dragon tree प्रनागवृक्ष) प्रना-  
गिक अम्ल

drachm=dram

Draco=Dragon Astron अजगर m

α Draconis=Adib=Thuban प्रथम  
अजगर m

β Draconis=Rastaban द्वितीय अजगर  
m

γ Draconis=Etamin तृतीय अजगर m

δ Draconis=Nodus Secundus=  
Al Tais चतुर्थ अजगर m

ε Draconis=Ed Asich नवम अजगर  
m

λ Draconis=Giansar एकादश अजगर  
m

ξ Draconis=Grumium चतुर्दश अज-  
गर m

Draco (comprises the flying lizard)  
उड्डियोगोधिका प्रजाति

D volans सामान्य-उड्डियोगोधिका

dracoalban (a white substance from  
dragon's blood) प्रवेत्रज्वेती f

Dracocephalum Bot (genus of dragon-  
heads) नागशीर्ष प्रजाति

D moldavicum (seeds are bitter—

Basu) कटुबीज नागशीर्ष

draconic acid Chem प्रवेत्रिक अम्ल

Draconid Astron अजगर-उल्का f

draconis sanguis=dragon's blood

draconyl Chem प्रवेत्रल n

draconylic acid Chem प्रवेत्रलिक अम्ल

dracoresene, dracoresin प्रवेत्रोद्यास m

Dracunculidae Bot नागरूप-कुल n (Mar  
Guj नारु)

Dracunculus Bot नागरूप-प्रजाति

D medinensis सामान्य नागरूप

draft n 1 (act of drawing) कर्पण n,  
खींचना

2 (act of moving loads, as by beasts  
of burden) वहन, भारवहन n

3 (an outline or preliminary or ten-  
tative sketch) प्रारूप n

4 (current of air, gas, etc) वहति f,  
झोका

5 Banking (an order by which  
money is drawn) विकर्षण m

bank draft अधिकोष विकर्षण

6 (depth of water drawn by a ship)  
वहति f

draft vb Admin प्रारूप बनाना

draft a letter पत्र का प्रारूप बनाना

draft acknowledgement letter put up  
प्राप्ति-स्वीकृति-पत्र का प्रारूप प्रस्तुत (किया  
जाता है)

draft advertisement प्रारूप-विज्ञापन

draft amendment प्रारूप-संशोधन

draft animal वाह पशु, भारवाही पशु, वाह-  
प्राणी

pack animal भारवाही पशु

draft animal history register वाह-पशु-  
इतिवृत्त पञ्जी

draft animal register वाह-पशु-पञ्जी

draft answer प्रारूप-उत्तर

draft bye laws प्रारूप-उपविधि

draft cattle वाह पशु, वाहक डोर

pack cattle भारवाही पशु

draft deed प्रारूप-विलेख

drafted adj 1 (as, a letter) प्रारूपित

2 Banking विकर्षण

drafter प्रारूपकार m

draft for approval (D F A) अनुमोदनार्थ  
प्रारूप (अप्रा)

draft form प्रारूप-प्रपत्र

draft gauge वहत्यामान

draft hole Forestry वायु-छिद्र n

drafting 1 प्रारूप बनाना

2 Banking विकर्षण n

drafting and disposal of corres-

pondence पत्रों का प्रारूप बनाना और  
उनका निर्वर्तन (निपटारा) करना

drafting committee प्रारूप-समिति

draft joint town-planning scheme

प्रारूप संयुक्त नगर निवेश-योजना

draft letter प्रारूप-पत्र

draft licence प्रारूप-अनुज्ञप्ति

draft notice प्रारूप-सूचना

draft notification प्रारूप-अधिसूचना

draft of air वायु-वहति, वायु का झोका

draft order प्रारूप आदेश

draft paper प्रारूप पत्र

draft pleadings, frame issues, appre-  
ciate evidence and write judge-  
ments (GBC p 8) अभिवचन लिखना,  
वादपद रचना, साक्ष्य की विवेचना करना और  
निर्णय लिखना

draft report प्रारूप-प्रतिवेदन

draft resolution प्रारूप-संकल्प

draft revised rules संशोधित प्रारूप-नियम

draft rules प्रारूप-नियम

draft sale deed प्रारूप विक्रय-विलेख

draft scheme प्रारूप-योजना

drafts issued निर्गमित विकर्षण

draftsman 1 (one who makes draw-  
ings or designs) उद्देखक, मानचित्रक,  
मानचित्रकार m

2 (one who drafts or draws up docu-  
ments or parliamentary bills) प्रारूप-  
कार, प्रारूप-कर्ता (-व) m

draftsman computer मानचित्रकार सगणक  
draftsman-cum designer मानचित्रकार एवं  
आकल्पकार

draftsmanship प्रारूप-कर्म, मानचित्र-कर्म n

draft submitted for approval अनु-  
मोदनार्थ प्रस्तुत प्रारूप

draft tube वहति-नाल

drag 1=dragbar Mining (it is attached  
to the back of a car on inclines to  
prevent its running back) रोधदण्ड  
m

2 (wind resistance to an aeroplane)  
वायुरोध m

3 Foundry (the bottom half of a  
moulding box or flask) निम्नार्ध n

dragbar Mining रोधदण्ड m

drag hole (a hole cut in a log to  
facilitate the attachment of gear  
for dragging—I F R) कर्ष-छिद्र n

dragline निकर्षित्र, निकर्षक यन्त्र n

draglink Automobile (a rod connec-  
ting the steering gear lever to the  
steering knuckle) सयष्टि f

drag load कर्षभार *m*  
 dragnet कर्षजाल *n*, खींचने वाला जाल  
 dragoman (interpreter) द्वैभाषिक *m*, दु-  
 भाषिया  
 Dragon = Draco  
 dragon Zool (flying lizard) उड़ियि-  
 गोघिफा *f*  
 dragon arum = Arum dracunculus  
 dragonfly Zool व्याध-पतंग *m*  
 dragon's blood (*Geranium robert-  
 ianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 dragon's blood = sanguis draconis  
 Pharm नागरक्त *n*  
 dragon's eye (*Nepheleium longana*)  
 नागाक्षि *m*  
 dragon tree (*Dracaena draco*) प्रनामटृक्ष  
*m*  
 drag-peat (Germ *Baggertorf*) जीर्ण-  
 कापकर्म *m*  
 drain *vb* उत्सारण  
 exhaust उत्स्रावण  
 drain *n* 1 (act of draining) उत्सारण *n*  
 2 प्रणाल *m*, नाली  
 sewer महाप्रणाल, मलप्रणाल  
 3 Econ उत्सारण *n*  
 drainage जलोत्सारण *n*  
 drainage and embankments जलोत्सारण  
 और तटदण्डन  
 drainage and protective works जलो-  
 त्सारण और रक्षण कर्मन्त  
 drainage area जलोत्सारण क्षेत्र  
 drainage basin जलोत्सारण-क्षेत्र, जलो-  
 त्सारण-पात्री  
 drainage channel जलोत्सारण-कुल्यिका  
 drainage fee जलोत्सारण-शुल्क  
 drainage of soil भूजलोत्सारण  
 drainage plan जलोत्सारण-अधियोजना,  
 जलोत्सारण-योजना  
 drainage scheme जलोत्सारण-योजना  
 drainage sluice जलोत्सारण-द्वार  
 drainage solution उत्सृत विलयन  
 drainage system जलोत्सारण-संहति  
 drainage tax जलोत्सारण-कर  
 drainage terrace जलोत्सारण-उत्तल  
 drainage tube = cannula शोषनाली *f*  
 drainage way जलोत्सारण-मार्ग  
 drainage work जलोत्सारण-कर्मन्त  
 drain air Hygiene प्रणाल-वायु  
 drain cock 1 *Mach* साय-शिखी (इन्)  
 2 (P.W.D.M II 345) उत्सारण-कपाट (स्नाट  
 valve)  
 drained *adj* उत्सारित, जलोत्सारित  
 drained liquid उत्सारित तरल

drainer 1 Surv प्रणाल-कर्ता (न) *m*, नाली  
 बनाने वाला  
 2 स्त्रावर *m*  
 drain flow प्रणाल-प्रवाह  
 drain grading Surv प्रणाल-प्रवणन, नाली  
 का ढलना बनाना  
 draining जलोत्सारण *n*  
 draining arrangement जलोत्सारण-प्रणय  
 draining rack Rly (for letting the  
 oil drip down from the soaked  
 waste) च्छादन निलय  
 drain of bullion Econ कलौत-उत्सारण  
 drain off *vb* 1 अपवहन  
 2 (as, water) वह जाना  
 drain of wealth Econ धनोत्सारण  
 drain pipe जलोत्सारण नाड, परनाला  
 drain plan जलोत्सारण योजना  
 drake 1 (male duck) पु-कारण्ड *m*  
 2 = drake green  
 drake green (a colour, bluish green-  
 blue हयनिनील in hue, of low नि bril-  
 liance) निहयतिनील  
 drake's-neck green = drake green  
 dram 1 (dr ap, 3 scruples) शाण *m*  
 (ग, भै शा, ३ प्रमाण)  
 2 (dr, 27 11/32 grains) शागरु *m*  
 (शा, २७ ११/३२ वर)  
 drama नाटक *n*  
 dramatic performance नाट्य प्रयोग,  
 अभिनय  
 Dramatic Performances Act नाट्य-  
 प्रयोग-अधिनियम  
 dramatic piece नाट्य-कृति *f*  
 dramatics नाट्यकला *f*  
 dramatic work नाट्य-रचना  
 dramatization अभिनयन *n*, अभिनय *m*  
 dram bottle शाण बोटी  
 dram measure (B.M II 19) शाण-मापक  
 dram shop (a place where spurious  
 liquors are sold by the dram, a  
 barroom) मद्रिराशाला *f*, शाणापण *m* (see  
 ale house)  
 dr ap (apothecaries' dram) भै शा  
 (सैपलिक शाण)  
 Draper effect = photochemical induc-  
 tion भा-रसायनिक प्ररोचन  
 Draper law = absorption law प्रचूषण-  
 नियम  
 drapery परिच्छद *m*, कपड़े  
 drastic *adj* 1 कड़ा, उग्र  
 2 Chem उच्चण्ड  
 drastic action कड़ी कार्यवाही, उग्र कार्य-  
 वाही

drastic and exemplary punishment  
 उग्र और निदर्शनात्मक दण्ड  
 drastic changes उग्र परिवर्तन  
 drastic devaluation Econ उग्र अवाहण  
 drastic enforcement उग्र प्रवर्तन  
 drastic measures उग्र उपाय  
 draught = draft  
 draught animal = draft animal  
 draught cattle = draft cattle  
 draught gauge = draft gauge  
 draught hole = draft hole  
 draught of air = draft of air  
 draughtsman = draftsman  
 draught tube = draft tube  
 dr. av (avoirdupois dram) शा (शागत)  
 Dravidian group द्रविड-ग्रं  
 draw *vb* 1 कर्षण, खींचना  
 2 (to write in due form) लिखना (as,  
 a cheque)  
 3 (to attract) आकर्षित करना  
 4 (as, salary) पाना  
 5 Com आहरण, निकालना  
 6 Math कर्षण  
 7 Drawing उद्घरण  
 draw *n* आहरण *n*, निकासी  
 half yearly prize bonds draw अर्ध-  
 वार्षिक पुरस्कार-बंधों की निकासी  
 draw a bill 1 Com विपत्र लिखना  
 2 Admin दैनिक निकालना  
 draw a cheque वनादेश लिखना  
 draw a clear line between (में) स्पष्ट  
 अन्तर (करना)  
 draw advances अग्रिम निकालना  
 drawal आहरण *n*  
 draw attention ध्यान दिलाना, ध्यान  
 आकृष्ट करना  
 drawback 1 न्यूनता *f*, कमी  
 2 (a hindrance, objectionable fea-  
 ture) बुराई, बाधा *f*  
 3 (the sum paid back by govern-  
 ment upon certain classes of goods  
 exported on which duty has already  
 been paid) प्रत्याहृत *n*  
 drawbar Rly कर्षण-दण्ड  
 drawbridge कर्षसेतु  
 drawee Com आहार्यी (इन्) *m* (आहार्य-  
 मत्वास्तीति)  
 drawer in case of need प्रयोजन-आहार्यी,  
 आवश्यकता पड़ने पर आहार्यी  
 drawer 1 Com, Law आहर्ता (इन्) *m*,  
 लेखीवाला  
 2 (a sliding box or receptacle in a  
 case, which is opened by pulling or

drawing out) उदाकर्षण *m*  
 3 *Statistics* उदाकर्षण *m*  
 4 *see* drawers  
 drawer of a bill विपत्र-आहर्ता  
 drawer of a cheque धनादेश-आहर्ता  
 drawers 1 चण्डातक *m* (ancient word), चड्डी  
 2 (of a cabinet) उदाकर्षण *m*  
 drawgear *Rly* कर्षणोपयान्त्र  
 draw increment वृद्धि लेना  
 drawing 1 *Com* आहरण *n*  
 2 (a representation on a plane surface by means of lines) उद्रेखण *n*  
 3 (the art of delineation) औद्रेखिकी *f*  
 4 (outlining a figure) उद्रेख *m*, उद्रेखण *n*  
 5 *Metal* कर्षण *n*  
 drawing account आहरण-लेखा  
 drawing and disbursing officer आहरण और संचितरण अधिकारी  
 drawing board उद्रेख-फलक  
 drawing cabinet उदाकर्षण-मञ्जूषा  
 drawing compass उद्रेख-कर्कट  
 drawing examination उद्रेखण परीक्षा  
 drawing frame *Spinning* कर्षण-यन्त्र *n*  
 drawing ink उद्रेख-मसी  
 drawing instrument 1 उद्रेखोपकरण  
 2 मानचित्र-उपकरण  
 drawing lottery भाग्यदा निकालना  
 drawing master उद्रेखण-शिक्षक  
 drawing materials उद्रेखण-सामग्री  
 drawing office उद्रेखालय *m*  
 drawing officer आहरण-अधिकारी  
 Drawing Office Supervisor *Rly* (D O S) उद्रेखालय पर्यवेक्षक (उ प)  
 drawing of lots भाग्यपत्रक निकालना  
 drawing paper उद्रेख पत्र  
 drawing pen उद्रेख लेखनी  
 drawing pencil उद्रेखारणी  
 drawing pin उद्रेख-सूची  
 drawing rights आहरण-अधिकार, निकालने के अधिकार  
 drawing room 1 बैठक, स्वागत-कोष्ठ  
 2 उद्रेखण कोष्ठ  
 drawings account *Com* आहरण-लेखा  
 drawings and sketches उद्रेख और आरूप  
 drawing schedule आहरण-अनुसूची  
 drawing scholarship उद्रेखण छात्रवृत्ति  
 drawings in cash रोक निकासी  
 drawings of reference *Engin* अभ्युद्देश-उद्रेख

drawings scheme आहरण-योजना  
 drawing stroke (calculated to lacerate the flesh—JM I 62) उद्रेखण आघात  
 Drawing Teacher's Certificate Examination उद्रेखण-शिक्षक प्रमाणपत्र-परीक्षा  
 drawing vehicle कर्षण-वाहन  
 draw lots भाग्यपत्रक निकालना  
 drawn *adj* 1 आदिष्ट (*see* cheques drawn)  
 2 (indecisive) अनिर्णीत  
 3 *Drawing* उद्रेखित  
 drawn at full strength *Engin* पूर्णवलेन उद्रेखित  
 drawn battle अनिर्णीत सग्राम (drawn = indecisive—Web)  
 drawn bond आहत बन्ध  
 draw-net कर्षणजाल, खींचने वाला जाल  
 drawn heavily *Engin* गुरु उद्रेखित, गुरु तथा उद्रेखित  
 drawn in and payable in India भारत में ही लिखित और देय  
 drawn lightly *Engin* लघु उद्रेखित, लघु तथा उद्रेखित  
 drawn to scale यथानुमाप उद्रेखित, यथा सुमाप खींचा गया  
 drawn up and verified as a plaint वादपत्र के रूप में लिखित और सत्यापित  
 draw of the cotter *Mach* स्फानी-कर्षण  
 draw on से ग्रहण करना (Const)  
 draw on a treasury कोषागार से निकल-वाना  
 draw pay 1 वेतन निकालना  
 2 वेतन पाना, वेतन लेना  
 draw tube आकर्षण-नाल, उदाकर्षण नाल  
 draw up 1 (a bill or voucher) लिखना, बनाना  
 2 (to draft) प्रारूप बनाना (लिखना)  
 3 (a plan) बनाना  
 draw up in order आदेश का प्रारूप लिखना  
 draw up a scheme योजना बनाना (Const)  
 draw upon से ग्रहण करना, से लेना  
 dray (timber carriage) *Forestry* काष्ठ-वाहन *n*  
 D R C (Deputy Registrar, Credit) उ प उ (उप पञ्जीकार, उधार)  
 D R D (Deputy Registrar, Development) उ प वि (उप पञ्जीकार, विराम)  
 dreadful (full of dread or fear) भयानक, कराल  
 Dreadnought शतघ्नीपोत *m*  
 dreadnought *adj* (fearless) अभय, ीत

dream स्वप्न *m*, सपना  
 dream interpretation स्वप्न-निर्वचन  
 Drechsel bottle बुद्बुदन-कूपी  
 dredge *vb* 1 निकर्षण, तलकर्षण  
 2 मृदोत्सारण, मलिनोत्सारण, अपोत्सारण  
 dredger निकर्षक *m*, निकर्षित्र *n*  
 dredging master *Rly* निकर्षण-पति  
 Dregea Bot हेमलता-प्रजाति  
 D volubilis सामान्य-हेमलता (B, M हेमलता)  
 dreikanter *Geol* 1 त्रयनीक *n*  
 2 = ventifacts  
 drench *vb* भिगोना, सक्लेदन, निमज्जन  
 Drepanaspidae दात्रीकवच-वंश *m*  
 Drepanaspis *Paleontol* (Gk *drepanon* 'sickle') दात्रीकवच-प्रजाति  
 D gemuendenensis सामान्य दात्री-कवच  
 Drepanophorus *Zool* (Gk *drepanon* 'sickle') दात्रक प्रजाति  
 Dreschel bottle बुद्बुदन कूपी  
 Dresden blue (blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नील  
 Dresden brown = fox (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 dress *n* वेष *m*, कपड़े  
 left dress *Drill* वामजंज (वाम + ऋजव)  
 right dress *Drill* दक्षिणजंज (दक्षिण + ऋजव)  
 dress *vb* 1 कपड़े पहिनना  
 2 पट्टी बाधना, पट्टीबन्धन, व्रणबन्धन  
 3 (to cleanse from impurities, as grains) अन्नशोधन  
 4 *Mining* प्रसाधन  
 5 *Mil* (to arrange troops in an evenly interspaced straight line) संरेखण  
 6 (as, a stone) तक्षण  
 dressed mica प्रसाधित अभ्रक  
 dressed ore प्रसाधित अयस्क  
 dressed soapstone तप्त शैलखट्टी  
 dresser *Med* पट्टी बन्धक *m*  
 Dresser's starling *Actes* नीलारण सारिक  
 dressing 1 वेष *m*, कपड़े  
 2 *Med* a पट्टीबन्धन, व्रणबन्धन *n*, पट्टी बाधना  
 b व्रणपट्टी, पट्टी *f*, (cotton lint, etc) बन्धनसंभार *m*  
 3 (of a field) खादवपन *n*, खाद देना  
 4 (of carcass) चेशन *n*

5 (of stumps) *Forestry* सुधारना  
 6 *Mining* प्रसाधन *n*  
 7 *Textiles* (materials used in sizing or the process of sizing) सज्जन, सज्जन द्रव्य *n*  
 8 (of seeds with formalin) प्रसाधन  
 " *n*  
 dressing forceps पट्टीबन्धन सत्रशिका  
 dressing-room 1 वेष्ट-कोष्ठ  
 2 (in the hospital) पट्टीबन्धन-कोष्ठ  
 dressing trolley पट्टीबन्धन-यान, बन्धन-सभार-यान  
 dress regulation वेष्ट-विनियम  
 dress the wound घाव पर पट्टी बाधना  
 dr fl (fluid dram) तशा (तरल शाग)  
 D R I (Deputy Registrar, Industries)  
 ड प ड (उप पञ्जीकार, उद्योग)  
 drilage शोष *m*  
 dried *adj* शुष्क, शोषित, सूखा, सुखाया हुआ  
 dried alum शुष्क रूटिका  
 dried bark powder शुष्क बल्क क्षोद  
 dried blood शुष्क रुधिर  
 dried fish सूखी मछली  
 dried fruits शुष्क फल, सूखा मेवा  
 dried meat शुष्क मांस  
 dried milk शुष्क दुग्ध, सूखा दूध  
 dried scabs खुरगड, सूखी पपड़ी  
 dried scales शुष्क शल्क  
 dried stalks सूखे डण्डल  
 dried tobacco leaf शुष्क तानकूट पत्र, सूखे तमाखू के पत्ते  
 dried yam शुष्क आलूक  
 drier शोषक *m*  
 drift 1 (that has been washed ashore) प्रवाहित *n*  
 2 (uncertain motion of a galvanometer needle when registering a false e m f, the passage of an electron from its normal position without complete transference) अपवहन *n*  
 3 *Aeronautics* (lateral velocity of an aircraft, due to air currents, etc) पार्श्ववेग *m*, पार्श्वगति *f*  
 4 *Forest Law* (driving  $\sqrt{}$   $\sqrt{}$  together  $\sqrt{}$  of the cattle in a forest) समजन *n* (Cf समज 'a multitude of animals')  
 5 *Geol* अपोड, ऊड *n*  
 6 *Mil* (deflection of a projectile) व्याकोच *m*  
 7 *Mining* अनुसुरगा *f*

8 (of wind) अपवहन *n*  
 drift and waif wood प्रवाहित और अस्वा-  
 मिक काष्ठ (लकड़ी)  
 drift copper *Geol* अपोड ताम्र  
 drifting into insolvency शोवाक्षमता की ओर जाना  
 drifting sand अपवाही बालु  
 drift net (a net arranged to drift with the tide or current) अपवाही जाल  
 drift path *Forestry* अपवहन-मार्ग  
 drift sand अपोड बालु  
 drift timber प्रवाहित प्रकाष्ठ, बहती लकड़ी  
 drift way (a common way for driving cattle) पशु मार्ग *m*  
 drift-wood (wood washed ashore) प्रवाहित काष्ठ, बहती लकड़ी  
 drihold=dry ice *Chem* शुष्क-हिम *n*  
 drill 1 (an instrument for making holes) व्यञ्ज *m*  
 2 (military exercise) योग्या *f* (ancient word)  
 battle drill सग्राम-योग्या  
 3 अभ्यास *m*  
 4 *Agric* (an implement for planting seeds) वपित्र *n*  
 5 (mill) लघुसरिता *f*  
 6 (cloth) त्रिस्थूला *f* (वि- is for विररणी twill)  
 drill and gymnastic instructor योग्या तथा व्यायाम शिक्षक  
 drill and musketry योग्या और नलिका-  
 भ्यास, योग्या और चादमारी  
 drill and physical exercise योग्या और शारीरिक व्यायाम  
 drilled *adj* 1 *Mach* व्यञ्जित  
 2 *Agric* बोता, उस  
 drilled area बोता क्षेत्र, उप्न क्षेत्र  
 drilled coins छिद्रित टक  
 drilled system of sowing पक्ति वपन-  
 पद्धति, बोता  
 driller व्यञ्जक *m*  
 Driller Engineer व्यधामियन्ता  
 drill game योग्या-क्रीडा  
 Drill Head Constable योग्या-मुख्यारक्षी  
 drill-hoe (Germ *Rillenzieher*) छिद्रक-  
 कुद्दाल  
 drilling 1 *Mach* व्यञ्जन *n* (from व्यञ्ज drill)  
 2 पक्तिवपन *n*, बोता, पक्ति में बोना  
 drilling bits व्यञ्जन खण्ड  
 drilling board छिद्रण फलक  
 drilling compound व्यञ्जन सयोग

drilling of fertilizer उर्वरक-वपन  
 drilling operator व्यञ्ज-चालक  
 drilling outfit व्यञ्जन सभार  
 drill instructor योग्या शिक्षक  
 drill lesson *Educ* अभ्यास पाठ  
 drill master योग्या-शिक्षक  
 drill-planting *Forestry* (planting in lines) पक्ति-रोपण  
 drill sowing *Forestry* पक्ति वपन, कूड में बोना  
 drill system योग्या-पद्धति  
 drill test योग्या-परीक्षा  
 Drilophaga *Zool* (Gk *drilos* 'worm')  
 True external parasites on fresh-water oligochaete—PH I 304) कृमि-  
 भक्ष प्रजाति  
 -drilus (Gk *drilos* 'worm') 1-कृमि  
 2 (earthworm) -किन्चुल  
 drimn (from *Drimys winteri*) तिग्म-  
 वल्कि *f*  
 Drimys *Bot* (Gk *drimys* 'sharp, acid')  
 तिग्म—referring to the pungent taste of bark) तिग्मवल्क-प्रजाति  
 D winteri सामान्य तिग्मवल्क  
 drink *vb* पान करना, पीना  
 drink पान *n*  
 beverage पेय  
 liquor मदिरा  
 drinking पान, मद्यपान *n*, पीना  
 drinking bout मद्यपान-भोड़ी  
 drinking castes पीने वाली जातियां, मद्य-  
 पायी जातियां  
 drinking glass पान-काचक  
 drinking-house पान गृह  
 drinking shop पानाग, मदिरालय *m*  
 drinking trough जल-द्रोणी, जलपान-  
 द्रोणी  
 drinking water पीने का पानी, पेय जल  
 drinking water hydrant पीने के पानी का नलका (नल)  
 drinking well पीने के पानी का कुआ  
 drip *vb* (to let fall or to fall in drops द्रप्स) द्रप्सन, टपकना  
 drip *Mach* द्रप्स *m*  
 drip, dripping 1 द्रप्सन *n*  
 2 (a vessel) द्रप्सपात्र *n*  
 drip action (of leaves) द्रप्सन-क्रिया  
 dripped (hide steeped in chrome alum, dried and soaked in melted paraffin wax to render it water proof) सिन्धित चर्मे *n* (सिन्धित wax)  
 drip feed *Mach* द्रप्स-प्रदाय



dripper *Chem* द्रप्सरक *m*

drip pipe *Chem* द्रप्स-नाड

drip tip *Bot* (of a leaf) द्रप्सपत्र

drip trap *Rly* स्त्राव-धानी

drive *vb* 1 चालन, हाकना

2 *Mining* (to excavate horizontally—*Fry*, Glossary of Mining and Mineral Industry) अनुखनन (Dist from sinking and raising) cross cutting तिर्यक्खनन

drive *n* 1 *Psychol* चालना *f* urge अन्तश्चालना, उत्तेजना propensity सहजप्रवृत्ति

2 आन्दोलन *n*

3 *Mining* अनुसुरगा *f*

drive fit=driving fit *Mach* चालन-अन्वायुक्ति

driven *adj* चालित

driven shaft *Mach* चालित ईषा

driven tightly *Mach* दृढ-चालित

be driven to the conclusion निष्कर्ष पर पहुँचने के लिए बाध्य होना

driver 1 चालक *m*

2 (of a bandy) चालक *m*, चलाने वाला, हाकने वाला

driver ant (drives away or devours insects and small animals) अपसारिणी विपिलिका

driver cum mechanic चालक-एव यान्त्रिक

drive recklessly or furiously (cattle) अबाधुध अथवा रोप से हाकना

driver-mechanic चालक-यान्त्रिक

drivers' barracks चालक सेनावास

driver's licence चालक अनुज्ञप्ति

driver's permit चालक-अनुज्ञा

driver's seat चालक-आसन, चालक स्थान

driver's test चालक परीक्षा

driver's ticket चालक पत्रक

drive way वाहन-मार्ग

driving 1 चालन *n*, चलाना, हाकना

2 *Mining* अनुखनन *n*

*Cf* cross cutting तिर्यक्खनन

driving a vehicle वाहन चलाना

driving axle *Rly* चालन-अक्षदण्ड

driving certificate चालन-प्रमाणपत्र

driving downhill उतार में चलाना

driving fit=drive fit

driving licence चालन-अनुज्ञप्ति

driving mirror चालन दर्पण

driving regulations चालन विनियम

driving rod *Rly Eng* चालन दण्ड

driving shaft *Mach* चालक ईषा

driving trailer *Rly* चालन अनुयान

driving under the influence of drink or drugs मदिरापान अथवा मादक द्रव्यों के प्रभाव में चलाना, पीकर (गाड़ी) चलाना

driving wheel चालन चक्र

drizzle कण वर्षा *f*

D R O (District Refugee Officer) म श अ (मण्डल शरणार्थि अधिकारी)

Dromadidae *Aves* कर्कटाश वंश *m*

Dromaeognathae=Timamiformes

dromaeognathous palate *Zool* (palatines and pterygoids do not articulate—Henderson) असन्धितास्थ तालु

Dromaeus=Dromiceus

Dromas *Aves* कर्कटाश प्रजाति (they feed chiefly on crabs ककट)

Dromatherium *Paleontol* (Gk *dromas* fr *dromen* akin to Sanskrit द्रमति 'he runs') द्रमस्तनि प्रजाति

dromedary (one humped camel) एक ककुद् उष्ट्र *m*

Dromi *Zool* छिद्रिष्टवाहि-प्रजाति

Dromiacea (a group of crabs which place sponges, shells, etc on the carapace) छिद्रिष्टवाहिन *m pl*

Dromicendae पत्रशीर्ष वंश *m*

Dromiceus *Zool* (genus of the emus) पत्रशीर्ष-प्रजाति

Dromocyon *Paleontol* (dog like creodont) द्रवक्रव्याड-प्रजाति

Dromi *m* भक्षी द्रवक्रव्याड

Dromoeus पत्रशीर्ष प्रजाति

Dromosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *dromos* 'running', akin to Skt द्रमति 'he runs') द्रमसरट-गण *m* (गण order)

drone (male of bees, its only purpose is to impregnate the queen) सधुवृषभ *m*

drongo *Aves* अगारक *m* (ancient name) large racket-tailed drongo भृगराज

drongo cuckoo प्रियक *m* (प्रियक occurs in महाभारत)

drooping birch अवनत सूर्ज

drooping sea wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)

drooping signal *Rly* नत संकेत

drop *n* 1 पात *m*

2 बिन्दु, द्रप्स *m*, वृद

drop *vb* 1 गिराना, पातन

2 छोड़ना, वन्द करना

drop arm *Automobile* पाति-बाहु

drop black (so called because the

commercial product is moulded with a little glue water into pear-shaped drops) *Col Ind* द्रप्स-काल

drop bottom *adj* तल-पाती (इन्)

drop bottom cupola तलपाती द्रावणी

dropbox *Textiles* पातपेटी, डबलपेटी (current in Nagpur)

dropbox check *Textiles* पातपेटी-आयत

drop-forged *adj Mach* पात-कुटित (short for पातघन-तापकुटित)

drop forging *Metal* पात-कुटन

drophammer *Mach* पात-घन *m*

drophammer-man *Mach* पातघनिक *m*

drophead पातिशीर्ष

drop in prices मूल्यावपात

fall in prices मूल्य-पात

droplet बिन्दुका *f*

drop proceedings कार्यवाही बन्द करना

drop measure bulb *Chem* बिन्दु माप कन्द

dropper 1 *Hort* (the young bulb of a tulip, not of flowering size—Jackson) निकन्द *m*

2 *Pharm* बिन्दुपाती (इन्) *m*

3 *pl Textiles* (a type of blow room waste) पात *m*

dropping 1 पातन *n*, गिराना

2 बिन्दुपातन *n*

2 *pl* (dung of cattle) क्षिप्ति *f*, गोबर आदि

dropping *adj* बिन्दुपाती (इन्)

dropping bottle बिन्दुपाती कूपी

dropping fire *Rly* अग्निपातन

dropping funnel बिन्दुपाती निवाप

dropping phial बिन्दुपाती कूपिका

dropping pipette *Chem* बिन्दुपाती नाडक

droppings *see* dropping

drop reaction *Chem* बिन्दु प्रतिक्रिया

drop reaction paper *Chem* बिन्दु-प्रतिक्रिया-पत्र

dropsy जलशोथ *m*

ascites जलोदर

drop weight *Physical Chem* बिन्दु-भार

drop weight method बिन्दु-भार-रीति

dropwort (any plant of the genus *Oenanthe*) इरापुष्प *m* (for explanation *see* *Oenanthe*)

drop zinc बिन्दु-कुप्यात

drosera=sundew कीदाश *m*

*Drosera Bot* (a genus of insectivorous herbs) कीदाश-प्रजाति

*D burmanni* (capsules five valved

—Basu) पञ्चपुट कीटाश  
*D. indica* (capsules three valved  
 —Basu) त्रिपुट कीटाश  
*D. lunata* मुखजली कीटाश (Him मुखजली)  
*D. peltata* = *D. lunata*  
*Droseraceae* (sundew family, insecti-  
 vorous herbs) *Bot* कीटाश-कुल *n*  
 (कीटाश insectivorous)  
*drosophila* *Zool* कदली-मक्षी *f*  
*Drosophila* *Zool* (a genus containing  
 the common fruit fly or banana fly)  
 कदलीमक्षी-प्रजाति  
*D. ampelophila* = *D. melanogaster*  
 (banana fly) मामान्य कदलीमक्षी  
*Drosophilidae* *Zool* कदलीमक्षी-वंश *m*  
*Drosophyllum* *Bot* (a genus of insecti-  
 vorous plants) कीटारि-प्रजाति  
*D. lusitanicum* प्रालेयपर्ण कीटारि (Gk.  
*drosos* 'dew') प्रालेय referring to  
 the dew like glands on the leaves  
 पत्र —PNS)  
*dross* *Chem* मिहानक *m*  
*dross* washing department मिहानक-  
 धावन विभाग  
*drought* *n* 1 (driiness) शोष *m*, सूखा.  
 (want of rain) अट्टरि *f*  
 2 (period of dryness, a dry spell)  
 शोषावधि *m*  
*drought* forecast शोष का पूर्वानुमान  
*drought-resistance* शोष रोध  
*drought-resistant* *adj* शोष रोधी (-रन्)  
*drought-resisting* *species* शोषरोधी  
 जातिया  
*drought* weed (*Chenopodium album*)  
 वास्तु *m* (UVV), नथुआ  
*drouth* = *drought*  
*drove* *यूथ* *n*  
*drover* 1 यूथचालक *m*  
 2 (dealer in cattle) यूथपणिता (न),  
 पशुव्यापारी (-रन्) *m*  
*drowning* यूथपणन *n*, पशु बेचना  
*drown* *vb* डूबना, निमज्जन  
*drowning* निमज्जन *n*, डूबना  
*drowning* tank (for nitroglycerin)  
 निमज्जन तडाय  
*Dr. Stenmach's operation* (ligation रन्धन  
 of the vas deferens with resection  
 of a portion of the vas) रेत प्रणाली-  
 बन्धन *n*  
*drug* (any substance used as a medi-  
 cine) भेषज *n*  
*inorganic drug* अप्राकारिक भेषज

organic drug प्राकारिक भेषज  
*druggery* (a place of sale for drugs)  
 भेषजापण *m*  
*druggist* 1 = chemist and druggist =  
 pharmaceutical chemist भेषजिक *m*  
 2 = pharmacist भेषजविज्ञ *m*  
*druggists' licence* भेषजिक-अनुज्ञप्ति  
*druggists' permit* भेषजिक-अनुज्ञा  
*druggists' shop* भेषजापण  
*drug grinding mill* भेषज-पेषणी  
*drug rash* भेषज-सर्पिका  
*Drugs Act* भेषज-अधिनियम  
*drugs and narcotics* भेषज और प्रमोदक  
*Drugs (Control) Act* भेषज- (नियन्त्रण-)  
 अधिनियम  
*Drugs (Control) Ordinance* भेषज-  
 (नियन्त्रण-) अव्यादेश  
*Drugs Inspector* भेषज-निरीक्षक  
*Drugs Rules* भेषज-नियम  
*Drugs Technical Advisory Board*  
 भेषज-प्रौद्योगिक-सन्त्रण मण्डल  
*drug store* भेषजापण *m*  
*drum* 1 डिटिम *m*, भेरी *f*, ढोलक, ढोल  
 2 (something resembling a drum)  
 ढोल  
 3 *drum* कर्णपट्ट *m*  
 announce by beat of drums डौडी  
 पीटना  
*drum* armature *Elec* भेरी सवाहकी  
*drumgate* चार-कवाट *n*  
*drumgate spillway* *Irri* चापकवाट-  
 अस्फुल्वनमार्ग  
*drumlin* (Gloic *drum* 'the ridge of a  
 hill') *Geol* (an elongate or oval hill  
 of glacial drift) दीर्घकूटिका *f*  
*drum* of ear कर्ण-पट्ट *m*, कान का परदा  
*drum* shaft *Mining* ढोल-ईषा  
*drum-stick* bacillus (a term applied to  
*Clostridium tetani* and *C. putrificum*)  
 धनुस्तम्भ-डण्डाणु  
*drum-stick* tree (*Moringa oleifera*)  
 शोभाजन *m* (B, N, M), सहजन  
*drunkard* 1 मद्यप *m* (ancient word),  
 विषकूट  
 inebriate मद्यमत्त  
 2 *pl* = marsh marigold (*Caltha pa-  
 lustris*) कच्छ-रोन्दुक *m*  
*drunken* मदोन्मत्त  
*drunken* date tree (*Dreca catechu*) पूग  
*m* (B, N, M)  
*drunkenness* मदोन्मत्तता *f*  
 intoxication मादकता

drunken person मदोन्मत्त व्यक्ति  
*drupe* (fruit) *Bot* अट्टिफल *n*  
*drupetum* = *aetrio*  
*dru-e* 1 *Bot* (a globose cluster of  
 crystals occurring in plant cells)  
 स्फटिगुच्छ *m*  
 2 *Mineral* (a cavity in a rock, ha-  
 ving its interior surface studded  
 with crystals) स्फटिगुहा *f*  
*dry* *adj* 1 शुष्क, सूखा  
 2 (liquors lacking sweetness) अमधुर  
 3 *P W D* (without mortar) असमृद्ध,  
 सूखा, बिना मसाले का  
*dryage* शोषण *n*, शोष *m*, सूखना  
*dry-air* pump शुष्क-वायु उदञ्च  
*dry* area निर्मद्य क्षेत्र  
 wet area मद्य-क्षेत्र  
*dry* asafoetida शुष्क हिंगु  
*dry* bamboo सूखा बास  
*dry* battery *Elec* शुष्क समूहा  
*dry* beriberi *Med* कदन्न शूल *m*  
*drybone* = smithsonite (carbonate of  
 zinc) कुत्रागीयज *m* (उप्य- for कुत्रातु  
 zinc, -गीय for प्राचारीय carbonate, -रन्  
 for खनिज mineral)  
*dry-bulb* thermometer *Phys* शुष्क-कन्द  
 तापमान  
*dry* cattle अदुग्ध पशु, सूखे पशु  
*dry* cell *Elec* शुष्क कोश  
*dry* clean, *dry* cleaning अजल धावन,  
 शुष्क धावन  
 chemical cleaning रसायनिक धावन  
*dry* coal शुष्क अगार  
*dry* cold-storage शुष्क शीत-संग्रहण  
*dry* colours शुष्क रंग  
*dry* concentration शुष्क सकेन्द्रण  
*dry* cough शुष्क कास, धासना  
*dry* cow अदुग्धदा *f*, डाठ  
*drycraft* (witchcraft) अविचार *m*, टोना  
*dry* crop शुष्क सस्य  
*dry-crop* cultivation शुष्क-सस्य-कृषि  
*dry* cupping *Med* शुष्क कटोरकिया  
*dry* (mixed) deciduous *Forestry* शुष्क  
 (मिश्रित) पर्णपाती  
*dry* distillation *Chem* शुष्क आसवन  
*dry* dock charges शुष्क-निवेश-प्रभार  
*dry* dye *vb* अजल-रञ्जन  
*dry* earth सूखी मिट्टी  
*dry* earth system *Hygiene* धूलि क्षेप-  
 पद्धति  
*dry* end rot शुष्क अन्तापक्षय  
*dryer* शोषक *m*

dry fallen wood शुष्क पतित काष्ठ, सूखी गिरी हुई लकड़ी

dry farming शुष्क कृषि, सूखी खेती

dry firewood शुष्क इन्धन, सूखी लकड़ी

dry firm earth *Surv* शुष्क दृढ-मृत्तिका

dry fruit शुष्क फल, सूखा फल

dry fuel शुष्क इन्धन, सूखा ईंधन

dry fuel forest शुष्क इन्धन-वन

dry gangrene शुष्क कोय

dry gas शुष्क वाति

dry ginger ale असधुर शुष्कीरा

dry grass शुष्क घास, सूखा घास

dry heating शुष्क तापन

dry ice शुष्क हिम

drying 1 शोषण *n*, सुखाना, सूखना

2 *Com* शोषण *n*

drying action of the atmosphere वायुमण्डल की शोषण क्रिया

drying agent शोषण कर्ता

drying apparatus शोषण साधन, शोषित्र *n*

drying bed शोषण-स्तर

drying chamber शोषण वेश्म

drying cloth शोषण-पट्ट

drying oil शोषण-तैल

drying oven शोषण-कन्दु

drying rate meter शोषण-गति-मान

drying tower शोषण प्रस्थाण

drying tube शोषण-नाल

dryish *adj* आशुष्क, सूखासा

dry kiln शुष्क आपाक

dry land शुष्क भूमि

dry linen शुष्क क्षौमरत्न, सूखा कपडा

dry locality शुष्क स्थान

dry measure शुष्क माप

dry meter शुष्क मान

dry method शुष्क रीति

Dryophila *Aves* दुमप्रिय-प्रजाति

dry mortgage *Law* (one imposing no personal liability on the mortgagor) निर्दायित्व बन्धक

Drynaria = Polypodium *Bot* नमनगुच्छ-प्रजाति

D quercifolia = Polypodium quercifolium वन्धुपर्ण नमनगुच्छ (*quercifolia* पत्र)

dryness 1 शुष्कता *f*, सूखापन  
2 शोष *m*

dryness of eyes नेत्र-शोष (*Cf* कण्ठ शोष)

dry nursery शुष्क रोपणी

Dryobalanops *Bot* (young leaves पल्लव are red and hang down नि)

निपल्लव प्रजाति

D aromatica सुरभि निपल्लव

D camphora कर्पूर-निपल्लव

Dryobates *Aves* कुकुमचूड-प्रजाति (crest-feathers चूडा crimson कुकुम, कुकुमचूड ancient name from मत्स्यपुराण)

Dryolestes *Paleontol* उद्गतकूट-प्रजाति (*see* Romer p 259, fig 239C)

Dryonastes *Aves* (the birds in this genus are all noisy सुखर) सुखर-प्रजाति

Dryopteris *Bot* (genus of shield ferns) वर्मपर्णांग-प्रजाति

D filix-mas (male fern) पुमान् वर्म-पर्णांग

dry period (of a cow) शुष्ककाल, शुष्क काल

dry pipe शुष्क नाड

dry plate *Photo* शुष्क पट्ट

dryophantia *Chem* (colouring matter of red pea gall) रक्तकलायस्करोटि *f*

dry powder शुष्क क्षोद

dry powder extinguisher शुष्क-क्षोद-शमक

dry preparation शुष्क निमिति, शुष्क औषध

dry-pruning *Forestry* (*German Trache-nastung*) शुष्क-अभिवृन्तन

dry puddling *Chem* शुष्क प्रयूनन

dry rates अलिक अर्थ  
irrigated rates सिक्त अर्थ

dry rent *Law* (without right of distress) अनभिहार्य भाटक (distress अभि-हरण)

dry rot *Plant Pathol* शुष्क अपक्षय

dry-salted शुष्क लणित

dry-salting शुष्क लणन

dry sand mould *Founding* शुष्क मिक्ता सञ्चक

dry savannah *Forestry* शुष्क-घासवन

dry scutching शुष्क ताडवेचन

dry-scutching method शुष्क-ताडवेचन-रीति

dry-scutching process शुष्क-ताडवेचन-विधा

dry season शुष्क काल

dry sieving शुष्क चालन, सूखा छानना

dry slide *Forestry* (a chute down which the sliding of timber is carried out without the aid of water—I F R) सूखी ढलवा नाली, शुष्क सर्पिका

dry slopes शुष्क प्रवण, सूखी ढाल

dry soil शुष्क मृदा

dry spells शुष्क वेला

dry spore *Mycol* शुष्क बीजाणु

dry steam शुष्क प्रवाण

dry steel शुष्क वज्रायस

dry steppe प्रशोषस्थली *f*

dry stone masonry असमृद्ध प्रस्तर-चित्ति, विना मसाले की पत्थर-जुड़ाई

dry stone walling असमृद्ध प्रस्तर-भित्ति

dry straw (of flax) सूखा उण्ठल

dry stream *Geog* शुष्क स्रोत

dry stump सूखा टूट

dry sulphuric acid शुष्क सल्फ्यूरिक अम्ल

dry tea (tea dried to constant weight at 100°C) सुखाई हुई चाय, सूखी चाय

dry temperate forest शुष्क समशीतोष्ण वन

dry test शुष्क परीक्षा

dry thorny fruit सूखा कटीला फल

dry timber शुष्क प्रकाष्ठ, सूखी लकड़ी

dry topped = stagheaded *adj* *Forestry* शुष्क-शीर्ष, शुष्क-छत्र (stag crown)

dry tract शुष्क प्रदेश

dry tropical evergreen *Forestry* शुष्क उष्णदेशीय सदाहरित

dry trust (passive trust) *Law* निष्क्रिय न्यास

dry weather शुष्क ऋतु

dry weather disease *Plant Pathol* शुष्क-ऋतु-रोग

dry weight शुष्क भार

dry wood शुष्क काष्ठ, सूखी लकड़ी  
green wood हरित काष्ठ, हरी लकड़ी

dry yeast शुष्क प्रक्रियव

DS (Dany Super visor) नाप (गन्वशाला-पत्रवेक्षक)

D/S (day's sight) दि/द (दिन day, दर्शन sight)

DS (denatured spirit) विप्रा (विकृत प्रानव)

DS (Deputy Secretary) प्रस (प्रति-सचिव)

DS, Dy (dysprosium) *Chem* ड्यु (डुम्बला)

DSA (Deputy Statistics Authority) स ड प्रा (समक उप-प्राधिकारी)

DSc (Doctor of Science) डि स (विज्ञान-महाविज्ञ)

Dschubba =  $\delta$  Scorpii *Astron* चतुर्थ वृश्चिक *m*, अनुराधा *f*

DSF (Deputy Superintendent of Factories) नि ड अ (निर्माणी उपाधीक्षक)

D-shaped chamber *Phys* अर्धचन्द्र वेश्म (*see* Dee)

DSK (Depot Store keeper) *Rly* को अ  
(कोष्ठागारिक)

DS licence वि प्रा अनुज्ञप्ति (वि प्रा for  
विहन प्रान्न denatured spirit)

DSP (District Superintendent of  
Police) आ म अ (आरक्षि मण्डल अधीक्षक)

'D' state 'घ' राज्य

D<sup>s</sup> statistic (D is difference) तै<sup>s</sup> सरयाति

DTM (Divisional Traffic Manager)  
*Rly* म या प्र (मण्डल यातायात प्रबन्धक)

DTM (Diploma in Tropical Medicine)  
उ आ उ (उष्णदेशीय आयुर्विज्ञान-उपाधिपत्र)

DTM & H (Diploma in Tropical  
Medicine and Hygiene) उ आ स्वा उ  
(उष्णदेशीय आयुर्विज्ञान तथा स्वास्थ्यिनी उपाधि  
पत्र)

'D' tract घ क्षेत्र

D-trap Hygiene ब्राह्म-घ-रुध *m*

DTS (District Traffic Superinten-  
dent) म या अ (मण्डल यातायात-अधीक्षक)

DTS (Divisional Transportation  
Superintendent) *Rly* म अ (मण्डला-  
धीक्षक), व अ (वहनधीक्षक)

DTW (Director, Tribal Welfare)  
स व क (संचालक, वनजाति-कल्याण)

Duabanga sonneratioides (the clus-  
ters of large showy white flowers  
appear at the ends of the long  
spreading branches in February-  
March, weighing them down at the  
ends—T. III 605) सामान्य पुष्पनता

dual *adj* द्वैध, द्वि-, दो दो

dual *n* 1 *Giam* द्विवचन *n*

2 *Chem* द्वैत *n*

dual appointments दो दो नियुक्तिया (as  
in A M O's holding dual appoint-  
ments)

dual control द्वैध नियन्त्रण

dual hypothesis *Bot* (of Schwendener  
regarding lichens) द्वध उपकल्पना

dualin (an explosive, 50% nitrogly-  
cerin भूममुरि and 50% nitrated saw-  
dust गण्डूली) भूममूर्ति *f*

dualism *Chem* (dualistic system of  
theory) द्वैतवाद *m*

dualistic formula *Chem* द्वैतीय सूत्र

dualistic system or theory द्वैतवाद

dual licences दोनो अनुज्ञप्ति, उभय अनु-  
ज्ञप्ति

dual nature द्वैध स्वरूप

dual processing द्वि-विधायन

dual proprietary right *Law* द्वैध स्वामि-

त्वाधिकार

du il proprietorship द्वैध स्वामित्व

du il-purpose animal द्वि प्रयोजन पशु

dual purpose crop द्वि प्रयोजन सस्य

dual-purpose nozzle द्वि प्रयोजन मुस

du il purpose variety द्वि-प्रयोजन प्रभेद

dual right village द्वैध-अधिकार ग्राम

du archy द्विराजतन्त्र *n* (see bureaucracy)

duatol black (a/o direct dye for uni-  
ons) *Col Ind* मेल काल

d blue (a/o direct dye for unions)  
मेल नील

d bordeaux (a/o direct dye for uni-  
ons) मेल कविकार

d brilliant blue (a/o direct dye  
for unions) मेल भासुर नील

d brown (a/o direct dye for uni-  
ons) मेल बन्धु

d scarlet (a/o direct dye for uni-  
ons) मेल शोण

DUB (diameter under bark) नि व्या  
(निवृत्त व्यान)

dubber=fount *Rly* तैलधानी *f*, उड्डा

Dubhe =  $\alpha$  Ursae Majoris *Astron*  
प्रथम कृषि *m*

dubium = ytterbium

dubious *adj* सदिग्ध

Duboisia *Bot* (a genus of shrubs or  
small trees, the foliage of which  
yields narcotic principles) प्रमीलपर्ण-  
प्रजाति

duboisine (from *Duboisia ruyopoides*)  
*Chem* प्रमीलपर्णकी *f*

duboisine hydrobromide प्रमीलपर्णकी  
उददुरेय

duboisine hydrochloride प्रमीलपर्णकी  
उदनीरेय

duboisine sulphate प्रमीलपर्णकी शुद्धीय

dual *adj* राजकीय, राजन-

dual coronet राजन-मुकुटिका

duchesse राजकी *f*

duchesse satin राजी-साशु

duck (comparatively smaller in size  
than swan and geese) हंसक, कारण्ड *m*

duckbill (has a bill resembling that  
of a duck) कारण्ड चञ्चु *m*

duckbilled platypus कारण्डचञ्चु *m*

duck blue = indigo carmine (bluish  
green blue हयतिनील in hue and of  
low in brilliance) निहयतिनील

duck cotton गाढा *f* (duck in German  
"Tuch")

ducking stool (an instrument for-  
merly used for punishing scolds  
wherein they were plunged in  
water) निमज्जन पीठ

duckling *Zool* कारण्डक *m* (from कारण्ड  
duck)

duckmole = duckbill

duck weed कारण्ड-घास *m*

duco (a trade name for lacquer) अभि-  
लाक्ष *m*

Ducrey's bacillus = *Hemophilus* of  
Ducrey

duct 1 *Anat* प्रणाली *f*

2 *Forestry* प्रणाली *f*

ducted *adj* प्रणाली-सहित

ductless प्रणाली रहित

ductile *adj* प्रतन्य

ductility meter प्रतन्यता-मान *m*

ductility प्रतन्यता *f*

ductility machine प्रतन्यता-यन्त्र

ductility mould प्रतन्यता-सन्चक

ductilize *vb* (to make ductile) प्रतन्य-  
करण

ductless *adj* प्रणाली-रहित, अप्रणाल

ductless gland *Anat* अप्रणाल ग्रन्थि

duct of Cuvier = ductus cuvieri

ducts of Bellini = Bellini's ducts

ductule *Anat* प्रणालिका *f*

ductus = duct *Anat* प्रणाली *f*

ductus arteriosus = d Botalli

ductus Botalli = d arteriosus (a  
short vessel connecting the pul-  
monary artery and descending aorta  
of the foetus) महाराहिणी-युजा *f*

ductus eroticus *Zool* (persistent  
connection between the systemic  
and erotic arches) प्रैवी युजा *f*

ductus choledochus *Zool* (bile duct)  
पित्ताशय-प्रणाली (*Gk doche* 'recepta-  
cle')

ductus cuvieri = duct of Cuvier *Zool*  
सुराया प्रणाली

ductus deferens रेत-प्रणाली

ductus ejaculatorius = ejaculatory  
duct *Anat* निषेचन-प्रणाली

ductus endolymphaticus अन्तर्लसीका-  
प्रणाली

ductus venosus महानीला युजा *f*

Ducula *Avs* दुकूल-प्रजाति (दुकूल in Nepali  
*Cf* पक्ष is the name of a bird in ललित-  
विस्तर)

Duculinae *Avs* दुकुलानुवश *m*

Dudley apparatus *Chem* (for the determination of sulphur in iron and steel by the bromine method) दुरायसि गन्धनिश्चेत्र *n*  
 due 1 दातव्य, प्राप्य, देय (Const)  
 2 सम्यक् (Const), यथोचित, यथावत्, ठीक ठीक  
 3 नियत  
 4 (as ordained by law) यथाविधि become due देय होना  
 due admonition यथोचित प्रबोधन  
 due authority सम्यक् प्राधिकार  
 due by him as per margin प्रान्तोलिखित जो उससे प्राप्य हो  
 due care यथोचित सावधानी, यथोचित अवस्था  
 due cause यथोचित कारण  
 due constitution of a house *Parl Practice* सदन का सम्यक् संघटन  
 due course यथोचित क्रम, यथाक्रम, यथा-समय  
 due course of law यथोचित विधि-क्रम  
 due date देय दिनांक, दातव्य दिनांक, नियत दिनांक  
 due-date publications यथा-तिथि प्रकाशन  
 due debt देय ऋण (Const)  
 due despatch यथोचित शीघ्रता  
 due diligence यथोचित सावधानी, यथोचित समवेक्षा  
 due east सम्यक्पूर्व, ठीक पूर्व  
 due enquiry यथोचित परिच्छा  
 due from banks अधिकारियों से प्राप्य  
 due fulfilment यथावत् पालन, ठीक ठीक पालन  
 duel *Law* (IPC) द्वन्द्व *n* (see affray)  
 due notice यथोचित सूचना  
 due observance (as, of conditions) सम्यक् पालन, यथोचित पालन, ठीक ठीक पालन  
 due on को देय  
 due performance (of the covenant) यथोचित निष्पादन  
 due process of law यथोचित विधि प्रक्रिया  
 due recovery (of money) यथावत् प्रत्यादान  
 due regard सम्यग् ध्यान (Const)  
 due registry of document लेख्य का यथा-विधि पञ्जीयन  
 due representation यथोचित प्रतिनिधित्व  
 dues *see* due  
 due service (of summons) (as ordained

ed by law) यथाविधि निर्वाहन  
 due to के कारण  
 due to failure to pay न देने के कारण  
 due trial यथोचित अन्वीक्षा  
 due weight (as in to give due weight to his views) यथोचित महत्त्व  
 duff = leaf litter  
 duffin bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*) चिपिट-शिम्व *m*  
 duffing *Law* कूटकरण *n*  
 duffing *adj* कूट  
 duffle = golden-grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 dufrenoy'site सीसेनेशज *m* (सीम lead, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुन्य sulphide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 dugong हस्तिमकर *m* (ancient word)  
 Dugong = Halcore *Zool* हस्तिमकर-प्रजाति  
 D australis दक्षिण-हस्तिमकर  
 Dugongidae = Halcoridae हस्तिमकर-वंश *m*  
 dugong oil *Chem* हस्तिमकर-तैल  
 dugout *n* खातनौका *f*, डोगी  
 Duhr =  $\delta$  Leonis *Astron* चतुर्थ सिंह *m*, पूर्व फाल्गुनी *f*  
 duke *n* राजक *m*  
 duke *vb* राजक करण  
 dukedom राजक-विषय *m*, राजक पद *n*, राजकता *f*  
 dukeling राजकपुत्र, उपराजक *m*  
 dukely *adj* राजकीय, राजकोचित  
 dukery राजकता *f*, राजक-विषय *m*, राजक-भवन *n*  
 dulcamara [the bittersweet कट्वामधु (sweetish आमधु and bitter) *Solanum dulcamara*] कट्वामधु *m* (Lat *dulcis* 'sweet' + *amarus* 'bitter')  
 dulcamarin *Chem* कट्वामध्वि *f*  
 dulcigen *Chem* आमधुजन *m*  
 dulcin *Chem* आमध्वि *f*  
 dulcine *Chem* आमध्वी *f*  
 dulcitol *Chem* आमधुव *m*  
 dulcose *Chem* आमधुस *n*  
 Dulin rotarex (a centrifuge, used for determining the mineral matter in asphalts, etc) *Chem* धूलजतौ-खनिज निश्चेत्र *n*  
 dull *adj* 1 मन्द  
 2 (of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव-  
 3 (lacking brilliance) अभासुर, मन्द,

मन्दवर्ण, निष्प्रभ  
 4 मन्दगति  
 5 कुण्ठित  
 6 मन्दमति  
 dull black न्यवकृष्ण, न्यवकाल  
 dull blue न्यवनील  
 dull business मन्द व्यापार, मन्दा व्यापार  
 dull colour *Phys* निष्प्रभ वर्ण  
 dull-edged कुण्ठधार, कुण्ठ, खुटल  
 dull green न्यवहरि  
 dull green willow-warbler *Aves* हरिताम तर-जूजिनी  
 dull lustre *Mineral* मन्द धुति  
 dull market मन्द विपणि  
 dullness 1 मन्दता *f*  
 2 मनिमान्ध *n* (Const)  
 3 *Med* मन्दस्वनता *f*  
 dullness in the market विपणि-मन्दता  
 dull red मन्द रक्त, न्यवरक्त  
 dull red heat न्यवरक्त ऊष्मा  
 dull resonance मन्द प्रतिस्वनन  
 dull siva *Aves* मन्द-वर्ण शिव  
 dull uniform light yellow मन्द एकरूप लघु पीत, मन्द एकसा हलका पीला  
 dull white न्यवश्वेत, मन्द श्वेत  
 Dulong and Petit's law *Chem* परमाण्वम नियम (परमाणु-ऊष्मा atomic heat)  
 Dulong's and Petit's method (absolute expansion of liquids) *Phys* प्रकृत्यतरल-विस्तरण-रीति  
 dulosia *Zool* दासीकरण (ancient word)  
 duly 1 (in due time, timely) यथासमय  
 2 (regularly) यथानियम, यथाविधि  
 3 (in due degree) यथामात्र  
 4 (as it ought to be) यथोचित, यथावत्  
 5 (properly) सम्यक्, सम्यक्तया, सम्यग्रूप से (Const), ठीक प्रकार से  
 6 (sufficiently) पर्याप्त  
 duly accredited यथावत् स्वीकृत, यथावत् प्राधिकृत  
 duly appointed यथावत् नियुक्त  
 duly appointed pleader यथाविधि नियुक्त अभिवक्ता  
 duly arrested यथाविधि प्रगृहीत  
 duly attested यथावत् अभिप्रमाणित  
 duly authorized यथावत् प्राधिकृत, यथा-विधि प्राधिकृत  
 duly authorized agent यथावत् प्राधिकृत अभिकर्ता  
 duly authorized in that behalf उस चरि मे यथावत् प्राधिकृत

duly authorized representative यथावत् प्राधिकृत प्रतिनिधि

duly certified bill यथावत् प्रमाणित देयक

duly certified copy यथावत् प्रमाणित प्रति

duly considered सम्यग् विचारित

duly constituted यथावत् रचित, यथाविधि निर्धारित

duly constituted medical authority यथावद् रचित भैषजिक प्राधिकारी

duly elected यथावत् निर्वाचित

duly executed and registered यथावत् निष्पादित और पञ्जीयित

duly executed sale-deed यथावत् निष्पादित विक्रय-विलेख

duly informed यथावत् सूचित

duly made यथाविधि किया गया

duly qualified यथाहं, यथावद् अहं, यथारीति अहं (Const)

duly qualified elector यथावद् अहं निर्वाचक

duly qualified legal adviser यथावद् अहं विधि-मन्त्रणाकार

duly qualified manager यथावद् अहं प्रबन्धक

duly served यथाविधि निर्वाहित

duly stamped यथामात्र मुद्रांकित, यथोचित मुद्रांकित

duly sworn यथाविधि प्रहीतगपथ

duly verified यथावत् सत्यापित

duly verified declaration यथावत् सत्यापित घोषणा

Dumas bulb (a thin, blown glass bulb drawn out to a fine opening) चञ्चुकन्द

Dumas method (for the estimation of nitrogen in organic compounds from its volume) Chem भू-परिमा-रीति

Duma's method Phys (of determining the density of unsaturated vapour) कन्द-रीति

Duma's vapour density apparatus चञ्चुकन्द मापित्र

Duma's vapour density method चञ्चुकन्द-वाष्पघनता रीति (abbr to चञ्चुकन्द रीति)

dumb मूक, गूढ़

dumbbell द्विसुण्ड m

Dumbbell Nebula Astron द्विसुण्ड नीहारिका

dumbbell oscillator Phys द्विसुण्ड प्रदोलक

dumbbell shaped adj द्विसुण्डाकार

dumbbell-shaped bone द्विसुण्डाकार अस्थि

dumb bidding गुप्त प्रतिक्रिया, गुप्त बोली

Dumetia Aves गुल्मप्रिय-प्रजाति (bush गुल्म)

dummy n अनुकृति f, अनुकरण n

dummy adj कूट

dummy comparison Statistics कूट-तुलना

dummy experiment (a control experiment) नियन्त्रण-सपरीक्षा

dummy plug Rly कूट निग

dummy truck = match truck Rly

dummy-weed = horsehoof (Tussilago farfara) अश्वखुर m

Dumont's blue = smalt (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाकृत in hue, of high उत्तम saturation and low निम्न brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त

Dumortiera Bot (has a sac-like involucra) स्यूनिवेष्ट प्रजाति

dumosus Bot Tax (bushy, shrubby) क्षुपिल

dump vb (to let fall in a mass, to unload, as from a cart by tilting it) राशिपातन

dump n राशिपात m

dumping Com राशि-पातन n

dumping of goods वस्तु-राशिपातन

dumping price theory राशिपातन-मूल्य-मिद्धान्त

dummy level Surv वामन सतर (it has a short telescope)

dun bird Aves (pochard) अरण-मज्जिका f (मज्जिका ancient word)

dunce मूढमति, जडमति m, बुद्ध

dundasite सीस्फागोसिज m (नी- for नीस lead, रू- for स्फटातु aluminium, -गीय for प्रागार्य carbonate, -इज for खनिज mineral)

dune (ridge of sand) वालुकूट n, रेत का टीला

dung करीष m, गोबर

dung bacteria करीष-शाकाणु

dung beetle विद्धुश्च m (from भागवत-पुराण)

dung cake कण्डा, उपला, छेना

dung cart करीष-शस्त्र, गोबर की गाडी

dungeon जाली कोठरी

dung flora करीष-उद्भिज्जात

dung fork करीष-विशाल

dung heap गोबर की ढेरी

dung hull करीष-चय m, गोबर की ढेरी

dun grass (Cynodon dactylon) दुर्वा f (B, N), दूर

dung roller beetle विद्गोलक भृग

durite (consists chiefly of olivine हरितोपल with a little chromite or other spinel कण्टकिज) हरिकण्टाडम m

dunlin Aves गिरि-जलरक m (जलरक ancient word)

dunnage 1 (materials laid on the bottom of the hold for the cargo to rest upon) निभार m (see ballast)

2 Rly (pieces of wood or other material used to brace or protect freight in cars) रक्षिसामग्री f (Mar. उभारी)

dunnage material (such as wooden crates or cradles used for the protection of consignments of ale and beer—Goods Tariff, General Rules, no 26) रक्षि-सामग्री f

Dunning colorimeter (especially adapted to the estimation of phenolsulphonaphthalein which is excreted with the urine) Chem. सूत्रे-दर्शवादि-मान m

duodecimal = duodenary adj द्वादश-मय

duodenal ग्रहणी-

duodenal ulcer ग्रहणी व्रण

duodenary adj (containing twelve) द्वादशमय

duodeno-hepatic omentum Zool. ग्रहणी-यकृद्-युज m

duodenum Anat ग्रहणी f (from दुध्न)

duolgeon = boxtree (Buxus sempervirens) समुद्रदारु m

duopoly (total supply of a commodity is produced by two firms or individuals) द्वयधिकार m (see poly)

dupe vb बुद्ध वनाना

Duperrey's lines (lines of magnetic longitude) चुम्बिक देशान्तर रेखा

Dupetor Aves श्यामपृष्ठ प्रजाति (whole of the upper plumage पृष्ठ and wings varying from dark slaty grey with a blue grey sheen to almost black श्याम)

duplet यमक, युग्मक n

duplex adj Chem, Zool द्वैध

duplex vb द्वैधीकरण

duplexing Metal द्वैधीकरण n

duplex process द्वैध प्रिया

-duplex pump द्वैध उदञ्च  
 -duplex slide rule द्वैध स्लप-रेखक  
 duplex steel Metal द्वैध वज्रायस  
 duplex telegraph द्वैध दूरलिख  
 duplicable *adj* द्विगुण्य  
 -duplicate *adj* 1 द्विगुण, द्विगुणित  
     2 *Math* वर्गित  
 duplicate *n* 1 (a copy, a transcript)  
     प्रतिलिपि *f*  
     2 द्वितीयक *n*, दूसरी प्रति, दो प्रतिया  
 -duplicate *vb* 1 (to double) द्विगुणन,  
     दुगुना करना  
     2 (to make a copy) प्रतिलिपि करण,  
     प्रतिलिपि बनाना, दो प्रति बनाना (निकालना)  
 prepare in duplicate दो प्रतिया  
     बनाना  
 duplicate, triplicate, quadruplicate  
     द्वितीयक, तृतीयक, चतुर्थक  
 duplicate bill *Com* 1 विपत्र-प्रतिलिपि  
     2 देयक-प्रतिलिपि, प्रतिलिपि-देयक  
 duplicate certificate of registration  
     प्रतिलिपि पञ्जीयन-प्रमाणपत्र  
 duplicate copy प्रतिलिपि, द्वितीय प्रतिलिपि  
 duplicated *adj* प्रतिलिपित (प्रतिलिपि  
     duplicator)  
 duplicate draft प्रतिलिपि-विवरण  
 duplicated ranks *Statistics* द्विरावृत्त  
     अनुस्थिति  
 duplicate factors *Bot* द्विगुण कारक  
 duplicate key दूसरी कुञ्जी  
 duplicate licence प्रतिलिपि अनुज्ञप्ति  
 duplicate of a bill *Com* विपत्र प्रतिलिपि  
 duplicate original प्रति-मूल  
 duplicate permit प्रतिलिपि अनुज्ञा  
 duplicate prize bond प्रतिलिपि पुरस्कार-  
     बन्ध  
 duplicate ratio वर्गित अनुपात  
 duplicate ration card समभक्त-प्रतिपत्रक  
 duplicate receipt द्वितीय प्राप्ति  
 duplicate receipt book द्विपणं प्राप्ति-  
     पुस्तक (it has two foils—inner and  
     outer), द्वि प्राप्ति-पुस्तक  
 duplicate registration report पञ्जी-  
     यन प्रतिवेदन की प्रतिलिपि  
 duplicate return दो प्रतियों में प्रविवरण  
 duplicate taxation=double taxation  
 duplicating प्रतिलिपि बनाना  
 duplicating ink प्रतिलिपि मसी  
 duplicating machine प्रतिलिपि यन्त्र  
     duplicator प्रतिलिपित्र  
     hctograph शतलिख  
 duplicating paper प्रतिलिपि-पत्र

duplicating process प्रतिलिपि-विधा  
 duplication 1 द्विगुणन *n*  
     2 (a duplicate) प्रतिलिपि *f*  
     3 *Statistics* द्विरावृत्ति *f*  
 duplicator 1 (machine) प्रतिलिपित्र, प्रति-  
     लिपि यन्त्र *n*  
     2 (operator of a duplicating mach-  
     ine) प्रतिलिपित्र चालक *m*  
     3 (a kind of paper) प्रतिलिपित्र-पत्र *n*  
 Duplicidentata (suborder) द्विकृन्तानुगण  
     *m* (distinguished by having two  
     pairs of upper incisors Cf *Simpli-*  
     *cidentata* एककृन्तानुगण)  
 duplicidentate *adj* द्विकृन्त  
 duplicity द्वैधता *f*, द्वैध *n*, चाल (see  
     circumvention)  
 duplicity in pleading अभिवचन में  
     द्वैधता  
 dupligraph प्रतिलिख *m*  
 duplo- *Chem* द्विगुण  
 Du Pont nitrometer (for the deter-  
     mination of nitrogen in explosives)  
     *Chem* उस्फोट-भूनिश्चेतन *n*  
 Du Pont oil yellow = fast oil or  
     spirit yellow  
 Du Pont orange RO = orange RO  
 Du Pont purpurine 10 B = benzo-  
     purpurine 10 B  
 Du Pont tartrazine O = tartar yellow  
 duprene = neoprene (neo- + chloro-  
     prene) *Chem* नैर-वष्ट *n*  
 durability स्थाय्यता *f*, स्थायित्व *n*,  
     टिकाऊपन  
     permanency स्थायित्व  
 durable *adj* स्थायी (इन्), स्थाय्य (when  
     necessary to be distinguished from  
     स्थायी 'permanent' स्थाय्य is an ancient  
     word), चिरस्थायी, टिकाऊ  
 durable and coarse varieties टिकाऊ  
     और मोटे विभेद  
 durable articles स्थायी वस्तुएँ  
 durable cover (of a book) स्थायी आव-  
     रण  
 durable goods स्थायी वस्तुएँ, स्थाय्य  
     वस्तुएँ  
 durable lift स्थायी उद्ग्रहण  
 durable measure स्थायी मापक  
 durable paper स्थायी पत्र  
 durable well स्थायी कुआ  
 durain (Lat *durus* 'hard', composed  
     of lenses or layers of finely com-  
     minuted woody debris) सारार *m*

(नार hard + अगर)  
 clarain (Lat *clarus* 'bright') भासार  
 fusain (containing no अन् volatile  
     उत्पत्त matter) अनुत्पत्तार  
 vitrain (Lat *vitrum* 'glass') काचार  
 duralum (an alloy of 93.95% Al)  
     दडस्क *m*  
 duralumin (durable + aluminum)  
     स्थिरस्क *m*  
 dura mater *Anat* दड-तनिका *f*  
 duramen = heart-wood (the hard,  
     tough heart-wood of a dicotyledo-  
     nous tree) सारकाष्ठ *n* (नार 'the core or  
     pith or solid interior of anything'  
     कन्वेर)  
 Cf alburnum = sapwood रसकाष्ठ  
 Duranta *Bot* वृत्तिकण्ट प्रजाति (hedge  
     वृत्ति)  
 duranthrene blue *Col Ind* स्थान्नि-  
     क्षामेय्य नील  
 d brilliant violet स्थायिक्षामेय्य  
     भासुर नीललोहित  
 d brown स्थायिक्षामेय्य बभ्रु  
 d claret स्थायिक्षामेय्य रक्तिरा  
 d dark blue स्थायिक्षामेय्य अस्तिव नील  
 d golden orange स्थायिक्षामेय्य स्वर्ण  
     नारंग  
 d green स्थायिक्षामेय्य हरि  
 d olive स्थायिक्षामेय्य तैलवदर  
 d red स्थायिक्षामेय्य रक्त  
 d red-violet स्थायिक्षामेय्य रक्त-नील-  
     लोहित  
 d violet स्थायिक्षामेय्य नीललोहित  
 d yellow स्थायिक्षामेय्य पीत  
 durasol acid blue = alizarin bril-  
     liant blue  
 durasol fast blue = helio fast blue  
 duration अवधि, स्थितिकाल, कालावधि *m*,  
     कालमात्रा *f*  
     time समय, काल  
     period अवधि, कालावधि  
     session सत्र  
     tenure पञ्चधि  
     term अवधि  
 duration of collision *Physical Chem.*  
     सघटन-काल-मात्रा  
 duration of crushing season पीडन-  
     कालावधि, पीडनावधि  
 duration of insanity निश्रिप्ति की अवधि  
 duration of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की काला-  
     वधि  
 duration of life जीवन काल *m*



duration of speech भाषण-अवधि  
 duration of twilight सन्ध्यावधि  
 durenene (Lat *durus* 'hard', because solid मान्द्र at ordinary temperatures)  
 Chem सान्द्रेण्य n  
 durenol Chem सान्द्रेण्यव m  
 duress Law विवाध्यता f, द्वाय (see coercion)  
 durian (the fruit contains a soft pulp, of a most delicious flavour, though offensive odour) दुराग्र n  
 duridine Chem सान्द्रेयी f  
 dur indone blue Col Ind स्थायि-निनीला नील  
 dur indone red Col Ind स्थायि-निनीला रक्त  
 dur-indone scarlet Col Ind स्थायि-निनीला शोण  
 during पर्यन्त (Const), कालावधि तक, की अवधि में (Const), में  
 during continuance of (the attachment) पर्यन्त, की कालावधि में  
 during coverture पति आश्रय पर्यन्त, विवाहावस्था पर्यन्त  
 during good behaviour सदाचार पर्यन्त (Const)  
 during life time जीवन काल में, जीवन-पर्यन्त, यावज्जीवन  
 during the continuance of -पर्यन्त, की कालावधि में  
 during the continuance of the trust न्यास-पर्यन्त  
 during the course of employment नियुक्ति पर्यन्त  
 during the currency of की प्रवर्तनावधि में, के चाल रहते हुए  
 during the currency of settlement भूव्यवस्था की प्रवर्तनावधि में  
 during the discussion चर्चा के समय  
 during the fact घटना के समय  
 during the interim period अन्तरवधि में  
 during the period अवधि में  
 during the pleasure of के प्रसाद पर्यन्त (Const)  
 during the pleasure of the President राष्ट्रपति प्रसाद-पर्यन्त (Const)  
 during the suit वाद-काल में  
 during the term of office पदावधि में (Const)  
 during the validity of (a certificate) की मान्यतावधि में  
 during training प्रशिक्षण-अवधि में

Durio Bot दुराग्र प्रजाति  
 D zibethinus (durian) सामान्य दुराग्र (for explanation see durian)  
 durion=durian  
 durion (a resistant alloy of 81.5% Fe) द्वायस n  
 durite (a phenol formaldehyde plastic) Chem द्युद m  
 durium (a synthetic resin used particularly for phonograph records) Chem स्विरोयास m  
 durmist oak (its wood is heavy and tough) दृढवन्तु m  
 durochrome yellow Col Ind स्थायि-रंग पीत  
 duro ink (for writing on glass) काच-मयी  
 durol Chem सान्द्र m  
 durol black=sulphonine black  
 durometer कोटिन्मान n  
 duromenine brown Col Ind स्थायि-दर्शी रञ्जु  
 duro quinone (duione + quinone) Chem सान्द्रेण्य मिजरा  
 durum wheat = macaroni wheat = hard wheat चन्न गोधूम  
 duryl (duione + -yl) Chem सान्द्रल n  
 durylene Chem सान्द्रलेन्य n  
 durylic acid Chem सान्द्रलिक अम्ल  
 dusk सन्ध्या f  
 dusky blue flycatcher Aves आनील शलभाश  
 dusky broadbill Aves धूमर पृथुचन्तु  
 dusky crag-martin Aves धूमर शल-चटी  
 dusky-green tit-babbler Aves भस्म-हरित चपला  
 dusky-grey heron Aves धूमिल वक  
 dusky horned owl Aves धूमिल प्रातर-कर्ण उलक  
 dusky red धूमर रक्त  
 dusky redshank=spotted redshank  
 dusky striped squirrel Man.m धूमर त्रिरूप रोमशी  
 dusky thrush Aves धूमर कस्तूरिका  
 dusky-vented petrel Aves धूमर-पायु तरंगिका  
 dusky willow-warbler Aves मलिन तर-कृजिनी  
 dust n 1 धूलि f  
 cosmic dust (floating in the outer layers of atmosphere) ब्रह्माण्ड-धूलि

industrial dust औद्योगिक धूलि  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतवर्ण, in hue, low अव saturation) अवपीतारक  
 dust n 1 धूमिमानन, आड़ना  
 2 धूलन  
 dust bin धूलि-भाण्ड n  
 dustbox धूलिधान n  
 dust cap धूलि-गोप m  
 dust catcher Chem धूलि-ग्राह  
 dust chamber धूलि वेदम  
 dust cloud धूलि मेघ  
 duster (a cloth for removing dust) धूमिमानन m, झाड़न  
 duster cloth धूमिमानन पत्र, आड़न का कपड़ा  
 dusters country-made देशी झाड़न  
 dust gun धूलि-शतर्णी  
 dusting 1 धूमिमानन n, आड़ना  
 2 धूलन  
 cotton dusting कर्पास-धूलन  
 forest dusting वन धूलन  
 dusting brush धूमिमानन कृच  
 dusting machine धूलन-यन्त्र  
 dusting powder धूलन क्षोद  
 dust pan धूलि-भाजन  
 dust precipitator धूलि निस्सादक  
 dust-proof धूलि-रोधी (इन्)  
 dust protector धूलि-रक्षक  
 dust removal plant धूलि निष्कासन-यन्त्र  
 dust shield (of leather) Bly धूलि-रक्ष झन्डा  
 dusty miller (plants having ash grey or white tomentose leaves) धूलिपर्णी f  
 Dutch auction (the public offer of property at a high price, then at gradually lowering prices, till some one buys it) अवरोही क्रोश विक्रय, अवरोही नोलाम (Germ *Verlauf im Abstrich*)  
 Dutch bargain (made and sealed while drinking—Web) पानकालिक सपणन  
 Dutch blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनील  
 Dutch camphor (Cinnamonum camphora) कर्पूर m  
 Dutch elm (a hybrid tree) सकर उपकर  
 Dutch foil, leaf Chem ताम्रस्वर्ण पर्ण, पत्र tombac ताम्रक  
 Dutch gold ताम्र स्वर्ण

Dutch liquid = ethylene chloride  
 Dutchman's-pipe (*Aristolochia sipho*  
 नालपरिपुष्प इक्षुरी) नालेश्वरी *f*  
 Dutch metal (80% copper, 20% zinc  
 Imitation gold leaf) ताम्ररूपण *n*  
 tobacc ताम्रक  
 Dutch oil = ethylene chloride  
 Dutch orange (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीन in hue, of high उच्च saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रोत्रकपीत  
 Dutch pink (a colour, reddish-yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of very high उच्च brilli-  
 ance) सुपीतारक्त  
 Dutch pink = flavine lake  
 Dutch process (pots are stacked) =  
 stack process घटचयन-प्रिया  
 Dutch scarlet = Castilian red  
 Dutch white (a pigment consisting  
 of one part of white lead to three  
 of permanent white) तुरीय-श्वेतक *m*  
 Dutch white lead = white lead  
 Dutch yellow = mordant yellow GRO  
 dutiable *adj* शुल्कारोप्य, शुल्क्य  
 dutiable articles शुल्कारोप्य वस्तुएं  
 dutiable goods passed free शुल्कारोप्य  
 वस्तुएं नि शुल्क पारित  
 duties in respect of succession to  
 property संपत्ति-उत्तराधिकार विषयक  
 शुल्क  
 duties of a degrading character हीन-  
 कारी कर्तव्य, हानिकारी काम  
 duties of a legal character विधिरूप  
 कर्तव्य  
 duties of citizens नागरिकों के कर्तव्य  
 duties of excise see duty of excise  
 duties of persons व्यक्तियों के कर्तव्य  
 du tistel = hare's thistle (*Sonchus*  
*oleraceus*) शराकण्ट *m*  
 duty 1 कर्तव्य *n* (Const), धर्म *m*  
 2 शुल्क (Const), निशुल्क *n*  
 tax कर  
 cess उप-कर  
 fees शुल्क, देय  
 tariff प्रशुल्क  
 customs आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क  
 excise उच्छुल्क, उत्पादन-शुल्क  
 3 Agric (the quantity of irrigation  
 water required to mature a given  
 area of a given crop) परिमात्रा *f*  
 ad valorem duty यथामूल्य शुल्क, अर्हा-  
 शुल्क  
 customs duty आशुल्क, सीमाशुल्क

estate duty संपदा शुल्क  
 excise duty उच्छुल्क, उत्पादन शुल्क  
 (Const)  
 export duty निर्यात-शुल्क (Const)  
 import duty आयात-शुल्क (Const)  
 octroi duty द्वारादेय शुल्क (द्वारादेय from  
 राजनरिगी), चुरी  
 revenue duty आगम शुल्क  
 specific duty (chargeable on number,  
 weight or measure) परिमाण-शुल्क  
 stamp duty मुद्राक-शुल्क (Const)  
 succession duty उत्तराधिकार-शुल्क  
 (Const)  
 duty allowance कर्तव्य-अधिदेय  
 duty appointment कर्तव्य-नियुक्ति  
 duty area शुल्क क्षेत्र  
 Duty Assistant Medical Officer कर्तव्य  
 सहायक वैद्यकीय अधिकारी  
 duty certificate कर्तव्य पत्र *n*  
 duty charges शुल्क-प्रभार  
 duty counting for leave on average  
 pay (FR I 181) माध्य-वेतन-अवकाश के  
 लिए गिना जाने वाला कर्तव्य  
 duty due प्राप्य शुल्क  
 duty-exemption शुल्क-मुक्ति  
 duty-free *adj* शुल्क मुक्त  
 duty-free ticket शुल्क-मुक्त पत्रक  
 duty-free travel gear शुल्कमुक्त यात्रा-  
 सभार  
 duty of excise उच्छुल्क, उत्पादन शुल्क  
 duty of water Agric जल-परिमात्रा  
 duty on impressing documents लेख्य-  
 निमुद्रण-शुल्क  
 duty on wood (German Holz Zoll) लकड़ी  
 पर शुल्क  
 duty-paid *adj* दत्त शुल्क  
 duty pay कर्तव्य-वेतन  
 duty rates शुल्कराज्य  
 duty room (in a hospital) कर्तव्य कोष्ठ,  
 कार्य-कोष्ठ  
 duty roster (in a hospital) कर्तव्य सूची  
 duty strength (of the political depart-  
 ment cadre—FR I 83) कर्तव्यस्थ सख्या  
 duty zone कर्तव्य क्षेत्र  
 duyong हस्तिमकर *m*  
 dwi-, dwi- (from Sanskrit द्वि) Chem  
 द्वि-  
 dvicesium = virginium, verium, rus-  
 sium Chem द्विशुतातु = क्षुद्रातु *m*  
 dwimanganese = rhemium Chem द्वि-  
 लोहक *n* = वाष्पातु *m*  
 dwtellurium = polonium Chem द्वि-

वगरु *n* = तोयातु *m*  
 DVS (Director of Veterinary Ser-  
 vices) प से स (पशुचिकित्सा सेवा संचालक)  
 DVS = DTS  
 DVTM (Divisional Traffic Manager)  
 Rly म या प्र (मण्डल यातायात प्रबन्धक)  
 dwale 1 = deadly nightshade (*Atropa*  
*belladonna*) कण्टालिका *f*  
 2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulca-*  
*maria*) कट्टवामतु *m*  
 dwarf 1 वामन *m*, बौना  
 2 Bot वामन *m*  
 country dwarf bean छोटी क्षेम  
 dwarf box = box tree (*Buxus semper-*  
*viens*) समुद्रदारु *m*  
 dwarf cherry (*Prunus cerasus*) प्रबद्धर *m*  
 dwarf date palm वामन खजूर  
 dwarfed Forestry वामनित, बौना  
 dwarf elder वामन महावदरी  
 dwarf fan palm वामन श्रीनाल (fan  
 palm श्रीनाल)  
 dwarf furze बुद्ध कण्टेध  
 dwarfism वामनता *f*, बौनापन  
 dwarf juniper (*Juniperus nana*) बुद्ध-  
 हनुषा  
 dwarf lemur वामन मकंद  
 dwarf male Bot वामन पुमान्  
 dwarf mallow = *Malva rotundifolia*  
 dwarf pine (*Pinus mughus*) वामन सरल  
 dwarf shoot Bot वामन प्ररोह  
 dwarf signal Rly वामन-संकेत  
 dwarf tree Forestry वामन वृक्ष, बौना पेड़  
 dwarf white fronted goose लघु सित-  
 भाल हंस  
 dwayberry (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टा-  
 लिका *f*  
 dwell *vb* आवास करना, रहना  
 lodge सवास करना  
 reside निवास करना  
 live रहना  
 inhabit सनिवास करना  
 stay ठहरना  
 dwelling आवास *m*, आवासगृह *n*  
 dwelling house आवास-गृह  
 dwelling place आवास-स्थान  
 dwi- = dwi-  
 dwindle *vb* कम होना, सङ्कुचित होना, क्षीण  
 होना, अवपतन  
 dwt (pennyweight) स माप (महामाप)  
 Dy (dysprosium) Chem दु (चुम्बला)  
 dy चर  
 dx चय (differential coefficient)

$\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}$  चार चार (partial differential coefficient)

$\frac{\delta y}{\delta x}$  चि र चि य (incremental ratio)

dyad *n* Chem (a bivalent element, atom or radical) द्विमयुज *m*  
monad (monovalent) एन्मयुज  
polyad (with a valency greater than two) पुरसयुज

triad (trivalent) त्रिमयुज

dyakisdodecahedral = diplodial

dyarchy = diarchy

Dy A S B (Deputy Assistant to D I G, Special Branch) डम वि शा (उप-महानिरीक्षक का उप-महानिरीक्षक, विशेष शाखा)

dyaster = diaster

Dybowski's willow warbler *Aes* ब्राह्म तरु कृजिनी

Dy C A O (Deputy Chief Accounts Officer) डमु ले अ (उपमुख्य लेखाधिकारी)

Dy C C M (Deputy Chief Commercial Manager) *Rly* डमु या प्र (उपमुख्य यातायात-प्रबन्धक)

Dy C E (Deputy Chief Engineer) डमु ज (उपमुख्य अभियन्ता)

Dy C H C (Deputy Chief Controller) डमु नि (उपमुख्य निबन्धक)

Dy C I F (Deputy Chief Inspector of Factories) डमु नि नि (उपमुख्य निमाणी-निरीक्षक)

Dy C M E (Deputy Chief Mechanical Engineer) डमु या न (उपमुख्य यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता)

Dy C O P S (Deputy Chief Operating Superintendent) *Rly* डमु प (उपमुख्य परिवाहक)

Dy C O S (Deputy Controller of Stores) *Rly* स ड नि (संग्रहागार उप-निबन्धक)

Dy C T M (Deputy Chief Traffic Manager) *Rly* डमु या प्र (उपमुख्य यातायात प्रबन्धक)

Dy C T S (Deputy Chief Transportation Superintendent) *Rly* डमु प (उपमुख्य परिवहक)

Dy D H S (Deputy Director Health Services) स्वा से ड स (स्वास्थ्य-सेवा-उप-प्रबन्धक)

dye (a colouring stuff) रञ्जक *m* (see also dyes)

dye lb रञ्जन, रगना

dye base Chem रञ्जक पीठ

dye bath (a solution of a dye) रञ्जक-विलयन *n*

dyed *adj* रञ्जित

dyed mull रञ्जित मलमल

dye house रञ्जनगृह *n*, रगईवर

dyeing रञ्जन *n*, रगना

dyeing agent रञ्जन-कर्ता (व) *m*

Dyeing and Printing Demonstrator रञ्जन तथा मुद्रण प्रदर्शक

dyeing charges रञ्जन व्यय

dyeing house रञ्जन गृह

dyeing property रञ्जक गुण

dye pot रञ्जक-पात्र

dyer रञ्जक *n*, रगने वाला, रगारी (Mar)

dye root रञ्जक मूल

dyer's chamomile = *Anthemis tinctoria*

dyer's furze = *Genista tinctoria*

dyer's genista = *Genista tinctoria*

dyer's greenweed = *Genista tinctoria*

dyer's oak (*Quercus tinctoria*) Bot रगड वन्डु *m*

dyer's saffron 1 (*Carthamus tinctorius*) तुसुम्भ *m* (B, N, M)

2 = *Carthamus red* तुसुम्भ रक्त, (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीन in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधि-रक्तापीत

dyers society रञ्जक-समिति

dyes Chem रञ्जक *m*

acid dyes अम्ल रञ्जक

acid-mordant dyes अम्ल स्थापक रञ्जक

acridine dyes अम्ली रञ्जक

adjective dyes आश्रित रञ्जक

artificial dyes कृत्रिम रञ्जक

azine dyes अजीवी रञ्जक

azo dyes अज रञ्जक

bacteriologic dyes शाकाणु-रञ्जक

basic dyes पैथिक रञ्जक

direct dyes अनाश्रित रञ्जक

leuco-dyes सित रञ्जक

mineral dyes खनिज रञ्जक

mixed dyes मिश्रित रञ्जक

monogenetic dyes (yielding but one shade) एकच्छाय रञ्जक

mordant dyes स्थापक रञ्जक

natural dyes प्राकृत रञ्जक

neutral dyes क्लीब रञ्जक

nitro dyes भूय रञ्जक

nitroso dyes भूय रञ्जक

oxazine dyes जाराजीवी रञ्जक

oxazo dyes जाराज रञ्जक

oxyketone dyes जारशौक्ता रञ्जक

polygenetic dyes पुरच्छाय रञ्जक

pyromine dyes अग्न्यायी रञ्जक

specific dyes विशिष्ट रञ्जक

substantive dyes = direct dyes

sulphite dyes सुक्षित रञ्जक

thiazine dyes गन्धाजीवी रञ्जक

triphenyl-methane dyes त्रिदशल-प्रोटीन्य रञ्जक

vat dyes कुण्ड रञ्जक

vegetable dyes उद्भिद्-रञ्जक

dye-stamper रग-मुद्राकरक

dyestuff रञ्जक-द्रव्य *n*, रञ्जक *m*

dyeware = dyestuff

dyeweed = *Genista tinctoria*

dyewood रञ्जक-काष्ठ

dying मरण *n*, मरना

dying-back *Forestry* (the death of the shoot, the root remaining alive) प्ररोह-मरण *n*

dying declaration *Law* मृत्युकालीन घोषणा (see death-bed declaration)

dying patient मरणोन्मुख रोगी

dying tree *Forestry* म्रियमाण वृक्ष, मृतप्राय वृक्ष

dying without issue निस्सन्तान मृत्यु

dyke = dike

dymal = didymium salicylate Chem-पीलीय = पीतश्यामला नम्रलीय *n*

dynad Chem (the intra atomic field of force) निशक्म *n*

dynamal k o l (a mixture of gasoline, alcohol and benzene, used as a motor fuel) Chem वहनव *m* (वहन + व ol)

dynamic *adj* 1 प्रावैगिक, प्रावैगिकीय 2 गतिशील

dynamical = dynamic

dynamic allotropy = tautomerism प्रावर्तना *f* (short for (प्रावैगिक अप्रावर्तना)

dynamically conservative system *Math* प्रावैगिकतया सरक्षि सहति

dynamical mean sun *Astron* प्रावैगिक मध्यर सूर्य

dynamical parallax प्रावैगिक दिग्भेद

dynamical principle *Astron* प्रावैगिक प्रनियम

dynamical proof *Statistics* प्रावैगिक उपपत्ति

dynamic cooling (cooling by expansion) विस्तार-शीतन

dynamic economics गतिशील अर्थशास्त्र

dynamic formula प्रावैगिक सूत्र

dynamic friction *Phys* प्रावैगिक सघर्ष

sliding friction सृष सघर्ष  
 dynamic geology (deals with the causes and processes of geological change) परिवर्तन-भौमिकी  
 dynamic heating (heating by compression) सपीड-तापन  
 dynamic isomerism प्रावैगिक समाजता  
 dynamic phenomena प्रावैगिक घटना  
 dynamic refraction चलाक्ष-भुजायन  
 dynamics प्रावैगिकी *f*  
   1 (kinematics) प्रगतिकी *f*  
   2 (kinetics) गतिकी *f*  
 -dynamics -वैगिकी *f* (from प्रावैगिकी)  
 dynamic society गतिशील समाज  
 dynamics of a particle लव-प्रावैगिकी  
 dynamics of rigid bodies *Math* परिदृढ कायो की प्रावैगिकी  
 dynamic system प्रावैगिक सहति  
 dynamite (a class of explosives उत्स्फोट, usually a mixture of tinitroglycerin TNG विभूम with an absorbing inert material) अभिस्फोट *m*  
 dynamiting अभिस्फोटन *n*  
 dynamo = dynamo electric generator = dynamo electric machine = electric generator विद्युज्जन *m*, विद्युज्जनित्र *n*  
 dynamo electric motor विद्युद-वहित्र  
 dynamometamorphism *Geol* (due to pressure and movement) निपीडगति-परिवर्तना *f*  
 dynamo-meter (for measuring power) शक्तिमान *m*  
 dynamometer car *Rly* शक्तिमान यान  
 dynamometer car officer *Rly* शक्तिमान-यानाधिकारी  
 dynamo oil विद्युज्जन-तैल  
 -dynamous *Bot* -दीर्घ  
 Dynastinae *Zool* गण्डभृगानुवश *m* (गण्डभृग rhinoceros beetle, अनुवश subfamily)  
 dynasty राजवंश *m*

dynatron = meson *Elec*  
 -dyne (fr anodyne पीटाहर) *Chem* -अपीड  
 dyne *Phys* धाबल *n* (धान्य gram, बल unit of force, cf प्राबल poundal)  
 megadyne (one million) महा-धाबल, प्रयुत-धाबल  
 centimeter dyne शतिमान धाबल  
 dyne-seven ( $10^7$  dynes) धाबल-सप्त  
 dypnone (*d1* + hypnone) *Chem* द्विस्वप्ना *f*  
 Dy R (Deputy Ranger) उक्षे (उप-क्षेत्रप)  
 dyrge = dirge  
 dys- दुस्, दुस्- (opp of eu सु)  
 dysalbumose *Chem* दु श्वितधु *n*  
 dyscrasite अञ्जरजतिज *m* (अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, रजत silver, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Dysdercus *Zool* तूलरञ्जक-प्रजाति  
   *D* suturellus (cotton stainer)  
   सामान्य तूलरञ्जक  
 Dy Secy (Deputy Secretary) प्र स (प्रति सचिव)  
 dysenteric disorder आमातिसारीय दोष  
 dysentery आमातिसार *m*  
 dysentery bacteriophage आमातिसार-रोगाणुभक्ष  
 dysentery tablet आमातिसार-चक्रिका  
 dysfunction *Med* (impaired functioning) कार्यवैकल्य *n*  
 dysluite (a brown variety of gahnite) बभ्रुदुप्यस्फटीयिज *m* (बभ्रु brown, दुप्य-स्फटीयिज gahnite)  
 dyslysin *Biochem* दुरशि *f*  
 Dy S M (Deputy Station Master) *Rly* उस्थाप (उप स्थापपति)  
 dysmenorrhea कष्टार्तव *n*  
   *Cf* amenorrhoea रुद्धार्तव  
 menorrhagia अत्यार्तव  
 menopause नप्यार्तव  
 dysnomy (bad legislation) कुविधान *n*

dysoxidize *vb* *Biochem* दुर्जारण  
 Dysoxylum *Bot* (Gk *dysodes* 'ill-smelling' + *xylum*) कुगन्धदार प्रजाति  
 D binectariferum = D macrocarpum  
 D glandulosum = D malabaricum  
 D hamiltonii (flowers smelling strongly of garlic—Basu) लक्षुन-वास कुगन्धदार  
 D macrocarpum महाफल कुगन्धदार  
 D malabaricum केरल-कुगन्धदार  
 Dy S P (Deputy Superintendent of Police) आ उ (आरक्षि उपाधीक्षक)  
 dyspepsia *Med* दुष्पचन, अग्निमान्द्य  
 dysphagia *Med* कष्टनिगिरण *n*  
 dysphotic region *Biol* अल्पप्रकाश प्रदेश  
 dyspnea *Med* (difficult breathing) दु श्वसन *n*  
 dyspnoca = dyspnea  
 dysprosia *Chem* (dysprosium oxide) चुम्बजा *f*  
 dysprosium *Chem* चुम्बला *f*  
   *d* acetate चुम्बला शुस्तीय  
   *d* chloride चुम्बला नीरेय  
   *d* nitrate चुम्बला भूयीय  
   *d* oxalate चुम्बला तिमीय  
   *d* oxide चुम्बला जारेय  
   *d* sulphate चुम्बला शुस्तीय  
 Dy S S (Deputy Station Superintendent) *Rly* स्था उ अ (स्था उपाधीक्षक)  
 dystectic *adj* *Physical Chem* दुर्द्रवण  
   eutectic सुद्रवण  
 dystectic mixture दुर्द्रवण-मिश्र  
 dysuria *Med* मूत्र कृच्छ *n*  
 Dytiscidae *Zool* (true water beetles) नीरभृग-वंश *m*  
 Dytiscus *Zool* नीरभृग-प्रजाति  
   *D* marginalis (best known member of the family—Imms p 498)  
   सामान्य नीरभृग  
 D Y T M = D T M

## E

E (east) पू (पूर्व)  
 E (*Eberthella*) आ उव (आत्रज्वरानु-प्रजाति)  
 e (eccentricity) *Math* उ (उत्केन्द्रता)  
 E *Phys* (modulus of elasticity) ए (प्रत्यास्थता मापांक)  
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e (the elementary electrical charge, the charge on an electron, etc) थ  
 E<sup>o</sup> (electro affinity) यु०  
 E (symbol for electromotive force, and electrode potential) यु

e/m (the ratio of charge to mass पुञ्ज of an electron विद्युत्) थ/पु  
 e *Phys* (electronic charge) प्र (विद्युत् प्रभार)  
 E (element) *Chem* त (तत्त्व)

E (elephant) ह (हस्ती)  
 E Phys (E M F) 1 (in absolute units) ग (विगा व)  
 2 (in practical units) गा (विगा व)  
 E (emissive power) उ (उद्गिरण शक्ति)  
 E Phys (total energy) कि (मकलिन ऊर्जा)  
 E (epidermal cell) Bot अ (अभिस्तर कोश)  
 (see stomital index)  
 E (equine) अ (अश्व-)  
 E, Lb, Lr (erbium) Chem रक (रक्ता)  
 L (*E. umia*) पा रो (पादपरोगाय-प्रजाति)  
 L Statistics (expectation) श (आशना)  
 e (exponential function) घ (घातांक फ़ंक्शन)  
 E (generalized exponential function) Math वा (from घातांक)  
 E (universal negative) Logic न (सामान्य नास्तिवाची)  
 ε (the Greek letter epsilon) 1 (an eigen or quantum) अ  
 2 (symbol of dielectric constant पारद्युतिक निराक) छा  
 3 (electrode विद्युद्धार potential,  $\epsilon_c$  to normal calomel पानीय electrode,  $\epsilon_h$  to a normal hydrogen electrode) द, डे, डेड  
 η Statistics अ  
 η (the Greek letter eta, symbol for viscosity) जलगत ल  
 L A C (Extra Assistant Commissioner) अ य आ (अतिरिक्त सहायक आउकन)  
 each प्रत्येक  
 each individual adj प्रत्येक अलग अलग  
 each partner Com प्रत्येक भागी  
 L A D (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture) ज स स (अतिरिक्त सहायक द्वार मन्त्रालक)  
 L A D A H (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture i/c Animal Husbandry Section) अ स स प पा (अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि-मन्त्रालक प्र/ पशुपालन-अनुभाग)  
 L A D E & M (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture, i/c Economics and Marketing) अ स स व य वि (अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि मन्त्रालक प्र/ व्यवस्था तथा विपणन)  
 E A D S S (Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture, i/c Survey Scheme) अ स स आ यो (अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि-मन्त्रालक प्र/ आपरीक्षण योजना)  
 eager adj उत्सुक  
 eagerness उत्सुकता f, औत्सुक्य n  
 eagle सुपर्ण (ancient name), महारथेन m  
 L A L = *Aquila Astron* श्रवण m (ancient word)

cient word)  
 eagle fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*)  
 इथेन-पर्णांग  
 eagle owl रथेनोलूक m (ancient name)  
 eagle ray Zool इथेन-पृथिका  
 eaglewood (*Aquilaria agallocha*) अगुरु m (B, N, M)  
 E & O L (errors and omissions accepted) Com हो विशो (लोप-वित्रसो शोथो), भूल चूक लेनी देनी  
 ear 1 कर्ण m, कान  
 2 (of corn) शीर्षक n (from हलधुष), मन्जरी f, बाल  
 earache 1 कर्णशूल m  
 2 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन m  
 ear department (in a hospital) कर्ण-विभाग  
 ear drop Med कर्ण चिन्दु  
 ear-drum कर्ण पटह  
 eared nighy n कर्णि नन्तुका (नन्तुका occurs in ह्युन Cf Hindi नपना)  
 eared scal Zool कर्णी जलध्यात्र  
 earload Agric शीर्षक n, बाल  
 earl सामन्त m  
 earldom सामन्त-विषय m, सामन्त-पद n, सामन्तता f  
 earlier law पूर्वान विधि  
 earliest शीघ्रातिशीघ्र  
 earliest opportunity (will be afforded) शीघ्रातिशीघ्र अवसर (दिया जाएगा)  
 at the earliest opportunity यथाशीघ्र  
 earliest possible यथासम्भव शीघ्र, शीघ्रतम  
 earliest possible opportunity यथासम्भव शीघ्र अवसर  
 ear lobe कर्ण-पालि  
 earship सामन्तता f, सामन्त-पद n  
 early शीघ्र, पहले, पूर्वभावी, पूर्व, समयपूर्व  
 early action शीघ्र कार्यवाही  
 early blight Plant Pathol पूर्वभावी अगमारी  
 early flowering yellow rocket = *Barbarea praecox* (B. Fl p 210)  
 early frost Forestry पूर्व तुरार  
 early geological period प्राचीन भौमिकीय युग  
 early leave पूर्व अवकाश  
 early monsoon समयपूर्व वर्षावायु  
 early morning tea सवेरे की चाय  
 early pasture समयपूर्व चराई  
 early potatoes पूर्वभावी आलु  
 early stage पूर्व प्रक्रम  
 Early Tertiary पूर्व तृतीयक  
 early youth (of a tree) Forestry पूर्व-

यौवन  
 middle age (of a tree) मध्यायु, मध्य-वयस्  
 earmark vb Finance पृथग्-रक्षण, विशेष प्रयोजन के लिए रख देना  
 earmarked adj Finance पृथग्-रक्षित, प्रयोजन विशिष्ट  
 earn vb अर्जन, कमाना  
 earned adj अर्जित, कमाया हुआ  
 earned income अर्जित आय  
 earned leave अर्जित अवकाश  
 earned leave on average pay माध्य वेतन पर अर्जित अवकाश  
 earnest adj उत्साही (श्), गम्भीर, हार्दिक, आन्तरिक  
 earnest n सत्यकार m, साई  
 earnest money सत्यकार m (ancient world), सत्यकार राशि, साई  
 earnest money deposit सत्यकार-निक्षेप  
 earning n अर्जन n, कमाई  
 income आय  
 earning assets अर्जनकारी परिसम्पत्  
 earning capacity अर्जन क्षमता  
 earning prospects अर्जन-प्रत्याशना  
 earnings of management प्रबन्ध अर्जन  
 ear, nose and throat कर्ण नास-कण्ठ, कान, नाक और कण्ठ  
 ear, nose and throat department कर्णनासकण्ठ-विभाग, कान, नाक और कण्ठ विभाग  
 ear, nose and throat outpatients department कर्ण-नास-कण्ठ नाह्यरोग-विभाग  
 ear of corn धान्य-शीर्षक (from हलधुष)  
 ear ossicle Anat कर्ण-अस्थिका  
 earpieces (of spectacles) कर्ण-शलाका f  
 ear practice (of a physician) कर्ण वृत्ति f  
 ear sand = oticonia Anat कर्ण-वालु  
 ear shell कर्ण-शुक्ति  
 ear specialist कर्ण विशेषज्ञ  
 ear-stone = otolith Anat कर्णश्म  
 ear syringe कर्णोद्धारिका  
 earth n 1 पृथ्वी, भूमि, भू f  
 2 मृद् f, मिट्टी  
 soil मृदा  
 silt साद  
 clay मृत्तिका, चिक्कणा, चिकनी मिट्टी  
 loam समृदा  
 sand बालु  
 3 Astron पृथ्वी f  
 earth vb 1 (to cover with earth, as plants) मृच्छादन, मिट्टी से ढकना

2 (to support with earth) मृद्रोपण, मिट्टी चढ़ाना  
 3 *Elec*, *Radio* भूयोजन  
 earth alkali metals *Chem* मृत् क्षारक धातु  
 earth arrester भू-प्रमाही (-इन्)  
 earth auger मृद्-वेधनी  
 earthball *Mycol* भू-कुण्डल *m*  
 earth black *Col Ind* मृत् काल  
 earth closet 1 *Hygiene* धूलि-शौचकुण्ड  
 2 (PHA 9) मृन्मय शौचागार  
 earth coal भूमि अगार, भूमिप्राप्त कोयला  
 mineral coal खनिज-अगार  
 earth coil *Elec* भू-कुण्डल  
 earth colour (any coloured mineral used as a pigment) खनिज रंग  
 earth connection भू-युज  
 earth crust भू-परपटी  
 earth dam मिट्टी का बाध, मृद्रोधन  
 earthed *adj Elec*, *Radio* भूयुक्त, भू-योजित  
 earthen dam *Irrig* मृद्रोधन, मिट्टी का बाध  
 earthen ink-pot मिट्टी का मसीपात्र  
 earthenware मृद्भाण्ड *n*, मिट्टी के बर्तन  
 earthenware filter मृत्-पात्र  
 earthenware gurrak मिट्टी का घड़ा  
 earthenware tub मिट्टी की नाल  
 earth field *Phys* पार्थिव क्षेत्र  
 earth inductor *Phys* पृथ्वी प्ररोचक, भू-प्ररोचक  
 earthing 1 (covering with earth, as plants) मृच्छादन *n*, मिट्टी से ढकना  
 2 (supporting with earth) मृद्रोपण *n*, मिट्टी चढ़ाना  
 3 *Elec*, *Radio* भूयोजन *n*  
 earthing system भूयोजन-पद्धति  
 earthing tape भूयोजन पट्टिका  
 earthing up plough *Agric* मृद्रोपी हल, मिट्टी चढ़ाने वाला हल  
 ridging plough कूटकारी हल  
 earth metal *Chem* मृद्धातु  
 earlnut (*Arachis hypogaea*) भूमुद्ग *m*, मूगफली  
 earlnut oil = peanut oil भूमुद्ग-तैल, मूगफली का तेल  
 earth oil भूमि तैल  
 rock oil शैल तैल  
 earth pillar *Geol* मृत्स्तम्भ  
 earth puddle गारा  
 earth pyramid = earth pillar  
 earthquake भूकम्प *m*, भूचाल  
 earth road मृद्रथ्या, कच्ची सड़क

earth's crust भू-परपटी  
 earth's field पार्थिव क्षेत्र  
 earthshine *Astron* पृथ्वी-प्रकाश  
 earth's horizontal field पार्थिव क्षेत्र  
 earth slide *Geog* मृत्सर्पण, मिट्टी का सर्पण  
 earthstar (any fungus of the genus *Geaster*) भूतारा *f*  
 earth's way *Astron* पृथ्वी-मार्ग  
 earth tester भू परीक्षक  
 earth-tongue (any fungus of the genus *Geoglossum*) भू जिह्वा *f*  
 earth up *vb* (to cultivate so as to throw the soil toward the plant, as in hilling potatoes) मृद्रोपण, मिट्टी चढ़ाना  
 earth wax = ozocerite भूसिक्थ *n*  
 earthwork *adj Geog* मृन्मय  
 earthwork *n* मृत्कर्म *n*, मृत्चिन्ति *f*  
 earthworm गण्डूपद *m*, केंचुआ  
 earthworm casts गण्डूपद निष्पि  
 earthy *adj* 1 मार्त, मृद्-, मिट्टी का, मटियाला  
 2 पार्थिव  
 earthy-brown मृद्वभु  
 earthy cobalt *Mineral* मार्त केव्हातु  
 earthy incrustation मार्त परपटी, मटियाली परपटी  
 earthy lustre मृद्-द्युति  
 earthy vivianite = blue iron earth  
 ear trumpet कर्ण-शृंग *n*  
 earwax कर्णमल *n*, कान का मैल  
 earwig *Zool* (child loving) वत्सल *m*  
 easement *Law* सुविधा *f*  
 prescription चिरभोगाधिकार  
 servitude सुविधाभार  
 easement impliedly released *Law*  
 ध्वनित व्यक्त सुविधा  
 easement of access *Law* प्रवेश की सुविधा  
 easement of necessity *Law* आवश्यकता-पूरक सुविधा  
 easement right *Law* सुविधाधिकार  
 easements annexed thereto तदनुबद्ध सुविधाएँ  
 ease off *vb* (as, the gradient) सरलीकरण  
 easily (with ease) अनायास, सरलता से, सरलतया, सुगमतया, सुगमता से  
 easily decomposable *Chem* सुस-विघन्य  
 easily fusible *Chem* सुस-द्रव्य  
 easing off of the gradients प्राण्यो का सरलीकरण  
 easing oneself मल त्यागना, शका-निवारण  
 east (E) पूर्वा *f* (ए)  
 easterly *adj* पूर्वीय, प्राच्य  
 eastern *adj* पूर्वीय, प्राच्य

Eastern Alpine hedge-sparrow *Aves*  
 नेपाल-तुपार-चटक  
 Eastern Baillon's crane *Aves* वृत्ति-कुक्कुटिका (it looks so like a small quail वृत्ति that it is often mistaken for one)  
 Eastern barbastelle *Mamm* (the ears are united युक्त at the base Or its generic name *Synotis*) युक्तकर्ण जंतु  
 Eastern baya *Aves* पूर्वीय वाय  
 Eastern Bengal पूर्वी बंगाल, पूर्व-बंग  
 Eastern black-tailed godwit *Aves* प्राच्य काल पुच्छ आरामुखी  
 Eastern blossom-headed paroquet *Aves* बग रक्ताग झुक  
 Eastern broad-billed sandpiper *Aves*  
 पूर्वीय पृथु-चञ्चु जटरक  
 Eastern bush-warbler *Aves* पूर्वीय क्षुप-कृजिनी  
 Eastern calandra lark *Aves* सिन्धु कृकराट  
 Eastern cannon-crow *Aves* कश्मीर पलप्रिय-क्राक  
 Eastern circle पूर्व-वृत्त  
 Eastern collared pigmy owl *Aves*  
 प्राच्य वामन चुद्रोलक  
 Eastern common crane *Aves* प्राच्य कौच  
 Eastern curlew *Aves* आनूप नक्त-कुररी  
 Eastern dark grey bush-chat *Aves*  
 पूर्वीय धूसर क्षुप-अश्वक  
 Eastern desert finch *Aves* पूर्वीय मर-चटक  
 Eastern pintail snipe *Aves* कश्मीर व्यजन-पुच्छ पकरीर  
 Eastern Ghats *Geog* महेन्द्र-पर्वत *m*  
 Eastern golden plover *Aves* प्राच्य स्वर्ण टिटिभ  
 Eastern goosander *Aves* द्विमाचल-कारण्डव  
 Eastern goshawk *Aves* प्राच्य शशाङ्क-वाज  
 Eastern grasshopper-warbler *Aves*  
 हिमाद्रि चोरीवार-कृजिनी  
 Eastern great bustard *Aves* प्राच्य महा सारंग  
 Eastern great reed-warbler *Aves* पूर्वीय वृहत् शर-कृजिनी  
 Eastern grey duck *Aves* पूर्वीय ग्हर हसक  
 Eastern grey heron *Aves* पारसीक अन्न वक  
 Eastern grey plover *Aves* पूर्वीय धूसर टिटिभ  
 Eastern grey wagtail *Aves* श्याम खज्जन

Eastern herring-gull *Aves* भारत पीत-चन्चु गगा चिल्ली  
 Eastern Himalayan small yellow-naped woodpecker *Aves* पूर्व-हिमालय धुद पीत श्रीव काण्डकूट  
 Eastern hooded crow *Aves* गान्धार-काक, नीलास्य (from वननराजशाकुन)  
 Eastern Indian redstart *Aves* पूर्वीय कपेडुक  
 Eastern jackdaw *Aves* कश्मीर-चौरिकाक  
 Eastern knot *Aves* प्राच्य पट्टिपुच्छ-जलरक  
 Eastern large egret *Aves* प्राच्य ज्येष्ठ बलाका  
 Eastern linnet *Aves* गान्धार चटक  
 Eastern little bustard *Aves* कश्मीर लघु मारग  
 Eastern little stint *Aves* पूर्वीय जलरका  
 Eastern marsh harrier *Aves* पूर्वीय कच्छ पत्री  
 Eastern meadow bunting *Aves* कश्मीर शादल भारीट  
 Eastern meadow pipit *Aves* प्राच्य शादल तुलिका  
 Eastern moulted sedge-warbler *Aves* पूर्वीय क्षत्र-कृजिनी  
 Eastern orphean warbler *Aves* (from Turkestan तुर्क) तुर्क कृजिनी  
 Eastern palm swift *Aves* प्राच्य ताल-दुर्वल  
 Eastern peregrine falcon *Aves* जम्बुद्वीप क्षिप्र-रथेन  
 Eastern purple heron *Aves* पूर्वीय नीलास्य एक  
 eastern range (as, in the Police Department) पूर्वीय परिक्षेत्र  
 Eastern red-breasted fly catcher *Aves* पूर्वीय नारग-वक्षस शलभाश  
 Eastern red legged falcon *Aves* पूर्वीय रक्त-पाद रथेन  
 Eastern red-spotted blue throat *Aves* पूर्वीय रक्त विन्दु श्याम कण्ठ  
 Eastern reef heron *Aves* प्राच्य वेला-यक  
 Eastern ringed plover *Aves* प्राच्य सर्पपी टिट्ठिम  
 Eastern rock sparrow *Aves* पूर्वीय शल-चटक  
 Eastern rook *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर सव काक (found in North-West of India)  
 Eastern rose-ringed paroquet *Aves* प्राच्य पाटल कण्ठक शुक  
 Eastern rosy tern *Aves* रक्ता पाटला कुररी  
 Eastern ruby throat *Aves* पूर्वीय मणि-ज्जट

Eastern rufous-bellied woodpecker *Aves* प्राच्य बारकोदर काण्डकूट  
 Eastern sand-martin *Aves* पूर्वीय सैकत-चदी  
 Eastern sand plover *Aves* पूर्वीय बालु-टिट्ठिम  
 Eastern scops owl *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर ऊर्ध्व-कर्ण उलूक (in India it is only a winter straggler into the extreme N W)  
 Eastern sky lark *Aves* (found in North-West India) पश्चिमोत्तर भारद्वाज  
 Eastern slaty-blue flycatcher *Aves* मणिपुर नील शलभाश  
 Eastern solitary snipe *Aves* प्राच्य एकल पकड़ीर  
 Eastern spotted flycatcher *Aves* विन्दु प्रपत् शलभाश  
 Eastern spotted forktail *Aves* पूर्वीय प्रपद् द्विपुच्छ  
 Eastern spotted scops owl *Aves* प्राच्य पुष्पित ऊर्ध्व-कर्ण उलूक  
 Eastern steppe eagle *Aves* प्राच्य मरु-सुपर्ण  
 Eastern stock-pigeon *Aves* विन्दु तर-पारावत  
 Eastern swallow *Aves* प्राच्य भाण्डीक  
 Eastern swift *Aves* गान्धार दुर्वल-चटक  
 Eastern tawny pipit *Aves* पारसीक पिंग तुलिका  
 Eastern terek sandpiper *Aves* लघु उन्नत-चन्चु जलरक  
 Eastern twite *Aves* पूर्वीय चटका  
 Eastern variegated laughing-thrush *Aves* चित्र-तनु वाक्का  
 Eastern whumbrel *Aves* मलयक उप-कुररी  
 Eastern white eye *Aves* प्राच्य मल्लिकाक्ष मञ्जिका  
 Eastern white pelican *Aves* सिन्दु महा-प्लव  
 Eastern white spotted blue-throat *Aves* कश्मीर श्वेत विन्दु श्याम-कण्ठ  
 Eastern white stork *Aves* प्राच्य राजवक्र  
 Eastern woodchat-shrike *Aves* क्षुप प्रिय लट्ठपक  
 Eastern wood-pigeon *Aves* प्राच्य वन-पारावत  
 Eastern yellow hammer *Aves* पारसीक पीत-भारीट  
 East Himalayan silver fir (*Abies webbiana*) तालीशपत्र *m*  
 East India Company भारत समवाय

East Indian arrowroot (*Curcuma angustifolia*) तपक्षीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 East Indian kino = kino *Pharm* निखटिर *m*  
 East Indian oil *Chem* पूर्व-भारत-तैल  
 East Indian wine palm (*Caryota urens*) मद्यद्रुम *m* (B M)  
 East India root *Pharm* पूर्व भारत-मूल  
 East Indies द्वीपान्तर *n* (ancient word), भारत द्वीपसमूह *m*  
 easting *n* *Surv* पूर्वान्तर *n*  
 Eastman yellow = filter yellow  
 east northeast (ENE) पूर्वशानो *f* (पूर्व)  
 east of north (NE) उत्तर-पूर्व *f* (उपूर्व)  
 east of northeast (NEE) पेशान-पूर्व *f* (उपूर्व)  
 east of south (SE) दक्षिण-पूर्व *f* (दपूर्व)  
 east of southeast (SEE) आग्नेय-पूर्व *f* (आपूर्व)  
 Easton's syrup (=syrup of ferrous phosphate with quinine and strychnine) *Pharm* जयोभात्रि मिष्टोद (विन्तरी तथा विपतिन्दुकी सति अयन्य आस्त्रोय मिष्टोद)  
 east southeast (ESE) पूर्वशानो *f* (पूर्व आ)  
 eastwards पूर्व की ओर  
 east zone पूर्व प्रदेश  
 easy 1 सुगम, सुकर, सुबोध, सुस-  
 2 (a money market in which funds are plentiful and interest rates low) सुलभद्रव्य  
 easy chair सुपासन्दी  
 easy grade = easy gradient  
 easy gradient = easy grade सुगम प्रवणक, सुगम प्रावण्य  
 easy market सुलभद्रव्य विपणि  
 easy reference सुगम निर्देश  
 easy terms सुकर नियन्धन (निबन्धन Const)  
 eat *vb* खाना, भोजन करना, जीसना  
 eatable खाद्य, भक्ष्य  
 eating house आहार-गृह  
 E A to Govt (Electrical Adviser to Government) शा वि म (शानसीय विद्युत्-मन्त्रणाकार)  
 eau *Chem* सलिल *n*  
 eau de Cologne (composed of alcohol and certain aromatic oils) वासव सलिल (वास perfume + व alcohol)  
 eau de Javelle (a solution of potassium hypochlorite) दहान्पनीरित सलिल



eau de Javelle green = javel green  
(a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरी in  
hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीताहरी  
eau de Labarraque (a solution of  
sodium hypochlorite) Chem क्षारातृप-  
नोरित सलिल

eaves (of a building) वलीक (ancient  
word), वलीकतट न, मोलती, भोरी, छदि-  
तट न (edge of roof)  
eaves board वलीक-फलक  
eaves-dropper श्रवण कासुक, प्रच्छन्नश्रावी

(इन्) m

EB (Economic Botanist to Govern-  
ment) आ उ (शासकीय आर्थिक उद्भिदिज्ञ)

EB 17 (a variety of rice) आ उ १७  
(E B is short for Economic Bota-  
nist आर्थिक उद्भिदिज्ञ)

Eb (erbium) रक् (रक्तला)

ebb अवतार-वेला f, भाटा

ebbing tide अवतार-वेला, भाटा

ebb tide अवतार-वेला, भाटा

flood tide पर-वेला, उवार (see tide)

Ebenaceae Bot तिन्दु-कुल n

Ebenales Bot तिन्दु-गोत्र n

ebeneus Bot Tax (ebony black) कुदार-  
कृष्ण

ebeninus Bot Tax (ebony-like) कुदा-  
राम

Eberhard's wedge system Forestry  
स्फान-पद्धति

Eberthella (E) (its type genus is  
typhoid germ) आन्त्रज्वराणु-प्रजाति (आ  
ज्व)

E alcaligenes क्षारकजन आ ज्व

E belfastiensis (resembles E typhi,  
found in a disease in Belfast  
resembling typhoid fever) आन्त्र-  
ज्वराम आ ज्व

E betotensis (causes a disease with  
typhoid like symptoms) उपान्त्रज्वर-  
आ ज्व

E dysenteriae = Shigella dysen-  
teriae

E enteria (from intestinal dischar-  
ges) मल-आ ज्व

E pyogenes पूयजन आ ज्व

E talavensis (found in intestinal  
discharges in typhoid fever) विष्ठा-  
आ ज्व

E typhosa = Eberth's bacillus, E  
typhi, Bacterium typhi, Bact  
typhosum, Bacillus typhosus  
(the cause of typhoid fever in

man) सामान्य आ ज्व

Eberth's bacillus = Eberthella  
typhosa

ebblain = para-xanthine Chem परा-  
पीती f

Ebner's glands Zool (albuminous or  
serous secreting glands in the pos-  
terior part of the tongue—Dorland)  
रसनाग्रन्थि

eboli blue 4 B = diamine blue 3 B

eboli new blue 2B = diamine blue  
BX

ebonite कुदारदृषि m, कुदार-

ebonite flat rule चिपिट कुदार-रेखक

ebonite indicator कुदार-देशित्र

ebony (difficult to split) कुदार, कुदारवृक्ष  
m (कुदार is an ancient word in this  
sense)

ebony tree कुदार-वृक्ष

ebracteate adj Bot (without bracts)  
निपत्र रहित, अनिपत्र (निपत्र bract)

ebriety मद्यमत्तता f

ebullient adj बुद्बुदत्

ebullimeter = ebullioscope बुद्बुदक्ष  
m

ebullioscopic equation बुद्बुदक्षीय समी-  
कार

ebullioscopic method बुद्बुदक्षीय रीति

ebullioscopy बुद्बुदक्षा f

ebullition बुद्बुदन n

EC (Establishment Clerk) स्था लि  
(स्थापना-लिपिक)

EC (Excise Commissioner) उ आ  
(उच्छुल्क-आयुक्त)

ec- उत्-

ECA (Economic Co operation Ad-  
ministration) आ स प्र (आर्थिक-सहयोग-  
प्रशासन)

ecad Bot (ecology पारिस्थिकी + ad) पारि-  
स्थिक n

phyad पैथक

Ecardines = Inarticulata असधायि-गण  
m

Ecballium Bot (fr Gk ekballon 'to  
throw out') उत्क्षीरक प्रजाति

E elaterium = squirting cucumber  
(it bursts from the peduncle when  
ripe, forcibly ejecting the seeds)  
स्फोटी उत्क्षीरक (with स्फोटी of  
elaterium 'one that disperses or  
spreads')

echoic adj 1 प्रसावक  
2 गर्भोत्सारक, गर्भपातक

Echolum Bot नीलाम्बरा-प्रजाति

E linnæum (leaves shining and  
dark green—Basu) सामान्य-नीला-  
म्बरा (Tam नीलाम्बरी)

eccentric adj 1 (deviating from the  
centre) उन्मध्य, उत्केन्द्र

2 (opp to concentric सकेन्द्र) असकेन्द्र  
(not having the same centre)

eccentrically Zool उत्केन्द्रतया, बहिष्केन्द्र-  
तया, बहिष्केन्द्र

eccentric angle Astron (of a point on  
an ellipse, angle at the centre) केन्द्रे-  
कोण

eccentric anomaly Astron केन्द्रे कौणि-  
कान्तर

eccentric crank Rly Eng उत्केन्द्र कूर्पर

eccentric fixation उन्मध्य लक्षबन्धन

eccentricity उत्केन्द्रता, असकेन्द्रता f

eccentric sheave Mach उन्मध्य प्रसीती

eccentric strap Mach उन्मध्य पट्टक

ecchymosis Med नील

ecclesiastic n (a person) पादरी

ecclesiastic adj गिरजासवन्धी, धार्मिक

divine दिव्य, ईश्वरीय

theologian धर्मशास्त्री

ecclesiastical calendar धार्मिक तिथिपत्री

ecclesiastical censure धार्मिक प्रतिनिन्दन

ecclesiastical charity धार्मिक पूत

Ecclesiastical Commissioner धर्मायुक्त

ecclesiastical corporation धार्मिक निगम

ecclesiastical law धर्म-विधि

ecclesiastical matters धार्मिक विषय

ecdysis Zool त्वक्पातन, त्वक्पतन n

ECE (Economic Commission for  
Europe) ह आ आ (ह्रविपीय आर्थिक आयोग),

यू आ आ (यूरोपीय आर्थिक आयोग)

ecesis Plant Ecol (the establishment  
of a migrant plant in a new habitat

ec- 'out' + -esis) उद्गमस्थान n

ecgonidine Chem न्याचेतनेयी f

ecgonine (obtained by decompo-  
sition of cocaine प्राचेतनी) Chem

न्याचेतनी f

ethyl benzoyl ecgonine दधुल-धूपल

न्याचेतनी

hydro-chloride ecgonine उद-नीरेय

न्याचेतनी

methyl-benzoyl ecgonine प्रोदल-धूपल

न्याचेतनी

echard Ecol (the water in the soil  
which is not available to plants)  
अप्रयोज्य जल, अप्राप्य जल n

echelon Mil, Optics नि श्रेणी f (cf Hindi

-ectasia (Gk *ek* 'out' उत् + *teinein* 'to stretch' तन्) -उत्तन  
 ectethmoid bone *Zool* बहिस्तितवस्थि *n*  
 (external to the ethmoid)  
 ecto बहि -, बाह्य-  
 Ectocarpaceae *Bot* एकसूत्रयन्त्रक-कुल *n*  
 Ectocarpales *Bot* एकसूत्रयन्त्रक-गोत्र *n*  
 Ectocarpus *Bot* एकसूत्रयन्त्रक-प्रजाति  
 (body of single filament of cells—  
 monosiphonous structure)  
 E secundus (there is a difference in  
 the size of the gametes, and in  
 such cases it is seen that the  
 smaller ones cluster around the  
 larger ones—McLean I 113) द्वैध  
 एकसूत्रयन्त्रक  
 E siliculosus (it is a common spe-  
 cies) सामान्य एकसूत्रयन्त्रक  
 Ectocion *Paleontol* (had teeth of a  
 type similar to those of perisso-  
 dactyls, although not itself an an-  
 cestor of the odd toed forms—  
 Romei p 303) त्रिसमागुलदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Ectoconus *Zool* बाह्यशंकु प्रजाति  
 ectocuneiform *adj* *Zool* बहि स्फानरूप  
 ectocyst *Zool* (external layer of the  
 walls of the zoecia) बाह्यकोष्ठ *m*  
 ectoderm *Zool* बहि स्तर *m*  
 ectoenzyme (extra cellular enzyme)  
 बाह्यनिकर *m*  
 ecto-ethmoid *adj* बाह्य-तैतय  
 ectoloph *Zool* (the two outer cusps  
 of the upper molars may form a  
 ridge, called the ectoloph—Romer  
 p 249) बाह्यकूट *n*  
 protoloph अग्रकूट  
 metaloph पश्चकूट  
 ectomy उच्छेद *m*, उच्छेदन *n*  
 ectoparasite *Zool* बहि परजीवी  
 ectophloic *adj* *Bot* बाह्याधोवाहिक (see  
 -phloic)  
 ectophloic siphonostele *Bot* बाह्याधो-  
 वाहिक निनालरम्भ  
 ectopic gestation स्थानभ्रष्ट गर्भाविस्था  
 ectoplasm *Biol* (the outer compact  
 hyaline layer of protoplasm in a  
 cell) बहि प्ररस *m*  
 ectoplasmic *adj* बहि प्ररसीय  
 Ectoprocta = Bryozoa *Zool* (anus  
 opening outside) बहिगुंदा *m pl*  
 ectopterygoid *Anat* बाह्यत्रिण्णी  
 ectospore *Mycol* (an exogenous spore)  
 बहिर्वीजाणु *m*

ectosymbiosis *Plant Pathol* (symbio-  
 sis in which the microsymbiote  
 develops in the outside of the body  
 of the other symbiote) बहि सहजीवन  
*n*  
 ectotrophic *adj* (fungus) (forming a  
 cover over roots of certain plants)  
 नहिर्वर्षी (इन्)  
 ectotrophic mycorrhiza बहि-रूवकमूलता  
*f* (ectotrophic "when a fungus  
 clothes a root only externally"—  
 Jackson)  
 ectotympanic *Anat* बाह्य-पटहास्थि *n*  
 ectozoon (*pl* ectozoa) *Zool* बहिर्जीवी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 ectopite बन्तुलोसिज *m* (बन्तु brown, ले-  
 for लोहक manganese, न for सन्तीय  
 silicate, ख for एनिन mineral)  
 eczema *Med* विसर्प *m* (ancient word,  
 and also used in Marathi along  
 with रसप, इमव)  
 E D (electricity duty) वि शु (विद्युत्-  
 शुल्क)  
 edaphic *adj* *Plant Ecol* मृदीय, मृदा-  
 edaphic climax *Plant Ecol* मृदीय काष्ठा  
 edaphic factor *Plant Ecol* मृदा कारक  
 edaphology (science of soil) मृदा-  
 विज्ञान *n*, मादिकी *f*  
 Edaphosaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *edaphos*  
 'bottom, ground') धरासरट-प्रजाति  
 E cruciger (ship lizard) शीतभर  
 धरासरट (शीत 'sail'—see Lull 1948  
 ed p 459 fig 142)  
 Ed Asich = *i* Draconis *Astron* नवम  
 अजर *m*  
 E D.C.T mixture (ethylene dichlo-  
 ride carbon tetrachloride mixture)  
 द द्विप्रच मिश्र (द्विचुञ्चल द्विनीरेय प्राणर  
 चतुर्नीरेय मिश्र)  
 chlorosol नीरलयन  
 killoptera पत्रिमार  
 eddoes (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *f* (B,  
 N, M), कचालू  
 eddy भ्रमर *m*  
 eddy current *Elec* भ्रमर-वाह, भ्रमर-विद्यु-  
 द्वाह  
 edema स्फाय, शोक *m*  
 -edema -स्फाय *m*  
 edematous *adj* उदस्फीत (*Cf* distended  
 स्फीत)  
 Edentata *Zool* (front teeth absent)  
 अनग्रदन्ता *m pl*, अनग्रदन्त गण *m* (गण  
 order)

edentulous *adj* (without teeth) अदन्त  
 Eder's solution *Chem* (a solution of  
 mercuric chloride पारदिक नीरेय and  
 ammonium oxalate त्रिन्नातु निग्मीय)  
 पातिमीय विलयन  
 edestan *Biochem* (the protean deriv-  
 ed from edestin) आयकिन्त्र *n*  
 Edestidae (Gk *edestes* 'eater') भक्षक-  
 वंश *m*  
 edestin (Gk *edestos* 'eatable' + *-in*,  
 formerly, a globulin found in many  
 edible seeds) *Biochem* आयकि *f*  
 Edestosaur *Paleontol* (Gk *edestes*  
 'devourer' + *saurus*) भक्षिसरट-प्रजाति  
 edge (akin to Sanskrit अग्नि) 1 तट *m*,  
 अग्नि *f*  
 2 (of a knife) धारा *f*, धार  
 3 *Suro* अग्नि *f*  
 border सीमारेखा, प्रत्यन्त  
 boundary सीमा, परिबन्ध  
 frontier सीमान्त  
 confines मसीमाय, सीमाप्रदेश  
 precincts प्रसीमाण्  
 limit सीमा  
 margin प्रान्त  
 end अन्त, छोर  
 rim श्रवि  
 edged rock *Geog* सकोण शैल, सतट शैल  
 edge filtration = stream line filtration  
*Chem* अग्नि-पावन  
 edge of a prism सक्षेत्र तट  
 edge of eyelid वर्धन-तट  
 edible *adj* भक्ष्य, खाद्य, खाने योग्य  
 edible animal fat भक्ष्य पशु-वसा  
 edible bird भक्ष्य पक्षी  
 edible calyces of the fruit भक्ष्य पुष्प-  
 कोप  
 edible chestnut = sweet chestnut  
 स्वादु आरुणि  
 edible date (*Phoenix dactylifera*) पिण्ड  
 खजूर *m* (B, N, M)  
 edible earth भक्ष्य मृत्तिका  
 edible fats भक्ष्य स्निग्धपदार्थ  
 edible fruit भक्ष्य फल  
 edible hibiscus (*Hibiscus esculentus*)  
 भेण्डी *f* (B, N, M), मिण्डी  
 edible hydrogenated vegetable oil  
 भक्ष्य उदजनित घनस्पति-तैल, घनस्पति-धी  
 edible-nest swiftlet भक्ष्य-नीड दुर्बलिका  
 (दुर्बल ancient name of the bird  
 swift)  
 edible oil and fat committee भक्ष्य तैल  
 तथा-स्नेह समिति

edible pine (*Pinus gerardiana*) स्वादु

सरल, चिलगोजा

edible product भक्ष्य पदार्थ

edible stemmed-vine (*Vitis quadrangularis*) अस्थियुजा *f* (MW अस्थियुज, Hin हडजोट)

edible syrup (syrup of edibles, like banana, oranges, lemon, etc) भक्ष्य मिश्रित

edible vegetable oil वनस्पति घी

edict राजाज्ञा *f*

Edison-Lalande cell चारोदीय-कोशा

Edison's accumulator (having a nickel-plated steel container) रूप-कायस संचित्र

edit *vb* संपादन करना

edited *adj* संपादिन

editing संपादन *n*

edition संस्करण *n*

editor संपादक *m*

editorial संपादकीय *n*

editors and press representatives पत्र-संपादक और पत्र-प्रतिनिधि

Edriasteroidea Paleontol (sac-like body) च्यूनकाय-वर्ग *m*

Edrioasteroidea = Edriasteroidea

Educabilia Zool (a superorder) शिक्ष्य-महागण *m*

educable capacity शिक्ष्य सामर्थ्य

educand शिक्ष्य *m*

educate *vb* 1 शिक्षण, शिक्षा देना, पढ़ाना  
लिखाना (teach अध्यापन)

2 (to develop or cultivate mentally or morally) विकासन, विकास करना

education शिक्षण *n*, शिक्षा *f*

instruction शिक्षण, निदेशन, सशिक्षण

pedagogics सशिक्षा

training प्रशिक्षण

specific education निशिष्ट शिक्षण

vocational education व्यावसायिक शिक्षण

educational *adj* शैक्षणिक, शिक्षा-, शिक्षण

educational aim शिक्षण उद्देश्य

educational and military attainments शैक्षणिक और सैनिक योग्यताएँ

educational and technical standards शैक्षणिक और प्रावैधिक स्तर

educational board शिक्षा-मण्डल

educational certificate शैक्षणिक प्रमाण-पत्र

educational conference शिक्षा-समेलन

educational department शिक्षा-विभाग, शिक्षण-विभाग

educational doctrine शिक्षण-सिद्धान्त

educational endowment शिक्षार्थ नीति

educational grant शिक्षा अनुदान

educational institute = institute विद्यालय *m*

educational institution शिक्षण-संस्था

educational loans शिक्षा के लिए उधार

educationally शिक्षा की दृष्टि से (Const),

शिक्षादृष्टि से

educationally unqualified शिक्षादृष्टि से अनर्ह

educational measure शैक्षणिक कार्य

educational organization शिक्षण-संघ-टन

educational policy शिक्षण नीति

educational project शिक्षण-परियोजना

educational psychology शिक्षण-मनो-

विज्ञान, शैक्षणिक मनोविज्ञान

Educational Publicity Officer शैक्षणिक प्रकाशनाधिकारी

educational purpose शैक्षणिक उद्देश्य

educational qualification शिक्षाद्वैता,

शैक्षणिक योग्यता

educational scheme शिक्षण-योजना

Educational Service शिक्षण-सेवा

Educational (General) Service

शिक्षण (सामान्य) सेवा

educational society शिक्षा-समिति

educational test शैक्षणिक परीक्षा

educationist 1 (one versed in theories

of education) शिक्षण विज्ञ *m*

2 (one who advocates education)

शिक्षणवादी (इन्) *m*

3 (one who promotes education)

शिक्षण-प्रसारक *m*

education loan शिक्षा-उधार

Education Manual शिक्षा-नियमावलि

education of the general public जन-

साधारण की शिक्षा

education regulations शिक्षण-विनियम

education secretariat शिक्षा-सचिवालय

education through craft शिल्प द्वारा शिक्षा

educative *adj* शिक्षाप्रद, शिक्षण, शैक्षणिक

educative material शिक्षण सामग्री

educative significance शैक्षणिक महत्त्व, शैक्षणिक अर्थ

educative work शैक्षणिक कार्य

educator शिक्षक *m*

educate (Lat *e* 'out' + *ducere* 'to lead')

Chem उन्नयन *n*

educt *n* Chem उन्नीत *n*

eduction 1 Logic उन्नयन *n*

2 Steam Engines उन्नयन *n*

eductor Mach (a steam ejector) उन्ना-

यक, प्रवाहोन्नायक *m*

edulis Bot Tax (edible) भक्ष्य

Edwardsia Zool (a genus, having

eight mesenteries and living in

tubes in sand) अष्टान्त्रयुज प्रजाति

E elaparedu सामान्य अष्टान्त्रयुज

Edwardsiidae Zool अष्टान्त्रयुज-वंश *m*

E E (errors excepted) Com वि नो (विभ्रम शोध)

E E (Executive Engineer) नि अ (निष्पादन अभियन्ता)

eel सर्पमीन *m*

eelgrass (*Vallisneria spiralis*) सलिल-कुन्तल *m* (MW)

eelpout Zool (contains viviparous

species Compare its genus name

Zoarces lit 'life giving') जीवजमीन *m*

eelshaped *adj* सर्पमीनकार

eelworm (any of various small round-worms) सर्पकृमि *m*

erie = thousand-leaf (*Achillea mille-folium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*

eebridge = saltwort (*Salsola kalz*) लवणरादप *m*

eevy (*Hedera helix*) मारवटली *f*

efface *vb* मिटाना, उल्लोपन

obliterate अभिलोपन

expunge अपलोपन, निकाल देना

erase उद्घर्षण, मिटाना

cancel विलोपन

effect *n* 1 प्रभाव *m* (Const)

2 परिणाम *m*, फल *n*, विपाक *m*

3 (weight) भार *m*

4 Logic कार्य *n* (cause and effect कार्य-कारण)

effect *vb* करना, निष्पादन

to this effect इस आशय का, इस उद्देश्य का

order to this effect इस आशय का आदेश

a certificate to this effect इस आशय का प्रमाणपत्र

carry into effect, give effect to कार्यान्वित करना

in effect वस्तुतः

effective *adj* परिणामी, विपाकी, प्रभावी, प्रभावशाली (इन्), साधक, कार्यसाधक,

वास्तविक, ठीक ठीक

effective acid Chem विपाकी अम्ल

effective and continuous control

वास्तविक और सतत नियन्त्रण

effective check and control वास्तविक

परीक्षण और नियन्त्रण  
 effective demand *Econ* वास्तविक अभि-  
 याचन  
 effective density *Phys* विपाकी घनता  
 effective diameter *Mach* विपाकी व्यास  
 effective discharge (of its duties) ठीक  
 ठीक निर्वहन  
 effective execution ठीक ठीक निष्पादन  
 effective exercise of power शक्ति का  
 परिणामी प्रयोग  
 effective force विपाकी बल  
 effective horsepower विपाकी अश्वशक्ति  
 effective length *Mach* विपाकी आयाम  
 effective light intensity विपाकी प्रकाश-  
 चण्डता  
 effectively कार्यसाधक रूप में (*Const*),  
 सफलतापूर्वक  
 effective means कार्यसाधक उपाय, परि-  
 णामी साधन  
 effectiveness प्रभाविता, परिणामिता, कार्य-  
 साधकता *f*  
 effective nuclear charge वास्तविक न्यूट्रि-  
 प्रभार  
 effective output वास्तविक प्रदा  
 effective provision वास्तविक उपबन्ध  
 effective quantum number विपाकी  
 ऊर्जा-संख्या  
 effective rainfall परिणामी वर्षा  
 effective resistance *Elec* विपाकी रोध  
 effective surface *Hydrostatics* विपाकी  
 तल  
 effective temperature विपाकी ताप  
 effective value = root-mean-square  
 volts or amperes विपाकी अर्ध  
 effective volts *Elec* विपाकी शुशक्ल  
 effective volume विपाकी परिमा  
 effective wave length विपाकी तरंग-  
 आयाम  
 effector organ *Physiol* कार्यकारी अंग  
 effector region *Bot* प्रभावित प्रदेश  
 effects 1 *Law* परिसंपत्ति *f*  
 2 सभार *m*, द्रव्य *n*, वस्तुएं  
 3 (*proceeds*) उदय *m*  
 property संपत्ति  
 assets परिमपत्  
 fee संपत्  
 estate संपदा  
 effect sale विक्रय करना, बेचना  
 effects and things परिसंपत्ति और वस्तुएं  
 effects not cleared = no effects *Com*  
 द्रव्य नास्ति, द्रव्य नहीं है  
 effects of a deceased person दिवंगत  
 व्यक्ति की परिसंपत्ति

effectual *adj* प्रभावी, सप्रभाव  
 effectual cancellation प्रभावी विलोपन  
 effectual demand *Econ* सप्रभावी  
 अभियाचन  
 effeminate *adj* स्त्रैण  
 effeminate voice स्त्रैण स्वर  
 effluent *adj* *Physiol* अपवाही (इन्)  
 effluent arch *Zool* अपवाही चाप  
 effluent branchial artery *Zool* अप-  
 वाही क्लोम रोहिणी  
 effluent renal sinus *Zool* अपवाही वृक्क-  
 कोटर  
 effervesce *vb* प्रबुद्बुदन  
 effervescence प्रबुद्बुदन *n*  
 effervescent *adj* *Chem* प्रबुद्बुद  
 effervescent mixture प्रबुद्बुद मिश्र  
 effervescent salt प्रबुद्बुद लवण  
 effervescing steel *Metal* प्रबुद्बुद वज्रा-  
 यस्  
 effete matter क्षेप्य पदार्थ  
 efficacious *adj* प्रभावी, लाभकारी (इन्),  
 कार्यसाधक, अभीष्टसाधक  
 efficiency 1 *Mech* (the ratio of useful  
 work done by a machine to the  
 energy supplied) कार्यानुपात *m*, कार्य-  
 निष्पत्ति *f*  
 2 दक्षता *f*, नैपुण्य *n*, कार्यक्षमता, क्षमता,  
 कार्यसाधनता, कार्यनिष्पत्ति *f*  
 efficiency and discipline दक्षता और  
 अनुशासन  
 efficiency and satisfactory conduct  
 दक्षता और सतोपजनक आचरण  
 efficiency bar *Admin* दक्षताबरोध *m*  
 efficiency decorations *Mil* दक्षता-  
 विभूषण  
 efficiency index प्रभाविता-देशना  
 efficiency in execution निष्पादन-दक्षता  
 efficiency of labour *Econ* श्रम-दक्षता  
 efficiency of money *Econ* सुद्रा की  
 कार्यसाधकता  
 efficiency wages *Econ* दक्षता-भूति  
 efficient *adj* दक्ष, कार्यदक्ष, निपुण, कार्य-  
 क्षम, क्षम, समर्थ, फलप्रद  
 efficient body of officers दक्ष अधिकारि-  
 वर्ग  
 efficient bookkeeping दक्ष पुस्तपालन  
 efficient cause = moving cause =  
 causa efficiens (as, labour) कर्तृ-कारण,  
 निमित्त कारण (ancient word)  
 efficient demand *Econ* समर्थ अभियाचन  
 efficient discharge of duties दक्षतापूर्वक  
 कर्तव्य-निर्वहन  
 efficient labour *Econ* दक्ष श्रम

efficiently दक्षतापूर्वक, दक्षता से, दक्षतया  
 efficient machinery कार्यक्षम तन्त्र  
 efficient manner दक्ष रीति  
 efficient performance दक्ष निष्पादन  
 efficient tillage दक्ष कर्षण, दक्ष जुताई  
 efficient training दक्ष प्रशिक्षण  
 efficient working दक्ष कार्यवहन  
 effigy प्रतिकाय *m* (*Ben*), चित्र *n*, पुतला  
 effloresce *vb* (*Lat ex + florescere*)  
*Chem* उत्फुल्लन  
 efflorescence *Chem* उत्फुल्लन *n*  
 efflorescent *adj* *Chem* उत्फुल्ल  
 effluence *Chem* उत्प्रवहन *n*  
 effluent *adj* *Chem* उत्प्रवाही (इन्)  
 effluvia *see* effluvium  
 effluvia injurious to health स्वास्थ्य के  
 लिए हानिकर प्रतिगन्ध  
 effluvium (*pl* effluvia) 1 उद्वाह *m*  
 2 दुर्गन्ध, प्रतिगन्ध *m*  
 efflux *Chem* उत्प्रवाह *m*  
 efflux of time समयोपवाह, समय का  
 बीतना  
 effort 1 प्रयत्न *m* (*see attempt*)  
 2 प्रयास *m* (exertion), बल *n*  
 effuse *vb* *Phys* (to flow out through  
 an aperture) उत्स्यन्दन  
 effusio-meter उत्स्यन्द-मान *m*  
 effusion उत्स्यन्दन *n*  
 effusion of blood रधिर उत्स्यन्दन  
 effusive *adj* *Petrog* उत्स्यन्दी (इन्)  
 effusive rock उत्स्यन्दी शैल  
 E F O Rly (Electrical Foreman) वै.टे.  
 (वैद्युत देशक)  
 eft=newt सरटिका *f*  
 e.g उदा (उदाहरणार्थ)  
 Egeria *Astron* त्रयोदश जुद्धग्रह *m*  
 egestion *Physiol* (as, of food) वहिष्करण  
 " *n*  
 egg 1 अण्डा, अण्ड *n*  
 2 = ooplast = oosphere *Bot* अण्ड *n*,  
 अण्डगोल *m*  
 egg albumen *Biochem* अण्ड-श्वेति  
 egg apparatus = germinal apparatus  
*Bot* अण्ड-साधित्र  
 egg-case अण्ड-धान *n*  
 egg cell = ovum *Biol* अण्ड-कोशा  
 egg-eater (snake) अण्डाद *m*  
 Eggertz method (method of determin-  
 ing the percentage of combined  
 carbon in iron or steel by the  
 depth of the brown colour formed  
 on dissolving the metal) लयनबभ्रुता-

## यो-रीति

egg parasite अण्ड-परजीवी

eggplant 1 भटा, बैंगन

2 (a colour, blue red नीरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त

eggshell blue=robin's egg blue (a colour, bluish-green हर्षानील in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहर्षानील

eggshell green=robin's egg blue प्रावहर्षानील

egg yellow Col Ind अण्ड-पीत

ego Psychoanalysis अह, पुद्गल m

ego-ideal Educ अहमादर्श

egoism स्वार्थ m (altruism परार्थ)

self-regarding आत्मोपकारी

self-love आत्म प्रेम

self-indulgence आत्म-निरति

selfishness स्वार्थ

self-interest आत्म-हित

egol (F egal 'equal'+phenol) Pharm तुल्यव m

egophony Med (Gk aigos 'goat' जज) अजध्वनि m

E grade Forestry रु श्रेणी

egress vb 1 (e 'out' निर्+grads 'to go' √या) निर्याण

2 Astron निर्गमन

egret बलाका f (ancient word)

Egretta Aves बलाका-प्रजाति (बलाका ancient word)

Egyptian arum (Colocasia esculenta) कचु f (B, N, M), कचाल

Egyptian bean (Nelumbo nucifera) पकज n (B, N, M)

Egyptian blue=Vestorian blue (used for ancient Egyptian mural paintings and in Pompeii, prepared now only in France) Col Ind प्राचीन नील

Egyptian carded cotton विजित मिश्रीय रुई

Egyptian cat मिश्र पिडाल

Egyptian privet (Lawsonia inermis) रक्तगर्भ m (N, M)

Egyptian scavenger vulture Aves वृहत् श्वेत भासक

Egyptian water pipit Aves मिश्र-देश जल-तुलिका

Ehretia Bot पूर्णक प्रजाति (पूर्णक a species of tree in the Rāmāyana)

E acuminata सामान्य पूर्णक (Hin puna, punia—Tr II 683)

E aspera=E laevis

E cuneata=Rotula aquatica

E floribunda=E laevis

E laevis स्निग्ध पूर्णक (laevis 'smooth' smooth bark—Tr II 682)

E obtusifolia=E aspera

E serrata=E acuminata

E I (Electrical Inspector) वि नि (विद्युत्-निरीक्षक)

E I (executive instruction) नि अ (निष्पादन-अनुदेश)

eichbergite ताम्रशिज m (ता- for ताम्र copper, अ- for अवयव non, मि- for मिश्रित bismuth, अ- for अजन anti-mony, श- for शुल्व sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Eichhornia Bot नीलारुणा-प्रजाति

E crassipes सामान्य नीलारुणा

eiconogen (a photographic developer, sodium salt of 1-amino 2 naphthol-6 sulphonic acid) Col Ind चित्र-विकासी (इन्) m

eidetic (imagery) adj विशद

eidetic Psychol (a person with vivid images) विशद मूर्तिक m

eidetic image Psychol विशद मूर्ति

eidograph Surv इष्टमापलिख m

eight-dram bottle अष्ट शाण-कूपी

eighteen pounder (fieldgun) Mil अष्टादश-प्राञ्जलि (क्षेत्र शतघ्नी)

eightfold adj अष्टगुण, आठगुना

eightkeyed adj अष्टकुञ्चिक

eight-monthly return ticket Rly आठमास के लिए प्रत्यागतेन-पत्रक

eight sided adj अष्ट पार्श्व

eight-wheeled locomotive अष्ट-चक्र चलित्र

eight wheeler Rly अष्टचक्री (इन्) m

eileber (Altharia officinalis) लज्जुतसर्प m

Eimeria Zool (a genus found in intestines and organs connected with it आन्त्रादिक) आन्त्रादिक प्रजाति

E schubergu (found in the intestines of the centipede) शतपाद-आन्त्रादिक

E stiedae शश-आन्त्रादिक (शश rabbit)

E wenyoni मानुष-आन्त्रादिक -em, eine Chem -इन m

Einstein formula (relation between mass and energy) पुओर्जा-सूत्र

Eisenglas=fayalite

Eisenia Zool धरालता प्रजाति (Of महीरुना 'earthworm')

E foetida (it is luminescent) चकासि-धरालता

either adj एकतर, अन्यतर, कोई एक, कोई सा, अथवा

either of survivor दो में से कोई उत्तर-जीवी

either way दोनो ओर

ejaculatio praecox कालपूर्व रेत स्राव

ejaculatory duct = ductus ejaculatorius Anat निषेचन-प्रणाली

eject vb Law निष्कासित करना, निकालना

evict अधिनिष्कासन

oust अपसारण

disseizin अधिधारणोत्सादन, भूमि से

निकालना

ejected adj Law निष्कासित

ejection Law निष्कासन n

ejectment Law 1 निष्कासन n

2 निष्कासन-वाद m

ejector Rly विष्कामक, निक्षेपक, उन्नायक m

ejector air valve उन्नायक वायु-कपाट

ejector cone Rly क्षिप-शंकु

ejectum ध्वसावशेष m

ejusdem generis Law सजातीय

eka-boron Chem एक-टाकण

eka-tantalum Chem एक-सहातु

ekka (one horse conveyance) इक्का, एकाश्वक m

E L (earned leave) अ अ (अर्जित अवकाश)

elaborate adj परिष्कृत, जटिल, सूक्ष्म, निपुणकृत, निष्पन्न विस्तृत, विस्तीर्ण

elaborate arrangement जटिल विन्यास

elaborated food material Bot निष्पन्न अन्न-द्रव्य

elaborate enquiry विस्तृत परिपृच्छा

elaborate report विस्तृत प्रतिवेदन

Elachoceras Zool (Gk elachys 'small') क्षुद्रशृंग-प्रजाति

Elachura Aves (Gk elachys 'small' अल्प, oura 'tail' पुच्छ) अल्पपुच्छ-प्रजाति

Elaeagnaceae Bot ककोली-कुल

Elaeagnus Bot ककोली-प्रजाति

E angustifolia=E hortensis

E hortensis (Bohemian olive, oleaster, Jerusalem willow) कटु-ककोली

E latifolia पृथुपगं ककोली

E umbellata सामान्य ककोली (Pan-



general election महा-निर्वाचन, साधारण निर्वाचन (Const)  
 equitable doctrine of election *Law* वरण का साम्य-सिद्धान्त  
 election agent निर्वाचन-अभिकर्ता  
 election by single transferable vote एकल सक्राम्य मत द्वारा निर्वाचन  
 election campaign निर्वाचन-अभियान  
 Election Commission निर्वाचन-आयोग  
 Election Commissioner निर्वाचन आयुक्त (Const)  
 election day निर्वाचन दिन  
 election district निर्वाचन मण्डल  
 electioneer *vb* (to work in an election) निर्वाचन में काम करना  
 election expenses निर्वाचन व्यय  
 election judges निर्वाचन-निर्णायक  
 election malpractices निर्वाचन कदाचरण  
 election offences and petitions निर्वाचन अपराध और याचिकाएँ  
 election of remedies उपचार-वरण  
 election of speaker अध्यक्ष का निर्वाचन  
 election petition निर्वाचन-याचिका  
 election priority निर्वाचन पूर्वाता  
 election returns निर्वाचन-विवरण  
 election tribunal निर्वाचन अधिकरण (Const)  
 elective localization *Parasitol* इष्ट-स्थान-वसन *n*  
 elector निर्वाचक *m*  
 electoral *adj* निर्वाचक, निर्वाचकीय  
 electoral college (body of presidential electors) निर्वाचक-गण (Const), प्रधान निर्वाचक-गण *m*  
 electoral constituency निर्वाचन-क्षेत्र  
 electoral district निर्वाचन-मण्डल  
 electoral division निर्वाचक समण्डल  
 electoral franchise निर्वाचनाधिकार, निर्वाचक-मताधिकार  
 electoral right निर्वाचन अधिकार  
 electoral roll निर्वाचक-नामावलि (Const), निर्वाचकावलि  
 electoral rolls (*pl*) निर्वाचक-गण *m* (Const)  
 electoral rules निर्वाचन-नियम  
 electorate 1 (a body of electors) निर्वाचक वर्ग *m*  
 2 (electoral district) निर्वाचक मण्डल *n* (Const)  
 Electra =  $\beta$  Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron* द्वितीयक वृषभ *m*  
 electric *adj* विद्युद्-, वैद्युत  
 hydro-electric जल-विद्युद्-, जल-वैद्युत

steam-electric वाष्प-विद्युद्, वाष्प-वैद्युत  
 oil electric तैल विद्युद्, तैल-वैद्युत  
 coal electric अगार विद्युद्, अगार-वैद्युत  
 thermal electric तापीय विद्युद्-, तापीय वैद्युत, ताप-वैद्युत  
 electric activity विद्युत-कार्यशक्ति  
 electrical *adj* वैद्युत, विद्युद्-  
 Electrical Adviser and Electric Inspector to Government शासकीय विद्युन्मन्त्रणाकार तथा विद्युन्निरीक्षक  
 Electrical Adviser to Government शासकीय विद्युन्मन्त्रणाकार  
 electrical amplifier विद्युद्-गुणक  
 Electrical and Mechanical Engineer वैद्युत तथा यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 electrical apparatus विद्युत्-साधित्र, बिजली के साधित्र  
 electrical appliance विद्युद्-उपकरण  
 electrical charge वैद्युत प्रभार  
 electrical communications विद्युत्-संचार  
 electrical conductor विद्युत् संचालक  
 Electrical Contractor's Licensing and Wiremen's Examination Board विद्युत् सविदाकार अनुज्ञापन तथा तन्तुकार परीक्षा मण्डल  
 electrical dissociation *Chem* वैद्युत निरायोजन  
 electrical division वैद्युत सभाग  
 electrical energy विद्युद्-ऊर्जा, वैद्युत ऊर्जा  
 Electrical Engineer वैद्युत अभियन्ता  
 electrical engineering वैद्युत आभियान्त्रिकी  
 electrical equipment विद्युत्-सम्भार, वैद्युत सम्भार  
 electrical field विद्युत्-क्षेत्र  
 electrical foreman वैद्युत देशक  
 electrical goods विद्युद् वस्तुएं, बिजली की वस्तुएं  
 electrical images *Phys* विद्युत् प्रतिमूर्ति  
 Electrical Inspector विद्युन्-निरीक्षक  
 Electrical Inspector to Government शासकीय विद्युन्निरीक्षक  
 electrical installation विद्युद्-अधिष्ठापन  
 electrical instrument वैद्युत उपकरण  
 electrical laboratory विद्युत्-प्रयोगशाला  
 electrically active विद्युत्-क्रिय  
 electrically conducting विद्युत्-संचाली (इन्)  
 electrically discharged विद्युद् निःसृत, अनियुतित  
 electrically driven विद्युच्चालित  
 electrical overseer विद्युद्-अधिदर्शक

electrical plant वैद्युत सयन्त्र  
 electrical power वैद्युत शक्ति  
 electrical property वैद्युत गुण  
 electrical reaction विद्युत्-प्रतिक्रिया  
 electrical resistance विद्युद्बोध  
 electrical screening वैद्युत आवरण, विद्युत्प्रभाज आवरण  
 electrical speaking instruments विद्युद्वापण उपकरण, भाषण यन्त्र  
 electrical stimulation वैद्युत उद्दीपन  
 electrical treatment वैद्युत चिकित्सा  
 electrical works विद्युत् कर्मन्त  
 electric arc furnace विद्युच्चाप-भ्रान्द्र  
 electric bath *Med* विद्युत् स्नान  
 electric battery विद्युत्-समूहा  
 electric bell विद्युद्-घण्टिका, बिजली की घण्टी  
 electric boiling plate विद्युद् ओषण-पट्ट  
 electric booster *Rly* विद्युद्-उपगन्त्र  
 electric bulb विद्युत् कण्ड  
 electric catfish विद्युद्-विडालमत्स्य  
 electric cell *Phys* विद्युत् कोश  
 electric centrifuge विद्युन्मथित्र  
 electric charge विद्युत्-प्रभार, वैद्युत प्रभार  
 electric charges विद्युत्-प्रभार, बिजली का व्यय  
 electric circuit विद्युत्-परिपथ  
 electric company विद्युत-समवाय  
 electric connection विद्युत् सन्ध  
 electric current विद्युद्-वाह  
 electric detonator विद्युद्-अधिरस्फोटक  
 electric discharge वैद्युत मोच, विद्युन्मोच  
 electric discharge lamp *Phys* विद्युन्मोच दीप  
 electric discharge spectrum विद्युन्मोच-रंगवलि  
 electric displacement वैद्युत विस्थापन  
 electric eel विद्युत् सर्पमीन  
 electric elasticity वैद्युत प्रत्यास्थता  
 electric fan विद्युद्-व्यजन, बिजली का परा  
 electric field विद्युत् क्षेत्र  
 electric field of force विद्युद्-बल-क्षेत्र  
 electric fittings विद्युद् अन्वायुक्तियां, बिजली की अन्वायुक्तियां  
 electric furnace विद्युद्-भ्रान्द्र, बिजली की भट्टी  
 electric furnace temperature controller विद्युद्-भ्रान्द्र-ताप-नियन्त्रक  
 electric fuse वैद्युत ज्वाल, वैद्युत ज्वालतन्तु  
 electric gas lighter विद्युद्-वाति-ज्वालक  
 electric generating power house विद्युज्जनन गृह-चालक  
 electric generator विद्युज्जनित्र



electric hot plate विद्युद्-उष्ण पट्ट

electrician विद्युत्कार m

electric induction विद्युत्-प्ररोचन

electric induction coil Phys विद्युत्-प्ररोचन कुण्डल

electric installation विद्युद्-अभिस्थापन

electric instrument वैद्युत उपकरण

electric intensity विद्युच्चण्डता

electric iron बिजली की इस्त्री, विद्युत्-स्तरी

electricity 1 विद्युत् f (Const), विजली

hydro electricity जल विद्युत्

steam electricity वाष्प विद्युत्

oil electricity तैल विद्युत्

coal-electricity अंगार विद्युत्

2 (science) वैद्युती f

## UNITS OF ELECTRICITY

unit	nature	
ampere	current	द्युवहि (व)
coulomb	quantity	द्युमात्रा (म)
farad	capacity	द्युक्षम (क्ष)
henry	inductance	द्युप्ररोच (प्र)
mho	conductance	द्युसंवाह (स)
ohm	resistance	द्युरोध (रो)
volt	potential	द्युशक्ति (न)

electricity board विद्युत्-मण्डल

electricity department विद्युद् विभाग, बिजली-विभाग

electricity duty विद्युत्-शुल्क

Electricity Rules विद्युत् नियम

electricity scheme विद्युद्-योजना, बिजली की योजना

Electricity Supply Co ordination Board विद्युत्-प्रदाय-समन्वय-मण्डल

electric labourer विद्युत्-श्रमिक

electric lamp विद्युद्दीप

electric light 1 विद्युत्-प्रकाश, बिजली का प्रकाश

2 विद्युद्दीप, बिजली बत्ती

electric-line विद्युत्-तन्तुपथ, बिजली का तार

electric lobe Zool विद्युत् पालि

electric locomotive विद्युच्चलित्र

electric magnet विद्युच्चुम्बक

electric main विद्युत् प्रसवाही

electric meter विद्युन्मान m

electric motor विद्युद् वहित्र

electric-motor driver विद्युद्बहित्र-चालक

electric organs Zool विद्युद्ग

electric oscillation विद्युत्-प्रदोलन

electric oven विद्युत् कुन्ड

electric potential विद्युत्-शक्ति

electric power विद्युत्-शक्ति

electric power line विद्युत्पथ m

Electric Power Supply Company

विद्युत्-प्रदाय-समन्वय, विद्युत्-समन्वय

electric press विद्युत्-पीड

electric probe विद्युद्-पण्णी

electric pump विद्युत्-उदञ्च, बिजली का नल

electric railway train विद्युत्-सयान

electric ray Zool विद्युत्-वृषिका

electric refrigerator विद्युत्-प्रशीतक

electric relay विद्युद्भिचालित्र n

electric repeater Rly (shows the position of the signal) संकेत-दर्शक m

electric response वैद्युत प्रतिचार

electric shock बिजली का धक्का

electric slide instrument Rly विद्युत्-सुप-उपकरण

electric spark विद्युत् स्फुलिंग

electric sparkler विद्युत्-उत्स्फुरक

electric speaking instrument Rly विद्युद्-भाषण यन्त्र

electric stargazer Zool विद्युत्-तारेक्ष

electric sterilizer विद्युत्-जीवाणुहा

electric supervisor विद्युत् पर्यवेक्षक

electric supply line विद्युद्-दायपथ

electric telegraph विद्युद् दूरलिपि

electric thermo-regulator विद्युत् ताप-नियामक

electric torch विद्युद्-वर्ती

electric tramcar विद्युद्-स्थायान

electric transformer विद्युत्-परिवर्तित्र

electric transmitter विद्युत्-पारिषक

electric wave = hertzian wave Phys विद्युत् तरंग

electric welder विद्युत्-संधाता

electric winch विद्युद् त्रामणी

electric wire विद्युत् तन्तु, बिजली का तार

electrification विद्युत्न

electrification by induction प्ररोचन-विद्युतन

electrified adj विद्युत्तित, बिजली लगा हुआ

electrify vb विद्युतन, बिजली लगाना

electro- विद्युत्-

electro cardiogram विद्युद्-हृत्स्पन्दलेख, विद्युद् हृत्चित्र

electro cardiograph विद्युत् हृत्स्पन्दलिपि, विद्युद् हृत्चित्रक

electro chemical adj विद्युद् रसायनिक

electro chemical equivalent विद्युद्-रसायनिक समार्ह

electro chemical law विद्युद् रसायनिक नियम

electro chemical series Physical Chem. विद्युद्-रसायनिक माला

electro chemistry विद्युद् रसायन

electro chlorine विद्युत् नीरजी

electro-coagulation Med विद्युत्तात्तन्वन

electro culture Bot विद्युत्-संवर्धन

electrocution विद्युत्मारण n

electrode Elec विद्युद्-द्वार n

electro-dynamic adj Phys विद्युद्-वैगनिक

electro dynamometer विद्युत्-शक्तिमान

electro encephalography विद्युन्मस्तिष्क-चित्रण

electroforming विद्युद्गुणन n

electrogilding विद्युत्-स्वर्णरोपण

electrolier (electro + lier) as in chandelier A support for electric lamps, esp one like a chandelier) विद्युच्छाली (श्च) m

electrolysis Phys विद्युद्दान n

electrolysis stand विद्युद्दान-स्थान

electrolyte Phys विद्युद्द्रव्य n (विद्युद् + द्रव्य)

electrolytic adj विद्युद्शिक

electrolytic arsenic estimation apparatus Chem विद्युद्शिक नेपाली भागणन-साधित्र

electrolytic cell Phys विद्युद्शिक कोशा

electrolytic chlorine विद्युद्शिक नीरजी

electrolytic dissociation विद्युद्शिक वियवन

electromagnet विद्युच्चुम्बक

electromagnetic adj विद्युच्चुम्बिक

electromagnetic field intensity विद्युच्चुम्बिक क्षेत्र-चण्डता

electromagnetic induction विद्युच्चुम्बिक प्ररोचन

electromagnetic inertia विद्युच्चुम्बिक

जडता  
 electromagnetic ore separator विद्युच्चुम्बिक अयस्क वेचक  
 electromagnetic radiation विद्युच्चुम्बिक विकिरण  
 electromagnetic system विद्युच्चुम्बिक पद्धति  
 electromagnetic unit (e m u) विद्युच्चुम्बिक एकक (यु चु ए)  
 electromagnetic wave विद्युच्चुम्बिक तरंग  
 electro-metallurgy विद्युद्-धातुकर्म  
 electrometer विद्युन्मान *m*  
 electrometric *adj* विद्युन्मितीय  
 electrometric titration विद्युन्मितीय ड्य-दीक्षा  
 electrometry विद्युन्मिति *f*  
 electromotive force विद्युद्गामक बल  
 electromotive series = electrochemical series  
 electron *Phys*, *Chem* विद्युदणु *m*  
 Electron = Elektron *Metallurgy* (a series of magnesium भ्राजातु base alloys containing aluminium, manganese and zinc कुप्य-भ्राजातु *m*)  
 electron beam विद्युदणु-माला  
 electron bomb विद्युदणु प्रस्फोट  
 electron capture विद्युदणु परिग्रहण  
 electron cloud विद्युदणु मेघ  
 electron diffraction विद्युदणु व्याभग  
 electron displacement विद्युदणु-विस्थापन  
 electro negative *adj* निद्युतीय, विद्युद्-ऋण  
 electronegative ion *Phys* विद्युद्ऋण अयन  
 electron gas विद्युदणु वाति  
 electronic *adj* *Phys*, *Chem* विद्युदणु-  
 electronic charge विद्युदणु प्रभार  
 electronics वैद्युदणुकी *f*  
 electronic state *Zool* विद्युदणु-अवस्था  
 electron microscope विद्युदणु-अण्वीक्ष  
 electron octet *Chem* विद्युदणु अष्टक  
 electron pair *Phys* विद्युदणु-युग्म  
 electron polarization (P<sub>0</sub>) *Chem* विद्युदणु-ध्रुवीयण (ध्रुवि)  
 electron-tube = triode विद्युदणु-नाल = त्रिद्वार

electron volt *Phys* विद्युद्विश्रम *n* (short for विद्युदणु-युग्मवम)  
 electro osmosis *Physical Chem* विद्युद्-आसृति  
 Electrophoridae युसर्पमीन-वन्श *m*  
 electrophorus *Phys* विद्युद्गर्भ *m*  
 Electrophorus *Zool* (contains the electric eel) युसर्पमीन प्रजाति  
 E electricus सामान्य युसर्पमीन  
 electropism = electrotropism  
 electro plated articles विद्युद्गोपित वस्तुएं  
 electroplating विद्युद्-रोपण *n*  
 electropositive *adj* विद्युद्गर्भ, उद्यु-तीय  
 electropositive ion *Phys* विद्युद्गर्भ अयन  
 electropositive radical *Chem* विद्युद्गर्भ मूल  
 electroscope *Phys* विद्युद्वीक्ष *m*  
 electrostatic *adj* विद्युत्स्थैतिक, स्थिरविद्युत्-  
 electrostatic field विद्युत्स्थैतिक क्षेत्र  
 electrostatic force *Chem* विद्युत्स्थैतिक बल  
 electrostatic induction विद्युत्स्थैतिक प्ररोचन  
 electrostatics विद्युत्स्थैतिकी *f*  
 electrostatic unit (e s u) विद्युत्स्थैतिक एन्क (यु स् ए)  
 electrotherapeutics *Med* विद्युच्चिकित्सा *f*  
 electrotherapy = electrotherapeutics  
 electrothermal *adj* *Phys* विद्युत्ताप-, विद्युत्तापीय  
 electrothermal effect विद्युत्ताप-प्रभाव  
 electrotonus *Physiol* विद्युत्तान *m*  
 electrotropism = electropism *Bot* विद्युद्वातना *f*  
 electrotyping विद्युत्मुद्रण *m*  
 electrotype विद्युत्मुद्र *m*  
 electrotyping विद्युत्मुद्रण *n*  
 electrovalence *Chem* विद्युत्-संयुजता *f* (विद्युत्- short for विद्युदणु- election)  
 electrovalency = electrovalence  
 electrovalent *adj* *Physical Chem* विद्युत्संयुज  
 electrovalent bond विद्युत्संयुज बन्ध  
 electrum (a. gentiferous gold) राजत-सुवर्ण *n*  
 electroly *Pharm* लेह *m* (Susuuta)  
 Eledone *Zool* (Gl. eledona 'a kind of

octopus') वसुवाहु-प्रजाति (वसु = ए)  
 E moschata सामान्य वसुवाहु  
 elegantissimus *Bot Tax* सुचारु  
 elegy शोकगीत *n*  
 Elektron = Electron  
 element 1 (a part) अंशक *m*  
 2 *Math.* (a constituent of a determinant) अवयव, अल्पघटक *m*  
 3 (of coordinate geometry) मूलतत्त्व *n*  
 4 *Chem*, *Statistics* तत्त्व *n*  
 5 द्रव्य *n*  
 elemental *adj* मूल  
 elemental area मूल क्षेत्रफल  
 elemental square *Math* मूल समापत  
 elemental triangle मूल त्रिकोण  
 elementary *adj* 1 आरम्भिक, प्रारम्भिक, मूल  
 2 *Chem* a (pert to elements) तत्त्वोप (तत्त्व element)  
 b (simple, uncombined) असंयुक्त  
 3 *Math* (उड, area) अल्पघटक  
 general सामान्य  
 introductory परिचयक, प्रस्तावना मक  
 preliminary प्रारम्भिक  
 primary प्राथमिक  
 preparatory सज्जात्मक  
 simple सरल  
 elementary algebra = ordinary algebra प्रारम्भिक बीजगणित  
 elementary anatomy प्रारम्भिक शारीर  
 elementary area *Math* अल्पघटक क्षेत्र-फल, अल्पघटक क्षेत्र  
 elementary columns *Hydrostatics* अल्पघटक स्तम्भ  
 elementary economics प्रारम्भिक अर्थ-शास्त्र  
 elementary education प्राथमिक शिक्षा  
 elementary geometry प्रारम्भिक रेखिकी  
 elementary mensuration प्रारम्भिक मापिकी  
 elementary nursing प्रारम्भिक उपचारण  
 elementary pharmacological chemistry प्रारम्भिक भेषज-रसायन  
 elementary physiology प्रारम्भिक देहिकी  
 elementary principles प्रारम्भिक सिद्धान्त  
 elementary properties प्रारम्भिक गुण  
 elementary rules प्रारम्भिक नियम  
 elementary school प्रारम्भिक पाठशाला  
 elementary stage प्रारम्भिक अवस्था  
 elementary strip *Math* अल्पघटक पट्टी  
 elementary tissue प्रारम्भिक ऊति  
 element of area *Math* क्षेत्र-अल्पघटक

elements of a triangle *Math* त्रिकोणा-  
वयव

elements of economics अर्थशास्त्र तत्त्व

elements of symmetry समिति अंग

*Eleocharis Bot* (a genus of sedges  
often called spike rushes *शुकीनड*)  
*शुकीनड-प्रजाति*

*E palustris* कच्छ-शुकीनड

*E pauciflora* (few flowered spike-  
rush—*Br Fl* p 1341) अल्पपुष्प शुकी-  
नड

*E tuberosus* कन्द-शुकीनड

eleoptene = elaeoptene (*Gk elaiion oil*  
+ *ptenos* 'winged'—liquid portion of  
natural essential oils) *Chem* उत्तरल *n*  
(short for उत्ततरल)

elephant हस्ती (स्त्री) *m*, हाथी

elephant apple 1 (*Feronia elephant-*  
*ti m*) कपिलथ *m* (*B, N, M*), कैय  
2 (*bel*) बिल्व *n*, बेल

elephant cowitch (*Mucuna gigantea*)  
काकरली *f* (*Mal*)

elephant creeper (*Argyrea speciosa*)  
समुद्रशोष *m* (*Basu*)

elephant forest रजली वन (in Bijnor  
district)

elephant grass (*Typha elephantina*)  
परका *f* (*B, V*)

elephantiasis *Med* श्लेष्म *n*

Elephantidae (family) हस्ति-वंश *m*

elephant nettle (*Laportea crinulata*)  
चोरपत्र *m*

elephantoid *adj* श्लेष्म-

Elephantioidea (suborder) हस्ति-अनुगण  
*m*

elephantoid scrotum *Med* श्लेष्मग्रस्त  
मुष्क

Elephantopus *Bot* गोजिहिका-प्रजाति  
(see *Macrotomia*)

*E scaber* (prickly-leaved elephant s  
root) सामान्य-गोजिहिका (*B, N, M*  
गोजिहा, *Ben gajalata*)

elephant seal = sea elephant समुद्र-  
हस्ती (स्त्री) *m*

elephant's ear *Bot* (*begonia, taro*)  
गजकर्ण *m*

elephant's ears (*Alocasia indica*) मान-  
कन्द *m* (*B, M, Hin*)

elephant's foot 1 (any species of  
*Elephantopus*) गोजिहिका *f*

2 (*Testudinaria elephantipes*) गजपदी  
*f*

elephant shrew हस्ति-दुन्दुन्दर

elephant's palm (*Caryota urens*) मध-  
द्रुम *m* (*B, M*)

Elephants Preservation Act हस्ति परि-  
रक्षण अधिनियम

elephant tusk हस्तिदन्त *m*, हाथी दात

*Elephas Zool* हस्ति-प्रजाति

*E africanus* कालद्वीप हस्ती

*E antiquus Paleontol* पुरातन हस्ती

*E asiaticus* = Indian elephant  
भारत-हस्ती

*E imperator* (an imperial mam-  
moth—*Lull* p 53) सत्राह हस्ती

*E indicus* = *E maximus*

*E maximus* महा-हस्ती

*E meridionalis* (one of the largest  
of elephants) महत्तम हस्ती

*E primigenius Paleontol* आद्य हस्ती

*Elettaria Bot* (*NL* from Sanskrit एल  
'cardamom') चुट्टेल-प्रजाति

*E cardamomum* (lesser cardamom,  
Malabar cardamom) सामान्य-चुट्टेला  
(*B, N, V* छुट्टेल, *Hin* छोटी इलायची,  
*Mal* बिगयची)

*Eleusine Bot* रागी-प्रजाति

*E aegyptiaca* = *Dactyloctenium*  
*aegyptium*

*E coracana* सामान्य-रागी (*Basu* रागी,  
*MW* रागा, *Kan Hin* रागी, *Tel*  
*ragulu*, *Tam helaragu*)

*E indica* बारलीक रागी (*MW* बारलीक)

eleuthera bark = cascarilla

eleuthero- ('free') मुक्त-

Eleutherozoa *Zool* (devoid of stalk,  
and always freely locomotive—  
*PH* I 719) अवृन्ता *m pl*

elevated railroad or railway (it is  
above the ground level so as to  
permit traffic underneath) उपरि-  
सयान

elevation 1 उत्थान, उत्पापन *n*, उठान

2 उत्सेध *m*

3 *Drawing* उद्विक्षेप *m* (उदग्र तल विक्षेप  
projection on a vertical plane)

4 *Gun* (the movement of the axis  
of a piece in a vertical plane) अक्षो-  
त्थापन *n*

elevation angle = angle of altitude  
*Ophthalmol* उत्सेध-कोण

elevation antenna *Radar* उत्सेध प्रातन्तु

elevation constant (*K*) *Chem* उत्पापन-  
स्थिरांक (*ध*)

elevation of boiling point ( $\Delta$ ) *Chem*  
उद्बुदाक-उत्पापन (*उ*)

elevation oscilloscope *Radar* उत्सेध-  
प्रदोलेख

elevation receiver *Radar* उत्सेध आगत

elevator 1 उत्पापक *m*

2 *Gun* अक्षोत्थापक *m*

elevator bulb *Anat, Zool* कन्द-उत्था-  
पक

elicit *vb* निकालना

eligibility पात्रता (*Const*), योग्यता,  
ग्राह्यता *f*

eligible *adj* 1 पात्र (*Const*), योग्य, तद्-  
योग्य, ग्राह्य

2 (fitted or qualified to be elected)

निर्वाच्य

to be eligible पात्र होना (*Const*)

eligible bill *Leon* ग्राह्य विपत्र (ग्राह्य for  
विधियाद्य)

eligible for election or reelection  
निर्वाचन-अथवा पुनर्निर्वाचन योग्य

eligible securities ग्राह्य प्रतिभूतिया

*Eligulatae Bot* अजिहिका *m pl*

eliminable *adj* निरसनीय

eliminand *n* निरस्य *n*

eliminant *Math* निरासफल, निरसनफल *n*-

*p* eliminant *Math* त निरसनफल

eliminate *vb* निरसन, हटाना, निकालना

eliminated *adj* निरस, निरमित

eliminating निरसन *n*

eliminating officer निरसन अधिकारी

elimination 1 निरसन *n*

2 *Math* निरसन *n*

elimination of collections and prin-  
ted letters (*SOM* 52) समग्र और मुद्रित  
पत्रों का निरसन

elimination of lime चूर्णक-निरसन, चूना  
हटाना

elimination of papers *Admin* पत्रों का  
निरसन

elimination of records *Admin* अभिलेख-  
निरसन

elimination register *Admin* निरसन-  
पञ्जी

elimination work *Admin* निरसन कार्य

elite *Forestry* प्रवर

elite or alpha stems *Forestry* प्रवर  
अथवा प्रमुख स्तम्भ

elixir *Pharm* (a compound tincture  
with more than one base, compo-  
sed of various substances) सनिष्कर्ष *m*

e amygdalae compositum सयुत भावा-  
ताम-सनिष्कर्ष

e anisi शतपुष्पा सनिष्कर्ष

e aromaticum (aromatic elixir)

सुरभि सनिष्कर्ष  
 e camphorae compositum सयुत  
 कर्पूर सनिष्कर्ष  
 e cardamomi co सयुत एला सनिष्कर्ष  
 e diamorphinae et terpinum=elixir  
 of diamorphine and terpine द्विशु-  
 प्रमीली-सरलेन्य-सनिष्कर्ष  
 e of anise शतपुष्पा सनिष्कर्ष  
 e of life (for prolonging life inde-  
 finitely) अमृत n  
 e of papain=elixir papain पिपीतकि-  
 सनिष्कर्ष  
 e proprietas (tincture of aloes  
 and myrrh) कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध सनि-  
 ष्कर्ष  
 e simplex=simple elixir सरल सनि-  
 ष्कर्ष  
 elk (according to Web it is akin to  
 Skt ऋक्ष) ऋक्ष m  
 elk-horn coral सुश्रग प्रवाल  
 Elkington system (of drainage) (El-  
 kington dug his trenches deep)  
 गभीरखाति पद्धति  
 El Kophrah=Alkaphrah=x Ursae  
 Majoris Astron द्वाविंश ऋषि m  
 ellagic acid (French *ellagique* from  
 galle 'gall' with the letters reversed)  
 Chem विद्रुस्फोटिक अम्ल  
 Elliot's dolphin (*Steno perniger*)  
 Mamm कृष्ण शिशुमार (*perniger* कृष्ण)  
 ellipse Geom दीर्घवृत्त, उकेन्द्र n (short  
 for एकस्माद् ऊना less than one + उके-  
 न्द्रता eccentricity)  
 ellipsoid Geom दीर्घवृत्ताभ, उकेन्द्रज n.  
 ellipsoidal adj Math उकेन्द्रजीय  
 ellipsoidal and parabolic mirrors  
 Phys उकेन्द्रजीय और एकेन्द्रीय दर्पण  
 ellipsoidal mirror उकेन्द्रजीय दर्पण  
 ellipsoid mirror Phys उकेन्द्रज-दर्पण  
 elliptic Bot उपाण्डवत्  
 elliptical adj 1 Math उकेन्द्रजीय  
 2 Bot उपाण्डवत्, उपाण्ड-  
 elliptical leaf Bot उपाण्ड-पत्रं  
 elliptical path उकेन्द्रजीय पथ  
 ellipticity Astron उकेन्द्रजीयता f  
 ellipticity or depression उकेन्द्रजीयता  
 अथवा निम्नता  
 elliptic paraboloid Math. उकेन्द्रजीय  
 एकेन्द्रज  
 elliptic wire Statics उकेन्द्र तन्तु  
 Ellisons air brick Hygiene विवरेष्टका f  
 Ellobius Zool गुप्तकर्ण-प्रजाति (it has no

external ear)  
 elm (a tree whose timber is used for  
 implements उपकरण) उपकर m  
 elm green (a colour, yellow-green पीत-  
 हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतहरि  
 El Nath Astron 1= $\beta$  Tauri, or  $\gamma$   
 Aurigae द्वितीय वृषभ, तृतीय प्रजापति m  
 2=Hamal= $\alpha$  Arietis प्रथम मेष m,  
 भरणी f  
 Elodea Bot 1=Philotria चारिघास-  
 प्रजाति  
 2=Triadenum त्रिगन्धि-प्रजाति  
 Elodes=Triadenum Bot त्रिगन्धि-प्रजाति  
 elongated adj दीर्घित  
 elongated crystals दीर्घित स्फट  
 elongated groove दीर्घित प्रसीता  
 elongated rectangular cells Bot  
 दीर्घित आयताकार कोशा  
 elongating adj दीर्घभावी (इन्)  
 elongating region Bot दीर्घभावी प्रदेश  
 elongation 1 Astron (angular dis-  
 tance) कोणीयान्तर n  
 2 Bot दीर्घण n  
 Elomichthys Zool (Gk *helos* 'marsh')  
 कच्छमीन-प्रजाति  
 elope vb सहपलायन, साथ भाग जाना,  
 उदरना (see abscond)  
 elopement सहपलायन n, साथ भाग जाना,  
 उदरना  
 elsewhere अन्यत्र, और कहीं, दूसरे स्थान में  
 Elsie (popular name)=SLC ('search-  
 light control' radar set) प्रकाशवशी  
 (इन्) m =अ प्र नि (अन्वेषि प्रकाश-नियन्त्रण-  
 तेजोन्वेष)  
 El Tor vibrio (a cholera vibrio found  
 in pilgrims to El Tor who died  
 with symptoms of dysentery) उपाति-  
 सार आकुन्तलाणु  
 elucidate vb विशदन्, विशदीकरण, विशद  
 करना  
 elude vb बचना, टालना  
 elute vb (to wash out) प्रोद्धावन  
 elution process Chem प्रोद्धावन-विधा  
 elutor Chem प्रोद्धावक m, प्रोद्धावन-पात्र  
 n (one of the vessels used in the  
 elution process)  
 elutriate vb प्रोद्धावन  
 elutriation धावशोधन, प्रोद्धावन, धाववेचन  
 n  
 elutriation method धाववेचन रीति, धाव-  
 शोधन-रीति

elutriator प्रोद्धावक, धावशोधक m  
 elutriator method धावशोधक रीति  
 eluvial adj Bot अपोढ  
 eluvial horizon Plant Ecol अपोढ  
 सस्तर  
 eluvium अपोढ n  
 Elwes's crane Aves नेपाल-कुक्कुटिका  
 Elwes's horned lark Aves नेपाल शृग-  
 भारद्वाज  
 Elwes's horned pheasant Aves शृगी  
 जीवक  
 Elymus Bot प्राशुघास-प्रजाति  
 E arenarius (lyme grass) सामान्य  
 प्राशुघास  
 elytra (pl) Zool (wing cover) पक्षवर्ग n  
 elytrum, elytron sg of elytra  
 Em (emanation) Chem निस् (निस्सृति)  
 emaciate vb कृश होना, दुबला होना  
 emaciated adj कृश, दुबला  
 emaciated condition कृश अवस्था  
 emaciation कृशता f  
 emaciation of cattle पशु-कृशता, पशुर्भों  
 का दुबला होना  
 emanate vb 1 निस्सरण (cf extract  
 निस्सारण), निस्सृत होना  
 2 उद्भूत होना  
 emanation Chem निस्सृति f  
 emancipate vb मोक्षण, दामत्व-मुक्त करना,  
 मुक्त करना  
 emancipation मोक्षण n, दासत्व-मुक्ति f  
 manumission दास्यमुक्ति  
 emarginate adj Bot (having a depres-  
 sion) गर्ती (इन्)  
 emargination Zool प्रगर्तीयन n  
 emasculation 1 नपुंसीकरण n  
 castration अण्डाकर्षण  
 geld पुसत्वहरण  
 spay अण्डाशयाकर्षण  
 sterilization वन्ध्यकरण  
 2 Hort (to remove the androecium  
 पुमग of a flower) पुमपनयन n, पुमग  
 निकालना  
 Embadomonas Zool (a genus with  
 two unequal flagella) असमकश-प्रजाति  
 E intestinalis आन्त्र-असमकश  
 Emballonura Zool व्यक्तपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 Emballonuridae Zool व्यक्तपुच्छ वंश m  
 (distinguished by its tail which is  
 emerging from the upper surface of  
 the interfemoral membrane)  
 Emballonurinae (subfamily) व्यक्त-  
 पुच्छानुवंश m

embank *vb* तट-बन्धन, बाँध बाधना  
 embanked soil बद्धतट मृदा  
 embankment तट-बन्ध *m*, तट बन्धन, बद्ध-  
 तट *n*, बाध, बाधना (*see* bank)  
 levee पूरतट  
 embankment officer बद्धतट-अधिकारी  
 embargo *n* अधिरोध *m*  
 embargo *vb* अधिरोधन, घाटबन्दी करना  
 embark *1 v*: नौरोहण, नौका पर चढ़ना  
 2 *vt* नौरोपण, नौका पर चढ़ाना  
 embarkation नौरोहण, नौरोपण *n*, नौका  
 पर चढ़ना, नौका पर चढ़ाना  
 embarrass *vb* विह्वलित करना, आकुल  
 करना, उलझन में डालना, घबरायाना, सकट  
 में डालना (पढ़ना)  
 frighten भयभीत करना, डराना  
 menace तर्जन करना, डराना  
 terrify आतंकित करना  
 threaten सतर्जन, धमकी देना  
 harass उत्पीड़न, उत्पीड़ित करना  
 perplex हतबुद्ध करना, सन्नान्त करना  
 outwit चातुर्याभिभूत करना, चातुर्य-  
 परास्त करना  
 embarrassed *adj* आकुल  
 perplexed हतबुद्धि, सन्नान्त, घबराया  
 हुआ  
 entangled जपाशित, फसाया हुआ  
 embarrassing *adj* आकुलकारी (*इन्*)  
 embarrassment आकुलता, विह्वलता *f*,  
 उलझन, घबराहट  
 embarrass or influence उलझन में डालना  
 अथवा प्रभावित करना  
 embassy *1* दूतावास, राजदूतावास *m* (*see*  
 consulate)  
 2 (function or position of an ambas-  
 sador) राजनैत्य, राजदूतपद *n*  
 3 (message) राजदूत-संदेश *m*  
 4 (charge, business) राजदूत-कर्म *n*  
 5 (persons sent as ambassadors or  
 envoys) राजदूत-वर्ग *m*  
 Embassy of India भारतीय दूतावास  
 embayed margin *Petrog* अधिरदित  
 ग्रान्त  
 embayment *Petrog* (when the corro-  
 sion eats deeply into the sides of  
 crystals—Johannsen I 171 *see* cor-  
 rosion borders) अधिरदन *n*  
 embed *vb* सञ्चन, न्यावेशन  
 embedded *adj* सञ्चित, न्याविष्ट  
 embedding bath न्यावेश-तापन  
 embedding bath thermometer न्यावेश-  
 ताप-तापमान  
 embedding mould न्यावेशन-सम्बन्धक

embedding oven न्यावेशन-कन्दु  
 embedding trough न्यावेशन-ट्रोणी  
 embelate विडगीय *n*  
 Embelia *Bot* विडग-प्रजाति  
 E ribes सामान्य विडग (B, N M विडग,  
 Hin गवेरन, Ben विरग, Guj varadig,  
 Kan विरग, Mar चवरग, Tel विडगमु,  
 Tam vayivilangam, Arabic baiba-  
 rang, Pers bu angelakali)  
 E robusta = E tsjeriam-cottam  
 E tsjeriam-cottam (fruit red when  
 ripe—Basu) अरुणफल विडग  
 embelic acid *Chem* (found in the  
 fruit of *Embelia ribes* विडग) विडगिक  
 अम्ल  
 embellish *vb* प्रभूषित करना  
 ember (a colour, yellowish-red रक्षापीन  
 in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्षा-  
 पीत  
 Emberiza *Aves* चिरिटीक प्रजाति (चिरिटीक  
 ancient word)  
 E citrinella (yellow bunting) पीत-  
 शीर्ष चिरिटीक  
 Emberizinae *Aves* चिरिटीकानुवश *m*  
 embezzle *vb* *Law* छलहरण  
 defalcation व्यपहरण, हड़प जाना  
 peculation मोरग  
 malversation कदाचरण  
 misappropriation अपाहरण  
 embezzlement *Law* छलहरण *n*  
 embezzled *adj* छलहृत  
 Embiodea *Zool* कौशियसुरगिण *n* *pl*  
 Embioptera *Zool* (live in the silken  
 tunnels) कौशियसुरगिण *m* *pl*  
 emblazon *vb* 1 (to inscribe or adorn  
 with heraldic bearings, devices, etc)  
 चिह्नभूषित करना, लक्ष्मांकित करना  
 2 (to display sumptuously) चमचमाना,  
 तडकभडक से दिखाना, जगमगाना  
 emblem *1* च्चन *m*  
 2 (symbol) प्रतीक *n*  
 emblement *Law* (any products that  
 arise naturally from the ground, as  
 grass, etc —OED) नैसर्गिक उपज  
 Emblica *Bot* आम्लक प्रजाति  
 E officinalis = *Phyllanthus emblica*  
 emblic myrobalan आमलक *n*, आवला  
 embodied *adj* द्रिय हुए (Const)  
 embodied service समगीकृत सेवा  
 embodiment *Mil* समगीकरण *n*  
 embodying देते हुए, युक्त  
 embodying the substance सार-युक्त  
 embodying the terms and conditions

प्रतिबन्ध और निबन्धनो से युक्त  
 embolden *vb* निर्भीक बनाना, साहसान्वित  
 करना  
 embolic *adj* *Embryol* (pushing or  
 growing in) अन्तर्वर्धी (*इन्*)  
 embolic gastrula अन्तर्वर्धी स्पूतिभ्रूण  
 embolism *Med* पिण्डान्त्ररोधन *n*  
 embolite रजतनीदुरियज *m* (रजत silver,  
 नी- for नीर- chloro-, दुरिय bromide,  
 इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Embolomeri (suborder) द्विकीकसा *m* *pl*  
 embolomerism = diplospondylism  
 embolomeric = diplospondylous  
*adj* *Zool* द्विकीकस  
 Embolotherium *Paleontol* (Gk.  
 embolos 'wedge' स्कान) स्कानखन्नि-प्रजाति  
 embolus *Med* पिण्डाक्ष *n*  
 emboss (to raise in relief) समुन्नरण *n*  
 embossed *adj* समुद्भूत  
 embossed envelope समुद्भूत वैष्टन  
 embossed seal समुद्भूत मुद्रा  
 embosser समुन्नरक, समुन्नर्ता (*च*) *m*  
 embossing समुन्नरण *n*  
 embrace *vb* 1 आलिगन करना  
 2 अन्तर्निहित करना  
 embracery *Law* कुलोभन *n*  
 Embrithopoda *Paleontol* (order con-  
 taining the Arsinootherium) गुदग-  
 खन्निगण *m*  
 embrittlement भिदुरीकरण *n*  
 embrocation द्रवलेप *m*, मर्दन *n*  
 embroider निधीवण *n*  
 embroidered निव्यूत (ancient word  
 from Satapatha-Brahmana)  
 embroiderer निधीवर, सूचीशिल्पी (*इन्*),  
 पेशस्कार *m*  
 embroidery निधीवण, सूचीशिल्प, पेशस्  
*n* (used in वाजमनयि-महिता and ऐतरेय  
 नाह्मण), सूच्यलङ्कृति *f* (ornamenting  
 with needlework)  
 embroidery thread निधीवण-सूत्र  
 embroidery work सूचीशिल्प-कृति  
 embroidery yarn सूचीशिल्प सूत्र.  
 embryo भ्रूण *m*  
 foetus गर्भ  
 embryogeny *Bot* भ्रूणनिर्माण *n*  
 embryology *1* (science) भ्रौणिकी *f*, भ्रूण-  
 विज्ञान *n*  
 2 भ्रूणविकास *m*  
 embryonal *adj* भ्रूण-, भ्रौण  
 embryonal cell भ्रूण-कोशा  
 embryonal knob *Anat* भ्रूण-मुण्ड  
 embryonal knot *Zool* भ्रूण गुच्छ

embryonal mass *Bot* भ्रूण-पुञ्ज  
 embryonal tissue भ्रूण ऊति  
 embryonic *adj* (of or pertaining to an embryo) भ्रूण-, भ्रूणी  
 embryonic cell भ्रूण-कोश  
 embryonic development भ्रूण विकास  
 embryonic leaves *Bot* भ्रूणी पत्र  
 embryonic medullary rays *Bot* भ्रूण-मध्यक रश्मि  
 embryonic membrane भ्रूण-कला  
 embryonic midgut *Zool* भ्रूण-मध्यान्त्र  
 embryonic notochord भ्रूण-पृष्ठरज्जु  
 embryonic portion भ्रूण भाग  
 embryonic rim भ्रूण प्रान्त  
 embryonic shield भ्रूण-वम  
 embryony *Biol* (condition of having, or the production of, an embryo or embryos) भ्रूणिता *f*  
 embryophore *Zool* भ्रूणभर *m*  
 Embryophyta *Bot* भ्रूणोद्भिद *f pl*  
 Embryopteris *glutenifera* = *Diospyros peregrina* *Bot*  
 embryo sac *Bot* भ्रूण स्यून्  
 embryotomy 1 (mutilation of a fetus for removal) गर्भोच्छेदन *n*  
 2 (dissection of embryos for examination) भ्रूणछेदन *n*  
 embus *vb* 1 (to put on an automotive vehicle) वहिन्नारोपण  
 2 (to get on an automotive vehicle) वहिन्नारोहण  
 E M D (earnest money deposit) स नि. (सत्यकार निक्षेप)  
 emendation सशुद्धि *f*  
 emerald 1 (from *Gk smaragdos, margarados*, from *Prakrit* मरगद, from *Skt* मरकत) मरकत *n*  
 2 (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि, मरकत-वर्ण  
 emerald cuckoo *Aves* हरित चातक  
 emerald dove *Aves* हरित कपोतक  
 emerald green 1 (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतातिहरि, मरकत हरि  
 2 *Col Ind* मरकत हरि  
 emeraldine *Col Ind* मरकती *f*  
 emerald nickel *Mineral* मरकत-रूपक  
 emeraldol मरकतव *m*

emeraude 1 = emerald (colour)  
 2 = viridian (colour)  
 emerge *vb* उन्मज्जन  
 emerged *adj* उन्मग्न  
 emerged ray *Ophthalmol* उन्मग्न रश्मि  
 emergence 1 *Phys* उन्मज्जन *n*  
 2 *Bot* निर्गम *m*  
 emergency आपात *m* (Const), आपातिक स्थिति, सद्यस्कृत्यता, सद्यस्कृत्य स्थिति *f*  
 emergency action आपात-कार्यवाही  
 emergency barrage *Mil* आपात-अवष्टम्भ  
 emergency box आपात-पेटी  
 emergency call आपात-आह्वान  
 emergency certificate आपात-प्रमाणपत्र  
 emergency duty आपाती कर्तव्य  
 Emergency Duty Assistant Medical Officer आपातिक सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 emergency indent आपात-च्यदेश  
 emergency irrigation scheme आपात-भूसेचन-योजना  
 emergency medical aid आपातिक चिकित्सा  
 emergency officer आपात-अधिकारी  
 emergency powers आपातिक शक्तिया  
 emergency prescription आपात-योग  
 emergency procedure आपात प्रक्रिया  
 emergency scheme आपात-योजना  
 emergency station accident chest आपात-स्थान-दुर्घटना-पेटी  
 emergency stock आपात-स्कन्ध  
 Emergency Yellow Fever Regulations आपाती पीत-ज्वर विनियम  
 emergent *adj* 1 आपाती (Const), आपातिक, तुरन्त, सद्यस्कृत्य  
 2 *Phys* उन्मज्जत्  
 emergent call आपाती आह्वान, तुरन्त बुलावा  
 emergent cases आपाती प्रकरण  
 emergent contingent expenditure आपाती सभान्य व्यय  
 emergent indent आपाती न्यादेश  
 emergent meeting आपाती अधिवेशन  
 emergent payment आपाती शोधन  
 emergent power आपात-शक्ति  
 emergent ray उन्मज्जद् रश्मि  
 emersion *Astron* उन्मीलन (from सूर्य-सिद्धान्त), उन्मज्जन *n*  
 emery कौरव *m* (from कुरुविन्द corundum)  
 emery paper कौरव पत्र  
 emery wheel कौरव चक्र  
 emesis *Med* वमन *n*

emetic वमनकारक, वामक  
 emetic nut *see* common emetic nut  
 emetic property वमन-गुण, उलटी लाने वाला गुण  
 emetic weed = lobelia = Indian tobacco (leaves and tops of *Lobelia inflata*) वमघास *m*  
 emetina = emetine  
 emetinae hydrochloridum = emetine hydrochloride  
 emetine *Pharm* वमी *f*  
 emetine hydrochloride = emetinae hydrochloridum वमी उदनीरेय  
 E M F (electromotive force) वि गा. व (विद्युद् गामक बल)  
 E M F of self-induction आत्म-प्ररोचित वि गा बल  
 -emia -रक्तता *f*  
 -emic -रक्तिक  
 emigrant उत्प्रवासी (-रन्) *m*  
 emigrant agent उत्प्रवास-अभिकर्ता  
 emigrant vessel उत्प्रवासी पोत  
 emigrate *vb* उत्प्रवासन  
 emigration उत्प्रवास *m* (Const), उत्प्रवासन *n* (*see* banish)  
 expatriation देश-त्याग, देश निकाला  
 emigration agent उत्प्रवास-अभिकर्ता  
 emigration and expulsion उत्प्रवासन और निर्वासन (both from Const)  
 emigration and immigration acts उत्प्रवासन और आप्रवासन अधिनियम  
 Emigration Commissioner उत्प्रवास-आयुक्त  
 Emilia *Bot* हरिणखुरी प्रजाति  
 E flammula (tassel flower) प्रगुच्छुष्प-हरिणखुरी  
 E sonchifolia सामान्य हरिणखुरी (Central India, Kanpur हरिणखुरी)  
 eminence 1 अग्रगण्यता, प्रतिष्ठा, समुन्नति *f*  
 2 *Anat* कूट, तुणक *n*  
 eminent *adj* अग्रगण्य, सर्वोपरि, लब्धप्रतिष्ठ  
 eminent domain सर्वोपरि अधिकार  
 eminent proficiency (in a language) उत्तम प्रावीण्य  
 emissary प्रणिधि *m* (ancient world), भेदी, भेदिया  
 spy गुप्तचर  
 emission उद्गिरण, उत्सारण *n*  
 emission spectrum *Phys* उद्गिरण-रगावलि  
 emissive power *Phys* उद्गिरण शक्ति  
 emissivity उद्गिरता *f*  
 emit *vb* *Phys* उद्गिरण, उत्सारण

**emmenagogue** *adj Med* आर्तयोत्सारी (इन्), आर्तयोत्सारक  
**emmenin** *Zool* (obtained from the human placenta) जरायुकि *f*  
**emmetropia** *Ophthalmol* सुनाभिता *f*  
**emollescence** 1 मृदुता *f*  
 2 उपसान्त्वना *f*  
**emolliate** *vb* 1 (to soften) मृदूकरण  
 2 उपसान्त्वन  
**emollient** *adj* 1 (softening) मृदूकारी (इन्)  
 2 (soothing) उपसान्त्वक  
**emoluments** (the most general word for describing profits from an office) उपलब्धिया (Const)  
**emotion** *Psychol* आवेग, शोभ *m*, तीन भावना *f* (see feeling)  
**emotional conflict** *Psychol* भावना-संघर्ष  
**emotional insanity** आवेगजन्य उन्मत्तता  
**emotional life** *Psychol* भावनामय जीवन  
**emperor** सम्राट् *m*  
**empress** सम्राज्ञी  
**monarch** एकराज  
**king** राजा  
**queen** रानी, राज्ञी  
**ruler** शासक  
**president** राष्ट्रपति  
**emperor penguin** (the largest known species of penguin) सम्राट् ऊर्ध्वस्थायी  
**Empetrum** *Bot* (Gk *empeton* 'a plant growing on rocks') अरमज प्रजाति  
**E. nigrum** (crowberry) कारुवदरी-अरमज  
**emphasize** *vb* बल देना  
**emphatically** बलपूर्वक  
**emphysema** वातशोथ *m*  
**Empidae** हल्लिशक वंश *m* (see *Empis*)  
**Empidonax** *Zool* मक्षीग्राहिका-प्रजाति  
**E. virens** = Acadian flycatcher (tinged with yellow on body and sides) पीतोदर-मक्षीग्राहिका  
**empire** साम्राज्य *n*  
**kingdom** राज्य  
**dominion** अधिराज्य (see colony)  
**empire acid black** = acid blue-black  
**Empire blue** (a colour, greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलाहरि  
**empire fast orange** = fast acid orange *G*  
**empire fast red** = fast acid red *A*  
**empire free trade** साम्राज्य अबाध व्यापार

**Empire green** (a colour, yellow green पीत हरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीत-हरि  
**Empire Parliamentary Association** साम्राज्य मसद्-मण्डल  
**empire preference** *Leon* साम्राज्य अधिमान  
**Empire yellow** (a colour, roddish-yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of very high नि brilliance) सुपीतारक्त  
**empirical** *adj Logic* अनुभव जन्य, अनुभवाधित, आनुभविक  
**experimental** सपरीक्षात्मक  
**provisional** अन्त कालीन, कार्यनिर्वाहक  
**probationary** परीक्षा-, परीक्षोपाधीन  
**tentative** परीक्षात्मक, अस्थायी  
**empirical formula** *Chem* मात्रिक सूत्र  
**empirical knowledge** अनुभवजन्य ज्ञान  
**empirical law** *Logic* अनुभवजन्य नियम, आनुभविक नियम  
**empirically** अनुभव से, अनुभवानु  
**empirical psychology** आनुभविक मनोविज्ञान, अनुभवजन्य मनोविज्ञान  
**empirical remedy** आनुभविक उपचार  
**empirical therapeutics** आनुभविक चिकित्सा  
**empiricism** (the philosophical theory which attributes the origin of all our knowledge to experience, applied esp to British philosophy from Locke to Hume) अनुभव-जन्यता *f*, अनुभव-वाद *m*  
**Empis** *Zool* (its species may often be observed 'dancing' Either one or both sexes may perform these aerial evolutions—Imms p 660) हल्लिशक प्रजाति  
**E. stercorea** (Lat *stercus* 'dung') करीष-हल्लिशक  
**emplacement** 1 अभिस्थापन *n*  
 2 *Mil* स्थाय *m*  
**emplastrum** = plaster *Pharm* पटलेप *m*  
**e. belladonnae** = plaster of belladonna कण्टालिका पटलेप  
**e. cantharidin** हरिभृग-पटलेप  
**e. cantharidis** हरिभृग-पटलेप  
**e. opii** अहिकेन-पटलेप  
**e. picis** = plaster of pitch अगर-राल-पटलेप  
**e. plumbi** = plaster of lead सीस-पटलेप  
**e. resinac** = resin plaster उद्यास-

**पटलेप**  
**e. saponis** = plaster of soap स्वेफन-पटलेप  
**emphite** ताम्रिज *m* (ता for ताम्र copper, भि- for भिदातु bismuth, श- for शुन्य sulphide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
**employ** *vb* 1 सेवायोजन, सेवायुक्त करना  
 2 प्रयोजन  
**appoint** नियुक्त करना, नियोजन  
**in government employ** शासन-सेवा में  
**employed** *adj* 1 सेवायुक्त लगा हुआ  
 2 प्रयुक्त  
**appointed** नियुक्त  
**employee** सेवायुक्त, कर्मचारी (इन्) *m*  
**employee's guarantee bond** कर्मचारि-प्रत्याभूति बन्ध  
**employees in debt** ऋणग्रस्त कर्मचारी  
**employees society** कर्मचारि-समिति  
**Employees' State Health Insurance Corporation** कर्मचारि राज्य-स्वास्थ्य-आगोप-निगम  
**Employees' State Insurance Act** कर्मचारि-राज्य-आगोप अधिनियम  
**employer** सेवायोजक, स्वामी (इन्) *m*  
**employers' liability** सेवायोजक देयता  
**employers' liability insurance** सेवायोजक-देयता-आगोप  
**employment** सेवायुक्ति *f*, सेवायोजन *n*, सेवा *f*  
**appointment** नियुक्ति, नियोजन  
**employment agency** सेवायोजनाभिकरण  
**employment agent** सेवायोजन-अभिकर्ता  
**employment bureau** सेवायोजनालय *m*  
**employment exchange** सेवायोजन-कार्यालय, सेवायोजनालय  
**employment of child as a labourer** बालश्रमिक लगाना  
**Employment of Children Act** बाल-नियोजन-अधिनियम  
**Employment of Children (Workshop) Rules** बालनियोजन- (कर्मशाला) नियम  
**employment statistics** सेवायुक्ति-समक  
**employment tax** सेवायुक्ति कर  
**employment under state** = public employment राज्याधीन सेवायुक्ति, राज्य-सेवा  
**employment with civil police** जानपद आरक्षि विभाग में सेवायुक्ति  
**emporium** विक्रयालय *m*, वाणिज्यस्थल *n*  
**empower** *vb* शक्ति देना (Const)  
 to be empowered शक्ति होना  
**empowered in this behalf** जिसको



एतदर्थ शक्ति दी गई  
 empress सम्राज्ञी *f*  
 empties रिक्त *n*, रिक्त डब्बे  
 empty *adj* रिक्त  
 void शून्य  
 devoid रहिन  
 empty *vb* रिक्त करना  
 empty basket रिक्त टोकरी  
 empty bladder रिक्त आशय  
 empty container रिक्त आधान (डिब्बा)  
 empty cream container मलाई का रिक्त डिब्बा  
 empty flower-basket फूलों की रिक्त डलिया  
 empty glume *Bot* अपुष्प ब्रुसपत्र  
 empty gunny covers रिक्त बोरे  
 empty haulage *Rly* रिक्त कर्षण, रिक्त खींचना  
 emptying time रिक्ति-काल  
 empty milk can रिक्त दुग्धपात्र  
 empty milk container दूध का रिक्त डिब्बा  
 empty outfit रिक्त सभार  
 empty passenger train *Rly* रिक्त यात्रि-सयान  
 empty place रिक्त स्थान  
 empyema 1 गुहा-पूय *n*  
 2 (in the pleural cavity) परिफुक्कुस-पूय *n*  
 e/m tube *Phys* वि/पु नाल  
 emu *Chem* (electromagnetic unit) ध्रु चु ए (विद्युच्चुम्बिक एकक)  
 emu (head and neck feathered) पत्रशीर्ष *m*  
 emulsibility = emulsifiability  
 emulsible = emulsifiable  
 emulsifiability *Physical Chem* (ability to be emulsified) प्रनिलम्ब्यता *f*  
 emulsifiable *adj* प्रनिलम्ब्य  
 emulsification प्रनिलम्बन *n*  
 emulsifier प्रनिलम्बक *m*  
 emulsify प्रनिलम्बन *n*  
 emulsion *Chem* (in almonds specially विशेषतः) त्रिवातामि *f*  
 emulsio प्रनिलम्ब *m*  
 emulsion 1 (any of various milky liquids) पायस *n*  
 2 (milky fluid made by rubbing almonds or other seeds with water) वातामदुग्ध *n*  
 3 (oil in water or water in oil) तैलेद *n*  
 4 *Physical Chem* (a suspension of

fine particles or globules of a liquid in another) प्रनिलम्ब *m*  
 emulsion colloid प्रनिलम्ब इलेपाम  
 emulsion theory = alveolar theory  
 emulsive *adj* 1 (of the nature of an emulsion) प्रनिलम्बीय  
 2 (yielding emulsion) प्रनिलम्ब-जन  
 3 (emulsifying) प्रनिलम्बयिता (-तृ)  
 4 (emulsifiable) प्रनिलम्ब्य  
 emulsoid (a suspension of the nature of an emulsion) प्रनिलम्बाभ *m*  
 Emydea = Emydinae  
 Emydidae कच्छेष्ट-वश *m*  
 Emydinae कच्छेष्टानुवश *m*  
 Emys *Zool* कच्छेष्ट-प्रजाति (कच्छेष्ट ancient word)  
 E blandingii (an American species) पाताल कच्छेष्ट  
 E europea हरिवर्ष कच्छेष्ट  
 E orbicularis (common European pond tortoise) तडाग-कच्छेष्ट  
 E N (north of east) पू उ (पूर्वोत्तर)  
 enable *vb* योग्य बनाना (Const), समर्थ बनाना (Const)  
 to enable this office जिससे कि यह कार्यालय कर सके  
 enabling *adj* समर्थकारी, योग्यकारी (-इन्)  
 enabling act समर्थकारी अधिनियम  
 enabling statute समर्थकारी परिनियम  
 enact *vb* Law अधिनियम बनाना (Const), अधिनियमित करना (Const), अधिनियमन  
 enacted *adj* अधिनियमित (Const)  
 enactment 1 (act of enacting) अधिनियमन *n*  
 2 (that which is enacted) अधिनियमित *f* (Const)  
 act अधिनियम  
 measure क्रियाकार  
 mandate अधिदेश  
 ordinance अध्यादेश  
 enact the measure क्रियाकार को अधिनियमित करना  
 Enaliorinis *Zool* (Gk *enalios* 'of the sea' + *ornis* 'bird') वरुणविहग प्रजाति  
 enamel *n* 1 आकाच *m*  
 2 *Anat* (of the teeth) दन्तवल्क *n*  
 enamel *vb* (to inlay or cover with enamel) आकाचन (आकाच खचन, आकाचा-वरण)  
 enameler आकाचक *m*  
 enameling आकाचना *f* (process of )  
 enamel kiln *Ceramics* आकाच-आपाक

enamelled *adj* आकाचित  
 enamelled basin आकाचित पात्री  
 enamelled bath tub आकाचित स्नान-पात्र  
 enamelled bowl आकाचित कटोर  
 enamelled funnel आकाचित निवाप  
 enamelled leather आकाचित चर्म  
 enamelled steel basin आकाचित वज्रायस-पात्री  
 enamelled tub आकाचित द्रोण  
 enamelled ware आकाचित भाण्ड, आकाचित बर्तन  
 enamelled wire आकाचित तन्तु  
 enamelling oven thermometer आकाचन-कन्दु-तापमान  
 enamel membrane *Zool* आकाच कला  
 enamel organs *Anat* (give rise to the enamel of a tooth) दन्तवल्कलाग (दन्तवल्क ancient word)  
 enamel paint आकाच-लेप  
 enamel-pulp आकाच-गोर्द  
 enamel tray आकाच-धानी  
 enamelware आकाच-भाण्ड *n*  
 enamel white *Col Ind* आकाच श्वेत  
 enantiomorph *Chem*, *Cryst* प्रतिरूप *n*  
 enantiomorphic, enantiomorphous *adj* *Chem*, *Cryst* प्रतिरूपीय  
 enantiomorphism *Chem*, *Cryst* प्रतिरूपता *f*  
 enantiomorphous = enantiomorphic  
 enantiomorphy प्रतिरूप्य *n*  
 enantiotropic *adj* *Physical Chem* प्रत्यावर्तिक  
 enantiotropy *Physical Chem* प्रत्यावर्तना, प्रत्यावर्तित *f*  
 enarched *adj* चापीयित  
 enargite ताशुल्बनेपिज *m* (ता- for ताद्र copper, सुल्- for सुल्वेय sulphide, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 enarthrodial joint = enarthrosis उल्ल-खल-सन्धि  
 enarthrosis = ball-and-socket joint *Anat* उल्लखल-सन्धि = कन्दुक उल्लखल-सन्धि *m*  
 enate *adj* (growing out) उज्जन  
 enation *Bot* (any outgrowth from the surface of an organ) उज्जनन *n*  
 enation theory उज्जनन-वाद  
 enbico chrome black F = acidol  
 chrome black F F (enbico is enbico, North British Chemical Co Manchester)  
 enbico direct black E extra = chlorazol black E extra

enbico direct green B=chlorazol  
green BN

enbico direct yellow C=direct  
yellow GG

en bloc एक साथ, इकट्ठे, समूह

en bloc transfer (of accounts) सामूहिक  
स्थानान्तरण

EN C (Engineer in Chief) Rly प्रभ  
(प्रमुख अभियन्ता)

encamp *vb* डेरा लगाना, शिविर-निवेदन

encamping ground शिविर-भूमि, शिविर-  
स्थान

encampment *Mil* (a locality contain-  
ing a body of troops quartered in  
tents) शिविर-निवेश, निवेश *m*

encapsulation प्रावरण *n*

encased *adj* धानी-गत

encashment रोककरण *n*, सुनाना

encashment of a cheque धनादेश सुनाना

encashment schedule रोककरण अनुसूची

Enceladus *Astron* द्वितीय उपशानि *m*

Encephalartos *Bot* मज्जकाष्ठ-प्रजाति

E caffer (Kaffir bread, the pith  
mixture is used as food) सामान्य मज्ज-  
काष्ठ

E horridus भीषण मज्जकाष्ठ

encephalitis मस्तिष्ककोष *m*

encephalitis lethargica तन्द्राकारी  
मस्तिष्ककोष

encephalocoele *Med* मस्तिष्कस्थ *m*

encephalocoele *Zool* (cavity within  
the brain) मस्तिष्कगुहा *f*

encephalography मस्तिष्कचित्रणा *f*

encephalon *Anat* मस्तिष्क *n*

enchanter's nightshade मोहिनीमाची *f*  
(cf माची in कामाची 'black nightshade')

enchyma *Zool* (the formative juice  
of the tissues) उत्तिकर *m*

-enchyma = enchyme *Zool* उत्ति

-enchyme = -enchyma

encircle *vb* 1 परिवृत करना, घेरना, घेरा  
डालना

2 *Phys* वलयन

encircled *adj* 1 परिवृत

2 वलयित

Encke's comet (noteworthy for its  
33 years) निवर्ष धूमकेतु *m*

encl (enclosures) स प (सहपत्र)

en clair (in actual words, as opposed  
to code) शब्दों में

enclave 1 परिवृति *f*

2 *Petrog* (=inclusion) अन्तरावेश *m*

enclose *vb* समावरण (cf सवरण close),

साथ में डालना, साथ भेजना, बन्द करना

enclosed *adj* 1 समावृत, बन्द

2 *Bot* संवृत

enclosed air समावृत वायु

enclosed all connected papers साथ

सबद्ध पत्र समावृत (साथ में) हैं

enclosed arc lamp संवृत चाप-दीप

open arc lamp निवृत चाप दीप

enclosed court समावृत प्रांगण

enclosed letter सह पत्र

enclosed place समावृत स्थान

enclosed within brackets अभिवृत,  
अभिवारों में बन्द

enclose in double covers दो आवरणों  
में बन्द करना

enclosure 1 (fence) समावृति *f*, बाड़ा

2 (as, to a letter) सहपत्र, समावृत *n*

3 समावरण *n*

enclosures to letters सहपत्र *n*

encompass *vb* परिवलयन

encompassed *adj* परिवलयित

encounter *Mil* प्रतियुद्ध *f*

encourage *vb* प्रोत्साहित करना, प्रोत्साहन  
देना (Const)

embolden निर्भीक बनाना, साहसान्वित  
करना

encouragement प्रोत्साहन, उत्साहन,  
उत्साहवर्धन *n*

encouragement of trade and indus-  
try व्यापार और उद्योग को प्रोत्साहित  
करना

encroach *vb* *Law* अन्याक्रान्त करना  
(used in Telugu)

intrude बलात्प्रवेश करना, घुस जाना

trespass अनधिक्रमण करना

transgress उत्क्रमण करना

infringe अतिक्रमण करना

contravene उल्लंघन करना (Const)

violate अतिक्रमण करना (Const)

encroacher अन्याक्रान्तक *m*

encroachment *Law* अन्याक्रान्ति *f*

encroachment register अन्याक्रान्ति-पञ्ची  
भवन

encumber *vb* 1 भाररोधन, भाररुद्ध करना

2 *Law* भारग्रस्त करना

charge भारित करना

mortgage बन्धक करना

pledge प्राधीयित करना

hypothecate उपप्राधीयित करना

encumbered *adj* *Law* भारग्रस्त, भार-  
रुद्ध

encumbered estate भारग्रस्त संपदा

(Const)

Encumbered Estates' Act भारग्रस्त-  
संपदा-अभिनियम

encumbered with debts and liabili-  
ties ऋण और देयताओं से भारग्रस्त

encumbrance *Law* भार (Const), भार-  
रोध *m*

encumbrancer *Law* (holder of an  
encumbrance) भारधारी (शर्त) *m*

encyclopaedia शिखरकोष *m*, ज्ञानगंगा *f*

dictionary शब्दकोष

glossary शब्दावलि

lexicon शब्दकोष, पुराकोष

vocabulary शब्दसंग्रह, शब्दमण्डल

index देशना

nomenclature नामावलि

terminology पारिभाषिक शब्दावलि,  
परिभाषा

encyst *vb* *Zool* परिकोष्ठन

encysted *adj* *Zool* परिकोष्ठित

encystment *Zool* परिकोष्ठन *n*

end *n* 1 अन्त *m*

2 (a limit or boundary of any area)

अन्त *m*, सीमा *f*, छोर

3 कोटि *f*, निरा

4 अग्र *n*

5 अग्रमान *n*, समाप्ति *f*

6 (death) अन्त, मृत्यु *m*

7 (conclusion, consequence) अन्त,  
परिणाम *m*, समाप्ति *f*

8 (purpose) उद्देश्य, उद्दिष्ट *n*

9 *Textiles* see ends

end *vb* अन्त करना, समाप्त करना

Endamoeba = Entamoeba अन्त-  
कामरूपि प्रजाति

E coli मलाशय-अन्न कामरूपी

E gingivalis दन्तमांस-अन्त कामरूपी

E histolytica आमाकारी अन्न कामरूपी

endanger *vb* भयास्पद बनाना, संकटापन्न  
करना (Const), संकट में डालना (Const)

endark *adj* *Bot* (beginning from in-  
side) अन्तरारम्भ

end-body = cytase *Med* कोशेद *m*

end-brain = telencephalon *Anat*  
अन्त्य-मस्तिष्क

end-bulb *Anat* अन्त्य-कन्द

end cell-wall *Bot* अन्त्य कोशामिति

end correction *Phys* अन्त-शोधन

endeavour प्रयास (Const), प्रयत्न *m*

endeavour *vb* प्रयास करना (Const) (s.d.  
attempt)

endemic *adj* स्थानिक

enphytotic उद्भिस्थानिक

enzootic पशुस्थानिक, प्राणिस्थानिक (sea epidemic)  
 endemic disease स्थानिक रोग  
 ending with acute pyramids Mineral तोक्षण स्तूपान्त  
 endite Zool (Gk *endon* 'within' One of the appendages of the inner side of a limb—Web) अन्तरंग *n*  
 endless *adj* अनन्त  
 2 (as, a cold) *Math* अग्र रहित, अनग्र  
 3 (as, a belt) निरन्त, अन्तहीन  
 endless rubber shelling band निरन्त त्रिषुषन-घुमिपट्ट  
 endless string *Dynamics* अन्तहीन डोरी  
 end line अन्त-रेखा, सीमा-रेखा  
 endo- अन्तर-  
 endoascus *Mycol* (an inner ascus) अन्त-धानी *f*  
 endobasidial *Mycol* अन्त प्रकणीधर-  
 endobasidium *Mycol* अन्त प्रकणीधर *m*  
 endobiotic (living within, as a parasite—Jackson) अन्तर्जीवी (इन्)  
 Endoblastica = Enterogon  
 endocarditis *Med* हृदन्तश्छदकोप *m*  
 endocarditis lenta मन्द हृदन्तश्छदकोप  
 endocardium *Anat* (a membrane lining the cavities of the heart) हृदन्तश्छद *m*  
 endocarp (fruit) *Bot* अन्तर्भिन्ति *n*  
 endocarpous *adj* *Mycol* (having the mature hymenium कलावर covered over) अन्त कलावर  
 endochiton *Bot* अन्तरावर *m* (McLean I 142)  
 endochondral Zool अन्त कस्थि *n*  
 endochondral ossification *Physiol* अन्त कस्थि-अस्थीयन  
 endochrome *Bot* अन्तर्वर्ण *m*  
 endochrome plate अन्तर्वर्ण पट्ट  
 endoconidium *Mycol* (a conidium formed inside a hypha) अन्त कणी *f*  
 endocranium Zool अन्त कर्पूर *m*  
 endocrine *n* *Physiol* 1 (an internal secretion) अन्तरासर्ग *m*  
 2 = endocrine gland  
 endocrine *adj* (secreting internally) अन्तरासर्गी (इन्)  
 endocrine gland *Anat* अन्तरासर्गी ग्रन्थि  
 endocrine organ अन्तरासर्गी अंग  
 endocrinology अन्तरासर्ग-विज्ञान *n*, अन्तरासर्गिकी *f*  
 endocyst Zool (soft layer of the body-wall) अन्त कोष्ठ *m*  
 endoderm = entoderm Zool अन्त स्तर *m*

endodermal epithelium Zool अन्त - स्तरीय अधिच्छद  
 endodermal lamella Zool अन्त स्तर-दली  
 endodermis *Bot* अन्त स्तर *m*  
 endoderm lamella Zool अन्त स्तर-दली  
 Endodermophyton (a genus of fungi which attacks the skin) अन्तश्चर्मक-प्रजाति  
 endoectothrix (a ringworm fungus which produces spores both on the interior and exterior of the hairs) बहिरन्त केशक *n* (क for कवक fungus)  
 endoenzyme *Biochem* अन्तर्विकर *m*  
 end of crop सस्य का अन्त  
 endogastric *adj* Zool 1 (curving backwards) पश्चवक्र  
 2 (within the stomach) अन्तर्जठर  
 endogenous *adj* (roots) *Bot* आन्तरजात to be produced endogenously आन्तरजात होना  
 endogenous branching *Bot* आन्तरजात शाखोद्गमन  
 endogenous origin *Bot* आन्तरजात उद्भव  
 endogonidium *Mycol* (a gonidium having its development inside a receptacle) अन्त कणी *f* (gonidium = conidium कणी)  
 Endolimax nana *Parasitol* (it has a distinctive nucleus) वामन चिन्त्यष्टिक *n*  
 Endolimax williamsi = Iodamoeba buetschlii  
 endolithic *adj* *Mycol* (in or on a stone) अधिषाषण  
 endolymph *Anat* अन्तर्लसीका *f*  
 endolymphatic duct Zool अन्तर्लसीका-प्रणाली  
 endolymphatic fossa Zool अन्तर्लसीका-खात  
 endometritis *Med* गर्भकला कोप *m*  
 endometrium *Anat* (the mucous membrane lining the uterus) गर्भ-कला *f*  
 endomitosis Zool अन्तर्भाजन *n*  
 endomysium Zool (reorganization of macronucleus) अन्तर्घटन *n*  
 Endomyces (endo for endospore अन्त-वर्जिणु) अन्तर्वर्जिक-प्रजाति  
 endomysium *Anat* अन्त पेशीक *m*  
 endoneurium *Anat* चैतातन्तुयुज *m*  
 end on position *Phys* (tangent 'A' position in magnetism) अग्रभिमुख स्थिति  
 endoparasite Zool अन्त परजीवी (इन्) *m*

endoparasitic *adj* अन्त परजीवी (इन्)  
 endoperidium *Mycol* (the inner layer of the peridium बीधवरण) अन्तर्बीधवरण *n*  
 endophragm Zool (formed by the apodemes अन्त प्रवर्ध of the thoracic region उरख of Crustacea) उरोन्तर्वर्ध *m*  
 endophragmal Zool उरोन्तर्वर्ध-  
 endophragmal skeleton Zool उरोन्तर्वर्ध-ककाल  
 endophragmal system Zool उरोन्तर्वर्ध-सहति  
 endophyte *Bot* 1 *n* (a plant living inside another organism) अन्तरुद्भिद् *f*  
 2 *adj* अन्तारोही (इन्)  
 endophytic *adj* *Bot* अन्तारोही, अन्तर्वासी (इन्)  
 endophytic plant अन्तर्वासी पादप  
 endoplasm *Biol* अन्त प्ररस *m*  
 endopleura = tegmen  
 endopleurite Zool (lateral apodeme) पार्श्व अन्त प्रवर्ध *m*  
 endopodite Zool अन्तरूपांग *n*  
 Endoprocta Zool (anus opening inside) अन्तर्गुदा *m pl*  
 Endopterygota Zool (wings develop for a time inside the body) अन्तर्विकासिपक्षा *m pl*  
 end organ *Physiol* अन्तांग *n* (but in sensory structures, आद्यग beginning organ, where sensations begin, only in motor structures अन्तांग)  
 end or object of life जीवोद्देश्य  
 endorse *vb* 1 *Com* (Lat 'to write on the back') पृष्ठाकन (Const)  
 2 अकन (Const)  
 endorse a bill विपत्र-पृष्ठाकन  
 endorse a cheque घनादेश पृष्ठाकन  
 endorsed *adj* 1 *Com* पृष्ठाकित (Const)  
 2 अकित (Const)  
 endorsed officially अधिकृत रूप से पृष्ठाकित  
 endorsee *Com* पृष्ठाकित (इन्) *n*  
 endorsee in due course यथाक्रम पृष्ठाकित  
 endorsement *Com* पृष्ठाकना *f*, पृष्ठाकन *n*  
 entire endorsement सपूर्ण पृष्ठाकना  
 facultative endorsement वैच्छिक पृष्ठाकना  
 general endorsement सामान्य पृष्ठाकना  
 partial endorsement आंशिक पृष्ठाकना  
 qualified endorsement विशेषित पृष्ठाकना

sans recourse endorsement दायित्व-रहित पृष्ठांकना  
 special endorsement विशेष पृष्ठांकना  
 valid endorsement मान्य पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement confirmed पृष्ठांकना की पुष्टि हो गई  
 endorsement in blank = blank endorsement अनाम पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement in full पूर्ण पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement of licence अनुज्ञप्ति-पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement of receipt प्राप्ति-पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement on G P notes शासकीय वचन पत्रों पर पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement required पृष्ठांकना चाहिए  
 endorsement to this effect इस भावय की पृष्ठांकना  
 endorsement without recourse = sans recourse endorsement दायित्व-रहित पृष्ठांकना  
 endorse over (make over one's right to another person) अन्य के हित में पृष्ठांकित करना  
 endorser पृष्ठांकक *m*  
 endorsing पृष्ठांकन *n*  
 endosaprophytism *Mycol* अन्तर्मृतोप-जीविता *f*  
 endosclerotium *Mycol* अन्तर्जालारम *m*  
 (a sclerotium जालारम of endogenous origin)  
 endoscopic embryo *Bot* अन्तरग्र भ्रूण  
 endoscopy *Med* अन्तरीक्षा *f*  
 endoskeleton *Zool* अन्तःस्काल *m*  
 endosmosis *Physical Chem, Physiol* अन्तरासृति *f*  
 endosperm *Bot* भ्रूणपोष *m*  
 endospermic *adj Bot* भ्रूणपोषी (इन्)  
 endospermous *adj Bot* भ्रूणपोषी (इन्)  
 endospore *Biol* अन्तर्जीजाणु *m*  
 endosporium = intine  
 endosternite अन्तर-अधरपट्ट *m*  
 endosteum *Anat* अन्तरस्थ *n* (अस्थोस्त)  
 endostyle *Zool* (precursor of thyroid gland) पूर्वगलग्रन्थि *m*  
 Endostylophora *Zool* (suborder) पूर्व-गलग्रन्थिक-अनुगण *m* (pharynx with endostyle पूर्वगलग्रन्थि)  
 endosymbiosis *Plant Pathol* (symbiosis in which the microsymbiote develops within the body of the other symbiote) अन्त सहजीवन *n*  
 endotergite *Zool* अन्त पृष्ठपट्ट *m*  
 endothecium *Bot* 1 अन्तरास्तर *m*

2 अन्तरुति *f*  
 3 (dehiscent lining of the anther) स्फीडास्तर *m*  
*Cf* amphithecium राद्यास्तर  
 endotheli, endothelium. अन्तरछद्-  
 endothelial *adj* अन्तरछद्दोष  
 endothelio-, endotheli. अन्तरछद्-  
 endothelio chorialis *Zool* अन्तरछद्-  
 भ्रूणपेट *m*  
 endothelio-cyte *Inat* अन्तरछद्-कोश *f*  
 endotheliolysis अन्तरछद्दोष *f*  
 endothelium *Anat* अन्तरछद् *m*  
 endothermic = endothermous *adj*  
*Chem* (a reaction occurring with absorption of heat) तापचूषी (इन्)  
 endothermous = endothermic  
 endothermy (surgical production of heat within the tissues) अन्तस्तापन *n*  
 Endothiodon *Zool* हान्यदन्त प्रजाति  
 endothorax *Zool* (the system of apodemes अन्तप्रवध in the thorax उत्स of arthropods) उरोन्त प्रवध *m*  
 endothrix *Mycol* (living inside a hair) अन्त केशक *n* (न् for केशक fungus)  
 Endothrix (found within the hair-shaft) अन्त केशकानि *n pl*  
 endotoxin *Immunol* अन्तविषि *f*  
 endotrophic *adj* (fungus) (living within the cells of the roots of certain plants) अन्तर्वर्धी (इन्)  
 endotrophic mycorrhiza *Bot* अन्त-कवकमूलता  
 endotrypan अन्तरनिपाचि *f*  
 endow *vb* प्रदान करना (Const), नीवि देना  
 endowed institution (maintained by an endowment) नीविभूत संस्था  
 endowed with -सपन्न  
 endowment 1 नीवि *f*. (ancient word), स्थायी निधि *m*  
 2 (religious) धर्मस्व *n* (Const)  
 3 (gift of nature) देन  
 endowment assurance नीवि-प्रगोप  
 endowment insurance नीवि-भागोप  
 endowment policy नीवि-नोपलेख  
 endozoic *adj Mycol* अन्तर्जीव, अन्तर्जीवी (इन्)  
 end paper *Bookbinding* अन्त-पत्र  
 end-plate *Anat* अन्त-पट्ट  
 end point 1 (that stage in titration at which the reaction is complete) अन्तिम बिन्दु

2 = equivalence point समार्हता बिन्दु  
 end product *Bot* अन्त सृष्ट *n*  
 ends *Textiles* (varp threads) तानक सूत्र, (in compounds) तानक *n*  
 end sac *Zool* अन्त स्यूत  
 Endt (endorsement) पृ (पृष्ठांकना)  
 end terms = extremes *Math* अन्त पद  
 endurance 1 स्थायित्व *n*  
 2 तितिक्षा, सहिष्णुता, सहनशक्ति *f*, धीरज  
 end view *Engin, Automobile* अन्त-दृशा  
 end wall *Bot* अन्त भित्ति  
 E N E (east north east) पू.दे. (पूर्वदानी)  
 -ene *Chem* (substitute of an indicating the presence of one double bond) -एन *n*  
 enema 1 वस्तिरस *n*  
 2 वस्तिचन्द्र *n*  
 enema can वस्ति-पात्र  
 enema nozzle वस्ति-श्रोत्र  
 enemy शत्रु *m* (Const)  
 foe वैरी  
 adversary प्रतिपक्षी  
 antagonist विरोधी  
 opponent प्रतिद्वन्द्वी  
 enemy country शत्रु देश  
 Enemy Foreigners Order शत्रुविदेशि-आदेश  
 enemy in sight दृश्य शत्रु  
 enemy property शत्रु संपत्ति  
 enemy state शत्रु-राज्य  
 energetic *adj* ऊर्जस्वी (इन्)  
 energetically ऊर्जया  
 energetics 1 ऊर्जा विज्ञान *n*  
 2 ऊर्जा-वाद *m*  
 energize *vb* ऊर्जायन, ऊर्जाप्रदान  
 energized *adj* ऊर्जायित  
 energizing circuit ऊर्जाप्रद परिपथ  
 energy *Phys* ऊर्जा *f*  
 power शक्ति  
 force बल  
 energy communicated to the system सहनि में भचारित ऊर्जा  
 energy equation *Math* ऊर्जा-समीकरण  
 energy-giving *adj* ऊर्जाप्रद, शक्तिप्रद  
 energy giving foods ऊर्जाप्रद खाद्यपदार्थ, शक्तिप्रद खाद्यपदार्थ  
 energy-giving oil ऊर्जाप्रद तेल  
 energy hump ऊर्जा-शिखर  
 energy level ऊर्जा-तल  
 quantum state ऊर्जाणु-अवस्था  
 energy loss ऊर्जा हानि  
 energy of activation कर्मचयन-ऊर्जा  
 energy of oscillation *Phys* प्रबोलन-

ऊर्जा

energy of translation स्थानान्तरण ऊर्जा

energy output ऊर्जा-प्रदा

energy radiation Phys ऊर्जा विकिरण

energy release ऊर्जा-मोक्ष

energy transformation ऊर्जा-परिवर्तन

enervated *adj* Zool चेताप्रदत्त

enervation of an organ Zool अंग चेता-प्रदाय

enface *vb* (to write or print on the face of a draft or bill) मुखाकनenfaced *adj* मुखाकित

enface for payment शोधन के लिए मुखाकन

enfacement 1 मुखाकन *n*2 (that which is enfaced) मुखाकित *n*enfilade एकसूत्रता *f*1 (arrangement in opposite and parallel rows) अभिन्यास *m*2 (a vista down a lane, hallway, etc) एकसूत्रदृष्टि *f*3 *Mil* (a condition permitting delivery of fire) गोळ्यता, गोलन-शक्यता *f*enforce *vb* 1 प्रवर्तन, प्रवर्तित करना (Const), लागू करना (Const)

2 पालन करना, बाध्य करना, करवाना, कराना

enforceability प्रवर्त्यता *f*enforceable *adj* प्रवर्त्य, प्रवर्तनीय (Const)

enforce a right अधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enforced बाध्य, बाधित, बलात्

enforced absence बाध्य अनुपस्थिति, बलात् अनुपस्थिति

enforced halt बलात् विराम

enforced labour = forced labour विष्टि *f* (ancient word Mar वेठ), बलात् श्रम *m*, बलात् कर्मयोजन *n*, बेगारenforcement प्रवर्तन (Const), पालन *n*

enforcement of calls याचनाओं का प्रवर्तन

enforcement of lien धरणाधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enforcement of rights अधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enforcement staff प्रवर्तन-कर्मचारी

enforce restraint संयम कराना

enforce specific performance यथावत् पालन के लिए बाध्य करना

enforce surrender अध्वर्षण के लिए बाध्य करना

enforcing a right अधिकार-प्रवर्तन

enfranchise *vb* 1 (to set free) मुक्त करना, दास्यमुक्त करना

2 (to endow with a franchise) मता-

धिकार देना

enfranchisement 1 मताधिकार *m*, मता-धिकार-दान *n*2 दास्य-मोचन *n*engage *vb* 1 लगना, लगाना, अभियोजन, व्यापृत करना

2 (to place under obligation to do or forbear doing something as by a pledge) वचनबद्ध करना (होना)

3 *Mil*, *Com* अभियोजन4 (at 1 00 hours) *Gunnery* (open up fire at 1 00 hours) गोलनengaged *adj* 1 अभियुक्त, अभियोजित, लगा हुआ, रत, -ग्रस्त

2 वचनबद्ध

3 व्यापृत

engaged head *Med* प्रस्त सिर

engaged in public life सार्वजनिक जीवन रत

engaged in war युद्ध-रत

engaged line *Rly* व्यापृत तन्तुengagement 1 अभियुक्ति *f*2 (pledging) वचनग्रन्थ *m*3 (betiothal) वाग्दान *n*, मगनी, सगाई4 (appointment) नियुक्ति *f*5 *Mil* सयुध *f*, अभियोग *m*, अभियुक्ति *f*Engelhardtia *Bot* कोपिफला-प्रजाति

E acerifolia दुष्टिमदुर्पण-कोपिफला

E spicata (the nuts have mutant hairs—Tr III 900) सामान्य-कोपिफला

Engelmann's spruce (wood resembles white pine) श्वेत प्रसरल

engine गन्त्र *n* (from the causative गमयति 'to cause to go', with the suffix -त्र as in the word यन्त्र from √यम् 'to control')engine crew *Rly* गन्त्र-कारक

engine driver गन्त्र चालक

engineer अभियन्ता (-च) *m*

superintending engineer अधीक्षण-अभियन्ता

executive engineer निष्पादन-अभियन्ता

assistant engineer सहायक अभियन्ता

engineer-in chief *Rly* प्रमुख अभियन्ता

Chief Engineer मुख्य अभियन्ता

engineering 1 *n* अभियान्त्रिकी *f*2 *adj* अभियान्त्रिक

engineering chemistry अभियान्त्रिक रसायन

Engineering College अभियान्त्रिक महा-विद्यालय

engineering company अभियान्त्रिक सम-वाय

engineering department अभियान्त्रिक विभाग

engineering details अभियान्त्रिक विस्तर  
engineering disadvantage अभियान्त्रिक असुविधा

engineering establishment अभिया-न्त्रिक स्थापना

engineering feat अभियान्त्रिक आश्चर्य

engineering school अभियान्त्रिक विद्या-लय

engineering section अभियान्त्रिक अनु-भाग

Engineering Services, classes I and II अभियान्त्रिक सेवाएं, वर्ग 1 और 2

engineering standard committee अभियान्त्रिक-प्रमाण-समिति

engineering works अभियान्त्रिक कर्मन्त

Engineer Officer अभियन्ता अधिकारी

engineers' chain = hundred foot chain *Surv* अभियन्त-श्रृंखला, शक्तिश्रृंखला, शक्ति *f*

engineer's store अभियन्त-संग्रहागार

engineer training अभियन्त-प्रशिक्षण

engine in steam वाष्पयमान गन्त्र

enginemane गान्त्रिक *m*

engine oil गन्त्र-तेल

engine power गन्त्र-शक्ति

engine room गन्त्र-कोष्ठ

engine shed *Rly* गन्त्र-छादकengine turner *Rly* (ET) (he takes

over the engine as it comes from a trip, etc) गन्त्र-परिचारक (ग प)

englacial drift हिमान्यन्तरुद्ध

englacial moraine हिमान्यन्तहिमोढ

englacial stream हिमान्यन्त-स्रोत

England आंगलदेश *m* (French *Angle-terre*)

English आंगल, अंग्रेजी

English copper process = Welsh process *Chem* (for reduction of copper ore in reverberatory प्रतिक्षेपी

furnace) प्रतिक्षेपि-तात्र-प्रिया

English daisy = *Bellis perennis* बहुवर्ष-सुन्दरा

English elm (a variety that is not continental) आंगल-उपकर

English green 1 = Brunswick green प्रपीतातिहरि

2 = Scheele's green मध्यपीतहरि

English mandrake = *bryony Pharm.*

शिववल्ली-मूल

Englishman's foot = plantain (*Plantago major*) प्रयपर्णी *f*English marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*)मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमन्वय)

English marriage आगलदेशीय प्रवाह

English meadow grass (*Lolium perenne*) *Bot* नीवारिकाघास *m*

English oak आगल वन्जु

English office record-room आगल-कार्यालय-अभिलेख कोष्ठ

English pink = Dutch pink (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of very high बुल्लिहान्से) सुपीतारक्त

English record-room आगल-अभिलेख-कोष्ठ

English red 1 *Col Ind* आगल रक्त

2 (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उष्णीतारक्त

English sea wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)English stavesacre = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतचप *m*

English system आगल पद्धति

English treacle = garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) लज्जुनसर्प *m*English verdigris *Col Ind* आगल-हरिकी

English version आगल संस्करण

English violet (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)English yellow *Col Ind* आगल पीतengorgement *Med* (an overfullness of the vessels in some parts, hyperemia) अधिस्त्रिधिरता *f*engram *Psychol* स्थायी संस्कार *m*engrave *vb* उत्कीर्णengraved *adj* उत्कीर्ण

engraved scale उत्कीर्ण श्रेणी

engraved stone उत्कीर्ण प्रस्तर, उत्कीर्ण पत्थर

engraver उत्कीर्णकार, उत्कीर्णक *m*engraving 1 उत्कीर्ण *n*2 उत्कीर्ण *n* (चित्र)engross *vb* 1 (to make a fair copy) स्वच्छ प्रति बनाना

2 (to buy up an article in order to increase prices) हस्तिकरण

engrosser हस्तिकर्ता (वृ) *m*engulf *vb* (to swallow up as in a gulf) परिगिरणengulfed *adj* परिगीर्णenhance *vb* बढ़ाना, वर्धनenhanced *adj* वर्धित, बढ़ाया हुआ

enhanced ground rent बढ़ाया हुआ भू-भाटक

enhanced punishment वर्धित दण्ड

enhanced rate वर्धित अर्घ

enhancement वर्धन *n*, बढ़ाना, बढ़ती

enhancement of sentence दण्डादेश बढ़ाना

enhancement of value अर्हा-वर्धन

Enhydra *Zool* = EnhydrysEnhydra *Bot* हिलमोचिका प्रजाति

E fluctuans सामान्य-हिलमोचिका (B, N हिलमोचिक Ben hungcha Hin haruch)

Enhydrinae *Zool* चरणोद्रानुवश *m*Enhydrys *Zool* (genus of the sea otter) चरणोद्र-प्रजातिEmicostemma *Bot* नागजिह्वा-प्रजाति

E littorale सामान्य नागजिह्वा (B, M, Ben नागजिह्वा)

Emicurinae *Aves* द्विपुच्छानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)Emicurus *Aves* द्विपुच्छ प्रजाति (fork tail द्विपुच्छ)Enif = ε Pegasi *Astron* पञ्चम भद्रक *n*

enigmatite = aenigmatite

Enigmocarpon *Bot* (a fossil) प्रहेलीफल-प्रजाति

E parijai परिजय-प्रहेलीफल (परिजय proper name)

enjoin *vb* 1 (to direct with an authority) आदिष्ट करना

2 (to prohibit or restrain by a judicial order or decree) न्यायनियेष करना

enjoy *vb* 1 आनन्द करना2 *Law* उपभोग करनाenjoyed *adj* *Law* उपभुक्तenjoyment *Law* उपभोग *m* (Const)

enjoyment as of right साधिकार उपभोग

enjoy the benefit हित का उपभोग करना

enkaisel brown = golden brown

enlarge *vb* परिवर्धन, वर्धन, बढ़ाना

increase वृद्धि करना

extend विस्तार करना (see afforce)

enlarged परिवर्धित, वृद्धिप्राप्त

enlarged head परिवर्धित शीर्ष

enlarged spleen वृद्धिप्राप्त प्लीहा

enlargement 1 परिवर्धन *n*, वृद्धि *f*, वर्धन *n*2 *Photog* परिवर्धन *n*

enlargement of spleen प्लीहा-वृद्धि

enlargement of the liver यकृद् वृद्धि  
enlarger *Photog* चित्रवर्धक *m*, परिवर्धित्र *n*enlightenment ज्ञानोद्दीप्ति *f*, बोध *m*

learning विद्वत्ता

knowledge ज्ञान, जानकारी

training प्रशिक्षण

education शिक्षा

instruction शिक्षण, पाठन

breeding अभिशिक्षण

enlist *vb* 1 भर्ती करना

2 (as, support) प्राप्त करना

enlisted *adj* भर्ती हुआ, भर्ती किया हुआ

enlistment भर्ती

enlistment allowance भर्ती-भत्ता

enlist support समर्थन प्राप्त करना, सहायता प्राप्त करना

enmeshed *adj* जालबद्ध, बद्धenmity शत्रुता *f*enneacarbonyl नवागारल *n*enneaploid *adj* *Zool* नवगुणenol *Chem* एन्यव *m*-enol (ene + -ol) एन्यव *m*enolate *Chem* एन्यवीय *n*enolic *adj* *Chem* एन्यविकenolizable *adj* *Chem* एन्यवन-योग्य, एन्यवनीयenolization *Chem* एन्यवन *n*enolize *vb* *Chem* (to convert into an enol, to become enolized) एन्यवन (एन्यव करण, एन्यव-भवन)enormous *adj* अतिमात्र, विपुल, भीषण

enormous crime भीषण अपराध (enormous 'exceedingly wicked, monstrous')

enphytotic *adj* उद्भिच्छायिक (see endemic)

enphytotic disease स्थानिक उद्भिद्रोग

enquire *vb* परिपृच्छन, परिपृच्छा करना, जाच करना

inquest मरणान्वेषण

investigate अनुसंधान करना

search अन्वेषण करना, ढूँढना

enquire and report जाच करके प्रतिवेदन करना

enquire into the offence अपराध की जाच करना

enquiring officer परिपृच्छक अधिकारी, परिपृच्छाधिकारी

enquiry 1 परिपृच्छा *f*, जाच, पूछताछ2 = investigation *Statistics* अनुसंधान *n*

interrogation परिप्रश्न

investigation अनुसंधान  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 inquisition सपृच्छा  
 inquest मरणान्वेषण  
 examination परीक्षा  
 exploration समन्वेषण  
 scrutiny परिनिरीक्षा  
 search अन्वेषण  
 enquiry clerk सूचना-लिपिक, परिपृच्छा-लिपिक  
 enquiry committee परिपृच्छा-समिति  
 enquire into or try any charge किसी दोषारोप की परिपृच्छा अथवा अन्वीक्षा करना  
 enquiry office परिपृच्छालय, पृच्छालय, सूचनालय *m*  
 Enquiry Officer परिपृच्छा-अधिकारी  
 enquiry preparatory to commitment उपापण पूर्व परिपृच्छा  
 enquiry room परिपृच्छालय, सूचनालय  
 enquiry which ought reasonably to be made परिपृच्छा जो युक्ति की जानी चाहिए  
 enrich *vb* समृद्ध बनाना  
 enrichment समृद्धि *f* (Const)  
 enroll *vb* 1 नाम लिखना, नामांकित करना  
 2 भर्ती करना  
 register पञ्जीरुद्ध करना  
 record अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 enrolled *adj* 1 नामांकित  
 2 भर्ती किया हुआ  
 enrolled clerk नामांकित लिपिक  
 enrolled persons भर्ती किये हुए व्यक्ति  
 enroll in an army सेना प्रवेशन, सेना में भर्ती करना  
 enrolment नामांकन *n*  
 enrolment fee नामांकन-शुल्क  
 en route 1 (on the way) मार्ग, मार्ग में  
 2 (along the way) अनुमार्गम्  
 ensheathe *vb* आवरण, पर्यावरण  
 ensheathing leaf-base *Bot* पर्यावरक पर्णधार  
 ensiform *Biol* ('sword shaped') असिरूप  
 ensign (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनील  
 ensilage *vb* सह्रित-रक्षण  
 ensile *vb* 1 (to store in a silo) सह्रित-सग्रहण  
 2 (to prepare as silage) सह्रित-निर्माण  
 ensnare *vb* दस बनाना  
 ensnare (to catch in a snare) जालबद्ध करना, फसाना  
 entrap पाशन, फसाना

entangle सपाशन, उलझाना  
 enstatite सैन्निज *m* (मे- for सेक्तीय silicate, त्र for त्राजातु magnesium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ensue *vb* पीछे होना (आना)  
 ensuing *adj* आगामी (इन्)  
 ensuing financial year आगामी वित्त-वर्ष  
 ensuing official year आगामी शासन-वर्ष  
 ensuing week's gazette आगामी सप्ताह का राजपत्र  
 ensuing year आगामी वर्ष  
 ensure *vb* सुनिश्चित करना (Const), सुनिश्चयन, पक्का करना  
 secure प्रतिभूत करना  
 to ensure quick despatch जैसे शीघ्र भेजना सुनिश्चित हो  
 ensure compliance with the provision सुनिश्चित करना कि उपबन्ध का पालन हो  
 Entada *Bot* काकवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 E scandens (giant's rattle, lady nut, Mackay bean) सामान्य काकवल्ली (Mal kakavalli)  
 entail *vb* 1 *Law* (to settle inalienably on a person and his descendants or a certain line of descendants) क्रमनिर्देशन  
 2 समावेश होना, में अन्तर्गत होना, आवश्यक होना  
 entailed *adj* *Law* निर्दिष्टक्रम  
 entail elaborate discussion जिनमें विस्तृत चर्चा की आवश्यकता है  
 entailment *Law* क्रमनिर्देशन *n*  
 ental limb *Zool* आन्तर भाग  
 Entamoeba = Endamoeba  
 E buetschli = Iodamoeba buetschli  
 E williamsi = E buetschli  
 entangle *vb* सपाशन, सपाशित करना, उलझाना, फसाना  
 entangled *adj* सपाशित, फसाया हुआ, उलझा हुआ  
 entanglement 1 सपाशन *n*, फसाना, उलझाना  
 2 *Mil* सपाश *m*  
 Entelodontidae *Paleontol* (Gk enteles 'complete, full') अखिलदन्त वंश *m*  
 Entelonychia *Paleontol* (Gk enteles 'complete' + onyx 'claw') पूर्णखरिण *m pl*  
 entepicondylar foramen *Zool* अन्तरुपरिसन्धिकन्द-छिद्र  
 enter *vb* 1 प्रवेश करना, घुसना

2 (to make entries) प्रविष्ट करना, लिखना  
 3 (with into) करना (also see enter upon)  
 enter by force बलात् घुस जाना  
 enter by water, land or air जल, स्थल अथवा वायु मार्ग से प्रवेश करना  
 entered and initialled, will be लिखा जाएगा और प्रथमाक्षरित किया जाएगा  
 entered as "prohibited" प्रतिषिद्ध लिखा हुआ  
 enterepiplocele (hernia of the small intestine and omentum वपा) वपान्त्र-वर्ध *m*  
 enteric *adj* आन्त्रीय  
 enteric *n* (enteric or typhoid fever) आन्त्रज्वर *m*  
 enteric caecum आन्त्र-उपडुक  
 enteric epithelium आन्त्र अधिच्छद  
 enteric fever = typhoid fever आन्त्र-ज्वर  
 enteric group of fevers आन्त्र-ज्वर-वर्ग  
 enteric infection आन्त्रीय सन्नान्तरोग  
 enter into (an agreement) करना (Const) agreement entered into की गई सविद्  
 enter into a bond बन्धपत्र लिख देना  
 enter into an agreement सविद् करना  
 enteritis *Med* आन्त्रकोप *m*  
 Enterobacteriaceae आन्त्रवेत्राणु-कुल *n*  
 Enterobius *Zool* आन्त्रजीव-प्रजाति  
 E vermicularis (pinworm) सूची-आन्त्रजीव  
 enterocele *Med* (enteron 'intestine' + cele 'hernia') आन्त्रवर्ध *m*  
 enteroceptor *Zool* आन्त्रादाता (-रु) *m*  
 -enterococcus *Bact* आन्त्रगोलाणु *m*  
 enterocoele *Zool* आन्त्रगुहा *f*  
 enterocoelic pouch आन्त्रगुहा-धानी  
 enterocoely आन्त्रगुहोद्यता *f*  
 enterocrinin *Zool* आन्त्रन्यामर्गि *f*  
 Enterogona (gonads lodged in the intestinal loop—Heidman p 2) आन्त्र-प्रजना *m pl*  
 entero-kinase *Biochem* आन्त्र-प्रविस्तर  
 enterokinin *Zool* आन्त्रप्रविकरि *f*  
 Enterolobium *Bot* कर्णफल-प्रजाति  
 E cyclocarpum = conacaste (it has coiled earshaped fruits) सामान्य कर्णफल  
 E saman (a roadside shade tree—Lowson and Sahn, 1947, p 334) छाया कर्णफल  
 enteron *Anat* 1 (intestine) अन्त्र *n*



2 (alimentary canal) अन्नस्रोतस् *n*  
(ancient word)  
enteronephric *Zool* आन्त्रोत्सर्ग-  
enteronephric system आन्त्रोत्सर्ग-सहति  
enterprise 1 *Com* (adventure, under-  
taking, venture) उपक्रम *m*  
2 उद्यम *m*  
entertain *vb* ग्रहण करना, लेना (both  
from *Const*)  
entertain an application आवेदनपत्र  
ग्रहण करना  
entertain a suit वाद ग्रहण करना  
entertain claims अध्ययना ग्रहण करना  
not to be entertained ग्रहण न किया  
जाना  
entertaining *adj* मनोरञ्जक, मन बहलाने  
वाला  
entertainment 1 ग्रहण *n*, लेना, रखना  
2 प्रमोद *m* (*Const*), मनोरञ्जन *n*  
3 आतिथ्य *n*, सत्कार *m*  
entertainment of the stage रंगमन्च-  
मनोरञ्जन  
entertainments and amusements  
आमोद-प्रमोद  
entertainments duty प्रमोद-शुल्क  
Entertainments Duty Act प्रमोद शुल्क-  
अधिनियम  
entertainments duty stamps प्रमोद-  
शुल्क मुद्रांक  
entertainment tax प्रमोद-कर (*Const*)  
entertainment tax stamps प्रमोद कर-  
मुद्रांक  
enter up *Com* प्रवेशन  
enter upon an office पद ग्रहण करना  
(*Const*), पदारोहण  
hold an office पद धारण करना (*Const*)  
enthymeme *Logic* लुप्तवाक्य *m*  
enthymeme of the first order *Logic*  
(major is suppressed) लुप्त-साध्य *m*  
enthymeme of the second order *Logic*  
(minor is suppressed) लुप्त-हेतु *m*  
enthymeme of the third order *Logic*  
(conclusion is suppressed) लुप्त-  
परिणाम *m*  
entice *vb* *Law* (I P C) परिलोभन, परि-  
मोहन (both ancient words), फुसलाना  
(see abduct)  
allure प्रलोभन देना  
attract आकर्षण  
decoy पाशानयन, पाशन, फासना  
seduce शीलापवहन, अपवहन  
tempt लुब्ध करना, लालच देना, प्रलोभन  
देना

enticement *Law* (I P C) परिलोभन, परि-  
मोहन *n* (both ancient words), फुस-  
लाना  
enticer *Law* (I P C) परिलोभक, परिमोहक  
*m*, फुसलाने वाला  
enticing of minor girl अवयस्क लड़की  
को फुसला ले जाना  
entire *adj* 1 सपूर्ण, अभिन्न, पूरा  
2 *Bot* (margin of a leaf—'not bro-  
ken by divisions, teeth, or serrations') अभिन्न  
entire cost सपूर्ण परिव्यय  
total cost समस्त परिव्यय  
entire endorsement सपूर्ण पृष्ठांकन  
entire estate *Law* सपूर्ण संपदा  
entire leaf *Bot* अभिन्न पर्ण  
entirely optional सर्वथा वैकल्पिक  
entire plants *Forestry* समस्त पादप  
entires *n* (entire plants) समस्त *m*  
entire services सपूर्ण सेवाएं  
entire stock सपूर्ण स्कन्ध  
entirety सपूर्णता *f*  
entire uniform सपूर्ण सवेर  
entitle *vb* 1 उपाधि देना, नाम देना  
2 *Law* (to give a legal title to) स्वत्व  
देना, (to give a right) अधिकृत करना  
entitled *adj* 1 *Law* प्राप्तस्वत्व  
2-अधिकारी, अधिकृत  
to be entitled to 1 का स्वत्वधारी  
होना  
2 का अधिकारी होना, का अधिकार होना,  
का भागी होना  
who is entitled to receive जिसे प्राप्त  
करने का अधिकार है  
entitled to act कार्य करने का अधिकारी  
entury सत्ता *f*, वस्तु, अस्तित्व *n*  
entocomid *Zool* अधोन्त शकु *m*  
entoconulid *Zool* अधोन्त शकु *m*  
entoderm = endoderm  
entombed *adj* *Geog* आवृत  
entomiasis कीटरुजा *f*  
entomo- कीट-  
entomologic, entomological *adj* कैटि-  
कीय, कीटविज्ञान-  
entomologic section कीटविज्ञान अनुभाग  
entomologist कीटवैज्ञानिक, कैटिकीविद्,  
कीटविद् *m*  
Entomologist to Government शास-  
कीय कैटिकीविद्  
entomologize कैटिकीयन, कैटिकी-अध्ययन,  
कीट संग्रहण *n* (to collect insects for  
study)  
entomology कीट-विज्ञान *n*, कैटिकी *f*

entomophilous *adj* *Bot* (pollinated  
by insects) कीट-परागित  
Entomostraca *Zool* कीटकवचा *m pl*  
Entomothera *Aves* मत्स्यरक प्रजाति (मत्स्य-  
रक ancient word)  
Entophlyctis *Bot* (Gk *entos* 'within'  
+ *phlyktis* 'blister' the fungus  
body enlarges within the host  
—Bessey p 59) अन्त स्फाय-प्रजाति  
E bulligera सामान्य अन्त स्फाय  
entoplaston *Zool* अन्तरुदरवर्म *n*  
entopterygoid = mesopterygoid  
entospore *Bot* अन्तर्वीजाणु *m*  
Entovalva *Zool* (a parasitic genus—  
PH I 608) परशक्व प्रजाति (short for  
परजीविगम्य)  
entozoa *pl* of entozoon  
entozoic *adj* *Zool* अन्तर्जीवी (इन्)  
entozoology (branch of zoology deal-  
ing with entozoa or internal para-  
sites) आन्तर्जीविनी *f*  
entozoon अन्तर्जीवी (इन्) *m*  
entrails (the internal parts of animal  
bodies) अन्तरग *n*, अन्तर्दिया आदि  
entrain *vb* सयानारोहण, गाडी में चढ़ना  
entraining सयानारोहण *n*  
entraining railway station सयानारोहण-  
स्थान  
entrance 1 प्रवेश *m*  
2 प्रवेश-द्वार, द्वार *n*  
entrance examination प्रवेश परीक्षा  
entrance gate प्रवेश-द्वार, अन्दर जाने का  
फाटक  
entrance way प्रवेश-मार्ग  
entrap *vb* पाशन, फासना  
entrapped *adj* पाशित  
entreaty अनुरोध *m*  
entrenchment *Mil* खाति *f*, खाई  
entrepot (a foreign intermediate  
port or warehouse) मध्यपत्तन, मध्या-  
गार *n*  
entrepot trade मध्यपत्तन-व्यापार  
entrepreneur उपनर्सी (इन्) *m*  
entropy *Phys* उत्क्रम माप *m* ('measure  
of disorder')  
entrust *vb* सौंपना, न्यस्त करना  
entrusted *adj* न्यस्त (*Const*), सौंप गया  
entrust with duty कर्तव्य सौंपना  
entry 1 प्रवेश *m*  
2 *Accounting* प्रविष्टि *f* (*Const*)  
adjusting entry समायोजन-प्रविष्टि  
closing entry सवरण-प्रविष्टि

contra entry = cross entry प्रति-  
प्रविष्टि

credit entry आकलन प्रविष्टि

cross entry = contra entry

debit entry विकलन-प्रविष्टि

double entry द्वि-प्रविष्टि

ledger entry प्रपञ्चो-प्रविष्टि

opening entry प्रारम्भिक प्रविष्टि

original entry मूल प्रविष्टि

rectifying entry सशोधन-प्रविष्टि

single entry एक प्रविष्टि

transfer entry स्थानान्तर-प्रविष्टि

entry number प्रविष्टि सख्या

entry passed प्रविष्टि पारित

entry visa प्रवेश-दृष्टाक

E N T specialist क ना क विशेषज्ञ (क ना

क for कण-नान कण ear, nose, throat)

enucleated ovum Zool अन्यष्टित अण्ड

enucleation (the removal of an organ,

etc in such a way that it comes

out clean and whole) पूर्णोत्सारण n

enucleation of tonsil गलवाताम-पूर्णो-  
त्सारण

enumerate 1 प्रगणना करना, एकैकगणन (to  
count one after another), गिनना

2 Statistics प्रगणन

enumerated adj प्रगणित (Const),

गिनाया गया (हुआ), अंकित

enumeration 1 प्रगणना f, गिनती

2 Logic गणना f

complete enumeration पूर्ण गणना

simple enumeration अपूर्ण गणना

3 Statistics प्रगणना f

enumeration survey Forestry प्रगणना-  
आपरीक्षण

enumerative adj Logic गणनात्मक

enumerator Statistics प्रगणक m

enunciate vb 1 प्रतिपादन करना

2 Math प्रतिज्ञापन

enunciated adj 1 प्रतिपादित

2 Math प्रतिज्ञापित

enunciation Math प्रतिज्ञा f

envelop vb Phys वेष्टन

envelope n 1 वेष्टन, आवरण n

2 Math वेष्ट m

3 Astron आवरण n

envelope cell Bot वेष्टन-कोशा

envelope form adj Mineral वेष्टनाकार

envelope of a comet Astron केतु-  
आवरण

envelope opener वेष्टन-उद्घाटक

enveloping cone Math वेष्ट शंकु

enveloping cylinder Math वेष्ट रम्भ

enveloping muscle Zool वेष्टक पेशी

enveloping scale Bot आवरण-शल्क

envelopment Mil वेष्टन n

en ventre sa mere (in his mother's

womb) मा के गर्भ मे, गर्भस्थित

environ vb 1 Phys पर्यावरण

2 परिवेष्टित करना

environment पर्यावरण n

atmosphere वातावरण, वायुमण्डल

environmental climate Plant Ecol पर्या

वरिक काळा

environmental heterophylly Bot पर्या-

वरिक पर्णभिन्नता

environmental hygiene पर्यावरण-

स्वास्थिकी

environs Phys पर्यावरण n

envoy दूत n (see ambassador)

Envoy Extra-Ordinary and Minister

Plenipotentiary of India भारतीय

विशेष दूत तथा पूर्णाधिकारी अमात्य

envy असूया, ईर्ष्या f, डाह

enyl (ene + yl) Chem -एन्यल n

enzootic पशुस्थानिक, प्राणिस्थानिक (see  
endemic)

enzyme Biochem विकर m (zyme क्रिक्)

enzyme action विकर-क्रिया

enzymic influence विकर-प्रभाव

enzymolysis = zymolysis विकराशन n

E O (Enquiry Officer) प अ (परिपृच्छा-  
अधिकारी)

E O (Establishment Officer) स्था अ  
(स्थापना अधिकारी)

E O (Executive Officer) नि अ (निष्पादक  
अधिकारी)

eo- (distinguished from meso- and neo-)  
उप -

Eoanthropus (genus consisting of the  
Dawn Man) उपोमानव-प्रजाति

E dawsoni सामान्य उपोमानव

Eobasileus Paleontol (eo उपो-, Gk basi-  
leus 'king') उपोराज प्रजाति

Eocarboniferous = Mississippian Geol  
उपोगार-युग n

Eocene Geol प्रादिनूतन-युग n

Oligocene आदिनूतन-युग

Miocene मध्यनूतन युग

Pliocene अतिनूतन युग

Pleistocene प्रातिनूतन-युग

Eodelphis Paleontol (eo- उपो + Gk  
delphys 'womb') उपोधानीक प्रजाति

E cutleri (one of the first marsu-

pials found in the Upper Cretaeo-  
ous—PH II 533) सामान्य उपोधानीक

Eogaea Zoogeog उपो-भूमि f

Eogyrinus Paleontol (eo- उपो- + Gk

gyrinos 'tadpole' fi gyros 'round'.

मण्ड 'frog' ancient lexical word Of

मण्डल round) उपोमण्ड प्रजाति

Eohippus Paleontol (a genus of horses  
of the Eocene period) प्रायशक्-प्रजाति

colian = aeolian

Eolidae भासुरक्लोम-वंश m

Eolis = Aeolis

colith Archaeol उप-पाषाण m

colithic adj Archaeol उप-पाषाणिक

Eomoropus Paleontol उपोनखराशु-  
प्रजाति

eonism = transvestitism वासोविपर्यय m

Eonycteris Zool दरीनासि-प्रजाति (दरी  
cavern, बानी inhabitant)

Eopaleozoic n Geol उप पुराकल्प m

eopaleozoic adj Geol उप पुराकल्पीय

eophyte Paleontol उप पादप m

eosamine Col Ind उपस्तिक्ती

eosate (a salt of eosin) उषीय n

Eosaurus Paleontol उप सरट-प्रजाति

Eosentomidae (tracheae present—  
Imms p 226) द्वासनालि-वंश m

eosin (Gk eos 'dawn', from Sanskrit  
उष) Chem उपसि f

eosinate उषसीय n

eosine Chem उपसी f

e blue Col Ind उपसी नील

e blue shade No 55 Col Ind उपसी  
नील छाया स० ५५

e bluish Col Ind उपसी आनील

e crimson Col Ind उपसी कार्मिज

e scarlet Col Ind उपसी शोण

eosinophil adj (staining readily with  
eosin) उपसि-रञ्ज्य

eosinophilia (marked by an increase  
in eosinophils उपसिरञ्ज्य) उपसिरञ्ज्या-  
धिक्य n

eosinophilous cell Biol उपसिरञ्ज्य कोश

Eotherium Paleontol (one of the  
earliest Sinema of the Middle Eo-  
cene—PH II 611) उपोहस्तिमकर-प्रजाति

Eotheroides = Eotherium

Eotitanops Paleontol (Gk. eos उपम, a  
primitive true titanotheres महावह्नी)

उपोमहावह्नि प्रजाति

Eozoic Geol उप रूप m

eozoon Paleontol उप प्राणी (इन्) m.

E P (experimental plot) सख (सपरीक्षा-खण्डक)  
 ep acme *Evolution* पूर्व काण्डा f  
 epeirogenesis *Geol* (Gk *epeiros* 'main-land') स्थलजनन n  
 epeirogenic *Geol* स्थलजन  
 epeirogenic movement *Geol* स्थलजन गति  
 ependyme *Anat* (epithelial membrane lining the ventricles of the brain) अधिकला f  
 ephebic *adj* (adult) प्रौढ  
 ephedra अपत्रकी f  
 Ephedra *Bot* (genus of nearly leafless shrubs) अपत्रकी-प्रजाति  
 E gerardiana (a decoction of the stems and roots is a popular remedy for rheumatism—Basu) सन्निवात-अपत्रकी  
 E intermedia=E pachyclada सोम अपत्रकी  
 E pachyclada=E intermedia  
 E sinica चीन-अपत्रकी  
 E vulgaris=E gerardiana  
 ephedrina=ephedrine  
 ephedrinae hydrochloridum = ephedrine hydrochloride  
 ephedrine=ephedrina *Pharm* अपत्रकी f  
 ephedrine hydrochloride *Pharm* अपत्रकी उदनीरेय  
 ephedro adrenalin (ephedrine hydrochloride+adrenalin) *Pharm* अपत्रकीपट्टिक f  
 Ephelota *Zool* मुष्टिचूष-प्रजाति  
 E gemmipara (a peculiar process of budding) प्रकुम्भी मुष्टिचूष  
 ephemeral 1 अल्पकालिक, अस्थायी  
 2 *Bot* दिनजीवी (existing only a day), अल्पजीवी (इन्) m  
 ephemeral character roll अल्पकालिक आचरणावलि  
 ephemeral circular अस्थायी परिपत्र  
 Opp permanent circular स्थायी परिपत्र  
 ephemeral correspondence अल्पकालिक पत्रव्यवहार  
 ephemeral importance अल्पकालिक महत्त्व  
 ephemeral memoranda अल्पकालिक शपन  
 ephemeral notes and papers अल्प-

कालिक टिप्पण और पत्र  
 ephemeral roll अल्पकालिक नामावलि  
 ephemerals (plants which endure for a day, sometimes applied to short-lived communities on arable land —Bor p 102) दिनजीवी, अल्पजीवी (इन्) m (see ephemeral)  
 ephemeran=ephemerid  
 Ephemerula *vulgata* सामान्य अचिरपक्ष (adult life is only a few hours or days)  
 ephemerid=ephemeran *Zool* अचिरपक्ष m  
 Ephemerida अचिरपक्ष-गण m  
 ephemeris (registers planetary movements) ग्रहपत्री f  
 Ephemeroptera *Zool* अचिरपक्षा m pl  
 Epheolata *Zool* (reproduction is by external budding) उकुद्धम-प्रजाति  
 Ephestia *Zool* चूर्णांश-प्रजाति (चूर्ण flour + ✓ अन्न eat)  
 E cautella (fig moth) उदुस्वर-चूर्णांश  
 E kuehniella (Mediterranean flour moth) सामान्य चूर्णांश  
 ephidrosis (*epi*+*hidrosis*) *Med* (excessive perspiration) अभिस्वेद m.  
 ephippium=saddle *Anat*, *Zool* पट्याण n  
 Ephydra *Zool* (genus of brine flies) समुद्रमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 ephydrid समुद्रमक्षी f  
 Ephydriidae समुद्रमक्षी वंश m  
 Ephydrinae समुद्रमक्षी-अनुवंश m  
 ephyra *Zool* (having sixteen spoke-like limbs) षोडशार m  
 epi- 1 *Bot* उपरि-  
 2 (Gk, from Sanskrit अपि) *Chem* अपि-  
 3 *Petrog* अपि-  
 epibasal *adj* *Bot* उपरिक  
 epibasal cell *Bot* उपरिक कोशा  
 epibasidium *Mycol* अधिप्रक्रणीधर m  
 Epibaterium pendulum = Cocculus pendulus *Bot*  
 epiblast=ectoderm *Biol* (outer layer of the blastoderm) वहि स्तर m  
 epiblema *Bot* (superficial layer of roots) मूलाधिस्तर m  
 epibole=epiboly  
 epibolic *adj* *Embryol* अध्यावर्धी (इन्)  
 epibolic gastrula *Embryol* अध्यावर्धी स्यूतिभ्रूण

epiboly=epibole *Embryol* अध्यावृद्धि f-  
 epibranchial *adj* *Zool* उपरिवलोम  
 epicalyx *Bot* (stipules, fused in pairs, producing an apparent outer or extracalyx पुष्पकोश—Henderson) वहि-कोश m  
 epicardium *Anat* हृदयच्छिद m  
 epicarp *Bot* वहिभिन्ति f  
 Epicarpurus orientalis = Streblus asper *Bot*  
 epicentral n *Anat* उपरिकेन्द्रकास्थि n  
 epicentral line *Seismol* उपरिकेन्द्र-रेखा  
 epicentre उपरिकेन्द्र n  
 Epiceratodus forsteri = Ceratodus forsteri  
 epicheirema *Logic* सहेतु-अवयव m  
 epi.chlorhydrin अपि नीरोदि  
 epichordal *adj* *Zool* मेरूपरिक  
 epichordal lobe *Zool* मेरूपरिक पालि  
 epicoelia=cerebellar ventricle *Zool*. निमस्तिष्क-गुहा f  
 epicondyle *Anat* उपरिसन्धिभ्रूण m  
 epicontinental *adj* (overlapping or resting upon a continent) महाद्वीपस्थ  
 epicoracoid *adj* *Zool* (element at the sternal end of the coracoid) उपोरक्ता  
 epicormic branches *Forestry* (a term applied to the clusters of small branches which make their appearance on the stem of a tree that has been exposed to some adverse influence, such as excessive light, fire or suppression—I F.R.) स्कन्धोद्गामी शाखाएं  
 epicotyl *Bot* उपरि-बीजपत्र n  
 epicranial plate *Zool* शिरोपरि पट्ट  
 epicranium *Zool* (dorsal wall of the head of insects) शिरोपरिभिन्ति f  
 epicuticle *Zool* उपयुचर्म n  
 epicycle *Astron* अधिचक्र n  
 epicycloid *Geom.* (a curve traced by a point of a circle that rolls on the outside of a fixed circle) वहिरचक्रज n  
 epidemic *adj* व्यापक, मनुष्यव्यापक  
 epiphytotic पादपव्यापक  
 epizootic पशुव्यापक, प्राणिव्यापक  
 sporadic क्वाचित्क  
 endemic स्थानिक  
 epidemic n व्यापक-रोग m  
 epidemical disease व्यापक रोग  
 epidemic cattle disease व्यापक पशु रोग

-epidemic circular व्यापकरोग-परिपत्र  
 -epidemic disease व्यापक रोग  
 Epidemic Diseases' Act व्यापकरोग अधि-  
 नियम  
 epidemic dispensary व्यापकरोग-  
 औषधालय  
 epidemic dispensary equipment  
 व्यापकरोग-औषधालय सभार  
 Epidemic Dispensary Officer व्यापक-  
 रोग-औषधालय-अधिकारी  
 epidemic dropsy व्यापक जलशोथ  
 epidemic duty व्यापकरोग-कर्तव्य  
 epidemic form व्यापक रूप  
 epidemic influenzal pneumonia व्यापक  
 प्रतिश्याय-क्लोमपाक  
 epidemic in sporadic form क्वाचित्क  
 व्यापकरोग  
 epidemic pneumonia व्यापक क्लोमपाक  
 epidemic report व्यापकरोग-प्रतिवेदन  
 epidemic small-pox व्यापक मसूरी  
 epidemiological *adj* रोगव्यापिकीय  
 epidemiologist रोगव्यापिकीविद् *m*  
 epidemiology व्यापकरोग-विज्ञान *n*, रोग-  
 व्यापिकी *f*  
 Epidendrum *Bot* (Gk *epi* 'upon' +  
*dendron* 'tree'—growing upon trees)  
 तरुहा-प्रजाति  
 epidermal *adj* 1 अधिचर्मिय, अधिचर्म-  
 2 *Bot* अधिस्तरीय, अधिस्तर-  
 epidermal cell *Bot* अधिस्तर-कोश  
 epidermal outgrowth *Bot* अधिस्तरीय  
 उद्बर्ध  
 epidermal peeling *Bot* अधिस्तर-शल्क  
 epidermal receptor *Zool* अधिचर्म-  
 आदाता  
 epidermis 1 *Anat* अधिचर्म *n*  
 2 *Bot* अधिस्तर *m*  
 Epidermophyton *Bot* (a genus of  
 fungi) अधिचर्मक प्रजाति  
 E cruris, E inguinale (cause of  
 tinea cruris) जवाद्दु अधिचर्मक  
 epidiascope छाया क्षेत्र *n*  
 epididymis *Anat* अधिकाय *m*  
 epididymitis *Med* अधिकायकोप *m*  
 epidiorite *Petrog* अपित्तिर शृगाश्म *n*  
 epidote चूर्णसिज *m* (चू- for चूणातु cal-  
 cium, रू for रूढयातु aluminium, अ-  
 for अयस् iron, स for सैक्तीय silicate,  
 रज for रजनिज mineral), हयापीतिज *n*  
 (a yellowish-green हयापीत mineral)  
 epigastric *adj* उपरिजठर-  
 epigastric region उपरिजठर-प्रदेश

epigastric vein *Anat* उपरिजठर-सिरा  
 epigeal *adj* (germination) *Bot* उपरि-  
 भूमिक  
 epigeal life *Biol* भूम्युपरि जीवन  
 epigenetic origin *Geog* भूतल-प्रभव  
 epiglottis *Anat* कण्ठपिधान *n*  
 epigonal organ *Zool* प्रजनोपरि अंग  
 Epigonichthys *Zool* (a genus of lance-  
 lets having gonads प्रजनग्रन्थि only on  
 the right side of the body) दक्षिण-  
 प्रजन-प्रजाति  
 epigraphist पुरालेखविद् *m*  
 epigraphy 1 पुरालेख विद्या *f*  
 2 (epigraphs or inscriptions collec-  
 tively) पुरालेख *m*  
 epigynous *adj* *Bot* उपरिजाय  
 epigyny *Bot* उपरिजायता *f* (Cf उपरिभूमि  
 'above ground')  
 Epihippus *Paleontol* (a genus of an-  
 cestral horses घोटक of the Upper  
 Eocene प्रादिनूतनयुग) प्रादिघोटक-प्रजाति  
 epihyal *adj* *Zool* उपरिद्वित  
 epilepsy *Med* अपस्मार *m*, मिर्गी  
 epileptic *adj* अपस्मारी (इन्)  
 epileptic fury अपस्मारी प्रकोप  
 Epilobium *Bot* (willow-like leaves,  
 willow वीरा herbs) वीरापर्ण-प्रजाति  
 E angustifolium सक्कीर्णपत्र वीरापर्ण  
 epimer अपिभाज *m*  
 epimeric *adj* अपिभाजिक  
 epimeride = epimer  
 epimerite *Zool* उपरिखण्ड *m*  
 epimerization अपिभाजना *f*  
 epimeron *Zool* पार्श्वकखण्ड *m*  
 epimetamorphism *Petrog* (metamor-  
 phism characteristic of epizone i.e  
 uppermost zone) उपरि-रूपान्तरण *n*  
 epimysium *Anat* (external sheath of  
 a muscle) परिपेशीक *n*  
 epinasty *Bot* (the upper surface de-  
 velops more vigorously, causing a  
 downward curvature) अधोवक्रिमा (-मन्)  
*m*  
 epinephrine = adrenaline उपवृत्की *f*  
 epineural *n* उपरिचेनास्थि *n*  
 epineural canal *Zool* उपरिचैत कुल्या  
 epineurium *Zool* (sheath of a nerve  
 trunk) चेतास्कन्धावरण *n*  
 epiotic 1 *adj* उपरिकर्णिक  
 2 *n* (epiotic bone) उपरिकर्णास्थि *n*  
 Epipactis *Bot* (genus of plants which  
 are visited chiefly by wasps वट)

वरटप्रिय-प्रजाति  
 Epipetalichthys *Zool* अप्यसन्धिग्रीव-  
 प्रजाति  
 E wildungensis सामान्य अप्यसन्धिग्रीव  
 epi-petalous *adj* *Bot* दल-रुद्ध, दल-वद्ध  
 (stamens fused with petals)  
 epipharyngeal *adj* *Zool* (pertaining  
 to the dorsal aspect of the pharynx)  
 असन्युत्तर  
 epipharyngeal groove *Zool* (extends  
 along the dorsal aspect of the pha-  
 rynx—PH II 44) असन्युत्तर प्रसीता  
 epipharynx *Zool* (membranous root  
 of mouth in *Insecta*) उच्छद *m*  
 epiphora *Med* (an abnormal over-  
 flow of the tears down the cheek)  
 अत्यश्रुता *f*  
 epiphragm (Gk *epiphragma* 'covering')  
 1 *Zool* (of gastropods) सवार *m*  
 2 *Bot* सवार *m*  
 Epiphyllum *Bot* (frequently grown  
 for the sake of its large scarlet  
 flowers—McLean I 926) शोणसुमन-  
 प्रजाति  
 epiphysal *adj* अस्थिशिर-  
 epiphysis 1 *Anat* अस्थिशिर *n*  
 2 = pineal body = pineal gland  
 = epiphysis cerebri *Zool* तृतीय-नेत्र-  
 ग्रन्थि *m*  
 3 *Zool* (of an echinoderm) अपिवर्ध  
*m*  
 epiphyte *n* *Bot* (plant growing on  
 another plant—I F R) पररोही (इन्)  
*m*  
 parasite परजीवी (इन्)  
 epiphytic *adj* पररोही (इन्)  
 epiphytic root *Bot* पररोही मूल  
 epiphytology पररोहिकी *f*  
 epiphytotic *adj* *Bot* (common among  
 plants) उद्भिद्व्यापक (see epidemic)  
 epiphytotic disease व्यापक उद्भिद्रोग  
 epiplastron *Anat* उपर्युदरवर्म *n*  
 epipleural *n* *Zool* उपरिपक्षस्थि *n*  
 epipodite *Zool* (in the natural posi-  
 tion of the parts it is directed up-  
 wards—PH I 401) उपरिपाद *m*  
 epipodium *Biol* (runs around the  
 entire side of the foot—PH I 563)  
 परिपाद *m*  
 Epipogum *Bot* (genus of leafless sap-  
 rophytes) विषण प्रजाति  
 E aphyllum सामान्य विषण

epi-pterygoid *Zool* उपरि-त्रिवेणी  
 epipubic process *Zool* पुरोन्तिमोपरि  
 प्रवर्ध  
 episepalous *adj Bot* निदल उद्ग (निदल  
 sepal)  
 episepalous whorl *Bot* निदलयद् भ्रमि  
 episode उपाख्यान *n*  
 epispiadias *Med* उपरिछिद्रता *f*  
 hypospiadias अधरिछिद्रता  
 epispiastic liquor (used as a blis-  
 tering liquid) उदस्फोट-तरली *f*  
 episporic *Bot* बाह्यकवच *m*  
 epistatic *Biol* (suppressing or control-  
 ling the action of another) सनि-  
 यन्त्रक  
 epistaxis *Med* नासारक्तस्राव *m*  
 episternum *Zool* (anterior plate of  
 cartilage in amphibians) पूर्वोर कार्स्थि  
*n*  
 epistomatous *adj Bot* उपरिमुख  
 epistome 1 *Zool* (a liplike organ  
 covering or overhanging the mouth  
 in certain Polyzoa—Web) मुखोपरिक  
 2 (region between the antennae  
 and the mouth, or a plate covering  
 it) मुखोपरिक, मुखोपरिपट्ट *m*  
 Epistylis *Zool* मूर्धपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 E plicatilis सामान्य मूर्धपक्ष  
 E umbellaria छत्री मूर्धपक्ष  
 episyllogism *Logic* उत्तर सवाक्य *n*  
 epitheca 1 *Bot* (outer valve of a di-  
 atom) बहि कपाट *n*  
 2 *Zool* उपरिप्रवर *m*  
 epithecium (a covering layer—Mc-  
 Lean I 373) अप्यावरण  
 epitheli- = epithelio अधिच्छद-  
 epithelial *adj* अधिच्छदीय  
 epithelial cell अधिच्छदीय कोश  
 epithelial layer *Bot* अधिच्छदीय स्तर  
 epithelio, epitheli- अधिच्छद-  
 epithelio choralis अधिच्छद-भ्रूणवेष्ट  
 epitheloid = epitheloid  
 epithelio-muscular cell *Zool* अधि-  
 च्छद पेशी कोश  
 epitheliosis *Med* (excessive but be-  
 nign growth of epithelium) अधिच्छद-  
 वृद्धि *f*  
 epithelium *Anat* अधिच्छद *m*  
 epithelize *vb* 1 (to cover with epi-  
 thelium) अधिच्छदन  
 2 (to convert into epithelium) अधि-  
 च्छदकरण

epitheloid *adj Anat* अधिच्छदाभ  
 epithem *Bot* (constitutes an internal  
 hydathode) उदस्त्रावी (-इन्) *m*  
 Epithetosoma *Zool* (has an extremely  
 long proboscis which, unlike that  
 of the other genera, is hollow—  
 PH I 378) सुविरशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 epitome 1 सारसंग्रह, सारांश *m*  
 2 (a part which represents typically  
 a large whole) प्रतिरूपक *n*  
 epitomise *vb* संक्षेप करना, सारसंग्रह  
 करना, का प्रतिरूपक होना  
 Epizoa *Zool* उपरिजीविन *m pl*  
 epizootic *adj Zool* (externally parasitic)  
 उपरिजीवी (-इन्)  
 epizone *Petrog* (uppermost zone of  
 metamorphism—Tyrrell p 257) उपरि-  
 प्रदेश *m*  
 mesozone मध्यप्रदेश  
 katazone निम्नप्रदेश  
 epizoon *Zool* उपरिजीवी (-इन्) *m*  
 epizootic *adj* पशुव्यापक, प्राणिव्यापक  
 (see epidemic)  
 epizootic *n* व्यापक पशुरोग  
 epizootic disease व्यापक पशुरोग  
 epizootic lymphangitis पशुव्यापक लसी-  
 क्रनिकोप  
 epizootic pneumonia पशुव्यापक क्लोम-  
 पाक  
 epoch 1 युग *n*, युगारम्भ *m*  
 2 *Astron* (an instant of time or  
 date selected as a point of reference)  
 निर्देश क्षण, गणना क्षण *m*, निर्देश तिथि *f*  
 3 *Geol* अनुयुग *n* (for synonyms see  
 era)  
 Eoicotherium *Palaeontol* अतीतानुप्रदन्त-  
 प्रजाति  
 E proposition *Logic* न प्रस्थापना  
 epsomite (native Epsom salt) आशिश  
*m* (आ for आजात magnesium, स- for  
 शब्दीय sulphate, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Epsom salt अमिकटु लवण  
 Eptatretidae *Zool* सप्तत्रिद वंश *m*  
 Eptatretus *Zool* (Gk. *hepta* 'seven'+  
*tretos* 'perforated' i.e. gills Gill  
 pouches have separate external  
 openings) सप्तत्रिद-प्रजाति  
 E stouti सामान्य सप्तत्रिद  
 EPU (European Payments Union)  
 ह शो स (हरिवर्ष शोधन-संघ), यू शो स (यूरो-  
 पीय शोधन संघ)

epulis (a hard tumor of the gums)  
 दन्तमांसुद्ग *m*  
 equal *adj* 1 समान, सम, तुल्य  
 2 (=) *Math* सम  
 6+3=9 ६ युत ३ सम (६) ९ (के)  
 like, alike सदृश  
 uniform एकरूप  
 equal and parallel *Math* समान और  
 समान्तर  
 equal angle *Math* समान कोण  
 equal deflection method *Phys* समान-  
 व्याकोचन-रीति  
 equal distance method *Phys* समाना-  
 न्तर रीति  
 equal distribution सम वितरण  
 equal forces *Statics* समान बल  
 equal in all respects = identically  
 equal = congruent सर्वाङ्गसम  
 equal in magnitude but opposite  
 in sign महत्ता में समान, किन्तु चिह्न में  
 विरुद्ध  
 equalise = equalize  
 equality समता (Const), समानता *f*  
 equality before law विधि की दृष्टि में  
 समता  
 equality of opportunity अवसर-समानता,  
 समान अवसर  
 equality of wealth *Econ* धन समानता  
 equalization समकरण *n*  
 equalization account समकारी लेखा  
 equalization of distances *Surv* दूरत्व-  
 समकरण  
 equalization tariff समकारी प्रशुल्क  
 equalize *vb* समकरण, सम करना, सम  
 बनाना  
 equalizer *Rly* (a straight arm crank  
 used in interlocking) समकार *m*  
 equalizing *adj* समकर, समकारी (-इन्)  
 equalizing coefficient *Math* समकर  
 गुणक  
 equalizing error = compensating er-  
 ror समकारी विभ्रम  
 equalizing fund समकारी निधि  
 equalizing lines = give and take lines  
*Surv* समकारी रेखाएँ  
 equalizing two sides (balancing) सम-  
 पार्यन *n*  
 equally समान रूप से (Const)  
 equally commonly समान रूप से सामान्यतः  
 equally entitled समान रूप से अधिकृत  
 equally spaced समान्तरालित  
 equally valid समान रूप से मान्य

equal multiples = equimultiples

Math समान अपवर्त्य, समापवर्त्य  
equal protection of laws विधियों का  
समान संरक्षण (Const)

equal temperament Music स्वर समा-  
न्तरण

equate *vb* समीकरण

equated *adj* समानित

equated instalment समानित प्रभाग

equated payment system समानाश-  
शोधन-पद्धति

equating समीकरण *n*

equation Math समीकार *m*, फल *n*  
(from स्यसिद्धान्त)

equational division Biol समभाजन

equational representation समीकारीय  
निरूपण

equational theory (of proposition)  
समीकार वाद

equation division = homeokinesis  
Biol समभाजन

equation due to obliquity तिर्यक्ता के  
कारण समीकार

equation for a parabola एकेंद्र समीकार

equation for a straight line सरल रेखा-  
समीकार

equation of an even degree Math  
युग्म घात का समीकार

equation of an odd degree Math  
अयुग्म घात का समीकार

equation of centre Astron केन्द्र समी-  
कार

equation of equal altitude Astron सम-  
उच्छाय-समीकार

equation of estimate Statistics आगणन-  
समीकार

equation of light Astron प्रकाश-समी-  
कार

equation of lowest dimensions Math  
लघुतम विमाओं का समीकार

equation of motion Math गति-समीकार

equation of orbit Astron कक्ष्या-समी-  
कार

equation of payments शोधन समीकार

equation of the first degree Math  
एकघात समीकार

equation of the first order एकघात  
समीकार

equation of the second degree =  
quadratic equation द्विघात समीकार =  
वर्ग समीकार

equation of the second order द्विघात

समीकार

equation of the third degree Math

त्रिघात समीकार

equation of the third order त्रिघात-  
समीकार

equation of time Astron काल समीकार

equation of wave train Phys तरंगमाला-  
समीकार

equator 1 विषुवदवृत्त, विषुवमण्डल *n*  
(from स्यसिद्धान्त)

2 Bot मध्यरेखा *f*

equatorial *adj* 1 वैषुवत

2 Astron विषुवद्वृत्तीय

3 Cryst वैषुवत

4 Phys मध्यवर्ती, विषुवद्वृत्तीय

equatorial *n* 1 = equatorial telescope

2 (instrument) विषुवद्वीक्ष *m*

Equatorial Africa वैषुवत कालद्वीप

equatorial calms (doldrums) वैषुवत  
निर्वात

equatorial horizontal parallax Astron

विषुवद्वृत्तीय क्षैतिज दिग्भेद

equatorial plane Biol मध्यतल

equatorial plate Biol (of the spindle)

मध्यपट्ट

equatorial region विषुवत-प्रदेश, विषुवद्वृ-  
त्तीय क्षेत्र (from आर्यविद्यासुधार)

equatorial system Astron विषुवद्वृत्तीय  
सहति

equatorial telescope Astron विषुवद्वृ-  
त्तीय दूरदर्श

equi- सम-, समान-

equiangular *adj* समकोण, समानकोण

equiangular spiral Math समकोणकुन्तल,  
समानकोण कुन्तल

equiaxed *adj* (having approximately  
equal 3 dimensions विमा) सविम

equiconjugate diameter समानुबद्ध व्यास

Equidae Zool (family) अश्व-वंश *m*

equidimensional crystals समविम स्फट  
(विमा dimension)

equidistant *adj* Math समदूर

equifacial समानीक

equifacial structure Bot समानीक स-  
रचना (McLean I 1019)

equigranular *adj* Cryst समकणीय

equilateral *adj* 1 Math समभुजोय

2 Zool समपार्श्व

equilateral hyperbola Geom सम अधीन्द्र

equilateral triangle = regular tri-  
angle Geom सम त्रिभुज

equilibrium समतोल *m*, साम्य *n*

equilibrium analysis समतोल-विश्लेषण

equilibrium constant (K, K<sub>2</sub>) समतोल-  
स्थिरांक (स्थि, स्थि<sub>2</sub>)

equilibrium of supply and demand

Econ प्रदाय तथा अभियाचन साम्य

equilibrium point 1 साम्य-बिन्दु

2 Phys समतोल-बिन्दु

equilibrium position समतोल स्थिति

equilibrium price Econ साम्य मूल्य

equilibrium rate of interest वृद्धि का  
समतोल-अर्थ

equilibrium theory of tides Astron

वेला का समतोल सिद्धान्त

equimarginal *adj* Econ सम-सीमान्त

equimarginal return Econ समसीमान्त  
प्रत्याय

equimarginal utility Econ समसीमान्त  
उपयोगिता

equimolecular *adj* Chem समव्यूहा-

ण्विक, समव्यूहाण्विक

equimolecular solution समव्यूहाण्विक  
विलयन

equimolecular system Math समविभ्र-

मिषा सहति

equimultiple = equal multiple Math

समापवर्त्य = समान अपवर्त्य *n*

equine अश्व-, अश्वीय, घोड़े का

equine surra अश्व परिक्षय

equinoctial colure Astron विषुव-  
उन्मण्डल

equinoctial line Astron विषुव रेखा

equinoctial point Astron विषुव-बिन्दु

equinox Astron विषुव *m* (from महा-  
भारत)

Cf equator विषुवद्वृत्त, विषुवमण्डल

equipage सज्जा *f*, सभार, सनाह *m*

equipartition Chem (distribution of *n*  
solute equally between two immu-  
scible solvents) समवण्टन *n*

equipment 1 सज्जा *f*, सभार *m*

2 उपकरण *n*

equipment and stationery सभार और  
लेखनसामग्री

equipment box सभार पेटी

equipment for hostile action शोधन-  
सज्जा

equipment of the army सैन्य सज्जा

equipment of vessels नौ-सज्जा

equipment regulation सभार विनियम

equipment room सभार-कोष्ठ

equipment section सभार अनुभाग

equipment table सभार सारणी

equipotential *adj* *Phys* (having the same सम potential शक्ति) समशक्ति  
equipotential curve समशक्ति वक्र  
equipped *adj* सुसज्ज  
equiradical *adj* *Math* सममूल  
Equisetaceae *Bot* (family of plants known as horsetails) अश्वत्थार-कुल *n*  
Equisetales *Bot* अश्वत्थार-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
Equisetites *Bot* अश्वत्थाराभ प्रजाति  
E hemingwayi सामान्य अश्वत्थाराभ  
Equisetum *Bot* (genus of horsetails) अश्वत्थार प्रजाति  
E arvense क्षेत्र अश्वत्थार  
E debile (stems lax—Basu) तनु अश्वत्थार  
E giganteum बृहद् अश्वत्थार  
E limosum (growing in boggy places) अश्लिषक अश्वत्थार (अश्लिषक bog)  
E maximum (maximum 'largest') महा अश्वत्थार  
E palustre (palustre 'bog swamp') पक अश्वत्थार  
E sylvaticum वन-अश्वत्थार  
E telmateia = E maximum  
equitable *adj* 1 (just) न्याय्य  
2 *Law* (that can be sustained in a court of equity) साम्यिक (साम्य equity)  
equitable allotment न्याय्य वण्टन  
equitable assets *Law* साम्यिक परिसंपत्ति  
equitable assignment *Law* साम्यिक अभिहस्ताकन  
equitable charge *Law* साम्यिक प्रभार  
equitable conversion *Law* साम्यिक परिवर्तन  
equitable defence साम्यिक प्रतिवाद  
equitable doctrine of election *Law* वरण का साम्य सिद्धान्त (Aiyar p 381a)  
equitable estate *Law* साम्यिक संपदा  
equitable estoppel *Law* साम्यिक प्रति-  
ष्टम्भ  
equitable execution *Law* साम्यिक निष्पादन  
on equitable grounds न्याय्य कारणों से  
equitable interest *Law* साम्यिक हित  
equitable interest in land *Law* भूमि में साम्यिक हित  
equitable interest in property *Law* संपत्ति में साम्यिक हित  
equitable lien *Law* साम्यिक धरणाधिकार  
equitable mortgage *Law* साम्यिक

पन्थक  
equitable plea or defence साम्यिक प्रति-  
कथन अथवा प्रतिवाद  
equitable rent *Law* साम्यिक भाटक  
equitable title *Law* साम्यिक स्वत्व  
equitably *Law* साम्यत, न्यायत  
equity *Law* साम्य *n* (from महानगर) justice न्याय  
equity jurisprudence *Law* साम्य विधि-  
शास्त्र  
equity, justice and good conscience साम्य, न्याय और शुद्ध अन्तःकरण  
equity of a statute *Law* परिनियम-साम्य  
equity of redemption *Law* विमोचन-  
साम्य  
equity to a settlement *Law* व्यवस्था का साम्याधिकार  
wife's equity पत्नी का साम्याधिकार  
equivalence 1 समाहृता *f*  
2 *Chem* समसंयुजता *f*  
equivalence point = end point समा-  
हृता बिन्दु  
equivalent *adj* 1 समाहृ (नत equal, अर्थात् value)  
2 समान, सम, तुल्य  
3 *Chem* समसंयुज  
equivalent conductivity *Chem* सम सहायिता  
equivalent constant wind समाहृ स्थिर वात  
equivalent magnetic shell *Phys* समाहृ चुम्बिक प्रकण्व  
equivalent proportion समसंयुज अनु-  
पात  
equivalent rank तुल्य पदस्थिति  
equivalent segment *Math* समान खण्ड, सम खण्ड  
equivalent weight *Chem* समसंयुज भार, सम भार, संयोजक भार (combining weight)  
equivale *adj* *Zool* समपुट  
equivocality *Logic* शब्द-उल्लास *f*  
equivocal term *Logic* छल-पद  
equivocate *vb* *Logic* शब्द-उल्लंघन  
equivocation शब्द-उल्लंघन (as against वाक्य-उल्लंघन amphiboly), वाक्य-उल्लंघन *n* (from न्यायशास्त्र)  
equivocator *Logic* शब्द छली (श्त्र) *m*  
Equoidea (suborder) अश्वानुगण *m*  
Equuleus = Colt, Foal *Astron* अश्वक *m*  
a Equulei = Kitalpha प्रथम अश्वक *m*

Equus *Zool* अश्व-प्रजाति  
E africanus कालद्वीप अश्व  
E asinus (wild ass of Africa) वन-  
सर अश्व  
E burchelli (Burchell's zebra) अराजिपाट अश्व  
E caballus (Lat caballus 'horse') सामान्य अश्व  
E hemionus सर अश्व (सर an ass)  
E hemippus (an Oriental wild ass) रामभ अश्व  
E hermonius भोटगर अश्व  
E onager (an Oriental wild ass) वन्यगर्दभ अश्व  
E przewalskii (of Central Asia) मध्यजंगुद्वीप-अश्व  
Er (erubrum) *Chem* रक्त (रक्तम्)  
E R (eastern range) पू प (पूर्व पर्वत)  
era 1 *Istion* समय  
2 *Geol* (corresponds to group वा of rocks) कल्प *n*.  
period *Geol* युग  
epoch *Geol* अनुयुग  
age *Geol* स्राल  
era black F, era chrome black J  
conc = chrome fast black FW  
era chrome dark blue B = chrome blue N  
eradicant *Plant Pathol* उन्मूलक *m*  
eradicant fungicide उन्मूलक कवकमार  
eradicate *vb* 1 उन्मूलन करना (as, of black market)  
2 *Forestry* (Germ entwurzeln) उन्मूलन, उजाड़ना  
eradication *Agric* उन्मूलन *n*, खरपतवार दूर करना  
Eragrostis *Bot* (Gk eran 'to love' + agrostis 'grass') Of its popular name love grass) रागवृण-प्रजाति  
E cynosuroides = Desmostachya bipinnata  
erase *vb* उद्घर्षण, मिटाना  
eraser उद्घर्षक *m*  
erasing उद्घर्षण *n*, मिटाना  
erasing knife उद्घर्षण छुरी  
erasure उद्घर्षण *n*, मिटाना  
erasures or overwritings मिटाना अथवा ऊपर लिखना  
erbia *Chem* (erbium oxide) रक्तजा *f*  
erbium *Chem* रक्तजा *f*  
erect *adj* 1 (upright) उच्छीर्ष  
2 ऊर्ध्व



3 Bot उत्थ  
 erect *vb* खड़ा करना, उच्छिन्न करना, निर्माण करना, बनाना  
 re erect फिर से खड़ा करना, पुनरुच्छिन्न करना  
 erect a building भवन खड़ा करना  
 erect aerial Bot ऊर्ध्व (or उत्थ) वायव्य  
 erectile tissue Anat हर्षोति *f*  
 erect image Ophthalmol उच्छीर्ष मूर्ति  
 erecting prism Phys उच्छीर्षक सक्षेत्र  
 erection खड़ा करना, उच्छ्रयण  
 erection and removal (of structures) खड़ा करना और हटाना  
 erection of statues प्रतिमाएं खड़ी करना  
 erect system Bot उच्छीर्ष सहति (Man Phyc p 28 It stands out into the water—Chambers p 414b)  
 Eremias Zool (Gk *eremia* 'desert') वल्लूर-प्रजाति (वल्लूर 'desert' ancient word)  
 eremophyte (a plant characteristic of the desert or steppe) मरुद्भिद् *f*  
 Eremopterix Aves गुपिक-प्रजाति (गुपिक ancient name)  
 Eremostachys Bot शीतलबीज-प्रजाति  
 E acanthocalyx कण्टकोश शीतलबीज  
 E vicaryi (the seeds are given as a cooling medicine—Basu) सामान्य शीतलबीज  
 erepsin Biochem (an enzyme of the intestinal juice) आन्त्रयुषि *f*  
 ereptase Bot आन्त्रयुषेद *m*  
 Erithizon Zool (genus of tree porcupines) तरुशल्पिक-प्रजाति  
 Erithizontidae तरुशल्पिक-वंश *m*  
 erg 1 Phys श्रम् *m*  
 2 Geog (a desert region of shifting sand) चलमरु *m*  
 organone blue Col Ind (organone dyes are used in calico printing) कालिकट नील  
 organone grey Col Ind कालिकट धूसर  
 organone violet Col Ind कालिकट नीललोहित  
 organone yellow Col Ind कालिकट पीत  
 Ergasilus Zool (the antennae are modified into hooks for holding on to the host—PH I 431) अकुशस्त्र-प्रजाति  
 ergastic *adj* Biol (Gk *ergastikos* 'working, industrious') चक्राण  
 ergastic substance Biol चक्राण पदार्थ

ergobasine = ergotocin = ergostetrine = ergometrine Biochem प्रगदाकी *f*  
 ergograph Psychol श्रम-लिख *m*  
 ergometrine = ergobasine  
 ergon Phys श्रमाणु *m*  
 ergo propter hoc Logic = post hoc  
 ergo sterol (ergot + sterol) Biochem गदाक-सान्द्रव *m*  
 ergostetrine = ergobasine  
 ergot 1 (a fungus disease of cereals) गदाक-रोग *m*  
 2 (the fungus causing the disease) गदाक *n*  
 3 = ergota = secale cornutum Pharm (dried sclerotial bodies of the fungus constituting a drug) गदाक कण *m*  
 ergota = ergot Pharm  
 ergot-amine Chem गदाक-तिक्ती  
 ergotin Pharm (an extract of ergot) गदाकि *f*  
 ergotini hypodermica अधश्चर्म-गदाकि  
 ergotinine गदाकी *f*  
 ergotinum = ergotin  
 ergotism गदाक-दोष *m*  
 ergotocin = ergobasine  
 ergotoxine (ergot + toxine) Chem गदाक-विषी *f*  
 ergot poisoning = ergotism  
 erg second श्रम् विकला  
 eria Zool (the Assam silkworm, *Phallosamia ricini*, which feeds on castor-oil plant) एरण्ड-कोशकीट *m*  
 Erica Bot (genus of the true heaths) क्षेप्यज क्षेप्यज-प्रजाति  
 E cinerea (Scotch heath) धूसर क्षेप्यज (cinera धूसर)  
 E tetralix (cross leaved heath) अनुप्रस्थपत्र क्षेप्यज  
 Ericaceae Bot क्षेप्यज कुल *n*  
 Ericolacerta Paleontol (Lat *ericus* 'hedgehog' जाहक + *lacerta* गोधिका) जाहकगोधिका प्रजाति  
 ericoides Bot Tax (like *Erica*) क्षेप्यजाभ  
 ericoid leaf Bot क्षेप्यजाभ पत्र  
 Eridanid Astron ब्रह्मपुत्र-उल्का *f*  
 Eridanus Astron (Gk *Eridanos* 'name of a river') ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 α Eridani = Achernar प्रथम ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 β Eridani = Cursa द्वितीय ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 γ Eridani = Zaurak तृतीय ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 η Eridani = Azha सप्तम ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*

θ Eridani = Acamar अष्टम ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 ο<sup>1</sup> Eridani = Beid पञ्चदश<sup>1</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 ο<sup>2</sup> Eridani = Keid पञ्चदश<sup>2</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 τ<sup>2</sup> Eridani = Angetenar = Anchat ऊनविश<sup>2</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 υ<sup>1</sup>—υ<sup>7</sup> Eridani = Theemim विश<sup>1</sup>—विश<sup>7</sup> ब्रह्मपुत्र, विश ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 erie black GXOO = direct black MS  
 e brown CCN = direct brown 5G  
 e cardinal 7B = direct red 10B  
 e congo 4B = direct congo red  
 e direct black GX = direct black MS  
 e direct green ET, erie green WT = direct dark green  
 e fast brown GR = direct fast brown G  
 e fast orange A = direct fast orange SE  
 e fast red FD = direct fast red T  
 e fast scarlet YA = direct fast scarlet SE  
 e fast yellow WB = cotton yellow  
 e garnet B = direct garnet R  
 e green WT = direct dark green  
 e orange R = direct orange R  
 e pink 2 B = direct brilliant rose B extra  
 e red 4 B = direct red 4 B  
 e scarlet B = direct scarlet B  
 e violet BW = direct violet R  
 e yellow Y = direct brilliant yellow C  
 Erigeron Bot मक्षिकाविष-प्रजाति  
 E asteroides (yellow flowers—Basu) पीतपुष्प मक्षिकाविष  
 E canadensis (cobble's pegs, Canada fleabane, Canadian fleabane, squaw-weed) सामान्य मक्षिकाविष (Basu मक्षिकाविष)  
 erika BB extra = direct pink B  
 Erilepis zonifer सामान्य पीना *f*  
 Erinaceidae (family) जाहक-वंश *m*  
 (जाहक 'hedgehog' occurs in the बहुल-हिता of बराहमिहिर Cf *Sindhī jaho*)  
 Erinaceinae (subfamily) जाहकानुवंश *m*  
 Erinaceoidea (suborder) जाहकानुगण *m*  
 Erinaceus Zool जाहक-प्रजाति  
 E europaeus हरिवर्ण-जाहक  
 erio- ऊर्ण-  
 erio alizarine blue Col Ind ऊर्ण विम-जिन्दी नील

erio azurine Col Ind ऊर्ण नभोनीली  
 erio black Col Ind ऊर्ण काल  
 erio blue Col Ind ऊर्ण नील  
 Eriobotrya Bot सुवर्णालु-प्रजाति  
 E japonica (Chinese medlar, Japan medlar, Japan quince, loquat) सामान्य सुवर्णालु (Hin लोकाट)  
 erio carmine Col Ind ऊर्ण कीटशोणी  
 erio chlorine ऊर्ण-नीरञ्जी  
 erio-chromal bordeaux Col Ind ऊर्ण-वर्णसु कपिशक  
 e brown ऊर्णवर्णसु वध्रु  
 e grey ऊर्णवर्णसु धूसर  
 eriochrome azurol Col Ind ऊर्णवर्णक नभोव  
 e black ऊर्णवर्णक काल  
 e blue ऊर्णवर्णक नील  
 e blue-black ऊर्णवर्णक नील-कृष्ण  
 e bordeaux ऊर्णवर्णक कपिशक  
 e brilliant blue ऊर्णवर्णक भासुर नील  
 e brown ऊर्णवर्णक वध्रु  
 e cyanine ऊर्णवर्णक श्यामी  
 e dark blue ऊर्णवर्णक असित नील  
 e dark brown ऊर्णवर्णक असित वध्रु  
 e deep brown ऊर्णवर्णक गाढ वध्रु  
 e flavine ऊर्णवर्णक पिंगी  
 e garnet ऊर्णवर्णक निरक्त  
 e geranol ऊर्णवर्णक नीलातिलोहित  
 e green ऊर्णवर्णक हरि  
 e grey ऊर्णवर्णक धूसर  
 e indigo ऊर्णवर्णक निनील  
 e navy blue ऊर्णवर्णक नाविक नील  
 e olive ऊर्णवर्णक तैलवदर  
 e orange ऊर्णवर्णक नारंग  
 e phosphine ऊर्णवर्णक भास्वी  
 e red ऊर्णवर्णक रक्त  
 e verdone ऊर्णवर्णक हरिका  
 e violet ऊर्णवर्णक नीललोहित  
 e yellow ऊर्णवर्णक पीत  
 erio cyanine Col Ind ऊर्णश्यामी  
 Eriodendron Bot श्वेतशास्मली-प्रजाति  
 E anfractuosum = Ceiba pentandra (white cotton tree, kapok tree) सामान्य श्वेतशास्मली (Datta's Classbook of Botany स्पेतसिमूल)  
 E pentandrum = Ceiba pentandra  
 eriodictyol Chem ऊर्णजालव m  
 Eriodictyon (Gk erio ऊर्ण + diktyon जाल) Bot ऊर्णजाल-प्रजाति  
 erio fast blue Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर नील  
 erio fast brilliant blue Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर भासुर नील

erio fast fuchsine Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर धूमली  
 erio fast purple Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर नीलारुण  
 erio fast red Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर रक्त  
 erio fast violet Col Ind ऊर्ण स्थिर नीललोहित  
 erio flavine Col Ind ऊर्ण पिंगी  
 erio flovine 6 B, 6 BI = amudonaphthol red 6B  
 erio glaucine Col Ind (Gk erio- ऊर्ण- from erion ऊर्ण + glaukos रयानील) ऊर्ण-हयानीली  
 erioglaurine supra Col Ind ऊर्णहयानीली वरिष्ठ  
 erio green Col Ind ऊर्ण हरि  
 Eriolaena Bot घातमूल-प्रजाति  
 E quinquelocularis (1 poultice made of its roots is said to heal wounds—Basu) सामान्य घातमूल  
 erio navy blue Col Ind ऊर्ण नाविक नील  
 eriorubine Col Ind ऊर्णरक्ती  
 erio violet Col Ind ऊर्ण नीललोहित  
 erioviridine Col Ind ऊर्णश्रुति  
 Erismatura Alys रतन मृगुच्छ प्रजाति (स्थिर पुच्छ stiff tailed)  
 Erismaturinae Alys स्तब्धपुच्छानुवश m  
 Erithacus Bot रक्तकुमारी प्रजाति  
 E rubecula (red breast) सामान्य-रक्तकुमारी  
 Erlanger blue = washing blue  
 Erlenmeyer flask (it allows its contents to be shaken literally without danger of spilling) अस्कन्द पलिघ  
 ermine (assumes a pure white coat in winter) हिमद्युति m (Cf "कुमारी तु हिम-द्युति" in वैजयन्ती)  
 erode vb अपक्षारण, अपक्षरण  
 Eroha Alys बुद्धजलरक्त-प्रजाति (restless, active, little bird)  
 Erolinae Alys भिन्नागुलि-अनुवश m  
 Erophila Bot (erophilus 'spring-loving') वासन्तक-प्रजाति  
 E verna हरि वासन्तक  
 erose adj (irregular or uneven as if eaten or worn away) अपक्षरित  
 erosion 1 अपक्षरण, अपक्षारण n  
 2 (of soil) अपक्षरण n, कटाव  
 3 Dentistry अपक्षरण n  
 4 Mil (wearing away of the barrel of a gun or rifle) अपक्षरण n  
 corrosion सक्षरण, सक्षारण

corrasion समपघर्षण  
 denudation नगनीकरण  
 land slide तटी सर्पण  
 avalanche हिमघात  
 soil-creep मृत्सर्पण  
 sculpturing तक्षण, भू-तक्षण  
 land sculpture भूतक्षण  
 erosional mountain Geog अपक्षरण पर्वत  
 erosion of soil मृदा-अपक्षरण  
 erosion resistant crop अपक्षरण-रोधी सस्य  
 E R P (European Recovery Programme) हसका (हरित-समुत्थान-कार्यक्रम), यू म का (यूरोपीय समुत्थान-कार्यक्रम)  
 Erpobdella Zool सर्पिजलौका-प्रजाति  
 Erpobdellidae Zool सर्पिजलौका वंश m  
 Erpornis Ales विटपमर्षि प्रजाति (creeping सर्प along branches and twigs विटप)  
 err vb विभ्रमण, भूल करना  
 Er Rai = γ Cephei Astron तृतीय भावर्तक m  
 errant adj Zool भाग्यानी (श्न)  
 errant form Zool भाग्यानी प्राणी m  
 Errantia Zool (most of them are more or less free swimming) आप्लावि-गण m (गण order)  
 errata अशुद्धिपत्र n  
 corrigenda शुद्धिपत्र  
 errata statement अशुद्धि-निवरण  
 erratic adj Geol (transported from their original resting places by ice) अपोढ  
 erring विभ्रमण n, भूल करना  
 erroneous adj विभ्रान्त, विभ्रमपूर्ण, सविभ्रम, भूलयुक्त  
 erroneous action विभ्रान्त कार्य  
 erroneous impression विभ्रान्त मस्कार  
 erroneously भ्रान्त्या, विभ्रम से, भूल से  
 erroneous payment विभ्रमपूर्ण शोधन, भूल से चुकाना  
 error विभ्रम m, भ्रान्ति f, भूल  
 mistake अशुद्धि  
 blunder घोर भूल, घोरस्खलित  
 lapse चूक  
 slip स्खलित  
 fault दोष  
 defect त्रुटि, न्यूनता  
 error apparent on the face of record अभिलेख से सुस्पष्ट भूल  
 error due to radiation Phys. विकिरण-विभ्रम  
 error of adjustment समायोजन-विभ्रम

error of centering केन्द्रण-विभ्रम  
 error of commission लेख विभ्रम  
 error of construction रचना-विभ्रम  
 error of curvature *Astron* वक्रता-विभ्रम  
 error of fact तथ्य-विभ्रम, तथ्य की भूल  
 error of graduation *Astron* अकना-विभ्रम  
 error of horizontality क्षैतिजता-विभ्रम  
 error of imperfect centering *Astron* अपूर्ण केन्द्रण-विभ्रम  
 error of inadequacy *Statistics* अपर्याप्तता-विभ्रम  
 error of inclination *Astron* नति-विभ्रम  
 error of law विधि विभ्रम, विधि की भूल  
 error of manipulation *Statistics* प्रहस्तन-विभ्रम  
 error of omission लोप विभ्रम  
 error of orientation *Astron* अनुस्थापन-विभ्रम  
 error of origin *Statistics* मूल-विभ्रम  
 error of perpendicularity लम्बता-विभ्रम  
 error of principle प्रतियम विभ्रम  
 error of 'runs' *Astron* (error due to screw not moving the desired distance) भ्रमि-विभ्रम  
 error of sag शिथिलन-विभ्रम  
 error of tilt अभिनति-विभ्रम  
 errors and omissions लोप-विभ्रम, भूल-चूक  
 errors and omissions excepted *Com* लोप-विभ्रम शोध्यौ, भूल-चूक लेनी देनी  
 errors excepted विभ्रमा शोध्या, भूल छोड़ कर  
 errors of estimate *Statistics* आगणन-विभ्रम  
 errors of grammar व्याकरण की भूलें  
 errors of observation *Math* अवलोकन-विभ्रम  
 errors or omissions लोप विभ्रम, भूल चूक  
 error to be avoided परिहार्य विभ्रम  
 Ersatzfasern= substitute fibres *Bot* (Jackson) प्रति-तन्तु *m*  
 erubescite=bornite=peacock ore *Mineral* मयूरायस्व *n* (अयस्क ore)  
 eruca *Zool* (a caterpillar or similar insect larva) पदाति-जातक *m*  
 Eruca *Bot* तन्तुभ-प्रजाति  
 E sativa (rocket) सामान्य तन्तुभ (Basu तन्तुभ, Hin तरमिरा)

erucic acid *Chem* तन्तुभिक अम्ल  
 eruciform *adj* (eruca पदातिजातक) *Zool* पदातिजातक रूप  
 eruption 1 *Geog* उद्भेदन *n*  
 2 *Zool* उद्भेदन, उद्गमन *n*  
 3 *Med* उत्स्फोट *m*  
 eruptive *adj* *Geog* उद्भेदी (इन्)  
 eruptive rock उद्भेदी शैल  
 Erytania *Bot* तगर प्रजाति  
 E coronaria = Tabernaemontana coronaria (wax flower) सामान्य तगर (B, N, M, Ben Guj Hin Mar Uri Nepal तगर, Mal तकरम्)  
 E dichotoma (Eve's apple, forbidden fruit) युरमशाखी तगर  
 E heyneana (follicles boatshaped—Basu) नौकाफल तगर  
 Eryum = Lens मसूर प्रजाति  
 E lens = Lens esculenta (lentil) सामान्य मसूर  
 Erwego acid alizarin blue *Col Ind* [Erweco is German er(R) we (W) co (company) = R Wedekind and Co] र व अम्ल विमज्जिष्ठि नील  
 E alizarin acid red र व विमज्जिष्ठि अम्ल रक्त  
 E alizarin black र व विमज्जिष्ठि काल  
 E alizarin brown र व विमज्जिष्ठि बभ्रु  
 E vat yellow र व कुण्ड पीत  
 E yellow र व पीत  
 Erwinia (E) (a genus pathogenic for plants) पादपरोगाणु-प्रजाति (पा रो)  
 E amylophila (causes apple and pear blight) डक्कोल-पा रो  
 Erycibe *Bot* शृंगारवल्ली प्रजाति  
 E paniculata सामान्य-शृंगारवल्ली (Kan मंगारवल्ली)  
 Eryngium *Bot* गिरिगर्जर-प्रजाति  
 E agavifolium कुमारीपर्ण गिरिगर्जर  
 E coeruleum (the root is sweet—Basu) सामान्य गिरिगर्जर (Pan पहाडी गाजर)  
 E maritimum समुद्र गिरिगर्जर  
 Eryops (Gk *eryon* 'to draw out' + *ops* 'eye') *Paleontol* उद्भेताक्ष-प्रजाति  
 E megacephalus महाशिर उद्भेताक्ष  
 Erysimum barbarea = Barbarea vul. garis  
 erysipelas *Med* अरुणचर्म *n*  
 Erysipelothrix *Bact* अरुणचर्मक-प्रजाति  
 E rhusiopathiae (causes swine erysipelas) सूकर-अरुणचर्मक  
 Erysiphaceae *Bot* (a family of pow-

dery mildews) क्षोदासिता-कुल *n*  
 Erysiphales *Bot* क्षोदासिता गोत्र *n*  
 Erysiphe *Bot* (a genus of powdery mildews) क्षोदासिता प्रजाति  
 E graminis घास-क्षोदासिता  
 E polygoni पुरुसन्धि-क्षोदासिता  
 erythema *Med* (abnormal redness of the skin) अतिरक्तमा (-मन्) *m*  
 erythema nodosum *Med* रक्त ग्रन्था  
 erythema nodosum leprosum कुण्ड-रक्त-ग्रन्था  
 erythematous *Med* अतिरक्तम  
 erythr- रुधिर, रक्त-  
 Erythraea *Bot* वन्यचिरितक-प्रजाति  
 E roxburghii (it is used as a substitute for chitteta in Bengal—Basu) सामान्य वन्यचिरितक (Guj *jangli karatu*, Hin खेत विरायता)  
 erythrin (Gk *erythros* akin to Skt रुधिर) *Chem* रुधिरि *f*  
 Erythrina *Bot* पारिजात-प्रजाति  
 E indica (Indian coral tree, mochi wood) सामान्य पारिजात (B, N, M, Kan पारिजात, Mal परिभद्रम्, Tam *parisadam*, Tel पारिजातमु)  
 E resupinata (Rootstock sends up racemes of scarlet flowers. It occurs in the annually burnt grasslands of the sub Himalayan tract, and the flowers are conspicuous on the ground after the annual fires have overrun these savannah lands—Tl I 264) शौण-पुष्प पारिजात  
 E suberosa मन्दार पारिजात (B, M, Kumaun मन्दार, Hin मदार)  
 erythrine 1 *Chem* रुधिरि *f*  
 2 *Mineral* = erythrite  
 erythrite 1 *Chem* (erythritol) रुधिरित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* रुधिरिज *m* (-इज for एनिका) *m*  
 erythritic *adj* *Chem* (pert to, derived from, or containing, erythrite or erythritol) रुधिरितिक  
 erythritic acid रुधिरितिक अम्ल  
 erythritol *Chem* रुधिरव *m*  
 erythrityl tetranitrate रुधिरल चतुर्भुज  
 erythro-amylose रुधिर-मण्डु  
 Erythrobacillus prodigiosus = *Serratia marcescens*  
 erythrobenzin *Col Ind* रुधिरधूपि  
 erythro-blast *Anat, Med* रक्तकोशाघट *m*

Erythrochiton *Bot* (*erythro* रक्त + *chiton* 'an outer covering' वन्नि) रक्त-वन्नि प्रजाति

Erythrocichla *Aves* भूगुपिल प्रजाति (entirely a ground bird)

erythrocyte = red cell रक्तकोश *f*

erythrocyte phase रक्तकोश प्रावस्था

erythrocytic *adj* रक्तकोशा, रक्तकोशीय

erythrocytic cycle रक्तकोशा-चक्र

erythrocytosis *Med* (an increase above normal in the number of erythrocytes) रक्तकोशाधिक्य *n*

erythrodextrin रुधिरदत्ति *f*

erythronium = vanadium रोचालु *m*

erythroptosis *Med* (when the eye sees red) अरुणदर्शिता *f*

Erythropus *Aves* (Gk *erythros* 'red' रक्त + *pous* 'foot' पाद) रक्तपाद-प्रजाति

erythrosin *Chem* रुधिरोषसि *f*

erythrosin B रुधिरोषसि ख

erythrosine *Chem* रुधिरोषसी *f*

Erythrorichia *Bot* शाखिरक्त प्रजाति

Erythroxylaceae = cocaine family प्राचेतनी-कुल *n*

Erythroxylon *Bot* प्राचेतनी-प्रजाति

E coca (Bolivian coca, coca bush, cocaine plant, Luanuco coca, spadic bush) सामान्य-प्राचेतनी

E indicum = E monogynum

E monogynum (bastard sandal, Deccan deodar, red cedar) देव-तरु-प्राचेतनी (Mal देवतर, Kan Tel देवदार, Tam देवदारम्)

Erythrura *Aves* (Gk *erythros* रोहित + *oura* पुच्छ) रोहितपुच्छ प्रजाति

Eryx *Zool* वालुसर्प-प्रजाति

ES (south of east) पू द (पूर्व दक्षिणा)

ES (equine surra) अ प (अश्व-परिक्षय)

ESA (extra shift allowance) अ प अ (अतिरिक्त-पयाय-अभिदेय)

Esacus *Aves* दीर्घशिर-प्रजाति (दीर्घशिर ancient word)

escalator = moving staircase चल-सोपान

escape *vb* 1 *Law* विपलायन, भाग जाना, भाग निकलना

2 वचना

prison-breaking काराभेद, कारा-भेदन

flight from justice न्याय पलायन

actual escape *Law* वास्तविक विपलायन

constructive escape *Law* प्रलक्षित विपलायन

negligent escape *Law* प्रामादिक विपलायन

voluntary escape *Law* स्वैच्छिक विपलायन

escape *n* *Civil Engin* (outlet or gate through which water may be released) द्वारक *n*

escape assessment करनिर्धारण से वचना

escaped *adj* विपलायित, भाग निकला (*see* absconder)

escaped convict विपलायित बन्दी

escaped internee विपलायित अन्तरारुद्ध, भाग निकला अन्तरारुद्ध

escaped prisoner विपलायित बन्दी, भाग निकला बन्दी

escape from custody अभिरक्षा से भाग निकलना

escarpment *Geol* समुच्चपात *m*

Esch (*Escherichia*) आ वे (आन्त्रवेत्राणु-प्रजाति)

eschallot = eschalot

eschalot = Allium ascalonicum

Eschatius *Zool* (Gk *eschatos* 'last') अन्तिमोष्ट-प्रजाति

escheat *vb* *Law* 1 (as, to the alienee) प्रत्यावर्तन

2 राजगमन (used by नारद and वसिष्ठ), राजगामी होना (Const)

confiscation राज्यसात् करना

distrant त्रिनिग्रहण

forfeiture हरण

distress अभिहरण

escheated *adj* *Law* राजगत

escheated amount राजगत राशि

escheated property राजगत संपत्ति

Escherichia (a genus of the family Enterobacteriaceae, found in the intestinal canal of normal animals) (Esch) आन्त्रवेत्राणु-प्रजाति (आ वे)

Esch acidi lactici दुग्धकाम्ल-आ वे

Esch alcalescens क्षारक-आ वे

Esch coli = Bacillus coli communis, Bacterium coli commune

(found abundantly in the intestines of man) सामान्य आ वे

Esch coli mutabile किण्वपरिवर्ती आ वे

Esch colofetida दुग्धन्ध आ वे

Esch communior (from the healthy intestinal tract) स्वस्थ आ वे

Esch foetida (occurs in the secretions in chronic rhinitis and ozena अपीनस) गन्धापीन-आ वे स

Esch galactophila क्षीरधु आ वे

Esch gastrica आमाशय-आ वे

Esch grunthali (found in some cases of food poisoning) अन्नविष-आ वे

Esch iliaca शोषान्त्रक-आ वे

Esch khartoumense (found in typhoidal disease) मान्त्रज्वराभ आ वे.

Esch neapolitana (found in the stools of cholera patients in Naples) वैद्युचिक आ वे

Esch. paragruali (from certain cases of food poisoning) अप्यन्न-विष-आ वे

Esch pseudodysenteriae कूटामातिसार-आ वे

Eschscholtzia (genus of herbs of the poppy अधिपुष्प family) *Bot* अधिकुसुम-प्रजाति

escort 1 मार्गरक्षी, रक्षी (-इन्) *m*

2 मार्गरक्षा *f*

escort vessel *Nav* मार्गरक्षी पात्र

escribe *vb* *Math* बहिर्लेखन

escribed circle *Math* बहिर्वृत्त

escrow *Law* (a deed, bond, or other written engagement delivered to a third person, to be delivered by him to the grantee only upon the performance or fulfilment of some condition) निलम्बलेख *m*

esculent *adj* *Bot* (fit for human food, eatable) भक्ष्य

esculent roots भक्ष्य मूल

esculentus = esculent

esculin = aesculin *Chem* (derived from horse chestnut) अश्वफलि *f*

ESE (east southeast) पू आ (पूर्वाग्नेयी)

eserine = physostigmine

ESI Act (Employees State Insurance Act) करा आ अधिनियम (कर्मचारि-राज्य आगोप अधिनियम)

eskar = esker *Geol* (narrow ridge) कूटिका *f*

esker = eskar

Eskimo (colour) = rustic brown

Esocidae (contains the pikes) शूला-वश *m*

Esociformes *Zool* शूला गण *m*

esophageal = oesophageal

esophagus = oesophagus

esophoria *Med* उपाविवर्तिषा *f*

esoteric knowledge गुप्त विद्या (Web)

Esoterodon *Paleontol* (kept post-ca-

nine teeth—PH II 381) पश्चश्वदन्त-प्रजाति

esotropia *Ophthalmol* (movement of the eye towards the medial line) उपावर्तिता *f*

Esox *Zool* (contains the pikes) शूला-प्रजाति

E lucius (pike) सामान्य-शूला (Lat lucius 'pike')

espacement अन्तरण *n*

esprit de corps सघ-भावना *f*

esqr जी

essay निबन्ध *m* (see composition)

essence 1 सार *m*, सारवस्तु *n*

2 (of flowers) परिमल *m*, वासा *f*  
time is the essence of the con-  
tract *Law* समय सविदा की सारवस्तु है

essence aromatica सुरभि सार

essence auranti नारंग-सार

essence capsici रक्तमरिच-सार

essence cardamomi प्ला-सार

essence cryophylli लवंग सार

essence cinnamomi दारुविता-सार

essence lavandulae आमोहन-सार

essence limonis निम्बु सार

essence mint पर्णास-सार

essence myristicae जातिकल-सार

essence of camphor *Pharm* कर्पूर सार  
essence of chireta *Pharm* चिरित्त-सार

essence of neem *Pharm* निम्ब-सार

essence rosmarini केशवास सार

essence vanillae मधुवास-सार

essence zingiberis fortis प्रबल शृंगवेर-सार

essential *adj* आवश्यक, परमावश्यक (Const), अत्यावश्यक (Const), सारभूत

essential *n* आवश्यकता *f*

essential civil personnel आवश्यक अतैनिक सेविवर्ग

essential commodities आवश्यक वस्तुएं  
essential concerns (as, railways) परमा-वश्यक सस्थाएं

essential constituents सारभूत सघटक

essential data आवश्यक सामग्री

essential elements सारभूत तत्त्व

essential factor सारभूत कारक

essential features आवश्यक लक्षण, विशेषताएं

essentiality सारभूतता, परमावश्यकता, आवश्यकता, अत्यावश्यकता *f*

essentiality certificate परमावश्यकता-प्रमाणपत्र

essentially आवश्यक रूप से, सारत (see materially)

essential mineral सारभूत खनिज

essential oil *Chem* 1 (volatile) उत्पन्न तैल

2 (odiferous) सुगन्ध तैल

essential oil mixture उत्पन्न तैल मिश्र

essential personnel *Mil* आवश्यक सेविवर्ग

essential precedent आवश्यक पूर्वगुण (in the phrase personal efficiency being insisted on as an essential precedent to appointment —PPL IV 14)

essential principle सारभूत सिद्धान्त

essential qualifications आवश्यक अर्हताएं (योग्यताएं)

essentials (of a crane) सारभूत भाग

essential services परमावश्यक सेवाएं, सारभूत सेवाएं

Essential Supplies (Temporary Powers) Act आवश्यक प्रदाय-(अस्थायि-शक्ति) अधिनियम

essexite *Petrog* (essentially an alkali-gabbro, with preponderance of soda) क्षारश्यामादम *m* (श्यामादम gabbro)

essonite=hessonite

establish *vb* 1 स्थापित करना, स्थापना करना (Const)

2 (to prove and cause to be accepted as true) स्थापित करना, सिद्ध करना

3 *Math* प्रतिपादन करना

4 (a law) *Statistics* स्थापन, प्रतिपादन

establish a claim to पर अधिकार सिद्ध करना

established *adj* 1 स्थापित (Const), सिद्ध

2 *Forestry* (young reproduction is established when it is unlikely to disappear from adverse influences) स्थापित

(for other meanings see phrases)

established custom स्थापित रूढ़ि, प्रचलित रूढ़ि

established exporter सुस्थित निर्यातक

established fact स्थापित तथ्य, सर्वसमत तथ्य

established importer सुस्थित आयातक

established par value स्थापित सम-मूल्य

established practice रूढ़ व्यवहार, रूढ़ि

established shippers and exporters सुस्थित पौतिक और निर्यातक

established tree *Forestry* स्थापित वृक्ष

established usage स्थापित प्रथा

establishing स्थापन *n*

establishment 1 स्थापन *n*, स्थापना *f*, स्थापना करना (Const)

2 स्थापना *f* (Const), कर्मचारि-वर्ग *m*

staff कर्मचारिवृन्द

department विभाग

ministry मन्त्रालय

office कार्यालय

establishment and tools and plant charges स्थापना, उपकरण और सयन्त्र प्रभार

Establishment Assistant स्थापना-सहायक

establishment bill स्थापना-देयक, कर्म-चारि देयक

establishment branch स्थापना-शाखा

establishment charges स्थापना प्रभार, स्थापना-व्यय, कर्मचारि वेतन

Establishment Clerk स्थापना-लिपिक

establishment of execution *Law* निष्पादन की स्थापना

establishment of federation संधान-स्थापना

Establishment Officer स्थापना-अधिकारी

Establishment Officer, Civil Secretariat स्थापना-अधिकारी, सचिवालय

establishment of plantations *Forestry* रोपवन की स्थापना

establishment of seedling नवपादप का स्थापन

establishment report स्थापना-विवरण

establishment return स्थापना प्रविवरण

establishment section (in the secretariat) स्थापना-अनुभाग

establish the truth सत्य स्थापित करना

estate 1 (movable and immovable property) संपदा *f* (Const)

2 (state) राज्यक *n*

real and personal estate वास्तविक और वैयक्तिक संपदा, स्थावर और जगम संपदा

testate and intestate estate सेच्छा-पत्र और इच्छापत्रहीन संपदा

estate and house agent संपदा तथा गृह अभिकर्ता

estate at will *Law* (where lands and tenements are let by one man to another, to have and to hold at the will of the lessor) इच्छात्रिन संपदा

estate business संपदा-कार्य

estate division संपदा-सभाग

estate duty संपदा शुल्क, संपत्ति शुल्क (Const)

property duty संपत्ति-शुल्क  
 estate farming संपदा-कृषि, संपदा-पेती  
 estate for life आजीवन संपदा  
 estate improvement संपदा-सुधार  
 estate in expectancy Law अपेक्षित संपदा  
 estate in remainder Law अवशेष संपदा  
 estate in severalty Law अनन्याधिकृत संपदा  
 estate in tail = estate tail  
 estate labour संपदा-श्रमिक  
 estate manager संपदा-प्रबन्धक  
 estate of deceased emigrant मृत उत्पन्ना की संपदा  
 estate office संपदा कार्यालय  
 Estate Officer संपदाधिकारी  
 estate section संपदा अनुभाग  
 estate tail Law निर्दिष्टकाल संपदा  
 estate work Surv संपदा-कार्य  
 ester Chem (an organic salt प्राकारिक लवण) प्रलवण *n*  
 esterase प्रलवणक *m*  
 esterification Chem प्रलवणन, प्रलवण-भवन, प्रलवण करण *n*  
 esterified amino alcohol प्रलवणित तिल्ली-सुषुप  
 esterify *vb* प्रलवणन, प्रलवण-भवन, प्रलवण-करण  
 esterization = esterification  
 esterize = esterify  
 ester of ecgonine व्याचेतनी-प्रलवण  
 ester of morphine प्रमीली-प्रलवण  
 Estheria Zool (crustaceans in which the carapace is developed into a bivalve shell not unlike that of some mollusks, enclosing the whole body — Web) द्विपुटिक-प्रजाति  
 -esthesia -वेदन *n*  
 chem-esthesia रासायनिक-वेदन  
 Esthony, Palaeontol (earliest known form of tillodont — CNH X 507) आदिप्रदन्ति प्रजाति  
 estimate *vb* 1 प्राक्कलन करना  
 2 आगणन करना  
 estimate *n* 1 प्राक्कलन *n* (Const)  
 2 Forestry आगणन *n*  
 ocular estimate नेत्रागणन, आस से अनुमान करना  
 approximate estimate लगभग आगणन  
 final estimate अन्तिम आगणन  
 estimate (Stage I, II) प्राक्कलन (प्रक्रम १, २)  
 estimate committee प्राक्कलन समिति

estimated *adj* 1 प्राक्कलित  
 2 आगणित  
 estimated balance प्राक्कलित शेष  
 estimated consumption प्राक्कलित उपभोग  
 estimated cost प्राक्कलित परिचय्य  
 estimated expenditure प्राक्कलित व्यय  
 estimated lease hold value प्राक्कलित पट्टत अर्हा  
 estimated money value प्राक्कलित आर्थिक अर्हा  
 estimated outturn प्राक्कलित उपज (उत्पत्ति)  
 estimated percentage प्राक्कलित प्रतिशतता  
 estimated quantity प्राक्कलित मात्रा  
 estimated rate प्राक्कलित अर्घ  
 estimated receipts and expenditure प्राक्कलित आय और व्यय  
 estimated revenue प्राक्कलित आगम  
 estimated storage life प्राक्कलित संग्रह-जीवन  
 estimated tare Com प्राक्कलित भारमोक  
 estimated value प्राक्कलित अर्हा  
 estimated wastage प्राक्कलित क्षय  
 estimated yield 1 प्राक्कलित उत्पत्ति  
 2 Forestry आगणित प्राप्ति  
 estimate of costs परिचय्य-प्राक्कलन  
 estimate of minimum business न्यूनतम व्यापार का प्राक्कलन  
 estimate of personality, character and abilities व्यक्तित्व, चरित्र और योग्यता का अनुमान  
 estimate of value अर्हा-प्राक्कलन  
 estimates committee प्राक्कलन-समिति  
 estimate survey आगणन-आपरीक्षा  
 estimation 1 प्राक्कलन *n*  
 2 आगणन *n*  
 estimation of the standing crop Forestry स्थित सस्य का आगणन  
 estimation of the yield Forestry प्राप्ति का आगणन  
 estimator प्राक्कलयिता (तु) *m*  
 estimator, grade I प्राक्कलयिता, प्रक्रम १  
 estimation = aestivation  
 estop *vb* Law प्रतिदम्भ करना  
 estoppel Law प्रतिदम्भ *m*  
 estoppel by acquiescence Law मौन-स्वीकृति जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by conduct = estoppel in pais Law आचरण-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by judgment Law निर्णय-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ

estoppel by laches Law अवहेला-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by negligence Law प्रमाद-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by record Law अभिलेख-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by silence Law मौन-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by verdict Law सनिश्चय-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel by warranty Law अध्याभूति-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estoppel in pais = estoppel by conduct Law आचरण-जन्य प्रतिदम्भ  
 estopper Law प्रतिदम्भक *m*  
 estovers Law (wood which a tenant is allowed to take from the landlord's premises for the necessary fuel, implements, repairs etc., of himself and his resident servants) काष्ठाधिकार *m*, निस्तार  
 E S T P Act (Essential Supplies Temporary Powers Act) आप्रमद अधिनियम (आवश्यक प्रदाय-अस्थायि शक्ति-अधिनियम)  
 estray *n* Law विभ्रान्त (पशु), भूला भटका  
 Estrildinae Aves पुत्रिकानुवक्ता *m*  
 estrin = oestrin  
 estrogen = oestrogen  
 estrus = oestrus  
 Estt (establishment) स्था (स्थापना)  
 estuarine deposits सागरसगम-निक्षेप  
 estuarine fish सागरसगम-मत्स्य, सागरसगम की मछली  
 estuarine fisheries सागरसगम-मात्स्यिकी  
 estuarine succession सागरसगम विकासक्रम  
 estuary Geog (where the tide meets the river current) सागर-सगम, बेल-सगम *m*, खाड़ी  
 esu (electro-static unit) चुम्बक स्थैतिक एकाक  
 E T (engine turner) Rly गप (गन्धर्व-परिचारक)  
 Et, et (ethyl) Chem दह (दधुल)  
 -et- (ethyl) Chem -द- (दधुल)  
 etaerio = aeterio Bot समूहफल *n*  
 etaerio of achenes Bot चर्मल-समूहफल  
 etaerio of berries Bot बदरी-समूहफल  
 etaerio of drupes Bot अडि-समूहफल  
 etaerio of follicles Bot एकसेवनीक-समूहफल  
 Etamin =  $\gamma$  Draconis Astron तृतीय अज-



गर *m*

Etard's reaction (oxidation of methyl radicals to aldehyde radicals by means of chromyl chloride) वर्ण-नीरेय-जारण *n*

etc इत्यादि, -आदि

et cetera इत्यादि, -आदि

etch *vb* निक्षारण, निक्षरण, अम्लादन (अम्ल acid, अन्न to eat into)

etchant निक्षारक *m*

etched *adj* निक्षारित

etcher निक्षारक *m*

etching निक्षारण, निक्षरण *n*

eth- (ethyl) *Chem* द- (दक्षुल)

-eth- (ethyl) *Chem* -द- (दक्षुल)

ethal = cetyl alcohol

ethanal *Chem* (ethane + aldehyde)

दक्षुण्यसु *m*

ethane (from ether) *Chem* दक्षुण्य *n*

1 2 ethane-diol १ २ दक्षुण्य-द्विव

ethane-sulphonate *Chem* दक्षुण्य-शुल्फासीय

ethano- *Chem* दक्षुण्य-

ethanol *Chem* दक्षुण्यव *m*

ethanolysis *Chem* दक्षुण्यशासन *n*

ethene *Chem* दक्षुण्य *n*

ethenyl *Chem* दक्षुण्यल *n*

ether=aether 1 *Chem* दक्षु *m* ('burning' occurs in रग्नेद and is from the √ रद् being a highly inflammable liquid)

2 *Phys* व्योम *m*

ether bottle *Chem* दक्षु-कूपी

ethereal *adj* (from ether दक्षु) *Chem* दक्षु-, दाक्षव

ethereal duct *Bot* दाक्षर प्रणाली

ethereal odour दक्षु-गन्ध

ethereal oil दाक्षर तैल

ethereal salt दाक्षव लवण

ethereal smell=ethereal odour

ethereal solution दाक्षर विलयन

ethereal tincture दाक्षर निष्कर्ष

ethereal tincture of lobelia=tinctura lobeliae aetherea *Pharm* वमघास

दाक्षव निष्कर्ष

ethereal wave *Radio* व्योम तरंग

etherification *Chem* दक्षुकरण *n*

etherify *vb* *Chem* दक्षुकरण

ether purus शुद्ध दक्षु

ether smell दक्षु-गन्ध

ether thermoscope *Phys* दक्षु-तपेक्ष

ethical *adj* नैतिक

ethical jurisprudence नैतिक विधिशास्त्र

ethics 1 (system of moral practice)

शीलाचार *m*

2 (science of moral duty) शीलाचारिकी

-*f*, नीतिशास्त्र *n*

ethide *Chem* (a binary compound of

ethyl दक्षुल) दक्षुवेय *n*

ethidene *Chem* दक्षुवेयन्य *n*

ethine *Chem* दक्षुवी *f*

ethionic *adj* (ethyl दक्षुल + thionic गन्धिक)

*Chem* दक्षुगन्धिक

ethionic acid दक्षुगन्धिक अम्ल

Ethiopian region *Zoogeog* काल-प्रदेश

*m* (Cf कालदीप Africa)

ethmoid=ethmoidal *adj* *Anat* तैतव

ethmoid *n* (Gk *ethmos* 'sieve' + *eidos* 'form') *Anat* तितवस्थि *n* (निनउ sieve + अस्थि)

ethmoidal=ethmoid *adj*

ethmoid lateralis *Zool* तैतव पार्श्वचेता

ethmoid plate *Zool* तैतव पट्ट

ethmo palatine ligament *Anat* तैतव-तालु स्नायु

ethmo-turbinal *Zool* तैतव शस्त्रस्थि

ethno geography जाति-भूवृत्त

ethnography (that branch of anthropology which treats historically of the origin and filiation of races and nations) जातिवृत्त *n*

ethnology जातिविद्या *f*

ethno psychology जाति-मनोविज्ञान

ethology=ethnology जैवशास्त्रिकी *f*

ethonic brilliant blue 2G = azo acid blue 2G

e fast blue BR conc = azo fast blue BR conc

e fast carmine 5B = azo rhodine 6B

e fast fuchsine = amidonaphthol red 2B

e fast green B=acid green S

e fast orange G=acid orange G

e fast red G=acid carmine

e fast violet 2 RL=azo fast violet 2R

e fast yellow Y=acid yellow G

ethoxide (ethoxyl दक्षुजारल + ide -प्रत्यय)

-*Chem* दक्षुजारलेय *n*

-ethoxy- *Chem* -दक्षु-

ethoxy- *Chem* (a combining form for ethoxyl) दक्षुजार-

ethoxyl *Chem* दक्षु-जारल *n*

ethyl *Chem* दक्षुल *n*

e acetate दक्षुल शुक्तीय

e acid blue Col Ind दक्षुल अम्ल नील

e acid violet Col Ind दक्षुल अम्ल नीललोहित

e alcohol दक्षुल सुषव

e aviation spirit दक्षुल विमान-प्रासव

e black Col Ind दक्षुल काल

e blue Col Ind दक्षुल नील

e butyrate दक्षुल घृतीय

e caproate दक्षुल गन्धीय

e caprylate दक्षुल नारिकेलीय

e carbazole indo-phenol Col Ind

दक्षुल प्रागाजवा निनील-दर्शव

e chloride दक्षुल नीरेय

e cyanine Col Ind दक्षुल श्यामी

e dichlor-arsine दक्षुल द्विनीर-नेपी

e disulphide दक्षुल द्विशुल्फेय

e eosine Col Ind दक्षुल उषसी

e fluid दक्षुल तरल

e formate दक्षुल वन्नीय

e glycolic acid दक्षुल मधुविक अम्ल

e green Col Ind दक्षुल हरि

e isothio cyanate दक्षुल सगन्ध-श्यामीय

5 e 2-methyl-pyridine ५ दक्षुल-२-

प्रोदल शुष्मेयी

e -morphine दक्षुल-प्रमीली

e mustard oil दक्षुल सर्पप तैल

e petrol दक्षुल मात्तैल

e purple Col Ind दक्षुल नीलारुण

e red Col Ind दक्षुल रक्त

e violet Col Ind दक्षुल नीललोहित

ethylate *Chem* दक्षुलीय *n*

ethylene *Chem* दक्षुलेन्य *n*

e blue Col Ind दक्षुलेन्य नील

e chloride दक्षुलेन्य नीरेय

e -diamine दक्षुलेन्य-द्वित्विती

e dichloride दक्षुलेन्य द्विनीरेय

e gas दक्षुलेन्य वाति

e ozonide दक्षुलेन्य प्रजारकेय

ethylic *adj* *Chem* दक्षुलिक

ethyldene *Chem* दक्षुलेन्य *n*

ethyldene diphenyl diamine दक्षुलेन्य द्विदर्शल द्वित्विती

etiolate *vb* तम पाण्डुरण, पीला पडना

etiolated *adj* *Bot* तम पाण्डुरित, पाण्डुरित

etioloation तम पाण्डुरण, पाण्डुरण *n*, तम -पाण्डुरता, पाण्डुरता *f*

etiolin *Biochem* (a yellow pigment extracted from the plastids of

plants grown in darkness) पाण्डुरि *f*

etioloical features हेतुकीय उल्लक्षण

etiology (the science of causes हेतु) हेतुमी *f*



et seq और आगे, अग्रे च

Ettinghausen effect (heat effect in a magnetic field) चुम्बकक्षेत्र-ऊष्मप्रभाव

Ettinghausen-Nernst effect (electrical effect in a magnetic field) चुम्बकक्षेत्र-युग्मभाव

Eu (europium) Chem किं (किंविरला)

eu- 1 (Gk eu 'well, good' from Sans krit व) सु- (dys- दुस्)

2 Bot, Zool ('true') सत्य-

Eubacteriales (the unbranched bacteria) सरलशाकाणु गोत्र n (गोत्र order)

eubacterium सरलशाकाणु m

Eubleptus danielesi (primal ज्वर winged insect) सामान्य ज्वरपीट

Eucenus ovalis Paleontol (ancestral cockroach) सामान्य प्राक्तैलचोर

eucaine (eu- सु + cocaine) Pharm, Chem स्वचेतनी f

eucarite (copper silver selenide) तार-मेचिज m (ता- for ताँ copper, र- for रजत silver, मेच- for मेचैर selenide, इन for इनिज mineral)

eucalypti folium = eucalyptus leaf Pharm अनुकर्पूर-पत्र

eucalyptus 1 अनुकर्पूर m (Telugu कुरुरु, Tamil कुरुपुर, Egypt kafur, see Sino Indian Studies II 70)

2 Pharm = eucalypti folium = eucalyptus leaf अनुकर्पूर-पत्र n

3 (colour) = eucalyptus green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low ज्वर saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीताहरि

Eucalyptus Bot अनुकर्पूर प्रजाति

E acmenoides (white mahogany) सित अनुकर्पूर (Tr II 568)

E alpina हिमालय अनुकर्पूर

E amygdalina (one of the largest forest trees known, reaching a height of 150 m—Strasburger Textbook of Botany) प्रतुग अनुकर्पूर

E baileyana (rough stringybark) रूक्ष अनुकर्पूर

E bicolor द्विपण अनुकर्पूर

E botryoides (dark green dense shady foliage—Tr II 569) घनपण अनुकर्पूर

E calophylla सुपण अनुकर्पूर

E cambagei (bastard box) विजात अनुकर्पूर

E capitellata (brown stringybark) बभ्रु अनुकर्पूर

E cinerea बूसर अनुकर्पूर

E citriodora (leaves have an exquisite lemon scent—Basu) निम्बुगन्ध अनुकर्पूर

E coccifera (coccifera 'bearing scarlet berries') शोणवदर अनुकर्पूर

E coriacea चर्मल अनुकर्पूर

E corymbosa चिपिटक अनुकर्पूर

E corynocalyx गदाकोश अनुकर्पूर (coryno 'club' गदा + calyx [पुष्प] कोश)

E crebra (narrow-leaved ironbark) सकीर्णपत्र अनुकर्पूर

E delegatensis (white ash) पाण्डु-काष्ठ अनुकर्पूर (wood pale coloured—Tr II 572)

E dives (broad leaved peppermint gum) पृथुपण अनुकर्पूर (Tr II 572)

E eugenioides जम्बुलपण अनुकर्पूर (Eugenia-like foliage—Tr II 572)

E eximia (eximia 'excellent' वरेण्य) वरेण्य अनुकर्पूर

E ficifolia = scarlet flowered gum (a very handsome tree, planted mainly for ornament—Tr II 572) शोणपुष्प अनुकर्पूर

E foecunda (grows chiefly on limestone, but also on sandy plains with a calcareous substratum—Tr II 573) चूर्णरुह अनुकर्पूर

E globulus (blue gum) सामान्य अनुकर्पूर (Tam karupunamaram, Tel कूरुस)

E gomphocephala गदाशीर्ष अनुकर्पूर (gompho 'club' गदा + cephalo शीर्ष)

E gonocalyx कोणकोश अनुकर्पूर (gono- कोण + calyx [पुष्प] कोश)

E gunni (the leaves have not the strong aromatic odour characteristic of most eucalypts—Tr II 577) मन्दगन्ध अनुकर्पूर

E haemastoma = white gum (bark very white—Tr II 578) श्वेतवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E hemiphloia समिपल्क अनुकर्पूर (hemiphloia 'half covered with bark' hemi-, semi- समि-)

E kertoniana (rough bark) रूक्षवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E leucoxylon श्वेतदार अनुकर्पूर

E longifolia दीर्घपण अनुकर्पूर

E macarthurii (Paddy's river box) निपक्ष अनुकर्पूर (prefers low नि swampy पक्ष situations—Tr II 579)

E macrandra (macr- महा- + andra- पुरक) महापुस्क अनुकर्पूर

E macrocarpa महाफल अनुकर्पूर

E macrorrhyncha (macrorrhyncha 'having long beak') महाचञ्चु अनुकर्पूर

E maculata = spotted gum (dotted leaves) बिन्दुपण अनुकर्पूर

E maculata var citriodora = E citriodora

E maideni (bluish bark—Tr II. 580) नीलाम अनुकर्पूर

E marginata = jarrah (timber used for paving streets) कुट्टिम-अनुकर्पूर

E melanophloia कृष्णवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E melliodora (honey-scented gum) मधुगन्ध अनुकर्पूर

E microcorys (tallow wood) वसा-दार अनुकर्पूर

E miniata (miniata 'the colour of minium ['cinnabar'] or red lead'. Flowers red—Tr II 581) हिंगुलपुष्प अनुकर्पूर (हिंगुल minium)

E muelleriana (yellow stringy-bark) पीतदाम अनुकर्पूर

E obcordata अभिद्वय अनुकर्पूर

E obliqua तिरश्चीन अनुकर्पूर

E obtusifolia = E virgata

E occidentalis (flat topped yat) चिपिटशीर्ष अनुकर्पूर

E paniculata (paniculata 'having panicles or tufts of flowers') पुष्प-गुच्छ अनुकर्पूर

E patentinervis (bark resembles that of some species of pine—Tr. II 582) सरलवल्क अनुकर्पूर

E pauciflora अल्पपुष्प अनुकर्पूर

E piperita (Sydney peppermint) तीन्ना अनुकर्पूर (तीन्ना peppermint)

E planchoniana (angular branchlets—Tr II 583) कोणशाख अनुकर्पूर

E platypus = E obcordata

E ptychocarpa (ptychocarpa 'bearing winged fruit' पक्ष फल) पक्षफल अनुकर्पूर

E pulverulenta (grey bark) धूलि-वल्क अनुकर्पूर (pulverulenta 'powdered, as if dusted over')

E punctata बिन्दुकिंत अनुकर्पूर

E redunda (redunda 'with hooked bristles') रोमकुशी अनुकर्पूर

E regnans (the tallest recorded eucalypt) प्रोसुंग अनुकर्पूर

**E resinifera** उद्यासी अनुकपूर  
**E robusta** प्राशु अनुकपूर  
**E rostrata** (*rostrata* 'beak shaped' चञ्चुकित) चञ्चुकित अनुकपूर  
**E rubida** (candle-bark) सिक्खवल्क अनुकपूर (smooth glaucous bark—Tr II 585)  
**E rudis** (*rudis* 'rough' परध) परध अनुकपूर  
**E saligna** (fruit bell shaped—Mueller's Eucalypts of Australia) चण्टाफल अनुकपूर  
**E siderophloia** (Sydney ironbark) लोहवल्क अनुकपूर (*sidero*- 'iron' लोह + *phloia* 'bark' वल्क)  
**E sideroxylon** (hard, rough, dark-coloured bark—Tr II 587) द्य-द्रवल्क अनुकपूर  
**E sieberiana** (bark deeply furrowed—Tr II 587) सीतावल्क अनुकपूर (सीता- furrowed + वल्क bark)  
**E smithii** = gully ash (furrowed dark grey bark—Tr II 588) दरी-वल्क अनुकपूर  
**E stellulata** (*stellulata* 'minutely star shaped' तारकित) तारकित अनुकपूर (Tr II 588)  
**E stricta** = *E virgata*  
**E stuartiana** (apple scented gum) उत्कूलगन्ध अनुकपूर  
**E tereticornis** (*tereticornis* 'with cylindrical horn' रम्भशृंग—in allusion to the generally cylindrical pointed lid of the calyx Mueller's Eucalypts of Australia) रम्भशृंग अनुकपूर  
**E trachyphloia** (*trachyphloia* 'with rough bark') खरवल्क अनुकपूर  
**E umbra** प्रच्छाय अनुकपूर  
**E urnigera** (*urnigera* 'bearing urnlike organs') धान्यग अनुकपूर  
**E viminalis** (manna gum) क्षीरी अनुकपूर  
**E virgata** (linear leaves) रेखापर्ण अनुकपूर  
**eucalyptus green** = *eucalyptus* (colour) प्रावपीतहरि  
**eucalyptus leaf** *Pharm* अनुकपूर-पत्र  
**eucalyptus oil** अनुकपूर-तेल  
**Eucarida** *Zool* (includes the crabs) सुकर्कटा *m pl*  
**eucarpic** *adj Bot* (producing several fructifications from the same thal-

lus) बहुफलक  
**Euchlora** *Zool* सुहरिता-प्रजाति  
**eu-chlorine** *Chem* सु-नीरजी  
**Euchorda** *Zool* (comprises the lancelets and true vertebrates) सुमेरव *m pl*  
**euchroite** नेपालत्रिज *m* (नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, ताम्र copper, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
**euchromatin** स्वभिवर्णि *f*  
**euchrome** (*eu*-सु-) *Col Ind* सुवर्णक *m*  
**eu-chromosome** = autosome अर्लिगसूत्र *n*  
**euchrysine** *Col Ind* सुहेमी *f*  
**eucodal** (di hydro hydroxy codeinone मील White सित powder, used as hypnotic) सितमीला *f*  
**eucodal salt** सितमीला-लवण  
**eucone** *adj Zool* (having fully developed crystalline cones) सुशकु  
**eucone** *n* सुशकु *m*  
**eucone eye** *Zool* सुशकु अक्षि  
**Euconjugatae** *Bot* सत्य-सयुग्मका *m pl*  
**Eucordates** *Paleontol* सुतुग-प्रजाति  
**Eucordates** तुग-प्रजाति  
**Eucrodi** *Paleontol* सुछेदकदन्ता *m pl*  
**eucrite** (anorthite augite meteorites were called so by Rose, and later the name was applied to terrestrial rocks of the same composition) अनृजुदीप्ताइम *m* (anorthite अनृजुकिज, augite दीप्तिज)  
**Eudendrium** *Zool* (a genus of hydrozoans forming a branching colony) सुशाखिक प्रजाति  
**eudiometer** *Chem* (for the volumetric measurement and analysis of gases) वातिपरिमामान *m*  
**gasometer** वातिमान  
**eudiometric method** वातिपरिमामानीय रीति  
**eudiometry** वातिपरिमामिति *f*  
**Eudorina** *Bot* गोलमण्डल-प्रजाति (forming spherical colonies)  
**E illinoisensis** (four small cells at the posterior end do not reproduce — McLean I 66) वन्ध्यचतुर्क गोलमण्डल  
**Eudrilidae** सुकिञ्चुल-वंश *m*  
**Eudrilus** सुकिञ्चुल-प्रजाति  
**E eugeniae** सामान्य सुकिञ्चुल  
**Eudynaminae** *Aves* काकपुष्ट-अनुवश *m* (काकपुष्ट ancient name, अनुवश sub-

family)  
**Eudynamis** *Aves* काकपुष्ट-प्रजाति (young fed पुष्ट by crows काक काकपुष्ट ancient name)  
**Eudyptes** *Zool* (genus comprising the rockhoppers, which are also called crested penguins) शिखोर्ध्व-स्थायि-प्रजाति  
**E antipodium** दक्षिणध्रुव-शिखोर्ध्वस्थायी (दक्षिणध्रुव Antarctic)  
**euflavine** *Col Ind* सुर्पिणी *f*  
**Eugaleus** *Zool* सुग्राह-प्रजाति  
**Eugenia** *Bot* जम्बुल-प्रजाति  
**E acris** = *Pimenta acris*  
**E aromatica** सुवास जम्बुल  
**E caryophyllata** (yields the spice clover—Willis) लवग-जम्बुल  
**E caryophyllifolia** = *E jambolana*  
**E cerasoides** = *E operculata*  
**E formosa** शोभन जम्बुल  
**E hemispherica** (fruit green—Basu) हरिफल जम्बुल  
**E heyneana** काष्ट-जम्बुल (*Hind kat jam* [Haines p 114], *jambun choti*)  
**E jambolana** (black plum, jambol, jambul, Java plum) सामान्य जम्बुल (*B, N, M* जम्बुल, *Kan jambuneral*, *Ben* काल जाम, *Hin* जामन, *Guj* जाम्बु, *Malay jambelan*, *Mar* जाम्बुल, *Tam* सम्बु, *Tel jambuvu*, *Uri* जामो)  
**E jambos** (Malay apple, rose apple) फलेन्द्रा जम्बुल (*B, M* फलेन्द्रा, *Hin* फरेन्द्रा)  
**E malaccensis** भास्लक-जम्बुल  
**E micheli** = Brazil cherry (Willis) पाताल-जम्बुल  
**E operculata** राज-जम्बुल (*Hin* राय-जामन)  
**E spicata** (fruit pure white—Basu) सितफल जम्बुल  
**E zeylanica** = *E spicata*  
**Eugenia** red (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्भक्त  
**eugenics** सुजननविद्या, सौजनिकी *f*  
**eugenioides** *Bot Tax* (*Eugenia*-like foliage) जम्बुलपर्ण  
**eugenol** *Chem* (found esp in oil of cloves) लवङ्गव *m*  
**eugenolate** *Chem* लवङ्गवीय *n*  
**euglena** सुतार *m*  
**Euglena** *Biol* (*eu*- from Skt सु- + *glena* तारा 'pupil of the eye, eyespot')

white and upper half blue—Basu)  
द्विवर्ण अवचिरितिक  
E lawii (corolla bluish purple  
—Basu) नीलाङ्गपुष्प अवचिरितिक  
E pedunculatum (peduncles long  
—Basu) दीर्घवृन्त अवचिरितिक  
E tetragonum (the plant is used  
as a tonic in fevers—Basu) सामान्य  
अवचिरितिक (Hin *avachuretta*)  
exaggerated *adj* 1 अतिरञ्जित  
2 Zool अतिशयवृद्ध  
ex-albuminous *adj* अश्वितिमत्, श्विति-  
रहित  
ex all (excluding all) सर्व-विना  
exalt *vb* समभिप्रशसन, बढ़ाई करना, ऊँचा  
उठाना  
evaluation 1 समभिप्रशसन *n*, बढ़ाई करना  
2 Chem a (abnormal increase in the  
molecular refractivity Chambers) अतिवृद्धि *f*  
b (refinement of a chemical sub-  
stance) परिष्कार *m*  
examinant परीक्षिता (व) *m*  
examine = examine  
examination 1 परीक्षा *f* (Const),  
परीक्षण *n*  
2 Statistics परीक्षा *f* (see test)  
3 Educ परीक्षा *f* (test परीक्षा, sub-  
test उप-परीक्षा)  
4 Law परीक्षण *n*  
cross examination प्रति परीक्षण, प्रति-  
पृच्छा  
reevaluation पुन परीक्षण  
examination agency परीक्षा-अभिकरण  
examinational = examinative परीक्षा-  
examination fee परीक्षा शुल्क  
examination in accounts लेखे में परीक्षा  
examination-in chief Law स्वमाक्षि-  
परीक्षण  
examination of coins टक परीक्षण  
examination of contents अन्तर्वस्तुओं  
की परीक्षा  
examination of remittance विप्रेषण-  
परीक्षा  
examination of tickets पत्रकों की परीक्षा  
examination of urine मूत्र-परीक्षा  
examination paper परीक्षा-पत्र  
examination room 1 परीक्षा-कोष्ठ  
2 (in a hospital) निदान कोष्ठ, रोगपरीक्षण-  
कोष्ठ  
examination table परीक्षा-पटल  
examination upon oath Law शपथपूर्वक

परीक्षण, शपथ दिला कर परीक्षण  
examinative = examinational  
examinator परीक्षिता (व) *m*  
examinatorial = examinatory *adj* परी-  
क्षणीय, परीक्षीय  
examine *vb* परीक्षा लेना (करना) (Const),  
परीक्षण  
carefully examine (the circum-  
stances) सावधानी से देखना  
examine and advise परीक्षा करके मन्यगा  
देना  
examine and report परीक्षा करके प्रतिवेदन  
देना  
examined and entered परीक्षित और  
प्रवेशित  
examined copy Law परीक्षित प्रति  
examinee परीक्षार्थी (र) *m*  
examine on oath शपथ दिला कर परीक्षण  
करना, शपथपूर्वक परीक्षण करना  
examiner 1 परीक्षक *m*  
2 Law परीक्षक *m*  
examiner of local fund accounts  
स्थानीय निधि-लेखा परीक्षक  
examiner of stores संग्रहागार-परीक्षक  
examinership परीक्षरुता *f*  
examining परीक्षण *n*  
examining court (court sitting for the  
purpose of enquiring into a criminal  
accusation) परीक्षण न्यायालय  
examining officer's report परीक्षक  
अधिकारी का प्रतिवेदन  
examining pit Rly परीक्षण-गर्त  
example उदाहरण *n*  
exarch *adj* Bot ("beginning from out-  
side") बहिरारम्भ  
exarch bundle Bot बहिरारम्भ पूल  
exarchy Bot बहिरारम्भता *f*  
Excalfactoria lves नीलोरेस-प्रजाति (up-  
per breast उत्तः slaty blue नील)  
excavate *vb* 1 उत्खनन, खोदना  
2 Mining समुत्खनन (quarry उत्खनन)  
excavated diameter उत्खात व्यास  
excavated tank Geog उत्खात तडाग  
excavating action उत्खनन-क्रिया  
excavation 1 उत्खनन *n*, खुदाई, खोदना  
2 Mining समुत्खनन *n*  
quarrying Mining उत्खनन  
excavation of a well कुआ खोदना  
exceed *vb* अतिशयन, अतिरेचन, से बढ़ना,  
अधिक होना  
shall not ordinarily exceed साधा-  
रणतया से अधिक न होना

exceed arrangement प्रत्यय में अधिक  
होना  
exceeding an aggregate value of  
समस्त मूल्य में अधिक  
excel *vb* अतिशयन  
excelled *adj* अतिशयित  
excellence श्रेष्ठता *f*  
Excellency परमश्रेष्ठ  
excellent *adj* श्रेष्ठ, उत्कृष्ट, प्रशस्त  
excellent cleavage Mineral उत्कृष्ट  
भानन  
excellent visibility प्रशस्त दृश्यता  
excelling *adj* अतिशयी (र) *n*  
exclusion (a globulin from Brazil nuts  
निष्कासन, Berthollitia excelsa) त्रिकोण-  
फल *f*  
excelsior *adj* (Lat comparative of  
excelsus "elevated") उत्ततर  
excelsior brown Col Ind उत्ततर बन्नु  
excelsior lake poncau Col Ind उत्त-  
तर लाक्षर अधिरक्षापीत  
excelsior scarlet Col Ind उत्ततर शोग  
excentre Math बहिष्केन्द्र  
eccentric *adj* Bot बहिष्केन्द्र-  
eccentric pencils Phys बहिष्केन्द्र सूची  
except *vb* वञ्चित करना, वर्जन, छोड़ना  
except *prep* के अतिरिक्त (Const), के  
विना (Const), जब तक कि (Const),  
छोड़कर  
except as otherwise provided for by  
द्वारा अन्यथा उपबन्धित को छोड़कर  
excepted *adj* वञ्चित  
holidays excepted छुट्टियों को छोड़कर  
excepted articles वञ्चित वस्तुएं  
except in so far as they may be  
inconsistent with वहा तक जहा तक  
वे असंगत न हो  
exception 1 अपवाद *m* (Const)  
2 Law प्रत्यापत्ति *f*  
objection आपत्ति  
exceptionable *adj* आपत्तिजनक  
exceptional *adj* आपवादिक (Const),  
असामान्य  
exceptional and emergent cases आप-  
वादिक और आपातिक प्रकरण  
exceptional cases 1 Math अपवाद, अप-  
वादरमक प्रकार, अपवादात्मक दशाएं  
2 असामान्य स्थितिया, आपवादिक स्थितिया  
exceptional children Psychol अपवाद-  
बालक, असामान्य बालक  
exceptional circumstances असामान्य  
परिस्थितिया

exceptional liberality असामान्य उदारता

exceptionally अपवाद रूप से

exceptional maxima *Rly* असामान्य  
भूयिष्ठक

exceptional merit असामान्य योग्यता

exceptional reasons असामान्य कारण

exceptional urgency असामान्य अतिपात

exceptive proposition *Logic* अपवादी  
प्रस्थापना

except where otherwise stated यदि  
अन्यथा न कहा गया हो

except with the consent समति से ही  
अन्यथा नहीं

except with the previous sanction  
of the Government शासन के समोदन  
से ही अन्यथा नहीं

except with the written permission  
of की लिखित अनुज्ञा से ही अन्यथा नहीं  
excess *n* अधिक्य *n*, अतिरेक *m*, अति  
surplus अतिरेक

excess *adj* अतिरिक्त, अधिक, अति

excess appropriation अतिरेक विनियोजन

excess balance अतिरिक्त शेष

excess charge *Rly* अतिरिक्त भाडा

excess compensation अतिरिक्त प्रतिकर

excess deficiency अतिरिक्त न्यूनता

excess demand अधिक अभियाचन, अधिक  
माग

excess fare अतिरिक्त भाडा

excess fare ticket *Rly* अधिकपत्रक  
(short for अधिक भाटक पत्रक)

excess grant अतिरिक्त अनुदान

excess height (allowed to cords of  
wood for shrinkage) *Forestry* अति-  
रिक्त ऊँचाई, अतिरिक्त उच्चता

excess humus अतिरिक्त धरण

excess in the execution of powers  
शक्ति प्रयोग में अति

excessive *adj* अत्यधिक, अतिमात्र (from  
हलायुध)

excessive, adequate or inadequate  
अत्यधिक, पर्याप्त अथवा अपर्याप्त

excessive bail अतिमात्र लग्नक

excessive crowding *Forestry* अत्यधिक  
घनता

excessive distress *Law* अत्यधिक अभि-  
हरण

excessive grazing अत्यधिक चारण, अत्य-  
धिक चराई

excessive investment अत्यधिक नियोजन

excessive length अत्यधिक लम्बाई

excessively heavy thinning *Forestry*  
अत्यधिक विरलन, अत्यन्त अधिक विरलन

excessive sunshine अत्यधिक धूप

excessive weight अत्यधिक भार

excess landing अतिरिक्त अवतारण, अधिक  
उतारना

excess luggage *Rly* अतिरिक्त सभार

excess of salts लवणाधिक्य

excess of sun आतपाधिक्य, धूप का  
आधिक्य

excess of the acid *Chem* अम्ल अवशेष

excess over allotment वण्टन से आधिक्य  
(अधिक)

excess over allowance छूट से आधिक्य  
(अधिक)

excess over estimate प्राक्कलन से आधिक्य  
(अधिक)

excess payment अतिरिक्त शोधन, अधिक  
शोधन, अधिक दे देना

excess population अतिरिक्त जनसंख्या

excess profit अतिरिक्त लाभ (Const)

excess profits tax अतिरिक्त-लाभ कर  
(Const)

excess stem अतिरिक्त रकन्ध

excess tax अतिरिक्त कर

excess transit wastage अतिरिक्त मार्ग क्षय

excess wastage अतिरिक्त क्षय

excess water अतिरिक्त जल

exchange *n* विनिमय *m* (Const)

barter वस्तु-विनिमय, भाण्डप्रतिभाण्ड

interchange अन्तर्निमय, व्यतिहार

exchange *vb* विनिमयन, विनिमय करना

exchangeability विनिमेयता *f*

exchangeable *adj* विनिमेय

exchangeable cations *Chem* विनिमेय  
न्ययन

exchangeable ion *Chem* विनिमेय अयन

exchangeable value विनिमेय अर्हा

exchange account विनिमय लेखा

exchange arrangement विनिमय प्रबन्ध

exchange at a discount (below the  
official par value) अवमूल्य पर विनिमय

exchange at a premium (above the  
official par value) अधिमूल्य पर विनि-  
मय

exchange ban विनिमय-निषेध

exchange bank विनिमय-अधिकोष

exchange broker विनिमय-मध्यग

exchange calculator विनिमय-गणक

exchange clearing system विनिमय-  
समाशोधन पद्धति

exchange control *Econ* विनिमय-नि-  
यन्त्रण

exchange control authority विनिमय-  
नियन्त्रण-प्राधिकारी

exchange control purposes licence

विनिमय-नियन्त्रण के लिए अनुज्ञप्ति

exchange control regulations विनिमय-  
नियन्त्रण-विनियम

exchange deed विनिमय-विलेख

exchange draft विनिमय विकर्ष

exchange equalization account विनि-  
मय-समकारि-लेखा

exchange equalization fund विनिमय-  
समकारि-निधि

exchange facilities विनिमय-सुविधाएँ

exchange for value *Com* अर्हार्थ विनि-  
मय

exchange house (telephone) विनिमय-  
गृह

exchange jobber विनिमय-वणिक्

exchange media विनिमय-माध्यम

exchange of gases वाति-विनिमय

exchange of goods वस्तुओं का विनिमय

exchange of land भूमि-विनिमय

exchange of letters पत्र-विनिमय

exchange of property संपत्ति-विनिमय

exchange of publication प्रकाशन-विनि-  
मय

exchange operation विनिमय-कार्य

exchange pegging विनिमय-उद्बन्धन

exchange permit विनिमय-अनुज्ञा

exchange quota विनिमय-अभ्युक्त

exchanger (telephone) विनिमायक *m*

exchange rate विनिमय अर्थ

exchange restrictions and control  
विनिमय-निबन्ध और नियन्त्रण

exchange stability विनिमय-स्थायित्व

exchange transactions विनिमय व्यव-  
हार

exchange value विनिमय मूल्य, विनिमय-  
अर्हा

exchanging station विनिमय-स्थान

exchequer राज्यकोष *m*

bank अधिकोष

treasury कोरागार

exchequer bill राज्यकोष-विपत्र

exchequer bond राज्यकोष बन्ध

Exchequer Chamber 1 (chamber  
devoted to the business of the

Royal Exchequer) राज्यकोष वेरम

2 = Court of Exchequer Chamber  
राज्यकोष-न्यायालय

excipient *n* *Pharm* (an inert sub-  
stance used in preparing remedies) *n*  
अनुद्रव्य *n*

excipient *adj* (taking exception)  
आपत्तिकारी

excisable *adj* उच्छुल्कारोप्य  
 excisable article उच्छुल्कारोप्य वस्तु  
 excisable liquor उच्छुल्कारोप्य मदिरा  
 excise उच्छुल्क *n* (short for उत्पादनशुल्क),  
 क्लसि *f* (from मोटल्य'स अर्थशास्त्र)  
 Excise Act उच्छुल्क अधिनियम  
 excise administration उच्छुल्क-प्रशासन  
 excise administration report उच्छुल्क-  
 प्रशासन-प्रतिवेदन  
 excise advisory committee उच्छुल्क-  
 मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 excise auctions मद्य-क्रोशविक्रय  
 excise authority उच्छुल्क प्राधिकारी  
 excise bonded warehouse उच्छुल्क-  
 कर्देय-भाण्डागार  
 excise border shop उच्छुल्क सीमा-  
 आपण  
 excise branch उच्छुल्क-शाखा  
 excise budget उच्छुल्क-आयव्ययक  
 excise bureau उच्छुल्क-कार्यालय  
 excise cases उच्छुल्क वाद  
 excise challan form (bilingual)  
 उच्छुल्क चालान प्रपत्र (दो भाषाओं में)  
 excise circle उच्छुल्क वृत्त  
 excise clerk उच्छुल्क-लिपिक  
 Excise Commissioner उच्छुल्क आयुक्त  
 excise compensation उच्छुल्क प्रतिरु  
 excise contractor मद्य सविदाकार, मद्य-  
 ठेकेदार  
 excise convicts and suspects उच्छुल्क  
 सिद्धदोष और सशयित  
 excise crime उच्छुल्क अपराध  
 excise department उच्छुल्क विभाग  
 excise district executive establish-  
 ment उच्छुल्क-मण्डल-निर्पादन-स्थापना  
 excise duty (tax on production of  
 articles in the country) उच्छुल्क,  
 उत्पादनशुल्क *n* (Const)  
 excise establishment उच्छुल्क स्थापना  
 excise executive peon उच्छुल्क निष्पादक  
 चपरासी  
 Excise Inspector उच्छुल्क-निरीक्षक  
 excise intelligence bureau उच्छुल्क-  
 गुप्तचार्ता-विभाग  
 excise law उच्छुल्क-विधि  
 excise lock ticket book उच्छुल्क-तालक-  
 पत्रक-पुस्तक  
 Excise Manual उच्छुल्क नियमावलि  
 excise manual उच्छुल्क-मृत्य  
 excise menial establishment उच्छुल्क-  
 मृत्यवर्ग  
 excise offence उच्छुल्क-अपराध  
 excise officer उच्छुल्क अधिकारी

excise office record room उच्छुल्क-  
 कार्यालय-अभिलेखागार  
 excise opium उच्छुल्क-अहिफिन  
 excise pattern button उच्छुल्क-कुद्म  
 excise peon उच्छुल्क का चपरासी  
 excise preventive force उच्छुल्क निवा-  
 रक बल  
 excise privilege मद्य विशेषाधिकार  
 excise revenue उच्छुल्क-आगम  
 excise revenue statement उच्छुल्क-  
 आगम-विवरण  
 excise sample उच्छुल्क-न्यादर्श  
 excise shop मदिरापण, उच्छुल्क-आपण  
 Excise (Spirits) Act उच्छुल्क- (प्रासव)  
 अधिनियम  
 excise staff उच्छुल्क कर्मचारी  
 excise stamp उच्छुल्क मुद्राक  
 excise store उच्छुल्क-संग्रहागार  
 Excise Sub Inspector (Ordinary  
 Grade, Select Grade) उच्छुल्क उप-  
 निरीक्षक (साधारण प्रक्रम, प्रवर प्रक्रम)  
 excise supplement (to the Police  
 Gazette) उच्छुल्क-परिशिष्ट  
 excise training school उच्छुल्क-प्रशिक्षण-  
 विद्यालय  
 excise work उच्छुल्क कार्य  
 excise year उच्छुल्क-वर्ष  
 excision उच्छेदन *n*  
 excisions and additions (to forest  
 villages) घटाव-बढ़ाव  
 excitability प्रोदीप्यता, उत्तेज्यता *f*  
 excite *vb* 1 प्रोदीपन, प्रोदीप्त करना  
 2 *Law* उत्तेजित करना, उभारना, भडकाना  
 3 *Phys* विक्षोभन  
 excited *adj* 1 प्रोदीप्त, उत्तेजित  
 2 *Phys* विक्षुब्ध  
 excited atom विक्षुब्ध परमाणु  
 excite disaffection रिशेव उत्तेजित करना,  
 भडकाना  
 excited market *Com* उत्तेजित विपणि  
 excited radioactivity विक्षुब्ध तेजोद्विजण  
 excitement 1 प्रोदीपन *n*  
 2 (of public feeling) प्रोदीपन *n*, उत्ते-  
 जना *f*, आन्दोलन *n*, विक्षोभ *m*  
 3 *Phys* विक्षोभ *m*  
 exciting cause प्रोदीपन-कारण  
 exciting light *Phys* विक्षोभन-प्रकाश  
 excitatory stimulus *Zool* प्रोदीपन *n*  
 exclude *vb* 1 अपवर्जन करना (Const),  
 अपवर्जित करना, छोड़ना  
 2 (to expel) निष्कासन  
 3 अन्दर न आने देना, बाहर रखना  
 excluded *adj* अपवर्जित, लुप्त

excluded area अपवर्जित क्षेत्र  
 excluded debt अपवर्जित ऋण  
 excluded middle *Logic* अपवर्जित मध्य,  
 लुप्त मध्य *m*  
 law of excluded middle *Logic* लुप्त-  
 मध्य-नियम  
 excluding 1 अपवर्जन *n*  
 2 (exclusive of, without) -विना, के  
 बिना, को छोड़कर  
 exclusion 1 अपवर्जन *n* (Const), छोड़ना  
 2 *Logic* व्यावर्तन *n*  
 exclusion from service सेवा से अपवर्जन  
 exclusion of agricultural land कृषि-  
 भूमि का अपवर्जन  
 exclusion principle *Phys* अपवर्जन-  
 प्रनियम  
 exclusive *adj* अपवर्जी, अन्यापवर्जी (श्),  
 केवलमात्र, अनन्य  
 exclusive eligibility अनन्य पात्रता  
 exclusive jurisdiction अनन्य क्षेत्राधिकार  
 (Const) (see jurisdiction)  
 exclusive knowledge तत्सोमित ज्ञान  
 exclusively केवल ('exclusively one's  
 own, not common to others' MW),  
 अनन्य, अन्यापवर्जम्, अपवर्जितया  
 exclusiveness 1 अपवर्जिता *f* (from अप-  
 वर्जित्)  
 2 *Bot* अपवर्जिता *f*  
 exclusive of (excluding, without) को  
 छोड़ कर, के बिना  
 exclusive ownership अनन्य स्वामित्व  
 exclusive possession अनन्य धारण  
 exclusive property अनन्य संपत्ति  
 exclusive proposition *Logic* व्यावर्तक  
 प्रस्थापना  
 exclusive right अनन्य अधिकार  
 exclusive species *Forestry* अन्यापवर्जी  
 जाति  
 for exclusive use of females *Rly*  
 केवल स्त्रियों के लिए  
 exclusivism अपवर्जिता *f* (from अप-  
 वर्जित्)  
 Excoecaria *Bot* तेजबल-प्रजाति  
 E acrifolia (leaves acuminate  
 —Basu) तीक्ष्णपर्ण तेजबल  
 E agallocha = blinding tree (the  
 juice of root is sold as a medicine  
 under the name *tejbal*—Basu)  
 सामान्य तेजबल  
 E indica = Sapium indicum  
 E insignis = Sapium insigne  
 E sebifera = Sapium sebiferum  
 excommunicate *vb* जातिवहिष्कार करना

excommunication from caste जाति से  
वहिष्कार

ex-conjugant Zool पूर्व-सयुग्मित (which  
were formerly united)

excrecence Forestry प्रवृद्धि *f*

excreta Physiol उत्सर्ग, मलोत्सर्ग  
*m*

excreta desiccator (JM II 60) मल-  
शोषित्र, उत्सर्ग-शोषित्र

excrete *vb* उत्सर्जित

excreted *adj* उत्सृष्ट

excretion 1 मलोत्सर्ग, उत्सर्ग *m*, उत्सर्जन  
*n*

2 (as, of chemicals) उत्सर्जन *n*  
excretion of water जलोत्सर्जन

excretory *adj* Bot उत्सर्जी (इन्)

excretory duct उत्सर्ग-प्रणाली

excretory gland उत्सर्जक ग्रन्थि

excretory pore उत्सर्ग-रन्ध्र

excretory products उत्सर्ग पदार्थ

excretory system उत्सर्जन सहित

exculpate *vb* (to prove to be guiltless)

निर्दोष सिद्ध करना, दोषमुक्त करना

excurrent canal Zool बहिर्वाही कुल्या

excursion वनविहार, विहार *m*

trip आमोदविहार

excursionist विहर्ता (व) *m* (विहार excur-  
sion)

excursion special train Rly विशेष  
विहार सयान

excursion ticket विहार-पत्रक

excusable *adj* क्षम्य

excusable carelessness क्षम्य असाव-  
धानी

excusable homicide क्षम्य मानवहत्या

excuse *vb* 1 (to offer excuse for) बहाना  
करना

2 क्षमायाचन, क्षमा मागना

3 क्षमादान, क्षमा करना

(to be present at the meetings) un-  
less he is excused जब तक उसे  
अनुपस्थित रहने की अनुमति न प्राप्त हो

excuse *n* 1 हेतु, प्रति-हेतु *m*, बहाना

2 क्षमायाचना, क्षमा मागना

3 क्षमादान, क्षमा करना

ex dividend Com लाभान्न-विना

execration अभिशासन *n*

executable *adj* निष्पाद्य

executant निष्पादक *m*

execute *vb* 1 निष्पादन, निष्पादन करना,  
करना, कार्यपालन करना (Const), पालन  
करना

2 Law (as, a bond, deed) निष्पादन

करना, लिखना

3 (to inflict capital punishment)

प्राणदण्ड देना, फासी देना

fulfil पूरा करना, पालन करना

perform पालन करना

discharge निर्वहण करना, निभाना, पालन  
करना

execute a bond बन्ध-निष्पादन, बन्ध लिख  
देना

execute a contract सविदा-निष्पादन, सविदा  
लिखना

execute an order आदेश पालन करना,  
आदेश निष्पादित करना

executed *adj* निष्पादित, लिखा हुआ, किया  
गया

executed consideration निष्पादित प्रतिफल

executed contract निष्पादित संविदा

executed estate निष्पादित संपदा

executed remainder निष्पादित शेष

executed sale निष्पादित विक्रय

executed trust निष्पादित न्यास

execute well and faithfully भली भांति  
और सचाई से करना, सुचारु और सत्यत  
निष्पादन

execution 1 निष्पादन *n* (Const)

2 (an act of putting to death of a  
criminal under sentence of court)

प्राण दण्ड *m*, फासी

homicide मानवहत्या

assassination हत्या

murder वध

manslaughter नरहत्या

decapitation शिरच्छेदन

quash execution निष्पादन का अभि-  
खण्डन

stay of execution निष्पादन-रोधन,  
निष्पादन को रोकना

set aside execution निष्पादन का उत्सा-  
दन

writ of execution निष्पादन-लेख

execution case निष्पादन वाद

execution clerk निष्पादन-लिपिक

executioner अधिक *m*

execution in duplicate द्विमूल निष्पादन,  
द्विमूल लिखना (there must be two  
originals)

execution of a decree आज्ञाप्ति का निष्पा-  
दन

execution of agreement सविद् का निष्पा-  
दन

execution of a security bond प्रतिभूति-  
बन्ध का निष्पादन

execution of law विधि का निष्पादन

operation of law विधि का प्रवर्तन, विधि-  
प्रवर्तन

execution of order आदेश-निष्पादन

execution of plantation work रोपण-  
कार्य-निष्पादन

execution of risk note दायित्व-पत्र का  
निष्पादन

execution of statutory powers परि-  
नियत शक्तियों का निष्पादन

execution of the sentence दण्डादेश का  
निष्पादन

execution of warrants of arrest  
प्रग्रहणाधिपत्र का निष्पादन

execution of work कार्य-निष्पादन

execution of writ Law लेख-निष्पादन

execution proceedings Law निष्पादन-  
कार्यवाहिया

execution sale Law निष्पादन-विक्रय

executive *adj* निष्पादन-, निष्पादी, निष्पा-  
दक, कार्यपालक

executive *n* (the executive branch  
of a government, also, the person  
or persons who constitute the exe-  
cutive magistracy of a state) निष्पा-  
दन-सहति, कार्यपालिका *f* (Const), निष्पा-  
दक वर्ग *m* (see judiciary)

executive action निष्पादक कार्यवाही

executive agency निष्पादन-अभिकरण

executive and protective staff Fores-  
try निष्पादन- तथा रक्षण कर्मचारी

executive authority 1 निष्पादन-प्राधि-  
कारी

2 निष्पादन-प्राधिकार

executive board निष्पादन-मण्डल

executive branch निष्पादन-शाखा

executive business निष्पादन कार्य, नि-  
ष्पादी कार्य

executive charge निष्पादन-प्रभार

executive circle निष्पादन-वृत्त

executive class=executive officers

निष्पादक-वर्ग, निष्पादक अधिकारी

executive committee निष्पादक समिति  
working committee कार्यकारिणी, कार्य-  
कारिणी समिति

executive council निष्पादन-परिषद्

executive department निष्पादन-विभाग

Executive Director निष्पादन-सचालक

executive duty निष्पादन-कर्तव्य

Executive Engineer निष्पादन अभियन्ता

Executive Engineer (class I, senior  
scale) निष्पादन-अभियन्ता (प्रथम वर्ग, ज्येष्ठ  
श्रेणी)

Executive Excise Sub-Inspector



निष्पादी उच्चुत्क-उपनिरीक्षक  
 executive government निष्पादी शासन  
 executive instructions निष्पादन अनुदेश  
 executive officer निष्पादक अधिकारी  
 executive orders निष्पादक आदेश  
 executive outdoor staff निष्पादक बाह्य कर्मचारिण  
 executive power निष्पादन-शक्ति, कार्य-पालिका शक्ति (Const)  
 executive services निष्पादन-सेवाएँ  
 executive staff निष्पादन-कर्मचारी  
 Executive Sub-Inspector निष्पादी उप-निरीक्षक  
 Executive Sub-Inspector of Excise निष्पादी उच्चुत्क-उपनिरीक्षक  
 executor (of a will) Law निष्पादक *m*  
 executor de son tort Law (who without authority intermeddles with the estate of a decedent—Aiyar p 415b) अनधिकारी निष्पादक  
 executor of his own wrong=executor de son tort  
 executorship Law निष्पादकता *f*  
 executory Law निष्पाद्य  
 executory contract Law निष्पाद्य सविदा  
 executory devise Law निष्पाद्य उत्तरदान  
 executory estate Law निष्पाद्य संपदा  
 executory remainder=contingent remainder सभाव्य अवशेष  
 executory sale Law निष्पाद्य विक्रय  
 executory trust Law निष्पाद्य न्यास  
 executory use Law निष्पाद्य उपयोग  
 executrix Law निष्पादिका *f*  
 exemplary *adj* 1 आदर्श  
 2 Law निर्दोषनात्मक, शिक्षात्मक deterrent प्रतिरोधक  
 retaliatory प्रतिकारात्मक  
 vindictive प्रतिशोधात्मक  
 exemplary damages Law निर्दोषनात्मक हानिपूर्ति, शिक्षात्मक हानिपूर्ति  
 exemplary punishment Law निर्दोषनात्मक दण्ड, शिक्षात्मक दण्ड  
 exemplary record आदर्श अभिलेख  
 exemplification Law (an exemplified copy) प्रमाणित प्रति  
 exempt *adj* मुक्त (Const)  
 exempt *vb* मुक्त करना  
 exempted *adj* मुक्त  
 exempted category मुक्त वर्ग  
 exempted drug मुक्त भेषज  
 exempted person मुक्त पुरुष  
 exempt from attachment अभ्याग्रहण-मुक्त

exempt from attendance उपस्थिति-मुक्त  
 exempt from punishment दण्ड मुक्त  
 exempt from stamp duty मुद्राक-शुल्क से मुक्त  
 exempt from tax कर-मुक्त  
 exemption मुक्ति *f*, छूट  
 exemption certificate मुक्ति-प्रमाणपत्र  
 exemption clause Law मुक्ति-संज्ञ  
 exemption from stamp duty मुद्राक-शुल्क से मुक्ति  
 exemption from taxation कर-मुक्ति  
 exemption in perpetuity शाश्वत मुक्ति  
 exemption number मुक्ति सत्या  
 exemption period मुक्ति-अवधि  
 exendospermous *adj* Bot मुक्त भ्रूणपोष  
 exercisable *adj* प्रयोज्य  
 exercise *n* 1 अभ्यास *m*  
 2 प्रयोग *m* (Const)  
 3 Math प्रश्नावली *f*  
 4 व्यायाम *m*  
 exercise *vb* 1 प्रयोग करना, प्रयोग में लाना, करना  
 2 व्यायाम करना  
 exercise book अभ्यास पञ्जिका *f*  
 exercise check निम्नत्रण रचना  
 exercise discretion स्वविवेक का प्रयोग करना  
 exercise full powers पूर्ण शक्ति प्रयोग करना  
 exercise functions कृत्य करना  
 exercise of authority प्राधिकार-प्रयोग  
 exercise of rights अधिकार-प्रयोग  
 exercise of rights admitted स्वीकृत अधिकारों का प्रयोग  
 exercise one's right to vote अपने मत-धिकार का प्रयोग करना  
 exercise or enjoyment of right अधिकार का प्रयोग अथवा उपभोग  
 exercise the powers of की शक्तियों का प्रयोग करना  
 exercise the right of re-entry पुन-प्रवेशाधिकार का प्रयोग करना  
 exert *vb* 1 प्रयास करना, करना  
 2 (pressure) (निपीड़) पातन, डालना  
 exert force *vb* Phys बल-पातन  
 exertion प्रयास *m*  
 ex-factory net selling value निर्माणी-बाह्य शुद्ध विक्रय-अर्ह  
 ex-factory price निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य  
 factory price निर्माणी-मूल्य  
 exfoliate *vb* अपपणीन  
 exfoliation अपपणीन *n*  
 exfoliative *adj* अपपणी (श्न)

exfoliative dermatitis अपपणी चर्मकोप  
 ex godown issue कोषागार-बाह्य निर्गम  
 ex-godown price कोषागार-बाह्य मूल्य  
 ex-government servant भूतपूर्व शासन-सेवक  
 ex gratia (of or by favour) अनुग्रहात्  
 exhalant siphon Zool बहिर्वाही नाला  
 exhalation उच्छ्वसन *n*, श्वास निकालना  
 exhale *vb* उच्छ्वसन  
 exhaust *vb* उत्सावण, निश्शेषण  
 exhausted *adj* उत्सावित, निश्शेषित  
 exhausted paper निश्शेषित पत्र  
 exhausted space Phys उत्सावित वरिमा  
 exhaust fan उत्साव-व्यजन  
 exhausting *adj* निश्शेषक  
 exhausting pump उत्सावान्च *m*,  
 foot exhausting pump पाद-उत्सावान्च  
 hand exhausting pump हस्त-उत्सावान्च  
 exhaustion 1 उत्सावण, निश्शेषण *n*, परिसमाप्ति *f*  
 2 श्रान्ति *f*  
 3 Hydrostatics उत्साव *m*  
 exhaustion of soil मृदा-उत्सावण  
 exhaustive *adj* सर्वत पूर्ण, नि शेष, नि शेषी (श्न), पूर्ण, पूरा पूरा  
 exhaustive enquiry सर्वत पूर्ण परिपृच्छा, निश्शेषी परिपृच्छा, पूरी पूरी जाच  
 exhaustive memorandum निश्शेषी ज्ञापन, सर्वत पूर्ण ज्ञापन  
 exhaustive methylation पूर्ण प्रोडलीयन  
 exhaustive note सर्वत पूर्ण टिप्पण, निश्शेषी टिप्पण  
 exhaust paper (a ballot paper on which no further preference is recorded for a continuing candidate) समाप्त पत्र  
 exhaust pipe उत्साव-नाड  
 exhaust steam Rly उत्सुन वाष्प  
 exhaust valve Automobile उत्साव-कपाट  
 exhibit *vb* 1 प्रदर्शन, प्रदर्शित करना  
 2 Law (a complaint, i e to present the same to a public officer) उपस्थित करना, प्रदर्शित करना  
 exhibit *n* 1 (something exhibited) प्रदर्श *m*  
 2 Law (document exhibited to a court during trial) प्रदर्श *m*  
 exhibit a document लेख्य प्रदर्शित करना, लेख्य प्रदर्श के रूप में रखना  
 exhibited *adj* प्रदर्शित  
 exhibition 1 प्रदर्शन *n* (Const)  
 2 (public show or display) प्रदर्शनी *f*



demonstration प्रत्यक्षण, प्रदर्शन, निरूपण  
 agricultural exhibition कृषि प्रदर्शनी  
 cattle exhibition पशु प्रदर्शनी  
 industrial exhibition औद्योगिक प्रदर्शनी  
 exhibitionist प्रादर्शनिक *m*  
 exhibition of registration mark पञ्जीयन-चिह्न का प्रदर्शन  
 exhibitor प्रदर्शक *m*  
 exhort *vb* प्रबोधित करना, उत्साहित करना  
 exhumation भूत्खनन, उत्खनन, शवोत्खनन  
 " *n*  
 exhumation of body शव को खोद कर निकालना, शवोत्खनन  
 exhumed body उत्खात शव, खोद कर निकाला हुआ शव  
 exigencies of service सेवा की अपेक्षाएँ  
 exigency 1 अत्यावश्यकता *f*  
 2 (requirement) अपेक्षा, आवश्यकता *f*  
 in the exigencies of work कार्य की आवश्यकताओं को देखते हुए  
 exile *vb* उद्वासन (*see* banish)  
 transport निर्वासन  
 exilement उद्वासन *n*  
 exile oleander (*Thevetia nerifolia*) दिव्यापुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 eximius *Bot Tax* (excellent for size or beauty) वरेण्य  
 exine *Bot* ('outer coat') बाह्यकवच *n*  
 ex interest वृद्धि-विना  
 exist *vb* अस्तित्व होना, होना, रहना  
 existence अस्तित्व *n*, सत्ता *f*  
 existence of loop पाशी का अस्तित्व  
 existence theorem सत्ता-प्रमेय  
 existing *adj* विद्यमान, वर्तमान (both in Const)  
 present वर्तमान  
 existing accommodation विद्यमान वास-स्थान  
 existing accounts विद्यमान लेखा, वर्तमान लेखा  
 existing appendix विद्यमान परिशिष्ट  
 existing appointment विद्यमान नियुक्ति, वर्तमान नियुक्ति  
 existing banking facilities विद्यमान अधिकोषण-सुविधाएँ  
 existing business विद्यमान व्यापार, वर्तमान व्यापार  
 existing clause विद्यमान खण्ड  
 existing communications विद्यमान संचार  
 existing company विद्यमान समवाय  
 existing custom विद्यमान रूढ़ि, वर्तमान रूढ़ि

existing direction विद्यमान निदेश  
 existing entries विद्यमान प्रविष्टियाँ  
 existing fund विद्यमान निधि, वर्तमान निधि  
 existing generation विद्यमान पीढ़ी, वर्तमान पीढ़ी  
 existing law विद्यमान विधि, वर्तमान विधि  
 existing office विद्यमान पद  
 existing page विद्यमान पृष्ठ  
 existing paragraph विद्यमान कण्डिका  
 existing pay विद्यमान वेतन, वर्तमान वेतन  
 existing proviso विद्यमान परन्तुक  
 existing rules विद्यमान नियम  
 existing staff विद्यमान कर्मचारी  
 existing subparagraph विद्यमान उप-कण्डिका  
 exit 1 निष्क्रमण *n*  
 2 बहिर्गमन द्वार, निर्गम द्वार *n*, बाहर जाने का फाटक  
 exite *Zool* (Gk *exo* 'outside') One of the appendages of the exterior side of the limbs of phylopods—Web)  
 बहिरग *n*  
 exit gate निर्गम-द्वार, बाहर जाने का फाटक  
 exit tube निष्क्रम-नाल  
 ex junior commissioned officer भूतपूर्व कनिष्ठ आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 ex-licensee भूतपूर्व अनुज्ञप्तिधारी  
 ex-meridian observation *Astron* प्रधान-ध्रुववृत्त-बाह्य अवलोकन  
 ex mill price निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य  
 ex new = ex right *Finance* (without the right to claim participation in an issue of new stock) नवाधिकार विना  
 exoccipital *adj Anat* उत्पश्चकपाल  
 exoccipital bone (a process of occipital bone) उत्पश्चकपाल-अस्थि  
 exoccipital condyle उत्पश्चकपाल सन्धिकन्द  
 exochiton *Bot* बाह्यावर *m*  
 mesochiton मध्यावर  
 endochiton अन्तरावर  
 Exocoetidae (family of the true flying fishes) उड्डयिमीन वंश *m*  
 Exocoetoides *Zool* डयिमीन-प्रजाति  
 Exocoetus *Zool* उड्डयिमीन प्रजाति  
 E spilopterus (Gk *spilos* 'spot') बिन्दुपत्र उड्डयिमीन  
 exocone *adj Zool* (having the crystalline cone replaced by an ingrowth of transparent material from the cornea) बहिश्शङ्कु  
 exocone *n* बहिश्शङ्कु *m*  
 exocrine *adj* बहिरासर्गी (*श्न*)

exodermis *Bot* बहि स्तर *m*  
 exo erythrocyte phase बही-रक्तकोशा-प्रावस्था  
 exoerythrocytic *adj* रक्तकोशा-बाह्य  
 exoerythrocytic cycle रक्तकोशा-बाह्य चक्र  
 ex officer भूतपूर्व अधिकारी  
 ex officio पदेन (Const), पदकारणात्  
 ex officio director पदेन संचालक  
 ex officio inspector पदेन निरीक्षक  
 ex officio inspector of lepers पदेन कुष्ठ-रोग-निरीक्षक  
 ex officio Medical Officer of Health पदेन भैषजिक स्वास्थ्याधिकारी  
 ex officio member पदेन सदस्य  
 ex officio visitor पदेन वीक्षक  
 Ex of L F A (Examiner of Local Fund Account) स्था नि ले प (स्थानीय-निधि-लेखापरीक्षक)  
 exogastric *adj Zool* (curving forwards) अग्रवक्र  
 exogastrically coiled *Zool* अग्रवक्र-कुण्डलित  
 exogenous *adj Bot* बाह्यजात  
 exogenous bud *Bot* बाह्यजात कलिका  
 exogenous origin बाह्यजात उद्भव  
 Exogonium purga = Ipomoea purga = jalap *Bot* सामान्य रेचकन्द  
 exo-intine *Bot* बाह्यान्तरकवच, मध्यकवच *n* (it is the middle layer—McLean I 675)  
 exonephric *adj Zool* बाह्योत्सर्ग  
 exonephric system बाह्योत्सर्ग-सहति  
 exonerate *vb* 1 (to relieve as of charge, obligation etc.) भारमुक्त करना  
 2 (to clear from accusation) दोषमुक्त करना  
 exonerated *adj* भारमुक्त, दोषमुक्त  
 exoneration 1 भारमुक्ति *f*  
 2 दोषमोचन *n*, दोषमुक्ति *f*  
 exophoma *Med* अपाविवर्तिषा *f*  
 exophthalmic goitre = Graves' disease उदक्षि-गलगण्ड *m* (short for उदक्षिगोल-गलगण्ड)  
 exophthalmos = exophthalmus *Med* (abnormal protrusion of the eyeball) उदक्षि-गोल *m*  
 exophthalmus = exophthalmos  
 exopodite *Zool* बहिरुपांग *n*  
 Exoprocta *Zool* बहिरुंदा *m pl*  
 Exopterygota *Zool* बहिविकासिपक्षी *m pl*  
 exorcise *vb* भूतापसारण, भूत-निकालना  
 exorcist भूतापसारक *m*  
 exorcize = exorcise

**exoscopic embryo** *Bot* बाह्यभ्रूण  
**exoskeleton** *Zool* बहिःकंकाल *m*  
**exosmosis** बहिरासृति *f*  
**exospore** *Bot* बहिर्वीजाणु *m*  
**Exosporeae** (suborder) बहिर्वीजाणुकानु-  
 गोट *n* (अनुगोट suborder)  
**exosporium** = exine  
**exothecium** *Bot* बहिरास्तर *m*  
**exothermal** *adj Chem* (characterized  
 by evolution of heat) तापविकासी (-इन्)  
**exothermic** = exothermal  
**exothermous** = exothermal  
**exotic** *adj Bot* (an introduced spe-  
 cies, i.e. not indigenous) अभ्यागत  
**exotic conifer** अभ्यागत शकुनर  
**exotic plant** अभ्यागत पौधा  
**exotospore** = sporozoite  
**exotropia** *Med* (movement of the eye  
 away from the medial line) अपावर्तिता  
*f*  
**Exp** (expression) *Math* पदम (पदसङ्गति)  
**expand** *vb* विस्तारण, विस्तार करना,  
 विस्तरण, विस्तृत होना  
**expanded** *adj* विस्तृत, विस्तारित  
**expanded form** *Math* विस्तारित रूप  
**expanded metal** *Bly* विस्तारित धातुपट  
**expanded or condensed** विस्तृत अथवा  
 सक्षिप्त  
**expander** विस्तारक *m*  
**expanding** *adj* विस्तरन्, विस्तारी (-इन्)  
**expanding file** विस्तारी नस्ती  
**expanding school** प्रसारवादी सप्रदाय  
**expanding universe** विस्तारी विश्व  
**expanding work** *Math* विस्तारी कर्म  
**expanse** विस्तृति *f*, विस्तार *m*  
**expanse of water** जल विस्तृति  
**expansibility** = expansibleness विस्ता-  
 र्यता *f*  
**expansible** *adj* विस्तार्य  
**expansibleness** = expansibility  
**expansile** *adj* विस्तारी (-इन्)  
**expansile pulsation** *Med* विस्तारी नाडी-  
 स्पन्दन  
**expansion** 1 विस्तार *m*, विस्तरण *n*  
 2 *Econ, Mil* प्रसार *m*  
**expansional** *adj* विस्तारीय  
**expansional cooling** विस्तरण शीतन  
**expansion and contraction of cur-**  
**rency** चलार्थ का प्रसार और सकुचन  
**expansion in ascending powers**  
*Math* आरोही घातो में विस्तार  
**expansion in descending powers**  
*Math* अवरोही घातो में विस्तार

**expansion in series** *Math* श्रेढियों में  
 विस्तार  
**expansionism** *Econ* प्रसार-वाद *m*  
**expansionist** *Econ* प्रसार-वादी (-इन्) *m*  
**expansion of credit** प्रत्यय-प्रसार  
**expansion of currency** चलार्थ-प्रसार  
**expansion of demand** *Econ* अभियाचन-  
 प्रसार  
**expansion of determinant** निश्चायक-  
 विस्तार  
**expansion of gases** वाति-विस्तरण  
**expansion of supply** *Econ* प्रदाय-प्रसार  
**expansion valve** *Mach* विस्तारण कपाट  
**expansive** *adj* विस्तारी (-इन्)  
**expansive force** विस्तारी बल  
**expansiveness** = expansivity विस्तारिता  
*f*  
**expansivity** = expansiveness  
**ex parte** *Law* एकपक्षीय  
**ex parte decree** *Law* एकपक्षीय आज्ञाति  
**ex parte proceedings** एकपक्षीय कार्यवाही  
**expatriate** *vb* 1 (to drive a person  
 from his own country) देश से निकाल  
 देना  
 2 (to withdraw from one's country)  
 देश त्यागना  
**expatriation** 1 देश निकाला  
 2 देशत्याग *m*  
 3 नागरिकतात्याग *m*  
**expect** *vb* प्रत्याशा करना, आशंसा करना,  
 अपेक्षा करना  
**estate in expectancy** अपेक्षित संपदा  
**expectant** *adj* अपेक्षी  
**expectant heir** अपेक्षी दाय्याद  
**expectant mother** आसन्नप्रसवा, गर्भिणी *f*  
**expectation** प्रत्याशा, आशंसा *f*  
**expectation of life** जीवन-आशंसा  
**expectation value** *Forestry* अनुमित अर्ह  
**expected** *adj* आशंसित, प्रत्याशित, अपेक्षित  
**expected date of delivery** *Med* अपेक्षित  
 प्रसव-तिथि  
**expected results** अपेक्षित परिणाम  
**expected time of arrival** जाने का अपे-  
 क्षित समय  
**expected time of departure** जाने का  
 अपेक्षित समय  
**expectorant** कफोत्सारक  
**expectorate** *vb* कफोत्सारण  
**expectoration** कफोत्सारण *m*  
**expect reasonably** युक्तियुक्त अपेक्षा करना  
**expediency** इष्टानुकूलता *f*  
**expedient** *adj* इष्टानुकूल, व्यावहारिक,  
 लाभप्रद

**expedient** *n* अभ्युपाय *m*  
**expedite** *vb* शीघ्र करना, त्वरण  
**expedite or retard work** कार्य शीघ्र करना  
 अथवा उसकी गति रोकना  
**expedition** अभियान *n*  
**expeditionary force** *Mil* अभियान-बल  
**expeditious** *adj* अविलम्ब, अतिशीघ्र,  
 त्वर, शीघ्र  
**expeditious despatch** अतिशीघ्र भेजना,  
 अतिशीघ्र प्रेषण  
**expeditiously** त्वरा से, शीघ्रता से, अ-  
 विलम्ब  
**expel** *vb* निष्कासन, बाहर निकालना, प्रनि-  
 ष्कासन, निर्यापन (*see banish*)  
**expend** *vb* व्ययन, व्यय करना  
**expended** *adj* व्यय किया गया  
**expendible** *adj* व्ययनीय  
**expendible stores** व्ययनीय वस्तुएं  
**expenditure** (of money) व्यय (*Const*),  
 अर्थव्यय *m* (ancient word)  
 cost परिचय्य  
 outgoing बहिर्गामी (धन)  
 outlay उद्ब्यय  
**anticipated expenditure** पूर्वविधारित  
 व्यय  
**capital expenditure** पुंजी-व्यय  
**charged expenditure** प्रभृत व्यय  
**contingent expenditure** सभाव्य व्यय  
**deferred expenditure** आस्थगित व्यय  
**extraordinary expenditure** असाधार-  
 ण व्यय  
**gross expenditure** सकल व्यय  
**net expenditure** शुद्ध व्यय  
**non-recurring expenditure** अनावर्ती  
 व्यय  
**non-voted expenditure** अदत्तमत व्यय  
**ordinary expenditure** साधारण व्यय  
**recurring expenditure** आवर्ती व्यय  
**revenue expenditure** आगम-व्यय  
**total expenditure** समस्त व्यय  
**voted expenditure** दत्तमत व्यय  
**expenditure and contingencies** व्यय  
 और सभाव्यताएं  
**expenditure charged upon** पर प्रभृत  
 व्यय  
**expenditure incurred** किया गया व्यय  
**expenditure incurred for earning**  
 profits लाभार्जन के लिए किया गया  
 व्यय  
**expenditure side** व्यय-पार्श्व  
**expenditure statement** व्यय विवरण  
**expense** व्यय *m* (*Const*)  
 at their own expense अपने व्यय पर

expenses व्यय *m* (Const)  
 direct expenses प्रत्यक्ष व्यय, सीधे व्यय  
 indirect expenses परोक्ष व्यय  
 productive expenses उत्पादी व्यय  
 unproductive expenses अनुत्पादी व्यय  
 expenses of production *Econ* उत्पादन-व्यय  
 expenses on account of contingencies सभाव्यता-व्यय  
 expensive book महगी पुस्तक  
 experience अनुभव *m*  
 experienced *adj* अनुभवी (इन्)  
 experienced magistrate अनुभवी दण्डाधिकारी  
 experienced vaccinator अनुभवी मसूरक  
 experiment *n* सपरीक्षा *f*, प्रयोग *m*  
 experiment *vb* सपरीक्षा करना, सपरीक्षण  
 experimental *adj* सपरीक्षात्मक, सपरीक्षा-सपरीक्षीय  
 experimental animal सपरीक्षा-पशु  
 experimental area *Forestry* सपरीक्षा-क्षेत्र  
 experimental cleanings सपरीक्षा-स्वच्छन  
 experimental crop cutting सपरीक्षा-त्मक सस्य-कटन  
 experimental cutting सपरीक्षा-कटन, सपरीक्षा के लिए कटाई  
 experimental cutting of crops सपरीक्षा-त्मक सस्य-कटन  
 experimental details सपरीक्षा-विस्तर  
 experimental determination सपरीक्षा द्वारा निश्चयन  
 experimental fact सपरीक्षात्मक तथ्य  
 experimental farm सपरीक्षा-प्रक्षेत्र, सपरीक्षात्मक प्रक्षेत्र  
 experimental forestry सपरीक्षात्मक वन-विद्या  
 experimental kitchen सपरीक्षात्मक रसोई  
 experimental law सपरीक्षात्मक नियम  
 experimentally सपरीक्षया, सपरीक्षा से  
 experimental physiology सपरीक्षा-देहिनी  
 experimental plot सपरीक्षा-खण्डक  
 experimental procedure सपरीक्षा-प्रक्रिया  
 experimental proof सपरीक्षात्मक उपपत्ति  
 experimental silviculture सपरीक्षीय वनवर्धन  
 experimental sowing सपरीक्षा-चपन (बोवाई)  
 experimental stage सपरीक्षा अवस्था  
 experimental station *Forestry* सपरीक्षा-स्थान

experimental table सपरीक्षा-पटल  
 experimental work सपरीक्षा-कार्य, सपरीक्षात्मक कार्य  
 experimentation सपरीक्षण *n*  
 experimenter सपरीक्षक *m*  
 expert विशेषज्ञ, विशारद *m* (when necessary to distinguish from *specialist* विशेषज्ञ)  
 expert committee विशेषज्ञ समिति  
 expert diagnosis unit विशेषज्ञ-निदान-दल  
 expert evidence विशेषज्ञ-साक्ष्य  
 expert fee विशेषज्ञ-शुल्क  
 expertness वैशारद्य *n*  
 experto crede ('an expert should be believed') विशेषज्ञो विश्वसनीय  
 expert professional opinion विशारद व्यावसायिक अभिमत  
 experts committee विशेषज्ञ-समिति  
 expert specialist विशारद विशेषज्ञ, प्रवीण विशेषज्ञ  
 expert witness विशेषज्ञ साक्षी  
 expire *vb* बहिर्द्वसन  
 expiration 1 उच्छ्वसन, बहिर्द्वसन *n* (respiration द्वासन)  
 2 देहावसान *n*  
 3 (e g of an act or notification) अवसान *n*, समाप्ति *f* (Const)  
 expire *vb* 1 देहावसान होना  
 2 अवसान होना, समाप्त होना  
 expired *adj* 1 अवसित, समाप्त, अतिक्रान्त  
 2 उच्छ्वसित  
 expired air *Hygiene* उच्छ्वसित वायु  
 expired date अतिक्रान्त दिनांक, अवसित दिनांक  
 expired date ticket *Rly* अवसित दिनांक पत्रक  
 expired pass अवसित प्रवेशपत्र  
 expiring *adj* अवसायी (इन्)  
 expiring law अवसायी विधि  
 expiry अवसान *n*, समाप्ति *f*  
 expiry date अवसान-दिनांक  
 expiry of leave अवकाश समाप्ति  
 expiry of period अवधि का अवसान  
 expiry of sentence दण्डादेश का अवसान  
 explain *vb* 1 व्याख्या करना, स्पष्ट करना, समझाना  
 2 (as, one's conduct) स्पष्टीकरण करना  
 explain and persuade समझाना और मनाना  
 explain one's conduct अपने आचरण का स्पष्टीकरण करना  
 explanation 1 व्याख्या *f*, स्पष्टीकरण *n*  
 2 *Educ* स्पष्टीकरण *n*

exposition विवृति, विवरण  
 real and adequate explanation वास्तविक और समुचित स्पष्टीकरण  
 explanation of delay विलम्ब का स्पष्टीकरण  
 explanatory *adj* व्याख्यात्मक (Const)  
 explanatory account व्याख्यात्मक विवरण  
 explanatory instructions व्याख्यात्मक अनुदेश  
 explanatory memorandum व्याख्या-ज्ञापन, व्याख्यात्मक विवरण  
 explanatory note व्याख्यात्मक टिप्पण, व्याख्या-टिप्पण  
 explanatory remark व्याख्याभ्युक्ति  
 explanatory statement व्याख्यात्मक कथन  
 explicative *Logic* विवाचक *m*  
 explicative proposition *Logic* विवरणात्मक प्रस्थापना, विवाचक प्रस्थापना  
 explicit *adj* 1 स्पष्ट, सुव्यक्त  
 2 *Math* स्पष्ट  
 express व्यक्त  
 explanatory व्याख्यात्मक  
 unambiguous असदिग्ध  
 explicit approval स्पष्ट अनुमोदन  
 explicit direction स्पष्ट निदेश  
 explicit function *Math* स्पष्ट श्रित  
 explicitly स्पष्टतया, सुव्यक्ततया  
 explode *vb* उत्स्फोटन  
 exploit *vb* 1 (to make use of basely or illegimately) विदोहन (from तैत्तिरीय ब्राह्मण), शोषण करना (*Mar* निष्पीडन)  
 2 (to get the value or usefulness out of) विदोहन  
 3 *Mining* (to extract ore) अयस्क-निस्सारण, अयस्क निकालना  
 4 *Forestry* (*German* ausnutzen) समुप-योजन  
 exploitability *Forestry* समुपयोज्यता *f*  
 exploitable *adj* *Forestry* समुपयोज्य  
 exploitable age *Forestry* समुपयोज्य वयस्  
 exploitable size *Forestry* समुपयोज्य परिमाण  
 exploitable species *Forestry* समुपयोज्य जाति  
 exploitation 1 विदोहन (विदोहन is found in ऋग्वेद, अथर्ववेद, शतपथ ब्राह्मण, तैत्तिरीय-ब्राह्मण in the sense of false or excessive milking out, draining, exploiting), शोषण *n* (*Mar* निष्पीडन)  
 2 (advance examination, reconnoitering) पूर्वोक्षण *n*  
 3 *Forestry* (an operation of working

out the produce of a forest—I F R )  
समुपयोजन *m*  
exploitation and management *Forestry*  
समुपयोजन और प्रबन्धन  
exploitation by purchasers *Forestry*  
केनाओ द्वारा समुपयोजन  
exploitation camp *Forestry* समुपयोजन-  
शिविर  
exploitation felling *Forestry* समुप-  
योजन-पातन  
exploitation officer *Forestry* समुप-  
योजन-अधिकारी  
exploitation of forest produce वनो-  
त्पाद का समुपयोजन  
exploitation of labour श्रम-विदोहन,  
श्रमिकों का शोषण  
exploitation of nations राष्ट्र-विदोहन,  
राष्ट्रों का शोषण  
exploitation of resources ससाधन-  
विदोहन  
exploration समन्वेषण *n*  
exploratory *adj* समन्वेषी (इन्)  
exploratory root hairs समन्वेषी मूलरोम  
explore *vb* समन्वेषण  
discover आविष्कार करना  
invent उपज्ञा करना  
experiment सपरीक्षा करना  
investigate अनुसन्धान करना  
enquire परिगृह्य करना  
search अन्वेषण करना  
inquest मरणान्वेषण, अन्वेषण  
examine परीक्षा करना  
explorer समन्वेषक *m*  
exploring licence fees समन्वेषण-अनु-  
ज्ञप्ति शुल्क  
explosion उत्स्फोटन *n*, उत्स्फोट *m*  
explosive *n* उत्स्फोट *m*  
explosive *adj* उत्स्फोटी (इन्)  
explosive bullet उत्स्फोटी गोलिका  
explosive compound उत्स्फोटी संयोग  
explosive disc उत्स्फोटी विम्ब  
explosive dispersal उत्स्फोटी अपक्षरण  
explosive eruption उत्स्फोटी उद्ग्रेद,  
उत्स्फोट *m*  
explosive gelatin उत्स्फोटी श्लिपि (blast-  
ing gelatin उत्स्फोटन श्लिपि)  
explosive mechanism *Forestry* उत्स्फोटी  
रचना  
explosive power उत्स्फोटी शक्ति  
Explosives, Petroleum and Motor  
Vehicles Manual उत्स्फोट, मृत्तल तथा  
वहित्रयान नियमावलि  
Explosives Rules उत्स्फोट-नियम

explosive substance उत्स्फोटक पदार्थ  
exponent 1 (as, of a theory) व्याख्याता  
(इन्) *m*  
2 *Alg* घातांक *m*  
exponential *adj* घातांक, घातकीय  
exponential equation *Math* घात-समी-  
कार, घातांक-समीकार  
exponential function घातांक-फलित  
exponential indices घातांक देशनाण  
exponential series *Math* घातांक-श्रेढी  
exponential system घातांक पद्धति  
exponent of the power *Math* घातांक *m*  
export *vb* निर्यातन (from निर्यातनयति), निर्यात  
करना  
export *n* निर्यात *n*  
exportable commodities निर्यात्य वस्तुएँ  
exportable surplus निर्यात्य अतिरिक्त  
export allocations निर्यात-आवण्टन  
exportation निर्यातन, निर्यात *n*  
export authorization निर्यात-प्राधिकरण  
export bank निर्यात-बैंकिंग  
export bill निर्यात-बिल  
export bounties निर्यात-व्याजि  
export control निर्यात-नियन्त्रण  
export control permit निर्यात-नियन्त्रण-  
अनुज्ञा  
export control regulations निर्यात-  
नियन्त्रण विनियम  
export control schedule निर्यात-नियन्त्रण-  
अनुसूची  
export credit निर्यात उधार  
export credit guarantee निर्यात-उधार-  
प्रत्यभूति  
export duty निर्यात-शुल्क (Const)  
exported *adj* निर्यातित  
exported goods निर्यातित वस्तुएँ  
exporter निर्यातक *m*  
exporters' register (register of Indian  
exporters) निर्यातक पञ्जी (भारतीय-  
निर्यातक-पञ्जी)  
export house निर्यात-गृह  
export industries निर्यात-उद्योग  
exporting निर्यातन *n*  
exporting agent निर्यातन-अभिकर्ता  
exporting area निर्यातक क्षेत्र  
exporting control निर्यात-नियन्त्रण  
exporting country निर्यातक देश  
exporting distillery निर्यातक आसवनरी  
exporting district निर्यातक मण्डल  
exporting house निर्यातन-गृह  
exporting merchant निर्यातन-व्यापारी  
exporting policy निर्यातन-नीति  
export licence निर्यात-अनुज्ञप्ति

export licence fee निर्यात-अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क  
export licence permit निर्यातानुज्ञप्ति-  
अनुज्ञा  
export line *Forestry* (a road or, track  
for the purpose of extracting mate-  
rial from a forest—I F R ) निर्यात-मार्ग  
*m*  
export merchant निर्यात-वणिक्, निर्यात-  
व्यापारी  
export of capital पुञ्जी का निर्यात, पुञ्जी-  
निर्यात  
export pass निर्यात-पत्र, निर्यात पारक  
export permit निर्यात-अनुज्ञा  
export policy निर्यात नीति  
export price निर्यात-मूल्य  
export priority निर्यात-पूर्वता  
export promotion scheme निर्यात प्रवर्धन-  
योजना  
export quota निर्यात-अभ्यक्ष  
export quota permit निर्यात-अभ्यक्ष-  
अनुज्ञा  
exports and imports निर्यात और आयात  
exports on commercial account  
वाणिज्य-लेखे पर निर्यात  
export on government accounts  
शासन-लेखे पर निर्यात  
export subsidy निर्यात-राजसाहाय्य  
export surplus निर्यात-अतिरिक्त  
export tax निर्यात-कर (Const)  
export trade निर्यात व्यापार  
export trade control निर्यात व्यापार-निय-  
न्त्रण  
Export Trade Controller निर्यात-व्यापार-  
नियन्त्रक  
export trade control notification  
निर्यात व्यापार नियन्त्रण-अधिसूचना  
export trade control order निर्यात-  
व्यापार-नियन्त्रण-आदेश  
export trade control organization  
निर्यात-व्यापार-नियन्त्रण-संस्था  
export trade control schedule निर्यात-  
व्यापार-नियन्त्रण अनुसूची  
export wholesale dealer निर्यात धोक  
व्यापारी  
expose *vb* 1 विगोपन, अभिदर्शन  
2 (to lay open, as to attack, danger,  
trial or test) डालना, डाल देना  
3 (to set forth or make known, as a  
plan or secret) उद्घाटन करना  
4 (to disclose the faults or crimes  
of a person) प्रकाशित करना  
5 (to display or exhibit) प्रदर्शित करना,  
दिखाना

6 *Photog* प्रकाशन

exposed *adj* 1 विगोपित

2 (to light) प्रकाशगत, प्रकाशित

exposed film *Photog* प्रकाशित चित्रपट्टी

exposed rock विगोपित शैल

exposed site विगोपित स्थान

exposed slopes विगोपित प्रवण

exposed stem correction *Phys* विगो-  
पित स्तम्भ-शोधन

exposed to light *Bot* प्रकाश-गत, प्रकाश  
में हो

expose for sale विम्वयार्थ प्रदर्शित करना

exposition 1 *Educ* विवृति *f*, विवरण *n*  
explanation स्पष्टीकरण

2=aspect *Forestry* (the direction  
toward which a slope faces) प्रवण-  
दिशा *f*

expository statute *Law* (a mandate  
to the courts to construe and apply  
a former law not according to judi-  
cial, but according to legislative  
judgment) व्याख्यात्मक परिनियम

ex post facto 1 (by virtue of a thing  
done after some particular event)

पश्चात् करणत्

2 (done or made after a thing) घट-  
नोत्तर, कार्योत्तर

ex post facto law घटनोत्तर विधि  
retrospective law भूतलक्षी विधि

ex post facto sanction कार्योत्तर समोदन

expostulation प्रतियोग *m*

exposure 1 अनावृति *f*, अनावरण *n*, विवृति  
*f*, उद्घाटन *n*

2 विगोपन *n*

3 *Geog* विगोपन *n*, नग्नता *f*

4 *Photog* प्रकाशन *n*, प्रकाश *m*

exposure index *Photog* प्रकाशाक

exposure number *Photog* प्रकाशाक

exposure table *Photog* प्रकाश सारणी

exposure time *Photog* प्रकाश-काल

exposure to cold शीत लगना

exposure to light *Forestry* प्रकाश-गतता,  
प्रकाश में होना

exposure to unnecessary danger *Law*  
अनावश्यक भय में डालना

expound *vb* अर्थप्रतिपादन करना

express *adj* 1 व्यक्त, स्पष्ट, अभिव्यक्त, अ-  
संदिग्ध, निश्चित

2 आशु, अतिशीघ्र

express (train) *Rly* आशुग, आशुयान *n*

express *vb* अभिव्यक्त करना (Const),  
व्यक्त करना, प्रकट करना

express acceptance अभिव्यक्त स्वीकृति

express assumpsit *Law* स्पष्ट आश्राव

express authority अभिव्यक्त प्राधिकार

express company आशुयान-समवाय

express condition अभिव्यक्त प्रतिबन्ध,  
निश्चित प्रतिबन्ध

express consent अभिव्यक्त समति

express consideration *Law* अभिव्यक्त  
प्रतिफल

express contract *Law* अभिव्यक्त सविदा  
(see implied contract)

express delivery आशु वितरण, आशु प्रेष,  
शीघ्र डाक

expressed *adj*, अभिव्यक्त, व्यक्त

expressed contract *Law* अभिव्यक्त  
सविदा

expressed desire अभिव्यक्त इच्छा

expressed precisely सुतथ्यत अभिव्यक्त

expressed provision अभिव्यक्त उपबन्ध

expressed sanction अभिव्यक्त समोदन

express goods आशु भाण्डसयान

expressible *adj* व्यक्तकरणीय

expression 1 *Math* व्यञ्जक *m*

2 अभिव्यक्ति *f* (Const), वचन, वाक्य,  
पद *n*

3 व्यञ्जना *f*

manifestation प्रव्यञ्जना, प्रव्यक्ति

4 (Exp) *Math* पदसंहति *f* (पदम)

5 (as, of oil) उत्पीडन *n*, पीलना

expression or idea अभिव्यक्ति अथवा  
विचार

expressions पदावलि *f*

term पद

word शब्द

technical expressions पारिभाषिक पद

expressiveness अभिव्यञ्जिता *f*

express letter आशु पत्र

expressly 1 अभिव्यक्त रूप से, अभिव्यक्ततया,  
स्पष्टतापूर्वक (Const)

2 शीघ्र, आशु

expressly agreed and declared अभि-  
व्यक्ततया स्वीकृत और घोषित

expressly barred अभिव्यक्त रूप से रोधित

expressly or impliedly अभिव्यक्त अथवा

ध्वनित रूप से

express order अभिव्यक्त आदेश, स्पष्ट

आदेश

express passenger *Rly* आशु पथिक-

सयान

express permission अभिव्यक्त अनुज्ञा

express promise अभिव्यक्त प्रतिज्ञा

express request स्पष्ट प्रार्थना

express revocation अभिव्यक्त प्रतिसहरण

express telegram आशु दूरलेख, आशु तार

express train *Rly* आशु सयान

express trust अभिव्यक्त न्यास

express trustee अभिव्यक्त न्यासी

express understanding अभिव्यक्त सम-  
झौता

express views विचार प्रकट करना

express warranty अभिव्यक्त अध्याभूति

implied warranty ध्वनित अध्याभूति

ex processing factory price विधायन-  
निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य

expropriate *vb* स्वामित्व-हरण, सपत्ति-  
हरण

expropriation स्वामित्व-हरण, सपत्ति हरण *n*

exproprietary tenant हृतस्वामित्व कृषक

ex proprietor भूतपूर्व अधिस्वामी

expulsion निष्कासन *n*, बाहर निकालना,  
निर्वासन (Const), प्रनिष्कासन, निर्वास-  
न *n*

expunge *vb* अपलोपन, अपलोपित करना,  
निकाल देना

expunged *adj* अपलोपित

expurgate *vb* विशोधन

extradius *Math* बहिस्त्रिज्या *f*

ex right=ex new नवाधिकार विना

ex-ruler भूतपूर्व नरेश

exsert *vb* बहिःक्षेपण

exserted spire *Zool* (when its axis is  
not in a straight line with the colum-  
ellar axis) तिर्यक् शिखर

ex-servicemen *Mil* भूतपूर्व सैनिक

ex-servicemen society भूतपूर्व-सैनिक-  
समिति

exsiccate *vb* उच्छोषण

exsiccatus शुष्क, उच्छोषित

ex silentio = argument from silence  
(an argument from lack of reference  
to a thing, lack of proof, etc) मौन-

मूला युक्ति, अभावमूला युक्ति

ex-soldier भूतपूर्व सैनिक

exsolution अपोद्विलयन *n* (separation  
out of solution—Tyrell p 93)

extipulate *Bot* अनुपपन्न *n*

extipulate *adj* *Bot* अनुपपन्नी (इन्)

ex-temporary Additional Revenue  
Inspector भूतपूर्व अस्थायी अपर राजस्व-  
निरीक्षक

etempore *adj* सद्य स्फूर्त

etempore poetry आशु-कविता

etempore speech सद्य स्फूर्त भाषण

extend *vb* 1 वितनन

2 विस्तार करना (होना), विस्तृत करना,  
अधिक विस्तृत करना, बढ़ाना, फैलाना, प्रसार  
करना

3 लागू होना (Const)  
 4 (the date) आगे कर देना, आगे बढ़ाना  
 extended *adj* 1 विस्तृत, विस्तारित  
 2 *Mil* असह्य  
 extended definition *Math* विस्तृत परिभाषा  
 extended order *Mil*, *Nav* (arrangement of troops or ships in line with greater intervals between units than in regular formation) असह्य क्रम (असह्य from श्रुतीति)  
 extender = extensor *Math* वितानक *m*  
 extending bill विस्तारी विधेयक  
 extending the date तिथि आगे कर देना (बढ़ाना)  
 extend the period of stay ठहरने की अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extensibility = extensibleness *Math* वितान्यता *f*  
 extensible = extensile *adj* *Math* वितान्य  
 extensible bellows *Phys* वितान्य भस्त्रा  
 extensile = extensible  
 extensimeter = extensometer *Math* वितानमान *m*  
 extension 1 प्रसरण, प्रसारण *n*, प्रसार, विस्तार *m* (Const), बढ़ाना  
 2 *Math* वितान *m*  
 3 *Logic* व्याप्ति *f*  
 extension of a road सड़क का विस्तार  
 extension of demand अभियाचन-विस्तरण  
 extension of duration अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of leave अवकाश (छुट्टी) बढ़ाना  
 extension of service सेवावधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of stay वासावधि बढ़ाना, ठहरने की अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of the date तिथि आगे बढ़ाना  
 extension of the rule *Math* नियम का विस्तार  
 extension of the term अवधि बढ़ाना  
 extension of time समय बढ़ाना  
 extension staff प्रसार-नर्मचारिर्वर्ग  
 extension strain वितान-विकार  
 extension to other areas अन्य क्षेत्रों तक बढ़ाना  
 extension training centre विस्तार-प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र  
 extensive *adj* विस्तृत, विस्तीर्ण, वितानी (इन्)  
 extensive agriculture विस्तीर्ण कृषि  
 extensive and intensive cultivation विस्तीर्ण और गहन कृषि  
 extensive business विस्तृत व्यापार

extensive cultivation विस्तीर्ण कृषि  
 extensive interpretation विस्तृत निर्वचन  
 extensive investigation विस्तृत अनुसंधान  
 extensive powers विस्तृत शक्तिया  
 extensive tour of inspection विस्तृत निरीक्षा पर्यटन  
 extensometer = extensimeter  
 extensor 1 = extender *Math* वितानक *m*  
 2 *Anat* प्रसारक *m*  
 extensor carpi radialis *Zool* अन्वरलि-मणि-प्रसारक  
 extensor carpi ulnaris *Zool* अरलि-मणि-प्रसारक  
 extensor cruris *Anat* जंघा-प्रसारक  
 extensor muscle *Anat* प्रसारक पेशी  
 extensor tarsi *Anat* कूर्च-प्रसारक  
 extensus *Bot Tax* वितत  
 extent 1 विस्तार *m* (Const)  
 2 मात्रा *f*  
 3 *Math* प्रिति *f*  
 to the extent उस मात्रा तक (Const)  
 extent of denudation *Forestry* वनोन्मूलन-मात्रा  
 extent of executive authority निष्पादन प्राधिकार की मात्रा  
 extent of inconsistency विरोध-मात्रा  
 extent of share अंश-मात्रा  
 extent of validity of licence अनुज्ञप्ति का वैधता-क्षेत्र  
 extenuate *vb* हलका करना, न्यूनीकरण  
 palliate हलका करना, अटपीकरण  
 exterior *adj* बाह्य  
 exterior *n* बाह्यभाग *m*  
 exterior angle *Geom* बहिष्कोण  
 exterior fire line *Forestry* बाह्य रक्षापट्टी  
 exterior jungle बाह्य वन  
 exterior line (exterior fireline) बाह्य रक्षापट्टी  
 exterior planet *Astron* बाह्य ग्रह  
 exterminate *vb* परिसमाप्त करना, मूलनाश करना, मूलोच्छेद करना, निर्मूलन  
 external *adj* 1 बाह्य (Const)  
 2 वैदेशिक (Const)  
 external abdominal ring बाह्य उदर-वल्य  
 external acoustic meatus = external auditory meatus  
 external affairs वैदेशिक कार्य, (Const)  
 External Affairs Department विदेश-विभाग

External Affairs Ministry विदेश-मन्त्रालय  
 external agency बाह्य अभिकरण  
 external agent *Math* बाह्य कर्ता  
 external air बाह्य वायु  
 external and oral use *Pharm* बाह्य और आन्तरिक सेवन  
 external angle *Math* बाह्य कोण  
 external appearance बाह्य रूप  
 external application बाह्य प्रयोग  
 external auditory meatus बाह्य कर्ण-मार्ग  
 external ballistics बाह्य आस्रक्षेपिकी  
 external bill वैदेशिक विपत्र  
 external bisector *Math* बाह्य द्विभाजक, बाह्यार्धक  
 external branchial aperture *Zool* बाह्य क्लोम-छिद्र  
 external carotid *Zool* बाह्य ग्रैव  
 external characters बाह्य लक्षण, बाह्य गुण  
 external compensation *Chem* बाह्य समतोलन  
 external condition बाह्य परिस्थिति  
 external conical refraction *Phys* बाह्य शकव भुजायन  
 external cross section बाह्य अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
 external dealing वैदेशिक व्यवहार  
 external ear *Anat* बाह्य कर्ण  
 external ear opening *Zool* बाह्य कर्ण-मुख  
 external economics बाह्य अर्थव्यवस्था  
 external exposure बाह्य विगोप  
 external eye disease बाह्य नेत्र-रोग  
 external factors बाह्य कारक  
 external features बाह्य स्वरूप  
 external force बाह्य बल  
 external form बहिरूप, बाह्य रूप  
 external generative organ बाह्य जननेन्द्रिय  
 external genitalia बाह्य जननांग  
 external gill *Zool* बाह्य क्लोर्म  
 external impressed force *Math* बाह्य आरोपित बल  
 external influences बाह्य प्रभाव  
 external intestinal plexus *Zool* बाह्य आन्त्र-प्रतान  
 external jugular vein *Zool* बहिर्मातृका  
 external land frontiers बाह्य भू सीमान्त  
 external latent heat बाह्य गुप्त ऊष्मा  
 external layer बाह्य स्तर  
 externally बाह्यत



-externally compensated *Chem* बाह्यत समतुलित  
 -externally in the inverse ratio बाह्यत प्रतीपानुपात में  
 -external morphology 1 बाह्याकारिकी  
 2 बाह्य रचनाकार  
 -external nares बाह्य नासा विवर  
 -external oblique बाह्य तिरश्ची  
 -external phase बाह्य प्रावस्था  
 -external piles बाह्य अर्श  
 -external plasmatic membrane *Bot* बाह्य प्ररस-कला  
 -external pressure बाह्य निपीड  
 -external rectus *Zool* बाह्य ऋजुपेशी  
 -external remedy बाह्य उपचार  
 -external resistance *Phys* बाह्य रोध  
 -external rotation *Med* बहिरावर्तन  
 -external symptom बाह्य लक्षण  
 -external tie line *Surv* बाह्य योजि-रेखा  
 -external trade *Econ* बाह्य व्यापार  
 -external transverse vessel *Zool* बाह्य अनुप्रस्थ वाहिनी  
 -external use (of medicines) *Pharm* बाह्य प्रयोग, बाह्य सेवन  
 -external wall बाह्य भित्ति  
 -external work *Phys* बाह्य कर्म  
 -externo basal *adj* आधारबाह्य  
 -extero-ceptor *Anat* बाह्यादाता (रु) *m*  
 -exterritoriality = extraterritoriality  
 -ex testamento ('from, by or under a will') इच्छापत्रात्, इच्छापत्रेण, इच्छापत्र से, इच्छापत्र के अनुसार  
 -extinct *adj* 1 परिशान्त, (without force) अप्रवृत्त  
 2 *Biol* परिमृत  
 -extinct element मृत तत्त्व  
 -extinction 1 परिशमन *n*  
 2 परिमृत्यु *m*, परिसमाप्ति *f*  
 3 (as, of life) परिमृति *f*  
 4 *Law* परिशमन *n*  
 -extinction of a claim अध्यर्थना का परिशमन  
 -extinction of a family परिवार की परिसमाप्ति  
 -extinction of an easement *Law* सुविधा का परिशमन  
 -extinction of lights and fires प्रकाश और अग्नि को बुझाना  
 -extinction of rights *Law* अधिकार-परिशमन  
 -extine *Bot* बाह्यकवच *n*  
 -intine आन्तर-कवच  
 -extinguish *vb* 1 शमन, निर्वापन, बुझाना

2 *Law* (to render legally non-existent) परिशमन  
 abate उपशमन  
 -extinguisher 1 शमित्र *n*  
 2 शमक *m*  
 -extinguishment *Law* परिशमन *n*  
 -extinguishment of contract *Law* सविदा का परिशमन  
 -extinguishment of debt ऋण-परिशमन  
 -release of debt ऋण मोचन  
 -extinguish the mortgage *Law* बन्धक-परिशमन  
 -extirpate *vb* (ex 'out' + stumps 'stem, root, stock') (to root out, to eradicate) मूलोच्छेद करना  
 -extort *vb* बलाद् आदान, बलात् लेना (see blackmail)  
 -extort a promise बलात् प्रतिज्ञा करवाना  
 -extort bribe बलात् घूस लेना  
 -extort confession of a guilt बलात् अपराधागीकार करवाना  
 -extort contributions बलात् अशदान लेना  
 -extortion *Law* बलाद् आदान, बलात् लेना  
 -extortioner बलादाता (रु) *m*  
 -extort repayment बलात् प्रतिशोधन लेना  
 -extra *adj* 1 अतिरिक्त (Const)  
 2 (additional) समधिक, और  
 -extra activity *Educ* पाठबाह्य चेष्टा *f*, पाठ-बाह्य कार्य *n*  
 -extra additional judge अतिरिक्त अपर न्यायाधीश  
 -extra and temporary warder guards अतिरिक्त और अस्थायी प्रहरि-रक्षी  
 -extra-articular *adj* (situated or occurring outside a joint) सन्धिबाह्य  
 -extra articular region *Med* सन्धि बाह्य प्रदेश  
 -extra assistant auditor अतिरिक्त सहायक लेखापरीक्षक  
 -Extra Assistant Commissioner अतिरिक्त सहायक आयुक्त  
 -Extra Assistant Conservator अतिरिक्त सहायक संरक्षक  
 -Extra Assistant Director अतिरिक्त सहायक सचालक  
 -Extra Assistant Director of Agriculture अतिरिक्त सहायक कृषि-सचालक  
 ~ 1/c Animal Husbandry Section  
 ~ प्र / पशुपालन-अनुभाग  
 ~ 1/c Economics & Marketing ~  
 प्र/व्यवस्था तथा विपणन  
 ~ Survey Scheme ~ आपरीक्षण-योजना

-Extra Assistant Engineer अतिरिक्त सहायक अभियन्ता  
 -extra attendance अधिक समय के लिए उपस्थिति  
 -extra-axillary *Bot* कक्ष-बाह्य  
 -extrabranial *adj* *Anat* क्लोमबाह्य  
 -extrabranial cartilage क्लोमबाह्य कार्दिय  
 -extracambial *adj* *Bot* एधा-बाह्य  
 -extracambial tissue *Bot* एधावाह्य ऊति  
 -extracellular *adj* *Zool* कोशा-बाह्य  
 -extra charge 1 अतिरिक्त प्रभार  
 2 अतिरिक्त कार्यभार  
 -extra columella *Zool* बाह्य तन्मिका  
 -extra-cranial *adj* *Zool* कर्पर-बाह्य  
 -extract *vb* 1 निस्सारण, निकालना  
 2 (to extort) बलात् लेना  
 3 (to withdraw by mechanical or chemical processes) निस्सारण  
 4 (to cite or quote) उद्धरण देना  
 -extract *n* 1 (a quotation) उद्धरण *n*  
 2 = extractum *Pharm* निस्सार *m*  
 -extract copy उद्धरण-प्रति  
 -extracted *adj* 1 निस्सारित  
 2 उद्धृत  
 -extract from a report प्रतिवेदन से उद्धरण  
 -extracting liquid निस्सारक तरल  
 -extracting temperature निस्सारण-ताप  
 -extraction निस्सारण *n*, निकालना  
 -extraction apparatus निस्सारण-साधित्र  
 -extraction flask निस्सारण-पल्लिघ  
 -extraction of juice रस-निस्सारण, रस निकालना  
 -extraction of seed बीज-निस्सारण  
 -extraction of square roots *Math*. वर्गमूल-निस्सारण, वर्गमूल निकालना  
 -extraction of stumps *Forestry* निस्थूण-निस्सारण, ठूढ निकालना  
 -extraction of the mines खानों से निस्सारण  
 -extraction operations *Forestry* निस्सारण-सकार्य  
 -extraction percentage निस्सारण-प्रतिशतता  
 -extraction ratio from seed to oil/cake बीज से तेल/खल निकालने का अनुपात  
 -extraction register *Forestry* निस्सारण-पन्जी  
 -extraction tank निस्सारण-तडाग  
 -extraction thumble निस्सारण-अगुलित्र  
 -extractive industry *Econ* निस्सारक



## उद्योग

extractor 1 निस्सारक m

2 (extraction apparatus) निस्सारित्र n  
e x t r a c t s and lengthy quotations

उद्धरण और लम्बे उक्त्यन

extracts of inspection notes निरीक्षा-  
टिप्पणों के उद्धरणextract trace (of the map) उद्धृत अनु-  
रेखण, प्रतिलिपि

extractum=extract Pharm निस्सार m

e abroma augusta liquidum तरल  
रजोयूष निस्सारe absinthii liquidum तरल कृमिद्रु-  
निस्सारe aconiti liquidum तरल प्रविष-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e adhatodae liquidum तरल वासक-  
निस्सारe agropyri liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of couch grass तरल शायि-  
घास-निस्सार

e alstonia सप्तपर्ण-निस्सार

e apocyni cannab liquidum तरल  
प्रगज्जा निस्सार

e arjun अर्जुन-निस्सार (Lesco)

e arnicae (rad) liquidum तरल  
गिरिताम्रट्टमूल निस्सार

e asoka अशोक निस्सार (Lesco)

e aswagandha अश्वगन्धा निस्सार (Les-  
co)e auranti liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of orange तरल नारंग निस्सार

e bael बिल्व निस्सार (Lesco)

e bael et underjab चिरब तथा इन्द्रियव  
निस्सारe belladonnae liquidum तरल कण्टा-  
लिका निस्सारe belladonnae siccum शुष्क कण्टा-  
लिका निस्सारe berberidis liquidum तरल दार-  
हरिद्रा-निस्सारe buchu liquidum=liquid extract  
of buchu तरल गुरगन्ध-निस्सारe calumbae liquidum तरल कलम्ब-  
मूल निस्सार (Lesco)e cannabis indicae सामान्य विजया-  
निस्सारe cascarae sagradae liquidum =  
liquid extract of cascara sagrada  
तरल पुण्यवर्क-निस्सारe cimicifugae liquidum तरल कीट-  
द्राव-निस्सार

e cinchonae rub liquidum तरल

रक्तविताप-निस्सार

e colchuci हिरण्यतुल्य-निस्सार

e coto liquidum=liquid extract  
of coto तरल आन्त्रवर्क-निस्सारe cubebae liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of cubeb तरल गन्धमरिच-  
निस्सारe damianae liquidum = liquid  
extract of damiana तरल वाजपत्र-  
निस्सार

e dashmul दशमूल-निस्सार (Lesco)

e digitalis liquidum तरल अगुलक-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e ergotae liquidum = liquid ex-  
tract of ergot तरल गदाक निस्सारe ergot ammon liquidum तरल  
तिक्त गदाक-निस्सार

e euonymi कुकुबर्क निस्सार

e euonymi liquidum तरल कुकुबर्क-  
निस्सारe gelsemi liquidum तरल पीतजाति-  
निस्सारe gentianae liquidum तरल किरात-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e glycyrrhizae liquidum = liquid  
extract of liquorice तरल मधुयष्टि-  
निस्सारe gokhru liquidum तरल गोक्षुर-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e grindeliae liquidum = liquid  
extract of grindelia तरल कामपर्णी-  
निस्सारe gulancha co liquidum तरल सयुत  
गुडूची-निस्सार (Lesco)e hamamelidis liquidum=liquid  
extract of hamamelis तरल सिंहन्-  
निस्सारe hemidesmus liquidum तरल  
सारिवा-निस्सार (Lesco)e hemidesmus siccum शुष्क सारिवा-  
निस्सारe hydrastis liquidum = liquid  
extract of hydrastis तरल पीतमूल-  
निस्सारe hyoscyami liquidum = liquid  
extract of hyoscyamus तरल कुम्कुट-  
विष-निस्सारe ipecacuanhae liquidum=liquid  
extract of ipecacuanha तरल वम-  
मूल-निस्सारe jaborandi liquidum = liquid  
extract of jaborandi तरल स्वेदन-  
निस्सारe jambolan liquidum तरल जम्बुल-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e kalamegha liquidum तरल काल-  
मेघ निस्सार (Lesco)e kamala liquidum तरल कमला-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e kantikari liquidum तरल कण्टारि-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e kavae liquidum=liquid extract  
of kava तरल मदमरिच-निस्सारe khetpapra liquidum तरल क्षेत्र-  
पर्पट निस्सार (Lesco)e kurchi liquidum तरल कुटज-निस्सार  
(Lesco)e kuth liquidum तरल कुष्ठ-निस्सार  
(Lesco)

e lodh liquidum तरल लोध्र निस्सार

c nucis vomicae liquidum=liquid  
extract of nux vomica तरल कुल्क-  
निस्सारe nucis vomicae siccum शुष्क कुल्क-  
निस्सारe opii liquidum=liquid extract  
of opium तरल अहिफेन निस्सारe pareirae liquidum तरल वनवल्ली-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e picrorhizae liquidum तरल कटुक-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e podophylli liquidum तरल लघु-  
पत्र-निस्सारe pulsatillae liquidum=liquid  
extract of pulsatilla तरल वायुवैप-  
निस्सारe punarnava liquidum तरल पुनर्नवा-  
निस्सार (Lesco)e rhei liquidum=liquid extract  
of rhubarb तरल चीनरेच-निस्सार

e rosae liquidum तरल पाटल-निस्सार

e sarsae co siccum शुष्क सयुत  
आसारिवा निस्सार (Lesco)e sarsae liq comp सयुत तरल आसा-  
रिवा-निस्सार (Lesco)e senegae liquidum=liquid ex-  
tract of senega तरल क्लोम्यमूल-  
निस्सारe sennae liquidum=liquid ex-  
tract of senna तरल रगलता-निस्सारe stillingiae liquidum तरल लालामूल-  
निस्सार

e strophanthi कुञ्चितपुष्प-निस्सार

e taraxaci liquidum=liquid extract  
of taraxacum तरल दुग्धतिक्ता-निस्सार

e valerianae liquidum=liquid ex-

tract of valerian तरल कुटिला-निस्सार  
 e viburni prunifol liquidum तरल  
 कृष्ण क्षीरपर्ण-निस्सार (Lesco)  
 e zingiberis शृंगवेर-निस्सार  
 extracurricular *adj* पाठचर्यातिरिक्त  
 extracurricular activity पाठचर्यातिरिक्त  
 कार्य, पाठचर्यातिरिक्त चेष्टा  
 extra-cutting *Forestry* अतिरिक्त-कर्तन  
 extra-departmental agent विभागाति-  
 रिक्त अभिकर्ता  
 extra departmental post विभागातिरिक्त  
 पद  
 extra diet अतिरिक्त आहार  
 extradition *Law* प्रत्यर्पण *n* (Const)  
 Extradition Act प्रत्यर्पण-अधिनियम  
 extradition crime प्रत्यर्पण अपराध  
 extradition offence प्रत्यर्पण अपराध  
 extra embryonal *adj* *Anat* भ्रूण बाह्य  
 extra embryonal area भ्रूण बाह्य क्षेत्र  
 extra embryonic coelome *Zool* भ्रूण  
 बाह्य देहगुहा  
 extra-embryonic portion *Embryol*  
 भ्रूण-बाह्य भाग  
 extra establishment अतिरिक्त कर्मचारी  
 extra expenditure अतिरिक्त व्यय  
 extra facilities अतिरिक्त सुविधाएँ  
 extra-fascicular *adj* (cambium) *Bot*  
 पूल-बाह्य  
 extra floral *adj* *Bot* पुष्प बाह्य  
 extrafloral nectary *Bot* पुष्पबाह्य मकरन्द-  
 ग्रन्थि  
 extra fuel अतिरिक्त इन्धन  
 extra gear wheel *Automobile* अधिदन्ति-  
 चक्र  
 extragenital maternal complication  
 जननोत्तर मातृक सज्जिलता  
 extra judge अतिरिक्त न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 extrajudicial (out of or beyond the  
 proper authority of a court or  
 judge) न्यायातिरिक्त  
 extrajudicial confession न्यायातिरिक्त  
 अपराधार्गीकरण  
 extrajudicial judgment न्यायातिरिक्त  
 निर्णय  
 extrajudicially न्यायाधिकार-बाह्य, निजी  
 रूप से  
 extrajudicial oath न्यायातिरिक्त शपथ  
 extrajudicial opinion न्यायातिरिक्त अभि-  
 मत  
 extra leave अतिरिक्त अवकाश  
 extra light अतिरिक्त  
 extra London blue = soluble blue  
 extra molecular *adj* *Chem* न्यूहाण

बाह्य  
 extra municipal *adj* नगर-बाह्य, नगर-  
 पालिका-बाह्य  
 extramural *adj* प्राकारबाह्य, शालाबाह्य  
 extramural custody (JM I 8) कारागार  
 अभिरक्षा  
 extramural gang (JM I 319) काराबाह्य  
 टोली  
 extramural labour (JM I 212) कारा-  
 बाह्य श्रम  
 extramural work (JM I 132) काराबाह्य  
 कार्य  
 extraneous *adj* बाह्य, असंगत  
 extraneous germs बाह्य जीवाणु  
 extraneous matter बाह्य पदार्थ  
 extraneous organisms बाह्य जीवाणु  
 extraneous substance बाह्य पदार्थ  
 extraneous taste बाह्य स्वाद  
 extra-nuclear *adj* न्यूट्रि-बाह्य  
 extra-nuclear electron न्यूट्रि-बाह्य विद्यु-  
 दणु  
 extraordinary *adj* असाधारण  
 extraordinary ambassador विशेष राज-  
 दूत, असामान्य राजदूत  
 extraordinary and accidental cir-  
 cumstances असाधारण और आकस्मिक  
 परिस्थितियाँ  
 extraordinary care or prudence  
 असाधारण सावधानी अथवा प्राज्ञता  
 extraordinary charges असाधारण प्रभार  
 extraordinary expenditure असाधारण  
 व्यय  
 extraordinary flood असाधारण बाढ़  
 extraordinary gazette असाधारण राजपत्र  
 extraordinary general meeting असाधा-  
 रण सामान्य अधिवेशन  
 extraordinary image *Phys* असाधारण  
 प्रतिमूर्ति  
 extraordinary item असाधारण पद  
 extraordinary leave असाधारण अवकाश  
 extraordinary leave without allow-  
 ances भत्ते के बिना असाधारण अवकाश  
 extraordinary leave without pay  
 वेतन बिना असाधारण अवकाश  
 extraordinary meeting असाधारण अधि-  
 वेशन  
 special meeting विशेष अधिवेशन  
 extraordinary original civil jurisdic-  
 tion असाधारण मूल व्यवहार-क्षेत्राधिकार  
 extraordinary or special meeting  
 असाधारण अथवा विशेष अधिवेशन  
 extraordinary pension असाधारण निवृत्ति-  
 वेतन

extraordinary resolution असाधारण  
 सकल्प  
 extraordinary traffic असाधारण यातायात  
 extraordinary urgency असाधारण अति-  
 पात  
 extra payment अतिरिक्त देय  
 extra-peninsular area प्रायद्वीप-बाह्य  
 प्रदेश  
 extra-peritoneal उदरच्छद बाह्य  
 extra-pharmacopeia अतिरिक्त भेषजसंहिता  
 extrapolation *Math* 1 बाह्य-गणन *n*  
 interpolation आन्तर-गणन  
 2 बहिर्वेशन *m*  
 interpolation अन्तर्वेशन  
 extrapolation method *Chem* बाह्यगणन-  
 रीति  
 extra proof *Printing* अतिरिक्त ईच्च्य  
 extraprothallial *adj* *Bot* सूकायक-बाह्य  
 extra provincial प्रान्तबाह्य, प्रान्तातीत  
 Extra-Provincial Jurisdiction Act  
 प्रान्तातीत-क्षेत्राधिकार-अधिनियम (Const)  
 extra regimental employment महा-  
 गुल्म-बाह्य सेवायुक्ति  
 extra remuneration अतिरिक्त पारिश्रमिक  
 extrascapular *n* *Anat* असफल बाह्य  
 extra secretary अतिरिक्त सचिव  
 extra shift allowance (E S A) अतिरिक्त  
 पर्याय अधिदेय (अप अ)  
 extrastapedial *adj* *Zool* पदाधान-बाह्य  
 extra-state राज्य-बाह्य  
 extra state newspaper राज्य बाह्य समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 extra systole अतिरिक्त हृत्कुञ्चन  
 extraterritorial *adj* राज्यक्षेत्रातीत, राज्य-  
 क्षेत्र बाह्य  
 extraterritoriality राज्यक्षेत्रातीतता  
 extraterritorial jurisdiction राज्य-  
 क्षेत्रातीत क्षेत्राधिकार  
 extraterritorial loyalty राज्यक्षेत्रातीत  
 भक्ति, देशातीत भक्ति  
 extraterritorial operations राज्यक्षेत्रा-  
 तीत प्रवर्तन (Const)  
 extra-territorial waters or land राज्य-  
 क्षेत्रातीत समुद्र अथवा भूमि  
 extra time अधिक समय, अतिरिक्त समय  
 extra-uterine *adj* (outside the uterus)  
 गर्भाशय-बाह्य  
 extra-uterine gestation गर्भाशय-बाह्य  
 गर्भावस्था  
 extra-uterine pregnancy गर्भाशय-बाह्य  
 गर्भावस्था  
 extravagance अपव्यय *m*  
 avoid extravagance अपव्यय न करना

extravagant and dissipated habit

अपव्यय करने और धन उड़ाने का स्वभाव

extravagant claim अत्यधिक अत्यर्थना

extravasation Med उत्सारण n

extravasation of blood रुधिरोत्सारण

extravasation of urine मूत्रोत्सारण

extra work अतिरिक्त कार्य

extra xylem ring Bot बाह्य दारु जलय

extreme n चरम-सीमा f.

extreme adj 1 (utmost) चरम, नितान्त, अत्यन्त, अत्यर्थ

2 (at the utmost point, edge or border) चरमसीमास्थ

3 (outermost) बाह्यतम

4 (farthest, most remote) दूरतम, दूरिष्ठ

5 (last, final) चरम, अन्तिम

6 (in the greatest degree) परम

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

extreme and mean ratio Geom अन्त-मध्यक-अनुपात

medial section मध्यकी छेद

in extreme cases चरम स्थितियों में

extreme dryness नितान्त शुष्कता

extreme expression चरम अभिव्यक्ति

extreme herbaceous type (of stem)

Bot. चरम शाकीय प्ररूप

extreme left नितान्त वामवर्ती (-रन्)

extreme limit चरम सीमा

extremely नितान्त, अत्यन्त

extremely fine powder अत्यन्त सूक्ष्म क्षौद्र

extremely heavy (timber) अत्यधिक भारी, अत्यधिक गुरु (see classification by weight)

extremely strong अति प्रबल

extreme period of limitation Law (RegM 51) चरम अवधि-काल

extremes=end terms Math अन्तपद n

extremes of temperature ताप की चरम-सीमा

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

extreme values Math उभयान्त-अर्ध

extreme variation अत्यन्त परिवर्तन

extremist अतिमार्गी (-रन्) m

extremity 1 चरमसीमा f

2 (a limb of the body) अवयव m

3 Math अग्र n

4 Statistics अग्र, अन्तपद n

extrication निकलना, वचना

extrinsic adj Anat बाह्य

extrinsic evidence Law बाह्य साक्ष्य

extrinsic muscle बाह्य पेशी

extrorse adj Bot वहिर्मुख

extrorse lobes Bot वहिर्मुख पालि

extroversion Psychol वहिर्मुखता f

introversion अन्तर्मुखता

extrovert n Psychol वहिर्मुख m

introvert अन्तर्मुख

extrude vb उत्सारण, उत्तौदन

extrusion Geog उत्तौदन n

exudate vb = exude

exudate n 1 उत्सवेद m

2 निव्यन्द m

exudation 1 निव्यन्दन n

2 निव्यन्द m

3 उत्सवेदन n

exudation of juice रस-निव्यन्दन, रस निकलना

exudation of resin उद्यास-निव्यन्दन, राल निकलना

exudation of sap Forestry रस-निव्यन्दन, रस निकलना

exudations निव्यन्द m

exude vb 1 निव्यन्दन, निकलना

2 उत्सवेदन

exumbilicate adj Zool उत्तमिक

exumbrella Zool (upper उर्ध्व convex surface तल of the medusa छत्रिका) छत्रोत्तल n

exumbrellar peduncle Zool छत्रोत्तल-वृन्त

exuviae Zool (cast skins, shells, or coverings of animals) निर्मोक m.

ex vouchers प्रमाणक विना

ex-warehouse भाण्डागार-बाह्य

eye 1 आँख, नेत्र, अक्षि n (to अक्षि are akin Gl okkos, Lat oculus, German Auge, Russ oko, Lith akis, Eng eye)

2 दृष्टि f

3=hole (in the head of an axe) छिद्र n

eye and ear method Astron दृष्टि-श्रवण-पद्धति

eye appraisement दृष्टिपातेन मूल्यांकन

eyeball अक्षि-गोल m, आँख का डेला

eye-ball tree=dragon's eye (Nephe-lum longana) नागाक्षि m

eyebalm =goldenseal

eyebars अक्षिशलाका f

eye-bolt Mach नेत्रांगली

eye-bone नेत्रास्थि

eyebrow भ्रू f, भौंह

eye cap नेत्र-दोपी

eye colour Anthropol नेत्र-वर्ण

eye cup नेत्र-चपक

eyed सनेत्र

-eyed -नेत्र

eye dark-room (in a hospital) नेत्र-तिमिरकोष्ठ

eye department (in a hospital) नेत्र-विभाग

eye disease नेत्र रोग

eye drop Med नेत्र-द्रिन्दु

eye-ear plane Anthropol नेत्र-कर्ण संतल

eye estimate दृष्ट्यागणन, देख कर अनुमान

eye fly नेत्र-मक्षी

eyeglasses उपनेत्र n

eye hole 1 Suru अक्षि-छिद्र

2 (JMI 78) निरीक्षण-छिद्र

eyelash पद्म n, पलक

eye lens Optics नेत्र-वीक्ष

eyeless अनेत्र, अन्धा

eyelet अक्षिका f.

eyelet hole अक्षिका-छिद्र

eyelet punch अक्षिका छिद्रक

eyeletted adj आहिताक्ष

eyeletting machine Bookbinding अक्षिकाधान-यन्त्र

eye-level Photog नेत्र-सतल

eyelid वर्तम n (from सुश्रुत), नेत्रच्छद m, पलक

eye out-patients department नेत्र-बाह्य-रोगि-विभाग

eye-piece Microscope नेत्र वीक्ष m

eyepiece micrometer Astron नेत्रवीक्ष-अणुमान

eye protector नेत्रप, नेत्र-गोप m

eyeroot=goldenseal

eyes front Drill पुरोनेत्रम्

eyesight दृष्टिशक्ति f (Beng)

eye socket = orbit अक्षिकूप m (from Pāl)

eye-specialist नेत्र-विशेषज्ञ

eye spot=stigma (of an Euglena) Diol. अक्षिलान्छन n, अक्षितारा, तारा f.

eye stigma अक्षि-लान्छन

eye-strain नेत्रायास m (आयास=weariness+pain)

eye-tooth Anat अक्षि-दन्त

eye van नेत्र यान

eye ward (in a hospital) नेत्र-कक्ष

eye department नेत्र विभाग

eye-witness कर्मसाक्षी, प्रत्यक्ष साक्षी (-रन्) m (see attestator)

eyeworm (Oxyuris mansoni) नेत्र-कृमि m

eyeworm disease नेत्रकृमि-रोग

# F

**f** (acceleration) *Phys* त्व (त्वरण)  
**f** (activity coefficient) *Chem* गु (कर्मण्यता गुणक)  
**F** (buffalo beef) म (महिष-मांस)  
**°F** (Fahrenheit) *Phys* °द, °द (द्वविंशति)  
**F** (field) *Phys* क्षेत्र (क्षेत्र)  
**F** (fine) सू (सूक्ष्म)  
**F 1,2,3** (fine rice quality 1, 2, 3) उ १, २, ३ (उत्तम चावल श्रेणी १, २, ३)  
**F<sub>1</sub>**, *Zool* (first filial generation) स<sub>१</sub> (प्रथम सन्तति)  
**F<sub>2</sub>**, *Zool* (second filial generation) स<sub>२</sub> (द्वितीय सन्तति)  
**F<sub>3</sub>**, *Zool* (third filial generation) स<sub>३</sub> (तृतीय सन्तति)  
**F, Fl** *Chem* (fluorine) त (तरस्विनी)  
**f, F** (focal length) *Phys* न, ना (नाभि-आयाम)  
**F** (force) ब (बल)  
**F** (*Fusiformis*) त (तकुल्य प्रजाति)  
**f** (partial pressure of water vapour) द (आंशिक उच्च-निपीड)  
**F A A** (free from all average) स मा मु (समस्त माध्य मुक्त)  
**F A and C A O** (Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer) *Rly* विम सुलेख (वित्त-मन्त्रणाकार तथा मुख्य लेखाधिकारी)  
**Faba** = *Vicia Bot* (genus of broad beans) पृथुशिम्बी प्रजाति  
**fabella** (*pl* fabellae) *Zool* (Lat, 'little bean') शिम्बिका *f*  
**fabric 1** (framework, building) ढांचा  
 2 तन्तु *m*  
 3 (cloth) वस्त्र *n*, कपड़ा  
**fabricate** *vb* 1 (to construct a whole by uniting different parts, often made elsewhere) सविरचना, सविरचना करना  
 2 *Law* मिथ्यारचना करना, घटना  
**fabricated** *adj* 1 सविरचित  
 2 मिथ्यारचित, कूट  
**fabricated adoption** *Law* कूट दत्तक-ग्रहण  
**fabricated evidence** *Law* मिथ्यारचित साक्ष्य  
**fabricating false evidence** मिथ्या साक्ष्य रचना

**fabrication 1** सविरचना *f*  
 2 *Law* मिथ्या-रचना *f*  
**fabricator** *Law* मिथ्यारचयिता (त) *m*  
**Fabricia** *Zool* (pair of eyes on the anal segment—PH I 342) गुदखण्डाक्ष-प्रजाति  
**fabulous** *adj* अवास्तविक, कल्पित, अवि-श्वास्य  
**face 1** मुख *n*, सुखाकृति *f*  
 2 *Math* अनीक *n*  
 3 (of a crystal) अनीक *n*  
 4 (of the tooth of an axe that edge which faces the direction of cutting) मुख *n*  
 on the face of it प्रत्यक्षत  
**face** *vb* *Engin* अनीकन, अनीकरण  
**face amount** अकित राशि  
**face angle** *Math* अनीक-कोण  
**face centered** *adj* *Phys* (centered in a face of a solid geometric figure) अनीक-केन्द्रित  
**face-centered cubic lattice** *Phys* अनीक केन्द्रित घन जाल  
**face-centered cubic space lattice** *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित घन वरिम-जाल  
**face-centered lattice** *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित जाल  
**faced** *adj* *Engin* अनीकित, कृतानीक  
**face-plant 1** मुखोर्मि  
 2 *Textiles* पृष्ठ तल, ऊपर का तल (marking should be on the face plant of the cloth)  
**face-plate** *Rly* 1 मुख पट्ट, (covering plate) आवरण-पट्ट  
 2 (surface plate) तल पट्ट  
**face powder** मुख-क्षोद  
**face powder white** *Col Ind* मुख-क्षोद-श्वेत  
**facet** *Phys* अनीक *n*  
**face towel** मुख-प्रोन्च  
**face value 1** (value indicated on the face) अकित अर्हा  
 2 = nominal value अभिहित अर्हा  
**face value tickets** अभिहित अर्हा पत्रक  
**face washer** (cloth) मुखप्रोन्च  
**facial** मुख-, अनीक-  
**facial expression** मुख-मुद्रा *f*  
**facial nerve** *Anat* अनीक-चेता

**facial suture** = frontal suture *Anat* ललाट-सेवनी  
**faciation** *Plant Ecol* समज *m* (an association is made up of a number of faciations each of which corresponds to a regional climate of real but small differences in rainfall and temperature—Bor p 102) (see climax units)  
**-faciens** -कर  
**-facient** -कर  
**facies 1** *Plant Ecol* (the seral counterpart of the faciation) समजक *m*  
 2 *Petrog* (portions of a mass of igneous rock which are different from it — Johannsen I 177) विरूपक *n*  
**facilitate** *vb* सुकर बनाना, सुकर करना, सहज करना, सुविधाजनक बनाना  
**facilitating commission of offence** अपराध करने को सुकर बनाना  
**facility 1** सुविधा *f*  
 2 *Law* सौकर्य *n*, सुकरता *f* (*Dist* from easement सुविधा)  
**facility of reference** निर्देश-सुविधा  
**facing point** *Rly* समुख कण्ठ *m*  
**facing sand** *Founding* अनीकन-सिकता  
**facing substances** अनीकन-पदार्थ  
**facsimile** अनुचित्र *n*, अनुलिपि, अनुप्रति *f*.  
 copy प्रतिलिपि, प्रति  
**facsimile signature** चित्र हस्ताक्षर  
**facsimile stamp of initials** प्रथमाक्षर-मुद्रा  
**fact 1** तथ्य *n* (Const)  
 2 घटना *f*, भूतार्थ *m*  
 bare facts तथ्य-मात्र  
 question of fact तथ्य-प्रश्न  
**fact in issue** *Law* वाद-तथ्य, निर्णय तथ्य, वाद-वस्तु  
 issue वाद-पत्र (Const)  
**faction 1** दल *n*, दलबन्दी  
 2 भेद, विरोध *m*  
**facto** (in fact) वस्तुत  
**factor 1** (=reactant) प्रतिकारक *m*  
 2 *Bot* कारक *m*  
 3 *Math* (a factor of multiplication) खण्ड *m* (गुणन-खण्ड) (Mar अवयव)  
 4 *Com* मध्यवर्गिक *m*, आदितिया

extravagant and dissipated habit

अपव्यय करने और धन उड़ाने का स्वभाव

extravagant claim अत्यधिक अभ्यर्थना

extravasation Med उत्सारण n

extravasation of blood रुधिरोत्सारण

extravasation of urine मूत्रोत्सारण

extra work अतिरिक्त कार्य

extra xylem ring Bot बाह्य दारु वलय

extreme n चरम-सीमा f

extreme adj 1 (utmost) चरम, नितान्त, अत्यन्त, अत्यर्थ

2 (at the utmost point, edge or border) चरमसीमास्थ

3 (outermost) बाह्यतम

4 (farthest, most remote) दूरतम, द्रविष्ट

5 (last, final) चरम, अन्तिम

6 (in the greatest degree) परम

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती  
extreme and mean ratio Geom अन्त-  
मध्यक-अनुपात

medial section मध्यकी छेद

in extreme cases चरम स्थितियों में

extreme dryness नितान्त शुष्कता

extreme expression चरम अभिव्यक्ति

extreme herbaceous type (of stem)

Bot चरम शाकीय प्ररूप

extreme left नितान्त वामवर्ती (-रन्)

extreme limit चरम सीमा

extremely नितान्त, अत्यन्त

extremely fine powder अश्वन्त सूक्ष्म  
क्षोद

extremely heavy (timber) अत्यधिक  
भारी, अत्यधिक गुरु (see classification  
by weight)

extremely strong अति प्रबल

extreme period of limitation Law  
(RegM 51) चरम अवधि-काल

extremes=end terms Math अन्तपद n

extremes of temperature ताप की चरम-  
सीमाएं

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

extreme values Math उभयान्त अर्हा

extreme variation अत्यन्त परिवर्तन

extremist अतिमार्गी (-रन्) m

extremity 1 चरमसीमा f

2 (a limb of the body) अवयव m

3 Math अग्र n

4 Statistics अग्र, अन्तपद n

extrication निकलना, वचना

extrinsic adj Anat बाह्य

extrinsic evidence Law बाह्य साक्ष्य

extrinsic muscle बाह्य पेशी

extrorse adj Bot बहिर्मुख

extrorse lobes Bot बहिर्मुख पालि

extroversion Psychol बहिर्मुखता f

introversion अन्तर्मुखता

extrovert n Psychol बहिर्मुख m

introvert अन्तर्मुख

extrude vb उत्सारण, उत्तोदन

extrusion Geog उत्तोदन n

exudate vb = exude

exudate n 1 उत्सवेद m

2 निव्यन्द m

exudation 1 निव्यन्दन n

2 निव्यन्द m

3 उत्सवेदन n

exudation of juice रस-निव्यन्दन, रस  
निकलना

exudation of resin उद्यास निव्यन्दन, राल  
निकलना

exudation of sap Forestry रस-निव्य-  
न्दन, रस निकलना

exudations निव्यन्द m

exude vb 1 निव्यन्दन, निकलना

2 उत्सवेदन

exumblicate adj Zool उत्सानिक

exumbrella Zool (upper उर्ध्व convex  
surface तल of the medusa छत्रिका) छत्रो-  
त्तल n

exumbrellar peduncle Zool छत्रोत्तल-  
वृन्त

exuviae Zool (cast skins, shells, or  
coverings of animals) निर्मोक्त m

ex vouchers प्रमाणक चिना

ex-warehouse भाण्डागार-बाह्य

eye 1 आँख, नेत्र, अक्षि n (to अक्षि are akin  
Gk okhos, Lat oculus, German  
Auge, Russ oko, Lith akis, Eng  
eye)

2 दृष्टि f

3=hole (in the head of an axe)  
छिद्र n

eye and ear method Astron दृष्टि-श्रवण-  
पद्धति

eye appraisement दृष्टिपातेन मूल्यांकन

eyeball अक्षि-गोल m, आँख का डेला

eye ball tree=dragon's eye (Nephe-  
lum longana) नागाक्षि m

eyebalm=goldenseal

eyebars अक्षिशलाका f

eye-bolt Mach नेत्रांगली

eye-bone नेत्रास्थि

eyebrow ब्रू f, भौंह

eye cap नेत्र-टोपी

eye colour Anthropol नेत्र-वर्ण

eye cup नेत्र-चपक

eyed सनेत्र

-eyed -नेत्र

eye dark-room (in a hospital) नेत्र-  
तिमिरकोष्ठ

eye department (in a hospital) नेत्र-  
विभाग

eye disease नेत्र-रोग

eye drop Med नेत्र पिन्डु

eye-ear plane Anthropol नेत्र-कर्ण सतल

eye estimate दृष्टांगणन, देख कर अनुमान

eye fly नेत्र-मक्षी

eyeglasses उपनेत्र n

eye hole 1 Surv अक्षि-छिद्र

2 (JMI 78) निरीक्षण छिद्र

eyelash पक्ष्म n, पलक

eye lens Optics नेत्र-वीक्ष

eyeless अनेत्र, अन्धा

eyelet अक्षिका f.

eyelet hole अक्षिका-छिद्र

eyelet punch अक्षिका छिद्रक

eyeletted adj आहिताक्ष

eyeletting machine Bookbinding  
अक्षिकाधान-यन्त्र

eye level Photog नेत्र सतल

eyelid वर्त्म n (from मुप्रुत), नेत्रच्छद m,  
पलक

eye out-patients department नेत्र बाह्य-  
रोगि-विभाग

eye-piece Microscope नेत्र वीक्ष m

eyepiece micrometer Astron नेत्रवीक्ष-  
अणुमान

eye protector नेत्रप, नेत्र-गोप m

eyeroot=goldenseal

eyes front Drill पुरोनेत्रम्

eyesight दृष्टिशक्ति f. (Beng)

eye socket = orbit अक्षिकूप m (from  
Pāli)

eye-specialist नेत्र-विशेषज्ञ

eye-spot=stigma (of an Euglena) Bioh-  
अक्षिलान्छन n, अक्षितारा, तारा f

eye stigma अक्षि-लान्छन

eye-strain नेत्रायास m (आयास=wear-  
ness+pain)

eye-tooth Anat अक्षि-दन्त

eye van नेत्र यान

eye ward (in a hospital) नेत्र-रक्ष

eye department नेत्र विभाग

eye-witness कर्मसाक्षी, प्रत्यक्ष साक्षी (रन्)  
m (see attestator)

eyeworm (Oxyuris mansonii) नेत्र-  
कृमि m

eyeworm disease नेत्रकृमि-रोग

# F

f (acceleration) *Phys* त्व (त्वरण)  
 f (activity coefficient) *Chem* गु (कर्मण्यता गुणक)  
 F (buffalo beef) म (महिष-मास)  
 °F (Fahrenheit) *Phys* °द्व, °द (द्वाविंशति)  
 F (field) *Phys* क्षेत्र (क्षेत्र)  
 F (fine) सू (सूक्ष्म)  
 F 1,2,3 (fine rice quality 1,2,3) उ १,२, ३ (उत्तम चावल श्रेणी १,२,३)  
 F<sub>1</sub> *Zool* (first filial generation) स<sub>१</sub> (प्रथम सन्तति)  
 F<sub>2</sub> *Zool* (second filial generation) स<sub>२</sub> (द्वितीय सन्तति)  
 F<sub>3</sub> *Zool* (third filial generation) स<sub>३</sub> (तृतीय सन्तति)  
 F, Fl *Chem* (fluorine) त (तरस्विनी)  
 f, F (focal length) *Phys* न, ना (नाभि-आयाम)  
 F (force) ब (बल)  
 F (*Fusiformis*) त (तकुरूप प्रजाति)  
 f (partial pressure of water vapour) द (आंशिक उन्ट निपीट)  
 F A A (free from all average) स मा मु (समतस्त माध्य मुक्त)  
 F A and C A O (Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer) *Rly* वि म मु ले अ (वित्त-मन्त्रणाकार तथा मुख्य लेखाधिकारी)  
 Faba = *Vicia* *Bot* (genus of broad beans) पृथुशिम्बी प्रजाति  
 fabella (*pl* fabellae) *Zool* (Lat, 'little bean') शिम्बिका f  
 fabric 1 (framework, building) ढाचा 2 तन्तु m 3 (cloth) वस्त्र n, कपड़ा  
 fabricate *vb* 1 (to construct a whole by uniting different parts, often made elsewhere) सविरचन, सविरचना करना 2 *Law* मिथ्यारचना करना, घटना  
 fabricated *adj* 1 सविरचित 2 मिथ्यारचित, कूट  
 fabricated adoption *Law* कूट दत्तक-ग्रहण  
 fabricated evidence *Law* मिथ्यारचित साक्ष्य  
 fabricating false evidence मिथ्या साक्ष्य रचना

fabrication 1 सविरचना f 2 *Law* मिथ्या रचना f  
 fabricator *Law* मिथ्यारचयिता (च) m  
 Fabricia *Zool* (pair of eyes on the anal segment—PH I 342) गुदखण्डाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 fabulous *adj* अवास्तविक, कल्पित, अवि-श्वस्य  
 face 1 मुख n, सुखाकृति f 2 *Math* अनीक n 3 (of a crystal) अनीक n 4 (of the tooth of an axe that edge which faces the direction of cutting) मुख n on the face of it प्रत्यक्षत  
 face *vb* *Engin* अनीकन, अनीकरण  
 face amount अंकित राशि  
 face angle *Math* अनीक-कोण  
 face centered *adj* *Phys* (centered in a face of a solid geometric figure) अनीक-केन्द्रित  
 face centered cubic lattice *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित घन जाल  
 face-centered cubic space lattice *Phys* अनीक केन्द्रित घन वरिम-जाल  
 face-centered lattice *Phys* अनीक-केन्द्रित जाल  
 faced *adj* *Engin* अनीकित, कृतानीक  
 face-plant 1 मुखोर्मि 2 *Textiles* पृष्ठ तल, उपर का तल (marking should be on the face plant of the cloth)  
 face-plate *Rly* 1 मुख पट्ट, (covering plate) आवरण-पट्ट 2 (surface plate) तल पट्ट  
 face powder मुख-क्षोद  
 face powder white *Col Ind* मुख-क्षोद-श्वेत  
 facet *Phys* अनीक n  
 face towel मुख-प्रोन्थ  
 face value 1 (value indicated on the face) अंकित अर्हा 2 = nominal value अभिहित अर्हा  
 face value tickets अभिहित अर्हा पत्रक  
 face washer (cloth) मुखप्रोन्थ  
 facial मुख-, अनीक-  
 facial expression मुख-मुद्रा f  
 facial nerve *Anat* अनीक-चेता

facial suture = frontal suture *Anat* ललाट-सेवनी  
 faciation *Plant Ecol* समज m (an association is made up of a number of faciatiations each of which corresponds to a regional climate of real but small differences in rainfall and temperature—Bor p 102) (see climax units)  
 -faciens -कर  
 -facient -कर  
 facies 1 *Plant Ecol* (the seral counterpart of the faciation) समजक m 2 *Petrol* (portions of a mass of igneous rock which are different विरूप from it—Johannsen I 177) विरूपक n  
 facilitate *vb* सुकर बनाना, सुकर करना, सहज करना, सुविधाजनक बनाना  
 facilitating commission of offence अपराध करने को सुकर बनाना  
 facility 1 सुविधा f 2 *Law* सौकर्य n, सुकरता f (*Dist* from easement सुविधा)  
 facility of reference निर्देश-सुविधा  
 facing point *Rly* समुल कण्ट m  
 facing sand *Founding* अनीकन-सिकता  
 facing substances अनीकन-पदार्थ  
 facsimile अनुचित्र n, अनुलिपि, अनुप्रति f. copy प्रतिलिपि, प्रति  
 facsimile signature चित्र हस्ताक्षर  
 facsimile stamp of initials प्रथमाक्षर-मुद्रा  
 fact 1 तथ्य n (Const) 2 घटना f, भूतार्थ m bare facts तथ्य-मात्र  
 question of fact तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 fact in issue *Law* वाद-तथ्य, निर्णय तथ्य, वाद-वस्तु  
 issue वाद-पट्ट (Const)  
 faction 1 दल n, दलबन्दी 2 भेद, विरोध m  
 facto (in fact) वस्तुत  
 factor 1 (=reactant) प्रतिकारक m 2 *Bot* कारक m 3 *Math* (a factor of multiplication) खण्ड m (गुणन खण्ड) (Mar अवयव) 4 *Com* मध्यवर्गिक m, आदितिया

5 =conversion factor *Anal Chem*  
 परिवर्तन-गुणक  
 6 अवयव *m*  
 factorage आदित्ये का वट्टा  
 factor-analysis *Educ* अवयव विश्लेषण  
 factorial *adj Math* हत (short for  
 एकादिहत्), हत-  
 factorial notation *Math* हत-मकेतना  
 factorial series *Math* हत-श्रेढी  
 factorial zero *Math* हत-शून्य  
 Factories Act निर्माणी अधिनियम  
 Factories (Amtd) Act निर्माणी (सशोधन)  
 अधिनियम  
 Factories (Amended) Rules निर्माणी-  
 (सशोधित) अधिनियम  
 Factories Rules निर्माणी-नियम  
 factorize *vb Math* खण्डकरण, खण्ड  
 करना  
 factor reversal test *Statistics* उण्ड-  
 विपर्यय परीक्षण  
 factor-saturation *Educ* अवयव अनु-  
 विद्धता  
 factors of conversion *Forestry* परि-  
 वर्तन-गुणक  
 factors of production *Econ* उत्पादन-  
 कारक  
 factory निर्माणी, निर्माणशाला *f*  
 Factory Act निर्माणी-अधिनियम  
 Factory and Workshops Acts निर्माणी  
 और कर्मशाला अधिनियम  
 factory chimney निर्माणी धूसमार्ग  
 factory cost निर्माणी परिस्यय  
 factory division निर्माणी-सभाग  
 factory expense निर्माणी व्यय  
 factory fumes निर्माणी-धूस  
 Factory Inspector निर्माणी निरीक्षक  
 factory load निर्माणी-भार  
 factory oncost निर्माणी-अधिव्यय  
 factory premises निर्माणी-परिसर  
 factory price निर्माणी-मूल्य  
 ex-factory price निर्माणी-बाह्य मूल्य  
 factory seal निर्माणी-मुद्रा  
 factory storekeeper निर्माणी-सग्रहागारिक  
 factory system निर्माणी-पद्धति  
 factory system of industry उद्योग की  
 निर्माणी-पद्धति  
 factory wages निर्माणी-श्रुति  
 factory wall thermometer निर्माणी-  
 भित्ति-तापमान  
 factory wastes निर्माणी क्षेप्य  
 factory-workers' society निर्माणी कर्म-  
 चारि-समिति  
 facts and figures तथ्य एवं अंक

facts material thereto उमड़े लिप् मारत  
 तथ्य  
 facts of the case 1 प्रकरण के तथ्य, विचार्य-  
 त्रिपय के तथ्य  
 2 वाद के तथ्य  
 factum *Law* 1 (a man's own act) स्व-  
 कृत्य *n*  
 2 Testamentary *Law* (the due execu-  
 tion of a will) यथोचित निष्पादन *n*  
 3 (an event or fact) घटना *f*  
 facula *Astron* (a shining spot or  
 streak on the surface of the sun,  
 brighter than the surrounding re-  
 gions) अतिभा *f*  
 facultative *adj* 1 ऐच्छिक, वैकल्पिक  
 2 *Biol* वैकल्पिक  
 facultative anaerobe वैकल्पिक अजारक-  
 जीव  
 facultative endorsement *Com* ऐच्छिक  
 पृष्ठाकृता  
 facultative hypermetropia *Ophthal-*  
*mol* (hypermetropia that can be  
 entirely corrected by the unaided  
 accommodative power of the eye)  
 स्वशोध्य पश्चनानिता  
 facultative parasite वैकल्पिक परजीवी  
 facultative parthenogenesis वैकल्पिक  
 अनिषिक्तजनन  
 facultative referendum वैकल्पिक जन-  
 निर्देश  
 facultative reinsurance ऐच्छिक पुनरा-  
 गोप  
 facultative saprophyte वैकल्पिक मृतो-  
 पजीवी  
 faculty 1 (physical capability or  
 power) शक्ति, क्षमता, योग्यता *f*  
 2 *Psychol* शक्ति *f*  
 cognitive faculty सज्ञात्री शक्ति,  
 सज्ञान-कारिणी शक्ति  
 conative faculty प्रयसन शक्ति  
 affective faculty भाविनी शक्ति, भाव-  
 कारिणी शक्ति, भावित्री शक्ति  
 3 (body of persons to whom is en-  
 trusted the government and instruc-  
 tion, as of a university) निकाय,  
 सकार्य *m*  
 Faculty of Advocates अधिवक्तृ निकाय  
 faculty of education शिक्षा-निकाय  
 faculty of hearing श्रवण शक्ति  
 faculty theory *Taxation* क्षमता सिद्धान्त  
 fade *vb* 1 म्लान होना, मुरझाना  
 2 मद्धम पडना, कम होना  
 fade away लुप्त होना, मुरझाना

faded rose (a colour) = ocher red  
 (yellowish red रक्ताभीत in hue, of low  
 अव saturation) अवरक्षापीत  
 faecal matter मल-पदार्थ, मल, शीच  
 faecal organism मल-जीव  
 faeces गूथ *m*, निष्ठा *f*, मल *n*  
 Fagaceae *Bot* चिक्कणवल्क कुल *n*  
 Fagales *Bot* चिक्कणवल्क-गोत्र *n*  
 fag end अन्तान्त, अन्तिम भाग, (a worn,  
 poor or unprofitable end or last  
 part of anything) कदन्त, क्षीणान्त *m*  
 faggot = bavin  
 faggot vote (vote acquired from a per-  
 son by transferring property to him  
 with the fraudulent intent of giv-  
 ing him the qualification for a vote)  
 कृतक मत  
 fagineus *Bot Tax* (beech like) चिक्कण-  
 वल्कल (मिश्रित beech + आन like)  
 Fagonia *Bot* धन्वी-प्रजाति  
 F arabica = F cretica  
 F bruguiera = F cretica  
 F cretica सामान्य-धन्वी (B.M धन्वी,  
 Nadek dhanayas, Guj dhamaso,  
 Hin damahan, Mar dhan asa)  
 F cretica var arabica = F cretica  
 F mysorensis = F cretica  
 Fagopyrum *Bot* कुट्टक प्रजाति  
 F cymosum (pubescent herb—  
 Basu) रोमी कुट्टक  
 F esculentum (brank, buckwheat)  
 सामान्य कुट्टक (Hin, Garhwal lotu)  
 F tataricum (bitter buckwheat) कट्ट  
 कुट्टक  
 Fagraea *Bot* (leaves thick) स्थूलपर्णी-  
 प्रजाति  
 F fragrans = Cyrtophyllum pere-  
 grinum  
 F racemosa (fruit globose) गोलफल-  
 स्थूलपर्णी  
 Fagura budrunga = Zanthoxylum  
 budrunga *Bot*  
 Fagus *Bot* चिक्कणवल्क-प्रजाति  
 F americana (American beech)  
 पाताल-चिक्कणवल्क  
 F sylvatica (beech) सामान्य चिक्कण-  
 वल्क  
 fahlerz = tetrahedrite ताश्जि *m* (ता for  
 तात्र copper, अ for अञ्जन antimony, स-  
 for शुल्बेय sulphide, स- for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Fahrenheit (thermometer scale 32°  
 F - 312° F) द्वाविंशति (32° द. - 312° द.)



Fahrenheit thermometer द्वात्रिंशदादि तापमान  
 fail *vb* 1 *Educ* अनुत्तरण, अनुत्तीर्ण होना, असफल रहना  
 pass पारण, उत्तरण, उत्तीर्ण होना  
 promotion सपारण  
 2 (to omit, to neglect) अवहेलना करना, न होना, चूकना, न कर सकना  
 3 (to be unsuccessful) असफल होना, विफल होना  
 failed *adj* 1 असफल, विफल  
 2 (in exam) अनुत्तीर्ण, असफल  
 failed patches *Forestry* विफल खण्डक  
 failing न्यूनता *f*, वैकल्य *n*, दुर्बलता *f*  
 fail place = fail spot  
 fail spot *Forestry* विफल स्थान  
 fail to appear उपस्थित होने में चूकना, उपस्थित न हो सकना  
 fail to make न बना सकना  
 fail to observe पालन न कर सकना  
 failure 1 विफलता, असफलता *f*, चूक  
 2 अभाव *m*  
 3 (of a theorem) *Math* विफलता *f*  
 4 विगडना, बैठ जाना (engine has failed) गत्र बैठ गया)  
 failure in a suit वाद में विफलता  
 failure of consideration प्रतिफल का अभाव  
 failure of crop सस्य-विफलता  
 failure of duty कर्तव्य-च्युति  
 failure of public service vehicle सार्वजनिक वाहन का विगडना  
 failure of quorum गणपूर्ति का अभाव  
 failure to acquire prescribed special qualifications विहित विशेष अर्हताएं प्राप्त न करना  
 failure to attend training प्रशिक्षण में उपस्थित न होना  
 failure to exercise a discretion स्वविवेक प्रयोग न करना  
 failure to pass उत्तीर्ण न होना  
 fail year *Forestry* विफल वर्ष  
 faint *adj* मन्द, धीमा  
 faint *vb* मूर्छित होना  
 faintly coloured मन्द-वर्ण  
 faint smell मन्द गन्ध  
 fair *adj* 1 उचित, न्याय्य, यथावत्, पर्याप्त, सत्य  
 2 (legible, distinct) स्वच्छ  
 3 (as, complexion) गौर  
 4 *Math* (without sudden or angular deviation, smooth) सरल  
 5 (cloudless) निरभ्र

fair *n* मेला  
 fair abridgment यथावत् संक्षेप  
 fair and equitable ground rent उचित और न्याय्य भू भाटक  
 in a fair and equitable manner उचित और न्याय्य रूप से  
 fair and reasonable उचित और युक्तियुक्त  
 fair and reasonable offer उचित और युक्तियुक्त प्रस्ताव  
 fair area मेले का क्षेत्र  
 fair assessment उचित निर्धारण  
 fair average उचित माध्य  
 fair average quality (F A Q) उचित माध्य श्रेणी (उ मा श्रे)  
 Fairbairn and Tate's experiment (for determining the density of a saturated vapour) अनुविद्ध वाष्प-घनता द्विकन्द रीति *f*  
 fair bid उचित प्रतिक्रोश  
 fair cash valuation उचित रोक-मूल्यांकन  
 fair cash value उचित रोक-अर्ह  
 fair comment उचित समालोचना  
 fair committee मेला समिति  
 fair competition उचित स्पर्धा  
 fair copy स्वच्छ प्रति  
 fair curve *Surv* सरल वक्र  
 fair day सुदिन  
 fair dealing सत्य व्यवहार  
 fair duty मेला-कर्तव्य  
 fair estimate उचित प्राक्कलन  
 fairest principle न्याय्यतम सिद्धान्त  
 fair fluency पर्याप्त प्रवाह  
 fair knowledge or skill उचित ज्ञान अथवा दक्षता  
 fair letter स्वच्छ पत्र  
 fairly 1 उचित रूप से, न्याय्य रूप से  
 2 पर्याप्त  
 fairly deep पर्याप्त गहरा  
 fairly heavy पर्याप्त भारी  
 fair measure उचित उपाय  
 fairness औचित्य *n*  
 fairness of the price मूल्य का औचित्य  
 fair notice मेले की सूचना  
 fair offer (of settlement) उचित प्रस्ताव  
 fair percentage उचित प्रतिशतता  
 fair play (equitable or impartial treatment justice) निष्पक्ष व्यवहार, न्याय *m*  
 fair preponderance of evidence (a preponderance of evidence fairly perceptible) साक्ष्य का सरल (पर्याप्त) बाहुल्य

fair prices उचित मूल्य  
 fair price shop उचित-मूल्य-आपण  
 fair quality (of crops) मध्यम श्रेणी  
 fair rent उचित भाटक  
 fair report उचित प्रतिवेदन  
 fair returns उचित प्रत्याय  
 fair sale उचित विक्रय  
 fair selling price उचित विक्रय-मूल्य  
 fair sex रमणी-गण  
 Fairs Law मेला-विधि  
 fairs sanitation मेले की स्वच्छता  
 fair trade 1 (trade legally carried on) वैध व्यापार  
 2 *Econ* (in it an attempt is made to secure equality of treatment) समता-व्यापार  
 fair trial न्याय्य अन्वीक्षा  
 fair valuation उचित मूल्यनिर्धारण  
 fair volume पर्याप्त वैयुल्य  
 fair wages उचित श्रुति  
 fairway (water on which vessels of commerce habitually move) तार्यपथ *m*  
 fairweather cloud सु-ऋतु मेघ  
 fairweather quarter सु-ऋतु स्थान  
 fair-weather road सु-ऋतु रथ्या (सडक)  
 fairy bluebird सुन्दर नीलच्छवि (नीलच्छवि ancient word)  
 fairy finger अप्सरोगुलि *f*  
 fairy green (a colour, yellow-green) पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीतहरि  
 fairy ring *Bot* (a ring of strongly growing dark green vegetation—Chambers) हरि-वल्लय  
 fairy-ring mushroom हरिवल्लय-छत्रा  
 fait accompli सिद्ध वस्तु  
 faith 1 श्रद्धा (Const), निष्ठा *f*  
 2 धर्म *m* (Const)  
 3 भावना *f*  
 faith and credit विश्वास और प्रत्यय  
 faithful *adj* 1 श्रद्धालु, निष्ठावान्  
 2 मूलानुगामी (श्न)  
 degree of faithfulness demanded किस सीमा तक मूलानुगामी हो  
 faithfully श्रद्धापूर्वक (Const), सद्दृढयेन, सच्चे हृदय से  
 faithfully and diligently सद्दृढय और कर्मिष्टा से  
 faithfully yours = yours faithfully  
 Correspondence भवद्विष्ट  
 faithful subject निष्ठावती प्रजा  
 faithless *adj* श्रद्धाहीन, अनिष्ठावान्, धर्महीन

fatour (a cheat, an impostor) प्रवञ्चक  
*m*, पाखण्डी  
 impostor प्रतारक  
 deceiver वञ्चक, ठगने वाला  
 falcated teal = crested teal *Aves* हरित-  
 चूड़ हंसक  
 falciform *adj* (Lat *falx* 'sickle') दात्र-  
 रूप (sickle shaped)  
 falciform process दानरूप प्रवर्ध  
 Falco *Aves* श्येन प्रजाति (श्येन ancient  
 word)  
 F aesalon (merlin) बेगी श्येन  
 F candicans भासुर श्येन  
 F subbuteo (hobby) साहसिक श्येन  
 F tinunculus (kestrel) सितभाल  
 श्येन  
 falcon श्येन *m*  
 falconer श्येनिक, श्येनजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 Falconeria malabarica = Sapium  
 insigne Bot  
 Falcones श्येन-अनुगण *m*  
 falconet क्षुद्र-श्येन *m*  
 Falconidae *Aves* (family) श्येन-वंश *m*  
 Falconiformes (order) Zool श्येन-गण  
*m*  
 Falconinae *Aves* (subfamily) श्येनानुवंश  
*m*  
 fall *vb* 1 गिरना, पतन होना  
 2 उतरना, कम होना  
 fall *n* 1 Econ पात, अवरोह *m*  
 2 Mil (surrender or capture of a  
 besieged fortress or town) पतन *n*  
 3 (precipitous descent of water)  
 प्रपात *m*  
 4 (downfall, degradation) पतन *n*  
 5 Surv पात *m*, उतार  
 6 शरत्काल *m*, पतझड़  
 fallacia = fallacy Logic आभास *m*  
 fallacia consequentis = fallacy of  
 the consequent Logic उत्तराग-आभास  
 fallacious *adj* 1 भ्रान्तिकारी (इन्)  
 2 आभासिक, आभासी (इन्)  
 fallacious conclusion भ्रान्तिकारी परि-  
 णाम  
 fallacy 1 भ्रान्ति *f*, आभास *m*  
 2 Logic (Lat *fallacia* fr *fallax*  
 'deceptive or false appearance')  
 आभास *m* (ancient word, हेत्वाभास is  
 only one type of fallacy)  
 formal fallacy (paralogism) तर्काभास  
 real or material fallacy वास्तविक  
 आभास  
 verbal fallacy शाब्दिक आभास

converse fallacy of accident विलोम-  
 यद्दृष्टा-आभास  
 fallacy of accent शब्दबल-आभास  
 fallacy of accident यद्दृष्टा-आभास  
 fallacy of amphiboly वाक्यछल *n*  
 (आभास) (cf वाण्डल from न्यायशास्त्र)  
 fallacy of composition (a term taken  
 distributively is used as if taken  
 collectively) समूहाभास  
 fallacy of division (a term taken  
 collectively is used as if taken  
 distributively) एकैकाभास  
 fallacy of figure of speech अलंकार-  
 आभास  
 fallacy of four terms चतुष्पदाभास  
 fallacy of induction उद्गमनाभास  
 fallacy of irrelevancy = ignoratio  
 elench  
 fallacy of many questions प्रश्नाभास,  
 बहुप्रश्नाभास  
 fallacy of the consequent उत्तराग-  
 आभास  
 fall back (retreat) निवर्तन, पीछे हटना  
 capital to fall back upon समय आने  
 पर काम देने वाली पुञ्जी  
 fall due (to become due) देय होना  
 fallen *adj* पतित, गिरा हुआ  
 fallen dead wood Forestry पतित शुष्क  
 काष्ठ, पतित मृत काष्ठ, गिरी हुई मरी  
 लकड़ी  
 fallen trunks Forestry पतित स्कन्ध  
 fall frost पतझड़ का पाला, शरत्-तुषार  
 fall in Drill पक्तिबद्धा  
 fall in demand अभियाचन-पात  
 falling gradient Rly निप्रवणक, उतराई  
 falling into possession Law धारण में  
 आना  
 falling leaf Mil (a series of sideslips  
 of an aircraft first to one side and  
 then to the opposite side) पतत्पणे  
 falling market अवरोही विपणि  
 falling star Astron उल्का *f*  
 falling through *see* fall through  
 fall in price मूल्य-पात  
 fall in supply प्रदाय-पात, प्रदाय अवरोह  
 fall into arrears अवशिष्ट रह जाना  
 fall of bullet Mil गोलिका-पात  
 fall off 1 झड़ जाना  
 2 बन्द होना  
 fall of leaves पत्र-पात, पतझड़  
 fall of temperature ताप उतरना  
 Fallopian tube = uterine tube गर्भा-  
 शय-नाल

fall out of cultivation निष्कृति हो जाना  
 fallow अनुप (ancient word), पड़ी  
 fallow crop अनुपत सस्य  
 fallow in rotation आवर्तन-अनुप (पड़ी)  
 fallow land अनुप भूमि, पड़त भूमि  
 fall planting Forestry (Fr *plantation*  
*en automne*) शरद्-रोपण, पतझड़ में पेड़  
 लगाना  
 fall plough *vb* शरद् ऋतु में हल चलाना  
 fall short of न्यून हो जाना, कम पडना  
 fall through निष्फल होना  
 fall within the scope of the rules  
 नियमों की व्याप्ति के अन्तर्गत होना  
 false *adj* 1 कूट  
 2 Law (I P C) मिथ्या, झूठा  
 fibulous (fictitious) अवास्तविक  
 frivolous तुच्छ, असार  
 unjust अन्याय्य  
 untrue असत्य  
 convey a false impression से मिथ्या  
 बोध होना  
 false account मिथ्या लेखा  
 false accuracy Statistics मिथ्या परि-  
 शुद्धता  
 false accusation मिथ्या अभियुक्ति  
 false amnion Zool कूट उत्प  
 false analogy Logic सादृश्याभास  
 false and frivolous झूठा और तुच्छ  
 false aril (*Myristica fragrans*) जाति-  
 फल *n* (B, N, M), जायफल  
 false assumption मिथ्या अभिधारण  
 false balance Phys कूट तुला  
 false balance sheet मिथ्या स्थिति विवरण  
 false bank-note कूट अधिकोप-पत्र  
 false base line Statistics कूट आधार-रेखा  
 false bottom (a partition inserted or  
 built above and close to the bot-  
 tom) मिथ्या तल  
 false branching Bot कूट शाखोद्गमन  
 false charge मिथ्या दोषारोप, झूठा दोषा-  
 रोप  
 false claim मिथ्या अध्वर्यना  
 false coin कूट टक  
 false colours (flag one has no right to)  
 मिथ्या ध्वज, अनधिकृत ध्वज  
 false columbo (*Coscinum fenestratum*)  
 वनहरिद्रा *f*  
 false copy मिथ्या प्रतिलिपि, झूठी प्रतिलिपि  
 false dichotomy Bot कूट युग्मशाखिता  
 false document कूट लेख्य, झूठा लेख्य  
 false entry मिथ्या प्रविष्टि  
 false evidence झूठा साक्ष्य, मिथ्या साक्ष्य  
 false fertilization Zool कूट निषेचन

false fruit = pseudocarp *Bot* कूट फल  
 false galena = sphalerite कुप्यशिज *m*  
 (कुप्य- for कुप्यातु zinc, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 false heartwood *Forestry* झठा सारकाष्ठ  
 false hemp (*Crotalaria juncea*) शणपट्ट *m*  
 false holly fern = *Aspidium falcatum*  
 falsehood मिथ्यात्व, असत्य *n*, झठ, (untrue assertion) मिथ्योक्ति *f*  
 false image *Ophthalmol* मिथ्या मूर्ति  
 false impression झठा प्रभाव  
 false imprisonment *Law* (a trespass committed against a person by arresting and imprisoning him without just cause, contrary to law) अवैध कारावास  
 false indigo कूट नीली  
 false indusium *Bot* कूट बीषाप  
 false information झठी सूचना, मिथ्या सूचना  
 false jalap (*Operculina turpethum*) त्रिवृतिका *f* (Basu)  
 false light कूट प्रकाश, सम्भेतर प्रकाश  
 falsely *Law* (I P O) मिथ्या, झठ से  
 falsely packed (not substantially according to sample) कूटत सवेष्टित  
 false manna कूट क्षीरी  
 false measure कूट माप  
 false netwing *Zool* कूट जालपक्ष  
 false notions मिथ्या विचार, वितथ विचार  
 false nutmeg = *Myristica malabarica* वन्य जातिकल  
 false ore कूट अयस्क  
 false or fraudulent persuasion मिथ्या अथवा प्रतारक अनुनय  
 false palate *Zool* कूट तालु  
 false pareira brava (*Cissampelos pareira*) वेणिवल्ली *f*  
 false personation मिथ्या रूपधारण, कूट पररूपधारण  
 false pretence झठा बहाना  
 false property mark कूट सम्पत्ति चिह्न  
 false return *Law* मिथ्या प्रविचरण, झठा विवरण  
 false ribs *Anat* सहयुत पर्शु  
 false ring *Forestry* (a layer of wood less than a full season's growth, and usually not all around the trunk) अपूर्ण वलय  
 false rumour झठी किंवदन्ती  
 false sandalwood (*Ximenia americana*)

कूटचन्दन *m*  
 false sarsaparilla (*Hemidesmus indicus*) सारिवा *f* (B, M)  
 false septum *Bot* कूट पटी  
 false signal कूट संकेत, मिथ्या संकेत  
 false statement मिथ्या कथन, झठा कथन  
 false swearing मिथ्या शपथ लेना, झठी शपथ लेना,  
 false tissue *Bot* कूट ऊति  
 false token झठा प्रतीक, कूट प्रतीक  
 false topaz = yellow quartz *Mineral* पीत स्फटिक  
 false trade description मिथ्या पण्य-वर्णन, झठा पण्य वर्णन  
 false trade-mark कूट व्यापार चिह्न  
 false vocal cords कूट घोषतन्त्री  
 false weight *Math* कूट भार  
 falsification कूटकरण *n*  
 falsification of accounts लेखा-कूटकरण  
 falsify *vb* 1 (forge, counterfeit) कूट-करण  
 2 (to prove false) मिथ्या सिद्ध करना  
 3 झठा करना, असत्य सिद्ध करना  
 falsity मिथ्यात्व *n*  
 falter *vb* 1 लड़खड़ाना  
 2 (hesitate) हिचकिचाना  
 famatimite शुताब्जिज *m* (शु- for शुल्फेय sulphide, ता- for ताम्र copper, अब्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 fame प्रसिद्धि *f*  
 honour आदर, मान  
 reputation विख्याति  
 renown कीर्ति  
 glory गौरव, श्री  
 good will सद्भाव, सद्भावना, ख्याति  
 familial *adj* कुलागत  
 familiar *adj* परिचित  
 familiar contractions परिचित संक्षेप  
 familiar example परिचित उदाहरण  
 familiarize *vb* परिचित होना  
 family 1 परिवार *m*, कुटुम्ब, कुल *n*  
 2 (of curves) *Math* कुल *n*  
 3 *Bot*, *Chem* कुल *n*  
 4 *Zool* वंश *m*  
 house गृह, घराना  
 lineage वंश  
 race जाति  
 joint Hindu family संयुक्त हिन्दु-परिवार  
 family agreement or settlement पारिवारिक समझौता  
 family allotment परिवारार्थ द्रव्य *n*

family allowance परिवार अधिदेय, परिवार-भत्ता  
 family arrangement 1 पारिवारिक व्यवस्था  
 2 पारिवारिक समझौता  
 family arrangement and transfer of property पारिवारिक समझौता और संपत्ति का हस्तान्तरण  
 family atavism *Zool* वंश-विपर्ययण  
 family budget पारिवारिक आयव्ययक, परिवार आयव्ययक  
 family custom कुलाचार *m*  
 family debt कुल-ऋण  
 family earnings परिवार-अर्जन, परिवार की कमाई  
 family expense *Law* परिवार-व्यय  
 family feud कुलवैर *n*  
 family freedom (freedom from family ties) पारिवारिक बन्धनो से मुक्ति  
 family head *Law* कर्ता (र) *m*  
 family history पारिवारिक इतिहास  
 family hotel पारिवारिक आवासगृह  
 family meeting बन्धु गोष्ठी  
 family member पारिवारिक जन, परिवार-व्यक्ति  
 family of circles *Math* वृत्त-कुल  
 family of curves *Geom* वक्र कुल  
 family party पारिवारिक गुट  
 family pedigree = family tree (a genealogical tree) वंशावलि *f*  
 family pension परिवार-निवृत्तिवेतन  
 family pension funds परिवार निवृत्ति-वेतन निधि  
 family physician परिवार-चिकित्सक  
 family planning परिवार-नियमन, सतति-नियमन  
 family ration card पारिवारिक समभक्त-पत्रक  
 family relation कुल-सम्बन्ध  
 family rest house पारिवारिक विश्राम-गृह, परिवार विश्रामगृह  
 family settlement पारिवारिक समझौता  
 family style पारिवारिक शैली  
 family suites पारिवारिक कोठ्यावलि  
 family tree वंशावलि, वंश-वृक्ष  
 family use पारिवारिक उपयोग  
 family ward (in a hospital) परिवार-रक्ष, पारिवारिक रक्ष  
 famine दुर्भिक्ष *n*  
 drought अवृष्टि  
 scarcity दुर्लभता, दुष्काल  
 famine camp दुर्भिक्ष-शिविर  
 famine code दुर्भिक्ष-संहिता

famine duty दुमिक्ष-कर्तव्य  
 famine expenditure दुमिक्ष-व्यय  
 famine form दुमिक्ष-प्रपत्र  
 famine insurance fund दुमिक्ष आगोप-निधि  
 famine insurance grant दुमिक्ष-आगोप-अनुदान  
 famine programme दुमिक्ष कार्यक्रम  
 famine relief दुमिक्ष-सहायता, दुमिक्ष-निवारण  
 famine relief fund दुमिक्ष-सहायता-निधि  
 Famine Relief Fund Act दुमिक्ष-सहायता-निधि-अधिनियम  
 famine relief measure दुमिक्ष-सहायता-उपाय (क्रय)  
 famine statements दुमिक्ष-विवरण  
 fan व्यजन n, पखा  
 electric fan विद्युद्-व्यजन, बिजली का पखा  
 fanatic adj धर्मान्ध, धर्मोन्मत्त  
 fan-belt Automobile व्यजन-पट्टी  
 fancied grievances काल्पनिक परिदेवनाएँ  
 fanciful काल्पनिक  
 fan coral Zool व्यजन-प्रवाल  
 fancy n 1 (amorous fondness) आसक्ति f  
 2 (illusion) भ्रम m  
 3 (an opinion or notion formed without much reflection) कल्पना, उपप्रेक्षा f  
 4 (judgment or taste in matters of art, dress, etc) रुचि f  
 fancy adj (adapted to please the fancy or taste) रुचिर शोभा-, मनोहारी, चित्रित्र  
 fancy dress चित्रविचित्र वेष  
 fancy durry शोभा-दरी  
 fancy fair चित्रविचित्र मेला  
 fancy fillet Carding उपमोचक पट्टी  
 fancy goods चित्रविचित्र वस्तुएँ, मनोहारी  
 fancy pile rugs उत्सृज्य शोभा-राकव  
 fancy price मनमाना मूल्य  
 fancy purda शोभा-यवनिका f  
 fancy roller Carding उपमोचक m (it helps the doffer मोचक)  
 fancy shop चित्रविचित्र वस्तुगृह  
 fancy skins सहाय चर्म, शोभा-चर्म  
 fancy sofa cane chair बैठ की प्रतल्प-शोभासन्दी, शोभा प्रतल्प-वेत्रासन्दी  
 fancy square cane chair बैठ की समायताकार शोभासन्दी  
 fancy stripper fillet Textiles उपमोचक पट्टी

fan delta Geog व्यजन-त्रिकोण  
 fan fold = Alpine structure Geol व्यजन-भञ्जन  
 fang Zool 1 दंष्ट्रा f  
 2 (poisonous teeth) विषदन्त m  
 fang bolt Mach दन्तागली f  
 fanglomerate Petrog (Tyrell p 205 n 1) व्यजनपिण्ड m  
 fan-palm 1 (in a general sense) व्यजन ताल m  
 2 = talipot (*Corypha umbraculifera*) श्रीताल m (Tel श्रीतालु)  
 3 (*Borassus flabellifer*) ताली f (Kan Tam)  
 fan-regulator व्यजन-नियामक  
 fan-shaped adj व्यजनाकार, परे के समान आकार वाला  
 fan shaped flame व्यजनाचि  
 fantail Zool व्यजनपुच्छ m  
 fantail flycatcher Aves लटव शलभाश (Cf लटवा name of a bird in उत्रुत)  
 fantail snipe Aves व्यजन-पुच्छ पक्षी (पक्षीर ancient word)  
 fantail-warbler Aves बीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी (बीजन fan, पुच्छ tail)  
 fantole 2 R = fur grey B  
 F A O (Food and Agricultural Organization) अ कृ स (अन्न-कृषि-संस्था)  
 F A P R O (Feeding at Parties Restrictions Order) स नि आ (सहभोजन-निबन्ध-आदेश)  
 F A Q 1 (fan average quality) उ मा त्रे (उचित मात्रा त्रेणी)  
 2 (free at quay) घा नि (घाट पर नि शुल्क)  
 far दूर  
 remote सुदूर, विप्रकृष्ट  
 farad Elec (unit of electrical capacity) शुक्ष्म m (आ) (not far, which is for absolute unit of capacity)  
 faraday Phys, Chem (a unit of quantity of electricity) द्युराशि m  
 Faraday effect चुम्बकक्षेत्र अभिस्पर्श प्रभाव  
 Faraday laws (of electrolysis) Chem विद्युद्वाहन-नियम  
 Faraday's dark space (first dark space) प्रथम तिमिर-प्रदेश m  
 Faraday's disc Elec (by passing a current through the disc बिन्दु and axis, the disc is rotated and a current induced) वाह प्ररोचि रिम्ब (वाह current, प्ररोचि inducing)  
 Faraday's method Phys (selfcompression method for liquefaction of

gases) आत्म सपीडन-रीति  
 Faraday tube (a unit tube of electric force) द्युबल नाल  
 Faraday tubes of force द्युबल-नाल  
 faradic adj (applied to induced currents of electricity) द्युप्ररोचित  
 faradic current द्युप्ररोचित वाह  
 far and wide दूर दूर तक  
 farash स्वच्छ m  
 farce प्रहसन n  
 derision अपहास, अपहसन  
 farcy = glanders Veter अश्वग्रन्थि m  
 fare 1 भाटक n, भाडा  
 2 (range or stock of food) खाद्य, भोजन n  
 fares and freights जन- तथा वस्तु भाटक, मनुष्यो (यात्रियों) और वस्तुओं का भाडा  
 fare table भाटक सारणी  
 farewell entertainment प्रस्थान-भोज  
 farina मण्ड m  
 farinaceous foodgrains आटे वाले अनाज, मण्ड-धान्य  
 farm n प्रक्षेत्र n, खेत, वाट m (cf गडा)  
 field क्षेत्र, खेत  
 holding धृतक्षेत्र  
 farm vb 1 प्रक्षेत्रण  
 2 कृषिकरण, खेती करना  
 3 (to take a lease of lands for cultivation) पेटे पर लेना  
 farm accounts प्रक्षेत्र लेखा  
 farm and dairy book-keeping प्रक्षेत्र तथा गव्यशाला पुस्तपालन  
 farm breed प्रक्षेत्र-अभिजात  
 farm building प्रक्षेत्र-भवन  
 farm cattle प्रक्षेत्र पशु  
 farm cultivation प्रक्षेत्र कृषि  
 farmer कृषक m, किसान (see agriculturist)  
 farmer's seed rate कृषक बीजाव  
 farm forestry प्रक्षेत्र-वनविद्या, प्रक्षेत्र-वानिकी  
 farmhand क्षेत्रश्रमिक m  
 farm homestead प्रक्षेत्र गृह n  
 farm house प्रक्षेत्र-गृह, खेत-घर  
 farming 1 प्रक्षेत्रण n  
 2 (cultivating land) कृषिकरण n, कृषि f, खेती  
 3 (management of a farm) प्रक्षेत्र-प्रबन्ध m  
 farming neighbourhood प्रक्षेत्र प्रतिवेश  
 farm labour प्रक्षेत्र-श्रम  
 farm machinery कृषि-यान्त्र  
 farm management प्रक्षेत्र प्रबन्ध  
 farm manager प्रक्षेत्र-प्रबन्धक  
 farm office प्रक्षेत्र कार्यालय

farm overseer प्रक्षेत्र अधिदर्शक  
 farm price प्रक्षेत्र मूल्य  
 farm product प्रक्षेत्र-उत्पाद  
 farm road प्रक्षेत्र रथ्या  
 farmstead (farm with buildings) प्रक्षेत्र-स्थान  
 Farm Superintendent प्रक्षेत्र-अधीक्षक  
 farm woodlot प्रक्षेत्र अनुवन  
 farmyard प्रक्षेत्रागण, प्रक्षेत्र n  
 farmyard manure प्रक्षेत्र-खाद, खेत की खाद  
 farmyard refuse प्रक्षेत्र क्षेप्य  
 far point *Ophthalmol* दूर-बिन्दु  
 farrier 1 (one who shoes horses) खुरप-बन्धक m (खुरप horseshoe) नाल लगाने वाला  
 2 (one who professes the medicine of horses) अश्ववैद्य, अश्वचिकित्सक m  
 Farsetia *Bot* (petals clawed—Basu) नखरदलीक-प्रजाति  
 F aegyptiaca (leaves linear—Basu) रेखापत्र नखरदलीक  
 F edgeworthii = F aegyptiaca  
 F hamiltonii (flowers small—Basu) लघुपुष्प नखरदलीक  
 F jacquemontii (flowers large—Basu) दीर्घपुष्प नखरदलीक  
 farthest *adj* दूरतम  
 F A S (free alongside ship) नौ पा नि (नौपाई पयन्त नि शुल्क)  
 fascia स्तरी f  
 fascia bulbosa = Tenon's capsule *Ophthalmol* अक्षिमोल-प्रावर m  
 fascia dentata = dentate convolution or fascia *Zool* दन्तुर स्तरी  
 fasciate *Bot* (exhibiting fasciation) दुष्प्रथित  
 fasciated stem *Bot* दुष्प्रथित स्तम्भ  
 fasciation *Bot* (a common malformation in plant stems resulting in enlargement and flattening) दुष्प्रथन n  
 fascicle (a small bundle) पूल m  
 fascicled flower *Bot* पूल-पुष्प  
 fascicular cambium *Bot* पूलीय पधा  
 fascicular zone (layer of columnar cells) = zona fasciculata *Zool* स्तम्भ-कोशा-स्तर m  
 fasciculated bladder सूत्रिकला वस्ति  
 fasciculus *Anat* तन्तुपूल m  
 fascinating *adj* मनोरञ्जक  
 fascines *Engin* पूली f  
 Fasciola *Zool* एकतश्चूष प्रजाति

F hepatica याकृत एकतश्चूष  
 fasciole *Zool* पट्टी f  
 Fasciolidae *Zool* एकतश्चूष-वंश m  
 Fascioloidae (a superfamily महावंश) एकतश्चूष महावंश m  
 Fasciolopsis एकतश्चूषाभ-प्रजाति  
 F buski (largest intestinal fluke) महत्तम एकतश्चूषाभ  
 fascism उग्रराष्ट्रिकता f  
 fascist (strongly nationalistic) उग्रराष्ट्रिक m  
 Fascisti उग्रराष्ट्रिक-सच m  
 fascist state उग्रराष्ट्र  
 fasel nut (*Areca catechu*) पूग m (B, N, M), सुपारी  
 fasel nut tree पूग वृक्ष, सुपारी का वृक्ष  
 fashion शोभाचार, भूषाचार m, चल, सज्जधज  
 fashionable *adj* शोभाचारी (-इन्), शोभा-चार-  
 fashionable goods शोभाचार-वस्तु  
 fashion grey (a grey of low brilliancy) निधूसर  
 fast *adj* 1 दृढ, स्थिर, बद्ध, पक्का  
 2 (resisting) *Bact* अधाव्य (not washable)  
 acid fast अम्लाधाव्य  
 alcohol fast सुषवाधाव्य  
 3 (colours) स्थिर, पक्का  
 fast acid black *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल काल  
 fast acid blue *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल काल  
 fast acid bordeaux *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल कपिशक  
 fast acid brilliant green *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल भासुर हरि  
 fast acid brown *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल वभ्रु  
 fast acid cerise *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल धूमलकी  
 fast acid cochineal *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल इन्द्रगोप  
 fast acid cyanine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल इयामी  
 fast acid eosine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल उपसी  
 fast acid fuchsine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल धूमली  
 fast acid green *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल हरि  
 fast acid magenta *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल धूमली  
 fast acid navy blue *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल नाविक नील

fast acid orange *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल नारंग  
 fast acid phloxine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल ज्वाली  
 fast acid purple *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल नीलारुण  
 fast acid red *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल रक्त  
 fast acid rosamine *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल अरुणतिली  
 fast acid violet *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल नीललोहित  
 fast acid yellow *Col Ind* स्थिर अम्ल पीत  
 fast aniline black स्थिर विनीली काल  
 fast aniline black dyeing स्थिर विनीली काल रञ्जन  
 fast anthrazurol *Col Ind* स्थिर विक्ष नभोव  
 fast azo garnet base *Col Ind* स्थिर अज निरक्त पीठ  
 fast black *Col Ind* स्थिर काल  
 fast blue *Col Ind* स्थिर नील  
 fast blue-black paste *Col Ind* स्थिर नील-कृष्ण लेपी  
 fast blue developer *Col Ind* स्थिर नील विकासक  
 fast bluish grey *Col Ind* स्थिर आनील धूसर  
 fast bordeaux *Col Ind* स्थिर कपिशक  
 fast brilliant red *Col Ind* स्थिर भासुर रक्त  
 fast brown *Col Ind* स्थिर वभ्रु  
 fast chrome black *Col Ind* स्थिर वर्णक काल  
 fast chrome blue *Col Ind* स्थिर वर्णक नील  
 fast chrome cyanine *Col Ind* स्थिर वर्णक इयामी  
 fast chrome yellow *Col Ind* स्थिर वर्णक पीत  
 fast colour स्थिर रंग, पक्का रंग  
 fast corinth *Col Ind* स्थिर रोहित  
 fast cotton blue *Col Ind* स्थिर कर्पास नील  
 fast cotton brown *Col Ind* स्थिर कर्पास वभ्रु  
 fast cotton red *Col Ind* स्थिर कर्पास रक्त  
 fast crimson *Col Ind* स्थिर कार्मिज  
 fast cyanine blue *Col Ind* स्थिर इयामी नील  
 fast cyanine brown *Col Ind* स्थिर इयामी वभ्रु  
 fast cyanine dark blue *Col Ind* स्थिर

श्यामी असित नील  
 fast cyanine field grey Col Ind स्थिर  
 श्यामी सेना यूसर  
 fast cyanine green Col Ind स्थिर श्यामी  
 हरि  
 fast cyanine grey Col Ind स्थिर श्यामी  
 धूसर  
 fast cyanine navy blue Col Ind स्थिर  
 श्यामी नाविक नील  
 fast dark blue Col Ind स्थिर अमित  
 नील  
 fast direct violet Col Ind स्थिर अना-  
 ध्रित नीललोहित  
 fasten *vb* बन्धन, बाधना, बन्द करना (as  
 a gate)  
 fasten a gate फाटक बन्द करना  
 fastened *adj* 1 बद्ध, बाधा हुआ  
 2 बन्द किया हुआ, सकल लगाया हुआ  
 fastener बन्धक *m*  
 fastenings *Rly* (as bolts, screws )  
 स्थिरक *m*  
 fast fuchsia Col Ind स्थिर धूमली  
 fast garnet Col Ind स्थिर निरक्त  
 fast green = malachite green (a colour,  
 greenish yellow green पीतनिहिर in  
 hue, saturation and brilliance medi-  
 um मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 fast grey Col Ind स्थिर यूसर  
 fast growing species द्रुतरोही जाति  
 fast-grown *Forestry* द्रुत रुद्ध  
 fastigate *Bot* (erect and nearly para-  
 llel) समृद्ध  
 fastigate branching *Bot* समृद्ध शाखा-  
 विन्यास  
 fast indigo blue Col Ind स्थिर निनील  
 नील  
 fast lake bordeaux Col Ind स्थिर  
 लाक्षक कपिशक  
 fast lake red Col Ind स्थिर लाक्षक रक्त  
 fast leather brown Col Ind स्थिर चर्म  
 बन्ध  
 fast light blue Col Ind स्थिर लघु नील  
 fast light green Col Ind स्थिर लघु  
 हरि  
 fast light orange Col Ind स्थिर लघु  
 नारंग  
 fast light red Col Ind स्थिर लघु रक्त  
 fast light yellow Col Ind स्थिर लघु  
 पीत  
 fast mulling red Col Ind स्थिर सकोचन  
 रक्त  
 fast mordant black Col Ind स्थिर  
 रसापक काल

fast mordant blue Col Ind स्थिर  
 रसापक नील  
 fast mordant yellow Col Ind स्थिर  
 रसापक पीत  
 fast myrtle green = dark green Col  
 Ind  
 fast navy blue Col Ind स्थिर नाविक  
 नील  
 fast navy grey Col Ind स्थिर नाविक  
 धूसर  
 fastness स्थिरता, दृढता *f*  
 fast neutral blue Col Ind स्थिर म्लीच  
 नील  
 fast neutral violet Col Ind स्थिर क्लीच  
 नीललोहित  
 fast new blue Col Ind स्थिर नम नील  
 fast oil brown Col Ind स्थिर तैल बभ्रु  
 fast oil orange Col Ind स्थिर तैल  
 नारंग  
 fast oil red Col Ind स्थिर तैल रक्त  
 fast oil scarlet Col Ind स्थिर तैल शोण  
 fast oil yellow Col Ind स्थिर तैल पीत  
 fast orange Col Ind स्थिर नारंग  
 fast phosphine Col Ind स्थिर भास्वी  
 fast pink स्थिर आपन्न  
 fast ponceau Col Ind स्थिर अधिरक्ता-  
 पीत  
 fast printing brown Col Ind स्थिर  
 मुद्रण उज्जु  
 fast printing green Col Ind स्थिर  
 मुद्रण हरि  
 fast pulley *Mach* (a pulley pinned to  
 a shaft) बद्ध आकृषि  
 fast red Col Ind स्थिर रक्त  
 fast rubine Col Ind स्थिर रक्ती  
 fast scarlet Col Ind स्थिर शोण  
 fast silk grey Col Ind स्थिर कौशेय  
 धूसर  
 fast silk red Col Ind स्थिर कौशेय रक्त  
 fast silk yellow Col Ind स्थिर कौशेय  
 पीत  
 fast spirit yellow Col Ind स्थिर प्रासव  
 पीत  
 fast steam green Col Ind स्थिर प्रबाण्य  
 हरि  
 fast sulphon black Col Ind स्थिर  
 शुक्ला काल  
 fast sulphon blue स्थिर शुक्ला नील  
 fast sulphon violet Col Ind स्थिर  
 शुक्ला नीललोहित  
 fast to bleach dyeing अधाव्य रञ्जन  
 fast to bleach shades *Textiles* अनौरञ्ज्य  
 रंग

fast to light प्रकाश स्थिर  
 fast to light yellow Col Ind प्रकाश-  
 स्थिर पीत  
 fast to soap स्वफेन-स्थिर  
 fast union black Col Ind स्थिर मेल  
 काल  
 fast violet Col Ind स्थिर नीललोहित  
 fast white Col Ind स्थिर श्वेत  
 fast wool blue Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 नील  
 fast wool cyanone Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 श्यामा  
 fast wool green Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 हरि  
 fast wool violet Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 नीललोहित  
 fast wool yellow Col Ind स्थिर ऊर्णा  
 पीत  
 fast yellow Col Ind स्थिर पीत  
 fast yellow greenish Col Ind स्थिर  
 पीत आहरि  
 fat *adj* स्थूल, मोटा  
 fat *n* वसा *f* (animal fat), स्नेह *m* (it  
 includes both animal as well as  
 vegetable fats)  
 beef fat गो-वसा  
 butter fat नमनीत-स्नेह  
 edible fat भक्ष्य स्निग्धपदार्थ  
 fatal *adj* प्राणहर, घातक (see dangerous)  
 fatal accident घातक दुर्घटना  
 fatal assaults घातक प्रहार  
 fatal dose *Med* घातक मात्रा  
 fatalism (the doctrine that all things  
 are subject to fate देव) देववाद *m*, देव-  
 परता *f*, भाग्यवाद *m*  
 fatalist देववादी ( इन् ), देवपर, भाग्यवादी  
 ( इन् ) *m*  
 fat black Col Ind स्नेह काल  
 fat blue Col Ind स्नेह नील  
 fat body *Zool* स्नेह काय  
 fat bordeaux Col Ind स्नेह कपिशक  
 fat brown Col Ind स्नेह बभ्रु  
 fat clay (absorbs water readily) सुचूषी  
 मृत्तिका  
 fat coal (rich in volatile matter) स्वगार  
*m*  
 fat-colour स्नेह-रंग  
 fat content स्नेह-मात्रा, स्नेहीय मात्रा  
 fat deposition *Zool* मेद-निक्षेप  
 fate देव, भाग्य *n*  
 fat extraction apparatus स्नेह-निस्सारण-  
 साधित्र  
 fat-formation *Bot* स्नेह निर्माण

fat-free strips अस्नेह पट्टी  
 fat globules स्नेह गोलिका  
 fat hen 1 (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*  
 (MW), बधुआ  
 2 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनक्षिम्ब *m*  
 father पिता (-न्) *m*  
 father-in-law स्वशुर *m*, ससुर  
 fatherland पितृभूमि *f*  
 father or any other male progenitor  
 पिता अथवा अन्य पूर्वजनक  
 fathom (6 ft) धनु *m* (य)  
 fathom-line *Geog* धनु-रेखा  
 fatigue 1 श्रान्ति *f*, थकान  
 2 *Mech* श्रान्ति *f*  
 3 *Psychol* श्रान्ति *f*, थकान  
 rest विश्रान्ति  
 fatigued *adj* श्रान्त, थका हुआ  
 fatigue duty श्रान्ति-वर्तव्य  
 fat induline *Col Ind* स्नेह सुनीली  
 fat lime सुचूर्णक, शुद्ध चूर्णक  
 fat mgrosine *Col Ind* स्नेह असिती  
 fat orange *Col Ind* स्नेह नारंग  
 fat ponceau *Col Ind* स्नेह अधिरक्तापीत  
 fat red *Col Ind* स्नेह रक्त  
 Fatsia *Bot* [Malagasy *fatsy* 'spur'  
 (applied to various thorny plants)]  
 कण्टिनी प्रजाति  
 F japonica उदयवर्ध-कण्टिनी  
 fats of animal origin प्राणि वसा  
 fat soluble *adj Biochem* स्नेह-विलेय  
 fat tapeworm स्नेह पट्टकृमि  
 fatten *vb* मोटा करना, मोटा होना  
 fatty *adj* वसा-, स्नेहीय, स्नेहमय, स्नेही  
 fatty acid *Chem* स्नेहाम्ल, स्नेहीय अम्ल  
 fatty adipose tissue *Anat* वसिनी वपोति  
 fatty emulsion स्नेह-तैलोद  
 fatty oil *Chem* (not volatile) अनुत्पत  
 तैल, स्नेहीय तैल  
 fatty seed स्नेहमय बीज  
 fatty substance स्नेही पदार्थ  
 fatty tissue *Anat* वसोति  
 fat violet *Col Ind* स्नेह नीललोहित  
 fat yellow *Col Ind* स्नेह पीत  
 fauces (L *fauces* 'throat') गिल (ancient  
 form)  
 faucet 1 (a tap) विवरी *f*  
 2 = faucet pipe  
 faucet pipe *DRAINAGE* (a pipe inserted  
 in a cask कन्थ to let out the liquid)  
 कबन्ध-नाल  
 fault 1 दोष, अपराध *m*  
 2 *Law* दोष *m*  
 3 *Geol* विभग *m*

thrust सभग  
 ramp उद्गम  
 overthrust अवभग  
 rift निभग  
 fracture भग  
 cleavage भाजन  
 (for explanations see under their  
 respective order)  
 fault basin *Geol* विभग-द्रोणी  
 fault breccia विभग सकोणाश्म  
 faulted *adj Geol* विभगित  
 faulted block *Geol* विभगित सवर्ग  
 fault-finding *adj* दोषान्वेषी (इन्)  
 fault plane or surface *Geol* विभग तल  
 fault scarp *Geol* विभग-समुत्थपात, विभग-  
 प्रपात  
 fault trough *Geol* विभग खात  
 faulty *adj* दोषपूर्ण, सदोष, अशुद्ध  
 faulty barometer सदोष वापीडमान  
 faulty nutrition दोषपूर्ण पोषण  
 faulty reading सदोष वाचन  
 fauna प्राणिजात *n*, प्राणी  
 fauna and flora प्राणि- तथा पादप-जात  
 favour *n* अनुग्रह, पक्षपात, पक्ष *m*  
 favour *vb* 1 अनुग्रहण, अनुग्रह करना, पक्ष-  
 पात करना, पक्ष लेना  
 2 अनुकूल होना  
 favourable *adj* अनुकूल  
 favourable balance अनुकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 favourable balance of trade अनुकूल  
 व्यापारान्तर  
 favourable consideration अनुकूल विचार  
 favourable exchange अनुकूल विनिमय  
 favourable lighting *Photog* अनुकूल  
 प्रकाश  
 favourable rate अनुकूल अर्घ  
 favourable rate of exchange अनुकूल  
 विनिमय-अर्घ  
 favourable rent अनुकूल भाटक, अनुकूल  
 लगान  
 favourable state of the exchange  
 विनिमय की अनुकूल दशा  
 favourable terms अनुकूल निबन्धन  
 favourable trade balance अनुकूल व्यापा-  
 रान्तर  
 favourable weather conditions अनुकूल  
 ऋतु-अवस्थाएँ, अनुकूल ऋतु  
 favourably अनुकूल रूप से  
 favoured nation अनुगृहीत राष्ट्र  
 favoured rate अनुग्रह-अर्घ  
 favourite वरलभ *m*  
 favus *Med* आदारुण *n*  
 fawn 1 (a young deer, a buck or doe

of the first year) मृगशाव *m*, हिरन का  
 बच्चा  
 2 = fawn brown (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low अव  
 saturation) अवरक्तपीत, (a brown वध्रु  
 of low अव saturation) अववध्रु  
 fawn-coloured mouse *Mamm* पिंगल  
 मूषिका  
 fayalite = Eisenglas (Hey's Index)  
 अय काचिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 F B (family budget) प आ (परिवार-आय-  
 व्ययक)  
 F B F (forest benevolent fund) व  
 हि नि (वन-हितकारि-निधि)  
 F C (fair copy) स्व प्र (स्वच्छ प्रति)  
 F C (Finance Clerk) वि लि (वित्त-  
 लिपिक)  
 F C (Financial Commissioner of  
 Railways) वि आ (वित्त आयुक्त)  
 F C (foolscap) त्रि वि (त्रि-वितस्ति)  
 F C, (forest contractor) व स, व डे.  
 (वन-सविदाकार, वन डेन्टार)  
 F'cap (foolscap) त्रिवि (त्रि-वितस्ति)  
 F C R (Forest Contract Rules) व  
 स नि (वन सविदा नियम)  
 F C S (free of capture and seizure)  
 व अ सु (बलादग्रहण और अभिग्रहण से मुक्त)  
 F & C S I (Food and Civil Sup-  
 plies Inspector) अ जा प्र नि (अन्न  
 तथा जानपद प्रदाय निरीक्षक)  
 F D (Finance Department) वि वि  
 (वित्त विभाग)  
 F D (foot drill) प यो (पद योग्या)  
 F D (Forest Department) व वि (वन-  
 विभाग)  
 F D O (Forest Divisional Officer)  
 व म अ (वन मण्डल अधिकारी)  
 Fe (ferrum) *Chem* अ (अयस्)  
 fealty (fidelity to one's lord) स्वामिभक्ति  
*f* (see allegiance)  
 fear भय *n*, डर  
 fearless अभय, निर्भय, अभीत, निडर, न डरने  
 वाला  
 feasible *adj* साध्य, शक्य, योग्य, सभाव्य  
 possible शक्य  
 practicable व्यवहार्य  
 probable सभाव्य  
 Fea's rat *Mamm* कारण्य मूपक (found  
 in Karennee कारण्य)  
 Fea's rib faced deer *Mamm* तनुश्री  
 लोहित-मृग  
 Fea's sibia *Aves* (wings पक्ष chestnut  
 रक्त) रक्त-पक्ष श्रीवद



feast 1 भोजन *m*

2 (festival) उत्सव *m*

feast for the eyes नयनोत्सव, नेत्रोत्सव

Fea s thrush *Aves* कामरूप-कस्तूरिका

feather *Zool* पत्र, पक्षिपत्र, पतत्र *n*, पल

wing पक्ष

feather alum *Mineral* पत्र स्फटिका

feather and guinea experiment (of

Newton) *Phys* पत्र सुवर्ण सपरीक्षा (सुवर्ण

a gold coin)

feather bleacher पत्र-श्वेतक

feathered game आखेट-पक्षी, शिकार के

पक्षी

feather follicle *Zool* पत्र-स्यूनिका

feather germ *Zool* पत्र-मूल *n*

feather grass पतत्र-घास

feather key=sliding key *Mach* सर्पि

कीला=स्व कुञ्ची

feather papilla *Zool* पत्र-पिण्डिका

feather pulp *Zool* पत्र-गोर्द

feather-star *Zool* (a fish its arms have

superficial resemblance to feathers)

पत्र-नारक, पत्रबाहु मीन *m*

featherstitch *Needlework* (a branching

zigzag line) शास्त्रि सीवा

feather tracts (one of the definite

areas of the skin of a bird) पत्र-क्षेत्र

*n*

feather white *Col Ind* पतत्र श्वेत

feathery crystal लघुक स्फट

feathery outgrowth *Zool* पत्रवद् उद्गर्ध

feature 1 आकृति *f*

2 *Geog* रूपधेय *n* (cf नामधेय)

3 *Statistics* (marked characteristic)

उल्लक्षण *n*

4 *Radio* रूपक *n*

5 विशेषता *f*, विशेष बात

feature programme *Radio* रूपक-कार्य-

क्रम

febrifuge *adj* ज्वरघ्न

febrile jaundice ज्वरि-कामला

February द्वितीयमास *m*

feces=faeces

fecund *adj* उर्वर

fecundation 1 (fertilization, pollina-

tion) निषेचन, परागण *n*

2 (*Germ Befruchtung, Bestaubung*)

(fruitfulness) फलिता, फलना *f*

3 उर्वरण *n*

fecundity उर्वरता, बहुप्रजता, बहुफलता *f*

federal *adj* सघानीय, सघान-

federal animal husbandry research

institute सघानीय पशुपालन-अन्वेषालय

federal constitution सघानीय सविधान

Federal Court सघानीय न्यायालय, सघान-

न्यायालय

federal executive सघानीय निपादकवर्ग

federal financial integration सघानीय

वैत्तिक एकीकरण

federal funds सघान-निधि

federal funds market सघान-निधि-विपणि

federal government सघानीय शासन

federal laws सघानीय विधि

federal legislature सघानीय विधान-

मण्डल

federal parliament सघान-संसद्

federal purposes सघानीय प्रयोजन

federal railway authority सघानीय

मयान प्राधिकार

federal reserve bank system सघान-

सचिती अधिकोप-पद्धति

federal reserve board सघानीय सचिती-

मण्डल

federal revenues सघानीय आगम

federal states सहित राज्य, सघानीय राज्य

federal subject सघान-विषय

federal units सघानाग *n*

federation सघान, सघानराज्य *n*

confederation प्रसघान

federation of associations (of govern-

ment services) मण्डल-सघान, पारिषत्-

सघान

federation of chambers of commerce

व्यापारमण्डल सघान, वाणिज्यमण्डल-सघान

fee 1 शुल्क, देय *n* (Const)

2 *Law* सपत् *f*

fee simple परम सपत्

fee simple absolute=fee simple

निरुपाधि सपत्

qualified or limited fee simple=

base fee = qualified fee सोपाधि

सपत्

fee tail परिमित सपत्

feeble *adj* 1 दुर्बल, दुबला

2 मन्द, क्षीण

feeble effervescence मन्द प्रबुद्धुदन

feeble-minded *adj Psychol* दुर्बल-

मनस्क

feeble mindedness *Psychol* दुर्बल-

मनस्कता

feeble permanent polarity *Phys* क्षीण

स्थायी ध्रुवत्व

feeblely basic *adj Chem* मन्द पैठिक

feed *vb* 1 प्राशन, खिलाना

2 प्रदान, देना

feed *n* 1 खाद्य *n*

2 *Mach* प्रदाय *m*

3 (motion or act of feeding, as in a

machine) दान *n*, दानगति *f*

4 (degree of feeding) दान-मात्रा *f*

5 (material supplied) देय *n*

6 (mechanism by which feeding is

done) दायक *m*

feed control प्रदाय-नियन्त्रण

feeder 1 प्रदायक *m*

2 *Rly* शाखा *f*, शाखा-पथ *m* (a

branch railroad to a main line)

feeder box प्रदाय-घानी

feeder head *Metal* प्रदाय-शीर्ष

feeder line=branch line *Rly* शाखा-

पथ

feed grains पशुधान्य *n*

feed grinding machines प्रदाय पेयण-

यन्त्र

feed heater *Steam Engine* (a vessel in

which the feed water for the boiler

is heated, usually by exhaust steam)

देयजल तापक

feeding 1 प्राशन *n*, खिलाना

2 *Printing* प्रदाय *m*, पत्र देना

Feeding at Parties Restrictions Or-

der (F A P R O) सहभोज निर्दिष्ट-आदेश

(नति आ)

feeding bottle प्राशन-दूषी

feeding brush *Zool* प्राशन-दृक्

feeding charges प्राशन-प्रभार, प्राशन-न्यय

feeding of infants शिशु-प्राशन

feeding period प्राशन-अग्रधि

feeding stuff पशु-खाद्य, प्राशन-पदार्थ

feeding tube प्राशन-नाल

feeding utensils भोजन-पात्र, खाने के बर्तन

feeding zones (of roots) प्राशन-मण्डल *n*

feed on से भोजन प्राप्त करना

feed pump *Mach* प्रदाय उद्गन्ध

feed roller *Mach* प्रदाय-वेल्डन

feed roller fillet *Textiles* प्रदाय वेल्डन-

पट्टी

fee expectant *Law* अपेक्षिक सपत्

feel *vb* 1 अनुभव करना

2 स्पर्श करना, छूना

feel *n* स्पर्श *m*

feeler *Zool* अभिमर्श *m*

feeling *Psychol* भावना *f*

affection भावना

impulse प्रणोद, आरेग

emotion आवेग, क्षोभ, तीव्र-भावना

sentiment स्थायि-भाव, स्थिर-भाव

feelings and prejudice भावनाएं और पूर्व-

ग्रह

fee-per-bottle system (E M I vi) प्रति-

कृपी-शुल्क पद्धति  
 fees शुल्क, देय *n* (Const)  
 fee simple *Law* 1 (an absolute fee—Web) परम संपत्  
 Cf fee tail परिमित संपत्  
 2=fee simple absolute  
 fee simple absolute *Law* निरुपाधि संपत्  
 fee tail *Law* (an estate of inheritance limited to lineal heirs—Web) परिमित संपत् (Fr *tailleur* 'to prune')  
 Fegatella = Concephalum = Concephalus *Bot* शकुन्ती प्रजाति  
 Fehleisen's streptococcus = Streptococcus erysipelatis  
 Fehling solution न्यासव-तुल्य विलयन (न्यासव = न्यासवीय tartrate, तुल्य copper sulphate)  
 feign *vb* स्वाग करना  
 feigning illness अस्वस्थता का स्वाग करना  
 feint *n* (a mock blow or attack) कटाघात *m*, कूटाक्रमण *n*  
 feldspar *Mineral* (all of them are aluminium silicates स्फटयत्तु मैक्रतीय) स्फतीय *n*  
 feldspar-plagioclase स्फतीय-तिरोदलज  
 feldspathic *adj* स्फतीयिक  
 feldspathization स्फतीयन *n*  
 feldspathoid स्फतीयाम  
 feldspathose = feldspathic  
 feldwode = golden-grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 Felidae *Zool* विडाल-वश *m* (वश family)  
 Felinae (subfamily) विडालानुवश *m*  
 Felis (*Lat felis* 'a cat' विडाल) *Zool* विडाल-प्रजाति  
 F caffra (caffre or Egyptian cat) मिश्र-विडाल  
 F catus (European wild cat) अरण्य-विडाल  
 F chaus = jungle cat वन विडाल (Hin जगली बिल्ली, Ben वनविडाल)  
 F chaus affinis कश्मीर-वन विडाल (found in Kashmir)  
 F chaus chaus सामान्य वन-विडाल  
 F chaus fulvidina ब्राह्म वन विडाल (ब्राह्म found in Burma)  
 F chaus kelaarti दक्षिण-वन-विडाल (found in Ceylon and Southern India)  
 F chaus kutas विन्ध्य वन-विडाल  
 F chaus prateri सिन्धु वन-विडाल (found in Sind सिन्धु, between the Indus and the Kirthar Range)

F corcolor = puma (it is of a tawny colour) पीगल विडाल  
 F constantina पृषद् विडाल (distinguished by the pattern of dorsal stripes and of lateral spots पृषद् conspicuous)  
 F constantina ornata भारत पृषद् विडाल  
 F domestica गृह विडाल  
 F leo (lion) सिंह विडाल  
 F onca (jaguar) कबूतर विडाल  
 F pardalis (ocelot) पृथ्वी विडाल  
 F pardus (leopard) चित्रक विडाल  
 F tigris व्याघ्र विडाल  
 F uncia (snow leopard) शुभ्रद्वीपी विडाल  
 fell *vb* *Forestry* पातन, गिराना, काटना  
 felled *adj* पातित, गिराया हुआ  
 felled area *Forestry* पातित-वृक्ष क्षेत्र  
 felled material *Forestry* पातित सामग्री  
 felled tree पातित वृक्ष, गिराया हुआ वृक्ष  
 felling *Forestry* 1 (the act of cutting down one or more trees, resulting in a more or less permanent interruption of the canopy—I F R) पातन *n*, गिराना  
 2 = felling area पातन-क्षेत्र  
 advance felling कालपूर्व पातन, समय से पहले गिराना  
 alternate felling एकान्तर पातन  
 clean or clear felling निःशेष-पातन, पूरी कटाई  
 final felling अन्तिम पातन  
 gap felling अवकाश-पातन, रिक्ति-पातन  
 improper felling अनियमित पातन  
 improvement felling सुधार-पातन  
 increment felling सवृद्धि-पातन  
 irregular felling अनियमित पातन  
 overfelling अधिपातन, अतिपातन  
 preparatory felling प्रारम्भिक पातन  
 principal felling मुख्य पातन  
 regeneration felling पुनरुत्पादन-पातन  
 reproduction felling = regeneration felling  
 secondary felling द्वितीयक पातन  
 seed felling = seeding felling  
 seeding felling बीजार्थ पातन  
 selection felling प्रचरण-पातन, प्रवृत्त्य पातन  
 severance felling विभाजन पातन  
 strip felling पट्टी पातन, पट्टियों में गिराना  
 subsidiary felling अवशेष पातन, गौण

पातन  
 successive regeneration fellings  
 उत्तरोत्तर पुनरुत्पादन-पातन  
 unregulated felling अनियमित पातन  
 unclassified felling अवर्गीकृत पातन  
 felling area *Forestry* पातन-क्षेत्र  
 felling axe *Forestry* पातन-कुठार, पेड काटने की कुल्हाड़ी  
 felling cycle *Forestry* पातन-चक्र  
 felling gap *Forestry* पातनावकाश  
 felling operations *Forestry* पातन-सकार्य  
 felling period *Forestry* पातन-काल  
 felling plan *Forestry* (a tabular statement of the order of fellings—I F R) पातन-सारणी  
 felling record book *Forestry* पातन-अभिलेख-पुस्तक  
 felling register *Forestry* पातन-पञ्जी  
 felling rotation *Forestry* पातनावर्तन  
 felling rule *Forestry* पातन-नियम  
 felling season or period *Forestry* पातन-काल  
 felling series *Forestry* पातन श्रेणी  
 felling site *Forestry* पातन स्थान  
 fellow = felly  
 fellowwood = felonwood  
 fellowwort = felonwort  
 fellow *n* 1 साथी  
 2 (a member of the governing body of a university) अधिसदस्य *m*  
 3 (a member of an incorporated literary or scientific society as of the Royal Society, usually higher in grade than a 'Member') अधिसदस्य *m*  
 4 (one receiving an allowance अर्ध-देय for certain studies) अधिछात्र *m*  
 fellow *adj* सह-, बन्धु-, भाई  
 fellow-castemen जातिबन्धु *m*, जातभाई  
 fellow grass (*Geranium robertianum*) क कपायमूल *m*  
 fellow officer सहाधिकारी  
 Fellow of Royal Institute of Chemistry राजकीय-रसायन सस्था-अधिसदस्य  
 Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology (F R C O G) राजकीय गर्भ- तथा स्त्रीरोगविज्ञान-महाविद्यालय का अधिसदस्य (रा ग स्त्री *n*)  
 Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (F R C S) राजकीय-शल्यचिकि-

स्वक महाविद्यालय का अधिसदस्य (रा श म अ)  
 fellow passengers सह-यात्री  
 fellow-prisoner सह-बन्दी  
 fellows' election अधिसदस्यो का निर्वाचन  
 fellow servants Law सह-सेवक, साथी सेवक  
 fellowship 1 अधिसदस्यता f  
 2 (scholarship for higher अधि- studies) अग्रिष्ठवृत्ति f  
 scholarship छात्रवृत्ति  
 fellow-villager ग्राम-बन्धु m, गावभाई  
 fellow-wort (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषायमूल m  
 felly (of a wheel) नेमि f (ancient word), नाह  
 Feloidea = Aeluroidea Zool नखाकोचि-अनुगण m  
 felon घोरापराधी (इन्) m  
 felonious adj घोरापराधीय  
 felonwood = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु m  
 felonwort = felonwood  
 felonwort mortal = felonwood  
 felony Law घोरापराध m  
 felsic adj (derived from felspar, स्फोय, feldspathoid, and silica सैकवा—Tyrrell p 105) स्फसैक  
 felsite (felspar + ite) Petrog स्फतीयारम m  
 felsitic adj स्फतीयारिमक  
 felsophyre Petrog (a porphyritic rock having a felsitic groundmass) स्फतीयपृक्कारम m  
 felsophytic texture स्फतीयपृक्क-वयन  
 felspar = feldspar  
 feldspathic = feldspathic  
 feldspathization = feldspathization  
 feldspathoid = feldspathoid  
 felt नमत n  
 felt black Col Ind नमत काल  
 felt calendering Textiles नमत निष्पो-दन  
 felt disc नमत-विम्ब  
 felted material नमतित वस्त्र n  
 felting (of woollen fabrics) नमतन n, नमदा करना  
 felting quality नमत-गुण  
 feltwort = goldengrass (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य m  
 female स्त्री-, महिला-  
 female Anopheles mosquito शबलपत्र मदाकी

Female Assistant Medical Officer सहायक भैषजिक अधिमरिणी  
 female attendant उपस्थायिका, अनुचारिका f  
 female catkin Bot स्त्री-निलम्बशूकी  
 female cell Bot स्त्री-कोशा  
 female child बालिका f  
 female climacteric स्त्री-परिवर्तकाल  
 female cone Bot स्त्री शकु  
 female convict बन्दिनी f  
 female criminal prisoner अपराधिक बन्दिनी  
 female doctor चिकित्सिका f  
 female domestic servant गृहसेविका f  
 female flower Bot स्त्री पुष्प  
 female gametangium Bot स्त्री जन्युधानी  
 female gamete Bot स्त्री-जन्यु  
 female gametophyte Bot स्त्रीजन्यु-जनक  
 female general ward सामान्य महिला-कक्ष  
 female genital aperture Zool स्त्री-जनन विवर  
 female head attendant प्रमुख उपस्थायिका  
 female heir दायदा f  
 female in door department अन्तारोगिणी विभाग  
 female intersex Biol उभलिगिनी  
 female labour स्त्री श्रम  
 female line मातृ-परम्परा  
 male line पितृ-परम्परा  
 female nurse उपचारिका f  
 female organ Bot स्त्री-इन्द्रिय  
 female out-door department बाह्य रोगिणी-विभाग  
 female patient रोगिणी f  
 female paying ward सशुल्क महिला-कक्ष  
 female pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी f, जौकामारी  
 female prisoner काराबन्दिनी, बन्दिनी f  
 female progenitor पूर्व जननी f  
 female pronucleus Biol स्त्री-पूर्वन्यष्टि  
 female prothallus Bot स्त्री सुकायक  
 female receptacle Bot स्त्री पीनाक्ष  
 female relation सन्धिनी f  
 female servant सेविका f  
 female sex gland Zool स्त्री लिंग-ग्रन्थि  
 female spider स्त्री-लता  
 male spider लता नर, पु-लता  
 female sweeper अपमालिका f, भगिन  
 female tree मातृ-वृक्ष

female unit Bot स्त्री-एकक  
 female ward (in a hospital) महिला-कक्ष  
 female warder प्रहरिणी f  
 female yard (J.M.I 299) स्त्री-कक्ष, स्त्री प्राण  
 feme covert Law परिणीता f  
 feme sole Law अपरिणीता f  
 femic adj Petrog (ferrum अयो-+ma-gnesium आजातु + ic -इक) अयोभ्राजिक  
 Dist mafic भ्रायसिक  
 feminine 1 स्त्री-सबन्धी, स्त्री-वाची (इन्)  
 2 Gram स्त्रीलिंग n  
 femoral adj ऊरु-, औरव  
 femoral n Anat, Zool (a femoral shield) ऊरुक m  
 femoral artery ऊरु-रोहिणी  
 femoral hernia ऊरु-वर्ध्म  
 femoral triangle ऊरु त्रिकोण  
 femoral vein Anat ऊरु-सिरा, ऊरु नीला  
 femoro- ऊरु-, औरव-  
 femur = thigh bone Anat ऊर्वस्थि n  
 femur bone = femur ऊर्वस्थि (ऊरु thigh)  
 fen (lowland covered with water, moor, marsh) कच्छ भूमि f, दलदल  
 fence n वृत्ति f, बाड  
 fence vb वृत्तिकरण, बाड लगाना  
 fence post वृत्ति-दण्ड m, बाड का खम्भा  
 fenchene Chem मेथेन्य n  
 fenchone Chem मेथ्या f  
 fenchyl Chem मेथील n  
 fencing वृत्ति f, वृत्ति करण n, बाड, बाड लगाना  
 fencing post वृत्ति-दण्ड, बाड का खम्भा  
 fender (device in front of locomotives and electric cars to lessen injury to pedestrians or animals) प्रतिरक्ष m  
 Fenestella Paleontol (Lat fenestra 'window' + dim ella — Web) गवाक्षिका-प्रजाति  
 Fenestellidae गवाक्षिका वंश m  
 fenestra 1 Zool (a transparent spot, as in the wings of certain moths) गवाक्ष m  
 2 Anat गवाक्ष m  
 fenestra cochleae = fenestra rotunda  
 fenestra hypophyseos = anterior basiscranial fenestra Zool. अग्रधार-कर्पर गवाक्ष  
 fenestral membrane Zool गवाक्ष कला  
 fenestra ovalis = fenestra vestibuli अण्डाकार गवाक्ष  
 fenestra rotunda = fenestra cochleae वर्तुल गवाक्ष

fenestrated *adj* गवाक्षित, छिद्रित

fenestrated membrane गवाक्षित कला

fenestra vestibuli = fenestra ovalis

fennel = foeniculum *Pharm* मेथी *f*

fennel seed मेथी *f*

fennel water = aqua foeniculi मेथी-  
वारि

fent (cut pieces of cloth between one  
and three yards) एकत्रिक, खण्ड

Fenton's reagent (hydrogen peroxide  
containing some  $Fe^{++}$ , used for  
oxidizing sugars and alcohols—  
Hackh) अयोतिजारेय प्रतिकर्ता

fenugreek मेथी *f*

feral *adj* (untamed, undomesticated  
or wild) वन्य

feral horse वन्य अश्व

feretory धातुगर्भ *m*

fergusonite (a niobate and tantalate  
of yttrium, erbium, cerium, ura-  
nium, etc) काशसहिज *m* (काश- for  
काशीय niobate, सह for महीय tantalate,  
इज for खनिज mineral)

ferment = organized ferment किण्व,  
जीवकिण्व *n*

ferment *vb* किण्वन

fermentable substance किण्वनयोग्य  
पदार्थ

fermentation *Brochem* किण्वन *n*

fermentation and distillation regis-  
ter किण्वन तथा आसवन पञ्जी

fermentation gum किण्वन-निर्यास  
dextran दक्षिणिन्य

fermentation of milk दुग्ध किण्वन

fermentation room किण्वन-कोष्ठ

fermentation tube *Bact* किण्वन-नाल

ferment-cell किण्व-कोशा

fermented *adj* किण्वित

fermented drink किण्वित पेय

fermented liquor किण्वित मदिरा

fermented toddy किण्वित ताडी

fermenter किण्वकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*

fermenting capacity किण्वन क्षमता

fermenting vat किण्वन कुण्ड

fermentor किण्वित्र *n*

fern *Bot* (a plant with feathery  
leaves) पर्णांग *m*

fern ally *Bot* पर्णांग-वन्तु *m*

fern clubmoss = *Tmesipteris tannen-*  
*sia*

fern frond पर्णांग-पलाश

fern green (a colour, yellowish yellow-  
green) हर्यतिपीत in hue, of low अव

saturation) अवहर्यनिपीत

fern seed पर्णांग-बीज

F E R O (Foodgrains Export Restric-  
tions Order) अनि नि आ (अन्नधान्य-  
निर्यात निबन्ध आदेश)

Feroma *Bot* कपित्थ-प्रजाति

F elephantum (cud fruit, ele-  
phant apple, monkey fruit, wood  
apple) सामान्य कपित्थ (B, N, M  
कपित्थ, Ben केत, Hin Pan कैथ, Mal  
कपित्थम्, Arabic, Persian कनीत, Sin-  
dhi क्वथ, Mar कवठ, Tam कनीत्तम्,  
Tel कपित्थम्, Uri कोंथो)

-ferous (Lat *fero*, Gk *phero*, from  
Sanskrit  $\sqrt{\text{शृ}}$  1 -भर, -युक्त

2 (producing) -जन

3 (yielding) -द, -प्रद

ferox *Bot Tax* भोवण

Ferozabad *Geog* चन्द्रपुर *n* (near Agra)

ferrate *Chem* अयसीय *n*

ferret badger विडाल-कोकड *m*

ferric (ferric) *Chem* अयसि- (अयसिक)

ferrige 1 (a charge for use of ferry)

नौघाट शुल्क *n*, नौ-भाटक *m*

2 (conveyance by ferry) नौतरण *n*

ferric *adj Chem* अयसिक

f acetate *Pharm* अयसिक शुक्तीय

f acid अयसिक अम्ल

f chloride अयसिक नीरेय

f hydrate अयसिक जलीय

f hydroxide अयसिक उदजारेय-

f oxide अयसिक जारेय

f salt अयसिक लवण

f sulphate अयसिक शुल्वीय

f thio cyanate अयसिक गन्ध-श्यामीय

ferric chloride *Chem* अयसि-नीरेय

ferric cyanic *adj Chem* अयसि-श्यामिक

ferric cyanide *Chem* अयसि-श्यामेय

ferricyanide black *Col Ind* अयसि-  
श्यामेय काल

ferric cyanogen *Chem* अयसि श्यामजन

ferric ferous *adj Chem* अयो-युक्त

ferric hydrocyanic *adj Chem* अयसि-  
उदश्यामिक

ferric iodidum = iron iodide *Pharm*  
अयो-जम्बेय

ferric perchloridum = ferric chloride  
अयसिक नीरेय

ferric phosphas = iron phosphate अयो-  
भास्वीय

ferric prussiate = ferric cyanide

ferric prussic = ferric cyanic

ferric sulphas अय शुल्बीय, हीराकसीस

ferrite 1 *Petrog* अयोश्म *m*

2 (pure metallic iron) धात्वयस *n*

3 *Chem* अयसित *n*

ferritungstite अयसिचण्डिज *m* (अयसि-  
for अयसिक ferric, चण्ड- for चण्डीय  
tungstate, इज for खनिज mineral)

ferro- 1 (ferum) अयस- (by sandhi  
अय-, अयप्, अयश्, अयो-)

2 (ferrous) अयस-

ferro-alloy अयो मिश्रातु

ferro-aluminium अयस स्फटयातु

ferro boron अयष्टाकण

ferro calcite *Mineral* (calcite con-  
taining ferrous carbonate) अयस-  
चूर्णिज *m* (अयस ferrous, चूर्णिज calcite)

ferro carbon-titanium अयोगार-रञ्जातु

ferro cerium अय -पुष्कला

ferro chrome अयो-वर्णक

ferrochrome silk black *Col Ind*  
अयोवर्णक कौशेय काल

ferro-chromium अयो-वर्णातु

ferro-concrete structure अयस्सवा-  
सरचना

ferro-cyanic *adj Chem* अयस-श्यामिक

ferro-cyanide *Chem* अयस-श्यामेय

ferro cyanogen *Chem* अयस-श्यामजन

ferroferri cyanide *Chem* अयस्यायसि-  
श्यामेय

ferro goslarite *Mineral* (goslarite  
containing ferrous sulphate) अयस-  
कुप्यशुल्बिज *m* (अयस ferrous, कुप्य-  
शुल्बिज goslarite)

ferro green *Col Ind* (for printing)  
अयो हरि

ferro magnesian *adj Mineral* अयो-  
भ्राजिय

ferromagnetic *adj* अयश्चौम्बिक

ferromagnetism अयश्चुम्बकत्व *n*

ferro-manganese अयो-लोहक

ferro molybdenum अयस् सवर्णातु

ferronatrium अय -क्षारिज *m* (अयस् iron,  
क्षार- for क्षारातु sodium, इज for खनिज  
mineral)

ferro nickel अयो-रूपक

ferro-paper *Engin* अयस-पत्र

ferro phosphorus अयो-भ्रास्वर

ferroprint अयोमुद्रण

ferroprinter अयोमुद्रक *m*

ferroprinting अयोमुद्रण *n*

ferroproduct अयस्सुष्ट

ferro prussiate अयस-उदश्यामीय

ferro-prussiate paper *Chem* अयस-  
उदश्यामीय पत्र

ferrosic oxide अयस्विक जारेय  
ferro-silicon अयस् सैकता  
ferro silicon process अयस्सैकता-विधा  
ferroso- *Chem* (ferrous) अयस्य-  
ferroso-ferric oxide अयस्यायसिक जारेय  
ferrotitanite अयोरन्जित *m* (इज for सनिज mineral)  
ferro-titanium अयो-रन्जातु  
ferro tungsten अयश्चण्डातु  
ferro-type (a positive photograph made on a thin iron plate) अय-पट्ट-चित्र *n*  
ferro typer अय-पट्टचित्रक *m*  
ferrouanium अय किरणातु  
ferrous *adj Chem* अयस्य  
f carbonate अयस्य प्रागारीय  
f chloride अयस्य नीरेय  
f chromite अयस्य वर्णित  
f compound अयस्य संयोग  
f hydroxide अयस्य उदजारेय  
f oxalate अयस्य तिग्मीय  
f oxide अयस्य जारेय  
f salt अयस्य लवण  
f silicate अयस्य सैकतीय  
f sulphate अयस्य शुल्फीय  
f sulphide अयस्य शुल्फेय  
ferro-vanadium अयो रोचातु  
ferro zirconium अयो-गोमेन्नातु  
ferruginous 1 अयसिय  
2 लोहित  
ferruginous babbler *Aves* लोहित भू-गुपिल  
ferruginous flycatcher *Aves* लोहित शलभाश  
ferruginous jasper अयसिय कपिशमणि  
ferruginous quartz *Mineral* अयसिय स्फटिक  
ferruginous wood partridge *Aves* लोहित वन-तित्तिर  
ferrule (fr *Lat* *viriola* 'little bracelet') 1 बलयक *m*  
2 *Rly* दोपी *f*, उलय *m* अन्तदोपी *f*, अन्तबलय *m*  
ferrum (Fe)=iron *Chem* अयस् *n* (अ)  
ferrum reductum=reduced iron  
ferry 1 नौघाट (Const)  
2 (ferryboat) तरणी *f* (ancient word), नार  
3 (a franchise or exclusive right of carrying passengers, animals or goods across a river) नौतरणाधिकार *m*  
ferryboat तरणी *f*  
ferry bridge (a large ferry boat for

transporting railway train entire) सयान-तरणी  
ferryman तरणी नाविक *m*  
ferry money तर-पण्य (from दिव्यावदान), नौतरण-शुल्क *n*  
ferry steamer वाष्प-नौका *f*  
fertile *adj* 1 उर्वर, उपजाऊ, अवन्ध्य  
2 *Bot* अवन्ध्य  
fertile land उर्वरा भूमि  
fertile mongrel *Biol* अवन्ध्य विजात  
fertile period गर्भाधान काल  
sterile period गर्भायोग्य काल  
fertile seed उर्वर बीज  
fertilise=fertilize  
fertility उर्वरता *f*  
fertility making *adj* उर्वरताकारी (रन्)  
fertilization 1 उर्वरण *n*  
2 *Biol* निषेचन  
pollination परागण  
fertilization of ovum अण्ड-निषेचन  
fertilization period (of cotton) निषेचना-वधि  
fertilization tube निषेचन-नाल  
fertilize *vb* 1 उर्वरण  
2 *Biol* निषेचन  
fertilized *adj* निषिक्त  
fertilized egg-cell निषिक्त अण्ड-कोशा  
fertilized ovum *Zool* निषिक्त अण्ड  
fertilizer (agricultural) उर्वरक *m*  
fertilizer application उर्वरक प्रयोग  
fertilizer factory उर्वरक-निर्माणी  
fertilizers and manures उर्वरक और खाद  
Ferula *Bot* हिंगु-प्रजाति  
F asafetida=F narthex  
F foetidissima=F jaeschkeana  
F jaeschkeana (distribution—Kashmir) कश्मीर-हिंगु  
F narthex = Narthex asafetida (asafetida, devil's dung, Persian fennel giant) सामान्य हिंगु (B, N, M दिगु, Hin हंग, Ben Pan Mar Guj हिंगु)  
ferulic acid *Chem* (obtained from asafetida, etc) हिंग्विक अम्ल  
fervante (ferrum + vanadium + ite) अयोरौचित *m* (अयस् ferrum, रोच- for रोचातु vanadium, इज for सनिज mineral)  
fescue *Bot* अवितृण *n* (अवि sheep)  
festival उत्सव *m*, पर्वदिन *n*  
festoon *Geol* तोरण *n*  
Festuca *Bot* अवितृण प्रजाति

F duruscula = hard fescue कठोर अवितृण  
F elatior=tall fescue प्राशु अवितृण  
F ovina=sheep's fescue सामान्य अवितृण  
F scabrella = great bunch grass महाशुच्छ अवितृण  
fetch *vb* 1 लाना, ले आना, उठा लाना, साथ लाना  
2 से प्राप्त होना  
fete 1 सभोज *m*  
2 पर्व *n*  
fetid cassia 1 (*Cassia tora*) स्रुंजन *m*. (N, M)  
2 (*Cassia occidentalis*) कासमर्द *m*. (B, N, M)  
3 (*Cassia obtusifolia*) चक्रागज *m*. (B, M)  
fetid crane's bill (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
fetid spirit of ammonia तिक्ताति-हिंगु-प्रासव  
fetidus *Pharm* (containing the volatile constituents of asafetida) हिंगुगन्ध *m*  
fetish 1 (worship of inanimate objects by savages as being inhabited by spirits) जडपूजा *f*  
2 (any object of special or unreasoning devotion) जडासक्ति, अन्धभक्ति *f*.  
fettors निगाड *m*, वेडी  
fetus=foetus  
feud कुलवैर *n*  
feudal law सामन्त-विधि  
feudal system सामन्त तन्त्र *n*  
feudatory *n* सामन्त *m*  
feudatory *adj* सामन्त-, सामन्तीय  
feudatory and tributary states सामन्त और बलिदायी राज्य (बलि tribute)  
feudatory state सामन्त-राज्य  
feuille morte (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद्- saturation) उद्गन्धीत  
Feulgen's test (for nucleic test It gives a red or purple colour when treated—Dorland p 1482b, McLean I 18) अरुणन्यष्टि-परीक्षा  
fever ज्वर *m*  
feverish district ज्वरग्रस्त मण्डल  
fever mixture ज्वर मिश्र  
fever nettle (*Laportea crenulata*) चोर-पत्र *m*

fever nut (*Caesalpinia crista*) लता-  
करन्ज *m* (B, N)

fever ward (in a hospital) ज्वर-कक्ष

Fevillea trilobata सामान्य दीपवीज *m*

few *adj* अल्प, कतिपय, कुछ

few-celled *adj* अल्प-कोशवान्

few-flowered spike-rush = Eleocharis  
pauciflora

F, F. (double fine सूक्ष्म pencil) सू सू

FF Disp (full fledged dispensary)  
स पू औष (सर्वांग पूरा औषधालय)

FFR (Forest Financial Rules) व वि  
नि (वन-वित्त-नियम)

FG (Forest Guard) वर (वनरक्षी)

FGA (free from general average)  
सामान्य माध्य मुक्त)

FGCO (food grains Control Order)  
अ धा नि आ (अन्नधान्य नियन्त्रण-आदेश)

FG L (Food Grains Licence) अ धा अ  
(अन्नधान्य अनुज्ञप्ति)

FGTS (Forest Guards Training  
School) वर प्र वि (वनरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-विद्या-  
लय)

F horizon Plant Ecol (the layer of  
dead organic matter on the soil  
which has not lost its botanical  
structure—Bot p 105) प्र सस्तर (प्र  
फो प्रागैतिक द्रव्य)

F<sub>1</sub> hybrid स<sub>1</sub> प्रसकर

FI (Fishery Inspector) मी नि (मीनक्षेत्र  
निरीक्षक)

FI (Fuel Inspector) री इ नि (इन्धन-  
निरीक्षक)

fiancé (one betrothed) वाग्दत्त *m* (Tam,  
Mal)

fiancé वाग्दत्ता *f* (from कुल्लू on मनु)

fiasco (a complete or ridiculous failure  
of a pretentious undertaking) पूर्ण  
विफलता, हास्यास्पद विफलता *f*, फट हो  
जाना

fiat *n* प्रादेश *m*

fiat *adj* प्रादिष्ट

fiat money प्रादिष्ट पत्रमुद्रा *f*

inconvertible paper money अपरि-  
वर्त्य पत्रमुद्रा

Fibonacci series (series of numbers  
formed by successive addition of  
the last two—Jackson) पूर्वद्वियोग  
माला

fibre 1 तन्तु *m*

2 (cotton fibres up to 2", wool fibres  
up to 11") तन्तुक *m*

3 Bot तन्तु *m*

4 = vulcanized fibre Chem दहिता *f*

5 Metal (a characteristic of certain  
ductile wrought metals indicating  
directional properties in the mate-  
rial, and shown by fibrous and  
woody fractures—Rolf p 86) तन्तुता  
*f*

fibre cell तन्तु कोशा

fibre crop तन्तु-सस्य

fibre extraction तन्तु निस्सारण

fibre photograph तन्तु-भाचित्र

fibre-production तन्तु-उत्पादन

fibre-sheath Bot तन्तु-कन्चुक

fibres of Sharpey Anat (that join  
together the lamellae of bones)  
दलीयुज-तन्तु

fibre suspension buoyancy-balance  
तन्तु-निलम्बन-उत्प्लाविता-तुला

fibre testing तन्तु-परीक्षण

fibre tracheid Bot तन्तु-गहिकोशा (Mc-  
Lean I 462)

fibre yielding plant तन्तुदायी पौधा

fibril = fibrilla Anat तन्तुक *m*

fibrilla = fibril

fibrillar *adj* 1 (of, pert to ) तन्तुक  
2 (like ) तन्तुकवत्

fibrillar theory Zool तन्तुकवाद, तन्तु-  
वाद

fibrillary = fibrillar

fibrillate *adj* तन्तुकमय, तन्तुक

fibrillate *vb* Med (to undergo or  
exhibit fibrillation, as the heart)  
तन्तुकन

fibrillated = fibrillate *adj*

fibrillation 1 (act or process of for-  
ming of fibrils) तन्तुकन *n*, तन्तुकना  
*f*, तन्तुकभवन *n*

2 Zool (quivering of muscle fibres)  
पेशीतन्तुकम्प *m*

fibrilled = fibrillate *adj*

fibrilliform *adj* तन्तुकरूप

fibrillose *adj* Bot तन्तुकयुत

fibrillose *adj* तन्तुक, तन्तुकमय

fibrin Biochem तन्त्रि *f*

fibrinogen Biochem तन्त्रिजन *m*

fibrinose तन्त्रिवधु *n*

fibro तन्तुक *m*

fibroblast Zool तन्तुघट *m*

fibrocartilaginous pulley Zool तन्तु  
काष्ठिमय आरुपि

fibro elastic *adj* Zool तन्तु प्रत्यास्य

fibroglia Anat तन्तु श्लेष *m*

fibroid *n* (a fibroid tumour) तन्त्रुद्

fibrin Biochem तन्तुकि *f*

fibrolite तन्त्रिवज *m* (-इज for रनिज mine-  
ral)

fibrosis Med तन्तुरुजा *f*

fibrous *adj* 1 तन्तुमय, तान्तव

2 तन्तुयुत, तन्तुमत्

3 तन्तुवत्, तन्तुसदृश

fibrous drupe Bot तन्तुमय अष्टिफल

fibrous layer Zool तन्तुमय स्तर

fibrous material for paper making  
पत्र निर्माण के लिए तन्तुमय द्रव्य

fibrous peat तन्तुमय जीर्णक

fibrous root Bot तन्तुमय मूल

fibrous root system Bot तन्तुमय मूल-  
सहति

fibrous tap root तन्तुमय अधिमूल

fibrovascular bundle Bot तन्तुवाही पूल

fibula Anat अनुजघास्थि *n*

fibular *adj* Anat अनुजघास्थिक

fibulare Zool अनुजघास्थिका *f*

fibulo- अनुजघास्थि-

ficans -कर

acidificans अम्ल कर

Ficaria ranunculoides = Ranunculus  
ficaria

Ficaria verna = Ranunculus verna

ficifolius Bot Tax (with leaves like  
the fig tree, *Ficus*) उदुम्बरपर्ण

Fick's law लवणप्रसूति-नियम (diffusion  
of salt through salt solution due  
to difference of concentration)

Ficoidaceae Bot पर्पट-कुल *n* (from the  
genus *Mollugo* पर्पट-प्रजाति)

Ficoideae Bot पर्पट कुल *n*

fiction (an assumption of a possible  
thing as a fact irrespective of the  
question of its truth) परिकल्पना *f*

fiction of law विधि परिकल्पना

fictious = fictitious

fictitious *adj* 1 (not real) अवास्तविक

2 (assumed) परिसाधनिक, काटपनिक

3 (false) कृत्रिम, कूट, झठा

fictitious account अवास्तविक लेखा

fictitious action or suit अवास्तविक  
वाद

fictitious assets अवास्तविक परिसंपत्

fictitious bill अवास्तविक निपत्र

fictitious meridian Astron काटपनिक  
ध्रुवरेख

fictitious or non-existent अवास्तविक  
अथवा अस्ति-रहीन

fictitious price अवास्तविक आदाता

fictitious person काटपनिक व्यक्ति

fictional stamp कूट मुद्राक

fictional year = Besselian year

Astion काल्पनिक वर्ष

ficus = "g Pharm प्रोदुम्बर n

Ficus Bot वट-प्रजाति

F ampelos = F gibbosa

F arnottiana प्लक्ष वट (B, M प्लक्ष,  
Uri plokhyo)

F asperima खरपत्र वट (Basu खरपत्र,  
Mar खरपत्र)

F bengalensis (banyan tree)

सामान्य वट (B, N, M, Ben Kan वट,

Guj Mar वट, Hin वट, बगद, Malay  
bor, Mal वट, Tam वट, Tel वट)

F benjamina (Java fig, Java willow)

स्थलीद्रुम वट (MW स्थलीद्रुम)

F carica (figtree) प्रोदुम्बर वट

F caricoides = F palmata

F chittagonga = F glomerata

F conglomerata = F cunia

F cordifolia = F rumphii

F cunia कर्णदोल वट (Pan कर्णदोल)

F dalhousiae (distribution Nilguis  
—Basu) नीलगिरि वट

F elastica (rubber plant) धृषि-वट

F excelsa = F gibbosa

F foveolata (foveolata 'having  
small depression or groove') गतिक  
वट

F gibbosa (Lat gibbosa 'humped')  
कुब्ज वट

F glomerata उदुम्बर वट (B, N, M  
उदुम्बर, Ben yajna-dumber, Guj  
Mar उम्बर, Hin गूलर, उमर, Mal  
Tam उदुम्बर, Tel उदुम्बर)

F heterophylla बलभद्रा वट (MW  
बलभद्रा, Ben बलबहु, Chittagong  
ballamdumur)

F hispida काकोदुम्बर वट (B, M काको-  
दुम्बर, Ben काकोदुम्बर, Mar काका उम्बर,  
Tel kahimedi, Hin katgularia)

F indica = F bengalensis

F infectoria = F lacor

F lacor पकंडी वट (B, M पकंडी, Ben  
Hin pakur, Mar pahari, Uri  
pakodo)

F macrophylla महापर्ण वट

F nitida = F retusa

F oppositifolia = F hispida

F palmata = F caricoides (a small  
tree—Basu) प्रोदुम्बरी वट

F parasitica = F gibbosa

F pumila (pumila 'dwarfish, low

or little') वामन वट

F religiosa (peepul tree, pipal tree)

अश्वत्थ वट (B, M, Ben Kan Mar

अश्वत्थ, Mal asvatham, Tam asu-  
vattam, Tel अश्वत्थ)

F retusa कुरेक वट (B, M कुरेक)

F ribes वन्योदुम्बर वट (Hin छोटा जंगली  
अञ्जीर)

F roxburghii = F. macrophylla

F rumphii गजभक्षक वट (Nadh. गज-  
भक्षक, Hin gajna)

F scabrella = F heterophylla

F scandens (of scandent habit,  
climbing over most rocks and tree

trunks in shady places—Tr III  
875) आरोही वट

F talboti (milky juice yellowish  
—Basu) पीतक्षीर वट

F tsiela कनीनिका वट (Basu कनीनिका)

F tomentosa स्वर्णपर्कटी वट (M P  
sonpakar)

F tuberculata = F gibbosa

F virgata = F palmata

-fid adj Bot (Lit fidus 'cleft') -दर  
bi fid द्वि-दर

tri fid त्रि-दर

septem-fid सप्त-दर

fidelity 1 विश्वस्तता f

2 भक्ति f

3 स्वामिभक्ति f, पातिव्रत्य n

4 Plant Ecol (the constancy with  
which individual species are found

in certain communities—Bor p 102)  
सातत्य n, स्थिरता f

fidelity bond विश्वस्तता-वन्ध

fidelity guarantee fund विश्वस्तता-  
प्रत्याभूति निधि

fidelity guarantee policy विश्वस्तता-  
प्रत्याभूति-गोपलेख

fidelity insurance विश्वस्तता आगोप

fidelity insurance policy विश्वस्तता-  
आगोप-लेख

fidelity insurance society विश्वस्तता-  
आगोप-समिति

fiducial adj Phys, Statistics (taken  
as a standard of reference) अभ्युद्देश्य

fiducial edge Surv रेखण-तट

fiducial interval Statistics अभ्युद्देश्य  
अन्तराल

fiducial line Statistics अभ्युद्देश्य रेखा

fiducial point Statistics अभ्युद्देश्य बिन्दु

fiduciary adj Econ (resting upon  
public confidence) विश्वासाश्रित

fiduciary capacity विश्वासाश्रित रूप में

fiduciary contract Law विश्वासाश्रित  
सविदा

fiduciary duties विश्वासाश्रित कर्तव्य

fiduciary issue विश्वासाश्रित निर्गम

fiduciary issue of notes अर्थपत्रों का  
विश्वासाश्रित निर्गम

fiduciary loan विश्वासाश्रित उधार

fiduciary note issue विश्वासाश्रित अर्थ-  
पत्र-निर्गम

fiduciary paper money विश्वासाश्रित  
पत्रमुद्रा

fiduciary reserve विश्वासाश्रित संचिति

field 1 क्षेत्र n, खेत

2 क्षेत्र n

3 रणक्षेत्र, युद्धक्षेत्र n

field and potential gradient Phys क्षेत्र  
तथा शक्ति प्रवणक

field and practical work क्षेत्र तथा प्रायो-  
गिक कर्म

field artillery युद्धक्षेत्र शस्त्र

field bindweed (Convolvulus arvensis)  
हरिणपदी f (Pan Hin)

field book (for keeping notes of a  
survey) माप-पञ्जी, क्षेत्र-पञ्जिका f

field boundary marks क्षेत्र-सीमाचिह्न

Field Branch and Anti-Tank Wing  
(that side of the school which

teaches field and anti tank gunnery)  
युद्धक्षेत्र-शास्त्र और प्रति-युग्मयान पक्ष

field cabbage = wild cabbage (Brassica  
campestris) वन्य कपिशक n

field camomile = Anthemis arvensis  
क्षेत्र कपूरपुष्प m

field contour bunds क्षेत्र-प्रान्त-बन्ध

field cricket (Gryllus campestris) Zool-  
क्षेत्र-सितलीक

field crops क्षेत्र सस्य

field crowfoot = Ranunculus arven-  
sis पीत नवनीतचप m

field demonstration unit (PMS 16)  
क्षेत्र-प्रदर्शन-वर्ग

field embankment क्षेत्र-बन्ध, बंधान

field engineer क्षेत्राभियन्ता

Fielden's hawk Aves ब्राह्म ज्येनक

field experiment क्षेत्र-सपरीक्षा

fieldfare रेखोदर कस्तूरिका f (abdomen  
उदर boldly streaked रेखा)  
field firing क्षेत्र गोलीबालन, खुले मैदान में  
गोली चलाना

field force committee Mil (respon-  
sible for allocation in the field)  
युद्धक्षेत्र-बल-समिति



field garlic = *Allium oleraceum*  
 field glass क्षेत्र दूरक्षिका, दूरक्षिका *f*  
 field grey (a dark grey used for uniforms of soldiers in the field)  
 सेना-धूसर  
 field gun *Mil* क्षेत्र-शतघ्नी  
 field gunnery क्षेत्र-शातघ्निकी  
 field hockey क्षेत्र-बक्रा  
 field horsetail क्षेत्र अश्ववार  
 field in crop सस्यमय क्षेत्र  
 field inspection क्षेत्र-निरीक्षण  
 field intensity *Elec* क्षेत्र चण्डता  
 field investigation *Statistics* क्षेत्र-अनुसंधान  
 field labour क्षेत्र-श्रमिक, क्षेत्र श्रम  
 field magnet क्षेत्र-चुम्बक  
 fieldman क्षेत्रिक *m*  
 field map क्षेत्र-मानचित्र  
 field maple (*Acer campestre*) क्षेत्र-कुट्टिमदार *m*  
 Field Marshal (of Army) महाचम्बधिपति *m*  
 field moisture capacity क्षेत्र आर्द्रता-धारिता  
 field-mouse क्षेत्र मूषिका  
 field notes *Surv* क्षेत्र-टिप्पण  
 field observation क्षेत्रावलोकन  
 field of education शिक्षण-क्षेत्र, शिक्षा का क्षेत्र  
 Field Officer *Mil* क्षेत्राधिकारी  
 field of force *Phys* बल क्षेत्र  
 field of selection प्रवरण का क्षेत्र  
 field of trade व्यापार-क्षेत्र  
 field of view *Phys* दृशा क्षेत्र  
 field operations क्षेत्र सकार्य  
 field papers क्षेत्र-पत्र  
 field practice क्षेत्राभ्यास  
 field publicity क्षेत्र प्रकाशना  
 Field Publicity Assistant क्षेत्र-प्रकाशना-सहायक  
 field punishment युद्धक्षेत्र दण्ड  
 field record क्षेत्र-अभिलेख  
 field rot क्षेत्रापक्षय  
 field scale क्षेत्रानुमाप  
 field season *Surv* (period during which field work is done) क्षेत्रकार्य-काल, क्षेत्र काल  
 recess (period during which no field work is done) क्षेत्रावकाश  
 field service रण-सेवा  
 active service युद्धक्षेत्र-सेवा  
 field service area रण-सेवा क्षेत्र  
 Field Service Regulations रण-सेवा-

विनियम  
 field service system रण सेवा-पद्धति  
 field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुम्बिका *f*  
 field sport (Germ *Jagd vergnügen*) क्षेत्र-मृगया *f*, खुले मैदान का शिकार  
 field staff क्षेत्र-कर्मचारी  
 field supply क्षेत्र-प्रदाय  
 field survey number क्षेत्र-भूमापनाक  
 field system, three *Econ* त्रि क्षेत्र-पद्धति  
 field to field inspection (*L.R.M. I 17*) क्षेत्रानुक्षेत्र निरीक्षण  
 field trial क्षेत्रान्वीक्षा  
 field vetch क्षेत्र-पृथुशिम्बी  
 field vole क्षेत्र-शाद्वलमूष, क्षेत्र-मूष *m*  
 field woodrush (*Luzula campestris*) वनप्रगड *m*  
 field work 1 क्षेत्र-कार्य  
 2 रण कार्य, युद्धक्षेत्र कार्य  
 field worker क्षेत्र-कार्यकर्ता  
 fierce *adj* प्रचण्ड, घोर  
 fiery munivet *Aves* दीप्त विष्फुलिंग (विष्फुलिंग ancient name)  
 fiery red (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 fiesta (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्गरक्तापीत  
 fifef = cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
 fifteen पन्द्रह  
 fifteen year's service पन्द्रह वर्ष की सेवा  
 fifth cerebral *Anat* पञ्चमी मास्तिष्की *f*  
 fifth column *Mil* पञ्चम स्तम्भ  
 fifth note पञ्चम स्वर  
 fifth power *Math* पञ्चम घात  
 fifth ventricle *Zool* पञ्चम गुहा  
 fig 1 प्रोदुम्बर *n*, अजीर  
 2 = ficus *Pharm* प्रोदुम्बर *n*  
 fight *n* *Mil* युद्ध, रण *n*, लड़ाई  
 fight *vb* लड़ना  
 fighter (plane) *Mil* योवक (विमान) *m*  
 fighter command *Mil* योवक समादेश  
 fighting cocks = hardheads (*Plantago lanceolata*) कठिनशीर्ष *m*  
 fighting spirit योधन-उत्साह *m*  
 fig moth उदुम्बर शलभ  
 fig of India (*Musa sapientum*) कदली *f*, केला  
 fig tree (*Ficus carica*) प्रोदुम्बर *m*  
 figurative *adj* लाक्षणिक

figure 1 = digit *Math* अंक *m*  
 2 चित्र, प्रतिरूप *n*, आकृति *f*  
 3 (as, of clay) मूर्ति *f*  
 4 *Logic* प्रकार *m*  
 figured *adj* 1 चित्रित  
 2 (curly) तरंगित  
 3 (wood) चित्रित  
 figured gram *Forestry* चित्रित वयन  
 figured wood *Forestry* चित्रित काष्ठ, चित्रित लकड़ी  
 figurehead 1 नाममात्र अध्यक्ष  
 2 (on a stamp) चित्रशीर्ष *n*  
 figure of speech अलंकार *m*  
 figures समक *m*, आकड़े  
 figures of syllogism *Logic* सवाक्य-प्रकार *m* (here figure is variety प्रकार)  
 figuring *Gom* (writing of figures) अंक-लेखन *n*  
 figwort *Bot* ग्रन्थिमूल *m*  
 Fijian yam (*Dioscorea pentaphylla*) कण्टालु *m* (B, M)  
 filament 1 अशु *m*  
 2 *Bot* a (as, of algae, fungi, etc) सूत्र *n*  
 b अशु *n*  
 3 *Elec* अशु *m*  
 4 (one continuous length, as of silk or rayon) सतन्तु *m*  
 filamentary bacillus = *Lactobacillus bulgaricus*  
 filament of gas वाति-अशु  
 filamentous *adj* 1 अशुमय, अशुवत्, अशुरूप, अशुसदृश  
 2 *Bot* सूत्रमय, सूत्ररूप, सूत्रवत्  
 filamentous cell-plates *Bot* सूत्रवत् कोशा-पट्ट  
 filament transformer *Radar* अशु परिवर्तक  
 filament yarn सतन्तु-सूत्र  
 fila olfactoria *Zool* गन्ध-तन्तु  
 filaria तनुसूत्र *n*  
 Filaria *Zool*, *Med* तनुसूत्र-प्रजाति  
 F bancrofti = *Wuchereria bancrofti*  
 F medinensis (Guinea worm) काल-द्वीप तनुसूत्र  
 filaria germs तनुसूत्र-रोगाणु  
 filariasis *Med* तनुसूत्र-रुजा *f*  
 Filaridae तनुसूत्र-वंश *m*  
 Filarioidea तनुसूत्र-महान्श *m* (महावंश superfamily)  
 filbert see *Corylus avellana*  
 file *n* 1 (a contrivance by means of

which papers are put and kept in order) नस्ती (श्न्) *m*, नत्थी  
 2 *Mach* (used for abrading or smoothing) रेन्नी *f*, कणाश *m*, रेती, कानस  
 3 पक्ति *f*  
 4 *Drill* राजि  
 file *vb* 1 *Admin* नस्तीयन, नस्तीकरण, नस्तीवन्धन, नस्तीवद्ध करना, नत्थी करना  
 2 (cut away with a file) रेन्नीकरण, रेती करना  
 3 *Law* निवेशित करना  
 lighten the file नस्ती हलकी करना  
 keep the file in suspense नस्ती को निलम्बित रखना  
 file a document *Law* लेख्य निवेशित करना  
 file an appearance उपस्थिति लिखवाना  
 file an application *Law* आवेदनपत्र निवेशित करना  
 file a statement (in a court) *Law* कथन निवेशित करना  
 file band *Admin* नस्ति-पट्टी  
 file-board *Admin* नस्ति-फलक  
 file book नस्ति-पुस्तक  
 file copy (of telegram) नस्ति-प्रति  
 file cover *Admin* (SOM 50) नस्ति-आवरण  
 filed *adj* 1 नस्तीयित, नत्थी किया हुआ  
 2 (abraded) रेन्नीकृत, रेती किया हुआ  
 3 *Law* निवेशित  
 filed K W (SOM 13) सा र के रूप में नस्तीयित (सा र = साथ रगिद K W = keep with)  
 file fish *Zool* रेन्नी-मत्स्य  
 file heading नस्ति-शीर्षक  
 file in play (action) *Admin* कार्याधीन नस्ती  
 file number नस्ति-संख्या  
 file of a newspaper समाचारपत्र-नस्ती  
 file of contract certificates सविदा-प्रमाणपत्र नस्ती  
 file of office orders कार्यालय-आदेशों की नस्ती  
 file order नस्ति-क्रम  
 file parade (JM I 55) पक्ति-प्रदर्शन  
 file proteum सामयिक नस्ती, तत्समय नस्ती  
 file register नस्ति-पञ्जी  
 files cover *Drill* समान्तम्  
 files for camp शिविर-नस्ति  
 file-shelf नस्ति निधाय  
 files with secretary (SOM 15) सचिव के पास की नस्ति

file tags नस्ति नस्या  
 filial *adj* (Lat *filius* 'son') 1 पुत्रीय, अपत्य-  
 2 *Biol* सत्ति-  
 filial duty पुत्र-धर्म *m*  
 filial generation *Biol* सत्ति *f*  
 filiality पितृभक्ति *f*  
 filial obedience पितृ आज्ञापालन  
 filial piety पितृभक्ति *f*  
 filiation 1 (the relationship of a child to a parent) पुत्रत्व, अपत्यत्व *n*  
 2 *Law* (act of fixing paternity of an illegitimate child upon some person) पुत्रीकरण *n*  
 Filibranchiata *Zool* (an order of Bivalvia having two pairs of plate-like gills formed of distinct V-shaped filaments) अशुश्लोम-गण *m*  
 filibuster (a member of a legislative or deliberative body, who in opposition to the proposed action of the majority, obstructs or prevents action by the use of dilatory tactics, such as speaking merely to consume time) प्रतिष्टम्भक, विलम्बकर्ता (*वृ*) *m*  
 Filicales *Bot* (an order, embracing all the true ferns) प्रपर्णांग गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 Filicineae = Filicales  
 filiform *adj* सूत्राकार, सूत्ररूप  
 filiformis *Bot Tax* (shaped like threads) सूत्राकार  
 filiform papillae *Anat* सूत्राकुर  
 filing 1 *Admin* नस्तीयन, नस्तीवन्धन, नस्तीकरण *n*, नत्थी करना, नस्तीवद्ध करना  
 2 (with a filing tool) रेन्नीकरण *n*, रेती करना  
 3 (a fragment or particle rubbed off in filing) रेन्नीक्षेप *m*  
 filius nullis (a bastard) जारज *m*  
 filix=fern पर्णांग *m*  
 filix foemina स्त्री-पर्णांग  
 filix-mas पु-पर्णांग  
 fill *vb* भरना, पूरण, पूर्ति करना (Const), पूर्ण करना (Const), पूरा करना  
 filled *adj* पूरित, पूर्ण, भरा हुआ  
 filler 1 पूर, पूरक *m*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (a diluent in powdered form) पूरक *m*  
 filler for paper पत्र-पूर  
 fillet 1 (a strip of card cloth) पिञ्जपट्टी *f*  
 2 *Engin* (a curved junction of two

sections) सगम-यंत्र *n*  
 fill in a form प्रपत्र भरना  
 filling 1 पूरण *n*, भरना (further see fill)  
 2 *Dentistry* पूरण *n*  
 filling apparatus पूरक साधित्र  
 filling apparatus for tube नालार्थ पूरण-साधित्र  
 filling lever पूरण-उच्चास  
 filling material *Textiles* भरन-मामग्री  
 filling of bags योरिया भरना  
 filling of valley *Geog* दरी-पूरण  
 filling up *Col Ind* (so called on account of its great covering power) उत्पूरण *n*  
 fill up भरन, भरना, पूरण, पूरा करना  
 filly अश्विका *f*  
 film 1 (membrane) झिल्ली *f*  
 2 (a motion picture) चलचित्र *n*  
 3 (a sheet with a light sensitive emulsion, used for taking photographs) चित्रपट्टी *f*  
 4 पटल *n*  
 film adjustment झिल्ली-व्यवस्थाप  
 film censors चलचित्र परीक्षक *m*  
 film company चलचित्र समवाय  
 film fern=film fern  
 film pack पट्टी-चय  
 film spool *Photog* पट्टी-वलनी  
 film strips चित्रपट्टी  
 film transparence *Phys* चित्रपट्टी पारदर्शिता  
 film transport *Photog* पट्टी-चालन  
 film water (water on soil particle एवं as a skin) परिलव-जल, झिल्ली-जल  
 filmy fern (any fern of the family Hymenophyllaceae) कला-पर्णांग (for explanation see Hymenophyllaceae)  
 filoplume *Zool* (a threadlike feather) सूत्रपत्र *n*  
 filopodium *Zool* (a threadlike pseudopodium) सूत्रपाद *m*  
 Filosa *Zool* (having filopodia) सूत्रपादाः *m pl*  
 filose *adj* *Zool* 1 (threadlike) सूत्रवद्  
 2 (terminating in a threadlike process) सूत्रावसान  
 filter *n* 1 पाव *m*, छन्ना  
 2 *Phys*, *Chem* पाव *m*  
 filter *vb* पावन, छानना  
 filter through (as, light) छन छन कर जाना  
 filterable=filtrable  
 filter and burette stand पाव तथा द्रवमि स्थान

filtration पावन *n*  
 filter bed पाव-तल्प, पाव स्तर  
 filter bottle पाव-कूपी  
 filter candle (a filter of candle shape) वर्ती-पाव  
 filter cloth पावन वस्त्र, झरन (local term)  
 filter cone पाव-शङ्कु  
 filter disc पाव-बिम्ब  
 filter drainer पाव-झावक  
 filterer पावयिता ( *v* ) *m*  
 filter flask पाव-पलिघ  
 filter funnel पाव-निवाप  
 filtering पावन *n*  
 filtering dish *Chem* पावन-शरावक  
 filtering of juice रस पावन  
 filter paper पाव पत्र  
 filter plant पाव-सयन्त्र  
 filter press पावन-पीठ  
 filter pulp पाव-गोर्द  
 filter pump पाव-उदञ्च  
 filter stand पाव-स्थान  
 filter strip पाव-पट्टी  
 filter through (as, light) छन छन कर जाना  
 filter tube पाव-नाल  
 filter yellow *Col Ind* पाव पीत  
 filth मल *n*, कचरा  
 filthy habit मलिन स्वभाव  
 filthy in habits मलिन स्वभाव  
 filtrable *adj* पाव्य  
 filtrable tumor virus *Med* पाव्य अर्बुद-विषाणु  
 filtrable virus पाव्य विषाणु  
 filtrate *n* पावित *n*  
 filtrate *vb* पावन  
 filtrate factor *Biochem* पावित कारक  
 filtrate jar पावित कलश  
 filtration पावन *n*, छानना  
 filtration angle पावन-कोण  
 filtration apparatus पावन साधित्र  
 filum terminale *Zool* अवसान सूत्र  
 fimbria *Anat, Bot* (a fringe) झल्लरिका  
*f*  
 fimbria hippocampi *Anat* (the band of white matter along the edge of the hippocampus गन्धर्वक्र) गन्धपट्टिका *f*  
 Fimbriaria *Bot* (Lat *fimbria* 'fringe', fringed pseudoperianth) झल्लरीक-प्रजाति  
 fimbriate *adj Bot* (fringed) झल्लरित  
 fimbriated *adj Zool* झल्लरीवत्  
 Fimbristylis *Bot* (Lat *fimbria* 'border of fibres or threads') रोमिवृन्त-प्रजाति

*F junciformis* (rhizome creeping — Basu) सर्पिशिफ रोमिवृन्त  
 Fin (finance) वि (वित्त)  
 fin 1 (of a fish) पक्ष, मीनपक्ष *m*  
 anal fin पश्च पक्ष  
 back fin पृष्ठ-पक्ष  
 belly fin उदर-पक्ष  
 breast fin उर पक्ष  
 tail fin पुच्छ पक्ष  
 2 see under fins  
 final *adj* अन्तिम (Const) अन्य, सर्वान्त्य should be treated as final अन्तिम समझना चाहिए  
 final agreement of figures आकड़ों का अन्तिम मेल  
 final and binding *Law* अन्तिम और बन्धनकारी  
 final award अन्तिम परिनिर्णय  
 final balance अन्तिम शेष  
 final bid अन्तिम प्रतिक्रिया, अन्तिम बोली  
 final bill अन्तिम दायक  
 final call अन्तिम याचना (याचना = प्रभाग-याचना)  
 final call account अन्तिम-याचना-लेखा  
 final call money अन्तिम-याचना-राशि  
 final call register अन्तिम-याचना-पञ्जी  
 final cause = causa finalis (as the completed house) *Logic* अन्तिम कारण  
 final check अन्तिम परीक्षण  
 final check measurement अन्तिम परीक्षा-मापन  
 final cutting *Forestry* अन्तिम कटन, अन्तिम कटाई  
 final decision अन्तिम विनिश्चय  
 final decree अन्तिम आज्ञा  
 final density अन्तिम घनता  
 final destination अन्तिम गन्धस्थान  
 final disposal अन्तिम निर्वर्तन, अन्तिम निपटारा  
 final dividend अन्तिम लाभांश  
 final estimate 1 अन्तिम प्राक्कलन  
 2 *Forestry* अन्तिम आगणन  
 final examination अन्तिम परीक्षा  
 final felling *Forestry* अन्तिम पातन  
 final figures and statements अन्तिम आकड़े और विवरण  
 final forecast अन्तिम पूर्वानुमान  
 final host *Biol* अन्तिम पोषिता, प्रौढि-पोषिता (in which parasite attains maturity)  
 finalise *vb* अन्तिम रूप देना, परिपूर्ण करना, निश्चय करना

finalising *Textiles* परिपूर्ण करना  
 finality अन्तिमता *f*  
 finality of orders आदेशों की अन्तिमता  
 final judge अन्तिम निर्णायक  
 final judgment अन्तिम निर्णय  
 final location survey *Rly* अन्तिमरेखण-भूमिति  
 finally अन्तश, अन्तत  
 finally decided अन्तिम रूप से विनिश्चित, अन्तिम विनिश्चय हो चुका  
 finally disposing of the matter विषय का अन्तत निपटारा करना  
 final mean annual increment *Forestry* अन्तिम मध्यक वार्षिक सङ्कटि  
 final nomination अन्तिम नामनिर्देशन  
 final notice अन्तिम सूचना  
 final order अन्तिम आदेश  
 final order passed on appeal पुनरावेदन पर पारित अन्तिम आदेश  
 final orders अन्तिम आदेश  
 final payment अन्तिम शोधन  
 final plan अन्तिम अधियोजना, अन्तिम योजना  
 final position *Math* अन्त्य स्थिति  
 final printing अन्तिम मुद्रण, अन्तिम छपाई  
 final prints अन्तिम मुद्रण  
 final process *Law* अन्तिम आदेशिका (see original process)  
 final product 1 अन्तिम उत्पाद (पदार्थ)  
 2 *Math* अन्तिम गुणफल  
 final proof *Printing* अन्तिम ईक्ष्य  
 final publication अन्तिम प्रकाशन  
 final receipt अन्तिम प्राप्ति  
 final recommendation अन्तिम अभिज्ञाव  
 final release अन्तिम मोचन  
 final report अन्तिम प्रतिवेदन  
 final result अन्तिम परिणाम  
 final rules अन्तिम नियम  
 final selection अन्तिम प्रवरण, अन्तिम चुनाव  
 final settlement (final payment of dues) अन्तिम परिशोधन  
 final show अन्तिम प्रदर्शन  
 final specific gravity अन्तिम आपेक्षिक घनता  
 final stage *Forestry* अन्तिम अवस्था, कर्तनावस्था  
 final surrender अन्तिम अर्पण  
 final temperature अन्तिम ताप  
 final test अन्तिम समन्वीक्षा  
 final time *Phys* अन्तिम काल  
 final total अन्तिम योग  
 final utility *Econ* अन्तिम उपयोगिता



fine *vb* अर्थदण्ड देना, अर्थदण्ड करना  
 fine adjustment सूक्ष्म व्यवस्थापन  
 fine art ललित कला  
 fine art printing ललित मुद्रण  
 fine blue *Col Ind* चारु नील  
 fine chemicals सूक्ष्म रासायन  
 fine clay *Agric Geol* सूक्ष्म मृदा  
 fine coarse powder अस्थूल क्षोद  
 fine condition सु अवस्था, अच्छी अवस्था  
 fine crepitus *Med* सूक्ष्म कड़कड़ाहट  
 fine dotted line (LRM I 19) सूक्ष्म बिन्दुकित रेखा  
 fine earth (garden soil) सूक्ष्म मृदा (उद्यान-मृदा)

fine focusing *Photog* सूक्ष्म नाभीयन  
 fine-grained *adj* 1 सूक्ष्म कण, सूक्ष्मकणात्मक

2 *Forestry* सूक्ष्म-वयन (*see grain*)  
 fine gravel *Agric* सूक्ष्म कर्कर  
 fine, in default imprisonment अर्थदण्ड, तददत्ते कारागार  
 fine jet *Phys* सूक्ष्म क्षिप  
 fineleaf (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)

fine leaved fumitory (*Fumaria parviflora*) पित्तपर्पट *m* (Guj Mar पितपापडा)  
 finely सूक्ष्मत, सूक्ष्म-  
 finely divided सूक्ष्म-भाजित  
 finely powdered substance सूक्ष्म-ध्रुवण पदार्थ

fine magenta crystals *Col Ind* चारु धूम्रली स्फट  
 fine muslin विरलिका *f* (Gilgit MSS)  
 fine muslin towel विरलिका-प्रोन्ठ  
 fineness 1 सूक्ष्मता *f*

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sieve no  
 चालनी-संख्या

	fineness सूक्ष्मता
100	extremely fine powder अत्यन्त सूक्ष्म क्षोद
60	very fine powder अतिसूक्ष्म क्षोद
40	fine powder सूक्ष्म क्षोद
30	moderately fine powder आसूक्ष्म क्षोद
20	fine coarse powder अस्थूल क्षोद
10	moderately coarse powder आस्थूल क्षोद
5	coarse powder स्थूल क्षोद
2	very coarse powder अतिस्थूल क्षोद
1	granular powder कणी क्षोद

2 (of coins, proportion of pure metal to 'alloy'—Winton) शुद्धता *f*  
 fine outline सूक्ष्म बहीरेखा

fine perforated zinc sifter सूक्ष्मछिद्र कुप्यातु-चालनी

fine porcelain filter सूक्ष्म मृत्सा-पाव  
 fine powder सूक्ष्म क्षोद

finer classes (of soil) *Agric* सूक्ष्मतर वर्ग  
 fine rice उत्तम चावल

fine rice quality 1,2,3 उत्तम चावल श्रेणी १,२,३

fine-ringed = fine-zoned *Forestry*  
 सूक्ष्म-वलयित

finer (finely crushed material) सूक्ष्मक *n* (*see fine n*)

fine sand सूक्ष्म चालु *m*, चालुसा *f* (of चालु coarse sand), सूक्ष्म सिकता, पतला रेत

finer and confiscation अर्थदण्ड और समपहरण

fine scales सूक्ष्म शल्क

fine silica *Agric* सूक्ष्म सैकजा

fine silt *Agric* सूक्ष्म साद

fine silver melting सूक्ष्म रजत-द्रावण

fine solder सु-सधा

finest सूक्ष्मतम, अत्युत्तम

fine statement अर्थदण्ड विवरण

finest clay-soil *Agric* सूक्ष्मतम चिक्कण मृदा

finest rum wine अत्युत्तम फाणिरा

fine vibratile filament सूक्ष्म आवेपी अशु

fine violet चारु नीललोहित

fine wire gauze *Forestry* सूक्ष्म तन्तु-जाली

fine-zoned = fine-ringed *Forestry*

finfoot (a bird) जालागुलिक *m* (occurs in ललितविस्तर)

finger अगुलि, हस्तागुलि *f* (तोष पादागुलि)

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average diameter of particles लव-माध्य-व्यास

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finger-flower = fairyfinger

finger holes (in musical instruments) अगुलिछिद्र

finger impression अगुलि-पद *n* (*cf.* अगुलिपद in Pāli), उगली-छाप

fingerling (a small fish) आगुलिक *m*

finger post (sign post at turning of road) निर्देश-स्तम्भ

finger print अगुलि चिह्न, उगली की छाप

finger print bureau अगुलि-चिह्न-विभाग

finger print expert अगुलि-चिह्न विशेषज्ञ

finger ring अगुलीयक *n*, अगुली

signet ring मुद्रिका, मुद्री

finger shaped अगुल्याकार

finger tip अगुलि अग्र

finis *n* (an end) समाप्ति *f*, अन्त *m*, इति

finish *vb* 1 समाप्त करना, समापन, पूर्ण करना, पूरा करना

2 (to complete and give a final form) परिरूपण

3 निर्माण करना, बनाना

finished *adj* 1 समाप्त, समापित, पूर्ण, सिद्ध

2 परिरूपित

3 निर्मित, कृत

finished glue सिद्ध श्लेष

finished goods परिरूपित वस्तुएं, निर्मित वस्तुएं

finished product परिरूपित पदार्थ, निर्मित पदार्थ

finished steel परिरूपित वज्रायस

finisher परिरूपक *m*

finisher of cotton yarn सूती सूत को अन्तिम रूप देने वाला, कर्पास-सूत्र-परिरूपक

finishing charge परिरूपण-प्रभार

finishing temperature *Metal* (the temperature at which hot mechanical working of metal is completed —Rolfe p 87) समाप्ति-ताप

finite *adj*. 1 ससीम, सान्त, परिमित

2 *Math* परिमित, सान्त

infinite अनन्त

finite differences *Statistics* परिमित अन्तर

finite series परिमित श्रेणी

finite value *Math* परिमित अर्हा

finkel (*Foeniculum capillaceum*) मेथी *f*

Finkler-Prior bacillus *see* *Vibrio proteus*

Fink truss *Rly* युग्म उद्ग्रन्थ (short for युग्मराज उद्ग्रन्थ)

Fink without camber truss *Rly* अना-कुञ्ज युग्म-उद्ग्रन्थ

Finlayson's stripe throated bulbul

finger-and-toe disease = clubroot गदा-मूल-रोग

finger board अगुलि फलक

*Aves* राजि-कण्ठ गोवत्सक  
 finlet Zool पक्षक *m*  
 finned *adj* (animals) मोनपक्षयान् (वत्)  
 Fins s baya *Aves* सुवर्ण-रङ्ग वाय (throat)  
 कण्ठ golden yellow सुवर्ण)  
 Fin R (Financial Rules) फिनि (वित्त-  
 नियम)  
 fin-ray Zool पक्ष रज्जिम  
 Fin Rs = Fin R  
 Fin Rul = Fin R  
 fins Civil Engin 1 पक्ष *m*  
 2 (ribs) पक्ष *m*  
 Finsch s starling *Ives* हरितवृण्ड मारिक  
 (upper plumage वृण्ड green हरित)  
 fin-whale पत्र-तिमि  
 finzach = ninetyknot (Polygonum  
 aviculare) पुरुमन्वि *m*  
 fiord, fjord प्रोहरी *f*  
 fiorin = redtop (a grass) रक्तशिख *m*  
 fiorite Mineral (an opal occurring  
 near hot springs) उत्सोपल *m* (उत्प  
 spring = उपल opal)  
 F I R (first information report) प्र सू प्र  
 (प्रथम-सूचना प्रतिवेदन)  
 fir 1 (a tree) तालीशपत्र *m*  
 2 (a colour) = fir green (a colour,  
 yellow green पीनहरि in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवपीतहरि  
 fire *n* अग्नि *m*, आग  
 forest fire वनाग्नि, दावाग्नि  
 surface fire तलाग्नि  
 ground fire धराग्नि  
 stem fire स्कन्धाग्नि  
 crown fire उत्राग्नि  
 back fire प्रति अग्नि  
 counter fire विपरीताग्नि, उलटी आग  
 fire ob Mil गोहन, गोली चलाना  
 fire alarm अग्नि-सन्नेत, अग्नि-वण्टिका, आग  
 की वण्टी  
 firealtar चिति *f*  
 fire and general insurance society  
 अग्नि तथा सामान्य आगोप समिति  
 Fire and Security Supervisor अग्नि  
 तथा सुरक्षा पर्यवेक्षक  
 fire ant अग्नि पिपीलिका  
 fire appliances अग्नि साधित्र  
 Fire Appliances Superintendent अग्नि-  
 साधित्र-अधीक्षक  
 firearm (any weapon from which a  
 shot is discharged) गोलिकास्त्र, अग्न्यस्त्र

fire back = fire-back pheasant *Aves*  
 अरुणपृष्ठ जीपक *m* (lower back पृष्ठ a  
 fiery golden red अरुण)  
 fire ball (a ball full of combustibles)  
 अग्नि-पिण्ड  
 fire bars Rly Eng अग्नि शलका  
 fire beetle = firefly  
 fire-belt Forestry अग्निरक्षा-पट्टी, अग्नि-  
 पट्टी  
 fire blight Plant Pathol 1 (a disease  
 of apples, etc producing a scorched  
 appearance) दग्धागमारो *f*  
 2 (organism causing fire blight)  
 दग्धागमार *m*  
 fire-box Rly अग्नि-धान *n*  
 firebox stays Rly अग्निधान-क्रील, अग्नि-  
 धान-स्थाप *m*  
 fire-blind 1 ज्वलरुकाण्ड *n*  
 2 अग्निचण्ड  
 fire-breasted flower-pecker *Aves* अग्नि-  
 वक्षस पुष्पप्रिय  
 firebrick अग्नी-टिका *f*  
 fire brigade (an organized body of  
 firemen) अग्निशामक दल *m*, अग्नि-  
 वाहिनी *f* (Ben)  
 fire by order Gunnery (fire on receipt  
 of the order 'fire') आदेश-गोलन  
 fire-capped tit-warbler *Ives* अग्नि-शिख  
 कूजिनी  
 fire-cement अग्नि-वज्रचूर्ण  
 fire clay Petrog अग्नि-मृत्तिका  
 fireclay tub अग्निमृत्तिका-टोण  
 fireclay works अग्निमृत्तिका-कर्मन्त  
 fire conservancy or protection (the  
 preservation and protection of a  
 forest area from damage by fire—  
 I F R) अग्नि संरक्षण  
 fire-control radar शतवर्तीनियन्त्रक तेजो-  
 न्नेत्र  
 fire crown अग्निधान मूर्धा  
 fire damage अग्नि-उपघात  
 firedamp Mining (a combustible gas  
 formed in mines) दाह निवाति *m*  
 fire door अग्नि-द्वार  
 fire door release अग्नि-द्वार-उन्मोक  
 fire engine अग्नि-शक्ति *n*  
 fire escape (a stairway attached to  
 the outside of a building) अग्नि-  
 सोपान *n*  
 fire extinguisher अग्नि-शामक, आग बुझने  
 वाला  
 fire fighter अग्नि-शामक *m*

fire fighting equipments अग्निशामन-  
 सभार  
 fireflout = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*)  
 रस्त अहिफेन *m*  
 firefly = fire beetle खद्योत *m*, जुगन्  
 fire-grate Rly अग्नि श्रेणी, श्रेणी *f*  
 firehardy *adj* अग्नि सह, अग्निरोधी  
 fire-hazard अग्नि भय, आग का डर  
 fire hole Rly अग्नि-छिद्र  
 firehole door Rly Eng अग्निछिद्र-द्वार  
 fire hydrant अग्नि-जलोत्सर्ग  
 Fire Inspector अग्नि निरीक्षक  
 fire insurance अग्नि आगोप  
 fire insurance office = fire office  
 fire-irons अग्नि-टण्ड  
 fire-lighter Rly अग्नि-ज्वालक *m*  
 fire line Forestry (a completely  
 cleared track intended to prevent  
 fire crossing into a fire protected  
 area—I F R) अग्निरक्षा-पट्टी, रक्षा-पट्टी  
 fireman आग्निक *m*  
 1 (a gunner) शातघ्निक *m*  
 2 Rly (a man who tends or feeds  
 fires, a stoker) आगारिक, आग्निक *m*,  
 आग वाला  
 3 (a member of a fire company) अग्नि  
 शामक *m*  
 fire map Forestry अग्नि-मानचित्र  
 fire office = fire insurance office अग्नि-  
 गोपालय *m*  
 fire o'gold = marsh marigold (*Caltha  
 palustris*) कण्ठ गेन्दुक *m*  
 fire-opal Mineral (with firelike reflec-  
 tions) अग्न्युपल *m*  
 fire ordeal अग्नि-परीक्षा  
 fire patrol = fire watcher Forestry (a  
 person employed to aid in fire con-  
 servancy—I F R) अग्नि-प्रहरी, अग्निरक्षी  
 (श्त्र) *m*  
 fire place अग्निष्ठिका *f*, अगीठी, चूल्हा  
 fire plant (*Plumbago rosea*) रक्त चित्रक  
*m* (B.N)  
 fire policy Insurance अग्नि-गोपलेख  
 fire polish ob Glass Mfg अग्नि-प्रमार्जन  
 fire-polishing अग्नि-प्रमार्जन  
 fireproof *adj* अग्निसह, अग्निरोधी  
 fireproof box अग्निरोधी पेटी  
 fire protected अग्नि रक्षित  
 fire protection अग्नि-रक्षा, अग्नि-रक्षण  
 fire protection operation अग्नि रक्षा  
 सकार्य  
 firer 1 अग्निपाल *m*

2 (a fireman) आगिक, आगारिक *m*, आग वाला  
 3 (a firearm) अग्न्यस्त्र *n*  
 fire raising *Law* आग लगाना, अग्नि-दहन  
 fire record *Forestry* अग्नि-अभिलेख  
 fire resistance अग्नि रोध  
 fire rocks=igneous rocks आग्नेय शैल  
 fire salute (a gun fire as salute) शतघ्नी-अभिवादन  
 fire service अग्निशम-सेवा, अग्नि सेवा  
 fire ship (a ship sent adrift to ignite enemy ships) अग्नि-पोत  
 fire subclimax *Plant Ecol* अग्नि उपकाष्ठा  
 fire syringe अग्नि-उद्धारिका  
 fire tailed myzornis *Aves* नेपाल-लोह-पुच्छ (red loe like a fire)  
 fire-tailed yellow-backed sunbird *Aves* अग्नि-पुच्छ पीत-रुटि शीञ्जिरिका  
 fire-tender *adj* *Forestry* अग्नि-हन्य, अग्नि-असह  
 fire-tord *Zool* अग्नि-भेक  
 fire trace=fire line *Forestry*  
 fire tracing *Forestry* अग्निरक्षण *n*  
 fire-tube *Rly Eng* ज्वाला-नाल  
 fire tube boiler *Rly* ज्वाला-नाल-वाष्पित्र  
 fire watcher=fire patrol  
 fire watching अग्नि रक्षा  
 firewood इन्धन *n*, ईंधन  
 fireworks अग्नि क्रीडनक *m*  
 fire worship अग्नि-पूजा  
 fir green=fir (colour) न्यवपीतहरि  
 firing 1 गोलीचालन *n*, गोली चलाना  
 2 ज्वालन *n*, जलाना  
 firing tube *Chem* ज्वालन-नाल  
 firm *adj* 1 दृढ, पक्का, निश्चित, स्थिर  
 2 (as, jelly) परिगाढ  
 firm *vb* दृढ़ण, दृढ करना, पक्का करना  
 firm *n* *Com* सार्थ *m*  
 partnership firm भागिता-सार्थ  
 firmament blue (a colour, bluish green blue हयतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहयतिनील  
 firm capacity सार्थ-धारिता  
 firm commitment पक्का वचन  
 firm line (thus—) स्थिर-रेखा  
 firmly दृढतापूर्वक, दृढता से, दृढ-  
 firmly fixed दृढबद्ध  
 firm market *Econ* दृढ विपणि, स्थिर विपणि  
 firm name सार्थ नाम  
 firm offer *Com* निश्चित प्रस्ताव  
 firm of solicitors बोधक्षर-सार्थ  
 firm of standing सुस्थित सार्थ  
 firm representative सार्थ प्रतिनिधि

firms deposits सार्थ-निक्षेप  
 firms in impersonal name अवैयक्तिक नाम पर सार्थ  
 firms in personal name वैयक्तिक नाम पर सार्थ  
 firm with impersonal name अवैयक्तिक नाम का सार्थ  
 firm *Phys Geog* (Germ, snow 'of last year पर्वत') = neve परस्न *n* (from पाणिनि ४३ २३ वार्तिक— 'चिर-पर्वत-परारिन्धस्य त्वो वक्तव्य')  
 first *adj* प्रथम, पहला, आद्य, आदि  
 first aid प्रथमोपचार *m*, सद्य साहाय्य *n*  
 first aid box प्रथमोपचार-पेटो  
 first aid equipment प्रथमोपचार-सभार  
 first aid post प्रथमोपचार-स्थान  
 first and select grade clerks प्रथम और प्रवर प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 first appeal *Law* प्रथम पुनरावेदन  
 First Assistant Medical Officer प्रथम सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 first assistant turner प्रथम सहायक वर्तक  
 first available air mail प्रथम प्राप्त वायु-डाक  
 first base (in base ball) प्रथम गृह  
 first born *adj* प्रथमज (from रुग्वेद), प्रथम-जात, प्रथम  
 first-born son प्रथम पुत्र  
 first call *Com* प्रथम याचना (याचना=प्रभाग-याचना)  
 first call account *Com* प्रथम-याचना लेखा  
 first call money *Com* प्रथम याचना राशि  
 first call register *Com* प्रथम-याचना-पञ्जी  
 in the first case प्रथमत  
 first cause *Logic* (as the divine mind) आदि कारण  
 first charge प्रथम प्रभार  
 first class 1 प्रथम वर्ग, प्रथम श्रेणी  
 2 *Rly* प्रथम वर्ग  
 first class interpreter प्रथम वर्ग दुभाषिया  
 First Class Magistrate प्रथम-वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी  
 first class paper *Com* प्रथम वर्ग पत्र  
 first class road प्रथम श्रेणी की सड़क  
 first class security प्रथम वर्ग प्रतिभूति  
 first class standard *Forestry* प्रथम श्रेणी का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 first-come first-served basis पहले आया पहले पाया आधार, "प्रथमागत प्रथम लभेत" आधार  
 first commission प्रथम आयोग  
 first construction प्रथम निर्माण  
 first contact (in eclipse) *Astron* स्पर्श,

प्रथम संस्पर्श  
 first conviction प्रथम दोषसिद्धि  
 first decile *Statistics* प्रथम दशमक  
 first degree, equation of the *Math* एकघात समीकरण  
 first derived function *Math* प्रथम व्युत्पन्न श्रित  
 first discovery प्रथम आविष्कार  
 first division (on a scale) प्रथम विभाग  
 first entry 1 प्रथम प्रवेश  
 2 प्रथम प्रतिष्ठि  
 first essentials of co-operation सह-कारिता के लिए सर्वप्रथम आवश्यकताएँ  
 first excise clerk प्रथम उच्छुल्क लिपिक  
 first filial generation (*F<sub>1</sub>*) *Zool* प्रथम सन्तति (*n*,)  
 first floor प्रथम भूमि, प्रथम तल  
 first focal length *Phys* प्रथम नाभ्यायाम  
 first fruits प्रथम फल, प्रथम उपज  
 first gear (of an automobile) प्रथम उप-यानत्र  
 first generation प्रथम सन्तति  
 first grade प्रथम प्रक्रम  
 first grade clerk प्रथम प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 first grade warder प्रथम प्रक्रम काराग्रहरी  
 first growth *Forestry*=virgin forest  
 first half period zone *Phys* प्रथमाध्व आवर्तन प्रदेश  
 firsthand *adj* प्रत्यक्ष, प्रथमस्रोत, मूलस्रोत-प्राप्त, मूलप्राप्त, स्वयद्वट  
 first hand information मूलप्राप्त सूचना  
 first hearing *Law* प्रथम श्रवण, पहली सुन-वाई  
 first hearing of suit वाद की पहली सुन-वाई  
 first importance प्रथम महत्त्व, सर्वप्रथम महत्त्व  
 first impression प्रथम सत्कार, प्रथम प्रभाव  
 first informant प्रथम ज्ञापक  
 first information report प्रथम सूचना प्रतिवेदन  
 first instance प्रथमत  
 first law of motion=Newton's first law of motion *Phys* प्रथम गति-नियम  
 first line of defence प्रथम प्रतिरक्षा-पंक्ति  
 firstly प्रथमत, पहले  
 first maxilla 1 प्रथम उत्तरहनु  
 2 *Zool* प्रथम उपजम्भ  
 first mean line=acute bisectrix  
 first meeting प्रथम अविशेषण (*Const*)  
 first meiotic division *Anal* अर्धसूत्रणा *f*.  
 first-mentioned प्रथमोक्तिरहित  
 first moment of dispersion *Statistics*



प्रथम अपकरण घात  
 first mortgage प्रथम बन्धक  
 first negative pedal *Math* प्रथम ऋण पदिक  
 first octile *Statistics* प्रथम अष्टमक  
 first of exchange विपत्र प्रथमक *n*  
 second of exchange विपत्र-द्वितीयक  
 third of exchange विपत्र तृतीयक  
 first offence प्रथम अपराध  
 first opinion प्रथम अभिमत  
 first order, equation of the *Math* एक-घात समीकार  
 first order spectrum *Phys* प्रथम श्रेणी रंगवलि  
 first paragraph (in a letter) प्रथम कण्डिका  
 first point *Astron* प्रथम बिन्दु  
 first polar body *Zool* प्रथम लोपिका *f*  
 first positive pedal *Math* प्रथम धन पदिक  
 first principle *Math* आदि सिद्धान्त, आदि प्रतियम  
 first priority प्रथम पूर्वता  
 first quality प्रथम श्रेणी  
 first quarter 1 प्रथम चतुर्थांश  
 2 *Astron* प्रथम चरण  
 first quartile=lower quartile *Statistics* प्रथम चतुर्थक=अधर चतुर्थक  
 first-rate *adj* प्रथम श्रेणी का, वरेण्य  
 first reading *Parl Practice* प्रथम वाचन, प्रथम पठन (Const)  
 first reminder प्रथम स्मारक  
 first rotation प्रथम आवर्तन  
 first schedule प्रथम अनुसूची  
 first, second, composite *Rly* (bogies) प्रथम-द्वितीय-मिश्रित  
 at first sight देखते ही, सकृददर्शने (used in *Marathi*)  
 first sowing प्रथम वपन, पहली बोवाई  
 first stage प्रथम प्रक्रम, पहला प्रक्रम  
 first step पहला पग  
 first storey द्वितीय तल (see storey)  
 first swarms *Apiary* प्रथमोत्पत्तन, पहली उड़ान  
 first system (of pulleys) *Phys* प्रथम सहति  
 first thinning *Forestry* प्रथम विरलन  
 first thinning in natural regeneration *Forestry* प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन का प्रथम विरलन  
 first thinning in plantations *Forestry* रोपवनो का प्रथम विरलन  
 first thinning in young crops *Forestry* तरुण सस्यो का प्रथम विरलन

first vent hole प्रथम निगम-छिद्र  
 first via *Com* प्रथम प्रतिलिपि  
 first weeding प्रथम निर्दाण, पहली निराई  
 first weightment प्रथम तोलन  
 first wife प्रथम पत्नी, पहली पत्नी  
 fisc (royal treasury) राजकोष *m*  
 fiscal *adj* राजकोषीय  
 fiscal adhesive stamps राजकोषीय अभिलगी मुद्राक  
 fiscal agency राजकोषीय अभिरक्षण  
 fiscal commission उद्योगरक्षा आयोग  
 fiscal drugs राजकोषीय भेषज  
 fiscal policy उद्योगरक्षा नीति, राजकोषीय नीति  
 fiscal regulations राजकोषीय विनियम  
 fiscal stamps राजकोषीय मुद्राक  
 fiscal year राजकोषीय वर्ष  
 Fischer's salt=cobalt yellow  
 fisetholz=young fustic *Col Ind* तरुण पाण्डुदु  
 fisticin *Chem* पाण्डुदु *f* (from young fustic पाण्डुदु *Dist* fustin पाण्डुदुक्ति)  
 fish *n* मत्स्य, मीन *m*, मछली  
 Fish=Pisces *Astron* मीन *m*  
 fish *vb Rly* (to strengthen or unite end to end by bolting on a plate, etc) कीलन  
 fish and animal oil मत्स्य तथा पशु तैल  
 fish and game मत्स्य और मृगया, मछली और शिकार  
 fish assembler मत्स्य समर्पिता (व) *m*  
 fish beam=fish belled beam  
 fish-belled beam अधोगोल धरणी  
 fish berry=crowkiller काकमारी *f*  
 fish bladder मत्स्य-वस्ति  
 fishbolt *Rly* पट्टनह *m*  
 fishbone मीनास्थि  
 fishbreeding मत्स्य-पालन, मछली पालना  
 fish carrier मत्स्य वाहक *m*  
 fish culture मत्स्य-समर्थन  
 fish curing मत्स्याभिसाधन  
 fish curing yard मत्स्याभिसाधन-प्रागण  
 fisheries 1 मत्स्य ग्रहण, मत्स्य पालन *n*  
 2 मीनक्षेत्र *n* (Const)  
 fisheries development मत्स्यपालन-विकास  
 Fisheries Development Officer मत्स्य-पालन विकास अधिकारी  
 fisherman धीवर, मत्स्यजीवी (इन्) *m* (from पञ्चतन्त्र), मत्सुआ  
 fisherman's net धीवर-जाल  
 fishermen's society धीवर समिति  
 fishery 1 मीनक्षेत्र *n* (Const)

2 (act or occupation of taking fish) मत्स्यग्रहण *n*, (season of taking fish) मत्स्यग्रहणकाल *m*  
 3 (a place for catching fish) मत्स्य-ग्रहण स्थान *n*  
 4 (a fishing establishment) मत्स्यजीवि-चसति *f*, मत्स्यारो की बस्ती, (group of fishermen) मत्स्यजीवि-वर्ग *m*  
 5 *Law* (right to take fish at a certain place) मत्स्याधिकार *m* (short for मत्स्यग्रहणाधिकार), मछली पकड़ने का अधिकार  
 fishery and agriculture मत्स्यग्रहण और कृषि, मछली पकड़ना और खेती  
 Fishery Inspector मीनक्षेत्र निरीक्षक  
 Fishery Officer मत्स्याधिकारी  
 fishery research मत्स्यपालन-अन्वेषण  
 fishery statistics मत्स्यपालन समक  
 fish-eye view मीनाक्षि-दृशा  
 fish fillets (slice of flat fish without bone) मत्स्य मासपालि *f* (cf फालि in *Bengali*)  
 fish fin मीनपक्ष  
 fish fry (fried fish) भजित मत्स्य, भुजी मछली  
 fish guano=fish manure मत्स्य-स्राव, मछली का स्राव  
 fish hook मत्स्य-वेधनी (ancient word)  
 fishing 1 मत्स्य-ग्रहण *n*, मछली पकड़ना  
 2 (a place for fishing) मत्स्यग्रहण स्थान *n*  
 fishing angle *Rly* कीलन कोण  
 fishing boat मत्स्यग्रहण-नौका, मछली पकड़ने की नौका  
 fishing cat मत्स्य-निडाल  
 fishing eagle *Aras* मत्स्य-सुपर्ण (इपॉ ancient word)  
 fishing frog=angler fish  
 fishing gear मत्स्यग्रहण सभार, मछली पकड़ने का सभार  
 fishing ground मत्स्यग्रहण-स्थान, मछली पकड़ने का स्थान  
 fishing implement मत्स्य-उपकरण  
 fishing line मत्स्य-रज्जु *f*, मछली डोरी  
 fishing net मत्स्य जाल, मछलीमार जाल  
 fishing plane *Rly* कीलन तल  
 fishing regulations मत्स्यग्रहण विनियम  
 fishing rights मत्स्यग्रहणाधिकार  
 fishing rod मत्स्य वशी *f*, बसी  
 fishing rod staff=Scotch staff *Surv* (formed of three lengths) माप त्रिक *n*  
 fishing tackle (equipment for fishing) मत्स्यग्रहण सभार, मछली पकड़ने का सभार  
 fishing tools मत्स्यग्रहणोपकरण

fishing vessel मत्स्यग्रहण पोत

fish killer 1 मीनमार *m*

2=crowkiller (*Anamirta cocculus*)

काकमारी *f* (Hm Ben Guj Tel)

fish liver oil मीन यकृत तैल

fish louse *Zool* मत्स्य-यूका

fish manure मत्स्य-खाद, मछली का खाद

fish maws (airbladder of a fish) मत्स्य-

वाताशय, मछली का वाताशय

fish meal मत्स्य-चूर्ण *n*

fish monger (Fr *marchand de poissons*, Germ *Fischhandler*) मत्स्य-

विक्रेता (*v*) *m*

fish moth मीन-शालभ

fish oil मत्स्य तैल, मछली का तैल

fish owl *Aves* मत्स्योत्तूक

fish pickling मत्स्य अम्लमार्जन, मछली का

अम्लमार्जन

fish plate *Rly* पट्ट, मीनपट्ट, स्थिरकपट्ट

(fastening plate)

fish-pond मत्स्य-तडाग, मछलियों का तालाव

fish processing मत्स्य-विधायन, मछली का

विधायन

fish product मीनोत्पन्न पदार्थ

fish scales मत्स्य-शल्क

fish seeds मत्स्य-बीज

fish smoking मत्स्य-धूमन

fish spawn मत्स्याण्डौघ, मछली के अण्डे

fish spear मत्स्य-कुन्त, मछलीमार भाला

fish spoilage मत्स्य दूषित, दूषित-मत्स्य

fishtail *Rly* मीनपुच्छ *m*

fishtail burner (forming a fan-shaped

flame) मीनपुच्छ दाहक, व्यजनाचि *m*

fishtail palm (*Caryota urens*) मच्छद्रुम

*m* (B, M)

fish trap मत्स्य-पञ्जर

fish van मत्स्य यान

fish waste मत्स्य क्षेप्य

fissile (capable of being split, cleft or

divided in the direction of the

grain) अनुपाटय, फटाऊ

fissility अनुपाटयता *f*

fission *Biol* विखण्डन *n*

fission alga *Bot* खण्डाप्यक

fission fungus (Germ *Spaltpilze*) खण्ड-

कवक

fissiped *Zool* अलग्नागुल *m*

Fissipeda=Fissipedia

fissipedal, fissipedate *adj* अलग्नागुल

Fissipedia (toes separate—PH II 573)

अलग्नागुलानुगुण *m* (अनुगुण subordi)

fissuratus *Bot Tax* (cleft) विदीर्ण

fissure *n* 1 विदर *m*, दरार

2 (in orbit) *Ophthalmol* विदर *m*

fissured fracture *Med* विदीर्ण अस्थिभग

fissure flow *Geog* विदर-प्रवाह

fissure in ano *Med* गुदद्वार विदर

Fissurella *Zool* (have an opening at

the apex, called keyhole limpets)

छिद्रशख प्रजाति

Fissurellidae छिद्रशख वंश *m*

fissure of Rolando=central sulcus

*Zool* मध्य सीता *f*

fissure of Sylvius=Sylvian fissure

*Zool* (the deepest fissure of the

brain) महाविदर *m*

fist मुष्टि *m*, सुक्का, घूसा

fistula 1 *Bot* नाल *m* (pipe or tube)

2 *Med* (long pipelike ulcer with

narrow mouth—Aiyar) नालग्रण *m*

fistula in ano *Med* भगन्दर *m*

fistular *adj Bot* सुपिर

fistular pith *Bot* सुपिर मध्यक

Fistulina *Bot* (Lat *fistula* 'tube,

pipe' A genus of fungi allied to

*Boletus*, but having each of the

tubes distinct) नालक प्रजाति

*F hepatica* (beefsteak fungus) मासी

नालक (for explanation see beef-

steak fungus)

fistulose नालवत्

fit *adj* 1 समुपयुक्त, योग्य, उचित

2 स्वस्थ

fit *vb* अन्वायोजन

fit *Mach* (coincidence of parts in

contact) अन्वायुक्ति *f*

fit and proper person समुपयुक्त और

समुचित व्यक्ति, योग्य और उचित व्यक्ति

fit certificate स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र

fit for योग्य

fit for consumption उपभोग-योग्य

fit for duty कर्तव्य के योग्य

fit for human consumption मनुष्य उप-

भोग के योग्य, मनुष्योपभोग्य

fit for trial अन्वीक्षा-योग्य

fit memo *Rly* (wagon is fit to run)

चम पत्र

fitness 1 समुपयुक्तता *f*

2 स्वस्थता *f*

health स्वास्थ्य

physical fitness शारीरिक स्वस्थता,

शारीरिक समुपयुक्तता

mental fitness मानसिक स्वस्थता

fitness for trial अन्वीक्षा के लिए समुप-

युक्तता

fitness to pass an efficiency bar दक्षता-

वरोध पार करने की समुपयुक्तता

fit person समुपयुक्त व्यक्ति

fitted *adj* 1 समुपयुक्त

2 अन्वायोजित, अन्वायुक्त

fitter अन्वायोजक *m*

fitter instructor अन्वायोजक शिक्षक

fittest *adj Zool* बलिस

Fittig's reaction *Chem* (formation of

an aromatic hydrocarbon सौरभिक

उदात्त) सावगार प्रतिक्रिया

fitting 1 अन्वायुक्ति *f*

2 *Statistics* अन्वायोजन *n*

3 (of a dress) अन्वायुक्ति *f*

fitting charges अन्वायुक्ति प्रभार

fitting out अन्वायोजन *n*

fittings अन्वायुक्तिया

furniture and fittings उपस्कर और

अन्वायुक्तिया

fitting selection योग्य प्रवरण

fitting shop अन्वायोजन शाला

fittings in cab *Rly* चालकघेडम में अन्वा-

युक्तिया

fittings of carriages *Rly* गाड़ियों की

अन्वायुक्तिया

five-bedded indoor hospital पञ्चशय्या-

अन्तर्वासि चिकित्सालय

five bulb hydrometer पञ्च कन्द तरल-

मान

five chambered organ *Zool* पञ्चवेधम

अंग

five finger = cinquefoil

five finger blossom = cinquefoil

five-finger grass = cinquefoil पञ्चपर्णी

*f*

five fingers = cinquefoil पञ्चपर्णी *f*

five formal steps method = Herbar-

ian method *Educ* पञ्चक्रम रीति

Five steps—

1 introduction प्रस्तावना

2 presentation उपस्थापना

3 generalization सामान्यकरण

4 application प्रयोग

5 recapitulation संक्षेपावृत्ति

five-leaf = cinquefoil (*Potentilla rep-*

*tians*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*

five-leaved grass = fiveleaf

five leaved pine = Indian blue pine

(*Pinus excelsa*) नील सरल *m*

five-ranked *adj Bot* पञ्च-पत्तिक

five valve set *Radio* पञ्चद्वीप नभोवाणी

*f*

five year boundary inspection and

repair scheme *Forestry* पञ्चवर्षीय

सीमा निरीक्षण और जीर्णोद्धार योजना  
 five year interest-free prize-bonds  
 पञ्चवर्षीय वृद्धि-रहित पुरस्कार-बन्ध  
 Five-Year Plan पञ्चवर्षीय योजना  
 fix 1 स्थिरीकरण, स्थिर करना, निश्चय  
 करना, नियत करना  
 2 *Surv* (as, the position of a building) निश्चित करना  
 3 गाड़ना  
 4 *Micros, Anat* (to kill, harden and preserve) हत्वा-रक्षण  
 fixable *adj* 1 *Biol* हत्वा-रक्ष्य (preservable) रक्ष्य after killing हत्वा)  
 2 (tissue) स्थिरणशक्य  
 fixate (the eye) लक्ष्यबन्धन *n*  
 fixated *adj* लक्ष्यबद्ध  
 fixation 1 स्थिरीकरण, स्थिरण *n*, स्थिर करना  
 2 निश्चयन *n*, निश्चय करना, नियत करना, निर्धारण करना  
 3 लक्ष्यबन्धन *n*  
 4 *Bot* स्थिरीकरण *n*  
 5 *Micros, Anat* (killing and preserving) हत्वा-रक्षण *n*  
 fixation axis लक्ष्य  
 fixation of atmospheric nitrogen वात-भूयाति स्थिरीकरण  
 fixation of compensation प्रतिकर निश्चयन  
 fixation of drifting sands अपवाही बालु का स्थिरीकरण  
 fixation of nitrogen भूयाति स्थिरण  
 fixation of pay वेतन-निश्चयन  
 fixation of price मूल्य नियत करना, मूल्य-निर्धारण  
 fixation of quota अभ्यक्ष-निश्चयन  
 fixation of rent भाटक निश्चित करना  
 fixation of shifting sands स्थानपरिवर्ती बालु का स्थिरीकरण  
 fixation of standard rent प्रमाण-भाटक का निश्चय करना  
 -fixed *Bot* -लग्न  
 apuifixed अग्र लग्न  
 basifixed आधार-लग्न  
 dorsifixed पृष्ठ लग्न  
 fixed *adj* 1 नियत (Const), निश्चित  
 2 स्थिर, स्थिरीकृत, बद्ध, स्थायी (इन्)  
 3 युक्त, योजित  
 4 *Chem* (non-volatile) अनुरपत  
 5 *Biol* हत्वा-रक्षित  
 6 *Com* सावधि  
 fixed in *Old Chem* (it exists in a fixed state in the carbonates) स्थायी बायु

fixed (non-volatile) alkali अनुत्पन्न क्षारक  
 fixed assets स्थिर परिसंपत्ति  
 fixed base स्थिर आधार  
 fixed breaker point *Automobile* स्थिर-ब्रेक-पिन्ट  
 fixed capital स्थिर पूंजी  
 fixed capital expenditure स्थिर पूंजी-व्यय  
 fixed charges स्थिर प्रभार, निश्चित प्रभार  
 fixed cheek *Zool* अचल कपोल  
 fixed collections स्थिर संग्रहण, नियत संग्रहण  
 fixed contingencies नियत सभान्यताएं  
 fixed debt=funded debt निधिवद्ध ऋण, अनिश्चितकाल ऋण  
 fixed demand स्थिर अभियाचन  
 fixed deposit सावधि निक्षेप  
 fixed deposit account सावधि निक्षेप-लेखा  
 fixed deposit receipt सावधि निक्षेप-प्राप्ति  
 fixed emoluments नियत उपलब्धिया  
 fixed end *Math* स्थिर अन्त, बद्ध अन्त (बद्ध when it is hinged)  
 fixed engine स्थिर यन्त्र  
 fixed establishment स्थिर स्थापना, स्थिर कर्मचारी  
 fixed exchange rate स्थिर विनिमय-अर्थ  
 fixed fee system नियत शुल्क पद्धति  
 fixed fiduciary issue नियत-विश्रामाश्रित निर्गम  
 fixed fiduciary reserve *Econ* स्थिर विश्रामाश्रित संचित  
 fixed furniture स्थिर उपस्कर  
 fixed grant स्थिर अनुदान  
 fixed habitation स्थिर वासस्थान  
 fixed hour निश्चित घण्टा  
 fixed in space *Math* चरिमा में स्थिर  
 fixed instalment नियत प्रभाग  
 fixed intervals नियत अन्तरावधि  
 fixed in the body *Math* काय में स्थिर  
 fixed land revenue नियत भू राजस्व  
 fixed line स्थिर रेखा  
 fixed loan सावधि उधार  
 fixed multiple स्थिर गुणित  
 fixed nets स्थिर जाल  
 fixed office hours नियत कार्यालय-समय  
 fixed oil *Chem* (non-volatile oil) स्थायी तैल  
 fixed pay=fixed salary  
 fixed pin निश्चित सूची  
 fixed point *Ophthalmol* स्थिर पिन्टु

fixed preference shares नियत पूर्वा-प्रकार-अंश  
 fixed premises नियत स्थान  
 fixed price निश्चित मूल्य (one price shop) एकमूल्य आपण)  
 fixed pulley स्थिर चर्वरी  
 fixed rabies virus स्थिराल-र-विषाणु  
 fixed rate नियत अर्थ  
 fixed rate tenant नियत अर्थ-भाटकी  
 fixed recurring charges स्थिर आवर्ती प्रभार  
 fixed relatives *Statistics* स्थिर मूल्यानुपात  
 fixed rent स्थिर भाटक, नियत भाटक  
 fixed salary नियत वेतन  
 fixed signals *Rly* स्थिर संकेत  
 fixed star *Astron* स्थिर तारा  
 fixed station निश्चित स्थात्र  
 fixed sum निश्चित राशि  
 fixed time नियत समय  
 fixed travelling allowance निश्चित यात्राधिदेय  
 fixed trust (it invests in a fixed list of securities) नियत न्यास  
 fixed virus स्थिर विषाणु  
 fixed virus strain स्थिर विषाणु समजनि  
 fixer *Photog* स्थिरक *m*  
 fixing 1 स्थिरीकरण *n*  
 2 *Biol* हत्वा रक्षण *n* (preserving after killing)  
 fixing agent 1 स्थिर-कर्ता  
 2 *Biol* हत्वा-रक्षण-कर्ता  
 fixing the soil मृदा स्थिरीकरण  
 fixity स्थैर्य *n*, स्थिरता *f*  
 fixity of life *Zool* जीवन-स्थिरता  
 fixture *Finance* (a loan for a fixed period) निश्चितकाल उधार  
 fixtures (such as buildings, woods, roads, etc) स्थायक *n*  
 furniture उपस्कर  
 fittings अन्वायुक्तिया  
 fixtures and fittings स्थायक और अन्वा-युक्तिया  
 Fizeau's method *Phys* दन्तुरचक्र रीति  
 fizelyte सीरासिज *m* (सी- for सीन lead, र- for रजत silver, अ- for अज्जन anti-mony, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for सजिज mineral)  
 fjord=fiord  
 F1 (*Flavobacterium*) पि वे (पिंगवेक्ता-प्रजाति)  
 F1 (fluorine) *Chem* त (तरस्विनी)

F L (foreign liquor) वि म (विदेशीय मदिरा)

FLA वि म क (FL = foreign liquor वि म = विदेशीय मदिरा)

FL 14.A वि म १४ क

flabbergast *vb* भौं-चक्का करना (*see surprise*)

flabby *adj* श्लथ

flabby mass श्लथ पुञ्ज

flabellate व्यजनकार

flabellatus *Bot Tax* (fan shaped) व्यजनकार

Flabellum *Zool* ('small fan') व्यजनिका-प्रजाति (*see* PH I 192 fig 158)

F curvatum वक्र-व्यजनिका

flaccid = flabby *adj* श्लथ

flachsee *Zool* (shallow sea) गाधसमुद्र *m*

Flacourtia *Bot* पानीयामलक प्रजाति

F cataphracta सामान्य पानीयामलक (Basu पानीयामलक, Ben *panala*, Mai *panambale* (Nadk ), Hin *pan-amalah*, Uri *panonla*)

F obcordata = F sepiaria

F ramontchi स्वादुकण्टक पानीयामलक (B, N, M स्वादुकण्टक, Hin कण्टई, Bombay कण्टक, Deccan स्वादु)

F sapida = F ramontchi

F sepiaria (thorns bearing flowers — Basu) कण्टपुष्पी पानीयामलक

Flacourtiaceae *Bot* पानीयामलक-कुल *n*

flag *n* 1 ध्वज *m*

2 *Admin* पताका *f*

3 *Rly* ध्वजा *f*, झण्डी

flagella *pl* of flagellum

Flagellaria *Bot* पानाम्बुवल्ली प्रजाति

F indica (Indian rattan lily, rattan creeper, wild rattan) सामान्य-पानाम्बुवल्ली (Tam Kan पानाम्बुवल्ली, Mal पानाम्बुवल्ली)

Flagellariaceae *Bot* पानाम्बुवल्ली-कुल *n*

Flagellata *Zool* कशागा *m pl*

1 = Mastigophora कशाग-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

2 (an order गण of Mastigophora) कशाग-गण *m*

flagellate *n Zool* कशाग *m*

flagellate *adj* 1 (bearing flagella) कशावान्, कशा-

2 (pertaining to the Flagellata) कशागीय

flagellate canal *Zool* कशा-कुलया

flagellate chamber कशा-वेष्ट

flagellation *Zool* कशाभवन *n*

flagelliformis *Bot Tax* कशावत्

flagellula *Zool* (a flagellate spore, a zoospore) कशिका *f*

flagellum *Bot* कशा *f*

flagged *Admin* पताकाकित, पताकित

flagging पृथुकारम-चयन *n*, चपटे पत्थर लगाना (*see* flagstone)

flaggy *adj* Petrog (capable of separating in flakes पृथुक) पृथुकभाजी (इन्) (पृथुक 'flake' from हलायुधकोश)

flaggy sandstone पृथुकभाजी बालुकारम

flagitious *adj* जघन्य

flagman *Surv* ध्वजपुरुष, ध्वजिक *m*

flag officer ध्वजाधिकारी

flag of the same letter (SOM 27) उसी अक्षर की पताका

flag of the ship जलयान-ध्वजा

flag of truce युद्धविश्रान्ति ध्वजा

flag pole = ranging pole = range pole *Surv* ध्वज-दण्ड, पाद-दण्ड *m* (usually painted in one foot पाद bands of alternate colours)

flagrant *adj* अतिधोर

flag red *Col Ind* ध्वजा रक्त

flag ship (a ship with the admiral on board) नाव, विपति-पोत, ध्वजपोत

flag-staff (a pole on which flag is hung) ध्वज-दण्ड

flag station *Rly* ध्वजा-स्थान

flagstone (splits into flakes or flat pieces suitable for paving) पृथुकारम *m* (with flag of Gk *plax* 'flat surface', ON *flaga* 'layer of earth or stone' पृथुक 'flake' from हलायुधकोश)

flake शक्कल *n*, पृथुक *m* (from हलायुध)

flame 1 ज्वाला *f*

2 = flame scarlet

flame black *Col Ind* ज्वाला काल

flame blue = dark Wedgwood blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त

flame cell *Zool* ज्वाला-कोशा

flame-flower = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*

flame hardening *Metal* ज्वाला-दहन

flame melting *Metal* ज्वाला-द्रवण

flame of a candle वत्ति ज्वाला

flame-of-the-woods (*Ixora coccinea*) बन्धुक *m* (B, N, Uri)

flame projector = flame thrower *Mil* ज्वाला-क्षेपक

flame scarlet (a colour, reddish red-

yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिपीतातिरक्त

flame shield ज्वाला-वर्म

flame spreader ज्वाला-प्रथक

flame steadier (of a burner) ज्वाला-स्थिरक

flame test *Chem* ज्वाला-परीक्षा

flame thrower = flame projector

flamingo 1 (a bird) बलाक *m* (ancient word)

2 (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्-रक्तापीत

flaming onions *Mil* ज्वाला-कन्द *m*.

flange 1 उत्तट *m*

2 *Zool* तट *m*

3 *Engin* स्फार *m*

flange bend *Mach* स्फार-नति

flange coupling *Mach* स्फार-मिथुनक

flanged *adj* *Mach* स्फारी (इन्)

flanged nut स्फारी नट

flanged pipe उत्तट वाद्यनाल

flange pressure *Rly* उत्तट-निपीड

flangeway *Rly* उत्तट-भवकाश

flank 1 (of a horse) कश्य *n* (from हल-युध २ २८६)

2 पार्श्व *n*

3 (of a mountain) पार्श्व *n*

flank guard *Mil* पार्श्व-रक्षी

flannel 1 (soft woollen cloth, raised) कोमला *f*

2 = goldengrain (*Ver bascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

flannelette अनुकोमला *f*

flannel weed कोमला-आप्यक

flap 1 (of a garment) पल्लव *n*, पल्ला

2 *Admin* पल्लव *n*

3 *Zool* पल्लव *n*

flap door (of wagon) पल्लव-द्वार

flap of the cover (SOM 28) वेष्टन-पल्लव

flap-planting *Forestry* (Fr *mode de plantation en terrain humide*, Germ *Klapppflanzung*) क्लिन्न-रोपण

flap plate *Rly Eng* पट्ट-पल्लव

flaps of pockets गोह-पल्लव

flare up भडक उठना

flaser *Petrog* (Germ *Flaser* 'streak, vein'—it usually has a streaked texture) विरेखाइम *m*

flaser gabbro *Petrog* विरेख-इयामारम

flaser granite *Petrog* विरेख-कणाइम

flash *vb* स्फुरण

flasher स्फुरक *m*

flashing point = flash point

flash light स्फुर-प्रकाश

flash light photography स्फुर-भाचित्रण

flash point स्फुरांक

flash point apparatus स्फुराक साधन

flask पलिय *m* (ancient word)

flask boiler पलिय वाष्पित्र

flask guard पलिय रक्ष

flask heater पलिय तापक

flask-shaped *adj* पलियाकार

flat *adj* 1 चिपिट, चपटा, समतल

2 (as, rate) सर्वसमान, एकसा

3 *Mineral* पृथु

tabular चिपिट

flat tabular पृथु चिपिट

4 *Music* कोमल (sharp तीव्र)

flat 1 (a self contained set of rooms—

Aiyar) सन्न *n*, वासकक्ष *m*

2 (a level tract lying at little depth below the surface of water, a shoal, a strand) पुलिना *f*

3 *Textiles* कण्ट-शलाक *m* (shortened in compounds to शलाक)

flat areas चिपिट क्षेत्र

flat bone *Anat* खर्पर *m*, चिपिटास्थि

flat bottle चिपिट कूपी

flat-bottomed *adj* पृथु बुध्न (English words *flat* and *bottom* are akin to Sanskrit पृथु and बुध्न respectively), चिपिटतल

flat bottomed flask पृथुबुध्न पलिय

flat card *n* *Carding* शलाकपिञ्जित्र *n* (as against roller and clearer card)

flat chest चिपिट वक्षस्, चपटो छाती

flat cost (prime, basic) *Com* प्रधान परिचय

flat country चिपिट प्रदेश

flat deposition चिपिट निक्षेप

flat face *Smithing* चिपिट पार्श्व

flat file चपटी रेती, चिपिट रेती

flatfish पृथुमीन *m*

flatfoot पादचिपिटता *f*

flatfooted (rail) चिपिटपाद

flat grain beetle चपटी सुसरी

flat ledge चिपिट उच्च

flat machine चिपिट यन्त्र

flat piece of ground सम भूमि

flat rate सर्वसमान अर्थ, एकसा भाव

flat sandy area *Geog* समतल बालु क्षेत्र

flat satin stitch चिपिट काशुक-सीवा

flat sided *adj* चिपिट-पार्श्व

flat-sided bottle चिपिट-पार्श्व कूपी

flat-sided needle चिपिट-पार्श्व सूची

flat spring *Rly* चिपिट स्क्रन्ट

flat surface *Math* चिपिट तल

flat tabular *Mineral* पृथु-चिपिट

flatten *vb* चिपिटन, चपटा करना

flattened *adj* चिपिटित, चपटा किया हुआ, चिपिट, चपटा

flattened ellipse *Road Const* चिपिट दीर्घवृत्त

flattened expanse *Bot* (as in algae form flattened expanses) चिपिट स्तर, चपटा विस्तृत पुत्र

flattened fifth *Music* कोमल पञ्चम *m*

flattened seed चिपिट बीज

flattening 1 चिपिटता *f*, चपटापन

2 चिपिटन *n*

flat tissue *Bot* चिपिट ऊति

flat topography चिपिट भूमि

flat-topped type *Forestry* चिपिट-शीर्ष प्रकार

flat-topped yat = *Eucalyptus occidentalis*

flatulence उदरवायु *m*, उदराध्मान *n*

flatus अपानवायु *m*

flatus tube अपान-नाल

flat weights चिपिट वट्टक, चपटे वाट

flatworm चिपिट-कृमि *m*

flat yield एकसी प्राप्ति, सर्वसमान प्राप्ति

flav-amine *Chem*, *Dyeing* पिंग-नीली

flavanthrene *Col Ind* पिंगक्षामेय

flav-anthrone *Chem* पिंग-विच्छा

flavaurin *Col Ind* पिंगस्वर्णि

flavazine *Col Ind* पिंगाजीवी

flavazol *Col Ind* पिंगाजव

flavens = flavescens

flavo form *Chem* पिंग रूप

flaver = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य यविका

Flaveria *Bot* पीतिका-प्रजाति

F contrayerba (yields a yellow dye) सामान्य-पीतिका

flavescens *Bot Tax* (yellowish) आपीत

flavic *adj* पिंगिक

flavid *adj* (golden yellow) सुवर्ण-पीत

flavin पिंगि *f*

flavinduline *Col Ind* पिंगसुनीली

flavine *Chem* पिंगी *f*

flavine group पिंगी-वर्ग

flavine lake *Col Ind* पिंगी लानक

flavine red shade *Col Ind* पिंगी रक्त छाया

flavine yellow shade *Col Ind* पिंगी पीत छाया

flavo- पिंग-

Flavo bacterium (Fl) (a genus of Bacteriaceae, forming yellow to orange pigment) पिंगवैत्राणु प्रजाति (पि वै)

Fl estero-aromaticum सौरभिक प्रल-वण पि वै

Fl fecale (isolated from the intestinal contents of a man) मल-पि वै

Fl morificans (found in bovine-septicemia) गोवैवाणुता पि वै

Fl pseudomallei = *Malleomyces pseudomallei*

flavone *Chem* पिंगा *f*.

flavonol *Chem* पिंगाव *m*

flavo-phenine *Col Ind* पिंग-दर्शी

flavo phosphine *Col Ind* पिंग-भास्वी

flavo-purpurin *Chem* पिंग-नीलोहि

flavour *n* 1 वास, सुवास *m*

2 स्वाद, सुस्वाद *m*

3 रस, सुरस *m*

4 = flavouring वाससार, स्वादमार, रस-सार *m*

flavour *vb* वासन, स्वादन

flavoured *adj* वासित, सुवासित, स्वादित, सुस्वादित

flavouring = flavour स्वादसार, वाससार, रसमार *m*

flavouring agent वाससार-कर्ता, स्वादसार-कर्ता

flavouring essences वाससार

flavouring extract स्वादन सार, वासन-सार

flavourous *adj* सुवास, सुस्वाद, सुरस

flavoursome = flavourous

flavoury = flavourous

flaw त्रुटि *f*, दोष *m*, छिद्र *n* दर *m* (a crack or breach)

flax 1 उमा *f*

2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त

flax blue = flax-flower blue

flax-flower blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त

flax netting उमा-जाल

flax seeds उमा-बीज

flax wilt उमा शैथिल्यमरण

flay *vb* चर्मपनयन, चमडा उतारना

F layer *Radio* चस्तर

F L B (EM II 83) वि म ख (F L = foreign liquor वि म. = विदेशीय मदिरा)

fl dr (fluid dram) त द्रा (तरल द्राण)

flea 1 पिशु *m* (from √ पिश 'to hew out'), पिस्सू

2 (a colour) = puce (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्त

leabane 1 (supposed to drive away fleas) पिशुदु *m*

2-(*Artemisia vulgaris*) नागदमनी *f* (ancient word)

leabane millet (*Pulicaria dysenterica*) पिशुविष *m*

leawort = *Plantago psyllum*

fleckschiefer *Petrog* (with minute spots or flecks—Tyrrell p.272) अणुबिन्दुक (*see -schiefer*)

flection = flexion आकुञ्चन *n*

fleece *n* (coat of wool that covers a sheep or similar animal) ऊर्णावरण *n*

fleece *vb* (to deprive or shear off a fleece) ऊर्णावलन

flee from justice न्याय से भागना, न्याय से बचना

fleet नौगण *m*, नौसेना *f*  
armada नौकटक, नौवेड़ा  
flotilla छोटा चेडा

fleeting pain क्षणिक पीडा

Flemingia *Bot* (pod small, turgid) पीवकोशा-प्रजाति

F chappar शृगपर्ण-पीवकोशा (*Ursingapornno*)

F congesta (roots used as an application to swellings of the neck—Basu) श्रीवाशोक पीवकोशा

F grahamiana (pods covered with red viscous glands—Basu) रक्तग्रन्थि-पीवकोशा

F nana (roots are used in ulcers—Basu) व्रणप-पीवकोशा

F semialata सामिपक्ष पीवकोशा (सामि-*semi*-+ पक्ष *alata* Narrowly winged petiole—Haines p 76)

F strobilifera (roots are used in epilepsy—Basu) अपस्मार-पीवकोशा

F tuberosa साकन्द-पीवकोशा

Fleming's rule *Eler* (three fingers at right लम्ब angles to each other) लम्ब-त्र्यगुलि नियम

Fleming's thermo-milliammeter *Phys* चमि-ताप-सहस्रिहिमान (with tellurium bismuth couple वगक भिदातु मिथुनक)

Fleming valve = diode *Phys* द्विद्वार *n*

flesh 1 मास *n*

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of very low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापरक्तपीत

flesh fly मास-मक्षी *f*

flesh ocher (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतातिरक्त

flesh or skin मास अथवा चर्म

flesh pink (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरक्तापीत

flesh red मास रक्त

flesh tissue मास ऊति

fleshy *adj* 1 मासल

2 कामिक

3 *Bot* गोर्दमय, गोर्दल

fleshy axis *Bot* गोर्दमय अक्ष

fleshy colour मास-वर्ण

fleshy layer *Bot* गोर्दल स्तर

fleshy scales *Bot* गोर्दल शल्क

fleshy wild vine (*Vitis carnososa*) अरण्य-वासिनी *f* (Basu)

Fleuss pump oil श्रेष्ठ उदञ्च-तैल

flex *vb* आकुञ्चन

flex *n* *Math* नतिपरिवर्त *m*, नतिपरिवर्तन *n*

flexed *adj* (bent) नत

flexibility आनम्यता *f*, लचीलापन

flexibility and elasticity आनम्यता और प्रत्यास्थता

flexibility of branches शाखाओं की आनम्यता

flexible *adj* आनम्य, लचीला

flexible constitution *Politics* आनम्य सविधान

flexible cord of rubber आनम्य घृषि रज्जु

flexible joint *Mach* वर्त्य सन्धि

flexible metallic gas tubing आनम्य धातुमय वाति-नाल

flexible metallic tube आनम्य धातुमय नाल

flexible rate of exchange आनम्य विनि-मय-अर्थ

flexible spatula आनम्य प्रथ

flexible staves *Rly* आनम्य स्थाप

flexible wire आनम्य तन्तु

flexion 1 = flection आकुञ्चन *n* (*Of* deflection व्याकुञ्चन)

2 *Gram* रूप *n*

flexor *Anat* आकोचक *m*

flexor carpi ulnaris *Anat* अरलि-मणि-आकोचक

flexor muscle *Anat* आकोचक पेशी

flexor perforans *Zool* छिद्रित आकोचक

flex point = point of inflection *Math*.

नतिपरिवर्तन-बिन्दु

flex tangent *Math* नतिपरिवर्तन-स्पर्शी

flexure 1 आकोच *m*

2 *Astron* a (slight bending of an instrument) आनमन *n*

b (collection of flexure) आनमन-शुद्धि *f*

flicker *n* चालाकम्प *m*

flicker *vb* *Phys* फुरफुरण

flicker photometer अस्थिरचण्डता-भामान, फुरफुरण-भामान

flight 1 उड्डयन, उत्पतन *n*, उड़ान

2 (a passing above or beyond ordinary bounds) उड़ान

3 (absconding) पलायन *n*

4 *Aviation* (military formation of, from three to six airplanes) त्रिक *n*

flight from justice न्याय-पलायन

flight of capital पुञ्जी-पलायन

Flinders bar (a vertical bar of soft iron) उद्ग्रायस-दण्ड

flint (it strikes fire अनल with steel) अनलाश्म *m*

flint glass *Glass Mfg* (a heavy brilliant glass containing lead) सीस-काच = crystal glass स्फट-काच

Flintshire furnace *Metal* (for the simultaneous roasting भर्जन and reduction of lead सीस ores) सीसभर्जन-आष्ट

flintstone अनलाश्म *m*

flinty *adj* अनलाश्मीय, अनलाश्म, अनलाश्मय

flinty crush rock अनलाश्मीय दलाश्म

flax = flax

flaxweed (*Descurainia sophia*) कटुसर्षप *m*

F L license no वि म अनुज्ञप्ति स (F L = foreign liquor वि म = विदेशी मदिरा)

float *vb* 1 प्लवन, तैरना, बहना

2 प्रारम्भण, प्रारम्भ करना, नया निकालना

float *n* 1 प्लव *m*

2 *Textiles* (a length of warp or weft left free, i.e. not interlaced) प्लाव *m*

floatable प्लाव्य, बहाऊ

floatable stream प्लाव्य स्रोत

floatable timber प्लाव्य प्रकाष्ठ, बहाऊ लकड़ी

floatage 1 (power to float) प्लाविता *f*  
 2 (anything that floats) प्लवमान वस्तु *n*  
 3 (the part of a ship above the water-line) उपर्यंश, उज्जलाश *m*  
 floatation 1 प्लाविता *f*, प्लवन *n*  
 2 प्रारम्भण *n*  
 floatation method *Chem* प्लाव रीति  
 floatation of a company समवाय-प्रारम्भण  
 floatation of bonds बन्ध-प्रारम्भण  
 floatation of loans उधार प्रारम्भण  
 float-bridge (bridge of rafts or boats) नौसेतु  
 float chamber *Automobile* प्लव-वेशम  
 floaters (bearer securities on which loans are readily raised) चल प्रति-भूतिया  
 floating *n* प्लवन *n*, बहना  
 floating *adj* 1 प्लावी (इन्), प्लव-, बहती  
 2 *Com* अस्थायी (इन्), चल  
 floating account अस्थायी लेखा, चल लेखा  
 floating assets अस्थायी परिमपत्, चल परिमपत्  
 floating battery प्लावी समूह  
 floating body प्लावी काय  
 floating bridge प्लव सेतु, नौसेतु  
 floating capital अस्थायी पुञ्जी, चल पुञ्जी  
 floating charge चल प्रभार  
 floating curve *Bot* प्लावी वक्र  
 floating debt (short term loan) अल्प-काल ऋण  
 floating indebtedness अल्पकाल ऋणिता  
 floating list चल सूची  
 floating mine *Mil* प्लावी निस्फोट  
 floating mortgage चल बन्धक  
 floating moss *Bot* प्लव हरिता  
 floating policy चल गोपहेल  
 floating population अस्थायी जनसंख्या  
 floating ribs *Anat* अयुत पंखु  
 floating root प्लव-मूल  
 floating security चल प्रतिभूति  
 floating stream (a stream in which timber is floated usually in single logs or pieces—*I F R*) प्लावन-स्रोत, वहानी नाला  
 floating tangles *Bot* प्लव पाश  
 floating timber प्लावी प्रकाष्ठ, वहानी लकड़ी  
 float ing water-plantain = *Alisma natans*  
 float needle *Automobile* प्लव-सूची  
 floatstone *Mineral* (a light porous variety of opal) प्लवोपल *m* (प्लव float,

उपल opal)  
 float-well *Irrig* प्लव-कूप  
 floc (short for floccule) *Physical Chem* ऊर्णी *f*  
 flocculable *adj* (capable of being flocculated) लोट्य, ऊर्णिकाय  
 flocculant *n* (that which produces floccules or aggregates) लोटकर, ऊर्णीकर *m*  
 flocculate *n* (that which has flocculated) लोटित, ऊर्णिकायित *n*  
 flocculate *vb* 1 (to aggregate into small lumps) लोटन  
 2 (to collect into flocculent masses) ऊर्णिकायन  
 flocculation 1 लोटन *n*  
 2 (in the colloidal state) ससादन *n*  
 3 ऊर्णिकायन *n*  
 flocculator लोटयिता (त), ऊर्णिकायक *m*  
 floccule ऊर्णिका *f*  
 flocculence (state of being flocculent) ऊर्णिमत्ता *f*  
 flocculent *n* (a flocculating agent) ऊर्णिकायक *m*  
 flocculent *adj* 1 (or the appearance of wool, woolly) ऊर्णादृश  
 2 (containing flocculi or soft flakes) ऊर्णिमत्  
 3 (consisting of flocculi or soft flakes) ऊर्णिमय  
 flocculent precipitate ऊर्णिमय निस्ताद  
 flocculent seed *Bot* ग्रीष्म-हास *m* (ancient word)  
 flocculus *Anat* (a small lobe on the lower side of each hemisphere of the cerebellum) निपालिका *f*  
 flock 1 यूथ *n*, झुण्ड  
 2 (a lock of wool) ऊर्णा-स्तुक *m*  
 flogging कत्ताघात *m*, कोडे मारना  
 flood 1 पूर, ओव *m*, बाढ़  
 2 *Radar* आप्लाव *m*  
 flood control पूर-नियन्त्रण, बाढ़ का नियन्त्रण  
 flooded gum *Bot* पूरानुकपूर *m* (अनुकपूर eucalyptus)  
 flood embankment पूर-बन्ध, बाढ़ का बाध  
 flood-gate पूर-द्वार  
 flooding जलाप्लावन  
 flood level पूर-तल  
 flood light ओध-प्रकाश  
 flood-lighting प्रकाशाप्लावन, ओध-प्रकाशन  
 flood plain *Geog* पूर-स्थली, पूरभूमि  
 flood tide पूर-वेला, ज्वार (*see* tide)  
 ebb tide अवतार वेला, भाटा

flood warnings पूर-प्राबोधन, बाढ़ की चेतावनी  
 floor *n* 1 कुट्टिम, भूमितल *n*, भूमि *f*, फर्श  
 2 गृहतल *n*  
 forest floor वन-भूमितल (भूमितल from रामायण)  
 on the floor of the House सदन में  
 floor area तल-क्षेत्रफल  
 floor board कुट्टिम-फलक, पटिया (local term)  
 floor-cloth कुट्टिम वस्त्र, भूमि-उद  
 flooring board कुट्टिम-फलक, पटिया  
 flooring patent कुट्टिमनिर्माण एकस्व  
 flooring tile कुट्टिम-खर्परी  
 floor jack भूमिस्थ उत्थाप  
 floor leader (in the Parliament) गृहा-ग्रणी  
 floorlevel भूमितल  
 floor of orbit *Ophthalmol* अक्षिकूप-भूमि  
 floor polish कुट्टिम-प्रसाज  
 floor price तल मूल्य, निम्नतम मूल्य  
 rockbottom price अधस्तल मूल्य  
 ceiling price शिखर मूल्य (*see* prices)  
 Flora *Astron* अष्टम ध्रुवग्रह *m*  
 flora पादपजात, उद्भिज्जात *n*  
 floral पुष्प-  
 floral axis *Bot* पुष्पाक्ष  
 floral diagram *Bot* पुष्प-रेखाचित्र  
 floral formula *Bot* पुष्प सूत्र  
 floral leaf *Bot* पुष्प पत्र  
 floral movement *Bot* पुष्प-गति  
 floral organization *Bot* पुष्प-संघटन  
 floral organs *Bot* पुष्पांग  
 floral region = inflorescence *Bot* पुष्प-प्रदेश  
 floral spur *Bot* पुष्प-मधुदीर्घा *f*  
 floral symmetry *Bot* पुष्प-समिति  
 Florentine (a colour) = flame scarlet अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 Florentine lake (a cochineal इन्द्रगोप lake containing an excess of alumina स्कदीज) स्कदीन्द्र लाक्षक  
 florentium = illium *Chem* पिविरला *f*  
 flor essence *Pharm* पुष्पवास *m*  
 floret *Bot* पुष्पक *n*  
 floribundus *Bot Tax* (flowering abundantly) पुष्पाकर  
 florican तृण-मयूर *m* (ancient word)  
 floriculture (cultivation of flowers) पुष्पकृषि *f*, फूलों की खेती  
 Florida gold = Dutch orange (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of



high उद् saturation and high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्रोदकपीत  
Florida red R=fast acid red B  
Florideae Bot (comprising all  
the Rhodophyceae except Bangi-  
ales) अरुणाप्यका *m pl*  
floridean starch Bot अरुणाप्यक मण्ड  
floridus Bot Tax (flowering richly)  
सुदुष्पी  
floristic plant geography पादपमात्र-  
भूदत्त  
floristics (the branch of phytogeogra-  
phy which deals with plant species  
from the numerical standpoint)  
पादप मात्रिकी *f*  
florite=fluorite  
Floscopa Bot (seeds hemispheric —  
Basu) अर्धेन्दुबीज-प्रजाति  
F scandens (a creeping and ascen-  
ding herb—Basu) आरोही अर्धेन्दुबीज  
Floscularia Zool (Lat *flosculus*  
'a flowerlet') पुष्पक-प्रजाति  
floatage=floatage  
floatation=floatation  
flotilla (a small fleet) नौकागण *m*, छोटा  
बेटा (*see* fleet)  
flotsam (anything floating on water)  
प्लुतक *n*  
jetsam क्षिप्तक  
flounder Zool (Gk *platys* 'flat, broad')  
पृथा *f*  
flour आटा  
flour beetle आटे की सुसरी  
flouring mill धान्य-पेषणी, आटे की चक्की  
flourish *vb* समृद्ध होना, पनपना  
flour mill धान्य पेषणी, आटे की चक्की  
flow *vb* प्रवाहण, बहाना, प्रवहण, बहना  
flow *n* प्रवाह *m*  
flowability (the property of flowing  
possessed by liquids) प्रवाहिता *f*  
flowage Geol प्रवहण *n*  
flow Geol प्रवाह  
flower पुष्प *n*, फूल  
flower beetle पुष्पभृग  
flower bud पुष्प-कलिका, कली  
flower bulb पुष्प-कुन्द  
flower-frequenting birds पुष्पसेवी पक्षी  
flower garden पुष्पवादी *f* (from हलपुत्र  
२५८)  
flowering *n* पुष्पण *n*  
flowering ash पुष्पी प्रभूज  
flowering fern पुष्प-पर्णांग  
flowering glume Bot पुष्पी वृक्षपत्र

flowering murdah = Terminalia  
paniculata  
flowering period पुष्पण अवधि, पुष्पण-  
काल  
flowering plant पुष्पी पादप, फूल (देने)  
वाला पौधा  
flowering shoot Bot पुष्पी प्ररोह  
flowering stage पुष्पण-अवस्था  
flowering stem पुष्पी स्तम्भ  
flowering stimulation पुष्पण उद्दीपना  
flowering time पुष्पण-काल  
flowering year पुष्पण वर्ष  
flowerless *adj* Bot पुष्पहीन  
flowerpecker Aves (it frequents oi-  
chids when in flower) पुष्पप्रिय *m*  
flowerpot पुष्पपात्र *n*, गमला  
flowers, fruits and seeds फूल, फल और  
बीज  
flowers of barytes Col Ind हरिशुद्धिज-  
पुष्प  
flowers of hops यव्यकटु-पुष्प  
flowers of madder Col Ind मज्जिन्द-  
पुष्प  
flowers of phosphorus भास्वर-पुष्प  
flowers of sulphur शुद्धारि पुष्प  
flowers of zinc = philosopher's wool  
=nihil album Chem दुष्य-पुष्प,  
कुप्यातु-पुष्प  
flower stalk, flower stock Bot पुष्प-  
वृन्त  
flower stock=flower stalk  
flower top पुष्प-शीर्ष  
flower year पुष्प-वर्ष  
flow lines Metal प्रवाह-रेखाएँ  
flowmeter प्रवाहमान *m*  
flow off अपवाह *m*  
flow of funds निधि-प्रवाह, धन बहना  
flow of sewage मल प्रवाह  
flow sheet (a diagram showing the  
sequence of operations employed in  
a process) अनुक्रम चित्र  
flow structure प्रवाह संरचना  
flow tide Astron ज्वार  
fl oz (fluid ounce) त शु (तरल शुक्ति)  
fluctuate *vb* 1 उच्चावचन, उतार चढ़ाव होना  
2 *Astron* उच्चावचन  
fluctuating *adj* उच्चावच, परिवर्ती, चल  
fluctuating assets उच्चावचन-परिसंपत्ति  
fluctuating collections परिवर्ती संग्रहण  
fluctuating exchange rates उच्चावच  
विनिमय-अर्थ  
fluctuating land revenue परिवर्ती भू-  
राजस्व

fluctuating limit Geog परिवर्ती सीमा,  
चल सीमा  
fluctuating revenue परिवर्ती राजस्व  
fluctuating temperature परिवर्ती ताप  
fluctuating variation परिवर्ती विचरण  
fluctuation 1 उच्चावचन, परिवर्तन *n*  
2 Com, Statistics उच्चावचन *n*  
fluctuation in price मूल्य उच्चावचन  
fluctuations of speed Mach वेग-उच्चा-  
वचन  
flue 1 (an enclosed passage for air,  
flame, gases, etc) वाहिनी *f*  
2 (a compartment or division of  
a chimney for conveying flame and  
smoke to the outer air) धूममार्ग *m*  
3 (a passageway for conducting a  
current of fresh, foul, or heated air  
from one place to another) वायुमार्ग  
*m*  
flue dust वाहिनो-धूलि  
flue gas वाहिनी वाति  
flue gas thermometer वाहिनी वाति ताप-  
मान  
Flueggea Bot पाण्डुफल-प्रजाति  
F leucopyrus (fruits quite white)  
सामान्य पाण्डुफल (B, M पाण्डुफली)  
F microcarpa=F virosa  
F virosa पाटली पाण्डुफल (B, M पाटली,  
Hin पाटल)  
fluency प्रवाह *m*  
flue pipe Phys वाहिनी नाल  
fluff-weed=goldengrain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
fluid *adj* 1 प्रवाही, तरल  
2 Com (liquid) रोक, तरल  
fluid *n* प्रवाही (द्रव), द्रव *m*  
Dist liquid तरल  
fluid assets रोक परिसंपत्ति  
fluid drachm measure तरल शाण-मापक  
fluid dram (fl dr) तरल शाण (न शा)  
fluid extract तरल निस्सार  
fluid extract of cascara sagrada =  
liquid extract of cascara sagrada  
Pharm तरल पुष्पवहक-निस्सार  
fluid friction Phys प्रवाही स्रग्ध  
fluidity 1 प्रवाहिता *f*  
2 तरलता *f*  
fluid medium तरल स्रग्धार्श  
fluid ounce (fl oz) तरल शुक्ति (त शु)  
fluid pressure Math द्रव-निपीड  
fluid resources रोक ससाधन  
fluid stage द्रव-अवस्था  
fluid thrust तरल-विरोध

flutans *Bot Tax* (floating) प्लावी (र)  
fluke *Zool* 1 छिद्रिपत्र *m*

2 (one of the lobes of a whale's tail)  
पुच्छपालि *f*

flume (*Germ Wasser ruse*) (an inclined channel for conveying water from a distance to be utilized for power, transportation, irrigation etc as in placer mining, logging, etc) प्रवाहिनी *f*, डल्वी नाली

fluo *adj Chem* तर, तरक

fluo- (fluorine) *Chem* तर- (तरस्विनी)

fluo aluminate *Chem* तर-स्फटीय

fluo aluminic acid *Chem* तर-स्फाटिक  
अम्ल

fluo-arsenate *Mineral* तर-नेपालीय

fluo borate *Chem* तर-टाकीय

fluo-boric *adj Chem* तर टास्त्रिक

fluo boride *Chem* तर-टाक्य

fluo borite (*fluoborate + -ite*) *Mineral*  
तर टास्त्रिक *n*. (तर टाक- for तर टाकीय fluo-  
borate, इन for एनिज mineral)

fluo bromide *Chem* तर डुरेय

fluo carbonate *Chem* तरागारीय

fluo cerine = fluo cerite

fluo-cerite (*fluo + cerium*) तर-पुष्कलज  
*m* (तर- fluo, पुष्कल cerium, -इन for  
एनिज mineral)

fluo chloride *Chem* तर नीरेय

fluo-hydric *adj Chem* तरोदिक

fluo-phosphate *Chem* तर-भास्वीय

fluor *Mineral* तरस्व *m*

fluor-, fluoro (fluorine) *Chem* तरस्व-  
(तरस्विनी)

fluoran (*fluorescence + an*) *Chem*  
आशिन्य *n*

fluoranthene (*fluorene* आशिन्य + *anthracene* विहायेण्य) आशिमिण्य *n*

fluor-apatite *Mineral* तरस्व-चूर्णभास्विज  
*m* (तरस्व- fluor-, चूर्णभास्विज apatite)

fluorate *n Chem* तरस्वीय *n*

fluorate *vb Chem* तरस्वायन

1 (to combine with fluorine or hydrofluoric acid) तरस्विनी योजन, उद-  
तरस्विनाम्ल योजन

2 (to treat with fluorine or hydrofluoric acid) तरस्विनी-साधन, उद-  
तरस्विकाम्ल-साधन

fluorene (*fluorescence + ene*) *Chem*  
आशिन्य *n*

fluorenone *Chem* आशेन्या *f*

fluorenylene आशेन्यलेन्य *n*

fluoresce *vb* आशन

fluorescein *Chem* आशिन *m*

fluorescence *Phys* आशा *f* (from आश  
'to emit rays, to shine')

fluorescent *adj* आशमान

fluorescent blue *Col Ind* आशमान नील

fluorescent discharge lamp *Phys* आश-  
मान मोच दीप

fluorescent lamp आशमान दीप

fluorescent screen *Phys* आशमा पट

fluorescent violet आशमान नीलछोदित

fluoresci- आश-

fluorescein *Chem* आशि *f*

fluorescing आशन *n*

fluor-hydric *adj Chem* तरस्वोदिक

fluoric *adj Chem* तरस्त्रिक

fluoric acid *Chem* तरस्त्रिक अम्ल

fluoride *Chem* तरस्त्रेय *n*

fluoride of sodium क्षारातु तरस्त्रेय

fluorinate *vb Chem* तरस्त्रेयन

1 (to combine with fluorine) तरस्त्रिनी-  
योजन

2 (to treat with fluorine) तरस्त्रिनी-  
साधन

fluorination *Chem* तरस्त्रेयन *n*

fluorine *Chem* तरस्त्रिनी *f*

fluorite चूर्णतरस्त्रिनी *n*. (चूर्- for चूर्ण  
calcium, तरस्त्र- for तरस्त्रेय fluoride, -इन  
for एनिज mineral)

fluorite green (a colour, yellow green  
पीनहरि in hue, of high or brilliance)  
प्रपीतहरि

fluorite violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
red स्फातिनील in hue, of very low वि  
brilliance) विस्फातिनील

fluor-meter *Chem* तरस्व मान *n*.

fluoro-, fluor- (fluorine) *Chem* तरस्व-  
(तरस्विनी)

p fluoro aniline *Chem* प-तरस्व-नीली

fluoro-benzene *Chem* तरस्व-भूमेन्य

p fluoro-benzoic acid *Chem* प तरस्व-  
धूमिक अम्ल

fluoro borate *Chem* तरस्व-टाकीय

fluoro-form (*fluoro- + formyl*) *Chem*  
तरस्व उम्रल *n*

fluoroscopy work तरस्वोक्षा-कार्य

fluoro toluene (ortho, meta, para)  
*Chem* तरस्व त्रिखलेन्य (अर्थ, मेटा, परा)

fluor spar *Mineral* तरस्व-धात्विया

fluo-silicate *Chem* तर-सैकतीय

fluo silicic acid *Chem* तर-सैकतिक अम्ल

fluo tantalic *adj Chem* तर-सदिक

fluo titanic acid *Chem* तर-रज्जिक अम्ल

fluo-zirconic acid *Chem* तर-गोमेदिक

अम्ल

flush उद्गारना *f*

cutting flush with the ground भूमि-  
मान काटना

flush brackets = second class bench-  
mark *Sur.* पञ्चम विषय, द्वितीय-वर्ग  
पीठगिद्ध

flush butt to butt joints पृष्ठवत् समन्त  
मन्थि

flushing उद्गारन *n*

flushing apparatus उद्गारन-साधन

flushing tank *Phys* उद्गारन-उत्थापन

flush system उद्गारन पद्धति, उद्गारन-महति

flush with the ground भूमिमा  
cutting flush with the ground भूमि-  
सार काटना

Flu-tra *Zool* (includes the sea-mats)  
वरगकट-प्रजाति

flute शशी *f*, बासुरी

fluted *adj* (channeled, grooved) नाली-  
मत्

fluted bole *Forestry* नालीमत् स्कन्धा

fluted stem *Flora* *ry* नालीमत् स्कन्ध

fluting नालीमत्ता *f*

fluvial action नदी क्रिया

fluvialite deposit नदी निक्षेप

fluvialite realm *Zool* (Lat. *fluvius*  
'river') नदी देश

fluvio glacial *adj Geol* नदी-हिम्य

glaciofluvial हिमनद्य

fluvio glacial deposit *Geol* नदी हिम्य  
निक्षेप

flux 1 स्पन्द *m*

2 *Chem*, *Metal* स्पन्द *m*

flux density स्पन्द-घनता

fluxing bitumen स्पन्दक जतुकी

flux oil स्पन्द तैल

fluxweed (*Descurainia sophia*) कटुसर्षप  
*m*

fly *vb* उड्डयन, उड़ना

fly 1 = flying insect (that which flies)  
पतंग *m*

2 मक्षी *f*, मच्छी

bluebottle fly नीलकूपी-मक्षी

deer fly मृग-मक्षी

flesh fly मांस-मक्षी

gad fly = horse fly गोमक्षी (ancient  
word, Marathi गोमारी)

greenbottle fly हरिकूपी मक्षी

stable fly गोष्ठ-मक्षी

tsetse fly काल-मक्षी (short for कालदीप-  
मारीमक्षी)

tumbu fly मुद्गर मक्षी

3=flyboy *Printing* (one who takes the printed sheets from the press)  
पत्र-वटु, उद्वाहक *m*  
with a double fly (GBC) दुहरी  
fly agaric = *Amanita muscaria*  
fly attack मक्षी-आक्रमण  
flyboy (who takes the printed sheets from the press) पत्र-वटु, उद्वाहक *m*  
fly-breeding मक्षी-जनन *n*  
flycatcher *Aves* शलभाश *m* (शलभ grass-hopper -अश feeding on)  
Cf fantail flycatcher लट्ठ-शलभाश  
flycatcher-warbler *Aves* शलभाश-कूजिनी  
fly flowers *Bot* मक्षीपरागित पुष्प, मक्षी-पुष्प  
fly honeysuckle मक्षी-मधुचूष  
fly index (BRM II 85) उपरि-देशना  
fly infection मक्षी सक्रान्तरोग  
flying *adj* उडुयी (-इन्)  
flying artillery (designed for very rapid evolutions) द्रुत शातन्न  
flying boat *Mil* उडुयी नौका  
flying bomb *Mil* उडुयी प्रस्फोट  
Flying Fish = *Piscis Volans Astron*  
नभोमीन *m*  
flying fish *Zool* उडुयी मत्स्य  
flying-fox वटुगुल *m* (occurs in सुश्रुत, etc  
Cf Marathi वटवापुल)  
flying gecko *Zool* उडुयी आगारगोयिका  
flying gurnard *Zool* उडुयी बर्मशिर  
flying insect=fly (that which flies)  
पतंग *m*  
flying lemur पक्ष-मर्कट *m*  
flying level *Civil Engin* (levels taken for the purpose of checking a series of levels already taken in greater detail) यन्त्रतन्त्र सतल  
flying lieutenant (R A F) महावैमानिक *m*  
flying lizard *Zool* उडुयी गोधिका  
flying machine *Aeronautics* उडुयी यन्त्र  
flying officer (R A F) वैमानिक *m*  
flying phalanger *Zool* उडुयी समगुरि  
flying snake उडुयी सर्प  
flying squirrel 1 कन्दली *f* (occurs in वैजयन्ती, शब्दरत्नाकर )  
2=flying phalanger  
squirrel रोमसी (occurs in वैजयन्ती),  
गिलहरी  
flying swarm (of locusts) उडता हुआ  
दल  
fly leaf (a blank leaf) निरक पत्र  
fly menace मक्षी-सकट

fly paper (for killing flies) मक्षी पत्र  
fly-proof मक्षी-रोधी  
flyproof arrangement मक्षीरोधी प्रबन्ध  
flyproofing मक्षीरोधन  
flyproof latrine मक्षीरोधी शौचागार  
flyproof pan-type latrine मक्षीरोधी  
पात्र शौचागार  
fly sheet 1 (a small loose advertising sheet) सहवर्ती विज्ञापन *n*  
2 (SOM 117) उपरि-पत्र *n*  
fly shunting *Rly* आशु-अपनयन  
fly-tight cover मक्षीरोधी आवरण, अमक्षी  
प्रवेश आवरण  
fly trap मक्षी-जाल *n*  
fly-wheel *Mach* (a heavy wheel )  
प्रचक्र *n*, चक्का  
FM (Food Manual)अ नि (अन्न नियमावलि)  
FM (foot and mouth) *Veter* प आ  
(पद-आस्य रोग)  
FM (Forest Manual) व नि (वन-नियमा-  
वलि)  
FMD (foot-and-mouth disease)  
प आ रो (पद-आस्य रोग)  
FN (final notice) अ सू (अन्तिम सूचना)  
FN (fore noon) पू अ (पूर्वाह्न)  
FO (farm overseer) प्र अ (प्रक्षेत्र-अधि-  
दर्शक)  
FO (Food Officer) अ अ (अन्न अधिकारी)  
FO (Loco Foreman) *Rly* च दे (चलित्र-  
देशक)  
F/o (for orders) आदेशार्थ  
Foal = *Equuleus Astron* अश्वक *m*  
foalfoot = horsehoof (*Tussilago far-  
fara*) अश्वखुर *m*  
foalsfoot = foalfoot  
foam (from Sanskrit फेन, Old Slavonic  
*pena*) फेन *m*  
froth फेनक  
foaming *n* फेनायन *n*  
foaming *adj* फेनायमान  
foam theory *Bot* फेन-वाद  
FOB (free on board) नौ त नि (नौतल  
पर्यन्त नि शुल्क)  
FOB price नौ त नि मूल्य  
FOB value नौ त नि अर्हा  
focal *adj* नाभि, नाभ्य  
focal chord *Math* नाभि-जीवा (जीवा  
ancient word)  
focal distance नाभ्यन्तर  
focal illumination = oblique illu-  
mination नाभ्य प्रभासन = तिर-  
प्रभासन  
focal interval नाभ्यन्तराल

focalization नाभीयन *n*  
focalization line नाभि-रेखा  
focalization plane *Optics* नाभ्य तल  
focalization point *Math* नाभि-बिन्दु  
focalization power or strength नाभ्य  
शक्ति  
focalization range नाभि-गोचर  
focalize=focus *vb* नाभीयन  
focal length नाभ्यायाम  
focal plane *Optics* नाभ्य तल  
focal point नाभि-बिन्दु  
focal type=central type  
foci *pl* of focus  
focimeter=focometer *Optics* नाभिमान  
*m*  
focimetry=focometry नाभिमिति *f*  
focometer=focimeter  
focometry=focimetry  
FOCR (forest offence case report)  
व अ वा प्र (वन अपराध वाद-प्रतिवेदन)  
focus 1 *Phys* नाभि *f*, प्रतिस्वर *m* (from  
निस्वत ७ २३—उद्गीचि प्रथमसमावृत्त आदित्ये कस  
वा मणि वा परिमृज्य प्रतिस्वरे यत्र शुष्कगोमयम्  
असत्स्पर्शयन् धारयति तत् प्रदीप्यते)  
2 (focal distance or length) नाभ्यायाम  
*m*  
3 (focal interval) नाभ्यन्तराल *n*  
in focus नाभित  
not in focus अनाभित  
focus *vb* नाभीयन  
focuser नाभीयक *m*  
focusing नाभीयन *n*  
focusing hood (in a camera) नाभीयन-  
छदिका  
focusing knob नाभीयन-मुण्ड  
focusing scale नाभीयन-श्रेणी  
focusing screen *Photog* नाभीयन-सकाच  
focusing screw *Surv* नाभीयन-भ्रमि  
focussed *adj* *Phys* नाभीयित  
fodder यवस *n*, चारा  
fodder crop यवस-सस्य, चारे का सस्य  
fodder-cutter यवस-कृन्तक, चारा काटने  
वाला  
fodder grass यवस-घास, चारे का घास  
fodder reserve यवसारक्ष, चारे के लिए  
आरक्षित क्षेत्र  
foe वैरी (इन्) *m*  
enemy शत्रु  
foehn=fohn (a warm dry wind blow-  
ing down the leeward slope of a  
mountain) प्रचणानिल *m*  
foeniculum=fennel *Pharm* मेथी *f*.  
Foeniculum *Bot* मेथी-प्रजाति

F capillaceum (fennel) सामान्य-भेदी  
 F vulgare = F capillaceum  
 foetal head गर्भ-शिर  
 foetal malformation गर्भीय विकृतनिर्माण  
 foetal membrane Anat उदर n (ancient word), गर्भ-कला f  
 foetal period Zool गर्भावधि  
 foetal placenta गर्भ जरायु  
 foetus Anat गर्भ m  
 embryo अण  
 womb गर्भाशय  
 pregnancy गर्भावस्था  
 F O G (tall outturn guarantee) पू उ प्र  
 (पू-उत्पत्ति प्रत्याप्ति)  
 fog 1 धूमिका f, कुहरा  
 2 (a colour) = fog blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाभ in hue, of very low ज्व saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलरक्त  
 fog blue = fog (colour)  
 foggy weather धूमिका-दिन  
 fogman Rly धौमिक m  
 fogman's hut Rly धौमिक कुटी  
 fog of war युद्ध-धूमिका  
 fog signal धूमिका-सन्देश  
 fog-siren धूमिका प्रशंग  
 fohn = foehn  
 foible दुर्बलता f, छिद्र n, हीनता f  
 foil n 1 (failure) विफलता f.  
 2 Chem Radar पर्ण n  
 silver foil रजत-पर्ण  
 silver leaf रजत पत्र  
 foil tb 1 विफल करना  
 2 पर्णायन  
 foilefoot = foalfoot  
 foiler पर्णायक m  
 foist tb. योपना  
 fold tb 1 भञ्जन (cf Panjabi साजना), घड़ी करना, मोड़ना  
 2 पुटीकरण  
 fold n 1 भञ्ज m  
 2 (plica) वलि f  
 3 (layer) स्तर m  
 4 Geol (a bend or flexure produced in rock by forces operative after the depositing or consolidation of the rock) वलि f  
 -fold -गुण (two fold द्वि-गुण)  
 folded adj भञ्जित, मुड़ा हुआ  
 folded cotyledon Bot भञ्जित बीजपत्र  
 folded filter paper भञ्जित पात्र-पत्र  
 folded up ऊपर की ओर मुड़ा हुआ  
 folded yarn = twisted yarn सवर्तित

सूत्र (here there are two or more threads twisted together All threads are twisted वर्तित)  
 folding 1 भञ्जन n  
 2 Bookbinding, Geol भञ्जन n  
 3 (of cloth) भञ्जन n, घड़ी करना (local term)  
 folding adj भञ्ज्य  
 folding chair भञ्ज्य आसन्दी  
 folding department (in a mill) भञ्जन-विभाग, घड़ी खाता (local term)  
 folding spatula भञ्ज्य प्रथ  
 folding watertap भञ्ज्य जल विररी  
 folia पर्णक n  
 foliaceous adj. पर्णमय  
 foliage (the mass of leaves) पर्णावलि f, पत्ते, पत्तिया  
 folia brown = Feuille morte (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, or high उच्च saturation) उद्वर्तपीत  
 foliage changes पर्णावलि परिवर्तन  
 foliated adj (furnished with foliage, leaved) पर्णावलियुत, पर्णयुत  
 foliage green (a colour, yellowish yellow green दृष्टिपीन in hue, of low ज्व saturation) अदृष्टिपीन  
 foliage leaf Bot सत्य पर्ण  
 foliage persistence Forastru पर्ण चिर-लम्पता  
 foliar adj Bot पर्णीय, पर्ण-  
 foliar diagnosis पर्णाभिज्ञान, पत्ते से पह-चानना  
 foliar gap = leaf gap Bot पर्ण अवकाश  
 foliar spur Bot पर्ण-दीर्घा  
 foliar stipule Bot पर्णसदृश अनुपत्र  
 foliar strand Bot पर्ण पट्टी  
 foliar structure Bot पर्ण-संरचना  
 foliated adj पर्णित  
 foliated rock Petrog पर्णित शैल  
 foliation 1 पर्णन n  
 2 (Germ Blattknospenanlage) (act or process of forming into a leaf or leaves, also state of being in leaf) पर्णनिर्माण n, पर्णिता f  
 Fohn's fame absorber अपिधूम प्रचूषक  
 Fohn's fame absorption tube अपि-धूम-प्रचूषक नाल  
 folio 1 Bookkeeping a (a page and not a sheet or a leaf of a book) पृष्ठ n  
 b (two opposite pages bearing the same serial number) पृष्ठयुग्म n  
 2 (folded only once, a kind of paper) एकभञ्ज m

foliosus Bot Tax (thickly or profusely leaved) घनपर्ण  
 folium Geom (a curve) पर्णक n  
 -folium -पर्ण  
 folk song लोक-गीत  
 follicle 1 Bot पुरुषेवनीक n (fruits - only one suture)  
 2 Anat हृष m, स्यूनिका f  
 follicle cell Zool स्यूनिका-कोश  
 folliclelet Bot. पुरुषेवनीका f  
 follicle stimulating hormone स्यूनिको-होषक न्यासर्ग  
 follicular cell Zool स्यूनिका कोश  
 follicular hormone स्यूनिका-न्यासर्ग  
 Folliculina Zool स्यूनिपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 follow tb 1 अनुसरण करना, पीछे चलना  
 2 (to pursue) अनुसरण करना, पीछा करना  
 3 अनुयायी होना  
 follow closely one another तुरन्त उपरान्त आना (वर्तित होना)  
 followed and carried out (as, rules SOM 10) अनुसरण और कार्यान्वित किया  
 to be followed by द्वारा अनुसरणीय  
 follower 1 अनुयायी (-र) m  
 2 Surv अनुयायी (र) m  
 3 Mil अनुचर m  
 1 Rly = gland (movable part of a stuffing box) सर्पणी f  
 following adj निम्नलिखित, आगामी (र), अगला, पश्चात्तन, अनुवर्ती, उत्तरवर्ती (-र) (see antecedent)  
 following day आगामी दिन, अगला दिन  
 following procedure should be followed निम्नलिखित प्रक्रिया का अनुसरण करना चाहिए  
 following routes निम्नलिखित मार्ग  
 following sub-clause निम्नलिखित उप-खण्ड  
 follow invariably सदा अनुसरण करना  
 follow the same sequence उसी क्रम में होना  
 follow up cultivation अनुवर्ती कृषि  
 Fomalhaut = Difda = a Piscis Australis Astron प्रथम कुम्भीर m  
 fomentation 1 Med प्रतितापन n (occurs in गुह्य and श्रोतवर्ण s), सेक, सिकाई  
 2 (excitation, instigation) उकसाना, उकसाना  
 Fomes Bot (Lat, 'tinder') इन्धूक प्रजाति (इन्धूक ancient form)  
 F annosus (attacks pines) सरल-इन्धूक

**F applanatus** (in a section of its old fruiting body successive layers of tubes can be seen one below the other, resembling superficially the annual growth rings of a stem. The age of such fruiting bodies can be calculated by counting the number of successive tube layers—McLean I 317) वय स्तर इन्धूक

**F ignarius** (it was once used to prepare high quality tinder—McLean I 318) सुज्वाल्पा इन्धूक

**F officinalis** (used medicinally because of its quinine like taste—McLean I 318) मेपज्य इन्धूक

**loudling** दुलारा, लालित

**fondness** आसक्ति *f*, अनुराग *m*.

**fondness for women** स्त्रियों के प्रति आसक्ति

**Fontana's stain** (a silver stain) रजातामि-रञ्जन

**fontanelle** 1 *Zool* (a gap or space closed only by membrane—Henderson) कलान्तराल *n*

2 *Zool* विवार *m*

**Fontinalaceae** *Bot* उत्सहरिता-कुल *n*

**Fontinalis** *Bot* उत्सहरिता-प्रजाति

**F antipyretica** (fountain moss) सामान्य-उत्सहरिता (उत्स fountain, हरिता moss)

**food** अन्न *n*

**Food Accountant** अन्न लेखापाल

**Food Adulteration Act** अन्न-अपमिश्रण-अधिनियम

**food advisory committee** अन्न-मन्त्रणा-समिति

**Food and Agriculture Organization** (FAO) अन्न-कृषि-संस्था (अ.क.स.)

**Food and Civil Supplies Inspector** अन्न तथा जानपद प्रदाय निरीक्षक

**food and clothing** अन्न-वस्त्र

**food and drink** पान-भोजन, खाना पीना

**food chemistry** अन्न-रसायन

**Food Commissioner** अन्न-आयुक्त

**food committee** अन्न-समिति

**food conducting elements** *Bot* अन्न-सवाही अंग

**food conference** अन्न-संमेलन

**food control** अन्न-नियन्त्रण

**food crisis** अन्न-संकट

**food crop** अन्न सस्य, अनाज की खेती

**food deficit** अन्न-न्यूनता, अल्पावृत्ता *f*

**Food Department** अन्न-विभाग

**Food Executive Officer** निष्पादक अन्न-धिकारी

**food factor** *Biochem* अन्न-कारक

**food factory** अन्न निर्माणा

**foodgrains** अन्नधान्य *n*, अनाज

**foodstuffs** खाद्यपदार्थ

**Foodgrains Clearance Inspector** अन्न-धान्य निष्कासन-निरीक्षक

**Foodgrains Control Order** अन्नधान्य-नियन्त्रण-आदेश

**Foodgrains Export Restrictions Order** अन्नधान्य निर्यात निबन्ध आदेश

**foodgrains licence** अन्नधान्य-अनुज्ञप्ति

**food granules** *Bot* अन्न-कणिका

**food industry** अन्न-उद्योग

**food laboratory** अन्न-प्रयोगशाला

**Food Manual** अन्न-नियमावलि

**food manufacture** अन्न-निर्माण

**food material** अन्नद्रव्य, खाद्यपदार्थ

**Food Ministry** अन्न-मन्त्रालय

**food offence** अन्न-अपराध

**Food Officer** अन्न-अधिकारी

**food operating committee** अन्न पणन-समिति (operating=dealing)

**food policy** अन्न-नीति

**food position** अन्न स्थिति, अन्न की स्थिति

**food problem** अन्न समस्या

**food processing committee** अन्न-विधायन-समिति

**food procurement and rationing** अन्न प्राप्ति और समभाजन

**Food Procurement Inspector** अन्न प्राप्ति-निरीक्षक

**food production** अन्न-उत्पादन

**food production committee** अन्नोत्पादन-समिति

**food production target** अन्नोत्पादन-लक्ष्य

**food rationing** अन्न-समभाजन

**food relations** खाद्य सम्बन्ध

**Food Secretary** अन्न सचिव

**food ship** अन्न-जलयान, अनाज का जलयान

**food situation** अन्न स्थिति

**food special** अन्न विशेषयान

**food sprayer** अन्न-शीकरक

**food standards committee** अन्न प्रमाण-समिति

**food storage** अन्न-समग्रह

**food storage tissue** *Bot* अन्न-समग्रह-ऊति

**foodstuffs** खाद्यपदार्थ *m* (Const) (see diet)

**foodgrain** अन्नधान्य, अनाज

**foodstuffs coordination committee** खाद्यपदार्थ समन्वय-समिति

**food subsidy** अन्न के लिए राजसाहाय्य

**food supply** अन्न प्रदाय

**Food Supply and Procurement Inspector** अन्न प्रदाय तथा प्राप्ति निरीक्षक

**Food Supply Coordination Board** अन्न प्रदाय समन्वय मण्डल

**food surplus** अन्नाधिव्य, अन्नातिरेक

**food technology** अन्न-प्रौद्योगिकी

**food vacuole** *Zool* अन्न-धानी

**food value** अन्न-अर्हा, पोषणार्हा

**fool** मूर्ख *m*

**idiot** मूढ़

**buffoon** वैहासिक (Ben)

**clown** भण्ड (ancient word)

**jester** विद्वक्

**foolish** *adj* मूर्ख

**foolscap** (13" x 16") त्रिवितस्त्रि पत्र *n* (वितस्त्रि=about 9") (त्रिवितस्त्रि is 9 square विनस्त्रि)

**foolscap paper** त्रिवितस्त्रि पत्र

**fool's-watercress** (sometimes mis-taker for watercress, with which it gross—B. Fl p 653) मूढ़-चन्द्रशूर *m*.

**foot** 1 पाद *m*, पैर

2 आधार *m*

3 *Zool* पद *n* (leg पाद)

4 *Bot* पद *n*

**seta** दण्डी

**capsule** प्रावर

5 (ft, 12 inches) पाद *m* (पा)

6 *Bly* (of the tail) पाद *m*

at the foot of (the page) के नीचे

**foot and mouth** *Veter* पदास्य-रोग

**foot-and-mouth disease** *Veter* पदास्य-रोग

**foot artillery** (served by artillerymen on foot as dist from horse artillery) पदाति शतान्न

**foot-ball** पाद कन्दुक

**football team** पादकन्दुक दल

**foot-blower** पाद-ध्मात्र

**foot-board** पाद फलक

**foot-bridge** पदाति-सेतु

**foot-candle** *Phys* पाद-वर्ती

**foot cells** = nurse cells = sustentacular cells = Sertoli's cells = tre-phocytes पोषिकोश

**foot covering** पादावरण

**foot drill** पद-योग्या

**foot exhausting pump** पाद-उत्सावान्ध

**foot gear** (covering for the feet, as stockings, shoes or boots) पाद-परिधान *n*

क्षेत्राधिकार-अधिनियम  
 Foreign Jurisdiction and Extradition Act विदेशीय क्षेत्राधिकार तथा प्रत्यर्पण अधिनियम  
 foreign jury (drawn from a county other than that in which issue is joined—Arar p 653) अन्यक्षेत्र शपथ-जनी  
 foreign kingdom विदेशीय राज्य  
 foreign law विदेशीय विधि  
 foreign leaves विदेशी पत्ते  
 foreign liquor विदेशीय मदिरा  
 Foreign Liquor Rules विदेशीय-मदिरा नियम  
 foreign manufacturer विदेशीय निर्माता  
 foreign market विदेशीय विपणि, विदेशी मण्डी  
 foreign material *Rly* बाह्य द्रव्य, बाह्य वस्तु  
 foreign matter (in wound) बाह्य पदार्थ  
 foreign minister विदेश-मन्त्री  
 foreign mission विदेशीय शिष्टमण्डल  
 foreign national विदेशीय राष्ट्रिक  
 foreign notes विदेशीय अर्थपत्र  
 foreign notes purchased account क्रीत विदेशीय अर्थपत्र लेखा  
 foreign object साह्य पदार्थ  
 foreign office विदेश-कार्यालय  
 of foreign origin विदेश-जात  
 foreign passport विदेशीय पारपत्र  
 foreign personnel विदेशीय सेविक  
 foreign place विदेशीय स्थान  
 foreign policy विदेश-नीति  
 foreign port विदेशीय पत्तन  
 foreign possessions विदेशाधीन प्रदेश, वैदेशिक धृतदेश  
 foreign possessions in India भारत में विदेशाधीन प्रदेश  
 foreign powers विदेशीय शक्तियाँ, विदेश  
 foreign prince विदेशीय नरेश  
 foreign public debt office विदेशीय राष्ट्र-ऋण-कार्यालय  
 foreign railway परकीय मयान  
 foreign rate advice विदेशीय अर्थ सूचना  
 foreign rectified spirit विदेशीय सशोधित सुपव  
 Foreign Relations Act विदेश सम्बन्ध-अधिनियम  
 foreign remittance विदेशीय प्रेषण  
 foreign sea and air borne trade विदेशी समुद्र-और वायु व्यापार  
 service 1 विदेश सेवा  
 सेवा

foreign service contribution विदेश-सेवा-अशदान  
 foreign service in court of wards estates प्रतिपालक अधिकारणाधीन संपत्ति में महा सेवा  
 foreign settlement in India भारतस्थित विदेशी वस्ती  
 foreign ship विदेशी जलयान  
 foreign state विदेशी राज्य  
 foreign state telegram विदेशी राज्य का दूरलेख (तार)  
 foreign steamer विदेशीय वाष्प-नौका  
 foreign substance बाह्य पदार्थ  
 foreign territory विदेशीय राज्यक्षेत्र  
 foreign trade विदेश व्यापार, विदेशी व्यापार  
 foreign trade card index विदेश व्यापार पत्रक-देशना  
 foreign trade multiplier विदेश-व्यापार-गुणक  
 foreign trade policy विदेश व्यापार-नीति  
 foreign trade register विदेश-व्यापार-पञ्ची  
 foreign trade zone विदेश व्यापार क्षेत्र  
 foreign vessel विदेशी पोत  
 foreign visitor विदेशी दर्शक  
 foreign voyage विदेश-जलयाना  
 foreign wife of an Indian citizen भारतीय नागरिक की विदेशी पत्नी  
 foreign yarn वैदेशिक सूत्र, विदेशी सूत  
 forejudge (to judge before hearing the facts and proof) पूर्वनिर्णय करना  
 forehead = pronaphros *Zool* अग्र-वृस्क *m*  
 foreland अग्रभूमि *f*  
 forelimb 1 प्रांग, अग्रग *n*  
 2 अग्र पाद *m*  
 foreman 1 अग्रजन, प्रमुख *m*  
 2 (the person in authority over a group of workmen) देशक, कायदेशक *m*  
 3 (the chief man of the jury, who acts as their speaker) प्रधानसभ्य *m*  
 4 अग्रवाही (-रन्) *m* (the chain is dragged by two chainmen called respectively the backman and the foreman—BLR III 8)  
 foreman class I (general) कार्यदेशक, वर्ग 1 (सामान्य)  
 foreman class II (bindery, case, machine) कार्यदेशक, वर्ग 2 (बन्धन, मुद्र-धान, यन्त्र)  
 foremost सर्वोपरि

forenoon पूर्वाह्न *m*  
 forensic *adj* विधि, वैधिक  
 forensic chemistry = legal chemistry विधि रसायन  
 forensic medicine = legal medicine विधि आयुर्विज्ञान  
 forensic psychiatry विधि आधिकी  
 forequarter अग्र-चतुर्थांश  
 forerunner *Bot* पूर्वज *m*  
 foreseen *adj* पूर्वदृष्ट  
 foreshadow पूर्वाभास, पूर्वसंकेत *m*  
 foreshadow *vb* पूर्वाभास होना, पूर्वसंकेत होना  
 foreshadowed *adj* पूर्वसंकेतित  
 foreshore *Geog* तटभाग *n*  
 foresight 1 दूरदर्शिता *f*  
 2 (PS) *Surv* अग्र-दर्श *f* (भूद)  
 foreskin = prepuce *Anat* मेढूत्व *f*, मेढूचर्म *n* (from शुश्रुत)  
 forest वन *n* (Const)  
 woods मरण्य, जंगल  
 park उपवन  
 Forest Account Code वन लेखा-संहिता  
 Forest Account Rules वन लेखा नियम  
 Forest Act वन-अधिनियम  
 forest administration वन-प्रशासन  
 forest advance वन-अग्रिम  
 forestalling पूर्वकरण *n*  
 forest area वन क्षेत्र  
 forestation = afforestation वनरोपण *n*  
 forest authorities वन प्राधिकारी  
 forest benevolent fund वन हितकारिनिधि  
 forest block वन खण्ड  
 forest botanist वन उद्भिदविज्ञ  
 forest botany वनोद्भिदी  
 forest boundary वन सीमा  
 forest building वन-भवन  
 forest business वन-कार्य  
 forest capital वन-पुञ्जी  
 forest circle वन वृत्त  
 forest cleaning वन-स्वच्छन  
 Forest Code वन संहिता  
 forest college वन महाविद्यालय  
 forest communications वन सन्चार  
 forest composition वन-विरचना  
 forest composition and distribution वन-विरचना और वित्सार  
 forest concessions वन परिहार  
 forest conservation वन संरक्षण  
 forest conservator वन संरक्षक  
 forest contract agreement वन सन्धि-पत्र  
 forest contract agreement form

सविदा प्रपत्र

forest contractor वन-सविदाकार, वन-  
डेकेदार

Forest Contract Rules वन सविदा-नियम

forest coupe वन पातनाश

forest court वन न्यायालय

forest cover वनावरण

forest crop वन-सस्य

forest denudation *Forestry* वनोन्मूलन

forest department वन-विभाग

Forest Department Code वन-विभाग-  
संहिताforest department division वन-विभाग-  
मण्डल

forest department land वन विभाग-भूमि

Forest Department Office Manual  
वन-विभाग कार्यालय-नियमावलि

forest depot वनागार

forest devastation वनोद्ध्वसन, वन-विना-  
शनForest Disbursing Officer वन-संवितरण-  
अधिकारी

forest dispensary वन-औषधालय

forest division वन-मण्डल

civil district जानपद मण्डल

Forest Divisional Officer वन-मण्डला-  
धिकारी

forest drain वन-प्रणाल

forest dusting वन-धूलन

forest eagle owl *Aves* वन-इयेनोल्लूक  
(preys on large birds and young  
mammals like an eagle इयेन इयेनोल्लूक  
ancient word)

forest economy वन-अर्थव्यवस्था

forest edge *Ecol* (the highly speciali-  
zed habit at the margin of the  
forest—Boi p 103) वन-प्रान्त, वन-तट

forested land सवन भूमि, वनीकृत भूमि

forest engineering वन आभियान्त्रिकी

forest entomologist वन-कीटविद्

forester 1 (a person who is trained in  
forestry) वानिक *m*2 (one who watches a forest) वनपाल  
*m* (from रामायण)3 (an inhabitant of a forest) वनवासी  
(-इन्) *m*

forest incharge प्रभारी वनपाल

forest extension=afforestation

forest finance वन-वित्तव्यवस्था

Forest Financial Rules वन-वित्त-नियम

forest fire (a fire which travels over  
forest land—I F R) वनाग्नि, दावाग्नि

(ancient words)

forest fire-line वन-अग्निरक्षापट्टी

forest floor वन भूमितल (भूमितल occurs  
in the Rāmāyana)

forest flora वन-पादपजात

forest form वन-प्रपत्र

forest green (a colour, yellow green  
पीनहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतहरि

forest growth 1 वन वृद्धि

2 (in estates—RM II 167) वन

forest guard वनरक्षी

forest guard's beat वनरक्षी का क्षेत्र, वन-  
रक्षी का परिसरForest Guards Training School वन-  
रक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-विद्यालय

forest implement or tool वनोपकरण

forest industry वनोद्योग

forest insect वन-कीट

forest land वन-भूमि

forest law वन विधि

forest leaves वन-पर्ण, जगल के पत्ते ।

forest licence वन-अनुज्ञप्ति

forest limit वन सीमा

forest management वन-प्रबन्धन

Forest Manual वन-नियमावलि

forest map वन मानचित्र

forest map office वन-मानचित्र-कार्यालय,  
वन-मानचित्रालय

forest matters वन-विषय

forest mensuration वन-मापिकी

forest nursery वन रोपणी

forest offence वनापराध

forest offence case report वनापराध-  
वाद-प्रतिवेदन

forest office 1 वन-कार्यालय

2 वन-पद

hold a forest office वन-पदधारी  
होना

Forest Officer वनाधिकारी

forest organization वन संघटन

forest peat वन-जीर्णक, वृक्ष जीर्णक

forest pepper (*Toddalia asiatica*) दहन  
*m* (B, N, H in)forest percent *o*, indicating percent  
(the percentage value increment of  
a wood at any particular time, re-  
presenting the rate at which the  
capital value of the wood is increa-  
sing—I F R) वन-प्रतिशत

forest per unit वन प्रति एकक

forest police वन-आरक्षी

forest policy वन-नीति

forest practice वन प्रणाली

forest privileges वन-विशेषाधिकार

forest concessions वन-परिहार

forest produce वनोत्पाद, वन की उपज

*Dist* forest product वन-पदार्थ

major forest produce मुख्य वनोत्पाद

minor forest produce गौण वनोत्पाद

forest produce in transit मार्गस्थ वनो-  
त्पाद, मार्गवर्ती वन की उपज

forest product वन पदार्थ

*Dist* forest produce वनोत्पाद, वन की  
उपज

forest protection वन रक्षण

forestal वानिकीय, वन-विधिक

forest range वन-परिक्षेत्र

Forest Range Officer वन परिक्षेत्राधि-  
कारी

forest ranger वन-क्षेत्रप

forest rates वन अर्द

forest red gum (a eucalypt) वन-रक्षा-  
लुकपूर (अनुरूप *eucalyptus*)

forest regulations वन विनियम

forest replacement=reforestation

forest research वन अन्वेषण

Forest Research Institute वन-अन्वेषा-  
लय

forest reserve वनारक्ष

forest rest house वन-विश्राम-गृह

forest revenue वन भागम

forest right वनाधिकार

forest road वन रथ्या, जगल की सड़क

forest rules वन नियम

forestry वानिकी, वनविद्या *f*

forestry operation वानिक सकार्य

forest saw वन क्रकच, वन का भारा

Forest School वन-विद्यालय

Forest School Ambulance Division

वन-विद्यालय-रोगिवाहन-सभाग

Forest School Hospital वन विद्यालय-  
चिकित्सालय

forest science वन विज्ञान

forests completely protected पूर्णत  
रक्षित वन

forest service वन-सेवा

forest settlement वन व्यवस्था

Forest Settlement Officer वन-व्यवस्था-  
अधिकारीforests generally protected सामान्यत  
रक्षित वन

forest soil वन मृदा

forest spotted owl *Acc* वन पृष्ठत



छुदोलक (spotted)  
 forest staff वन कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 forest stamp vendor वन-मुद्राक विक्रेता  
 forest subordinates वन के अधीनस्थ कर्मचारी  
 forest survey वन-अपरीक्षण  
 forest thinning वन विरलन  
 forest tool उपकरण  
 forest tract वन प्रदेश  
 forest traffic वन यातायात  
 general traffic सामान्य यातायात  
 forest tree वन-वृक्ष  
 forest tribe वन-जाति  
 forest type (German Bestandesform) वन-प्रकार  
 forest undergrowth वन निम्नरोह  
 forest utilization वनोपयोजन, वनोपयोग  
 Forest Utilization Officer (F.U.O.) वनोपयोजन अधिकारी (व.उ.अ.)  
 forest valuation वन का मूल्यनिर्धारण  
 forest village (a village community established in a reserved or protected forest for the purpose of maintaining a supply of local labour— I.F.R.) वन-ग्राम, वनगाव  
 forest village boundary वन ग्राम सीमा  
 forest villager वन-ग्रामिक, वनग्राम वासी  
 forest village rules वन ग्राम-नियम  
 forest village school-master वन-ग्राम-शाला अध्यापक  
 forest wagtail fies वन-खज्जन  
 forest weeds वन-वृणक, वन के निरीने  
 forest working plan वन प्रयोजनयोजना  
 forest works वन-कर्मस्थल  
 forest year वन-वर्ष  
 forethought पूर्वविचार m  
 forever सदा के लिए  
 fore wing Zool अग्र पक्ष  
 forewoman 1 (president or spokeswoman of a jury of matrons) प्रधान-सम्या f  
 2 (a woman acting as a foreman) देशिका, कार्यदेशिका f  
 foreword प्राक्कथन n  
 introduction भूमिका  
 preface प्रस्तावना  
 for example उदाहरणार्थ, उदाहरण के लिए  
 for external use only केवल बाह्य सेवनाय, केवल बाह्य प्रयोग के लिए  
 for favour of comments आलोचनाय  
 for favour of countersignature and return प्रतिहस्ताक्षर और लौटाने के लिए  
 for favour of disposal निवेतनाय

for favour of early compliance शीघ्र पालनाय  
 for favour of N.A. आ का (आवश्यक कार्यवाही) के लिए  
 for favour of N.A. as you deem fit आ का (आवश्यक कार्यवाही) के लिए, जो आप उचित समझें  
 for favour of necessary action आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए  
 for favour of report प्रतिवेदनार्थ  
 for favour of sanction and return समोदन और लौटाने के लिए  
 forfeit n 1 दण्ड m  
 2 (forfeiture) खो बैठना  
 forfeit vb 1 खोए जाना, राज्यसात् होना, हत होना  
 2 अधिकार खो बैठना, खो बैठना  
 3 हरण करना  
 4 दण्ड देना, दण्डस्वरूप खो बैठना  
 forfeited हत, खोया हुआ, राज्यसात्, राज्यसात्-  
 forfeited property हत संपत्ति, राज्य-सात्कृत संपत्ति  
 forfeited shares Com हत अंश  
 to be forfeited to the government शासन-हत होना, राज्यसात् होना  
 forfeiture हरण, राज्यसात् करना (होना)  
 forfeiture of casual leave आकस्मिक अवकाश खो बैठना  
 forfeiture of leave छुट्टी खो बैठना  
 Forficula Zool वस्त्र-प्रजाति  
 F auricularia (earwig) सामान्य वस्त्र  
 Forficulidae Zool वस्त्र-वंश m  
 forge vb 1 (to form by heating and hammering) तापकुट्टन  
 2 Law कूटकरण  
 forged adj 1 Mach ताप-कुट्टित, कुट्टित  
 2 Law कूट, कूटकृत  
 forged coin कूट टका  
 forged document कूट लेख्य  
 forged notes कूट नर्यपत्र  
 forger 1 Mach तापकुट्टक m  
 2 Law कूटकर्ता (-त्री), कूटकारी (-त्री) m  
 forgerer Law कूटकर्ता (-त्री) m  
 forgering Law कूटकरण n  
 forgery Law कूटकरण, कूटकर्म, कूट n  
 forget vb विस्मरण, भूलना  
 forgetful of the fact यह बात भूल कर  
 forget-me-not, forget me-not blue (a colour, bluish green blue हयतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहय-तिनील  
 forgetting Psychol विस्मरण n, विस्मृति

f, भूलना  
 forgive vb क्षमा करना, क्षान्ति बनाना  
 forgiveness क्षान्ति f  
 forgo छोड़ना, न लेना  
 for immediate purposes तुरन्त प्रयोजन के लिए  
 for immediate reply तुरन्त उत्तर कटि  
 for information सूचनार्थ, सूचना के लिए  
 for information and guidance सूचना और मार्गदर्शन के लिए  
 for information and necessary action सूचना और आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए  
 for information and return सूचना और लौटाने के लिए  
 for instance तद्यथा, दृष्टान्तार्थ, उदाहरण के लिए  
 forjude = forejudge  
 fork 1 विशाख, शाखी (श्) m (having two or more शाखाय)  
 2 (for use at the table in manipulating food) काटा  
 3 (called Y's) Astron विशाख m  
 4 Forestry (Fr. branche bifurquée) विशाख, विशाख  
 fork vb विशाखन  
 forked adj विशाखित, द्विशाखित  
 forked hole Forestry विशाखित स्तम्भ  
 forked leader Forestry विशाखित पुरोगामी  
 forked stem Forestry विशाखित स्तम्भ  
 forked tail Zool विशाख पुच्छ  
 forked tailed Zool द्विपुच्छ (short for विशाख पुच्छ)  
 forked tongue (of a snake) विशाख त्रि  
 fork form of lightning विशाख तर्जि  
 forking विशाखन n  
 forktail (a bird) द्विपुच्छ m  
 fork = forked  
 for life भाजीवन  
 form n 1 रूप n, आकृति f, आकार m  
 2 (a document, as an application form) प्रपत्र n (Const)  
 Form A प्रपत्र क  
 Form O 2 प्रपत्र अ २ (O = optional अ = अहिकेन—EM III 124)  
 form vb बनाना, निर्माण करना  
 form- Chem (formic, formyl) वन्न  
 -form (having the form or appearance of) -रूप, -आकार  
 -form Chem -वन्नल, -वन्न n  
 formal adj औपचारिक  
 1 (methodical) यथारीति  
 2 (in accordance with rules) यथा नियम

3 (in accordance with form) यथारूप, यथाकार, यथावेष्ट  
 4 (conventional) यथाचार  
 5 (of the nature of external form) बाह्यरूपिक  
 6 (superficial) उपरिक  
 of a formal character औपचारिक (स्वरूप का)  
 formal acknowledgment of receipt औपचारिक प्राप्ति स्वीकृति  
 formal adjudication यथानियम अधि-निर्णय  
 formal black Col Ind वस्त्रसु काल  
 formal blue Col Ind वस्त्रसु नील  
 formal bordeaux Col Ind वस्त्रसु कपि-शक  
 formal brown Col Ind वस्त्रसु बभ्रु  
 formal call औपचारिक भेंट  
 formal cause Logic (as the form of a house in the mind of the builder) रूप-कारण  
 formal compilation (of the plan) औप-चारिक सङ्कलन  
 formal contract औपचारिक सवित्रा  
 formal crop experiment औपचारिक सस्य सपरीक्षा  
 form-aldehyde वस्त्र सुशुद्ध  
 formal departmental enquiry औप-चारिक विभागीय परिपृच्छा  
 formal education यथाविधि शिक्षण, शालेय शिक्षण  
 formal enquiry औपचारिक परिपृच्छा  
 formal fallacy (paralogism) तर्काभास  
 formal fast black Col Ind वस्त्रसु स्थिर काल  
 formal grammar शुद्ध व्याकरण  
 Formalin (form + aldehyde + -in) वस्त्रस्त्रि f  
 formalism औपचारिकता f  
 formality औपचारिकता f, कथाचार (of Urdu तस्लुक), विहिताचार m  
 formal layout रूपामिन्यास, रूपरेखाकन  
 formal logic रूपात्मक तर्क  
 formally औपचारिक रूप से, यथाविधि  
 formal memorandum औपचारिक ज्ञापन  
 formal motion औपचारिक प्रस्ताव  
 formal notice औपचारिक सूचना  
 formal notification औपचारिक अधि-सूचना  
 formal objection औपचारिक आपत्ति  
 formal olive Col Ind वस्त्रसु तैलबंदर  
 formal orange Col Ind वस्त्रसु नारंग  
 formal order औपचारिक आदेश

formal parties Law औपचारिक पक्ष  
 formal payment receipt औपचारिक शोधन-प्राप्ति  
 formal receipt औपचारिक प्राप्ति  
 formal red Col Ind वस्त्रसु रक्त  
 formal suggestion औपचारिक सुझाव  
 formal training Educ बाह्यरूपिक प्रशिक्षण  
 formal violet Col Ind वस्त्रसु नीललोहित  
 formal voucher औपचारिक प्रमाणक  
 formal warning औपचारिक चेतावनी  
 formal yellow Col Ind वस्त्रसु पीत  
 formamine=hexamine  
 formamint Chem वस्त्रतोला f  
 form and content (as, of the annual financial statement, of a question) रूप और विषयवस्तु (अन्तर्वस्तु)  
 form and manner of submission उप-स्थापन का रूप और प्रकार  
 form an exception to the rule अप-वाद होना  
 formamyl black Col Ind वस्त्रनील काल  
 formamyl red Col Ind वस्त्रनील रक्त  
 formate Chem वस्त्रीय n  
 formation 1 निर्माण n, रचना, घटना f  
 2 Ecol = plant formation = plant association पादप-समाज m  
 3 Geol रचिति f  
 4 Mil रचना f, व्यूह m  
 5 Psychol रचना, घटना f  
 6 Rly (permanent way materials are laid upon formation) तटप m  
 7 Surv तटप m  
 battle formation सप्ताम-रचना, व्यूह  
 acetylene formation apparatus Chem शुक्लेन्य-निर्मात्र  
 formation expenses Com निर्माण-व्यय  
 formation headquarters रचना-मुख्यालय  
 formation level Surv तटप-तल  
 formation line Surv तटप-रेखा  
 formation of bone (ossification) अस्थि-करण n, अस्थिकृति f  
 formation of equation समीकार निर्माण  
 formation of woods वन निर्माण  
 formation or promotion of a banking company अधिकोषण समवाय का निर्माण अथवा प्रवर्तन  
 formation surface Road Const तटप-तल  
 formation width Surv तटप विस्तार  
 formative adj Bot निर्मायी (रन्)  
 formative material Zool निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 formative region Bot निर्मायी प्रदेश

formative tissue Bot निर्मायी ऊति  
 formazone fast yellow Col Ind वस्त्रजीवा स्थिर पीत  
 Form C S 4 प्रपत्र दे प्रा ४ (CS = coun-tilly spirit देशी प्रासव)  
 Form D S 1 प्रपत्र वि प्रा १ (DS = denatured spirit वि प्रा = विरुत प्रासव)  
 formed adj निमित्त, रचित, गठित  
 former adj 1 पूर्व, पहला  
 2 पूर्वोक्त (latter उत्तरोक्त)  
 former adjudication पूर्व अधिनिर्णय  
 former and latter पूर्व-अपर  
 former employer पूर्व सेवायोजक  
 former extension पूर्व विस्तार  
 formerly पहले  
 in times past गत काल में  
 old times अतीत काल  
 days of yore पुरातन काल  
 ancient times प्राचीन काल  
 former passport पूर्व पारपत्र  
 former residence पूर्व निवास  
 former year पूर्व वर्ष  
 -formes (usually denotes an order in birds) -गण m  
 form factor Forestry (Fr coefficient de forme, Germ Formzahl) (the ratio of the volume of a tree to the product of its basal area and height—I F R) आकृति-गुणक m  
 stem form factor स्कन्ध-आकृतिगुणक  
 tree form factor वृक्ष-आकृतिगुणक  
 branch form factor शाखा-आकृति-गुणक  
 timber form factor प्रकाष्ठ-आकृति-गुणक  
 smallwood form factor लघुकाष्ठ-आकृतिगुणक  
 artificial form factor कृत्रिम आकृति-गुणक  
 absolute form factor निरपेक्ष आकृति-गुणक  
 normal form factor सामान्य आकृति-गुणक  
 Form F L 14 (EM II 105) प्रपत्र वि १४- (for F L see s v)  
 Form F L 14-A प्रपत्र वि म १४-क  
 form fours Drill चतुश्शो घटनम्  
 formic adj Chem वस्त्रिक (formic is from Sanskrit वस्त्रिक)  
 Formica Zool (Lat 'ant') वस्त्र-प्रजाति  
 F rufa (red ant) रक्त वस्त्र  
 formic acid वस्त्रिक अम्ल  
 formic black Col Ind वस्त्रिक काल

formidable *adj* Mil भीषण  
 forum *Chem* वस्त्र *f*  
 forming part अंगभूत  
 formless अनाकार, निरूप  
 form line *Geog* आकृति रेखा  
 formo = form-  
 form of affirmation प्रतिज्ञान-प्रपत्र  
 form of agreement सवित् प्रपत्र  
 form of application आवेदन-प्रपत्र  
 form of application for acquiring immovable property अचल संपत्ति अवाप्त करने के लिए आवेदन प्रपत्र  
 form of constitution सविधान का स्वरूप  
 form of declaration घोषणा-प्रपत्र  
 form of indemnity note क्षतिपूर्ति-प्रपत्र  
 form of intimation सूचना-प्रपत्र  
 form of judgment निर्णय-रूप  
 form of thought *Logic* विचार-रूप  
 matter of thought विचार-वस्तु  
 for money धन के लिए  
 Formosan brown dipper *Aves* चिन-गिरि बध्नु स्रोतमज्जी (found in Chin Hills, Formosa, etc)  
 formose *Chem* वस्त्रधु *n*  
 formosus *Bot* *Flax* (beautiful) शोभन  
 Form P 1 प्रपत्र नि १ (नि = निवारण P = prevention—EV II 234)  
 form quotient *Forestry* आकृति-लब्धि  
 forms and stationery प्रपत्र और लेखन-सामग्री  
 Forms and Stationery Clerk प्रपत्र तथा लेखनसामग्री लिपिक  
 Forms Clerk प्रपत्र लिपिक  
 forms correspondence प्रपत्र पत्रव्यवहार  
 forms indent पत्र व्यादेश  
 forms register प्रपत्र-पन्जी  
 forms requisition book प्रपत्र-अर्थना-पुस्तक  
 Form T 6 प्रपत्र ता ६ (ता = ताटी)  
 form two deep *Drill* द्विशो-घटनम्  
 formula सूत्र *n* (Const)  
 formulary योगसहिता *f*  
 formulate *vb* (to put in a systematized statement or expression) सविन्यस्त  
 formulated *adj* सविन्यस्त, सूत्रित (Const)  
 formulation सविन्यास *m*  
 form utility *Econ* रूप-उपयोगिता  
 formyl *Chem* वस्त्रल *n*

formyl blue *Col Ind* वस्त्रल नील  
 formyl violet extra *Col Ind* वस्त्रल नीललोहित अतिरिक्त  
 Fornax = Furnace *Astron* ह्यु *m* (ancient word)  
 Fornaxid *Astron* ह्यु उत्का  
 for necessary action आवश्यक कार्यवाही के लिए  
 for necessary action and return आवश्यक कार्यवाही और लौटाने के लिए  
 fornicate *vb* अनूठागमन (अनूठा unmarried)  
 fornication *Law* (IPC) अनूठागमन *n* (see adultery)  
 fornicator *Law* (IPC) अनूठागामी (रू) *m*  
 fornix *Anat* (Lat 'arch') चापिका *f*  
 for non-residential purpose निवासितर प्रयोग के लिए  
 for official use only केवल शासन के प्रयोग के लिए, केवल शासन-प्रयोगार्थ  
 for orders आदेशार्थ, आदेश के लिए  
 for orders please आदेशार्थ, कृपया आदेश दीजिए  
 for perusal and return पढ़कर लौटाने के लिए  
 for practical purposes व्यावहारिक प्रयोजनार्थ व्यवहार में  
 for preventing or rectifying any contravention of this order इस आदेश के किसी उल्लंघन को रोकने अथवा ठीक करने के लिए  
 for public purposes लोक प्रयोजनार्थ, सार्वजनिक प्रयोजन के लिए  
 for purposes aforesaid पूर्वोक्त प्रयोजनों के लिए  
 for rearing purposes पालनार्थ  
 for record अभिलेखार्थ, अभिलेख के लिए  
 for report please प्रतिवेदनार्थ, कृपया प्रतिवेदन भेजिए  
 Forrest's Yunnan willow-warbler *Aves* चीन सुन्दर तरु-कुजिनी  
 forsake *vb* (to give up) उष्यजन (see quit), उष्याग करना, छोड़ देना  
 forsaken *adj* उष्यक्त प्रोज्झित  
 for scrutiny परिनरीक्षणार्थ, परिनरीक्षा के लिए  
 for shortness संक्षेप के लिए  
 for signature हस्ताक्षर के लिए  
 forsterite (magnesium orthosilicate—Bailey *Etym Dict of Chem & Miner*) ओर्थोसिलिज *m* (शब for एलिन

mineral)  
 for such purpose ऐसे प्रयोजन के लिए  
 forswear (to reject or renounce upon oath) शपथस्वीकार करना  
 Forsythia *Bot* (bright yellow bell-shaped flowers) पीतघण्ट-प्रजाति  
 F intermedia (a hybrid) सकर पीत-घण्ट  
 F suspensa (*suspensa* 'hanging down', the flowers) नतपुष्प पीतघण्ट  
 fort दुर्ग *n*, गढ़  
 forthcoming आगामी (रू)  
 for the account *Stock Exchanges* (not to be settled until the end of the term settlement period) लेखार्थ, लेख पर, उधार पर  
 for the benefit of के हितार्थ, के हेतु, के लिए  
 for the benefit of example उदाहरण हेतु, उदाहरण प्रस्तुत करने के लिए  
 for the benefit of wife and children *Law* पत्नी और बच्चों के हितार्थ  
 for the consideration of के विचार के लिए  
 for the consideration of the government शासन के विचारार्थ  
 for the ends of justice न्याय के उद्देश्यों के लिए  
 for the existing rules विद्यमान नियमों के स्थान में  
 for the first time प्रथम बार, पहली बार  
 for the guidance of के मार्गप्रदर्शन के लिए  
 for the month ending को अन्त होने वाले मास के लिए  
 for the nonce (for the time being) तत्समय  
 for the nth time *Math* स-वार  
 for the present अभी  
 for the profit of a person व्यक्ति के लाभ के लिए  
 for the purpose of के प्रयोजन से, के प्रयोजनार्थ, के लिए  
 for the purpose of securing प्राप्त कराने के लिए  
 for the purpose of this section इस धारा के प्रयोजन के लिए  
 for the purposes of execution (of a decree) निष्पादन के प्रयोजनार्थ  
 for the sake of के हेतु, के लिए  
 for the time being तत्समय (Const), तदावे (occurs in the महाभारत, हलद्युध)  
 for the time being in force तत्समय

प्रवृत्त (Const)  
 for this reason इस हेतु से, इस कारण से  
 forthwith अखिलम्ब, तुरन्त (Const)  
 forthwith communicate तुरन्त सूचित करना  
 fortification 1 (strengthening) दृढीकरण  
 n, दृढ करना  
 2 गढ़बन्दी  
 fortify vt दृढ करना  
 Fortin's barometer Phys (it has an adjustable cistern) व्यवस्थाप्य वापीड-मान  
 fortnight पक्ष m  
 fortnightly पाक्षिक  
 fortnightly bulletin पाक्षिक विवरणिका  
 fortnightly diary पाक्षिक दैनिकिनी  
 fortnightly list पाक्षिक सूची  
 fortnightly nutation Astron पाक्षिक विदोलन  
 fortnightly pending list पाक्षिक लग्ब-मान सूची  
 fortnightly progress पाक्षिक प्रगति  
 fortnightly report पाक्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 fortnightly requisition पाक्षिक अर्थन,  
 fortnightly return पाक्षिक प्रविवरण  
 fortnightly return ticket पाक्षिक प्रत्या-वर्तन-पत्रक  
 fortnightly statement पाक्षिक विवरण  
 fortnightly tide पाक्षिक वेला, ज्वार भाटा  
 fortnightly weighments पाक्षिक तोलन  
 fortress दुर्ग n, गढ़  
 Fortress Commander दुर्ग समादेशक गढ़-पति  
 for trial अन्वीक्षार्थ, अन्वीक्षा के लिए  
 fortuitous event अनपेक्षित घटना, दैवी घटना (act of God)  
 Fortuna Astron एकोनविंश लुद्रग्रह m  
 good fortune सौभाग्य n  
 fortune teller (Taraxaoum officinale) दुग्धतिका f  
 forum 1 (the market place or public place of a city) विक्रयपीठ n, हाट  
 2 (tribunal) न्यायाधिकरण n  
 3 (an organization which holds public meetings for the discussion of current affairs) गोष्ठी f, स्थल, वादस्थल n, वादमभा f, वाक्पीठ n (Mar)  
 forum, actus (the forum or the place where the thing was done) घटना-स्थल n  
 for valuable consideration Law ममूल्य

for value received प्राप्त अर्ही के लिए  
 for want of के अभाव से (मे)  
 forward adj 1 अग्र, अग्रग, अग्रगामी (इन्), अगला  
 2 Com अग्रे- (Dist future भावि-)  
 forward adv अग्रे, पुर, आगे  
 carried forward अग्रेनीत  
 forward vb (to send forward) अग्रेपण,  
 आगे भेजना  
 forward base Mil अग्र आस्थान  
 forward bearing Surv अग्र दिक्स्थिति  
 Forward Block अग्रगामी दल  
 forward contract अग्रे-सविदा, भावी ठेका  
 forward delivery अग्रे प्रदान  
 forwarded अग्रेपित, आगे भेजा गया  
 to be forwarded through के द्वारा  
 — भेजा जाना, के द्वारा अग्रेपित करना  
 forwarded and recommended अग्रेपित और अभिस्तावित  
 forwarded for disposal निर्वर्तनार्थ अग्रे-पित  
 forwarded for information and neces-  
 sary action सूचना और आवश्यक कार्य-  
 वाही के लिए अग्रेपित (भेजा गया)  
 forwarded for necessary action आव-  
 श्यक कार्यवाही के लिए अग्रेपित (भेजा गया)  
 forwarded to की सेवा में अग्रेपित  
 forwarded to for information  
 and report please की सेवा में  
 सूचना और प्रतिवेदन के लिए अग्रेपित  
 forwarded to the की सेवा में अग्रेपित  
 forwarded to the Accountant Gene-  
 ral महालेखापाल की सेवा में अग्रेपित  
 forwarder 1 अग्रेषक m  
 2 Forestry = nurse tree (a tree plan-  
 ted to afford protection to other  
 trees when young) रक्षिवृक्ष, रक्षक पेड़  
 forward estimate अग्र आगणन  
 forward exchange अग्रे विनिमय  
 forward exchange contract अग्रे विनि-  
 मय सविदा  
 forwarding n अग्रेपण n  
 forwarding agent अग्रेपण-अभिकर्ता, भेजने  
 वाला अभिकर्ता  
 forwarding letter अग्रेपण-पत्र, उपरि-पत्र  
 forwarding merchant अग्रेषक वणिक्  
 forwarding note 1 अग्रेपण टिप्पण  
 2 Rly प्रेषण-पत्र  
 forwarding railway अग्रेषक सयान, प्रेषक  
 सयान  
 forwarding station Rly प्रेषक स्थान  
 forwarding the application आवेदनपत्र

आगे भेजना  
 forward markets commission अग्रे-  
 विपणि-वर्तन  
 forward movement अग्र-गति, पुरी गति  
 forward position Mil अग्रत स्थिति  
 forward price Econ अग्रे-मूल्य  
 forward purchase अग्रे-क्रय  
 forward reaction Chem अग्रग क्रिया  
 forward reference अग्र निर्देश, अगला  
 निर्देश  
 forward sale अग्रे-विक्रय  
 forward shipment अग्रे-नावेषण  
 forward total अग्र योग  
 forward trade अग्रे व्यापार  
 forward trading अग्रे-व्यापार  
 forward transaction अग्रे-व्यवहार  
 fossa 1 Anat खात n  
 2 (a carnivore) = fousssa  
 fossa ovalia Zool अण्डाकार खात  
 fossette Zool खाति f  
 fossil (petrified animal or plant, or  
 portion thereof found in rocks—  
 Henderson) जीवाश्म m  
 fossil formation जीवाश्म-रचना  
 fossil history जीवाश्म-इतिवृत्त, जीवाश्म-  
 वृत्त  
 fossiliferous bed जीवाश्मयुत तल  
 fossil-impression जीवाश्म चिह्न  
 fossilization जीवाश्मन, अश्मीभवन n, पथर  
 बनना (to become petrified)  
 fossilize vb जीवाश्मन, अश्मीकरण, अश्मी-  
 भवन, पथर बनना  
 fossilized adj जीवाश्मित, अश्मीभूत  
 fossilology = fossilology जीवाश्म-विज्ञान  
 n  
 fossil plant अश्म-पादप  
 Fossombronia Bot (thallus wing  
 divided into lobes) पालिपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 fossorial adj Zool (fitted for dig-  
 ging) निखनक  
 fossorial adaptation Zool निखनक अनु-  
 कूलन  
 fossorial wasp खनक वरद  
 fossula Zool खातिका f  
 fussy = phussy  
 foster n धात्रेय m  
 foster vb बढाना (Const)  
 fosterage (care of a foster child) धात्रेय-  
 पालन n  
 foster brother धात्रेय m  
 foster father धात्रेय पिता  
 foster mother धात्रेय-माता  
 foster sister धात्रेयी f.

foster-tree=mother tree *Forestry*  
(a tree which provides seed for natural regeneration—I F R) मातृ-वृक्ष, बीज-वृक्ष  
Foucault's experiment *Astron.* (demonstrating the axial rotation of the earth) भूपरिभ्रमण-सपरीक्षा  
Foucault's method *Phys* परिभ्रमिद्वर्पण-रीति  
Foucault's pendulum experiment *Astron* भूपरिभ्रमण-सपरीक्षा  
foul *vb* परिदूषण, परिदूषित करना, दूषित करना  
foul *adj* परिदूषित  
foul bill (certifies that at the time of clearing, the post was infected with disease) रोग पत्र  
foul drainage दूषित जलोत्सारण  
fouling mark उल्लंघन-चिह्न  
foul language अपशब्द *m*  
foul smelling *adj* पृथिगन्ध  
found *adj* 1 सिद्ध हुआ, उपपादित  
2 पाया, प्राप्त  
found *n* (a file for comb makers) ककत रस्ती *f*.  
foundation 1 नेम, आधार *m*, नींव  
2 *Zool* नेम *m*  
foundation concrete नेम-सपा  
foundation level नेम-तल  
foundation ring *Rly Eng* आधार वलय  
foundation stone 1 (a stone laid with public ceremony) आधार-शिला *f*.  
2 (suitable for use in foundations) आधार-प्रस्तर *m*  
founder 1 संस्थापक *m*  
2 *Com* प्रवर्तक *m*  
founders' shares *Finance* प्रवर्तक-अंश  
found guilty सिद्धापराध *m*, अपराधी सिद्ध हुआ  
foundling वातपुत्र (Gilgit MSS), लम्बक *m*  
foundry सजानी *f*, ढलाईघर  
foundry assistant सजानी-सहायक  
foundry establishment सजानी स्थापना  
foundry section सजानी-अनुभाग  
fount (container for oil) तैलधानी *f*, डब्बा  
fountain उत्स, निर्झर *m*, जलयन्त्र *n*  
fountain moss (*Fontinalis antipyretica*) *Bot* उत्स-हरिता  
fountain pen मसीपथ *m* (ancient word)  
fountain type of thallus construction *Bot* स्काय की निर्झर रचना

fouramine D, fouraine D=paramine  
*Col Ind* परातिक्ती  
four-berth compartment *Rly* चतु-रशायिका-कोष्ठ  
four corners (the whole of an instrument—Aiyar) पूरा, संपूर्ण  
four coupled locomotive *Rly Eng.* (with two pairs of driving wheels) चतुर्भिधुनित चलित्र  
four-dimensions चतुर्विमा *f*, विमा-चतु-ष्टय *n*, दिक्काल *m*  
four dram bottle चतु द्राण बूबी  
four-eve (a fish) चतुर्नेत्र *m*  
four-eyed fish चतुर्नेत्र मीन  
four figure table *Math* चतुरंक सारणी  
fourfold चतुर्गुण, चोगुना  
fourfold symmetry *Chem* चतु समिति  
four furrow plough चतु मीत हल  
four-horned antelope चतु शृंग हरिण, चौसिंगा  
Fourier's analysis=harmonic analysis *Phys* साध्वनिक विरेलेषण  
Fourier series साध्वनिक माला  
Fourier's theorem *Phys* साध्वनिक-विरेलेषण प्रमेय  
four-ocular *adj* चतुर्गंक्षुर  
four-o'clock family *Bot* कृष्णकेलि-कुल *n*  
four-o'clock flower (*Mirabilis jalapa*) कृष्णकेलि *m* (B, N, M, Ben)  
four-parts formula *Astron* चतुर्भाग सूत्र  
four-rayed *adj* *Zool* चतुर्रिम  
four-rowed barley चतुष्पक्षिक यव  
fours *Drill* चतुश्श  
fours cover *Drill* चतुष्टय समान्तरम्  
four-screw instrument *Surv* चतुर्भ्रमि उपकरण  
four-sided *adj* चतुष्पार्श्व  
four-sided cross section *Mineral* चतुष्पार्श्व अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
four-stroke oil engine चतुराघात तैलगन्त्र  
fourteen sided cell *Zool* चतुर्दशभुज कोशा  
fourth cerebral चतुर्थी मास्तिष्की *f*  
fourth dimension चतुर्थ विमा  
fourth proportional *Math* चतुर्थानुपाती  
fourth root *Math* चतुर्थ मूल  
fourth ventricle *Anat* प्राण गुहा, चतुर्थ गुहा  
four-wheeled carriage चतुष्चक्र यान  
four-wheeler चतुश्चक्र, चतुश्चकी (इन्) *m*  
four wheels wagon चतुष्चक्र वाहन

four-year cycle *Forestry* चतुर्द्वै चक्र  
foussa *Zool.* (largest carnivore of Madagascar, said to be of almost unexampled ferocity in disposition—CNH. X.404) हिंसा *m* (ancient form)  
fovea *Anat, Bot* गर्त *m*.  
fovea centralis *Anat.* मध्य गर्त  
foveolatus *Bot Tax.* (having small depression or groove) गर्तिक  
fowl 1 कुक्कुट *m*  
2 कुक्कुटादि *m*  
Fowler's solution = arsenical solution *Pharm* नैपालिक विलयन  
fowling (the sport of hunting wild fowl) कुक्कुटाश्लेट *m*  
fowl spirochaetosis *Med* कुक्कुट-कुन्त-लागु रूजा  
fowl tick कुक्कुट-चिक्किड  
fox 1 (an animal) लोमशी *f*, लोमड़ी  
2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रत्नानिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवर-कातिपीत  
forglove=fairy finger=fingerflower  
अप्सरोंगुलि *f*.  
foxglove blue *Col Ind* अप्सरोंगुलि नील  
foxglove leaf=digitalis *Pharm* अंगुलक *m*  
fox grape (*Vitis carnosa*) जरबवासिनी *f* (Basu)  
fox grass (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
fox hide लोमशी-खल्ल  
fox-hound *Zool* लोमश-नालेटिक  
foxnut (*Euryale ferox*) कण्टपश *m*  
fox shark लोमश-म्राह  
foxtail *Bot* लोमशपुच्छ *m*  
foxtail millet=Italian millet  
foxtail pine (with dense foliage) घनपर्ण सरल  
fox terrier *Zool* (formerly used to dig foxes) लोमश खन  
FP (foot pound) *Phys* पा प्रा (पाद प्राञ्जलि)  
FPA (Field Publicity Assistant) क्षेत्र प्र स (क्षेत्र-प्रकाशना-सहायक)  
FPB (Finger Print Bureau) अङ्गिचिह्न विभाग  
FPI (Food Procurement Inspector) अ प्रा नि (अन्न प्राप्ति निरीक्षक)  
FPS (foot pound second) पा प्रा वि (पाद प्राञ्जलि विकल)  
FPS = y s t e m (foot pound second)

system) पा प्रां वि पद्धति (पाद-प्राजलि-  
विरुद्ध पद्धति)  
**F R** (final report) अ प्र (अन्तिम प्रतिवेदन)  
**FR** (financial rules) नि नि (वित्त नियम)  
**FR** (Forest Ranger) व क्षेत्र (वन क्षेत्र)  
**Fr** (forester) व पा (वन-पाल)  
**FR** (fundamental rules) मू नि (मूल  
नियम)  
**fraction** 1 प्रभाग *m*  
 2 *Math* भिन्न (from लोलवती and used  
in Const ), अपूर्णाक *m*  
 non-integral अ-पूर्णांक  
 3 खण्ड *m*  
**fractional** *adj* 1 *Math* भिन्नात्मक,  
 भिन्नीय, भिन्न-  
 2 प्राभागीक, प्रभागश, प्रभाग-  
**fractional coefficient** भिन्नीय गुणक, भिन्ना-  
 त्मक गुणक  
**fractional combustion** प्रभागश दहन  
**fractional count** *Textiles* अपूर्ण सूत्राक  
**fractional crystallization** प्रभागश स्फटन  
**fractional currency** प्राभागीक चलार्थ  
**fractional distillation** प्रभागश आसवन  
**fractional distillation apparatus**  
*Chem* प्रभागश आसवन साधित्र  
**fractional distillation column**=**frac-**  
**tionating column** प्रभागश आसवन  
 वश=प्रभाजक वंश  
**fractional distillation receiver** प्रभा-  
 गश आसवन आदाता  
**fractional distillation triangle** प्रभा-  
 गश आसवन त्रिकोण  
**fractional exponent** भिन्न-घातांक, भिन्नीय  
 घातांक  
**fractional number** *Math* भिन्नाक  
**fractional oxidation** प्रभागश जारण  
**fractional share** प्राभागीक अंश  
**fractional test meal** *Med* (MeM 105)  
 भिन्नात्मक परीक्षाश  
**fractional weights** प्राभागीक भार  
**fractionate** *vb Chem* प्रभाजन  
**fractionating column or tube** प्रभाजक  
 वंश (cf पृष्ठ 57)  
**fractionation** प्रभाजन *n*  
**fractionator** प्रभाजयिता ( *v* ) *m*  
**fraction of a fraction** *Math* भिन्न का  
 भिन्न  
**fraction of a rupee** रुपए का प्रभाग  
**fractions exceeding one half** आधे से  
 अधिक भिन्नाक  
**fraction with surd denominator** *Math*  
 करणी-हर भिन्न  
**fracto cloud** (it occurs in broken frag-

ments) खण्डित-मेघ  
**fracto-cumulus** खण्डित-पुञ्जमेघ  
**fracto nimbus** खण्डित-जलदमेघ  
**fracto stratus** खण्डित-स्तारमेघ  
**fracture** 1 *Surg* अस्थिभंग *m*  
 2 *Metal* भंग *m*  
 3 *Geol* भंग *m* (see fault)  
**fractured surface** भग्न तल  
**fracture of skull** करोटि-भंग  
**Fragaria** *Bot* तृणवदनी-प्रजाति  
**F vesca** (*vesca* small, feeble) तनु-  
 तृणवदनी  
**fragile** *adj* भंगुर, शीघ्र टूटने वाला  
**fragile bottle** भंगुर कूपी  
**fragile document** भंगुर लेख्य  
**fragile goods** भंगुर वस्तुएं  
**fragility of corpuscles** कोशा-भंगुरता  
**fragility of R B C** रक्त-रुवि-कोशा की  
 भंगुरता  
**fragment** अपखण्ड, खण्ड *m*  
**fragmental** *adj* अपखण्डमय  
**fragmentary** *adj* खण्डमय, खण्डवत्, अप-  
 खण्डित  
**fragmentation** 1 अपखण्डन, विखण्डन *n*  
 2 *Biol* (separation into fragments  
or parts) विखण्डन *n*  
**fragmentation of holdings** धृतक्षेत्र-  
 अपखण्डन  
**fragmentation spore** *Mycol* विखण्डन-  
 बीजाणु  
**fragrance** सुगन्ध, सुवास *m*  
**fragrans** *Bot Tax* सुरभि, सुवास  
**fragrant** *adj* सुगन्धित  
**fragrant nuttree** (*Mystica fragrans*)  
 जातिफल *m* (B, N, M), जायफल  
**frail** *adj* भंगुर  
**frailty** भंगुरता *f*  
**frambesia**=**yaws** *Med* न्युपदश *m*  
**frame** *n* 1 सधार *m*  
 2 (of a picture) चतुष्काण्ड *n*, चौखट  
 (Mai चौकट)  
 3 *Rly Eng* ककाल *m*  
 4 *Automobile* सधार *m*  
**frame** *vb* रचना, लगाना, बनाना  
**frame a draft** प्रारूप बनाना  
**frame an estimate** प्राक्कलन बनाना  
**frame a scheme** योजना बनाना  
**frame rules** नियम बनाना  
**frame saw** सधार कंकच, चौखटे वाला बारा  
**framework** 1 सधार *m*, ढांचा  
 2 आधार ककाल, सधार ककाल *m*  
**framing estimates** प्राक्कलन बनाना  
**framing of issues** (in a suit) वादपद

## रचना

**franchise** मताधिकार *m*  
**franchisee** सौत्रप्वशिश *m* (सी- for सीस  
 lead, त्रु tin, अ- for अन्जन antimony,  
 श- for शुन्वेय sulphide, रज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
**francolin** तित्तिरि *m*  
**Francolinus** *Aves* तित्तिरि-प्रजाति (तित्तिरि  
 ancient word)  
**frangipani** (*Plumeria acutifolia*) क्षीर-  
 चम्पक *m* (Nadkarni)  
**Frankenia** *Bot* (genus of sea heaths  
 —Web) सिन्धुक्षेप्यज-प्रजाति  
**F pulverulenta** (has aromatic pro-  
 perties—Basu) सुवास सिन्धुक्षेप्यज  
**Frankeniaceae** *Bot* सिन्धुक्षेप्यज-कुल *n*  
**franker** = **franking machine** (free  
 stamp marking machine) मुद्रा-मुद्रा-  
 यन्त्र *n*  
**Frankfort black** = **drop black** *Col*  
*Ind* द्रप्स-काल  
**franking machine** = **franker**  
**Franklinia** *Aces* द्वादशवर्ह-प्रजाति (this  
 genus differs from *Prima* in hav-  
 ing tails which contain twelve द्वादश  
 feathers वर्ह)  
**frankinite** (red zinc ore) रक्तकुप्यज *m*  
 (रक्त red, कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, रज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
**Franklin's crested lark** *Aves* सिन्धु-  
 तिलक-कण्टक  
**Franklin's nightjar** *Aves* पर्वत-नन्तुका  
**Franklin's theory** (one fluid theory of  
 electricity) एकधु-प्रवाह-वाद  
**Franklin's wren-warbler** *Aves* भारत-  
 चिकुर-कूजिनी (found all over India  
 भारत)  
**Frasch process** (of extracting sulphur)  
*Chem* भूछिद्र-विधा  
**fraternal** *adj* भ्रात्रीय, भ्रातृ-  
**fraternal insurance** भ्रात्रीय आगोप  
**fraternal society** भ्रातृ समाज  
**fraternity** बन्धुता *f*, (Const), भ्रातृभाव,  
 बन्धुभाव *m*  
**fratricide** 1 भ्रातृ-हत्या *f*  
 2 भ्रातृ-हन्ता ( *v* ) *m*  
**fraud** *Law* (I P C) प्रतारण *n*, धोखा  
 defraud प्रतारण  
 deceive वञ्चन, ठगना  
 cheat प्रवञ्चन, छलादान (obtaining of  
 property by distortion of truth)  
 circumvention परिवञ्चना



collusion कपटसन्धि  
falsehood मिथ्योक्ति  
forge कूटकरण  
fabricate छलरचना, छलरचना, मिथ्यारचना  
guile धूर्तता  
counterfeit कूट टक, कूट-मुद्रा  
illegality अवैधता  
undue influence अनुचित प्रभाव  
fraud in law = legal fraud वैधिक प्रतारण  
fraud on a power (Aiyar p 997a) शक्ति की प्रतारणा  
fraud on court न्यायालय के प्रति प्रतारण  
fraud on registration पञ्जीयन के प्रति प्रतारण  
fraudulent *adj* 1 कूट  
2 *Law* (IPC) प्रतारक *m* धोखा देने वाला  
fraudulent conveyance प्रतारक हस्तान्तरण  
fraudulent creditor प्रतारक उत्तमर्ण  
fraudulent declaration प्रतारक घोषणा  
fraudulent enrolment प्रतारक नामांकन  
fraudulent intent प्रतारक अभिप्राय  
fraudulently *Law* प्रतारक रूप से, धोखे से, प्रतारण  
fraudulently defaced प्रतारकरूप से विकृत  
fraudulent note प्रतारक पत्र  
fraudulent persuasion प्रतारक अनुनय  
fraudulent possession प्रतारक धारण  
fraudulent preference प्रतारक अधिमान  
fraudulent settlement प्रतारक व्यवस्था  
fraudulent suit *Law* प्रतारक अभियोग, कूट अभियोग  
fraudulent use प्रतारक उपयोग  
fraud upon the law *Law* विधि के प्रति प्रतारण  
fraud vitiates a contract प्रतारणा से सविदा निष्कल हो जाती है  
fraught with से युक्त, -आस्पद  
fraught with danger भयास्पद  
Fraunhofer lines *Phys* (dark lines in the solar spectrum, as observed on the earth) राम रेखा (राम dark and belongs to the Solar race)  
fraxinella (*Dictamnus albus*) महागन्ध *m*  
Fraxinus *Bot* प्रभूर्ज प्रजाति  
Betula भूर्ज प्रजाति  
F americana (white ash) श्वेत प्रभूर्ज  
F carolina (found in river swamp) नदीपक-प्रभूर्ज  
F excelsior (ash, common ash)

सामान्य प्रभूर्ज  
F floribunda (Himalayan ash, Nepal ash) नेपाल-प्रभूर्ज  
F hookeri (it "has usually five, rarely seven leaflets, and this together with other distinctions led Wenzig to regard it as a distinct species"—Tr II 657) पञ्चपर्णक प्रभूर्ज  
F lanceolata (green ash) हरि प्रभूर्ज  
F micrantha अणुपुष्प प्रभूर्ज  
F moorcroftiana = F. xanthoxyloides  
F nigra (black ash) कृष्ण प्रभूर्ज  
F ornus (flowering ash) पुष्पी प्रभूर्ज  
F pennsylvanica (red ash) रक्त प्रभूर्ज  
F quadrangulata (blue ash) नील प्रभूर्ज  
F xanthoxyloides तेजवरूलाभ प्रभूर्ज  
F R C O G (Fellow of the Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology) रा ग स्त्री अ (राजकीय गन तथा स्त्री-रोगविज्ञान महाविद्यालय का अधिपतिरस्य)  
F R C S (Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons) रा श स अ (राजकीय शल्य-चिकित्सक महाविद्यालय का अधिपतिरस्य)  
freaks of nature प्रकृति के अपवाद  
Fredericella *Zool* (freshwater Brachiozoa with an epistome) जलोष्कक-प्रजाति  
fredricite *Mineral* (argentiferous रजत- variety of tennantite तांनिशिन)  
रजत-तांनिशिन *m*  
free *adj* 1 नि शुल्क, शुल्क मुक्त (free of duty), निर्मुक्त, विना मूल्य  
2 स्वतन्त्र  
3 अबाध, अवज्ञ, मुक्त (Const ), अनियन्त्रित (Const )  
4 (opp conditional) अप्रतिबन्ध  
5 अव्यापृत, रिक्त  
6 *Bot* अलग, वियुक्त  
free *vb* मुक्त करना  
free -रहित  
to have free access विना रोक टोक के आ जा सकना  
free acid स्वतन्त्र अम्ल  
free aeration अबाध वायुसंचार *m*  
free air (not under restraint) अबाध वायु  
free air space अबाध वायु स्थान  
free allowance *Rly* नि शुल्क भार, भोक *n*, कूट  
free alongside ship (FAS) नौपाई-पर्यन्त नि शुल्क (नौ पा नि )  
free and unqualified discretion मुक्त

और अबाध विवेक  
free and voluntary consent मुक्त और स्वैच्छिक समति  
free association *Psychol* अनियन्ध माह-चर्य  
free at quays (F A Q) घाट पर नि शुल्क (आ नि )  
free banking *Econ* अबाध अधिकोषण  
freebooter लुण्ठक, जलदस्यु *m*  
free boundary surface *Phys* अबाध सीमा तल  
free cell formation *Bot* मुक्त कोशा-निर्माण  
free central अलग केन्द्रस्थ  
free central placentation *Bot* अलग केन्द्रस्थ जरायुन्यास  
free coinage अबाध टकन  
free competition अबाध स्पर्धा  
free consent अबाध समति  
free conveyance by rail, river and sea सयान, नदी और समुद्र से नि शुल्क उहन  
free course अबाध मार्ग  
free-cutting steel *Metal* (it can be machined rapidly—Chamber's) नाशु-कृत्य पत्रायस  
freed *adj* मुक्त  
free delivery अबाध प्रदान  
free distribution नि शुल्क वितरण, विना मूल्य वितरण  
free distribution register नि शुल्क-वितरण-पञ्जी  
freedom स्वतन्त्रता *f*, स्वातन्त्र्य *m*  
liberty स्वाधीनता  
licence अनगलता  
freedom of choice *Math*, वरण स्वातन्त्र्य  
freedom of conscience जन्त करण की स्वतन्त्रता (Const ), विश्वास-स्वातन्त्र्य  
freedom of expression सभिव्यक्ति-स्वातन्त्र्य  
freedom of speech भाषण स्वातन्त्र्य, वाह-स्वातन्त्र्य (Const )  
freedom of the press मुद्रण-स्वातन्त्र्य (freedom to print anything without censorship—Aiyar)  
freedom of trade वाणिज्य की स्वतन्त्रता (Const )  
freedom of trade, commerce and intercourse व्यापार, वाणिज्य और परस्पर-व्यवहार का स्वातन्त्र्य  
free edge *Zool* मुक्त तट  
free electron अबाध विद्युदणु  
restricted electron सबाध विद्युदणु



free end *Math* मुक्त धन्त, मुक्त अग्र  
 free energy (maximum available) प्राप्यतम ऊर्जा  
 free excess fare ticket *Rly* नि शुल्क अधिक पत्रक  
 free exchange market *Econ* अबाध विनिमय-विपणि  
 free exchange rate अबाध विनिमय-अर्थ  
 free family ward नि शुल्क परिवार कक्ष  
 free fatty acids मुक्त स्नेहाम्ल  
 free filament *Bot* धियुक्त अशु  
 free fishery सजाब मत्स्याधिकार  
 free floating *Bot* स्वतन्त्र-प्लवती  
 free flow अबाध प्रवाह  
 free from air वायु-रहित  
 free from all average समस्त माध्य-मुक्त  
 free from all encumbrances समस्त-भार-मुक्त  
 free from disease रोग-मुक्त  
 free from dissolved gas *Phys* विलीन-वाति-रहित  
 free from encumbrances भार-मुक्त  
 free from errors of grammar व्याकरण की अशुद्धियों से रहित  
 free from general average (*F G A*) सामान्य-माध्य-मुक्त (ना मा मु)  
 free from imperfection अत्रुण  
 free from insect infestation क्रीटपर्या-क्रमण से मुक्त  
 free from limit असीम  
 free from mixture अनिश्रित  
 free from restriction अबाध  
 free gift नि शुल्क दान *n*, प्रसाद *m* (ancient word)  
 free gift of nature प्राकृतिक प्रसाद (प्रसाद free gift)  
 free goods (without duty) नि शुल्क वस्तुएं  
 free grant नि शुल्क अनुदान  
 free grantee नि शुल्क अनुदानग्राहीता  
 free grazing नि शुल्क चारण, नि शुल्क चराई  
 free hand *adj* मुक्त हस्त  
 freehand sketch मुक्तहस्त आरूप  
 freehand smooth curve *Statistics* मुक्तहस्त सरल वक्र  
 freehold *Law* 1 (this type of estate must possess the quality of 'indeterminate duration', for if the utmost period of time to which an estate can endure be fixed and determined, it can not be a freehold—Wharton XIed p 374) शाश्वत-

संपत्ति  
 2 निरधीन, आत्मघृत  
 freehold market value निरधीन विपणि-अर्हा  
 freehold property निरधीन संपत्ति, आत्म-घृत संपत्ति  
 freehold rights *Law* निरधीन अधिकार  
 freehold value *Law* निरधीन अर्हा  
 freeing of the crown *Forestry* छत्र-विरलन  
 free issue नि शुल्क निर्गम  
 free licensing अबाध अनुज्ञापन  
 free light soil *Drainage* धिमुक्त लघु मृदा  
 free list (a schedule of commodities admitted to a country free of duty) नि शुल्क सूची  
 free living *adj* स्वतन्त्र-जीवी  
 free love (living together without marriage) अनुदाह सहजीवन *n*  
 freely अबाध रूप में (*Const*), बिना रोक टोक के, मुक्त रूप से, स्वतन्त्र रूप से  
 to distribute freely बिना रोक टोक के वितरण करना, अबाध वितरण करना  
 freely branched *Bot* प्रचुर शाखित  
 freely licensing अबाध अनुज्ञापन  
 freely movable joint (diathrosis) परिवेष्ट सन्धि  
 freely soluble अन्यन्त मिलेय  
 freeman स्वाधीन पुरुष  
 Freeman's non-poisonous white lead *Col Ind* निर्विष पिश्वेत सीस  
 free market अबाध विपणि  
 free market rate अबाध विपणि अर्थ  
 freemartin *Zool* (a sterile female calf twinborn with a male) वन्ध्य यमजा *f*  
 free medical attendance नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 free medical relief नि शुल्क भैषजिक सहायता, नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 free medical treatment नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 free mintage *Econ* नि शुल्क टकन, अबाध टकन  
 free movement 1 अबाध गमनागमन, खुला आना जाना  
 2 (of food) अबाध वहन  
 free nitrogen स्वतन्त्र भूयाति  
 free nuclear division *Biol* उन्मुक्त न्यटि-भाजन  
 free nucleus (from which other parts have disappeared) केवल न्यटि

free of all average सर्व-माध्य मुक्त  
 free of all encumbrances *Law* सर्वभार-मुक्त  
 free of capture and seizure (*F O S*) बलाद्वन्द्वण और अभिग्रहण से मुक्त (न अ मु)  
 free of charge निभ्रभार, नि शुल्क  
 free of duty शुल्क-मुक्त, नि शुल्क  
 free of general average सामान्य-माध्य-मुक्त  
 free of particular average विशिष्ट माध्य-मुक्त  
 free of revenue राजस्व-मुक्त  
 free of tax कर-मुक्त  
 free on board (*F O B*) नौतल-पर्यन्त नि शुल्क (ना न नि)  
 free on board price (*F O B* price) नौतल पर्यन्त नि शुल्क मूल्य (नौत नि मूल्य)  
 free on rails (*F O R*) (covers the price of goods and all charges thereon until placed in the trucks at the railway station named) रवाना-पर्यन्त नि शुल्क (म प नि)  
 free or unrestricted interpretation अबाध अथवा अनियन्त्रित निर्वचन  
 free oxygen उन्मुक्त जारक, स्वतन्त्र जारक, असयुत जारक  
 free parcel ticket नि शुल्क परिनेष्ट पत्रक  
 free pardon अप्रतिबन्ध क्षमा  
 conditional pardon सप्रतिबन्ध क्षमा  
 free passage 1 नि शुल्क यात्रा  
 2 *Bot* अबाध मार्ग  
 free pass holder = pass-holder  
 free path अबाध पथ  
 free period *Phys* अबाध अवधि  
 free port शुल्कमुक्त पत्तन  
 free profession of religion अनियन्त्रित रूप से किसी धर्म को मानना  
 free quarters नि शुल्क वासगृह  
 free quartz मुक्त स्फटिक  
 free ration नि शुल्क समभक्त  
 free replacement नि शुल्क प्रतिस्थापन  
 free scholar नि शुल्क छात्र  
 free service नि शुल्क सेवा  
 free service articles *Rly* (service articles carried free) नि शुल्क वासकीय वस्तुएं  
 free service way-bill *Rly* नि शुल्क सेवा पत्र  
 free ships (neutral ships) तटस्थ जलयान  
 free silica मुक्त सैकजा  
 free soil (where no वि- slaves दान can be held) विदास भूमि

free stamp marking machine मुधा-  
मुद्रा-यन्त्र

freestanding adj. (that which stands  
on its own foundations) अलङ्गस्थायी  
(इन्)

freestanding case अलङ्गस्थायी धानी

free-standing trees Forestry स्वतन्त्र-  
स्थित वृक्ष

free state Chem मुक्तावस्था

free stipule Bot अलङ्ग अनुपत्र

freestone 1 Petrog सुष्ठेधारम m

2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
very high उ brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त

free studentship नि शुल्क छात्रत्व

free supply निःशुल्क देना

free surface Phys उन्मुक्त पृष्ठतल, स्वतन्त्र  
तल

free-swimming (able to swim about—  
opp to attached) Zool अलङ्ग प्लावी

free tentage नि शुल्क तम्बू

free thinning Forestry विमुक्त विरलन

free ticket नि शुल्क पत्रक

free time अव्यावृत्त समय, रिक्त समय

free tolerance नि शुल्क तोलपरिहार

free tolerance limit नि शुल्क तोलपरिहार  
सीमा, छूट की सीमा

free trade Com अबाध व्यापार

free trade area अबाध-व्यापार-क्षेत्र

free trader अबाध व्यापारी, अबाध-व्यापार-  
वादी

free trade zone अबाध-व्यापार क्षेत्र

free traffic अबाध यातायात

free transit नि शुल्क पारनयन

free-tree area नि शुल्क-वृक्ष क्षेत्र

free tree system नि शुल्क-वृक्ष पद्धति

free user Law अप्रतिबद्ध उपयोग

free ventilation Hygiene अबाध सवा-  
सन

free vibration Phys अबाध आवेपन,  
मुक्त आवेपन

free vision Surv अबाध दृष्टि

free ward नि शुल्क कक्ष

free water विमुक्त जल

free-wheel मुक्त चक्र

free will स्वतन्त्र इच्छा, स्वेच्छा f

of his own free will and consent  
स्वेच्छा और स्व समति मे

freeze vb 1 श्यान, अमना

2 (as, assets) निश्चलीकरण, जडीकरण

freezing श्यान n

freezing apparatus श्यान साधित्र  
g machine श्यान यन्त्र

freezing mixture श्यान मिश्र

freezing of stocks स्कन्ध निश्चलीकरण

freezing order निश्चलीकरण आदेश

freezing point Physical Chem श्यानान्क

freezing point thermometer श्यानान्क-  
तापमान

freezing the equilibrium Physical  
Chem समतोल-स्थगन

freezing water श्यान जल

free zone Econ (an area within which  
goods may be received and stored  
without payment of duty) शुल्कमुक्त  
प्रदेश, शुल्कमुक्त क्षेत्र

Fregata Aves दस्यु-प्रजाति (they are  
noted for obtaining much of their  
food by robbing दस्यु other birds)

Fregatidae Aves दस्यु-वंश m

Fregetta Aves आर्णव प्रजाति

freibergite रजततामिज m (रजत silver,  
ता- for ताम्र copper, -ज- for अजान anti-  
mony, श- for शुन्य sulphide, -ज- for  
समिज mineral)

freieslebenite सीराभाज m (सी- for सीत  
lead, र- for रजत silver, अ- for अजान  
antimony, श- for शुन्य sulphide,  
इज for समिज mineral)

freight 1 (hue for transportation of  
goods) वस्तु भाटक, वस्तु-भाटा, वहन-  
शुल्क n

2 (sum of money paid for transport  
by water) तर पण्य n (from दिव्यावगान)

3 उद्दहनी f, भाटक n

4 भार m

inward freight अन्तर्भाटक

outward freight बाह्यभाटक

shipping freight नौ-भाटक

freight and clearing charges वस्तुभाटक  
और निष्कासन व्यय

freight car भाण्ड-यान

freight charges भाटक प्रभार

freight locomotive=goods locomo-  
tive भाण्ड-चलित्र

freight memo भाटक ज्ञाप (जाय Const)

freight note भाटक पत्र

"freight paid" (EM I 260) "वहनशुल्क  
देकर"

freight prepaid भाटा पहले दे दिया

freight to pay देय भाटक

tremulus Med (palpable vibration or  
thrill) स्पृश्यावेप m (स्पृश्य palpable+  
अवेप vibration)

French bean=kidney bean वृक्कशिम्बी  
f

French bel

रक्तीत in h

अवरक्तीत

French blue 1-

2 (a colour,  
in hue, of high  
low नि brilliance)

French bulldog (

breed) जतु कर्णक m

French chalk स्निग्ध-र,

French curve (used fo-

circular curves) अवर्त-

French disease=syphilis

French elm=Ulmus carp.

French grey (a colour, gr

hue, of very low अप satui

high न brilliance) प्राणहरि

French green (a colour, g

yellow-green पीतातिहरि in h.

low अव saturation) अवपीतातिह

French horn=cor de chasse (l

ing horn) व्याध शृंग n

French marigold (Tagetes erect

शण्डुक m (Basu), गेंदा

French ocher=yellow ocher

French partridge = red-legged par-  
tridge

French pea=petits pois क्षुद्र कलाय m

French physic nut (Jatropha multi-  
fida) भद्रदन्तिका f (MW)

French polish मसृण मार्ज n

French red = rouge Col Ind शृंगार  
रक्त

French rose (Rosa gallica) रक्त पाटल

French scarlet (a colour, yellowish-  
red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अभि  
saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

French screw thread section द्विगुणम  
६०° भ्रमिसूत्र छेद (crest is double of  
trough)

French sea wormwood (Atemisia  
maritima) सुरपुष्पिका f (Basu)

French sorrel 1 = Oxalis acetosella  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी f

2 = Rumex scutatus हृत्पत्र बुद्धिका f

French truss = cambered sink truss

French ultramarine=French blue

French verdigris Col Ind शृंगार-  
हरिको

French vermilion (a colour, yellow-  
ish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high  
अभि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

French Veronese green = viridian (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षपीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षपीत

French yellow (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

Frenela rhomboidea = Callitris rhomboidea Bot

frenzelite = guanajuatite = selenobismuthite मिदमेचिज *m* (मिद- for मिदातु bismuth, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, -इज for खनिज mineral)

freon (dichloro-difluoro methane) नीत-प्रो (दिनीर-द्वितत्त्व-प्रोदीन्य)

frequency 1 वारवारता, संख्या, पदसंख्या *f* (number of items)

2 *Phys* (in harmonic motions, the number of vibrations or cycles in a unit of time) आवेपनाक *m*

3 *Plant Ecol* (the statistical result of counting the species of a community) वारवारता, संख्या *f*

frequency and duty *Irrig* वारवारता और परिमात्रा

frequency current वारवारता-वाह

frequency curve वारवारता-चक्र

frequency diagram वारवारता-चित्र

frequency distribution वारवारता-वण्टन

frequency graph वारवारता-चिन्दुरेख

frequency of cycles चक्र-संख्या

frequency of eclipses *Astron* ग्रहणों की वारवारता

frequency of motion गति संख्या

frequency of vibrations आवेप-संख्या

frequency polygon वारवारता बहुभुज

frequency rectangle वारवारता आयत

frequency spectra आवेपनाक रंगवलि

frequency table वारवारता-सारणी

frequent वारवार, बारबार

frequent *vb* वारवार माना

flower-frequenting birds पुष्पसेवी पक्षी

frequent defaulter बारबार अशोधी

frequent inspection बारबार गिरीक्षण

at frequent intervals बारबार

frequent late attendance बारबार देर से उपस्थिति

frequently बारबार, प्राय

frequent travelling बारबार यात्रा

fresh *adj* 1 अभिनव, नया, नूतन

2 = unaltered *Mineral* अपरिवर्तित (as distinguished from "weathered")

fresh-air inlet अभिनव वात प्रवेश *m*

fresh appointment नई नियुक्ति

fresh breeze (19-24 m p h) मलयानिल *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

fresh clearings (for cultivation) अमिन-नव स्वच्छकरण

fresh deposit नव निक्षेप, नया निक्षेप

fresh evidence नव साक्ष्य

fresh fracture अभिनव भंग

fresh fruits अभिनव फल

fresh gale *Naut* (39-46 m p h) महाषान *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

fresh grounds नए आधार

fresh lease नया पट्टा

fresh liver अभिनव यकृत

freshly burnt wood सघो-वृक्ष काष्ठ

freshly felled tree अभिनव-पातित वृक्ष

fresh mineral अपरिवर्तित खनिज

fresh receipt नई प्राप्ति

fresh sheet नया पत्र

fresh start (in life) अभिनवारम्भ, नवारम्भ

fresh suit नया वाद

fresh ticket नया पत्रक

fresh water *adj* अलवण-जल, मीठे पानी का

freshwater clam *Zool* अलवणजल-पुटिका

freshwater fish अलवणजल-मत्स्य, मीठे पानी की मछली

freshwater mussel *Zool* अलवणजल-शम्बुक

freshwater polyp *Zool* अलवणजल-पुर्वगक

freshwater snake अलवणजल-सर्प, नदी-सर्प

freshwater swamp forest अलवणजल-महापंक-वन

freshwater swamps अलवणजल-महापक

fresh weather अभिनव ऋतु

fresnel (a unit of frequency, one vibration per billionth of a second) आवेपिका *f*

Fresnel biprism 1 = biprism द्विसंक्षेत्र, (used to obtain two images) द्विमूर्ति संक्षेत्र

2 (a combination of two) युग्म संक्षेत्र

Fresnel mirrors मिथोघट्टन दर्पणयुग्म *m*

Fresnel's interference experiment द्विदर्पण मिथोघट्टन संपरीक्षा

Fresnel's rhomb (converts plane polarized light into circularly polarized light) वर्तुलाभिस्पन्द तिर्यग्दर्ग

fret *Music* (a ridge across the finger-board) अगुलिकूट *n*, परदा

fretwork भूषातक्षण *n*

Freundlich adsorption law *Physical Chem* (the law that the amount of a substance which can be adsorbed from solution per unit of adsorbing medium is directly proportional to the concentration of the substance in the solution, commonly expressed by the Freundlich equation  $\frac{x}{m} = KC_n^{\frac{1}{n}}$ )

A graphic representation of the equation is called a Freundlich isotherm

चूयानुपात-नियम

Freundlich equation चूयानुपात-समीकार

Freundlich isotherm चूयानुपात-समताप

F R H (forest rest house) व वि गृ (वन-विश्राम गृह)

F R I (Forest Research Institute) व अन्व (वन अन्वेषालय)

friable *adj* (easily crumbled, pulverized or reduced to powder) अवचूर्ण्य, सुचूर्ण्य, सुक्षु

friable consistency अवचूर्ण्य गाढता

friar 1 श्रमण *m*

2 (colour) = pilgrim brown (red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

friar's balsam *Pharm* श्रमण धूपियास, संयुत धूप निष्कर्ष (compound tincture of benzoin)

friction *Phys* संघर्ष *m*, संघर्षण *n* resistance प्रतिरोध

frictional electricity संघर्षज विद्युत्

frictional force *Phys* संघर्ष-बल

frictional unemployment प्रतिरोधी वृत्तिहीनता

friction between the general public and the staff जनता और कर्मचारियों में संघर्ष

friction fuse संघर्ष-ज्वाल

frictionless *adj* *Mech* संघर्ष रहित, संघर्ष-हीन

friction matches (ignites by friction on any surface) = lucifer matches संघर्षण इपिका

friction roller *1st on* संघर्ष वेदलन

friction tester संघर्ष-परीक्षित्र

friction tube संघर्ष नाल

Friday शुक्रवार

Friedel Craft's reaction *Chem* (using anhydrous aluminium fluoride as a catalytic agent) स्फनी-प्रतिक्रिया

free stamp marking machine मुधा-मुद्रा-यन्त्र  
 freestanding *adj.* (that which stands on its own foundations) जलमस्तथायी (रु)  
 freestanding case अलमस्तथायी धानी  
 free standing trees *Forestry* स्वतन्त्र-स्थित वृक्ष  
 free state *Chem* मुक्तस्थिति  
 free stipule *Bot* अलमस्त अनुपत्र  
 freestone 1 *Petrog* सुष्ठेयारम m  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of low अर saturation and very high उर brilliance) स्वपीतारक्त  
 free studentship नि शुल्क छात्रत्व  
 free supply निरुद्ध देना  
 free surface *Phys* उन्मुक्त पृष्ठतल, स्वतन्त्र तल  
 free-swimming (able to swim about—*opp* to attached) *Zool* अलमस्त-प्लायी  
 free tentage नि शुल्क तन्तु  
 free thinning *Forestry* मुक्त विरलन  
 free ticket नि शुल्क पत्रक  
 free time अव्यापृत समय, रिक्त समय  
 free tolerance नि-शुल्क तोलपरिहार  
 free tolerance limit नि शुल्क तोलपरिहार सीमा, छूट की सीमा  
 free trade *Com* अबाध व्यापार  
 free trade area अबाध-व्यापार-क्षेत्र  
 free trader अबाध व्यापारी, अबाध-व्यापार-वादी  
 free trade zone अबाध-व्यापार क्षेत्र  
 free traffic अबाध यातायात  
 free transit नि शुल्क पारनयन  
 free tree area नि शुल्क-वृक्ष क्षेत्र  
 free tree system नि-शुल्क-वृक्ष पद्धति  
 free user *Law* अप्रतिबद्ध उपयोग  
 free ventilation *Hygiene* अबाध सवा-यन  
 free vibration *Phys* अबाध आवेपन, मुक्त आवेपन  
 free vision *Surv* अबाध दृष्टि  
 free ward नि शुल्क कक्ष  
 free water विमुक्त जल  
 free-wheel मुक्त-चक्र  
 free will स्वतन्त्र इच्छा, स्वेच्छा f  
 of his own free will and consent स्वेच्छा और स्व-समति से  
 freeze vb 1 श्यान, जमाना  
 2 (as, assets) निरचलीकरण, जडीकरण  
 freezing श्यान n  
 freezing apparatus श्यान साधित्र  
 freezing machine श्यान-यन्त्र

freezing mixture श्यान मिश्र  
 freezing of stocks स्कन्ध निरचलीकरण  
 freezing order निश्चनीकरण आदेश  
 freezing point *Physical Chem* श्यानान्क  
 freezing point thermometer श्यानान्क-तापमान  
 freezing the equilibrium *Physical Chem* समतोल-स्थगन  
 freezing water श्यान जल  
 free zone *Legon* (an area within which goods may be received and stored without payment of duty) शुल्कमुक्त प्रदेश, शुल्कमुक्त क्षेत्र  
 Fregata *dies* दस्तु-प्रजाति (they are noted for obtaining much of their food by robbing दस्यु other birds)  
 Fregatidae *dies* दस्तु-वंश m  
 Fregetta *dies* वार्णन-प्रजाति  
 freibergite रजततादित्त m (रत्ना silver, ता- for ताम्र copper, अ- for अंजन anti-mony, श for शुल्फ sulphide, रम for रमिज mineral)  
 freieslebenite सीरासान m (सी- for सीस lead, र- for रत्ना silver, अ- for अंजन antimony, श- for शुल्फ sulphide, रम for रमिज mineral)  
 freight 1 (hire for transportation of goods) वस्तु भाटक, वस्तु-भाड़ा, वहन शुल्क n  
 2 (sum of money paid for transport by water) तर पण्य n (from दिव्यान्गन)  
 3 उद्ग्रहणी f, भाटक n  
 4 भार m  
 inward freight अन्तर्भाटक  
 outward freight वहिर्भाटक  
 shipping freight नौ भाटक  
 freight and clearing charges वस्तुभाटक और निष्कासन व्यय  
 freight car भाण्ड यान  
 freight charges भाटक प्रभार  
 freight locomotive=goods locomotive भाण्ड-चलित्र  
 freight memo भाटक ज्ञाप (ज्ञाप Const)  
 freight note भाटक पत्र  
 "freight paid (EM I 260) "वहनशुल्क देकर"  
 freight prepaid भाड़ा पहले दे दिया  
 freight to pay देय भाटक  
 fremitus *Med* (palpable vibration or thrill) स्पृश्यवापेप m (स्पृश्य palpable+अपेप vibration)  
 French bean=kidney bean वृक्कशिम्वी f

French beige (a colour, red yellow रक्तीन in hue, of low अर saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 French blue 1=ultramarine  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue नीरक्त in hue, of high उर saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युशीलारक्त  
 French bulldog (a small bat eared broad) जतु कर्णक m (जतु bat)  
 French chalk स्निग्ध सदी  
 French curve (used for drawing non-circular curves) नपतुलक m  
 French disease=syphilis  
 French elm=Ulmus carpinifolia  
 French grey (a colour, green हरि in hue, of very low अर saturation and high म brilliance) प्रापहरि  
 French green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीनानिहरि in hue, of low अर saturation) अवपीतादिहरि  
 French horn=cor de chasse (hunting horn) स्वाय श्रग n  
 French marigold (*Tagetes erecta*) क्षण्णुक m (Basu), गेदा  
 French ocher=yellow ocher  
 French partridge = red legged partridge  
 French pea=petits pois क्षुद्र कलाय m  
 French physic nut (*Jatropha multi-jida*) भद्रदन्तिहा f (MV)  
 French polish मसृण-मार्ज n  
 French red = rouge Col Ind श्रगार रक्त  
 French rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त पाटल  
 French scarlet (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अरि saturation) अरिक्तापीत  
 French screw thread section द्विगुणम ६०° भ्रमिस्त्र छेद (crest is double of trough)  
 French sea wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) सुरपुष्पिका f (Basu)  
 French sorrel 1 = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-सम्ललोणी f  
 2 = *Rumex scutatus* हृत्पणं चुक्रिका f  
 French truss = cambered hawk truss  
 French ultramarine=French blue  
 French verdigris Col Ind श्रगार-हरिकी  
 French vermilion (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अरि saturation) अरिक्तापीत

French Veronese green = viridian (a colour, yellowish green हर्षापीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षापीत

French yellow (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

Frenela rhomboidea = Callitris rhomboidea Bot

frenzelite = guanajuatite = selenobismuthite मिदमेचिज *m* (मिद- for मिदातु bismuth, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, -इज for खनिज mineral)

freon (dichloro-difluoro methane) नीत-ज्रो (दिनीर-दितरत्त्व-प्रोदीन्य)

frequency 1 बारवारता, सख्या, पदसख्या *f* (number of items)

2 *Phys* (in harmonic motions, the number of vibrations or cycles in a unit of time) आवेपनाक *m*

3 *Plant Ecol* (the statistical result of counting the species of a community) बारवारता, सख्या *f*

frequency and duty *Irrig* बारवारता और परिमात्रा

frequency current बारवारता-वाह

frequency curve बारवारता-चक्र

frequency diagram बारवारता चित्र

frequency distribution बारवारता-वण्टन

frequency graph बारवारता चिन्दुरेख

frequency of cycles चक्र सख्या

frequency of eclipses *Astron* ग्रहणों की बारवारता

frequency of motion गति सख्या

frequency of vibrations आवेप-सख्या

frequency polygon बारवारता बहुभुज

frequency rectangle बारवारता आयत

frequency spectra आवेपनाक रंगवलि

frequency table बारवारता-सारणी

frequent बारबार, बारबार

frequent *vb* बारबार आना

flower-frequenting birds पुष्पसेवी पक्षी

frequent defaulter बारबार अशोधी

frequent inspection बारबार निरीक्षण

at frequent intervals बारबार

frequent late attendance बारबार देर से उपस्थिति

frequently बारबार, प्राय

frequent travelling बारबार यात्रा

fresh *adj* 1 अभिनव, नया, नूतन

2 = unaltered *Mineral* अपरिवर्तित (is distinguished from "weathered")

fresh-air inlet अभिनव वात प्रवेश *m*

fresh appointment नई नियुक्ति

fresh breeze (19 24 m p h) मलयानिल *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

fresh clearings (for cultivation) अभिनव स्वच्छकरण

fresh deposit नव निक्षेप, नया निक्षेप

fresh evidence नव साक्ष्य

fresh fracture अभिनव भंग

fresh fruits अभिनव फल

fresh gale *Naut* (39-46 m p h) महापान *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

fresh grounds नए आधार

fresh lease नया पट्टा

fresh liver अभिनव यकृत

freshly burnt wood सघो-दग्ध काष्ठ

freshly felled tree अभिनव-पातित वृक्ष

fresh mineral अपरिवर्तित खनिज

fresh receipt नई प्रारिण

fresh sheet नया पत्र

fresh start (in life) अभिनवारम्भ, नवारम्भ

fresh suit नया वाद

fresh ticket नया पत्रक

fresh water *adj* अलवण-जल, मीठे पानी का

freshwater clam *Zool* अलवणजल-पुटिका

freshwater fish अलवणजल-मत्स्य, मीठे पानी की मछली

freshwater mussel *Zool* अलवणजल-शम्बुक

freshwater polyp *Zool* अलवणजल-पुर्वगक

freshwater snake अलवणजल-सर्प, नदी-सर्प

freshwater swamp forest अलवणजल-महापंक-वन

freshwater swamps अलवणजल-महापंक

fresh weather अभिनव ऋतु

fresnel (a unit of frequency, one vibration per billionth of a second) आवेपिका *f*

Fresnel biprism 1 = biprism द्विसंक्षेत्र, (used to obtain two images) द्विमूर्ति संक्षेत्र

2 (a combination of two) युग्म संक्षेत्र

Fresnel mirrors मिथोघटन दर्पणयुग्म *m*

Fresnel's interference experiment द्विदर्पण मिथोघटन सपरीक्षा

Fresnel's rhomb (converts plane polarized light into circularly polarized light) वर्तुलाभिस्पन्द-तियोगवर्ग

fret *Music* (ridge across the finger-board) अंगुलिकूट *m*, परदा

fretwork भूषातक्षण *m*

Freundlich adsorption law *Physical Chem* (the law that the amount of a substance which can be adsorbed from solution per unit of adsorbing medium is directly proportional to the concentration of the substance in the solution, commonly expressed by the Freundlich equation  $\frac{x}{m} = KC_n^{\frac{1}{n}}$ )

A graphic representation of the equation is called a *Freundlich isotherm* चूयानुपात-नियम

Freundlich equation चूयानुपात-समीकरण

Freundlich isotherm चूयानुपात-समताप

F R H (forest rest house) व वि गृ (वन-विश्राम गृह)

F R I (Forest Research Institute) व अन्त्र (वन अन्वेषालय)

friable *adj* (easily crumbled, pulverized or reduced to powder) अवचूर्ण्य, सुचूर्ण्य, सुक्ष्म

friable consistency अवचूर्ण्य गाढता

friar 1 श्रमण *m*

2 (colour) = pilgrim brown (red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीन

friar's balsam *Pharm* श्रमण धूपियास, संयुत धूप निष्कर्ष (compound tincture of benzoin)

friction *Phys* संघर्ष *m*, संघर्षण *m* resistance प्रतिरोध

frictional electricity संघर्षज विद्युत्

frictional force *Phys* संघर्ष-बल

frictional unemployment प्रतिरोधी वृत्तिहीनता

friction between the general public and the staff जनता और कर्मचारियों में संघर्ष

friction fuse संघर्ष-ज्वाल

frictionless *adj* *Mech* संघर्ष रहित, संघर्षहीन

friction matches (ignites by friction on any surface) = lucifer matches संघर्षण-झीका

friction roller *Astron* संघर्ष चक्कल

friction tester संघर्ष-परीक्षित्र

friction tube संघर्ष-नाल

Friday शुक्रवार

Friedel Craft's reaction *Chem* (using anhydrous aluminum chloride  $\text{AlCl}_3$  as a catalytic agent) स्फनी-

fried fish भजित मत्स्य, भुजी मछली  
 Friedlander's bacillus = Klebsiella pneumoniae  
 friend मित्र *n*, सखा *m*  
 friendly society = benefit society हित-कारी समिति, मित्र सस्था  
 friend of the court न्यायालय मित्र, न्याय-परामर्शक  
 frigate bird (obtains much of its food by robbing दस्यु other birds) दस्यु-काक *m*  
 frighten *vb* भयभीत करना, डराना  
 frigidaire (a type of electric refrigerator प्रशीतक) पुशोतक *m*  
 frigidity (in a woman) निर्मदता *f*  
 Frigid Zone *Geog* प्रशीत कटिबन्ध, शीत कटिबन्ध  
 Torrid Zone उष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 frill नाली, खाचा  
 frilled lip झल्लरी  
 frilled lizard झल्लरी गोधिका  
 frilled shark झल्लरी-म्राह  
 fringe 1 *Anat* झल्लरी *f*  
 2 *Bot* झल्लर *m* (Hindi झलर)  
 3 (ornamental projecting ends of a fabric) प्रान्तकेसर *n*  
 silver fringe रजतान्चल  
 fringed gecko = flying gecko  
 fringed rockcress = *Arabis brownii*  
 fringed setae *Zool* झल्लरित रवरोम  
 fringe-flower *Bot* (any herb of the genus *Schizanthus*) झल्लरीपुष्प  
 fringe joint *Anat* झल्लरी-सन्धि  
 fringe-wing (an insect) झल्लरी-पक्ष *m*  
 Fringilla *Aves* सुखरा-प्रजाति (सुखरा ancient word)  
 F. carduelis शोणमुख-सुखरा  
 Fringillula *Aves* गिरिचटक-प्रजाति (गिरि mountain, चटक finch)  
 Fringillidae *Aves* चटक-वंश *m*. (चटक ancient word)  
 Fringillinae *Aves* चटकानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश subfamily)  
 fringing reef *Geol* (bordering land) अनुतट प्रवाली  
 frit *vb* (to fuse partly) आद्रवण *n*  
 frit *n* (materials partly fused) आद्राव *m*  
 Fritillaria *Zool* (there is lattice-work of fine threads) सूत्रजाल-प्रजाति  
 Fritillaria *Bot* (so named from the checkered markings of the petals — verb) चित्रदल प्रजाति

F. cirrhosa (leaves cirrhose—Basu)  
 कुन्तलपर्ण चित्रदल  
 F. imperialis = fritillary (bulb large—Basu) वृक्षकन्द चित्रदल  
 F. roylei (bulb small—Basu) लघु-कन्द चित्रदल  
 Fritularidae *Zool* सूत्रजाल-वंश *m*  
 fritillary = Fritillaria imperialis  
 frivolous *adj* 1 (trivial) तुच्छ (Const)  
 2 (or little weight) नमर  
 frivolous and veracious तुच्छ और प्रवाची  
 frock (dress of children, etc) दासा *f*  
 frog 1 मण्डूक *m*, मेढक  
 2 *Rly* फल *n*  
 frogbit (an aquatic plant) मेकदण्ट *m*  
 frog cheese = cheese flower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) मेकपद *m*  
 frog mouth *Aves* मेक-मुख *m*  
 Frohlich's law (law governing the strength of magnetization of an electromagnet) चुम्ब-शक्ति-नियम  
 from 1 से  
 2 (in a letter) प्रेषक  
 from above *Math* उपरिष्टात् ऊपर से  
 from all or any सब अथवा किसी में से  
 from and after से और परचात्  
 from a remote period प्राचीन काल से  
 from below *Math* अधस्तात्, नीचे से  
 from generation to generation पीढ़ी से पीढ़ी  
 from or to से अथवा का  
 from son to grandson पुत्र से पौत्र को  
 from the beginning आरम्भ, आरम्भ से  
 from the date of such judgment ऐसे निर्णय के दिनांक से  
 from the right *Drill* दक्षिणत  
 from time to time समय समय पर (Const), यथाकाल  
 from without बाहर से, बाहिर्देशात्  
 frond *Bot* पलाश *n*  
 Frondicularia *Zool* पलाशिका-प्रजाति  
 frondose (resembling a frond) पलाश-शाख  
 frons *Anat*, *Zool* (the forehead) भाल *n*  
 front 1 दम *r*, अग्रभाग, पुरोभाग *m*  
 2 (battle front) समानाग्र, सग्राममुख *n*  
 3 *Math*-पुर  
 frontage अग्रभाग *m*, सामना  
 frontal *n* *Anat* ललाट *n*  
 frontal *adj* 1 अग्र  
 2 ललाट-, ललाट्य (पाणिनि ४.३.११ काशिका)

frontal bone *Anat* ललाटास्थि  
 frontal breadth ललाट-विस्तार  
 frontal clasper *Zool* ललाट समाखनक  
 frontal ganglion *Pathol* ललाट-ग्रन्थि  
 frontalis muscle *Anat* ललाट पेशी  
 frontal lobe *Anat* ललाट पालि  
 frontal nerve *Anat* ललाट-वेग  
 frontal region *Anat* ललाट प्रदेश  
 frontal ridge (supra orbital ridge) *Anat* ब्रूट *n*  
 frontal suture ललाट सवनो  
 front axle *Automobile* पुरो-मक्षरूप  
 front elevation *Engin* अग्र-उद्दिष्ट  
 frontier सीमान्त *m* (Const)  
 frontier custom सीमान्त जायिक, सीमान्त-शुल्क  
 frontier post सीमान्त-चौकी  
 frontier route सीमान्त मार्ग  
 frontiers सीमान्त *m* (Const)  
 frontier trade सीमान्त व्यापार  
 frontier traffic सीमान्त-यातायात  
 frontier village सीमान्त-ग्राम  
 front lens thermometer पुरोबीक्ष ताप-मात्र  
 front of a glacier *Geog* हिमानी अग्र  
 front of a paper and not the reverse पत्र का अग्रभाग, न कि पृष्ठभाग  
 fronto-parietal bone *Zool* ललाट-पारवास्थि  
 front row (of houses) पुर पक्ति, अग्र पक्ति  
 front scale *Geom* पुर स्थ श्रेणी  
 front tender buffer *Rly Eng* जलागारि अग्रोपबर्ह (जलागारि tender, अग्र short for ताजोपबर्ह)  
 front truck *Rly Eng* अग्रोद्वाही (र)  
 front truck wheel *Rly Eng* अग्रोद्वाही चक्र  
 front wall अग्र भित्ति  
 front wall cell *Elec* अग्रभित्ति कोषा  
 frost तुषार *m*, पाला  
 autumnal frost शारद तुषार, शरद-तुषार  
 early frost पूर्व तुषार  
 late frost पश्चात् तुषार  
 spring frost वसन्त-तुषार  
 frost *vb* (to cover with frost) तुषार-च्छादन  
 frost-bitten (blighted or nipped with frost) तुषारध्वस्त (cf हिमध्वस्त ancient word), पाले से मरा हुआ  
 frost-bite = lamb's quarters (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *m* (MW), बसुना  
 frost break *Forestry* तुषार-भंग



frost canker *Forestry* तुषार-विकार, पाले का विकार  
 frost crack *Forestry* (a split in a tree-trunk during sudden severe frost) तुषार-विदार, पाले की दरार  
 frost-cracked तुषार विदीर्ण, पाले से फटी  
 frosted तुषाराच्छादित  
 frost hardness तुषार रोधिता *f*  
 frost hardy *adj* *Forestry* (Fr *résistant au froid*) तुषारसह, तुषार रोधी  
 frost holes *Forestry* तुषार-छिद्र  
 frost-lifting *Forestry* (uprooting of seedlings by frost) तुषारोन्मूलन, पाले से उखड़ना  
 frost resistance तुषार-सहिष्णुता  
 frost-rib *Forestry* (Germ *Frostleiste*) तुषार-पट्टी *f*, पाले की पट्टी  
 frost ring lock *Forestry* तुषार-बलय-पाश *m*  
 frost tender *adj* *Forestry* (Fr *sensible au froid*) तुषारारोधी (इन्), तुषार-हन्य (हन्य from महाभारत)  
 frost warnings तुषार-प्राबोचन  
 frost warning service तुषार प्राबोचन-सेवा  
 frosty green = nickel green (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यचहर्षपीत  
 froth फेनक *m* (foam फेन)  
 frozen *adj* 1 (as, assets) निश्चलीकृत, जडीकृत  
 2 जमा हुआ, रयान  
 frozen asset निश्चलीकृत परिसप्त  
 frozen fish इयान मत्स्य  
 frozen meat इयान मांस, जमा हुआ मांस  
 frozen rain water जमा हुआ वर्षा का पानी, इयान वर्षा-जल  
 FRs (Fundamental Rules) मू नि (मूल नियम)  
 FRs (Gen) [Financial Rules (General)] वि नि (सा) [वित्त-नियम (सामान्य)]  
 fruchtschiefer *Petrog* (with spots suggestive of grains of wheat—Tyrrell p 272) गोधूमबिन्दुक *m* (see schiefer)  
 fructification फलन *n*, फलना  
 fructo-furanose *Chem* फल-बुसिन्यधु  
 fructo pyranose *Chem* फलागिन्यधु  
 fructosate *Chem* फलध्वीय *n*  
 fructosazone फलध्वजीवा *f*  
 fructose *Chem* फलधु *n*

all fructose द वा फलधु  
 fructose osazone फलधु ध्वजीवा  
 frugal *adj* परिमितव्ययी (इन्)  
 frugality परिमितव्यय *m*  
 Frugivora *Zool* फलभोजिन *m pl*  
 frugivorous *adj* *Zool* फलभोजी, फल-भक्षी (इन्)  
 fruit फल *n*  
 canned fruit डब्बो में बन्द फल, वपनी-फल  
 raw fruit कच्चा फल  
 ripe fruit पक्का फल  
 fruit bat वटगुल *m* (occurs in सुश्रुत, etc)  
 fruit bearing tree फलदायी वृक्ष, फल वृक्ष  
 fruit blight फल-मारी *f*  
 fruit body *Bot* फल-काय  
 fruit cocktail फल युक्तिरा  
 fruit crop फल-सस्य, फल की खेती  
 fruit culture फल-कृषि, फल-रोपण, फलो की खेती  
 fruit development फल-विकासन, फल-विकास  
 fruit development adviser फल-विकास-मन्त्रणाकार  
 fruit development board फल विकास-मण्डल  
 fruit dots *Bot* फल-बिन्दुक  
 fruit fly फल-मक्षी  
 fruiting *Bot* फलन *n*, फलना  
 fruiting body फलन-काय  
 fruiting habit फलन-स्वभाव  
 fruiting period फलन-काल, फलनावधि  
 fruiting time फलन काल  
 fruit juice फल-रस  
 fruitlet लघुफल *n*  
 fruit marketing society फल-विपणन-समिति  
 fruit pectin फल-आरलेवि  
 Fruit Preservers' Association फल-परिरक्षक-मण्डल  
 fruit producing फल-दायी (इन्), फल देने वाला  
 fruit products फल निर्मिति *f*, फलोत्पन्न पदार्थ *m*  
 fruits and vegetables फल और शाक  
 fruit squash फल-पानक  
 fruit sugar फल-शर्करा  
 fruit syrup फल मिष्टोद  
 fruit technology फल प्रौद्योगिकी  
 fruit tree फल-वृक्ष  
 fruity aroma फल-सुरभि  
 fruity odour, fruity smell फल-गन्ध

frustrated *adj* भग्नाश (ancient word)  
 frustule *Bot* (composed of two valves) सकपाट *n*  
 frustum *Geom* छिन्नक *n*  
 frustum of a prism सक्षेत्र-छिन्नक  
 frustum of a pyramid स्तूप छिन्नक  
 frustum of a sphere गोल-छिन्नक  
 frustum of wedge *Surv* स्फान छिन्नक  
 fruticose *adj* *Bot* (Lat *frutex* 'shrub') क्षुपवत्, क्षुपिल, क्षुपसदृश  
 fry *vb* सभर्जन, स्नेहभर्जन, स्नेहपाचन, तलना  
 bake (cooking in dry heat) शुष्कपाचन  
 broil ज्वालापाचन, अतितापन  
 grill शलाकाभर्जन, शलाका-पाचन  
 roast आष्टभर्जन, विभर्जन  
 fry *n* क्षुद्रमीन *m*  
 frying pan अस्थरीष *m* (from हलायुध)  
 fry pan = frying pan  
 FS (Farm Superintendent) प्र अ (प्रक्षेत्र-अधीक्षक)  
 FS (felling series) *Forestry* पा अ. (पातन श्रेणी)  
 FS (foresights) *Surv* अ द (अग्र दृशी)  
 F & S C (Forms & Stationery Clerk) प्र ले लि (प्रपत्र तथा लेखनसामग्री लिपिक)  
 FSK (factory storekeeper) नि स (निर्माणी सग्रहागारिक)  
 FSKRM (factory storekeeper, raw materials) नि स अ सा (निर्माणी सग्रहागारिक, अनिर्मित सामग्री)  
 f stop *Photog* न विराम  
 ft (foot) पा (पाद)  
 F test *Statistics* (i variance ratio test) वि अ समन्वीक्षा (वि for विवरण variance, & for अनुपात ratio)  
 Fucaceae *Bot* शैलवास-कुल *n*  
 fuchsia 1 *Col Ind* धूमल  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलाति-रक्त in hue, and of very high अधि saturation) अधिनीलातिरक्त  
 Fuchsia *Bot* (flowers pendulous—Br Fl p 611) झलसुमन-प्रजाति  
 F globosa गोल झलसुमन  
 F riccartonii (much cultivated as a hedge plant—Br Fl p 612) वृत्ति-झलसुमन  
 fuchsin धूमलि *f*  
 fuchsine *Col Ind* धूमली *f*  
 fuchsine ponceau *Col Ind* धूमली अधि-रक्तापीत  
 fuchsine scarlet *Col Ind* धूमली शोण  
 fuchsinophile tissue *Zool* धूमलिरञ्ज्य



ऊति  
**fucosan** Biochem शैलघासध्वन्य *n*  
**fucose** (a crystalline sugar obtained from *Fucus*) शैलघासधु *n*  
**fucoranthum** शैलघास-पीति *f*  
**Fucus** Bot (the rockweeds) शैलघास-प्रजाति  
**F platycarpus** पृथुफल शैलघास  
**F serratus** क्रकच-शैलघास  
**F spiralis** (spiral wrack) कुन्तल शैलघास  
**F vesiculosus** (bladders filled with air) वाताशय-शैलघास  
**fudge** (colour)=Russian calf (red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत  
**fuel** इन्धन *n*, ईंधन  
**fuel allowance** इन्धन-अधिदेय, ईंधन-भत्ता  
**fuel and fodder reserves** ईंधन और चारे के आरक्षित स्थान  
**fuel and forage** ईंधन और चारा  
**fuel and timber** इन्धन एवं प्रकाष्ठ, जलाऊ और निर्माण की लकड़ी  
**fuel coke** इन्धन-न्यगार  
**fueling** कोयला भरना  
**Fuel Inspector Rly (F I)** इन्धन निरीक्षक (रे नि)  
**fuel oil** इन्धन-तैल  
**fuel storage** इन्धन-संग्रह  
**fuel tank** तैल-तडाग, इन्धनाशय  
**-fuge -वर्जी** (see calcifuge)  
**fugitive** *adj* प्रपलायी (-रन्) (see absconder)  
**fugitive criminal** प्रपलायी अपराधी  
**fugitive criminal of a foreign state** विदेशी राज्य का प्रपलायी अपराधी  
**fugitive offender** प्रपलायी अपराधी  
**fulcriform** *adj* (Lat *fulcra* 'to prop' Of proplike form) अवलम्बाकार (अवलम्ब prop)  
**fulcra** *pl* of fulcrum  
**fulcral scales** Zool पक्ष-शास्त्र  
**fulcrum** 1 Mach स्कम्भा *f*  
 2 Zool पक्षशास्त्र *m*  
**fulfil** *vb* पालन करना, पूरा करना  
**fulfil a condition** प्रतिबन्ध-पालन, प्रतिबन्ध पूरा करना  
**fulfilment** पालन *n*, पूर्ति *f*  
 accomplishment संपादन  
 execution निष्पादन  
 performance अनुष्ठान  
 achievement निष्पत्ति  
 completion पूर्णता, समाप्ति

**fulfil requirements** आवश्यकताएं पूरी करना  
**fulgens** Bot Tax (shining, glowing) भासी  
**Fulgur=Busyon**  
**fulguration** (destruction of animal tissue by electric sparks) युदाहन  
*n*  
**Fulica Aves** पारिप्लाव्य प्रजाति (पारिप्लाव्य ancient word)  
**F atra** काल पारिप्लाव्य  
**Fulicariae Aves** पारिप्लाव्यान्गण *m* (चतु गण suborder)  
**fuliginous=adustous**  
**full** *adj* 1 पूर्ण, पूरा  
 2 Forestry (crop density) पूर्ण, पूरी  
**full** *vb* (to thicken by moistening, heating and pressing, as cloth) सकोचन  
**full address** पूरा पता  
**full age** (majority) वयस्, पूर्ण वयस्, व्यव-हारेचित आयु  
 of full age पूर्ण-वयस्क  
**full allotment** पूर्ण वण्टन  
**full amount** पूर्ण राशि  
**full and definite** पूर्ण और निश्चित  
**full and unabridged** सर्वांग पूर्ण, पूर्ण और अन्यून  
**full and unabridged rights of ownership in the property** संपत्ति में स्वामित्व के सर्वांग पूर्ण अधिकार  
**full and unimpaired** (as, use) पूर्ण और अविकल  
**full annealing** पूर्ण अभितापन, पूर्ण ताप-शीतन  
**full belief** पूर्ण विश्वास  
**full bench** Law पूर्ण न्यायासन  
**full bench decision** पूर्ण न्यायासन-विनिश्चय  
**full black D conc** = wool black ND  
**full blood** *adj* (relationship through both parents, as brothers of the full blood) सोदर्य, सगा  
**full boiled** पूरा उबाला हुआ  
**full-boled** *adj* Forestry पूर्णस्कन्धित, पूरे तने वाला  
**full brother** सगा भाई  
**full sister** सगी बहिन  
**full carrying capacity** Rly पूर्ण वहन-क्षमता  
**full-celled** *adj* पूर्ण-कोशवात  
**full chemical analysis** पूर्ण रसायनिक विश्लेषण

**full cloan** Dool'bu' ding पूर्ण वस्त्र  
**full compensation** पूर्ण प्रतिस्तर  
**full contraposition** Logic पूर्ण परास्वा-पन  
**full court** पूर्ण न्यायालय  
**full cream** मलाई सहित, सनवनीत  
**full details** पूर्ण विस्तार, पूर्ण विवरण  
**full discharge** पूर्ण उन्मुक्ति  
**full dose** पूरी मात्रा  
**full dress** नियत वेष  
**to be brought into full effect** पूर्णरूपेण कार्यान्वित होना  
**full employment** सार्विक मेवायुक्ति, अवृत्ति-हीनता *f*  
**full endorsement** पूर्ण पृष्ठांकन  
**fuller's earth** (so called from its use in fulling cloth) सकोचक-मृत्तिका  
**full facility** पूरी सुविधा  
**full-fledged** *adj* सर्वांग पूर्ण  
**full-fledged dispensary** सर्वांगपूर्ण औष-धालय  
**full-grown** *adj* Forestry (Fr adulte) प्रौढ, पूरा बड़ा हुआ  
**full height** Forestry पूर्ण उन्नता, पूरी उचाई  
**fulling** *n* सकोचन *n*  
**fulling black** सकोचन काल  
**full inversion** Logic पूर्ण विपर्यय  
**full leather** Bookbinding पूर्ण चर्म  
**full legal capacity** पूर्ण वैधिक सामर्थ्य  
**full line** Eng'n पूर्ण रेखा, संतत रेखा  
**full marks** assigned to each paper प्रत्येक प्रश्नपत्र के लिए निर्धारित पूर्णांक  
**full moon** पूर्ण चन्द्र, पूर्ण चन्द्रमा  
**full of hard grain** कठिन धान्य से भरा हुआ  
**full outturn** guarantee (F O G) पूर्ण उत्पत्ति-प्रत्याभूति  
**full paid service** पूर्ण वेतन सेवा  
**full parcels and luggage** rate tables Rly पूर्ण परिवेष्ट तथा सभार भर्ष सारणी  
**full particulars** पूर्ण विवरण, पूरा स्वीकृति  
**full pay** पूर्ण वेतन  
**full plantations** Forestry पूर्ण रोपवन  
**full power** पूर्ण शक्ति  
**full pressed** (cotton) पूर्ण पीक्षित  
**full-pressed wool** पूर्णपीक्षित ऊर्णा (अन)  
**full report** पूर्ण प्रतिवेदन  
**full satisfaction** 1 पूर्ण सतोष  
 2 पूर्ण निस्तारण  
**full scale** Phys पूर्ण-श्रेणी  
**full sister** सगी बहिन  
**full size** पूर्ण परिमाण  
**full sized** *adj* (seed) पूर्णपरिमाण

full statement पूर्ण विवरण  
 full stocking *Forestry* पूर्ण सनिधि  
 full-stop ( ) पूर्ण विराम *m.* (see punctuation marks)  
 full time पूर्ण काल  
 full-time *adj* पूर्णकाल, पूर्णकालिक  
 full-time commissioned service पूर्ण-कालिक आयुक्त सेवा  
 full-time duty पूर्ण-काल कर्तव्य  
 full-time occupation पूर्ण-काल उपजीविका  
 full-wagon load *Rly* पूर्ण वाहन भार  
 full water rate पूर्ण जल-कर  
 fully पूर्ण-, पूर्णत, पूर्णतया, पूरा पूरा  
 fully and completely सर्व संपूर्णतया  
 fully assessed to land revenue भू-राजस्व पूर्णत निर्धारित  
 fully developed पूर्णतया विकसित  
 fully employed (throughout the day) पूर्णत कार्यरत  
 fully guaranteed पूर्णत प्रत्याभूत  
 fully informed पूर्णत सूचित  
 fully organized पूर्णत सघटित  
 fully paid shares पूर्णदत्त अंश  
 fully paid ticket *Rly* पूर्णदत्त पत्रक  
 fully paid up पूर्णदत्त, पूर्णत परिदत्त  
 fully secured पूर्णत प्रतिभूत  
 fulmar (an arctic sea bird resembling the herring gull) हिमचिल्ली *f*  
 Fulmarus *Zool* हिमचिल्ली-प्रजाति  
 F glacialis सामान्य हिमचिल्ली  
 fulminate *Chem* चञ्चलीय *n*  
 fulminate of mercury पारद-चञ्चलीय  
 fulminating *adj* (thundering, exploding with a vivid flash) गरजत, तडित्गरजत, गरजता हुआ  
 fulminic acid (Lat *fulmen* 'lightning') *Chem* चञ्चलिक अम्ल (a strong poisonous unstable acid)  
 fulopite स्पेन्जशिला *m.* (सी- for सीस lead, अन्ज for अन्जन antimony, श- for शुल्फ sulphide, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 fulvene *Chem* आपिगेन्य *n*  
 Fulvetta *Aves* (the birds are restless चञ्चल) चञ्चला-प्रजाति  
 fulvetta *Aves* चञ्चला *f*  
 fulvous-breasted pied woodpecker *Aves* पिंग वक्षस कर्तुर काष्ठकूट  
 fulvous-fronted suthora *Aves* भारक शुकत्रोटि (cheeks, chin, throat, breast, sides or the neck bright fulvous आरक्त)  
 fulvous fruit-bat *Mamm* पिंगक वण्णुल

(दन्तुल occurs in शुश्रू, etc.)  
 fulvous grey hamster *Mamm* पिंग कोषगल्ल  
 fulvous pitta *Aves* पिंग पद्मपुष्प (पद्मपुष्प is an ancient bird-name)  
 fulvous-rumped barred woodpecker *Aves* पिंग कटि पट्टित काष्ठकूट  
 fulvus *Bot Tax* पिंग  
 fumarate *Chem* धूम्रीय *n*  
 Fumaria *Bot* पित्तपर्पट-प्रजाति  
 F indica (flowers pink) आपद्मपुष्प पित्तपर्पट  
 F parviflora = fine-leaved fumitory (cures bilious fevers—Basu)  
 सामान्य पित्तपर्पट (Basu पर्पट, पित्तारि, MW पित्तारि, Guj Mai पितपापटा, Hin पितपापट, Pushto पितपाप्रा)  
 F vaillantii var indica = F indica  
 Fumariaceae *Bot* पित्तपर्पट-कुल *n*  
 fumaric *adj* धूम्रिक  
 fumaric acid *Chem* धूम्रिक अम्ल  
 fumarole (a hole or orifice in a volcanic region from which gaseous products emanate—Web, Chambers) वातिमुख *n*  
 fume धूम *m*  
 fume absorber धूम प्रचूषक  
 fume absorption tube धूम-प्रचूषण-नाल  
 fumigant *Plant Pathol* धूमक *m*  
 fumigate *Plant Pathol* धूमन *n*  
 fumigated *adj* धूमित  
 fumigation धूमन *n*  
 fumigation assistant धूमन-सहायक  
 fumigation labour धूमन श्रम  
 fuming *n* धूमन *n*  
 fuming *adj* धूमायमान  
 fuming cupboard धूमन-आधरण  
 fuming nitric acid धूमायमान भूमिक अम्ल  
 fuming sulphuric acid धूमायमान शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
 Funaria *Bot* (usually having a double peristome of sixteen teeth) षोडशदन्त-प्रजाति  
 F hygrometrica उन्दचूष षोडशदन्त  
 Funariaceae *Bot* षोडशदन्तकुल *n*  
 function 1 प्रकार्य, कार्य *n*  
 2 *Admin* कृत्य *n* (Const)  
 3 उत्सव *m*  
 4 *Math* श्रित *n*  
 functional *adj* 1 कार्यात्मक, कार्य-  
 2 *Math* श्रित  
 3 *Zool.* (as a sperm) कार्यशील

functional activity *Zool* कार्यशीलता, प्रकार्यशीलता, विशिष्ट कार्यशीलता  
 functional calculus *Math* श्रिति कलन  
 functional constituency व्यवसाय निर्वाचनक्षेत्र  
 functional grammar व्यावहारिक व्याकरण  
 functionality *Math* श्रिति *f*  
 functionally *Biol* प्रकार्य-दृष्टि से, प्रकार्यत  
 functional megaspore *Bot* (performing its regular function) कार्यकारी महाबीजाणु  
 functional relationship *Statistics* श्रित-संबन्ध  
 functionary कृत्यचारी (इ) *m* (of कर्मचारी)  
 functionless *adj* *Bot* अकार्य, विनाकार्य  
 function of a function *Math* श्रित का श्रित  
 function of money *Econ* मुद्रा-कार्य  
 functions of crown सम्राट्-कृत्य  
 functions of money मुद्रा के कार्य  
 fund (a sum of money ) निधि *m* (lit. 'setting down' Lat *fundus* 'bottom' निधि *fi* Const)  
 capital redemption fund पुञ्जी-विमोचन-निधि  
 consolidated fund संचित निधि (Const), समेकित निधि  
 contingency fund सभाव्यता-निधि  
 contributory provident fund अंशदायी भविष्य-निधि  
 debenture redemption fund ऋणपत्र-विमोचन-निधि, ऋणपत्र निष्कृषण-निधि  
 defence provident fund प्रनिरक्षा-भविष्य-निधि  
 depreciation fund अवक्षयण निधि, अवमूल्यन-निधि  
 dividend equalization fund लाभांश-समकारी-निधि  
 general provident fund सामान्य भविष्य-निधि  
 insurance fund आगोप-निधि, गोप-निधि (गोप includes आगोप and प्रगोप),  
 investment fluctuation fund विनियोग-उच्चावचन-निधि  
 local fund स्थानीय निधि  
 provident fund भविष्य-निधि (Const)  
 reserve fund संचित निधि  
 revenue reserve fund राजस्व-संचित-निधि  
 sinking fund निक्षेप-निधि (Const)  
 state railways provident fund राज्य-संबान-भविष्य-निधि

welfare fund कल्याण निधि  
 fund *vb* निधिबद्ध करना, निधीयन  
 fundamental *adj* मूलभूत (Const), मूल, आधारभूत  
 fundamental *n* (fundamental principle) मूलनियम *m*  
 fundamental binding *Bookbinding* अस्यूत बन्धन (अस्यूत 'not stitched')  
 fundamental change मूल परिवर्तन  
 fundamental conception *Math* मूल अवधारणा  
 fundamental construction *Bot* मूल रचना  
 fundamental difference मूल भेद  
 fundamental disequilibrium मूलभूत असमतोल  
 fundamental factor आधारभूत कारक  
 fundamental formula *Math* मूल सूत्र  
 fundamental interval *Phys* मूल अन्तराल  
 fundamentally मूल रूप से  
 fundamental note *Phys* मूल स्वर  
 fundamental operation *Math* मूल क्रिया  
 fundamental particle *Phys* मूलभूत कण  
 fundamental plane *Astron* मूल तल  
 fundamental principle मूल प्रनियम, आधारभूत सिद्धान्त, मूल सिद्धान्त  
 fundamental property मूलभूत गुण  
 fundamental proposition *Math* मूल-भूत साध्य  
 fundamental right *Law* मूल अधिकार  
 fundamental root आधार मूल  
 Fundamental Rules (F R) मूल नियम (नू नि)  
 Fundamental Rules Compilation मूल नियम-संकलन  
 fundamentals आधार *m*  
 fundamental star *Astron* मूल तारा  
 fundamental theorem *Statistics* मूल प्रमेय  
 fundamental tissue = ground tissue *Bot* आधाररोति (ऊति tissue)  
 fundamental tissue system *Bot* आधार-रोति-सहति  
 fundamental tone *Music* मूल तान  
 fundamental unit *Phys* मूल एकक, आधारभूत एकक  
 fund deduction निधि-व्यवकलन  
 funded निधिबद्ध, निधीयित  
 funded debt = fixed or bonded debt निधिबद्ध ऋण, अनिश्चितकाल ऋण  
 fund examiner निधि-परीक्षक

fund holdings (currencies of members held by the fund) निधि-धारण  
 funding निधीयन, निधिबन्धन  
 funding a debt ऋण का निधीयन  
 funding bond निधीयन-बन्ध  
 funding loan निधीयन-उधार  
 funding system निधीयन-पद्धति  
 funds allotted वण्टित निधि  
 funds are available निधि उपलब्ध है  
 fund subscriptions निधि-अभिदान  
 funds utilized उपयुक्त निधि  
 fundus 1 *Anat* दुध्न *m*  
 2 (swollen part of a flask shaped gland, etc) पीनक *n*  
 funeral 1 अन्त्येष्टि *f*, अन्त्येष्टि सरकार *m*  
 2 शव-यात्रा *f*  
 funeral allowance अन्त्येष्टि अधिदेय  
 funeral obsequies अन्त्येष्टि-सम्कार *m*  
 funeral rites room अन्त्येष्टि सत्कार कोष्ठ  
 fungal *adj* कवकीय, कवक-  
 fungal *n* कवक *n*  
 fungal component कवकाग  
 fungal element *Bot* कवकाश  
 fungal nutrition कवक-पोषाहार  
 Fungi कवकानि *n pl*  
 fungible *adj* *Law* (Lat *fungi* 'discharge', a thing of a class or kind such that one may be used in place of another in satisfaction of another) प्रतिमोच्य  
 fungible goods प्रतिमोच्य वस्तु  
 fungicidal value *Plant Pathol* कवक-मोर्ण-मात्रा  
 fungicide कवकमार *m*  
 fungiform *adj* कवक-रूप  
 fungiform papillae = clavate papillae *Anat* छत्राकुर *m*  
 Fungi Imperfecti *Bot* अपूर्ण कवकानि *n pl*  
 fungistatic *adj* (pertaining to the ability of a fungicide to inhibit the germination of fungus spores or development of mycelium) कवकरोधी (रन्)  
 fungoid = mycoid *adj* कवकाभ, कवकीय  
 fungoid diseases कवकजन्य रोग  
 fungoid growth कवकाभ वृद्धि  
 Fungulus *Zool* (Lat *fungulus* 'mushroom' टनाक) वारिछत्रा प्रजाति  
 fungus कवक *n*, फफूद  
*Cf* mushroom छत्रा  
 toadstool छत्रक  
 agaric छत्राक

fungus attack कवक-आक्रमण  
 fungus cellulose कवक कोशाधु  
 fungus development कवक-विकास  
 fungus disease कवक रोग  
 fungus-infected *adj* कवक-ग्रस्त  
 funicle 1 *Bot* पर्यण्डवृन्त *n*  
 2 *Zool* ('small rope') रज्जुका *f*  
 funicular polygon = rope polygon रज्जु-बहुभुज  
 funicular railway रज्जु-सयान  
 funiculus = spermatic cord *Anat* मुष्क-स्रोतस *n* (ancient word)  
 funis *Anat* रज्जु *f*  
 funk money *Econ* भीत राशि  
 funnel 1 निवाप *m*  
 enamelled funnel आकाचित निवाप  
 guttapercha funnel निक्षीरेय निवाप  
 2 भूत्रमार्ग, वायुमार्ग *m*  
 funnel cleft *Bot* निवाप-दरी  
 funnel-fold *Zool* निवाप भञ्ज  
 funnel-shaped *adj* निवापाकार  
 funnel stand निवाप-स्थान  
 Funtumia *Bot* कालघृषि-प्रजाति  
 F elastica (yields Lagos rubber काल-घृषि) सामान्य कालघृषि  
 F U O (Forest Utilization Officer) व उ म (वनोपयोगन अधिकारी)  
 fur (furlong) ग (प्रणच)  
 fur 1 ऊर्णाजिन *n*  
 2 मृदुलोम *n*  
 fur (a person who steals a single beast only) एकहर्ता, एकपशुहर्ता (वृ) *m* (opp abactor)  
 furan = furfuran  
 fur and feather मृदुलोमी और पत्री प्राणी  
 furane बुसोन्य *n*  
 -furanoic -बुसिन्यधु *n*  
 furazane *Chem* बुसिन्याजीवीन्य *n*  
 fur base ऊर्णाजिन पीठ  
 fur black ऊर्णाजिन काल  
 fur brown ऊर्णाजिन बभ्रु  
 furca *Zool* (any forked process) विशा-  
 खिका *f* (*Cf* विशाखक furcula)  
 furcation (Fr *bifurcation*) *Forestry* (a branching like a fork) विशाखन *n*  
 furcula (forked structure) = furculum *Zool* विशाखक *m*  
 furculum = furcula  
 furfur-बुस-  
 furfural (Lat *furfur* 'bran' दुग्) *Chem* बुससु *m*  
 furfur-alcohol बुस सुषव  
 furfur-aldehyde बुस सुसुद

furfur-amide Chem बुस-तिकतेय  
 furfuran = furan Chem बुसिन्य n  
 furfurane = furane Chem बुसीन्य n  
 furfurine Chem बुसी f  
 furfuroid (furfural + oid) n Chem  
 बुसाभ m  
 furfurol, furfurole = furfural  
 furfuryl Chem उसल n  
 furfuryl alcohol बुसल सुपव  
 furfurylidene Chem बुसलेयेन्य n  
 fur grey ऊर्णाजिन धूसर  
 furil (furfural + benzil) Chem बुसिल m  
 furious प्रकुपित, क्रोधोदीप्त  
 furiously रोप से, प्रकोप से  
 furlong (fur, 10 rods) प्रणत्व m (ण,  
 ४० वर)  
 furlough प्रावकाश m  
 Furnace = Fornax Istion इपु m (an-  
 cient word)  
 furnace भ्राष्ट्र n, भट्टी  
 gas-heated furnace वाति तप्त भ्राष्ट्र  
 ignition furnace उत्तापन-भ्राष्ट्र  
 furnace calciner भ्राष्ट्र-निश्चूर्णक m  
 furnace house भ्राष्ट्र-गृह, भट्टीघर  
 furnace oil भ्राष्ट्र तैल  
 furnace slag भ्राष्ट्र धातुमल  
 furnace tube भ्राष्ट्र-नाल  
 furnish vb 1 (supply) प्रदान, देना, प्रस्तुत  
 करना  
 2 उपस्करण (ancient word), सुसज्जित  
 करना  
 furnished adj उपस्कृत (ancient word),  
 सुसज्जित  
 furnished house उपस्कृत गृह, सुसज्जित  
 घर  
 furnished or unfurnished accommo-  
 dation उपस्कृत अथवा अनुपस्कृत वास-  
 स्थान  
 furnish information सूचना देना  
 furnishing 1 प्रदान n, देना  
 2 उपस्करण n (ancient word), सुसज्जित  
 करना  
 furnishing cloth भूषा पत्र  
 furnishing fabric भूषा-वस्त्र  
 furnish proof प्रमाण देना  
 furnish satisfactory evidence सतोष  
 जनक साक्ष्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 furnish security प्रतिभूति देना  
 furnish true particulars सच्चा विवरण  
 देना  
 furniture 1 उपस्कर m, वाचनासन n (an-  
 cient word)

2 Printing उपस्कर m  
 furniture and fittings उपस्कर और भन्वा-  
 युक्तिया  
 furniture and fixtures उपस्कर और  
 स्थायक  
 furniture grant उपस्कर अनुदान  
 furniture reglet Printing उपस्कर-पट्टिका  
 furniture stores उपस्कर वस्तुएं  
 furniture subordinate उपस्कर-अधरिक्त,  
 उपस्कर-भूत्य m  
 furo- Chem (furan) बुसिन्य-  
 furo diazole Chem बुसिन्य-द्रव्यजवा  
 furoid adj Chem (resembling furan,  
 containing a furan ring) बुसिन्याभ  
 furoin (furfural + benzoin) Chem. बुसप  
 m  
 furol, furole = furfural  
 furo methyl (fur yl + methyl) बुस-प्रोदल  
 furo monazole Chem बुसिन्येकाजवा f  
 furred game (hates and rabbits) मृदु-  
 लोभी आवेष्ट  
 furrein D = paramine  
 furrier अजिन मन्त्र m (from यजुर्वेद)  
 furrole B, S, SB = fursols = fur grey B  
 furrow सीता f, कूड  
 furrowing सीताकरण n  
 division by furrowing सीता भाजन  
 furrow planting सीता रोपण  
 furrow sowing सीता वपन, उथली नालियों  
 में बोना  
 furrow wheel सीता-चक्र  
 fur seal ऊर्णा-जलव्याघ्र  
 fursols = fur grey B  
 further adv और भी, आगे, इसके अतिरिक्त,  
 अतः पर, ततः पर  
 further adj और, अगला, भावी (श्),  
 अधिक  
 further vb बढ़ाना, आगे बढ़ाना  
 further action और कार्यवाही, आगे कार्यवाही  
 further advancement आगे उन्नति  
 furtherance आगे बढ़ाना  
 further assurance और आश्वासन  
 further demands for grants अनुदानों  
 के लिए और माग  
 further details अधिक विस्तर, अधिक  
 विस्तर  
 further enquiry आगे परिच्छा, और जांच  
 further evidence और साक्ष्य  
 further increment भावी वृद्धि  
 further information अधिक सम्बन्धना,  
 और सूचना  
 further list अगली सूची  
 further period और अवधि

furtive adj निगूढ, गुप्त, चोरी से  
 Furud = 5 Canis Majoris Astron बृह-  
 ध्रुवधक m  
 furuncle = boil Med स्फोट m, फोड़ा  
 furunculosis Med स्फोटरुजा f  
 fury प्रकोप m  
 furyl (furan + yl) Chem बुसिन्यल n  
 furze = gorse = whin Bot कण्टैध m (for  
 explanation see Ulex)  
 fusain (containing no volatile उत्पन्न  
 matter) अनुस्पतार m (see durain)  
 Fusarium (Lat fusus 'spindle' तर्कु)  
 Mycol तर्कुकवक-प्रजाति  
 fusarium conglutinaus तर्कुकवक-पीतरोग  
 (yellow disease)  
 fusarium dry rot Plant Pathol तर्कु-  
 कवक-शुष्कापक्षय  
 fusarium wilt Plant Pathol तर्कुकवक-  
 शैथिल्यमरण  
 fusc-amine Col Ind कपिश-विकृती  
 fusc-anthrene Col Ind कपिश-क्षामेण्य  
 fuscin Biochem कपिश f  
 fuscus adj (Lat) कपिश  
 fuse n 1 (a device, as a tube, cord or  
 the like, by which an explosive  
 charge is ignited) ज्वाल m  
 chemical fuse रसायनिक ज्वाल  
 concussion or percussion fuse  
 अभिताडन-ज्वाल  
 electric fuse वैद्युत ज्वाल  
 friction fuse सघर्ष-ज्वाल  
 combination fuse (a combination  
 of percussion and time fuse) समयुत  
 ज्वाल  
 2 Elec (a wire, bar or strip which  
 melts when the current increases  
 beyond a certain safe strength)  
 द्राव्यक n, (fuse wire) द्राव्य तन्तु m.  
 safety or cartridge fuse क्षेम-द्राव्यक  
 fuse vb 1 द्रवण, द्रावण  
 2 Biol (to grow into one) सायुज्यन  
 3 एक होना, एक करना, एकीकरण  
 fuseau Mycol (a fusoid macrocon-  
 idium) तर्कुकणी f (fusoid 'shaped like  
 a spindle' तर्कु)  
 fused adj 1 मिलित  
 2 Biol सायुज्यित  
 3 द्रवीभूत  
 fused quartz द्रवीभूत स्फटिक  
 fused rocks द्रवीभूत शैल  
 fused silica द्रवीभूत सिलिका  
 fuselage Aerona 11111 कबन्ध, विमानकबन्ध  
 m

fusel oil गन्धैल *n*  
 fusel oil apparatus गन्धैल साधित्र  
 fuse wire द्राव्य तन्तु  
 fusible *adj* द्राव्य  
 fusible alloy (an easily fusible alloy)  
 सुद्राव्य मिश्रतु  
 fusible plug द्राव्य निग  
 fusiform *adj* Bot तर्कु, तर्कु रूप  
 Fusiformis (F) (a genus of bacteria)  
 तर्कुरूप प्रजाति (*n*)  
 F acnes = Corynebacterium acnes  
 युवपिडक त  
 F dentium (found in stomatitis)  
 मुखकोपीय त  
 F fragilis = Bacillus fragilis भगुर  
 त  
 F furcosus (found in appendicitis)  
 उण्डुकपुच्छ त  
 F fusiformis = F dentium  
 F necrophorus = Actinomyces  
 necrophorus  
 F nucleatus (found in the mouth)  
 मुख-त  
 F typhi exanthematici = Plotz's  
 bacillus पृषज्ज्वरीय त  
 F vincenti = Fusobacterium  
 plauti vincenti  
 fusiform papillae Anat तर्कुर  
 fusing point द्रवणांक  
 fusion 1 = melting द्राव *m*, द्रवण, द्रावण  
*n*  
 2 Biol सायुज्य, सायुज्यन *n* (growing  
 into one)  
 3 Ophthalmol एकीभाव *n*, एकीकरण *n*  
 fusion cell Bot युत कोशा (McLean I  
 258)

fusion mixture द्राव-मिश्र  
 fusion nucleus Zool (formed by the  
 union of male and female pronuclei)  
 युन न्यष्टि  
 fusion of images मूर्ति एकीभाव  
 Fusobacterium (F) (a genus of bac-  
 teria) तर्कुरेखाणु प्रजाति (*n* वे)  
 F biacutum द्विरक त वे  
 F plauti vincenti (isolated from  
 a deposit on teeth) दन्तदार्कण त वे  
 F polymorphum पुरुरूप त वे  
 fustic 1 पाण्डुद्रु *m*  
 2 (colour) = amber (reddish-yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of high *m* brilliance)  
 प्रपीतारक्त  
 fustin Chem (colouring matter of  
 fustic पाण्डुद्रु) पाण्डुद्रुकि *f*  
 Fusulina Zool (Lat *fusulus* 'spindle'  
 Genus of spindle shaped Foramini-  
 fera) तर्कुछिद्रि-प्रजाति  
 futile *adj* व्यर्थ  
 future *n* भविष्य *n* (also see futures)  
 future *adj* 1 भावी (*n*), भविष्य-  
 2 Com भावि-  
 forward अग्रे-  
 future assurance (a transfer in the  
 future) भावी हस्तान्तरण पत्र (हस्तान्तरण-  
 पत्र 'assurance' fr Const)  
 future crop भावी सस्य  
 future delivery Econ भावी प्रदान  
 future entrants भविष्य में अर्ती होने वाले  
 future estate भावी संपदा  
 future increment भावी वृद्धि  
 future market भावी विपणि  
 future market regulation भावी विपणि

का विनियमन  
 future neutralization fire भावी निष्फल-  
 कारी गोलन  
 future perfect Gram पूर्ण भविष्य  
 future reference भविष्य निर्देश  
 future rent भावी भाटक  
 futures 1 (things bought or sold for  
 delivery at a future time) भाविपण  
*n*  
 2 (a present contract for the pur-  
 chase or sale of something to be  
 delivered at a definite future time)  
 भाविसविदा *f*  
 futures market भावि विपणि  
 future timber crop भावी प्रकाष्ठ-सस्य  
 future value table Forestry भावी मूल्य-  
 सारणी  
 future working Forestry भावी समुप-  
 योजना *n*  
 fuzz 1 (down) रोम *n*  
 2 (giant puffball) महा-धूमगोली *f*  
 3 Cotton (short hairs remaining on  
 the seed of most cotton varieties  
 after removal of the longer fibres)  
 तूलोर्णा *f*  
 FV (forest village) व ग्राम (वन ग्राम)  
 FV. (freehold value of the land)  
 नि अ (भूमि की निरधीन मूल्य)  
 Fy (factory) नि (निर्माणी)  
 F Y P (Five-Year Plan) प व यो (पञ्च-  
 वर्षीय योजना)  
 Fys Act (Factories Act) नि अधि  
 (निर्माणी अधिनियम)  
 Fys Rules (Factories Rules) नि निबन्ध  
 (निर्माणी-नियम)

## G

G (galvanometer constant) वै (घुवाहमान-  
 स्थिरांक)  
 G (galvanometer resistance) द्र (घुवाह-  
 मान रोध)  
 G (ganja) ग (गान्जा)  
 g (gauge) गा (गामान)  
 G (information required in virtue of  
 the Geneva Convention—EM  
 III 200) ज

G Statistics (geometric mean) ग (गुणोत्तर  
 मध्यक)  
 G (goat flesh) ज (अज्ञा मांस)  
 g (grain) य (यव)  
 g (gram) घा (ग्राम्य)  
 G (gravitational constant) ग्या (ग्राम्या-  
 कृष्टि-स्थिरांक)  
 g, 'g' Phys (acceleration due to gra-  
 vity) ग, 'ग' (स्वाकृष्टि त्वरण)

G (gynoeceum) Bot जा (जायाग)  
 G, γ (gamma) Statistics इ  
 $\gamma = \frac{C_p}{C_v}$  (ratio of specific heats of a gas)  
 $\gamma = \frac{\text{ऊन}}{\text{ऊप}}$   
 γ rays इ रश्मि  
 Ga (gallium) Chem द्र (द्रवाणु)  
 G A (gazetted assistant) रा स (राजपत्रि)

सहायक)

G A (government agent) शा अ (शासन-अभिन्ता)

G A (government auditor) शा ले (शासन-लेखापरीक्षक)

gabbro इयामाश्म *m* (इयानक- in a compound)

gabel (a tax, impost or duty) कर *m*, शुल्क *n*

G acid छ अम्ल

G A D (General Administration Department) साम्र वि (सामाय प्रशासन-विभाग)

G Ad (government advocate) शा अधि (शासन अधिवक्ता)

gadfly गोमक्षी *f* (ancient word, Mar गोमाक्षी)

Gadiformes Zool स्नेहमीन-गण *m*

gadolinite न्यूनलिज *m* (न्यूनला gadolinium, इज for खनिज mineral)

gadolinium Chem न्यूनला *f*

Gadus Zool (genus consisting of the typical codfishes) स्नेहमीन प्रजाति

Gadus (a duck) मलिन हसक *m* (मलिन occurs in निगडु-रत्नाकर, cf Nepali mail)

Gadus (a duck) मलिन हसक *m* (मलिन occurs in निगडु-रत्नाकर, cf Nepali mail)

Gaertnera racemosa = Hiptage benghalensis Bot

Gaffkyia tetragena = Staphylococcus tetragenus

gage (pledge or pawn) प्राधि *m*

Gagea Bot हेमन्तरा-प्रजाति

Gagea (yellow star of Bethlehem) सामान्य हेमन्तरा

gage green (a colour, yellowish yellow-green रचविषीत in hue, of low अर saturation) अवहर्षयतिपीत

gagete ब्रालोसिज *m* (आ- for ब्राजतु magnesium, ले- for लोहक manganese, स- for मैक्नीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)

gager = gage

galahite = zinc spinel (zinc aluminate) दुष्पस्फटीयित *n* (इज- for दुष्पतु zinc स्फटीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mineral)

Gallardia Bot (genus of American herbs with ornamental flowers—Willis) रोमनाकुसुम प्रजाति

Gallard tower Chem (a tower into the top of which a very fine spray of the acid to be concentrated is

introduced) शीकर-प्रस्थाण

Gaillonia Bot (fruit of two connate cocci—Basu) द्विस्फोटिवेरम-प्रजाति

G aucheri (spinescent branches—Basu) कण्टल द्विस्फोटिवेरम

gain *n* अधिगम, लाभ *m*

profit लाभ

emoluments उपलब्धिया

lucre अपलाभ

gain *vb* पाना, प्राप्त करना, लाभ उठाना, अर्जित करना

gain and loss लाभ और हानि, लाभालाभ

gained by knowledge ज्ञानार्जित

gaining time (the clock is g t) भारी जाना

gain of a day Astron दिन-लाभ

gains of learning विद्या-लाभ

gain the upper hand से प्रचल होना

gain wrongfully अवैध रूप से प्राप्त करना

gait गति *f* चाल

gait berry = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*

gaiter (a covering for the ankle and instep) गुल्फत्राण *n* (Ben)

gaiter tree = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*

gal (gallon) ट (अदक)

galactic *adj* 1 Chem क्षीरिक

2 Astron आकाशगंगा-

galactic circle Astron आकाशगंगा-वृत्त

galactic coordinates Astron आकाशगंगा-गण-याम

galactic latitude Astron आकाशगंगा-अचतुत्त

galactic poles Astron आकाशगंगा-ध्रुव

galactin = mammothrophin = prolactin सन्धपोषि *f*

galactonic *adj* Chem क्षीरायिक

galactonic acid क्षीरायिक अम्ल

galactopoiesis Physiol क्षीरोत्पाद *m*

galactose Chem क्षीरधु *n*

galactoside क्षीरध्वेय *n*

galacturonic acid क्षीरमूत्रध्विक अम्ल

Galaginae Zool उत्स्कन्द-अनुवश *m*

Galago Zool (they have rather long hindlegs enabling them to leap with great agility both when in trees

and on ground) उत्स्कन्द-प्रजाति

G garnetti सामान्य उत्स्कन्द

Galagoides = Hemigalago

gal. heptose क्षीर-सन्धु

galalith (artificial horn prepared by the action of formaldehyde on

casein किगटि) किलाटिष्टम *n*.

galanga (*Cyperus longus*) कटुकन्द *m*.

galangin कुलञ्जि *f* (कुलञ्जन = कुलञ्ज *Alpinia galanga*)

Galanthus Bot (genus of snowdrops)

हिमसुमन प्रजाति

G nivalis (Common Snowdrop)

सामान्य हिमसुमन (*nivalis* 'growing near the snowline')

Galathea Zool जलविल्व-प्रजाति (जलविल्व ancient word for crab)

Galaxaura Bot (the only exception in the order Nemalionales where most species have become diplobiontic — McLean I 150) द्विजनाम्न-प्रजाति

galaxite (a manganese spinel) लोहक-स्फटीयिज *m* (लोहक manganese, स्फटीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mineral)

galaxy आकाश-गंगा *f*

galbulus (a spherical, closed, fleshy cone of thickened or fleshy peltate

scales, as in the cypress) शक्क शंकु *m*-gale महावायु *m* (ancient word)

hurricane प्रभञ्जन

galea Zool उष्णीष *m*

galeate *adj* Bot (helmet shaped) धिर-च्छाणवत्

Galega Bot अजशाक-प्रजाति

G officinalis (goat's rue) सामान्य अजशाक

G purpurea = Tephrosia purpurea

Galega (a tribe) Bot अजशाक-उपकुल *n*. Galea = Euselachiu

galena = lead glance सीस-रुचा *f*

galenic preparation धौद्रिद निर्मिति

galenic pharmacy (pharmacy of vegetable medicines—Dorland) औद्रिद भैषजिकी ('medicines were said to be galenic when they were of vegetable origin, and not chemical or spagyric'—Gould)

galenite = galena = lead glance Mineral सीस-रुचा *f*

galeno bismutite सीसरुचा-मिद्विज *m* (सीसरुचा galena, मिद- for मिदतु bismuth इज for खनिज mineral)

Galeocerdo Paleontol (Gk galeos 'shark' + cerdo 'fox') लोमशीमाह-प्रजाति

G arcticus = G rayneri उत्तरुत्त लोमशीमाह

Galeodes Zool. (of the order Solpu

gida, the species of which were called sun spiders by the Spaniards)  
आदित्योर्ण्यु-प्रजाति  
G dastugues सामान्य आदित्योर्ण्यु  
Galeodea हागरानुगण *m* (हागर ancient word for 'shark' + अनुगण suborder)  
Galeolaria Zool (plum-like gills) पक्ष-क्लोम-प्रजाति  
G caespitosa (Lat caespitosa 'tuf ted like the grass of a sod') चूडाल पक्षक्लोम  
Galeopithecidae (family) पक्षमर्कट-वंश *m*  
Galeopithecus Zool पक्षमर्कट-प्रजाति  
G philippinensis कलिंग-पक्ष-मर्कट (कलिंग Philippine Islands)  
G volans सामान्य पक्षमर्कट  
Galeopsis Bot (genus of shrubs whose corolla is helmet shaped) शिरछदली-प्रजाति (शिरस्त्र helmet)  
Galeopterus Zool पत्रिमर्कट-प्रजाति  
Galeorhinidae हागर-वंश *m*  
Galeorhinus = Galeus Zool हागर-प्रजाति  
Galerida Aves कण्टचूड-प्रजाति  
Galeus Zool हागर-प्रजाति (हागर ancient word)  
Galilean telescope (eyeglass is concave न्युन्ज) निदरेक्ष *m*  
galingale (Cyperus longus) कडुकन्द *m*  
galipot, gallipot (crude turpentine oleoresin) सरलोयास *m*  
Galium Bot (a genus of herbs commonly called bed straw) शय्यातृण-प्रजाति  
G aparine (it is rough stemmed - Web s v catchweed) खर शय्यातृण  
gall 1 (bile) पित्त *n*  
2 (gall bladder) पिच्छाशय *m*  
3 Veter (wound) घण *m*, घाव  
4 (gallnut) दुस्फोट *m*, माजू  
5 =galla = aleppo galls Pharm दुस्फोट *m*  
gall (gallon) ढ (आढक)  
gallae ceruleae = blue galls  
gall-amic acid दुस्फोट-तिकिक भस्म  
gall anide दुस्फोट-तिकिक  
gall-amine दुस्फोट तिकी  
gallamine blue Col Ind दुस्फोटतिकी नील  
gall and opium ointment = unguentum gallae cum opio दुस्फोट तथा अहिफेन अभ्यञ्जन

gallanil blue Col Ind दुस्फोटनील नील  
g green दुस्फोटनील हरि  
g indigo दुस्फोटनील निनील  
g violet दुस्फोटनील नीललोहित  
gall-amic adj दुस्फोट-नीलिक  
gall-anilide Pharm दुस्फोट-नीलेन  
gallantry शौर्य *n*  
gallantry awards शौर्य पारितोषिक *n*  
gallate Chem दुस्फोटोय *n*  
gallazine Col Ind दुस्फोटाजीवी  
gallazol blue Col Ind दुस्फोटाजन नील  
gall bladder = cholecyst Anat पित्ताशय *n*  
gallein (gallo- + phthalein) Chem दुस्फोटिन *m*  
Galleria (genus containing the bee moth, whose larva feeds अश on the wax of honeycombs मदन) मदनाश-प्रजाति  
G mellonella (bee moth, wax moth) सामान्य मदनाश  
gallery 1 दीर्घा, वीथिका *f* (ancient word वीथि 'gallery' MW)  
2 (a passage made by an animal, as by ants underground) दीर्घा, कीट-सुरगा *f*  
3 (of cambium beetles) दीर्घा *f*  
horizontal gallery क्षेतिज दीर्घा  
mother gallery मुख्य दीर्घा  
stellate gallery ताराकृति दीर्घा  
vertical gallery उदग्र दीर्घा  
galley Printing दीर्घा *f*  
galley pressman दीर्घा-मुद्रिक *m*  
galley proof दीर्घा ईक्ष्य  
galley proof pressman दीर्घा-ईक्ष्य-मुद्रिक  
gall-fly (causes galls in plants) दुस्फोट-पतंग *m*  
gall gnat दुस्फोट-दश (दश gnat)  
gallic adj Chem 1 (from gallium द्रवातु) द्रविक  
2 दुस्फोटिक  
gallic acid दुस्फोटिक भस्म  
Gallierex Aves जलकुक्कुट-प्रजाति (जल कुक्कुट ancient word)  
Galliformes कुक्कुट गण *m*  
gallinaceous bird Zool विक्किर पक्षी  
Gallinae Aves विक्किर-गण *m* (विक्किर occurs in चरक, याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति, etc)  
gall insect दुस्फोट कीट  
Gallinula Aves अम्बुकुक्कुट-प्रजाति (of अम्बुकुट ancient word)  
galipot 1 कुम्भिका *f*

2 = galipot (crude turpentine oleo resin) सरलोयास *m*  
Gallirallus = Ocydromus  
gallium Chem द्रवातु *m*  
gall midge = gall gnat  
gallnut = gall दुस्फोट *m*  
gallo- दुस्फोट-  
gall oak दुस्फोट वन्जु  
gallo blue Col Ind दुस्फोट नील  
gallo chrome blue Col Ind दुस्फोट वर्णक नील  
gallo corinth Col Ind दुस्फोट रोहित  
gallo cyanine Col Ind दुस्फोट रमामी  
galloeyanine bisulphite दुस्फोटरमामी द्विशुद्धित  
galloeyanine liquid दुस्फोटरमामी तरल  
gallo fast black paste Col Ind दुस्फोट स्थिर काल लेपी  
gallo fast green Col Ind दुस्फोट स्थिर हरि  
galloflavine Col Ind दुस्फोटपिगी  
gallo grey Col Ind दुस्फोट धूसर  
gallo heliotrope Col Ind दुस्फोट निनीलातिरक्त  
gallo indigo blue Col Ind दुस्फोट निनील नील  
gall ointment = unguentum gallae Pharm दुस्फोट-अभ्यञ्जन  
-gallol दुस्फोटव *m*  
gallon 1 (gal, gall, 4 quarts) माढक *m* (ढ, ४ तुय)  
2 (G, 8 pints) तरल माढक *m* (त ढ, ८ तरल शराव)  
gallo navy blue Col Ind दुस्फोट नाविक नील  
gallon measure माढक-माप *m*  
gallons per head per day Irrig माढक प्रतिपुरुष प्रतिदिन  
gallop व्यावल्गन *n*, वेग से दौड़ना  
Galloperdix Aves कुक्कुटक-प्रजाति (कुक्कुटक ancient word)  
gallo-phenine Col Ind दुस्फोट-दर्शी  
gallo thionine Col Ind दुस्फोट-गन्धी  
gallo violet Col Ind दुस्फोट नीललोहित  
gallo-viridine Col Ind दुस्फोट-हरिती  
gallows 1 (structure on which criminals are hanged) वधफलक *n*, फासी का फट्टा  
2 (punishment of hanging) फासी  
gallo-vine blue Col Ind दुस्फोटविमी नील  
galloyl दुस्फोटल *n*  
gallstone पिच्छाशय *m*



Gallus *Aves* कृकवाकु-प्रजाति (कृकवाकु ancient word)

G bankiva रक्त कृकवाकु

gallwasp (deposits its eggs in plants and occasions galls) दुस्फोट-वरट *m*, माजू ततैया

Galton's law of ancestral inheritance पिथ्यता नियम

Galton's whistle *Acons* चल-तार-शीटी (high variable pitch)

galvanic *adj* (pertaining to an electric current produced by chemical action—Hackh) चुरसायनिक

galvanic battery चुरसायनिक समूहा

galvanic current चुरसायनिक वाह

*Of* faradic current चुप्ररोचित वाह

galvanic pile चुरसायनिक चिति

galvanize *vb* 1 (to coat with zinc) कुप्या-वरण, कुप्यायन (*see also* zinc, zincify)

2 चुरोपण

galvanized *adj* 1 (coated with zinc) कुप्यावृत, कुप्यायित

2 चुरोपित

galvanized iron (coated with zinc) कुप्यायित लोहा

galvanized iron wire कुप्यायित लोहे की तार

galvanized rivet कुप्यायित लवग

galvanized rod कुप्यायित दण्ड

galvanized sheets (corrugated) (G C) कुप्यायित स्तार (वलीयित) (कु व)

galvanized sheets (plain) (G P) कुप्यायित स्तार (साधारण) (कु म)

galvanized wire कुप्यायित तन्तु (तार)

galvanometer *Elec* युवाहमान *m*

galvanometer constant युवाहमान-स्थिरांक

galvanometer resistance युवाहमान-रोध

galvanoscope *Elec* युवाहेक्ष *m*

galvanotaxis = galvanotaxy *Bot* युवाहक्रम *m*

galvanotaxy युवाहक्रम *m*

galvanotropism *Biol* युवाहावर्तना *f*

gambier (*Uncaria gambir*) पीतखदिर *m*

gambier catechu = cubical catechu

*Col Ind* घन-खदिर

gambine = sulphamine

gambir = catechu *Pharm* खदिर *m*

gamble *n* चूत *n*, जुआ

gamble *vb* जुआ खेलना

gambler चूतकार *m*, जुआरी

gambling चूत *n* (Const), जुआ

gambling contract चूत-सविदा

gambling game चूत-क्रीडा

gambling house चूत-गृह, जुआघर

gambling policy चूत-गोपलेख

gamboge = cambooge

gamboge tree = *Garcinia morella*

gamboge yellow *Phys* काम्बोज पीत

Gambusia *Zool* 1 (are valuable exterminators of mosquito larvae)

मशकान्तक प्रजाति

2 [*not cap*] मशकान्तक *m*

gambusia fish मशकान्तक मछली, मशकान्तक मत्स्य

gamcha गम्छा, अगोडा

game 1 (sport of any kind) क्रीडा *f*

2 (hunting) आखेट *m*, शिकार

3 (an animal under pursuit or taken in hunting) आखेद्य *m*, शिकार

big game आखेट-पशु, बड़ा शिकार

furred game मृदुलोमी आखेद्य

migratory game प्रवाजी आखेद्य, स्थानान्तरगामी आखेद्य

small game क्षुद्राखेद्य, छोटी शिकार

standing game स्थायी आखेट

winged game, feathered game आखेट-पक्षी, शिकार के पक्षी

Game Act आखेट-अधिनियम

game bag (*Germ Jagdtasche*) आखेट-सूत, शिकार का थैला

game bird आखेट-पक्षी

game book आखेट-पुस्तक

game damage आखेद्यपशु उपघात

game-keeper आखेट-रक्षक *m*

game laws आखेट विधि

game licence आखेट अनुज्ञप्ति

game of chance दैव क्रीडा, दैवाधीन क्रीडा

game preserve (*Germ Wild park*) आखेट शरण्य, आखेटोपवन *m*

game preserver आखेद्य-परिरक्षक

game preserving आखेद्य परिरक्षण, शिकार की रक्षा करना

game proof fence आखेटपशु रोधी वृत्ति

game refuge पशु-शरण, आखेद्य-शरण

game rules आखेट-नियम

Games (Amendment) Act आखेट- (संशोधन) अधिनियम

Game Shooting Rules आखेट-नियम

games of skill कौशल क्रीडा

gametangium *Bot* जन्मुधानी *f*

gamete *Biol* जन्मु *m*

gametic *adj Biol* जान्यव

gametic coupling = linkage *Biol*

जन्मु-संयोजिता

gametic table *Biol* जन्मु-सारणी

GAMETIC TABLE OF DIHYBRID

RATIO IN F<sub>2</sub>

	गो पी	गो ह	व पी	व ह
गो पी	गो पी गो पी	गो (ह) गो पी	(व) पी गो पी	(व ह) गो पी
गो ह	गो पी गो (ह)	गो ह गो ह	(व) पी गो (ह)	(व ह) गो ह
व पी	गो पी (व) पी	गो (ह) (व) पी	व पी व पी	व (ह) व पी
व ह	गो पी (व ह)	गो ह (व ह)	व पी व (ह)	व ह व ह

गो (गोल) round, पी (पीन) yellow,

व (वर्लित) wrinkled, ह (हरित) green

gameto- जन्मु-

gametocyst = gamocyst (a cyst in which union of gametes takes place) जन्मु-कोष्ठ *m*

gametocyte *Biol*, (mother cell of a gamete) जन्मुमाता (र) *f*

gametoeonium *Bot* (McLean I 419)

जन्मुकाग *n*

gametogenesis *Biol* जन्मुजनन *n*

gametogonium *Biol* जन्मुयोनि *f*

gametophore *Bot* जन्मुधर *m*

gametophyte जन्मुजनक *m* (*opp* sporophyte बीजाणुजनक)

gametophyte generation जन्मुजनक सतति

gaming 1 क्रीडा *f*

2 = gambling चूतकरण *n*, जुआ खेलना

gaming contract चूत सविदा

gaming house चूत-गृह, जुआघर

gamma इवर्ण, इकार *m*

gamma acid इकार अम्ल

gamma draconis *Phys* परिध्रुवनाग इ

gamma iron इ-अयस्

gamma ray *Phys* इ-रश्मि

Gammarus *Zool* (freshwater shrimp) वारिचिंगट-प्रजाति (*Gk gammaros 'lobster'*)

G neglectus लघु वारिचिंगट

gamma streptococcus इकार मालागोलाणु

gammexane (*gamma* 4 + *hexane* षष्ठीन्व) (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 hexachloro-cyclohexane) इषष्ठीन्व *n*

gammexane smoke generator इषष्ठीन्व धूम-जनित्र

gamo- *Bot* (union or fusion of parts) युक्त-

gamocyst = gametocyst

Gamopetalae *Bot* चुकदवा. *m pl.*

gamopetalous *adj* *Bot* युक्तदल  
 gamopetalous corolla *Bot* युक्तदली *f*  
 (युक्तदल-दली)  
 gamosepalous *adj* (having the sepals united) *Bot* युक्त-निदल  
 Gampsoorhynchus *Aves* लक्ष्मकचन्तु-  
 प्रजाति (लक्ष्मक ancient word)  
 gamut *Music* (any recognized musical scale) ग्राम *m*  
 -gamy -उद्वाह, -संगम  
 Ganahi yellow = golden yellow  
 gang 1 वृन्द *n*, टोली  
 2 (as of thieves, murderers) ग्रात *m*  
 gang-book वृन्द-पुस्तक, टोली-पुस्तक  
 Ganges sand-lark *Aves* गंगा सैकत कृकराट  
 Ganges water गंगा-जल  
 Gangetic dolphin *Mamm* गागेय शिशुमार  
 (Hin sus, susu, Ben susuk, sishuk, Assam luho, seho)  
 ganglia *pl* of ganglion  
 ganglia habenulae *Zool* (Lat, dim of habenula 'strap' Habenula is a band-like structure) पट्टी-प्रगण्ड  
 ganglion 1 *Anal*, *Zool* (nerve ganglion) प्रगण्ड *m*  
 2 *Bact* गुच्छ *m*  
 ganglionate *Zool* प्रगण्डन *n*  
 ganglionated *adj* *Zool* प्रगण्डयुक्त, प्रगण्ड-युत, प्रगण्डित  
 ganglion blocking agent *Med* प्रगण्ड समवरोधी पदार्थ  
 ganglion impar = coccygeal ganglion गुदास्थि-प्रगण्ड  
 gangman *Rly* श्रमिक *m*  
 gang muharir वृन्द-लिपिक *m*  
 gang of foreigners विदेशियों की टोली  
 gang of labourers श्रमिक-वृन्द  
 gang of workmen कर्मकार-वृन्द, कर्मकारों की टोली  
 gangosa = rhinopharyngitis mutilans (destructive ulceration of the nose and face) मुखनासारि *m*  
 Gangoiri *Geog* गंगोत्रिद *m*, गंगावतरी *f*  
 gangrene *Med* कोय *m* (from सुक्ष्म)  
 gangrene bacteria कोय शाकाणु  
 gangrenous mastitis स्तनकोय  
 gangrenous pneumonia कोथीय क्लेम-पाक  
 gang-roll वृन्द-नामावलि, टोली की नामावलि  
 gangue *Mining* त्रिधातु *m*  
 gangway *Rly* मार्गिका *f*  
 ganister (a highly siliceous sedimentary rock used for making fire-

bricks, lining Bessemer converters) जमिसैकादम *m*  
 ganister brick जमिसैकादम-इष्टका  
 ganjah = cannabis *Pharm* गन्जा = बिजया *f*  
 Ganja Officer गान्जा-अधिकारी  
 gannet (its bill is powerful, straight, compressed and pointed) शूलकाक *m*  
 ganoid *Zool* आकाचकमत्स्या *m*  
 Ganoides (so named from their hard enameled scales) *Zool* आकाचकमत्स्या *m pl*  
 ganoid scale *Zool* आकाचक-शल्लक  
 ganoin *Zool* (enamellike covering of a ganoid scale) आकाचकी *f*  
 ganoine *Zool* आकाचकी *f*  
 Gantt chart *Eng-n* (showing the relation between the actual performance and the expected performance) आशस्त-यथामृत चित्र  
 Ganymede *Astron* चतुर्थोपगुरु *m*  
 gaol = jail  
 gaol bird = jail bird  
 gaol delivery = jail delivery  
 gaoler = jailer  
 gap 1 अन्तर, अन्तराल *n*, अवकाश, विच्छेद *m*  
 2 *Bot* अवकाश *m*  
 3 *Forestry* अवकाश *m*, रिक्ति *f*  
 gap cover *Forestry* अवकाश रोपण, रिक्ति-रोपण *n*  
 gap cutting = gap felling *Forestry*  
 gape *Zool* मुखव्यादान *n*  
 gap felling *Forestry* अवकाश-पातन, रिक्ति-पातन  
 gap regeneration *Forestry* रिक्ति-पुन-रुपादन  
 gar *Zool* (AS gar 'spear') कुन्तिका *f*  
 garage वहित्रगृह *n*, यानशाला *f*  
 garage vb यानशाला में रखना  
 garance (common European madder) प्रसन्नजिह्व *m*  
 garanceux *Col Ind* (a lower quality of garancine) प्रामञ्जिह्वी *f*  
 garancine *Col Ind* प्रसन्नजिह्वी *f*  
 garb कञ्चुक (cf धमकञ्चुक-प्रवेगिन), वेप *m*  
 garbage आर्वाणा *f* (Ben), उच्छेप *m*, अतडिया आदि  
 garbenschiefer *Petrog* (with spots resembling caraway प्रजीर seeds—Tyrrell p 272) प्रजीरविन्दुक *m* (see -schiefer)

garble *Econ* विचयन *n* (to pick out)  
 garbled coins विचयित टंक  
 Garcinia *Bot* रक्तान्न-प्रजाति  
 G cornea (style with yellow glands—Basu) पीतप्रस्थि रक्तान्न  
 G cowa काफल रक्तान्न (Nepal काफल)  
 G dulcis (Lat dulcis 'sweet') मधुर रक्तान्न  
 G gutta = G morella  
 G heterandra (petals thick—Basu) स्थूलदल रक्तान्न  
 G. indica = red mango (Nadk) = wild mangosteen सामान्य रक्तान्न (Deccan रताम्बी, Mar kolam, ratamba)  
 G mangostana = mangosteen मगुह रक्तान्न  
 G morella = gamboge tree अमृतद्रुम रक्तान्न  
 G pictoria = G morella  
 G purpurea = G indica  
 G tinctoria = G xanthochymus  
 G. xanthochymus विचित्रलबीज रक्तान्न (Basu pichchalabija, Tam pachulat, pachumbadi)  
 garden उद्यान *n*, बाड़ी  
 nursery ground रोपणी  
 park उपवन  
 garden arabis = Arabis caucasica  
 garden balsam (Impatiens balsamina) कुलनी *f* (MW)  
 garden bean उद्यान शिम्बी  
 garden beet उद्यान पालक  
 garden cress (Lepidium sativum) चन्द्रशर *m* (B, N, M)  
 garden crop उद्यान सस्य  
 garden endive (Cachorium endivia) काशिनी *f* (Tam)  
 gardener माली  
 garden gate 1 = heartsease (Viola tricolor) हृत्सुख *m*  
 2 (Geranium robertianum) रक्त कषाय-सूल *m*  
 garden hybrid उद्यान प्रसकर  
 Gardenia *Bot* नाडीहियु-प्रजाति (नाडीहियु ancient word)  
 G campanulata (the fruit is cathartic—Basu) रेचक नाडीहियु  
 G coronaria मुकुट-नाडीहियु  
 G erythroclada रक्तशाख नाडीहियु  
 G florida (Cape jasmine) गन्धराज नाडीहियु (B, M, Hin Uri गन्धराज)  
 G gummifera (the plant yields gum—Basu) निर्यास नाडीहियु

**G latifolia** पर्पट नाडीहिंगु (M P  
*papra* पर्पट is an ancient plant  
 name)  
**G lucida** (white emetic nut) सामान्य  
 नाडीहिंगु (B, N, M नाडीहिंगु)  
**G obtusifolia** कुण्डपण नाडीहिंगु  
**G sessilifolia** निषण्णपुष्प नाडीहिंगु  
**G turgida** करम्ब नाडीहिंगु (Hin Mer-  
 wara, Rajputana करम्ब)  
**G uliginosa** = *Randia uliginosa*  
**gardenin** (*Gardenia* + *in*) Chem नाडी-  
 हिंगि *f*  
**gardenimg** उद्यान-कर्म *n*  
**gardenimg implements** उद्यानोपकरण  
**gardenimg instructor** उद्यानकर्म-शिक्षक  
**garden lettuce** (*Lactuca scariola*) रस-  
 शाक *n*  
**garden lizard** Zool उद्यान-गोथिका  
**garden marigold** (*Calendula offici-  
 nalis*) गेन्दुक *m*, गेंदा  
**garden mint** (*Mentha viridis*) गिरि-  
 पर्णास *m* (Bombay पहाडी पोदीना)  
**garden-mould** (Germ *Gartenerde*)  
 (rich mellow earth, fit for a garden)  
 उद्यानमृद् *f*  
**garden nasturtium** (any plant of the  
 genus *Tropaeolum*) विकसुम्भ-लता *f*  
**garden nightshade** (*Solanum nigrum*)  
 काकमाची *f* (B, N, M)  
**garden orach** उद्यान-धन्वरुहा  
**garden overseer** उद्यान-अधिदर्शक  
**garden parsley** नविप्रिया *f* (ancient  
 word)  
**garden party** उद्यान-भोज *m*, उद्यान-गोष्ठी  
*f* (a social party held in a garden)  
**garden pea** (*Pisum sativum*) कलाय *m*  
 (B, M), मटर  
**garden plant** उद्यान-पादप  
**garden produce** उद्यानोत्पाद  
**garden purslane** (*Portulaca oleracea*)  
 लोणी *f* (B, N), लुनिया  
**garden radish** (*Raphanus sativus*) मूलक  
*m* (B, N, M), मूली  
**garden rue** (*Ruta graveolens*) सदापहा  
*f* (B, N)  
**garden sage** (*Salvia officinalis*) उद्यान-  
 तुलसीधन्धु *m*  
**garden soil** उद्यान-मृदा  
**garden spider** Zool उद्यान लता  
**garden spinach** (*Spinacia oleracea*)  
 पालन्य *m* (Basu), पालक  
**garden umbrella** उद्यान छत्र *n*  
**gare-fowl** = great auk

**garfish** कुन्तमीन *m*  
**garganey** *Aves* साचि-हसक *m* (cf हस-  
 साचि in तैत्तिरीय-संहिता १५२० साचि 'wry,  
 crooked')  
**garganey duck** साचि हसक  
**gargle** गण्डूष *m*, गरारा, कुला  
**Garhwal Geog** बदरीक्षेत्र *n*  
**garlic** लशुन *n*, लहसुन  
**garlic mustard** (*Alliaria officinalis*)  
 लशुनसर्षप *m*  
**garlic odour** लशुन गन्ध  
**garlic wort** = garlic mustard (*Alliaria  
 officinalis*) लशुनसर्षप *m*  
**garment** वसन *n*, कपडा  
**garment black** Col Ind वसन काल  
**garment blue** Col Ind वसन नील  
**garment bordeaux** Col Ind वसन  
 कपिशक  
**garment brown** Col Ind वसन बभ्रु  
**garment green** Col Ind वसन हरि  
**garnet** 1 रक्मणि, विक्रान्त *m* (विक्रान्त  
 ancient word)  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, and of  
 low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
**garnet base** निरक्त पीठ  
**garnet brown** (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीन in hue, of low नि bril-  
 liance) निरक्तापीत  
**garnet lac** (with deep red colour) नि-  
 रक्त लाक्षा  
**garnet lake** Col Ind निरक्त लाक्षक  
**garnierite** रूपभ्रासिज *m* (रूप- for रूपक  
 nickel, भ्रा- for भ्राजातु magnesium, स-  
 for सैक्तीय silicate, -इन् for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
**garnish** *vb* चमकाना  
**garnishee** Law प्राधमर्ण *m* (अधमर्णस्य अध-  
 मर्ण)  
**garnishee order** प्राधमर्ण आदेश  
**garnishment** Law (a notice given to  
 garnishees) प्राधमर्ण-सूचना *f*  
**garpike** कुन्तशूला *f*  
**garret** चन्द्रशाला *f*, उत्तरागार *n* (from  
 हरिवंश)  
**garrison** रक्षक-सेना, दुर्ग सेना *f*  
**Garrulax** *Aves* जल्पाक प्रजाति (जल्पाक  
 'noisy' occurs in पाणिनि)  
**garrulous** *adj* बातूनी, वाचाळ  
**Garrulus** *Aves* (Lat 'chattering')  
 वाचाट-प्रजाति (वाचाट ancient word for  
 noisy)  
**G glandarius** हरिवर्ष-वाचाट  
**garten berries** = blackberry (*Rubus*

*fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*  
**garter** पायाबन्धक *m*  
**Gartner's bacillus** = *Salmonella ente-  
 ritidis*  
**Garuga** Bot कुशिम्व प्रजाति  
**G pinnata** सामान्य कुशिम्व (MW,  
 Konkani कुशिम्व, Guj कुशिम्व)  
**garwe** = thousand leaf (*Achillea mille-  
 folium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
**Gary plan** = platoon plan  
**Gary school** = platoon school Educ  
 विभाजित पाठशाला  
**gas** वाति *m* (in chemistry the suffix  
 for gas is -आति)  
**gas** *vb* 1 वातीयन  
 2 Textiles निज्वालन  
**gas absorption apparatus** वाति-प्रचूषण-  
 साधित्र  
**gas and electricity company** वाति तथा  
 विद्युत् समवाय  
**gas and electric regulator** वाति-विद्युद्-  
 नियामक  
**gas appliances** वाति उपकरण  
**gas bacillus** वाति दण्डाणु  
**gas black** वाति काल  
**gas bubble** वाति-बुद्बुद  
**gas bubbler** वाति उद्बुद  
**gas burette** वातिमि *m*  
**gas burner** वाति दाहक  
**gas carbon** वाति प्रागार  
**gas co** वाति सम  
**gas cock** वाति शिखी  
**gas constant** *Physical Chem* वाति-स्थिरांक  
**gas container** वाति आधान, वाति-धारक  
**gas cylinder** वाति-रम्भ  
**gas engineering** वाति-आभियान्त्रिकी  
**gaseous** *adj* वातिय, वाति-  
 gaseous envelope वातिय वेष्ट  
 gaseous exchange वाति-विनिमय  
 gaseous excretory product Zool वातिव  
 उत्सर्ग सृष्ट  
**gaseous hydride** वातिय उदेय  
**gas equation** *Phys* वाति समीकार  
**gas-filled cell** वाति-पूरित कोशा  
**gas fittings** वाति-अन्वायुक्तिया  
**gas furnace** वाति-भ्राष्ट  
**gas gangrene** Med वाति-कोथ  
**gas gangrene antitoxin** (histolyticus)  
 वाति-कोथ-प्रतिविधि (ऊत्थशक)  
**gas gangrene antitoxin** (perfringens)  
 वाति-कोथ-प्रतिविधि (वातिजन) (perfrin-  
 gens = *Bacillus perfringens* वातिजन  
 प्रावरणशुण)

gas gangrene antitoxin (vibrio septique) वाति-कोथ-प्रतिविधि (पूयक गदाणु)  
 gas gangrene (vibrio septique) toxin वाति कोथ (पूयक गदाणु) विधि  
 gas generator वाति-जनित्र  
 gas-heated furnace वाति-तप्त भ्राष्ट्र  
 gas-holder वातिधान *n*, वातिधि *m*  
 gas hot plate वाति उष्ण पट्ट  
 gasification वातीयन *n*  
 gasify *vb* वातीयन  
 gas jar and cover वाति कलश तथा आवरण  
 gas lighter वाति-ज्वालक  
 gas lighting वाति दीपन  
 gas lime वाति-चूर्णक  
 gas main thermometer वाति-मुख्य-ताप मान  
 gasman वातिक *m*  
 gas mantle वाति-प्रावार  
 gas mask वाति-गुण्ड (गुण्ड for अवगुण्ड)  
 gas mechanic वाति यान्त्रिक  
 gaso- वाति-  
 gaso-genic *adj* वाति-जन  
 gas oil वाति तैल  
 gasolene = gasoline  
 gasoline = petrol (made by the refining of petroleum पृत्तैल) मात्तैल *n*  
 gasoline locomotive मात्तैल-चलित्र  
 gasometer वातिमान *m*  
 gasometric apparatus वातिमितीय साधित्र  
 gas plant वाति-यन्त्र, वाति-सयन्त्र  
 gas plant driver वाति-यन्त्र-चालक  
 gas producer वाति-सर्जक  
 gas-proof cover वातिरोधी आवरण  
 gas-proof fumigation covers वातिरोधी धूमन-आवरण  
 gas purifier वाति-शोधित्र  
 gas regulator *Phys* वाति-नियामक  
 gas reservoir वाति आशय  
 gas ring वाति-वलय  
 gassed *adj* (yarn passed through a flame ज्वाला) निज्वालित  
 Gasserian ganglion = semilunar ganglion *Anat* अर्धचन्द्र-प्रणण्ड  
 gas sylvestre वन-वाति  
 Gasteromycetes *Bot* (basidia enclosed) मातृकणी-कवकानि *n pl*  
 gasterospore *Mycol* (a thick-walled asexual spore) स्थूलभित्ति-बीजाणु *m*  
 Gasterosteidae (family of the stickle-backs) कण्टिपृष्ठ-वंश *m*  
 Gasterosteus *Zool* कण्टिपृष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 G cataphractus (*Gk kataphractus* 'clad in armour') वस्त्रित कण्टिपृष्ठ

gas thermometer *Phys* वाति-तापमान  
 Gastornis *Paleontol* (allied to the Anseres) हसाम-प्रजाति  
 Gastornithes *Paleontol* हसामा *m pl*  
 Gastornithidae हसाम-वंश *m*  
 gastr-, gastro- *Anat* जठर-  
 gastral cell *Zool* (collared cell) ग्रैवेय-कोशा  
 gastral cortex *Zool* गुहा बाह्यक  
 gas trap वाति-रूप  
 gastric *adj Anat* जठर-, जठर  
 gastric artery जठर रोहिणी  
 gastric fever *Med* जठर ज्वर  
 gastric filaments *Zool* जठर अशु  
 gastric glands जठर ग्रन्थि  
 gastric juice *Physiol* जठर-रस  
 gastric mill *Zool* (a grinding apparatus) जठर-पेषणी  
 gastric nerve *Zool* जठर-चेता  
 gastric ostium *Zool* गुहा-द्वार  
 gastric pouch *Zool* अन्त्रधान  
 gastric ridges जठर-कूट  
 gastric secretion जठर-रस, जठर-उदासर्ग  
 gastric shield *Zool* जठर-वर्म  
 gastric tentacles *Zool* जठरागक  
 gastric ulcer जठर-घ्रण  
 gastritis *Med* जठरकोप *m*  
 gastro-, gastr- *Anat* जठर-  
 gastrocentron *adj Zool* (designating the type of vertebra in which the centrum is formed of the intervertebral उत्तराधर elements) उत्तराधरकेन्द्रक  
 Gastrochilus *Bot* ताम्रपुष्प प्रजाति  
 G pandurata = Kaempferia pandurata (corolla tube white or pale-pink) सामान्य ताम्रपुष्प (*MW* ताम्रपुष्प)  
 gastrocnemius *Anat* जघापिण्डी *f*, प्रजघ *m*  
 gastro cutaneous pores *Zool* जठर-चर्म-रन्ध्र  
 Gastrodes *Zool* (endoparasitic ctenophore) उदरककति-प्रजाति  
 G parasiticum सामान्य उदरककती  
 Gastrodiscidae बिम्बोदर-वंश *m*  
 Gastrodiscus *Zool* बिम्बोदर-प्रजाति  
 G aegypticus सामान्य बिम्बोदर  
 gastroenteritis जठरान्त्रकोप *m*  
 gastro hepatic omentum *Anat* जठर-यकृद्-युज  
 gastrointestinal *adj* जठरान्त्र-, जठरान्त्रीय  
 gastrointestinal irritant जठरान्त्र-सतापक

gastrointestinal tract जठरान्त्र पथ  
 gastrology जाठरिकी *f*, जठरविज्ञान *n*  
 Gastrolepeus *Zool* डीना प्रजाति (डिन 'flying')  
 Gastrophilinae *Zool* आन्त्रमक्षी-अनुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)  
 Gastrophilus *Zool* (a genus of botflies containing the common species *G intestinalis* infesting the horse) आन्त्रमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 G equi भरव-आन्त्रमक्षी  
 G intestinalis सामान्य आन्त्रमक्षी  
 Gastropoda *Zool* उदरपादा *m pl*  
 gastropod mollusc *Zool* उदरपाद बूर्ण-प्रावार  
 gastropore *Zool* (a pore occupied by a gastrozoid) जठरि-रन्ध्र *n*  
 gastro-splenic *adj* जठर-प्लीह-  
 gastrosplenic omentum *Anat* जठर-प्लीह-युज  
 Gastrosteus *Zool* अस्थिजठर-प्रजाति  
 Gastrostomus *Zool* विलक्षणन प्रजाति  
 G hardii सामान्य विलक्षणन  
 Gastrotricha *Zool* (have cilia पक्ष on the ventral अधर side—Web) अधर-पक्ष प्रजाति  
 gastrovascular cavity *Zool* जठरवाहिनी-गुहा  
 gastrozoid *Zool* जठरसजीव *m*  
 gastrula (saclike embryo) स्थूति भ्रूण *n*  
 gastrulate *Embryol* (to become or form a gastrula) स्थूतिभ्रूणन, स्थूतिभ्रूण भवन, स्थूतिभ्रूण-निर्माण  
 gastrulation (formation of gastrula) स्थूतिभ्रूणन, स्थूतिभ्रूण निर्माण *n*  
 gas tubing वाति-नाल  
 gas vacuole *Dot* वाति धानी  
 gas volumeter वाति परिमामान  
 gas washing bottle वाति-धावन कूपी  
 gas welding वाति-संधान  
 gas-works वाति-शाला *f*  
 gate 1 द्वार, कवाट *n*, फाटक  
 2 Irrig कवाट *n*  
 gate attendant द्वार-अनुचर  
 gatekeeper द्वारिक, द्वारपाल *m*  
 gateman द्वारिक *m*  
 gate pass प्रवेश पत्र, द्वार-पत्र *n*  
 gate-register द्वार-पञ्जी  
 gate sale quota द्वार विक्रय-अभ्यश  
 gate sentry द्वार प्रहरी  
 gateway प्रवेश द्वार, द्वार मार्ग *m*

gather 1 *vt* एकत्रित करना, इकट्ठा करना, समूह करना

2 *vi* एकत्रित होना, इकट्ठा होना

gather harvest सस्य-समूहण

gathering 1 समूहण *n*, इकट्ठा करना

2 जनसमूह *m*

political gathering राजनैतिक जनसमूह (सभा)

3 Bookbinding समूहण *n*

G A T T (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) प्र व्या सा स (प्रशुल्क और व्यापार पर सामान्य समझौता)

Gatton graph *Math* (showing the ratio of variation) विचरणानुपात चित्र

gauche = skew *Geom* विषमतली (इन्), वितलैय (वि not + तल plane + प्य passable)

gauche quadrilateral = skew quadrilateral *Math* विषमतली चतुर्भुज

gaude = gelbkraut

gaudy barbet *Aves* शोभन विष्पल (विष्पल is an ancient word for a bird which feeds on fig-berries)

gauge *n* 1 आमान *m*

draught gauge वहयामान

2 *Rly* (distance between rails) आन्तर *n*

narrow gauge लघ्वन्तर

metre gauge मानान्तर

broad gauge महान्तर

3 (in instrument for measuring rail by gauge) आन्तरमाप *m*

gauge *vb* 1 आमान करना

2 आकना, अनुमान लगाना

gauge cock आमान-शिखी

gauge glass *Rly* आमान काच

gauge glass protector *Rly* आमान-काच प *m*

gauge reader आमान-वाचक

gauge report (it shows depth of water—PWDM II 440) आमान-प्रतिवेदन, जलमान प्रतिवेदन

gauge rod आमान शलाका

gauge tie *Rly* (prevents the gauge from spreading out) आन्तर-स्थिरक *m*

Gauhati *Geog* प्राग्ज्योतिषपुर *n*, कामाक्षी *f*

Gaultheria *Bot* गन्धपूर-प्रजाति

G fragrantissima सामान्य गन्धपूर (Ben Hin Java gandhapuro—Nadk)

gaur *Zool* गौर *m*

gauss *Elec* (c g s unit of magnetic

intensity चुम्बिक चण्डना) चुम्बण्ड *m*

method of Gauss द्विस्तोलन

Gauss's theorem स्यन्द-प्रधार-निबन्ध

gauze 1 जाली *f*

copper gauze ताम्र-जाली

wire gauze तन्तु जाली

2 *Textiles* जाली *f*

gauze bandage जाली की पट्टी

gauze pad जाली तल्प

gauze ring = crape ring *Astron*

Gavia *Zool* निमज्जूक-प्रजाति

Gaviae (gulls) गगाचिल्ली-गण *m*

gavial (corrupted from Hindi घटियाल)

गगामकर *m*, घडियाल

Gavialis *Zool* गगामकर-प्रजाति

G gangeticus सामान्य गगामकर

Gaviniformes (order) निमज्जूक गण *m*

gayal गवल *m* (ancient word)

gay green = parrot green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्षतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षतिपीत

Gay-Lussac or Tralle's alcoholometer (0 100 per cent) शतान्त सुषवमान

Gay-Lussac's law 1 (called also law of volumes) वाति परिमा नियम

2 = Charles's law वाति-विस्तरण नियम

Gay Lussac tower (to absorb oxides of nitrogen) भूज-चूष प्रस्थाणु (abbreviated from भूयाति-जारेय प्रचूष प्रस्थाणु)

gaylussite चूषागीयिज *m* (चू for चूर्णित calcium, क्ष- for क्षारतु sodium, -गीय for प्रागरीय carbonate, -क्ष for खनिज mineral)

Gazella *Zool* वातप्रमी-प्रजाति (वातप्रमी lit 'outstripping the wind', so called on account of its swiftness It is an ancient word)

gazelle 1 कुरग *m*

2 = gazelle brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

gazelle-camel कुरगोष्ट *m*

gazette 1 (of a government) राजपत्र *n*

2 सूचनापत्र *n* (Const)

journal पत्रिका

magazine सचयनिका, पत्रिका

newspaper समाचार-पत्र

organ मुखपत्र

periodical सामयिका, पत्रिका

review समीक्षिका, पत्रिका

gazetted *adj* राजपत्रित

gazetted assistant राजपत्रित सहायक

gazetted civil officer राजपत्रित जानपद अधिकारी

gazetted forest officer राजपत्रित वनाधिकारी

gazetted holiday राजपत्रित छुट्टी, राजपत्रित पर्ववकाश

gazetted medical officer राजपत्रित भैषजिक अधिकारी

gazetted officer राजपत्रित अधिकारी

gazetted official राजपत्रित अधिकारी

gazetted order राजपत्रित आदेश

gazetted police officer राजपत्रित आरक्षिक अधिकारी

gazetted post राजपत्रित पद

gazetted rank राजपत्रित पदस्थिति

gazetteer विवरणिका *f*

gazette extraordinary असाधारण राजपत्र

gazette notification राजपत्र-अधिसूचना

Gazette of India भारत-राजपत्र, केन्द्रीय राजपत्र

gazette order राजपत्र-आदेश

gazo-gene वातिजन *m*

G B (general bianch) सा शा (सामान्य शाखा)

G B B (government breeding bull) शा.अ वृ (शामकीय अभिजनन-वृष)

G B C (General Book Circular) सा पु प (सामान्य पुस्तक परिपत्र)

G B V (goat blood virus) अ रु वि (अज रुधिर विषाणु)

G C (general clerk) सा लि (सामान्य लिपिक)

GCI (ground control of interception) Radar अ भू नि (अन्तारोध-भू-नियन्त्रण)

GCI station Radar अ भू नि स्थान

G C M (H C F, H C D) Arithmetic म स (महत्तम समापवर्तक)

G C R (good conduct remission) स प. (सदाचरण परिहार)

G C sheets [galvanized sheets (corrugated)] कु व स्तार [कुन्यायित स्तार (बलीयित)]

Gd (gadolinium) न्यू (न्यूनला)

ge- = geo- भू-

Ge (germanium) Chem सि (सिकातु)

gean = wild cherry

geanticline *Geog* भूचाप *m*

gear 1 = goods सभार *m*, वस्तुएं

2 Mach a (an accessory mechanism) उपयान्त्र *n*

b (a toothed wheel) दन्तिचक्र, दन्ति *n*

gear box दन्ति-घान

gear box oiling दन्ति घान-तेलन  
 gear case दन्ति-कोश  
 gear lever दन्ति-उद्यम  
 gear wheel *Mach* दन्ति-चक्र  
 Geaster (*geo*- भू + *aster* तारा) *Bot* (genus of earthstars) भूतारा-प्रजाति  
 G triplex त्रिक-भूतारा  
 Gecarcinidae *Zool* (a family of land crabs) भूककट-वंश *m*  
 Gecinus *Aves* (birds of this genus have three tri toes अंगुलि) त्र्यंगुलि-प्रजाति  
 gecko *Zool* आगार-गोधिक *f*  
 Gegenophis *Zool* (double द्वि- row of teeth in the lower नि jaw) द्विनिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Geiger counter *Phys* (a tube with a needle like electrode) गणन-सूचि-नाल *m*  
 Geiger-Muller counter (containing a slender axial wire) गणन-तन्तुनाल *m*  
 geikelite आयोरक्षीयिज *m* (अ- for आजातु magnesium, अय-iron, रञ्जीय titanate, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 Geissler bulbs *Chem* (a form of pot-ash bulbs) अपिसजिकन्द  
 Geissler tube *Elec* विद्युद्दिप्ता नाल  
 Geissler vacuum *Phys* विभानाल-शून्यक (short for विद्युद्दिभानाल )  
 geitono- (*Gk geiton* 'neighbour') प्रति-वेशि-  
 Gekko *Zool*, आगारगोधिका प्रजाति  
 Gekkonidae *Zool* आगारगोधिका-वंश *m*  
 gel *Physical Chem* रिलपक *m*  
 -gel -रिल, -रिलपक *m*  
 Gelasimus *Zool*. (chela of male crabs are highly coloured—PH I 455) शोभानखर-प्रजाति  
 gelatin रिलपि *f*  
 gelatine dynamite रिलपी-नामिस्फोट  
 gelatinize *vb* रिलपीयन  
 galatinized *adj* रिलपीयित  
 gelatinous *adj*. रिलपीय  
 1 (of the nature and consistence of gelatin) रिलपिवत्  
 2 (containing gelatin) रिलपिमत्, रिलपिमय  
 3 *Bot* भारलेप्पल  
 gelatinous mass रिलपिवत् पुञ्ज  
 gelatinous matrix *Zool* रिलपीय कोशा-वर्द्धन  
 gelatinous particle रिलपीय लव

gelatinous sheath *Bot* रिलपिमत् कन्वुक  
 gelatin solution रिलपि-विलयन  
 gelbholz *Col Ind* पीतद्रुम *m*  
 gelbin *Col Ind* (obtained by precipitating a boiling solution of calcium chloride with potassium chromate or bichromate, and is used mainly for mixing with other yellows) सपीति *f*  
 gelbkraut *Col Ind* पीततरु *m*  
 gelbwurz *Col Ind* पीतमूल *n*  
 geld *vb* पुस्त्रहरण (see emasculation)  
 gelignite [gelatin + (prob) Lat ignis 'fire' a gelatin dynamite] रिलपेट *m* (-ओट '-ite' from रफोट)  
 Gellert green *Col Ind* (a kind of cobalt green) पिके-जातु हरि  
 Gelochelidon *Aves* कारुण्डक-प्रजाति (कारुण्डक occurs in चरक)  
 geloid *Bot* रिलपाम  
 gelsemi radix = gelsemium  
 gelsemine *Chem* पीतजातिपी *f*  
 gelseminine *Chem* पीतजातिपी *f*  
 gelsemium 1 = Gelsemium semper-virens = yellow jasmine = Carolina jessamine पीतजाति *f*  
 2 *Pharm* = gelsemi radix = yellow jasmine root पीतजाति-मूल *n*  
 gel state रिलपक-अवस्था  
 gel structure रिलपक संरचना  
 gum रत्न *n*  
 gem engraving = litho-glyptics रत्नो-क्लिरण *n*  
 Gemini = Twins *Astron* मिथुन *n*  
 α Geminorum = Apollo = Castor प्रथम मिथुन *n*, प्रथम पुनर्वसु *m*  
 β Geminorum = Pollux द्वितीय मिथुन *n*, द्वितीय पुनर्वसु, भीम *m*  
 γ Geminorum = Alhena तृतीय मिथुन *n*  
 δ Geminorum = Wasat चतुर्थ मिथुन *n*  
 ε Geminorum, var = Mebsuta पञ्चम मिथुन, चर *m*  
 ζ Geminorum, var = Mekbuda षष्ठ मिथुन, चर *m*  
 η Geminorum, var = Propus सप्तम मिथुन, चर *m*  
 Gemmid *Astron* मिथुन-उल्का *f*  
 Gemma = Alphecca = α Coronae Borealis *Astron* प्रथम उत्तरमुकुट *n*  
 gemma 1 *Bot* रक्षा, कुहमली *f*.  
 2 *Mycol* (a bud like body) कुहमलाणु *m*

gemma cup *Bot* कुहमली-चपक, रक्षा गर्त  
 gemmae *pl* of gemma  
 gemination *Bot* कुहमलीयन *n*  
 gemmule *Zool* कुहमिका *f*  
 Gemuendina *Zool* (it has acquired very much the shape of a living skate—PH II 168) पृथि प्रजाति  
 G sturtzi विखारी पृथि  
 -gen जन  
 gena (cheek) *Zool* कपोल *m*  
 -genase -जनेद *m*  
 gendarme, gendarme blue (a colour, green blue हरिनील in hue, of low ख saturation) अचहरिनील  
 gender लिंग *n*  
 -gene = -gen -जन  
 gene *Biol* (inheritance unit) विभेक *n*  
 genealogical tree वंश-वृक्ष *m*, वंशावलि *f*  
 general *adj* 1 सामान्य, अवशिष्ट, सर्ववि (when necessary to distinguish from common सामान्य)  
 universal विद्वन्मोक्षपी, सार्वत्रिक, वैश्व ordinary साधारण  
 as a general rule सामान्यतः, सामान्य-तया  
 2 महा-  
 general *n* 1 *Mil* सेनानी *m*  
 2 (*Army*) चन्द्रविपति *m*  
 general ability *Psychol* सामान्य प्रवी-णता  
 general abstract सामान्य संक्षेप  
 general acceptability *Com* सामान्य स्वीकार्यता  
 general acceptance = clear accep-  
 tance *Com* सामान्य स्वीकृति  
 general account सामान्य लेखा  
 general account of cash रोक्का सामान्य लेखा  
 general account of defective notes दोषयुक्त अर्थपत्रों का सामान्य लेखा  
 general acquaintance सामान्य परिचय  
 general act *Pol* सामान्य अधिनियम  
 general adaptation सामान्य अनुकूलन  
 general administration सामान्य प्रशा-सन  
 General Administration Department सामान्य-प्रशासन-विभाग  
 General Administration Department memorandum no सामान्य-प्रशासन-विभाग-ज्ञापन-सं  
 General Administration Department notification no सामान्य-प्रशासन-विभाग-अधिसूचना-सं



general adviser महा-सन्त्रणाकार  
 general agent *Law* सामान्य अभिकर्ता  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (G A T T) प्रशुल्क और व्यापार पर सामान्य समझौता (प्र व्या सा स)  
 general anaesthetic सामान्य निश्चेत  
 general anatomy सामान्य शरीर  
 general and subsidiary rules *Rly* नियमोपनियम  
 general and surgical stores सामान्य और शल्योपयोगी वस्तुएं  
 general appearance सामान्य रूप  
 general application सामान्य प्रयोग  
 general assessment सामान्य निर्धारण  
 general assets सामान्य परिसंपत्ति  
 general assignment सामान्य अभिहस्ता-कन  
 general assumpsit *Law* सामान्य आश्रय  
 general average *Marine Insurance* सामान्य माध्य  
 General Average Act सामान्य-माध्य-अधिनियम  
 general average as per foreign statement विदेशीय विवरण के अनुसार सामान्य माध्य  
 general average bond सामान्य-माध्य-बन्ध  
 general average contribution सामान्य-माध्य-अंशदान  
 general average loss सामान्य-माध्य-हानि  
 general average sacrifice सामान्य-माध्य-त्याग  
 general balance सामान्य शेष  
 general balance book सामान्य-शेष पुस्तक  
 general balance sheet *Com* सामान्य स्थिति-विवरण  
 general bargaining agent सामान्य संपन्न-अभिकर्ता  
 general binomial theorem *Math* सामान्य द्विपद प्रमेय  
 general body सामान्य निकाय  
 General Book Circular 1 सामान्य पुस्तक-परिपत्र  
 2 [pl—the book] सामान्य परिपत्र-पुस्तक  
 general branch (in the civil secretariat) सामान्य शाखा  
 general cachevia सामान्य दु स्थता  
 general case सामान्य स्थिति  
 general cash account सामान्य रोक लेखा  
 general cash book सामान्य रोक पुस्तक  
 general character *Law* सामान्य रूपाति *f*  
 general charges *Com* सामान्य प्रभार

general check register सामान्य परीक्षण-पञ्जी  
 general chemical apparatus सामान्य रसायनिक साधित्र  
 general chemistry सामान्य रसायन  
 general circular सामान्य परिपत्र  
 general classification (as, of goods) सामान्य वर्गीकरण  
 general classification register सामान्य-वर्गीकरण पञ्जी  
 General Clauses Act साधारण-परिसाधा-अधिनियम (Const)  
 general clerk सामान्य लिपिक  
 general climax *Ecol* सामान्य काष्ठा  
 general condition सामान्य दशा, सामान्य अवस्था  
 general comic *Math* सामान्य शाकव  
 general consent सामान्य संमति  
 general consideration सामान्य विमर्श  
 general constituency सामान्य निर्वाचन-क्षेत्र  
 general construction *Bot* सामान्य रचना  
 general contingent register सामान्य सभान्य पञ्जी  
 general control सामान्य नियन्त्रण  
 general conversation सामान्य सभायण, सामान्य बातचीत  
 general cost of management प्रबन्ध का सामान्य परिणय  
 general count (a count which states in a general way the plaintiff's claim) सामान्य पात्र  
 general court martial सामान्य सेना न्यायालय  
 general crossing *Com* सामान्य रेखण  
 general custom or right सामान्य रूढ़ि अथवा अधिकार  
 general damages सामान्य हानिपूर्ति  
 special damages विशेष हानिपूर्ति  
 general death rate सामान्य मृत्यु-अर्ध  
 general delegations सामान्य प्रत्यायोजन  
 general demurrer *Law* सामान्य विध्यापत्ति  
 general department सामान्य विभाग  
 general description सामान्य वर्णन  
 general despatcher सामान्य प्रेषक  
 general diary सामान्य दैनिकी  
 general directions सामान्य निर्देश  
 general discussion सामान्य चर्चा  
 general diurnal rotation of the heaven सामान्य दैनिक खगोल-परिभ्रमण  
 general duty clerk सामान्य कर्तव्य-लिपिक

general education सामान्य शिक्षण  
 general efficiency सामान्य दक्षता  
 general election महानिर्वाचन, साधारण निर्वाचन (Const), बड़ा चुनाव  
 general endorsement *Com* (blank endorsement) सामान्य पृष्ठाकना  
 general enunciation *Math* साधारण प्रतिज्ञा  
 general equation *Math* सामान्य समी-कार  
 general equation of the first degree प्रथम घात का सामान्य समीकार  
 general equation of the second degree द्वितीय घात का सामान्य समीकार, द्विघातीय सामान्य समीकार  
 general equipment सामान्य सज्जा  
 general estate सामान्य संपदा  
 general exceptions सामान्य अपवाद  
 general exemption सामान्य मुक्ति  
 general expenses सामान्य व्यय  
 general factor in ability *Educ* योग्यता का सामान्य कारक  
 general features सामान्य लक्षण  
 general feeling सामान्य भावना  
 general felling rules *Forestry* सामान्य पातन-नियम  
 general financial rules सामान्य वित्त-नियम  
 general forest administration सामान्य वन प्रशासन  
 general form सामान्य रूप  
 general formula *Math* सामान्य सूत्र  
 general godown सामान्य कोष्ठागार  
 general good सार्वजनिक हित  
 general goods सामान्य वस्तुएं  
 general grain account सामान्य धान्य-लेखा  
 general guarantee सामान्य प्रत्याभूति  
 general head सामान्य शीर्ष  
 general improvement सामान्य सुधार  
 general incompetence सामान्य अक्षमता  
 general index सामान्य देशना  
 general indoor ward सामान्य अन्तारोगि-कक्ष  
 general infectious disease सामान्य साक्रामिक रोग  
 general information सामान्य सूचना, सार्वजनिक सूचना  
 general instruction सामान्य अनुदेश  
 general insurance सामान्य भागोप  
 general introduction सामान्य भूमिका, विषय प्रवेश  
 generalisation = generalization



generalised = generalized  
 generalissimo सेनाधिपति *m*  
 general issue *Law* सामान्य वादपद  
 generality 1 सामान्यता *f*, सामान्यभाव *m*  
 2 = general law सामान्य नियम *m*  
 3 *Law* सामान्यता, व्यापकता *f* (Const)  
*Cf* comprehensiveness व्यापकता *f*  
 4 *Math* सामान्यता *f*  
 without prejudice to the generality of की व्यापकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले बिना  
 generality of the foregoing power पूर्वोक्त शक्ति की व्यापकता  
 generalization 1 सामान्यानुमान, सामान्य-दर्शन *n*  
 2 सामान्यकरण, सामान्यन *n*  
 generalize *vb* सामान्यन, सामान्यकरण  
 generalized *adj* सामान्यित  
 generalized ovum *Zool* सामान्यित अण्ड  
 generalized picture सामान्यित चित्र  
 generalized theorem of moments विभ्रमिमात्रो का सामान्यित प्रमेय  
 generalized tuberculosis सर्वव्यापी यक्ष्मा  
 generalizer सामान्यक *m*  
 general jail delivery सामान्य काराभोचन, सामान्य काराशुक्ति  
 general jurisprudence सामान्य विधि-शास्त्र  
 general landing date सामान्य अवतारण-दिनांक  
 general law सामान्य नियम  
 general layout सामान्य अभिन्यास  
 general ledger *Com* सामान्य प्रपञ्जी  
 general ledger adjustment account सामान्य प्रपञ्जी-समायोजन-लेखा  
 general ledger balances सामान्य-प्रपञ्जी-शेष  
 general legacy (one payable out of any assets) सामान्य रिक्थ  
 general letter of credit सामान्य प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 general licence सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति  
 general licence conditions सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति-प्रतिबन्ध  
 general lien 1 *Law* सामान्य धरणाधिकार  
 2 (Germ. *Pfandrecht* 'right to seize') सामान्य ग्रहणाधिकार  
 general linear differential equation सामान्य रेखीय अवकल-समीकार  
 general line of policy सामान्य नीति  
 general list सामान्य सूची  
 general literature सामान्य साहित्य

generally 1 सामान्यतः (opp विशेषतः)  
 2 प्राय  
 generally protected *Forestry* सामान्यतः रक्षित  
 generally speaking सामान्यतः, सामान्य रूप से  
 general management सामान्य प्रबन्ध  
 General Manager *Rly* (GM) महा-प्रबन्धक (म प्र), सर्व-प्रबन्धक (स प्र)  
 General Manager, Government Housing Factory महा प्रबन्धक, शासकीय गृह-निर्माण  
 general manure सामान्य खाद  
 general matters सामान्य विषय  
 general medical ward सामान्य भैषजिक कक्ष  
 general meeting सामान्य अधिवेशन  
 general merchant सामान्य चणिक  
 general method *Math* सामान्य रीति  
 general mobilization form सामान्य ससज्जन-प्रपत्र  
 general morphology सामान्य रचनाकार  
 general (non-judicial) impressed sheet (StM 275) सामान्य (न्यायिकेतर) निमुद्रित शार  
 General Officer Commanding (Germ. *Kommandierender General*) समादेशक सेनानी, प्रधान सेनानी *m*  
 general officer of the command समादेश का महाधिकारी  
 General Officers Commanding-in-Chief महा समादेशक सेनानी *m*  
 general oncost सामान्य अधिव्यय  
 general operation theatre सामान्य शल्यागार  
 general order सामान्य आदेश  
 special order विशेष आदेश  
 general or special consent सामान्य अथवा-विशेष समति  
 general or special order सामान्य अथवा विशेष आदेश  
 general or special order in writing लेखबद्ध सामान्य अथवा विशेष आदेश  
 general out door department सामान्य बाह्यरोग-विभाग  
 general partner *Com* सामान्य भागी  
 general partnership सामान्य भागिता  
 general patient सामान्य रोगी  
 general permission सामान्य अनुज्ञा  
 general permit सामान्य अनुज्ञा  
 general physiology सामान्य दैहिकी  
 general picture सामान्य रूपरेखा  
 general plan सामान्य योजना, सामान्य

## अधियोजना

general plan of management प्रबन्ध-योजना  
 general police district सामान्य भारक्षि-मण्डल  
 general police fund सामान्य भारक्षि निधि  
 general policy सामान्य नीति  
 general position of the estate संपदा की सामान्य स्थिति  
 general post office महा प्रेवालय, बड़ा डाकघर  
 general power सामान्य शक्ति  
 general power of attorney सामान्य प्राधिकरण शक्ति  
 general power of disposition *Law* सामान्य व्यवस्थापन शक्ति  
 general precautions सामान्य पूर्वोपाय  
 general precession *Astron* सामान्य पूर्वायण  
 general principles सामान्य सिद्धान्त, सामान्य प्रनियम  
 general principles of administration प्रशासन के सामान्य सिद्धान्त  
 general proficiency सामान्य प्रवीणता  
 general progress सामान्य प्रगति  
 general propaganda सामान्य प्रचार  
 general property सामान्य गुण  
 general proposition *Math* सामान्य साध्य  
 general protection *Forestry* सामान्य रक्षण  
 general provident fund सामान्य भविष्य-निधि  
 General Provident Fund Rules सामान्य-भविष्य निधि-नियम  
 general provisions सामान्य उपबन्ध  
 general psychology सामान्य मनोविज्ञान  
 general public सर्वसाधारण जनता, जन-साधारण, सामान्य जनता  
 general purport सामान्य आशय  
 general purpose सामान्य हित  
 general questions सामान्य प्रश्न  
 general register सामान्य पञ्जी  
 general regulations सामान्य विनियम  
 general reputation सामान्य विख्याति  
 general repute सामान्य क्वाति  
 general revenue सामान्य आगम  
 general review सामान्य पुनर्विलोकन  
 general revision सामान्य पुनरीक्षण  
 general routine सामान्य नैत्यक  
 general rule सामान्य नियम, मुख्य नियम, उत्सर्ग *m*  
 general rules of procedure सामान्य

प्रक्रिया नियम, कार्य विधि  
 general rules or directions सामान्य  
 नियम अथवा निर्देश  
 general sanitation सामान्य स्वच्छता  
 general scale 1 (of pay) सामान्य श्रेणी  
 2 (for granting permits) *Forestry*  
 सामान्य अनुमाप  
 general scheme सामान्य योजना  
 general science सामान्य विज्ञान  
 general secretary महा-सचिव  
 general section सामान्य अनुभाग  
 general series सामान्य माला  
 general service सामान्य सेवा  
 General Service (Electrical Engineer)  
 Class 1 सामान्य सेवा (वैद्युत अभियन्ता)  
 वर्ग 1  
 general session सामान्य सत्र  
 general setup of the management  
 प्रबन्ध की सामान्य व्यवस्था  
 general ship सामान्य जलयान  
 general soil system सामान्य मृदा-पद्धति  
 general solution *Math* सामान्य साधन  
 general specification सामान्य विवरण  
 general staff *Mil* सर्वबलाधिकरण  
 General Staff Officer *Mil* सर्वबला-  
 धिकरण-अधिकारी  
 general standard (of health) सामान्य  
 स्तर  
 general statute सामान्य परिनियम  
 general stimulant *Med* सामान्य उद्दीपक  
 general storekeeper महा सप्रहागारिक  
 general strike सामान्य कर्मविराम, सामान्य  
 हड़ताल  
 general suitability सामान्य उपयुक्तता  
 general superintendence सामान्य अधी-  
 क्षण  
 general supervision सामान्य पर्यवेक्षण  
 general surface सामान्य तल  
 general surface colour *Mineral*  
 सामान्य पृष्ठ-रंग  
 general symptoms सामान्य लक्षण  
 general tendency सामान्य प्रवृत्ति  
 general term *Logic* सामान्य पद  
 general theory *Math* सामान्य सिद्धान्त  
 general theory of continued frac-  
 tions सतत भिन्नो का सामान्य सिद्धान्त  
 general therapeutics सामान्य चिकित्सा  
 general trade system सामान्य व्यापार-  
 पद्धति  
 general traffic सामान्य आवायाह  
 general training सामान्य प्रशिक्षण  
 general traverse *Law* सामान्य उत्खण्डन  
 (see traverse)

general trend *Statistics* सामान्य प्रवृत्ति  
 general unsuitability सामान्य अनुपयु-  
 क्ता  
 general vaccination register सामान्य  
 मसूरण-पञ्जी  
 general value *Math* सामान्य अर्ह  
 general verdict *Law* सामान्य संनिश्चय  
 general vigilance सामान्य सतर्कता  
 general ward (in a hospital) सामान्य  
 कक्ष  
 general warranty सामान्य अध्याभूति  
 general words सामान्य शब्द  
 general words of abuse सामान्य अप-  
 शब्द  
 general workshop सामान्य कर्मशाला  
 generate *vb* जनन  
 generate a surface *Math* तल-जनन  
 generating जनन-  
 generating curve *Math* जनन वक्र  
 generating function *Math* जनन-श्रित  
 generating line *Math* जनन-रेखा  
 generating nucleus *Zool* जनन-न्यष्टि  
 generating set जनन-कुलक  
 generating station विद्युज्जनन-स्थान,  
 बिजलीघर  
 generation 1 जनन *n*  
 2 *Elec* जनन, विद्युज्जनन *n*  
 3 संतति *f*, पीढ़ी  
 4 *Math* जनन *n*  
 -5 *Zool* संतति *f*  
 first generation प्रथम संतति  
 generative जनन-  
 generative cell *Biol* जनन-कोशा  
 generative nucleus जनन-न्यष्टि  
 micro-nucleus अणु न्यष्टि  
 generative organ जन्नेन्द्रिय  
 generative system जनन-संहति  
 generative tissue *Bot* जनन-ऊति  
 generator 1 *Mach* जनित्र *n*  
 2 *Geom* जनक *m*  
 generatory nucleus *Zool* जनन न्यष्टि  
 generic *adj* 1 प्रजातीय  
 2 *Biol* प्रजातीय, प्रजाति-  
 generic name *Biol* प्रजाति-नाम  
 generosity उदारता *f*  
 generous *adj* उदार  
 -generous -भर, -सुक  
 -genesis = -genesis  
 genesis *Math* जनन, जन्म *n*, उत्पत्ति *f*  
 genesis -जनन *n*  
 genesis of soil मृदा-जनन, मृदा-उत्पत्ति  
 -genesy -जनिकी *f* (a science of )  
 litho genesy शैल-जनिकी

genet *Zool* (any of several species of  
 small Carnivora allied to the  
 civets, all brownish yellowish to  
 greyish with darker spots—*CNH*.  
 X 406) कर्दम *m* (ancient word for  
 civet)  
 genetic *adj* 1 जनन-, जननिक  
 2 *Logic* औत्पत्तिक, व्युत्पत्ति-  
 3 (pert to genes पित्रक) पित्रक-  
 -genetic -जननिक  
 genetic classification जनन-वर्गीकरण  
 genetic constitution पित्रक-संघटन (पित्रक  
 gene)  
 genetic definition *Logic* व्युत्पत्ति-लक्षण  
 genetic development जनन-विकास  
 genetic factors जनन कारक  
 genetic isolation जननिक पृथक्करण  
 geneticist जननविज्ञ *m*  
 genetics जननविज्ञान, पित्रागति-विज्ञान *n*,  
 पैत्रागतिकी *f*  
 genetic soil types जनन-मृदा-प्ररूप  
 genetic spiral *Bot* पर्णविकास-कुन्तल,  
 विकास-कुन्तल  
 genetic variance जननिक विचरण  
 Genetta *Zool* कर्दम-प्रजाति  
*G tigrina* (genet) चित्रित कर्दम  
 -genic 1 -जन  
 2 (caused by) -कृत  
 3 (*adj* from gen -जन) -जनिक (with  
 आदिशुद्धि)  
 -genics -जनिकी *f*  
 geniculate *adj* (bent at an angle  
 like a knee) झुग्न  
 geniculate ganglion *Anat* अनीकचेता-  
 प्रण्ड = झुग्न प्रण्ड  
 geniculatus *adj Bot* (having a knot  
 or protuberance like a knee) जातु-  
 मत  
 geniohyoglossus *Zool* हनुद्वितजिह्व (a  
 muscle)  
 geniohyoid *Anat* हनुद्वित  
 Geniosporum *Bot* सपीडफल प्रजाति  
*G prostratum* (nutlets compres-  
 sed—Basu) सामान्य सपीडफल  
 genista *Hort* = canary broom समान-  
*f*  
 Genista *Bot* कण्टककाय-प्रजाति  
*G anglica* (a plant of the pea  
 family having large thorns)  
 सामान्य कण्टककाय  
*G sagittalis* शर-कण्टककाय  
*G spinosa* (needle furze) सूची-कण्ट-  
 ककाय

*G. tinctoria* (dyer's greenweed, woodwaxen, woadwaxen, woodwax, dyer's fuize, greenwood, dyer's genista, dye weed, whin, greenweed) रञ्जक कण्टकलाय

Genistae (a tribe), Bot कण्टकलाय-उपकुल

genital Zool जनन-

genital atrium Zool जननालिन्द

genital bursa Zool जनन-स्यून

genitalia जननांग

genital operculum Zool जनन पिधान

genital organ जननेन्द्रिय

genital papilla Zool जननाकुर

genital plexus Zool जनन-प्रतान

genital pore जनन रन्ध्र

genital rachis Zool जनन-प्राक्ष

genital ridge जनन-कूट

genitals उपस्थ *m*, जननेन्द्रिय *n*

genital stolon Zool जनन-विरोह

genital tract जनन पथ

genito intestinal canal Anat जननान्त्र-कुल्या

genito urinary जनन-मूत्रीय

genitourinary complication जननमूत्रीय सज्जिलता

genitourinary system जनन-मूत्र सहित

genitourinary tract जनन-मूत्र पथ

genius 1 प्रतिभा *f*

intellect प्रज्ञा

intelligence प्रज्ञान, बुद्धि

2 प्रतिभाशाली (-इन्), प्रतिभावान् (मनुष्य) *m*

3 (of a language) आत्मीयता (Const), (भाषा की) प्रकृति *f*

Genl (general) सा (सामान्य)

Gennaeus Aves रक्तवर्त्मक प्रजाति (रक्तवर्त्मक occurs in वाग्भट)

geno कुल-, वंश-

genome प्रपित्रिक *n* (as the single set of chromosomes, derived from one parent, contains the complete set of that parent's genes पित्रिक it is called the genome—McLean I 26) (*ome* denotes group, mass *m*)

genomorphine (morphine oxide—Bennett) जारेयप्रसीली

genoueme=axoneme पिन्याक्ष *m* (short for पिन्याक्ष)

genotype Biol समपित्रिक *n*

genous 1 जन

2 (caused by) -कृत

3 (*gen* + *ous*) -जनक

gens गोत्र *n* (see ancestry)

genthite=nickel gymnite रूपक-भ्रासिज *m* (रूपक nickel, भ्रासिज gymnite)

gentian 1 (any plant of the genus *Gentiana*) किरात *m*

2 Pharm = gentiana = gentianae radix=gentian root किरातमूल *n*

Gentiana Bot किरात प्रजाति

*G. dahurica* भंगीर किरात (Khurasan hills *bangera*, Kila Abdulla *bhangira*)

*G. decumbens* (calyx very unequal—Basu) असमकोश किरात

*G. kurrooa* सामान्य किरात (MW किरात, Nadk किराततिक्त, Ben Hin कार)

*G. olivieri*=*G. dahurica*

*G. tenella* तिक किरात (Pan तीता)

gentiana blue 6B=opal blue

Gentianaceae Bot किरात-कुल *n* (कुल family)

gentianae radix=gentian

Gentianales Bot किरात-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)

gentian blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलावर्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलारक्त

gentianin 1=gentisin

2=gentiopicrin

gentianine Col Ind लोहनीली *f*

gentianose Chem किरातधु *n*

gentian root Pharm किरात-मूल

gentian violet Col Ind पिलोहनील

gentiobiose (gentianose किरातधु + bi- + ose) किरातद्विधु *n*

gentiopicrin किरातकट्टि *f*

gentisein (prepared from gentisin) किरातपीतका *f* (137 trihydroxy-xanthone)

gentisic acid किरातिक अम्ल

gentisin Chem (from gentian, found in gentian root) किराति *f*

gentisinic acid=gentisic acid

gentle breeze (8 12 m p h) धीर समीर (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

gentleman भद्रपुरुष, सज्जन *m*

gentleman John=heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुख *m*

gentlemen Corresp सहोदय गण, भद्र-पुरुषा

gentle slope Geog मन्द प्रवण, हलकी ढाल

genu Anat जानुका *f*

genuine *adj* 1 यथार्थ

2 Law (IPC) सत्य, सच्चा, विशुद्ध, प्रामाणिक, मौलिक

genuine and authentic सच्चा और प्रामाणिक

genuine demand Econ यथार्थ अनि याचन

genuine desire हार्दिक इच्छा

genuine difficulty यथार्थ कठिनाई

genuine goods प्रामाणिक वस्तुएं, यथार्थ वस्तुएं

genuine household stores वास्तविक घरेलू वस्तुएं

genuinely यथार्थत, वस्तुत, सचमुच

genuinely impossible यथार्थत असंभव, वस्तुत असंभव, सचमुच असंभव

genuineness प्रामाणिकता, यथार्थता *f*

genuineness of the transaction व्यवहार की प्रामाणिकता

genuine tourist यथार्थ पर्यटक

genuine violet Col Ind विशुद्ध नील लोहित

genus 1 Biol प्रजाति *f*

2 Logic प्रजाति *f*

sumum genus परम प्रजाति

proximate genus समीप-प्रजाति

species जाति

infima species अवम जाति

coordinate species सह-जाति

geo- भू-

geo-aesthesia = geoperception Bot (capacity of a plant to respond to the stimulus of gravity) भूम्रतिबोध *m*

geo-bios (terrestrial life) भू-जीव *m*

geobiotic *adj* भूमिजीवी (-इन्)

limnobiote कासारजीवी

halobiotic समुद्रजीवी

Geocapromys Zool भूवराहश-प्रजाति

geocarpic *adj* (as pea nut, producing fruit beneath ground) भू-फल

geocentric *adj* Astron भूकेन्द्रीय

geocentric celestial sphere Astron भूकेन्द्रीय खगोल

geocentric latitude Astron भूकेन्द्रीय अक्षवृत्त

geocentric longitude Astron भूकेन्द्रीय देशान्तरवृत्त

geocentric motion of a plane Astron तल की भूकेन्द्रीय गति

geocentric parallax Astron भूकेन्द्रीय दिग्भेद

geocentric zenith Astron भूकेन्द्रीय

शिरोबिन्दु

geo chemistry भू-रसायन

geo-chrony (geologic chronology) भू-यौगिकी f

geocratic adj (pertaining to enlargement of land areas in relation to oceanic areas) स्थलवर्धक

geocronite सीसाञ्जनशिला m (सीस lead, अन्वन antimony, स- for शुल्फे sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)

geode 1 (a nodule of stone having a cavity lined with crystals or mineral matter) गुहाग्रन्थि m

2 (the cavity in such a nodule) ग्रन्थि-गुहा f

geodesic geometry = geodesy Math ज्यामिति f

geodesy ज्यामिति f

Of geometry रेखागणित, रैखिकी

geodetic adj ज्यामितीय

geodetic and research branch ज्यामिति-तया अन्वेषण शाखा

geodetic computer ज्यामितीय संगणक

geodetic measurement Astron ज्यामितीय माप

geodetic surveying ज्यामितीय भूमिति Geoglossum (a genus of fungi, the earth tongues) भुजिह्वा प्रजाति

geognost भूरचना विद् m

geognosy रचनाभौमिकी f

geographer भूगोलविद्, भौगोलिक m

geographical adj भौगोलिक

geographical distribution Biol भौगोलिक वण्टन, भौगोलिक विस्तार

geographical distribution of soils मृदा का भौगोलिक वण्टन

geographical division भौगोलिक भाजन

geographical feature भौगोलिक रूपरेखा, भौगोलिक आकृति

geographical film भौगोलिक चलचित्र

geographically भौगोलिक दृष्टि से

geographical meridian भौगोलिक ध्रुव-वृत्त

geographical mile भौगोलिक कोशक

geographical mobility Econ भौगोलिक चलिच्छुता

geographical proximity भौगोलिक सामीप्य

geographical race (of seeds) भौगोलिक उपजाति

geographical rotation भौगोलिक आवर्तन

geographical situation भौगोलिक स्थिति

geographical survey भौगोलिक मापरीक्षण

geographic factor Econ भौगोलिक कारण

n

geographic isolation भौगोलिक पृथक्ता

geographica=geography

geography भूगोल m, भूवृत्त n.

geoid (figure of the earth) भूरूप n,

भूम्याकृति f

Geokichla Aves (they are ground birds) भूचटक-प्रजाति

geological adj भौमिक, भौमिकीय

geological age भौमिकीय युग

geological chemistry भौमिकीय रसायन

geological classification भौमिकीय वर्गीकरण

geological fold भौमिकीय भञ्ज

geological forces भौमिकीय बल

geological history भौमिकीय इतिवृत्त

geological investigation भौमिकीय अनुसंधान

geologically भौमिकी के अनुसार

geological period भौमिकीय युग

geological specimen भौमिकीय प्रादर

geological survey 1 भौमिकी विभाग

2 भौमिकीय मापरीक्षण

Geological Survey of India भारतीय भौमिकी-विभाग

geological time भौमिकीय काल

geologic time भौमिकीय काल

geologist भौमिकीविज्ञ m

geologize vb भौमिकीयन, भौमिकी-अभ्ययन, भौमिकी अन्वेषण

geology भौमिकी f

geomalic adj भूसमतल

geomalism (influenced by gravitation so that one side balances with another) भूसमतलता f

geomancy भू शकुन n

geometer रेखागणितज्ञ m

Geometra brumata=winter moth

geometric=geometrical

geometrical adj रैखिकीय, रेखागणितीय

geometrical arrangement रैखिकीय व्यवस्था

geometrical axis रैखिकीय अक्ष

geometrical construction रैखिकीय रचना

geometrical drawing रैखिकीय भौत्रैखिकी

geometrical figure रैखिकीय आकृति

geometrical form रैखिकीय रूप

geometrical illustration रैखिकीय निदर्श

geometrical meanings रैखिकीय अर्थ, रैखिकीय प्रवृत्ति

geometrical model रैखिकीय प्रतिकृति

geometrical optics रैखिकीय काशिकी

geometrical progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी

geometrical results रैखिकीय फल

geometrical series गुणोत्तर श्रेणी

geometrical set रेखागणित-कुलक

geometric average गुणोत्तर माध्य

geometric chart रैखिकीय चित्र

geometric cross गुणोत्तर व्यत्यसन n

geometric isomerism रैखिकीय सभाजता

geometric mean गुणोत्तर मध्यक

geometric progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी

geometric spider = orb weaver (weaving a circular web) गोलबाय m.

geometric units = spatial units वरि-मीय एकक

geometry रैखिकी f, रेखागणित n

geomorphology भूमि आकारिकी, भू आकारिकी f

Geomyidae Zool भूमूष-वंश m

Geomyoidea (superfamily) भूमूष महा-वंश m

Geomys Zool (a genus of burrowing rodents) भूमूष-प्रजाति

G. bursarius (pouched rat) धानीक भूमूष

Geopelia Aves (they keep mostly to the ground भू) भूकपोत प्रजाति

Geopelinae Aves भूकपोतानुवश m (अनु-वंश subfamily)

geoperception = geoaesthesia Bot. (capacity of a plant to respond to the stimulus of gravity) भूप्रतिबोध m

geophagy (eating clay) मृदशन n

geophilous adj Bot (growing underground) अधोभूमिज

geophone भूस्वन m

geophysical adj भूभौतिकीय

geophysicist भूभौतिकी-विज्ञ m

geo-physics भू-भौतिकी

geophyte Bot भूमृन्मिद् f

geoplankton Zool भू मन्दप्लवक m

geopolar adj भूप्रोय

geopolitics = Geopolitik (domestic and foreign politics of a people depending on physical environment) भू राजनीति f

Geopolitik=geopolitics

geoponic adj कृषिसंयन्त्री (-न्)

Georgette crepe वस्त्रिका f

Georhynchus Zool (mole-like in appearance—PH II 620) धरणीसुन्धु-प्रजाति

(geo- 'ground' धरणी)  
**Geosaurus Paleontol** (it differed from the other fossil crocodiles in being perfectly adapted for a life in the open sea—Swinerton p 341) समुद्र-मकर-प्रजाति  
**geosyncline Geol** भूदोषी *f*  
**geotactic behaviour Zool** स्वाकृष्टिक्रमिक जाचरण  
**geotaxis, geotaxy Biol** स्वाकृष्टि-क्रम *m*  
**geotectonic geology = structural geology** सरचना-भौमिकी  
**Geotria Zool** मीनरद-प्रजाति (red scratching)  
**geotropic adj Biol** भूम्यावर्ती, भूम्या-बर्तिक  
**geotropism Biol** (movement towards the earth) भूम्यावर्तना *f*  
**geotropy = geotropism**  
**Gephyrea Zool** (exhibit no appearance of segmentation when adult) प्रौढावस्थित *m pl*  
**gephyrocercal adj Zool** (Gk *gephyra* 'bridge') सेतुपुच्छ  
**geraflour = wallflower (Cheiranthus cheiri)** भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
**Geraniaceae Bot** कपायमूल कुल *n*  
**geranial = citral Chem** निम्बुषु *m*  
**Geraniales Bot** कपायमूल-गोत्र *n* (goat order)  
**geranic acid** कपायमूलिक अम्ल  
**geranine Col Ind** पिपीती *f*  
**geraniol Chem** (a fragrant oil occurring in oil of geranium) कपायमूलैल *n*  
**geranium 1** कपायमूल *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue and of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत.  
**Geranium Bot** कपायमूल प्रजाति  
**G affine = G nepalense**  
**G lucidum = shining crane's-bill** (stem bright red—Basu) भासुर कपाय-मूल  
**G maculatum** (astringent root) सामान्य कपायमूल  
**G molle** (dove's foot) कपोतपद कपाय मूल  
**G nepalense** नेपाल कपायमूल  
**G. ocellatum** माण्ड कपायमूल (Hin Pan bhanda)  
**G parvifolium** लघुपत्र कपायमूल  
**G pratense** (crane's bill, crowfoot,

meadow crane's bill, grace of God, gratia dei) बकचन्नु कपायमूल  
**G pusillum = small crane's-bill** (Lat *pusillum* 'very small') क्षुद्र कपायमूल  
**G robertianum** (bloodwort, soldiers' buttons, redwood, robin flower, Scotch geranium, wild geranium, wild pink) रक्त कपायमूल  
**G rotundifolium = round-leaved crane's-bill** (leaves reniform—Basu) घूर्णकपायमूल  
**G sibiricum** (leaves pentagonal—Basu) पञ्चभुजपत्र कपायमूल  
**G wallichianum** (sepals long pointed—Basu) सूचिनिदल कपायमूल  
**geranium GN Col Ind** अधिरक्तापीत गन  
**geranium grass (Cymbopogon schoenanthus)** रोहिणिक *m* (B, M), रूसा घास  
**geranium lake** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
**geranium oil** कपायमूल-तेल  
**geranium pink** (red रक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high a brilliance) प्रोदक  
**geranol** नीलातिलोहित *m*  
**geranyl** कपायमूल *n*  
**Gerbera Bot** अभिसुन्दरा-प्रजाति  
**G jamesoni** (Transvaal daisy) सामान्य अभिसुन्दरा (सुन्दरा daisy)  
**gerbille** जवित मूष *m* (occurs in कपू-कोश)  
**Gerbillinae** (subfamily) जवितानुश *m*  
**Gerbillus Zool** जवित प्रजाति  
**gerfalcon = gyrfalcon**  
**Gerhardt's ferric chloride test = Gerhardt test** अवसिकनीरेय परीक्षा  
**Gerhardt test = Gerhardt's ferric chloride test**  
**geriatrics Med** (concerned with old age and its diseases) जराव्याधिकी *f*  
**germ 1** (a small mass of living substance -) जीवाणु *m*  
 2 Bot बीजाणु *n*  
 3 (pathogenic) रोगाणु *m*  
 4 अकुर *m*  
**germanate Chem** सिकतीय *n*  
**German black = Frankfurt black Col Ind** द्रप्स काल  
**German chamomile (Matricaria chamomilla)** चन्द्रगन्ध *m*

**germanic adj** *Chem* सिकतिक  
**germanic acid** सिकतिक अम्ल  
**germanite** सिक्रिज *m* (भिक for निम्नतु  
 germinium, य- for युनिय sulphide, रज for रजिन mineral)  
**germanium Chem** सिकातु *m*  
**germanium oxide** सिकातु जारय  
**German orange = gold orange**  
**germanous adj Chem** सिकत्य  
**German process = chamber process Chem** चैरम-विधा  
**Germ in silver = nickel silver** (copper + nickel + zinc) ताम्र-रूपक  
**German silver scrap** ताम्ररूपक शेष  
**German silver ware** ताम्ररूपक-भाण्ड  
**German silver wire** ताम्ररूपक तन्तु  
**German tamarisk (Myricaria germanica)** शालुका *f*  
**German verdigris = green verdigris**  
**Germany** शारंगय-देश *m*, जर्मनी  
**germanyl (GeO) Chem** सिकतल *n*. (वि न)  
**germarium Zool** (the egg producing part of the ovary) अण्डजन *m*.  
**germ band Zool** रोही पट्ट (in insects a ventral plate of cells, which later gives rise to the embryo)  
**germ cell 1 Biol** रोही कोशा  
 2 Bot बीजाणु-कोशा  
**germ cell determinant Biol** रोही कोशा-निरचायक  
**germ gland = gonad Zool** प्रजन-ग्रन्थि  
**germ hillock = cumulus oophorus** अण्डपर पुञ्ज *m*  
**germicide n** रोगाणुमार, जीवाणुन *m*.  
**germinal Zool** रोहि-, बीज-  
**germinal apparatus = egg apparatus Bot** अण्ड-साधन  
**germinal area Embryol** रोही क्षेत्र  
**germinal band Zool** रोही पट्ट  
**germinal corpuscle = oosphere Bot** अण्डगोल *m*.  
**germinal disk = blasto-disc Embryol** रोही डिस्क = युग्म-डिस्क  
**germinal district Bot** रोही क्षेत्र  
**germinal epithelium Embryol, Anat** रोही अधिच्छद  
**germinal factor Zool** रोही कारक  
**germinal layer = stratum = germ layer Zool** रोही स्तर, माघ स्तर (primary layer)  
**germinal membrane Embryol** रोही कला

germinal nucleus = germ nucleus  
 germinal spot *Zool* रोही देश  
 germinal stratum = germinal layer  
 germinal unit रोही एकक  
 germinal vesicle 1 *Embryol* रोही कोष्ठ  
 2 *Bot* = oosphere  
 germinant *adj* *Zool* रोहत (present active participle)  
 germinate *vb* 1 *Zool* रोहण  
 2 *Bot* उद्भेदन, उगना, अकुर निकलना  
 germinate by producing. के उत्पादन से उद्भिन्न होना  
 germinate, by the formation of के निर्माण से उद्भिन्न होना  
 germinated *adj* *Bot* उद्भिन्न  
 germinating *adj* *Bot* उद्भेदी (इन्)  
 germinating apparatus *Forestry* उद्भेदन साधित्र, अकुरण साधित्र, उगाने का डब्बा  
 germinating bed *Forestry* उद्भेदन केदार, उगाने की क्यारी  
 germinating power *Forestry* उद्भेदी शक्ति, अकुरण शक्ति, उगाने की शक्ति, उद्भेदिता  
 germinating seed *Bot* उद्भेदी बीज  
 germinating spore *Bot* उद्भेदी बीजाणु  
 germinating test *Forestry* उद्भेदन-परीक्षा, अकुरण-परीक्षा  
 germination *Bot* उद्भेदन, अकुरण, उगना  
 germination capacity *Bot* उद्भेदन-क्षमता, अकुरण-क्षमता  
 germination energy *Bot* उद्भेदन शक्ति, अकुरण शक्ति  
 germination factors उद्भेदन-कारक, अकुरण-कारक  
 germination percent *Forestry* उद्भेदन-प्रतिशत, अकुरण प्रतिशत, प्रतिशत उद्भेदन, प्रतिशत अकुरण  
 germination percentage *Forestry* उद्भेदन-प्रतिशतता, अकुरण प्रतिशतता  
 germination speed उद्भेदन-गति, अकुरण-गति  
 germination temperature उद्भेदन-ताप, अकुरण-ताप  
 germination test *Forestry* उद्भेदन-परीक्षा, अकुरण-परीक्षा  
 germinative *adj* *Zool* रोही (इन्)  
 germinative capacity *Forestry* उद्भेदन-क्षमता, अकुरण क्षमता  
 germinative energy *Forestry* (the percentage by number of seeds in a given sample, which germinate in a specified time—IFR) उद्भेदन-ऊर्जा, अकुरण-ऊर्जा

germinative power *Forestry* उद्भेदन-शक्ति, अकुरण शक्ति  
 germinator 1 (one that causes to grow) उद्भेदक, अकुरक *m*  
 2 (device for testing the germinating capacity, अकुरता of seeds) अकुर-वेक्ष *m*  
 germinogony = polyembryony *Zool* बहुभ्रूणन *n*  
 germ layer 1 *Embryol* रोही स्तर  
 2 *Zool* (primary layer) आद्य स्तर  
 germ nucleus = germinal nucleus  
 बीज-न्यष्टि  
 germ of hair रोम-मूल *n*  
 germ plant नवजात पादप  
 germ plasm or plasma *Biol* (the substance contained in the germ cells, by which hereditary characters are transmitted) पिन्धद्रव्य *n*  
 germ pore *Bot* अकुर-रन्ध्र  
 germ theory 1 (of diseases) *Med* रोगाणु-वाद  
 2 (of reproduction) *Biol* (reproduction of living organism from parent living organism) जीवाज्जीव-वाद  
 germ track *Biol* (line of ontogenic descent of the germ cells) पिन्ध संचार *m*  
 germ tube *Bot* अकुर नाल  
 germ warfare रोगाणु युद्ध  
 gerontic *adj* (Gk *geron* 'old man') *Biol* जरित (जरित occurs in the समायण)  
 gerontocracy वृद्ध-तन्त्र *n*  
 gerontophilia वृद्धाकर्षण *n*  
 -gerous (bearing, producing, containing) -भृत्  
 Gerridae = Hydrobatidae  
 gersdorffite रूपशुल्बनेपिज *m* (रूप- for रूपक nickel, शुल्ब- sulph, नेप- for नेपाल्येय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Gesneriaceae *Bot* (tubular flowers) नालसुमन-कुल *n*  
 Gestalt psychology पूर्णाकार मनोविज्ञान  
 gestation 1 गर्भावधि *m*  
 2 गर्भावस्था *f*  
 gestation period गर्भावधि  
 gestetner प्रतिलिपि बनाना  
 gestetner machine प्रतिलिपित्र *n*  
 gestetner operator प्रतिलिपित्र-चालक  
 gesture चेष्टा *f*, भगविक्षेप *m*  
 hunt शिकेत

intimation सूचना  
 insinuation उपक्षेप, कदाक्ष  
 innuendo इंगित, छेकोक्ति  
 get *vb* प्राप्त करना, पाना, लाना  
 get nipped (the railway tickets) कट-वाना  
 get rid of छुटकारा पाना  
 Geum *Bot* भद्रशाक-प्रजाति  
 G alatum (the plant is official in Kashmir) कश्मीर-भद्रशाक  
 G rivale (water avens) जल-भद्रशाक  
 G urbanum (avens, blessed herb, herb bennet, way bennet, wild eye, wood avens) सामान्य भद्रशाक  
 geyser उष्णोत्स *m*  
 geyserite (deposited around hot springs and geysers) उष्णोत्सिज *m* (उष्णोत्स geyser, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ghastly *adj* भयावह, कराल, डरावना, भैरव, प्रेत रूप, पैशाचिक, भयानक (see dangerous)  
 ghat charge घाट प्रभार  
 ghat station घाट-स्थान  
 ghaut palm (*Caryota urens*) मधुसुम *m* (B, M)  
 gherkin (prickly fruit of a species of cucumber, *Cucumis anguria*) कण्ट-ककंदी *f*  
 Ghon-Sachs bacillus see *Clostridium septicum*  
 ghost Radar (a secondary image in television caused by reflection) प्रतिछाया *f*  
 ghost cards कूट पत्रक  
 ghost lines *Metal* (any of certain light bands alternating with dark ones) सित रेखाएँ, छत्र-रेखाएँ  
 ग (gill) च (प्रसृति)  
 G I, A D (Government of India, Army Department) भा शा, से वि (भारत-शासन, सेना विभाग)  
 giallolino (any of various yellow pigments) Col Ind अवि-पीत *m*  
 Giansar =  $\lambda$  Draconis *Astron* एकादश अजगर *m*  
 giant *n* *Zool* अतिकाय *m*  
 giant *adj* महा-, भीम, अतिकाय  
 giant bamboo भीम बन्ध  
 giant cell *Anat* महाकोशा  
 giant clam भीम पुटिका  
 giant climber *Forestry* भीम-मारोही  
 giant fibre *Zool* महातन्तु  
 giant goose भीम हंस



giant granite *Petrog* महा-कणारम

giant heron *Aves* महाग बक

Giant Hunter = Orion *Astron* किरात *m.*

λ Orionis मृगशिर (ancient word)

giant kelp भीम कपिलाप्यक

giant land tortoise महा-भूकूर्म

giant nerve-cells *Anal* महा-चेतकोशा

giant newt (*Triturus torosus*) *Zool*

महा-सरटिका

giant nuthatch *Ives* महा-शिलीन्धी (शिन्धी-

भी ancient word)

giant panda महा-पण्डक

giant pitta *Aves* महा-पद्मपुष्प *m* (the

colour of the bird is like a lotus

पद्मपुष्प ancient word)

giant polar body *Zool* महा-लोपिका

giant potato (*Ipomoea distata*) भूमि-

कृष्णाष्ट *m* (Basu) (Ben *bhum:*

*lumra*)

giant puffball भीम भूमगोली

giant rail महा-कुक्कुटी

giant reed = ditchreed = *Phragmi-*

*tes communis* भीम नद

giant salamander महा-सरटक

giant sequoia = big tree भीमवृक्ष *m*

giant's rattle (*Entada scandens*) काक-

बल्ली *f.*

Giant's stairways = Cyclopean stairs

giant Tibet babax *Aves* महा-बाबकूक

giant tortoise महाकूर्म

giant water bug = fish killer *Zool*

महा-जलमत्स्य, मीनमार *m*

giant water lily (*Victoria regia*) भीम-

नलिनी

giant whale महातिमि

Giardia *Zool* उल्लुमुख-प्रजाति

*G. intestinalis* = *G. lamblia*

*G. lamblia* = *G. intestinalis*, *Cer-*  
*comonas intestinalis*, *Dicercomona-*  
*nas muris*, *Lamblia intestinalis*,  
*Megastoma entericum* सामान्य  
उल्लुमुख

gib 1 = head *Engin* शिर *n*

2 *Mach* धारिपट्ट *m*

gib and cotter *Steam Engine* धारिपट्ट  
तथा स्क्रानी

gibbon (most perfectly arboreal in  
habits, will hang for hours from  
the branch of a tree) शाखा वानर *m*

gibbous *adj Astron* (the moon, be-  
tween half-moon and full) अर्धधिक

Gibbs adsorption law तलस्तर-अधि-  
चषण-नियम

Gibbs cell *Chem* (has a cylindrical  
perforated iron cathode separated  
from brine by a diaphragm प्राचीर of  
asbestos अदह paper—General and  
Inorganic Chemistry by Partington  
1940, p 773) अदहप्राचीर-कोशा

Gibbs-Helmholtz equation (deals  
with E M F of reversible cells)  
प्रतिवर्त्य-कोशा समीकार

gibbsite स्फोटजारिज *m* (स्फ- for स्फट्यातु  
aluminium, उदजार- for उदजारेय hydr-  
oxide, रज for खनिज mineral)

Gibbs phase-rule = phase rule

G I, C and I (Government of India,  
Commerce and Industry Depart-  
ment) भा शा, वा उ वि (भारत शानन,  
वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग विभाग)

G I, D D (Government of India,  
Defence Department) भा शा, प्र वि  
(भारत शानन, प्रनिरक्षा विभाग)

giddiness चक्कर

G I, E D, (Government of India,  
Education Department) भा शा,  
शि वि (भारत शानन, शिक्षा विभाग)

Gienah *Astron* 1 = γ Corvi तृतीय काक  
*m*

2 = ε Cygni पञ्चम राजहस *m*

Giesekia *Bot* एलवालुक-प्रजाति

*G. pharnacoides* सामान्य एलवालुक  
(Basu एलवालुक, Nadk वाडुक, Hin  
वाडुक साग, Ben वाडुक, Mar वाडुकी भाजी)

G I, F D (Government of India,  
Finance Department) भा शा, वि वि  
(भारत-शासन, वित्त विभाग)

gift उपहार *m*, परिदान *n*, देन, भेंट  
donation दान

gift, gratuity or reward offered in  
good faith (GBO) सद्भावना से दिया गया  
उपहार, उपदान अथवा पारितोषिक

gift in futuro *Law* भावी परिदान

gift journal उपहार-पत्रिका

gift made in contemplation of death  
*Law* मरणोन्मुख परिदान

gift of nature प्रकृति की देन

gift parcel उपहार परिवेष्ट

gifts before the nuptial fire *Law* यौतुक

gifts to a class वर्ग-दान

gigantic *adj* अतिकाय, विराट

gigantic scale विराट अनुमाप

gigantic swallowwort (*Calotropis*  
*gigantea*) अर्क *m*, मदार

gigantism *Med*, *Biol* अतिकायत्व *n*,  
अतिकायता *f*

Gigantochloa *Bot* (*giganto-* भीम +  
*chloa* 'grass' Giant bamboo भीम-  
चेणु प्रजाति

*G. macrostachya* दीर्घशूकी भीमोणु

gigantocyte *Anal* सुमहाकोशा *f*

Gigantopterus *Paleontol* दुइत्यत्र-प्रजाति

Gigantorhynchidae *Zool* दुइत्युष्ट वंश  
*m* (यु family)

Gigantorhynchus *gigas* = *Echino-*  
*rhynchus gigas*

Gigantosaurus *Paleontol.* बृहत्सरद-  
प्रजाति

Gigartina *Bot* (genus of red algae  
having fleshy, cartilaginous, com-  
pressed fronds) पुष्टाप्य-प्रजाति

*G. stellata* तारा पुष्टाप्य

Gigartinaceae *Bot* पुष्टाप्य-कुल *n*

Gigartinales *Bot* (order) पुष्टाप्य गेत्र *n*

gigger = chigger = chigoe *Zool* मास-  
रिगु *m*

G I, H D (Government of India,  
Home Department) भा शा, गृ वि  
(भारत शानन, गृह-विभाग)

Gila monster *Zool* विष गोधिका *f*

gilbert (unit of magneto motive force)  
जुयल *n*

gilbertite *Mineral* (mica अन्नक mineral  
with silky केशेय lustre) कौशेयान्नक *n*

gild *vb* सुवर्णरोपण, सोना चढ़ाना

gild *n*. = guild

gild (a payment or tax) कर *m*

gilder's whiting = pearl white

gilding स्वर्ण रोपण, , सोना चढ़ाना

Gilgit crested lark *Aves* गिलगित तिलक-  
कण्टक

Gilgit streaked laughing-thrush *Aves*  
गिलगित रेखी वाक्कार

Gilgit vole *Manim* गिलगित-शाद्वलमूष

gill 1 *Zool* (an organ for respiration  
under water) क्लोम *n*, गलफडा

2 (a small liquid measure) (gi, gl)  
प्रस्ति *f* (छ.)

3 *Bot* (of a mushroom) अर-पट्ट *m*.  
(‘radial plate’)

gill cover क्लोमावरण

gill filaments *Zool* क्लोमाशु

gill fungus *Bot* अरपट्ट-कवक

gillflower = wallflower भित्ति-पुष्प *m*

Gill kiln (Gill regenerative sulphur  
furnace) पुनस्तापी भापाक

gill lamina *Zool* क्लोम-दल

gill net (catches the fish in the gills)  
क्लोम-जाल



gill-net boat क्लोमजाल नौका  
 gill pouch Zool क्लोम-धान  
 gill rake=gill raker  
 gill raker Zool क्लोम सकिर  
 gill slit Zool क्लोम-दरी  
 gillyflower Bot 1 (*Matthiola incana*)  
 राजिकावन्धु *m*  
 2=wallflower भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 gilt-edged bill Com परम विपत्र  
 gilt-edged market परम-प्रतिभूति-विपणि  
 gilt-edged security Com (security of  
 the highest class) परम प्रतिभूति  
 gilt letters सुवर्णाक्षर  
 G I, M D (Government of India, Military Department) भा शा, से वि (भारत-  
 शासन, सेना विभाग)  
 gimlet Mech आविध *m*  
 G I, M S D (Government of India, Military and Supply Department)  
 भा शा, से प्र वि (भारत शासन, सेना तथा  
 प्रदाय विभाग)  
 gin ह्युपिरा *f* (ह्युपा juniper)  
 gin (a cotton gin) आवर्तनी *f*, ओटनी  
 gin *vb* (to clear of cotton seeds by a  
 gin) आवर्तन (the original of Hindi  
 ओटना), ओटना  
 gingelly (*Sesamum indicum*) जिंजली,  
 तिल (B, N, M, Ben Hin Guj)  
 gingelly oil तिल का तेल  
 ginger 1 आर्द्रक *n*, शृंगवेर *m*, अदरक  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीता-  
 तिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निपीतातिरक्त  
 gingerade शुण्डीपेया *f*  
 ginger ale शुण्डीरा *f*  
 ginger beer शृंगवेर-यविरा  
 ginger bleacher आर्द्रक-रवेतक  
 ginger grass 1 शृंगवेर-वास  
 2 (*Cymbopogon citratus*) गुच्छल *m*  
 (ancient word)  
 gingerin Pharm आर्द्रकि *f*  
 gingerol Chem (an oil) आर्द्रकैल *n*  
 gingerspice (colour)=rustic brown  
 ginger wine शृंगवेर मदिरा  
 gingivitis Med दन्तमासकोप *m*  
 ginkling (clinking) शिजन *n* (ancient  
 word)  
 Ginglymodi=Rhombogonoides तिर्य-  
 क्शालक-गण *m*  
 ginglymus joint=hinge joint Anat  
 कोरसन्धि *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
 ginkgo व्यजनपर्ण *m*  
 Ginkgo Bot (fan shaped leaves) व्यजन-

पर्ण-प्रजाति  
 G biloba (it has fanshaped leaves)  
 सामान्य व्यजनपर्ण  
 Ginkgoaceae Bot व्यजनपर्ण-कुल *n* (कुल  
 family)  
 Ginkgoales Bot व्यजनपर्ण-गोत्र *n*  
 ginned *adj* आवर्तित, ओटी हुई, धुनी हुई  
 ginned cotton आवर्तित कपास, ओटी हुई  
 कपास  
 ginning आवर्तन *n* (the original of  
 Hindi ओटना), ओटना  
 ginning and manufacturing company  
 आवर्तन तथा निर्माण समवाय  
 Ginning and Pressing Factories Act  
 आवर्तनी तथा पीडनी अधिनियम  
 Ginning and Pressing Factories  
 Rules आवर्तनी तथा पीडनी नियम  
 ginning capacity आवर्तन क्षमता  
 ginning factory (cotton ginning fac-  
 tory) आवर्तनी *f*, ओटनी  
 ginning mill कपासावर्तनी, आवर्तनी *f*  
 (Hindi ओटनी is from आवर्तनी), ओटनी  
 ginning outturn ओटी हुई मात्रा  
 ginning percentage आवर्तन-प्रतिशतता,  
 ओटने की प्रतिशतता  
 G I O (Government of India's Order)  
 भा शा आ (भारत-शासन आदेश)  
 gipsy see under gypsy  
 gipsy moth=gypsy moth  
 gipsywort=gypsywort  
 giraffe Zool महाग्रीव *m*  
 Giraffe=Camelopardalis Astron उष्ट्र  
*m*  
 giraffe camel Paleontol महाग्रीवोष्ट्र  
 Giraffidae Zool महाग्रीव वंश *m*  
 Giraffoidea (superfamily) महाग्रीव महा-  
 वंश *m*  
 Girardinia Bot प्रदशरोम प्रजाति  
 G heterophylla=G zeylanica  
 G zeylanica=Nilghiri nettle (close-  
 ly armed with stinging hairs—  
 Basu) सामान्य प्रदशरोम (Hin बिछुआ)  
 girder धरण *n* (ancient word), बयो-  
 धरणी *f* (अयो- for अयस् iron)  
 girdle *n* 1 मेखला *f*  
 2 Anat चक्र *n*  
 girdle *vb* Forestry (Germ ringeln)  
 (to kill a standing tree by making  
 an incision through the bark and  
 outer living layers of wood right  
 round the circumference—I F R.)  
 वलयन, वलय मारण, घिरान करना  
 girdle band Bot मेखला-पट्टी

girdle bone = sphenethmoid bone  
 Zool (surrounds the anterior end  
 of the brain case in the frog) मस्ति-  
 ष्काग्र अस्थि  
 girdle bundle Bot मेखला पूल  
 girdle structure Bot मेखला संरचना  
 girdle-tailed lizard मेखला-पुच्छ गोषिका  
 girdle trace Bot मेखला प्रदाय  
 leaf trace पर्ण प्रदाय  
 girdle view Bot मेखला-दृश्य  
 girdling 1 Bot मेखलन *n*  
 2 Forestry वलयन, वलयमारण *n*  
 girdling officer Forestry वलयन अधिकारी  
 girl बालिका *f*, लड़की  
 girl guide बाल-चारिका *f*  
 Girl Guide Organizer बालचारिका-  
 सघटनकर्त्री *f*  
 Girl Guides Association बालचारिका-  
 मण्डल  
 Girl's Troops बालिका सैन्यदल  
 Girnar Geog गिरिनगर *n*  
 Gironniera Bot त्रोटिकफल प्रजाति  
 G reticulata (drupe stoutly beaked  
 —Basu) सामान्य त्रोटिकफल  
 girth 1 परिधि *m*  
 2 (for tying together files—SOM 28)  
 पट्ट *m*  
 3 Forestry परिधि *m*, गोलाई  
 girth class Forestry परिधि वर्ग  
 girth increment Forestry परिधि-संवृद्धि  
 girth limit Forestry (the limit of a  
 girth class—I F R.) परिधि सीमा  
 girth of chest वक्ष परिधि, छाती का घेरा  
 girth over bark Forestry सवल्क परिधि  
 girth under bark Forestry निर्वल्क परिधि  
 Girvanella (algae found in Palaeozoic  
 rocks It characteristically consists  
 of unbranched tubes twisted toge-  
 ther irregularly) कुन्चनाल-प्रजाति  
 gist सारांश *m*  
 Githago segetum=Agrostemma  
 githago  
 gutti breaking गिट्टी फोड़ना, गिट्टी तोड़ना  
 give *vb* 1 देना  
 2 उत्पन्न करना  
 give the water an alkaline reaction  
 पानी में क्षारिय प्रतिक्रिया उत्पन्न करना  
 give a blow *vb* प्रहरण, प्रहार करना  
 give an account लेखा देना  
 give and take lines=equalizing lines  
 Sur v समकारी रेखाएं  
 give a night of entrance प्रवेशाधिकार  
 देना

Glenodinium वर्णवर्तुल-प्रजाति (वर्ण for वर्णमर chromatophores)

glenoid cavity Anat (cavity of shoulder joint) अस-सन्धि-कूप

glenoid fossa Anat (the mandibular fossa) अधरहनु-खात

Gleocapsa Bot इलेप्मावरण प्रजाति

Gleospodium Sp इलेप्मीजाणुक जा (जा for जाति species)

-glia (Gk 'glue') -श्लेष m

glia cells श्लेष-कोश

gliadin (Gk glia 'glue') 1 प्रश्लेषि f  
2 = prolamin

glia fibre Zool श्लेष-तन्तु

glide vb 1 विसर्पण

2 Aeronautics विसर्पण

glider (a form of aircraft similar to an airplane, but without any engine) अगन्त्रविमान n, विसर्पक m

gliding and soaring Mil विसर्पण और विडमन

gliding flight विसर्पी उड्डयन

gliding joint Anat प्रसर-सन्धि

gliding plane Zool विसर्पण तल

glint lake चकाली कासार, चमकती झील

Gliridae = Myoxidae

glistening adj प्रभासी (इ)

glittering appearance प्रभासी रूप

global adj परिभूमि, सार्वभौम

global air routes परिभूमि-वायुपथ

global quota सार्वभौम अभ्यदा

Globba Bot (lower cymes are usually replaced by bulbils प्रकलिता) प्रकलि-प्रजाति

G bulbifera सामान्य प्रकलि

globe 1 गोलक m

2 भूमिगोल m.

globe animalcule गोलाणुप्राणी

glohefish=balloon fish=puffer Zool फुल्लमत्स्य m

gloheflower (any of several plants with globe shaped flower clusters) गोल-कुसुम n

globe method=Regnault's method

Globicephalus Zool गोलशीर्ष प्रजाति (Lat globus 'ball, globe' गोल + Gk kephale 'head' शीर्ष, has a globular head)

G melas (Gk melas 'black') कृष्ण गोलशीर्ष

Globigerina Zool (their dead shells make up the white chalk and the soft mud, globigerina ooze) खटीगोल-

प्रजाति

Globigerina ooze खटीगोल-निकर्दम

Globigerinidae Zool खटीगोल-वशा m

globin Biochem वर्तुलि f

globoid Mineral (rounded mineral body) सनिज-गुलिका, गुलिका f

globose adj पिण्डाकार

globose yam (Dioscorea globosa) पिण्डालु m

globular adj वर्तुल, गोल

globular eye Zool गोलाक्षि

globular flask वर्तुल पलिष

globular form of lightening वर्तुल तडित्

globule गोलिका f

globulin Biochem आवर्तुलि f

Glochidion Bot श्लक्ष्णा-प्रजाति

G hohennackeri सामान्य-श्लक्ष्णा (a middle-sized tree, quite glabrous Uri chikni)

G lanceolarium=G hohennackeri

G zeylanicum (a small tree, quite glabrous) सिंहल श्लक्ष्णा

glochidium 1 Bot प्रलोम n

2 Zool (characterized by a prominent byssus thread) लागाशुडिम्ब m (लागाशु byssus)

-gloea Zool -श्लेष m

Gleocapsa (Gk gloia 'glue' + Lat capsa 'case') Bot इलेप्मावरण प्रजाति (within stratified mucilage sheath)

gloeocystidium Mycol (cystidium which is gelatin- or horn like) श्लेषकोष्ठिका f

Gleospodium Bot (Gk gloia श्लेष + -spodium) इलेप्मीजाणुक प्रजाति

Glomeris Zool गोलिका-प्रजाति

G limbatus (limbatus 'bordered') प्रान्ति-गोलिका

glomero-porphyratic adj Petrog (a porphyritic texture in which numerous crystals are grouped together—Johannsen I 213) पुञ्ज-परिष्कीय

glomerular layer Zool केशिकाजूट-स्तर

glomerule 1 Bot (consists of a headlike cyme) शिरस n (from शिरस) 2=glomerulus

glomerulus Anat (a small convoluted mass of capillaries) केशिका-जूट m, गोलिका f

glorified gardner विभूतिमान् माली

Gloriosa Bot अग्निशिखा-प्रजाति

G superba = superb lily (Nadk)

सामान्य-अग्निशिखा (B, N, M अग्नि-शिखा)

glory गौरव n, श्री f

glory hole=blowing furnace Glass

Mfg वमन-भाट n

gloss 1 छरि f

acid gloss अम्ल छवि

2 (marginal or interlinear) टिप्पणिका f

glossa (pl glossae) = lingua Zool जिह्वा f

glossary शब्दावलि f

glossator (a writer of glosses) टिप्पणी-कार, (a commentator) टीकाकार m

Glossina Zool (wings cross over one another like blades of scissors) कर्तरीपक्ष प्रजाति

G brevipalpis (has short हस्त palpi चूग) हन्वचूरा कर्तरीपक्ष

G longipalpis लम्बचूरा कर्तरीपक्ष

G morsitans (it transmits nagana and other trypanosome diseases in animals) पशुमारी-कर्तरीपक्ष

G palpalis सुपुष्टि कर्तरीपक्ष

Glossiphonia Zool (parasitic on snails and mussels—PH I 364)

मन्थरौका प्रजाति

Glossiphonidae मन्थरौका-वशा m.

glossitis Med जिह्वाकोप m

Glossocardia Bot चित्तारि-प्रजाति

G bosvallia (it is said be useful in fevers caused by pitta—Nadk) सामान्य चित्तारि (Basu, MW चित्तारि, Bombay pithapra, Poona pitta-papada)

G linearifolia=G bosvallia

Glossocodon Zool जिह्वाउत्र-प्रजाति

Glossogyne Bot (corollas of female flowers ligulate) जिह्वास्त्रीक प्रजाति (जिह्वा glosso- + स्त्रीक gyne)

G pinnaufida (pinnaufida पक्षवद्) पक्षवद् जिह्वास्त्रीक

Glossouema Bot शीतफल-प्रजाति

G varians (the fruit is cooling—Basu) सामान्य शीतफल

glossopharyngeal nerve Zool जिह्वा-प्रसन्नी-चेला

glossopodium Bot (The sporophylls closely resemble the vegetative leaves in structure, and each has on its upper surface a ligule, in the form of a small scale which develops from an epidermal cell close to the

abaxial side of the sporangium  
It has a distinct foot or glossopodium .. McLean I 581) जिह्वापद *n*  
(*glossa* जिह्वा + *podium* पद)

**Glossopteris** (Gk *glossa* 'tongue' जिह्वा, Gk *pterus* 'a kind of fern' पण्णा, fr *pteron* 'feather' पर्ण) *Paleobot* (a genus of fossil ferns or fernlike plants) जिह्वापर्ण प्रजाति

**Glossoscolecidae** *Zool.* जिह्वाकिन्चुल-वंश *m*

**glossy** *adj* स्निग्ध, उज्ज्वल

**glossy black** स्निग्ध कृष्ण

**glossy ibis** *Aves* पत्रादी *f* (occurs in कल्प-द्रुकोश)

**glossy-leaved** *adj* स्निग्ध पत्र

**glossy silk** उज्ज्वल कौशेय

**glossy stare** *Aves* मच्छक शारि *m* (शारि occurs in तैत्तिरीय संहिता)

**glossy white** स्निग्ध श्वेत

**glottis** *Anat* कण्ठद्वार *n*

**Glottis** *Aves* अरुचक प्रजाति (found in large rivers, inland swamps, lakes and on coasts, cf झलरक)

**glove** हस्तप *m*

**Glover's tower** = denitrifying tower  
*Chem* विभ्रूयन-प्रस्थाणु

**glow** विभा *f*

**glowing** *adj* विभायी (इन्)

**glow lamp** विभा-दीप

**glow-slug** दीप्त नामफलक *n*

**glowworm** 1 खद्योत, दीपकीट *m*, जुगन्  
2 = seared green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीताहरि

**gluc-** = *glyc-*

**glucide** *Chem* मध्वेय *n*

**glucidol** -मध्वेय *m*

**glucin** *Chem* मध्वि *f*

**glucina** = beryllia *Chem* विडूजा *f*

**glucinic** *adj* *Chem* निहुरिक

**glucinium**, **glucinum**, **beryllium** विडूर *n*

**glucinol** -मध्वि

**glucinum** = **glucinium**

**glucinum salts** *Chem* विडूर लवण

**gluco-** = *glyco-* मधु-

**gluco furanose** मधु सुसिन्यधु

**gluconate** *Chem*, (a salt of gluconic acid) मधुमयी *n*

**gluconic** = **glyconic** *adj* मधुमिक (from glucose मधुम)

**gluconic acid** मधुमिक अम्ल

**glucono-lactone** मधुम दुग्धा

**gluco-protein** मधु-प्रोभूजिन

**gluco-pyranose** *Chem* मध्वगिन्यधु

**glucos amine** मधुम तिक्वी

**glucosan** = **dextrosan** *Chem* दक्षध्वन्य

*n*

**glucosate** मधुमयी *n*

**gluc osazone** (glucose osazone) मधुध्व-जोवा

**glucose** *Chem* मधुम *n*

**glucose osazone** मधुम ध्वजोवा

**glucose oxidase** *Bot* मधुम जारणेद

**glucose pentacetate** मधुम पञ्चशुक्तीय

**glucose solution** मधुम विलयन

**glucose tolerance test** मधुम सहन-परीक्षा

**glucoside** *Chem* मधुमेय *n*

**glucosone** *Chem* (osone ध्वा of glucose मधुम) मधुध्वा *f*

**glucosum liquidum** = liquid glucose  
*Pharm* तरल मधुम

**glucovit** *Pharm* (vitamin B in glucose solution) मधुजीवित *f*

**-glucosyl** -मधुकाण्डधु

**glucose** (found in cane molasses) इन्डुधु *n*

**glucuronic** *adj* मधुमूत्रध्विक

**glucuronic acid** मधुमूत्रध्विक अम्ल

**glue** श्लेष *m*, गोद

**glued** *adj* श्लिष्ट

**glue-pot** श्लेष पात्र *n*, गोदधानी

**glumaceus** *Bot Tax* तुपनिपत्र

**Glumaceae** तुसपत्रा *m pl* (glums तुसपत्र)

**glume** *Bot* (chaffy bract) तुस-पत्र, तुप-निपत्र *n*

**Glumiferae** *Bot* तुसपत्रगोत्र *n*, तुसपत्रा *m pl*

**Glumiflorae** = **Poales** *Bot* घासगोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)

**glut Econ** (oversupply) अतिप्रदाय *m*

**glutamic** *adj* (gluten आश्लेष + amic = amidic तिक्वेयिक) *Chem* आश्लेष तिक्वेयिक

**glutamic acid** आश्लेष तिक्वेयिक अम्ल

**glut amine** *Chem* आश्लेष तिक्वी

**glutammic** = **glutamic**

**glutaric** *adj* (glutamic आश्लेष तिक्वेयिक + tartaric न्यासविक) *Chem* आश्लेषास-विक

**gluta-thione** (glutamic + thione) Bio-chem आश्लेष गन्धा

**glut eal** *Anat* नितम्ब-

**gluteal artery** = **sciatic artery** नितम्ब-रोहिणी

**gluteal region** नितम्ब-देश

**glutelin** (gluten + -lin, an arbitrary ending) *Biochem* (any of a class of simple proteins प्रोभूजिन) आश्लेषि *m*.

**gluten** आश्लेष *m*

**glutenin** *Biochem* आश्लेषि *f*

**gluteus maximus** *Anat* नितम्ब-महा-पेशी *f*

**gluteus medius** *Anat* नितम्ब-मध्यपेशी *f*

**gluteus minimus** *Anat* नितम्ब लघुपेशी *f*

**glutin** *Biochem*, आश्लेषि *f*

**glutinate** *vb* आश्लेषण

**glutinous** *adj* आश्लेषिमत्

**glut in the market** विपणि अतिप्रदाय

**glut of capital** पुञ्जी-अतिप्रदाय

**glyc-** मधु-

**Glycera** *Zool* (there are no blood-vessels—PH I 339) अरक्तवाहिनीक-प्रजाति

**glycerate** *Chem* मधुरीय *n*

**Glyceridae** *Zool* अरक्तवाहिनीक-वंश *m*

**glyceride** *Chem* मधुरेय *n*

**glycerin** = **glycerine**

**glycerin** = **glycerinum** *Pharm* मधुरि *f*.  
*g* of belladonna = **glycerinum bel-**

**ladonnae** कण्डालिका मधुरि

*g* of borax = **glycerinum boracis**  
ढंकण-मधुरि

*g* of boric acid = **glycerinum acidi**

**borici** टाकिक अम्ल मधुरि

*g* of carmine क्रीटशोणी-मधुरि

*g* of pepsin = **glycerinum pepsini**  
पाचि-मधुरि

*g* of saffron कुंकुम मधुरि

*g* of tannic acid = **glycerinum acidi**  
**tannici** शलिकिक-अम्ल-मधुरि

*g* suppository मधुरि-वरी

**glycerine** (Gk *glukeros* 'sweet') मधुरी *f*.

**glycerine lye** मधुरी-परपूलन

**glycerine oven** मधुरी कन्धु

**glycerine speed indicator** (centrifuge)  
मधुरी वेग सूचक (मथित्र)

**glycerinum** = **glycerin**

**glycerinum acidi borici** = **glycerin**  
of boric acid

**glycerinum acidi carbolic** प्राणविक-अम्ल मधुरि

**glycerinum acidi tannici** = **glycerin**  
of tannic acid

**glycerinum auranti** नारंग-मधुरि

**glycerinum belladonnae** = **glycerin**

of belladonna  
 glycerinum boracis = glycerin of borax  
 glycerinum carmini = glycerin of carmine  
 glycerinum croci (glycerin of saffron)  
 कुकुम-मधुरि  
 glycerinum pepsini = glycerin of pepsin  
 glycero. Chem मधुर-  
 glycero-borate मधुर-टाकीय  
 glycerol Chem मधुरव m  
 glycerophosphoric acid मधुर-मास्विक  
 मसू  
 glycerose (glycerin + -ose) Chem मधुरम n  
 glyceryl Chem मधुरल n  
 Glycine Bot चीनमाष-प्रजाति  
 G labialis = Teramnus labialis  
 G soja = soybean (considered to be a native of Coochin China, Japan and Java—Basu) सामान्य चीनमाष  
 glycine Chem मध्वी f  
 glycine blue Col Ind मध्वी नील  
 glycine corinth Col Ind मध्वी रोहित  
 glycine red Col Ind मध्वी रक्त  
 Glyciphagus Zool मधुमक्ष-प्रजाति  
 G domesticus (G prunorum) गृह मधुमक्ष  
 glyco- = gluco-  
 glyco cholate Biochem मधु-पिच्छीय  
 glycocholic acid मधु पिच्छिक मसू  
 glyco coll = glycine मध्वी f  
 glycogen Biochem मधुजन m  
 glycogenase मधुजनेद m  
 glycogen granule मधुजन-कणिका  
 glycol Chem मधुव m  
 glycolase Bot मधुवेद m  
 glycolate Chem मधुवीय n  
 glycolic adj. Chem मधुविक  
 glycolic acid मधुविक मसू  
 glycolic aldehyde ammonia मधुविक सुसुद तिकाति  
 glycolide Chem मधुवेय n  
 -glycollamic मधुविकैविक  
 glycollate = glycolate  
 glycollic = glycolic  
 glycollide = glycolide  
 glycolysis Bot मध्वशन n  
 glyconic = gluconic  
 glycoside = glucoside मधुमेय m  
 glycoside of digitalis अंगुलक-मधुमेय  
 Glycosmia Bot भरवशाखोट प्रजाति

G cochinchinensis सामान्य भरवशाखोट (B, M जवशाखोट, Ben ashshoura)  
 G pentaphylla = G cochinchinensis  
 glycuronic acid = glucuronic acid  
 glycy (glycine मध्वी + -yl) मधुल n  
 glycy-p amino-phenyl arsonic acid मधुल p तिक्ती-दशेल-नेपायिक मसू  
 glycy glycine मधुल-मध्वी  
 glycyphyllus Bot Tax (having sweet leaves) मधुपर्ण  
 glycyrrhiza = liquorice Pharm. मधु-यष्टि f  
 Glycyrrhiza Bot मधुयष्टि प्रजाति  
 G glabra (liquorice) सामान्य मधुयष्टि (B, M मधुयष्टि, N यष्टिमधु, Ben Bombay जष्टिमधु, Kan यष्टिमधु, Hin. मुलहटि, Mar जेष्ठमय, Tam अति-मदुरम्, Tel यष्टिमधुक्क)  
 glycyrrhizae radix = liquorice Pharm मधुयष्टि f, मधुयष्टिमूल n  
 glycyrrhizin Chem मधुकि f (मधुक, मधुयष्टि Glycyrrhiza glabra)  
 glyoxal (glycol मधुव + oxalic तिक्किक + aldehyde सुसुद) मतिपु m  
 glyoxalase Biochem मतिवेद m.  
 glyoxalic = glyoxylic  
 glyoxalic acid मतिपुलिक मसू  
 glyoxaline Chem मतिम्वी f  
 glyoxime (glyoxal मतिपु + oxime जावि) Chem मजावि n  
 glyoxyl (glyoxal मतिपु + yl -x) मतिपुल n  
 glyoxylic adj मतिपुलिक  
 glyph उत्कीर्ण f  
 -glyph see litho-glyph  
 glyptics (art of engraving on hard and fine stones) समुत्किरणा f  
 Glyptocephalus cynoglossus Zool. (deepsea flounder) सामान्य-अगाधपृया f  
 Glyptodon Paleontol (a genus of extinct mammals, related to the armadillos) पूर्वमि प्रजाति  
 G clavipes (Lat clava 'club') गदा-पद पूर्वमि  
 glyptodont Paleontol पूर्वमि (हन्) m  
 Glyptodontidae पूर्वमि-वंश m  
 Glyptodontidae (superfamily) पूर्वमि-महावंश m  
 Glyptolepis Paleontol (glypto- 'carved' + -lepis -कवच) उत्कीर्णकवच-प्रजाति  
 glyptolith = ventifact

Glyptopomus (glypto- 'carved' + poma- 'cover') उत्कीर्णवर-प्रजाति  
 GM (General Manager) सप्र. (सर्व-प्रबन्धक), मप्र (महा-प्रबन्धक)  
 G. M (general meeting) सा जा (सामान्य अधिवेशन)  
 gm (gram) धा (धान्य)  
 Gmelina Bot. गम्भारी प्रजाति  
 G arborea (Candahar tree, Cashmere tree, coomb teak, white teak) सामान्य-गम्भारी (B, N, M गम्भारी, Assam गोमरी, Ben गुमरी, Cachar गुमरी, Hin गमरी, Mar गमर, Nep गान्धारी)  
 G asiatica गोपमद्रा गम्भारी (B, M-गोपमद्रा, Hin Pan badhara, Bihar bhedaisra, Uri gopogombhari)  
 Gmelin's blue = French blue  
 gm equivalent Chem चा-समतेतुज  
 GMF (grow more food) जवकु (जत्र बहु कुर्वति), अ ज.उ (अधिक जत्र उपजाय)  
 GMR [Grain Movement (Returns)] धा वप्र [धान्य वहन (प्रतिवहन)]  
 Gnaphalium Bot. (Gk gnaphalon- 'woolly' woolly herbs) ऊर्णिल प्रजाति  
 G luteoalbum (luteoalbum 'yellowish white') पाण्डुरश्चेत ऊर्णिल  
 G sylvaticum वन-ऊर्णिल  
 Gnaphalium green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राब-पीतहरि  
 gnarled adj (Germ knorrig) (full of knots or gnarls) ग्रन्थिमय, ग्रन्थिल, गदीला  
 gnar दश m  
 gnathobase Zool. (in Arthropoda, a masticatory process—Chambers) चर्ववर्ध m  
 Gnathobdellae Zool (leeches with jaws) जम्भजलौका गण m  
 Gnathobdellida Zool (the mouth is provided with toothed jaws—P.H.L. 364) जम्भजलौका-गण m. (गण order)  
 gnathochilarium Anat (mandible and maxilla) जम्भोपजम्भ m  
 gnathopod Zool हनुपाद m  
 Gnathopoda = Xiphosura  
 gnathopodite = maxillipede Zool. हनुपाद m  
 Gnathostomata Zool सहनव m pl, सहनु-मनुयष्टि f  
 gnathostome Zool सहनु m

Gnathostomidae (a family) सहनु-वश  
m

-gnathous see palate

gnaw vb रदन, कुतरना, काटना

gnawing रदन n, कुतरना, काटना

gneiss Geol (a metamorphic rock of coarse grain size, characterized by a mineral banding—Chambers) पट्टितारम m

gneissic adj पट्टितास्मिय

gneissoid adj. पट्टितारम-रूप, पट्टितास्मय

gneissoid granite पट्टित-कणारम

gneissose = gneissic

Gnetaceae Bot. सन्धिस्तम्भ-कुल n

Gnetales Bot. सन्धिस्तम्भ-गोत्र n

Gnetum Bot (genus of trees having jointed stems) सन्धिस्तम्भ प्रजाति  
G funiculare = G scandens

G guemon (it yields a bast fibre प्रतनु) प्रतनु सन्धिस्तम्भ

G scandens (scandens 'climbing') बह्नी सन्धिस्तम्भ

Gug and Mfg Co = ginning and manufacturing company

Gnidia eriocephala = Lasiosiphon eriocephalus Bot

Gnidia sisparensis = Lasiosiphon eriocephalus Bot

gnomon (of a sundial) छायाशङ्कु m (शङ्कु ancient usage)

gnomonic projection Math छायाशङ्कु-विशेष

gnu (African antelope with a large oxlike head) बृषहरिण m

GO (ganja officer) गा ब (गाजा अधिकारी)

GO (gazetted officer) रा ब (राजपत्रित अधिकारी)

GO (gazetted order) रा आ (राजपत्रित आदेश)

GO (government order) शा ब (शासन-आदेश, शासकीय आदेश)

GO (group officer) स ब (समूह-अधिकारी)

Goa Geog गोपकवन n (cf Marathi गोमानक)

Goa cypress = Cupressus lusitanica

goal जायन्त्र (ancient word), पल्लोद्देश m.

Goanese ipecacuanha (Naregamia ala'a) त्रिपणिका f (Basu)

Goa powder Pharm (found in the interspaces of the wood of Andira araroba) गुहा क्षौद्र (= इक्षुरा-क्षौद्र)

go astray भटक जाना

goat बज n, बजा f, बकरी

goat-antelope हरिणज m

goat blood virus बज-रुधिर विषाणु

goat fat बजा-वसा

goat fever बजा-ज्वर

goat-moth (it exhales an odour like that of the he-goat) बज शलभ

goat pepper = red pepper (Capricum frutescens) रक्त मरिच m, लाल मिर्च

goat's bean = marsh trefoil (Menyanthes trifoliata) कच्छशिम्बी f

goat's bladder बजा-अशय

goat's foot creeper (Ipomoea pes caprae)

मर्यादा f (Basu)

goat's hair बज-छोम, बकरी के बाल

goat's-rue Bot (Galega officinalis)

अजडाक n

goat-sucker = nightjar Zool नपुका f (ancient word)

goat tissue virus बज ऊति-विषाणु

goat virus production बज विषाणु-उत्पादन

goat willow = sallow (Salix caprea) बजा नम्रा f

go away परागमन, चले जाना

G O B (girth over bark) ब प (सबल्क परिधि)

gobba (Hibiscus esculentus) भेषडी f (B, M), मिर्ची

Gobelin (a colour) = Gobelin blue

Gobelin blue (a colour, bluish green blue हयतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अबहयतिनील

Gobelin green (a colour, yellowish-green हयापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अबहयापीत

Gobidae Zool प्रयशीर्षा वंश m

Gobiiformes (suborder) प्रयशीर्षानुगण m

Gobimorphi प्रयशीर्षरूप गण m

Gobroidea प्रयशीर्षा-गण

Gobio Zool (a genus containing the true gudgeons) शफरी प्रजाति  
G fluviatilis नदी शफरी

Gobioidae प्रयशीर्षा-गण m

Gobius Zool प्रयशीर्षा-प्रजाति

goblet (for drinking spirits) चषक m

goblet cell = chalice cell Anat चषक-कोश

goblet shaped bodies Zool चषकरूप काय

goblet-shaped organ Zool. चषकरूप अंग

goblin scarlet = Castilian red अधि-रक्षापीत

goblin shark बैताल-ग्रह

goby Zool (usually have broad depressed head) प्रयशीर्षा f

gocart 1 शिशुगामिका f, गडीरना

2 शिशुशकट m, बालगाडी

God ईश्वर m

godchild धर्मपुत्र m

god daughter धर्म-कुहिता (-च), धर्मपुत्री f.

goddess देवी f

go-devils = bar-wheels दण्डचक्र n

god-father धर्म-पिता

god helps those who help themselves हृन्द इच्छरत सखा

(नानाश्रान्ताय श्रीरस्ति पापो नियद्वरो जन ।

हृन्द इच्छरत सखा चैवेति चैवेति ॥

from ऐतरेय-ब्राह्मण)

god-like adj ईश्वरतुल्य, देवतुल्य, दिम्ब

godly learning धर्माध्ययन n.

god mother धर्म-माता

godown (fr Malay godon 'warehouse')

कोष्ठागार n, कोठार

warehouse भाण्डागार, भण्डार

storehouse सप्रहागार

godown clerk कोष्ठागार लिपिक

godown keeper कोष्ठागारिक m

godown returns कोष्ठागार-प्रतिवरण

godown superintendent कोष्ठागार-अधीक्षक

God's advocate धर्माधिवक्ता

God's grace = field wood rush (Luzula campestris) वनप्रनड m

godson धर्मपुत्र m

God's penny (earnest money) सत्यकार m

Godwin-Austen's fulvetta Aves नाग-गिरि-चञ्चला

Godwin-Austen's hornbill Aves काम-रूप-वाभीणस (found in Assam कामरूप)

Godwin-Austen's red-headed laughing-thrush Aves नाग-गिरि पिञ्जर-शीर्ष

वाक्कार (found in Naga Hills)

Godwin-Austen's wren मणिपुर-चिकुर (found in Manipur)

godwit Aes आवासुखी f (ancient name)

goethite = gothite

goggle-eyed adj Zool (having bulging eyes) उदधि नेत्र

goggles महोपासन n

G O I (Government of India) मा. शा (भारत शासन)

going n गमन n, जाना

going adj चलत्, चलता

going armed सायुध जाना

going concern *Com* चलद्-न्यापार, चलता न्यापार

go into liquidation का अवसायन होना

goutre *Med* गलगण्ड *m* (from लुथ्रन)

gold 1 स्वर्ण *n*, सोना

2 *Chem.* = aurum स्वर्ण *n*

3 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत

gold and brassmith society स्वर्ण-तथा विचल-कार समिति

gold aventurine स्वर्ण धातुकाच

gold backing *Econ* स्वर्ण गांधार

goldbeater स्वर्णकुट्ट, स्वर्णपत्रकार *m*

goldbeater's knife स्वर्णकुट्ट-धुरी, स्वर्ण-पत्र धुरी

goldbeater's skin स्वर्णकुट्ट चर्म, स्वर्णपत्र-चर्म

gold-beating स्वर्णकुट्टन *n*

gold beryl स्वर्ण वैदूर्य

gold bloc स्वर्ण-सवर्ण

gold-bond स्वर्ण-बन्ध स्वर्णशोध्य बन्ध

gold bronze 1 स्वर्ण-कास्य

2 (yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

gold brown 1=golden brown स्वर्ण-बभ्रु

2=Bismarck brown (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत

gold bullion स्वर्ण पिण्ड *m*

gold bullion standard (bullion=uncoined) स्वर्ण पिण्ड प्रमाण

gold certificate स्वर्ण प्रमाणपत्र

gold chloride (brown) स्वर्ण नीरेय (बभ्रु)

gold clause *Econ* स्वर्ण-स्वण्ड

gold coin स्वर्ण-टंका

goldcrest, golden-crested wren दीप्त-शिख-कृजिनी *f* (दीप्त golden, flame-coloured, शिखा crest)

gold-crested myna *Aves* राज-सारिका *f*

gold currency स्वर्ण चलार्थ

gold currency standard स्वर्ण चलार्थ-प्रमाण

gold dust स्वर्ण-धूलि

golden *adj* सुनहरा, स्वर्णिम, स्वर्ण-

golden apple (*Aegle marmelos*) चिख *n* (B, N, M)

golden-backed squirrel *Mamm.* स्वर्ण-वृष्ट रोमश्री

golden-backed woodpecker स्वर्णवृष्ट काष्ठकूट

golden beryl *Mineral* स्वर्ण वैदूर्य

golden blossom = cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*

golden-breasted fulvetta *Aves* स्वर्ण-वक्षस चञ्चला

golden brown 1=gold brown *Col*

*Ind* स्वर्ण बभ्रु

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तातिपीत

golden bush-robin *Aves* स्वर्ण-कुमारी *f* (कुमारी ancient word)

golden zachou स्वर्ण गायत्री

golden cat स्वर्ण चिडाल

golden champa (*Michelia champaca*) चम्पक *m*

golden champak (*Ochna squarrosa*) कनकचम्पा *f* (Basu)

golden chestnut (a colour, red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत

golden collyrium (*Colchicum luteum*) हिरण्यतुल्य *n* (B, N), हिरनतूतिया

golden-crested kinglet=goldcrest

golden-crested wren=goldcrest दीप्त-शिख-कृजिनी *f*

golden cup=marsh marigold (*Galium palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*

golden dock (*Rumex maritimus*) जल-बुझिका *f*

golden eagle *Aves* महा-सुपर्ण *m*. (सुपर्ण ancient name)

golden-eye (a bird) *Aves* हिरण्याक्ष *m*

golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्ण-धान्य *m*

golden green स्वर्ण हरि, (yellow पीत in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत

golden headed warbler *Aves* स्वर्ण-शोर्ष कृजिनी

golden jasmine (*Jasminum bignoniaceum*) स्वर्णयूथी *f* (B, M), सोनसुही

golden mole स्वर्ण-सुखुन्दरी

golden number चन्द्र-चक्राक *m*

golden ochre स्वर्ण गेरिक

golden orange स्वर्ण नारंग

golden osier=golden willow

golden palm civet *Mamm* स्वर्ण ताल-गन्धमार्जार

golden plover *Aves* स्वर्ण टिट्रिम *m* (टिट्रिम ancient word)

golden poppy (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राधिपीतातिरक्त

golden red स्वर्ण रक्त, (any yellowish-red) रक्तातिपीत

golden-rod 1 (*Solidago virga-aurea*) कनकशलाका *f*.

2=golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

goldenseal 1=Hydrastis canadensis (a plant with yellow rootstock) पीत-मूल *m*

2 *Pharm* = hydrastis पीतमूल *n*

goldenshower (*Cassia fistula*) स्वर्णद्वु *m* (B, N, M स्वर्णद्वु, Ben सोनाली)

golden sulphide of antimony=antimony penta-sulphide *Chem* अम्वजन पञ्च-सुल्फेय

golden sunshine स्वर्णिम सूर्यकिरणें (धूप)

golden syrup स्वर्ण मिष्टोद

golden-throated barbet *Aves* स्वर्ण कण्ठ पिप्पल

golden wattle (any of various yellow flowered species of *Acacia*) हेमबन्धूल *m*

golden weaver-bird *Aves* हेम सुगृह

golden willow=Salix vitellina हेम-नम्रा *f*

golden yellow स्वर्ण-पीत

1=gold yellow, Spanish yellow (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्भक्तातिपीत

2=Martius yellow (yellow पीत in hue and of very high सु brilliance) सुपीत

gold exchange standard *Finance* स्वर्ण-विनिमय प्रमाण

gold export point स्वर्ण निर्यात बिन्दु, स्वर्ण निर्यात अंक

gold field स्वर्ण क्षेत्र

gold filling स्वर्ण-पूरण

goldfinch स्वर्ण-बटक *m*

goldfish *Zool* स्वर्ण मत्स्य *m*

Gold-fish = Sword fish, Dorado *Astron* सद्ग *m*

gold foil स्वर्ण-पर्ण

gold-fronted chloropsis *Aves* स्वर्ण-भाल पत्रयुक्त

gold fronted finch *Aves* स्वर्ण-भाल बटक

gold-headed black finch *Aves* स्वर्ण-शोर्ष कृष्ण बटक

gold holdings of member countries सदस्य-देशों के स्वर्ण-भारण

goldlocks हेमकेश *m*

gold import point स्वर्ण आयात बिन्दु,

स्वर्ण मायात-अक  
goldins = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
gold lace स्वर्ण-जाली  
gold leaf स्वर्ण पत्र  
gold leaf electroscope स्वर्णपत्र-विद्युदीक्ष  
gold mine स्वर्ण-खनि, सोने की खान  
gold mohr (*Poinciana regia*) राजाभरण  
"  
gold money स्वर्ण-सुद्रा  
gold monochloride स्वर्ण एकनीरेय  
gold nib स्वर्ण-चन्तु  
gold nugget स्वर्ण पिण्ड  
gold number स्वर्णांक  
gold number method = Lange's test  
gold orange *Col Ind* स्वर्ण नारंग  
gold ornaments स्वर्णभूषण, सोने के गहने  
gold pheasant (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्गकपीत  
gold plate *vb* (to plate with gold) स्वर्ण-पट्टण  
goldplated *adj* स्वर्ण पट्टित  
gold point *Finance* स्वर्णांक *m*  
gold point of exchange विनिमय-स्वर्णांक  
gold potassium bromide स्वर्ण दहातु  
दुरेय  
gold premium *Econ* स्वर्ण-प्रम्याजि  
gold purple = purple of Cassius स्वर्ण नीलारुण  
gold reserve *Banking* स्वर्ण-संचिति  
gold reserve fund स्वर्ण संचिति निधि  
golds = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
gold satinobre = red lead  
Goldschmidt's process = alumino-thermic process *Chem* रफ ताप-विधा  
goldsmith स्वर्णकार *m*, सुनार  
goldsmiths' notes (bankers' notes) आधिकौपिक अर्थपत्र  
gold sodium chloride स्वर्ण क्षारातु नीरेय  
gold sol test = Lange's test  
gold standard *Econ* स्वर्ण-प्रमाप  
gold standard reserve स्वर्ण-प्रमाप-संचिति  
gold thread 1 स्वर्ण सूत्र *n*  
2 (*Coptis teeta*) कनकसूत्र *m*  
gold using country स्वर्णप्रयोगी देश  
goldweed (*Ranunculus arvensis*) पीत भवनीतचप *m*  
gold wire स्वर्ण तन्तु  
gold-yellow = golden yellow स्वर्ण पीत  
gold green (a colour, yellow-green पीत हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance

medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
golf red = blood red (yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high अपि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
Golgi apparatus = Golgi net = Golgi system *Anat* विमेदाभ जाल *n*, विमेदाभ सहति *f*  
Golgi body (a lipoidal body) विमेदाभ-काय  
Golgi material विमेदाभ द्रव्य  
Golgi net विमेदाभ-जाल  
Golgi system विमेदाभ-सहति  
gollin = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
Golunda *Zool* क्षुपमूख-प्रजाति (lives entirely in jungle, choosing its habitation in a thick bush क्षुप)  
Gomeisa =  $\beta$  Canis Minoris *Astron* द्वितीय लघु लुब्धक *m*  
gommelin = de-trin  
Gomphia angustifolia = Ouratea angustifolia *Bot*  
gomphos *Anat* ('nail') कील *m*  
gomphosis joint *Anat* (in which a spike of bone fits into a socket) कील-उल्लखल सन्धि  
Gomphotherium *Paleontol* पूर्वमय-प्रजाति (मय 'elephant' in अमकोश)  
gomuti = gomuti palm  
gomuti palm = sugar palm (*Drenga saccharifera*) शर्कराताल *m*  
-gon -कोण  
gonad = germ gland *Anat*, *Zool* प्रजन-ग्रन्थि *m*  
gonad nucleus प्रजन न्यष्टि  
gonadotrophic hormone प्रजनपोषी न्यासर्ग  
gonadotrophin *Zool* प्रजन-पोषि *f*  
gonaduct (duct of a gonad) *Zool* जन-नाग-प्रणाली *f*  
gon-apophysis *Zool* (a projection of the anal region) गुद-प्रक्षेप *m*  
gondola 1 तरिका *f*  
2 (used in the canals of Venice) कुल्यानौ *f*  
3 (an elongated car attached to the underside of an airship) वानौ *f*  
4 (a large coach with a boatshaped bottom) नौतला *f*  
gondola car (a railroad car for freight, without a top) मछदिका *f*  
gondou = goundou नालागण्ड *m* (गण्ड 'general swelling')  
Gondwana land *Geol* ऋक्ष-भूमि, गोण्डवन-

भूमि  
Gondwana Hills *Geog* ऋक्षपर्वत *m*, गोण्डवन पर्वत  
Gondwana system *Geol* ऋक्षाश्म-सहति, गोण्डवन-सहति  
gong घण्टा-विम्ब *m*  
Gongylus = Chalcides  
gonia *pl* of goniion  
Goniates *Paleontol* (Gk *gonia* 'angle') कोणाइन-प्रजाति  
Gonacaulon *Bot* पत्रशाक प्रजाति  
G glabrum (leaves are eaten as a vegetable—Graham) सामान्य पत्रशाक  
gonidangiophore *Bot* कणीधानीधर *m*  
gonidangium *Bot* कणीधानी *f*  
gonidia *pl* of gonidium  
gonidial layer *Bot* कणी-स्तर  
gonidiophore = conidiophore  
gonidium *Bot* (asexual spore) कणी *f*  
gonimoblast *Bot* उत्पादिसूत्र *n* (Gk. *gonimos* 'productive' उत्पादि-, सूत्र filament)  
gonimolobe *Bot* उत्पादिपालि, उत्पादि-सूत्रपालि *f*  
goniometer कोणमात्र *m*  
gonion (Gk *gonia* 'angle') *Craniol.* (the point at the angle of the lower jaw on either side) कोणिका *f*  
Gonipodaria ramosa *Zool* (has a branching stalk—PH I 307) शाखि-कोणपादिका *f*  
Gonium *Bot* चिपिटमण्डल-प्रजाति (flat colony)  
G pectorale सामान्य चिपिटमण्डल  
gonococcal *adj* प्रमेहाणु, प्रमेहाणवीय  
gonococcal antigen = gonogen प्रमेहाणु प्रतिजन = प्रमेहप्रतिजन  
gonococcus *Bact* प्रमेहाणु *m*  
Gonodactylus *Zool* (gills are borne on the appendages of the abdomen—Web s v Stomatopoda) उद्-क्लोम प्रजाति  
gonodendra *Zool* (branching blastostyles) शाखिकुद्दमी (-इन्) *m*  
gonoduct = gonaduct जननाग प्रणाली *f*  
gonogen = gonococcal antigen प्रमेहप्रतिजन *m*  
gono-iodine (plain) प्रमेह-जम्बुकी (अमिश्रित)  
gonomere *Biol* (the nuclei are double, the halves being the gonomeres—Conklin p 79) जनिखण्ड, न्यष्टिखण्ड *m*  
gonomery *Biol* जनिखण्डता *f*  
gonopore *Zool* (reproductive aper-



ture) जननरन्ध्र *n*  
 Gonorrhynchoidea (suborder) कोण-  
 तुण्डानुगण *m*  
 Gonorrhynchus Zool (Gk *gonia* 'an-  
 gle') कोणतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 G greyi सामान्य कोणतुण्ड  
 gonorrhoea Med प्रमेह *m*. (Hm Mar  
 परमा) (cf pyuria प्युरेह)  
 gonosphere = oosphere Mycol अण्ड-  
 गोल *m*  
 gonotheca Zool (the theca प्रावरक en-  
 closing the blastostyle upon which  
 the medusoid buds, or certain  
 hydroids develop) कुहमप्रावर *m*.  
 (कुहम bud)  
 Gonypodaria Zool, शाखिदन्त प्रजाति  
 goober nut = earthnut (*Arachis hypo-  
 gaea*) मूसुद्र *m*  
 Gooch crucible (it has a perforated  
 bottom) Chem निच्छिद्र-मूषा  
 good *adj* अच्छा, समुचित, साधु, सु-, सद्-  
 good *n* हित, कल्याण *n*  
 good administration सु प्रशासन  
 good and accurate knowledge अच्छा  
 और ठीक ठीक ज्ञान  
 good and bad सद्-असद्, अच्छा और बुरा  
 good and sufficient cause (reason)  
 समुचित और पर्याप्त कारण  
 good behaviour सदाचार (Const), सद्-  
 व्यवहार *m*  
 good books, in one's को कृपा होना, का  
 कृपापात्र होना  
 good canopy class Forestry सु वितान-  
 वर्ग  
 good cause समुचित कारण, अच्छा कारण  
 sufficient cause पर्याप्त कारण  
 good character सच्चरित्र, सच्छील  
 good cleavage Mineral सु भाजन  
 good condition सुदशा, अच्छी दशा  
 good conduct adolescent prisoner सदा-  
 चारी किशोर बन्दी  
 good conduct allowance (LRM L<sub>1</sub>)  
 सदाचरण-अधिदेय, सदाचरण भत्ता  
 good conductor सु-संचालक  
 good conduct remission सदाचरण-परिहार  
 good conscience शुद्ध अन्तःकरण  
 good consideration Law समुचित प्रतिकूल  
 good debts सुसोध्य ऋण  
 good delivery सुप्रदान *n*  
 Goodeniaceae Bot भद्राक्ष कुल *n* (from  
*Scaevola* भद्राक्ष प्रजाति)  
 good faith Law (I P C) 1 [a thing shall  
 be deemed to be done in good

faith, where it is in fact done  
 honestly, whether it is done negli-  
 gently or not—General Clauses  
 Act, sec 3 (20)] सद्भाव *m*, सद्भावना *f*  
 2 (nothing is said to be done or  
 believed in good faith which is done  
 or believed without due care and  
 attention—I P C sec 52) अप्रमाद *m*  
 bonafide सद्भाव से, निष्कपट, सद्भावकृत,  
 सद्भावनी  
 actio bonae fidei = bonae fidei सद्भाव  
 कर्म  
 genuine सत्य, सच्चा, विशुद्ध, प्रामाणिक,  
 मौलिक  
 good fortune सौभाग्य *n*  
 Good-Friday grass = field wood rush  
 (*Luzula campestris*) वन-प्रनद *m*  
 good government सुशासन (Const)  
 good ground अच्छा माघार  
 good man (head of the family) गृह-  
 स्वामी (पुं), कर्ता (पुं) *m*  
 good miller सुदोषा  
 good moral character सच्चरित्र  
 good name सुख्याति *f*  
 goodness साधुता *f*, अच्छाई, भलाई  
 good offices Diplomacy (services as a  
 mediator) मध्यस्थता *f*, सौजन्य *n*  
 good order सुदशा *f*, सुक्रम *m*, सुव्यवस्था  
*f*  
 in good order सुव्यवस्थित  
 in good order and condition सुक्रम  
 और सुदशा में  
 good physican सुदौल शरीर  
 good points (of animals) अच्छे लक्षण  
 good quality (as, of crops) उत्तम प्रकार,  
 अच्छी श्रेणी  
 good reason समुचित कारण  
 good reasons for transfer स्थानान्तरण  
 के लिए पर्याप्त कारण  
 good repair सु अवस्था *f*  
 goods वस्तुजात, भाण्ड *n*, वस्तुएं (Const)  
 capital goods पूंजी वस्तुएं  
 consumers' goods उपभोग्य वस्तुएं,  
 उपभोक्त-वस्तुएं  
 contaminated goods दूषित वस्तुएं  
 contraband goods विनिषिद्ध वस्तुएं,  
 चौर्यानीत वस्तुएं  
 economic goods आर्थिक वस्तुएं, उप-  
 योगी वस्तुएं  
 goods account वस्तु-लेखा  
 goods and chattels Law वस्तुएं और  
 स्थापत्य  
 goods booking वस्तुएं भेजना

goods clerk Rly वस्तु लिपिक, भाण्ड-  
 लिपिक  
 good security Econ सत् प्रतिभूति  
 good sense and loyalty सद्बुद्धि और  
 राजभक्ति  
 good service सु-सेवा  
 good service (white) mark सुसेवा (श्वेत)-  
 चिह्न (EM I 229)  
 good setting (of the teeth of a saw)  
 ठीक अनुनति, ठीक जमाव  
 goods guarantee fund वस्तु प्रत्याभूति-  
 निधि  
 goods guard वस्तु रक्षी  
 goods imported आयातित वस्तुएं  
 goods in custody अभिरक्षार्थी वस्तुएं  
 goods in transit मार्गत्य वस्तुएं  
 goods locomotive = freight loco-  
 motive भाण्ड-चलित्र  
 goods of well known kind सुज्ञात प्रकार  
 की वस्तुएं  
 goods on approval अनुमोदनार्थ वस्तुएं  
 goods on consignment परेषण वस्तुएं  
 goods platform Rly भाण्ड मंच, माल-  
 धनका (current in Nagpur)  
 goods pledged प्राधिदत्त वस्तुएं  
 goods produced उत्पादित वस्तुएं  
 goods received प्राप्त वस्तुएं  
 goods sent प्रेषित वस्तुएं, भेजी गई वस्तुएं  
 goods shed Rly भाण्ड-गडक, माल-  
 गोदाम  
 goods siding Rly भाण्ड-पाइवंक  
 goods so produced एव उत्पादित वस्तुएं  
 Goods Supervisor Rly (G S) वस्तु-  
 पर्यवेक्षक (व प), भाण्ड पर्यवेक्षक (भा प)  
 goods tariff Rly 1 वस्तु शुल्क, भाण्ड शुल्क  
 2 वस्तु शुल्कावलि, भाण्ड शुल्कावलि  
 good stem form Forestry सु स्तम्भ-  
 आकृति  
 goods traffic Rly वस्तु-वहन  
 goods train Rly भाण्ड-सयान, वस्तु-  
 सयान, मालगादी  
 goods under bond बन्धाधीन वस्तुएं  
 goods van = goods waggon Rly  
 goods vehicle वस्तु-यान, भाण्ड-यान  
 goods waggon 1 (freight car) भाण्ड-  
 यान  
 2 (truck) भाण्ड-वाहन  
 goods yard Rly भाण्ड प्रागण  
 good times (great abundance of food)  
 महासुमिक्ष *n* (from राजनरिणी)  
 good visibility सुदृश्यता  
 good volume अच्छा वैपुल्य  
 good-wife (mistress of the house) गृह-

स्वामिनी, गृहिणी *f*  
 good will 1 *Com* क्याति *f*  
 2 सदाय *m*, सदायना *f*  
 goodwill mission सदायना मण्डल  
 goodwill profit क्याति लाभ  
 goongarrite सीमिडशिज *m* (नी- for नीस  
 lead, भिद- for भिदातु bismuth, ग- for  
 शुल्फ sulphide, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 goosander कारण्डव *n* (ancient name)  
 goose हंस *m*  
 goose barnacle *Zool* (usually found  
 on the bottoms of vessels) यान-  
 खण्डावर  
 gooseberry 1 काकनदरी *f*  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
 hue, of low अर्ध saturation and low  
 नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तानील  
 goose flesh हंस-चर्म *n*, रोमान्च *m*  
 goosefoot (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु  
*n* (MW), वधुजा  
 goose grass = cleavers  
 gopher = pocket gopher = pouched  
 rat (*Geomys bursarius*) घानीमूष *m*  
 gopher frog (*Rana aesopus*) भूखन-  
 मण्डक  
 gopher snake (a burrowing snake)  
 भूखन सर्प  
 gopher tortoise or turtle भूखन कश्यप  
*m*  
 goral देव छगल *m* (Assamese *do chagal*)  
 Gordianic *Zool* केशकुम्भि वश *m*  
 Gordiodrilus *Zool* (Lat *nodus Gordi-*  
*us* 'inextricable knot') ग्रन्थिकिञ्चुल-  
 प्रजाति  
 Gordius *Zool* (genus of hairworms,  
 they are long and slender, almost  
 like horsehairs) केशकुम्भि प्रजाति  
 G aquaticus जल केशकुम्भि  
 Gordonia *Bot* गोलनिदल प्रजाति  
 G obtusa (sepals orbicular-oblong  
 —Basu) सामान्य गोलनिदल  
 gorge *n* प्रदरी *f*, गहरी घाटी  
 gorge ab अधिप्लान  
 gorged ab अधिप्लुत  
 gorged with food material अधि-  
 प्लुताय (McLenn I 106)  
 Gorgonaria (serpens belongs to this  
 group) समुद्रवृन्त गण  
 Gorgonaria varicosa *Zool* कील समुद्र-  
 वृन्त *m*  
 Gorgonopsis *Paleontol* प्रस्तनिदन्ता  
*m*, *pl*  
 Gorgonopsis *Paleontol* (the most

primitive of the theriodonts स्तनिदन्त  
 —Romer p 234) प्रस्तनिदन्त *m*  
 gorgonopsis *Paleontol* प्रस्तनिदन्त *m*  
 gorilla *Zool* (the largest and most  
 terrible of the manlike apes—Lull  
 p 650) भीमवानर *m*  
 Gorilla भीमवानर प्रजाति  
 G gorilla सामान्य भीमवानर  
 Gorsakius *Ates* (fole head, crown and  
 crest शीर्ष black काल) कालशीर्ष प्रजाति  
 gorse = whin = furze *Bot* कण्ठैध *m*  
 (see *Ulex*)  
 G Os (gazetted officers) रा भ (राजपत्रित  
 अधिकारी)  
 goshawk शशाद-वाज *m* (शशाद ancient  
 name)  
 goslarite कुप्यशुटिज *m* (कुप्य for कुप्यातु  
 zinc, शुल्फ for शुल्फीय sulphate, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 gospel 1 सुसमाचार *m*  
 2 (as in, gospel truth) वेदवाक्य *n*  
 scripture धर्मग्रन्थ, श्रुति  
 Gossypium *Bot* कर्पास प्रजाति  
 G arboreum (grown about temples  
 —Basu) देव कर्पास (Bombay, Hin  
 Bon देवकपास, Mai देवकपास, Mysore  
 देवकर्पास)  
 G barbadense (corolla yellow—  
 Basu) पीतपट्टी कर्पास  
 G herbaceum (common cotton,  
 Indian cotton) सामान्य कर्पास (Ben  
 Guy Hin कपास, Cambodia *krabas*,  
 Kan Uri कपास, Mal *karppas*  
 Tam *karppasam*, Tel कर्पासमु,  
 Uraon *kabsi*, Visay in *gapas*)  
 G hirsutum (leaves hairy—Basu)  
 रोमिपर्ण कर्पास  
 G indicum = G herbaceum  
 G neglectum नगण्य कर्पास  
 G religiosum = G herbaceum  
 gossypol *Chem* कर्पासिय *m*  
 gossypose (*Gossypium* + *ose*, because  
 obtained from cotton seeds) *Chem*  
 कर्पासियु *n*  
 gothite (hydrous iron oxide) नयोजलिज  
 (यत् iron, जट water, इत for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 go to law (start suit or proceedings  
 in law courts) वाद आरम्भ करना  
 go to one's account मरना  
 Gonium *Bot* श्यातरुप प्रजाति  
 G leptorhiza सामान्य श्यातरुप  
 (Lat *f* 175-76)

gouge उज्जक *n*  
 gouge-blaze = bark blaze *Forestry*  
 चल्क-अपच्छेदक  
 Goulard's extract = strong solution  
 of lead subacetate *Pharm* प्रबल नीम  
 अनुशुक्तीय त्रिलयन *n*  
 Gould's broadbill *Aves* (broad bill)  
 काल-पुच्छ पृथुचञ्चु  
 Gould's desert-chit *Aves* गान्धार मरु-  
 भयक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Gould's grey-headed thrush *Ac* (found in Tibet भोट) भोट भस्म शीर्ष  
 कस्तूरिका  
 Gould's parrot-bill *Aves* (bill चञ्चु वाय  
 yellow to bright yellow पीत) पीत-चञ्चु  
 शुक्रानन  
 Gould's short-wing *Aves* सिनिकम लघु-  
 पक्ष  
 go underground *Law* (I P C) अधोभू-  
 गमन, भू-गोपन (see abduct)  
 gondou *Med* = gondou  
 Goura *Zool* (consists of the crow and  
 pigeons) मुकुटकपोत प्रजाति  
 G coronata सामान्य मुकुटकपोत  
 gourd तुम्बी *f*  
 pumpkin कूसाण्ड  
 gourd melon = w. gourd  
 gourd towel (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राज-  
 कोशातकी *f* (Basu)  
 Gourinae *Zool* मुकुटकपोतानुवश *m* (मृ-  
 वश subfamily)  
 gout वातरक्त *n*  
 goutweed = *Aegopodium podagraria*  
 govern ab शासन करना (Const)  
 rule राज्य करना  
 administer प्रशासन करना  
 regulate नियमित करना  
 governance शासन (Const), शासित *n*  
 governed by 1 से शासित  
 2 *Rly* के अधीन, से नियन्त्रित  
 governess (a female governor) शासिका  
*f*  
 governing body शासी निकाय (Const)  
 government शासन *n* (Const)  
 state राज्य  
 government account शासन लेखा, शास-  
 कीय लेखा  
 government A class for शासकीय  
 प्रथम श्रेणी  
 Government advanced examination  
 शासकीय उच्च परीक्षा  
 government advocate शासन-अभिज्ञ  
 government agency शासकीय अभिज्ञ

government agent शासन अभिकर्ता  
 government aided hospital शासन-  
 साहाय्यित चिकित्सालय  
 government aircraft शासकीय विमान  
 governmental machinery शासन तन्त्र  
 government analyst शासकीय विश्लेष-  
 यिता  
 government and jail presses शासन  
 और कारागार मुद्रणालय  
 government appointment शासकीय  
 नियुक्ति  
 government architect शासन वास्तुकार  
 government as by law established  
 यथाविधि स्थापित शासन  
 government audit शासन लेखापरीक्षा  
 government auditor शासन लेखापरीक्षक  
 government balance शासन शेष  
 government bicycle शासकीय द्विचक्र  
 government bill शासकीय विधेयक, शासन  
 विधेयक  
 Government Book Circular शासन-  
 पुस्तक परिपत्र  
 government breeding bull शासकीय  
 अभिजनन गृध्र  
 government bungalow शासकीय बंगला  
 government business शासन कार्य  
 government canal शासन-कुल्या  
 government cattle breeding farm  
 शासकीय पशु अभिजनन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 government central poultry farm  
 शासकीय केन्द्रीय कुक्कुटपालन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 government citrus pedigree nursery  
 शासकीय अभिजात निम्बुकुल रोपणी  
 Government Civil Hospital शासकीय  
 जानपद चिकित्सालय  
 Government Clerks' Co operative  
 Housing Society शासकीय लिपिक  
 सहकारी गृहनिर्माण-समिति  
 government clinic शासकीय विरुजालय  
 government commercial undertak-  
 ing शासकीय वाणिज्योपक्रम  
 government constructed house  
 शासन निर्मित घर  
 government dairy farm शासकीय गन्ध-  
 शाला प्रक्षेत्र  
 government department शासन विभाग  
 government dispensary शासकीय  
 औषधालय  
 government draft शासकीय विकर्ष  
 government drafts payable account  
 देय शासकीय विकर्ष लेखा  
 Government Engineering School  
 शासकीय अभियान्त्रिक विद्यालय

government establishment शासकीय  
 स्थापना  
 government expense शासकीय व्यय  
 government factory शासकीय निर्माणी  
 government forest शासकीय वन  
 government forest area शासकीय वन  
 क्षेत्र  
 government forest grazing certificate  
 शासकीय वन चारण प्रमाणपत्र  
 government forest licence शासकीय  
 वन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 government forest limits शासकीय वन  
 सीमाएं  
 government grain depot शासकीय  
 धान्यागार  
 Government Health School शासकीय  
 स्वास्थ्य विद्यालय  
 government hospital शासन चिकित्सालय  
 government hostel शासकीय छात्रावास  
 Government House राजभवन n  
 Government House pattern cane  
 chair (JMI 205) राजभवन शैली की धत  
 की आसनदी  
 Government Housing Factory शासकीय  
 गृह-निर्माणी  
 Government Industries Department,  
 Textile Section शासकीय उद्योग-  
 विभाग, वान अनुभाग  
 Government Inspector शासकीय निरी-  
 क्षक  
 Government Inspector of Railways  
 शासकीय सयान-निरीक्षक  
 government irrigation works शासकीय  
 भूसेचन-कर्मन्त  
 Government Laboratory, Customs  
 House शासकीय प्रयोगशाला, आशुल्क  
 गृह  
 government land शासकीय भूमि  
 government litigation शासकीय वादकरण  
 government loss शासकीय हानि  
 Government Management of Private  
 Estates Act वैयक्तिक संपदाओं का शास-  
 कीय प्रबन्ध अधिनियम  
 Government Medical Administration  
 (PHM 1) शासकीय वैयक्तिक प्रशासन  
 government medical depot शासकीय  
 वैयक्तिक आगार  
 Government Medical Officer शासकीय  
 वैयक्तिक अधिकारी  
 Government Mental Hospital शासकीय  
 उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय  
 government military educational  
 institution शासकीय सैनिक शिक्षण संस्था

government moneys शासकीय धन,  
 शासन का पैसा  
 government note शासकीय अर्थपत्र  
 government notification शासकीय अधि-  
 सूचना  
 government of a state राज्य का शासन  
 government office शासन-कार्यालय  
 government officer शासनाधिकारी  
 government official शासन कर्मचारी  
 Government of India भारत-शासन  
 Government of India Act 1935 भारत-  
 शासन अधिनियम १९३५ (Const )  
 Government of India, Army Depart-  
 ment (G I, A D) भारत-शासन, सेना-  
 विभाग (भा शा, से वि)  
 Government of India, Commerce and  
 Industry Department (G I, C I)  
 भारत-शासन, वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग विभाग  
 (भा शा, वा उ वि)  
 Government of India cooperative  
 society भारत शासन-सहकारि-समिति  
 Government of India cooperative  
 store भारत-शासन सहकारि-विक्रयागार  
 Government of India, Defence De-  
 partment (G I, D D) भारत-शासन,  
 प्रतिरक्षा विभाग (भा शा, प्र वि)  
 Government of India, Department  
 of Health भारत-शासन, स्वास्थ्य विभाग  
 Government of India Devolution Act  
 भारत शासन-प्रकाशन अधिनियम  
 Government of India, Education  
 Department (G I, E D) भारत शासन,  
 शिक्षा विभाग (भा शा, शि वि)  
 Government of India, Finance De-  
 partment (G I, F D) भारत शासन,  
 वित्त विभाग (भा शा, वि वि)  
 Government of India Forms Press  
 (in Calcutta) भारत-शासन-प्रपत्र-मुद्रणा-  
 लय  
 Government of India, Home Depart-  
 ment (G I, H D) भारत-शासन, गृह-  
 विभाग (भा शा, गृ वि)  
 Government of India insurance  
 stamp भारत शासन-आगोप मुद्रांक  
 Government of India, Military and  
 Supply Department (G I, M S D)  
 भारत शासन, सेना तथा प्रदाय विभाग  
 (भा शा, मे प्र वि)  
 Government of India, Military De-  
 partment (G I, M D) भारत-शासन,  
 सेना विभाग (भा शा, मे वि)  
 Government of India Press भारत-  
 शासन-मुद्रणालय

Government of India Press Workers Union भारत शासन-मुद्रणालय-कार्मिक-सघ  
 Government of India proposal भारत-शासन की प्रस्तापना (सुझाव)  
 Government of India publication भारत-शासन का प्रकाशन  
 Government of India Publications Branch भारत-शासन प्रकाशन शाखा  
 Government of India (Scheduled Castes) Order भारत-शासन-(अनुसूचित-जाति) आदेश  
 Government of India's Order (G I O) भारत शासन आदेश (भा शा आ)  
 government of state राज्य-शासन  
 government opium शासकीय अहिफेन  
 government order शासनआदेश, शासकीय आदेश  
 government owner शासन स्वामी  
 government paper शासन पत्र  
 government pensioner शासकीय निवृत्ति-वैतनभोगी  
 government pleader शासन-अभिवक्ता  
 government policy शासन नीति  
 Government Post Office Savings Bank शासकीय प्रेषालय-सचयाधिकोष  
 government premises शासकीय परिसर, शासन स्थान  
 Government Premises (Eviction) Act शासन स्थान (अधिनिकासन) अधिनियम  
 Government Press शासन-मुद्रणालय  
 Government Press Bookdepot शासन-मुद्रणालय-पुस्तकागार  
 Government Printing शासन मुद्रणालय  
 government promissory note शासकीय वचन पत्र  
 government provident fund शासकीय भविष्य निधि  
 government publication शासकीय प्रकाशन  
 government public hospital शासकीय लोक चिकित्सालय  
 government purpose शासकीय प्रयोजन  
 government quarter शासकीय वासगृह  
 government railway police शासन-संयान आरक्षी  
 government regulation शासकीय विनियम  
 government residential building शासकीय निवास भवन  
 government salt-works शासकीय लवण-कर्मन्त  
 Government Savings Banks Act

शासन-सचयाधिकोष-अधिनियम  
 government's balances शासन के शेष  
 Government School of Handicrafts शासकीय हस्तशिल्प विद्यालय  
 government secretary शासन-सचिव  
 government securities शासन प्रतिभूतिया  
 Government Securities Manual शासन-प्रतिभूति नियमावलि  
 government security शासकीय प्रतिभूति, शासन-प्रतिभूति  
 government security note शासकीय प्रतिभूति अर्थपत्र  
 government servant शासन-सेवक  
 Government Servants Association शासन-सेवक मण्डल  
 Government Servants' Conduct Rules शासन सेवक आचरण-नियम  
 government servant served (FRG I 101) प्राप्त शासन-सेवक (of supplying govt servant प्रदायी शासन सेवक)  
 government service शासन-सेवा  
 Government's Financial Rules शासन-वित्त-नियम  
 government's instructions शासन के अनुदेश  
 government solicitor शासकीय वादेक्षक  
 government sources शासकीय स्रोत  
 government special hospital शासकीय विशेष चिकित्सालय  
 government specification शासकीय विशिष्टि  
 government's policy शासन-नीति  
 government-sponsored company शासन-पुरस्कृत समन्वय  
 government's property शासन की संपत्ति  
 government stamps शासन-मुद्राक  
 government stocks शासकीय स्कन्ध  
 government store शासकीय विक्रयागार  
 government student शासकीय विद्यार्थी  
 government supervision शासकीय पर्यवेक्षण  
 government surplus stock शासकीय अतिरिक्त स्कन्ध  
 government technician शासकीय प्राविधिक  
 government telephone connections शासकीय दूरभाष  
 government test house शासकीय परीक्षणालय  
 government timber शासकीय प्रकाष्ठ, शासकीय लकड़ी  
 government to government account

अन्त शासकीय लेखा  
 government treasure शासकीय कोष  
 government treasuries and sub-treasuries शासकीय कोषागार और उप-कोषागार  
 government treasury शासकीय कोषागार  
 government treasury bills account शासकीय-कोषागार विपत्र लेखा  
 government valuer शासकीय मूल्यनिर्धारक  
 government village शासकीय ग्राम  
 government ward (any person whose property or person the court of wards superintends) शासकीय प्रतिपाल्य  
 government ward's next friend शासकीय प्रतिपाल्य का आत्मज्ञ शुभेच्छु  
 government water rate शासकीय जल-कर  
 government works शासन-कर्मन्त  
 governor 1 (of a State) राज्यपाल m (Const)  
 2 (of the Reserve Bank of India) शासक m  
 3 Mach (an automatic attachment to an engine, turbine, etc for controlling its speed) वेगवशित्र n  
 governorate=governorship  
 governor designate नामोद्दिष्ट राज्यपाल  
 Governor-General महाशासक m  
 Governor-General in Council सपरिषद् महाशासक  
 Governor General of India भारत महाशासक  
 Governor, his successors in office and assigns राज्यपाल, उसके पदोत्तराधिकारी और अभिहस्ताक्षरी  
 Governor in Council सपरिषद् राज्यपाल  
 governor's assent राज्यपाल की अनुमति  
 governor's box शासक प्रकोष्ठ m  
 governorship=governorate शासकता f  
 Governor's province राज्यपाल प्रान्त (Const)  
 Governor's tour programme राज्यपाल का पर्यटन कार्यक्रम  
 Govt (government) शा (शासन)  
 Govt C B Farm (Government Cattle Breeding Farm) शा प अ प्र (शासकीय पशु अभिजनन प्रक्षेत्र)  
 Govt C P F (Government Central Poultry Farm) शा के कु प्र (शासकीय के द्रीन कुकुटपालन प्रक्षेत्र)  
 gowan (Taraxacum officinale) दुग्धतिक्ता f  
 G P Math (geometric progression)

गुग्गुलु (गुग्गुलु श्रेणी)  
 G P F (general provident fund)  
 मा भ नि (सामान्य भविष्य निधि)  
 G & P Fvs Act (Ginning and Pressing Factories Act) भा पी अरि (आपतनी तथा पीटनी अधिनियम)  
 G P R (grain procured (returns)) प्रा धा प्र (प्राप्त धान्य (प्रतिवरण))  
 G P sheets (galvanized sheets (plain)) इ सा स्तार (इस्पायिन स्तार (साधारण))  
 gr (ground rent) भू भा (भू भाट्ट)  
 gr 1 (gram) धा (धाया)  
 2 (grain) य (यव)  
 Graafian follicle Anat अण्डस्त्रुनिका f  
 grab rail (fitted on a bus door) आ-लम्बन दण्ड m  
 grace 1 Com अनुग्रह m  
 2 अनुकम्पा, दया f  
 merely in act of grace अनुग्रह मात्र  
 as a matter of grace अनुग्रहरूपेण  
 by the grace of God ईश्वर की अनु-कम्पा (दया) से  
 gracefully winding steps चल खाती हुई  
 सुन्दर सोपान श्रेणी  
 grace of god 1=crane's bill (Gera-  
 num pratense) बकचन्बु m  
 2=hundred holes (Hypericum per-  
 foratum) शतदक m  
 grace period अनुग्रहअधि  
 gracilis Bot Tax (gracefully slight in  
 form, slender) सुतनु  
 gracillimus Bot Tax (very slender)  
 प्रतनु  
 gracious adj अनुकम्पाशाल, दयावान्  
 grackle Aes सदनमारिका f (ancient  
 name)  
 Gracula Aes रापणाका प्रजाति (रोपणाका is  
 a Vedic word रोपण refers to the  
 lappets appearing as healed wound  
 scars)  
 Graculidae Aes रोपणाका-उक्ष m  
 Gracupica Aes चर्मवर्म-प्रजाति  
 Gradatæ Bot क्रमिगुच्छा m pl  
 gradate sorus कमी वीधगुच्छ  
 gradation 1 क्रमवर्धन, क्रमानुवर्धन, क्रम-  
 स्थापन n  
 2 Bot क्रमवन्ध m  
 gradation in distribution Zool वण्टन  
 क्रम  
 gradation list पदक्रम सूची  
 grade n 1 प्रक्रम, क्रम n श्रेणी f  
 2 Adm n प्रक्रम, पदक्रम m (scale श्रेणी)  
 3 (of particles) वर्ग, वर्गक m

1 (sometimes equal to class) वर्ग m  
 5 (of a river) Geog (lowest slope)  
 अधस्तम प्राणय n  
 6 Math ( $\frac{1}{100}$  of a right angle) अक्षक  
 m  
 7 =gradient (a sloping way) Rly  
 प्रणक m  
 8 (slope) प्रण m, ढाल  
 at grade (said of a river) प्रणित  
 9 Zool (grade of a class वर्ग) वर्गक m  
 grade 1 1 क्रमवन्धन, क्रमस्थापन, श्रेणी  
 वन्धन, श्रेणीकरण, श्रेणीभाजन  
 2 Bot क्रमवन्धन  
 3 Geol प्रणन  
 grade A milk प्रथम श्रेणी का दूध  
 grade clerk प्रथम लिपिक  
 graded adj 1 श्रेणीबद्ध, प्रक्रमबद्ध  
 2 Bot क्रमि  
 3 Geol (as, a river) प्रवणित  
 graded goods श्रेणीबद्ध वस्तु  
 graded gum श्रेणीबद्ध गियॉन (गोद)  
 graded scale Adm प्रक्रमबद्ध श्रेणी  
 graded transport charges श्रेणीबद्ध परि-  
 वहण प्रभार  
 grade of a court न्यायालय का वर्ग  
 grade of fertility Forestry (Fr classe  
 de fertilité) उर्वरता वर्ग  
 grade of pay वेतन प्रक्रम  
 grade of thinning Forestry विरलन-  
 श्रेणी  
 grade peg (a peg used as a point of  
 reference in levelling) सतल सड़ m,  
 सतल सूदी  
 grade price (F&M II 397) श्रेणी-मूल्य  
 grader श्रेणीवन्धक n  
 grade resistance Rly प्रण प्रतिरोध  
 grade slips Surv प्रण पर्ण  
 Grade Staff Officer 2 (Publication,  
 Field Artillery) प्रक्रम वलाधिकरण अधि-  
 कारी २ (प्रकाशन, युद्धवेन गालन)  
 Grade Staff Officer 2 (Signal) (ho a  
 the second grade officer in charge)  
 प्रक्रम वलाधिकरण अधिकारी २ (सकेन)  
 gradient प्रणक n, प्राणय n, ढाल  
 gradient resistance Road Const प्राणय-  
 रोध  
 grading = grade 1b  
 grading of rivers Geol नदी प्रवणन  
 (Holmes p 153)  
 grading stick श्रेणी चालनी  
 gradings or grades of posts पत्तों के  
 प्रक्रम अथवा सवर्ग

gradual adj 1 उत्तरोत्तर  
 2 क्रमिक, क्रमश  
 gradual accretion क्रमश अनिवृद्धि  
 gradual evolution क्रमिक उदिक्रम  
 gradually क्रमश  
 gradual recovery क्रमश प्रत्यादान  
 gradual tax or taxation उत्तरोत्तर कर  
 graduand (candidate for graduation)  
 मिष्णामु m  
 graduate n (of a university) स्नातक  
 m (Const)  
 under graduate उप स्नातक, अवर-  
 स्नातक  
 post graduate अधि स्नातक, उत्तर-  
 स्नातक  
 graduate 1b Math (smoothing of a  
 curve) प्रसरण  
 graduated adj 1 Math प्रसरणित  
 2 अक्षित  
 graduated circle Astron अक्षित चूत  
 graduated cylinder अक्षित रम्भ  
 graduated doses उत्तरोत्तर मात्राएं  
 graduated flask अक्षित पलिव  
 graduated glassware अक्षित काचभाण्ड  
 graduated scale अक्षित श्रेणी  
 graduated separator funnel अक्षित  
 पृथक्कारक  
 graduated taxation प्रगामी कराधान  
 graduated test glass अक्षित परीक्षण-  
 काच  
 graduated test tube अक्षित परीक्षण-  
 नाल  
 graduate in-law मिथि स्नातक  
 graduation 1 (to divide into grades)  
 क्रमभाजन n  
 2 अक्षन n  
 3 Math १ (smoothing of statisti-  
 cal data, smoothing of a curve)  
 प्रसरण n  
 b (degree) अक्ष m (see grade 1b)  
 graduation of a barometer वापीडमान-  
 अक्षन  
 graduations अक्ष m  
 Grieco Latin square Statistics दीर्घा-  
 दीर्घवर्ण समायत  
 Grifias = 1 crab = 3 Scorpi Astron  
 द्वितीय चुरिचक m  
 graft 1b उपरोपण, कलम लगाना  
 graft n उपरोपण, कलम  
 grafted mangoes उपरोपित आम  
 graft hybrid उपरोप सकर  
 grafting उपरोपण n  
 grafting knife उपरोपण छुरी

grafting wax उपरोपण-सिक्थ

Graham's law of diffusion प्रसूति-नियम

grain 1 धान्य *n*, अनाज

2 धाना *f* (occurs in the कन्देद and from it is derived Hindi दाना), दाना

3 (any small, hard particle, as of sand, sugar, salt, etc) कण *m*

4 (a unit of weight) यव *m* (६, ८ ग्र)

5 (fibre or yarn) सूत्र *n*

6 (of wood) वयन *n*, तन्तुविन्यास *m* (arrangement of fibres)

coarse-grained रूख वयन

fine grained सूक्ष्म वयन

spiral-grained कुन्तल-वयन

wavy-grained तरंगित-वयन

7 *Quarrying* उत्पाद *m* (for explanation see rift and grain)

grain advances धान्य अग्रिम

grain allowance अनाज भत्ता, धान्य-अधिदेय

Grain and Cotton Markets Law धान्य तथा कपास विपणि विधि

grain aphid धान्य-यूका

grain waiting disposal निर्वर्त्य धान्य, निवटाने वाला धान्य

grain boundary *Metal* कण-सीमा

grain compensation allowance धान्या-धिदेय, अनाज-भत्ता

grain crop धान्य सस्य

grain dealer धान्य व्यापारी

grain drill *Agric Mach* धान्य-वपित्र

grained lac (it is the product free from twigs, stick lac गाखि लाक्षा being the crude product containing the twigs upon which it is formed, while caked lac पिण्ड लाक्षा is grained lac fused and cast into moulds) कणि लाक्षा

grain fracture कण-भंग

grain godown धान्यागार, धान्य कोष्ठगार

grain growth *Metal* कण वृद्धि

grain loans धान्य उधार

grain loss statement धान्य-हानि-विवरण

grain market धान्य विपणि

grain moth धान्य शलभ, अनाज का पतगा

grain movement धान्य वहन

grainocide धान्यमार *m*

grain procured (return) प्राप्त धान्य (प्रतिवरण)

grain product धान्योत्पाद

grain refinement *Metal* कण परिष्कार

grain sampler धान्य-न्यादर्शक

grains damaged by insects कीटोपहत धान्य

grain shed धान्य-छादक

Grain Shop Officer धान्यापण अधिकारी

grain size कण-परिमाण

grain stocked (return) संगृहीत धान्य (प्रतिवरण)

grain stocks धान्य-स्कन्ध

grain storehouse धान्य-संग्रहागार, धान्यागार

Grallae *Aves* जल चारि-गण *m* (birds adapted to aquatic life)

Grallator *Zool* (lit 'he who walks on stilts') दीर्घचरणिक प्रजाति

gram 1 चणक *m*, चना

2 (g, gm, gr, gram) धान्य *n* (धा)

-gram (something drawn or written)

-लेख *m*, चित्र *n*

gram atom (atomic weight expressed in grams) धान्य-परमाणु

gram besan बेसन

gram calorie धान्य उष्

gram chuni चने की चूनी

gram equivalent *Chem* धान्य समसयुज

gram flour बेसन

Gramineae *Bot* घास कुल *n*

graminaceous plant घासीय पादप, घासीय पौधा

gramine=douanine (a protein, *m* 133, from bailey) प्रयवी *f*

Gramineae *Bot* घास कुल *n*

gramineous *Bot Tax* (grass-like) घास-वत्

Graminicola *Aves* घासवासी प्रजाति (*gramin-* घास, -cola -वासी)

gram ion धान्य अयन

grammar व्याकरण *n*

functional grammar व्यावहारिक व्याकरण

formal grammar शुद्ध व्याकरण

grammatical accuracy व्याकरण-परिशुद्धता

grammatical variants/variations व्याकरण विभेद, व्याकरण के रूपभेद

Grammatoptila *Aves* यवाक प्रजाति (having यव like marks अक)

Grammitideae = Vittarieae *Bot* घास-पर्णागानुकुल *n* (subfamily अनुकुल of grass ferns घासपर्णाग)

gram molecule *Chem* धान्य-व्यूहाणु

gram-negative *adj Bact* (alcohol washable) सुषव धान्य

gramophone सीतावाद्य *n*, (सीता groove)

gramophone pins सीतावाद्य-सूची

gram-positive *adj Bact* (alcohol fast) सुषवाधाच्य (अथाव्य not washable)

grampositive bacteria सुषवाधाच्य शाकाणु

grampus तिमिगिल *m* (ancient word)

killer whale हन्ता तिमि

Gram's method *Bact* दहजम्बुरञ्जन-रीति

Gram's solution *Bact* (a solution of iodine जम्बुकी, potassium दहातु iodide and water) दहजम्बु-विलयन

Gram's stain *Bact* दहजम्बु रञ्जन

Gram stained दहजम्बु रञ्जित

grana (small bodies in chloroplasts which contain the chlorophyll—McLean I 16) शाककण *m*

granary धा-यागार *n*

Grandala *Aves* सुदीर्घपक्ष-प्रजाति (differs from the genus *Notodela* in its very long सुदीर्घ wing पक्ष)

grandala *Aves* सुदीर्घपक्ष *m*

grand bill of sale (an instrument used for the transfer of a ship while she is at sea) जलयान-विक्रयपत्र

Grand Canyon Revolution *Geol* (after the Proterozoic) सुपुरान्त क्रान्ति

grandchildren पौत्र *m*

granddaughter cyst दौहित्री-कोष्ठ

granddaughter radia दौहित्री शालाक

grande ecaille=tarpon

grandfather पितामह *m*

grandiflorus *Bot Tax* महापुष्प

grand jury *Law* (a jury of not less than twelve nor generally more than twenty three) महा शप्तजनी

grand larceny बड़ी चोरी

grand old village officers वयोवृद्ध ग्राम-अधिकारी

grandparent महा-जनक *m*

grandrelle yarn बहुवर्णवर्तित सूत्र (two or more threads of different colours are twisted together) (Cf mock grandrelle yarn)

grand site भव्य स्थान

grandson पौत्र *m*, पोता, नाती, दुहता

grand strategy=art of war *Mil* शुद्ध-कला *f*

grand total महा-योग

Grand Trunk Express *Rly* महापथ आशुग

Grand Trunk Road महास्कन्धपथ, महा-पथ *m*

Grangea *Bot* मक्षीपण प्रजाति

G maderaspatana (Madi's worm-

wood) सामान्य मशीपण (Mar Tam mashinatri)  
 granite 1 *Petrog* कणाश्म *m*  
 2 = granite grey  
 granite aplite कनि सरलाश्म  
 granite black *Col Ind* कणाश्म काल  
 granite core *Petrog* कणाश्म आन्तरक  
 granite gneiss कण पट्टिताश्म  
 granite grey (a colour, red रत्न in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपरक्त  
 granite schist कणाश्म-सुभाजा  
 granite ware कणाश्म-भाण्ड  
 granitic *adj* कणाश्मीय, कणाश्मिक  
 granitization *Petrog* कणाश्मन, कणाश्मीकरण  
 granitoid *ib Petrog* कणाश्मन  
 granitizing *adj* कणाश्मीकर *m*  
 granitoid *n Petrog* कणाश्मक *m*  
 granitoid *adj* 1 (resembling granite) कणाश्माभ  
 2 (granitic) कणाश्मीय  
 granoblastic *adj Petrog* कणवहिक  
 grano diorite *Petrog* कण तिर श्वादार *m*  
 granophyre *Petrog* कणश्लैश्म *n*  
 grant *n* अनुदान *n* (Const)  
 grant *vb* देना, प्रदान करना, अनुदान  
 grant aid *to* माहाय्य देना, सहायता देना  
 grant and expenditure statement अनुदान और व्यय विवरण  
 grant and renewal अनुदान और नवकरण,  
 देना और नया करना  
 grant earned leave अर्जित अवकाश देना  
 granted *adj* अनुदत्त  
 grantee अनुदान प्रेक्षिता ( *n* )  
 grantor अनुदाना ( *n* )  
 Granula *Zool* (a genus of small cylindrical sponges) जगुष्टक प्रजाति  
 Grantidae *Zool* जगुष्टक-वंश *m*  
 grant-in aid सहायक अनुदान (Const)  
 grant-in aid tanks सहायक अनुदान तडाग  
 grant-in-aid works सहायक अनुदान कर्मस्थान  
 grant leave on average pay माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश देना  
 grant leave on half average pay अर्ध माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश देना  
 grant of certificate प्रमाणपत्र देना  
 grant of concession अवसर देना  
 grant of increments वृद्धि देना  
 grant of land भूमि का अनुदान  
 grant of leave अवकाश देना  
 grant of licence अनुज्ञप्ति देना

grant of loans उधार देना  
 grant of powers शक्ति प्रदान  
 grant of proprietary rights स्वामित्वा-  
 विकार देना  
 grantor अनुदाना ( *n* )  
 grant or renew a licence अनुज्ञप्ति देना  
 अथवा उसका नवकरण  
 grant relief सहायता देना  
 grant remission परिहार देना  
 grant sanction समोदन करना  
 Grant's blue flycatcher *Iles* चीन नील शलभादा  
 grants-in aid सहायक अनुदान (Const)  
 grants in perpetuity शायत अनुदान  
 Grant's silver pheasant *Iles* शान-देश इवेन जीरक  
 Grant's slaty headed scimitar bab-  
 bler *Iles* चिन गिरि बूम शीप प्रियवद  
 (चिन गिरि Chin Hills)  
 grants to local bodies स्थानीय निकायो  
 को अनुदान  
 Grant's wren babbler *Iles* पूर्व-कामरूप  
 चिकुर गुविल  
 granular *adj* कणाश्मक, कण, कणिकामय  
 granular copper कणाश्मक ताम्र  
 granular endoplasm *Bot* कणाश्मक  
 अन्तःप्रसर  
 granular powder कणाश्मक क्षोद  
 granular quartz (a rock consisting of  
 quartz grains) कण स्फटिक  
 granular snow = neve *Physical Geog*  
 कण शीत  
 granular structure कणिकामय संरचना  
 granular theory *Zool* कणिका-वाद  
 granulated *adj* कणाश्मक  
 granulated cadmium कणाश्मक मृज्यातु  
 granulated sugar कणाश्मक शर्करा  
 granulated zinc कणाश्मक कुप्यातु  
 granulating action कणिकायन क्रिया  
 granulation (of soil) कणीभवन *n*  
 granule कणिका *f*  
 granule glands *Zool* कणिका ग्रन्थि  
 granulate *Petrog* कणिकाश्म *m*  
 granulocyte *Anat* कणि कोशा *f*  
 granuloma *Med* कणातुंद *m* (a tumour  
 or neoplasm made up of granula-  
 tion tissue—Dorland)  
 granulose *adj* = granular  
 granulose *n Chem* कणिकातु *n*  
 amylose मण्डतु  
 granulyte *Petrog* सैक्ताश्म *m* (for  
 explanation see under rock)  
 grape 1 द्राक्षा *f*, दाख

2 (a colour, bluish blue red रत्नानि-  
 नील in hue, of low अप saturation  
 and very low वि brilliance) व्यपरका-  
 तिनील  
 grape black *Col Ind* द्राक्षा काल  
 grape fruit = pomelo (*Citr is maxima*)  
 महानिम्बु *n* (Bon), चमोतरा  
 grape green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीतादृक् in hue, of low अप  
 saturation) अवपीतादृक्  
 grape nuts = terrapin (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium त्व) मध्यरक्त-  
 पीत  
 grape sugar द्राक्षा शर्करा  
 grapevine द्राक्षा *f*  
 grapewort = hancberry (*Actaea spi-  
 cat*) विषवदरी *f*  
 graph *Math* चित्ररेख *m*, चित्र *n*  
 -graph -लिन -चित्र, मुद्रित, छेप, उल्लेख  
 -graph *ib* -मुद्रण  
 -graphie -चित्रित (a photographie 'one  
 who is photograph ad' नाचित्रित)  
 grapher 1 -चित्रक, -मुद्रक *n*  
 2 (a combining form in agents  
 nouns, corresponding to nouns  
 ending in graph and graphy, deno-  
 ting one who writes) -लेखक *m*  
 graphic *adj Math* चित्ररेखीय  
 graphical *adj* चित्ररेखीय  
 graphical construction चित्ररेखीय रचना  
 graphical determination *Statistics*  
 चित्ररेखीय निश्चयन  
 graphic algebra चित्ररेख-चीनगणित  
 graphical illustration *Math* चित्ररेखीय  
 निदर्शन  
 graphical interpolation *Statistics*  
 चित्ररेखीय आन्तरगणन  
 graphically *Math* चित्ररेखीय रीति से  
 graphical method *Astron* चित्ररेखीय  
 रीति  
 graphical pole *Phys* चित्ररेखीय ध्रुव  
 graphical representation *Statistics*  
 चित्ररेखीय निरूपण  
 graphical solution *Statistics* चित्ररेखीय  
 साधन  
 graphic construction *Statistics* चित्ररेखीय  
 रचना  
 graphic formula *Chem* चित्र सूत्र  
 graphic granite = Hebraic granite =  
 runite (having the quartz crystals  
 so arranged as to appear, in a trans-



verse section, like written characters अक्षरों अक्षरात्मक  
 graphic method *Math* बिन्दुरेखीय विधि  
 m  
 graphic representation रेखा-चित्र n  
 graphic solution (as, of linear equations) बिन्दुरेखीय साधन  
 graphic tellurium (sylvanite) अक्षर-वगक  
 graphite (from Gk *graphein* 'to write') लिखित m (लिख् to write, इज for एनिज mineral)  
 graphite crucible लिखित-मृपा  
 graphite lubrication लिखित उपस्नेहन  
 graphitic *adj* लिखितिक (लिखित graphite)  
 graphitic acid *Chem* लिखितिक अम्ल  
 graphitic carbon लिखित प्राणार  
 graphitite=silver graphite *Col Ind*  
 रजत लिखित  
 graphitizing लिखितकरण  
 graphitol fast red *Col Ind* लिखितव स्थिर रक्त  
 graphitol fast yellow *Col Ind* लिखितव स्थिर पीत  
 graphitol orange *Col Ind* लिखितव नारंग  
 graphitol red *Col Ind* लिखितव रक्त  
 graphitol yellow *Col Ind* लिखितव पीत  
 graphology (the study of handwriting especially, the art of judging of a person's character, disposition and aptitudes from his handwriting) लेखसांशुद्रिक n, हस्तलिपिकी f  
 graph paper बिन्दुरेख-पत्र  
 -graphy -रूपिकी, -उल्लिख, सुद्रण, -चित्रणा  
 grapnel (a grappling iron, a grab) ग्रभाकुश m  
 grapnel hair *Bot* (McLean I 969) ग्रभाकुश रोम  
 Grapsus *Zool* (Gk *grapsos* 'crab') सदशक-प्रजाति (सदशक ancient word for a crab)  
 graptolite *Paleontol* (they built saw-blade like colonial exoskeletons of chitinous material They are most typically preserved as black carbonaceous films resembling scroll-saw blades—Principles of Invertebrate Paleontology, R R Schrock and W H Twenhofel, McGraw Hill Book Co, 1953 p 743) क्रकचादन m  
 Graptophyllum *Bot* (Gk *graptos*

'painted', *phyllum* पण) चित्रपण प्रजाति  
 G hortense=G pictum  
 G pictum (flowers dark red—Basu) रक्तपुष्प चित्रपण  
 graptus *Paleontol* (used in naming genera of graptolites) -क्रकच  
 grasping landlord हथियाने वाला भूमिपति  
 grass घास m  
 grass bacillus घास दण्डाणु  
 grass contractor घास-सविदाकार, घास का ठेकेदार  
 grass costs घास परिचय  
 grass cover घास-छादन  
 grass covered घासाच्छादित, घास से ढका हुआ  
 grass cutter घास-कर्तक, घसियारा  
 grass cutting घास-कर्तन, घास काटना  
 grass farm घास-प्रक्षेत्र  
 grass fern घास पर्णान  
 grass green (yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत  
 grass grown=grass covered  
 grasshopper *Zool* (*Locusta viridissima*) पतम (ancient word), घास वल्ली ( इन्) m  
 grasshopper warbler *Aves* चीरीवाक्-वृजिनी (the bird utters an occasional note like chir chir Cf चीरी cricket)  
 grass invasion *Forestry* घास-आक्रमण  
 grass juice factor *Brochem* घास यूप-कारक  
 grassland घास भूमि f  
 grassland climate घासभूमि जलवायु  
 grassland management घासभूमि का प्रबन्ध  
 grassland soils घासभूमि मृदा  
 grass mower घास लवित्र  
 grass owl *Aves* (an owl living in tall grass) घासोलूक  
 grass press घास पीड m  
 grass proceeds घास आय, घास उदय  
 grass pulp घास-गोर्द  
 grass pulp sheet घास गोर्द-स्तार  
 grass reserve घास आरक्षित, बीड (LRM I 19)  
 grass revenue घास राजस्व  
 grass rope घास रज्जु  
 grass seed घास-बीज  
 grass stem mat घास-कट, घास की चटाई  
 grass steppe घासस्थली f

grass undergrowth *Forestry* घास-निम्न-रोह  
 grass-warbler *Aves* घास वृजिनी  
 grassy riverain subclimax forest घास-मय नदीय उपकाण्डा-वन  
 grassy turf घासमय दर्भक  
 grate=grating झंझरी f  
 grate rockers *Rly Eng* झंझरी-दोलक m  
 grates clay झंझरी की चिकनी मिट्टी  
 gratia dei = crane's-bill (*Geranium pratense*) वकचन्तु m  
 graticule 1 *Optics* (a scale on glass) काच-श्रेणी f  
 2 = reticule (of the telescope of theodolite) जाला f  
 gratification परिशुष्टि f  
 grating 1=grate झंझरी f (back formation from Hindi, Bengali झाझरी)  
 2 (PWDM II 258) जालीपीठ n, पीठा  
 grating constant *Phys* झंझरी-स्थिरांक  
 grating element *Phys* झंझरी अंशक  
 gratings दण्डजालिका f, जगला  
 gratis नि शुल्क, मुधा (Pāli, Pālikt मुधा-जीविन् 'living on भिक्षा, मुधादायिन् 'giving alms', मुधालब्ध 'obtained gratis')  
 gratis vouchers (i.e. vouchers for supplies made gratis) नि शुल्क-वस्तु-प्रमाणक  
 gratuitous *adj* नि शुल्क  
 gratuitous attendance नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 gratuitous bailee नि शुल्क उपनिहिती  
 gratuitous bailment नि शुल्क उपनिधान  
 gratuitous coinage नि शुल्क टरुन  
 gratuitous deeds नि शुल्क विलेप  
 gratuitous goods नि शुल्क वस्तु  
 gratuitous medical attendance नि शुल्क चिकित्सा  
 gratuitous supply नि शुल्क प्रदाय  
 gratuity 1 उपदान n (Const)  
 2 आनुतोषिक n  
 prize पारितोषिक  
 gratuity benefit उपदान-लाभ  
 gratuity for service सेवा के लिए उपदान  
 Graucalus *Aves* भसित-प्रजाति (भसित 'ashv' ancient word)  
 grave n समाधि, शवाधि m  
 grave *adj* गुरु, गम्भीर, भारी ( इन्), घोर  
 grave crime घोर अपराध  
 grave cruelty घोर क्रूरता  
 grave disorder गम्भीर अव्यवस्था  
 grave emergency गम्भीर आपात, भारी आपात

gravel 1 कंकरी *m*, ककर

2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low ज्व saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
gravelled road कंकरीत रथ्या (सड़क)

gravelly *adj* कंकरीमय, कंकरीला

gravel slide *Geog* कंकरी-सर्पण, ककर का सर्पण

gravely imperfect अत्यन्त अपूर्ण

grave misconduct घोर दुर्व्यवहार

grave mistake घोर भूल

graveolens *Bot Tax* कुगन्ध

Graves' disease = exophthalmic goitre

उदक्षि-गलगण्ड *m* (short for उदक्षिगोल-गण्ड)

gravestone शवाधिशिला *f*

grave s white = enamel white

gravewax = adipocere

graveyard शवाधि प्राणण, शवागन *n*

gravid *adj* गर्भयुत (pregnant), निषिक्त

gravid proglottid *Zool* गर्भयुत जनन-राण्ड, निषिक्त जननखण्ड

gravid uterus गर्भयुत गर्भाशय

gravimeter (for determining specific gravity) भारमान *m*

gravimetric *adj Chem* भारमितीय

gravimetric analysis भारमितीय विश्लेषण

gravimetric density भारमितीय घनता

gravimetric factor भारमितीय खण्ड

gravimetry भारमिति, (measurement by weight) भारण मिति *f*

graving dock (dock where ships are cleaned) नौसार्जन-स्थान

graviportal *adj* ('weight carrying') भारवाही ( *रन्* )

graviportal adaptation *Zool* भारवाही अनुकूलन

gravis *adj* उग्र

gravitate *vb* अभ्याकर्षण

gravitation अभ्याकर्षण *n*, अभ्याकृष्टि *f*

gravitational *adj* अभ्याकृष्टीय, अभ्याकृष्टि-

gravitational astronomy अभ्याकृष्टि-ज्योतिष

gravitational constant अभ्याकृष्टि-स्थिरांक

gravitational flow अभ्याकृष्टि प्रवाह

gravitational pull अभ्याकृष्टि *f*

gravitational unit *Phys* अभ्याकृष्टि-एकक

gravitation water स्वाकृष्ट जल

gravitative *adj* अभ्याकर्षी ( *रन्* )

gravitative pull अभ्याकृष्टि *f*

gravitometer (for measuring specific gravity) अपेक्षिकभार-मान *m*

gravity 1 *Phys* स्वाकृष्टि *f* (भू earth +

आकृष्टि attraction), अभ्याकर्षण *n*

2 गुरुत्व *n*

gravity canal *Irrig* स्वाकृष्टि-कुल्या

gravity dam भारी रोधन, चितिभारी रोधन (चिनि masonry)


gravity receptor स्वाकृष्टि आदाता

gravity yard *Rly* (in which separation of wagons is effected by gravity alone) स्वाकृष्टि अगण

gray मासयूम *m*

Gravitz's bacillus (from acne contagiosa of horses) अश्व युवपिडक ढण्डाणु

gray = grey

 For words and phrases beginning with gray see the forms in grey

grayhound = greyhound

grayish = greyish

grayling (a fish) धूसरा *f*

graze *vb* चरना, चराना, चरण, चारण

graze *n* आस्पर्श *m*

grazier पशुचारक *m*, चराने वाला, चरवाहा

grazing चारण, चरण *n*, चराई

grazing animals चरने वाले पशु

grazing area चारण क्षेत्र

grazing capacity चारण-क्षमता

grazing cash book चरण रोक पुस्त

grazing certificate चारण प्रमाणपत्र, चराई-प्रमाणपत्र

grazing circle *Forestry* चारण वृत्त

grazing concession चारण-अवमोक

grazing district चारण-मण्डल

grazing dues चारण शुल्क, चराई का शुल्क

grazing exemption चारण मुक्ति

grazing facility चारण-सुविधा, चराई की सुविधा

grazing fee चारण शुल्क

grazing ground चारण भूमि, चरभूमि, गोचर

grazing incidence चारण आपात

grazing land चारणभूमि, चरभूमि *f*, गोचर *m*

grazing licence चारण अनुज्ञप्ति, चराई की अनुज्ञप्ति

grazing meadow चारण शाद्वल

grazing pass चारण पारक

grazing pass-issuing officer चारण-पारक दायी अधिकारी

grazing revenue चारण-आगम

grazing rights चारण अधिकार, चराई के अधिकार

grazing rotation चारणावर्तन

grazing rules चारण-नियम, चराई के नियम

grazing subcircle चारण उपवृत्त

grazing system चारण-पद्धति, चराई-पद्धति

grazing tract चारण प्रदेश

grazing unit चारण एकक

grazing year चारण वर्ष, चराई का वर्ष

grease आवसा *f*

grease band *Forestry* आवसा-पट्टी

grease cup *Engin* आवसा-कटोर

grease lubrication आवसा उपस्नेहन

grease pencil आवसाकनी

greaser आवसादाता ( *रु* ) *m*

grease spot आवसा रिम्ब *m*

grease spot photometer *Phys* आवसा-रिम्ब भामान

greasy *adj* आवसामय, आवसा-सदृश, चिकना

greasy feel आवसा-स्पर्श *m*, चिकना स्पर्श

greasy rag आवसामय चीवर

great महान्, महा-, बड़ा, बृहत्

great anteater महा-वन्त्राद

great auk महा हिमेरु

great auricular nerve *Anat* महा-कर्णचेता

great barbet *Aves* बृहत् पिप्पल (पिप्पल ancient word for the bird)

Great Bear = Ursa Major *Astron.* सप्तर्षि *m*

great black-headed gull *Aves* बृहत् काल-शीर्ष गगाचिल्ली

great blue heron महा-नीलनक

great blue shark महा-नीलम्राह

Great Britain महावृटेन

great bunch grass = Festuca scabrella *Bot* महागुच्छ अविनृण *n*

great bustard महा-सारंग (मारंग ancient word)

great butter-flower = marsh marigold (*Calthapalustris*) वच्छ-गेन्नुक *m*

great calorie = large calorie *Phys* महोप (महा + )

Great Charter = Magna Carta

great Chinese barbet *Aves* बृहत् चीन-पिप्पल

great circle *Matn* बृहद् वृत्त

great coat महाचोल

great cobra *Zool* महाफणी ( *रन्* ) *m*

great crested grebe *Aves* बृहत् कण्ठ-वाल वन्जुल

great day (the day of judgment) कल्पान्त दिवस

Great Desert *Geog* महा-मरस्थली

Great Dismal Swamp (of Virginia)

महा विषादानूप  
 great earthnut (*Carum bulbocastanum*) कन्डि प्रजीर *m*  
 great eastern horseshoe bat *Mamm* बृहत् खुरप जतु  
 greater *Math* ज्यायस्, से उडा  
 greater cardamom (*Amomum subulatum*) बृहदेला *f* (B, M), बडी इलायची  
 greater elasticity अधिक उदवनम्यता  
 with greater force अधिक बल से  
 greater galangal (*Alpinia galanga*) कुल-ज *m* (B, N, M)  
 greater horseshoe bat *Mamm* गिल-गित खुरप-जतु (it is found in Gilgit गिलगित)  
 greater multangular = multangulum *majus*  
 greater nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 greater plantain = plantain (*Plantago major*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
 greater sigmoid cavity = semilunar notch *Zool* अर्धचन्द्र गुहा  
 greater spotted eagle *Aves* बृहद् रानूप सुपर्ण  
 greater spotted woodpecker बृहत् पृषत् काण्डकूट  
 greater trochanter *Anat* महा ऊरुकूट  
 greater tuberosity *Zool* दीर्घ प्रावुड  
 greatest *adj* महत्तम, सब से बडा, अधिक-तम, अधिकाधिक  
 greatest accuracy अधिकतम परिशुद्धता  
 greatest care अधिकाधिक अवस्था  
 greatest common measure = highest common factor = highest common divisor *Math* महत्तम समापवर्तक *m*  
 greatest height महत्तम उच्चत्व, सब से अधिक उचाई  
 greatest value महत्तम अर्हा  
 great fan palm (*Corypha umbraculifera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीतालम्)  
 great gross *Math* (twelve gross) महा-प्रदादशक *n*  
 great Himalayan barbet *Aves* बृहद् हिमालय-पिप्पल  
 great Himalayan leaf nosed bat *Mamm* हिमालय पुष्पनास जतु  
 great hornbill *Aves* महा-नाधीनस  
 great horned owl *Aves* प्रावार कर्ण उल्लूक  
 great Indian bustard *Aves* भारत महा सारंग  
 The Great Indian Desert भारत महा-मरुस्थल

great Indian fin-whale *Mamm* बृहद् भारत पत्र तिमि  
 great iora बृहती शुक्रिका (शुक्रिका ancient name)  
 great kangaroo *Zool* महा धानीकुरग  
 great line *Fishes* बडी डोरी  
 great maple = sycamore (*Acer pseudo-platanus*) (it has dense shade) विपुल-च्छाय कुट्टिमदार  
 great millet (*Sorghum vulgare*) यव-नाल *m* (B, M), जवार  
 great mistake बडी भूल, भारी भूल  
 great morel (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टालिका *f*  
 great mullein = common mullein  
 great Nicobar serpent-eagle *Aves* बृहत् नारिकेलद्वीप नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
 great obstacle बडी बाधा  
 great omentum *Zool* महा-वपाजाल  
 great one-horned rhinoceros *Mamm* महा एक-शृंग गण्डक  
 great Pamir sheep *Mamm* सुमेरु एडक  
 great parrotbill महा शुक्रानन  
 Great Powers महा-शक्तिया  
 great reed = giant reed  
 great reed warbler बृहत् शरकूजिनी (शर reed)  
 great rose finch बृहत् पाटल चटक (पाटल rose)  
 great seal महासुदा  
 great sheep एडक *m* (occurs in महाभारत, etc)  
 great snipe बृहत् परकीर (परकीर ancient word)  
 great spearwort (*Ranunculus lingua*) जिह्वापर्ण *m*  
 great stone plover दीर्घ शिर पाणविक *m* (दीर्घशिर ancient word, पाणविक occurs in चरक)  
 great Tibetan sheep भोट एडक *m*  
 great tit बृहद् वल्लुली (वल्लुली occurs in सुश्रुत)  
 great titmouse (*Parus major*) बृहद्-वल्लुली  
 great toe (of the foot) पादागुष्ठ *m*  
 great trigonometrical station महा त्रिकोणमितीय स्थान  
 great trigonometrical survey महा त्रिकोणमितीय भूमिति  
 great trochanter = trochanter major *Anat* महा ऊरुकूट  
 great tunny महा-गुर्वी  
 great valerian = Valeriana officinalis

पाश्चात्य कुटिला *f*  
 great white-bellied heron *Aves* बृहत् श्वेतोदर बक  
 great white or Siberian crane श्वेत क्रौञ्च  
 great wild valerian = Valeriana officinalis पाश्चात्य-कुटिला  
 grebe *Zool* वन्जुल *m* (ancient word)  
 Grecian rose (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brillance) प्ररक्तापीत  
 Grecian tortoise यवन कूर्म  
 greed लोभ *m*, लालच  
 greedy लोभी, लुब्ध, लालची  
 Greek calends  
 on or at the Greek calends (at no time, never) कभी नहीं  
 Greek hayes (*Trigonella fenum graecum*) मेथिका *f* (B, M), मेथी  
 green *adj* हरि, हरित, हरा  
 green alga हरि-आप्यक  
 green alizarin *Col Ind* हरि विमम्बिष्टि  
 green apiol *Chem* हरि अजमोदव  
 green ash हरि प्रभूर्ज  
 green aventurine हरि धातुकाच  
 greenback (any legal tender non-interest bearing notes of the U S A. having the devices on the back printed with green ink) हरितपत्र *n*  
 green-backed tit *Aves* हरितपृष्ठ वल्लुली  
 green barbet हरित पिप्पल (पिप्पल ancient name, so called because feeds on figberries)  
 green base *Col Ind* हरि पीठ  
 green beer (which is just made) सद्यो-यविरा  
 green-blue हरि नील  
 green bottle fly हरि-कृपी-मक्षी  
 green-breasted pitta *Aves* हरित-वक्षस पक्षपुष्प  
 green broadbill हरित पृथुचञ्चु (पृथु broad, चञ्चु bill)  
 green bulbul हरित गोवत्सक (गोवत्सक ancient word)  
 green chullies हरी मिर्च  
 green chromium salt हरि वर्णतु लवण  
 green cinnabar *Col Ind* हरि हिंगुल  
 green cocoanut हरा नारियल  
 green coffee हरित कापेय, हरी कॉफी  
 green crab हरि कर्कट  
 green crop हरित सस्य  
 green crystals *Col Ind* हरि स्फट  
 green dammer (*Shorea tumbuggana*)

कालनिर्यास *m* (Him Ben काला डामर)  
 green diarrhea हरित अतिसार  
 green dragon हरिनाग *m* (cf पुनाग as a plant name)  
 green earth हरि मृद्, हरी मिट्टी  
 green felt *Bot* हरि नमत्  
 greenfinch हरित-चटक *m*  
 green flag *Rly* हरित पताका, हरी झण्डी  
 green fodder हरित यवस, हरा चारा  
 green fuel हरित इन्धन, हरा ईंधन  
 green gland *Zool* हरित ग्रन्थि  
 green goods 1 (counterfeit green backs) कूट हरितपत्र  
 2 (fresh vegetables) अभिनव शाक  
 green gram मूग, मुद्ग  
 green grass हरा घास  
 greenheart हरिहृत् *m*  
 green heron हरित उक  
 greenhouse हरित-गृह, काचगृह  
 greenhouse plant काचगृह पादप  
 green imperial pigeon राज-हरिताल *m*  
 (cf हरितालक ancient word)  
 green iora गढ हरित शुक्रिका (the whole plumage dark गढ green हरित)  
 greenish *adj* आहरि, आहरित, हरा सा  
 greenish-blue *adj* नीलाहरि  
 greenish green blue नीलातिहरि  
 greenish tinge आहरित आभा, हरी झलक  
 greenish white आहरि श्वेत  
 greenish willow warbler *Aves* आहरित तरु-कृजिनी  
 greenish yellow *adj* पीताहरि  
 greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि  
 green jay *Aves* चिरि-काक *m* (a kind of crow in the महाभारत चिरि 'a parrot'—from its red bill and green plumage)  
 Greenland हरितान्तर् *m*  
 Greenland right whale=Greenland whale  
 Greenland shark (a large shark of arctic seas) उत्तरध्रुव ग्राह  
 Greenland whale (confined to arctic sea) उत्तरध्रुव-विमि  
 green lead ore=pyromorphite  
 green-legged hill partridge *Aves* हरि-पाद गिरि-तित्रि  
 green lentil सुद्ध *m*, मूग  
 green liquid *Col Ind* हरि तरल  
 green lizard हरित गोघिका  
 green magpie *Aves* चिरि काक *m* (occurs in महाभारत)  
 green malachite=malachite

green manure *Agric* हरित खाद, हरी खाद  
 green manuring survey हरित खाद-आपरीक्षण  
 green munia *Aves* हरित पुनी  
 green oak (*Quercus dilatata*) हरि वन्धु  
 greenochite मृज्यशिला *m* (मृव for टूटा टूट्टा, म for शुभे sulphide, इज for उज्ज्वल mineral)  
 cadmium ochre मृज्यायु गेरिक  
 green of earth मृद्वरि  
 green oil हरि तैल  
 anthracene oil विक्षामेण्य तैल  
 green patina हरित छिन्मा  
 green pigeon *Aves* हरिताल *m* (हरितालक ancient word), हरियल  
 green plover *Aves* हरित डिट्टिभ  
 green powder *Col Ind* हरि क्षोद  
 green pruning *Forestry* (pruning green branches) हरितशाखा-अधिकृन्तन  
 green residues हरे अवशेष  
 greens (green vegetation) हरित *n* (ancient word), हरितावलि *f*, हरितशाक *n*  
 green salt *Col Ind* हरि लवण  
 green sand *Col Ind* हरि सिकता  
 green sand murel हरि सिकतामृद्  
 green sandpiper *Aves* हरित जलरक (जल रक ancient word)  
 greenshank *Aves* (legs yellowish green हरित) हरितपाद जलरक *m*  
 green shrike babbler *Aves* हरित लट्ठपक-गुविल (लट्ठपक, गुविल ancient words)  
 greensickness हरिद्रोम *m*  
 green slate (a colour, greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि  
 green solution *Col Ind* हरि विलयन  
 greenstick fracture *Surg* हरित्काष्ठ अस्थिभग  
 green stone 1 हर्यश्म, हरित प्रस्तर *m*  
 2 (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high अव brilliance) प्रावपीताहरि  
 green tea हरी चाय  
 green thrush *Aves* नील हरित कस्तूरिका  
 green tourmaline = Brazilian emerald हरित शोभिज  
 green tree snake *Zool* हरि वृक्ष-सर्प  
 green turtle = *Chelonia mydas* *Zool* हरि कश्यप  
 green ultramarine *Col Ind* हरि पार-सामुद्रिक  
 green verdigris *Col Ind* हरि हरिकी  
 green verditer *Col Ind* (from French

*vert de terre* green of earth मृद्वरि) हरि मृद्वरि  
 green vitriol *Chem* कासीन, हरिकाचर *n*  
 green wagtail *Aves* हरित सन्जन (सन्जन ancient word)  
 greenweed=Gemista tinctoria  
 Greenwich civil time *Astron* ग्रीनिच का वेध काल  
 Greenwich mean civil time *Astron* ग्रीनिच का मध्यक नाक्षत्र काल  
 Greenwich mean noon *Astron* ग्रीनिच का मध्यक मध्याह्न  
 green willow warbler *Aves* हरित तरु-कृजिनी  
 green-winged orchis=Orchis morio  
 greenwood 1 हरित काष्ठ, हरी लकड़ी  
 dry wood शुष्क काष्ठ, सूखी लकड़ी  
 2=Gemista tinctoria  
 green woodpecker *Aves* हरित काष्ठकूट, हरा कठफोड़ा  
 green wood quail *Aves* हरित वन-वर्तिका (वनवर्तिका found in मालदीनाभय)  
 greetings अभिनन्दन *n*  
 Gregarina *Zool* सायिक प्रजाति  
 gregarine *Zool* सायिक *m*  
 Gregarina *Zool* सायिका *m pl*  
 gregarious *adj* 1 *Zool* सघात-चारी (from दुष्ट), यूथचारी, यूथ वाली (इन्)  
 2 *Bot* (Fr *ferme des groupes distincts*, Germ *gruppenbildend*) (growing in clusters or colonies) सामूहिक, समूहरोही, गुल्मरोही  
 gregarious animal *Zool* यूथवासी प्राणी  
 gregarious flowering सामूहिक पुष्पण  
 gregarious habit *Zool* यूथ नीलता ('herd habit'), सघात चारिता  
 gregarious shrub समूहरोही क्षुप  
 gregarious species *Forstry* समूहरोही जाति  
 gregarious tendency *Zool* यूथचारी प्रवृत्ति  
 gregarious tree species *Forstry* समूहरोही वृक्ष जाति  
 gregarious underwood species *Forstry* समूहरोही अधोवन-जाति  
 grege 1 = beige (a colour, reddish-yellow पीताक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high अव brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
 2 = nutria (a colour, red-yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of very low अव saturation) अपरकपीत  
 Gregorian telescope द्विन्दुज्य दर्पण दूरक्ष

Gregory's powder = compound powder of rhubarb *Pharm* सयुत चीनेरच-क्षोद

greisen *Petrog* (a granite altered by magmatic exhalations) परिकृणाश्म *m*  
greisening परिकृणाश्मन *n*

grélanone yellow *Col Ind* ग्रील्या पीत  
Grela orange (Grela is derived from the name of the firm, Chemische Fabrik Griesheim Elektron, Frankfurt) *Col Ind* ग्र नारंग

Grela red *Col Ind* ग्र रक्त

Grela yellow *Col Ind* ग्र पीत

grenade *Mil* अग्निदाडिम, दाडिम *n*

grenadier *Zool* (fish having an elongate and tapering body, pointed tail) शकुपुच्छा *f*

grenadine 1 *Dyes* (an impure variety of fuchsine) कद्मूली *f*

2 = grenadine pink

grenadine bluish *Col Ind* कद्मूली आनील

grenadine pink (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोत्पीतातिरक्त

grenadine yellowish *Col Ind* कद्मूली आपीत

Gresham's law *Econ* (bad money tends to drive good money out of circulation) निमुद्राचलन नियम (निकृष्ट मुद्रा परिचलन-नियम)

Gressoria *Zool* पदचारिण *m pl*

gressorial *adj* पदचारी (इ)

gressorial feet चारी पाद

gressorial Orthoptera *Zool* पदचारी कृशुपक्षा *m pl*

Grtna green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

Grevillea *Bot* (several species are cultivated for their showy flowers) शुनपुष्प-प्रजाति

*G robusta* = silky oak (silky foliage — Tl III 798) कौशेयपर्ण शुभपुष्प

Grewia *Bot* परूप-प्रजाति

*G asiatica* सामान्य परूप (B, N, M परूप, Ben Hin फाल्गा, Mai फाल्सी, Tam palisa, Ull phalasa)

*G betulaefolia* = *G tenax*

*G elastica* (the wood is tough and elastic — Tl I 165) दृढकाष्ठ परूप

*G flavescens* (*flavescens* 'yellowish')

आपीत परूप

*G hainesiana* (cultivated for its edible fruit — Tl I 164) भक्ष्य परूप

*G hirsuta* (fruit hairy — Basu) रोमि-फल परूप

*G laevigata* (*laevigata* 'smooth' (glabrescent leaves — Tl I 164) स्निग्धपर्ण परूप

*G microcos* विशाला परूप (MW विशाल, Tam विमाल)

*G oppositifolia* अभिमुखपर्ण परूप (*oppositi* अभिमुख + *folia* पर्ण)

*G orbiculata* = *G villosa*

*G paniculata* (distribution — Malay Peninsula, Indochina) मलयक-परूप

*G polygama* = *G hirsuta*

*G populifolia* = *G tenax*

*G sapida* स्नाढु परूप

*G scabrophylla* = *G sclerophylla*

*G sclerophylla* (flowers white — Basu) श्वेतसुमन परूप (Mai pan dhari dhaman)

*G tenax* (a decoction of the wood is given to cure coughs) कासदार परूप

*G tiliaefolia* धामनी परूप (Basu, Ben M P Hin Kuiku धामनी, Bhil dham-nah, Bombay damana, Guj Mai Ull Poibunder धामन, Kolami धामिन, Sinh daminne)

*G ulmifolia* = *G microcos*

*G umbellata* (umbel उच्छ्रव) उच्छ्रव-परूप

*G vestita* (*vestita* 'clothed' वामित) वासित परूप

*G villosa* (*villosa* 'tough' leaves rough — Basu) रूक्षपर्ण परूप

grey *adj* 1 धूसर

2 (unbleached) अनीरञ्जित

3 *Textiles* (= natural colour) प्राकृत-वर्ण, अरञ्जित

4 (quality) *Textiles* (cloth as taken out from the loom, unprocessed) कोरा, अविधायित

grey alder (French *aune blanc*, Germ *Wasserle*) श्वेत भृङ्गवन

grey and-buff woodpecker *Aves* भस्म-पाण्डु काण्डकूट

grey antimony *Mineral* धूसराङ्गन

grey-backed shrike *Aves* धूसर लहूपक

grey-backed warbler *Aves* धूसर-गुण्ड कूजिनी

grey-bellied bulbul *Aves* भस्मोदर गो-वत्सक

grey-bellied tragopan *Aves* धूसरोदर

श्रीजीवक

grey black धूसर काल

grey board धूसर फलक

grey-breasted spider hunter *Aves* धूसर-रोरस लूताश (धूसर grey + रोरस breast)

grey carborundum धूसर प्रांगविन्द

grey copper ore धूसर ताम्र-अयस्क

grey cheeked flycatcher-warbler *Aves* भस्म-कर्ण शलभाश-कूजिनी

grey crescent *Zool* धूसर वालेन्दु *m*

grey drab = acier (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत

grey drongo श्याम अगारक (अगारक ancient word)

grey duck घर्घर हसक *m* (घर्घर ancient word)

grey emetic nut (*Randia uliginosa*) पिण्डालुक *n* (Nadk)

grey-faced buzzard-eagle *Aves* धूसर-मुख सरद सुपर्ण

grey-faced willow-warbler *Aves* पीत-कटि तर कूजिनी (lower rump रुटि bright sulphur yellow पीत)

grey flycatcher-warbler *Aves* भस्म शलभाश कूजिनी

grey-footed squirrel *Mamm* भस्म-पाद रोमशी

grey forest soil धूसर वन-मृदा

grey-fronted green pigeon *Aves* धूसर-भाल हरिताल

grey goose धूसर हंस

grey gum *Bot* धूसर अनुकर्पूर *m* (अनुकर्पूर eucalyptus)

grey hair पलितकेश, भूरे बाल

grey-headed bulbul *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष गोवत्सक

grey headed bunting *Aves* (crown to nape शीर्ष) ashy grey भस्म भस्म-शीर्ष भारीद

grey-headed flycatcher *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष शलभाश

grey headed flying squirrel *Mamm* भस्म शीर्ष कन्दली

grey-headed imperial pigeon *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष राज हरिताल

grey headed lapwing *Aves* भस्म-शीर्ष टिट्ठिभक

grey-headed myna *Aves* श्वेत सारिका (श्वेतगारि is the bird's name in वाचस्पतिय-महिता श्वेत 'reddish white' in reference to the bird's lower plumage)

grey headed parrot bill *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं शुक्रान्त  
 grey headed thrush *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं कस्तूरिका  
 grey-headed wagtail *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं स्रञ्जन  
 grey headed warbler *Aves* भस्म शीर्षं शलभाश कृजिनी  
 grey hen (female of the black grouse) कृष्ण तित्तिरी *f*  
 grey heron अञ्जन चक्र  
 greyhound *Zool* (tall, slender of a very swift, keen sighted breed) कृशावेष्टिक *m*  
 grey hump धूसर कडुद्  
 grey hypocolius *Aves* खर्जूरप्रिय *m*  
 grey iron धूसरायस (अयस् iron), धूसर लोहा  
 greyish *adj* आधूसर  
 greyish white आधूसर श्वेत  
 grey jungle-fowl *Aves* यवग्रीव वन-कुक्कुट (यवग्रीव ancient word)  
 greylag goose *Aves* कलहस *m* (ancient word)  
 grey manganese ore = manganite  
 grey mullet धूसर-मल्लिना  
 grey musk shrew *Mamm* धूसर गन्ध-सुबुन्दर  
 grey necked bunting *Aves* धूसर ग्रीव भारीट  
 grey necked crow *Zool* बलिपुष्ट *m*  
 grey oak धूसर वञ्जु  
 grey partridge *Aves* गौर तित्तिर, गोरा तीतर  
 grey phalarope *Aves* धूसर जलप्रिय  
 grey plover *Aves* धूसर टिट्ठिम  
 grey poplar धूसर वनपिप्पल  
 grey quail धूसर वटिका (वटिका ancient word)  
 grey rat *Mamm* भस्म मूषक  
 grey rumped black spinetail *Aves* धूसर-कटि कृष्ण कण्ठ-पुच्छ  
 grey shrike *Aves* सित-भस्म लट्ठपक  
 grey sibia *Aves* धूसर श्रीवद्  
 grey-sided laughing thrush *Aves* भस्म-पार्व वान्कार (sides of breast and abdomen ashy भस्म)  
 grey sized long ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित सञ्जित दीर्घ तानसूत्र  
 grey sized short ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित सञ्जित ह्रस्व तानसूत्र  
 grey starling *Aves* धूसर सारिक  
 grey-tit भस्म-बल्लुली (बल्लुली occurs in

सुश्रुत)  
 grey unsized long ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित असञ्जित दीर्घ तानसूत्र  
 grey unsized short ends *Textiles* भरञ्जित असञ्जित ह्रस्व तानसूत्र  
 grey-wacke *Petrog* धूसर क्षाररम *m*  
 grey whale धूसर तिमि  
 grey willow धूसर नम्रा  
 grey-winged blackbird *Aves* भस्म पक्ष कस्तूरक  
 grid 1 शङ्कर *m*  
 2 *Rly* (a lay out of sidings) सपथिका *f*  
 grid bias *Elec* शङ्कर अभ्यासति  
 gridiron अयोशङ्कर *m*  
 gridiron pendulum *Horol* अयोशङ्कर-निन्दोल  
 grid levels *Surv* (ground divided up into rectangles) नायत सतल  
 grid system (a network of high voltage transmission lines) महापारेषण-जाल *n*  
 grief शोक *m*  
 grievance परिवेदना *f*, कष्ट *n*, व्याधा *f*  
 grievous *adj* *Law* (IPC) घोर  
 grievous *adj* bodily hurt घोर शारीरिक उप-घात (चोट)  
 grievous hurt *Law* घोर उपघात, घोर चोट  
 Griffiths white = enamel white-कुप्प-श्वेत  
 enamel white आकाच श्वेत  
 griffin पाण्डुर *m* (ancient word)  
 griffin vulture *Aves* पाण्डुर गृध्र  
 Grignard reaction (magnesium alkyl-  
 condensation आज्ञातु क्षारल नपनन) *Chem*  
 आ सच-प्रतिक्रिया  
 Grigoroff's bacillus (from Bulgarian fermented milk) दुग्धकिण्व-दण्डाणु  
 grill *vb* शलाका भर्जन, शलाका पाचन (*see fry*)  
 grim *adj* 1 निष्ठुर, कठोर  
 2 (of harsh or forbidding aspect, stern) विकटाकार, भयकर  
 grim determination कठोर निश्चय, कठोर संकल्प  
 grind *vb* 1 पेपण, पीसना  
 2 *Engin* शाणन  
 grindelia = grindelia robusta = gum plant *Pharm* कायपणी *f*  
 grinder 1 पेपक *m*  
 2 शाण *m*  
 3 (for rice, etc) पेपक *m* (MP कुनेता—local term given in MACR 34)

4 (pl) *Anat* हानस्य *m* (from कारयप-संहिता)  
 grinding (of waves) पेपण *n*  
 grinding machine पेपण-यन्त्र  
 grinding mill पेपणी *f*, चक्की  
 grinding mill stone पेपणी प्रस्तर  
 grinding power पेपण शक्ति  
 grinding wheel शाण चक्र  
 grindstone पेपण-प्रस्तर  
 -grip -ग्रम  
 grip gauge *Rly* (an instrument which grips the rails to gauge) ग्रान्तर-धारक *m*  
 grisaille (from gris 'grey') *Col Ind* विधूसर *m*  
 gristle = cartilage *Zool* कास्थि *n*  
 grit 1 बालु-कण *m*  
 2 *Petrog* (composed of sharp and angular sand) तीक्ष्णक *n*  
 grit chamber *Seuage* बालु-कुण्ड *n*  
 gritstone तीक्ष्णकाय *m*  
 grizzled bat *Man* *m* कर्बुर जतु  
 grizzled Indian squirrel *Mamm* कर्बुर भारत रोमशती  
 gram (gram) घा (धान्य)  
 groats = oats (*Avena sativa*) यविका *f*  
 grocer (a dealer in tea, spices, coffee, etc) व्यव्यञ्जनिक *m*, पसारी  
 groin 1 *Anat* वक्षण *n* (from सुश्रुत), ऊरु-मूल *n*  
 2 *Civ Engin* उद्वन्ध *m*  
 Gromas nigrilabris *Zool* (Gk grone 'cavern') सामान्य गुहास्य *m*  
 groove 1 प्रसीता *f*  
 2 *Anat* प्रसीता *f*  
 3 *Forestry* प्रसीता *f*, नाली  
 grooved *adj* प्रसीती (इन्)  
 grooved joints प्रसीती सन्धि  
 grooved rotary type buller प्रसीती परिभ्रामी नपतुपक  
 grooved shelling roller प्रसीती वितुपक वेल्सन  
 grooved tooth *Zool* प्रसीती दन्त  
 groove of Hatschek *Zool* (a ciliated groove running along the roof of the vestibule—PH II 42) उदपद्मल-प्रसीता  
 grooving प्रसीतन *n*  
 grosbeak (has a large stout स्थूल conical bill चञ्चु) स्थूलचञ्चु *m*  
 gross *adj* 1 स्थूल  
 2 (entire) सकल  
 3 घोर

4 (unrefined, coarse, indecent) अश्लील, असभ्य  
 in gross Law (in a state of independent existence, said of rights) अनुपायद  
 Cf appendant उपायद  
 gross n (144) प्रदादशक n (cf प्रपेक्ष), चतुर्दशी (श्रुती=३६)  
 gross abuse घोर दुरुपयोग  
 gross amount सकल राशि  
 gross amount of interest धृदि की सकल राशि  
 gross anatomy स्कूल शारीर  
 gross and microscopic finding स्कूल और आणविक उपलम्भन  
 gross annual income सकल वार्षिक आय  
 gross annual letting value (of a building) सकल वार्षिक भाटकन-अर्ह  
 gross area सकल क्षेत्रफल, सकल क्षेत्र  
 gross assets सकल परिसंपत्ति  
 gross average Marine Insurance सकल माध्य  
 gross carelessness घोर असावधानी  
 gross carelessness or neglect घोर असावधानी अथवा उपेक्षा  
 gross circulation of notes अर्थपत्रों का सकल परिचलन  
 gross cost सकल परिव्यय  
 gross cropped area सकल सस्यगत क्षेत्र  
 gross demand सकल अभियाचन  
 gross earning सकल अर्जन, सारी कमाई  
 gross error घोर भ्रम, घोर भूल  
 gross estimated rental सकल प्राक्कलित भाटक  
 gross expenditure सकल व्यय  
 gross import सकल आयात  
 gross income सकल आय  
 gross indecency घोर अश्लिष्टता  
 gross insubordination घोर अवज्ञा  
 gross interest सकल धृदि  
 gross loss सकल हानि  
 grossly indecent अति अश्लील  
 grossly insubordinate घोर अवज्ञाकारी  
 grossly mismanaged अति-दुरुपबन्धित  
 gross matter स्कूल द्रव्य  
 gross misconduct घोर दुर्न्याय, घोर अपराध  
 gross moral turpitude घोर नैतिक पतन  
 gross national product सकल राष्ट्रीय उत्पाद  
 gross neglect Law घोर उपेक्षा  
 gross negligence Law घोर प्रमाद

gross negligence of duty घोर कर्तव्य-प्रमाद  
 gross price सकल मूल्य  
 gross product सकल उत्पादन  
 gross profit सकल लाभ  
 net profit शुद्ध लाभ  
 gross realization सकल प्राप्ति  
 gross receipts सकल प्राप्ति  
 gross rent सकल भाटक  
 gross return Forestry सकल प्रत्याय  
 gross revenue सकल आगम  
 gross storage capacity Irrig सकल समग्र-धारिता  
 gross structure Zool स्कूल संरचना  
 gross sum सकल राशि  
 gross ton=long ton दीर्घ प्रतंत  
 gross turnover सकल क्रय विक्रय, सकल व्यापारायत  
 Grossularia Bot (a genus of gooseberries) काकुरदरी प्रजाति (काकुरदरी gooseberry)  
 Grossulariaceae Bot काकुरदरी कुल n  
 grossularite दारसितारम m  
 gross value सकल अर्ह  
 gross weight सकल भार  
 gross yield सकल प्राप्ति  
 grotto, grotto blue (a colour) उदर्यति-नील  
 ground n 1 भू, भूमि f, स्थल n  
 2 आधार m (Const), कारण n (Const)  
 on fresh grounds नए आधार पर  
 on grounds of के आधार पर, के कारण  
 on medical grounds स्वास्थ्य कारणों से, भैयजिक कारणों से  
 cut flush with the ground भूमिसान् कारना  
 ground adj घट  
 groundage (a charge made for anchoring) लागतन-शुल्क n  
 ground air भूमि वायु  
 ground almond (Cyperus esculentus) क्षुद्रमुस्ता f (Basu)  
 ground beetle (German Laufkäfer) भू-भृग  
 ground bird Zool स्थलपक्षी, स्थलचारी (शू) m  
 ground chough fics भू-काक m  
 ground cloth आधार तम्ब  
 ground coffee पिष्ट काफय, पिमी कॉफी  
 ground colour भूमि रंग  
 ground control of interception (GCI) R idai अन्तरो-भू-नियन्त्रण (५ रू नि)

ground cover 1 Forestry (Fr couverture du sol, Germ Bodendecke) (all small plants in a forest except young trees) भू उद, क्षुद्रपादप m  
 2 Hort (low plants which cover the ground) भू उद m  
 ground dobby weave Textiles (as against 'border dobby weave') सपूर्ण चित्रला वयन  
 ground dove Doves भू कपोतक  
 ground-down n (a size of needle) तुरीया f  
 grounded adj 1 पिष्ट, पिता हुआ  
 2 (made to touch the ground) भू-स्पर्शित  
 grounded plane भूस्पर्शित विमान  
 ground fire Forestry धराग्नि m  
 ground frost Forestry भूमि-तुषार  
 ground game (hares and rabbits) शशासित  
 ground glass घट काच  
 ground glass disc घट-काच डिस्क  
 ground glass joint घट काच सन्धि  
 ground-glass screen घट-काच-पट्ट, घट सकाच  
 ground hog=woodchuck भू-सूकर  
 ground ice Geog (on the bottom of water) नितल हिम  
 ground itch Med भूमि-जर्ज  
 ground ivy 1=Glechoma hederacea  
 2 (Hedera helix) मारवहो f  
 ground joint घट सन्धि  
 ground lease भूमि-पट्टा  
 groundless adj निराधार  
 groundless complaint निराधार परिदेवना  
 ground level Phys भूम्या-समतल, भूमि-तल  
 Ground Liaison Officer Mil भू-संपर्क-अधिकारी  
 ground liaison section Mil भू संपर्क-अनुभाग  
 ground mass Petrog आधार पुञ्ज  
 ground moraine Geo' नितल हिमोद (Holmes p 213)  
 groundnut भूमुद्ग, मूगफली  
 groundnut cake मूगफली की गल तेल  
 groundnut oil भूमुद्ग-तेल, मूगफली का तेल  
 groundnuts roasted भुंरी हुई मूगफली  
 ground parrot भूमि-पुरु  
 ground pig=ground rat  
 ground pine 1 भूमरल m



2 (*Ayuga chan aegyptys*) सरल-नील-रुण्डी  
*f*  
 ground plan भूमि अनुविक्षेप  
 ground radar भौम तेजोन्वेप  
 ground rat धरामूष *m*  
 ground rent *Com* भू भाटक  
 ground rope भू-रज्जु  
 ground school *Aeronautics* भूमि शाला  
 groundsel (any herb of the genus *Senecio*) पलितचूड़ *m* (for explanation see *Senecio*)  
 grounds for belief विश्वास के आधार  
 ground shrub *Forestry* भूमि क्षुप  
 ground slide *Forestry* (slide refers to chute) भूमि-सर्पिका *f*, भूमि-नाली  
 grounds of belief विश्वास के आधार  
 grounds of decision विनिश्चय के आधार  
 grounds of disease or disability रोग अथवा निर्योग्यता के आधार  
 grounds of enquiry परिदृष्टि के आधार  
 on the grounds of seniority ज्येष्ठता के आधार पर  
 grounds on which जिन आधारों पर  
 ground squirrel भू-रोमशी (रोमशी occurs in वेनयन्ती for a squirrel)  
 ground station *Radar* भू स्थात्र  
 ground storey भूमि-तल *n*  
 ground straffing *Mil* (punishing those on land) भूमिस्थ दण्डन  
 ground substance *Bot* आधार-पदार्थ  
 groundswell भू-फूलो *m*  
 ground tax भू कर  
 ground thrush *Aves* भू कस्तूरिका  
 ground tissue=fundamental tissue  
*Bot* आधारोति  
 ground tissue system *Bot* आधारोति-सहति  
 ground vegetation भू-वनस्पति  
 ground water भूजल, भून्यन्तर्जल, भूमिगत पानी  
 groundwater level भूजल-तल  
 ground wave *Radio* भूमि तरंग  
 ground-work (forming the foundation or support) आधार-कर्म, आधार-कार्य, आधारभूत काम, (foundation) आधार  
 group *n* 1 समूह *m*  
*Dist* class वर्ग  
 2 विषयवर्ग *m* (as in biology group जैविकी विषयवर्ग)  
 3 *Chem*, *Com*, *Math*, *Statistics* वर्ग *m*  
 4 *Geol* (of rocks) वर्ग *m*

group *vb* वर्ग उन्धन  
 group captain (*R A F*) महाविधिमामिक  
*m*  
 grouped *adj* वर्गित, वर्गबद्ध, वर्गीकृत  
 grouped into sections अनुभागों में वर्गीकृत  
 grouped series *Math* वर्गित माला  
 grouping 1 वर्गवन्धन, समूहन *n*  
 2 *Math* वर्गण *n*  
 3 *Statistics* वर्गीकरण, वर्गण *n*  
 classification सभाजन, सभागीकरण  
 Group in Taurus 1=Hyades वृष-भिका *f*  
 2=Pleiades कृत्तिका *f*  
 group mixture *Forestry* (a mixed crop in which trees of the same species occur in small groups) समूह-मिश्र  
 group of beats परिसर समूह  
 Group Officer समूह-अधिकारी  
 group of homogeneous villages सजातीय ग्राम-वर्ग  
 group of rocks *Geol* शैल वर्ग  
 group psychology समूह-मनोवृत्ति  
 group regeneration *Forestry* समूह-पुनरुत्पादन  
 group regeneration method *Forestry* समूह-पुनरुत्पादन रीति  
 group seed method=clear felling with reserved groups  
 group selection system *Forestry* समूह-प्रचरण पद्धति  
 group sowing *Forestry* समूह-उपन  
 group system *Forestry* समूह-पद्धति  
 group velocity *Mech* वर्ग प्रवेग  
 group wages *Econ* समूह-भुति  
 grouse 1 तिस्त्रि *m*  
 2 (colour)=gazelle brown (red-yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यारक्तपीत  
 grout *vb* अभिपूरण, पूरण, पिलाना  
 grout *n* अभिपूर *m*  
 grove 1 (*Germ Waldchen*) (a wood of small extent) वनिका *f* (ancient word), उपवन *n*  
 2 निकुञ्ज *m*  
 Groves cell (emf 20 volts) दि-विन्दुशून्य कोशा, महातु कुप्य-कोशा  
 Grove's process *Chem* (preparing esters, using zinc chloride, hydrogen chloride gas as dehydrating agents) कुनी विधा (कुनी=कुप्यातु नीरय)

grow 1 *v*: वर्धन, उदना, उगना  
 2 *vt* (cultivate, to produce) कृषि-करण, उत्पादन, उगाना  
 grower उत्पादक *m*, उगाने वाला  
 growing *adj* 1 वर्धी, वर्धमान, बढ़ता हुआ  
 2 *Bot* वर्धी (रू)  
 growing crop: वर्धी मस्य, उगती हुई खेती, बढ़ती हुई खेती  
 growing period=vegetative period  
*Bot* वर्धन काल  
 growing phase=trophic phase *Zool*  
 वर्धी प्रारम्भ  
 growing point *Bot* वर्धी अग्र  
 growing power *Forestry* वर्धन शक्ति  
 growing pressure वर्धी निपीड  
 growing region *Bot* रोही प्रदेश, वर्धी प्रदेश  
 growing season *Bot* रोहण ऋतु  
 growing shoot वर्धी प्ररोध, गामा  
 growing space *Forestry* (*Fr espace pour se développer*) वर्धन स्थान, वर्धना-उकाश  
 growing stock *Forestry* (*Fr volume sur pied, Germ Holzvorrat*) (the entire collection of trees growing on a given area—I F R) समस्त सस्य, समस्त मनिधि, वर्धमान सनिधि  
 growing tip *Bot* वर्धी अग्र  
 grow in the open *Forestry* खुले स्थान में उगना  
 grow in thick cover *Forestry* घना-वरण में उगना  
 grow more food अन्न बहुत कुर्वीत (from तैत्तिरीयोपनिषद्), अधिक अन्न उपजाइए  
 grow more food and vegetable campaign 'अधिक अन्न और शाक उपजाइए' आन्दोलन  
 grow more food campaign 'अधिक अन्न उपजाइए' आन्दोलन  
 grow rankly अतिमात्र-वर्धन, प्रचुर-वर्धन, बहुत बढ़ना  
 growth 1 वर्धन *n*, वृद्धि *f*  
 2 *Forestry* वृद्धि *f*  
 advance growth पूर्वतो वृद्धि  
 diameter growth व्यास-वृद्धि  
 height growth उच्चता-वृद्धि  
 regrowth पुनर्वृद्धि  
 growth by accretion *Bot* अभिवर्धन द्वारा वृद्धि  
 growth by apposition *Bot* अभिस्थापन द्वारा वृद्धि  
 growth by intussusception *Bot* अन्तराग्रहण द्वारा वृद्धि

growth curve *Bot* वृद्धि वक्र  
 growth form *Bot* वृद्धि रूप  
 growth habit *Forestry* वर्धन स्वभाव  
 growth hormone वृद्धि न्यासर्ग  
 growth in length = height growth  
*Forestry* उच्चता-वृद्धि  
 growth in thickness *Forestry* स्थूलता-वृद्धि  
 growth in volume *Forestry* परिमा-वृद्धि  
 growth leaf वृद्धि पर्ण  
 growth of crystals स्फट वृद्धि  
 growth of current in a circuit *Phys*  
 परिपथ में वाह की वृद्धि  
 growth phase *Zool* वृद्धि-प्रावस्था  
 growth pressure *Bot* वृद्धि-निपीड  
 growth promoting value वृद्धिकारी अर्ह  
 growth rate वृद्धि गति  
 growth ring वृद्धि-वलय  
 growth-stimulating *adj* वृद्धि-उद्दीपक  
 groyne = groin *Civ Engin* उद्गन्ध *m*  
 grub *n* मक्षीजातक, जातक *m*  
 grub *vb* 1 (to remove roots etc. from land) उन्मूलन, जड़ से निकालना  
 2 (to break up the surface by digging) निखनन, खोदना  
 grubbing hoe = grub hoe निखनन-कुद्दाल, खोदने की कुद्दाली  
 grub hoe = grubbing hoe  
 grub like *adj* मक्षीजातक सदृश  
 grub screw *Engin* (without head or nut) रुण्ड-भ्रमि  
 grub up = grub *vb*  
 grude black = coke black  
 grudge *n* अभ्युत्था *f*  
 grudgingly अनिच्छा से  
 Grues *Aves* क्रौञ्चानुगण *m* (क्रौञ्च ancient word for crane, अनुगण suborder)  
 Gruidae *Aves* क्रौञ्च वंश *m*  
 Gruiformes *Aves* क्रौञ्च गण *m*  
 Grumium = *f* Draconis *Astron* चतुर्दश अजगर *m*  
 Grus 1 *Aves* क्रौञ्च-प्रजाति  
 2 *Astron* = Crane सारस *m*  
 Gryllidae *Zool* झिल्लीक-वंश *m* (झिल्लीक cricket)  
 Gryllotalpa *Zool* ('mole crickets') भूझिल्लीक प्रजाति  
 G borealis (Lat borealis 'northern') उत्तर भूझिल्लीक  
 G vulgaris सामान्य भूझिल्लीक  
 Gryllus ('crickets') *Zool* झिल्लीक-प्रजाति

G campestris = field cricket क्षेत्र-झिल्लीक  
 G domesticus = house cricket गृह-झिल्लीक  
 GS (general section) सा अ (सामान्य अनुभाग)  
 GS (godown superintendent) को अ (कोष्ठागार अधीक्षक)  
 GS (goods supervisor) ग्लि व प. (वस्तु-पर्यवेक्षक), भा प (भाण्ड पर्यवेक्षक)  
 G salt छ लवण  
 GSI (Geological Survey of India) भा भौ वि (भारतीय भौमिकी-विभाग)  
 GSO (General Staff Officer) स अ (सबबलाधिकरण अधिकारी)  
 GSR [grain stocked (returns)] स धा प्र [संगृहीत धान्य (प्रतिवर्ण)]  
 GTO (gross turnover) सक्र वि (सकल क्रय विक्रय)  
 GTS (great trigonometrical station) म त्रि स्था (महा त्रिकोणमितीय स्थान)  
 GTV (goat tissue virus) अ ऊ वि (अज ऊति-विषाणु)  
 GU (grazing unit) चा ए (चारण एकक)  
 guacharo *Aves* (it nests in caverns) कुभाचर *m*  
 guadalcazarite (like metacinnabarite—mercuric sulphide—but contains zinc up to 4%) कुपाशज *m* (कु- for कुपातु zinc, पा- for पारद mercury, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 guaiac *adj* (pertaining to or resembling guaiacum) आसिह्वय  
 guaiaci resina = guaiacum resin  
 guaiacol *Chem* आसिह्व *m*  
 guaiacol benzoate *Pharm* आसिह्व धूपीय  
 guaiacol carbonate *Pharm* आसिह्व प्रागारीय  
 guaiacalize *vb Pharm* (to mix or impregnate with guaiacol) आसिह्वन-मिश्रण, आसिह्वन-व्यापन  
 guaiacomic acid आसिह्वयिक अम्ल  
 guaiac reaction आसिह्वय प्रतिक्रिया  
 guaiac test आसिह्वय परीक्षा  
 guaiacum (a resin with a faint balsamic odour Styria benzoin is मिष्ट) आसिह्व *m*  
 Guaiacum *Bot* आसिह्व प्रजाति  
 G officinale (pockwood) हीरकदार आसिह्व  
 guaiacum resin = guaiaci resina

Pharm आसिह्व उद्याप  
 guaiasanol *Pharm* (guaiacol, with san inserted to indicate its healing property) शमासिह्व *m*  
 guaiol (guaiacum + ol) आसिह्व *m*  
 guanaco (Related to the llama but more graceful The llama is allied to the camels वामन्त a lexical word for 'camel') वासन्तक *m*  
 guanajuatite = selenobismutite भिद-मेचिज *m* (भिद- for भिदातु bismuth, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 guanase (an enzyme that transforms guanine वैष्ठी into xanthine) वैष्ठेद *m*  
 -guanide वैष्ठेय *n*  
 bi guanide (bi + guanidine + -ide) द्वि-वैष्ठेय  
 guanidine *Chem* वैष्ठेयी *f*  
 guanidine thiocyanate वैष्ठेयी गन्ध-इयामीय  
 guanine *Chem* वैष्ठी *f*  
 guano *n* वैष्ठ *m*  
 guanophore *Zool* वैष्ठीभर *m*  
 guanosine वैष्ठधी *f*  
 guanyl *Chem* वैष्ठल *n*  
 guanylic acid *Brochem* वैष्ठलिक अम्ल  
 guarantee *n* 1 (a person) प्रत्याभू *m*  
 2 (an agreement or undertaking) प्रत्याभूति *f* (Const)  
 3 (as, to supply tickets) दायित्व *n*  
 guarantee *vb* (to be a guarantee, to give a guaranty) प्रत्याभवन, प्रत्याभूति देना  
 guarantee bond प्रत्याभूति-बन्ध  
 guarantee broker प्रत्याभूति-मध्यग  
 guarantee business प्रत्याभूति व्यापार  
 guarantee company प्रत्याभूति-समवाय  
 guaranteed *adj* प्रत्याभूत  
 guaranteed appointment प्रत्याभूत नियुक्ति  
 guaranteed company प्रत्याभूत समवाय  
 guaranteed purchase प्रत्याभूत क्रय  
 guaranteed purity प्रत्याभूत शुद्धता  
 guaranteed reagent (G R) प्रत्याभूत प्रतिकर्ता (प्र प्र)  
 guaranteed sale प्रत्याभूत विक्रय  
 guaranteed shares प्रत्याभूत अंश  
 guaranteed stock प्रत्याभूत स्कन्ध  
 guarantee endorsement प्रत्याभूति-पृष्ठा-कना  
 guarantee fund प्रत्याभूति निधि  
 guaranteeing company प्रत्याभूति-

*binatus*) गर्जन (Hin Tol)  
 gurnard Zool (the head is armoured)  
 वर्तेशिर *m*  
 gurnet = gurnard  
 Gurney = pitia *Aves* काल शीर्ष पक्षपुत्र  
 (head black काल शीर्ष, पक्षपुत्र ancient  
 bird name)  
 gur refinery गुड-परिष्करण  
 gur society गुड-समिति  
 gu-set Mech (a kind of bracket for  
 strengthening angles) प्रकोणी *f*  
 gusset plate = connection plate योजी  
 पट्ट  
 gustatory स्वाद-  
 gustatory bud = taste bud Zool  
 स्वाद कुंदम  
 gustatory organ Zool स्वाद अंग  
 gustatory pore Zool स्वाद-रन्ध्र  
 gustoreceptor Zool स्वादादाता (र) *m*  
 gut 1 Anat. आन्त्र-कुल्या *f* ('intestinal  
 canal')  
 2 = gutting  
 gutta 1 (a drop a droplike spot; in  
 architecture also called drop) द्रप्स,  
 बिन्दु *m*  
 2 (the principal constituent of gut-  
 ta percha) निक्षीर *n*  
 3 (the coagulated latex of various  
 trees and vines) निक्षीर *n*  
 gutta percha निक्षीरेय *n*  
 gutta-percha acid funnel निक्षीरेय-अम्ल-  
 निवाप  
 gutta percha bottle निक्षीरेय कूपी  
 gutta percha funnel निक्षीरेय निवाप  
 gutta sundek (gutta percha yielded by  
*Payena leeri*) निक्षीरेय पयस्या—Willis  
 p 493) पयस्या क्षीरेय *n*  
 guttate *adj* 1 (droplike) द्रप्ससदृश,  
 बिन्दुसदृश  
 2 (having droplike spots) द्रप्सी (रन्)  
 (ancient word)  
 guttated = guttate  
 guttatim Med (drop by drop) बिन्दुश  
 guttation Bot (exudation of drops  
 from an uncut surface) बिन्दुस्वेदन *n*  
 guttatus Bot Tax बिन्दुकिंत, द्रप्सित  
 gutter नाली *f*  
 sewer मलप्रणाल, महाप्रणाल  
 Guttiferae Bot नागकेसर कुल *n* (from  
 the genus *Mesua* नागकेसर प्रजाति)  
 Guttiferales Bot नागकेसर गोत्र *n*  
 gutting (the sac of silk drawn out  
 into a thread for use as the shell

of a fishline) कौशतन्तु *m*  
 guttula = guttule (a small droplike  
 spot) गोलिका *f*  
 guttule = guttula  
 gut weed (*Sonchus arvensis*) सहदेवी *f*  
 (Mar)  
 guvacine (the English word is from  
 Sanskrit गुवाक 'betel nut') गुवाकी *f*  
 guvacoline गुवाकवी *f*  
 Guye and Pintza's method = volu-  
 meter method  
 G V production (goat virus produc-  
 tion) भवि उत्पादन (अन विषाणु उत्पादन)  
 Gwalior Geog गोवादि *m*, स्वालियर  
 gye = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत-नवनीत-  
 चप *m*  
 Cyge Zool (Gk *gygos* 'a water bird')  
 सासुद्रिक प्रजाति  
 Gyldenstolpe's babbler *Aves* क्षुद्र पीत-  
 कण्ठ गुपिल  
 gymkhana व्यायामशाला *f*  
 Gymnarchus Zool (*gymn* + Gk *archos*  
 'rectum'—so called because anal  
 fins are absent) अनुद्रपक्ष प्रजाति  
 gymnastic apparatus व्यायाम उपकरण  
 gymnastic instructor व्यायाम शिक्षक  
 Gymnema Bot मेपशृंगी प्रजाति  
 G sylvestre (periploca of the  
 woods, small Indian *specularia*)  
 सामान्य मेपशृंगी (B, N, M मेपशृंगी,  
 Bon मेपशिंगी, Guj *nandashingi*,  
 Hin मेदशिंगी, मेपशिंगी)  
 gymnemic acid मेपशृंगिक अम्ल  
 gymnite = deweylite आसिज *m* (आ for  
 आगतु magnesium, स for मैक्रोथि सili-  
 cate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 gymno. नग्न, विवृत  
 Gymnoasceae Bot नग्नधानी कुल *n*  
 Gymnoascales Bot नग्नधानी गोत्र *n*  
 (गोत्र order)  
 Gymnoblastea Zool (having naked  
 medusar buds) नग्नकुंदमा *m pl*, नग्न-  
 कुंदम गण *m*  
 Gymnocarpeae Bot विवृतकाया *m pl*  
 gymnocarpous *adj* 1 Bot (naked-  
 fruited) नग्न फल  
 2 Mycol (having the hymenium  
 uncovered while the spores  
 mature) नग्नकलापर  
 Gymnocladus dioica (Kentucky coffee  
 tree, *qv*) सामान्य प्रतिकोलक  
 Gymnolacmata Zool (encular lopho-  
 phore) गोलगकधर-गण *m* (अगर

lophophore, गण order)  
 Gymnometalum Bot काकपदी प्रजाति  
 G. cochinchinense सामान्य-काकपदी  
 Gymnophiona = Caeciliae  
 Gymnoris *Aves* पीतगल-प्रजाति (a patch  
 of bright yellow पीत on the throat  
 गल)  
 gymnosperma Bot विवृतबीज *m*  
 angiosperm सवृतबीज  
 Gymnospermae Bot विवृतबीज-वर्ग *m*  
 (वर्ग class), विवृतबीजा *n pl*  
 gymnospermous विवृतबीजी, विवृतबीज  
 Gymnosporia Bot सुवद्रुम प्रजाति  
 G montana = G spinosa  
 G royleana गोपालदाडिम सुवद्रुम  
 (Hin, NWP *gualadarim*, Rani-  
 khot *gualdari*)  
 G spinosa सामान्य सुवद्रुम (Basu सुवद्रुम)  
 Gymnostachyum Bot ज्वरारिमूल-प्रजाति  
 G alatum = G febrifugum  
 G febrifugum (the root is febrif-  
 uge—Basu) सामान्य ज्वरारिमूल  
 Gymnura Zool चर्मपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 Gymnurinae (subfamily) चर्मपुच्छानुवश  
*m* (having no hair on tail, Gk  
*gymnos* 'naked' + *oura* 'tail' पुच्छ)  
 gyn = gyno-  
 gynaeceum = gynaecium  
 gynaeceum (G) Bot जायान *n* (जा)  
 gynaeceological *adj* स्त्रीरोग-  
 gynaeceological case स्त्रीरोगिणी  
 gynaeceological operation स्त्रीरोग शल्य  
 gynaeceological out-patient depart-  
 ment बाह्य-रोगिणी विभाग  
 gynaeceology स्त्रीरोगविज्ञान *n*  
 gynaeceology and obstetrics स्त्रीरोग तथा  
 गर्भविज्ञान  
 gynaeceology department स्त्रीरोग-विभाग  
 gynaeceology ward (in a hospital)  
 स्त्रीरोग-कक्ष, प्रसूति कक्ष  
 gynaecephoric canal स्त्रीधर-कुल्या  
 gynandrophore = androgynophore  
 Bot पुजायागमर *m*  
 Gynandropsis Bot अर्कपुष्पिका प्रजाति  
 G gynandra सामान्य-अर्कपुष्पिका  
 (Basu अरुपुष्पिका, Bon *arkahuli*)  
 G pentaphylla (caraballa seeds)  
 चन्द्रिका अर्कपुष्पिका  
 gynandrosperous *adj* Bot स्त्रीपुस्र  
 gynandrous *adj* Bot 1 पुजायाग  
 2 स्त्रीपुस्र  
 gynecology = gynaecology

gyno जाया-, स्त्री-

gynobase Bot जायागाधार m

gynobasic adj Bot जायागाधारिक

gynocardite Chem गौरमुद्रित n

Gynocardia Bot गौरमुद्र प्रजाति (cf gynocardic Chem = chaulmoogric शालमुद्रिक— chaul fi Beng चाउल 'rice' = Skt शालि गर = गौरक 'a kind of rice' MW गौरशालि 'a species of rice, VarYogay vii 4' MW Gynocardia oil is pale yellow गर)

G odorata सुरभि गौरमुद्र

gynocardia oil गौरमुद्र-तेल

gynocardic adj Chem (chaulmoogric) गौरमुद्रिक

gynocracy (female rule) नारी तन्त्र, स्त्री-राज्य n

gynodioecious adj Bot (dioecious but having some hermaphrodite flowers on an individual plant which bears mostly pistillate flowers) जायाद्विलिगी (इन्) (जाया + अद्विलिगी)

gynodioecism Bot जायाद्विलिगीता f (जाया + अद्विलिगीता)

gynoecium = gynaecium

gynophore Bot जायागभर m

gynostegium Bot (covering of the gynoecium) जायागच्छद m

gynostemium Bot (the column formed by the union of androecium पुमग and gynoecium जायाग) पुजायागक n

gynous -जाय

gyny जायता

Gypaetidae Aves भासानुवश m (भास ancient word)

Gypaetus Aves भास-प्रजाति

Gyps Aves पाण्डुर प्रजाति (पाण्डुर ancient word)

gypso (gypsum) आचूर्ण

Gypsophila Aves चूर्णगैरेय प्रजाति (they wander about lime rocks चूर्णगिरि)

gypso plast आचूर्ण घटित n

Gypsum Mineral आचूर्ण n, चूर्णशुल्बज m (चूर्ण for चूर्णित calcium, शुल्ब- for शुल्बीय sulphate, इज for खनिज mineral)

gypsum stone manure आचूर्ण प्रस्तर खाद

gypsy यायावर m, रोमणी (word used by the gypsies for themselves)

gypsy moth = tussock moth Zool वन्जु-शलभ (the caterpillars feed esp on oaks वन्जु)

gypsy wort (Lycopus europaeus) जल-निम्ब m (Kash जलनीम)

Gyracanthidae गोलकण्ठ वश m

Gyracanthus Paleontol (spines are round) गोलकण्ठ प्रजाति

Gyractis Zool (perfectly radial arrangement) पूर्णरीय प्रजाति

gyrate adj घटित

gyrate vb घटयन

gyration घटयन n

gyrator घटयक m

gyratory घटयन-

gyratory movement घटयन-गति

gyre n घलय m

gyre = gyrate vb

gyrencephalate = gyrencephalous adj Zool (having the surface of the brain convoluted) संवेल्ल मस्तिष्क

gyrencephalous = gyrencephalate

gyrfalcon (cf ON *genfalkr* lit 'spear falcon') कुन्तदेयन m

gyri pl of gyrus

Gyrinidae (whirligig beetles) घूर्ण-मृग-वश m

Gyrinus Zool घूर्णमृग प्रजाति

gyrinus (Gk *gyrinos* 'tadpole', or *gyros* 'round') -मण्ड (मण्ड 'frog' ancient word Cf मण्डल round Note the parallelism)

gyro 1 = gyroscope

2 = gyrocompass

gyro घलय-

gyroceracone गोलशृंगशकु m

Gyroceras Paleontol ('round horn' —shell in the form of a loosely coiled discoidal spiral) गोलशृंग प्रजाति

gyro compass घलय-कंकट

Gyrocotyle Zool घलयचूय प्रजाति

Gyrocotylidae घलयचूय-राण m

Gyrodactylidae चूपागुल-वश m

Gyrodactylus Zool चूपागुल प्रजाति

gyro graph (for recording revolutions, as of a wheel) अमण-लिख m

gyroidal adj Cryst (having the planes arranged spirally) कुन्तलित

gyro meter (a rotary speed indicator) आसि-वेगमान m

gyroscope घलयेक्ष m

gyrostat (gyroscope in a case) संवेल्ल-येक्ष m

gyrostatic top संवलयेक्षीय लट्टू

gyrus Anat (convoluted ridge between grooves) संवेल्लक n

## H

H (hard, in pencils) क (कठोर)

H Statistics (harmonic mean) ह (हरात्मक मध्यक)

H (heat) ऊ (ऊष्मा)

H, Q (quantity of heat) Phys रा (ऊष्म-राशि)

H (heifer) अग्र (अप्रवृत्ता)

h (height) उ (उच्चता)

H, h (height) छा, छ (उच्चाय)

H (Hemophilus) शो (शोणप्रियाणु प्रजाति)

H (hen) कु (कुम्बुदी)

H Phys (horizontal component क्षैतिज सघटक of earth's field) क्षै

H (horse) अ (अश्व)

H Chem 1 (hydrogen) उ (उदजन)

2 (hydride) उ (उदेय)

H<sup>2</sup>, D (deuterium, hydrogen of atomic weight or mass 2) Chem द्व उ<sup>2</sup>

(उदेर)

, H<sup>2</sup>, D<sup>2</sup> Phys (deuteron) , उ<sup>2</sup> (द्विगुण)

h Statistics (class interval) हा (समा-न्तराल)

h Phys (Planck's constant) हि (फिक्-कॉन्स्टन्ट स्थिरांक)

hν = quantum क्रिने

H A (Head Assistant) सु स (मुख्य सहायक)

**H A** (Health Assistant) स्वा स (स्वास्थ्य सहायक)

**habeas corpus Law** (its object is to bring a prisoner before a court) बन्दि-प्रत्यक्षीकरण (Const)

**Habenaria** (Lat *habena* 'strap' वस्त्र) *Bot* (a genus of orchids having long spurred flowers) वस्त्र-प्रजाति

**H commelinifolia** कन्वर्टपर्णवत् (Commelina कन्वर्ट प्रजाति)

**habenular Anat** पट्टी-

**habenular commissure Anat** पट्टी-समानिक

**habenular ganglion Anat** पट्टी प्रगण्ड

**haberdasher** (a dealer in small wares) लघुवणिता (व) *m*, बिसाली

**haberdashery** लघुवण्य *n*, बिसाल

**Haberlia grandis** = *Lannea grandis* *Bot*

**Haber process Chem** (for synthesis of ammonia at 200 atmospheres) द्विशत विधा

**habit** *n* 1 स्वभाव, अभ्यास *m*, (bad) व्यसन *n*

2 = habitus स्वरूप *n*

3 *Bot* (the general appearance of a plant, whether erect, prostrate, climbing, etc) स्वरूप *n*

form आकृति

shape आकार

**habitability** निवास्यता *f*

**habitable** *adj* निवास्य, वासयोग्य

**habitable condition** वासयोग्य दशा

**habitable repair** वासयोग्य जीर्णोद्धार

**habitable room** वासयोग्य कोष्ठ

**habitaney** 1 (residence) वास *m*

2 (inhabitants collectively, population) वासिद्वन्द *n*, जनसंख्या *f*

**habitat, natural habitat Biol** प्राकृत-वास *m*

**habitat group Biol** (a museum exhibit showing specimens with their natural surroundings) प्राकृतवास वर्ग

**habitation** वास *m*, वासस्थान *n*

**habit-forming** *adj* स्वभाव कारी, व्यसन-कारी (इन्)

**habitual** *adj* 1 स्वाभाविक

2 *Law* आभ्यासिक

**habitual adults** (JM I 85) आभ्यासिक प्रौढ

**habitual carnal intercourse** आभ्यासिक मसोग

**habitual class** (of prisoners) आभ्यासिक

श्रेणी

**habitual criminal** आभ्यासिक अपराधी

**habitual cruel and inhuman treatment** आभ्यासिक क्रूर और अमानवीय व्यवहार

**habitual dealing in slaves** अभ्यासत दास-पणन

**habitual defaulter** आभ्यासिक भ्रष्टाधी

**habitual drunkard** आभ्यासिक मद्यप, पियक्कट

**habitual drunkenness** आभ्यासिक मद्योन्मत्तता

**habitual heterophylly** *Bot* स्वाभाविक पर्णभिन्नता

**habitual indebtedness** आभ्यासिक ऋण-भ्रमता

**habitual insanity** सतत उन्मत्तता, सतत पागलपन

**habitual intemperance** आभ्यासिक मद्य-ल्य

**habitual intoxication** आभ्यासिक मत्तता

**habitually** अभ्यासत, स्वभावतया, आभ्यासिकतया, सतत, साधारणतया

**habitual neglect of duty** आभ्यासिक कर्तव्योपेक्षा

**habitual offender** आभ्यासिक अपराधी

**habitual prisoner** आभ्यासिक बन्दी

**habitual robber** आभ्यासिक लुटेरा, आभ्यासिक लुण्ठक

**habitual subletting** आभ्यासिक अनु-भाटकन

**habitual thief** आभ्यासिक चोर

**habitual unpunctuality** आभ्यासिक असमयपालन, आभ्यासिक असमयनिष्ठता

**habituate** *vb* (formation of a habit) स्वभाव पड़ना, स्वभाव डालना, अभ्यास पड़ना (डालना)

**accustom** परिचित होना, स्वभाव पड़ना, अभ्यास होना

**train** सिधाना

**habituation** अभ्यस्त होना, स्वभाव होना

**habitus** (of soil profile) = habit स्वरूप *n*

**habitus of profile** उच्छेद-स्वरूप

**habitus of soil profile** मृदा उच्छेद का स्वरूप

**H acid** ज अम्ल (*cf* ज अम्ल oxacid)

**hackberry** (any tree of the genus *Celtis*, distinguished by elm like leaves—Web) उपकरण *m*

**hackberry tree** उपकरण *m*

**hackney carriage** भाटक गाहन, भाडे की गाडी

**hack-saw** (for cutting metal) धातु कटक *m*

**haddock Zool** (smaller than the cod, to which it is allied) स्नेहमीनिका *f*

**hade Geol** (angle made with the vertical) उच्छेद *m*

**hadland** आसीद्भूमिक *m*

**Hadley** sextant *Phys* पट्टक *n*

**hadr.** = hadro-

**radio** 1 दूर-

2 *Bot* (xylem) दाह-

**hadrocentric** *adj* *Bot* (having xylem in the centre) = amphicribal मध्य-दाहक

**hadrome** *Bot* (xylem portion of a vascular bundle) दाहक *n*

**hadromycosis** *Plant Pathol* दाहकवक्ता *f*

**Hadrosauridae** = *Trachodontidae*

**Hadrosaurus** = *Trachodon*

**haem** 1 (a red substance obtained by reduction of hematin, reduced hematin, called also heme, hem) हसिति *f*

2 (the essential unit of the blood pigments) शोणक *f*

**Haemadipsa** शोणप प्रजाति

**Haemadipsidae** शोणप-वंश *m*

**Haemadipsinae** *Zool* शोणपानुवंश *m*

**haemal** *see under* hemal

**haemangioma** = hemangioma

**haemapophysis** = hemapophysis

**haemase** = hemase

**haemat.** = hemat-

**haematein** = hematein

**haematemeses** = hematemesis

**haematinic** = hematinic

**haematite** = hematite

**haematitic** = hematitic

**haemato.** = hemato-

**haematocele** = hematocele

**haematochrome** = hematochrome

**Haematococcus** *Bot* शोणगोलाणु-प्रजाति

**H pluvialis** (*pluvialis* प्राचप) प्राचप शोणगोलाणु

**haematocrite** = hematocrite

**haematogen** = hematogen

**haematology** = hematology

**haematoma** = hematoma

**Haematopinae** *Zool* शोणपा-वंश *m*

**Haematopinus** *Zool* (a genus of sucking lice, species of which infest horses, swine and cattle) शोणपा-

प्रजाति (शोण blood, या sucker)  
**Haematopus Aves** शंखिनी प्रजाति (शंखिनी  
 occurs in निषण्डरत्नाकर)  
**Haematornis Aves** सर्पारि प्रजाति (they  
 feed much on snakes and will attack  
 those of great size सर्पारि ancient  
 name)  
**Haematospiza Aves** सिन्दूरी-प्रजाति  
**haematoxylm = hematoxylm**  
**Haematoxylon Bot** (Gk haemato-  
 शोण + xylon दृ) शोणद्रु प्रजाति  
**H campechianum** (campeachy tree,  
 logwood) सामान्य शोणद्रु  
**haematuria = hematuria**  
**haemerythrin = hemerythrin**  
**haemic = hemic**  
**haemo choralis = hemo choralis**  
**haemocoel = hemocoel**  
**haemocoelomic = hemocoelomic**  
**haemo concentration = hemo concen-  
 tration**  
**haemocyanin = hemocyanin**  
**haemocytometer = hemocytometer**  
**Haemodoraceae Bot** सूर्वाकुल n (fr  
 genus *Sansevieria* सूवा-प्रजानि)  
**haemogen = hemogen**  
**haemoglobin = hemoglobin**  
**haemoglobinometer = hemoglobino-  
 meter**  
**haemoglobinuria = hemoglobinuria**  
**haemogregarine = hemogregarine**  
**haemolysis = hemolysis**  
**Haemonchus (onchus 'mass', appears  
 like a mass of blood) शोणपुञ्ज प्रजाति**  
**haemophilia = hemophilia**  
**haemophilic = hemophilic**  
**Haemophilus = Hemophilus**  
**Haemopsis Zool** (Gk haima 'blood'  
 अल) अक्षपा प्रजाति (अक्षपा ancient word)  
**H sanguisuga** (found in the nasal  
 passages of man) नासा-अक्षपा  
**H vorax** (horse leech) अक्ष अक्षपा  
**haemopoietic = hemopoietic**  
**haemopoietone = hemopoietone**  
**haemoptysis = hemoptysis**  
**haemorrhage = hemorrhage**  
**haemorrhagic = hemorrhagic**  
**haemorrhoid see under hemorrhoids**  
**haemorrhoidal artery = hemorrhoidal  
 artery**  
**haemorrhoidal plexus = hemorrhoidal  
 plexus**  
**Haemosporidia Zool** शोणबीजाणु-गण m

(गण order), शोणबीजाणु m pl  
**haemostatic = hemostatic**  
**haeres extraneus Law** (a strange  
 or foreign heir) नवागत दायाद  
**hafnium Chem** गावातु m  
**hafnyl Chem** गावल n  
**hag = hagfish**  
**hagberry tree = birdcherry विहगबदर  
 m**  
**hagfish Zool** (marine cyclostomes  
 which feed upon fishes, boring  
 into their bodies and devouring  
 then viscera and flesh) मीनवेधी (इन्)  
 m  
**haggling = hugging**  
**hag taper = golden grain (Verbascum  
 thapsus) स्वर्णधान्य m**  
**hail 1 उपल m, ओला**  
**2 = hailstorm**  
**hail insurance उपलब्रंझा आगोप**  
**hailstone वर्षोपल** (from ब्रह्मसंहिता of  
 बराहमिहिर), उपल m (Hindi ओला is  
 from उपल), ओला  
**hailstorm उपल ब्रंझा, उपल वर्षा f**  
**hair 1 (on the head) केश m, बाल**  
**2 (on the body) लोम, रोम n, बाल**  
**3 Bot रोम n** (trichome Bot लोम)  
**branched hair शाखित रोम**  
**climbing hair आरोह रोम**  
**hooked hair अकुश-रोम**  
**multicellular glandular hair बहु-  
 कोश ग्रन्थि रोम**  
**hair beard = field wood rush (Luzula  
 campestris) वनग्रनड m**  
**hair bleacher लोम श्वेतक**  
**hair brown** (a colour, red yellow रक्त-  
 पीत m hue, of very low अप saturation)  
**अपररूपीत**  
**hair brush** (a brush for the hair) केश  
 कृच  
**hair bulb Zool रोम कन्द**  
**haircap = hair moss**  
**haircap moss = hair moss**  
**hair cell Anat** मरोम कोशा  
**hair cleaning allowance (RTA 52)**  
**केश स्वच्छन-अधिदेय, बाल स्वच्छ करने का  
 भत्ता**  
**hair curl कुन्तल m**  
**hair cutting केश कल्पन, बाल काटना**  
**hair cutting allowance केशकल्पन अधि-  
 देय, बालकाटई-भत्ता**  
**hair distribution Zool रोम वण्टन**  
**hair dresser केश प्रसाधक**

**hair dye केश रञ्जक, बाल काटना**  
**hair follicle Anat रोम कूप m**  
**hair-grim Zool रोम मूल n**  
**hair-gland Bot रोम-ग्रन्थि**  
**hair hygrometer केशोद्गमान m**  
**hairless केशहीन, विकेश**  
**hair moss Bot रोम-हरिता**  
**hair oil केश-तेल, बालो का तेल**  
**hair papilla Zool रोमाकुर**  
**hair pyrites रोम माक्षिक**  
**hair-raising adj रोम-हर्षण (ancien  
 word)**  
**hair salt Mineral केश-लवण**  
**hair seal** (it has short and coarse  
 hair) रोमश जलन्याघ्र  
**hairspring केश-स्कन्द**  
**spiral spring कुन्तल स्कन्द**  
**hair-stand-on end Zool रोमहर्षण n**  
**hair trigger Firearms सूक्ष्म घोट**  
**hair-wash केश-धावन**  
**hairworm Zool केशकृमि**  
**hairy adj Bot रोमावृत, रोमश, रोमी (इन्)**  
**hairy-armed bat Mamm रोम-बाहु जतु**  
**hairy-backed bulbul Aves** (remarkable  
 for the numerous long hairs केश  
 which spring from the back पृष्ठ)  
**पृष्ठ केश गोवत्सक**  
**hairy bud Bot रोम कलिका, रोमावृत  
 कलिका**  
**hairy coat Forestry रोमावरण**  
**hairy cress = Lepidium draba रोमी  
 चन्द्रशूर**  
**hairy eared mouse Mamm रोम कर्ण  
 सूचिका**  
**hairy footed flying squirrel Mamm  
 रोम-पाद कन्दली**  
**hairy rockcress = Ailanthus hirsuta**  
**hairy seed रोमी बीज**  
**hairy wild vine = Vitis setosa दडरोमी  
 द्राक्षा**  
**hairy winged bat Man m रोम पत्र  
 जतु**  
**hake Zool** (cf Nor hakefish lit 'hook  
 fish', E dial hake 'hook') अकुशा f  
**Hakea Bot वृषीपुष्प प्रजाति**  
**H laurina** (cushionflower) सामान्य  
 वृषीपुष्प (इमी 'cushion' from महाभारत)  
**H pectinata ककत वृषीपुष्प**  
**Hal (halogen) Chem नीक (नीडल, नीकुल्य)**  
**halbertshaped = hastate Bot**  
**halcups = marsh marigold (Caltha  
 palustris) कच्छ रोन्दुक m**  
**halcyon = kingfisher Zool मीनरक m.**

hal or 1 किंकिदिवे प्रमानि (किंकिदिवि  
and one and)  
Hale's fly (wings more or less  
developed in caddis flies) रोमि-  
पत्र प्रजाति  
H guttaticornis चित्रित रोमिपत्रग  
half adj 1 अर्ध, आधा  
2 (is, of a ticket) अर्धभाग m  
half- अर्ध-  
half and half आधा आधा  
half and mutilated notes account अर्ध  
तथा विकृत अर्धपत्र लेखा  
half anna टका, आधा आना  
half average pay अर्ध मास्य वेतन  
half a year आधा वर्ष  
half baked adj आपक्व, अपरिपक्व, अध-  
पका  
half ball adj Forestry अर्ध पारिवत  
halfbeak (fish) Zool अर्धचञ्चु m  
half bleached adj अर्ध इवेतित  
half-blood सामि रक्तसन्ध m 'सामि  
सर', सौतेला  
half blooded adj 1 (having half blood)  
समिश्र अथवेसही, सौतेला  
2 (the middle parent of good and  
one of inferior stock) मकर  
half bred मकर जात  
half brother सौतेला भाई  
half caste मकरजातीय  
half cloth 50 containing अर्धवस्त्र  
half cloth with corner Bookbinding  
अर्धवस्त्र  
half coach टप रथान्न  
half-deflection angle Surv अर्ध व्याको-  
ण कोण  
half degree Surv अंश  
half diet अंशहार  
half electrol te Cell अर्ध विद्युद्वद्य  
half-fare आधा भाडा  
half hardy adj Hort अर्ध सहिष्णु  
half holiday आधी टुट्टी, अर्धवाकाश  
half-hulled adj अधापतुपित  
half hulled grain अधापतुपित धान्य  
half imperial size (of paper) द्वाविंश-  
पञ्चदश (22" x 14")  
half life period (of an atom) Physical  
अर्धायु-काल  
half margin Printing अर्ध प्रान्त, अर्ध-  
पत्र  
half note adj अर्धनोट, आधा चत्वारंशण्डा  
half paid adj दक्षित उला हुआ  
half note आधा अर्धपत्र  
half-oscillation Phys अर्ध-प्रदोलन

half pay अर्ध वेतन आधा वेतन  
half pay leave अर्धवेतन अन्तकाग  
half period elements Phys अर्धार्तन  
अन्त  
half person zone (in the wave theory)  
अधायतन प्रन्त  
half pilotage (half of a compensation  
made or allowed to a pilot) अर्ध  
वैमानिक शुल्क  
half pressed adj अर्ध पीडित  
half-pressed camel's hair अर्ध-सदित  
उष्ट्र लोम  
half pressed cotton अर्ध-पीडित कण्ठ्य  
half rate scholar अर्ध शुल्क छात्र  
half relief = mezzo relieve Art अर्ध  
उद्भूत  
half round bars अर्धगोल दण्ड  
half rupee अर्धरुपैया  
half seer bag आध सेर की थैली  
half shade adj अर्धच्छाया  
half shade saccharimeter अर्धच्छाया  
शर्करामान  
half silk black Col Ind अर्ध कौशेय काल  
half silvered adj Photog अर्ध रजतित  
half sister सौतेली बहिन  
half sleeves अर्धबाहु  
half squadron Mil अर्ध सगुलम  
half ticket Rly अर्ध पत्रक, आधा पत्रक  
half timer, अर्धकालिक m  
half tone विन्दु चित्र n  
half tone block screen विन्दुचित्र सक्काच  
half tone etcher विन्दुचित्र निक्षारक  
half tone process विन्दुचित्र विधा  
half transparent अध-पारदर्श  
half truth n अर्ध सत्य आंशिक सत्य  
half wave plate Phys अध तरंग पट्ट  
half year अर्ध वर्ष, आधा वर्ष  
half yearly adj अर्धवार्षिक, पाण्मासिक  
half yearly balancing अर्धवार्षिक सन्तुलन  
half yearly clothing अर्धवार्षिक सवरण  
half yearly drawings for prizes पुरस्कारो  
के लिए अर्धवार्षिक निकामी  
half yearly interest payment अर्धवार्षिक  
दृष्टि शोधन  
half yearly list अर्धवार्षिक सूची  
half yearly prize bonds draw अर्धवार्षिक  
पुरस्कार बन्धों की निकाली  
half yearly report अर्धवार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
half yearly return अर्धवार्षिक प्रत्यकरण  
Haliaetus Aves उल्कोश प्रजाति (उल्कोश  
occurs in सुश्रुत The call of *H. leuco-  
gaster* is a very loud, clanging cry  
of many notes, audible at a great

distanco, especially in the mornings  
and evenings when they are most  
noisy)  
Haliastur Aves लोहपृष्ठ-प्रजाति (लोहपृष्ठ  
occurs in चरक)  
halibut (largest species of flatfish) महा-  
पृथुमीन m  
halibut liver oil Pharm महापृथुमीन-  
यकृत तैल  
Halicore Zool हस्तिमकर प्रजाति (हस्तिमकर  
ancient word)  
H dugong सामान्य हस्तिमकर  
Halicoridae हस्तिमकर-वंश m  
Halieryptus Zool श्लोिक प्रजाति (श्लोिक  
'bag' occurs in वनमगम See CNH  
II 433 fig 219)  
Halictus Zool (a mining bee, the  
smallest of all) खनध्रुदा प्रजाति  
Halicytus Zool (8 archors) अष्टलागल-  
प्रजाति  
halide (halogen + ide) Chem नीकुल्येय  
नीकुल्येय  
halide of arsenic नेपाली नीकुल्येय  
Halitidae Bot (family) कर्णशुक्ति वंश m  
Haliotis Bot (genus consisting of  
abalones) कर्णशुक्ति प्रजाति  
haliplid Zool समुद्रप्लव m  
Halipidae (Gk haliploos 'sailing the  
sea') समुद्रप्लव वंश m  
Halipus Zool समुद्रप्लव प्रजाति  
Halistemma Zool समुद्रशालि प्रजाति  
H tergustinum सामान्य समुद्रशालि  
halite Mineral (native salt) सैन्धव n  
(प्राकृत लवण)  
halvitorange Pharm पृथुजीवनारंग n  
hall (from Sanskrit शाला) प्रशाल m  
hallage प्रशाल शुल्क n  
Hall effect Elec चुम्बक्षेत्रे शक्तिप्रभाव m-  
hallelanta (hall 'stone' + flinta 'flinder,  
flint') Geol (an old name for very  
fine grained, compact and tough  
volcanic ashes रक्षा — Chambers)  
ज्वालारक्षारम m  
hallelujah = Oxis acetosella हिमालय-  
अम्ललोणी f  
hall mark (an official mark, serving  
as a proof of quality) प्रमाणक m  
hallow lb पवित्र करना  
halloysite स्फटिकतोयिज m (स्फ- for  
स्फटिकतु aluminium, मैग्नीस silicate, रक्त  
for लोह mineral)  
hallucination मतिभ्रम m  
delirium चित्तविभ्रम



delusion भ्रम  
 dementia मनोवैकल्य  
 illusion माया, भ्रम  
 hallux *Anat.*, *Zool* 1 (in man, the great toe) पादागुष्ठ *m*  
 2 (in birds, the hind toe) पश्चागुष्ठ *m*  
 halmahille नौदार *m*  
 Halmaturus *Zool* धातुरंगक-प्रजाति (धातुरागली)  
 H ualabatus सामान्य धातुरंगक  
 halmyrolysis (Gk  $\alpha\lambda\mu\upsilon\rho\acute{o}\varsigma$  'salt, briny' submarine rock weathering —Tyrell p 230) समुद्राशन *n*  
 halo 1 प्रभामण्डल *n*  
 2 *Astron* प्रभामण्डल *n*  
 halo 1 (sea) समुद्र-  
 2 (salt) लवण-  
 3 *Chem* (halogen) नीकुल्य-  
 halobiotic *adj* *Zool* समुद्रजीवी (इन्)  
 halobiotic realm = marine realm  
 समुद्र देश *m*  
 haloform *Chem* नीकुल्यवन्न *n*  
 halogen *Chem* (any element of the chlorine नीरजी family कुल) नीकुल्य *n*  
 halogens नीकुल (नीरजी कुल)  
 halogenate *vb* (to combine with halogen) नीकुल्यन  
 halogenation नीकुल्यन *n*  
 halogen derivatives नीकुल्य-व्युत्पन्न  
 halogens *Chem* नीकुल *n* (नीरजी कुल)  
 halohydrin *Chem* नीकुल्योद्दि *f*  
 haloid *Chem* 1 *adj* (resembling salt) लवणमय  
 2 *n* (halide) नीकुल्येय *n*  
 haloid acid नीकुल्येय अम्ल  
 halophilic लवणप्रिय  
 halophyte *Bot* लवणोद्भिद् *f*  
 halo plankton *Zool* (Gk *hals* 'sea') समुद्र-मन्दललवक  
 halo round the sun उपसूर्यक *n* (fr हला-सुप)  
 halosere *Plant Ecol* (a sere which has its commencement in salt water —Bot p 104) लवणसंश्लेषी *f*  
 halotrichite स्फाय शिज *m* (स्फ for स्फ-यानु aluminium, अदस् for iron, शि- for शुल्बीय sulphate, शिज for खनिज mineral)  
 Haloxylon *Bot* विषक्षुप प्रजाति  
 H recurvum (leaves trigonous—Basu) त्रिकोणपर्ण विषक्षुप  
 H salicornicum (the plant is

poisonous—Basu) सामान्य विषक्षुप (*Lorala zahrbuts*)  
 H A I L R (Head Assistant 1 Land Records Section) मुख १ भूख (मुख्य सहायक १ भूमि अभिलेख-अनुभाग)  
 halt *vb* ठहरना, रुकना, खड़े होना  
 halt *n* चिराम *m*, ठहरना  
 halt *Drill* विरम्यताम्  
 halage allowance विरामाधिदेय, ठहरने का भत्ता  
 halter *Zool* = balancers = poisers *Zool* सतोलक *m*  
 halter chain बन्धन-शृङ्खला  
 halter rope बन्धन रज्जु  
 halting विराम *m*, ठहरना, ठहराई  
 halting allowance विराम-अधिदेय, ठहराई भत्ता, अवस्थान अधिदेय  
 halting place विराम-स्थान, ठहरने का स्थान  
 halting station विराम स्थान, ठहरने का स्थान  
 halve *vb* अर्धन, आधा करना  
 halving अर्धन *n*, आधा करना  
 halving principle *Shorthand* अर्धन-पद्धति *f*  
 doubling principle द्विगुणन पद्धति  
 Halysites *Zool* (genus consisting of the chain corals) शृङ्खलाप्रवाल-प्रजाति  
 H catenulatus सामान्य शृङ्खलाप्रवाल  
 halzoun (a disease due to the attachment of the fasciola in the throat) गलेच्छूयरोग *m* (short for गले एकतच्छूय-रोग)  
 Hamal = El Nath =  $\alpha$  Arietis *Astron* प्रथम मेघ *m*, भरणी *f*  
 Hamamelidaceae *Bot* सिद्धक कुल *n*  
 Hamamelidae सिद्धक-कुल *n*  
 hamamelidis folia = hamamelis  
 hamamelis = hamamelidis folia = hamamelis leaves = witch hazel leaves *Pharm* सिद्धक पत्र *n*  
 Hamamelis virginiana *Bot* (of north America) पाताल-सिद्धक  
 hamatus (Lat) चक्रकण्ट *m*  
 Hamburg blue = washing blue  
 Hamburg lake = carmine (colour)  
 Hamburg white (composed of two parts of barium sulphate to one of white lead) भिद-रवेत सीस *n*  
 Hamburg white lead *Col Ind* भिद-रवेत सीस  
 Hamelia *Bot* (genus of the madder मज्जिष्ठा family) मज्जिष्ठाबन्धु प्रजाति  
 H patens विस्तारी मज्जिष्ठाबन्धु

Hamiltonia महाबला प्रजाति  
 H surveolens सामान्य-महाबला (MW MP महाबला)  
 Hammingia *Zool* (have short probosces which do not bifurcate — CNH II 435) अश्राविशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 Hamitermes *Zool* (Lat *hamus* 'hook') अकुशवलम प्रजाति (see Imms p 267 fig 274)  
 H silvestri सामान्य अकुशवलम  
 Hamites *Zool* (Lat *hamus* 'hook'—the shell is hook-shaped) अकुशवलम-प्रजाति  
 hamlet पल्ली *f*, ग्रामक *m*  
 hammer 1 अयोधन, हनक *m*, हथौड़ा  
 marking hammer चिह्न-घन, अकन-घन, आकने का हथौड़ा  
 numbering hammer सख्या-अयोधन, सख्या घन, सख्या लगाने का हथौड़ा  
 2 *Anat* = malleus (inside the ear) मुद्गर *m*  
 hammerbeam truss (used in churches) चैत्य-उद्ग्रन्थ  
 hammered *adj* कुट्टित  
 hammerhead *Zool* घनम्राह *m* (short for अयोधनशिर म्राह)  
 hammer-headed shark *Zool* अयोधन-शिर म्राह  
 hammer mark अयोधन चिह्न, हथौड़े का चिह्न  
 hamper *vb* अवबाधन, अवबाधा डालना  
 hampered *adj* अवबाधित  
 hamster चिचुर *m* (ancient word)  
 hand 1 हस्त *m*, हाथ  
 2 (a person's signature) हस्ताक्षर *n*  
 3 लेख, हस्तलेख *m*, लिखाई  
 4 (of a clock) सूची *f* (घटक सूची), सुई (घड़ी की सुई)  
 by show of hand हाथ उठा कर  
 give one's hand to (signifies a pledge of marriage) वादान, अग्राह  
 to set one's hands हस्ताक्षर करना  
 lay hands on खसोटना  
 handbag हाथ का थैला, थैला  
 hand balance हस्त तुला, हाथ की तुला  
 hand barrow हस्त राहिका, हाथ की राहिका  
 hand bill हस्तविज्ञप्ति *f*, हस्त पत्रक *n* पत्रका  
 hand bleaching हस्त-नीरञ्जन  
 hand bleaching charges हस्त नीरञ्जन-व्यय  
 handbook पुस्तिका *f*, हस्तपुरतक *n*  
 hand brake हस्तरोध  
 handcart हस्त दाकट *n*, हाथगाड़ी

hand centrifuge हस्त-मयित्र  
handcuffs हस्त ग्रन्थ *m*, हथकड़ी  
hand ulcer 1 हस्त-प्रदात  
2 हस्त प्रेक्षण, हाथ से भेजना  
hand dyeing charges हस्त रञ्जन-व्यय  
hand dyer हस्त रञ्जक  
hand exhausting pump हस्त-उत्सावान्त्र  
hand filled grenade हस्तपूरित दाडिम  
hand fodder-cutter हस्त-यवस-कृन्तक,  
हाथ का चारा काटने वाला  
hand girth हस्त-परिधि  
hand grenade *Mil* हस्त दाडिम  
hand hoe हस्त कुदाल, हाथ का कुदाल  
hand hoeing हाथ का कुदाल चलाना  
hand-hole हस्त-विवर  
handicap बाधा *f*, कठिनाई, अड़चन, रुका-  
वट  
handicraft हस्तशिल्प *n* (Const)  
handicraft school हस्तशिल्प विद्यालय  
handicraftsman हस्तशिल्पी (*इन्*) *m* (*see*  
*artisan*)  
hand implement हस्तोपकरण  
handiwork कृति स्वकृति *f*  
handkerchief पर्ण *n*, कर-पट *m*, रुमाल  
hand labour हस्त श्रम  
handle *vb* 1 हस्तन (*Mar* हलाना)  
2 (to manage) प्रग्रन्थ करना, चलाना,  
(to use) प्रयोग करना, (to control) निय-  
न्त्रण करना, (to touch) छूना  
3 (as, a subject) प्रतिपादन करना  
4 (to treat) व्यवहार करना  
5 पकड़ना  
handle *n* 1 (that part of a vessel,  
instrument, etc which is held in  
the hand when used) हस्तक *m*, हथ्या,  
मूढ़, बेट  
2 वृन्त *n*  
hand lens हस्त-दीक्ष  
hand level *Surv* हस्त सतल  
hand levers *Automobile* हस्तोद्यम  
hand line हस्त रज्जु  
handling *see* handle  
handling agent हस्तन अभिकर्ता  
handling charges हस्तन प्रसार  
handling of a weapon शस्त्र का प्रयोग  
करना  
hand-list हस्त सूची, संक्षिप्त सूची  
hand loom हस्तवेम, हाथ करघा  
handloom cloth हाथकरघे का कपडा, हस्त  
नेम-वस्त्र  
handloom factory हस्तवेम-निर्माणी  
handloom industry हस्तवेम उद्योग, हाथ-  
करघा उद्योग

hand-made *adj* हस्त-निर्मित, हाथ का बना  
hand-made paper हस्तनिर्मित पत्र, हाथ का  
बना पत्र  
hand maid (a maid servant) परिचारिका,  
दासी *f*  
hand microphone हस्त-पनिपत्र, हस्तग्राह्य  
ध्वनिवर्ध  
hand microtome हस्त-अणुतक्ष  
handmill हस्त पेणी, हाथ की चक्की  
hand money (earnest money) सत्यकार  
*m*, साई  
hand of a clock घटका सूची, घड़ी की सुई  
hand over *vb* सौंपना  
hand-pick *vb* हाथ से चिनना  
hand-pounded rice हथकुटा चावल  
hand pounding of rice चावल को हाथ से  
कूटना  
hand press हस्त मुद्रणयन्त्र  
hand pressman हस्त-मुद्रिक  
hand printer हस्त मुद्रक  
hand processor हस्त-विधायक  
hand-pump हस्त-उद्बन्ध, हाथ का नल  
handrail हस्त-वशक *m*  
hand receipt हस्त प्राप्ति  
hand saw हस्त करच, हाथ का भारा  
handseal=earnest money सत्यकार *m*  
(from याजवल्क्य), साई  
hand separator हस्त-पृथक्कारक *m*  
hand sewer हस्त-सीवक  
hand shunted *adj* *Rly* हस्तापचालित  
hand-shunting *Rly* हस्तापचालन, हस्ताप-  
नयन  
hand signals *Rly* हस्त-संकेत  
hand sketch हस्तारूप  
handsome *adj* 1 (having a pleasing  
appearance) सुन्दर  
2 (generous) उदार  
3 (suitable) यथोचित, यथेष्ट  
handsome present (a reasonable re-  
compense for services) यथेष्ट पुरस्कार  
hand sowing machine हस्त-वमित्र  
hand-spike (as in a windlass) हस्त-  
शकु  
handspun yarn हस्तकतित सूत्र, दृक्कता  
सूत  
hand stripping card *Textiles* हस्तापसारी  
कूर्च (it is a brush ब्रूच)  
hand thresher हस्त-निस्तुषक  
hand threshing machine हस्त निस्तुषित्र  
hand tillage हस्त-कषण  
hand-to-hand fight हस्ताहस्त युद्ध, हाथो-  
हाथ लड़ाई  
hand towel हस्त-प्रोन्ध

handwheel हस्तचक्र *n*  
handwheel for operating power  
reverse gear *Rly Eng* शक्ति-परचाद्-  
दन्ति को चलाने के लिए हस्तचक्र  
handwoven cloth हाथ का बुना हुआ कपडा,  
हस्तोत वस्त्र  
handwriting हस्तलेख *m*, लिखाई  
handy सुविधाजनक, काम का  
hang *vb* 1 (to hold in a suspended  
manner) लम्बन, लटकाना  
2 फासी देना  
hangar (shelter for aircraft) विमान-  
शाला *f*  
hanger 1 भालम्ब *m*  
2 (hunting knife) शालेदक्षुरी *f*, शिंकार  
की छुरी  
hanger-on भालम्बित, पिछलग्गू  
hanging *n* 1 लम्बन *n*, लटकाना  
2 (execution by hanging) फाँसी  
3 *Mining*=hanging side  
hanging glacier *Geog* निलम्बी हिमनदी  
hanging side=hanging *Mining* (hang-  
ing-wall side of a vein) उत्तरमिन्ति-  
पाईव  
hanging valley *Geog* प्रपाती दरी  
hanging wall *Geog* (upper wall of a  
vein, etc) उत्तर-मिन्ति  
hang up ऊपर लटकाना, लटकाना  
hank *Textiles* लट्टी (local)  
hansa green (hansa=hansa 'trading  
association' वणिगण) *Col Ind* वणिग्  
हरि  
hansa red *Col Ind* वणिग् रक्त  
hansa rubin वणिग् रक्ति  
hansa yellow *Col Ind* वणिक् पीत  
Hapale *Zool* सुरोमि-प्रजाति  
Hapalemur griseus *Zool* धूसर मृदुमर्कट  
*m*  
Hapalidae *Zool* सुरोमि वंश *m*  
Hapalomys *Zool* मृदुमृष प्रजाति (युद्ध re-  
fers to its soft fur *Gk hapalos* 'soft')  
hapax legomenon सकृद्व्युक्त, सकृद्व-  
पद  
haphazard *n* 1 (chance) दैवयोग *m*  
2 (random) अक्रम *m*  
3 अटकलपच्चू  
haphazard *adj* 1 (determined by  
chance) दैवायत्त  
2 (accidental) आकस्मिक  
haphazard = haphazardly *adv* (in  
a haphazard manner) अक्रमेण  
Haplanthus *Bot* कालकिरात प्रजाति  
H tentaculatus (it is a slender  
herb—Basu) तनु कालकिरात

**H verticillaris** सामान्य कालकिरात  
(W India *kalakirayat*)  
**haplite**=aplite  
**haplo** एकल-  
**haplobiont** Bot (a plant which has only one kind of individual in its life history—Chambers) एकजन *m*  
**haplobiontic** *adj* Bot एकजनिक  
**haplobiontic life cycle** Bot एकजनिक जीवन-चक्र  
**Haplobranchia** (suborder) Zool एकिक्लोमातुगण *m*  
**haplodiplont** Bot एकद्विसूत्रक *n*  
**haploid** *adj* 1 (single in appearance or arrangement) एकी (इन्)  
2 Biol (having half the number in the somatic cells) अर्धक  
**haploid chromosome number** Biol अर्धक पिन्डसूत्र सख्या  
**haploid nucleus** 1 (with half the number of chromosomes) अर्ध न्युट्रि  
2 (in cancer) ऊन न्युट्रि  
**haploid number** (of chromosomes) Zool अर्ध सख्या  
**haplogy** समष्टुति *f*  
**Haplomy** Zool (contains pikes and their allies) शूलादि गण *m*  
**haplont** Bot एकसूत्रक *n*  
**Haplosporidia** Bact एकलबीजाणु गण *m* (गण order)  
**haplostemonous**=isostemonous *adj* Bot समसख्य-पुंकेसर  
**happen** *vb* होना, घटना, सयोग से होना  
**happening** (phenomenon) घृत्त *n*, घटना *f*  
**happiness** सुख *n*, प्रसन्नता *f*  
**happy tree** (*Cedrela toona*) कुवेरक *m* (B, N, M)  
**hapteron** Bot (any outgrowth or swelling of the stem by which a plant is fixed to its substratum) सधारणी *f*  
**haptometer** स्पर्शमान *m*  
**haptophore**=haptophorous  
**haptophoric**=haptophorous  
**haptophorous** *adj* (having combining properties) सयोगशील  
**haptotropic** (characterized by haptotropism)=thigmotropic *adj* स्पर्श-वक्रिम  
**haptotropism** Bot स्पर्शवर्तना, (positive stereotropism) धन स्पर्शवर्तना *f*  
**thigmotropism** स्पर्शवक्रिमा  
**harangue** (a vehement or noisy speech)

उद्गावण, उच्चभाषण *n*  
**harass** *vb* उत्पीडन, उत्पीडित करना  
**harassed** *adj* उत्पीडित  
**harassing** *adj* उत्पीडक  
**harassing fire** Mil उत्पीडक गोलन  
**harbour** *n* 1 पत्तन *n*  
2 (a shelter) आश्रय *m*  
**harbour** *vb* आश्रय देना, रखना  
**harbour authority** पत्तन प्राधिकारी  
**harbour dues** पत्तन शुल्क  
**harbour limits** पत्तन सीमाएं  
**harbour line** पत्तन-सीमा *f* (it marks the boundary of a harbour)  
**harbour master** पत्तन पति  
**harbour porpoise** Zool पत्तन-शिंशुक  
**Harbour Traffic Regulations** पत्तन-यातायात-विनियम  
**hard** *adj* 1 कठिन, कठोर, तीव्र, दृढ़  
2 Phys (of X-rays, having high penetrating power) तीक्ष्ण  
3 (twisted) वर्तित  
**hard and fast rule** कठोर बन्धक नियम, दृढ़ और कठोर नियम  
**hard and tough** कठोर और दृढ़  
**hard baked soil** कठोर तप्त मृदा  
**hard bast** Bot कठिन अधोवाही  
**hard cases** Law कठोर वाद  
**hard cash**=ready money Com सद्योरोक *m*  
**hard chancre** कठिन रतिव्रण  
**hard coating** कठिनावरण  
**hard cold** तीव्र प्रतिश्याय  
**hard crown** दृढ़ विसीसकाच *m*  
**hard currency** दुर्लभ चलार्थ, दुर्लभ मुद्रा  
soft currency सुलभ चलार्थ, सुलभ मुद्रा  
**hard currency area** दुर्लभ-चलार्थ-क्षेत्र  
**hard currency countries** दुर्लभ-चलार्थ-देश  
soft currency countries सुलभ-चलार्थ-देश  
medium currency countries मध्यम-चलार्थ-देश  
**hard dentine** Zool कठोर दन्ती  
**hard drawn** *adj* Metal दृढ़कृष्ट  
**harden** *vt* 1 कठिन करना, कठिनीकरण, कठोर बनाना, दृढ़ण, दृढ़ बनाना  
2 (of oils) घनीकरण  
3 Metal दृढ़ण  
4 Hort सहिष्णु बनाना  
*v*: 5 कठिन बनाना, कठिन होना, कठिनी-भवन, कठोर बनाना, दृढ़ बनाना, etc  
6 Com उद्घर्षण  
**hardenability** दृढ़ता *f*

**hardened oil** घनीकृत तैल  
**hardening** *n* 1 see harden *vb*  
2 (metal) कठोरातु *m*  
**hardening** *adj* कठोरकारी (इन्)  
**hardening carbon** कठोरकारी प्रागार  
**hardening off** see harden off  
**hardening of interest** व्याज का उद्घर्षण  
**hardening of oils** Chem तैल-घनीकरण  
**hardening steel** वज्रायस दृढ़ण  
**hardenite** (solid solution of iron with 89 percent carbon) कठोर प्रागायस *n*  
**harden off** Hort (to inure to cold or other unfavourable environmental conditions by gradual exposure to lower temperatures, etc) सहिष्णु-करण, सहिष्णु बनाना  
**harder** *adj* कठिन तर, कठोरतर, दृढ़तर  
**Harderian gland** Zool (accessory lachrymal gland) उपाश्रुग्रन्थि  
**hardest known substance** कठिनतम ज्ञात वस्तु  
**hardest wood** कठिनतम काष्ठ, कठिनतम लकड़ी (*cf* softest wood)  
**hard fescue**=*Festuca duriuscula* Bot कठोर अवितृण  
**hard glass** कठोर काच  
**hard glass tube** कठोर काच नाल  
**hard grain** कठिन धान्य  
**hard gravel** Road Const कठोर कंकर, कठोर ककर  
**hardheads** (*Plantago lanceolata*) कठिन-शीर्षे *m*  
**hardiness** सहिष्णुता, रोधिता *f*  
**hard-iron**=*Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतचष *m*  
**hard labour** कठोर श्रम  
**hard lead** कठिन सीस  
**hardly fair** संभव ही उचित  
**hard Malwa opium** कठोर मालवा-अहि-केन  
**hard money** (metallic money) धातु-मुद्रा, रोक राशि  
**hardness** 1 कठोरता *f*, कठोर्य, कठिन्य *n*  
2 दाढ्य *n*  
3 Metal दृढ़ता *f*  
**hardness of water** जल-कठोरता  
**hardness tester** कठिन्य-परीक्षक  
**hard palate** Anat कठोर तालु  
**hardpan** (a cemented or compacted layer in soils through which it is difficult to dig) कठोर-स्तर, कठोर-पट्ट *m*  
**hard pencil** कठोरकनी  
**hard ray** (having hard penetrating

power) तीक्ष्ण रश्मि  
 hard roe मत्स्याण्ड *n*  
 hard seed कठिन बीज  
 hardship कष्ट *n*, क्लेश *m*  
 hard solder पक्का टाका  
 hard steel *Engin* कठोर वज्रायस  
 hard surface फटिन तल  
 hard times कठिन समय, दु समय (Ben),  
 बुरे दिन  
 hard valve (high vacuum valve) कठोर  
 कपाट, अतिशून्यक कपाट  
 hard wall plaster=cement plaster  
 भित्ति-वज्रलेप  
 hardware (ware made of metal) लोह-  
 भाण्ड *n*  
 hard waste *Textiles* वर्तित क्षेप्य (hard =  
 twisted)  
 hard waste yarn ball *Textiles* वर्तित-  
 क्षेप्य सूत्र गोली  
 hard water कठोर जल, अफेनद जल, भारी  
 पानी  
 hard wear अति विघर्षण  
 hard wheat=durum wheat वज्र-गोधूम  
 Hardwicke's bat *Mamm* प्राच्य जंतु  
 (throughout the greater part of  
 the Oriental region)  
 Hardwicke's hedgehog *Mamm* उत्तर-  
 जाहक (found throughout northern  
 India)  
 Hardwickia *Bot* अञ्जन प्रजाति (अञ्जन  
 "name of a tree" MW)  
 H hinata सामान्य अञ्जन (Hin Mar  
 अञ्जन)  
 H pinnata=Malabar mahogany  
 केरल-अञ्जन  
 hard wood दृढ काष्ठ, पक्की लकड़ी  
 hard wooded trees दृढ काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 soft wooded trees मृदु-काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 hardwood forest दृढकाष्ठ वन  
 hardwood fuel दृढकाष्ठ इन्धन  
 hardwood species *Forestry* दृढकाष्ठ  
 जाति  
 hard X-rays तीक्ष्ण क्ष-रश्मि  
 hardy *adj Hort* सहिष्णु, रोधी (Er *résis-*  
*tant*)  
 hardy *n*=anvil chisel (a blacksmith's  
 chisel) निष्ठाति टक, लोहकार-टक *m*  
 Herdy and Schulze law (the coagula-  
 ting effect of an iron depends on  
 its valency) सयुजातन्त्र-नियम  
 hardy species *Forestry* सहिष्णु जाति  
 hardy vegetable सहिष्णु शाक  
 hare *Zool* शश *m* (rabbit शरक), शर्या

Hare=Lepus *Astron* शश *m*  
 harebell=bluebell (*Campanula ro-*  
*tundifolia*) नीलघण्टा *f*  
 hare-lip *Med* (a congenitally divided  
 lip, commonly an upper one) शश-  
 ओष्ठ, शीर्ष ओष्ठ  
 Hare's apparatus=inverted U-tube  
 apparatus *Phys* अधोबाहु नाल साधित्र  
 hare's beard=golden grain (*Verbas-*  
*cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 hare's ear (*Bupleurum rotundifolium*)  
 शशपर्णी *f*  
 hare's-lettuce=hare's thistle  
 hare's meat = O x a l i s acetosella  
 हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
 hare's palace=hare's thistle  
 hare's-thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शश-  
 कण्ट *m*  
 Hargitt's scaly bellied woodpecker  
*Aves* गान्धार शल्कोदर काष्ठकूट (found  
 in Afghanistan गान्धार)  
 Hargreaves-Bird cell *Chem* (for  
 manufacture of chlorine नीली and  
 caustic soda विक्षार by electrolysis  
 विद्युतरान) विद्यु नौ शार कोशा  
 Hargreaves process *Chem* (for the  
 preparation of sodium sulphate  
 from pyrites burner gases and so-  
 dium chloride) क्षात्रु विधा (क्षा- for  
 क्षारतु sodium, शु- for शुचीय sulphate),  
 माक्षक लवण विधा  
 haricot bean = Phaseolus vulgaris  
*Bot* वृक्कशिम्बी-मुद्ग  
 Harington's brown hill warbler *Aves*  
 कारण्य वज्र पर्वत-कूजिनी (found in the  
 Hills of Karenni कारण्य)  
 Harington's Chin hills green shrike-  
 babbler *Aves* चिन-गिरि लट्पक-गुणिल  
 Harington's long-tailed wren *Aves*  
 पूर्वीय चिकुर  
 Harington's red fronted babbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप रवेत चिबुक गुणिल  
 Harington's Shan scimitar babbler  
*Aves* शानदेश प्रियवद (found in Shan  
 States शान-देश)  
 harlequin bat चित्र जंतु  
 harm अपकार *m*  
 damages हानिपूर्ति  
 damage हानि  
 loss अलाभ, हानि  
 injury 1 क्षति (Const )  
 2 अपकृति  
 indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति (Const )

compensation प्रतिकर (Const )  
 hurt उपघात, चोट  
 wound क्षत, घाव  
 harmal=harmel  
 harmaline=harmeline *Chem* (the  
 strong scented seeds of harmel  
 yield harmaline) तीव्रशिथी *f*  
 harmel (*Peganum harmala*) तीव्रशिथि *m*  
 harmeline=harmaline  
 harmful *adj* हानिकर  
 harmful effects हानिकर प्रभाव  
 harmful weeds हानिकर तृणक  
 harmine *Chem* (found in harmel seeds)  
 शिथितीवी *f*  
 harming reputation बिख्याति को हानि-  
 कर  
 harmine acid शिथितीविक अम्ल  
 harmless *adj* अहानिकर, हानिरहित, निरुप-  
 द्रव, अहानिक  
 harmless medicine हानिरहित औषध  
 harmonic *adj* 1 *Phys* साध्वनिक  
 2 *Math* हरात्मक  
 3 *Math* समात्र  
 harmonica (mouth organ) श्वासवाद्यक  
*n*, बीनबाजा  
 harmonically 1 *Math* हरात्मक रीति से  
 2 साध्वनिकतया (harmonic साध्वनिक)  
 harmonic analysis = Fourier's ana-  
 lysis *Math* साध्वनिक विश्लेषण  
 harmonic average *Math* हरात्मक माध्य  
 harmonic conjugate *n* *Math* हरात्मक  
 अनुबद्ध  
 harmonic constituent *Phys* साध्वनिक  
 सघटक  
 harmonic force *Phys* साध्वनिक बल  
 harmonic mean *Math* हरात्मक मध्यक  
 harmonicon= harmonica  
 harmonic overtones साध्वनिक उपरितान  
 harmonic partials साध्वनिक सङ्घ  
 harmonic progression हरात्मक श्रेढी  
 harmonic series *Phys* साध्वनिक श्रेढी  
 harmonic train साध्वनिक तरंगमाला  
 harmonic waves *Phys* साध्वनिक तरंग  
 harmonies of economics अर्थशास्त्र-  
 सामन्तजस्य  
 harmonious *adj* साध्वनिक, मधुर  
 harmoniousness साध्वनिकता *f*  
 harmonium *Music* 1 पेटी-वाद्य *n*  
 (Mar पेटी)  
 2 (reed organ) धम-वाद्य *n*  
 harmonize *vb* समरूप करना  
 harmonograph सध्वनिलिख *m*  
 harmony 1 *Music* सध्वनि *m*.

2 सामञ्जस्य *n*, सगति, समरूपता, अनु-  
कूलता *f*  
3 (as, of capital and labour) *Econ*  
सामनस्य *n*  
4 *Math* समात्रा *f* (स + मात्रा measure)  
harmotome दहस्फसिज *m* (द- for दहातु  
potassium, ह- for हयति barium, रफ-  
for रफटयातु aluminium, स- for सैक्तीय  
silicate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
harness *vb* सनहन, सनद्ध करना  
harness *n* सनाह *m*  
harness- and saddlery घोड़े की साध-  
सज्जा  
harp पुरुतन्त्री *f*  
Harp = Lyra *Astron* अभिजित् *m*  
Harpactes *Aves* लोह-प्रजाति (लोह occurs  
in मारुण्डेय-पुराण)  
Harpagolestes *Paleontol* (a powerful  
mammal, which increased material-  
ly in bodily size—Lull p 558)  
महाशक्ति प्रजाति (शक्ति 'powerful' occurs  
in ऋग्वेद)  
Harpyiocephalus *Zool* (genus of tube-  
nosed bats) नालीनास प्रजाति (nostrils  
are tubular)  
harrier 1 (a hunting dog used to hunt  
hares and similar game—Web)  
शशास्त्रिक *m* (Germ *Hasenhund*)  
2 (any of certain hawks constitu-  
ting the genus *Circus*) पत्री *m* (ancient  
word, of Hindi पत्त)  
Harrimania *Zool* (it has no geni-  
tal wings—CNH VII 17) अजननपक्ष-  
प्रजाति  
Harriotta *Zool* (remarkable for its  
elongated, tapering and depressed  
rostrum—CNH VII 472) लम्बतुण्डक-  
प्रजाति  
H raleighana सामान्य लम्बतुण्डक  
harrow *n* मत्त *n* (AV, JB III 301  
Sāyana on PB 29 2 मत्त नाम कुष्ठस्य  
क्षेत्रस्य मनीकरणमाधनफलकम्), बखर  
harrow *vb* मतीकरण (from उत्तरेयब्राह्मण),  
बखर करना  
harrow blade मत्त-फल  
harrowing मतीकरण *n*  
harsh *adj* कठोर, रुक्ष, रूखा, कर्कश  
harsh and unconscionable कठोर और  
अन्याय्य (अनुपपन्न)  
harshness रुक्षता *f*, रूखापन  
harsh punishment कठोर दण्ड  
harsh treatment रुक्ष व्यवहार, रूखा  
व्यवहार

harsh word कठोर शब्द  
Hartea *Zool* बाहुपुष्प प्रजाति (PH I 184  
fig 147)  
H elegans शोभन बाहुपुष्प  
Hartert's blue rock thrush *Aves*  
गान्धार गिरि कस्तूरिका (found in Afgha-  
nistan गान्धार)  
Hartert's laughing thrush *Aves* काम-  
रूप-वाक्कार (found in Assam कामरूप)  
Hartert's parrot bill *Aves* आलु शुका-  
नन (found in hills of Central Bur-  
ma)  
Hartert's Shan bulbul *Aves* शान पीत-  
पृष्ठ गोवत्सक (found in South Shan  
Shan States)  
Hartmann lines = Lüders' lines  
Hartmann's lines = Lüders' lines  
hartschiefer *Petrog* ब्रिडिनाइस *m*  
hart's clover = Melilotus officinalis  
पीत वनमेधिका *f*  
hartshorn मृगशृङ्ग *n*  
hart's tongue मृगरसना *f*  
hart's tongue fern मृगरसना पर्णांग  
Harvard crimson (a colour, red रक्त *m*,  
hue, of high उद् saturation and of  
low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्त  
harvest *n* 1 सस्य *n*  
2 (colour) = harvest brown  
harvest *vb* see harvesting  
harvest ants (gather and store up  
seeds for food) सम्राही पिपीलिका  
harvest brown (a colour, red yellow  
रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
harvester 1 सस्य-सलवक *m*, सस्य काटने  
वाला  
2 (a machine) सस्य-यन्त्र *n*  
harvest fly कृषिन्, सस्यपतंग *m*  
harvesting *Agric* 1 सलवन *n*, कटाई,  
लगाई (see mowing)  
2 समग्रण *n*, समग्र करना  
harvesting expenses सलवन व्यय  
harvesting of seeds बीज समग्रण  
harvesting operation सलवन सकार्य  
harvesting season सलवन-काल, कटाई  
का समय  
harvestman = daddy long legs = shep-  
herd spider *Zool* उरुच लता *f*  
harvest mite = Leptus autumnalis  
शारद ह्रस्वगोप *m*  
harvest moon *Astron* (full moon  
nearest the autumnal equinox)  
शरदचन्द्र *m*

harvest mouse सस्य-मूषक  
harvest prices सस्य-मूल्य  
harvest prospect उत्पादन-प्रत्याशना  
Harveyella (in its group it is one of  
the two genera which are parasitic  
on other Rhodophyceae—McLean  
I 154) रक्तपुष्पा प्रजाति (पुष्पा is an ancient  
form)  
Hassall's corpuscles = corpuscles  
of Hassall  
hastate *adj* Bot कुन्ताकार, कुन्तवत्  
hastate margin Bot कुन्त प्रान्त, कुन्ताकार  
प्रान्त  
hastate plate *Zool* (resembles the  
head of a spear—Palaemon p 40)  
कुन्ताग्र पट्ट  
hastatus Bot Tax कुन्तपर्ण  
hasten *vb* शीघ्रता करना  
Hastigerina murayi (a bubbly appea-  
rance) सामान्य बुद्बुदा  
hat टोपी *f*, टोप *m*  
hat and coat stand टोप-वस्त्र-स्थान  
hat black Col Ind टोप काल  
hatch *n* 1 (of a ship) a=hatchway  
विपाटद्वार *n*  
b विपाटावरण *n*  
2 (of fowls) अण्डजात *m*  
hatch *vb* 1 अण्डाज्जनन, अण्डादुद्गमन, अण्डे  
सेना, अण्डे से निकलना  
2 Fine Arts (shading by lines) रेखा-  
छादन  
hatchability अण्डाज्जन्यता *f*  
hatchery (a place for hatching eggs)  
अण्डाज्जनन स्थान *n*, अण्डे सेने का स्थान  
hatchet कुतारी *f*, छोटी कुल्हाड़ी  
Hatchett's brown = Vandyke brown  
Col Ind (used as artist's water  
and oil colour) चित्रकार बभ्रु  
hatching Fine Arts (shading by lines)  
रेखाछादन *n*  
hat chrome black Col Ind टोप वर्णक  
काल  
hatchway = hatch विपाटद्वार *n*  
hate *vb* घृणा करना  
hate *n* घृणा *f*  
hathi grey (a colour, yellowish green  
हयापीत in hue, of very low अप satu-  
ration) अपहयापीत  
Hathor=royal blue (a colour, red-  
dish blue नीलास्व in hue, of very  
high अधि saturation and low नि bril-  
liance) न्यधिनीलारक्त  
hatred घृणा *f*

enmity शत्रुता  
 ill will कुभावना, द्वेष  
 rancor बदमूल शत्रुता  
 malice दुर्भावना  
 aversion विरक्ति  
 antipathy विद्वेष  
 malevolence दुराशा  
 malignity द्वेष  
 malignancy द्वेषिता  
 Hatschek's nephridium Zool (narrow ciliated tube) तनुपक्ष्मल उत्सर्गनालिका  
 Hatteria Zool 1=Sphenodon  
 2 (not cap, tuatara) त्रिनेत्र m  
 hat yellow Col Ind टोप पीत  
 hauerite लोहकशज m (लोहक manganese, श- for शुल्फ sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 haughty adj अभिरुद्ध, दुर्विनीत  
 haul sb 1 कर्षण, खींचना  
 2 (transport by hauling) कर्षवहन, परिवहन, डोना  
 haulage 1 (act or process of hauling) कर्षण n, खींचना, कर्षवहन n, डुलाई  
 2 (charges) कर्षण-शुल्क n, डुलाई  
 haulage charges कर्षवहन व्यय, कर्षण-शुल्क, डुलाई  
 haulage rate कर्षण-भर्ष  
 haulage signal (MNM 203) कर्षण संकेत  
 haulier=timber canter कर्षवाहक m,, खींच कर ले जाने वाला  
 hauling कर्षण n  
 haunt n स्थान n, अड्डा  
 hausmannite लोहकज्जारिज m (लोहक manganese, नार for जरिय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 haustellum Zool (a proboscis शुण्ड adapted to suck blood or juices of plants) चूसशुण्ड m  
 haustorial cell Bot प्रचूषाग कोश  
 haustorial connection Bot प्रचूषाग-युजा  
 haustorial layer Bot प्रचूषाग स्तर  
 haustorium Bot (absorbing organ) प्रचूषाग n  
 haustus घूट  
 haunye चूर्णकाशुसिज m (चू- for चूर्ण calcium, रू- for रूड्धातु aluminium, क्षा- for क्षारालु sodium, शु- for शुल्बीय sulphate, स for सैक्नीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 haunyte=haunye  
 Hauy's law 1. (every substance has a

specific crystalline shape) स्फटिक-नियम  
 2=rational index law (parameters and Miller indices of a crystal are always rational numbers) परिमेयानु-नियम  
 Havana, Havana brown=Bismarck brown (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रन्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) सारवन्तातिपीत  
 Havana brown=Bismarck brown  
 have n (one who has worldly possessions) अस्तिमान् m (ancient word)  
 have and hold लेना और धारण करना  
 have been acting as such इसी प्रकार से करते रहे हैं  
 have done with समाप्त करना  
 have effect प्रभावी होना  
 Havelburg's bacillus (found in the stomach and intestines of yellow-fever patients) पीतज्वरान्त्र दण्डाणु  
 haven (a natural harbour) प्राकृतिक पत्तन n  
 havenot n नास्तिमान् m  
 havenots नास्तिमन्त m pl  
 haver=wild oat (Avena fatua) वन्य यविका f  
 have recourse to का उपाश्रय लेना, का सहारा लेना  
 have retrospective effect भूतलक्षी प्रभाव होना  
 Haverhull bacillus माला दण्डाणु  
 Haversian canal Anat निकुल्या f  
 Haversian lamellae Anat निडली f (short for निकुल्यादली)  
 Haversian system Anat निकुल्या-सहति  
 haversine Astron (half the versed sine) अर्धोऽज्या f  
 haversine formula अर्धोऽज्या सूत्र  
 haves अस्तिमन्त m pl  
 haves and haves-not अस्तिमान और नास्तिमान्, अस्तिमन्त नास्तिमन्त  
 have share in the profits लाभ में भग्न होना  
 have the force of law विधिसम प्रभावी होना  
 havildar Mil अधिनायक m  
 havildar major महाधिनायक m  
 having regard to the circumstances of the case प्रकरण की परिस्थितियों को ध्यान में रख कर  
 having the force of समप्रभावी  
 having the force of law विधिसम

प्रभावी, विधि के समान प्रभावी, विधि के समान बल वाला  
 hawk (Er fruit du rosier sauvage, Germ Hagebutte) वन्यपाटल फल n  
 hawkfinch मुखर-चटक m (मुखर nois) m  
 hawk श्येनक m (ancient word)  
 hawk vb फेरी लगाना, फिर कर बेचना, चिल्ला कर बेचना, बेचना  
 hawk-cuckoo Aves चातक m (ancient word)  
 hawk eagle Aves श्येनक-सुपर्ण  
 hawkier वीथधिक m (from पाणिनि), फेरी वाला  
 pedlar पादचारिक  
 hawk-fly श्येन-मक्षी  
 hawking see hawk  
 hawk moth श्येन-शालभ  
 hawk-owl Aves चैचक m (ancient word)  
 hawk's-beard (any plant of the genus Crepis) श्येनकूच m  
 hawk's bill, hawkbill turtle श्येनकञ्चु, श्येनकरयप m  
 hawk's-bill bramble = blackberry (Rubus fruticosus) कृष्णबद्री f  
 hawkbill turtle=Chelonia imbricata Zool श्येनकञ्चु कश्यप  
 hav thorn=whitethorn श्वेतरुण्ड m  
 hay 1 शुष्कघास m, सूखा घास  
 2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brillance) प्रावपीत  
 hay and forage सूखा घास और चारा  
 hav bacillus शुष्कघास दण्डाणु  
 hay barn शुष्कघासालय m  
 haybote = hedgebote Law 1 (the wood allowed to a tenant for repairing his hedges) वृत्ति काष्ठ n  
 2 (the right to take such wood) वृत्ति-अधिकार m  
 hay cart शुष्कघास शकट  
 hay fever घास-ज्वर  
 hay fork शुष्कघास त्रिशाल  
 hay harvest शुष्कघास-सस्य  
 hay loader शुष्कघास उद्भरक  
 hay maker शुष्कघास निर्माता  
 haymaking शुष्कघास-निर्माण n, सूखी घास बनाना  
 hay press शुष्कघास-निपीडक  
 hay rake शुष्कघास-सक्री  
 hayrick शुष्कघास चय, सूखे घास की टेरी  
 hay-scented fern तृणगन्ध पर्णांग  
 haystack=hayrick  
 Hazara Geog उरग, उरस m (as identi-

ned by Sir Auel Stein)  
 hazard सकट *n*, जोखिम  
 hazardous *adj* सकटमय (Const), मकड़ा-  
 स्पद, भयास्पद (*see* dangerous)  
 hazardous insurance सकटास्पद आगोप  
 haze कुही *f*  
 hazel 1=hazelnut पिंगल-फल *n*  
 2 (colour)=hazel brown  
 hazel brown (a colour, red-yellow रक्त-  
 पीत in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 hazel grouse पिंगल वित्तिरि  
 hazel hen पिंगल कुक्कुटी  
 hazelnut 1 पिंगल फल *n*  
 2=hazel brown  
 hazel tree पिंगलफल *m*  
 hazy weather कुही ऋतु  
 Hb % (Hb = hemoglobin) शो % (शो =  
 जोगवर्तुलि)  
 H B pencil क का अकनी (H B 'hard  
 black' कठोर काल)  
 H C (head clerk) सु लि (मुख्य लिपिक)  
 H C (head constable) सु आ (मुख्य  
 आरक्षी)  
 H C A (Honorary Cement Adviser)  
 मा व म (मानसेवी वज्रचूर्ण मन्त्रागार)  
 H C D = H C F *Arith*  
 H C F (highest common factor) *Arith*  
 म स (महत्तम समापवर्तक)  
 H C grade (heavy crown thinning)  
 Forestry अधि छ श्रेणी (अधिक छत्र विरलन)  
 H C N (hydrocyanic acid) उ प्र भू  
 H C S T (head clerk sales tax) वि  
 क सु लि (विक्रय-कर मुख्य लिपिक)  
 H D (head draftsman) *Rly* सु उ  
 (मुख्य उद्देशक)  
 Hd Comp (head computer) सु स  
 (मुख्य संगणक)  
 Hd Dm (head draftsman) सु मा (मुख्य  
 मानचित्रकार)  
 Hd Tr (head translator) सु अ (मुख्य  
 अनुवादक)  
 he वह  
 he पुम्, पु  
 He (helium) *Chem* य (यानाति)  
 H E (His Excellency) प श्रे (परमश्रेष्ठ)  
 head 1 शीर्ष, शिर *n*, शिर  
 2 (in accounts) शीर्ष *n*  
 Dist heading शीर्षक *n*  
 3 शीर्षक पक्ति *f*, शीर्षक *n*  
 4 (as, of a department) अध्यक्ष *m*  
 5 (of a coin) मुख *n*, चित  
 tail (of a coin) पुच्छ *n*, पट

6 Bot मुण्डक *n*  
 7 Engin शिर *n*  
 8 Irrig शीर्ष *n*  
 head of water जल-शीर्ष  
 head race शीर्ष कुल्या  
 tail race अन्त कुल्या  
 head works शीर्ष कर्मान्त  
 high heads उच्च शीर्ष  
 high head plant उच्च शीर्ष सयन्त्र  
 medium head मध्यम शीर्ष  
 medium head plant मध्यम शीर्ष  
 सयन्त्र  
 low head निम्न शीर्ष  
 low head plant निम्न शीर्ष सयन्त्र  
 9 Ore Dressing *see* heads  
 10 Rly (of the rail) शीर्ष *n*  
 11 Statistics मणि *m*  
 head *adj* प्रमुख, मुख्य  
 headache 1 शिर शूल *m*, शिर पीडा *f*  
 2=cuckooflower (*Cardamine pra-*  
*tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 3=red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त  
 अहिफेन *m*  
 head assistant मुख्य सहायक  
 Head Assistant 1 Land Records Sec-  
 tion मुख्य सहायक 1 भूमि-अभिलेख-अनु-  
 भाग  
 head attendant महोपस्थापक  
 chief head attendant मुख्य महोप-  
 स्थापक  
 head bearer मुख्य परिवेषक  
 head binder मुख्य बन्धक  
 head booking clerk *Rly* मुख्य पत्रक-  
 लिपिक  
 head cashier मुख्य रोकपाल  
 head cavity *Zool* शिरो गुहा  
 head cell *Zool* शिर-कोशा  
 head clerk (I class, II class) मुख्य  
 लिपिक (प्रथम वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग)  
 head clerk, divisional office मुख्य  
 लिपिक, सभागा-कार्यालय  
 head coelome *Zool* शिरो देहगुहा  
 head compounder मुख्य औषधयोजक  
 head computer मुख्य संगणक  
 head constable मुख्य आरक्षी  
 head constables test मुख्य-आरक्षि परीक्षा  
 head copyist मुख्य प्रतिलिपिक  
 head disease शिरो रोग, शिर का रोग  
 head distributor मुख्य वण्टक  
 head draftsman मुख्य उद्देशक, मुख्य मान-  
 चित्रकार  
 head dress शिरोवेप, शिर का वेप  
 head electrician मुख्य विद्युत्कार

head engineer मुख्य अभियन्ता  
 head engraver मुख्य उत्कीर्णकार  
 header *Rly* Eng शीर्षणी (रन्) *m*  
 header tank *Automobile* उपरि तडाग  
 head estimator मुख्य प्राक्कलनकार  
 head female attendant मुख्यानुचरी  
 head fold *Zool* शिरो-भञ्ज  
 head forest guard मुख्य वनरक्षी  
 headgear=headwear  
 heading 1 शीर्षक *n*  
 2 *Accounting* शीर्षक *n*  
 Dist head शीर्ष  
 3 *Pharm* शीर्षक *n*  
 4 *Irrig* (borings) सञ्चिद्र *n*  
 5 शिर कर्तन *n*, शिर काटना  
 heading charge *Textiles* शीर्षण व्यय  
 heading of a precis सक्षेपिका का शीर्षक  
 heading stage (of wheat) शीर्षावस्था  
 head laboratory assistant मुख्य प्रयोग-  
 शाला-सहायक  
 head laboratory attendant मुख्य प्रयोग-  
 शाला-उपस्थापक  
 head lamp *Automobile* अग्रदीप, शिरो-दीप  
*m*  
 headland (strip of unploughed land at  
 the ends of furrows or near a fence)  
 उपांतभूमि *f*  
 headless mollusc *Zool* शिरोहीन चूर्ण-  
 प्रावार  
 headlight 1 अग्रदीप, शिरोदीप, अग्रप्रकाश *m*  
 2 *Radar* (antennas small enough to  
 be housed in the thickness of a  
 wing like an automobile headlight)  
 पक्षप्रातन्तु *m*  
 headline शीर्षक पक्ति *f*, शीर्षक *n*  
 head load शिरो-भार  
 head lobe *Zool* शिर-पालि  
 head louse शिरो यूका  
 head male attendant मुख्य अनुचर  
 head mahi मुख्य माली  
 headman 1 मुख्य पुरुष *m*, मुखिया  
 2 (of a village) ग्रामणी *m* (ancient  
 word), मुखिया  
 headman with protected status  
 (RegM 154) रक्षित स्थिति का मुखिया  
 headmaster (of a school) मुख्याध्यापक  
*m*  
 Headmaster, Government Technical  
 High School मुख्याध्यापक, शासकीय  
 औद्योगिक उच्चशाला  
 head mechanic मुख्य यान्त्रिक  
 head member of the family परिवार का  
 मुख्य व्यक्ति, कर्ता



head mistress मुख्याध्यापिका  
 head of account लेखा-शीर्ष  
 head of a family परिवार का मुखिया, कर्ता  
 head of an office कार्यालय-प्रमुख  
 head of a postal circle प्रेष वृत्त का अध्यक्ष  
 head of a university कुलपति *m*  
 head of department विभाग अध्यक्ष  
 head of epididymis अरिक्तिय मुण्ड  
 head office मुख्य कार्यालय  
 head office account मुख्य-कार्यालय-लेखा  
 head office cheques मुख्य-कार्यालय-धनदेश  
 head office register मुख्य कार्यालय-पञ्जी  
 head of liquid *Hydrostatics* (vertical height of a column) द्रवोत्थेय *m*  
 head of mercury पारद शीर्ष  
 head of office कार्यालय अध्यक्ष  
 head of revenue आगम शीर्ष  
 head of section अनुभाग प्रमुख  
 head of service सेवा-शीर्षक  
 head of stream स्रोत शीर्ष  
 head of the department विभाग का अध्यक्ष, विभागाध्यक्ष  
 head of the family कुल-प्रधान, कर्ता  
 head of the firm सार्व का अध्यक्ष  
 head of the office कार्यालय अध्यक्ष  
 head of the tree वृक्ष शीर्ष  
 head of the village गाव का मुखिया, प्रामाणी  
 head of water *Geog* जल शीर्ष  
 head-on collision *Rly* शिर समाघात, आसने सामने की टक्कर  
 head parcel clerk (H P C) *Rly* मुख्य परिव्रेष्ट लिपिक (मु प लि)  
 head pharmacist मुख्य भेषजिक  
 headphone शिर स्वन *m*  
 head plumber in president's estate division राष्ट्रपति-संपदा-सभाग का मुख्य नलकार  
 head poppy=red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 head postmaster मुख्य प्रेषपति  
 head pressman मुख्य मुद्रिक  
 head process *Zool* शिर प्रयंत्र  
 headquarter मुख्यालय *m*  
 headquarter allowance मुख्यालय अधि-देय  
 headquarter magistrate मुख्यालय दण्डाधिकारी  
 headquarters मुख्यालय, मुख्यावास *m*  
 headquarters assistant commissioner मुख्यालय सहायक आयुक्त

headquarters jail मुख्य कारागार  
 tributary jail उप-कारागार  
 headquarters of Government शासन का मुख्यालय  
 headquarters of ranges *Forestry* परि-क्षेत्रों के मुख्यालय  
 headquarters staff मुख्यालय कर्मचारी  
 headquarters station 1 *Rly* मुख्यालय-स्थान  
 2 मुख्यालय स्थान  
 headquarters town मुख्यालय नगर  
 head race *Irrig* शीर्ष कुट्या *f* (see tail race)  
 head reader मुख्य वाचक  
 head recordkeeper मुख्य अभिलेखपाल  
 head regulator *Irrig* शीर्ष नियामक  
 head-rent मुख्य भाटक  
 head room शिर स्थान *n*  
 heads *Ore Dressing* (the crude ore fed to a concentrating सकेन्द्रण plant) सदाय *m*  
 head sawyer मुख्य क्रकच चालक  
 head shield *Zool* शिरो-वर्म  
 head signaller *Rly* मुख्य सदेशक  
 heads of account लेखा शीर्ष  
 heads of charge *Law* दोषारोप-शीर्षक  
 heads of departments विभागाध्यक्ष, विभागों के अध्यक्ष  
 heads of offices कार्यालय-अध्यक्ष  
 heads of revenue आगम शीर्ष  
 head-space ऊपर का स्थान, शीर्षाकाश  
 headstock *Machine* शिरोदण्ड (it is a bar)  
 head supervisor मुख्य पर्यवेक्षक  
 head sweeper मुख्य अपमार्जक, मुख्य मेहतर  
 head tapper मुख्य च्यावक, मुख्य खुलाने वाला  
 head ticket collector (H T C) *Rly* मुख्य पत्रक-अवेक्षक (मु प अ)  
 head train examiner (H T X R) *Rly* मुख्य सयान-परीक्षक (मु न प)  
 head train clerk (H T N C) *Rly* मुख्य सयान लिपिक (मु न लि)  
 head translator (H T) मुख्य अनुवादक (मु अ)  
 head treasurer मुख्य कोषाध्यक्ष  
 head warder मुख्य प्रहरी  
 headward erosion *Geol* शिरोमिसुख अपक्षरण  
 head work = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 head watchman मुख्य प्रहरी  
 headwater erosion *Geog* शीर्षजल अप-

क्षरण  
 headway (clearance for the head to pass through) मूर्धाविवाह *m*  
 headwear=headgear शीर्षपरिधान *n*  
 headress शिरोवेप, मिर का वेप  
 headwork *Irrig* शीर्षकमान (कर्मान ancient word)  
 heal *v*: रोपण (घाव) भरना  
 heal-all 1 = *Valeriana officinalis* पाश्चात्य कुटिला *f*  
 2=carpenter's herb (*Brunella vulgaris*) वर्षकि-शाक *n*  
 heald=heddle (used to guide नी the warp वय) वय नी *m*  
 healed *adj* रोपित  
 healer निरोगकर्ता (व) *m*  
 healing (of a wound) रोपण *n*, भरना  
 healing ulcer रोपी व्रण  
 health स्वास्थ्य *n* (Const)  
 in good health स्वस्थ  
 health assistant स्वास्थ्य-सहायक  
 health assistant attached to civil surgeon जानपद शल्यचिकित्सक से सलन स्वास्थ्य महायक  
 health authority स्वास्थ्य प्राधिकारी  
 health bulletin स्वास्थ्य विवरण  
 health camp स्वास्थ्य शिविर  
 health card स्वास्थ्य-पत्रक  
 health centre स्वास्थ्य केन्द्र  
 health certificate स्वास्थ्य प्रमाणपत्र  
 health chart स्वास्थ्य-सारणी  
 health education स्वास्थ्य शिक्षण  
 health exhibition स्वास्थ्य-प्रदर्शनी  
 healthier public opinion स्वस्थतर लोकमत, प्रशस्ततर लोकमत  
 health improvement drive स्वास्थ्य-सुधार आन्दोलन  
 health institution स्वास्थ्य संस्था  
 health insurance स्वास्थ्य-मागोप  
 health officer स्वास्थ्य अधिकारी  
 health parade स्वास्थ्य प्रदर्शन  
 health propaganda स्वास्थ्य प्रचार  
 health propaganda work स्वास्थ्य-प्रचार-कार्य  
 health publicity officer स्वास्थ्य प्रकाशना अधिकारी  
 health regulations स्वास्थ्य विनियम  
 health report स्वास्थ्य प्रतिवेदन  
 health resort स्वास्थ्य स्थान  
 health school स्वास्थ्य विद्यालय  
 health section स्वास्थ्य अनुभाग  
 health services स्वास्थ्य-सेवा  
 Health Spring Week वसन्त स्वास्थ्य-

सप्ताह  
 health visiting (PHM 152) स्वास्थ्य-  
 वीक्षण  
 health visitor (she is a lady) स्वास्थ्य-  
 वीक्षिका  
 health week स्वास्थ्य सप्ताह  
 healthy *adj* 1 (being in a state of  
 health) स्वस्थ  
 2 (conducive to health) स्वास्थ्यकर  
 3 प्रशस्त, स्वस्थ, अच्छा  
 wholesome स्वास्थ्यप्रद  
 salutary स्वास्थ्यवर्धक  
 salubrious स्वास्थ्यकारी  
 healthy appendix स्वस्थ आन्त्रपुच्छ  
 healthy cow स्वस्थ गाय  
 healthy crop स्वस्थ सस्य  
 healthy habitation स्वस्थ वास  
 healthy influence प्रशस्त प्रभाव, अच्छा  
 प्रभाव  
 healthy person स्वस्थ व्यक्ति  
 healthy public opinion स्वस्थ लोक-मत,  
 प्रशस्त लोक मत  
 healthy recreation स्वास्थ्यकर विनोद  
 healthy spleen स्वस्थ प्लीहा  
 heap *n* राशि *m*, ढेरी, ढेर  
 heap *vb* राशीकरण, ढेर लगाना, ढेरी लगाना  
 accumulate सचयन, सचय करना, इकट्ठा  
 करना  
 amass आपुञ्जन, इकट्ठा कर रखना  
 hear *vb*, श्रवण, सुनना (Const)  
 overhear प्रच्छन्न रूप से सुनना  
 hear and determine *Law* सुनना और  
 निश्चय करना  
 heard and finally decided सुना और  
 अन्तिम रूप से विनिश्चित  
 heard in person स्वयं श्रुत, स्वयं सुना  
 hear, hear साधु, साधु  
 hearing 1 श्रवण *n*, सुनना  
 2 *Law* श्रवण *n*, सुनवाई  
 hearing of the suit *Law* वाद-श्रवण, वाद  
 की सुनवाई  
 hearsay जनश्रुति *f* (see attestation)  
 hearsay evidence श्रुत साक्ष्य, सुना साक्ष्य  
 (see evidence)  
 hearse (a vehicle for conveying the  
 dead to the grave) शववाहन *n*  
 heart 1 हृदय *n*  
 2 (of a tree) सार *m*  
 3 *Founding* (heart shaped trowel)  
 हृत्करणी *f* (करणी 'trowel')  
 heart block *Med* हृदय रोध  
 heart burning ईर्ष्या *f*, मनोमालिन्य *n*  
 heart defect (in wood) सार-दोष *m*.

heart disease हृद्रोग, हृदय-रोग  
 heart failure 1 हृदय विराम  
 2 हृद्विफलता  
 hearth चुल्हो *f*  
 heart of the radar system तेजोन्वेप-  
 सहति हृदय  
 heart pea (*Cardiospermum halicacabum*)  
 कर्णरफोटा *f* (B N)  
 hearts = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-  
 अम्ललोणी *f*  
 heart sac (pericardium) हृत्स्यून (परिहृच्छद)  
 heartsease 1 (a plant) मनस्सुख *m*  
 2 = wall flower (*Cheiranthus cheiri*)  
 भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 3 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिल  
 in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्युद्रवतातिनील  
 heartseed (*Cardiospermum halicaca-  
 bum*) कर्णरफोटा *f* (B, N)  
 heart shake *Forestry* (extending from  
 pith outwards—IFR) सार-विपाट,  
 मज्जक-विपाट *m* (मज्जरु pith)  
 heart-shaped *adj* हृदयाकार  
 heart sounds हृदय-ध्वनि  
 heart-spotted woodpecker *Aves* पर्णा-  
 कित काष्ठकृट  
 heart-urchin (a heart shaped sea urchin)  
 1) *Zool* हृदय-कन्दुक *m*  
 heartwood = duramen *Bot* सारकाष्ठ *n*  
 (for explanation see duramen)  
 heartwood formation सारकाष्ठ निर्माण  
 heartwort = *Melilotus officinalis* पीत-  
 वनमेयिका *f*  
 heat *n* 1 उष्णता *f*  
 2 *Phys* (H) ऊष्मा (मन्) *m* (ऊ)  
 3 (science) औष्मिकी *f*  
 4 (sexual excitement in the female)  
 स्त्रीमद *m*  
 heat *vb* तापन  
 heat-apoplexy *Med* ऊष्म-रक्ताघात  
 heat crack *Forestry* ऊष्म विद्र  
 heated *adj* तप्त, तापित  
 heated hay तापित शुष्कघास  
 heated interior *Geog* तप्त उदर  
 heat energy *Phys* ऊष्मोर्जा  
 heat engine ऊष्म यन्त्र, ऊष्म गन्त्र *n*  
 heat engine laboratory ऊष्म-गन्त्र-  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 heat equator = thermal equator (re-  
 gion of the earth enclosed within  
 the annual isotherms of 80°) अक्षीति-  
 तापमण्डल *n*  
 heater तापक *m*

heath *Bot* 1 (waste land) क्षेप्रा भूमि *f*.  
 2 (any undershrub of the genus  
*Erica*) क्षेप्यज *m*  
 heather 1 (heaths of the genus *Erica*)  
 क्षेप्यज *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
 hue, saturation and brilliance medi-  
 um मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील  
 heating तापन *n*  
 heating effect तापन-प्रभाव  
 heating of grain धान्य-तापन  
 heating power (of wood) तापन-शक्ति,  
 आच देने की शक्ति  
 heating resistance तापन-रोध  
 heat motion ऊष्म-गति  
 heat of adsorption *Physical Chem.*  
 अधिचूषण ऊष्मा  
 heat of combustion *Physical Chem.*  
 दहन ऊष्मा  
 heat of condensation *Physical Chem.*  
 सघनन ऊष्मा  
 heat of decomposition *Physical Chem.*  
 विघनन ऊष्मा  
 heat of dilution *Physical Chem.* अव-  
 मिश्रण ऊष्मा  
 heat of dissociation *Physical Chem.*  
 वियवन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of formation *Physical Chem.*  
 (heat evolved or absorbed when a  
 compound is formed) संयोजन ऊष्मा  
 heat of fusion *Phys, Chem* द्रवण ऊष्मा  
 heat of hydration *Physical Chem.*  
 जलीयन ऊष्मा  
 heat of ionization *Physical Chem.*  
 अयनन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of liquefaction *Phys, Chem* तर-  
 लन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of neutralization *Physical Chem.*  
 वलीयन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of oxidation *Physical Chem.*  
 जारण-ऊष्मा  
 heat of passion भावावेश, क्रोधावेश *m*.  
 heat of reaction *Physical Chem* प्रति-  
 क्रिया-ऊष्मा  
 heat of solution *Physical Chem.*  
 विलयन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of sublimation *Physical Chem*  
 उत्सादन-ऊष्मा  
 heat of vapourization *Phys, Chem.*  
 वाष्पन ऊष्मा  
 heat of wetting (of soils) आर्द्रण ऊष्मा  
 heat radiator ऊष्म विकिरक  
 heat-resistant ऊष्मसह, ऊष्मरोधी (इन्)

heat sensation ऊष्म बोध  
 heatstroke *Med* ऊष्माघात *m*  
 heat strongly *vb* चण्ड तापन  
 heat sum *Physical Chem* ऊष्म योग  
 heat summation ऊष्म-योग  
 heat test tube ऊष्म परीक्षण नाल  
 heat tinting ऊष्मारञ्जन  
 heat tonality (amount of heat associated with chemical reaction—Bennett) प्रतिक्रियोष्मा *m*  
 heat-treat *vb Chem* (to treat by heating) ताप-साधन  
 heat treatment ताप-साधन  
 heat unit ऊष्म-एकक  
 heat-wave *Phys* ऊष्म तरंग  
 heave *n Geol* अभिक्षेप *m* (lateral displacement)  
 heaven 1 स्वर्ग, स्वर्ग-लोक *m*  
 2 *Astron* आकाश *m*  
 heavenly *adj* स्वर्गीय, दिव्य  
 heavenly body = celestial body *Astron*  
 खगोल काय  
 heavier charge गुरुतर कार्यभार  
 heavier-than air *adj* वाताद्गुरु  
 heavier-than-air flying machines वाताद्गुरु उड्डयन-यन्त्र  
 heavily (drawn) *Engin* गुरु, गुरुतया  
 heavily congested अति-संकुलित  
 heaviness गुरुता *f*, भारीपन  
 heaving (to be raised out of the ground) उन्नमीयन *n*  
 Heaviside layer or region *Radio* (at a height of 100 kilometers सङ्क्षेपमान) शतसप्त स्र  
 E layer इ स्र  
 ionosphere अयनमण्डल  
 heavy *adj* 1 गुरु (light लघु), भारी  
 2 स्थूल  
 3 (timber) गुरु, भारी (*see classification by weight*)  
 4 = ponderosa *Pharm* गुरु  
 heavy artillery गुरु शतपन्न  
 heavy blue line *Surv* गहरी नीली रेखा  
 heavy bomber गुरु प्रक्षोभक  
 heavy built *Zool* भारी काय  
 heavy camphor oil गुरु कर्पूर-तेल  
 heavy capacity balance गुरु-धारिता-तुला  
 heavy chemical industry भारी रासायनिक उद्योग  
 heavy chemicals भारी रासायन  
 heavy compilations भारी सङ्कलन  
 heavy compound interest भारी चक्र-

वृद्धि  
 heavy cork गुरु त्वक्षा  
 heavy crown thinning (H C grade) *Forestry* अधिक छत्र-विरलन (अधि छ श्रेणी)  
 heavy drinker पानात्थयी  
 heavy electrical plant गुरु वैद्युत सयन्त्र  
 heavy engineering गुरु भाषियान्त्रिकी  
 heavy exploitation *Forestry* अत्यधिक समुपयोजन  
 heavy fluid गुरु द्रव, भारी द्रव  
 heavy-foliaged घनपर्ण  
 heavy gun *Mil* गुरु शतघ्नी  
 heavy hessian भारी गोगिक  
 heavy intensity (of thinning) *Forestry* अधिमात्रा  
 heavy liquid गुरु तरल, भारी तरल  
 heavy loam गुरु समृद्धा  
 heavy luggage *Rly* भारी संभार, भारी सामान  
 heavy magnesia = magnesia ponderosa *Pharm, Chem* गुरु भ्रंजा  
 heavy manual worker भारी श्रम करने वाला  
 heavy metal गुरु धातु, भारी धातु  
 heavy oil गुरु तैल, भारी तैल  
 heavy opening *Forestry* अधिक भवका-शन  
 heavy packet भारी सवेष्ट  
 heavy platinum group गुरु महातु वर्ग  
 heavy platinum metals गुरु महास्त्रिय धातु  
 heavy rain भारी वर्षा  
 heavy rainfall भारी वर्षा  
 heavy run of work अधिक काम भा पढ़ना  
 heavy sea तरगाकुल समुद्र (*see sea*)  
 heavy seed भारी बीज  
 heavy shower *Geog* आसार *m* (ancient word)  
 heavy snow warnings अतिहिम प्रादो-धन  
 heavy soda glass tube गुरु-विशार-काच-नाल  
 heavy soil भारी मृदा  
 heavy spar गुरु धात्विया  
 heavy structurals गुरु सारचनिक, भारी सारचनिक  
 heavy thinning *Forestry* (Germ *Starke Durchforstung*) अधिक विरलन  
 D grade ड श्रेणी  
 heavy timber गुरु प्रकाष्ठ, भारी लकड़ा  
 heavy tractor गुरु कर्षित्र  
 heavy transport vehicle गुरु-परिवहन-

यान  
 heavy weight गुरु भार, अधिभार  
 Hebe 1 (a colour) = cherry blossom (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्भक्त  
 2 *Astron* पर छद्ग्रह *m*  
 hebraic granite = graphitic granite  
 hebronite = amblygonite  
 he buffalo भैंसा  
 hectocotylization *Zool* निषेवागीयन *n*  
 hectocotylus *Zool* (one of the arms of the male which is specially modified in various ways to effect the fertilization of the eggs) निषेचान *n*  
 hectogram (hg) शत-घान्य *n* (श पा)  
 hectograph शत-लिख *m*  
 hectol (hecto liter) श स्र (शत-प्रस्थ)  
 hecto-liter (hectol, hl) शत प्रस्थ *m* (श-स्थ)  
 hectom (hecto meter) श मा (शत-मान)  
 hecto meter (hectom, hm) शत मान *n*. (श मा)  
 heddle = heald  
 Hedeoma (Gk *hedys* 'sweet' + *osme* 'odour') रुचिगन्ध प्रजाति  
 Hedera *Bot* मारवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 H helix (creeping ivy, ivy) सामान्य-मारवल्ली (*Mal maravala*, *Tam. maravala*; Ivy was sacred to Bacchus, the Greek god of wine मार in मारवल्ली may be construed to refer to the Buddhist 'Evil One')  
 hedge *n* 1 (bushes planted as hedge) वृत्तिक्षुप *m*  
 2 (barrier of bushes) क्षुपवृत्ति *f*, पाद fence वृत्ति (cf "hedges, fences" in GBC)  
 hedge *vb* *Stock Exch* (to counter-balance a sale or purchase of the security by making a purchase or sale of another) द्वेष रक्षण  
 hedge and ditch *Surv* बाढ़ और खाई  
 hedgebote = haybote  
 hedge garlic = garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) लघुनसर्षप *m*  
 hedgehog 1 जाहक *m*. (The word जाहक occurs in the इहस्तहिता of ब्राह्मिहिर Cf *Sindhi jaho* for hedgehog), सेही  
 2 = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीत-क्षप *m*  
 hedgerman वृत्तिपुरुष *m*  
 hedgerow वृत्तिपक्ति *f*

hedge sparrow *Aves* तुषार चटक *m* (तुषार snow, चटक ancient word)  
 hedge taper = golden grain (*Verbas cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 hedging *Stock Exch* द्वैधरक्षण *n* (see hedge *ib*)  
 hedonal (*a propylmethano*) प्रसेल-मिथीय *n*  
 hedonic *adj* 1 भोगीय  
 2 भोगवादीय  
 hedonics भौगिकी *f*  
 hedonism भोगवाद *m*  
 hedonist भोगवादी (*इन्*) *m*  
 hedonistic *adj* भोगवादीय  
 hedonology = hedonics  
 -hedron अनीक  
 Hedychium *Bot* कर्पूरकचैरी प्रजाति  
*H. spicatum* सामान्य कर्पूरकचैरी (*Basu* कर्पूर, कचूर, *MW* कर्वरी, *Nadk* kapur kachur, *Hin Guj* कापूरकाचरी, *Punj* kachur/achur)  
 Hedyotis *auricularia* = Oldenlandia *auricularia* *Bot*  
 Hedyotis *racemosa* = Oldenlandia *biflora*  
 Hedsareae (*a tribe*) *Bot* शालपत्री-उप-कुल *n*  
 Hedsarum *Bot* शालपत्री प्रजाति  
*Dist* Desmodium शालपर्णी प्रजाति  
*H. gangeticum* सामान्य शालपत्री  
*H. purpureum* = Desmodium *poly* *carpum*  
 heed मनोयोग *m* (*Ben*), ध्यान *n*  
 heedless *adj* असावधान, निरवधान, असतर्क  
 heedlessness निरवधान *n*, असतर्कता *f*, असावधानी  
 heel *n* 1 पाठि *f*, एड़ी  
 2 *Rly* (rear end of a frog) मूल *n*  
 heel *vb* see heeling  
 heel block *Rly* मूलखण्ड  
 heel in *Forestry* (*Ger* *emschlagen*, *einbetten*) (to store young trees for planting by inserting them as a temporary measure in damp ground—*I.F.R.*) उन्दसमूह करना, गीली मिट्टी में पौध इकट्ठी करना  
 heeling (of a ship, to cant to one side) एकतोर नमन, एकपाश्वर्यनमन *n*, एक ओर झुकना  
 heeling error नमन-विभ्रम  
 Hefner lamp = amyl-acetate lamp  
 मण्डल-मुक्तीय दीप

hegemon अभिभावी राजा *n*  
 hegemonic *adj* अभिभावी (*इन्*)  
 hegemonist = hegemonizer अभिभावी (*इन्*) *n*  
 hegemonizer = hegemonist  
 hegemony अभिभाव, परम प्रभाव *m*  
 Hegetotheriidae प्ररदनि-वंश *m*  
 Hegetotherium *Palaentol* प्ररदनि-प्रजाति  
 he-goat पुमज *m*, बकरा  
 Heidelberg *man* प्रागुपो-मानव (see man)  
 heifer (a cow that has not had a calf) अप्रसूता *f*  
 heifer in milk दुग्धिनी अप्रसूता  
 height 1 उच्चत्व *n*, उचाई  
 2 *Forestry* उच्चता *f*, उचाई  
 height block *Mach* उच्चत्व आमान खण्ड  
 height board *Rly* उच्चत्व फलक  
 height class *Forestry* उच्चता-वर्ग  
 height curve *Forestry* उच्चता-वक्र  
 height growth *Forestry* उच्चता वृद्धि  
 height measurer *Forestry* उच्चता मापक, उच्चतामान *m*  
 height of collimation *Surv* समान्तरण-उच्चता  
 height of collimation level book *Surv* समान्तरण उच्चता सतल-पुस्त  
 height of instrument *Surv* उपकरणो-च्चता  
 height of the embankment *Surv* बन्द-तट की उच्चता  
 height of uterus गर्भाशय-उच्चता  
 height of terminal shoot *Forestry* (*Ger* *Endtrieb*) अवसान प्ररोह  
 Heimlich *Zool* = homesickness  
 heinous *adj* गहित, जघन्य  
 atrocious अनिन्द्य, नृशंस, क्रूर  
 flagitious जघन्य  
 flagrant अतिघोर  
 heinous offence गहित अपराध, जघन्य अपराध  
 heinous organized crime जघन्य मद्यहित अपराध  
 heir दायद *m*  
 successor उत्तराधिकारी  
 devisee उत्तरदत्ती  
 legatee रिष्यप्राप्ती  
 appointed heir नियुक्त दायद  
 legal heir वैध दायद  
 presumptive heir सम्भावी दायद  
 prospective heir भावी दायद  
 expectant heir अपेक्षी दायद  
 heir apparent 1 *Law* प्रत्यक्ष दायद

2 युग्ज  
 heir at law निजनुत्तर दायद, वैधिक दायद  
 heir by entery *Law* ऋतुनुत्तर दायद  
 heir by devise *Law* इच्छापत्र से दायद  
 heiress दायदा *f*  
 heir general *Law* सामान्य दायद  
 heirloom (a) furniture and other personal chattels which by law descend to the heir with the inheritance) वारस्त्व *n*, उलागत वस्तुएं  
 heir of provision (one who succeeds as heir by virtue of a particular provision in a deed) उपबन्ध से दायद  
 heir of the body *Law* (an heir in the direct line of descent) आ मज दायद  
 heir of the law *Law* वशांतुष्मिक दायद  
 heir presumptive = presumptive heir *Law* सम्भावी दायद  
 heirs, executors, administrators, and representatives दायद, निष्पादक, प्रबन्धक और प्रतिनिधि  
 assigns अभिहस्तक्रिणी  
 distributes अग्रग्रीया  
 lineal and collateral heirs पैतृक और सापार्श्विक दायद  
 heirship दायदता *f*  
 heirship certificate दायदता प्रमाणपत्र  
 heirs of the body see heir of the body  
 Helaretos *Zool* शाखाकृश-प्रजाति (their general build, particularly, the shape of the forelegs suggests more perfect adaptation to arboreal life at the expense of general activity on the ground)  
 held *adj* धृत  
 held in position *Mach* स्थानधृत, स्थिति-धृत  
 held in trust न्यास धृत  
 held on cars कर्षण धृत  
 held under attachment अभ्याग्रहण धृत  
 held water धृत जल  
 Heleocharis = Fleccharis *Bot*  
 heliacal rising *Astron* सौर उदय  
 helianthum सूर्यपुष्प *f*  
 helianthine *Col Ind* सूर्यपुष्पी *f*  
 helianthus = sunflower *Bot* सूर्यमुखी *f*  
 Helianthus *Bot* सूर्यमुखी प्रजाति  
*H. annuus* (red) eleven o'clock, marigold of Peru, sunflower)  
 सामान्य सूर्यमुखी (*B, M* सयमुरी, *Ben*,

- Guj Hin Mar सख्तगुनी Kan सय-  
कन्, Tam Tel Kan सयकान्ति  
(Nadk))
- H rigidus** परिद सूर्यमुखी
- H tuberosus** (Jerusalem artichoke)  
(the root is a delicious vegetable)  
मध्यमूल सूर्यमुखी
- helical** *adj* (spiral) कुन्तल, भ्रमिपथ-  
(helix भ्रमिपथ)
- helical coil** *Engin* भ्रमिपथ कुण्डल
- helical spring** *Rly* कुन्तल स्प्रिंग
- helical wire** कुन्तल तन्तु
- Helichthys** *Paleontol* (Gk *helios* 'sun'  
भातु) भातुमीन प्रजाति
- H elegans** शोभन भातुमीन
- Helicia** *Bot* कुण्डलिनी-प्रजाति
- helicoid** *adj Bot* (successive daughter  
axes develop on the same side, in  
a uniparous cymose branching)  
एकतोषिकासी (रत्न)
- helicopter** (designed for vertical  
ascent) उदग्रनिमान *n* (short for उदग्र  
रोही विमान)
- heliospore** (*helico* from Gk *helix* 'spi-  
ral') *Mycol* (a rolled up or cork-  
screwlike cylindrical spore) कुन्तल-  
बीजाणु *m* (कुन्तल spiral)
- helicotrema** *Anat, Zool* (the passage  
that connects the scala tympani  
and scala vestibuli at the apex of  
cochlea) कुर्या मार्ग
- Helictereae** *Bot* कर्णिकर कुल *n* (कुल  
family)
- Helicteres** *Bot* सुगन्ध प्रजाति
- H isora** = Indian screw tree (Nadk)  
साक्षात् सुगन्ध (B, N सुगन्ध, Mar  
सुगन्ध, Guj *murasing*, Hin  
मनेडहली)
- Helictidinae** (sun araly) विडाल-  
कोकडानुशा *m* (कोकड is an ancient  
word)
- Helictis** *Zool* विडालकोकड प्रजाति
- helide** *Ch.* = सूर्य *n*
- Heligme rheedii** = Parsonia spiralis *Bot*
- helidone black** *Col Ind* सूर्यनिनीला  
काल
- h blue** सूर्यनिनीला नील
- h blue-green** सूर्यनिनीला नील हरि
- h bordeaux** सूर्यनिनीला कपिशक
- h brown** सूर्यनिनीला यधु
- h dark blue** सूर्यनिनीला अमृत नील
- h fast scarlet** सूर्यनिनीला स्थिर शोण
- h golden orange** सूर्यनिनीला स्वर्ण  
नारंग
- h green** सूर्यनिनीला हरि
- h grey** सूर्यनिनीला धूसर
- h orange** सूर्यनिनीला नारंग
- h pink** सूर्यनिनीला आपस
- h printing black** सूर्यनिनीला मुद्रण काल
- h red B** सूर्यनिनीला रक्त व
- h scarlet** सूर्यनिनीला शोण
- h violet B** सूर्यनिनीला नीललोहित व
- h yellow CG** सूर्यनिनीला पीत सग
- helio.** सूर्य
- helio acid black** *Col Ind* सूर्य अम्ल काल
- helio bordeaux** *Col Ind* सूर्य कपिशक
- helio brilliant blue** *Col Ind* सूर्य भासुर  
नील
- helio brilliant green** *Col Ind* सूर्य  
भासुर हरि
- heliocentre** *Istron* सूर्यकेन्द्र *n*
- heliocentric** *adj Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय
- heliocentric distance** *Astron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय दूरत्व
- heliocentric ecliptic coordinates**  
*Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय क्रान्तिमण्डल याम
- heliocentric ecliptic rectangular**  
*coordinates Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय क्रान्ति  
मण्डल आयत याम
- heliocentric equatorial coordinates**  
*Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय विषुवदवृत्त याम
- heliocentric equatorial rectangular**  
*coordinates Astron* सूर्यकेन्द्रीय विषुवद-  
वृत्त आयत याम
- heliocentric latitude** *Istron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय अक्षवृत्त
- heliocentric longitude** *Istron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय देशान्तरवृत्त
- heliocentric parallax** *Astron* सूर्य-  
केन्द्रीय दिग्भेद
- helio chrome yellow** *Col Ind* सूर्य  
वर्णक पीत
- heliobrysin** *Col Ind* सूर्यहेमि *f*
- helio fast blue** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर नील
- helio fast carmine** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
कीटशोणी
- helio fast orange** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
नारंग
- helio fast pink** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
आपस
- helio fast red RL** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
रक्त रल
- helio fast rubine** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
रक्ती
- helio fast violet** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
नीललोहित
- helio fast yellow** *Col Ind* सूर्य स्थिर  
पीत
- heliograph 1** (for taking photographs  
of the sun) सूर्यचित्रक *m*
- 2** (for telegraphing by means of the  
sun's rays thrown from a mirror)  
सूर्यसंकेतिक *m*
- heliographic** *adj Astron* सूर्यचित्रीय
- heliographic coordinates** *Astron* सूर्य-  
चित्रीय याम
- heliographic latitude** *Astron* सूर्यचित्रीय  
अक्षवृत्त
- heliographic longitude** *Astron* सूर्य-  
चित्रीय देशान्तरवृत्त
- helio meter** *Istron* (for measuring  
any short arch of the celestial  
sphere) स्वागु चाप नाप, सूर्यमान *m*
- helio micro meter** *Istron* सूर्य कलक-  
मान *m*
- helio orange** *Col Ind* सूर्य नारंग
- Helipais** *Aies* जालागुलिक-प्रजाति (जान-  
गुलिक occurs in ललितवित्तर)
- Helipora** *Zool* (includes the still-  
existing blue coral) नीलप्रवाल-प्रजाति
- Heliporidae** *Zool* नीलप्रवाल वंश *m*
- helio purpurine** *Col Ind* सूर्यनीलोद्दी
- helio red RL** *Col Ind* सूर्य रक्त रल
- Heliothridae** *Aies* जालागुलिक-वंश *m*  
(जालागुलिक occurs in ललितवित्तर)
- Heliosciadium inundatum** = *Apium*  
*inundatum*
- Heliosciadium nodiflorum** = *Apium*  
*nodiflorum*
- Heliosciadium repens** = *Apium* *re-*  
*pens*
- helioscope** *Astron* सूर्येक्ष *m*
- helio stat** (sunbeam is made statio-  
nary) सूर्योद्य-स्थाप *m*
- heliotrope 1** (a plant which turns  
towards the sun) सूर्यवर्त *m*
- 2** *Bot* (a plant of the genus *Helio-*  
*tropium*) श्रीहस्तिनी *f*
- 3** *Mineral* = bloodstone हृदय-प्रस्तर  
*m*
- 4** (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलाति-  
रक्त in hue and of low नि brilliance)  
निनीलातिरक्त
- 5** *Surv* (for making long distance  
observations by means of the sun's  
rays thrown by a mirror) सूर्यवेक्ष  
*m*

helioscope सूर्येक्ष  
 heliograph सूर्यसंकेतित्र  
 heliotrope grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलरक्त  
 heliotroper सूर्यावेक्षक *m*  
 heliotropic *adj* *Bot* सूर्यावर्तिक  
 phototropic प्रकाशावर्तिक  
 heliotropism *Biol* सूर्यावर्तना *f*  
 phototropism प्रकाशावर्तना  
 Heliotropium *Bot* श्रीहस्तिनी प्रजाति (श्रीहस्तिनी ancient word)  
 H brevifolium (leaves very white —Basu) रवेतपर्ण-श्रीहस्तिनी  
 H eichwaldi (silky leaves—Basu) कौशेयपर्ण श्रीहस्तिनी  
 H indicum सामान्य-श्रीहस्तिनी (B.N., M श्रीहस्तिनी, Guj Hin hathasura, Ben hatsur)  
 H strigosum (leaves linear—Basu) रेखिपर्ण-श्रीहस्तिनी  
 H tuberculosum (with white hairs) सितरोम श्रीहस्तिनी  
 H undulatum = H tuberculosum  
 helio violet *Col Ind* सूर्य नीललोहित  
 Heliozoa (sun animalcules) *Zool* सूर्याणु-प्राणि *m pl*, सूर्याणुप्राणि-गण *m* (गण order)  
 helium *Chem* सूर्याति, यानाति *m*  
 helium group *Chem* सूर्याति वर्ग  
 helix *Engin* अमिपय *m*  
 Helix *Zool* (a genus of land snails having a coiled shell Lat *helix* 'anything of spiral shape') कुन्तलावर-प्रजाति  
 H hortensis उद्यान-कुन्तलावर  
 H nemoralis सामान्य कुन्तलावर  
 H pomatia (an edible snail) भक्ष्य कुन्तलावर  
 hell नरक *m*  
 hellebore green (a colour, yellowish yellow green दृष्टिपित in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षतिपित  
 helleborein *Chem* वक्राग्रिन *m*  
 hellebore red (a colour, bluish red रक्तानीर in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उच्चरक्तानील  
 helleborin *Chem* वक्राग्रि *f*  
 helleborine वक्राग्री *f*  
 Helleborus *Bot* वक्राग्र प्रजाति  
 H niger सामान्य वक्राग्र  
 hellgrammite (much used as a fish

bait by anglers) चारकीट *m*  
 hell weed = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतवर्ष *m*  
 helm *Naut* नौवर्ण *m* (ancient word)  
 helmet शिरस्त्राण, शिरस्त्र *n* (ancient word)  
 helmeted hornbill *Aves* कृष्ण शीर्ष वाघी-णल  
 helmet flower = scull cap *Bot* शिरस्त्र-पुष्प  
 helmet-shaped *adj* शिरस्त्राणवत्  
 Helmholtz resonator *Phys* (it is spherical in shape) गोल प्रतिस्वनक  
 helminth = worm कृमि *m*  
 helminthagogue *adj* कृमि-उत्सारी (रन्)  
 helminth-emesis कृमि-वमन *n*  
 Helminthes *Zool* कृमय *m pl* (from कृमि)  
 helminthiasis *Med* कृमिरोग *m*  
 helminthic *adj* 1 कृम्य  
 2 कृम्युत्सारी (रन्)  
 helminthicide कृमिघ्न *m*  
 helminthic infection कृमि-रोगसंक्रमण  
 helminthic parasite परजीवी कृमि  
 helminthism = helminthiasis  
 helmintho कृमि-  
 helminthoid *adj* कृम्याभ  
 helminthology कृमिविज्ञान *n*, कार्मिकी *f*  
 helminthoma कृम्यबुद् *m*  
 helminthophobia कृमिभी *f*  
 Helminthostachys *Bot* सकृद्वीर प्रजाति  
 H laciniata सामान्य सकृद्वीर (MW सकृद्वीर)  
 H zeylanica (solitary spike—Basu) एकलङ्गुकी सकृद्वीर  
 helminthous *adj* *Med* कृमिल  
 helmsman नौकर्णधार, कर्णधार *m*  
 helo- (Gk *helos* 'marsh') कच्छ-  
 Helobdella *Zool* (parasitic chiefly on gastropods) उदरपादोका प्रजाति  
 Helobiae *Bot* (an order गोत्र of Monocotyledons—Willis) कच्छोद्भिद्-गोत्र *n* (helobious 'living in marshes')  
 helobious *adj* *Biol* कच्छजीवी, कच्छरोही (रन्)  
 Heloderma *Zool* (differs from all the rest in having teeth which are grooved for the ducts of poison glands—PH II 410) विषगोधिका-प्रजाति  
 Helodermatidae विषगोधिका-वंश *m*  
 Helodermidae विषगोधिका वंश *m*  
 Helodrilus *Zool* किम्बुलक-प्रजाति

helophytic (Gk *helos* 'marsh' कच्छ) *Bot* कच्छोद्भिद् *f*  
 Helosciadium = Apium *Bot* अजमोदा-प्रजाति (अजमोदा an lent word)  
 helot क्षेत्रदास *m*  
 help *n* साहाय्य *n*, सहायता *f*  
 help *vb* साहाय्य करना, सहायता करना  
 help cells = syncytiae *Bot* सहाय-कोशा  
 helper सहायक *m*  
 helpless *adj* अमहाय  
 Helvella *Bot* (the saddle fungi) पर्याणकवक प्रजाति  
 H elastica प्रत्यास्थ पर्याणकवक (प्रत्यास्थ elastic)  
 Helvellaceae *Bot* पर्याणकवक-कुल *n*  
 Helvellales *Bot* (order) पर्याणकवक-गोत्र *n*  
 Helvetia blue standard No 1 = ink blue *Col Ind* मती नील  
 Helvetia brown J = golden brown *Col Ind*  
 Helvetia green = acid green *Col Ind*  
 helvite लोभ्यतिज *m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, वि for विद्रा बेरिल्लियम, अ- for अयस् iron, स for सैलीय silicate), (a yellow or yellowish mineral) आपीतिज *m* (आपीत yellowish, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 Helwingia ruscifolia (a cy ne of small flowers appears on true leaves—McLean I 998) अद्भुत पर्णसुमन  
 hem *ib* तटमीनन  
 hem = haem  
 hemal *adj* रक्त-, शोण-  
 hemal arch *Anat* रक्त चाप  
 hemal canal *Anat* रक्त-कुल्या  
 hemal ridges *Zool* शोण-कूट  
 hemal side *Zoo* शोण-पार्श्व  
 hemal spine *Anat* रक्तचाप-शल्प  
 hemal system *Zool* शोण गहनित  
 hemangioma *Med* शोणवाहिन्यबुद् *m*  
 hemaphysalis *Zool* रक्तचाप चर्ष *m*  
 hemase, haemase (*hem* + catalase, a catalase present in blood) शोणेद *m*  
 hemat-, hemato- शोणित-  
 hematem *Chem* शोणितित *m*  
 hematemesis शोणवमन, रुधिरवमन *n*  
 hematin *Chem* शोणिति *f*  
 hematine *Chem* शोणितो *f*  
 hematine crystals, paste, powder *Col Ind* शोणितो स्फट, लेपी, शोद  
 hematinic शोणितिक

hematite Mineral (so called because of the red colour of its powder) शोणितम् *m* (शोणित hemat, इति for यत्निर्गम्य mineral)  
 hematite red (a colour, yellowish red रक्तपीत in hue, of low or saturation and low in brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 hematitic quartzite शोणितित-स्कटिकारम  
 hemato, hemat- शोणित-  
 hematocele Med शोणितगुहा *f*  
 hematochrome Bot (a red colouring matter in some unicellular algae) आर्य रक्तमा (मन्) *m*  
 hemato crit (Gk *krites* 'judge') Physol (an instrument for determining the relative amounts of plasma and corpuscles in blood) शोणित वेधन *n* (विनिर्द्ध्यमावे)  
 hema'togen Biochem शोणितजन *m*  
 hematological *adj* शौणिकीय  
 hematologist शौणिकीविद् *m*  
 hematology शौणिकी *f*  
 hematoma 1 (tumor containing blood) शोणतुद् *m*  
 2 शोणगण्ड *m* (गण्ड swelling)  
 hematopoiesis = hemopoiesis Med शोणोत्पाद *n*  
 hematoporphyrin Biochem शोणित-नीलाहनि *f*  
 Hema'opota Bact शोणितप-प्रजाति  
 H ital ca = H pluvialis वर्षा-शोणितप  
 hematoxylin शोणतुवि *f*  
 hematuria शोणमेह *m*  
 red water- रक्तमेह  
 black water कालमेह  
 heme = haem  
 Hemerocallis Bot (Gk *hemera* 'day' दिन *hallos* 'beauty' शोभा) दिनशोभा-प्रजाति  
 H fulva कपिश दिनशोभा  
 hemerythrin शोणहरि *f*  
 heme = ceme सामि, अर्ध-  
 hemialbumes सामि-श्वतु  
 H. aspersa Mycol अर्ध-वर्णनीजाणु  
 'H. basidiomycetes Bot (number of basidiospores indefinite) पुरस्कृति-प्रकाश *n p*  
 hemiarthral Zool (hem: 'half') सामि शोभा  
 hemia *f* शोणीय  
 hem. cellulose Chem सामि कोमातु  
 H. in Aconitum Aconitum अनुवर्ती प्रजाति (वर्ती

ancient word)  
 Hemichordata Zool सामि-रज्जुमन्त *m pl*  
 Hemieircus Ives (very short छुद्र tail पुच्छ) छुद्रपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 Hemiclepsis (leech, chiefly parasitic on fish) सृषीका प्रजाति  
 hemi-cryptophyte Plant Ecol (a plant in which the perennating buds or shoot apices are situated on the surface of the soil—Bor p 104) तलोद्भिद् *f*  
 Hemicyclaspis Zool सामिचक्रवच प्रजाति  
 H. murchisoni सामान्य सामिचक्रवच  
 Hemidesmus Bot सारिवा-प्रजाति  
 H. indicus (false sarsaparilla, Indian sarsaparilla) सामान्य सारिवा (B, V सारिवा, H in साम्ना)  
 hemidesmus Pharm सारिवा *f*  
 Hemigalago Zool (hemi- सामि + Galago उत्पन्न प्रजाति) सामिप्लव-प्रजाति  
 Hemigaleus Zool सामिप्राह प्रजाति  
 Hemigalinae (subfamily) तरुप्लोकाणु-वर्षा *n*  
 Hemigalus Zool तरुप्लोका प्रजाति  
 hemihedral *adj* Cryst अर्धानीक  
 hemihedral facets Cryst अर्धानीकीय अनीक  
 hemihedral hemimorphous Cryst अर्धानीक अर्धरूपिक  
 hemi-heterocereal *adj* Zool सामि-विषमपुच्छ  
 hemi-mellitene सामि क्षौद्रेण्य  
 hemi-mellic *adj* सामि क्षौद्रिक  
 Hemi-metabola Zool सामि रचनान्तरणा *m pl*  
 hemi-metabolism Zool सामि-रचनान्तरण  
 hemi-metamorphosis = hemi-metabolism  
 hemimorphic *adj* Cryst अर्धरूपिक  
 hemimorphic class Cryst अर्धरूपिक वर्ग  
 hemimorphite सैकृष्यज *m* (मे- for मेरुता silica, कृष्य for कृयातु जरेय zinc oxide, इति for सेनिन mineral)  
 Hemimysia Zool (the muscular rings of the body wall are usually incomplete) अपूर्णवलय *m pl*, अपूर्णवलयानु-गण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 hemi-oxide सामि जरेय  
 hemi-parasite अर्ध परजीवी  
 hemiphilous Bot Tax (half covered with bark *phloa* 'bark') सामिखलक (सामि semi, hemi)  
 hemiplegia Med पक्षाघात *m* (ancient

word)  
 Hemipneustes Zool (no lantern of Aristotle चर्चिन) विचर्चिन-प्रजाति  
 H. radiatus सामान्य विचर्चिन  
 hemipneustic *adj* Zool (having one or more pairs of spiracles closed) अपूर्णश्वासरन्ध्री (इन्)  
 Hemipodia Ives (the hallux अङ्गुष्ठ is absent) अनगुष्ठ गण *m* (गण order)  
 Hemiproche Ives एकपुत्रक प्रजाति  
 Hemiprociniae Ives एकपुत्रकानुवर्षा *m* (lays only one egg एकपुत्रक occurs in वृत्तमहिता of वाराहमिहिर)  
 Hemiptera Zool मक्षुण गण *m* (गण order)  
 Hemipus Ives सामिपाद प्रजाति (hemi- सामि, pus-पाद)  
 Hemiramphidae सामिचन्तु-वर्षा *m*  
 Hemiramphinae सामिचन्तु अनुवर्षा *m* (अनुवर्षा subfamily)  
 Hemiramphus Zool (genus of half-beaks) सामिचन्तु प्रजाति (सामि half, hemi, semi- + चन्तु beak)  
 Hemiscyllium Zool (hemi- सामि + Gk. *skylon* 'a dogfish' आरेडिमाइ) सामि-लेडिमाइ प्रजाति  
 hemisphere 1 Math अर्धगोल *m*  
 2 Astron, Zool गोलार्ध *m*  
 hemispherical bowl अर्धगोल पात्र  
 hemispherical shell Statics अर्धगोल प्रकवच  
 hemispore Mycol अर्धनीजाणु *m*  
 Hemitarsus Ives पीतशीर्ष प्रजाति (the crown शीर्ष is covered with dense yellow पीत feathers)  
 hemi-terpene सामि सलेन्य  
 Hemitragus Zool छगल प्रजाति (छगल occurs in तैत्तिरीय-महिता, वृक्षत, etc)  
 hemi-vertebra Zool सामि कीकस  
 hemlock 1 विषाजरे *n*  
 2 (any tree of the genus *Tsuga* q v) श्रीसरल *m*  
 hemlock dropwort = Oenanthe crocata  
 hemlock fruit = comum fruit Pharm. विषाजरे *f*  
 hemlock spruce (any evergreen tree of the genus *Tsuga* q v) श्रीसरल *m*  
 hemmed *adj* तटसीवित  
 hemming charges तटसीवित व्यय  
 hemo-शोण-  
 hemo-chorialis Zool शोण गर्भवेष्ट  
 hemococele शोणगुहा *f*  
 hemocoelomic शोणदेहगुहा-



hemocoelomic channels शोणदेहगुहा-  
 कुर्या  
 hemocoelomic fluid शोणदेहगुहा द्रव  
 hemocoelomic system शोणदेहगुहा सहति  
 hemo concentration (rapid increase  
 in the relative erythrocytic content  
 of the blood—Dorland) रक्तकोशा-  
 सकेन्द्रण  
 hemo cyanin *Biochem* शोण-रयामि *f*  
 hemocytometer (for determining the  
 number of corpuscles in a given  
 quantity of blood) रुधिर-कोशा मान *m*  
 hemogen *Biochem* (hematogen) शोण-  
 जन *m*  
 hemoglobin *Biochem* (a compound of  
 hematin शोणिति and globin) शोण-  
 वर्तुलि *f*  
 hemoglobinometer शोणवर्तुलिमान *m*  
 hemoglobinuria = black water शोण-  
 वर्तुलिमेह = कालमेह *m* (ancient word)  
 hemogregarine *Zool* शोणसघा *f*  
 hemolysin *Biochem* शोणनाशि *f*  
 hemolysis *Immunol* शोणनाशन *n*  
 hemolytic *adj* शोणाशिक  
 hemolytic streptococcus शोणाशिक  
 मालागोलायु  
 hemolyze *vb* (to produce hemolysis)  
 शोणाश-करण, शोणनाशन  
 hemophilia *Med* अधिरक्तस्त्राव *m*  
 hemophilic *adj* अधिरक्तस्त्रावीय  
 hemophilic tendency अधिरक्तस्त्राव-  
 प्रवृत्ति  
 Hemophilus (*H*) *Bact* (grow best or  
 only in the presence of hemoglobin)  
 शोणप्रियायु प्रजाति (शो)  
*H canis* (from the smegma of  
 dogs) इव शो  
*H conjunctivitis* see *H* of Koch-  
 Weeks  
*H duplex* = *H* of Koch-Weeks  
*H felis* (found in the throat of  
 cats) विदाल-शो  
*H haemolyticus* शोणनाशन शो  
*H hemoglobinophilus* = *H canis*  
*H influenzae* = influenza bacil-  
 lus, Pfeiffer's bacillus (found in  
 cases of influenza) प्रतिरयाय-शो  
*H lacunatus* see *H* of Morax-  
 Axenfeld  
*H* of Ducrey = Ducrey's bacil-  
 lus = *Bacillus ulceris mollis*  
 (found in the lesions of chan-  
 croid and probably causing the

same) मृदुरतिव्रण शो  
*H* of Koch-Weeks = *H duplex*,  
*Bacillus aegyptiacus*, bacillus  
 of pink eye, Week's bacillus,  
*Bacterium aegyptiacum* (closely  
 resembles *H influenzae* which is  
 found in conjunctival sac and  
 probably causes an acute conta-  
 gious conjunctivitis known as  
 pink eye) आपद्वाक्षि शो  
*H* of Morax Axenfeld = *Bacil-  
 lus duplex*, *B lacunatus*, *B* of  
 Morax-Axenfeld (found in cases  
 of subacute conjunctivitis) युजा-  
 कोप शो  
*H pertussis* = Bordet's bacillus,  
 Bordet-Gengou *b*, *B pertussis*,  
*B tussis convulsivae* (resembles  
*H influenzae* which is found in  
 cases of pertussis) अतिकास शो  
*H suis* (causes swine influenza)  
 सूकर-शो  
 hemopoiesis = hematopoiesis  
 hemopoietic substance *Pharm* शोणो-  
 त्पादक द्रव्य  
 hemopoietic system *Med* शोणोत्पादक  
 सहति  
 hemopoietone *Pharm* शोणोत्पादकद्रव्य *n*  
 hemopoietone compound (with non)  
*Pharm* शोणोत्पादकद्रव्य संयोग (अवस्-  
 सहित)  
 hemoptysis *Med* (expectoration of  
 blood) शोणछीवन *n*, रक्तच्छीव *m*  
 hemopyrrole = cryptopyrrole  
*Chem* गुप्त शुष्मैल  
 hemorrhage *Med* रक्तस्त्राव *m*. (ancient  
 word)  
 hemorrhagic रक्तस्त्रावीय  
 hemorrhagic disease रक्तस्त्रावीय रोग  
 hemorrhagic septicemia रक्तस्त्रावीय  
 रोगाणुरक्तता  
 hemorrhoid see hemorrhoids  
 hemorrhoidal artery *Anat* (supplies  
 the rectal and anal region) गुद-  
 रोहिणी  
 hemorrhoidal plexus *Zool* गुद-प्रतान  
 hemorrhoids = piles रक्तार्श *n*  
 Hemosporidia = Haemosporidia  
 hemostatic *adj* रक्तरोधी (इन्)  
 hemp गन्जा *f*, शण *m*, सन  
 hemp agrimony (*Eupatorium canna-  
 binum*) जलविजया *f*  
 hemp bendy (*Hibiscus cannabinus*)

अग्न्यालिका *f* (*B*, *M*)  
 hemp drug गन्जा भेषज, भाग, गाजा, चरस  
 आदि  
 hemp drug deposit register गन्जा-  
 भेषज निक्षेप पञ्जी  
 hemp drugs series गन्जा-भेषज-माला  
 Hempel column *Chem* गुटिका-वश *m*  
 Hempel tube *Chem* गुटिका-नाल  
 hemp packing शण-सवेष्टन  
 Hemprich's long eared bat *Manim*  
 गिलगित विशाल-कर्ण जंतु (two speci-  
 mens have been obtained in Gilgit  
 गिलगित)  
 hemp rope शण-रज्जु  
 hempseed शण बीज *n*  
 hem-stitched *adj* तटसीवित  
 hen कुक्कुटी *f* (ancient word)  
 henbane 1 (*Hyoscyamus niger*, black  
 henbane) इयामा *f* (Basu)  
 2 कुक्कुटविष *m*  
 henbane leaves *Pharm* कुक्कुटविष-पत्र  
 henbell (*Hyoscyamus niger*) इयामा *f*.  
 (Basu)  
 henbit = *Lamium amplexicaule*  
 hence *Math* इत (therefore अत)  
 henceforth इत पर, आगे से, अब से  
 henceforward इत प्रवृत्ति, आगे से  
 heuchman 1 (a 'lighthand man', a  
 trusted follower and supporter)  
 दक्षिणवाहु *m*  
 2 (a political follower, one whose  
 support is chiefly a matter of per-  
 sonal advantage) अनुचारी (इन्) *m*,  
 पिछलग्वा  
 hen-fat (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*  
 (MW), बधुआ  
 henglénite = cobaltnickelpyrite  
*Mineral* केतुरूप माक्षीक *n* (केतु- for  
 केतुतु cobalt, रूप- for रूप nickel,  
 माक्षीक pyrite)  
 hen-harrier *As* कुक्कुट-पत्री (इन्) *n* (पत्री  
 ancient word, cf Hindi पतंग)  
 henkam (*Hyoscyamus niger*) इयामा *f*  
 (Basu)  
 Henle's loop = loop of Henle *Anat*  
 (a U shaped turn in a uniferous  
 tubule of the kidney) ऊर्ध्ववाहुपाशी *f*  
 henna 1 (a shrub) रक्तगर्भ *m* (ancient  
 word), मेंहदी  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निपीतातिरक्त  
 henna leaves मेंहदी के पत्ते

Lawsonia plant (*Lawsonia inermis*) रक्त-  
गर्भ *m* (N, M)  
Henning's tube method *Phys* सैकजा-  
ना-विधि  
Hemichordata *Zool* धुल्लकशक्ति-  
वंश *m*  
Henry *Phys* (unit of inductance प्ररोचन)  
यु प्ररोच *m* (प्र, not प्र which is for  
absolute unit of inductance)  
Henry's law *Chem* (gas dissolved in  
a liquid is proportional to the pres-  
sure of the gas) विलीन वायुनुपात  
नियम  
Hensen's line = line of Hensen  
सित रेखा  
henware = badderlocks  
hepar = liver यकृत *n*  
hepar-biliogen *Pharm* यकृत पित्तजन  
(Lescoc)  
heparin *Pharm* शुक्ता यावृत्ति *f* (ace-  
tone + liver extract)  
hepatic *adj* *Anat* याकृत, यकृत-  
Hepaticae *Bot* (a group containing  
liverworts) प्रहरिता *f pl*  
hepatic apoplexy *Med* याकृत रक्ताघात  
hepatic artery यकृतोद्गमिणी  
hepatic caeca *Zool* याकृत उण्डुक  
hepatic duct वृक्षणाली  
hepatic plexus *Zool* याकृत नवान, यकृत-  
प्रदान  
hepatic portal system याकृत केशिका  
भाजि-पद्धति  
hepatic portal vein यकृत केशिकाभाजि-  
मिरा  
hepatic spine *Zool* याकृत शल्य  
hepatic vein यकृत-सिरा  
hepatitis *Med* यकृतोप *m*  
hepato pancreas *Zool* यकृत सर्वकिण्वी  
hepatopancreatic duct *Zool* यकृत-  
सर्वकिण्वि-प्रणाली  
hepta- सप्त-  
heptadecane *Chem* सप्तदशीन्य *n*  
heptadecylic *adj* *Chem* सप्तदशालिक  
heptagon *Geom* सप्तभुज *m*  
Heptanchus = Heptanchus  
heptandrous *adj* *Bot* सप्तपुकेसर  
heptane *Chem* सप्तनीन्य *n*  
heptanone *Chem* सप्तनीन्या *f*  
heptaploid *adj* *Biol* सप्तगुण  
heptavalent *adj* *Chem* सप्त संयुज  
heptite सप्तित  
heptitol सप्तितव *m*  
heptose *Chem* सप्तभु *n*

hept-oxide *Chem* सप्त-जारेय  
Heptanchus = Heptanchus *Zool*  
(with seven pairs of gill-leaflets)  
सप्तदरीक प्रजाति  
Heracleum *Bot* (has large umbels of  
white flowers) सितोच्छ्र प्रजाति  
H spondylium (cow parsnip) गोक्षेत्र-  
सितोच्छ्र (cow parsnip so named  
by Turner 1548 A D *Names of*  
*Herbes* 76 "it groweth in watery  
middowes" Lyte 1578 A D  
*Dodoens* IV LXVI 528 "Turner  
callet it Cowe Parsnep, or Medo  
Parsnep"—OED)  
H wallichu (the root is tonic—  
Basu) यक्ष सितोच्छ्र  
herald 1 (forerunner) अग्रदूत, वार्तावह *m*  
2 कुलचिह्न *n*  
herb 1 शाक *n*, जड़ी बूटी  
2 *Bot* शाक *n*  
herbaceous *adj* *Bot* शाकीय  
herbaceous plant *Bot* शाकीय पादप,  
शाकीय पौधा  
herbaceous weeds शाकीय तृणक  
herbage 1 हरा चारा, घासपान, तृणादि  
2 *Law* (an easement of pasturage  
on another's ground) चरण सुविधा *f*  
herbarium *Bot* 1 (a collection of  
dried and pressed specimens of  
plants, etc) पादप-चय, शुष्क-चय (शुष्क  
पादप-चय) *m*  
2 (a building containing the collec-  
tion) पादपालय *m*  
Herbartian method *Educ* (live formal  
steps method) पञ्चक्रम रीति  
herb bennet (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक  
*n*  
herb Christopher 1 = bane berry  
(*Actaea spicata*) विषबदरी *f*  
2 = fleabane (*Pulicaria dysente-  
rica*) पिशुविष *m*  
herb five-leaf (*Potentilla reptans*)  
पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
herb grace (*Ruta graveolens*) सदापहा *f*  
(B, N)  
herbicide = weed killer तृणहर्त्र *m*  
Herbivocula *Aves* (found on the  
outskirts of forests) वनान्तिका प्रजाति  
herbivorous *adj* *Zool* शाकभोजी,  
शाकभक्षी (श्) *n*  
herb John = hundred holes (*Hyperic-  
um perforatum*) शतद्वक *m*  
herb mercury (*Mercurialis annua*)

*Dot* विष क्षीरी *f*  
herb of grace (*Ruta graveolens*) सदा-  
पहा *f* (B, N)  
herb of repentance = herb of grace  
herb repentance = herb of grace  
herb Robert (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
hercogamy *Bot* (a state in which  
self pollination is made impossible)  
अनात्मपरागणता *f*  
Hercules *Astron* भीम *m*  
Herculid *Astron* भीम-उल्का *f*  
α Hercules, var = Las algeth  
प्रथम भीम, चर *m*  
β Hercules = Kornephorus द्वितीय  
भीम *m*  
ω Hercules = Cujam *Astron* चतु-  
विंश भीम *m*  
Hercynian *adj* *Geol* (pert to the  
period of folding and mountain  
building that took place in mid-  
Upper Carboniferous) भजगिरियुग-  
hercynite जय स्कंदीय *m* (ययस् iron,  
स्कंदीय aluminate, इज for खनिज mine-  
ral)  
herd 1 यूथ *n*, झुण्ड  
2 समुदाय *m*  
herdbook यूथ-पुस्तक  
herd immunity सामुदायिक प्रतीकारिता  
herding ant यूथवासी पिपीलिका  
Herdmania *Zool* नीरोद्वि प्रजाति  
H ceylonica सिंहल-नीरोद्वि  
H complanata (Lat *complanata*  
'flattened') पृथु नीरोद्वि  
H draschu (found in the Antarctic)  
दक्षिणध्रुव नीरोद्वि  
H mauritiana (test transparent)  
पारदर्शचोल नीरोद्वि  
H mollis (Lat *mollis* 'soft') मृदु  
नीरोद्वि  
H pallida (colour reddish or pink)  
रक्ताभ नीरोद्वि  
H papictensis (found in the Paci-  
fic Ocean) प्रशान्त नीरोद्वि  
H pyriformis (ML *pyram* 'pear')  
पुण्डरीकाकार नीरोद्वि  
H rosea पाटल नीरोद्वि  
H sacciformis स्यूनाकार नीरोद्वि  
H subfusca कपिश नीरोद्वि  
H tenuis (Lat *tenuis* 'thin, slender'  
तनु) तनु नीरोद्वि  
herd quarter (of cattle) यूथालय *m*  
herd's grass = timothy *Dot* यूथवास *m*

herdsman दूधपाल *m*  
 herdsman दूधपालिका *f*  
 hereafter एतत्पश्चात्  
 here and there इतस्तत्, इधर उधर  
 hereby एतद्द्वारा (used in Bengali),  
 इसके द्वारा  
 hereby acknowledged इसके द्वारा अभि-  
 स्वीकृत  
 hereby empowered एतद्द्वारा अधिकृत,  
 इसके द्वारा अधिकृत  
 hereby enacted एतद्द्वारा अधिनियमित,  
 इसके द्वारा अधिनियमित  
 hereditament *Law* दायासि *f*  
 hereditary *adj* पित्रागत, पैतृक  
 inherited दायागत  
 legated रिश्तागत  
 bequeathed प्ररिश्तागत  
 hereditary character पित्रागत लक्षण,  
 पित्रागत गुण  
 hereditary claim पित्रागत अधिकार  
 hereditary constitution पित्रागत लक्षण  
 hereditary disease पित्रागत रोग, परम्प-  
 रागत रोग  
 hereditary lease पैतृक पट्टा  
 hereditary office पित्रागत पद  
 hereditary officer पित्रागत अधिकारी  
 hereditary right to cultivate खेती  
 करने का पित्रागत अधिकार  
 hereditary succession पित्रागत उत्तरा-  
 धिकार  
 hereditary tenure पित्रागत भूस्वत्ति  
 hereditary title पित्रागत उपाधि  
 hereditary village offices पित्रागत ग्राम-  
 पद  
 hereditas *Law* (inheritance, the rights  
 and liabilities to which an heir  
 succeeds) दाय *m*  
 heredity 1 पित्रागति *f*,  
 2 (science) = genetics पित्रागति-विज्ञान,  
*n*, पैत्रागतिज्ञी *f*  
 heritage पित्राजित, पैतृक संपत्ति  
 inheritance दाय  
 legacy रिक्थ  
 bequest प्ररिक्थ  
 estate संपदा  
 herein (in or into this) इसमें, अत्र, इह  
 hereinafter अत्रपश्चात्, इसमें आगे, इह-  
 पश्चात्  
 hereinafter appearing अत्रपश्चात् उल्लि-  
 खित, इसमें आगे दिए हुए  
 hereinafter named अत्रपश्चात् नामांकित  
 hereinafter provided अत्रपश्चात् उप-  
 बन्धित, इसमें आगे उपबन्धित

hereinafter referred to as अत्रपश्चात्  
 इस प्रकार निर्दिष्ट  
 hereinbefore अत्रपूर्व, इसमें पहले, इहपूर्व  
 hereinbefore contained अत्रपूर्व अन्त-  
 र्विष्ट  
 hereinbefore defined अत्रपूर्व परिभाषित,  
 इसमें पहले परिभाषा दी गई है  
 hereinbefore provided अत्रपूर्व उपबन्धित  
 herein provided for इसमें उपबन्धित  
 hereinunder इसमें नीचे, अत्राध  
 heres = haeres  
 heresy उद्धर्मता *f*  
 heterodoxy विधर्मता  
 schism सघर्षेद  
 heretic उद्धर्मी (*इन्*) *m*  
 hereto annexed एतदनुबद्ध, इसके साथ  
 दी गई  
 heretofore अद्यपर्यन्त  
 hereunder 1 एतदधीन  
 2 नीचे, अत्राधस्तात्  
 hereunto इस पर  
 herewith एतत्सह, इसके साथ  
 heritable *adj* 1 दाययोग्य  
 2 पित्रागम्य  
 heritable and transferable property  
 दाययोग्य और हस्तान्तरणीय संपत्ति  
 heritable defects *Forestry* पित्रागम्य दोष  
 heritable rights दाययोग्य अधिकार  
 heritage पित्राजित *n*, पैतृक संपत्ति *f*  
 Heritiera *Bot* सुन्दर-प्रजाति  
 H acuminata तीक्ष्णाग्र सुन्दर  
 H fomes (the *sundis* or *sunder* of  
 the Sundabans—Tr I 159) सामान्य  
 सुन्दर  
 H littoralis (commonly found along  
 the seacoast whence *littoralis*—  
 Tr I 159) समुद्रतट-सुन्दर  
 H minor = H fomes  
 H papilio प्रजापति-सुन्दर (*papilio*  
 'butterfly' प्रजापति from Bengali)  
 herkogamy = hercogamy  
 Her Majesty देवीपाद, महामहिम सम्राज्ञी  
 His Majesty देवपाद, महामहिम सम्राट्  
 hermaphrodite *adj Biol* उभयलिंगी  
 (*इन्*)  
 hermaphrodite *n Biol* उभयलिंग *m*  
 hermaphrodite duct उभयलिंगी प्रणाली  
 hermaphrodite flower उभयलिंगी पुष्प  
 hermaphrodite gland उभयलिंगी ग्रन्थि  
 hermaphroditism *Biol* उभयलिंगता *f*  
 hermelin = harmaline  
 hermetically अवात, वाताप्रवेश  
 hermetically closed अवात सञ्च

hermetically sealed अवात (वाताप्रवेश)  
 संसुद्रित  
 hermetic seal अवात मुद्रा  
 hermit-crab शख कर्कट, शखवासी कर्कट  
 hermosa pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
 and of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्त  
 Hernandia *Bot* केशहन्त्री प्रजाति  
 H peltata (the juice of the plant  
 is a powerful depilatory) सामान्य-  
 केशहन्त्री (of केशहन्त्रीफल 'having fruits  
 that destroy the hair'—MW)  
 H sonora = H peltata  
 Hernandiaceae *Bot* केशहन्त्री-कुल *n*  
 hernia *Med* वर्ध *m*  
 inguinal hernia अन्तर्वृद्धि  
 Herodn = Ardeae बकानुगण *m*  
 Herodines = Herodiones  
 Herodiones *Aves* बक-गण *m* (बक an-  
 cient word)  
 heroin = aceto-morphine शुक्त-प्रसीली  
*f*  
 heron बक *m* (ancient word)  
 herpes (fr स्र) सर्पी (*इन्*) *m*  
 Herpestes *Zool* नकुल-प्रजाति  
 Herpestidae (family) नकुल-वंश *m*  
 Herpestinae (subfamily) नकुलानुवंश *m*  
 Herpestus *Bot* श्वेतकामिनी-प्रजाति  
 H monniera = Moniera cunei-  
 folia  
 herpetology (it relates to reptiles)  
 सरीसृप-विज्ञान *n*, सारीसृपी *f*  
 Herpobdella *Zool* अहन्वोका प्रजाति  
 Herpobdellida *Zool* (mouth is not  
 armed with true jaws—PH I 365)  
 अहन्वोका गण *m* (अ- not, इतु jaw, ओका  
 for जेलोका bdella, गण order)  
 Herpobdelloidea (a genus of leeches  
 feeding on entomostriacans) रुदि-  
 न्योका प्रजाति  
 herpornis *Aves* विटपसर्पी (*इन्*) *m* (cree-  
 ping along सर्पी branches and twigs  
 विटप)  
 herring (fish—it is extraordinarily  
 abundant) बहुला *f*  
 Herschelian telescope आनतदर्पण दूरक्ष  
 hertzian oscillator *Phys* (two plates  
 connected to induction coil) द्विपट्ट  
 प्रदोलक  
 hertzian telegraphy = radio telegra-  
 phy  
 hertzian wave = electric wave विद्युत-  
 रग  
 Hesione (a genus of *Larine* free-



योनि वंश *m*  
 heterophyllous *adj Bot* भिन्नपर्ण  
 heterophylly *Bot* पर्णभिन्नता, भिन्नपर्णता  
*f*  
 heteroplasia *इतर-वदिति f*  
 heteroploid *adj Zool* विषमगुण  
 Heteropoda *Zool* (they swim on the surface "upside down", i.e. with the ventral side uppermost—CNH III 421) विषमपादा *m pl*  
 Heteropogon *Bot* (genus of spear grass) कुन्तघास प्रजाति  
 H. contortus (spear grass) सामान्य कुन्तघास  
 heteropolar *adj* (having unlike poles) विषमध्रुव  
 Heteroptera *Zool* (two pairs of wings, one horny, the other membranous) भिन्नपक्षा *m pl*, भिन्नपक्षानुगण *m*  
 heteropycnosis *Biol* (a differential degree of condensation) विषमसंघनना *f*  
 heteropycnotic *adj* विषमसघन  
 heteroscedastic *adj Statistics* विषम-प्रविचाली (इन्)  
 heteroside *Chem* इतरध्वेय *m*  
 heterosis (hybrid vigour—Henderson) प्रसक्तरोर्जा *f*  
 Heterosomata *Zool* (order of flat fishes) द्रुथुमीन गण *m*  
 heterosporic=heterosporous  
 heterosporous *adj Bot* (spores of unequal size) विषमबीजाणुक, भिन्न-बीजाणुक  
 heterospory *Bot* भिन्नबीजाणुता *f*  
 Heterosteus *Paleontol* विषमस्त्यक-प्रजाति  
 Heterostraca *Paleontol* विषमशस्त्रका *m pl*  
 heterostyly *Bot* कुक्षिद्वन्तभिन्नता *f*  
 heterothallic *adj Bot* भिन्नजालिक  
 homothallic समजालिक  
 heterothallic form *Bot* भिन्नचालिक रूप  
 heterothallism *Bot* (having two distinct types of mycelium) भिन्नजालता *f*  
 homothallism समजालता  
 Heterotis (CNH VII 557) *Zool* कालनाय प्रजाति (काल for कालदाय Africa)  
 Heterotricha *Zool* विषमपद्म गण *m* (not of uniform size)  
 heterotrichous thallus *Bot* भिन्नरोमश स्कृप

heterotrophic *adj* (obtaining food पुष्ट more or less ready made from the bodies of other hetero organisms) इतरपुष्ट  
 autotrophic आत्मपुष्ट  
 heterotrophic bacteria इतरपुष्ट श्राकाणु  
 heterotrophic nutrition इतरपोषण *m*  
 heterotropia *Med* इतरावर्तिता *f*  
 heterotropic chromosome = heterochromosome *Zool* द्विग सूत्र *m*  
 Heterotrypa *Zool* विषमछिद्र प्रजाति  
 heterotypic division *Biol* विषमरूपिक भाजन  
 Heteroxenicus *aves* लघुतरपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 heterozygote *Biol* (an animal or plant containing genes for both members of at least one pair of allelomorphic Mendelian characters) विषम युक्ता *f*, युग्मोभयगुण (इन्) *m* (see homozygote)  
 heterozygous *adj Biol* विषमयुक्तीय, युग्मोभयगुण (see homozygous)  
 H. E. the Governor परमश्रेष्ठ राज्यपाल  
 heulandite स्फचूर्मेद्विज *m* (स्फ. for स्फट्यातु aluminum चूर्. for चूर्णातु calcium, सैक for मैकातीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 heuristic (method) *Educ* (which leads a pupil to find out for himself) स्वतोन्यपण, प्रज्ञा मञ्ज  
 Heusler's alloy (composed of copper, manganese and aluminium) तांग लोहक मिश्रानु  
 Hevea *Bot* वृक्षिदा *m* प्रजाति  
 H. brasiliensis (yields rubber) सामान्य वृक्षिदार  
 hew *vb* 1 (to cut down) निहन्तन, काटना  
 2 (to make, form or shape by blows) वितक्षण (ancient word)  
 hex-, hexa- षट्  
 hexa-bromide *Chem* षट् ब्रुम  
 hexacanth = hexacanthous *adj Zool* (having six hooks) षडङ्कुश  
 hexacanth embryo *Zool* षडङ्कुश भ्रूण  
 hexacanthous *adj Zool* (having six hooks) षडङ्कुश  
 hexachloride *Chem* षण् षट्क्लोर  
 hexachloro cyanus *Chem* षण्क्लोर दक्षिण्य  
 hexacotane = hexacosane  
 Hexacoralla *Zool* षट्कोण श्राकाणि  
 Hexacorallia = Hexacoralla  
 Hexactinellida *Zool* (having six rayed

spicules) षट्कोणश्राकाणि *m pl*  
 hexadecane *Chem* षोडशीम्य *m*  
 hexa fluoro disilane *Chem* षट् त्रिफ्लुओरोसिलेन  
 hexagon षट्भुज, षट्कोण *m*  
 hexagonal *adj* 1 षट्कोण, षट्भुज, षट्-भुजीय  
 2 *Bot* (stem) (six sided) षट्पार्श्व  
 3 *Cryst* षट्कोण  
 hexagonal alternating *Cryst* षट्कोण अन्तरित  
 hexagonal dipyrarnidal *Cryst* षट्कोण द्विस्तूप  
 hexagonal division *Cryst* षट्कोण-विभाग  
 hexagonal equatorial *Cryst* षट्कोण वैषुवत  
 hexagonal holoxial *Cryst* षट्कोण सर्वाक्षीय  
 hexagonal pitting *Bot* षट्कोण गदं  
 hexagonal polar *Cryst* षट्कोण ध्रुवीय  
 hexagonal prism षट्कोण रॉष्ट्र  
 hexagonal pyramidal *Cryst* षट्कोण स्तूपीय  
 hexagonal scalenohedral *Cryst* षट्कोण निषमत्रिभुजानीक  
 hexagonal system *Cryst* षट्कोण सहित  
 hexahydrocymene एडुदगिजीरेण *m*  
 hexamerous *adj Bot* षडम्यद  
 hexamine = hexamine *Pharm* षट्तिष्ठी *f*  
 hexamine brown *Col Ind* षट्तिष्ठी यञ्जु  
 hexamerous black-blue *Col Ind* षट्-रसिज कृष्ण-नील  
 Hexanchoides *Zool* षट्दरीक-समूह *m*  
 Hexanchus *Zool* षट्दरीक प्रजाति (they have six pairs of gill clefts)  
 H. griseus दूतर षट्दरीक  
 hexandrous *adj Bot* षट्पुकेसर  
 hexane *Chem* षटीम्य *m*  
 2, 2, 4, 4-tetramethylcyclohexane *Chem* 2, 2, 4, 4-टेट्रा-मिथिल-साइक्लो-हेक्सान  
 -hexavalent-षडीम्य  
 -hexavalent-षडीम्य *f*  
 hexaphyllous *Bot* षट्पत्र  
 hexaploid *adj Zool* षट्गुण  
 Hexapoda *Zool* षट्पादा *m pl*, षट्पाद-गण (71418)  
 hexach *adj Bot* षट्भुज  
 Hexamerous *Zool* षट्कोण प्रजाति  
 hexamerous षट्कोण *m*  
 hexa-valent *adj Chem* षट्भुज

hexecontane (Gk *hexekonta* 'sixty')

पष्टि) Chem पचीन्य n

hexene Chem पचिन्य n

hexoctahedral adj Cryst (48 equal triangular faces) षडष्टानीक

hexonic adj Chem षड्षिक

hexonic acid षड्षिक अम्ल

hexose Chem षड्शु n

hexose phosphatase षड्शु भास्वीपेद

hexose phosphate षड्शु भारीय

hextetrahedral adj Cryst (24 faces) षट्चतुरनीक (षट्- hex, चतुर- tetra, अनीक- hedral)

hexyl Chem षड्शु n

Heylandia Bot चिपिटडलाय-प्रजाति

H latebrosa (it has flat pods

belongs to the pea family)

सामान्य चिपिटकलाय (Vern चिपिटो—Graham)

Heynea Bot वनारिष्ट प्रजाति

H trijuga सामान्य वनारिष्ट (Almora, Haldwani *banrisha*)

Hf (hafnium) Chem हा (गावातु)

H F F S (high forest felling series)

बी व पा श्रे (वीजवन-पानन-श्रेणी)

H F W C (high forest working circle)

बी व प्र वृ (बीजवन-प्रवर्धन वृत्त)

hg (hectogram) हाघा (शत-घान्य)

Hg (hemoglobin) हो (शोक्वतुति)

H G (home guards) न से (नगर सेना)

Hg (hydrargyrum) Chem प (पावर)

H H (His Highness) न रा (महाराज)

hhd (hogshead) ह्या (हारी)

hhg (hogshead) ह्या (हारी)

H H H. (treble hard, pencils) क क क (कठोर)

H horizon Plant Ecol घ सस्तर (घ for वरण humus) (a layer of black humus of the soil surface in which organic matter is sufficiently decomposed to have lost all traces of botanical structure—Bor p 105)

H hour Mtl (the time at which the planned operation is to be begun, used when the exact clock hour is kept secret till the latest moment) मुखवेला f

Hibbert bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*) चिपिट-शिम्य m

hibernate vb (Germ *überwintern*) शीतस्वपन

hibernation शीतस्वपन m

Hibernian green (a colour, yellow-

green पीतहरि in hue, of low नि brillianco) निरीधरि

hibiscus (edible) भिषडी

Hibiscus Bot भेण्डी प्रजाति (भेण्डी ancient word)

H abelmoschus (musk mallow)

कस्तूरी भेण्डी (B, N, M अनासूरी, Ben *nushahdana*, Kan *kasturibende*, Deccan *kasturuenda*, Hin *mushk-dana*, Mal *kas'uricenta*, Mar *kasturibhenda*, Tel *kas'uribenda*)

H aculeatus = H furcatus

H cannabinus (ambari hemp, bastard jute, Deccan hemp, hemp-bendy, Bombay hemp, Bimlipatam jute) अम्नालिका भेण्डी (B, M अम्नालिका, Ben Bom Hin अम्नाय, Guj *bhindiymbai*, Mar अम्नायी)

H esculentus (edible hibiscus, gobba, gumbo, lady's finger, ochro, okra) सामान्य भेण्डी (MW भेन्डी, Bom Mar भेन्डी, Kan *bende*, Hin Pan भिन्डी)

H ficulneus (it is more or less prickly) कण्ट-भेण्डी

H furcatus सूर्यमणि भेण्डी (Mal *sar-ya mani*)

H lampas वस्त्र-भेण्डी (Hin जगडी भिन्डी, Mar रानभेन्डी)

H manihot (a large hairy plant—Basu) रोहि-भेण्डी

H micranthus (the plant is considered a valuable febrifuge in Ceylon—Basu) ज्वरारि-भेण्डी

H mutabilis स्थलपत्र-भेण्डी (B, M, Ben Uri. स्थलपत्र, Hin स्थलपत्र)

H panduriformis (it has whitish leaves) सितपत्र-भेण्डी

H pentaphyllus = H manihot

H rosa sinensis = shoe flower = China rose (MW) जपा भेण्डी (Basu जपापुष्प, Nakh, Mal जपा, Ben जेपा, Hin *jasum*, Mar जख्ख, Tel जपापुष्प)

H rugosus गिरि-भेण्डी (Hin, पहाडी भिन्डी—Graham)

H sabar अम्ल भेण्डी (Mar अम्नायी)

H sabbdariffa (red sorrel, Jamaica sorrel, Natal sorrel, rozella, Indian sorrel, rosella) रत्नाम्नालिका भेण्डी (Ben Bombay, Deccan, Hin Guj Mar राख अम्नायी)

H schizopetalus कृत्तल-भेण्डी

H surattensis (calyx membranous—Basu) कलाकोप-भेण्डी

H tiliaceus वटा भेण्डी (B, M, Ben *wt*, Malay *baru*, Pampangan, Tagalog *balitago*, Sinh *beugobel*)

H tortuosus = H tiliaceus

H trionum (In China and Malaya, an infusion of the flowers is taken for itching and painful skin diseases—Basu) खर्जुन भेण्डी

hiccupough Physiol हिक्का f, हिचकी

hiccup = hiccupough

hickory (any tree of the genus *Carya* (syn *Hicoria*) esp the shagbark) रोमरावक m

hickory gum = *Eucalyptus punctata*

Hicoria Bot रोमरावक प्रजाति

H aquatica (water hickory) जल-रोमरावक

H pecan (pecan) मिदुरकाव रोमरावक

hidden adj गुप्त, अदृष्ट, छिपा हुआ

hiddenite = lithia emerald *M.neral*.

छुपाना अदृष्ट n

hidden knowledge गुप्तविद्या f

hidden part *Engr*: अदृष्ट भाग

hide (of an animal) खल्द m, खाल

hide to गोपन, छिपाना, छिपना

hide flushing खालों की छीजन

hidrosis स्वेद m

Hieracium (Gk *hierax* 'hawk') Bot. (genus of hawkweeds) बाख्खल प्रजाति

Hieractus *Acas* क्योतारि प्रजाति (क्योतारि ancient word)

hierarchy उच्चोच्चपरम्परा f

hieratite वहसेलिय m (रह- for दहात potassium, हे- for हेला silicon व for तरल्येय fluorite, इर for खनिज mineral)

Hierococcyx *Acas* बभ्रुक-प्रजाति (बभ्रुक occurs in चरक)

Hierofalco *gerfalco* (gerfalco) सानाम्ना कुन्वरयेन

hieroglyphics तम्र छिपि (निग्र Egypt)-चित्रलिपि f

higgling वस्तुवन n (from क्येरे), भाव वाप करना

high adj 1 उच्च, ऊचा

2 Educ उच्च (see primary)

3 अधिक, अत्यन्त, नति-

4 *Colours* a (in brilliance) प्र, प्रभुप्र

b (in saturation) उच्च, उद्भिन्न

high n Meteorol (an area of high barometric pressure) उच्चपट्टी m

high academic qualification उच्च शैक्ष-

शिक योग्यता  
 high acidity उच्च अम्लता  
 high altitude fighter *Mil* उच्चर्याधिक *m*  
 high altitudes *Mil* अधिक उचाई, अधिक उच्च  
 high and low watermark उच्च और निम्न जलचिह्न  
 high antiquity अति प्राचीनता  
 high authorities उच्च प्राधिकारी  
 high blood pressure उच्च रूधिर निपीड  
 highborn कुलीन  
 high civil authorities उच्च नैमेनिक प्राधिकारी  
 high cohesion उच्च सलग्न  
 high colour paste consumption *Tex* अधिक रंगलेपी व्यय  
 high commissioner उच्चायुक्त  
 High Commissioner for India भारतीय उच्चायुक्त  
 High Commission of India भारतीय उच्चायोग  
 high contracting parties उच्च सविदा-कारी पक्ष  
 High Court उच्च न्यायालय (*Const*)  
 High Court adhesive stamp उच्च न्यायालय का भूमिलगी मुद्रांक  
 High Court decisions उच्च न्यायालय के विनिश्चय  
 High Court establishment उच्च न्यायालय-स्थापना  
 High Court of Judicature उच्च न्यायालय  
 High Court pleader उच्च न्यायालय-अभिवक्ता  
 High Courts on their original sides उच्च न्यायालय अपने मूलधिकार पर  
 high crimes and misdemeanors महा-पराय और उपापराय  
 high dam *Irrig* उच्च रोधन, उचा बाध  
 high diligence अत्यन्त समवेक्षण  
 high duty area अधिक शुल्क क्षेत्र  
 high embankment *Geog* उच्च बद्धत  
 higher *adj* उच्च, उच्चतर, अधिक उचा  
 higher secondary *Educ* उत्तर-माध्यमिक  
 higher algebra उच्च बीजगणित  
 higher animals उच्च प्राणी  
 higher apse सुदूरक  
 higher authorities उच्च प्राधिकारि पक्ष  
 higher authority उच्च प्राधिकारी  
 higher class *Rly* 1 उच्च वर्ग, उचा वर्ग  
 2 *Rly* उच्च श्रेणी, उची श्रेणी  
 higher defence control *Mil* उच्च

प्रतिरक्षा नियन्त्रण  
 higher defence control chart *Mil* उच्च प्रतिरक्षा नियन्त्रण-चित्र  
 higher education उच्च शिक्षा, उच्चतर शिक्षा  
 higher excess charge *Rly* अधिकतर अतिरिक्त भाड़ा  
 higher fungi उच्च कवक  
 higher grade of pay अधिक उचा पेंशन प्रक्रम  
 higher numbers उची संख्याएँ  
 higher oxides उच्च जारेय  
 higher pitch (of highways) उच्चतर नारता  
 higher plant *Bot* (in contrast to 'lower' plants) उच्च पादप  
 higher post उच्च पद  
 higher powers उच्चतर घात  
 higher powers of ten दश उच्चघात  
 higher revenue authorities उच्च राजस्व-प्राधिकारी  
 higher secondary *Educ* उत्तर-माध्यमिक  
 higher standard उच्च स्तर  
 higher standard certificate *Forestry* उच्च-श्रेणी-प्रमाणपत्र (*see* certificate)  
 higher standard examination उच्च स्तर परीक्षा  
 higher standard of efficiency दक्षता का अधिक उचा स्तर  
 highest *adj* परम, उच्चतम, सर्वोच्च, महत्तम, उच्च से उचा, सब से उचा  
 highest bid सर्वोच्च प्रतिक्रिया, सब से उची बोली, उची से उची बोली  
 highest bidder सर्वोच्च प्रतिक्रिया, सब से उची बोली बोलेने वाला  
 highest common divisor *Math* महत्तम समापवर्तक  
 highest common factor = highest common divisor  
 highest common measure = highest common divisor  
 highest Court of Appeal उच्चतम पुन-विचार न्यायालय  
 highest degree of care and diligence सावधानी और समवेक्षण की उच्चतम मात्रा  
 highest dimension *Math* उच्चतम घात  
 highest hydride *Chem* परम उद्देय  
 highest net revenue *Forestry* उच्चतम शुद्ध आय  
 highest oxide *Chem* परम जारेय  
 highest point उच्चतम बिन्दु  
 highest prices उच्चतम मूल्य (*see* prices)  
 high exchange *Relig* उच्च विनिमय

high explosive चण्ड हार्ड  
 high explosive shell चण्डस्फोटारार  
 high flood उच्च पूर  
 high flood level *Rly* परसीमा तल  
 high forest *Forestry* (a forest from soil — a translation of *Germ Hochwald*) वीजवन, उच्च वन  
 high forest felling series वीजवन पातन-श्रेणी  
 high forest system *Forestry* वीजवन-पद्धति  
 high forest with reserve system *Forestry* आरक्ष-युक्त वीजवन पद्धति  
 high forest working circle वीजवन-प्रयन्त्रन वृत्त  
 high frequency current उच्च वारवारता-वाह  
 high frequency generator उच्चावेपक जनित्र  
 high frequency oscillation उच्च-आवे-पाक प्रवर्धन  
 high functionary (of a state) उच्चाधिकारी, रसी (इ) *m*  
 high grade उच्च श्रेणी, उच्च प्रक्रम  
 high banded method अत्याचारी रीति  
 high head उच्च शीर्ष  
 high head plant उच्च-शीर्ष-मयन्त्र  
 high interest भारी ब्याज, अधिक वृद्धि  
 high land उच्चभूमि  
 high land plan *Geog* उच्च भूस्थली  
 high level *Levitic* उच्चतल अथ स्कोटिड  
 high level station *Forestry* (*Germ. Höhenlage*) उच्चतल स्थान  
 highlights प्रमुखताएँ, विशेषताएँ  
 highly अव्यन्त, अति-  
 highly coloured अतिरन्जित, बहुत रंगा हुआ, बढ़ाया चढ़ाया हुआ  
 highly combustible petrol अग्निदाह्य मर्बल  
 highly concentrated अति-संकेन्द्रित  
 highly evolved *Bot* अति-उद्भक्तित  
 highly foliated अतिपण्डित  
 highly inf. *Phon* अत्यन्त गामति  
 highly infectious disease अत्यन्त साह-गि ह रोग  
 highly inflammable अति-अभ्यक्ष्य  
 highly polished अति प्रमादित  
 highly refractive *Phys* नुमायी  
 highly skilled प्रतिद्व  
 highly polished *Phys* अति विनिमित  
 high mallow *chem* *flower* *Malva* *officinalis* दक्षिणपत्र  
 high moor = peatmoor जो: ह-भू. *f.*



high mountain features *Geo* उच्च  
पर्वत रूपधेय  
high officials उच्चाधिकारी  
high percentage उच्च प्रतिशतता  
high personages महाव्यक्ति, बड़े बड़े  
व्यक्ति  
high power उच्च शक्ति  
high power committee उच्चशक्ति समिति  
high power microscope उच्च-शक्ति  
अण्वीक्ष  
high pressure (h p) *Mach* उच्च निपीड  
(उ त्ति)  
high-pressure area उच्च निपीड क्षेत्र  
high pressure system of heating  
*Hygiene* उच्चनिपीड-तापन विधि  
high priest पुरोधा  
high priority उच्च पूर्वता  
High Proficiency Examination उच्च-  
प्रावीण्य परीक्षा  
high relief = alto relieve *Sculpture*  
उच्च उद्भूत  
high retentive capacity उच्च प्रतिधारण-  
क्षमता  
hughroad महापथ " (ancient word from  
Pāli)  
high school उच्च पाठशाला, उच्च शाला  
(see school)  
High School Certificate Examination  
उच्चशाला प्रमाणपत्र परीक्षा  
High School Education Board उच्च-  
शाला शिक्षा-मण्डल  
high seas *Law* (that part of the sea  
which lies not within the body of  
a country) महासमुद्र (Const), बाह्य  
समुद्र  
high shade उच्च छाया  
high-sided truck *Lily* उच्चपार्श्व वाही  
high specific gravity उच्च आपेक्षिक  
भार  
high speed *Engine* उच्च वेग  
high speed diesel oil उच्चवेग-पीडज्वाल-  
तेल  
high speed steamer उच्चवेग जहाज  
high speed train उच्चवेगपटर-  
वाहयान  
high stepping *gym* *Med* उच्चपद गति  
high street महारोडि  
high stumps *Forestry* उच्च निह्यूण  
high table उच्च पटल  
high taper = golden grain (*Verbas-  
cum thapsus*) स्तंभोद्यम्य m  
high temperature चण्ड ताप, उच्च ताप  
high temperature furnace चण्ड ताप-

high temperature thermometer चण्ड-  
 ताप मापन *m* (short for चण्डताप-मापनान)  
 high tension (H T) उच्च तापति (उ जा)  
 (see low tension)  
 high tension cable *Phys* उच्च तापति  
 सडाम  
 high tension installations उच्च तापति  
 अधिष्ठापन  
 high tension side उच्च-तापति पाई  
 high tide उच्च वेला, ज्वार (see tide)  
 low tide निम्न वेला, माटा  
 high tide mark उच्च वेला चिह्न  
 high treason (treason against the  
 sovereign) राजभिद्रोह, घोर अभिद्रोह  
 high vacuum *Phys* उच्च शून्यक  
 high vacuum pump उच्चशून्यक उद्वहक  
 high value stamps उच्च मूल्य मुद्राक  
 high velocity उच्च प्रवेग  
 high-water line *Geog* उच्चजल-रेखा  
 high-water mark उच्चजल चिह्न  
 highway राजपथ *m* (Const) (see street)  
 Highway Act राजपथ अधिनियम  
 highway engineering राजपथ-आनि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 highwayman (one who robs on a  
 highway) पारिपन्थिक *m* (from हल्लायुष),  
 चोरमार  
 highway robbery राजपथ लुण्ठन, मार्ग  
 लुण्ठन  
 high wind=moderate gale (in Beau-  
 fort's scale) अतिवात, उच्चवात  
 high wood = high forest  
 high-yielding *ad* सुप्रदायी (श्न)  
*Hilarocichla Ales* अनुल्लूषिका प्रजाति  
 (similar to *Pteruthius* लूषिका)  
 Hildebrand's brown eared bulbul  
*Ales* कारण्य पीत गोमल्पक (found in  
 Karen कारण्य Hills)  
 hill गिरि, पर्वत *m*, पहाड़ी  
 mountain पर्वत, पहाड़  
 hill allowance पर्वत-अधिदेय, पहाड़-भत्ता  
 hill for गिरि लोमड़ी, पहाड़ी लोमड़ी  
 hill grassland गिरि-घासभूमि  
 hill-land *Drainage* गिरि भूमि  
 hill nursery गिरि-रोपणी  
 hulloek गिरिका *f*, टीला  
 hill opium गिरि-अहिफेन  
 hill palm (*Caryota urens*) मघदुम *m*  
 (B, M)  
 hill partridge *Ales* गिरि तित्तिर *m*  
 hill pasture गिरि-चर *m*  
 hill pigeon *Ales* गिरि-पारावत *m* (पारावत)

ancient word)  
hill planting = mound planting  
Forestry  
hill side गिरि-पार्श्व, पहाड़ी का पार्श्व  
hill side गिरि शिरीष  
hill sirkeer cuckoo *Aves* हिमालय-  
श्रीकीर *m* (found at the base of the  
Himalayas)  
hill slope गिरि प्रस्थ, पहाड़ी की उतान  
hill state गिरि-राज्य, पर्वत-राज्य  
hill station पर्वत स्थान, पर्वत स्थान, पहाड़  
hillstream fisheries गिरिन्द्री मात्स्यिकी,  
पहाड़ी नदियों में मछली पकड़ना  
hill torrent गिरि-तरङ्गिच्छोट, गिरि तर-  
स्विनी  
hill tract गिरि प्रदेश, पहाड़ी प्रदेश  
hill tribe गिरि जाति, पहाड़ी जाति  
hill-warbler *Aves* पर्वत कृत्रिनी  
hill wort = wild thyme (*Thymus  
serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णमिनी *f*  
hilly country गिरि देश, पहाड़ी प्रदेश  
hilly tracts गिरि प्रदेश, पहाड़ी प्रदेश  
hilum 1 = hilus *Anot* (where 'the  
stalk', viz, blood vessels and nerves  
enter) वृन्तयु *m*  
2 *Bot* (point of connection be-  
tween funicle and ovule) वृन्तयु *m*  
hilus = hilum  
Himalayan हिमालय-  
Himalayan ash = Nepal ash  
Himalayan bearded vulture or lam-  
mergeyer *Aves* हिमालय जडायु गृध्र  
(जडायु ancient word)  
Himalayan black bulbul *Aves* हिमालय  
सजितुण्ड गोवत्सक  
Himalayan black drongo *Aves* हिमालय-  
अगारक  
Himalayan brown-eared bulbul *Aves*  
हिमालय पीत गोवत्सक  
Himalayan brown wood owl *Aves*  
हिमालय बभ्रु वन घूक  
Himalayan cedar = deodar (*Cedrus  
deodara*) देवदारु *m* (B, N, M)  
Himalayan cherry (*Prunus cerasoides*)  
पथक *m* (B, N, M, Guj, Mar)  
Himalayan cole tit *Aves* हिमालय नसित  
चूड़ा पङ्गुली (head and neck black  
असित)  
Himalayan crossbill *Aves* हिमालय-  
पिपम-चन्चु  
Himalayan cuckoo *Aves* हिमालय श्वेत-  
कोकिल  
Himalayan cypress हिमालय सुरद्रम

Himalayan goat antelope or serow  
*Mamm* हिमालय हरिणज = राम हरिण  
 (राम is a kind of deer in चरम Cf  
 Kashmiri ramu)  
 Himalayan goldcrest *Aves* हिमालय  
 नीलशिख कृत्तिनी  
 Himalayan golden backed three toed  
 woodpecker *Aves* हिमालय स्वर्ण पृष्ठ  
 ज्यगुल काष्ठकृट  
 Himalayan golden eagle *Aves* हिमालय  
 महासुपर्ण  
 Himalayan goldfinch *Aves* हिमालय  
 स्वर्ण चटक  
 Himalayan greenfinch *Aves* हिमालय  
 हरित चटक  
 Himalayan grey drongo *Aves* हिमा-  
 लय श्याम अगारक  
 Himalayan grey headed fishing eagle  
*Aves* हिमालय धूम्र शीर्ष मत्स्य सुपर्ण  
 Himalayan griffon *Aves* हिमालय पाण्डुर  
 Himalayan hemlock spruce = *Tsuga*  
*brunoniana* हिमालय-श्रीसरल  
 Himalayan holly = *Ilex dipyrrena*  
 Himalayan ibex *Mamm* हिमालय रकु,  
 पृष्ठ-शृंग शरभ  
 Himalayan jackal *Mamm* हिमालय-  
 श्याल  
 Himalayan jay *Aves* हिमालय वनचाप  
 Himalayan jungle crow *Aves* हिमालय-  
 वन-काक  
 Himalayan kestrel *Aves* हिमालय रगण  
 श्येन  
 Himalayan laburnum = *Sophora mol-*  
*lis*  
 Himalayan lesser pied woodpecker  
*Aves* हिमालय लघु कर्तुर काष्ठकृट  
 Himalayan lilac हिमालय नीलक  
 Himalayan long-billed vulture *Aves*  
 हिमालय शकुन गृध्र  
 Himalayan marbled cat *Mamm* हिमा-  
 लय चित्र निडाल  
 Himalayan missel thrush *Aves* हिमालय  
 कोलाश कस्तूरिका  
 Himalayan mouse hare *Mamm* हिमा-  
 लय आसु शरभ  
 Himalayan mulberry हिमालय-तूत  
 Himalayan nutcracker *Aves* हिमालय-  
 सारंगकाक  
 Himalayan paeony (*Paeonia emodi*)  
 चन्द्र *m* (Nadk.)  
 Himalayan paradise flycatcher *Aves*  
 हिमालय रज्जुवाल शलभाश  
 Himalayan pencil cedar (*Juniperus*

*macropoda*) धूप *m* (Hin Nep)  
 Himalayan pied kingfisher *Aves* हिमा-  
 लय कर्पादिक मीनरक  
 Himalayan pigmy shrew *Mamm*  
 हिमालय वामन छुछुन्दर  
 Himalayan range हिमालय-माला  
 Himalayan red-legged falconet *Aves*  
 हिमालय रक्त पाद छुद्र श्येन  
 Himalayan ruby throat *Aves* हिमालय-  
 मणिमण्ड  
 Himalayan scaly bellied woodpecker  
*Aves* हिमालय शल्कोदर काष्ठकृट  
 Himalayan silver birch (*Betula utilis*)  
 भूर्ज *m* (B, M)  
 Himalayan silver fir (*Abies webbiana*)  
 तालीशपत्र *m* (Hin Bon)  
 Himalayan slaty-headed paroquet  
*Aves* हिमालय पीत-चञ्चु शुक्र  
 Himalayan snow-cock *Aves* हिमालय  
 हिम-तित्तिर  
 Himalayan speckled piculet *Aves*  
 हिमालय चित्र काष्ठकृटिका (speckled चित्र)  
 Himalayan starling *Aves* हिमालय-सारिक  
 Himalayan stoat or ermine *Mamm*  
 कश्मीर-हिमशुति (found in Kashmir  
 कश्मीर)  
 Himalayan swiftlet *Aves* हिमालय-  
 दुर्लिका  
 Himalayan tree creeper *Aves* हिमालय-  
 वृक्ष सर्प  
 Himalayan tree pie *Aves* हिमालय कृता-  
 कृट  
 Himalayan water shrew *Mamm* हिमा-  
 लय जल छुछुन्दर  
 Himalayan whistling-thrush *Aves*  
 हिमालय-श्री कस्तूरिका  
 Himalayan white-crested laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* हिमालय श्वेत-शिख वाक्कार  
 Himalayan white oak (*Quercus incana*)  
 वञ्जु *m*  
 Himalayan witch hazel = *Parrotia*  
*jacquemontiana*  
 Himalayan wood owl *Aves* हिमालय-  
 वन-घुक्  
 Himanthalia lorea (sea thong) सामान्य  
 चरुणाग्रन्थ (for explanation see sea  
 thong)  
 Himantopus *Aves* प्रवालपाद-प्रजाति (प्रवाल-  
 पाद occurs in पालकाप्य)  
 hind *n* हरिणी *f*, हिरनी  
 doe स्त्री  
 hind *adj* पश्च-पिछला  
 hindbrain *Anat* पश्च मस्तिष्क *n*

hind calf बाल-हरिणी  
 hinder *vb* पडचन डालना, राधा डालना  
 hindgut *Zool* पश्चान्त्र *n*  
 hind kidney = metanephros पश्चपृक्क,  
 उत्तरपृक्क *n*  
 hind-limb *Zool* पश्चाग *n*, पश्च पाद *m*  
 hind quarter पश्च चतुर्थांश  
 hindrance अडचन, राधा  
 Hinduism हिन्दू-धर्म  
 Hindu law हिन्दू विधि  
 Hindu male हिन्दू पुरुष  
 Hindu religious institution हिन्दुओं की  
 धर्मसंस्था (Const)  
 Hindu undivided family हिन्दू अविभक्त  
 परिवार  
 hind wing *Zool* पश्च-पक्ष  
 hinge 1 कोर *m*  
 2 कोर *m* (from शुभ्र)  
 hinged lid सकोर पिधान  
 hinge joint = ginglymus joint *Anat*  
 कोर-सन्धि (from शुभ्र)  
 hinge ligament *Zool* कोर-स्नायु  
 hinge line *Zool* कोर रेखा  
 hinge teeth *Zool* कोर-दन्त  
 Hinglay *Geog* (situated at the extre-  
 mity of the Hingula range on the  
 coast of Malien in Baluchistan It  
 is one of the pithas) दिगुला *f*  
 hint 1 संकेत *m*  
 2 = point *Math* उद्देशक *m*  
 suggestion सुझाव  
 intimation प्रज्ञापन, सूचना  
 insinuation उपक्षेप, कटाक्ष  
 innuendo इमित, छेकीक्ति  
 hinted *adj* संकेतित  
 hinterland पृष्ठदेश *m*  
 hints 1 = points *Math* उद्देशक *m*  
 2 संकेत *m*  
 hip 1 नितम्ब *m*  
 pelvis श्रोणि  
 2 (fruit of the dogrose) दशपाटल फल  
 "  
 hipbone = innominate bone = inno-  
 minatum नितम्बास्थि *n*  
 hip girdle *Anat* नितम्ब चक्र  
 pelvic arch or girdle श्रोणि-चक्र  
 hip joint *Anat* नितम्ब सन्धि  
 Hippa (body very short—Web) हस्त-  
 काय प्रजाति  
 Hippurion *Paleontol* (an extinct genus  
 of Miocene and Pliocene mammals  
 allied to the horse) अश्ववन्धु प्रजाति  
 Hippidion *Paleontol* (a genus of

horses belonging to the Pleistocene  
 प्रातिनूतयुग) प्रातिनूत गन्धक प्रजाति  
**Hippidium** = Hippidion  
**hippocampal** *adj* *Zool* गन्धक  
**hippocampal commissure** गन्धक समा-  
 मिल  
**hippocampal lobe** गन्धक पालि  
**hippocampi** *pl* of hippocampus  
**hippocampus** *Anat* (a curved struc-  
 ture forming the larger part of  
 the archipallium तन्धवावर) गन्धक  
**Hippocampus** *Zool* (consists of sea  
 horses) अश्वमिन प्रजाति  
**hippocampus major** = hippocampus  
*Anat*  
**hippocampus minor** = calcar avis  
*Anat* (a white curved ridge—Dor-  
 land and Webster) श्वेत चक्र *n*  
**Hippolaïs** *Aves* गायन्ती प्रजाति  
**Hippomane** *Bot* (latex poisonous)  
 विषाक्षीर प्रजाति (आक्षीर latex)  
**H** *mancinella* = manchineal tree  
 (in Guiana, the milky juice is  
 given for worms to children—  
 Basu) कृमिहर विषाक्षीर  
**Hippophae** *Bot* (useful in lung com-  
 plaints—Basu) ग्लोमसदरी प्रजाति  
**H** *rhamnoides* (sallow thorn sea  
 buckthorn) (has thorn branches—  
 McLean I 928) कण्टदार ग्लोमसदरी  
**H** *salicifolia* (bark very rough—  
 Basu) खरबक ग्लोमसदरी  
**Hippopotamidae** *Zool* जलहस्ति-वंश *m*  
**hippopotamus** *Zool* जलहस्ती (इन्) *m*  
**Hippopotamus** *Zool* जलहस्ति प्रजाति  
**H** *amphibius* उभयचर जलहस्ती  
**Hipposiderinae** (subfamily) पुष्पनामानु-  
 चंश *m* (the nose leaf looks a flower-  
 like appendage on the nose)  
**Hipposiderus** *Zool* पुष्पनास प्रजाति  
**Hippotigris** *Zool* (a subgenus of  
*Equus* containing the zebras) चित्रा-  
 इनाप्रजाति (अनुप्रजाति subgenus)  
**hippurate** *Chem* अरबमेदिय *n*  
**hippuric** *adj* *Chem* अरबमेदिक  
**hippuric acid** अरबमेदिक अम्ल  
**Hippuris** *Bot* (hippos 'horse' वागी +  
*oura* 'tail' लम्) वागिलम प्रजाति  
**H** *vulgaris* (mare's tail) सामान्य  
 वागिलम  
**hippu** ~ शंकुचूर्णी (इन्) *m*  
**Hippurites** *Paleontol* (the lower

valve is conical) शंकुचूर्ण प्रजाति  
**H cornu-vaccinum** शृंग शंकुचूर्णी  
**Hippuritidae** *Zool* शंकुचूर्ण-वंश *m*  
**hippus** *Med* (marked by spasmodic  
 variation in the size of the pupils)  
 वितारक *m*  
**hiptage** माधवी *f*  
**Hiptage** *Bot* माधवी प्रजाति  
**H** *benghalensis* सामान्य माधवी (Basu  
 माधवी, माधवीलता, Guj Kan Mar  
 माधवी, Tel *madhavi tegu*, Ben Hin  
 Nep Uri माधवीलता)  
**H** *indablotia* = *H* *benghalensis*  
**hircine** *adj* (having a goatlike smell)  
 अजगन्ध  
**hircineous** *adj* अजगन्ध  
**hircu cervus** अज शृंग *m* (half goat,  
 half stag)  
**hire** *Com* अवकय *m*, भाडा  
**hire** *tb* अवकयण, भाड़े पर लेना  
**hire and purchase** क्रयावकय, भाड़े पर  
 और मोल लेना  
**hire charge** अवकय प्रभार, भाड़ा  
**hired labour** अवक्रीत श्रम  
**hired transport** अवक्रीत परिवहन  
**hired transport driver** अवक्रीत परिवहन-  
 चालक  
**hiring** (one who is hired or who  
 serves for wages) अवक्रीत *m*, भाड़े  
 का दह  
**mercenary** रस्त्रिक (from Pāpini),  
 भूतक  
**hire-purchase** क्रयावकय  
**hire purchase agreement** क्रयावकय-  
 सविद,  
**hirer** अवक्रीता ( *r* ) *m*  
**hiring agreement** अवकय-सविद  
**Hirschfeld's bacillus** = *Salmonella*  
*hirschfeldi*  
**hirsute** *Bot* (pubescent with rather  
 coarse, stiff hairs) रुद्धरोमी (इन्) *m*  
**hirsutism** *Med* (excessive hairiness)  
 अतिरोमिता *f*  
**hirtellus** *Bot* *Tox* (minutely haired,  
 pubescent) रोमश  
**Hirudidae** जलौका-वंश *m*  
**hirudin** जलौकि *f*  
**Hirudinae** जलौकानुवंश *m*  
**Hirudinaria** *Zoo* जलौका प्रजाति  
**H** *granulosa* (the commonest leech  
 in India) सामान्य-जलौका  
**H** *javanica* यवद्वीप-जलौका  
**H** *manillensis* कलिगद्वीप जलौका

(फिलिपीन Philippines)  
**H** *viridis* हरित जलौका  
**Hirudinea** *Zool* जलौका वर्ग *m* (वंश  
 class)  
**hirudiniculture** *Zool* जलौका सञ्चन *n*  
**Hirudinidae** *Zool* जलौका वंश *m*  
**Hirudo** *Zool* नीरौका प्रजाति  
**H** *australis* महालका नीरौका  
**H** *medicinalis* वैद्य नीरौका  
**Hirundapus** *Aves* शूलवाल प्रजाति (have  
 spiny shafts attached to the rectrices)  
**Hirundinidae** *Aves* भाण्डोक वंश *m*  
 (भाण्डोक occurs in the इस्तर्निना of  
 बराहमिहिर)  
**Hirundo** *Aves* भाण्डोक प्रजाति (भाण्डोक  
 ancient word)  
**H** *rustica* ग्राम भाण्डोक  
**His Excellency** परमश्रेष्ठ *m*  
**His Highness** (H H), Your Highness  
 महाराज (मरा)  
 Your Majesty देव, देवपाद  
**His Excellency, Your Excellency**  
 परम श्रेष्ठ  
**His Honour** तत्र भवान् *m*  
**huslopite** (calcite, coloured by green  
 earth, also includes crystals of  
 heulandite The name is still with-  
 out specific value) अभिचूर्णित *m* (रङ्ग  
 for सनिग mineral)  
**His Majesty** (H M) देवपाद *n*, (देवा),  
 महामहिम सम्राट (see Her Majesty)  
**His Majesty in Council** परिषत्स्थित  
 सम्राट *m*  
**His Majesty's representative** सम्राट-  
 प्रतिनिधि  
**His Majesty's Service** सम्राट सेवा  
**His Majesty's Ship** (H M S) सम्राट-  
 जलयान (स.ज.)  
**hispid** *adj* (rough with bristles, stiff  
 hairs) कर्कशरोम  
**hispid hare** *Mamm* कर्कश रोम शर  
**hispid leaf surface** *Bot* कर्कशरोम पर्ण-  
 तल  
**huss** 1 *n* सीत्कार *m*  
 2 *vb* सीत्करण  
**hussing** *Phys* सीत्करण *n*  
**hissing sound** *Phys* सीत्कार *m*  
**histamine** *Zool* ऊतितिकी *f*  
**histidine** *Biochem* ऊत्थेयी *f*  
**histiocyte** *histocyte* *Zool* प्रोति कोश *f*  
**histogen** *Bot* ऊतिजन *m*  
**histogram** *Statistics* (representation  
 of a frequency distribution by

means of rectangles आवन) चारवारता-  
चित्र, चारवारता-आयत-चित्र, चारवारता-  
आयत (श्च) n.  
histoid *adj* Dot 1 (resembling nor-  
mal tissues) उत्तिक  
2 (developed from or consisting of,  
but one tissue) एकोतिक  
histologic=histological  
histological *adj* 1 औतिक, उत्ति  
2 औतिकीय  
histological differentiation औतिक  
भिन्न  
histological examination उत्ति-परीक्षा  
histologically speaking Zool औतिकीय  
दृष्टि से  
histology 1 (science) औतिकी *f* (from  
उत्ति tissue)  
2 (tissue structure) उत्ति संरचना *f*  
histolysis ऊर्ध्वान्न  
histometabasis Geol (Gk, 'tissue  
exchange') उत्तिविनिमय *m*  
histone Biochem (globin of hemoglo-  
bin) वर्तुलिका *f*  
histopathological *adj* उत्तिव्याधिकीय  
historian ऐतिहासिक, इतिहासविद् *m*  
historic *adj* ऐतिहासिक  
historical *adj* 1 ऐतिहासिक  
2 Statistics कालिक  
historical analysis Statistics कालिक  
विरलेषण  
historical aspect ऐतिहासिक दृष्टिकोण  
historical feature Radio ऐतिहासिक  
रूपक  
historical geology ऐतिहासिक भौमिकी  
historical method ऐतिहासिक रीति  
historical monument ऐतिहासिक स्मारक  
historical novel ऐतिहासिक उपन्यास  
historical records ऐतिहासिक अभिलेख  
historical research ऐतिहासिक अन्वेषण  
historical school Econ ऐतिहासिक  
संप्रदाय (see schools of economics)  
historical sequence ऐतिहासिक अनुक्रम  
historical series Statistics कालिक माला  
historical variable Statistics कालिक  
चल  
historical variation Statistics कालिक  
विवरण  
historigram Math (a diagram show-  
ing changes in variable over a period  
of time) कालिक चित्र *n*  
history 1 इतिहास *m*  
2 इतिवृत्त *n*  
history chair (history professorship)

इतिहास-प्राध्यापकपद, इतिहास-आसन  
history of diseases रोग वृत्त  
history of literature साहित्य का इतिहास  
history of medicine आयुर्विज्ञान का इति-  
हास  
history of present pregnancy वर्तमान  
गर्भावस्था का इतिहास  
history of service सेवा वृत्त  
history of services सेवा-इतिहास  
history sheet इतिवृत्त-पत्र  
history ticket (of a prisoner) इतिवृत्त-  
पत्रक  
Histoza Zool उत्तिजीविन *m pl*  
histozoic *adj* Biol (living in the tis-  
sues of their host) उत्तिजीवी (-श्च)  
histozoon Zool उत्तिजीवी (श्च) *m*  
Histriocomorpha Zool (infraorder) भू-  
शल्यक-उपगण *m*  
Histriobdella Zool (parasitic on the  
lobster) महाचिंगटौका प्रजाति  
H homari (parasitic on the eggs of  
the lobster) भाण्ड-महाचिंगटौका  
Histriodrilus=Histriodella  
histriolite ताम्रभक्षिज *m* (ना for ताम्र cop-  
per, अ for अञ्जन antimony, मि- for  
मिदातु bismuth, श- for शुन्यैय sulphide,  
इज for खनिज mineral)  
hitakol Chem (synthetic rubber made  
in Japan, neoprene class) उदयवर्प-  
घुपि *m*  
hitherto अब तक  
hl (hecto-liter) हा स्थ (शत प्रस्थ)  
H line Chem 1 उ रेखा  
2 ज रेखा  
H<sub>a</sub> line उअ रेखा  
H<sub>β</sub> line उआ रेखा  
H<sub>γ</sub> line उइ रेखा  
H M (headmaster) मु अ (मुख्य-अध्यापक)  
hm (hecto meter) हा मा (शत-मान)  
H M (His Majesty) दे पा (देवपाद), म  
स (महामहिम सम्राट्)  
H M A (Hon Minister for Agr-  
culture) मा कृ म (मान कृषि मंत्री)  
H M D (Hon Minister for Develop-  
ment) मा विक म (मान विकास मंत्री)  
H M E (Hon Minister for Education)  
मा शिक्ष म (मान शिक्षा मंत्री)  
H M F (Hon Minister for Finance)  
मा वि म (मान वित्त मंत्री)  
H M Food (Hon Minister for Food)  
मा अ म (मान अन्न-मन्त्री)  
H M P (Hon Minister for Public

Health) मा स्वा म (मान स्वास्थ्य मन्त्री)  
H M P W (Hon Minister for Public  
Works) मा लो क म (मान लोक-कर्मन्त्रि-  
मन्त्री)  
H M S (His Majesty's Ship) स ज.  
(सम्राट्-जलयान)  
Ho (holmum) Chem पा (पाडुला)  
hoard *vb* भासचित करना  
hoard *n* भासधन *m*  
hoarded wealth धामचित धन  
hoarding भासधन *n*  
hoards of treasure trove coins दि-  
खात निधि टकों के भासचय  
hoarhound=Marrubium vulgare  
hoary *adj* पलित  
hoary bamboo-rat Mamm सिताभ वेणु-  
मूपक  
hoary bar-wing Aves पलित रमणी (पलित  
hoary, रमणी from Lepcha rammo-  
pho)  
hoary-bellied Himalayan squirrel  
Mamm धूसरोदर हिमालय रोमशी  
hoary stock (Matthiola incana) राजिका-  
यन्तु *m*  
hoatzin=stinkbird पूतिपक्षी *m*  
hobby 1 व्यासंग *m*  
2 Aes (a small falcon) चिरान्तक रथेन  
*m* (चिरान्तक occurs in महाभारत)  
hockey (fr hoc 'hook') बक्का *f*  
hockey stick बक्का यष्टि  
hock herb (Althaea rosea) चित्रसेवती *f*.  
(Ben)  
Hodgkin's disease = lympho granu-  
loma  
hodgkinsonite कुलोसिज *m* (कु- for कुपातु  
/inc, ले- for लोहक manganese, स- for  
सैक्तीय silicate, शज for खनिज mineral)  
Hodgsonius Aves दीर्घतरपुच्छ प्रजाति (a  
comparatively long दीर्घतर tail पुच्छ  
than other genera of its family)  
Hodgson's bat Mamm कामरूप जतु  
(found in Assam कामरूप)  
Hodgson's blue winged siva Ales नील-  
पक्ष शिव  
Hodgson's broadbill Aves रत्न कटि  
पृथुचञ्चु  
Hodgson's brown toothed shrew  
Mamm पावत वञ्चु दन्त दुन्दुवर (found in  
the interior of hills पावन)  
Hodgson's bush chat Ales भोटान्त क्षुप-  
अरवक (भोटान्त Bhutan)  
Hodgson's flying squirrel Mamm.



holder of family certificate परिवार-  
प्रमाणपत्र का धारी  
holder of land Law भूमि-धारी, भूमि का  
धारी  
holder of Mitakshara certificate मित्त-  
क्षरा प्रमाणपत्र का धारी  
holder of power Law शक्ति-धारी  
holder of promissory note and trans-  
feree of the same Law वचनपत्र धारी  
और उसका हस्तान्तरित  
holder of receipt प्राप्ति-धारी  
holder of the village ग्राम-धारी  
holder's duly constituted attorney  
धारी का यथाविधि निर्धारित प्राधिकर्ता  
holdfast Bot दृढग्रह *m*  
hold for an anchor लाङ्गल-धान *n*  
hold good *vb* 1 काम देना, उपयुक्त होना  
2 *Math* (to remain valid) सत्य होना  
hold in abeyance आस्थगित रखना  
holding *n* धृतक्षेत्र, क्षेत्र *n*, खाता, जोत  
(*see farm*)  
fragmentation of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-  
अपखण्डन  
consolidation of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-  
समेकन, चकबन्दी  
holding an office of profit लाभपद-  
धारी  
holding company Finance सूत्रधारी सम-  
वाय  
holding of ballot शलाका का प्रबन्ध  
holding office पदधारी, पदासीन, पदारूढ  
holdings of Reserve Bank of India  
भारतीय सचि-अधिकोप के धारण  
hold of a ship नावोदर *n*  
hold office पद धारण करना  
hold office for life आजीवन पद धारण  
करना  
hold or acquire immovable property  
अचल संपत्ति धारण अथवा अवाप्त करना  
hold out (to represent, to hold forth)  
जतलाना  
hold over 1 (postpone) आस्थगित करना  
2 (to continue in occupancy of land  
or exercise the powers of an office  
beyond the limits of the term set  
or fixed) अतिधारण, अवधि से परे धारण  
करना  
hold possession धारण में रखना  
hold up रोकना  
hole छिद्र, निवर *n*  
hole *adj* छिद्रित  
holed grains छिद्रित धान्य  
holiday 1 पर्वाकाश *m*, पर्वदेन *n*  
2 अत्रकाश, अनध्याय *m*, छुट्टी  
holiday fees पर्वाकाश शुल्क  
holidays and vacations पर्वाकाश और  
दीर्घावकाश  
holidays excepted छुट्टियों को छोड़ कर  
Holgarna Bot (lofty trees often with  
red juice—Gamble) तिकस्यन्द-प्रजाति  
H. arnottiana (juice raises blisters)  
रस्फोटकर तिकस्यन्द  
H. longifolia दीर्घपर्ण तिकस्यन्द  
holiness 1 पावनता *f*  
2 पूज्यपाद *m*  
Holland blue (a colour, blue नील in  
hue of low अव saturation and low  
नि brilliance) न्यवनील  
hollow *adj* सुपिर, खोखला, पोला  
hollow *n* 1 गर्त *m*, गढा  
2 (over the eyes) अक्षितोप  
hollow bullet सुपिर गोली  
hollow cone सुपिर शंकु  
hollow cylinder सुपिर रम्भ  
hollow-horned *adj* Zool सुपिर शृंगी  
(*इ*)  
hollowness सुपिरता *f*, खोखलापन, पोलापन  
hollow out खोखला करना, पोला करना  
hollows over the eyes अक्षितोप  
hollow square *Math* सुपिर वर्ग  
hollow square three deep *Math* त्रि-  
गम्भीर सुपिर वर्ग  
hollow stalk instrument नाली यन्त्र *n*  
holly 1 (it has spiny margined leaves)  
शूलपर्णी *f*  
2=holly green (a colour, yellow-  
ish yellow green हयनिपीन in hue and  
of low अव saturation) अवहयतिपीत  
holly fern शूल-पर्णीम (holly शूलपर्णी)  
holly green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green हयनिपीन in hue and of  
low अव saturation) अवहयतिपीत  
hollyhock 1 (*Althaea rosea*) चित्रसेवती  
*f* (from Ben)  
2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in  
hue, of very high अवि saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील  
hollyhock rust Plant Pathol चित्र-  
सेवती गैरिक  
holme oak = holm oak  
holmia Chem (holmium oxide) पाण्डुजा  
*f*  
holmie *adj* Chem पाण्डुविक  
holmium Chem पाण्डुला *f*  
holm oak (it has holly like leaves)  
holly शूलपर्णी Cf its scientific name

*Quercus ilex* *Ilex* is the genus con-  
taining the holly शूलपर्ण वृक्ष  
holo-, hol- (Gk *holos* 'complete  
entire, whole') पूर्ण-  
holoaxial *adj* Cryst सर्वाक्षीय  
holoblastic cleavage = total cleav-  
age = complete cleavage Embryol  
पूर्ण-भाजन  
holobranch Zool (Gk *holos* 'whole')  
पूर्णक्लोम *n*  
holocarpic *adj* Bot (having all the  
thallus used for the fruit body)  
एकफलिक  
Holocephali Zool (a group—often  
regarded as a class—of fishes with  
small and narrow mouth) कुण्डतुण्ड-  
वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
holocrine *adj* (glands) *Asiat* (the  
complete cells disintegrate to form  
the secretion) पूर्णकोशसर्गी (इन्)  
hologamete Zool प्रौढजन्यु, पूर्णजन्यु  
hologamy Bot प्रौढोद्वाह *m*  
hologonidium = soredium  
holographic will स्वलिखित इच्छापत्र  
holograph will स्वलिखित इच्छापत्र  
holohedral *adj* Cryst (having all the  
faces required by complete sym-  
metry) सर्वांशिक  
holohedral hemimorphic Cryst सर्वा-  
ंशिक अर्धरूपिक  
holomorphic *adj* Petrol पूर्णआयसिक  
Holometabola Zool पूर्णरचनान्तरणा *m pl*  
holometabolism Zool (complete me-  
tamorphosis) पूर्णरचनान्तरण *n*  
holometabolous *adj* पूर्णरचनान्तरण  
holomorph Statistics पूर्णरूप *n*  
holomorphic *adj* Statistics पूर्णरूप  
holomorphism Statistics पूर्णरूपता *f*  
holomorphosis Biol (complete regene-  
ration of a lost part) परिजनन *n*  
holomorphy Statistics पूर्णरूपता *f*  
Holophrya coli = Balantidium coli  
holophyte nutrition Bot पादपसदृश  
पोषण  
holopneustic *adj* Zool (having all  
the spiracles open) पूर्णवासरन्धी (इन्)  
Holoptychea Bot चिरन्तिल-प्रजाति  
H. integrifolia (Indian elm) सामान्य  
चिरन्तिल (Basu चिरन्तिल, H.in चिरन्तिल)  
Holoptychidae Paleontol (the body  
was covered with imbricating cy-  
clod scales) अतिछादिशल्क-वृक्ष *m*  
Holoptychus अतिछादिशल्क प्रजाति

**H flemingi** सामान्य अतिरिक्तशल्क  
**H nobilissimus** (ornamented with irregular longitudinal wrinkles or ridges on corium—Zitte<sup>1</sup> II 113) चार अतिरिक्तशल्क  
**holoside** *Biochem* पूर्णत्व n  
**Holostei Zool**, *Preontol* (order of ganoid fishes having a well developed bony skeleton) पूर्णस्थिक गण m  
**Holostemma Bot** क्षीरवल्ली प्रजाति  
**H annulare** सामान्य क्षीरवल्ली (Hin अन्नेन, Gaj गीरेवेन)  
**H rheedianum** = **H annulare**  
**H rheedu** = **H annulare**  
**holostylic adj Zool** पूर्णलम्  
**Holothuria Zool** समुद्रकंदी प्रजाति  
**holothurian Zool** समुद्रकंदी f  
**Holothurioidea Zool** समुद्रकंदी वंश m  
**Eolotricha Zool** पूर्णपद्म गण m (cilia on the whole body)  
**holozoic adj** प्राणिवह  
**holozoic nutrition Bot** प्राणिसह पोषण  
**holy adj** पवित्र, पवित्र  
**holy basil** (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी f (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tam Tel Guj)  
**holy fruit** (*Aegle marmelos*) बिन्दु n (B, N, M)  
**holy green** = terre verte (a colour, bluish green हयानीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयानीन  
**holy herb** = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) नेत्रद m  
**holy orders** धार्मिक आदेश  
**holy palm** (*Corypha umbroculifera*) श्रीताल m (Tel श्रीताम्बु)  
**holy thistle** = milk thistle (*Silybum marianum*) दुग्धकण्ट m  
**holy wrack** = channelled wrack *Bot* (*Peperomia canaliculata*) सीता तीरण  
**Homacodon Paleontol** (molar teeth had non crescentic cusps—Romer p 343) अनिन्दुकुट-प्रजाति [अन् non + कुट (कुर) crescent]  
**homage** 1 (respect or reverential regard) श्रद्धाञ्जलि f  
**2 Law** (a solemn public ceremony by which a man acknowledges that he is the vassal of a lord) वरयता-स्वीकृति f  
**homage blue** = Scotch blue (a colour, redish blue नीलास्वत in hue, of low

saturation and very low brilliancy) स्यानीलारक  
**Homalium Bot** (Gk *homalos* 'smooth') It has very smooth whitish bark—Tr II 611) स्निग्धत्वक प्रजाति (त्वक्) f  
**H tomentosum** (its clean white bole renders it very conspicuous—Tr II 611) चित्कन्ध स्निग्धत्वक (सित white + कन्ध bole)  
**Homalodothermidie** पूर्णदन्ति वंश m  
**Homalodotherium Paleontol** पूर्णदन्ति-प्रजाति  
**Homalomena Bot** चारिदिता-प्रजाति  
**H aromatica** सुगन्ध जटिणिय  
**H tubescens** (the plant is used as a poison by the Malays and is thrown into rivers to poison the water—Basu) सामान्य चारिदिता  
**Homan** = *Pegasus Astron* पांडु भद्रक m  
**Homarus Zool** (a genus including the common lobsters) महाचिगट प्रजाति  
**homatropinae hydrobromicum** वाताम-वाहंती उद्दुरेय  
**homatropine** (obtained by the condensation of atropine and mandolic acid—Dorland) वातामवाहंती f  
**homatropine hydrobromide** वातामवाहंती उद्दुरेय  
**homaxial adj Bio** (having the axes all equal) समाक्ष  
**home n** 1 गृह n, घर  
**2 स्वदेश m, गृह n**  
**to bring home to** उद्घाटन करना, सिद्ध करना  
**home adj** 1 स्वदेशीय, जन्तुदेशीय, आन्तरिक  
**2 Rly** आत्मीय  
**foreign परकीय**  
**home base** (in base ball) स्वगृह n  
**home body** गृहेष्ट m (stay at home)  
**home brewing** गृहासवन  
**home command War** गृह समादेश  
**home company** स्वदेशीय समवाय  
**home consumption** स्वदेशीय उपभोग  
**home cooperation Educ** गृह सहकार्य  
**home defence** स्वदेश प्रतिरक्षा  
**home department** गृह विभाग  
**home economics** = household economics गृहस्थ-विज्ञान n  
**home factor** स्वदेशीय मध्यवर्णिह, स्वदेशी अद्यतिया  
**home farm** गृह-प्रक्षेत्र, भिन्न-जोत  
**home farm account** गृह प्रक्षेत्र लेखा

**home farm accounts forms** गृह-प्रक्षेत्र-लेखा-प्रपत्र  
**home-farm cultivation** गृह प्रक्षेत्र कृषि  
**home farm land** गृह प्रक्षेत्र भूमि, निज-जोत  
**home fly** गृह-मक्षी  
**home grown** गृहागत, गृहरोषित  
**home guard Mil** गृह-रक्षी (र) नगर-सैनिक m  
**Home Guard** नगर सेना, गृह-रक्षी  
**home industry** स्वदेश-उद्योग, गृह-उद्योग  
**homelss adj** अगृह, गृहहीन  
**home made adj** *Leon* स्वदेश-निर्मित, स्वदेशी  
**home market rate** स्वदेश विपणि अर्थ  
**home nursing** गृह-उपचारण  
**home office** 1 (original or chief office) मुख्यालय m  
**2 (office of the Home Department)** गृह मन्त्रालय m  
**homeokinosis Biol** समभानन n  
**Homeopathic and Biochemic Practitioners Act** समचिकित्सक तथा जीवरसायनिक चिकित्सक अधिनियम  
**homeopathic medicinal preparation** समचिकित्सीय औषध  
**homeopathic medicine** समचिकित्सीय औषध  
**homeopathic practitioner** समचिकित्सक  
**homeopathic preparation** समचिकित्सीय औषध  
**homeopathic specific** समचिकित्सा-विशिष्ट औषध  
**homeopathic system** समचिकित्सा पद्धति  
**homeopathy** (disease is cured by remedies which produce on a healthy person effects similar to the symptoms of the complaint—Web) (Gk *homoi* 'similar') समचिकित्सा f  
**home port** स्वदेश-पत्तन  
**home-pounded** घर कुटा  
**home-pounded rice** घरकुटा चावल  
**home produce** गृहोपाद्  
**home rule** स्वराज्य n, स्वराज  
**home rule league** स्वराज्य संघ  
**home safe deposits** गृह-सुरक्षा निक्षेप  
**home science** गृह विज्ञान  
**home science attendant** गृह विज्ञान अनुचर  
**homesick** गृहातुर, गृहचेता m (होमसिक) occurs in नागवत्पुत्राण १० ११ १७)  
**to be homesick** गृहातुर होना  
**homesickness** गृहातुरता f  
**home signal** *Rly* आगार संकेत



home state गृह-राज्य

home station Rly रेल स्थान

home station rest Rly स्वस्थान विश्राम

homestead 1 गृहस्थान *n* (home place)

2 Law वासभूमि *f*

homestead farm Law वासभूमि-प्रक्षेत्र

homestead law Law वासभूमि विधि

homestead right Law वासभूमि-अधिकार

home trade स्वदेशीय व्यापार, गृह व्यापार

home waters स्वदेश-समुद्र *m*

home work Educ गृह पाठ *m*, घर का काम

homicidal *adj* मानवहत्या-

homicidal mania मानवहत्या-मोह

homicide Law मानव हत्या *f*

man slaughter नर-हत्या (see assassination)

homicide by misadventure Law आकस्मिक मानवहत्या, दुर्दैवात् मानवहत्या

homicide in self defence Law आत्म-रक्षण मानवहत्या

homing pigeon Zool (carrier pigeon)

गृहगामी कपोत (सन्देश कपोत)

Hominidae मानव वंश *m*

Homo मानव-प्रजाति (see man)

H Dawson (Pittdown man, Dawn man) उपत्य मानव (उपत्य *adj* occurs in Pānini 4 2 31)

H heidelbergensis प्रागुपत्य मानव

H neanderthalensis *m*, primigenius परचटुपत्य मानव

H sapiens मेधावी मानव

homo- 1 सम, स-

2 Chem समान (Dist iso- स-)

homocentric *adj* 1 (having the same centre) समकेन्द्र

2 Ophthalmol (whose centres lie on the same axis) एकाक्षकेन्द्री (इन्) *m*

homocercal *adj* Zool (having two lobes equal) समपालि, समपुच्छ

Homochlamys *Avic* एकवर्णी-प्रजाति (this genus contains seven species of Indian birds of very dull coloration and very like one another)

homochromatic *adj* समवर्णिक

Homococula Zool (having a uniform internal lining) समास्तरिण *m pl*

homocol = ethyl red

homocyclic *adj* Chem समचक्रिक

homodont *adj* Zool समदन्त

homoeokinetics = homeokinetics

homocopathy = homopathy

Homogalax Palaeontol (close to the

ancestry of the Tapiridae, if not the actual ancestor of that family

—Romei p 330) आदिजलाश्व प्रजाति

homogametic *adj* Zool समजन्युक

homogeneity 1 सजातिता *f*

2 Statistics सजातिता *f*

homogeneity of data सामग्री-सजातिता

homogeneous *adj* 1 समाग, सजातीय, समरूप

2 Math (having like parts) समाग

3 Math (of the same degree) समघात

4 Math (having matter of equal density) समघन

homogeneous areas सजातीय क्षेत्र

homogeneous equation Math समघात समीकार

homogeneous function Math समघात श्रित

homogeneous immersion समरूप निमज्जन

homogeneous liquid Hydrostatics समरूप तरल

homogeneous mixture समरूप मिश्र

homogeneous product Math समघात गुणनफल

homogeneous products of *n* dimensions Math *n* विमाओं के समघात गुणनफल

homogentisic *adj* Biochem समानकिरा-तिक

homogentisic acid Biochem समानकिरा-तिक अम्ल

homio- सम

homiochlamydeous *adj* Bot समपरिपुष्प (having a perianth परिपुष्प whose inner and outer series are similar सम)

homioimerous *adj* Bot समभाजित

homiotherm *n* Zool (a homiothermic organism) एकतापी (इन्) *m*

homiothermal = homiothermic = homiothermous *adj* Zool एकतापीय

homiothermic = homiothermal

homiothermism एकतापता *f*

homiothermous = homiothermal

homologous *adj* 1 सधर्म, सदृश

2 Biol रचनासदृश

homologous alternation of generations Bot सदृश एकान्तर जनन

homologous series सधर्म माला

homologous theory Bot समरचना-वाद

homologue सधर्मी (इन्) *m*

homology 1 सधर्मता *f*, साधर्म्य *n*

2 Biol (resemblance in structure)

रचनासादृश्य *n*

homo lysin सम-शोणाशि *f*

homomorphic *adj* समरूप

Homonoia Bot पापाणभेदक प्रजाति

H riparia सामान्य पापाणभेदक (Basu पापाणभेदक)

homo phosphine Col Ind सम-भास्वी

homo phthal-imide सम व्युत्प्रेत वितर्कित

Homoptera Zool समपक्षा *m pl*, सम-पक्षानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

homorhizal *adj* Bot समशिक

homorhizal root-type Bot समशिक मूल-प्रकार

homoscedastic Statistics (where standard deviations of all parallel arrays are equal) समप्रविचाली (इन्) *m*

homosexual *adj* सलिंगकामुक

homosexuality सलिंगकामुकता *f*

homosporous *adj* Bot (spores are all of one size) समबीजाणुक

homospory Bot समबीजाणुता *f*

Homosteidæ अदन्तहनुक वंश *m*

Homosteus Paleontol (had slender toothless jaws) अदन्तहनुक प्रजाति

homothallic *adj* Bot समजालिक

heterothallic भिन्नजालिक

homothallism Bot समजालता *f*

heterothallism भिन्नजालता

homothetic *adj* Math समरूप

homothetic centre = centre of similarity Math समरूपता केन्द्र

homotropine = homotropine

homotypic division Bot समरूपिक भाजन

homoxylous wood समदारक काष्ठ

homozygote Biol (an animal or plant containing either member, but not both members, of at least one pair of allelomorphic Mendelian characters) समयुक्ता *f*, (a homozygous individual) युग्मैकगुणी (इन्) *m* (see heterozygote)

homozygous *adj* Biol समयुक्तीय, युग्मैक गुण (see heterozygous)

Hon (Honours) प्रा (प्रावीण्य)

Hon'ble = honourable

Hon'ble Chief Justice माननीय मुख्य न्यायाधिवरि

hon'ble justice माननीय न्यायाधिवरि

Hon'ble Minister माननीय मन्त्री

hone (from Sanskrit शाग) शाण *m*, मान

honest *adj* 1 सत्य, सच्चा निरुपद, शुचि,

अर्थशुचि  
dishonest अशुचि, अनृतु  
honest belief सच्चा विश्वास  
honest claim सत्य अभ्यर्थना  
hone stone शानाश्म  
honest opinion सच्चा अभिमत  
honesty सत्यता, शुचिता, निष्कपटता *f*,  
सच्चाई  
honey 1 मधु *n*  
2=honey yellow (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मधुररक्तातिपीत, मधुवर्ण  
honey ant मधु पिपीलिका  
honey-badger मधु कोकड  
honeybee मधुमक्षी *f*, मधुमक्खी  
honey-buzzard मधु बाज  
honeycomb *n* 1 मधुजालक *n* (ancient word)  
2 Automobile मधुजालक *n*  
3=reticulum जालिका *f*  
honey comb (weave) Textiles कोशामय (made up of cells कोश)  
honeycombed *adj* (by insects) (Germ *durchlocher von Insecten*) जालकित, छत्ते के समान  
honey-combed towel कोशामय प्रोच्छ  
honeycomb stitch Needlework मधुकर-सीवा  
honeycomb stomach=reticulum  
honeydew 1 (the saccharine exudate) मधुस्यन्द *m*  
2(a colour, red-yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोक्षकपीत  
honeysuckle *Bot* मधुसुप्प *n*  
honey fruit tree (*Guazuma tomentosa*) रुद्राक्षी *f* (Kan, Tulu)  
honey-fungus मधु-कवक  
honey-guide *aves* मधु माक्षिक *m* (it feeds mostly on bees when they swarm from a hole in a forest tree)  
honey locust (*Gleditsia triacanthos*) मधु शलभ  
honey sac *Bot* मधु स्पून  
honey-scented gum = Eucalyptus melliodora  
honey-suckle (genus *Lonicera*) मधुचूष *m*  
honey tree 1 (*Schleicheria triguga*) सुरक्त *m* (Basu)  
2 (*Bassia longifolia*) दीर्घपर्ण मधूक *m*  
honeyware=badderlocks

honeywater=aqua mellis मधु-यारि  
honey yellow (yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मधुररक्तातिपीत  
Honkenya peploides=Arenaria peploides  
Hon Minister for Agriculture (H M A) मान कृषि मन्त्री (मा कृ म)  
Hon Minister for Development (H M D) मान विकास मन्त्री (मा वि क म)  
Hon Minister for Education (H M E) मान शिक्षा मन्त्री (मा शि म)  
Hon Minister for Finance (H M F) मान वित्त मन्त्री (मा वि म)  
Hon Minister for Food (H M Food) मान अन्न मन्त्री (मा अ म)  
Hon Minister for Public Health (H M P) मान लोक-स्वास्थ्य मन्त्री (मा स्वा म)  
honorably=honourably  
honorarium मानदेय (Const), मानवेतन *n*  
honorary *adj* मानसेवी (रन्), मानाई, मानित, अवैतनिक मानयोग्य  
honorary adviser मानसेवी मन्त्रणाकार  
honorary assistant commissioner मानसेवी सहायक आयुक्त  
honorary assistant surgeon मानसेवी सहायक शल्यचिकित्सक  
in an honorary capacity मानसेवी रूप से, अवैतनिक रूप से  
honorary commission अवैतनिक आयोग  
honorary degree मानोपाधि  
honorary dentist मानसेवी दन्तचिकित्सक  
honorary dermatologist मानसेवी चर्म-चिकित्सक  
honorary duty मानसेवी कर्तव्य  
honorary functions अवैतनिक कृत्य  
honorary house surgeon मानसेवी अन्तर्वासी शल्यचिकित्सक  
honorary magistrate मानसेवी दण्डा-धिकारी  
honorary medical officer मानसेवी भैषजिक अधिकारी  
honorary medical staff मानसेवी भैषजिक कर्मचारिगण  
honorary member मानसेवी सदस्य  
honorary officer मानसेवी अधिकारी  
honorary ophthalmologist मानसेवी बाह्युषिक  
honorary physician अवैतनिक चिकित्सक  
honorary physician i/c children मानसेवी बाल-चिकित्सक  
honorary post मानसेवा-पद  
honorary rank मानसेवी पदस्थिति

honorary secretary मानसेवी सचिव  
honorary specialist मानसेवी विशेषज्ञ  
honorary staff मानसेवी कर्मचारी  
Honorary State Organizer, Tribal Welfare Scheme मानसेवी राज्य-भायो जक, जनजाति कल्याण योजना  
honorary statistical adviser मानसेवी सांख्यिक मन्त्रणाकार  
honorary surgeon मानसेवी शल्य-चिकित्सक  
honorary work मानसेवी कार्य अवैतनिक कार्य  
honour 1 आदर, मान *m* (see fame)  
2 see honours  
honour *vb* 1 आदर करना  
2 Com आदरण, आदर करना  
acceptance for honour आदरार्थ स्वीकरण  
payment for honour आदरार्थ शोधन  
title of honour मानोपाधि  
debt of honour मानाश्रित ऋण  
Honour a bill विपत्र-आदरण  
honourable *adj* 1 माननीय  
Most Hon'ble परम माननीय  
Right Hon'ble समाननीय  
2 समानपूर्व  
honourable member माननीय सदस्य  
honourable minister माननीय मन्त्री  
honourable relations समानपूर्ण संबंध (Const)  
honourably acquitted Law समानपूर्वक अभिमुक्त, निष्कलंक मुक्त  
honourably bound Law मानबद्ध  
honour a cheque धनादेश-आदरण  
honoured *adj* आदृत  
honoured bill Com आदृत विपत्र  
honours Educ (a grade of academic distinction awarded for high proficiency) प्रावीण्य *n* (see certificate)  
honours certificate प्रावीण्य-प्रमाणपत्र  
honours degree प्रावीण्य-उपाधि  
Hony (honorary) मा (मानसेवी)  
hood 1 शिरच्छद *m*  
2 छदिका *f*  
3 Bot छद *m*  
hooded chat *aves* इवेत शीर्ष अश्वक  
hooded crane *aves* सित शीर्ष क्रीन्व (distinguished by its white नि neck शीर्ष)  
hooded racket-tailed magpie *aves* कुण्ड शीर्ष कालकूट (whole head शीर्ष is black कृण्ण)  
hoof शफ, खुर *m*

hoof and horn meal **सुर तथा श्व चूर्ण**  
 hoofed feet शफ़ी पाद, शफ़युक्त पाव  
 hoofineal **सुर-चूर्ण** *n*  
 hoofs = horsehoof (*Tussilago far-  
 fara*) अदरसुर *m*  
 hook 1 **Dot** अकुश *m*  
 2 (fishhook) वेधनी *f*, बदिश *n*, काटा  
 (occurs in the रामायण)  
 hook and pole leverage **Forestry**  
 अकुश बलक-उच्चास  
 hook climber **Bot** अकुश प्रतापी (*रन्*)  
 hooked **adj** साकुश  
 hooked hair **Bot** (McLean I 469)  
 अकुश-रोम  
 Hooker's green (a colour, yellow-  
 green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 Hooke's law **Mech** प्रत्याबल विकार-नियम  
 hooklet 1 अकुशक *m*  
 2 (of a feather) **Zool** अकुशिका *f*  
 hook, line and sinker बदिश (काटा),  
 रज्जु और घोटक  
 hook-wings **Zool** अकुश पक्षी *m pl*  
 hookworm अकुशकृमि *m*  
 hookworm disease अकुशकृमि-रोग  
 hookworm infestation अकुशकृमि पर्या-  
 क्रमण  
 hoolock gibbon हुकलुक शाखा-वानर  
 hoop **Math** बलय, परिवलय, बन्ध *m*  
 hoop **vb** परिवलयन  
 Hoope's process **Chem** (for refining  
 aluminium स्कन्दमातृ electrolytically)  
 स्कन्द-विधा (स्क- for स्कन्दमातृ, यु- for विद्युत्)  
 hoop iron परिवलय का लोहा  
 hoop net **Forestry** बलय-जाल  
 hoopoe **Zool** पुत्रप्रिय *m* (from रामायण)  
 hoop pine = colonial pine  
 hoose = hooze, husk (a dry cough)  
 शुष्ककास *m*, घासना  
 hooting owl **Zool** चक *m*  
 hooze = hoose  
 hop (*Humulus lupulus*) यन्त्रकटु *m*  
 hope आशा *f*  
 Hopea **Bot** गन्धराल-प्रजाति  
 H decandra = H odorata  
 H glabra चिकण गन्धराल  
 H odorata (it yields a fragrant  
 resin—Nadk) सामान्य गन्धराल  
 H parviflora लघुपुष्प गन्धराल  
 H wightiana (it is very handsome  
 and covered with crimson fruits  
 —Tr I 52) शोणफल गन्धराल  
 hopeless **adj** निराश

hope of recovery रोगमुक्त होने की आशा,  
 अच्छे होने की आशा  
 Hoplites **Paleontol** (Gk 'heavily  
 armed') सनद्वाइन-प्रजाति  
 H dentatus दन्तुर सनद्वाइन  
 H neocomensis (umbilicus small)  
 लघुनाभि सनद्वाइन  
 Hoplocarida (Gk *hoplon* 'weapon',  
 denoting heavy-armed, Lat *caridis*  
 'shrimp') वर्मचिंगटा *m pl*  
 Hoplophoneus **Paleontol** (lit, 'armed  
 slayer'. It was the direct ancestor  
 of the saber tooth line—Lull p.  
 572) प्रागसिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Hoplopsyllus अर्धककत-प्रजाति  
 Hoplopterus **Aves** कण्टपक्ष-प्रजाति (dis-  
 tinguished by possessing a long,  
 curved spur कण्ट on the bend of the  
 wing पक्ष)  
 hop mildew यन्त्रकटु-आसिता  
 Hoppea **Bot** कुन्तनिपत्र-प्रजाति  
 H dichotoma (bracts lanceolate—  
 Basu) सामान्य कुन्तनिपत्र  
 hopper 1 (any of various leaping  
 insects) चली (*रन्*) *m*  
 2 (a trough, box or receptacle,  
 usually funnel shaped with an  
 opening at the lower part) अधोवाप  
*m*  
 hopper valve **Hygiene** अधोवाप कपाट  
 hops = lupulus **Pharm** (makes malt  
 liquors bitter) यन्त्रकटु *n*  
 Horace Vernet's blue = oil blue  
 hordeaceous **Bot** *Tax* (resembling  
 barley, *Hordeum*) यवाम  
 hordein **Biochem** (Lat *hordeum*  
 'barley' यव) यवि *f*  
 hordenine सयवी *f*  
 Hordeum **Bot** यव प्रजाति  
 H distichon द्विपक्षिक यव  
 H vulgare (barley) सामान्य यव (B, N  
 यव, Ben *jao*, Hin *जौ*, Guj *jao*,  
 Kan *javegodhi*, Mar *जव*, Persian  
*jao*, Tel *yava*)  
 horehound = Marrubium vulgare  
 Horentes **Aves** मसृणशीर्ष-प्रजाति (feathers  
 of the forehead are smooth मसृण)  
 horizon 1 क्षितिज *n* (from स्रसिद्धान्त)  
 2 **Geol** (strata of the earth formed  
 at the same time, a natural soil  
 layer) सस्तर *m*  
 horizon A **Plant Ecol** (the surface  
 horizon which is in contact with

climatic influences) सस्तर क  
 horizon B **Plant Ecol** (horizon  
 below A) सस्तर ख  
 horizon C **Plant Ecol** (the under-  
 lying mineral material of geolo-  
 gical origin) सस्तर ग  
 F horizon **Plant Ecol** (the layer  
 of dead organic matter on the soil  
 which has not lost its botanical  
 structure—Bor p 105) प्र सस्तर (प्र  
 for प्रागैतिक द्रव्य)  
 horizon G **Plant Ecol** (a zone of  
 peculiar prismatic structure which  
 is due to the rise and fall of the  
 soil water The initial letter comes  
 from 'Gley' which indicates a  
 specific set of soil water characte-  
 ristics—Bor p 105) सस्तर ज (ज  
 for ग्लेजल)  
 H horizon **Plant Ecol** (a layer of  
 black humus of the soil surface  
 in which organic matter is suffici-  
 ently decomposed to have lost all  
 traces of botanical structure—Bor  
 p 105) घ सस्तर (घ for धरण humus)  
 horizon blue (a colour, green हरि in  
 hue, of very low अप saturation and  
 very high सु brilliance) स्वपहरि  
 horizon glass = horizon mirror क्षितिज-  
 काच  
 horizon mirror = horizon glass  
 horizontal **adj** क्षैतिज  
 transverse अनुप्रस्थ  
 horizontal angle क्षैतिज कोण  
 horizontal autoclave क्षैतिज निपीड-  
 तापक  
 horizontal axis क्षैतिज अक्ष  
 horizontal ballistic angles क्षैतिज  
 अस्त्रक्षेप-कोण  
 horizontal bar क्षैतिज दण्ड  
 horizontal boiler क्षैतिज बाटिपत्र  
 horizontal combination **Econ** क्षैतिज  
 संयोग  
 horizontal component **Rly** क्षैतिज  
 अंग  
 horizontal distribution क्षैतिज वण्टा  
 horizontal equivalent **Surv** (horizon-  
 tal distance between successive  
 contour-lines) चैतिज भन्तराल  
 horizontal fault **Geol** क्षैतिज विनग  
 horizontal fibres **Surv** क्षैतिज तन्तु  
 horizontal field क्षैतिज क्षेत्र  
 horizontal gallery (of cambium beet-

les) दैतिज दीर्घा  
 horizontal huller दैतिज अपतुफ  
 horizontal intensity Phys दैतिज चण्डता  
 horizontality दैतिजता *f*  
 horizontal line Projection दैतिज रेखा  
 horizontal measurement Surv दैतिज माप  
 horizontal mobility Econ दैतिज चक्र-गुता  
 horizontal parallax Astron दैतिज दिग्भेद  
 horizontal plane Projection दैतिज तल  
 horizontal point Astron दैतिज बिन्दु  
 horizontal position दैतिज स्थिति  
 horizontal refraction Astron दैतिज सुजायन  
 horizontal root Bot दैतिज मूल  
 horizontal scale दैतिज श्रेणी, क्षतिज मापश्रेणी  
 horizontal section Math दैतिज छेद  
 horizontal spread Forestry दैतिज विस्तार  
 horizontal strain Math दैतिज त्रिकार  
 horizontal striations Mineral दैतिज रेखाएं  
 horizontal thrust दैतिज प्रितोद  
 horizontal variations दैतिज परिवर्तन  
 hormone Psychol (vital energy as an urge to purposive activity) प्रयास-प्रेरणा, प्रोर्जा *f* (प्रणात्मक ऊर्जा)  
 hormic *adj* प्रयासी (striving, purposive)  
 Hormiphora Zool (pear shaped; of glassy transparency) काचकुइम-प्रजाति  
 H plumosa रोमश काचकुइम  
 hormogon = hormogonium  
 hormogone = hormogonium  
 Hormogoneales = Hormogoneae Bot जननखण्ड-गोत्र *n*  
 hormogonium = hormogon Bot जनन-खण्ड *n*  
 hormonal *adj* न्यासर्गीय, न्यासर्ग-  
 hormonal theory न्यासर्ग वाद  
 hormone Physiol न्यासर्ग *m*  
 hormone administration न्यासर्ग-उप-चार *m*  
 harmonic *adj* न्यासर्गीय, न्यासर्ग-  
 harmonic control न्यासर्ग नियन्त्रण  
 hormono- न्यासर्ग-  
 hormono genesis न्यासर्ग जनन *n*  
 hormono genic *adj* न्यासर्ग-जनक

hormonology न्यासर्गिकी *f*  
 hormonopoeisis न्यासर्गोत्पाद *n*  
 horn 1 शृंग *n*, सींग  
 2 (of a car, of a gramophone) शृंग *n*  
 hornbeam (horn + beam 'tree' दु) शृंगदु *m*  
 hornbill वाजीगम *m*, धनेश  
 hornblende Mineral शृंगान्धन *n* (शृंग horn, अन्धन blende)  
 horn block = horn plate Rly (on which axle box slides up and down) अक्षधान पट्ट  
 horn comb सींग की कधी  
 horned *adj* शृंगी (इन्)  
 horned beetle शृंगी शृंग  
 horned cattle शृंगी पशु  
 horned cumin (Hypercium procumbens) शृंगजीर *m*  
 horned iguana Zool शृंगी तृणाजिन  
 horned lark शृंग भारद्वाज (it possesses horns of feathers on either side of the crown)  
 horned moon = new moon Astron बालेन्दु *m*  
 horned owl प्रावार शृंग उल्लू (प्रावार का ancient word)  
 horned pheasant शृंगी जीरक (जीरक ancient word)  
 horned ruminant Zool शृंगी रोमन्थी  
 horned screamer Zool शृंगी उत्क्रोशक  
 hornet (a large strong wasp) प्रसरट *m*, तितिया  
 hornfels (a rock produced from slate by the contact action of some igneous intrusion—Glossary of Mining and Mineral Industry by A H Fay, 1920) शृंगारम *m* (It is due to the thermal metamorphism of various types of argillaceous rocks—Tyrrell p 291)  
 hornless stag शृंगहीन मृग  
 hornmeal शृंग-चूर्ण *n*  
 horn plate = horn block  
 horn quicksilver = calomel Mineral पानीरेय *n*  
 horn silver = cerargyrite (silver रजत chloride नीरेय) रजतनीरेयिज *m* (इज for रजित mineral)  
 hornstone शृंगप्रस्तर, (more brittle than flint, the fracture more splintery) सुभगिज *m* (सुभग ancient word for brittle, इज for रजित mineral)

horn work शृंग शिल्प *n*  
 hornwort (Ceratophyllum demersum) शेरल *m* (Basu)  
 horny *adj* शार्द्रे शृंगी (इन्)  
 horn sponge Zool शार्द्रे-छिद्रित  
 Horologium Astron शक्ति *f* (ancient word)  
 horoscope जन्मपत्री *f*  
 horridus *adj* (bristly) Bot दृढलोमी (इन्)  
 horse घोड़ा, अरव *m*  
 horse allowance अरव-अधिदेय, घोड़ा-भत्ता  
 horse artillery अश्वारोही शातघ्न  
 horse box Rly अश्वगाही, घोड़ा गादी  
 horse chestnut 1 अरवफल *n*  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance)  
 अरवपीतानिरक्त  
 horse chestnut tree (Aesculus hippocastanum) अरवफल *m*  
 horse collar घोड़े का असन्ध (fitted over the shoulders)  
 horse cress (Veronica beccabunga) अरवदाक *n*  
 horse dealer अश्व पणिता *m*  
 horse dung लीद  
 horse flesh अश्व मांस  
 horsefly गोमक्षी *f* (ancient word)  
 horse gold = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 horse gram 1 चणक *n*, चना  
 2 (Dolichos biflorus) कुल्लय *m* (N.M), कुल्ली  
 horse hair अरव-बाल *m* (ancient word)  
 horse hoe अरव कुद्दाल  
 horsehoof (Tussilago farfara) अरव-सुर *m*  
 horsehoe = horsehoof  
 horse jockey अश्व-याचक *m*  
 horsekeeper अरवपाल *m*  
 horse latitudes (either of two belts in the neighbourhood of 30° N and 30° S latitude) त्रिशदक्षामण्डल *n*  
 horse-leech अश्व-जलौका, घोड़े की जोंक  
 horse-load अरव-भार  
 horse louse अरव यूका  
 horse mango (Mangifera foetida) पूर्याम्र  
 horse mint Bot 1 (Monarda punctata) अश्वपर्णिस *m*

2 (*Mentha sylvestris*) रोचनी *f* (Basu)  
 horse mussel अश्व शम्भुक  
 horse pond अश्व पान *n*  
 horse-power (H P) *Mech* अश्व-शक्ति  
 (अश) (shortened to अश्व—5 hp  
 पञ्चाशद)  
 horse purslane (*Trianthema portula-  
 castrum*) विदाखा *f* (Basu)  
 horse racing घुड़दौड़, अश्वधावन, अश्वपणन  
*n* (पणन 'betting')  
 horse radish 1 अश्व मूलक *n*  
 2 (*Moringa oleifera*) शोभाञ्जन *m*,  
 सोहाजना  
 horses and ponies घोड़े और टट्टू  
 horseshoe खुरप, अश्व शफ *m* (from मानव-  
 शीतम्न, Geldner's edition 6 1 2 26)  
 horseshoe bat खुरप जंतु  
 horseshoe cover *Drainage* खुरपावरण  
 horseshoe crab = king crab  
 horseshoe magnet खुरप-चुम्बक  
 horseshoe shaped *adj* खुरपाकार  
 horsetail (a plant of the genus *Equi-  
 setum*) अश्वसार *m*  
 horse thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus  
 serpyllum*) रन्ध्र पर्णाली *f*  
 horse wall grass (*Veronica beccabunga*)  
 अश्वशाक *n*  
 Horsfield's broadbill *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव  
 पृथुचञ्चु (neck ग्रीवा immaculate red रक्त)  
 Horsfield's flying-squirrel *Mamm*  
 तनुश्री कन्दली (found in Tenasserim  
 तनुजी)  
 Horsfield's goshawk *Acc* वन सन्धान  
 Horsfield's leaf nosed bat *Mamm*  
 कामरूप पुष्पनास जंतु (found in Assam  
 कामरूप)  
 Horsfield's leopard cat *Mamm* कश्मीर  
 द्वीप विडाल  
 Horsfield's shrew *Mamm* सिंहल छुछुन्दर  
 (this species has hitherto only been  
 found in Ceylon सिंहल)  
 horsfordite ताम्रान्जित *m* (ताम्र copper,  
 अन्त for अन्तरेय antimonide; इन for  
 ताम्र mineral)  
 horst (an upthrown block which stands  
 above blocks of the earth that  
 have stood stationary or that have  
 been depressed—Worcester, Text  
 book of Geomorphology p 105)  
 उद्गम *m*  
 Hortense violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
 red रस्तागिनील in hue, of high उद्  
 saturation) उद्गमिनील

hortensia *Bot Tax* (pert to garden)  
 उद्यान-  
 horticultural *adj* औद्यानिक, औद्यानिकीय,  
 उद्यान-  
 horticultural development औद्यानिक  
 विकास  
 horticultural division औद्यानिक सभाग  
 horticultural hygrometer औद्यानिक  
 उन्द्मान  
 horticultural scheme औद्यानिक योजना  
 horticulture 1 उद्यान-कर्म *n*  
 2 औद्यानिकी *f*, उद्यान-विज्ञान *n*  
 horticulturist औद्यानिकीविज्ञ, उद्यानविज्ञ  
*m*  
 hose (a flexible pipe as of India rub-  
 ber) नम्यनाल *m*  
 hosepipe *Rly* नम्यनाल *m*  
 hose tops पायावरण *n*  
 hosier (a dealer in hosiery) पायादि-  
 चणिक *m*  
 hosiery 1 (business of a hosier) पायादि  
 वाणिज्य *n*  
 2 (hose and goods woven like hose)  
 पायादि *n*  
 3 (a factory where hosiery is made)  
 पायादि-निर्माणी *f*  
 hosiery brown *Col Ind* पाया वस्त्र  
 hosiery knitted tubular fabric *Tex  
 tiles* सपाशकृत नालाकार वस्त्र  
 hosiery manufacturer सपाशवस्त्र-  
 निर्माता  
 hosing pipes नम्यनाल *m*  
 hospital चिकित्सालय *n* (Const)  
 infirmary रुग्णालय  
 dispensary औषधालय  
 hospital administration चिकित्सालय-  
 प्रशासन  
 hospital administration block चिकि-  
 त्सालय-प्रशासन-सर्ग  
 hospital aided by government शासन-  
 साहाय्यित चिकित्सालय  
 hospital appliances चिकित्सालय-उप-  
 यरण  
 hospital attendance चिकित्सालय-उप-  
 स्थिति  
 hospital attendant चिकित्सालय-उपस्था-  
 यक  
 hospital charges चिकित्सालय प्रभार  
 hospital clothing चिकित्सालय वस्त्र,  
 चिकित्सालय परिधान  
 hospital equipment चिकित्सालय-सम्पत्ति  
 hospital fund चिकित्सालय निधि  
 hospital furniture चिकित्सालय-उपस्कर

hospitality आतिथ्य *n*  
 hospitality fund आतिथ्य निधि  
 hospital leave चिकित्सालय-अवकाश  
 hospital necessities चिकित्सालय की  
 आवश्यकताएँ  
 hospital non aided by government  
 शासन द्वारा असाहाय्यित चिकित्सालय  
 hospital office चिकित्सालय-कार्यालय  
 hospital register of admissions and  
 discharges चिकित्सालय प्रवेश तथा उन्मो-  
 चन पञ्जी  
 hospital servant चिकित्सालय सेवक  
 hospital ship चिकित्सालय-पोत  
 hospital slip चिकित्सालय-पर्णी  
 hospital social worker चिकित्सालय-  
 सामाजिक कार्यकर्ता  
 hospital staff चिकित्सालय-कर्मचारी  
 hospital stoppage from officers अधिक-  
 कारियों से चिकित्सालय व्ययफलन  
 hospital stoppage rolls चिकित्सालय-  
 व्ययफलन सूची  
 hospital stoppages चिकित्सालय व्ययफलन  
 hospital surgical instruments चिकित्सा-  
 लय-शल्योपकरण  
 hospital ward चिकित्सालय-कक्ष  
 host 1 आतिथ्य *m* (used in Telugu and  
 Malayalam, and by Kālidāsa in his  
 Raghuvamśa)  
 2 *Biol* पोषिता (च) *m*  
 3 चमू *f*  
 hostage शरीरबन्धक (MW), ममाधि *m*  
 (from Kautilya's Arthashastra)  
 host-crystal = oikocryst  
 hostel छात्रावास *m* (see b, boarding house)  
 hostel caution money छात्रावास प्रतिभूति-  
 राशि  
 hosteller छात्र दाए (SL)  
 hostel library छात्रावास पुस्तकालय  
 hostel property छात्रावास सम्पत्ति  
 hostel rent छात्रावास भाड़ा  
 hostel superintendent छात्रावास-प्र-  
 क्षक  
 hostile *adj* 1 शत्रुतापूर्ण  
 2 विरोधी, प्रतिद्वन्द्व, पराद्वन्द्व  
 3 *Law* (adversely) प्रतिद्वन्द्व  
 hostile attack *Mil* शत्रुतापूर्ण आक्रमण  
 hostile possession *Law* प्रतिद्वन्द्व धारण  
 hostile witness *Law* प्रतिद्वन्द्व साक्षी  
 hostilities शत्रुता *f*, विग्रह *n*, विरोधभाव  
*m*  
 host plant *Bot* पोषिता पादप  
 host tree *Bot* पोषिता वृक्ष  
 hot *adj* 1 उष्ण, गरम

२ छुन्ध  
hot air bath उष्ण वायु तापन  
hot air oven उष्णवायु कन्दु  
hot air sterilizer उष्णवायु जीवाणुह  
hot and cold शीतोरष्ण  
hot bath *Cham* तापन ॥  
hotbed उष्ण केदार ॥  
hot bed thermometer उष्ण शय्या ताप-  
मान  
hotchpot 1 *Law* (१ blending, or throw-  
ing into a common lot or stock, of  
property for equality of division)  
संमिश्रण ॥  
२ (hotchpotch) खिचड़ी  
hotchpotch खिचड़ी  
hot compress उष्ण सपीडन ॥  
hot dry pack *Med* शुष्कीष्ण सवेष्टन  
hotel आवासगृह, विश्रान्तिगृह ॥  
restaurant आहारगृह, जलपान-गृह  
canteen अन्पाहारगृह  
refreshment room अन्पाहार कोष्ठ,  
भोजनालय  
cafe कॉफ़े गृह कॉफीघर  
tea house चायघर, चैनगृह  
eating house आहारगृह  
restaurant car आहारयान, भोजनयान  
rest house विश्राम गृह  
hostel छात्रालय  
boarding house भोजनालय  
lodging house सवास गृह  
bar पानशाला  
tavern मधुशाला, पान्यशाला  
inn पान्यशाला (Const)  
hotel bill आवासगृह-देयक  
hotel-keeper आवासगृह चालक  
hotel or refreshment room licence  
आवासगृह अथवा भोजनालय अनुज्ञप्ति  
hot house *Bot* ऊष्म-गृह, काच गृह ॥  
hot money *Lion* छुन्ध राशि  
hotness उष्णता *f*  
hot pack *Med* उष्ण सवेष्टन  
hot plate उष्ण पट्ट  
gas hot plate गैस उष्ण पट्ट  
hot pursuit सतत अनुयायन, लगातार पीछा  
करने जाना  
hot vapour *Physiol* उष्ण स्तब्धता  
hot-short adj *Metal* (brittle when  
heated) उष्ण भिदुर (see short)  
hot spell उष्ण वेला  
hot spring उष्णोत्प, गरम सोता (झरना)  
hot summer उष्ण ग्रीष्म  
Hottentot breed (*Estulinaria cle-  
versoni*) कदवरगृह ॥

Hottentot's head (*Stangeria para-  
doxa*) *Bot* शिर शकु ॥  
hot top mould *Metal* उष्ण शीर्ष सञ्चक  
hot water उष्ण जल, गरम पानी  
hot water bag उष्ण जल-स्यूत  
hot water bath उष्णजल-तापन  
hot water bath and oven (combined)  
उष्ण जल तापन तथा कन्दु (सयुक्त)  
hot water drying oven उष्णजल शोषण-  
कन्दु  
hot water funnel उष्णजल निपाप  
hot water jacket उष्णजल चोल  
hot water retting गरम पानी से तन्तु  
भलग करना, उष्ण-जल तन्तुवेचन  
hot weather १ ग्रीष्म-ऋतु, ग्रीष्म  
२ ग्रीष्मकालिक  
hot weather charges ग्रीष्म प्रभार  
hot weather crops ग्रीष्म सस्य  
hot weather cultivation ग्रीष्म कृषि  
hot weather establishment ग्रीष्मकालिक  
स्थापना  
hot weather month ग्रीष्म मास  
hot wet pack *Med* उष्णार्द्र सवेष्टन  
hot wind उष्ण वायु  
hot work *ib Metal* उष्ण-रूपण  
hot working उष्णरूपण ॥  
houbara *f* पक्षिमोक्षर-सम  
Houbaropsis *f* *ib* शिलिलिखल प्रजाति  
(शिलिलिखल occurs in अभिधानचिन्तामणि)  
hound आलेटिक *m* (ancient word),  
शिकारी कुत्ता  
houndsberry (*Solanum nigrum*) काक-  
साची *f* (B, N, M)  
hound's tongue (species of *Cynoglos-  
sum*) श्वजिह्वा *m*  
hour घण्टा *m*, घण्टा होरा *f*  
hour angle *Astron* होरा कोण  
hour circle *Astron* होरा वृत्त  
hour glass घण्टा काच  
hour hand (of a timepiece) घण्टा-सूची,  
घण्टे की सुई  
hour rate घण्टादर  
hours समय, काल *m*  
hours of attendance उपस्थिति-समय  
hours of business कार्य काल, कार्य समय  
hours of daylight दिनप्रकाश के घण्टे  
hours of sale विक्रय समय  
hours of work कार्य काल, काम के घण्टे  
hour to hour घण्टे घण्टे से  
housage (a fee for housing goods)  
आगार-शुल्क *m*  
house १ गृह *n*, घर (see abode)  
२ (of the legislature) सदन *n* (Const)

३ (assembly) सभा *f*  
४ गृह, कुल *n*, घराना (see family)  
५ *Const* गृह *n*  
business house व्यापार-गृह  
clearing house समानोधन गृह  
work house कर्म-गृह  
-house -शाला *f*  
house accommodation गृह-व्यवस्था  
house agent गृहाभिकर्ता  
house allowance गृहाभिदेय, घर भत्ता  
house and income tax allowance घर  
और आयकर भत्ता  
House bill १ (a bill originating in the  
House of Representatives) सदन-  
विधियक  
२ (a bill drawn upon itself, as be-  
tween different branches—Pitman's  
Dict of Banking by W Thompson  
1933) स्वकीय विपत्र  
house boat वास नौका, गृह-नौका  
house bote *Law* (wood allowed to  
a tenant for repairing the house)  
गृह-काष्ठ *n*, निस्तार  
house breaker *Law* गृहभेदक *m*, संधमार,  
संध लगाने वाला  
burglar सन्धिभेदक  
house breaking *Law* गृह-भेदन *n*, संध  
लगाना  
burglary सन्धिभेदन, सन्धिभेद  
house breaking by night रात्रि में गृह-  
भेदन, रात को संध लगाना  
house building गृह-निर्माण  
house building advances गृह निर्माण-  
अग्रिम  
house-building society गृह-निर्माण समिति  
house committee *Parl* सभा-समिति  
house connection (of electricity) गृह-  
संयुजा  
house connection register गृह-संयुजा-  
पञ्जी  
house construction loan गृह निर्माण-  
उधार  
house-construction society गृह निर्माण-  
समिति  
house cricket = *Gryllus domestica*  
*Zool* गृह-मिल्लीक  
house crow ग्राम काक  
house dog गृह-कुत्तर  
house drain गृह-प्रणाल  
housefly गृह-मक्षी *f*, मक्खी  
house guard गृह-रक्षी  
household *n* १ गार्हस्थ्य *n*, गृहस्थी  
२ (family) परिवार *m*

household *adj* गृह-गृह्य, गृहस्थ  
 household drapery गृह्य परिछद *m*, गृह  
 वस्त्र *n*  
 household economics = home eco-  
 nomics गृहस्थीय विज्ञान *n*  
 household effects घरेलू सामान, गृह्य वस्तुएं  
 householder गृहस्थ *m*  
 household furniture गृह्य उपस्कर  
 household goods गृह्य वस्तुएं  
 household management गृह्य प्रबन्ध  
 household medicines घरेलू औषधें  
 household purposes, for घरेलू काम  
 के लिए, गृह्य प्रयोग के लिए  
 household sanitation घर की स्वच्छता,  
 गृह्य स्वच्छता  
 household servant गृह्य सेवक  
 household stuff गृह्य सामग्री  
 household supplies गृह्य प्रदाय  
 the house is aware सभा को विदित है  
 housekeeper गृहपाल *m*  
 houseleek = *Sempervivum tectorum*  
 house lizard *Zool* पत्थली, गृह-गोधिका *f*  
 house martin गृह-चटी  
 house mouse गृह-मूषिका  
 house no गृह-स  
 House of Commons लोक सदन  
 house of correction शोधवासा *m* (*see*  
*bettering house*)  
 reformatory सुधारालय  
 house of refuse सुधारवासा  
 house of ill-fame (a brothel) वेद्यागृह *n*,  
 चरुला (*see* *bawdyhouse*)  
 house of legislature विधान मण्डल  
 House of Lords श्रीपति सदन  
 house of parliament संसत्-सदन  
 House of People लोक सभा *f* (*Const*)  
 house of prostitution *Law* वेद्यालय *m*  
 house of refuse *Law* (prison for juve-  
 nile delinquents) सुधारवासा *m* (*see*  
*bettering house*)  
 House of the People लोक सभा *f*  
 (*Const*)  
 house papers गृह पत्र  
 house patient = indoor patient  
 अन्तरांगी, अन्तरांगी रोगी  
 house physician अन्तरांगी चिकित्सक,  
 गृह चिकित्सक  
 house productive of rent भाटकदायी  
 गृह  
 house property गृह-संपत्ति  
 house refuse घर का कूड़ाकरकट (कचरा)  
 house rent गृह भाटक, घर का भाड़ा  
 house rent allowance गृहभाटक-अधिदेय,

घरभाड़ा-भत्ता, घरभत्ता  
 house roof घर की छत  
 house search गृहान्वेषण  
 house site गृह स्थान, गृहास्पद  
 house sparrow गृह चटक  
 house spider गृह लता  
 house surgeon गृह-शल्यचिकित्सक, अन्त-  
 र्वासी शल्यचिकित्सक  
 house swallow गृह-माण्डीक (माण्डीक  
 ancient word)  
 house sweepings घर की साउन  
 house swift ग्राम-दुर्बल (दुर्बल ancient  
 name)  
 house tax गृह कर  
 house-to-house enquiry गृहानुगृह परि-  
 पृच्छा  
 house to let = house for letting or  
 to be let घर भाड़े पर देना है  
 house-trespass गृह-अनधिक्रमण  
 housing 1 गृह-प्रबन्ध *m*  
 2 प्रावार *m*  
 housing factory committee गृह-निर्माणी-  
 समिति  
 housing loan गृहनिर्माण उधार  
 housing of animals पशुओं की वास-  
 व्यवस्था  
 housing society गृह-उधार-समिति  
 hover *vb* उद्भ्रमण, मण्डलायन, मण्डराना  
 hover fly उद्भ्रामी मक्षी  
 how कैसे, किस प्रकार  
 how cut or parted (hair) किस प्रकार  
 काटे अथवा सवारे गए  
 however तथापि, कितना ही, कुछ भी हो  
 however small यावदपि लघु (अल्प), किय-  
 दपि लघु (अल्प), कितना भी छोटा (रुम)  
 howitzer *Ordn* (high angle gun) उच्च-  
 कोण शतघ्नी, उच्चशतघ्नी *f*  
 howler 1 = howling monkey रावि-  
 वानर *m* (रावी howling)  
 2 (a stupid and ridiculous blunder)  
 हास्य भ्रान्ति *f*  
 howling रवण, उल्लङ्घन *n*  
 howling monkey रावी वानर  
 Hoya *Bot* सिक्थवल्ली प्रजाति  
 H carnosa = wax plant = wax  
 flower (it is a twiner) सामान्य-  
 सिक्थवल्ली  
 hp (high pressure) *Mach* उनि (उच्च  
 निपीड)  
 HP (horse power) अश (अशशक्ति)  
 HPC (head parcel clerk) *Rly* सुप लि  
 (मुख्य परिवेष्ट लिपिक)  
 H pencil (E from German *hart* 'hard')

क अकनी (क=कठोर)  
 2H pencil रक अकनी (3H, 4H रक, रक)  
 HPM (The Honourable Prime Minis-  
 ter) मा प्रम (माननीय प्रधान मंत्री)  
 HQ (headquarters) सुआ (मुख्यालय)  
 HQAC (headquarters assistant com-  
 missioner) सुसआ (मुख्यालय सहायक  
 आयुक्त)  
 HS (hemorrhagic septicemia) ररो.  
 (रक्तस्रावीय रोगाणुरक्तता)  
 HS (hill station) पस्था (पर्वत स्थान)  
 HS (honorary secretary) मास (मानसेवी  
 सचिव)  
 HSD oil (high speed diesel oil) उधे.  
 पी तैल (उच्च वेग पीटच्वाल तैल)  
 H-shaped डमरुरूप, निघाति रूप  
 H-shaped palisade *Bot* डमरुरूप स्कम्भ-  
 कोशा (McLean I 1028)  
 HSO (Honorary State Organizer)  
 माराआ (मानसेवी राज्य आयोजक)  
 HT (high tension) उआ (उच्च आतति)  
 HT (history ticket) इप (इतिवृत्त-पत्रक)  
 HTC (head ticket collector) सुपज.  
 (मुख्य पत्रक अवेक्षक)  
 HT installations (high tension in-  
 stallations) उआ अधिष्ठापन (उच्च-  
 आतति अधिष्ठापन)  
 HTNC (head trains clerk) *Rly*.  
 सुसलि (मुख्य सयान लिपिक)  
 HTXR (head train examiner) *Rly*  
 सुसप (मुख्य सयान परीक्षक)  
 huanaco = guanaco  
 huantajayite क्षारनीरिज *m* (क्ष- for क्षारलु  
 sodium, r- for रजत silver, नीर- for  
 नीरेय chloride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 huanuco coca (*Erythroxylon coca*)  
 प्राचेतनी *f*  
 hub नाभिक *n* (from महाभारत)  
 hub cap *Automobile* नाभिक टोपी  
 huckaback (a towel fabric, having an  
 uneven surface, with long floats of  
 yarn) प्लावी, प्लावी प्रोन्ड *m*  
 huckaback towel प्लावी प्रोन्ड  
 huckster (a retailer of small articles,  
 a peddler) लुद्रविभेता, पादचारिक *m*.  
 (*see* *chapman*)  
 huckstering क्षुद्र-विक्रय *m*  
 hue and cry कोलाहल *m*, दुहाई  
 Hugonia *Bot* लताशण प्रजाति  
 H mystax (climbing flax) सामान्य  
 लताशण  
 Huhua lives शुशुलक-प्रजाति (शुशुलक  
 occurs in कम्पद ७०४२२)



hu'll (of rice) तुल  
 2 (of the ship) शिप  
 hull *sb* जपतुपन  
 hulled *adj* जपतुपित  
 hulled grain जपतुपित अन्न  
 huller (machine for removing the  
 hulls from grain) जपतुपक म  
 huller mill जपतुपक निर्माणी  
 hulling जपतुपन *n* (see threshing)  
 hulls (of rice) तुप म  
 hum *sb* तुन्नन, (of a bird) प्ररजन  
 human 1 मानव (Const), मानवीय  
 2 मानव, मनुष्य-  
 human ailment मनुष्य रोग  
 human anatomist मानुष शरीरविज्ञ  
 human anatomy मानुष शरीर  
 human ashes मनुष्य अक्ष  
 human beings मनुष्य  
 human blood मनुष्य रक्त  
 human body मनुष्य शरीर  
 human care and foresight मानवोचित  
 जवक्षा और दूरदर्शिता  
 human consumption मनुष्योपभोग  
 human dejects मनुष्य-पुगीय  
 human dwelling मनुष्योचित आवास  
 humane *adj* नदय, दयालय, मानवोचित  
 (Const)  
 human embryology मनुष्य भ्रौणिकी  
 human excreta मनुष्य मल म  
 human geography मानव भूगोल  
 human habitation मनुष्य-वास  
 human intestines मनुष्य-जानत्र  
 humanity मानवजाति, मानवता  
 human law मनुष्य विधि  
 human louse=human pediculus  
 Zool मानव यूका  
 human lymph मनुष्य-रसीका  
 human motive Psychol मानव प्रयोजन  
 human observation मानव अवलोकन  
 human pediculus=human louse  
 human plague मानव वटक्रम  
 Human period=Diluvial period=  
 recent period Geog उर्तमान युग  
 human physiology मनुष्य-अहिनी  
 human plague मनुष्य-महामारी  
 human skeleton मनुष्य कंकाल  
 human soul मानव-आत्मा  
 human viscera मनुष्य जन्तुस्थ  
 human welfare मानव-कल्याण  
 humate Chem (salt of humic acid)  
 धरणीय न  
 humble *sb* न्यस्करण (ancient word)  
 humblebee=humblebee

'humble plant = sensitive plant  
 (Mimosa pudica) लज्जानु न (B, N, M,  
 Her Gl, etc)  
 humboldtia Bot जपसामग्र्य प्रजाति  
 Humiliant (thara) नम्र used in epi-  
 tole, etc (—Bassu) सामान्य जपसाम-  
 ग्राहक  
 humbug जपदण्ड अनापदानाप, ऊटपटाग  
 humeral *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to the  
 shoulder) शरीरक  
 2 (of or pertaining to the humerus)  
 वायुस्थिक  
 humeral *n* finet (a large bone for-  
 ming part of the shoulder girdle of  
 certain birds, not homologous  
 with the humerus) अस्थिक न  
 humerus (1 humerus) वायुस्थिक  
 humerus Anat, Zool वायुस्थिक न  
 Hume's babbler *see* 1 भस्म हण्ड गुपिल  
 2 शरीर विपुल गुपिल ( 1000 इतं chin  
 विपुल)  
 Hume's blue rock pigeon मनुष्य नील  
 गिरी पारान्त (found in Sind and  
 Hume's blue-throated barbet *see*  
 इतिनी शीप नील कण्ट विपुल ( इतिनी  
 blue-green, शीप नील )  
 Hume's brown hawk owl *see* काल-  
 हा कृष्ण पक्ष (Chlorophala brown hawk-  
 owl)  
 Hume's bush-warbler *see* नेपाल लुप-  
 हृत्तिनी  
 Hume's chat *see* 1 मनुष्य शरीर  
 Hume's common babbler *see* पश्चिम  
 मान हहोलिका  
 Hume's crested lark *see* गान्धार  
 तिलक-कण्टक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Hume's crook-phoeasant *see* चीन-  
 कुल कुल  
 Hume's flower-pecker *see* दान-देश  
 गुपप्रिय (मान-देश Shan States)  
 Hume's flycatcher *see* पाण्डु-कण्ट  
 शलभाक्ष  
 Hume's ground chough *see* लुभू  
 काक  
 Hume's hawfinch *see* गान्धार सुन्दर-  
 चटक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Hume's lesser whitethroat *see* लुभू  
 चेत-कण्ट कुत्तिनी  
 Hume's minivet *see* तनुधी लघु तुण्ड  
 विस्फुलिग  
 Hume's myna *see* सित शीप सारिका  
 Hume's nightjar *see* कश्मीर-नन्तुका  
 (नन्तुका occurs in दुधुत Cf Hindi नन्तुका)

Hume's rat Manu मणिपुर मूषक (the  
 only locality yet known as Manu-  
 pur मणिपुर)  
 Hume's red headed laughing thrush  
*see* मणिपुर विन्डर-शीप वाक्कार  
 Hume's red headed tit *see* मणिपुर  
 रक्त शीप वरगुली  
 Hume's scimitar babbler *see* 1 रूमर  
 शिपवद (the sides of the neck and  
 breast blackish brown रूमर)  
 2 मणिपुर शिपवद  
 Hume's shikra = Burmese shikra  
*see* नाक्ष सन्धान  
 Hume's short toed lark *see* कश्मीर  
 इन्धुगुलि व्यापार (आन्द अन्ध शिपवद)  
 Hume's strike babbler *see* तनुधी  
 लघुपक्ष गुपिल (Tenasorim तनुधी)  
 Hume's siva *see* रक्त पुच्छ शिप  
 Hume's staphida *see* कामरूप मुकुटी  
 (the head is crested मुकुटी)  
 Hume's starling *see* पारसीक सारिक  
 Hume's swiftlet *see* काल-शीप दुर्बलिका  
 (the head and upper black)  
 Hume's tree creeper *see* मणिपुर हृष्ट-  
 रती (Manipur मणिपुर)  
 Hume's wedge billed wren *see*  
 निम्निकम चिह्न  
 Hume's white eared bulbul *see*  
 पश्चिम इनेन-कण गोवसक  
 Hume's white eye *see* तनुधी शिप-  
 नयनी  
 Hume's white gorgeted flycatcher  
*see* नाक्ष सित-कण्टक शलभाक्ष (नाक्ष of  
 Burma)  
 Hume's white rumped swallow shrike  
*see* कृष्णद्वीप ताल कृष्णिका  
 Hume's white throated bulbul *see*  
 उत्तर तनुधी केशी गोवसक (तनुधी Tenas-  
 sorim)  
 Hume's willow-warbler *see* वधु हरित  
 तरु-कुत्तिनी (wing feathers dark-  
 brown वधु, upper plumage green इति)  
 Hume's wood owl *see* श्वेतोदर वन-  
 घूक  
 humic *adj* Chem धरणीक  
 humic acid Chem. (derived from  
 humus धरणी) धरणीक अम्ल (German  
 Uhmisäure)  
 humid *adj* आर्द्र  
 humidate=humidify आर्द्रकृत  
 humid climate आर्द्र जलवायु  
 humid day आर्द्र दिवस  
 humidify=humidate

humidity (amount of water vapour actually present in the air—Web)

आक्लेद *m*, सील

absolute humidity निरपेक्ष आक्लेद, प्रकेवल आक्लेद

relative humidity सापेक्ष आक्लेद

humidity oven आक्लेद कन्दु

humidity table आक्लेद सारणी

humid soil आक्लिन्न मृदा

humification धरण बनना

humified material धरणीत द्रव्य

humiliation नकार *m* (from हल्ला) (see contempt)

humilis *Bot Tax* (of low growth) निरोही

humility विनय *m*, नम्रता *f*

human *Biochem* धरणिक *f* (धरणि would be the regular form from धरण humus, but धरणिक is to distinguish it from धरणि earth)

humate आतसिज *m* (आ- for आजात magnesium, त- for तरस्विनी fluorine, स- for सैक्तीय silicate, इज for सनिज mineral)

humming bird प्रहृज पक्षी

hummock गिरिका *f*

hum note गुन्ज स्वर

humoral change लसी परिवर्तन

hump 1 ककुद् *f*

2=pip Radar ककुद् *f*

hump-back *Zool* ककुत्पृष्ठ

humpback whale ककुत्-तिमि

humped yam (*Dioscorea alata*) पिण्डालु *m* (B,N)

hump shunting *Rly* उच्चापनयन *n*

hump yard *Rly* ककुत्प्रागण *n*

Humulus *Bot* यस्यकटु-प्रजाति

H lupulus=hop (makes malt liquors bitter) सामान्य यस्यकटु

humulus=lupulus *Pharm* यस्यकटु *n*

humus (organic portion of soil) धरण *m* ('which sustains life')

humus compound धरण संयोग

humus layer धरण स्तर

humus soil धरण मृदा

hundi हुण्डी *f*

hundred सौ

hundred-foot chain=builder's chain =engineer's chain *Surv* शक्ति-श्रृंखला, शक्तिका, गृह-श्रृंखला *f*

hundred-holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वय *m*

hundred-leaved grass=thousandleaf

(*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*

hundred-leaved rose (*Rosa centifolia*)

शतदल *m*

hundredth 1 सौवा, शततम

2 शतांश

hundredweight (cwt) = short hundredweight गोणी (गो) = लघु गोणी *f* (ल गो)

Hungarian green=malachite green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium नध्य) मध्यपीताति-हरि

Hungary blue=cobalt blue

hunger बुधा *f*, भूख

hungerweed=Ranunculus arvensis

पीत नवनीतचप *m*

hungry *adj* 1 बुभुक्षित, भूखा

2 (soil) बुभुक्षित

hunt *vb* आखेटन, आखेट करना, शिकार खेलना, पीछा करना

hunt *n* आखेट *m*, शिकार

hunter आखेटक *m*, शिकारी

hunter, hunter green, hunter's green

(a colour, greenish green yellow पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताति-हरि

huntlite रजतनेपिज *m* (रजत silver, नेप- for नेपालिय arsenide, इज for सनिज mineral)

hunting आखेट *m*, शिकार

hunting dog *Zool* मृगदश *m* (ancient word)

Hunting Dogs = Canes Venatici *Astron* व्याध *m*

Huntingdon willow=white willow

(*Salix alba*) श्वेत नम्रा *f*

hunting forest आखेट-वन, आखेटादवी *f* (ancient word)

hunting ground आखेट भूमि (from कथा-सरित्सागर)

hunting horn (a bugle horn used in the chase) आखेट-श्रृंग, नरसिंगा

hunting knife आखेट छुरी

hunting leopard मृगयु चित्रक (मृगयु hunter)

hunting right आखेटाधिकार, शिकार करने का अधिकार

hunting season आखेट-समय, शिकार का समय

hunting stage आखेट-अवस्था

hunterman आखेटक *m*, शिकारी

Huon pine (wood wavy-grained) तरंग-सरल

Hura *Bot* वालुधानी-प्रजाति

H crepitans (West Indian sand box tree) सामान्य वालुधानी (Kan retidant)

hurricane 1 (above 75 m p h, mean 92) प्रभञ्जन *m* (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)

2 *Mil* (low altitude British fighter) प्रभञ्जन, नीचैर्योधक *m*

hurricane insurance प्रभञ्जन-आगोप

hurricane lamp=hurricane lantern

hurricane lantern=tornado lantern or lamp (a lantern so made that its flame is undisturbed by violent winds) झन्झादीप *m*

hurst, group *Forestry* समूह *m*, झुण्ड

hurt *adj* उपहत

hurt *n* उपघात *m* (ancient word), चोट wound घात, घण

hurt feelings भावना को चोट (आघात) पहु-चाना

husband 1 पति *m*

2 *Law*=ship's husband

husband and wife पति और पत्नी

husbandman कृषक, कृषिकर्मी (इन्) *m*

husbandry कृषिकर्म *n*, कृषि, हलभृति *f* (ancient word)

hush 1 *n* (quiet) नीरव *m*

2 *adj* नीरव, शान्त, नि शब्द

3 *vb* नीरवण, शमन

hushed sound *Phys* नीरव ध्वनि

hush money (money paid to secure silence) तूष्णी राशि, मुहभराई

husk 1 तुप *m*, भूसा, छिलका

2=hoose शुष्ककाम *m*, धासना

husk *vb* (to strip off the external integument or covering of fruits or seeds) तुपापनयन, भूसी (छिलका) निकालना

husks of grain अनाज की भूसी

hut कुटी *f*, कुटीर *n*, सोपदी

two bedroom hut द्विशयनागार कुटीर

hutchinsonite सीलिरनेसिज *m* (सी- for सीस lead, सि- for सिध्यातु thallium, र- for रजत silver, ने- for नेपाली arsenic,

श for शुल्फारि sulphur, इज for खनिज mineral)

hutia *Zool* वराहशश *m*

hutting advance कुटी अग्रिम

hutting allowance कुटी-अधिदेय

hutting material कुटीनिर्माण-सामग्री

hutting money कुटीनिर्माण राशि

Hutton's owl *Aves* गान्धार-छुटोल्क

Hutton's tubenosed bat *Mamm* मसूरी नाली नाम जंतु (the only specimen was found at Mussoorie)

Huygens' eyepiece (a negative eye piece) ऋण नेत्रवीक्ष

Huygens' principle तरंगिकावेष्ट-वाद (the wave front is an envelope वेष्ट of wavelets तरंगिका )

Huygens' zones = half period zones  
*h* (quantum) क्विंवे (*h* is Planck's constant, *ν* is the frequency of vibration माधेय)

hy-, hys *Zool* (hyoid) द्वित-

hyacinth 1 *Mineral* (a gem) राजुरतन *n*

2 *Bot* नीलाख्या *f*

3 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance मध्यम मध्य) मध्यरक्तविनील

hyacinth bean (*Dolichos lablab*) शिम्बा *f* (B, N)

hyacinth blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलाक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युचोला-रक्त

hyacinth red (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-पीतातिरक्त

hyacinth violet (a colour, bluish blue-red रक्तातिनील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तातिनील

Hyades = Group in Taurus *Astron* वृषमिका *f*.

hyaena तरसु *m*

Hyaena *Zool* तरसु प्रजाति (तरसु occurs in बाब्रसेमिय संहिता, मैत्रायणीय संहिता, रामायण, सुश्रुत, महाभारत, etc *Cf taras* in Marathi and Sindhi)

H. brunnea (ML. brunnea 'dark brown') बभ्र तरसु

H. crocuta (spotted hyena) शृण्व तरसु

H. hyaena सामान्य तरसु

H. hyaena hyaena भारत सामान्य तरसु

H. strata = striped hyena राजिल तरसु

Hyaenidae (family) तरसु-वंश *m*

Hyaenodon *Paleontol* तरसुदन्त-प्रजाति

H. cruentus सामान्य तरसुदन्त

hyaenodont तरसुदन्त *m*

Hyaenodontidae तरसुदन्त वंश *m*

hyaline *adj* 1 *Bot* काचर

2 = transparent, translucent

hyaline cartilage *Anat* काचर कास्थि

hyaline fungal hyphae *Bot* काचर कवक सूत्र

hyalo काचर-

vitro काच

hyalodermis *Bot* काचरस्तर *m*.

hyaloid artery काचर धमनी

hyaloid canal काचर कुंड्या

hyaloid fossa काचर खात

Hyalonema (glassrope sponge काउज्जु-छिद्रिष्) *Zool* काउज्जु प्रजाति

hyalopulitic *adj*. (Gk. hualos 'glass' + pulis 'felt') *Petrog* कापनमतिक

hyalo-plasm (liquid part of protoplasm प्रस तरल) प्रतरल *m*

Hyalosphenalata *Zool* स्वच्छका-प्रजाति

Hyalospongia *Zool* काचछिद्रिष्ठा *m pl*

hybodont कडुदन्त *m*

Hybodontidae कडुदन्त वंश *m*

Hybodus *Paleontol* (Gk. hybos 'hump') पडुदन्त प्रजाति

hybrid (cross between different species, genus प्रजाति, etc) प्रसकर *m*

cross breed (cross between varieties of the same species) संकर, सऊ-रज

hybrid capercaillie प्रसकर जरणयतिरि

hybrid generation प्रसकर सतति

hybridization प्रसकरण *n*

hybridization of seeds बीज प्रसकरण

hybridization technique प्रसकरण प्रविधि

hybrid sterility प्रसकर-वन्ध्यता

hybrid vigour *Biol* प्रसकर-भोजस्

hyd- (hydrogen) *Chem* उद- (उदजन)

hyd-antoate *Chem* उद-नालीय

hyd-antoic *adj Chem* उद-नालिक

hydantoic acid उदनालिक अम्ल

hyd-antoin (hydrogen + allantoin)

*Chem* उद-नालि *f*

hydathode *Bot* (for the excretion of water) जलोत्सर्गी (र) *m*

hydatis (a cyst filled with a pellucid fluid) उदकोष्ठ *m*

hydatis cyst उदकोष्ठ *m*

hydatis thrill (a vibration felt on percussing over a hydatis cyst) उदकोष्ठ आवेप

Hydatina (genus of stout bodied rotifers) स्थूलशय प्रजाति

Hyderabad (Dn) *Geog* भागनगर *n*

hydracarpic acid *Chem* गरुडफलिक अम्ल

Hydnocarpus *Bot* गरुडफल-प्रजाति

H. anthelmintica (oil used in treatment of parasitic pediculi—Basu)

कुम्भिया गरुडफल

H. heterophyllus = Taraktogenos kurzii

H. inebrians Vahl = H. venenata

H. inebrians Wall = H. wightiana

H. kurzii = Taraktogenos kurzii

H. venenata (the oil has a special reputation in the treatment of leprosy—Basu) कुम्भियेल-गरुडफल

H. wightiana सामान्य गरुडफल (Basu, Kan गरुडफल)

hydnocarpus oil गरुडफल-तेल

Hydnophytum *Bot* (genus of epiphytes possessing ant-infested tubers—Willis) वनकन्द-प्रजाति (वन ant)

hydr-, hydro- 1 (hydrogen, water) उद-

2 (water) जल-

Hydra = Sea Serpent *Astron* नाम *m*

α Hydrae = Cor Hydrae = Alphard

प्रथम नाम *m*

ε Hydrae मारलेगा *f*

hydra *Zool* जलीयक *m*

Hydra *Zool* जलीयक-प्रजाति

H. fusca (brown) बभ्रु जलीयक

H. oligactis क्षुद्र जलीयक

H. viridis (green) हरि जलीयक

H. vulgaris (colourless) निर्दण जली-यक

hydr acid (opposed to oxacid बाल) *Chem* उदाम्ल

hydr acrylate *Chem* उदोगलीय

hydr acrylic *adj Chem* उदोगलिक

hydracrylic acid उदोगलिक अम्ल

Hydractinia *Zool* (forms a firm brownish crust on gastropod shells) सल-पट्टी प्रजाति

hydragogue *Med* जलरेचक

hydr-amine (hydroxyl + amine) *Chem*. उद-तिक्ती

hydramnion = hydramnios

hydramnios *Med* अतिद्रवोन् *n*.

Hydrangea (Gk. hydr- 'water' + angarion 'vessel, vase' स्र्ग, in ref to the shape of the seed बीज capsule) *Bot* शृंगबीज-प्रजाति

hydrangea blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनील

hydrangea pink (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation)

tion and very high सु brilliance)  
स्वरङ्गतापीत  
hydranol -उदीन्यव *m*  
hydrant जलोत्सर्गि (इन्) *m* (a discharge  
pipe at which water may be drawn),  
नल, नलका  
hydranth *Zool* (nutritive zooid सजीव  
of a hydroid 'ony) पोषि सजीव *m*  
hydranthrene black paste *Col Ind*  
उदक्षामेय काल लेपी  
h blue उदक्षामेय नील  
h brilliant copper उदक्षामेय भासुर  
ताम्र  
h brown उदक्षामेय बभ्रु  
h dark blue उदक्षामेय अस्ति नील  
h olive उदक्षामेय तैलवदर  
h violet उदक्षामेय नीललोहित  
h yellow उदक्षामेय पीत  
hydrarg cum creta खटी-सहित पारद  
hydrargillite 1=gibbsite  
2=wavellite  
hydrargyric *adj Chem* पारदिक  
hydrargyri chloridum corrosivum  
=mercuric chloride *Pharm* पारदिक  
नीरेय  
hydrargyri iodidum rubrum रक्त पार-  
दिक जम्बेय  
hydrargyri iodidum viride हरित पारदिक  
जम्बेय  
hydrargyri oxidum flavum=yellow  
mercuric oxide *Pharm* पीत पारदिक  
जारेय  
hydrargyri oxidum rubrum = red  
mercuric oxide *Pharm* रक्त पारदिक  
जारेय  
hydrargyri perchloridum=mercuric  
chloride *Pharm* पारदिक नीरेय  
hydrargyri subchloridum पारद-अनु-  
नीरेय  
hydrargyrum = mercury=quick-sil-  
ver *Chem* पारद *m*  
hydrargyrum ammoniatum तिक्ता-  
तीयित पारद  
hydrastic rhizome=hydrastis  
hydrastine *Chem* (found in the root-  
stock of the golden seal) पीतमूली *f*  
hydrastis=golden seal=yellow root  
=hydrastic rhizome *Pharm* पीतमूल  
*n*  
Hydrastis canadensis=golden seal  
(a plant with yellow rootstock)  
सामान्य पीतमूल

hydrate *n Chem* (a compound formed  
by the union of water with some  
other substance) जलीय *n*  
hydrate *vb Chem* जलीयन  
1 (to cause to become a hydrate)  
जलीय-करण  
2 (to become a hydrate) जलीय भवन  
3 (in general, to combine with water  
or the elements of water) जल-योजन  
hydrated *adj Chem* जलीयित  
h acidic oxide जलीयित अम्लिक जारेय,  
जलीयित अम्लकर जारेय  
h crystal जलीयित स्फट  
h lime (slaked lime) जलीयित चूर्णक  
(शान्न चूर्णक)  
h manganese dioxide जलीयित लोहक  
द्विजारेय  
h oxide जलीयित जारेय  
h salt जलीयित लवण  
h sesquioxide जलीयित सार्धजारेय  
h silica जलीयित सैकजा  
h silicate जलीयित सैकतीय  
h soap जलीयित स्वफेन  
hydration *Chem* जलीयन  
hydrator (one that hydrates) जलीयक *m*  
hydr-atropic acid *Chem* उद-बाहृतिक  
अम्ल  
hydraulic *adj* आम्भस  
hydraulic accumulator आम्भस संचेय  
hydraulic analogy *Phys* आम्भस सादृश्य  
hydraulic brake fluid आरोध तरल  
hydraulic brakes *Phys* आम्भस आरोध  
hydraulic cement आम्भस वज्रचूर्ण  
hydraulic elevator *Mach* आम्भस उत्था-  
पक  
hydraulic engine आम्भस गन्त्र  
hydraulic engineering आम्भस गाभि-  
यान्त्रिकी  
hydraulic gypsum *Col Ind* आम्भस  
आचूर्ण  
hydraulic lift *Rly* आम्भस उद्वाह  
hydraulic lifting jack आम्भस उद्वाही  
उत्थाप  
hydraulic lime आम्भस चूर्णक  
hydraulic machinery आम्भस यन्त्र  
hydraulic mining आम्भस खनिकर्म  
hydraulic power आम्भस शक्ति  
hydraulic press *Mach* आम्भस पीड  
hydraulics आम्भसी *f*  
hydraulics laboratory आम्भस प्रयोग-  
शाला  
hydraulics section आम्भसी-अनुभाग

hydraulic table आम्भस सारणी  
hydraulic works *Irrig* आम्भस कर्माव  
hydrazine *Chem* उदाजी-  
hydrazide *Chem* उदाजीवेय *n*  
hydrazidine *Chem* उदाजीवेयी *f*  
hydrazine-methylene *Chem* उदाजी-  
प्रोदलेन्य  
hydrazine *Chem* उदाजीवी *f*  
h hydrate उदाजीवी जलीय  
h hydro.bromide उदाजीवी उद-दुरेय  
h hydro.chloride उदाजीवी उद-नीरेय  
h nitrate उदाजीवी भूथीय  
h sulphate उदाजीवी शुल्बीय  
h yellow *Col Ind* उदाजीवी पीत  
hydrazino- (hydrazine) *Chem* उदा-  
जीवी-  
hydrazo- *Chem* उदाज-  
hydrazo *adj* उदाज, उदाजक  
hydrazoate *adj* उदाजीवीय  
hydrazo-benzene *Chem* उदाज-भूपेन्य  
hydrazo-di-form-amide *Chem* उदाज-  
द्वि वज्र तिक्तेय  
hydrazoic *adj Chem* उदाजीविक  
hydrazone (hydrazine + ketone) *Chem*  
उदाजीवा *f*  
hydr-azo-toluene *Chem* उदाज तिरालेन्य  
hydric *adj* (from hydrogen) *Chem*  
उदिक  
hydric dioxide उदिक द्विजारेय  
hydric nitrate उदिक भूथीय  
hydric oxide उदिक जारेय  
Hydrid *Astron* नाग-उत्का *f*  
hydride *Chem* उदेय *n*  
Hydrilla *Bot* (ovules anisotropous उदा-  
वर्त) उदावर्त प्रजाति  
hydrin *Chem* उदि *f*  
hydrindene *Chem* उदिनिनेन्य *n*  
hydr iodate *Chem* उद-जम्बीय  
hydr-iodic *adj Chem* उद-जम्बिक  
hydr-iodic acid उदजम्बिक अम्ल  
hydr-iodide *Chem* उद-जम्बेय  
hydriion=hydrogen ion उदजनायन *n*  
hydriion theory *Bot* उदजनायन वाद  
hydro- 1 (hydrogen, water) उद-  
2 (water) जल-, चारि-  
hydro acetic *adj Chem* उद शुल्फिक  
hydro alcoholic *adj Chem* जल सुष-  
विक  
hydro-aromatic *adj Chem* उद सौरभिक  
Hydrobatidae *Zool* (water striders)  
जलजात्रिक वन *m*  
hydro benz-amide *Chem* उद-वृष-

तित्तेय  
 hydro-benzoin Chem उद रूप  
 hydro bili-rubin Biochem उद-पित्त-  
 रक्त  
 hydro bromate Chem उद-दुरीय  
 hydro-bromic adj Chem उद-दुरिक  
 hydrobromic acid उद-दुरिक अम्ल  
 hydrobromic ether उद-दुरिक द्रव्य  
 hydro bromide Chem उद-दुरेय  
 hydrocarbon Chem उदगार m  
 hydrocarbonaceous adj Chem उद-  
 गार वर्गीय  
 hydrocarbonate Chem उदगारीय n  
 hydrocarbonic adj Chem उदगारिक  
 hydrocarbon oil उदगार तल  
 hydrocarbonous adj Chem उदगार्य  
 hydrocaulus Zool (the stem of a hy-  
 droid जलीयकृमि-स्तम्भ m  
 hydrocele Med (a collection of fluid  
 in the tunica vaginalis पविष्यण) जल-  
 परिपुषण, जलसुक्क m  
 hydro-cellulose Chem उद फोनाउ  
 hydrocephalus Med जलशीर्ष n  
 hydrocerussite सीमानोयिज m (नीम  
 lead, शरीर पर प्राणारित carbonate, इत  
 for पनिज mineral)  
 Hydrocharis Bot (hydro 'water' +  
 Gl charis 'graceful' in allusion  
 to the beauty of the floating flow-  
 ers) जल-श्री-प्रजाति  
 II morsus-ranae (frogbit) भेद-  
 तल-श्री (morsus 'bite' इत + rana  
 'frog' भेद)  
 Hydrocharitaceae Bot जल-श्री कुल n  
 hydro chemistry जल रसायन  
 hydro chlorate Chem उद नीरीय  
 hydro chloric adj Chem उद-नीरिक  
 hydrochloric acid=acidum hydro-  
 chloricum Pharm उदनीरिक अम्ल  
 hydrochloric salt उदनीरिक लवण  
 hydro chloride Chem उद नीरेय  
 hydrochloride of benzylmorphine  
 ब्पलप्रमीली उदनीरेय  
 hydrochloride of codein मीली-उद-  
 नीरेय  
 hydrochloride of dihydrohydroxy-  
 codeinone द्विउदोदनीरिक उदनीरेय  
 hydrochloride of dihydromorphine  
 द्विउदप्रमीली उदनीरेय  
 dilauidide द्विसफनेय  
 paramorfan पराप्रमीलिन्य  
 hydro chlorous acid Chem उद नीर्य  
 अम्ल

Hydrochoerus Zool (genus consisting  
 of the capybara) कृन्तराज-प्रजाति  
 -hydrocholic -उदपित्तिक  
 Hydrocichla Aves नलाइयक प्रजाति  
 hydro cinchonine Chem उद-चिवाषी  
 hydro cinnamic adj Chem उद-द्राह-  
 मिनिक  
 hydro cinnamic acid उद-द्राहमिनिक अम्ल  
 Hydrocissa Aves प्राचीणस-प्रजाति (वार्मी-  
 णन occurs in याजवल्क्य स्मृति)  
 hydrocoele Zool जलगुहा f  
 enterococele श्वान्त्रगुहा  
 schizococele विपादगुहा  
 hydrocollidine Chem उदस्थी f  
 Hydrocorallina Zool (an order of Hy-  
 drozoa which form corals) जलीय-  
 प्रवालगण m  
 hydro cotarnine Chem उद-नेत्री  
 Hydrocotyle Bot त्राही प्रजाति  
 H asiatica (Indian pennywort,  
 thick leaved pennywort) सामान्य-  
 त्राही (Hin Mar त्राही, Guj barmu)  
 II javanica (it has white flowers)  
 मितपुष्प त्राही  
 H polyccephala=H javanica  
 hydro coumaric, hydro coumaric adj  
 Chem उदानीन्तमूलिक  
 Hydroctena Zool (bell like) जलपण्डा-  
 प्रजाति  
 H salensku सामान्य जलपण्डा  
 hydro coumaric=hydro coumaric  
 hydro cupreine Chem उद ताम्ररक्तकी  
 hydro cyanate Chem उद श्यामीय  
 hydro cyanic adj Chem उद-श्यामिक  
 hydro cyanic acid=prussic acid उद-  
 श्यामिक अम्ल  
 hydrocyanic acid gas उदश्यामिक अम्ल  
 वाति  
 hydro cyanide Chem उद श्यामेय  
 hydro cyclic adj Chem उद-चक्रिक  
 Hydrodamalidae समुद्रगो वंश m  
 Hydrodamalis Zool समुद्रगो-प्रजाति  
 H gigas महा समुद्रगो  
 Hydrodictyon Bot (water nets) उदजाल-  
 प्रजाति  
 hydro-dynamic 1 प्राहि-वेगिकी f  
 2 (studies the principles of water-  
 flow) जलप्राहिनी f  
 hydro electric adj जल-विद्युत्, जल-  
 वैद्युत्  
 hydroelectric cum irrigation project  
 जलविद्युत् तथा भूवेचन योजना  
 hydroelectric generator जल विद्युत्-

जनित्र  
 hydro electricity जल विद्युत्, पनविजली  
 hydroelectric plant जलविद्युत् भवन  
 hydroelectric power Irrig जलविद्युत्-  
 शक्ति  
 hydroelectric scheme जलविद्युत्-योजना  
 hydroelectric works जलविद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
 hydro ergotamine Chem उद-गदाकी  
 hydro fluoric adj Chem उद-तरस्विक  
 hydrofluoric acid उदतरस्विक अम्ल  
 hydrofluoric acid basin उदतरस्विक अम्ल  
 पात्री  
 hydrofluoric acid bottle उदतरस्विक  
 अम्ल कूपी  
 hydro fluoride Chem उद तरस्वेय  
 hydro-fluo silicic acid Chem उद तर-  
 मैरुतिक अम्ल  
 hydrogel Chem जलगिलपक m  
 hydro gen Chem उद-जन m  
 h arsenide उदजन नेपात्येय  
 h atom उदजन-परमाणु  
 h bacteria उदजन शकाणु  
 h bomb उदजन प्रस्फोट  
 h bromide उदजन दुरेय  
 h chloride उदजन नीरेय  
 h cyanide उदजन श्यामेय  
 h dioxide उदजन द्विजारेय  
 h disodium phosphate उदजन द्वि-  
 क्षारातु भास्वीय  
 h electrode उदजन विद्युद्द्वार  
 h fluoride उदजन तरस्वेय  
 h gas उदजन वाति  
 h iodide उदजन जम्बेय  
 h ion उदजन भयन  
 h -ion concentration Physical  
 Chem उदजन-भयन सकेन्द्रण  
 h nitrate उदजन मूयीय  
 h oxide उदजन जारेय  
 h peroxide उदजन जतिजारेय  
 h peroxide solution उदजन अति-  
 जारेय विलयन  
 h selenide उदजन मेचेय  
 h silicide उदजन सैकवेय  
 h sulphide उदजन शुल्फेय  
 h sulphide generator उदजन शुल्फेय-  
 जनित्र  
 h telluride उदजन वगकेय  
 hydrogenase (reductase) Biochem  
 उदजनेद m  
 hydrogenate vb Chem उदजनन  
 1 (to combine with hydrogen) उद-  
 जन-योजन  
 2 (to treat with hydrogen) उदजन-

साधन

3 [to expose to (to subject to the influence or action of) hydrogen] उदजन प्रभावन

hydrogenate an oil *Chem* तैल उदजनन  
hydrogenated edible vegetable oils  
उदजनित भक्ष्य वनस्पति तैल

hydrogenated mill oil उदजनित पेपजी-तैल

hydrogenated oil उदजनित तैल

hydrogenation *Chem* उदजनन *n*

hydrogenator *Chem* (one who or that which hydrogenates) उदजनक *m*

hydrogenic *adj Phys* (similar to hydrogen) उदजनिक, उदजन सद्वा

hydrogenic atom *Chem* उदजनिक परमाणु

hydrogenide (hydride) *Chem* उदजनेय *n* (उदय)

hydrogen ion = hydron

hydrogenite *Chem* उदजनक *m* (short for उदजन तैल, a mixture of Si, Na OH and slaked lime, which ignites on burning to give 270 370 liters of hydrogen gas per kg)

hydrogenization = hydrogenation

hydrogenize = hydrogenate

hydrogenous *adj* उदजन्य

hydrography जलवर्णना *f*

hydro halide (*hydro* + *halogen* + *ide*) *Chem* उद नौदुर्लभ्य

hydroid *1 adj Zool* (of or pertaining to Hydroids or Hydroids) जलीयक-गणीय, जलीयकवर्गीय

2 *Zool* जलीयकाभ

3 *Bot* = tracheid जलवाहिकोश, वाहिकोश *f*

Hydroidea *Zool* (an order containing *Hydra*) जलीयक गण *m*

hydroid polyp *Zool* जलीकाभ पुवंगक

hydrol *Chem* उदय *m*

hydrolyse *Biochem* (a hydrolytic enzyme) जलाशेद *m*

Hydrolea *Bot* लागली पत्ताति

*H. zebrina* सामान्य-लागली (*Basu* लालनी, *Ben ishalangulya*)

hydrolith *Chem* (calcium hydride) चूनि उदय) चूर्णद्विय *n*

hydrology जलविज्ञान *n*

hydrolysis *Chem* जलाशन *n*

hydrolysis constant जलाशन स्थिरांक

hydrolyst *Chem* जलाशयिता ( *1* ) *m*

hydrolyte *Chem* जलाशय *n*

hydrolytic *adj* जलाशिक

hydrolytic enzyme *Zool* जलाशिक विकर

hydrolyzate *Chem* (the product resulting from hydrolysis) जलाशन-जात *n*

hydrolyzation *Chem* जलाशन *n*

hydrolyze *vb Chem* (to subject to, or undergo, hydrolysis) जलाशन

hydromagnesite जलभ्रागिज *m* (जल hydro-, अ for भ्रागतु magnesium, भग- for प्रागारीय carbonate रज for यन्त्रि mineral)

hydro mechanics तरल गामिकी *f*

hydro mellitic acid *Chem* उद क्षौद्रिक अम्ल

hydro-metallurgy जल-धातुकामिकी

hydro metamorphism *Petrog* जल-रूपान्तरण

hydrometer तरलमान *m*

Brix's hydrometer विभार तरलमान  
Nicholson's hydrometer = constant immersion hydrometer स्थिर-निमज्जन तरलमान

Twaddell's hydrometer विगुरु तरलमान

urine hydrometer मूत्र तरलमान

hydrometer jar तरलमात्र म्लश

hydrometric *adj 1* (of or pertaining to hydrometry) तरलमितीय

2 (of or pertaining to the hydrometer) तरलमान-, तरलमानोय

hydrometry तरलमिति *f*

hydro mica *Mineral* जलाभ्रक

hydro muscovite जलाभ्रिज *m* (जल hydro-, अ for भ्रक mica, रज for यन्त्रि mineral)

hydron black *Col Ind* उदा काल

*h* black blue उदा कृष्ण नील

*h* blue उदा नील

*h* blue dyed उदा-नील रञ्जित

*h* blue dyeing उदा नील रञ्जन

*h* bordeaux उदा रञ्जक

*h* brown उदा बभ्र

*h* lark blue उदा अक्षित नील

*h* green उदा हरि

*h* navy blue उदा नाविक नील

*h* olive उदा तेलखदर

*h* olive green उदा तेलखदर-हरि

*h* orange उदा नारंग

*h* pink उदा नायच

*h* scarlet उदा शोण

*h* violet उदा नीललोहित

*h* wool brown उदा ऊर्णा बभ्र

*h* wool olive उदा ऊर्णा तेलखदर

*h* wool red उदा ऊर्णा रक्त

*h* wool yellow उदा ऊर्णा पीत

*h* yellow उदा पीत

hydrone *Physical Chem* उदा *f*

hydro nitric *adj Chem* उद-भूयिक

hydropathic जल चिकित्सा *f*

hydroperoxide *Chem* उदातिजारेय *n*

hydrophane *Mineral* (a variety of opal which becomes more translucent or transparent in water) जलोपल *11*

Hydrophasianus *Aves* जलशिरागिद-प्रजाति (जलशिरागिद ancient word)

hydrophile *adj* जलप्रिय

hydrophilic colloid जलप्रिय श्लेषाभ

Hydrophilidae *Zool* (water scavengers) जलमार्जक वंश *m*

hydrophilite = chlorocalcite नीरचूर्णिज *m* (नीर- chloro, चूर्णिज calcite रज for रनिज mineral)

hydrophilous *adj 1 Bot* (pollinated by the agency of water) जल-परागित  
3 *Biogeog* जलप्रिय

Hydrophilus *Zool* जलमार्जक-प्रजाति

*H. triangularis* सामान्य जलमार्जक

hydrophobic *Med* जलभी *f*, जलरक्त *m*

hydrophthalic acid उदबुधैलिक अम्ल

Hydrophyllaceae *Bot* लाहली कुल

hydrophyllium *Zool* जलपर्ण *n*

hydrophyte *Biogeog* जलोद्भिद् *f*

hydroplane जलविमान *n*

hydroponics = tank farming जलकृषि *f*

Hydropotes *Zool* (Chinese water-deer) यारिमृग प्रजाति

hydro-power *Irrig* जल-शक्ति, जल-विद्युत् *f*, पनविजली

Hydropterus *Ines* कर्कशा प्रजाति (it has a loud harsh कर्कश cry)

Hydropsyche *Zool* रक्तरोमि प्रजाति

Hydropteridae *Bot* जलपर्णांगा *m pl*

Hydropteridinae *Bot* जलपर्णांगा *m, p'*

Hydroptila *Zool* (larvae live in standing or flowing water—Imms p 417.

*Cad his flies*) यारिमि प्रजाति

*H. maculata* सामान्य यारिमि

Hydroptilidae यारिमि वंश *11*

hydro quinone *Chem* उद विजरी

hydro quinol *Chem* उद विजरी

hydro quinone *Chem* उद विजरी

*h* di acetate उदविजरी द्वि-मुक्तिय

h di ethyl ether उदविज्वरा द्वि-दक्षुल दक्षु  
 h di methyl ether उदविज्वरा द्वि-प्रोदल दक्षु  
 h mono methyl ether उदविज्वरा एक-प्रोदल दक्षु  
 hydrorhiza Zool (the rootstock by which a hydrioid जलीयकाम is attached to other objects) जलीयकाम-दिफ m  
 hydro rubber Chem उद घृवि  
 hydrosalpinx Med जलाण्डनाली f  
 hydro salt Chem उद-लवण  
 hydroscope (an instrument to see the bed of the sea) सागरतलेक्ष m  
 hydro-selenide Chem उद मेचय  
 hydrosere Plant Ecol (a sere which has its commencement in water) जलसंश्रेणी f  
 hydro silicate Chem उद सैकतीय  
 hydro silicon Chem उद सैकता  
 hydrosol = aquasol  
 hydro sorbic adj Chem उद शैलभूजिक  
 hydrosphere वारिमण्डल n  
 hydrospires Paleontol (respiratory in function) इवासशिखर n  
 hydro-stat जल-स्थाप m  
 hydrostatic adj 1 तरलस्थैतिक  
 2 Zool जलस्थैतिक  
 hydrostatic balance (a balance for weighing substances in water to ascertain their specific gravities) उल्लवन तुला, तरलस्थैतिक तुला  
 hydrostatic bellows तरलस्थैतिक भक्षा  
 hydrostatic force तरलस्थैतिक यल  
 hydrostatic head Hydraul (vertical height of a column) तरलस्थैतिक उत्सेध  
 hydrostatic lubricator Rly जलप्रवृत्त उपलेहक  
 hydrostatic organ Zool जलस्थैतिक अंग  
 hydrostatic paradox तरलस्थैतिक विरोधा-भास, तरलस्थिति-विरोधाभास  
 hydrostatic press तरलस्थैतिक पीद  
 hydrostatic pressure Phys तरलस्थैतिक निपीद  
 hydro statics तरल स्थैतिकी  
 hydrostatic test तरलस्थैतिक परीक्षा  
 hydrostatic theory तरलस्थैतिक वाद  
 hydro-sulphate Chem उद शुल्बीय  
 hydro-sulphide Chem उद शुल्बेय  
 hydro-sulphate Chem उद-शुल्बित  
 h discharge green Col Ind उद-शुल्बित मोचन हरि

h discharge orange Col Ind उद-शुल्बित मोचन नारंग  
 h discharge pink Col Ind उदशुल्बित मोचन आपद्म  
 hydro sulpho-cyanic adj Chem उद-शुल्ब-स्यासिक  
 hydro sulphurated = hydro sulphurated adj Chem उद-शुल्बेयित  
 hydro sulphurous adj Chem उद-शुल्बाय  
 hydro sulphuryl Chem उद-शुल्वारिल  
 hydrotaxis Biol जलक्रम m  
 hydro telluric acid Chem उद-वगक्तिक अम्ल  
 hydro-terpene Chem उद-सरलेन्य  
 hydrotheca Zool जलीयकाम-प्रावर m  
 hydrothermal adj (pert to hot water) उष्णजलीय  
 hydrothorax Med जल-परिफुक्कुल m  
 hydrothorite जलहसिज m (जल-hydro-, थ for हासत thorium, स- for सैकतीय silicate, इ for उनिज mineral)  
 hydrotropic adj Bot जलावर्तिक  
 hydrotropism Biol जलावर्तना f  
 hydrous adj सजल  
 anhydrous अजल  
 hydrous copper silicates Mineral सजल ताम्र सैकतीय  
 hydrous iron silicates सजल अयस् सैकतीय  
 hydrous manganese silicates सजल लोहक सैकतीय  
 hydrous wool fat = adeps lanae  
 hydrosus Pharm शुद्धोर्णा वपा (purified wool fat)  
 hydrox-amic adj (hydroxyl + amine + ic) Chem उदजा तित्तिक  
 hydrox-amino- Chem उदजा-तित्की-उदजा-तित्कीक  
 hydrox-amino adj Chem उदजा तित्की,  
 उदजा-तित्कीक  
 hydr-oxide Chem उद-जारेय  
 hydroxamic = hydroxamic  
 hydrox-ine yellow L=amacid yellow T  
 hydroxonium उदजातातु m  
 hydroxonium ion उदजातातु अयन  
 hydroxy adj Chem उदजार  
 hydroxy- Chem (hydroxyl) उदजार-  
 h-aceto phenone (ortho, para) उद-जार शुक्र दर्शा (ऊर्ध्व, परा)  
 h acid उदजार अम्ल  
 h-anthra quinone उदजार विक्ष-विज्वरा

h benz aldehyde (ortho, meta, para) उदजार-धूप सुन्दुद (ऊर्ध्व, सम, परा)  
 h-benzoic acid (ortho, meta, para) उदजार-धूपिक अम्ल (ऊर्ध्व, सम, परा)  
 o h-benzyl alcohol ऊ-उदजार धूपल सुषव  
 βh butyric acid आ-उदजार-घृतिक अम्ल  
 h di methyl-benzene उदजार द्वि-प्रोदल-धूपेन्य  
 o h di-phenyl (o phenyl-phenol) ऊ-उदजार द्वि दर्शल (ऊ-दर्शल-दर्शव)  
 p h-di-phenyl (p phenyl phenol) प-उदजार द्वि दर्शल (प दर्शल-दर्शव)  
 h dodecanic acid उदजार द्वादशीन्यिक अम्ल  
 h eth oxy ethyl ethyl ether उदजार-द-जार-दक्षुल दक्षुल दक्षु  
 2-h-ethyl-amine २ उदजार दक्षुल तित्की  
 h hydro-quinone triacetate उद-जार उद विज्वरा त्रिशुकीय  
 h ketone उदजार-शौक्ता  
 h lactone उदजार दुग्धा  
 h-malonic acid उदजार उत्कोलायिक अम्ल  
 h methyl glyoxaline hydrochloride उदजार-प्रोदल मतिन्वी उदनीरेय  
 2 h-naphthionic acid २ उदजार-उत्तरलगन्धिक अम्ल  
 2h 3 naphthoic acid २ उदजार ३-उत्तैलिक अम्ल  
 h-oleic उदजार-त्रक्षिक  
 p h phenyl-mercuric chloride प-उदजार दर्शल पारदिक नीरेय  
 p-h propenyl benzene प उदजार-प्रमेदैन्यल-धूपेन्य  
 β h propio nitrile आ-उदजार-प्रमेद-भूयिल  
 h propio phenone (ortho, para) उदजार-प्रमेद-दर्शा (ऊर्ध्व, परा)  
 2 h-quinoline २-उदजार-विज्वरवी  
 8h-quinoline ८उदजार-विज्वरवी  
 8h-quinoline-5-azo 4 benzene-sulphonic acid ८उदजार-विज्वरवी प-अज-४-धूपेन्य शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 8h-quinoline potassium sulphate ८उदजार विज्वरवी दहातु शुल्बीय  
 8h-quinoline 5-sulphonic acid ८उद-जार विज्वरवी ५ शुल्बायिक अम्ल  
 h-tryptophane उदजार अभिपाचिकदृश  
 hydroxyl Chem उदजारल n  
 hydroxyl amine Chem उदजारल तित्की



hydroxyl-amine hydro-chloride उद-  
जारल तिक्ती उद नीरेय

hydroxyl amine sulphate उदजारल-  
तिक्ती शुद्धीय

hydroxylate *vb* *Chem* (to introduce  
hydroxyl into a compound or radi-  
cal, usually by replacement of hy-  
drogen) उदजारलन

hydroxylation *Chem* उदजारलन *n*

hydroxylic *adj* *Chem* उदजारलिक

hydroxylic solvent उदजारलिक विलायक

hydroxylation=hydroxylation

hydroxylize=hydroxylate *vb*

hydrozincite जलकुम्भागिज *m* (जल. hy-  
dro, कुम्भ for कुम्भा, zinc, अग. for  
प्रमारीय carbonate, इज for खनिज  
mineral)

Hydrozoa *Zool* (a class containing  
hydra) जलीयक वर्ग *m*

hydrula *Zool* जलीयिका *f*

-hydriyl -उदल

hyd-urilate *Chem* उद-मिहिय *n*

hyd uric *adj* *Chem* उद मिहिक

hyena=hyaena तरक्षु *m* (ancient word)

Hyaena *Bot* वक्रोर्वर प्रजाति

*H elegans* (the ends of the fertile  
tolumes are recurved—McLean I  
634) शोभन वक्रोर्वर

hyenic acid *Chem* (found in hyena तरक्षु  
fat) तरक्षिक अम्ल

hyetograph वर्षाखिख *m*

hyflosupercel=diatomite=infusorial  
earth (Goods Tariff, General Rules,  
no 26, Indian Railway Conference  
Association, 1944, p 481) युक्ताप्यमृद्  
*f* (युक्ताप्य diatom)

Hygeia *Astron* दशम क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

hygiene स्वास्थ्यविज्ञान *n*, स्वास्थ्यिकी (from  
स्वस्थ healthy), स्वास्थ्य-रक्षा *f*

hygiene instructor स्वास्थ्यिकी-शिक्षक

hygienic *adj* स्वास्थ्यिक, स्वास्थ्य-, स्वास्थ्य-  
कर, स्वास्थ्यकारी (इन्)

hygienic condition स्वास्थ्यिकारी अवस्था

hygienic report स्वास्थ्यिक प्रतिवेदन

hygienic state स्वास्थ्यिक अवस्था, स्वच्छता

hygienic state at house गृह स्वच्छता

hygienic value स्वास्थ्य-मर्ह

hygienist स्वास्थ्यविद् *m*

hygrine *Chem* (obtained from coca  
leaves) न्यचेतनी *f*

hygro- उन्द

hygrochasy *Bot* (the bursting of fruit  
is caused by moisture) उन्दस्फुटन *n*

hygro deik *Phys* उन्द-दर्श *m*

hygro graph उन्द-लिख *m*

hygroma *Med* उन्दबुद् *m*

hygro meter उन्द-मान *m*

hair hygrometer केशोन्दमान

kilm hygrometer आपाकोन्दमान

paper hygrometer पत्रोन्दमान

hygrometric equation उन्दमानीय समी-  
कार

hygrometric table उन्दमानीय सारणी

Hygrophula spinosa = Asteracantha  
longifolia *Bot*

hygrophilous *adj* *Plant Ecol* (vege-  
tation inhabiting moist areas) उन्द  
प्रिय, उन्दरोहो (इन्)

hygrophyte *Biogeog* उन्दोद्भिद् *f*

Hygroryza *Bot* नीवार-प्रजाति

*H aristata* सामान्य नीवार (Basu नीवार,  
Mal nirvalli-pullu)

hygroscope *Phys* उन्देक्ष *m*

hygroscopic *adj* 1 उन्देक्षीय

2 (absorbing moisture) उन्दचूप

3 *Bot* उन्द-

hygroscopic capacity उन्दचूपीय क्षमता

hygroscopic coefficient उन्दचूपीय गुणक  
hygroscopicity (the power to absorb  
and retain moisture from the atmo-  
sphere—I F R) उन्दचूपता *f*

hygroscopic movement *Bot* (move-  
ment due to moisture) उन्द-गति

hygroscopic water उन्दचूप जल

Hyla *Zool* (contains the typical tree  
frogs or tree toads) वृक्षभेक प्रजाति

Hylidae *Zool* वृक्षभेक वंश *m*

Hylobates *Zool* शाखाभृग-प्रजाति

Hylobatidae (family) शाखाभृग-वंश *m*

(move from branch to branch शाखा  
in dense forest शाखाभृग is an ancient  
word occurring as early as the  
महाभारत)

Hylobius abietis *see* pine weevil

Hylopus hardingi *Zool* (Gk hyle  
'wood' काष्ठ + -pus -पाद) सामान्य काष्ठपाद

hymen *Med* योन्यावर *m*

Hymenaea *Bot* (the paired leaves  
assume special sleeping position at  
night) निशाशायि-प्रजाति

hymenial surface *Bot* कलावर-तल

hymen intact *Med* अक्षत योन्यावर

hymenium *Bot* कलावर *m* (कला+आवर  
'membranous cover'), (sporiferous  
part) बीधर *m* (बीधपुधर)

Hymenocrater *Bot* बालपेय प्रजाति

*H sessilifolius* (the infusion is  
given as a morning drink to child-  
ren—Basu) सामान्य बालपेय

Hymenodictyon *Bot* भ्रमराह-प्रजाति

*H excelsus* सामान्य भ्रमराह (Basu  
भ्रमराह, Guj *bhramarasalya*, Hin  
*bhramaralihalli*, Mar *bhramar-  
sali*)

*H obovatum*=*H excelsum*

*H thyrsoflorum*=*H excelsum*

*H utile*=*H excelsum*

Hymenolepididae (the genital pores  
cannot be made out by ordinary  
examination) गृद्योनि-वंश *m*

Hymenolepis *Zool* गृद्योनि-प्रजाति

*H diminuta* लघु गृद्योनि

*H nana* वामन गृद्योनि

hymenolichen (a lichen symbiotically  
associated with a hymenomycet-  
ous fungus विवृतकणीकवक—Jackson)  
विवृतकणीकवाप्य *m*

Hymenolichenes विवृतकणीकवाप्य *m pl*

Hymenomycetes *Bot* (basidia ex-  
posed) विवृतकणीकवकानि *n pl*

hymenomycetous fungus विवृतकणी-  
कवक

Hymenophyllaceae *Bot* (hymeno-  
'membrane' कला + *phyllum* पर्ण—  
leaves thin and translucent Br  
Fl p 16) कलापर्णी-कुल *n*.

Hymenophyllum *Bot* कलापर्णी-प्रजाति

*H tunbrigense*=*Tunbridge filmy*

fern (leaf ± flat—Br Fl p 16)  
पृथु कलापर्ण

*H unilateralis*=*H wilsoni*

*H wilsoni*=*Wilson's filmy fern*

(leaves usually narrower सक्तीर्ण  
than *H tunbrigense* and appear-  
ing considerably so because the  
pinnae are bent back from the  
rachis—Br Fl p 16,17) सक्तीर्ण  
कलापर्ण

Hymenoptera *Zool* (having membra-  
/ nous wings) कलापक्ष *m pl*

hymenopterophilous *adj* *Bot* मधु  
सक्ती-परागित

hymenopterophilous flower मधुसक्ती-  
परागित पुष्प

hyo- (hyoid) द्वित-

hyobranchial *adj* *Zool* द्वितक्लोमीय

hyoid *Anat* द्वित *n*

hyoid=hyoid bone [Gk *hypooides*, *n*  
'the letter Y (upsilon)'+*eidos* 'form']

- Anat (it consists of a body from each side of which two processes project backward) दितास्थि *n*  
 hyoid arch Anat द्वित चाप  
 hyoid body Zool द्वित काय  
 hyoid bone=hyoid  
 hyoidean arch Zool द्वित चाप  
 hyoidean sinus Zool द्वित कोटर  
 hyoideus nerve Zool द्वित-चेता  
 hyoid sclerite Zool द्वित-हडक  
 hyomandibula Zool दिताधरहनु *f*  
 hyomandibular *adj* Anat, Zool 1 (pertaining to the hyoid arch and 2 (pertaining to the dorsal segment of the hyoid arch in fishes)  
 द्वितोत्तरखण्डीय  
 hyomandibular *n* = hyomandibular cartilage Zool दिताधरहनु कार्स्थि *n* (कार्स्थि cartilage)  
 hyomental *adj* Anat (pertaining to the hyoid bone and chin चिबुक)  
 द्वितचिबुकीय  
 hyoplastron Zool द्वितोदरवर्ग  
 hyoscinae hydrobromidum कुरकुटविष-उददुरेय  
 hyoscine कुरकुटगरली *f*  
 hyoscyami folia=hyoscyamus  
 hyoscyamine Chem (found in henbane, *Hyoscyamus niger*) कुरकुटविष *f*  
 hyoscyamus=hyoscyami folia=hyoscyamus leaves=henbane leaves  
 Pharm कुरकुटविष-पत्र *n*  
 Hyoscyamus Bot कुरकुटविष प्रजाति  
 H muticus=Indian henbane (its powerfully poisonous properties are well known—Basu) तीव्र कुरकुट-विष  
 H niger (black henbane, henbano, henbell, symphonica, stinking roger) इयामा कुरकुटविष (Basu इयामा)  
 H reticulatus (corolla reticulate—Basu) जालदलीक कुरकुटविष  
 hyoscyamus leaves=hyoscyamus  
 hyostylic *adj* Zool द्वितलग्न  
 hypabyssal Petrog उपाधोवनित  
 Hypacanthis *aves* तीक्ष्णचञ्चु-प्रजाति (distinguished by its bill which is slender and pointed तीक्ष्ण)  
 hypapophysis Anat अधोवर्ध *m*  
 hypautomorphic = hypidiomorphice *adj* उपासमरूपिक
- Hyecoum Bot शृंगजीर प्रजाति  
 H procumbens (horned cumin) सामान्य शृंगजीर  
 hyper- अधि-, अति-, परा-  
 hyper-acidity अन्यम्लता *f*  
 hyper activity Zool अतिक्रियाशीलता *f*  
 hyperaemia अधिरक्तता *f*  
 hyper-algebra=linear algebra एकरूपता  
 बीजगणित  
 Hyperartu=Petromyzontia  
 hyperbola Math अधीन्द्र *n* (अधि+उत्तेन्द्र, shotted from एताद अधिक more than one+उत्तेन्द्रता eccentricity)  
 hyperbolic *adj* Math अधीन्द्रीय  
 hyperbolic cosecant=cosech  
 hyperbolic cosine=cosh  
 hyperbolic cotangent Math अधीन्द्र-कोटिचरज्या  
 hyperbolic cylinder Math अधीन्द्र-रम्भ  
 hyperbolic function Math अधीन्द्रीय  
 द्वित, अधीन्द्र द्वित  
 hyperbolic geometry अधीन्द्र-रेखागणित  
 hyperbolic paraboloid Math अधीन्द्रीय  
 एकरेख  
 hyperbolic ratio Math अधीन्द्रीय अनुपात  
 hyperbolic secant (sech) अधीन्द्र-स्युत्क्रम-कोटिज्या (स्युत्क्रोड्याय)  
 hyperbolic sine (sinh) अधीन्द्र-ज्या (ज्याय)  
 hyperbolic tangent (tanh) अधीन्द्र-स्पर्शज्या (स्पर्श)  
 hyperboloid Geom अधीन्द्रज *n*  
 hyperboloidal *adj* Geom अधीन्द्रजीय  
 hyperboloid of one sheet Math एक स्तर का अधीन्द्रज  
 hyperboreus Bot Tax ('northern') उदीर्य  
 hypercalcaemia Med अधिचूर्णकृता *f*  
 hyperchlorhydria अतिनीरोदता *f*  
 hyper chromic *adj* अति-वर्ण  
 hyperdactyl=polydactyl *adj* Zool अधिकागुल  
 hyperdactyly Zool अधिकागुलता *f*  
 hyperdimensional *adj* (space of more than three dimensions) त्रिविमाधिक  
 hyperemes gravidarum गर्भावस्था-अतिवमन, गर्भावस्थीय अतिवमन  
 hyperemia=hyperaemia  
 hyper eutectoid *adj* Metal अधि सुद्व-गम  
 hyperfine *adj* अधिसूक्ष्म  
 hyperfunction Zool अतिकार्यता *f*  
 hypergamy (marriage into an equal
- or higher caste or social group, used in reference to Hindu laws forbidding women to marry men of inferior caste) अनुलोम विवाह *m*  
 hypergenesis अनितृप्ति *f*  
 hypergenitalism Zool अतिजननमन्थि-क्रियता *f*  
 hypergeometry (geometry of hyperdimensional spaces) अधिशैतिकी *f*  
 hyperglycemia अतिमधुररक्तता *f*  
 Hyperhippidium Zool सधिनूतनहृयक-प्रजाति  
 Hyperia Zool (have large eyes) सहेक्षण-प्रजाति  
 Hypericaceae Bot पीतशोभा कुल *n*  
 Hypericales Bot पीतशोभा गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
 Hypericales=Parietales  
 hypericifolius Bot दन्तापण *m* (दन्ता small teeth)  
 Hypericum Bot (genus of shrubs with showy yellow pin flowers) पीत-शोभा प्रजाति  
 H chinense चीन पीतशोभा  
 H humifusum=trailing St John's wort (humifusum 'creeping on the ground') भूमारि पीतशोभा  
 H japonicum उदयरश्मि पीतशोभा  
 H monogynum=H chinense  
 H oblongifolium=H patulum  
 H patulum (seeds scented) गन्धवीज-पीतशोभा  
 H perforatum (hundred holes) शतह्र पीतशोभा (perforatum 'pierced with holes' इह 'hole' L.)  
 H sampsoni (the plant is used as a vulnerary—Basu) यणरोप पीतशोभा  
 hyper-inflation Econ अति स्फीति  
 Hyperion Astron सन्म उपशानि *m*  
 hyperisotonic=hypertonic *adj* Physiol अधिबल्य  
 hypermetropia Med परचानामिता *f*  
 Hyperodapedon Palaeontol (the premaxillary teeth were long and curved like a beak in the Rhynchosaurus This feature was greatly exaggerated in Hyperodapedon—Swinerton p 339) अतिगुडसरट-प्रजाति  
 Hyperoodon Zool (distinguished especially by prominent crests on the maxillary bones) कूटोत्तरहनुक प्रजाति  
 Hyperotreti=Myxinoidea

hyperoxide = peroxide Chem अति-जारेय n

hyperparasite Biol (a secondary parasite, one which is parasitic upon or in another parasite) परजीविजीवी, उप परजीवी ( इन् ) m

hyper-parasiticism (a parasite of another parasite) परजीविजीविता, उप-परजीविता f

hyperparasitize Biol (to live on as a hyperparasite) परजीवि जीवन n

hyper-peristalsis Med अति तरंगसकोच, मान्त्रातिसकोच m

hyperphalangy Zool अधिकांगुलिपर्वता f

hyperphoria Med उपर्याविवर्तिता f

hyperplasia 1 Bot अतिवृद्धि f

2 संख्यावृद्धि f

3 Med अतिवृद्धिता f

Cf hypertrophy अतिपुष्टिता

hyperpyrexia Med अधिज्वर m

hyper-resonance अधि प्रतिस्वन m

hypersensitivity अतिदृष्टता f

hypersthene (sthenos 'strength') प्रबलज m ( इज for खनिज mineral)

hypersurface Math (a surface in n dimensions) अधितल n

hypersurface of the first degree प्रथम घात का अधितल

hypertension Med अत्यातति f

hyperthyroidism Med अतिगलग्न्यता f

hypertonic = hyperisotonic adj Physiol अधिबल्य

hypertonic compressed अधिबल्य संपीडित

hypertrophied cell Bot अतिवृद्ध कोशा

hypertrophy n 1 Med अतिपुष्टिता, अतिवृद्धि f

Cf hyperplasia अतिवृद्धिता

overgrowth अधिवृद्धि

2 Bot अतिवृद्धि f

hypertrophy vb अतिवर्धन

hypertropia Med उपर्यावर्तिता f

hyper-vitaminosis Med अधि जीवितता f

hyph- = hypho-

hypha Bot (thread like element of the mycelium of a fungus) कवसूत्र n

Hyphaene Bot (genus containing the doom palm) दामताल प्रजाति

H thebaica (doom palm) सामान्य दामताल (for explanation see doom palm)

hyphen (Germ Bindestrich) युग्मेखा f

hypho- जाल-

Hypho mycetes Bot जालकृदकानि, सूत्र-कवकानि n pl

hypidiomorphic adj Petrog उपास्म-रूपिक

hypnagogic image (occurring during the stage between wakefulness and sleep, i.e., just before sleep has set in—Psychiatric Diet p 282) निनिद्रासु-मूर्ति (निनिद्रासु Rājat 8 2130)

Hypnarce Zool (a genus of electric rays Gk hypo 'less than usual, under' + narke 'numbness, stupor') उपस्तम्भक प्रजाति

hypnone Pharm स्वप्ना f

Hypnos Zool (give electric shocks) शुचक्का-प्रजाति

hypnosis समोहन n, समोहनिद्रा f

hypno spore Bot (a resting spore) विश्रामि-बीजाणु

hypnotherapy Med समोहन-चिकित्सा f

hypnotic adj 1 स्वापक

2 समोहक

hypnotic barbital = veronal स्वाप-कोलसु m

hypnotism समोहन n (Tel, Ben)

hypnotist समोहक m

hypnotize vb समोहन

hypnotoxin (toxin matter inducing sleep) स्वापविषि f

hypo Photog (sodium hyposulphite) क्षारशुद्धित n

hypo- 1 अध-

2 Chem उप-

hypo antimonate Chem उपाञ्जनीय

hypobasal adj Bot अधरिक

hypobasal cell Bot अधरिक कोशा

hypobasal octant Bot अधरिक अष्टम

hypobasidium Mycol उपप्रकणीधर m

hypo-blast Zool 1 (inner or lower layer) अध स्तर m

2 अध-स्तरकृत्

hypobranchial adj Zool अध वलोम

hypobranchial gland Zool अध वलोम ग्रन्थि

hypo bromite Chem उप दुरित

hypocercal adj Zool (hypo- 'down' + Gk kerkos 'tail' downwardly turned tail—PH II 130) अध पुच्छ

hypochlorhydria Med हीननीरोदता f

hypo chlorite Chem उप नीरित

hypo chlorous adj, Chem उप-नीर्य

hypochondriac adj अध कास्थिक

hypochondrium (hypo 'under' अध + chondros 'cartilage' कास्थि) (hypochondriac region) अध कास्थि-प्रदेश m

hypochromia Med (deficiency of pigmentation or of colouring—Dorland) हीनवर्णता f

hypochromic adj Med हीनवर्ण

Hypoclius Aves खजूरप्रिय-प्रजाति (the birds have got a habit of leaving the hilly country during the breeding season and taking to the date-gardens खजूर)

hypoclius Aves खजूरप्रिय m

hypocone Zool निशकु m

hypocotyl Bot (the portion below the cotyledons) अधोबीजपत्र n

hypocrateriform = hypocraterimorphous adj Bot युक्तनखर ('united claws' of the gamopetalous corolla enclosed in the calyx tube)

Hypocrea (Gk hypo- उप + kreas 'flesh' कृत्य) Bot उपकृत्य-प्रजाति

Hypocreales Bot (order) उपकृत्य-गोत्र n

hypocrisy पाखण्ड, दम्भ m, कुहना f (from हलायुध Cf Hindi धुना)

hypocrite दम्भी, पाखण्डी ( इन् ) m

religious hypocrite धर्मध्वज m (from हलायुध)

hypocycloid Math (a curve traced by a point on the circumference of a circle rolling internally on another circle) अन्तर्चक्रज n

Hypoderma Bot अधश्चर्मक प्रजाति

H bovis गो अधश्चर्मक

H diana सामान्य अधश्चर्मक

H lineata पशु-अधश्चर्मक

hypodermal = subcutaneous adj Zool अधश्चर्म, चर्मोद्य

hypodermal needle Bot अध स्तर-सूची

hypodermic adj 1 (pert to the hypodermis) अधश्चर्म-

2 Bot अध-स्तर-, अध स्तरीय

hypodermically अधश्चर्म द्वारा (as in poison was administered by)

hypodermic impregnation अधश्चर्म-निषेचन

hypodermis 1 Zool अधश्चर्म n

2 Bot अध स्तर m

hypo eutectoid adj Metal उप-सुद्रवणाभ

hypofunction Zool हीनकार्यता f

hypogaecic acid Chem भूचणिक अम्ल (भूचण = Hindi मृगकली A. achus hypo gaea)

hypogastric *adj Anat* अधोजठर  
 hypogastric nerve अधोजठर चेता  
 hypogastric region अधोजठर प्रदेश  
 hypogastrium अधोजठरप्रदेश *m*  
 hypogeal *adj* (germination) *Bot* अगो-  
 भूमिक  
 hypogeic acid = hypogaeic acid  
 hypogene अधोभूमि *f*  
 hypogenesis *Zool* हीनपुद्गि *f*  
 hypogenitalism *Zool* हीनजननग्रन्थिग्रन्थिता  
*f*  
 hypogeous = hypogeal  
 hypoglossal nerve *Zool* अधोजिह्वा-चेता  
 hypographic curve उच्चतामितीय वक्र  
 hypography उच्चतामिति *f*  
 hypogynous *adj Bot* अधोजाय  
 hypogyny *Bot* अधोजायता *f*  
 Hypohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of  
 horses whose remains are found in  
 the Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग of America)  
 मध्यहयक प्रजाति  
 hypohyal *adj Zool* अधोद्वित  
 hypiodite *Chem* उप-जन्वित  
 hypischium *Zool* अधपश्चनितम्याम्भि *n*  
 hyp isotonic = hypotonic *adj Zool*  
 ऊनवद्य  
 hypnasty *Bot* (the undersurface  
 grows more vigorously causing up-  
 ward curvature) उपरिवक्रिता (मन्) *m*  
 hypo nitrite *Chem* उप-भूयित  
 hypo nitrous acid *Chem* उप-भूय अम्ल  
 hypoparathyroidism *Med* हीनोपगल-  
 ग्रन्थिता *f* (अग्रग्रन्थि parathyroid)  
 hypo pepsinia उप-पाच्यिता *f*  
 hypopharyngeal groove *Zool* अधो-  
 ग्रसनी-प्रसीता  
 hypo-pharynx = lingua *Zool* जिह्वा *f*  
 hypophosphate उपभास्वित *n*  
 hypophosphate of sodium *Chem* क्षारानु-  
 उपभास्वित  
 hypophosphorous *adj Chem* उप-  
 भास्व्य  
 hypophysectomized *adj* द्विप्रपोषकाय  
 (गोपनाय 'pituitary body')  
 hypophysectomized animal द्विप्रपोष-  
 काय प्राणी  
 hypophysial gland *Zool* पोषकाय-ग्रन्थि  
 hypophysis 1 *Anat* = hypophysis  
 cerebri = pituitary body पोषकाय *m*  
 2 *Bot* अधोमधे *m*  
 hypophysis cell *Bot* पोषकाय कोशा  
 hypophysis cerebri = pituitary body  
*Anat* पोषकाय *m*

Hypopicus *Aves* विचूड-प्रजाति (the birds  
 in this genus are without crest विचूड)  
 hypopigmented *adj* अतिरगायुक्त  
 Hypopitys *Bot* सरलत्रनिक प्रजाति  
 hypoplasia *Med* अवपुष्टिता *f*  
 Cf hypotrophy अवपुष्टिता  
 hypoplastron *Zool* अधउदरवर्मे *n*  
 Hypoprion *Zool* (teeth with seria-  
 tions on the base in the upper  
 series) अध क्रूर-प्रजाति  
 hyporachis *Zool* अध प्राक्ष *m*  
 hypospadias *Med* अधपुद्गिता *f*  
 hypostomatous *adj Zool, Bot* अधो-  
 मुख  
 hypostome *Zool* अधोमुख *n*  
 hypotracheum *Zool* अध कवच *n*  
 hypsulphate *Chem* उपशुल्बित *n*  
 Hypotaenidia *Aves* रेखांगि प्रजाति (upper  
 parts dark brown, marked with  
 wavy white bars)  
 hypotenusal allowance *Surv* कर्ण मोक  
 hypotenuse *Math* कर्ण *m*  
 hypothallus *Bot* उपसूकाय  
 hypothec *Law* उपग्राहि *m*  
 hypotheca *Bot* (inner valve of a di-  
 atom) अन्त रुपट *n*  
 hypothecary *adj Law* उपग्राधीय  
 hypothecary action *Law* उपग्राधीय वाद  
 (a real action which the creditor  
 brings against the property which  
 has been hypothecated to him by  
 his debtor in order to have it  
 seized and sold for the payment of  
 his debt)  
 hypothecate *vb* उपग्राधीयन, उपग्राधीयित  
 करना  
 hypothecated *adj* उपग्राधीयित  
 hypothecation *Law* उपग्राधीयन *n*, उप-  
 ग्राहि *m*  
 letter of hypothecation उपग्राधीयन-  
 पत्र  
 hypothecation bond *Law* उपग्राधीयन-  
 बन्ध  
 hypothecatory = hypothecary *adj* उप-  
 ग्राधीय  
 hypothesis 1 उपरूपना *f*  
 2 *Logic* उपकल्पना *f*  
 barren hypothesis बन्ध उपकल्पना,  
 अफल उपकल्पना  
 scientific hypothesis वैज्ञानिक उप-  
 रूपना  
 working hypothesis कार्यवाहक उप-  
 कल्पना

method of hypothesis उपकल्पना रीति  
 hypothesis ad hoc दृढदर्श उपकल्पना  
 hypothesis and verification उपकल्पना  
 और सत्यापन  
 hypothesize *vb Logic* उपरूपन  
 hypothetic *adj* औपकाल्पनिक  
 hypothetical *adj* 1 औपकाल्पनिक, उप-  
 कल्पित  
 2 *Logic* सोपाधिक  
 hypothetical construction औपकाल्प-  
 निक रचना  
 hypothetical fluid *Hydrostatics* औप-  
 काल्पनिक द्रव  
 hypothetical par of exchange औपकाल्प-  
 निक विनिमय समारं  
 hypothetical proposition 1 औपकाल्प-  
 निक प्रस्थाप्य  
 2 *Logic* सोपाधिक प्रस्थापना  
 hypothetical question औपकाल्पनिक  
 प्रश्न  
 hypothetical syllogism *Logic* सोपाधिक  
 सवाक्य  
 hypothetic economic law *Econ* औप-  
 काल्पनिक आर्थिक नियम  
 hypothetico disjunctive syllogism  
*Logic* सोपाधिक विकल्प सवाक्य  
 Hypothymis *Aves* आकाशनील प्रजाति  
 hypothyroidism *Med* (deficient ac-  
 tion of the thyroid body) हीनगल-  
 ग्रन्थिता *f*  
 hypotonic = hyp isotonic *adj Physiol*  
 ऊन-वद्य  
 Hypotremata *Zool* अधोवित्र गण *m*  
 Hypotracha *Zool* (cilia almost con-  
 tinued to ventral side) अध पद्म गण  
*m*  
 hypotrophy *Med* अवपुष्टिता *f*  
 hypoplasia अवपुष्टिता  
 hypoxanthin *Biochem* उपपोषि *f*  
 Hypoxylon *Bot* दारुशुम्भ प्रजाति (√शुम्भ  
 "to harm, injure")  
 H coccineum (*L coccineum* 'scarlet,  
 red like a berry' the fruiting body  
 appears as a bright brick red  
 stroma—McLean I 286) शोण दारु-  
 शुम्भ  
 H pruinatum (causes canker of  
 poplars) वनपिप्पल दारुशुम्भ  
 Hypsilophodon *Paleontol* (each  
 tooth has its enamel surface tra-  
 versed by a few ridges which end  
 in a serrated margin The name  
*Hypsilophodon* means 'high crested  
 tooth—Swinton p 112) उच्छिखदन्त-

प्रजाति (उच्च high, शिखा crest, दन्त tooth)  
**Hypsiprymnus** = **Potorous** सूफुरग-  
 प्रजाति  
**H** **rufescens** रक्त सूफुरग  
**hypsodont Zool** (Gk *hypso* 'height'—  
 teeth have high crowns) उच्चदन्त *m*  
**Hypsodontidae** उच्चदन्त-वंश *m*  
**Hypsodus Zool** उच्चदन्त प्रजाति  
**hypsographic adj** उच्चितीय  
**hypsography 1** (topographic relief)  
 उच्चिती *f*  
 2 (description of topographic relief)  
 उच्चितीरूप *f*  
 3 = **hypsometry**  
**hypoisootherm** उत्समतापरिखा *f* (showing  
 the distribution of temperature in  
 the vertical उदय)  
**hypsometer 1** उच्चतामान *m*  
 2 **Forestry** = height measurer उच्च-  
 तामान, उच्चतामापक *m*  
 3 **Phys** (for ascertaining the tem-  
 perature at which water boils—  
 Chambers) बुद्बुदमान *m*  
**hypsometry 1 Geodesy** (measurement  
 of heights as with reference to the  
 sea level) उच्चतामिति *f*  
 2 **Phys** बुद्बुदमिति *f*  
**hypsohyll Bot** (*hypso* 'height' +  
*phyll* —transl of Germ *Hochblatt*  
 reduced floral leaves on the upper  
 part of a plant or shoot, esp the  
 bracts in the inflorescence region  
 —McLean 1988) उपरिपत्र, (bract)

निपत्र *n* (*Cf* cataphyll)  
**hypophyllary leaf** (bract) निपत्र *n*  
**Hyptis Bot** गङ्गातुलसी प्रजाति  
**II suaveolens** सामान्य-गङ्गातुलसी (U11  
 गङ्गातुलसी)  
**Hyrachyidae** (the most primitive  
 forms of rhinoceroses—PH II 596)  
 आद्यगण्डक-वंश *m*  
**Hyrachyus Paleontol** (earliest of  
 rhinoceroses of the Middle Eocene—  
 Romer p 331) आद्यगण्डक प्रजाति  
**Hyracidae** = **Procaviidae**  
**Hyracodontidae Paleontol** (light  
 cursorial प्राचीन animals—PH II 596)  
 आद्यगण्डक वंश *m*  
**Hyracoidea Zool** (order) प्रशश-गण *m*,  
 प्रशशा *m pl*  
**Hyracotherium Paleontol** शशारवक-  
 प्रजाति  
**Hyrax** = **Procavia Zool** प्रशश-प्रजाति  
**H abyssinicus** शस्त्रदेश-प्रशश  
**hyrax Zool** प्रशश *m*  
**hyssop** (the European mint, *Hyssopus*  
*officinalis*) कठिञ्जर *m* (कठिञ्जर is a  
 synonym of पर्णम 'mint' in the अमर  
 कोष)  
**Hyssopus Bot** कठिञ्जर-प्रजाति  
**H officinalis** (*hyssop*) सामान्य  
 कठिञ्जर  
**hyssop violet** (a colour, blue red नील-  
 रक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 मध्य मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
**hysterectomy** गर्भाशयोच्छेदन *n*

**hysteresis Phys** (a lagging or retarda-  
 tion of the effect when the forces  
 acting upon a body are changed)  
 मन्दायन *n*  
**hysteresis curve Phys** मन्दायन-वक्र  
**hysteresis energy dissipation Phys**  
 मन्दायन-ऊर्जा अपाकिरण  
**hysteresis loss** मन्दायन-हानि  
**hysteresis meter** मन्दायन मान *m*  
**hysteresis tester** मन्दायन-परीक्षित्र  
**hysteresis testing machine** मन्दायन-  
 परीक्षित्र *n*  
**hysteretic adj Elec** मन्दायन-, मन्दाय-  
 नीय  
**hysterotomy** गर्भाशय छेदन *n*  
**hystriasis Med** = **hystriasis** =  
**hystriasmus** (an abnormal condi-  
 tion of ejection of the hairs on the  
 body) रोमातिर्हर्ष *m*  
**Hystriidae** (family) भूशाल्यक-वंश *m*  
 (they are terrestrial *Cf* *Erethizon-*  
*tidae* तटशाल्यक वंश)  
**Hystriinae Zool** शाल्यकि-अनुवंश *m*  
 (अनुवंश subfamily)  
**hystriism** = **hystriiasis**  
**hystriism** = **hystriiasis**  
**Hystriomorphia Zool** शाल्यकरूपा *m pl*  
**Hystrix Zool** (a genus of terrestrial  
 porcupines) भूशाल्यक प्रजाति  
**hystrix Bot Tax** शाल्यकी  
**hy vac Phys** (high vacuum) अतिशून्यक  
*n*  
**hyven** (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*

## I

**I** (as in I girder) ब्राह्मी- 'ण'  
**I** (current *See* A or C) वा, व  
**1** = 100—**Chem** स-  
**I Logic** (particular affirmative) आ  
 (विशेष अस्तिवाची)  
**I Dentistry** (incisor) क (कर्तन-दन्त)  
**I** (indeterminate group of leprosy)  
 अ (अनिर्धारित) (*See* leprosy)  
**I** (index) **Bot** दे (देशना) (*See* stomatal  
 index)  
**I, K** (moment of inertia) ज (जड़ता विभ्र-  
 निया)

**I Phys 1** (intensity of illumination)  
 भा (प्रभासन-चण्डता)  
 2 (intensity of magnetization) उ  
 (चुम्बकन-चण्डता) (*Cf* B चू)  
 3 (total intensity of earth's field  
 पृथिवी क्षेत्र) पृ  
**I Chem 1** (iodine) ज (जैवुडी)  
 2 (iso) स-  
**I Phys** (angle of incidence) अ (आपत  
 कोण)  
**-ia Chem** (added to names of elements  
 for forming names of oxides) जा *f*

**I A C** (Indian Army Circular) भा से प  
 (भारतीय सेना परिपत्र)  
**I A C** (instructor, advance course) प्र  
 पा शिक्ष (प्रगत-पाठ्यचर्या शिक्षक)  
**I A F squadron** भा वि ब सगुलम (भारतीय  
 विमान बल संगुलम)  
**I am desired** मुझे कहा गया है कि  
**I am directed** मुझे निर्देश दिया गया है कि  
**Ianthia Aves** कण्टपुच्छ प्रजाति (having the  
 tail feathers पुच्छ pointed at the tips  
 like spikes स्पष्ट)  
**Ianthocinclia Aves** उपजलपाक-प्रजाति

Ianthoenas *Aves* पाटलावाग-प्रजाति (orbital skin अपाग purplish pale-pink पाटल)  
 I A S (Indian Administrative Service) आ प्र से (भारतीय प्रशासन-सेवा)  
 I A S C (Indian Army Service Corps) आ से से नि (भारतीय सेना सेवा निकाय)  
 iasis -रोग *m*, -रुजा *f*  
 iatro- अगद-  
 iatro-chemist अगद रसायज्ञ  
 iatro chemistry अगद-रसायन  
 I B (intelligence bureau) गु वि (गुप्त-बाना विभाग)  
 I beam = I girder  
 I beg leave to introduce Bill No . में विधेयक स को पुर स्थापित करने की अनुमति चाहता हू  
 I beg to remain, sir भवव्यायी  
 I beg to remain, sir, your most obedient servant *Corresp* प्रार्थी परमाज्ञाकर  
 I beg to report मैं सविनय प्रतिवेदन करता हूँ, सविनय प्रतिवेदन है कि  
 Iberis *Bot* (a genus of plants with flat topped clusters of flowers) चिपिट-गुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 ibex रकु *m* (ancient word)  
 ibid = ibidem  
 ibidem (in the same place) तत्रैव, वहीं  
 Ibdorhyncha *Aves* कृकपा प्रजाति (कृकपा occurs in पारस्कर गृह्यसूत्र)  
 Ibis *Aves* कोशचञ्चु-प्रजाति (कोशचञ्चु ancient word)  
 ibis *Aves* आटी *f*  
 ibis bill ककण हारिका *f* (ककणहारिका occurs in the commentary on पारस्कर-गृह्यसूत्र)  
 -ible = -able  
 I B R D (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) अ. गु वि अ (अन्तराष्ट्रिय पुनर्निर्माण एवं विकास अधिकारी)  
 i/c, I/C (incharge) प्र/- (प्रगारी)  
 -ic *Chem* (denoting a higher valency than ous) -इक  
 Icacinaceae *Bot* शकुकुक्षि-कुल *n* (from *Sarcostigma* शकुकुक्षि प्रजाति)  
 I C A R (Indian Council of Agricultural Research) आ कृ अ प (भारतीय कृषि-अन्वेषण-परिषद्)  
 I C block (intensive cultivation block) ग कृ खण्ड (महन कृषि खण्ड)  
 I C E (instructor, co operative education) शिक्ष स शिक्ष (शिक्षक, सहकारी शिक्षण)  
 ice हिम *n* (snow शीन)

ice age हिम युग  
 ice barrier *Geog* हिम-रोध  
 iceberg (floating mass of ice) हिमप्लवा *f* (हिमगिरि is not appropriate)  
 ice black *Col Ind* हिम काल  
 ice bordeaux *Col Ind* हिम कपिलाक  
 ice-bound *id* हिमबद्ध  
 ice box = ice chest  
 ice break = ice breaker (a device for breaking ice) हिमभञ्जक *m*  
 ice breaker - ice-break  
 ice calorimeter हिम-उपमान  
 icecap हिमाटोप *m*  
 ice cave हिम-गुहा  
 ice chamber हिम-चेरम  
 ice chest = ice box हिम धेरी  
 ice cold *adj* हिम-शीत  
 ice container हिम धानी *f*  
 ice couloir *Geog* (a gully on a mountain side, especially in the Swiss Alps) हिम मार्ग *m*  
 ice cream हिम-शीर, पयोहिम *n*  
 iced water हिम-जल  
 ice erosion *Geog* हिमापक्षरण  
 ice factory हिम निर्माणी  
 ice fall *Geog* हिम-पात (snow fall शीन-पात)  
 ice fruit हिम-फल  
 ice hockey हिम-बकल  
 I C E (L) (instructor, co operative education in charge of library) शिक्ष स शिक्ष (शिक्षक, सहकारी शिक्षण प्र/ पुस्तकालय)  
 Iceland हिमवर्ष *n*  
 Iceland moss हिमवर्ष-हरिता  
 Iceland spar *Mineral* हिमवर्ष धातुव्या  
 ice making machine हिम निर्मात्र *n*  
 ice mechanic हिम यान्त्रिक  
 ice pail हिम पात्र  
 ice pink *Col Ind* हिम आपस्य  
 ice pinnacle *Geog* हिम-शिखर  
 ice proof *adj* हिम सह  
 ice sheet *Geol* हिम-स्तार  
 ice spicule हिम-शुका  
 ice storm (glaze) हिम मन्त्रा  
 ice tongue *Phys, Geog* हिम जिह्वा  
 ice wall *Zool* हिम भित्ति  
 ichneumon fly *Zool* आक्षेपि पतंग  
 Ichneumonidae *Zool* आक्षेपिपतंग वंश  
 Ichnocarpus *Bot* श्यामलता-प्रजाति  
 I frutescens सामान्य-श्यामलता (*Bauh*, Hin Uri Ben श्यामलता)  
 ichthammol (PMS 9) विकससैल *n*

ichthyes *Zool* मत्स्या *m pl*  
 Ichthyobdellidae *Zool* (Gk *ichthyes* 'fish' + *bdella* 'leech') मत्स्यौका वंश *m*  
 ichthyoi *Pharm* मत्स्यैल *n* (मत्स्य + तैल oleum)  
 ichthyolate *Chem* मत्स्यैलीय *n*  
 -ichthyolic -मत्स्यैलिक  
 ichthyology मत्स्य विज्ञान *n*, सांस्त्रिकी *f*  
 Ichthyomyzon *Zool* (Gk *myzo* 'to suck in') मीनचूषि प्रजाति  
 Ichthyophaga *Aves* (Gk *ichthyes* 'fish' मीन + *phaga* 'eating' अश) मीनाश-प्रजाति  
 Ichthyophis glutinosa *Paleontol* रडे-पाण्ड मीनाहि *m* (see CNH VIII 91 fig 15)  
 Ichthyophthirius *Zool* (a genus of insects parasitic in freshwater fishes) मीनजीवि प्रजाति  
 Ichthyopterygia (order) परममत्स्य-गण *m*  
 Ichthyornis *Paleontol* मीनविहग प्रजाति  
 I victor (was about the size of a gull गणाचिल्ली) चिल्ली मीनविहग  
 Ichthyornithes मीनविहग गण *m*  
 Ichthyornithiformes (order) मीन-विहग-गण *m*  
 ichthyosaur *Paleontol* मीनसरट *m*  
 Ichthyosauria मीनसरट गण *m*  
 Ichthyosauridae मीनसरट वंश *m*  
 Ichthyosaurus *Paleontol* मीनसरट प्रजाति  
 I platydictylus (*platy* 'flat' प्लु + Gk *daktylos* 'toe' अंगुल) पृथ्वंगुल मीनसरट  
 I quadriscissus (*quadr-* चतुर + *Lat scissus* 'rent') चतुर्दीर्घ मीनसरट  
 ichthyosaurus = ichthyosaur  
 Ichthyostega *Zool* आबुतमीन-प्रजाति  
 Ichthyostegalia (*ichthyo* मीन + Gk *stegos* 'covering') आबुतमीन गण *m*  
 Ichthyotomi = Pleuracanthodu पारवै-कण्ट-अनुवर्ग *m*  
 icicle *Geog* (a pendant, usually conical, mass of ice, formed by the freezing of dripping water) हिम शंकु *m*  
 I Cl (industrial clerk) औ लि (औद्योगिक लिपिक)  
 iconoclasm (image breaking) मूर्ति-भञ्जन *n*  
 iconoclast 1 मूर्तिभञ्जक *m*  
 2 (one who attacks cherished beliefs, a radical) उन्मूलनवादी (-र) *m*  
 iconography प्रतिमाविद्या *f*  
 iconoscope मूर्तीक्ष *m*

icosahedron *Geom* विज्ञानीक *m*  
 icositetrahedral *Cryst* चतुर्विज्ञानीक  
 ICS (Indian Civil Service) भा जा से  
 नियुक्त (भारतीय जानपद सेवा)  
 ICS fund भा जा से निधि  
 -ics (a science or system) विज्ञान *n*,  
 निचा, इकी *f* (with vrddhi in the  
 first syllable as in आन्वीक्षिकी)  
 i c switch (non clad switch) लो स-  
 वियुक्त (लोहाहत सवियुक्त)  
 icteric index *Med* कामला अंक  
 icterus index = icteric index  
 icterus neonatorum *Med* नवजात  
 कामला  
 Ictidosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *iktidos*  
 'weasel' विन्ता, because carnivorous  
 mammals) विन्तामरदानुगण *m* (अनुगण  
 suborder)  
 Ictinaetus *Aves* भल्लूक-प्रजाति (भल्लूक  
 ancient bird name)  
 id *Biol* (Germ, from *idioplasma*) बी  
 (बीवरन)  
 determinant निश्चायक  
 I/D (in default) अभा (के अभाव म)  
 ID (in door patient) अ रो (अन्तर्वासी  
 रोगी, अन्तर्वासी)  
 Id (neut *id* 'he, she, it') *Psychol* तद्  
 -ide *Chem* (used in names of com-  
 pounds, specif in naming binary  
 compounds) -प्य *n*  
 idea 1 (a product of reflection or  
 mental concentration) विचार *m*  
 2 (mental image) कल्पना *f*  
 notion भाव, विचार  
 conception सयोधना, अवधारणा  
 perception प्रतिबोधना  
 sensation संवेदना  
 ideal *n* आदर्श *m*, ध्येय *n*  
 ideal *adj* 1 आदर्श  
 2 काव्यनिक  
 ideal condition आदर्श दशा  
 ideal formula *Stat stics* आदर्श सूत्र  
 ideal gas = perfect gas *Physical Chem*  
 आदर्श वाति  
 ideal ground आदर्श स्थल  
 ideal index number आदर्श देशनाक  
 ideal justice आदर्श न्याय  
 ideal milk आदर्श दूध  
 ideal money *Econ* आदर्श मुद्रा  
 ideal pair of exchange आदर्श विनिमय-  
 समार्ष  
 ideal road आदर्श रथ्या, आदर्श सड़क  
 ideals of education शिक्षण-ध्येय, निशा

के आदर्श  
 ideal soil आदर्श मृदा  
 ideal wine tonic *Pharm* आदर्श द्राक्षिका  
 चर्य  
 idem तदेव  
 -idene *Chem* -इयेन्य *n*  
 identical *adj* एकसम, एकसमान, समान,  
 एकात्मक  
 identically ऐकात्म्यत, ऐकात्म्येन  
 identically equal = equal in all res-  
 pects = congruent *Math* सर्वाङ्गसम  
 identical points = corresponding  
 points *Physiol*  
 identical relation *Math* एकात्मक संबंध  
 identical time scale समान समय-श्रेणी  
 identical twins एकसम यमज  
 identifiable *adj* अभिज्ञेय  
 identifiable property अभिज्ञेय संपत्ति  
 identification अभिज्ञान *n* (ancient  
 word), पहिचान  
 identification card अभिज्ञान-पत्रक  
 identification mark अभिज्ञान-चिह्न  
 identification of friend or foe  
 (I F F) *Radai* मित्राभिज्ञ अभिज्ञान  
 (भि अ अ)  
 identification of minerals खनिज  
 अभिज्ञान, खनिजों की पहिचान  
 identification of persons and things  
 व्यक्तियों और वस्तुओं का अभिज्ञान,  
 व्यक्तियों और वस्तुओं की पहिचान  
 identification slip अभिज्ञान पर्णी  
 identification token अभिज्ञान प्रतीक  
 identifier अभिज्ञाता (त) *m*  
 identify *vb* 1 अभिज्ञान, पहिचानना  
 2 निर्धारित करना  
 3 *Biol* (to determine the species  
 of) प्रजाति-निर्धारण  
 identifying number अभिज्ञानांक  
 identity 1 अभिज्ञान *n*, पहिचान  
 2 ऐकात्म्य *n*  
 3 *Logic* तादात्म्य *n* (ancient word)  
 law of identity तादात्म्य-नियम  
 identity card अभिज्ञान पत्रक, पहिचान-  
 पत्रक  
 identity slip अभिज्ञान-पर्णी  
 ideographic script भाव-लिपि  
 ideology 1 विचार-पद्धति, विचारधारा *f*  
 2 (science of ideas) वैचारिकी *f*  
 ideology of basic education आधार-  
 शिक्षण सिद्धान्त (here ideology is prin-  
 ciples सिद्धान्त)  
 Idiacanthus *ferox* *Zool* (Lat *ferox*  
 'fierce') भीषण-कण्टतन्वी (see Lull p

389 fig 96B)  
 idine (*ide* + *ine*) *Chem* -इयी *f*  
 idio- 1 आत्म-, स्व-,  
 2 *Bot* पृथक्-, विभिन्न-  
 idioandroporous *adj* *Bot* पृथक्पुसव  
 idioblast 1 *Biol* (hypothetical struc-  
 tural unit of the cell) कोशाघट *m*  
 2 *Petrog* आत्मरुह *m*  
 idioblastic *adj* *Petrog* आत्मरुहिक  
 idio chromosome = Y chromosome  
*Zool* र पिच्यसूत्र  
 idiocty मूढता *f*  
 foolishness मूर्खता  
 idiom वाचमयी *f*, वाक्चार *m*, मुहावरा  
 idiomatic excellence वाक्चारीय सौष्ठव  
 idiomorphic *adj* *Cryst* आत्मरूपिक  
 idiomorphous *adj* *Cryst* आत्मरूपिक  
 idioplasm *Biol* पिच्यरस *m*  
 germ plasm पिच्य-द्रव्य  
 idiosome *Biol* कोशाकाय *m*  
 idioblast कोशाघट  
 idiosyncrasy 1 विलक्षणता *f*  
 2 (peculiar susceptibility to some  
 drug) विलक्षण हृपता *f*  
 idiot मूढ *m*  
 fool मूर्ख  
 idiothermous *adj* *Zool* (warmblood-  
 ed) स्वतापीय, उष्णरुधिर  
 idle *adj* अलस, आलसी, निष्कार्य  
 idle and disorderly person आलसी और  
 उच्छृंखल व्यक्ति  
 idleness आलस्य *n*  
 idle time निष्कार्य काल  
 idle wheel (for transferring motion  
 from one gear wheel to another)  
 सक्राम चक्र  
 Idmonea *Zool* (zooscia arranged like  
 a row of organpipes—ONH II 532)  
 वाद्यनालिक प्रजाति  
 idol मूर्ति *f*  
 image प्रतिमूर्ति  
 idolater मूर्तिपूजक *m*  
 idolatry मूर्तिपूजा *f*  
 idome acid (Lat *idem* तदेव 'the same'  
 + *gulonic*) *Chem* तद्गुटादिक अम्ल  
 idose (*idome* + *ose*) तद्-गुठु *n*  
 Idota = Idothea  
 Idothea *Zool* (in uncusorial isopods  
 —Web) सागरगम-प्रजाति  
 IDR (inter departmental receipt)  
 अ वि प्रा (अन्तर्विभागीय प्राप्ति)  
 idrosis = hydrosis स्वेद *m*  
 IDS Act (Industrial Disputes



Sacrament Act) औ वि स अधि  
(औद्योगिक-विद्युत् समाधान अधिनियम)  
ie (that is) अर्थात्  
IE 1 (Indian Electricity Act) भा वि  
अ (भारतीय विद्युत्-अधिनियम)  
I E M School (Indian English middle  
school) भा का मा पाठशाला (भारतीय  
माध्यमिक पाठशाला)  
I E P A (Intra European Payments  
Agreement) यू शो स (यूरोपाम्यन्तर  
शोधन सन्धि), इ शो म (हरिवर्षाम्यन्तर  
शोधन सन्धि)  
I E R (Indian Electricity Rules) भा  
वि नि (भारतीय विद्युत्-नियम)  
I F. (Inspector of Factories) नि नि  
(निर्माणी निरीक्षक)  
I F. (insufficient funds) रा अ (राशि  
अपर्याप्त)  
if यदि  
I F.A. (Indian Forest Act) भा व अ  
(भारतीय वन अधिनियम)  
if agreed the draft will be put up  
यदि समत हुआ तो प्रारूप प्रस्तुत किया  
जाएगा  
if any यदि कोई  
if a person applies यदि कोई व्यक्ति आवे-  
दन करे  
I I F Radar (identification of friend  
or foe) नि अ अ (मित्र अमित्र अभिज्ञान)  
if free from disability यदि नियोग्य न  
हो  
I F F S (improvement fellings felling  
series) सु पा पा अ (सुधार-पानन पानन-  
श्रेणी)  
if he should die यदि वह मर जाए  
if it be conceded यदि यह मान लिया जाए  
if possible यदि शक्य हो, यदि हो सके  
I F S 1 (Indian Foreign Service) भा.  
वि से (भारतीय विदेश-सेवा)  
2 (Indian Forest Service) भा व से  
(भारतीय वन सेवा)  
if satisfied after due enquiry यदि  
उचित परिच्छा से समाधान हो जाए  
if the state of work permits कार्या-  
वस्था को देखते हुए यदि उचित हो  
if you still require यदि आप को अब भी  
आवश्यकता हो तो  
I G (Inspector General) म नि (महा-  
निरीक्षक)  
I G C I (Inspector-General of Civil  
Hospitals) भा वि म नि (जनपद-चिकित्सा-  
जन्य महानिरीक्षक)

-igerous=-gerous -चुन्द  
I G G (Inspector of Grain Godowns)  
भा नि (ग्रान्यागार निरीक्षक)  
I girder ब्राह्मी-‘ण’ धरण  
igneous *adj* Petrog जामेय  
igneous action Petrog जामेय क्रिया  
igneous rock Petrog जामेय शैल  
ignis fatuus (a light that appears over  
marshy grounds, and supposed to be  
caused by the combustion of marsh  
gas) कच्छ-प्रकाश *m*  
ignite *vb* 1 (to heat strongly) उत्तापन  
2 (to set on fire) उज्ज्वालन  
ignition 1 उत्तापन *n*  
2 उज्ज्वालन *n*  
ignition furnace उत्तापन-आट्ट  
ignition point उत्तापक  
ignition point tester उत्तापक-परीक्षित्र  
ignition spoon उत्ताप-सूत्र  
ignition stand उत्ताप-स्थान  
ignition switch Automobile उत्तापी  
सवियुत्  
ignominy अपकीर्ति *f*, कलक *m*  
defamation मानहानि (Const) (*see*  
contempt)  
ignorance अज्ञान *n*, अनभिज्ञता *f*  
ignorance of law विधि की अनभिज्ञता  
ignorance of law is no excuse विधि की  
अनभिज्ञता क्षम्य नहीं। अक्षम्या विधेरन-  
भिज्ञता।  
ignorance of the judge is the misfor-  
tune of the innocent न्यायाधीश की  
अनभिज्ञता निरपराध का दुर्भाग्य है। न्याय-  
कतुरज्ञान अनागतो दुर्भाग्यम्।  
ignorant and illiterate अनभिज्ञ और  
निरक्षर  
ignoratio elench *Logic* न्यायान्तर *r*  
ignore *vb* उपेक्षा करना, उपेक्षण  
ignored *adj* उपेक्षित  
ignoring उपेक्षण *n*, उपेक्षा करना  
I G P (Inspector General of Police)  
भा म नि (भारक्षि महा-निरीक्षक)  
I G R (Inspector General of Registra-  
tion) प म नि (पञ्जीयन महा निरीक्षक)  
Iguana *Zool* तृणाञ्जन-प्रजाति  
i g u a n a (greenish and blackish in  
colour) तृणाञ्जन *m* (ancient word)  
Iguanidae तृणाञ्जन-वंश *m*  
Iguanodon *Paleontol* (closely akin to  
the teeth of the existing lizard  
named *Iguana*—Swinton p 115)  
तृणाञ्जनदन्त-प्रजाति  
I bernissartensis (bore upon the

hand by way of weapon a pecu-  
liar spike like thumb—Lull p 519)  
शस्त्रागुष्ट तृणाञ्जनदन्त  
I mantelli (about 20ft long) महा  
तृणाञ्जनदन्त  
I have no instructions मुझे कोई अनुदेश  
नहीं मिला है  
I have satisfied myself मैंने समाधान कर  
लिया है  
I have the honour to be, sir, your  
most obedient servant सादर, परमा-  
ज्ञाकारी  
I hereby acknowledge receipt of मैं  
एतद्द्वारा की प्राप्ति स्वीकार करता हूँ  
I H.P (indicated horse power) देव स.  
(देखित अश्व-शक्ति)  
I.I (irrigation inspector) से नि (संचन-  
निरीक्षक)  
Iolite Petrog (chiefly nephelite and  
aegirite augite) काक्षदीप्ताश्म *m*. (ne-  
phelite कान्तलेहित, aegirite क्षय त्रिभुज,  
augite दीप्तिन)  
II (illium) Chem पि (पिविरला)  
-il, -ile Chem -इल  
ileo-caecal *adj* Zool शेषान्त्र-उपद्वुक  
ileo-caecal valve Anat शेषान्त्र उपद्वुक-  
कपाट  
ileocolic valve=ileocaecal valve  
ileum Anat शेषान्त्र *n*  
Ilex Bot (genus of the hollies) शूलपर्णी-  
प्रजाति (*for explanation see* holly)  
I aquifolium (European holly)  
हरिवर्ष-शूलपर्णी  
I denticulata दन्तुर-शूलपर्णी  
I dipyrrena=Himalayan holly  
हिमालय शूलपर्णी  
I insignis (*insignis* ‘remarkable’)  
वरीयसी शूलपर्णी  
I opaca (American holly) पाताल-  
शूलपर्णी  
I paraguayensis (from its leaves is  
prepared the aromatic beverage,  
mate) पेय-शूलपर्णी  
I wightiana (common in Nilgiri  
sholas—Tr I 209) नीलगिरि शूल-  
पर्णी  
ilia Anat pl of ilium  
iliac *adj* पृष्ठनिम्ब-  
iliac artery Anat पृष्ठनिम्ब-रोहिणी  
iliac bone=ilium  
iliac crest पृष्ठनिम्ब-शिखर  
iliac fossa पृष्ठनिम्ब-खात  
iliac gland पृष्ठनिम्ब-ग्रन्थि

iliac vein *Anat* पृष्ठनितम्ब-सिरा  
 ilicifolius *Bot Tax* (holly leaved)  
 शूलपर्ण (cf holly शूलपर्णी)  
 ilicin *Chem* (found in holly leaves)  
 शूलपर्णीयि *f*  
 Ilicineae *Bot* (order) शूलपर्णी गोत्र *n*  
 ilio hypogastric nerve *Zool* पृष्ठनितम्ब-  
 अधोजठरचेता (may be shortened to  
 नितम्ब अधोजठरचेता)  
 ilio lumbar *adj Zool* पृष्ठनितम्ब कटि  
 ilio lumbar vein *Anat* पृष्ठनितम्बकटि-  
 सिरा  
 ilium = iliac bone *Anat* पृष्ठनितम्बास्थि  
*n*  
 ill *adj* 1 (not hale or healthy) रुग्ण,  
 अस्वस्थ  
 2 (defective) दुष्टियुक्त, न्यून  
 3 (contrary to good) कु-, दुः-, अप-  
 ill *n* (misfortune, disease) दुर्दैव, दुर्भाग्य  
*n*, रोग *m*  
 ill-advised *adj* कुमन्त्रित, अनुपपन्न  
 ill-assorted *adj* कु वर्णित  
 ill-blood (enmity) वैरभाव *m*, वैर *n*  
 illegal *adj* अवैध (Const)  
 illegal absence अवैध अनुपस्थिति  
 illegal cultivation अवैध कृषि  
 illegal cutting *Forestry* अवैध कटन,  
 अवैध कटाई  
 illegal dealing अवैध सपणन  
 illegal distraint अवैध पित्तग्रहण  
 illegal evidence अवैध साक्ष्य  
 illegal gaming अवैध घूत, अवैध जुआ  
 illegal interest = usury दुसीद  
 illegality अवैधता *f*  
 irregularity अनियमिता  
 illegalize *vb* (to make or declare  
 illegal or unlawful) अवैध घोषित करना,  
 अवैध करना  
 illegal lockout अवैध द्वारताल  
 illegally अधिधित, अवैध रूप से  
 illegal possession *Law* अवैध धारण  
 illegal practice अवैधधारण (Const)  
 illegal practices at election निर्वाचन में  
 अवैधधारण  
 illegal sale अवैध विक्रय  
 illegal transaction अवैध व्यवहार  
 illegible *adj* अपठ्य, अवाच्य  
 illegitimate *adj* 1 (not according to  
 law) अवैध  
 2 जारज  
 illegitimate child = adulterine जारज  
*m*  
 illegitimate pollination *Bot* अयथार्थ

परागण  
 illegitimation जारजीकरण *n*, जारजावस्था *f*  
 ill-fame अकीर्ति *f*  
 ill-gotten *adj* (acquired by evil  
 means) अन्यायाजित  
 ill-health दु स्वास्थ्य *n*  
 illicit *adj* 1 *Law* अवैध, निषिद्ध  
 2 (not permitted) अनुज्ञात  
 3 (improper) अनुचित  
 illicit cohabitation *Law* अवैध सहवास  
 illicit connection अवैध संबन्ध  
 illicit conversion *Logic* अवैध परिवर्तन  
 illicit cultivation अवैध कृषि  
 illicit disposal अवैध निर्वर्तन  
 illicit distillation अवैध आसवन  
 illicit distillery अवैध आसवनी  
 illicit emigration अवैध उत्सवास  
 illicit export अवैध निर्यात  
 illicit felling अवैध पातन  
 illicit gains अवैध लाभ  
 illicit grazing अवैध चारण  
 illicit import अवैध आयात  
 illicit intercourse *Law* (IPC) अवैध  
 मैथुन  
 illicit major *Logic* अवैध साध्य *n*  
 illicit minor *Logic* अवैध पक्ष *m*  
 illicit possession *Law* अवैध धारण  
 illicit practice अवैध व्यवहार  
 illicit production अवैध उत्पादन  
 illicit sale अवैध विक्रय  
 illicit spirit अवैध प्रालव  
 illicit trafficker अवैध पणिङ्ग  
 Illicium *Bot* (genus of star anises,  
 so known because they have star-  
 shaped fruits—Weh) ताराफल प्रजाति  
 I griffithii (distribution—Bhutan,  
 Khasia hills) भोटान्त-ताराफल  
 illium = florentium *Chem* -पिरिल्ला *f*  
 illiquid *adj* 1 *Banking* (not liquid)  
 अतरल  
 2 *Law* (that has not been made clear  
 and certain) अस्पष्ट  
 illiteracy लिङ्क्षरता *f* (cf लिङ्क्षरता in  
 S Indian languages)  
 literacy साक्षरता  
 illiterate person निरक्षर व्यक्ति  
 ill judged *adj* अपनिर्णीत  
 illness रोगता, अस्वस्थता *f*  
 illogical *adj* तर्कविरुद्ध  
 ill-paid *adj* अपर्याप्त वेतन, हीन-वेतन  
 ill starred *adj* (unlucky) हतभाग्य  
 ill-treat *vb* दुर्व्यवहार करना  
 maltreat दुर्व्यवहार करना

ill-treatment दुर्व्यवहार *m*  
 maltreatment कुव्यवहार  
 ill treatment or misconduct दुर्व्यवहार  
 अथवा अपचार  
 illuminate *int* प्रभासक *m*  
 illuminate *vb* प्रभासन  
 illuminated fountain *Phys* प्रभासित  
 उत्स  
 illuminating power *Phys* प्रभास-शक्ति  
 illumination प्रभासन, चकासन *n*  
 illumination expert *Phys* प्रभासन-  
 विशारद  
 illumination meter *Phys* प्रभासन-माप  
*m*  
 ill use *n* दुष्प्रयोग *m*  
 abuse दुष्प्रयोग  
 ill-use *vb* दुष्प्रयोग करना  
 illusion माया *f*, भ्रम *m*  
 illusory *adj* मिथ्या, आभासी, भ्रान्तिजनक,  
 भ्रान्तिकारी, भ्रामक  
 illusory appointment आभासी नियुक्ति  
 illusory promise मिथ्या वचन, मिथ्या  
 प्रतिज्ञा  
 illusory variation *Astron* भ्रामक विच-  
 रण  
 illustrate *vb* निदर्शन करना  
 illustrated *adj* निर्दिशित  
 illustration 1 चित्र *n*  
 2 (sample) निदर्शन, उदाहरण *n*  
 illustrative *adj* निदर्शनात्मक, निदर्शी (-रन्)  
 illustrative election निदर्शी निर्वाचन  
 illustrious *adj* ख्यातनामा  
 illwill कुभानना *f*, द्वेष *m*  
 ilmenite अयोरब्जजार्जिज *m* (-यो- ilmen,  
 रज्ज for रज्ज titanium, जार् for जार्ज  
 oxygen, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 I L O (International Labour Organi-  
 zation) अ. र. स. (अन्तराष्ट्रिय श्रम-संस्था)  
 ilvate अवृत्तिज *m* (-n- for अवृत्ति, ion, चू  
 for चूर्णित calcium, स- for मैकतीय sil-  
 cate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Ilysanthes reptans = Bonniya reptans  
*Bot*  
 I M (intra muscular) पेञ्ज (पेश्यन्तर)  
 I<sub>m</sub> (indeterminate group, macular)  
 झंझ (अनिर्णीत वर्ग, लालनिकोय) (see  
 leprosy)  
 I M Act (Indian Mines Act) भा. ख. अधि.  
 (भारतीय खनिज अधिनियम)  
 image 1 *Astron* प्रतिमूर्ति *f*  
 2 *Psychol* सति *f*  
 3 (reflection) प्रतिबिम्ब *n*  
 image distance प्रतिमूर्ति दूरत्व

image on the retina रङ्गमूर्ति

imagery *Psychol* (mental images taken collectively) मनोमूर्ति *f*

images formed by small apertures

*Phys* सूक्ष्म छिद्रों द्वारा बनाई गई मूर्तियां

image space *Optics* प्रतिमूर्ति वरिमा

imaginal disc *Zool* पूर्णक डिस्क (पूर्णक imago)

imaginary *adj* काल्पनिक

imaginary damages *Law* (damages in excess of compensatory damages) अमूलक हानिपूर्ति, काल्पनिक हानिपूर्ति

imaginary part *Math.* काल्पनिक भाग

imaginary quantity *Math.* काल्पनिक राशि

imagination कल्पना *f*

imagine *vb* कल्पना, कल्पना करना

imago *Zool* (an insect in its final adult state) पूर्णक *m*

imbargo = embargo

imbecile *adj* 1 (weak, feeble) क्षीणबल 2 (mentally weak) क्षीणबुद्धि

imbecility क्षीणबलता, क्षीणबुद्धिता *f*

imbecility of slight degree (*JM* I 275) अल्प क्षीणबुद्धिता

imbecility of the last degree (*JM* I 275) चरम क्षीणबुद्धिता

imbedded = embedded

imbibe *vb* अन्तश्चूषण, सोख लेना, सोखना

imbibition *Bot* अन्तश्चूषण *n*

imbibition mechanism *Bot* अन्तश्चूषण रचना

imbibition theory *Bot.* अन्तश्चूषण-वाद

imbricate *vb* *Biol* खर्परीछादन, प्रान्त-छादन

imbricate *adj* *Biol* छत्रप्रान्त, खर्परीछत्र (खपरी tile)

imbricated = imbricate

imbricate structure *Geog.* अतिछादी रचना

imbricating = imbrication

imbrication प्रान्तछादन, खर्परीछादन *n*

imbricative = imbricate

imbroglio (an intricate or complicated situation) जटिलता *f*, उलझन, बिलटस्थिति *f* (*fr* Telugu)

I M F (International Monetary Fund) अमुनि (अन्तराष्ट्रिय मुद्रा निधि)

I M F L (Indian made foreign liquor) भाविम (भारत-निर्मित विदेशीय मदिरा)

imidazole *Chem* इमिडैजोला *f*

imide *Chem* इतिकेय *n*

imide chloride = imido chloride

imide *adj* *Chem* इतिकेयिक

imido- *Chem* इतिकेय-

imido *adj* इतिकेयिक

imido *Chem* इतिकेय *n*

imido chloride = imide chloride

इतिकेय निरेय

imido ester इतिकेय प्रलवण

iminazole = imidazole इतिकेयाजवा *f*

imine *Chem* इतिकी *f*

imino- *Chem* इतिकी-

imino *adj* इतिकीक

imino ester = imido ester

imitate *vb* अनुकरण करना

imitation 1 अनुकृति *f*, अनुकरण *n*

2 कृत्रिम, बनावटी

imitation butter कृत्रिम नवनीत, बनावटी

मस्तन

imitation cinnabar *Col Ind* कृत्रिम

हिंगुल

imitation gauze = mock leno

imitation jewelry कृत्रिम रत्नाभूषण

imitation leather कृत्रिम चर्म

imitation leather cloth चर्मोत्पादारी वस्त्र

immarginate *adj* (without a definite margin) अनियत-तट, अपतट

immaterial *adj* 1 (not consisting of matter) अभौतिक

2 (of no substantial consequence, unimportant) असार, सारहीन, अनाय-इयक

immaterial allegation *Law* असार अभि-कथन

immaterial alteration असार अपारवर्तन

immaterial averment *Law* असार दंडोक्ति

immaterial error असार विभ्रम

immaterial factor असार कारक

immaterial issue असार वादपद

immature *adj* अप्रौढ, अपरिपक्व

immature buck अप्रौढ हरिण

immature soil अपक्व मृदा

immature stag अप्रौढ मृग

immature stage अप्रौढ अवस्था, कुमारा-वस्था *f*, कौमार *n*

immaturity अपरिपक्वता, अप्रौढता *f*

immeasurable *adj* अमेय

immedial *adj* *Dyes* अनान्तर

1 black *Col Ind* अनान्तर काल

2 blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर नील

3 blue-grey *Col Ind* अनान्तर नील-धूसर

4 bordeaux *Col Ind* अनान्तर कवि-शक

1 brilliant black *Col Ind* अनान्तर भासुर काल

1 brilliant carbon *Col Ind* अनान्तर भासुर प्रागर

1 brilliant green *Col Ind* अनान्तर भासुर हरि

2 bronze *Col Ind* अनान्तर कास्थ

1 brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर बभ्रु

1 carbon *Col Ind*, अनान्तर प्रागर

1 cutch *Col Ind* अनान्तर गायत्री

1 dark blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर असित नील

1 dark brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर असित बभ्रु

1 dark green *Col Ind* अनान्तर असित हरि

1 deep green *Col Ind* अनान्तर गाढ़ हरि

1 direct blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर अनाश्रित नील

1 fast field grey *Col Ind* अनान्तर स्थिर सेना धूसर

1 field grey *Col Ind* अनान्तर सेना धूसर

1 green *Col Ind* अनान्तर हरि

1 green-blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर हरि-नील

1 indogen *Col Ind* अनान्तर निनील-जन

1 indone *Col Ind* अनान्तर निनीला

1 indone violet *Col Ind*, अनान्तर निनीला नीललोहित

1 khaki *Col Ind* अनान्तर धूलि

1 maroon *Col Ind* अनान्तर नीचरक

1 new blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर नव नील

1 olive *Col Ind* अनान्तर तैलबंदर

2 orange *Col Ind* अनान्तर नारंग

1 orange brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर नारंग बभ्रु

1 prune *Col Ind* अनान्तर वातामबंदर

1 pure blue *Col Ind* अनान्तर शुद्ध नील

1 purple *Col Ind* अनान्तर नीलारुण

1 red brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर रङ्ग-बभ्रु

1 skyblue *Col Ind* अनान्तर जाकाश-नील

1 violet *Col Ind* अनान्तर नीललोहित

1 yellow *Col Ind* अनान्तर पीत

1 yellow brown *Col Ind* अनान्तर पीत बभ्रु

i yellow olive Col Ind अनान्तर  
पीत तैलबदर  
immediate *adj.* 1 अव्यवहित, अनन्तर,  
सीधा  
2 तुरन्त (Const), तत्काल, तात्कालिक  
3 (adjoining) सलग्न, लगा हुआ  
4 आसन्न (nearest) निकटतम  
immediate action तुरन्त कार्यवाही  
immediate approach निकटतम प्रवेशमार्ग  
immediate auscultation Med कर्ण-  
संश्रवण, अव्यवहित संश्रवण  
immediate cause अनन्तर कारण  
immediate charge सीधा प्रभार  
immediate command निकटतम समादेश  
immediate dak तात्कालिक डाक  
immediate danger आसन्न भय  
immediate death = instantaneous  
death तत्काल मृत्यु  
immediate delivery तत्काल प्रदान, तुरन्त  
प्रदान  
immediate descent Law (a descent  
without any intervening link of  
relationship) अव्यवहित वंशानुक्रम  
immediate despatch तुरन्त प्रेषण  
immediate discussion तुरन्त चर्चा  
immediate dispersal (of a fair) तुरन्त  
विसर्जन  
immediate enforcement तुरन्त प्रवर्तन  
immediate family Law निकटतम कुटुम्ब  
immediate inference Logic अव्यवहित  
अनुमान  
a converse relation विलोम संबन्ध  
b added determinant युक्त निश्चायक  
c complex conception जटिल संवो-  
धना  
by द्वारा (immediate inference by  
converse relation विलोम संबन्ध द्वारा  
अव्यवहित अनुमान)  
immediate inference by converse  
relation विलोम संबन्ध द्वारा अव्यवहित  
अनुमान  
immediately 1 तुरन्त, तत्काल  
2 ठीक, सध -  
immediately after ठीक पश्चात्, सध -  
पश्चात्  
immediately before ठीक पहले (Const),  
सध पूर्व  
immediately before commencement  
प्रारम्भ होने के ठीक पहले  
immediately before that date उस  
दिनांक के ठीक पहले  
immediately below सर्वथा नीचे, ठीक  
नीचे

immediately on receipt पावे ही  
immediately preceding ठीक पहले  
immediately subordinate ठीक अधरिक्त  
immediately subordinate magistrate  
ठीक अधरिक्त दण्डाधिकारी  
immediately subsequent तुरन्त अनुवर्ती  
immediately successive nuclear  
divisions Bot निरन्तर उत्तरोत्तर न्यष्टि-  
भाजन  
immediately superior ठीक ऊपर का  
immediate measures तत्काल उपाय  
immediate neighbourhood आसन्न पड़ोस,  
लगा हुआ पड़ोस  
immediate neutralization fire Mil  
तत्काल निष्फलकारी गोलन  
immediate notice तत्काल सूचना  
immediate occupation Law तत्कालिक  
अभिधारण  
immediate outskirts निकटस्थ उपान्त  
immediate payment तत्काल शोधन,  
तुरन्त चुकाना  
immediate physical possession Law  
तत्काल वास्तविक धारण  
immediate possession Law तत्काल धारण  
immediate purpose तात्कालिक प्रयोजन  
immediate release तत्काल मोचन, तुरन्त  
छोड़ना  
immediate repairs तात्कालिक प्रतिसंस्कार  
immediate report तुरन्त प्रतिवेदन  
immediate state priority Admin  
तुरन्त राज्य-पूर्वता, तत्काल राज्य पूर्वता  
immediate superior निकटतम उपरिक्त  
immediate use तत्काल उपयोग  
immediate vicinity निकट सामीप्य आसन्न  
सामीप्य  
immediate view  
contempt in the immediate view  
and presence of the Court न्याया-  
धीश के समुख एवं प्रत्यक्ष उपस्थिति में  
अवमान  
immemorial *adj* स्मरणातीत  
immemorial possession Law स्मरणा-  
तीत धारण  
immemorial use Law स्मरणातीत उप-  
योग  
immense *adj* अमित, अत्यधिक, विशाल,  
अतिवृद्ध  
immense depth अत्यधिक गहराई  
immense stretch (of country) विशाल  
विस्तार  
immerse *vb* निमज्जन, डुबाना  
immersed *adj* विमग्न  
immersion 1 निमज्जन n, डुबाना

2 Astron निमीलन, निमज्जन n  
immersion lens or objective निमज्जन-  
बीक्ष  
immersion media निमज्जन पाध्यम  
immersion objective = immersion  
lens  
immigrant आप्रवासी (इन्) m  
Immigrants Regulation Ordinance  
आप्रवासि-विनियमन-अध्यादेश  
immigration आप्रवासन n, आप्रवास m  
emigration उत्प्रवासन, उत्प्रवास  
immigration authority आप्रवासन-प्राधि-  
कारी  
immigration depot आप्रवासनागार  
immigration fee आप्रवासन-शुल्क  
immigration law आप्रवास-विधि  
immigration restrictions आप्रवास-  
निर्वन्ध  
imminent *adj* समुपस्थित, सनिकट  
(Const), तुरन्त  
imminent danger Law समुपस्थित भय  
impending danger आसन्न भय  
imminent risk (of contamination) समु-  
पस्थित भय, तुरन्त डर  
immiscible = unmixable *adj* अमिश्र्य  
immobile *adj* अचलित्यु  
immobilization Surg अचलीकरण n  
immobilize *vb* अचलीकरण  
immobilizing agent Zool अचलकारी  
(इन्) m  
immodest *adj* अशालीन  
indecent अशिष्ट  
obscene बरलील  
immodesty अशालीनता f  
immoral *adj* अनैतिक (Const)  
immoral act अनैतिक कार्य  
immoral book अनैतिक पुस्तक  
immoral or indecent or disorderly  
behaviour (JM I 18) अनैतिक, अशिष्ट  
अथवा उच्छृंखल व्यवहार  
immortal *adj* अमर  
immortal service अमर सेना  
immovable *adj* अचल  
immovable joint = synarthrosis स्थिर  
सन्धि  
immovable property Law अचल संपत्ति  
immune *adj* 1 (resistant to) प्रतिकारी  
(इन्)  
2 (protected against) प्रतिरक्षित  
immune to से प्रतिरक्षित  
immunifacient *adj* (producing im-  
munity said of diseases, which

produce immunity against themselves) आत्मप्रतिकारी (इन्)  
 immunification प्रतिकारिजनन *n*  
 immunity 1 *Med* प्रतिकारिता *f*  
 2 *Admin* उन्मुक्ति *f* (Const)  
 immunity from tax, immunity from taxation करोन्मुक्ति  
 immunization (rendering immune) प्रतिकारि जनन *n*  
 immunizator (that which renders immune) प्रतिकारिजन *m*  
 immunize *vb* प्रतिकारिजनन  
 immunizing antigen प्रतिकारजन *m*  
 immuno- (immunity) प्रतिकार-  
 immunogen (a bacterial extract or cell free from toxin) अमिपप्रतिकारजन *m*  
 immunogenic *adj* (producing immunity) प्रतिकारजन  
 immunological *adj* प्रातिकारिकीय  
 immunology प्रातिकारिकी *f*  
 immuno reaction (the reaction that takes place between an antigen and its antibody) प्रातिकारिक प्रतिक्रिया, प्रतिप्रतिक्रिया  
 immuno therapy (treatment by the production of immunity) प्रतिकार-चिकित्सा *f*  
 immunotoxin (an antitoxin) प्रतिविषि *f*  
 immutable *adj* अनुत्परिवर्त्य, अपरिवर्त्य, अटल  
 imou pine = red pine = rimu रक्त सरल  
 impact 1 *Math* अभिघटन *n*  
 2 वाघात *m*  
 impacted fracture *Surg* (one fragment is firmly driven into the other—Dorland) अन्तर्घट अस्थिभग  
 impaction अभिघटन *n*  
 impact of tax *Econ* कराघात  
 impact strength अभिघटन बल  
 impair *vb* परीक्षण करना, बिगाड़ना, हानि पहुँचाना  
 impaired परिक्षीण, विवृत  
 impaired resonance विवृत प्रतिस्वनता  
 impair materially (the value of the house) सारत हानि पहुँचाना  
 impairment परिक्षेयण *n*  
 impairment of vision दृष्टि क्षीणता  
 impair the obligations of contracts *Law* संधिदा के दायित्व को परिक्षीण करना  
 impale *vb* शूलारोपण  
 impanel *vb* तालिकाबद्ध करना

imparipinnate *adj Bot* असम पक्षान्त  
 impart *vb* देना  
 impart instruction शिक्षा देना (Const)  
 impartial *adj* निष्पक्ष  
 indifferent उदासीन  
 neutral तटस्थ  
 unconcerned अनुत्कण्ठित  
 unattached अनामक  
 impartial and accurate judge of character चरित्र का निष्पक्ष और ठीक ठीक पहिचानने वाला  
 impartial enquiry निष्पक्ष परिवृत्ता  
 impartial juror निष्पक्ष शपथजन  
 impartial jury निष्पक्ष शपथजनों  
 impartially निष्पक्षत, निष्पक्ष रूप से  
 impartial summing up निष्पक्ष समाहार (as in 'the press shall contain an impartial summing up of a case')  
 impartiality and inalienability अविभाज्यता और असक्राम्यता  
 impartible *adj* अविभाज्य  
 impartible area अविभाज्य क्षेत्र  
 impartible estate *Law* अविभाज्य संपदा  
 impartible property *Law* अविभाज्य संपत्ति  
 imparting information सूचना देना  
 Impatiens *Bot* कुलिनी प्रजाति  
 I balsamina (balsam weed, garden balsam, jewel weed, touch me not) सामान्य-कुलिनी (कुलिनी ancient word)  
 I chinensis चीन-कुलिनी  
 I fasciculata = I chinensis  
 I parviflora लघुपुष्प कुलिनी  
 I tripetala त्रिदल कुलिनी  
 impawn *vb* बाध रखना (अधि pawn)  
 impeach *vb* 1 महाभियोग लगाना (चलाना)  
 2 (as, a witness) अभिशसन  
 3 (to hinder) बाधा डालना  
 impeachment 1 महाभियोग *m* (Const)  
 2 (as, of a witness) अभिशसन *n*  
 3 (hindrance, impediment) बाधा *f*  
 impeachment of annuities *Law* गारिफी पर बाधा  
 impeachment of waste *Law* क्षय-बाधा without ~ क्षय बाधा के बिना  
 impeachment of witness *Law* साक्षी का अभिशसन  
 impedance अवरोधन *n*, अवरोध *f*  
 impedance bond *Rly* अवरोध-बन्ध  
 impede *vb* अवरोधन, बाधा पहुँचाना, अट-चन डालना (लाना)  
 impediment *Law* अवरोध *f*  
 impediment in law वैध अवरोध

impel *vb* ग्राह्य करना  
 impending *adj* आसन्न  
 impending danger आसन्न भय  
 imminent danger समुपस्थित भय  
 impenetrable *adj* अवेष्ट्य, अप्रवेष्ट्य  
 Impennes = Sphenaciformes  
 Imperata *Bot* उडियास-प्रजाति  
 I cylindrica (cogon, cogon grass) (it is used for thatching) सामान्य उडियास  
 imperative *adj* 1 (expressive of command) आज्ञापक  
 2 (obligatory, compulsory) अनिवार्य, अलघनीय  
 imperatively अनिवार्यतया  
 imperative mood *Gram* लोढ़ भाव  
 imperative orders अलघनीय भावेष्ट  
 imperative statute आज्ञापक परिनियम  
 emperor (an emperor) सम्राट *m*  
 imperceptibility अतीन्द्रियता, अमलक्ष्यता *f*  
 imperceptible *adj* अतीन्द्रिय, अमलक्ष्य (ancient word)  
 imperceptible changes अमलक्ष्य परिवर्तन  
 imperceptibly अमलक्ष्य रूप से, अलक्षित  
 imperfect *adj* 1 अपरिपूर्ण (not complete) अपूर्ण, असपूर्ण  
 2 *Law* (not enforceable) अप्रवर्त्य  
 3 *Bot* अपूर्ण, एककेसर  
 imperfect centering *Astron* अपूर्ण केन्द्रण  
 imperfect competition असपूर्ण स्पर्धा  
 imperfect delegation *Law* अपरिपूर्ण प्रत्यायुक्ति  
 imperfect flower *Bot* अपूर्ण पुष्प, एक-केसर पुष्प  
 imperfect hybridization अपूर्ण प्रसकरण  
 imperfection अपूर्णता *f*  
 imperfect joint = immovable joint *Zool* अचल सन्धि, स्थिर सन्धि  
 imperfectly अपूर्णतया  
 imperfectly divided share अपूर्णतया विभाजित अंश  
 imperfectly rough sphere *Math* अपूर्ण-तया रूक्ष गोल  
 imperfect mesentery *Zool* अपूर्ण अन्त्र-युज  
 imperfect number असपूर्ण संख्या, गुणामम-योग संख्या (either greater or less than the sum of its various divisors)  
 imperfect obligation *Law* अपरिपूर्ण

दायित्व  
imperfect ownership *Law* अपरिपूर्ण स्वामित्व  
imperfect partition *Law* अपरिपूर्ण विभाजन, अपूर्ण बटवारा (*see* perfect partition)  
imperfect protection अपूर्ण रक्षा  
imperfect rights अपरिपूर्ण अधिकार  
imperfect state अपूर्णवस्था  
imperfect title *Law* अपरिपूर्ण स्वत्व  
imperfect trust *Law* (an unexecuted trust) अनिष्पादित न्यास  
imperfect vacuum अपूर्ण शून्यक  
imperfect war (limited as to person, places and things—Web) सीमित युद्ध  
imperforate *adj* Zool अछिद्री (इन्)  
imperial सम्राट्, साम्राज्य-, साम्राजिक  
imperial *n* 1 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनील-रक्त  
2 (a kind of paper) साम्राज्य *n*  
imperial blue 1 *Col Ind* सम्राट् नील  
2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, of high ८८ saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनील  
imperial dark blue *Col Ind* सम्राट् असित नील  
imperial eagle कल्याद सुपर्ण (कल्याद eats carrion)  
imperial gallon आठरु *m*  
imperial green 1 *Col Ind* सम्राट् हरि 2=Paris green  
imperial green pigeon राज-हरिताल *m*  
imperialism साम्राजिकता *f*  
imperial maund पक्का मन  
imperial preference *Econ* साम्राज्य-अधिमान  
imperial purple (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
imperial red *Col Ind* सम्राट् रक्त  
imperial red violet *Col Ind* सम्राट् रक्त नीललोहित  
imperial and grouse *Aves* वृहत् करक  
imperial scarlet *Col Ind* सम्राट् शोण  
Imperial War Museum साम्राज्य-युद्ध-कौतुकालय  
imperial yard सम्राट् यष्टि  
imperial yellow 1 *Col Ind* सम्राट् पीत 2=yellow ochre (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत  
imperium 1 (supreme power) परम सत्ता

f

2 *Law* (right to command, right of jurisdiction which includes the right to employ the force of the state to enforce the laws) परम-सत्ता

f

impermeability अनतिवेध्यता *f*  
impermeable *adj* अनतिवेध्य  
impersonal *adj* अवैयक्तिक  
impersonal account अवैयक्तिक लेखा  
impersonal ledger अवैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी  
impersonation 1 पररूपधारण *n*  
2 *Law* अन्यपुरुषायण *n*  
impertinence 1 (uncivility) घृष्टता *f*  
2 (irrelevance) असंगति *f*  
impertinent *adj* 1 घृष्ट  
2 असंगत  
impervious=impenetrable  
impervious=impenetrable  
impervious coat (of the spore of Bacteria) अवैध्य आवरण  
impervious layer अवैध्य स्तर  
impervious shell *Road Const* अवैध्य कवच  
impervious wall अवैध्य भित्ति  
impetigo *Med* चर्मपूय *n*  
impetus प्रोत्साहन *n*, प्रेरणा, उत्तेजना, गति

f

Impeyan pheasant *Aves* हिमालय-मयूर-कुक्कुट (मयूर कुक्कुट ancient word)

impiety अधर्मशीलता, अधर्मा *f*

impinge *vb* 1 *Phys* अभिहनन

2 *Math* आवटन (collide सघटन)

impingement 1 आवटन *n*

2 अभिहनन *n*

impious *adj* अधार्मिक, अश्रद्धाना

implead *vb* *Law* वाद चलाना, अनुशास्तर करना

impleader *Law* (one who impleads) अनुशासिता (८) *m*

implement 1 साधन *n*

2 (instrument) उपकरण *n*

implement *vb* परिपालन (Const), कार्यान्वित करना

implementation परिपालन *n* (Const)

implementation committee on bank

ing अधिकोषण परिपालन समिति

implemented *adj* परिपालित

implementing परिपालन *n* (Const)

implements and machines उपकरण और यन्त्र

implements of husbandry कृषि उपकरण

implement stock book उपकरण रकन्ध-

पुस्त

implicate *vb* फसाना, फासना, अभिग्रस्त करना

entangle सपाशित करना, उलझाना

involve अन्तर्गस्त करना

ensnare जालबद्ध करना, फसाना

entrap पाशान, फसाना

inveigle फुसलाना, विपथगामी करना

implication 1 (an act of implicating)

फसाना, अभिग्रस्त करना

2 ध्वनितार्थ *m*

3 उपलक्षणा *f*

implication of law विधि का ध्वनितार्थ

implicit function *Math* अस्पष्ट श्रित

implicit relation *Math* अस्पष्ट संबन्ध

implied *adj* ध्वनित

implied abrogation *Law* ध्वनित निराकरण

implied acceptance *Law* ध्वनित स्वीकृति

implied agreement *Law* ध्वनित सविद्

implied assumpsit *Law* ध्वनित आश्राव

implied authority *Law* ध्वनित प्राधिकार

implied condition *Law* ध्वनित प्रतिबन्ध

implied confession *Law* ध्वनित अपरा-

वागीकरण

implied consent *Law* ध्वनित समति

implied contract *Law* ध्वनित सविदा

express contract अभिव्यक्त सविदा

implied covenant *Law* ध्वनित सश्राव

implied dedication *Law* ध्वनित समर्पण

implied easement *Law* ध्वनित सुविधा

implied invitation *Law* (implied in-

ducement) ध्वनित प्ररोचन

implied licence *Law* ध्वनित अनुज्ञप्ति

implied malice *Law* ध्वनित दुर्भावना

implied notice *Law* ध्वनित सूचना

implied pledge *Law* ध्वनित प्राधि

implied powers *Law* ध्वनित शक्तिया

implied promise *Law* ध्वनित प्रतिज्ञा

implied ratification *Law* ध्वनित अनु-

समर्थन

implied release *Law* ध्वनित मोचन

implied revocation *Law* ध्वनित प्रति-

सहरण

implied term (of a contract) *Law*

ध्वनित निबन्धन

implied trust *Law* ध्वनित न्यास

implied waiver *Law* ध्वनित अधित्याग

implied warranty ध्वनित अध्याभूति

express warranty अभिव्यक्त अध्याभूति

imply *vb* ध्वनित होना, उपलक्षित होना

उपलक्षण, ध्वनन (ध्वनन ancient word)

import *vb.* आयात करना, आयातन  
 import *n* 1 आयात *n* (Const)  
 2 (measuring) नथे *m*  
 import advisory council आयात-मन्त्रणा-परिषद्  
 import allocations आयात-वावण्टन  
 importance महत्त्व (Const), गुरुत्व *n*  
 consequence गुरुत्व, महत्त्व  
 import and export आयात और निर्यात  
 import and export control आयात और निर्यात का नियन्त्रण  
 Import and Export (Control) Act आयात-निर्यात (नियन्त्रण) अधिनियम  
 import and export trade control आयात और निर्यात व्यापार का नियन्त्रण  
 important *adj* महत्त्वपूर्ण, महत्त्व का, बड़ा, गुरुवर्ध  
 important case *Law* महत्त्वपूर्ण वाद  
 important change महत्त्वपूर्ण परिवर्तन  
 important excise matters महत्त्वपूर्ण उद्बुल्ल-विषय  
 important fair महत्त्वपूर्ण मेला  
 important items महत्त्व के पद  
 important occurrence महत्त्वपूर्ण घटना  
 important reference महत्त्वपूर्ण निर्देश  
 important state priority महत्त्वपूर्ण राज्य-प्राप्ति  
 important station *Rly* बड़ा स्थात्र  
 important trunk telephone calls महत्त्वपूर्ण नगरान्तर दूरभाष  
 importation आयातन, (import) आयात *n*  
 import bank आयात-अधिकीय  
 import certificate आयात-प्रमाणपत्र  
 import control enquiry committee आयात नियन्त्रण परिपृच्छा-समिति  
 import control organization आयात-नियन्त्रण-संस्था  
 import control permit आयात-नियन्त्रण-अनुज्ञा  
 import control regulation आयात-नियन्त्रण विनियम  
 import control relaxation आयात-नियन्त्रण शिथिलन  
 import control schedule आयात-नियन्त्रण-अनुसूची  
 Import Duties Act आयात शुल्क-अधि-नियम  
 import duty आयात शुल्क (Const)  
 imported *adj* 1 आयातित  
 2 (foreign e.g. paper names of papers or colours) वैदेशिक, विदेशी  
 3 आयातित, बाहर से आयात हुआ  
 imported foodgrains आयातित अन्नधान्य

imported goods *Econ* आयातित वस्तुएं  
 imported sawyer आयातित ऋकचचालक  
 imported seed आयातित बीज  
 imported stores आयातित वस्तुएं  
 imported tobacco विदेशी तम्बाकू  
 importer आयातक *m*  
 importers' register आयातक-पञ्जी  
 import goods आयात वस्तुएं  
 import-in-bond बंधायात  
 importing country आयातक देश  
 import licence आयात अनुज्ञप्ति  
 import licence fee आयात अनुज्ञप्ति शुल्क  
 import list आयात सूची  
 import merchant आयात-वणिक्, आयात-व्यापारी  
 import of proposition *Logic* प्रस्थापना-नर्थ  
 import pass आयात-पत्र  
 import permit आयात अनुज्ञा  
 import price आयात-मूल्य  
 import quota आयात अम्यंश  
 import restrictions आयात-निर्बन्ध  
 imports आयात *n*  
 imports commodities आयात-पदार्थ  
 imports on commercial account वाणिज्य लेखे पर आयात  
 import surplus आयात-अतिरेक  
 export surplus निर्यात अतिरेक  
 import tariff आयात-प्रशुल्क  
 import trade आयात व्यापार  
 import trade control आयात व्यापार-नियन्त्रण  
 Import Trade Controller आयात व्यापार-नियन्त्रक  
 Import Trade Control Order आयात-व्यापार-नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 importunate अतियाची (-रन्), अतियाचक  
 importuner अतियाची (-रन्) *m*  
 importunity अतियाचना *f*  
 impose *vb* 1 (as, restrictions, a tax) आरोपण (Const), लगाना, करना  
 2 *Printing* विन्यसन  
 impose a fine दण्ड लगाना, दण्ड करना  
 imposed *adj* आरोपित, लगाया गया  
 imposed conditions आरोपित प्रतिबन्ध  
 impose restrictions on movements आने जाने पर निबन्ध लगाना  
 imposing *Printing* विन्यसन *n*, विन्यास *m*  
 imposing stone *Printing* विन्यास शिला  
 imposing table *Printing* विन्यास-पटल, (imposing stone) विन्यास शिला  
 imposition 1 आरोपण *n*, लगाना

2 *Printing* विन्यास *m*, विन्यसन *n*  
 imposition, assessment and collection of taxes करो का आरोपण, निर्धारण और संग्रहण  
 imposition of costs (upon a party litigant in the suit) न्यायारोपण  
 imposition of disability नियोग्यता आरोपण  
 imposition of fetters बेड़ी डालना  
 imposition of handcuffs हथकड़ी लगाना  
 imposition of new taxation नए कर लगाना  
 imposition of penalty शास्ति-आरोपण  
 impositor *Printing* विन्यासक *m*  
 impossibility अशक्यता *f*  
 impossibility of performance पालन की अशक्यता  
 impossible *adj* 1 अशक्य  
 improbable असंभव  
 2 (unreal, imaginary) काल्पनिक  
 impossible contract *Law* अशक्य संविदा  
 impossible operation *Math* अशक्य क्रिया  
 impossible quantity अशक्य राशि  
 impost 1 कर *m*, शुल्क *n*  
 2 (esp levied on imports) आयातकर *m*  
 impostor प्रतारक *m*  
 impotence क्लोबता, मैथुनाक्षमता *f*  
 impotent *adj* क्लीय, मैथुनाक्षम (*see* eunuch)  
 impot unique = single tax एकी कर  
 impound *n* (a reservoir for impounding) अवरोध *m*  
 impound *vb* 1 *Law* अवरुद्ध करना, अवरोधन  
 2 *Irrig* (to collect water for irrigation) अवरोधन  
 impound document लेख्य अवरुद्ध करना  
 impounded *adj* अवरुद्ध  
 impounded cattle अवरुद्ध पशु  
 impounded documents अवरुद्ध लेख्य  
 impounded waters अवरुद्ध जल  
 impound the passport पारपत्र अवरुद्ध करना  
 impoverish *vb* (as, the soil) मृदाक्षयण, क्षीण करना, कम उपजाऊ करना  
 impoverishment (the deterioration of the fertility of the soil—I F E) मृदाक्षयण *n*, क्षीण होना, कम उपजाऊ होना  
 impracticable *adj* अव्यवहार्य  
 imprecation अपशप *m*. (*see* malediction)



impregnate *vb* 1 *Chem* व्यापन

2 (filling the pores of timber with antiseptic solutions or preservatives—I F R) व्यापन, औषध भरना

3 गर्भाधान करना, निषेचन

impregnated *adj* व्याप्त, व्यापित

impregnation 1 *Chem* व्यापन *n*

2 (filling of the pores of timber with antiseptic solutions or preservatives—I F R) व्यापन *n*, औषध भरना

3 *Biol* गर्भाधान, निषेचन *n*

imprescriptible rights *Law* (rights unattainable by prescription) चिर-कालिकी-अप्राप्य अधिकार

impress *vb* 1 (to stamp) निमुद्रण

2 *Phys* (impress a force or velocity upon) आरोपण

3 (to levy for public service) प्राधिग्रहण, सेवावाध्य करना (*see* impressment)

impressed court fee stamp निमुद्रित न्यायालय-शुल्क मुद्राक

impressed document निमुद्रित लेख्य

impressed E M F आरोपित वि गाय (वि गाय *n* short for विद्युद् गामक बल *electro motive force*)

impressed force *Phys* आरोपित बल

impressed non-judicial stamp paper निमुद्रित न्यायिकेतर मुद्राक पत्र

impressed sheets (StM 276) निमुद्रित स्तर

impressed stamp निमुद्रित मुद्राक

impressed velocity *Phys* आरोपित प्रवेग

impressed with seal निमुद्रांकित

impression 1 प्रतिमुद्रा *f*, चिह्न *n*, छाप

2 *Paleontol* प्रतिमुद्रा *f*, (mark) चिह्न *n*, छाप

3 प्रभाव, सस्कार *m*

convey a false impression से मिथ्या-बोध होना

first impression प्रथम प्रभाव, प्रथम सस्कार

impression of the thumb अगुष्ठ-पद *n*

(Pali अगुष्ठ-पद), अगुठे की छाप

impressive *adj* प्रभावशाली (*इन्*), प्रभावोत्पादक

impressment (act of seizing for public use) प्राधिग्रहण *n*, (compulsion to serve) सेवावाध्य करना

imprest अग्रदाय *m*

imprest account अग्रदाय लेखा

imprest amount अग्रदाय राशि

imprest balance अग्रदाय-शेष

imprest holder अग्रदाय-धारी

imprest money अग्रदाय-राशि

imprest stock *Bly* अग्रदाय-स्कन्ध

imprest system अग्रदाय-पद्धति

imprest system of petty cash क्षुद्र रोक की अग्रदाय-पद्धति

imprimatur *Law* (a licence to print or publish a book etc.) मुद्रणानुज्ञप्ति *f* (अनुज्ञप्ति 'licence' Const)

imprimis (in the first place) प्रथमत

imprison *vb* कारावास देना, कारावासन

imprisoned *adj* कारावासित

imprisonment कारावास *m* (Const)

imprisonment as well as fine कारावास और दण्ड

imprisonment for debt ऋण के लिए कारावास

improbable असंभव, असंभाव्य

improbable event असंभव घटना

impromptu अपूर्वचिन्तित, सद्य स्फूर्त

improper *adj* अनुचित, अयुक्त, अनियमित

improper discharge अनुचित उन्मोचन

improper felling *Forestry* अनियमित पातन

improper fraction *Math* (whose numerator is greater than the denominator) महाश भिन्न

improper influence अनुचित प्रभाव

improper liberties अनुचित स्वच्छन्दताएं

improperly अनुचिततया, अनुचित रूप से

improperly rejected अनुचित रूप से अस्वीकृत

improper navigation अनुचित नौवहन

improper or objectionable passages अनुचित अथवा आपत्तिजनक स्थल

improper ticket *Bly* अयुक्त पत्रक

improper use अनुचित प्रयोग

impropriety अनौचित्य *n*

improve *vb* सुधारना (Const), सुधार करना, सुद्वरण

improved *adj* सुदृढ़, सुधरा हुआ

improved condition सुधरी अवस्था

improved design सुधारा हुआ आकल्प

improved implements सुधारे हुए उपकरण

improved land सुधारी हुई भूमि, सुदृढ़ भूमि

improved method सुधारी हुई रीति

improved seed सुधारे हुए बीज

improved variety सुधारा हुआ विभेद

improvement सुधार, सुद्वार *m*

improvement committee सुधार-समिति

improvement cutting सुधार कर्तन

improvement felling *Forestry* (an operation carried out solely for the silvicultural improvement of the growing stock—I F R) सुधार-पातन

improvement fellings felling-series सुधार-पातन-पातन-श्रेणी

improvement of communications

संचार-साधनों में सुधार

improvement of stock सजाति सुधार

improvement scheme सुधार-योजना

improvement (or selection) system

*Forestry* सुधार-पद्धति

improvement trust सुधार-प्रन्यास (Const)

improvement work सुधार-कार्य

improvement working circle *Forestry*

सुधार-प्रबन्धन-वृत्त

improvidence 1 (want of foresight) अदूरदर्शिता *f*

2 (want of thrift) अमितव्ययिता *f*

improvisation काम चलाना, काम निकालना

impugn *vb* खण्डन करना, विरोध करना

impulse 1 प्रेरणा *f*

2 *Psychol* प्रणोद, आवेग *m*

incentive उत्प्रेरक

3 (of a nerve) *Physiol* प्रेरणा *f*

4 *Phys* प्रणोद *m*

impulse of force बल-प्रणोद

impulse on coughing *Med* खासने पर प्रणोद

impulse turbine *Bly* प्रेरित वरीजर्त

impulsion *Psychol* प्रणोदन *n*

impulsive *adj* *Phys*, *Psychol* प्रणोदी (*इन्*)

impulsive activity *Psychol* आवेगजन्य क्रिया

impulsive discharges प्रणोदी मोच

impulsive force प्रणोदी बल

impulsivity *Psychol* प्रणोदिता *f*

impure *adj* अशुद्ध, अपवित्र

impure milk अशुद्ध दूध

impure spectrum *Phys* अशुद्ध रंगवर्ण

impurity अशुद्धता *f*, मल *n*

imputation अभ्यारोप *m*

impute *vb* अभ्यारोपण

imputed value *Econ* अभ्यारोपित अर्ह

I M S (Indian Medical Service) भा.

भै से (भारतीय भैषजिक सेवा)

I M S (Civil) (Reserved Posts) Rules

भा भै से (जानपद) (आरक्षित पद) नियम

I M S officer भा भै से अधिकारी

in (inch) प्रा (प्रागुल)

I<sub>n</sub> (indeterminate group, neuritic) अज्ञे

(अनिर्धारित वग, चैन) (*see* *inprossy*)  
**In** (indium) *Chem* नै (नैन्तु)  
**in** *Chem* इ *f*  
**in** abeyance आस्थगित  
**inability** अयोग्यता *f*, न (कर) सकना  
**incapacity** असमर्थता (*Const*)  
**incompetence** अक्षमता (*Const*) (*see* *disability*)  
**inability to pay** दे न सकना  
**inability to sue** वाद लाने की अयोग्यता, वाद न कर सकना  
**disability to sue** वाद लाने की निर्योग्यता  
**in** a body इकट्ठे  
**in** absolute disregard की ओर सर्वग ध्यान न देते हुए  
**inaccessibility** अनभिगम्यता *f*  
**in accordance with** के अनुसार, -अनुसार  
**in accordance with law** विध्यनुसार, विधि के अनुसार  
**in accordance with rule** नियमानुसार  
**in accordance with the form** रूपानुसार  
**in accordance with the procedure** प्रक्रियानुसार  
**in accordance with the procedure laid down** दी गई प्रक्रिया के अनुसार  
**in accordance with the provision in that behalf contained in** में अन्तर्दिष्ट तद्विषयक उपबन्ध के अनुसार  
**in accordance with the provisions of rule** नियम के उपबन्धों के अनुसार  
**inaccuracy** अयथार्थता, अपरिशुद्धता *f* (*see* *detect*)  
**inaccurate** *adj* अयथार्थ, अपरिशुद्ध  
**inaccurate figures** अयथार्थ समक, अपरिशुद्ध आंकड़े  
**in** a confidential capacity गुप्त रूप से  
**inactivate** *vb* अकर्मण्यन  
**inactivating bath and rack** अकर्मण्यन तापन तथा निलय  
**inactivating progesterone** *Med* अकर्मण्यक प्रजरासर्ग, गर्भरोधी प्रनष्टामर्ग  
**inactive** *adj* अक्रिय, अकर्मण्य, अक्रिय  
**inactive account** अक्रिय लेखा  
**inactive camphor** *Chem* अक्रिय कर्पूर  
**inactive market** *Econ* अक्रिय विपणि  
**inactive partner** *Com* अकर्मण्य भागी  
**in addition to** *see* *under* addition  
**in** a decent and humane manner शिष्ट और मानवोचित रीति से  
**inadequacy** अपर्याप्तता *f*  
**inadequacy of price** मूल्य की अपर्याप्तता  
**inadequacy of water** पानी की अपर्याप्तता

**inadequate** *adj* अपर्याप्त  
**inadequate stock** अपर्याप्त स्कन्ध  
**inadmissible** *adj* अग्राह्य  
**inadmissible evidence** *Law* अग्राह्य साक्ष्य (*see* *evidence*)  
**inadmissible value** *Math* अग्राह्य मही  
**in advance** (19 indents should be sent three months in advance) पहले, पूर, अग्रे  
**in advance of calls** याचना-पूर्व  
**inadvertence** अनवधानता *f*, अमावधानी  
**inadvertent** *adj* अनवधान, असावधान  
**inadvertently** अनवधान से, अनवधानतया, असावधानी से  
**inadvertently and undesignedly** अनवधान से और बिना मोचे निचारे  
**inadvertently, irregularly and fraudulently** अनवधान से, अनियमित रूप से, और धोखे से  
**inadvertently overlooked** अनवधान से छूट गया, अनवधान से दृष्टिभूल हुई  
**feel inadvisable** उचित न समझना  
**in aid of** की सहायता में, के सहायतार्थ  
**in** a large number of cases बहुत सी स्थितियों में  
**in** a legible hand सुग्राह्य अक्षरों में  
**inalienable** *adj* *Law* अनन्यक्राम्य  
**in** all other respects अन्य सब बातों में  
**in** a manner detrimental to the interests of the depositors जिस से निक्षेपकों का हित हो  
**in** an honorary capacity मानमेवी रूप से  
**inanimate** *adj* निर्जीव, अचेतन  
**inanimate object** अचेतन पदार्थ  
**in** anticipation of की प्रत्याशा में  
**in** anticipation of orders आदेशों की प्रत्याशा में  
**in** anticipation of sanction समोदन की प्रत्याशा में  
**in** any capacity किसी भी रूप में  
**in** any case किसी अवस्था में भी  
**in** any cause or matter किसी वाद अथवा विषय में  
**in** any form किसी भी रूप में  
**in** any honorary capacity किसी भी अवैतनिक रूप में  
**in** any particular case किसी विशिष्ट अवस्था में  
**in** any shape किसी भी रूप में  
**in** any special case किसी विशेष स्थिति में  
**inappreciable** *adj* (too small to be perceived) नगण्य  
**inapt** grains अनुपयुक्त धान्य

**inarching** *Hort* (a method of grafting by bringing cion and stock into contact while both are growing on their own roots) चापोपरोपण *n*  
**in arrears** अवशिष्ट  
**to be in arrears** अवशिष्ट रहना, बका रहना  
**Inarticulata** *Zool* असंधायि गण *m*  
**articulate** *adj* 1 समन्धिमान्  
 2 अव्यक्त  
**in** a single direction एक ही दिशा में  
**in** as much as जहां तक कि  
**in** association with के साथ, के साहचर्य में  
**inattention** ध्यानहीनता *f*, अनवधान *n*, अमावधानी (*see* *carelessness*)  
**inattentive** *adj* अनवधानी (रू), शून्य-मनस्क  
**inattentiveness** ध्यानहीनता *f*, अनवधान *n*  
**inaugurate** *vb* उद्घाटन करना  
**inauguration** उद्घाटन *n*  
 beginning आदि, आरम्भ  
 commencement प्रारम्भ  
**inception** आरम्भ, सूरपात  
**initiation** उपक्रमण  
**inauguration grant** उद्घाटन-अनुदान  
**in** bad repairs दुरस्था में  
**in** bank (with all judges of the court sitting) पूर्ण न्यायालय में  
**in** batches समूहों में  
**in-between** अन्तरा बीच में  
**in** black and white लिखित, लिखा हुआ  
**in** blunt words स्पष्ट शब्दों में  
**in** bond *Econ* आवन्ध *m*  
**in** bond *Com* बन्धयुक्त  
**inborn** *adj* सहजात, सहज  
**in-bred** *adj* *Biol* अन्त प्रसूत  
**inbreeding** *Biol* अन्त प्रसवन, अन्त-प्रसवन *n*  
**in** broad outline स्थूल रूप से  
**incalculable** evil अगणित बुराई  
**incalculable** harm अगणित अपकार (हानि)  
**in-calf** *adj* (pregnant—said of a cow) गर्भिणी, सक्त्वा *f*  
**in** camera एकान्त में  
**incandesce** *vb* उत्तापदीपन  
**incandescence** उत्तापदीपन *f*  
**incandescent** *adj* उत्तापदीप्त, उत्ताप-  
**incandescent bulb** उत्ताप कन्द, उत्तापदीप्त कन्द  
**incandescent electric lamp** उत्ताप विद्यु-दीप  
**incandescent lamp** उत्ताप दीप

incandescent lantern उत्ताप-वादीप  
 incandescent mantle उत्ताप-प्रावार  
 incandescent mass उत्तापनीय द्रव्य  
 incandescent matter उत्तापनीय द्रव्य  
 incanus Bot Tax धूसर  
 incapable *adj* असमर्थ  
   unable अयोग्य  
   incompetent अक्षम  
 incapable of giving evidence साक्ष्य देने में असमर्थ  
 incapable of working कार्य करने में असमर्थ  
 incapacitated for further service और सेवा के लिए असमर्थ  
 incapacity असमर्थता *f* (Const), असाध्यता  
 incapitate *vb* असमर्थ बनाना  
 in capita (per capita) प्रति व्यक्ति  
 incarnadine *adj* मांस रक्त, मांस-वर्ण  
 incarnate *adj* 1 मूर्तिमान्, सकाय  
   2 मांसरक्त, मांसवर्ण  
 incarnatus Bot Tax (flesh coloured) मांसवर्ण  
 in case यदि, अवस्था में, स्थिति में  
 in case it shall appear यदि यह प्रतीत हो  
 in case of anticipated default अशोधन की संभावना होने पर  
 in case of default न चुकाने पर  
 in case of disagreement मतभेद होने पर  
 in case of doubt संदेह होने पर  
 in case of need आवश्यकता पड़ने पर  
 in cases of urgency अविलम्ब स्थितियों में  
 in cash रोक  
 in cash or kind रोक अथवा वस्तु रूप में  
 incendiary *adj* *Mil* (sets fire to surrounding objects) दाही (इन्)  
 incendiary article दाही वस्तु  
 incendiary bomb दाही प्रस्फोट  
 incendiary shell दाही स्फोट  
 incense धूप *m*  
 incentive 1 *Econ* उद्दीपक *m*  
   2 *Psychol* उत्तेजक *m*  
 incentre *Math* (as of a circle inscribed in a triangle) अन्त केन्द्र *n*  
 inception आरम्भ, सूत्रपात *m*  
 order Incertae Sedis सदिग्धस्थिति गण  
 incessant rains लगातार वर्षा, निरन्तर वर्षा  
 incest *n* अगम्यागमन *n* (ancient word) (see adultery)  
 incestuous adultery Law अगम्य परस्त्री-गमन  
 incestuous bastardy Law अगम्याजन्मता  
 incestuous fornication अगम्यागमनीय

सभोग (अगम्यागमनीय from Manu)  
 inch (in) प्रागुल *m* (प्रा)  
 in charge *Admin* प्रभारी (इन्) *m*  
 in-charge of -प्रभारी  
 in charge stationery लेखनसामग्री प्रभारी  
 in-chief प्रमुख  
 inchoate *adj* असंपूर्ण  
 inchoate instrument Law असंपूर्ण सलेख  
 inchoate interest Law असंपूर्ण हित, अस्फुटित हित  
 incidence 1 आपात *m*  
   2 *Econ* आपात *m*  
 incidence of assessment करनिर्धारण-आपात  
 incidence of duty शुल्क आपात  
 incidence of expenditure व्ययापात  
 incidence of income आय-आपात  
 incidence of land tax भूकर-आपात  
 incidence of taxation करापात  
 incident *adj* 1 *Statistics* आपातित  
   2 *Phys* आपाती (इन्)  
 incident *n* 1 आपात *m*  
   2 (event) घटना *f*  
   3 *Law* प्रसंग *m* (Const)  
 incidental *adj* 1 आपाती (इन्)  
   2 प्रासंगिक (Const)  
   consequential आनुपगिक (Const)  
 incidental and miscellaneous charges प्रासंगिक और प्रकीर्ण प्रभार  
 incidental charges प्रासंगिक प्रभार, प्रासंगिक व्यय  
 incidental charges grant प्रासंगिक-व्यय-अनुदान  
 incidental costs प्रासंगिक परिचय  
 incidental expenses प्रासंगिक व्यय  
 incidental labour प्रासंगिक श्रम  
 incidental loss प्रासंगिक हानि  
 incidentally प्रसगत, संयोग से  
 incidental matter प्रासंगिक विषय  
 incidental power प्रासंगिक शक्ति  
 incidental proceedings प्रासंगिक कार्य-वाहिया  
 incidental purpose प्रासंगिक प्रयोजन  
 incident light *Phys* आपाती प्रकाश  
 incident of a contract Law सविदा-प्रसंग  
 incident of an easement Law सुविधा-प्रसंग  
 incident of contract inconsistent with provisions of the Act Law अधिनियम के उपबन्धों से असंगत सविदा प्रसंग  
 incident ray *Math* आपाती रश्मि  
 incidents of tenure भूधृति प्रसंग

incident thereto तत्प्रासंगिक  
 incinerate *vb* भस्मीकरण  
 incinerating burner भस्मीकारी दाहक  
 incineration भस्मीकरण *n*  
 incineration dish भस्मीकरण शरावक  
 incinerator भस्मित्र *n*  
 incipient *adj* आरम्भमाण (present active participle)  
 in circle *Math* अन्तर्वृत्त *n*  
 incise *vb* 1 निकर्तन, कर्तन, काटना  
   2 *Surg* भेदन  
 incised *adj* 1 *Geog* निकृत्त  
   2 *Surg* भिन्न  
 incised wound भिन्न क्षत  
 incisifolius Bot Tax निकृत्तपर्ण  
 incision 1 निकर्तन, कर्तन *n*, काटना  
   2 *Surg* भेदन *n* (from सुश्रुत)  
 incision of boil स्फोट-भेदन  
 incision of cornea स्वच्छा-भेदन  
 incisive foramina *Zool* कर्तन-छिद्र *n*. (short for कर्तनदन्त छिद्र)  
 incisor *Zool* कर्तनदन्त *m*  
 incisor process *Zool* कर्तन प्रवर्ध  
 incitation Law (I P C) अपोत्साहना *f*  
 incite *vb* Law (I P C) अपोत्साहन, अपोत्साहित करना (see aid)  
 incitement Law (I P C) अपोत्साहन *n*  
 inciter Law (I P C) अपोत्साहक *m*  
 in civil capacity जानपद रूप में, असैनिक रूप में  
 in civil employ असैनिक सेवा में  
 incivility अशिष्टता, असभ्यता *f*, अदाक्षिण्य असौजन्य *n*  
 inclemency कठोरता, दारुणता *f*  
 inclement weather आधी वर्षादि  
 inclinable clamp प्रवण्य सधर  
 inclination 1 अभिनति *f*, झुकाव  
   2 *Math* नति *f*  
   3 *Ophthalmol* अभिनमन *n*  
   4 (slope) प्रवण *m*, ढलान, उतार  
 tendency प्रवृत्ति  
 propensity सहजप्रवृत्ति, दुःप्रवृत्ति  
 proneness उन्मुखता, प्रवणता  
 trend उपनति (see disposition)  
 inclination angle=dip angle *Phys*. अभिनति कोण  
 inclination joint *Mech* अभिनति संधि  
 incline *n* 1 (slope) *Geog* प्रावण्य *n*, ढलान, उतार  
   2 *Mining* (an inclined shaft) प्रवणक *m*  
 incline, left *Drill* अर्धे वामम्  
 incline, right *Drill* अर्धे दक्षिणा

inclined *adj* अभिनत  
 inclined angle *Surv* अभिनत कोण  
 inclined away परानत  
 inclined bed अभिनत तल  
 inclined fault *Geol* अभिनत विभग  
 inclined mirror *Phys* अभिनत दर्पण  
 inclined plane *Mech* अभिनत समतल  
 inclined stratum अभिनत स्तुत  
 inclined to agree सहमतप्राय है  
 inclining to the right *Drill* अर्धवक्रि-  
 गत  
 in close consultation with के सतत परा-  
 मर्श से  
 include *vb* अन्तर्गत करना (होना, जाना),  
 अन्तर्भाव करना, अन्तराधान, अन्तर्ग्रहण,  
 अन्तरावेश करना, समावेश करना, सम्मिलित  
 करना  
 to be included अन्तर्गत होना  
 includes में अन्तर्गत है  
 included *adj* अन्तर्गत, अन्तर्भूत, अन्तर्नि-  
 हित, अन्तराविष्ट  
 included angle *Math* मध्यस्थ कोण,  
 अन्तर्गत कोण  
 including *adj* अन्तर्गत करते हुए (Const),  
 समेत, सहित  
 inclusion *n* अन्तरावेश, समावेश *m*, अन्त-  
 रावेशन, अन्तर्भवन, अन्तराधान, अन्तर्ग्रहण  
*n* (see include)  
 2 *Mineral*, *Petrog* अन्तरावेश *m*  
 3 *Bol* अन्तर्वस्तु *n*  
 inclusion body *Biol* 1 अन्तर्भूत काय  
 2 (granule in a cell infected with  
 virus विषाणु) देषाणुव दण  
 inclusive *adj* सहित, समेत, सम्मिलित  
 करके (Const)  
 both inclusive दोनों सहित  
 inclusive limit समावेशी सीमा  
 inclusive method *Statistics* समावेशी  
 रीति  
 inclusive of समेत, सहित  
 inclusive term समावेशी पद  
 incognito *adj*, *adv* (with one's identity  
 concealed) अज्ञात, गुप्तरूप में  
 incognito *n* अज्ञातवासी, गुप्तरूपधारी  
 (-रन्) *m*  
 incoherent *adj* असम्बद्ध (see anomalous)  
 incongruous अननुगत  
 inconsistent असंगत, विरोधी, अनन्वित  
 incompatible विमगत, अननुरूप  
 incombustible *adj* अदाह्य  
 incombustible material अदाह्य सामग्री  
 income आय *m* (Const)  
 earned income अर्जित आय

unearned income अनर्जित आय  
 income accruing and arising प्रोद्गा  
 और उ पन्न आय  
 income and expenditure आय व्यय  
 income and expenditure account  
 आय व्यय लेखा  
 income-bearing plots आय-प्रदायी खण्डक  
 income list आय सूची  
 income of fund नित्रि आय  
 inc per capita प्रतिव्यक्ति आय  
 income rotation = rotation of the  
 highest income *Forestry*  
 income side आय-पार्श्व  
 income-tax आय-कर (Const)  
 Income-Tax Act आयकर अधिनियम  
 income-tax clearance certificate आय-  
 कर-शोधन प्रमाणपत्र  
 Income-Tax Commissioner आयकर-  
 आयुक्त  
 income tax deduction आयकर व्ययकलन,  
 आयकर-कटौती  
 income tax deduction certificate आय  
 कर-व्ययकलन-प्रमाणपत्र  
 income tax exemption number आय-  
 कर-मुक्ति-संख्या  
 Income tax Investigation Commis-  
 sion आयकर अनुसंधान आयोग  
 Income Tax Officer आयकर अधिकारी  
 income tax refund आयकर-प्रत्यपण  
 income tax registration scheme आय-  
 कर-पञ्जीयन-योजना  
 income tax return आयकर-प्रतिवरण  
 Income Tax Service आयकर सेवा  
 income-tax statements आयकर विवरण  
 income tax verification आयकर-सत्या-  
 पन  
 income tax verification certificate  
 आयकर सत्यापन प्रमाणपत्र  
 incoming *adj* आगामी, आने वाला  
 incoming *n* आय *m*  
 incoming contractor आगामी सविदाकार  
 incoming licence आगामी अनुज्ञप्ति-  
 धारी  
 incoming *n* आय *m*  
 incoming telegram आगामी दूरलेख,  
 आने वाला तार  
 incommensurable *adj* *Math* असम्य  
 incommensurate *adj* अननुरूप  
 incommodious *adj* 1 (inconvenient)  
 सुविधाहीन, असुविधाजनक  
 2 (unsuitable) असुपयुक्त  
 in common सह, सम्मिलित  
 incompact *adj* अस्पष्ट

incompactness अस्पष्टि *f*  
 incompatibility 1 असंयोज्यता *f*  
 2 विमगति, असंगति *f*  
 incompatible *adj* 1 विमगत, अननुरूप,  
 असंगत  
 2 *Pharm*, *Med* (incapable of being  
 put or used together) अभयोज्य  
 incompatible with justice न्याय के  
 अननुरूप, न्यायसंगत  
 incompetence अक्षमता *f*  
 incompetency अक्षमता *f* (Const) (see  
 disability)  
 incompetent *adj* 1 अक्षम (Const) (see  
 incapable)  
 2 *Geol* निरक्ष  
 competent *Geol* प्रबल  
 incompetent evidence *Law* अप्राप्त  
 साक्ष्य (there is no material differ-  
 ence between 'incompetent' and 'not  
 admissible' under rules of evidence  
 — *Lyar* p 575)  
 incompetent remand order अक्षम प्रति-  
 प्रेषण आदेश  
 incomplete *adj* 1 अपूर्ण, असंपूर्ण, अधूरा  
 2 *Forstry* (crop density) अपूर्ण  
 incomplete building अपूर्ण भवन  
 incomplete cleavage = partial clea-  
 vage = microblastic cleavage *Zool*  
 अपूर्ण साजन  
 incomplete combustion अपूर्ण दहन  
 incomplete enquiry अपूर्ण परिवृच्छा  
 incomplete flower *Bot* असंपूर्ण पुष्प  
 incomplete manuscript अपूर्ण हस्तलिपि  
 incompleteness अपूर्णता *f*  
 in compliance of का पालन करते हुए  
 incompressible *adj* असपीड्य  
 inconceivable *adj* अचिन्त्य  
 in conclusion उपसंहार में  
 inconclusive *adj* अनिर्णायक, अनिराचारक  
 in conformity with के समनुरूप, के अनु-  
 सार  
 incongruous *adj* अननुगत  
 in conjunction *Phys* युक्ति में  
 in conjunction with के साथ, से मिलकर  
 के सहयोग से, और  
 in connection with से सम्बद्ध (Const),  
 के सम्बन्ध में (Const), के बारे में  
 in consequence परिणाम स्वरूप, फलत  
 inconsiderable *adj* नगण्य  
 in consideration of के प्रतिफल स्वरूप  
 inconsistency 1 विरोध, असंगति, विरो-  
 धिता *f*  
 2 *Statistics* असंगति *f*

**inconsistent** *adj* असंगत, विरोधी (न्), अनसंगत (see anomalous)  
 act inconsistent with the purpose प्रयोजनासंगत कार्य  
 inconsistent clauses असंगत खण्ड  
 in consonance with के अनुसार, के अनु-  
 कूल  
 inconspicuous *adj* अनभिद्य, अदृश्य  
 in consultation with से परामर्श करके  
 (Const)  
 in contact ससृष्ट  
 in contemplation of को ध्यान में रखते  
 हुए, के विचार में  
 in contemplation of insolvency शोधा-  
 क्षमता के विचार से  
 incontestable *adj* (not to be disputed)  
 अविवाद  
 incontrovertible अप्रतिवाद  
 indubitable नि सङ्ग  
 irrefutable अखण्ड्य, अनिराकार्य  
 undeniable अनिवार्य  
 unimpeachable अभियोगातीत, सशया-  
 तीत, निष्कलक  
 incontinence 1 असयम *m*  
 2 *Med* (inability of any of the ani-  
 mal organs to restrain the natural  
 evacuations, so that the discharges  
 are involuntary) अनियंत्र, स्वतः स्त्राव *m*  
 incontinency असयमिता *f*, असयम *m*  
 incontinent *adj* असयमी (इन्)  
 in continuation of की अनुवृत्ति में, के  
 आगे  
 in continuous portions एक दूसरे में लगे  
 हुए भागों में  
 in contradiction to के विपरीत  
 in contra distinction to के व्यतिरेक में,  
 के प्रति-विपरीत  
 in contravention of के प्रतिकूल (Const),  
 -प्रतिकूल, का उल्लंघन कर  
 in contravention of the rules नियमों  
 के प्रतिकूल, नियमों का उल्लंघन कर  
 incontrovertible *adj* अप्रतिवाद (Const)  
 unquestionable प्रज्ञातीत, अप्रश्नास्पद  
 indisputable अविवाद  
 irrefragable अकाट्य (see incontestable)  
 inconvenience असुविधा *f*, कष्ट *n*  
 inconvertible *adj* अपरिवर्त्य  
 inconvertible currency अपरिवर्त्य  
 चलार्थ  
 inconvertible note = inconvertible  
 paper money *Econ* अपरिवर्त्य पत्रमुद्रा,  
 अपरिवर्त्य अर्थपत्र  
 inconvertible note issue अपरिवर्त्य पत्र-

मुद्रा निर्गम  
 inconvertible paper currency अपरिवर्त्य  
 पत्र चलार्थ  
 inconvertible paper money अपरिवर्त्य  
 पत्र-मुद्रा  
 incoordination *Zool* असहकारिता *f*,  
 अनासञ्जन *n*  
 incoordination of muscles पेशी-असह-  
 कारिता  
 incorporeal property = incorporeal  
 property  
 incorporate *vb* 1 (to unite with) समा-  
 मेलन, समामेलित करना, मिलाना, समा-  
 विष्ट करना (see comprise)  
 2 (to form into a legal body) निगमित  
 करना  
 incorporated *adj* 1 समाविष्ट, समामेलित  
 2 *Com* निगमित (Const)  
 incorporated company निगमित सम-  
 वाय  
 incorporated outside India भारत के  
 बाहर निगमित  
 incorporated town निगमित नगर  
 incorporating समाविष्ट करते हुए  
 incorporation 1 (the union of different  
 ingredients in one mass) समामेलन *n*  
 2 (act of creating a corporation)  
 निगमन *n* (Const)  
 incorporation of a company समवाय-  
 निगमन  
 incorporator *Explosives* (for cordite  
 dough) समामेलक *m*  
 incorporeal *adj* *Law* अमूर्त  
 incorporeal chattels *Law* अमूर्त स्वा-  
 पतेय  
 incorporeal hereditament *Law* अमूर्त  
 दायान्ति  
 incorporeal property *Law* अमूर्त  
 संपत्ति  
 incorporeal real property *Law* अमूर्त  
 वास्तविक संपत्ति  
 incorporeal thing *Law* अमूर्त वस्तु  
 incorrect *adj* अशुद्ध  
 incorrect entry अशुद्ध प्रविष्टि  
 incorrect inference अशुद्ध अनुमान  
 incorrectly अशुद्धतया, अशुद्ध  
 in correspondence with का सवादी  
 in course of business व्यापार क्रम में  
 in course of discharge जो उन्मोच्यमान  
 है  
 in course of transmission (जो)  
 भेजा जा रहा है  
 increase *vb* वर्धन, वृद्धि करना, बढ़ाना,

बढ़ाना  
 increase *n* वृद्धि *f*, बढ़ती  
 increase and decrease *Math* वृद्धि हास  
 increased *adj* चर्धित, बढ़ा हुआ  
 increased charges चर्धित प्रभार  
 increased power *Admin* चर्धित शक्ति  
 increase in virulence *Plant Pathol*  
 चण्डता-वृद्धि  
 increase of demand *Econ* अभियाचन-  
 वृद्धि  
 increase of hazard सकट वृद्धि, जोखिम में  
 वृद्धि  
 increase of supply *Econ* प्रदाय-वृद्धि  
 increasing *adj* वर्धी (इन्), वर्धमान, बढ़ता  
 हुआ  
 increasing cost *Econ* वर्धी परिव्यय  
 increasing demand *Econ* वर्धी अभि-  
 याचन  
 increasing function *Math* वर्धी श्रित  
 increasing return *Econ* वर्धी प्रत्याय  
 increasing utility *Econ* वर्धी उपयोगिता  
 incredible *adj* अविश्वास्य  
 incredulity अप्रत्यय, अविश्वास *m* (see  
 doubt)  
 increment 1 (as, in pay) वृद्धि *f*  
 annual increment वार्षिक वृद्धि  
 2 *Law* सवृद्धि *f*  
 3 *Forestry* (increase in volume)  
 सवृद्धि, परिमावृद्धि *f*  
 Dist growth वृद्धि  
 annual increment वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 average increment माध्य सवृद्धि  
 current annual increment वर्तमान  
 वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 girth increment परिधि-सवृद्धि  
 mean annual increment मध्यक  
 वार्षिक सवृद्धि  
 normal increment आदर्श सवृद्धि  
 quality increment गुण सवृद्धि  
 volume increment परिमा-सवृद्धि  
 incremental *adj* वृद्धि, वृद्धिसंबन्धी  
 incremental certificate वृद्धि प्रमाणपत्र  
 incremental grade *Admin* वृद्धि-प्रक्रम  
 incremental ratio *Math* वृद्धि अनुपात  
 incremental salary *Admin* वृद्धि-वेतन  
 incremental scale of pay वेतन की वृद्धि-  
 श्रेणी  
 incremental stage *Admin* वृद्धि-प्रक्रम  
 increment borer *Forestry* सवृद्धि-  
 छिद्राण  
 increment curve *Forestry* सवृद्धि वक्र  
 increment due to quality *Forestry*  
 गुणात्मक सवृद्धि

increment due to quantity *Forestry*

मात्रात्मक सवृद्धि

increment felling *Forestry* सवृद्धि पातन

increment gauge = increment borer

increment measurer *Forestry* सवृद्धि-मापक

increment of pay वेतन-वृद्धि

increment percent *Forestry* सवृद्धि-प्रतिशत

increment register वृद्धि-पञ्जी

increment to island *Law* द्वीप में सवृद्धि

incriminate *vb* अपराधारोपण

charge दोषारोपण (Const)

incriminating *adj* अपराधारोपक

incriminating circumstances *Law*

अपराधारोपक परिस्थितियाँ

incriminating evidence *Law* अपराधारोपक साक्ष्य

incrimination *Law* अपराधारोपण *n*

in crosses *Mineral* स्वस्तिकाकार

incrust = encrust *vb* परपटीछादन, परपटी-भवन

incrustation = crust परपटी *f*

incrustation colour *Mineral* परपटी-रंग

incrustations of salt *Bot* लवण परपटी

incubate *see* incubation

incubating *adj* अन्तर्विकासी

incubation 1 डिम्बोपण *n*

2 *Med* अन्तर्विकास *m*

incubation period 1 डिम्बोपण अवधि

2 (the period between the implanting of an infectious disease and its clinical manifestation) अन्तर्विकासवधि, अव्यक्तावधि

incubator डिम्बोपक *m*

incubator bent thermometer डिम्बोपक-नत-तापमान

incubus 1 (an evil spirit) पूतन *m*

2 (any person or thing that oppresses) प्रपीडक *m*

inculcate *vb* अन्तर्निविष्ट करना

inculpable *adj* अदोष

innocent निर्दोष

guiltless निरपराध

inculpate *vb* (to impute guilt) दोषारोपण करना, दोष लगाना

inculpatory *adj* दोषारोपक

incumbency of the office पदधारण *n*

incumbent *adj* (obligatory) आभार्य, अनिवार्य

incumbent *n* 1 (of an office) पदधारी (इन्) *m* (Const)

2 आश्रित *m*

to be incumbent अनिवार्य होना

incumbent of an office पदधारी (Const)

incumbent of public office लोकपदधारी

incumber = encumber

incumbrance = encumbrance

incumbrancer = encumbrancer

incur *vb* करना (Const), उठाना, लेना

incurable blindness असाध्य अन्धता

incurable disease असाध्य रोग, अचिकित्स्य रोग (given by Ayar on p 578 from Hindu Law)

incurable infirmity *Law* असाध्य नैवेद्य

incur an obligation आभार उठाना

incur debts ऋण लेना

incur expenditure व्यय करना

incurred *adj* *Bot* अन्तर्वलित

incur liability दायित्व लेना

incur loss हानि उठाना

incurred *adj* किया गया (Const), उठाया गया, लिया गया

incurred expenses किया गया व्यय

incurrent *adj* अन्तर्वाही

incurrent canal *Zool* अन्तर्वाही कुट्या

incursion (a sudden invasion) क्षिप्रक्रमण *n* (see aggression)

incurved *adj* अन्तर्वक

incus = anvil *Anat* निघाति, निघाति-अस्थिका *f*

in customary manner रूढ प्रकार से

ind- *Chem* निनील-

ind-alizarine *Col Ind* निनील रिमजिन्डी

indalizarine green *Col Ind* निनील-विमजिन्डी हरि

indamine (indigo + amine) *Col Ind* निनीलनिक्ती

indamine blue *Col Ind* निनीलनिक्ती नील

indanthrene (indigo + anthracene) *Col Ind* निनीलक्षामेण्य *n*

1 black निनीलक्षामेण्य काल

1 blue निनीलक्षामेण्य नील

1 blue-green निनीलक्षामेण्य नील हरि

1 bordeaux निनीलक्षामेण्य कपिशक

1 brilliant green निनीलक्षामेण्य भासुर हरि

1 brilliant violet निनीलक्षामेण्य भासुर नीलरोहित

1 brown निनीलक्षामेण्य बभ्रु

1 colour (CSO 384) निनीलक्षामेण्य वर्ण

1 copper निनीलक्षामेण्य ताम्र

1 corinth निनीलक्षामेण्य रोहित

1 dark blue निनीलक्षामेण्य असित नील

1 field grey निनीलक्षामेण्य सेना धूसर

1 golden orange निनीलक्षामेण्य स्वर्ण नारंग

1 green निनीलक्षामेण्य हरि

1 grey निनीलक्षामेण्य धूसर

1 maroon निनीलक्षामेण्य नीचरक्त

1 olive निनीलक्षामेण्य तैलन्दर

1 orange निनीलक्षामेण्य नारंग

1 pink निनीलक्षामेण्य आपन्न

1 printing black निनीलक्षामेण्य मुद्रण काल

1 red निनीलक्षामेण्य रक्त

1 red brown निनीलक्षामेण्य रक्त-बभ्रु

1 red violet निनीलक्षामेण्य रक्त नील-लोहित

1 scarlet निनीलक्षामेण्य शोण

1 violet निनीलक्षामेण्य नीललोहित

1 yellow निनीलक्षामेण्य पीत

indazine *Col Ind* निनीलजीवी

ind-azurine *Col Ind* निनील नभोनीली

inde = indigo colour = inde blue = Indian blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलावर्ण in hue, of low अव saturation, and of brilliance higher न्या than that of navy blue which has low नि brilliance) न्यावनीलारक्त *Cf* navy blue न्यवनीलारक्त

inde blue = inde

indebted *adj* 1 ऋणग्रस्त, ऋणी

2 आभारी, ऋणी

indebted estate ऋणग्रस्त संपदा

indebtedness ऋणग्रस्तता (Const), ऋणित *f* (Const), ऋण *n*

indebtedness of agriculturists कृषकों की ऋणग्रस्तता

indecentcy अशिष्टता *f*

indecent *adj* अशिष्ट, अश्लील

immodest अशालीन

indelicate अभव्य

ungentlemanly अभद्र (see immodest)

indecent advertisement अश्लील विज्ञापन

indecent assault बलात्कार *m*

indecent exposure *Law* (an exhibition of one's private parts—Ayar p 579) अश्लील अनावरण

indecent liberties *Law* अश्लील स्वच्छन्दता

indecently अशिष्टत

indecent publication अश्लील प्रकाशन

indecisive *adj* अनिर्णीत

indecorous *adj* अमर्यादित

in default of तदभावे, के अभाव में (Const),

अभावे, उसके न दिये जाने पर, उसके न देने पर, तदकरणे, अकरणे, न करने पर, न होने पर  
 in default of payment शोधनाभाव में, न देने पर  
 infeasible *adj* *Law* अशून्यीकार्य  
 infeasible estate *Law* अशून्यीकार्य संपदा  
 infeasible interest *Law* अशून्यीकार्य हित  
 indefinite *adj* अनिश्चित, अनियत  
 indefinite failure of issue अनिश्चित काल तक सन्तान के न होने पर  
 indefinite imprisonment अनिश्चित कारावास  
 indefinite inflorescence *Bot* अनियत पुष्पता  
 indefinite integral *Math* अनिश्चित अनुकल  
 indefinitely अनिश्चित, अनिश्चित रूप से, अनिश्चितरूपेण, अनियत, अनियतरूपेण, अनियत रूप से, अमर्यादितरूपेण  
 indefinitely close to *Math* अनियत समीप  
 indefinitely close to one another *Math* परस्पर अनियत समीप  
 indefinitely small अनिश्चित रूप से छोटा  
 indefinite period अनिश्चित अवधि  
 indefinite punishment *Law* अनिश्चित दण्ड  
 indefinite trust *Law* अनिश्चित न्यास  
 indehiscent *adj* (fruits) *Bot* अस्फोटी (इन्)  
 -indem (fr indigo) -नीलिन (*see* xylindem)  
 indelible *adj* अलोप्य, अमिट  
 indelible ink अलोप्य मसी, अमिट मसी  
 indelibly marked अमिट अंकित  
 indelicate *adj* अभव्य (*see* indecent)  
 indemnification क्षतिपूर्ति *f* (*Const*), क्षतिपूरण *n*  
 indemnified *adj* क्षतिपूरित  
 indemnified against के प्रति क्षतिपूरित  
 indemnifier क्षतिपूरक *m*  
 indemnify *vb* क्षतिपूरण, क्षतिपूर्ति करना  
 indemnifying क्षतिपूरण *n*  
 indemnitee (the person to whom indemnity is given) क्षतिप्राही (इन्) *m*  
 indemnitor (one who gives indemnity) क्षतिपूरक *m*  
 indemnity 1 *Law* क्षतिपूर्ति *f* (*Const*)  
 2 (protection from loss) हानिरक्षा *f*  
 3 (exemption from loss) हानिमुक्ति *f*

4 (security) प्रतिभूति *f*  
 5 (insurance) आगोप *m*  
 6 (immunity from punishment) दण्ड-विमुक्ति *f*  
 damages हानिपूर्ति  
 damage हानि (loss अलग, हानि)  
 injury 1 क्षति (*Const*)  
 2 अपकृति  
 compensation प्रतिकर (*Const*)  
 indemnity bill *Econ* क्षतिपूर्ति-विपत्र  
 indemnity bond क्षतिपूर्ति-बन्ध  
 indemnity holder क्षतिपूर्ति-धारी  
 indemnity insurance क्षतिपूर्ति आगोप  
 indemnity note क्षतिपूर्ति-टिप्पण  
 indene (indole + ene) *Chem* निनीलेन्य *n*  
 indent 1 *Com* (a foreign order for goods) व्यादेश *m* (वि for विदेश, आदेश order), वस्तु-आदेश *m*  
 invoice बीजक  
 2 *Printing* अन्त प्रान्त *m*  
 indentation *n* *Bot* दन्त *m*  
 indent checker व्यादेश-परीक्षक  
 indented = indented  
 indent for articles of diet आहार-वस्तुओं का व्यादेश  
 indent for forms प्रपत्र व्यादेश  
 indent for stationery and forms लेखन-सामग्री और प्रपत्र व्यादेश  
 indent for supplies प्रदाय-व्यादेश  
 indenting agent व्यादेश अभिकर्ता  
 indenting house व्यादेश-गृह  
 indenting officer व्यादेश-अधिकारी  
 indention *Printing* अन्त प्रान्त *m*  
 indent keeper व्यादेशपाल  
 indent number व्यादेश संख्या  
 indent of forms प्रपत्र व्यादेश  
 indenter व्यादेशक *m*  
 indent register व्यादेश-पञ्जी  
 indents and supplies व्यादेश और प्रदाय  
 indenture अनुबन्ध *m*  
 indentured *adj* अनुबद्ध  
 indentured coolie अनुबद्ध श्रमिक  
 indentured emigration अनुबद्ध उद्यवासन  
 independence 1 स्वतन्त्रता *f*  
 2 *Statistics* स्वतन्त्रता, असहसंबद्धता *f*  
 3 (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low or saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीलारक्त  
 independence day स्वतन्त्रता दिवस  
 Independence League स्वतन्त्रता-संघ  
 independent *adj* 1 स्वतन्त्र, स्वाधीन,

अपराधीन, अनधीन  
 2 *Statistics* (uncorrelated) असहसंबद्ध, स्वतन्त्र  
 3 *Phys* (of arbitrary standards of measurement) स्वतन्त्र, प्रकेवल  
 independent assortment *Bot* स्वतन्त्र वर्गीयण  
 independent authority स्वतन्त्र प्राधिकार  
 independent brigade area स्वतन्त्र वाहिनी-क्षेत्र  
 independent charge स्वतन्त्र कार्यभार  
 independent comparison = orthogonal comparison *Statistics* स्वतन्त्र तुलना  
 independent contract *Law* स्वतन्त्र सविदा, अनाश्रित सविदा  
 independent contractor *Law* स्वतन्त्र सविदाकार, स्वतन्त्र ठेकेदार  
 independent coordinates *Surv* स्वतन्त्र याम  
 independent covenant *Law* अनाश्रित संधाव  
 independent day or star number *Astron* ताराक *m*  
 independent deputy collector स्वतन्त्र उपसमाहर्ता  
 independent division स्वतन्त्र सभाग  
 independent establishment स्वतन्त्र स्थापना  
 independent local board स्वतन्त्र स्थानीय मण्डल  
 independently स्वतन्त्र, स्वतन्त्र रूप से  
 independent party *Pol* स्वतन्त्र पक्ष  
 independent quantity *Phys* स्वतन्त्र राशि  
 independent sub-area commander स्वतन्त्र उपक्षेत्र समादेशक  
 independent survey स्वतन्त्र आपरीक्षण  
 independent unit *Phys* स्वतन्त्र एकक  
 independent unit characters *Zool* स्वतन्त्र एकक गुण  
 independent variable *Math* स्वतन्त्र चल  
 independent work स्वतन्त्र कार्य  
 inderjab *Pharm* इन्द्रायव *m*  
 in derogation of का अल्पीकरण करते हुए  
 indesignate proposition *Logic* (not quantified) निर्मात्रिक प्रस्थापना  
 indestructibility अनाश्रयता, अविनाशयता *f*  
 in detail विस्तार में, सविस्तर  
 indeterminate *adj* निर्धृत, अनियत, अनिश्चित



indeterminate expression *Math*  
 अनिश्चित व्यञ्जक  
 indeterminate group (I) (of leprosy)  
 अनिर्धारित वर्ग (अ) (see leprosy)  
 indeterminate group, malarial (Im)  
 अनिर्धारित वर्ग, लाञ्छनिकीय (ल) (see leprosy)  
 indeterminate group neuritic (In)  
 अनिर्धारित वर्ग, चेत (न) (see leprosy)  
 indeterminate sentence *Law* अनियत  
 दण्डादेश  
 indeterminate term *Logic* अनिश्चित पद  
 indeterminate variation *Zool* अनि-  
 श्चित विभेद  
 index *n* 1 देशना *f*  
 2 (index finger) देशिनी *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 3 *Math* घातक *m*  
 4 (as a radical) मूलक *m*  
 5 *Forestry* = normal  
 6 (index number) देशनांक *m*  
 index *ib* देशना उताना, देशनायुद्ध करना  
 index and record clerk देशना तथा  
 अभिलेख लिपिक  
 index arm (in a theodolite) *Surv*  
 देशना राहु  
 index arm bubble tube (in a theodo-  
 lite) *Surv* देशना राहु-बुद्बुदनाल  
 index bristol Paper *Mfg* देशना मम्बुण-  
 पत्र  
 index card देशना पत्रक  
 index card cabinet देशना पत्रक मञ्जूषा,  
 पत्रक मञ्जूषा  
 index card register देशना पत्रक पञ्जी  
 index clerk देशना लिपिक  
 index correction *Phys* देशना शुद्धि  
 indexed *adj* देशनायुद्ध  
 index error *Phys* देशना-विभ्रम  
 index exponent देशना घातक  
 index fibre देशना-सूत्र  
 index finger देशिनी *f* (ancient word)  
 index forest = normal forest *Forestry*  
 index form देशना-प्रपत्र  
 index fossil *Biol* सूचक जीवाश्म, युग-  
 सूचक जीवाश्म  
 index glass देशना काच  
 index histogram *Statistics* देशना-  
 कालिकचित्र  
 index hypermetropia देशना पश्चिनाभिता  
 indexing देशना उताना, देशनायुद्ध करना  
 index law *Math* घातक नियम  
 index locorum स्थल-देशना  
 index map देशना मानचित्र

index number *Statistics* देशनांक  
 index number formula *Statistics*  
 देशनांक सूत्र  
 index number of prices मूल्य देशनांक  
 index number of wholesale prices  
 बॉक मूल्यों का देशनांक  
 index of profit लाभ देशना  
 index of rainfall वर्षा देशना  
 index of refraction *Optics* भ्रूजायन-  
 देशना  
 index of the power *Math* घातक  
 index of variability विपरणशीलता देशना  
 index register देशना पञ्जी  
 index table देशना सारणी  
 index volume देशना भाग  
 indi (a combining form, from Latin  
*indicus*, denoting indigo) निर्माल-  
 India भारत, भारतवर्ष *n*  
 India Act भारत अधिनियम  
 India buff (a colour, yellowish red-  
 yellow रंगानपन in hue, of low in-  
 saturation and high in brilliancy)  
 प्रायश्चातिपीत  
 India Government Mint भारत शासन-  
 टकशाला  
 India ink भारतीय कसी  
 India Meteorological Office भारत-समु-  
 विज्ञान कार्यालय, भारतीय हवामान-विज्ञान  
 Indian *adj* भारतीय, भारत  
 Indian Academy of Sciences भारतीय  
 विज्ञान-विहार  
 Indian acalypha (*Acalypha indica*)  
 सुकपर्पी *f*  
 Indian Administrative Service भारतीय  
 प्रशासन सेवा भारत प्रशासन सेवा (Const)  
 I A S भा प्र से  
 Indian Agricultural Research Insti-  
 tute भारतीय कृषि अन्वेषणालय  
 Indian Agricultural Service भारतीय  
 कृषि-सेवा  
 Indian Aircraft Act भारतीय विमान-अधि-  
 नियम  
 Indian Aircraft (Public Health)  
 Rules भारतीय विमान (लोक-स्वास्थ्य)  
 नियम  
 Indian Air Force भारतीय विमान बल,  
 भारतीय वायुसेना  
 Indian Air Force Act भारतीय-वायु-सेना-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian Air Force Volunteer Reserves  
 भारतीय वायु-सेना-स्वयंसेवक-प्रत्यायुक्त  
 Indian almond (*Terminalia catappa*)  
 तेलफल *n* (B, M)

Indian aloes इमारी *f*  
 Indian alpine swift *Ices* भारत श्वेतोदर  
 टुंग्लचटक  
 Indian antelope *Forest* *m*  
 Indian Armoured Corps भारतीय कव-  
 चिन निरुद्ध  
 Indian Arms Act भारतीय आयुध-अधि-  
 नियम  
 Indian Army Act भारतीय सेना अधि-  
 नियम  
 Indian Army Circular (I A C) भार-  
 तीय सेना परिपत्र (न. १)  
 Indian Army examination भारतीय  
 सेवा की परीक्षा  
 Indian Army form भारतीय सेना प्रपत्र  
 Indian Army Medical Corps भारतीय  
 सेना वैद्यिक निरुद्ध  
 Indian Army Orders भारतीय सेना-  
 आज्ञा  
 Indian Army Postal Service भारतीय  
 सेना डाक सेवा  
 Indian Army Service Corps भारतीय  
 सेवा सेवा निरुद्ध  
 Indian Army Special Certificate of  
 Education भारतीय सेना का विशेष-  
 शिक्षा प्रमाणपत्र  
 Indian arrowroot = *Falla pinnatifida*  
 Indian Association of Leprologists  
 भारतीय कुष्ठविज्ञ-परिषद्  
 Indian Audit and Accounts Service  
 भारतीय लेखापरीक्षा तथा लेखा सेवा  
 Indian Audit Department भारतीय  
 लेखापरीक्षा विभाग  
 Indian banded bay cuckoo *Ices* भारत  
 सारपट्टिक घातक  
 Indian barber *Berberis cristata*  
 शारकरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M)  
 Indian Bar Councils Act भारतीय विधि-  
 परिषद्-अधिनियम  
 Indian barn owl *Ices* भारत श्वेतोलूक  
 Indian bdellium (*Commiphora agal-  
 locka*) अगुरु *n* (Basu, Tel Uri)  
 Indian bead (*Cannar indica*) सर्वजया *f*.  
 (B, N, M)  
 Indian beech (*Pongamia glabra*) करञ्ज  
*m* (B, N, M, Ben Hri Guj Mar  
 Han)  
 Indian berry = crowkiller (*Anamirta  
 cocculus*) काकमारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj  
 Tel)  
 Indian birthwort (*Aristolochia indica*)  
 ईश्वरी *f* (B, N)  
 Indian bison = gaur गौर *m*

Indian black crested baza *Aves* भारत  
 श्याम-बाज  
 Indian black crowned finch lark *Aves*  
 भारत काल शीर्ष कुब्ज कृकराट  
 Indian black eagle *Aves* भारत काल सुपर्ण  
 Indian black-gorgeted laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* कृष्ण माल वाक्कार (black  
 कृष्ण band माला)  
 Indian black headed oriole *Aves* भारत  
 सुग्रीव कान्चन (हृदय कान्चन occurs in  
 वायुपुराण)  
 Indian black headed shrike *Aves* हिमा-  
 लय कृष्ण शीर्ष लट्पक  
 Indian black ibis *Aves* भारत कृष्ण आटी  
 Indian black-naped green woodpec-  
 ker *Aves* भारत कृष्ण-ग्रीव हरित काण्डकूट  
 Indian black naped oriole *Aves* भारत  
 कृष्ण ग्रीव कान्चन  
 Indian black partridge *Aves* भारत कृष्ण  
 तित्तिर  
 Indian blue = inde  
 Indian blue breasted banded rail *Aves*  
 भारत नीलोत्तम चित्र-कुम्कुदी  
 Indian blue chat *Aves* हिमाद्रि नील अश्वक  
 Indian blue-eared barbet *Aves* भारत  
 नील कर्ण पिप्पल  
 Indian blue headed wagtail *Aves* भारत  
 नील-शीर्ष खन्जन  
 Indian blue pine (*Pinus excelsa*) नील  
 सरल  
 Indian blue rock pigeon *Aves* भारत  
 नील-गिरि पारावत  
 Indian blue rock thrush *Aves* कश्मीर  
 गिरि वस्तुरिका  
 Indian Boiler Regulations भारतीय  
 वाष्प-चिन्तन  
 Indian broad-beaked dolphin *Mamm*  
 चिपिट-तुण्ड शिशुमार (शिशुमार makes the  
 expiratory sound शिशु for मार of  
 Hindi सीटी मारना)  
 Indian brown = old English brown  
 Indian brown dipper *Aves* भारत बधु  
 खोतमज्जी  
 Indian brown flycatcher *Aves* भारत  
 अभूषित शलभाद  
 Indian brown hawk owl *Aves* भारत  
 कृष्ण-पेचक  
 Indian Bureau of Mines भारतीय खनि-  
 कार्यालय  
 Indian bush chat *Aves* भारत चुप अश्वक  
 (bush छुप)  
 Indian bush rat *Mamm* भारत चुप-मूषक  
 Indian butter tree (*Bassia butyacea*)

## सुस्नेहमधु

Indian button quail *Aves* भारत लाविका  
 Indian cadaba = *Cadabra farinosa*  
 Indian Central Jute Committee भारत  
 केन्द्रीय पट्टण समिति  
 Indian Central Oil-seeds Committee  
 भारत केन्द्रीय तैलबीज समिति  
 Indian Chamber of Commerce भारतीय  
 वाणिज्य-मण्डल  
 Indian Chemical Manufacturing  
 Association भारतीय रासायन निर्माण-  
 मण्डल  
 Indian cherry (*Zizyphus jujuba*) बदर  
 n (MW), बेर  
 Indian chevrotain *Mamm* भारत मातृका-  
 मृग (मातृका occurs in कल्पद्रुम for a  
 very small deer)  
 Indian Christian भारतीय ईसाई  
 Indian citizen भारतीय नागरिक  
 Indian Citizenship Law भारतीय  
 नागरिकता विधि  
 Indian Civil Service (ICS) भारतीय  
 जानपद सेवा (आ जा मे)  
 Indian Civil Service family भारतीय  
 जानपद सेवा परिवार  
 Indian Civil Service fund भारतीय  
 जानपद सेवा निधि  
 Indian Civil Veterinary Service  
 भारतीय जानपद पशुचिकित्सा सेवा  
 Indian cliff-swallow *Aves* भारत पर्वत-  
 भाण्डीक  
 Indian Coal Grading Board भारतीय  
 अगार श्रेणीकरण-मण्डल  
 Indian common wood shrike *Aves*  
 भारत वन लट्पक  
 Indian Companies Act भारतीय सम-  
 वाय-अधिनियम  
 Indian consular representative भार-  
 तीय वाणिज्यिक प्रतिनिधि  
 Indian Contract Act भारतीय संविदा-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian Contract (Amendment) Act  
 भारतीय संविदा (संशोधन) अधिनियम  
 Indian copal tree (*Vateria indica*)  
 सर्जक m (B, N)  
 Indian Copyright Act भारतीय प्रति-  
 लिप्यधिकार अधिनियम  
 Indian coral tree (*Erythrina indica*)  
 पारिजात m  
 Indian corby *Aves* वन-काक  
 Indian cork tree (*Millingtonia hor-  
 tensis*) आकाशनिम्ब m  
 Indian corn = maize (*Zea mays*) मर्कक

## m, मक्का, मकई

Indian cotton भारतीय कर्पास, कपास  
 Indian Council of Agricultural Re-  
 search भारतीय कृषि-अन्वेषण परिषद्  
 Indian Councils Act भारतीय परिषद् अधि-  
 नियम  
 Indian courser *Aves* भारत क्षिप्रचला  
 Indian crested hawk eagle *Aves* भारत  
 चूडाल इयेनक-सुपर्ण  
 Indian crested honey-buzzard *Aves*  
 भारत चूडाल मधु-बाज  
 Indian crested serpent-eagle *Aves*  
 भारत शिखी नागान्तक-सुपर्ण (नागान्तक  
 ancient name)  
 Indian crested swift *Aves* भारत शिखी  
 दुर्बलचटक  
 Indian crimson-breasted barbet *Aves*  
 भारत शोणोरस पिप्पल  
 Indian cuckoo *Aves* भारत श्वेत-कोकिल  
 Indian currency भारतीय चलार्थ  
 Indian Customs Department भारतीय  
 आशुलक-विभाग  
 Indian Customs Service भारतीय आ-  
 शुलक-सेवा  
 Indian Customs Tariff भारतीय आशुलक-  
 वलि  
 Indian Customs Tariff Guide भारतीय  
 आशुलकावलि-प्रदर्शिका  
 Indian dammer (*Shorea robusta*) शाल  
 m (B, N)  
 Indian darter or snake bird *Aves*  
 भारत-मद्गु  
 Indian desert cat *Mamm* भारत मरु-  
 विडाल  
 Indian desert finch-lark *Aves* भारत  
 मरु कुब्ज-कृकराट  
 Indian desert fox भारत मरु लोमशी  
 Indian desert gerbille *Mamm* भारत  
 मरु जवितमूष  
 Indian diplomatic mission भारतीय  
 राजनयिक दूतमण्डल  
 Indian domicile भारतीय अधिवास  
 of Indian domicile भारत-अधिवासी  
 Indian drongo-cuckoo *Aves* भारत-  
 प्रियक  
 Indian edible-nest swiftlet *Aves*  
 भारत भक्ष्य-नीड दुर्बलिका  
 Indian Educational Service भारतीय  
 शिक्षा सेवा  
 Indian Electricity Act भारतीय विद्युद्-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian Electricity Rules भारतीय  
 विद्युद्-नियम

Indian elephant *Mamm* भारत-हस्ती, हाथी  
 Indian elm (*Holoptelea integrifolia*) चिरमिल्व *m* (Basu), चिरमिल  
 Indian emerald dove *Aves* भारत हरित कपोतक  
 Indian Emigration Act भारतीय उत्प्रवास-अधिनियम  
 Indian Emigration Rules भारतीय उत्प्रवास-नियम  
 Indian English Middle school (I E M school) भारतीय आगल माध्यमिक पाठशाला  
 Indian Evidence Act भारतीय साक्ष्य-अधिनियम  
 Indian Explosives Act भारतीय उत्स्फोट-अधिनियम  
 Indian Extradition Act भारतीय प्रत्यर्पण-अधिनियम  
 Indian Factories Act भारतीय निर्माणी-अधिनियम  
 Indian filbert (*Caesalpinia crista*) लता-करञ्ज *m* (B, N)  
 Indian fir (*Polyalthia longifolia*) पुत्र-जीवी (Kan)  
 Indian fisheries भारतीय मात्स्यिकी  
 Indian Forces भारत-सेना  
 Indian (Foreign Jurisdiction) Order-in-Council भारतीय (विदेश-क्षेत्राधिकार) परिषद्-आदेश  
 Indian Foreign Service (IFS) भारतीय विदेश सेवा (आ वि ने)  
 Indian Forest Act भारतीय वन अधिनियम  
 Indian Forest College भारतीय वन-महाविद्यालय  
 Indian Forest Engineering Service भारतीय वनानियाम्त्रिक सेवा  
 Indian Forest Research Institute भारतीय वन अन्वेषालय  
 Indian Forest Service भारतीय वन सेवा  
 Indian fruit bat or flying-fox *Mamm* भारत-चरगुल (Ben badul, Mar बड-बागूल)  
 Indian gazelle *Mamm* भारत कुरग (Hin chinkara, chikara)  
 Indian gerbille or antelope rat *Mamm* भारत-जवितमूष, हरिण मूष (cf Hin हरनामूष)  
 Indian gooseberry (*Emblacamyrobalan*, *E officinalis*, *Phyllanthus emblica*) आमलक *m*, आमला  
 Indian Government securities भारत-

शासन-प्रतिभूतिया  
 Indian grackle *Aves* भारत मदनमारिका  
 Indian grape vine = *Vitis indica* कोकण-द्राक्षा  
 Indian great horned owl *Aves* भारत प्रावार कण उलूक  
 Indian great reed-warbler *Aves* भारत वृहत् शर-कूजिनी  
 Indian great slaty woodpecker *Aves* भारत शतपत्र काष्ठकूट  
 Indian green imperial pigeon *Aves* भारत राज-हरिताल  
 Indian grey drongo *Aves* भारत श्याम अगारक  
 Indian grey headed bunting *Aves* भारत भस्म-शीर्ष भारीट  
 Indian grey shrike *Aves* भारत सित-भस्म लहूपक  
 Indian grey-tit *Aves* भस्म-चरगुली  
 Indian griffon vulture *Aves* भारत पाण्डुर गृध्र  
 Indian gum arabic tree (*Acacia arabica*) बव्वूल *n* (B, N, M)  
 Indian hair-crested drongo *Aves* केश-राज अगारक  
 Indian hemp 1 = cannabis गन्जा, विजया *f*, भाग 2 शण *m*, मन  
 Indian Hemp Drugs Rule भारतीय गन्जा भेषज नियम  
 Indian henbane (*Hyoscyamus muticus*) तीव्र कुक्कुटविष  
 Indian Historical Records Commission भारतीय ऐतिहासिक अभिलेख आयोग  
 Indian hobby *Aves* हिमालय चिरान्तक-श्येन  
 Indian hog plum (*Spondias pinnata*) आन्नात *m* (B, M)  
 Indian Home Accounts भारत गृह-लेखा  
 Indian hoopoe *Aves* भारत पुत्रप्रिय  
 Indian horse chestnut = *Aesculus indica*  
 Indian horseradish (*Moringa oleifera*) शोभाञ्जन *m* (B, N, M), सहजन  
 Indian house sparrow *Aves* भारत गृह-कुलिंग  
 Indian hyaena *Mamm* भारत तरधु  
 Indian income tax भारतीय आय-कर  
 Indian Income-Tax Act भारतीय आयकर-अधिनियम  
 Indian Independence Act भारतीय स्वतन्त्रता अधिनियम (Const)  
 Indian Industrial Commission भारतीय

औद्योगिक आयोग  
 Indian ink भारतीय मसी  
 Indian ink stick भारतीय-मसी यष्टि  
 Indian Institute of Fruit Technology भारतीय फल-औद्योगिकी विद्यालय  
 Indian Institute of Science भारतीय विज्ञान-संस्था  
 indianite चूर्णस्फसेक्रिज *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णतु calcium, स्फ for स्फटयातु aluminium, चूर्ण- for सेक्तीय silicate, स्फ for लनिज mineral)  
 Indian jalap 1 (*Opurculina turpethum*) त्रिवृत्तिका *f* (Basu) 2 (*Ipomoea hederacea*) कृष्णबीज *m* (Basu) (Ben Laladanah)  
 Indian jujube (*Zizyphus jujuba*) बडर *m* (MW), बेर  
 Indian jungle crow *Aves* वन काक  
 Indian jungle myna *Aves* भारत वन सारिका  
 Indian jungle nightjar *Aves* भारत वन नप्लुका  
 Indian Kentish plover *Aves* भारत श्याव टिट्ठिभ  
 Indian kestrel *Aves* दक्षिण रगण श्येन (a resident breeding-form in Southern India दक्षिण)  
 Indian kino tree (*Pterocarpus marsupium*) असन *m* (Basu, Mar)  
 Indian koel श्याम कोकिल *m* (black all over with a deep blue gloss श्याम सेमिल ancient name)  
 Indian laburnum (*Cassia julista*) स्वर्णद्वु *m* (B, N, M) (Ben नोनानी)  
 Indian Lac Research Institute भारतीय लाक्षा अन्वेषालय  
 Indian lake (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of high उर् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तानील  
 Indian language papers भारतीय भाषाओं के समाचारपत्र  
 Indian lantana (*Lantana indica*) भारत-कटुद्रिगु  
 Indian large cormorant *Aves* भारत वृहत् जलकाक  
 Indian lesser crested tern *Aves* भारत लघु चूडा-कुररी  
 Indian lesser racket tailed drongo *Aves* लघु द्वि-पुच्छ द्रुग  
 Indian lesser whitethroat *Aves* भारत लघु श्वेत कण्ठ कूजिनी  
 Indian lilac 1 = China tree (*Melia azedarach*) महानिम्ब *n* (B, N, M),

Sinh), वक्रायन  
 2 (*Azadirachta indica*) निम्ब *m* (B, N, M), नीम  
 3 = crape myrtle  
 Indian Limitation Act भारतीय अपधि-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian liquorice (*Albus precatorius*)  
 गुन्ना *f* (ancient word)  
 Indian little brown dove *Aves* भारत  
 क्षुद्र धूम्र कपोतक  
 Indian little grebe *Aves* लघु वन्तुल  
 Indian little green heron *Aves* भारत  
 लघु हरित वक्र  
 Indian little pied flycatcher *Aves*  
 कामरूप शयल शलभाश  
 Indian long-billed vulture *Aves* भारत  
 शकुन गृध्र (शकुन ancient word)  
 Indian long nosed dolphin *Mamm*  
 भारत दीर्घ नास शिशुमार  
 Indian long tailed nightjar *Aves* भारत  
 दीर्घ पुच्छ रात्रिका  
 Indian loriquet *Ibis* भारत पुत्रशुक  
 Indian lotus (*Nelumbo nucifera*) पद्म  
*n* (B, N, M)  
 Indian Lunacy Act भारतीय उन्माद-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian middler 1 (*Eubia cordifolia*)  
 मञ्जिष्ठा *f* (B, N, M, Ben Uii)  
 2 = Oldenlandia umbellata = chaya-  
 root त्रयवेर *m* (for explanation see  
 under chaya root)  
 Indian mule भारत-निर्मित  
 Indian made foreign liquor भारत-  
 निर्मित विदेशीय मदिरा  
 Indian made liquor भारत निर्मित मदिरा  
 Indian-made rectified spirit भारत-  
 निर्मित सशोधित सुपय  
 Indian magpie robin *Ibis* भारत दध्यक्ष  
 Indian mahogany 1 (*Cedrela toona*)  
 कुमेरक *m* (B, N, M)  
 2 (*Chukrasia tabularis*) गन्धमाल *n*  
 Indian Majority Act भारतीय वयस्कता-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian mallow (*Ipulion theophrasti*)  
 (yields a coarse fibre for cordage  
 —Ben) रज्जु ककती *f*  
 Indian manufacture भारत-निर्मित  
 Indian marine भारतीय समुद्रयान  
 Indian marine court भारतीय नाविक  
 न्यायालय  
 Indian Marine Service भारतीय नाविक  
 सेवा  
 Indian meal moth (it ticks meal e—

Imms p 453) शलिक शलन  
 Indian Medical Council Act भारतीय  
 भेषजिक परिषद् अधिनियम  
 Indian Medical Degrees Act भारतीय  
 भेषजिक उपाधि अधिनियम  
 Indian Medical Service भारतीय भेषजिक  
 सेवा  
 Indian Medical Service Officer  
 भारतीय भेषजिक सेवा अधिकारी  
 Indian Medical Service (Reserved  
 Posts) Rules भारतीय भेषजिक सेवा  
 (आरक्षित पद) नियम  
 Indian Merchandise Marks Act  
 भारतीय पण्य चिह्न अधिनियम  
 Indian Meteorological Service भारतीय  
 ऋतुविज्ञान सेवा  
 Indian military hospital भारतीय सैनिक  
 चिकित्सालय  
 Indian Military Service भारतीय सैनिक  
 सेवा  
 Indian Military Widows' and Or-  
 phans' Fund भारतीय सैनिक विधवा  
 तथा अनाथ निधि  
 Indian milkwort see common Indian  
 milkwort  
 Indian millet (*Sorghum vulgare*) यव-  
 नाल *m* (B, M), जवार  
 Indian Mines Act भारतीय खनि अधि-  
 नियम  
 Indian mole-rat *Mamm* (*Nesocia*  
*bengalensis*) वग बुन्नु मूषक  
 Indian Money Order भारतीय धनप्रेष  
 Indian moorhen *Ibis* भारत अन्तु-कुन्तु  
 Indian mourner (*Nyctanthes arbor-  
 tristis*) शैफालिका *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
 Indian mulberry = *Morinda citrifolia*  
 Indian Munitions Board भारतीय  
 स्फोटारस्त्र मण्डल  
 Indian mustard (*Brassica integrifolia*)  
 राजिफा *f*, राई  
 Indian national भारतीय नागरिक  
 Indian National Congress भारतीय  
 राष्ट्रिय महासभा  
 Indian national of Indian domicile  
 (RT 11) भारतीय राष्ट्रिक जो भारत का  
 अधिवासी हो  
 Indian National Trade Union Con-  
 gress भारतीय राष्ट्रिय कामिज-संघ महासभा  
 Indian Naturalization Act भारतीय  
 देशीयकरण अधिनियम  
 Indian Navy भारतीय नौसेना  
 Indian Navy (Discipline) Act भारतीय  
 नौसेना (अनुशासन) अधिनियम

Indian Navy Volunteer Reserves  
 भारतीय नौसेना-स्वयंसेवक-प्रत्यारुत  
 Indian necklaced laughing-thrush  
*Ibis* सूत्री वाकहार  
 Indian nettle tree (*Trima orientalis*)  
 जीरनी *f* (Ben)  
 Indian nut tree (*Ireca catechu*) पूर *m*-  
 (B, N, M), सुपारी का पेड़  
 Indian oak 1 (*Litsea grandis*) शक *m*  
 (B, N, M), सामोन  
 2 (*Barringtonia acutangula*) द्विजल  
*m* (B, N, M)  
 3 (*Barringtonia racemosa*) समुद्रफल  
*m* (Ben Kan)  
 Indian Ocean white tern *Aves* भारत-  
 सागर श्वेत कुररी  
 Indian ocher = Indian red  
 Indian Official Secrets Act भारतीय  
 शासन-गुप्त अधिनियम  
 Indian oleander (*Nerium odorum*)  
 करवीर *m* (B, N, M, Kan)  
 Indian orange (1 colour, reddish red  
 yellow पीताम्बितरित in hue, of very  
 high अधि saturation) अधिपीताम्बितरित  
 Indian orange breasted green pigeon  
*Aves* भारत नारंगीरस हरिताल  
 Indian ordnance survey map भारतीय  
 सैनिक भूमिति चित्र  
 Indian oriole *Ibis* भारत-क्रान्चन  
 Indian notes भारतीय अर्थपत्र  
 Indian pangolin *Mamm* भारत उग्रशालक  
 Indian paradise flycatcher *Ibis* भारत  
 रज्जुशाल शलभाश (रज्जुशाल ancient  
 name)  
 Indian Passport Act भारतीय पारस्त्र-  
 अधिनियम  
 Indian pellet shrub (*Pavetta indica*)  
 तिर्यङ्गफला *f* (B, N)  
 Indian Penal Code भारतीय दण्ड संहिता  
 (Const)  
 Indian pennywort (*Hydrocotyle asia-  
 tica*) नाहो *f*  
 Indian pharmacopoeia list भारतीय  
 भेषजसंहिता सूची  
 Indian pied kingfisher *Ibis* भारत  
 कपदिक नीवरक  
 Indian pied myna *Ibis* भारत दावल  
 मारिका  
 Indian pigmy shrew *Mamm* भारत  
 यानन तुन्दर  
 Indian Pilgrim Ship Rules भारतीय  
 तीर्थयात्रा-जलयान नियम  
 Indian pilot whale *Mamm* भारत कृष्ण-

हिमि

Indian pink (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीनानिरक्त in hue, of low अ saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतातिरक्त

Indian pipe (it has a solitary nodding flower) विधुरपुष्प *m* (विधुर "solitary, alone *VW*)

Indian pipistrelle *Mamm* भारत-जुतुका (Ital *pipistrello* diminutive from Lat *vespertilio* 'a bat')

Indian pipit *Aves* भारत तुलिका

Indian pitta *Aves* भारत पद्मपुष्प

Indian Plague Commission भारतीय महामारी आयोग

Indian plaintive cuckoo *Aves* भारत वर्षप्रिय चातक

Indian plum (*Zizyphus jujuba*) उदर *n* (*MW*), देर

Indian podophyllum (*Podophyllum emodi*) लघुपत्र *m* (Nadk)

Indian Police भारतीय आरक्षी

Indian Police Act भारतीय आरक्षि-अधिनियम

Indian Police Service भारतीय आरक्षि-सेवा

Indian Political Service (GBC) भारतीय राजनैतिक सेवा

Indian pond heron *Aves* भारत अन्ध-वक्र

Indian porcupine *Mamm* भारत शङ्खकी (Hindi *says, sahi, sayal, sarsel*)

Indian Ports Act भारतीय पत्तन-अधिनियम

Indian Postal Order भारतीय प्रेष-आदेश

Indian Post and Telegraph Traffic Service भारतीय डाक-तार-यातायात-सेवा

Indian Post Office Act भारतीय प्रेषालय-अधिनियम, भारतीय डाकघर-अधिनियम

Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department भारतीय प्रेष तथा दूरलेख विभाग, भारतीय डाक तार-विभाग

Indian privet (*Vitex negundo*) निगुण्डी *f* (B, N, M, Ben Kan)

Indian purple (a colour, bluish-red रक्तानील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरङ्गतनील

Indian purple moorhen *Aves* राजीव अम्बु कुक्कुट

Indian purple sunbird *Aves* भारत नीलारुण शोन्जिरिका

Indian quince (*Aegle marmelos*) मिल्म *m* (B, N, M)

Indian Railway Act भारतीय सयान-अधिनियम

Indian Railway Company भारतीय सयान समाय

Indian Railway Conference Association भारतीय सयान सम्मेलन मण्डल

Indian Railways Act भारतीय सयान-अधिनियम

Indian rattan lily (*Flagellaria indica*) पानाम्बुवल्ली *f* (Tam Kan)

Indian red 1 Col Ind भारतीय रक्त 2=hole (colour)

3 (reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युत्पीतातिरक्त

4 (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अ saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तापीत

Indian red-billed leiothrix *Aves* हिमालय-रोचिगु

Indian red-breasted flycatcher *Aves* हिमालय नारंग वक्षम शलभाज

Indian red-breasted parakeet *Aves* भारत किंकिरात शुक

Indian Red Cross Society भारतीय रक्त-स्वस्तिक समिति

Indian red mumia *Aves* भारत रक्त पुत्री

Indian red turtle-dove *Aves* भारत अरण-कपोतक

Indian red-wattled lapwing *Aves* भारत मणि सुत टिट्ठिमक (there is a wattle on the forehead)

Indian red-wood=rohan tree (*Soy-mida febrifuga*) रोहिणी *f* (B, N)

Indian reed (*Canna indica*) सर्वजया *f* (B, N, M)

Indian reef heron *Aves* भारत-वेला-वक्र

Indian Registration Act भारतीय पञ्जी-यन-अधिनियम

Indian Registration of Ships Act भारतीय जलयान-पञ्जीयन-अधिनियम

Indian rennet=Withania coagulans आतञ्चक अश्वगन्धा *f*

Indian representative भारतीय प्रति-निधि

Indian Reserve Forces भारतीय प्रत्या-धृत बल (सेना)

Indian rhododendron = Melastoma malabathricum

Indian rhubarb (*Opurculina turpe-thum*) त्रिवृतिका *f* (Basu)

Indian ring dove *Aves* भारत धवल कपो-तक

Indian river tern *Aves* गंगा-कुररी

Indian roller *Aves* भारत चाप

Indian ruby-cheek *Aves* भारत मणिष्णी

Indian ruddy kingfisher *Aves* भारत लोहिताभ मीनरक

Indian rufous bellied niltava (*Niltava sundara sundara*) *Aves* सुन्दर नील-लट्वा

Indian rufous piculet *Aves* भारत मैरिक काण्डकृटिका

Indian rufous tailed finch lark *Aves* भारत रक्त-पुच्छ कुञ्ज-कृकराट (कुञ्ज an ancient word for this lark)

Indian rufous turtle-dove *Aves* भारत रक्ताभ धूसर-कपोतक

Indian saffron 1 (*Curcuma longa*) हरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M), हल्दी

2 (colour) = citron yellow

Indian sago palm (*Caryota urens*) मयद्रुम *m* (B, M)

Indian Sale of Goods Act भारतीय वस्तु-विक्रय-अधिनियम

Indian sand-martin *Aves* भारत सैकत-चटी

Indian sarsaparilla (*Hemidesmus indicus*) सारिवा *f* (B, M)

Indian sarus crane *Aves* भारत सारस

Indian scarlet backed flowerpecker *Aves* भारत शोण पुष्प पुष्पप्रिय

Indian scarlet minivet *Aves* भारत-वि-कुलिंग

Indian School of Mines भारतीय खनि-विद्यालय

Indian School of Mines and Applied Geology भारतीय खनि तथा व्यावहारिक भौमिकी विद्यालय

Indian screw-tree (*Helicteres isora*) सुगश्रम *m* (B, N)

Indian senna (*Cassia angustifolia*) हेमपत्री *f* (Basu)

Indian Service of Engineers भारतीय अभियन्तृ सेवा

Indian shag *Aves* सित कण्ठ जलकाक (sides of neck pure white)

Indian shama *Aves* भारत श्यामा

Indian shark भारत-प्राह

Indian shukra *Aves* भारत सञ्चान (नञ्चान ancient word)

Indian short-billed minivet *Aves* भारत लघु-तुण्ड विष्कुलिंग

Indian shot (*Canna indica*) सर्वजया *f* (B, N, M)

Indian skammer *Aves* भारत शरारि (शरारि)

ancient word)  
**Indian smaller egret** *Aves* भारत लघु बलाका  
**Indian snakeroot** (*Ophiorrhiza mun-gos*) सर्पाक्षी *f* (B, N, M, Tel)  
**Indian soldiers** भारतीय सैनिक  
**Indian sooty tern** *Aves* भारत कालारुण कुररी (upper plumage deep chocolate-brown कालारुण)  
**Indian sorrel 1** = roselle (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्तम्बालिका *f*  
**2** (*Oxalis corniculata*) अम्ललोणी *f*  
**Indian sparrow hawk** *Aves* भारत कुलिग-श्येनक  
**Indian spinach** (*Basella rubra*) अपो-दिका *f* (B, N, M), पोई  
**Indian spoonbill** *Aves* भारत-दर्वीमुख  
**Indian spotted dove** *Aves* भारत चित्र-पक्ष कपोतक (चित्ररक्ष ancient word)  
**Indian spotted munia** *Aves* भारत पृषत् पुत्री (पृषत् spotted)  
**Indian squill** (*Urginea indica*) वन-पलाण्डु *m* (Nadk)  
**Indian stain-wood** = yellow wood (*Chloroxylon swietenia*) पीतकाण्ड *m* (MW)  
**Indian Stamp Act** भारतीय मुद्राक-अधिनियम  
**Indian Stamp Amendment** (Extending and Amending) Act भारतीय मुद्राक-संशोधन- (विस्तारी तथा संशोधी) अधिनियम  
**Indian Standards Institution** भारतीय प्रमाण-संस्था  
**Indian standard time** भारतीय प्रमाण-समय  
**Indian states** देशीय राज्य, भारतीय राज्य  
**Indian states merged with** में सविलीन देशीय राज्य  
**Indian States (Protection) Act** देशीय राज्य (रक्षा) अधिनियम  
**Indian steel** = Indian steel = wootz = wootz steel भारत वज्रायस  
**Indian stone plover** *Aves* भारत पाणत्रिक  
**Indian Storrs Department** भारतीय सग्रहागार विभाग  
**Indian streaked spider-hunter** *Aves* भारत रेखी लताश  
**Indian streaked wren-warbler** *Aves* पश्चिम रेखी चिकुर कूजिनी  
**Indian style** भारतीय ढंग (शैली)  
**Indian Succession Act** भारतीय उत्तराधिकार अधिनियम

**Indian Sugar Standard** भारतीय शर्करा-प्रमाण  
**Indian sultan tit** *Aves* स्वर्ण-चूड वल्लुली  
**Indian survey maps** भारतीय भूमिति-चित्र  
**Indian tailor bird** *Aves* भारत सूचिक  
**Indian tan** = Aztec (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
**Indian Tariff (Amendment) Act** भारतीय प्रशुटक (संशोधन) अधिनियम  
**Indian Tariff Board** भारतीय प्रशुटक-मण्डल  
**Indian tawny eagle** *Aves* भारत रागी सुपर्ण (रागी for रागपक्षी ancient name, Hindi रागर—noisy and snatches prey from other birds)  
**Indian tea** (*Camellia thea*) चैन *n*, चाय  
**Indian Territorial Force** भारतीय प्रादेशिक सेना  
**Indian territory** भारतीय राज्यक्षेत्र  
**Indian three toed kingfisher** *Aves* भारत त्र्यगुल मीनरक  
**Indian tiger** *Mamm* भारत व्याघ्र  
**Indian tobacco** = lobelia = emetic weed *Pharm* वमवास *m*  
**Indian trade card index** भारतीय व्यापार-पत्रक देशना  
**Indian trade register** भारतीय व्यापार-पञ्जी  
**Indian Trade Unions Act** भारतीय कार्मिक-संघ अधिनियम  
**Indian traveller's joy** = Clematis gouriana  
**Indian tree-pie** *Aves* भारत कृशकृट  
**Indian tree pipit** *Aves* भारत वृक्ष-तुलिका  
**Indian tree spurge** (*Euphorbia mu-calli*) त्रिकण्टक दुग्धी *f* (B, N त्रिकण्टक)  
**Indian trumpet flower** (*Oxylum indicum*) झुकनास *m* (B, N, M)  
**Indian Trusts Act** भारतीय न्यास-अधिनियम  
**Indian valerian** (*Valeriana wallichii*) कुटिला *f* (B, M)  
**Indian vampire bat** *Mamm* भारत मासेष्ट जंतु  
**Indian vernacular middle school** भारतीय-भाषा-माध्यमिक पाठशाला  
**Indian Veterinary Research Institute** भारतीय पशुचिकित्सा अन्वयालय  
**Indian Veterinary Service** भारतीय पशुचिकित्सा सेवा  
**Indian wagtail** (large pied) *Zool* काल-

कण्ड खञ्जन  
**Indian walnut** (*Aleurites moluccana*) मलयक्षोट *m*  
**Indian War Memorial** भारतीय युद्ध-स्मारक (Const)  
**Indian water chestnut** (*Trapa bispinosa*) श्याटक *m* (B, N, M), सिंघाडा  
**Indian water-rail** *Aves* भारत जल-कुक्कुटी  
**Indian waters** भारतीय समुद्र  
**Indian whiskered tern** *Aves* भारत सित कर्ण कुररी  
**Indian white-backed vulture** *Aves* भारत श्वेत-पृष्ठ गृध्र  
**Indian white breasted kingfisher** *Aves* भारत चन्द्रकान्त मीनरक  
**Indian white eye** *Aves* भारत-सितनयनी  
**Indian white legged falconet** *Aves* भारत सित पाद क्षुद्रश्येन  
**Indian whitethroat** *Aves* सामान्य श्वेत-कण्ड कूजिनी  
**Indian white-throated bulbul** *Aves* नेपाल केशी गोवरसक  
**Indian white wagtail** *Aves* भारत श्वेत खञ्जन  
**Indian wild boar** भारतीय वन बराह  
**Indian wild cherry** (*Prunus cerasoides*) पन्नक *m* (for explanation see *Prunus cerasoides*)  
**Indian wild dog** भारतीय वन-श्वा  
**Indian wild vine** = *Vitis indica* कोंकण-द्राक्षा *f*  
**Indian wine palm** (*Phoenix sylvestris*) खर्जूर *m*, खजूर  
**Indian wire tailed swallow** *Aves* भारत रज्जु पुच्छ भाणडीक  
**Indian wolf** *Mamm* भारत-वृक, भेडिया  
**Indian Women's University** भारतीय महिला विश्वविद्यालय  
**Indian Works of Defence Act** भारतीय प्रतिरक्षा-कर्मन्त अधिनियम  
**Indian wormwood** (*Atemisia vulgaris*) नागदमनी *f* (B, M)  
**Indian wren warbler** *Aves* भारत चिकुर-कूजिनी  
**Indian wrinkled-lipped bat** *Mamm* भारत बल्योष्ट जंतु  
**Indian yellow Col Ind** भारतीय पीत  
**Indian yellow-backed sunbird** *Aves* भारत पीत-पट्टि शीञ्जिरिका  
**Indian yellow eyed babbler** *Aves* भारत सुपर्णाक्ष गुपिल  
**India Office** भारताधिकरण

India Office Library भारताधिकरण-  
पुस्तकालय

India revenue stamp भारत राजस्व-  
मुद्राक

India-rubber भारत-घृषि, (rubber) घृषि *m*  
India Security Press भारत-सुरक्षा मुद्रा  
पालय

currency note press चलार्थपत्र मुद्रणा-  
लय

India steel = Indian steel

India sub treasuries repayment  
account भारतीय उपकोषागार-प्रतिशोधन-  
लेखा

India tan = Russian calf (colour)

India Tariff Act भारतीय प्रशुल्क-अधि-  
नियम

India tint = light buff (colour)

India treasuries repayment account  
भारतीय कोषागार-प्रतिशोधन लेखा

indican *Chem* (a glucoside from  
indigo ) निनीलिन्य *n*

Indicapus *Aves* शुक्लकटि-प्रजाति (शुक्ल  
white + कटि rump)

indicate *vb* निर्दिष्ट करना, सूचित करना

indicated *adj* देशित, निर्दिष्ट, सूचित

indicated horse-power देशित अश्व-शक्ति

indicating calorimeter देशन-उपमान

indicating per cent *Forestry* निर्देशी  
प्रतिशतता, (forest per cent) वन प्रतिशत

indication 1 निर्देश *m*, सूचना *f*, संकेत *m*

2 *Med* निर्देश *m*

symptom लक्षण

3 *Radar* देशन *n*

indication of retiring or dispersing  
लौट जाने अथवा तितर बितर होने का संकेत

indication on face or screen *Radar*  
अनीक अथवा पट पर देशन

indicative mood *Gram* (expresses an  
objective fact) यथार्थ भाव

indicative number देशक संख्या

indicator 1 सूची *f*, सूचक *m*

2 *Bot* देशक *m*

3 *Mach* देशित्र *n*

centrifuge speed indicator मयित्र-  
वेग देशक

4 = scope *Radar* देशक *m*, देशित्र *n*

5 *Plant Ecol* (species or communi-  
ties which indicate the presence  
of certain conditions—Bor 'p 105)  
देशक *m*

Indicator *Aves* मधुमाक्षिक प्रजाति

indicator diagram 1 देशित्र-चित्र

2 *Rly Engines* (diagram of work or

performance) क्रिया-चित्र

indicator dirl *Rly* सूची अनीक

indicator dyes देशक रङ्गक

Indicatoridae *Aves* मधुमाक्षिक वंश *m*

(they feed mostly on bees when  
they swarm from a whole in a  
forest tree)

indicators of soil सूदा देशक

indices 1 देशनाङ्क

2 *Statistics* (index numbers) देशनाक  
*m* (see index)

indices of business conditions व्यापार-  
अवस्था-देशनाक

indices of employment सेवायोजन देश-  
नाक

indices of industrial activity उद्योग-  
कर्मण्यता देशनाक

indices of production उत्पादन के देश-  
नाक

indicial *adj* *Math* घातीय

indicial equation *Math* घातीय समीकार

indicolite = blue tourmaline नील  
शोभिज *m*

indict *vb* *Law* (to charge with an  
offence) अभ्यारोपण करना

indictee *Law* (a person indicted)  
अभ्यारोपित *m*

indicter = indictor

indictment *Law* अभ्यारोप *m*

indictor *Law* अभ्यारोपक *m*

indifference analysis उदासीनता विश्ले-  
षण

indifferent *adj* उदासीन, तटस्थ, निरपेक्ष,  
असावधान

indifferent colour *Zool* निरपेक्ष रंग

indifferent processing *Textiles* असाव-  
धान विधायन

indigence निर्धनता *f*

indigen D, F = indulge

indigenous *adj* 1 देशीय, स्वदेशीय, देशी,  
तत्स्थानीय

2 *Bot* (as plants) तत्स्थानीय, देशीय

indigenous bank *Com* स्वदेशीय अधि-  
कोष

indigenous banker *Econ* स्वदेशीय  
आधिकौषिक

indigenous breed स्वदेशीय अभिजाति

indigenous capital *Econ* स्वदेशीय पुञ्जी

indigenous cultivator तत्स्थानीय कृषक

indigenous drug देशीय भेषज

indigenous foodgrains देशीय अन्नधान्य

indigenous headman तत्स्थानीय मुखिया

indigenous manufacture or origin

स्वदेशीय निर्माण अथवा उद्गम

indigenous origin स्वदेशीय उद्गम

indigenous plague तत्स्थानीय महामारी

indigenous production देशीय उत्पादन

indigenous sources स्वदेशीय प्रसंग

indigent *adj* निर्धन

indigent circumstances निर्धन परि-

स्थितिया

indigent daughter निर्धन पुत्री

indigent patient निर्धन रोगी

indigent person निर्धन व्यक्ति

indigent prisoner निर्धन बन्दी

indigestible *adj* दुष्पाच्य

indigestion अजीर्ण *n*

indignity अपमान *m*, अशिष्टता, जमर्दाई  
*f* (see insult)

indigo 1 *Bot* नीली *f*, नील

2 *Chem* निनील *m*

3 (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in-  
hue, or low अथ saturation, and of  
brilliance higher न्या than that of  
navy blue which has low नि brilli-  
ance) न्यावनीलारक्त

*Of* navy blue न्यावनीलारक्त

indigo auxiliary = zinc dust *Dyeing*  
कुप्यातु-धूलि *f*

indigo blue *Col Ind* निनील नील

indigo brown *Col Ind* निनील बभ्र

indigo carmine 1 *Col Ind* निनील कीट-  
शोणी

2 = duck blue (a colour, bluish  
green blue हयतिनील in hue, and of  
low नि brilliance) निहयतिनील

indigo carmine blue *Col Ind* निनील  
कीटशोणी-नील

indigo colour = inde

indigo copper *Mineral* नील ताम्र-  
निनील ताम्र

indigo disulphonate *Col Ind* निनील  
द्विशुल्वासीय

indigo extra *Col Ind* निनील अतिरिक्त

indigo extract powder, paste *Col-  
Ind* निनील सार क्षोद, लेपी

Indigofera *Bot* नीली-प्रजाति

I anil रञ्जक-नीली

I argentea = I articulata

I articulata (wild indigo) काल-  
क्लीतक नीली (B, M कालक्लीतक)

I aspalathoides शिवनिम्ब नीली (Basu  
शिवनिम्ब)

I cardifolia हृत्पण-नीली

I enneaphylla वासुक नीली (Basu)



वास्तुक)  
**I glabra** स्निग्ध नीली  
**I glandulosa** (seeds are employed as a nutritive tonic—Basu) बल्य-बीज-नीली  
**I hirsuta** रोमश नीली  
**I linifolia** भगुर-नीली (Ben Mar bhangra)  
**I oblongifolia** मृदुपत्रक-नीली (Basu मृदुपत्रक)  
**I paucifolia** = **I oblongifolia**  
**I pentaphylla** = **I glabra**  
**I pulchella** (flowers largest of the genus—Basu) महापुष्प नीली  
**I semitrijuga** = **I enneaphylla**  
**I tinctoria** (common indigo, indigo) सामान्य-नीली (Basu नीली, Hin Ben Guj Persian नील, Kan Mal Mar Tam Tel Uri *nili*)  
**I trifoliata** वन्यमेथी नीली (Hin जगली मेथी)  
**I trita** (corolla salmon coloured—Basu) रक्तदल नीली  
**indigoferous adj** निनीलभर  
**indigo gelatin** निनील श्लिषि  
**indigo gluten Col Ind** निनील आइलेप  
**indigo green** निनील हरि  
**indigo grey** निनील धूसर  
**indigoid adj** निनीलभ  
**indigo leaves** नीली-पत्र, नील की पत्तिया  
**indigo new blue Col Ind** निनील नव नील  
**indigo-pink** निनील आपन्न  
**indigo press** नीली-पीठ  
**indigo pure Col Ind** निनील शुद्ध  
**indigo red Col Ind** निनील रक्त  
**indigo reduced Col Ind** निनील प्रद्व-सित  
**indigo salt Col Ind** निनील लवण  
**indigo seed** नीली बीज  
**indigosol Col Ind** निनीललयन *n*  
**indigo solution Col Ind** निनील विलयन  
**indigo substitute Col Ind** निनील आदेश  
**indigo sweeping** नीली अपोह  
**indigo synthetic powder Col Ind** निनील सश्लिष क्षोद  
**indigotat** निनीलीय *n*  
**indigotic adj** निनीलिक, निनील वर्णीय  
**indigotin, indigotine Chem** निनीली *f*  
**indigo vat 60% Col Ind** निनील कुण्ड ६०%

**indigo violet** निनील नीललोहित  
**indigo white Col Ind** निनील श्वेत  
**indigo yellow Col Ind** निनील पीत  
**indiguria** निनीलमेह *m*  
**indine blue 2RD = Bengal blue R**  
**indi-purpurin (indigo + purpurin)**  
**Col Ind** निनील नीलोहि  
**indirect adj** परोक्ष, व्यवहित, अप्रत्यक्ष, विलोम, अनुजु (not straight), जिहा (crooked)  
**indirect appointment** पदोन्नति-नियुक्ति  
**indirect approach** वक्र उपगमन  
**direct approach** ऋजु उपगमन  
**indirect arbitrage Econ** अनुजु अन्तर-पणन  
**indirect cell division** व्यवहित कोशा-भाजन  
**in direct charge** प्रत्यक्ष प्रभार में  
**indirect charges** परोक्ष प्रभार  
**indirect confession Law** अप्रत्यक्ष अप-राधागीकरण  
**indirect conflict** परोक्ष संघर्ष  
**indirect contempt Law** अप्रत्यक्ष अव-मान  
**indirect cooperation** परोक्ष सहकारिता  
**indirect discourse Gram** अपरोक्ति, प्रथमपुरुषोक्ति *f*  
**indirect drive** व्यवहित चालन  
**indirect election** परोक्ष निर्वाचन (Const)  
**indirect evidence Law** परोक्ष साक्ष्य (see evidence)  
**indirect expenses** परोक्ष व्यय  
**indirect germination Bot** व्यवहित उद्भेदन  
**indirect hernia** अनुजु वर्ध  
**indirect initiative Pol Sc** अप्रत्यक्ष जनो-पक्रम  
**indirect inquiry Statistics** परोक्ष अनु-सधान  
**indirect irrigation revenue** परोक्ष भूलेखन-राजस्व  
**indirect laying Mil** (laying of a gun when the objective is not visible) अदृष्ट लक्ष्य-स्थापना, परोक्ष स्थापना  
**indirect liability** परोक्ष दायित्व  
**indirectly** परोक्षत, परोक्ष रूप में (Const)  
**indirect material** अनुजु सामग्री  
**indirect metamorphosis** व्यवहित रूपा-न्तरण  
**indirect oral investigation Statistics** अप्रत्यक्ष मौखिक अनुसधान  
**indirect oral method Statistics** अप्रत्यक्ष मौखिक रीति

**indirect proof Math** परोक्ष उपपत्ति, अप्रत्यक्ष उपपत्ति  
**indirect proportion** विलोम समनुपात  
**indirect quotation Gram** अपरोक्ति, प्रथमपुरुषोक्ति *f*  
**indirect reduction Logic** अनुजु प्रकारा-न्तरण, वक्र प्रकारान्तरण  
**indirect speech Gram** अपरोक्ति, प्रथम-पुरुषोक्ति *f*  
**indirect tangents Math** त्रिथंरूपशी  
**indirect tax** परोक्ष कर  
**indirect taxation** परोक्ष कराधान  
**indirect utility Econ** परोक्ष उपयोगिता  
**indirect wages** परोक्ष श्रुति  
**indirubin (indigo + rubin) Chem-**  
**निनीलरक्ति *f***  
**indiscipline** अननुशासन *n*  
**indiscriminately** 1 बिना विभेद के  
 2 अविवेकतया  
**indiscriminate slaughter** अविवेक-वध  
**indiscriminate spitting** चाहे जहा थूकना  
**indiscriminate use** अविवेक से उपयोग  
**indispensable adj** अपरिहार्य, अनिवार्य  
**unavoidable** अनिवार्य  
**indispensable evidence Law** अपरिहार्य साक्ष्य  
**indispensable party Law** अपरिहार्य पक्ष  
**indisposed adj** 1 अनिच्छु (ancient word)  
 2 (disordered as regards health) अस्वस्थ  
**indisposition** (state of being indis-posed) अस्वस्थता *f*  
**illness** रुग्णता  
**indisputable adj** अविवाद्य, निर्विवाद  
**indisputable title Law** अविवाद्य स्वत्व  
**indistinct adj** अस्पष्ट  
**indistinctness** अस्पष्टता *f*  
**indistinguishable adj** भेदरहित  
**indium Chem** नेलातु *m*  
**individual n** 1 व्यक्ति (Const), व्यष्टि *f*  
 2 Chem व्यक्ति *f*  
**individual adj** वैयक्तिक, व्यक्तिगत, वैयष्टिक, एक एक, एकैक, प्रत्येक  
**individual account** वैयक्तिक लेखा  
**individual borrower** व्यक्ति उधार-ग्रहीता  
**individual classes Educ** पुरुष वर्ग  
**individual cultivator** एकैक कृषक  
**individual development** वैयक्तिक विकास  
**individual differences Biol** वैयक्तिक भेद  
**individualism** 1 (individuality) व्यक्तित्व

*n*, व्यष्टिता *f*  
 2 (doctrine that the promotion of individual welfare is the chief end of society) व्यक्तिवाद, व्यष्टिवाद *m*  
 individualist व्यक्तिवादी, व्यष्टिवादी (स्त्र.) *m*  
 individualistic *adj* वैयक्तिक  
 individuality व्यक्तित्व *n*, व्यष्टिता *f*  
 individualize *vb* *Psychol* व्यष्टिकरण  
 individual judgment वैयक्तिक निर्णय  
 individual letter *Math* एकैक वर्ण  
 individual liberty वैयक्तिक स्वाधीनता (see liberty)  
 individual loan वैयक्तिक उधार  
 individually व्यक्तित्व, एकैकदा  
 individual members एक एक सदस्य  
 individual mountains एकैक पर्वत  
 individual notice वैयक्तिक सूचना  
 individual opinion वैयक्तिक अभिमत  
 individual ration card व्यक्तिगत समभक्त-पत्रक  
 individual security वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 individual treatment व्यक्ति-उपचार  
 individual variation *Biol* वैयक्तिक विचरण  
 individual villages एक एक ग्राम  
 individual wealth *Econ* वैयक्तिक धन (from व्यष्टि as against समष्टि)  
 individuate *vb* व्यक्तीयन, व्यक्ति-भेदन, व्यक्ति विभाजन  
 individuation व्यक्तीयन *n*, व्यक्तिभेद, व्यक्ति विकास *m*, व्यक्तित्व *n*  
 indivisibility of mortgage बन्धक की अविभाज्यता  
 indivisible *adj* 1 अविभाज्य  
 2 अभाज्य  
 indivisible property अविभाज्य संपत्ति  
 indo- *Chem* निनील-  
 indocarbon *Col Ind* निनीलागार  
 Indo Chinese sparrow-hawk *Ites* चीन कुलिंग-इयेनक  
 indochromine *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शी  
 indochromogen *Col Ind* निनीलवर्ण जन  
 indocyanine *Col Ind* निनीलश्यामी  
 Indo-European *adj* भारत हरिवर्षीय, भारत यूरोपीय  
 Indo Gangetic alluvial plain सिन्धु-गंगा-जलोढ समतल  
 indogen (*indigo* + *gen*) *Chem* निनीलजन *m*  
 indogenine (*indigo* + *gen* + *ine*) *Col Ind* निनीलजनी *f*

indoine powder B, 2B, R, 2R = indoine blue R, BB, BR *pdr* and paste = indogenine  
 indol (*indigo* + *ol*) *Chem* निनील *m*  
 indole *Chem* निनीलजा *f*  
 indole blue *Col Ind* निनीलजा नील  
 indoline *Chem* निनीलजी *f*  
 indolo- (indole) *Chem* निनीलजा  
 indoloid *adj* निनीलजाम  
 indomarine *Col Ind* निनीलजामुद्रिक  
 indone blue *Col Ind* निनीलजा नील  
 Indonesia भारतद्वीप, द्वीपान्तर *n*  
 indoor *adj* अन्तर्वासी (स्त्र.), आभ्यन्तर  
 indoor and outdoor games आभ्यन्तर और बाह्य खेल  
 indoor department (in a hospital) अन्तारोगि विभाग  
 indoor games आभ्यन्तर खेल  
 indoor general ward अन्तारोगी सामान्य कक्ष  
 indoor hospital अन्तारोगि-चिकित्सालय  
 indoor house surgeon अन्तर्वासी गृह-शल्यचिकित्सक  
 indoor patient अन्तर्वासी रोगी, अन्तारोगी  
 indoor patient department अन्तर्वासी-रोगि विभाग  
 indoor paying ward सशुल्क अन्तारोगि-कक्ष  
 indoor register अन्तारोगि-पन्जी  
 indoor ticket अन्तारोगि-पत्रक  
 indoor treatment अन्तारोगि चिकि सा  
 indoor ward अन्तारोगी कक्ष  
 indophene blue *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शी नील  
 indophenin (*indigo* + *thiophene* + *ine*) *Chem* निनीलदर्शि *f*  
 indophenine reaction निनीलदर्शी-प्रतिक्रिया  
 indophenol *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शव श्वेत  
 indophenol white *Col Ind* निनीलदर्शव श्वेत  
 indophor *Col Ind* निनीलभर *m*  
 indorse = endorse  
 indorsement = endorsement  
 in double covers दो आवरणों में, दुहरे आवरण में  
 indoxyl *Chem* निनीलजारल *n*  
 indoxyl blue *Col Ind* निनीलजारल नील  
 indoxyllic acid *Chem* निनीलजारलिक अम्ल  
 indoxyl violet *Col Ind* निनीलजारल नीललोहित  
 Indri *Zool* (largest of the lemurs of

Madagascar) इन्द्रमर्कट *m* (स्त्र) king of gods)  
 Indris *Zool* इन्द्रमर्कट प्रजाति  
 I brevicaudatus (has a rudimentary tail) ह्रस्वपुच्छ इन्द्रमर्कट  
 Indrissinae *Zool* इन्द्रमर्कटानुवध *n* (अनुवध sub family)  
 Ind Trib (Industrial Tribunal) औ. न्या (औद्योगिक न्यायाधिकरण)  
 indubitable *adj* नि सदिग्ध  
 indubitably नि सदेह  
 induce *vb* 1 (to lead on) प्रेरित करना  
 2 *Phys* प्ररोचन  
 induced *adj* *Phys* प्ररोचित  
 induced current *Phys* प्ररोचित वाह-प्ररोचन विद्युद्वाह  
 induced or paratonic movement अन्य-कारित गति  
 inducement 1 प्रेरणा *f*  
 2 प्ररोचन *n*  
 induct *vb* (to introduce, as to a business or office, to install) पदार्पण करना, प्रतिष्ठित करना  
 inductance 1 प्ररोचता *f*  
 2 प्ररोची कुण्डल *n*  
 induction 1 *Logic* उद्गमन, सामान्यानुमान *n* (विशेषार्थ सामान्यतन्त्र अनुमानतन्त्र)  
 2 *Automobile* अन्तरश्चूषण *n*  
 3 *Phys* प्ररोचन *n*  
 4 (installation) प्रतिष्ठापन *n*  
 induction by simple enumeration = induction per enumerationem simplicem *Logic* अपूर्ण गणना द्वारा उद्गमन  
 induction coil *Elec* प्ररोचन कुण्डल  
 induction motor प्ररोची वहित्र  
 induction of abortion गर्भह्रास करना  
 induction period प्ररोचन काल  
 induction per enumerationem simplicem = induction by simple enumeration  
 inductive *adj* 1 *Logic* उद्गासी (स्त्र)  
 2 *Phys* प्ररोची (स्त्र)  
 inductive lesson *Educ* उद्गासी पाठ  
 inductive logic उद्गासी तर्क  
 inductive method *Logic* उद्गमन रीति, सामान्यानुमान-रीति  
 inductivity *Phys* प्ररोचिता *f*  
 inductor प्ररोचक *m*  
 in due course यथाक्रम, यथासमय  
 in due course of law यथोचित विधिक्रम में  
 in due process of law यथोचित विधिक्रिया में

**indulge** *vb* 1 (to gratify one's tastes or desires) निरत होना  
 2 (to gratify by compliance) लाड़ करना  
**indulgence** 1 निरति *f*  
 2 (favour) अनुग्रह *m*  
 3 लाड़  
**induline** *Col Ind* सुनीली *f*  
**induline black** *Col Ind* सुनीली काल  
**induline fat soluble** *Col Ind* सुनीली स्नेह विलेय  
**induline greenish** *Col Ind* सुनीली आहरि  
**induline scarlet** *Col Ind* सुनीली शोण  
**induline spirit soluble** *Col Ind* सुनीली प्रासव-विलेय  
**induline water-soluble** *Col Ind* सुनीली जल-विलेय  
**indurated** *adj* जरठ  
**indurated region** *Veter* जरठ प्रदेश  
**induration** जरठय *n*  
**Indus** *Astron* भारत *m*  
**indusial hairs** *Bot* बीधाप-रोम  
**indusium** *Bot* (protecting -प sporangia बीजाणुधानी) बीधाप *m*  
**Indus sand-lark** *Aves* सिन्धु सेकत कूकराट  
**industrial** *adj* औद्योगिक (Const)  
**industrial activity** औद्योगिक क्रियाशीलता  
**industrial alcohol** औद्योगिक सुपव  
**industrial and labour disputes** उद्योग-पति और श्रमिक विवाद  
**industrial arbitration** औद्योगिक विवा-चन  
**industrial area** औद्योगिक क्षेत्र  
**industrial art** औद्योगिक कला  
**industrial bank** औद्योगिक अधिकोष  
**Industrial Board** औद्योगिक मण्डल, उद्योग-मण्डल  
**industrial canteen** औद्योगिक अल्पाहार-गृह  
**industrial chemistry** औद्योगिक रसायन  
**industrial clerk** औद्योगिक लिपिक  
**industrial combination** औद्योगिक संयोग  
**industrial concern** उद्योग संस्था  
**industrial conference** औद्योगिक सम्मेलन  
**industrial credit** औद्योगिक प्रत्यय  
**industrial crisis** औद्योगिक संकट  
**industrial democracy** औद्योगिक लोक-तन्त्र  
**industrial depression** औद्योगिक अवसाद  
**industrial development** औद्योगिक विकास  
**industrial diploma class** उद्योग उपाधि-कक्षा

**industrial dispute** औद्योगिक विवाद (Const)  
**Industrial Disputes Settlement Act** औद्योगिक-विवाद-समाधान-अधिनियम  
**industrial dust** औद्योगिक धूलि  
**industrial education** औद्योगिक शिक्षा  
**industrial efficiency** औद्योगिक दक्षता  
**industrial electrical works** औद्योगिक विद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
**industrial employment** औद्योगिक सेवा-युक्ति  
**industrial engineering** औद्योगिक अभि-यान्त्रिकी  
**industrial exhibition** औद्योगिक प्रदर्शनी  
**industrial expansion** औद्योगिक प्रसार  
**industrial fatigue** औद्योगिक श्रान्ति  
**industrial filtration** *Chem* औद्योगिक पावन  
**Industrial Finance Corporation** औद्योगिक-वित्त-निगम  
**Industrial Finance Corporation Act** औद्योगिक वित्त-निगम अधिनियम  
**Industrial Finance Corporation of India** भारतीय औद्योगिक वित्त-निगम  
**industrial fluctuation** औद्योगिक उच्चा-वचन  
**industrial hygiene** औद्योगिक स्वास्थ्यकी  
**industrial institute** औद्योगिक संस्था  
**industrial insurance** औद्योगिक आगोप  
**industrialism** (social organization in which large scale industries dominate) उद्योग-तन्त्र *n*  
**industrialist** उद्योगपति *m*  
**industrialization** औद्योगीकरण, उद्योग-विकासन *n*  
**industrialize** *vb* औद्योगीकरण, उद्योग-विकासन, उद्योग का विकास करना  
**industrialized** *adj* औद्योगीकृत, उद्योग-वान्  
**industrial labour** औद्योगिक श्रमिक  
**industrial loan** औद्योगिक उधार  
**Cf business loan** व्यापार-उधार  
**industrially** ('in industry') उद्योग में  
**industrially developed** उद्योग में विकसित, विकसितोद्योग  
**industrially used** उद्योग प्रयुक्त  
**industrial machinery** औद्योगिक यान्त्र-विज्ञान  
**industrial medicine** औद्योगिक आयु-विज्ञान  
**industrial monopoly** औद्योगिक एका-धिकार  
**industrial morale** औद्योगिक नैतिकस्तर  
**industrial occupation** औद्योगिक उप-

जीविका  
**industrial ophthalmology** औद्योगिक चक्षुषी  
**industrial organization** औद्योगिक संघ-टन  
**Industrial Planning Officer** औद्योगिक योजना-अधिकारी  
**industrial poisoning** औद्योगिक विषायण  
**industrial population** औद्योगिक जन-संख्या  
**industrial process** औद्योगिक विधा  
**industrial production** औद्योगिक उत्पा-दन  
**industrial prosperity** औद्योगिक वैभव  
**industrial pursuit** औद्योगिक व्यवसाय  
**industrial revolution** औद्योगिक क्रान्ति  
**industrial school** औद्योगिक विद्यालय  
**industrial settlement** औद्योगिक बस्ती  
**industrial stage** औद्योगिक अवस्था  
**industrial statistics** औद्योगिक समक, औद्योगिक आकड़े  
**Industrial Statistics Act** औद्योगिक-समक-अधिनियम  
**industrial syndicate** औद्योगिक अभिपद्  
**industrial thermometer** औद्योगिक ताप-मान  
**industrial tribunal** औद्योगिक न्यायाधि-करण  
**industrial undertaking** औद्योगिक उप-क्रम  
**industrial unemployment** औद्योगिक वृत्तिहीनता  
**industrial unit** औद्योगिक एकक  
**industrial use** औद्योगिक उपयोग  
**industrial welfare work** औद्योगिक कल्याण-कार्य  
**industrial worker** औद्योगिक श्रमिक  
**industrious** *adj* उद्यमी, उद्यमशील, परि-श्रमी  
**industry** 1 उद्योग *m* (Const)  
 2 परिश्रम, उद्योग *m*  
**industry department** उद्योग विभाग  
**industry-wise** उद्योगानुसार  
**indyl** निनील *n*  
**indylc** *adj* निनीललिक  
**-ine** *Chem* -ई *f*  
**inebriant** मादक  
**inebriate** मद्यमत्त  
**drunkard** मद्यप  
**inebriate** *vb* मद्यमत्त करना  
**inebriety** मद्यमत्तता *f* (see alcoholism)  
**inedible** *adj* अभक्ष्य  
**in effect** 1 (in force or operation) प्रवर्तन

में, प्रवृत्त, लाग  
 2 वस्तुत  
 ineffective निष्प्रभावी, अप्रभावी  
 prove ineffective अप्रभावी सिद्ध होना  
 ineffectual *adj* अप्रभावी, अप्रभार  
 inefficiency अदक्षता, कार्याक्षमता *f* (see disability)  
 inefficiency of labour *Econ* धर्म-अदक्षता  
 inefficient management अदक्ष प्रबन्ध  
 inelastic *adj* 1 अप्रत्यास्थ  
 2 *Econ* अनुदवनम्य  
 inelastic demand अनुदवनम्य अभियाचन  
 inelasticity 1 अप्रत्यास्थता *f*  
 2 *Econ* अनुदवनम्यता *f*  
 inelasticity of supply *Econ* प्रदाय-अनुदवनम्यता  
 inelastic supply *Econ* अनुदवनम्य प्रदाय  
 ineligibility अपात्रता *f* (Const)  
 ineligible *adj* अपात्र (Const)  
 inequality असमता *f* (see disequilibrium)  
 inequality of wealth धन की असमता  
 inequitable *adj* *Law* असाध्यपूर्ण, अन्याय्य  
 inequitable assessment असाध्य करनिर्धारण  
 in equity *Law* साम्य में, साम्यत  
 inequivalve *adj* *Zool* असमयुत  
 inert *adj* अक्रिय, अगतिक, जड  
 inert dust अक्रिय धूलि  
 inert gas *Chem* (chemically inactive gas) अक्रिय वाति  
 inertia *Math*, *Phys* जडता *f*  
 inertia of a lamina तनुपट-जडता  
 inertia of large numbers *Statistics* महान्क जडता  
 inert substance अक्रिय पदार्थ  
 in esse (in actual existence) वस्तुत  
 in posse (probably) संभवत  
 inevitable *adj* अपरिहार्य, अनिवार्य, अवश्य-भावी (see essential)  
 inevitable accident अपरिहार्य दुर्घटना  
 inevitable casualty अपरिहार्य उपवात  
 inevitable march of events अनिवार्य घटना क्रम  
 inexact *adj* अतथ्य, अयथार्थ  
 inexactitude अतथ्यता *f*  
 inexactly अतथ्यतया, अतथ्य  
 inexact survey अयथार्थ भूमिति  
 in excess of से अधिक  
 in exercise of का प्रयोग करते हुए, के प्रयोग में (Const)  
 in exercise of powers शक्तियों का प्रयोग करते हुए

in exercise of the powers conferred by के द्वारा प्रदत्त शक्तियों का प्रयोग करते हुए  
 inexpedient *adj* अनुपयुक्त, अवान्छनीय  
 inextensible *adj* *Math* अविस्तार्य  
 inextensible string *Statics* अविस्तार्य डोरी  
 in extenso सप्रिस्तर, विस्तार से, पूरा पूरा  
 in extreme cases चरम स्थितियों में  
 in extremis (at the point of death) मरणासन्न, अन्तिमावस्था में  
 in fact वस्तुत  
 in facto (in fact) वस्तुत  
 infall अन्त पात *m*  
 infamous *adj* 1 (detestable) गह्र, जघन्य  
 2 *Law* (branded with infamy by conviction) दुष्कीर्तिकर (cf अकीर्तिकर from Giti)  
 infamous conduct जघन्य आचरण  
 infamous conduct in a professional respect जघन्य व्यावसायिक आचरण  
 infamous crime जघन्य अपराध  
 infamy (that public disgrace or loss of character incurred by a person convicted of any of the certain crimes called infamous crimes) दुष्कीर्ति *f*  
 ignominy अपकीर्ति, कलक  
 opprobrium कुभीति (see contempt)  
 infancy 1 शैशव *n*, शैशव काल *m*  
 2 (of a river) शैशव *n*  
 infant शिशु *m* (Const) (see child)  
 infant and maternal welfare शिशु एवं मातृ कल्याण  
 infant card शिशु-पत्रक  
 infant clinic शिशु चिकित्सालय  
 infant feeding शिशु-प्राशन  
 infant hygiene शिशु स्वास्थ्यदी  
 infanticide शिशु हत्या *f*  
 infantile *adj* शिशु, शैशव  
 infantile ailment शिशु-व्याधि  
 infantile mortality शिशु-मरण, शिशु-मृत्युसंख्या  
 infantile myxoedema शैशव श्लेष्मस्फाय  
 infantile paralysis शैशव सस्तम्भ  
 infantile vaccination शिशु मसूरण, शिशुबो को टीका लगाना  
 infantile vomiting शिशु उमन  
 infantilism *Med* चिरशैशव *n*  
 infant industry शिशु उद्योग, शैशवस्थ उद्योग  
 infant mortality शिशु मरण, शिशु मृत्यु-संख्या

infantry 1 पदाति-सेना *f*; पत्तिसैन्य *n*  
 2 (colour)=moonlight blue (a bluish-green blue हर्षनिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहर्षतिनील  
 infantry drill पदातिसेना योग्या  
 Infantry School पदातिसेना विद्यालय  
 infants and minors शिशु और अवयस्क  
 infant school शिशु पाठशाला, लिपि शाला (ancient word)  
 infant welfare शिशु कल्याण  
 infant welfare centre शिशु-कल्याण-केन्द्र  
 infatuated *adj* विभ्रान्त  
 in favour of के पक्ष में  
 infect *vb* *Med* संक्रामण, रोगसंक्रामण  
 infectant संक्रामक  
 infected *adj* 1 संक्रान्त, रोगसंक्रान्त  
 2 वृत्त  
 infected aircraft रोगसंक्रान्त विमान  
 infected area 1 रोगसंक्रान्त क्षेत्र  
 2 रोगसंक्रान्त भाग  
 infected cord रोगसंक्रान्त नाल  
 infected fleas रोगसंक्रान्त पिशु  
 infected house रोगसंक्रान्त गृह  
 infected locality रोगसंक्रान्त स्थान  
 infectedness संक्रान्ता *f*  
 infected person रोगसंक्रान्त व्यक्ति  
 infection 1 (communication of a disease from one organism to another) संक्रामण, रोगसंक्रामण *n*  
 2 (state of being infected) रोगसंक्रान्ता *f*  
 3 संक्रान्त रोग *m*  
 infection court *Plant Pathol* संक्रामण-स्थान, संक्रामण क्षेत्र  
 infection hypha=infection thread  
 infection of में रोगसंक्रामण  
 infection of corpuscle रुविरकोशा में रोगसंक्रामण  
 infection period संक्रामणप्रावधि  
 infection stage संक्रामण-अवस्था  
 infection thread = infection hypha  
*Plant Pathol* रोगसंक्रामण सूत्र  
 infectious *adj* साक्रामिक (Const)  
 infectious and contagious diseases-साक्रामिक और सासर्गिक रोग  
 infectious disease साक्रामिक रोग  
 Infectious Diseases Hospital साक्रामिक-रोग चिकित्सालय  
 infectious disorder साक्रामिक रोग  
 infectious fever साक्रामिक ज्वर  
 infectious granuloma साक्रामिक कणार्बुद  
 infectious hepatitis साक्रामिक यकृतकोप

infectious sick साक्रामिक रोगी  
 infective *adj* साक्रामिक  
 infectivity साक्रामिकता *f*  
 infector सक्रामक *m*  
 infectorius *Bot Tax* (dye yielding) रंग द  
 Inferae *Bot* (inferior ovary) अधराण्डा-  
 शया *m pl*  
 inference 1 अनुमान *n*, अध्याहार *m*  
 2 *Logic* अनुमान *n*  
 immediate inference अव्यवहित अनु-  
 मान  
 mediate inference व्यवहित अनुमान  
 inferential *adj* आनुमानिक  
 inferential fact आनुमानिक तथ्य  
 inferior *adj* 1 अवर, अधर, अधोवर्ती (-इन्),  
 निचला, वटिया  
 2 *Astron* (below the pole, abbr  
 S P) अधोध्रुव (अध)  
 3 *Anat, Zool* अधर  
 4 *Admin* a अवर (it is a general  
 term and can be used of persons  
 and non persons)  
 b (as, services) अवकृष्ट (may not be  
 used of persons)  
 inferior *n* अवरिक, अवर कर्मचारी ( इन् )  
*m*, छोटा कर्मचारी  
 inferior calyx *Bot* अवर पुष्पकोश  
 inferior class *Rly* अवर श्रेणी, निचली  
 श्रेणी  
 inferior commissure *Zool* अधर समा-  
 मिल  
 inferior conjunction *Astron* समीप-  
 सयुति  
 inferior conjunction of Venus *Astron*  
 शुक्र की समीप-सयुति  
 inferior court *Law* अवर न्यायालय  
 inferior criminal court अवर दण्ड-  
 न्यायालय (Const)  
 inferior crop अवरसस्य  
 inferior crown *Forestry* अवर छत्र  
 inferior government servants अवर  
 शासन सेवक  
 inferior holder *Law* अवर धारी  
 inferiority हीनता, अवरता, अवकृष्टता *f*  
 inferiority complex *Psychol* हीन-  
 मन्यता *f*  
 inferior judge अवर न्यायाधीश  
 inferior jugular sinus *Zool* अधर  
 मातृका कोटर  
 inferior jugular vein *Anat* अधर मातृका-  
 सिरा  
 inferior laryngeal nerve *Anat* अधर

घोषित्र चेता  
 inferior limit *Math* अधोवर्ती सीमा  
 inferior maxilla=mandible *Zool*  
 अधोहनु *f*  
 inferior oblique=obliquus inferior  
*Anat* (qualifying पेशी) अधर तिरश्ची  
 inferior ovary *Bot* अधराण्डाशय  
 inferior palea *Bot* अधर अवपत्र  
 inferior pharyngeal bone *Anat* अधर  
 ग्रसनी अस्थि  
 inferior planet *Astron* (nearer the  
 sun than is the earth) समीप ग्रह  
 inferior proprietary rights अवर  
 स्वामित्वाधिकार  
 inferior proprietor अवर अधिस्वामी  
 inferior proprietorship अवर अधि-  
 स्वामित्व  
 inferior rectus *Zool* अधर ऋजुपेशी  
 inferior retrogression stages *Forestry*  
 अवर अवगामी अवस्थाए  
 inferiors अवरिक, अवर कर्मचारी, छोटे  
 कर्मचारी  
 inferior service अवकृष्ट सेवा (अवकृष्ट from  
 मनुस्मृति See superior service)  
 inferior tradesman अवर पण्यपुरुष, अवर  
 व्यापारी  
 inferior umbilicus *Zool* (a small aper-  
 ture at the proximal end of the  
 quill—PH II 428) अधर छिद्र *n*  
 inferior vena cava=postcava *Anat*  
 अधर-महानीला  
 infernal blue=Scotch blue (a colour,  
 reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and very low वि bril-  
 lance) व्यवनीलारक्त  
 inferred *adj* अनुमित  
 infertile *adj* अनुर्वर  
 infest *vb Plant Pathol* पर्याक्रमण,  
 (contaminate) दूषण  
 infestation *Plant Pathol* पर्याक्रमण,  
 (contamination) दूषण *n*  
 infested पर्याक्रान्त  
 infidel *adj* अनास्थ  
 infidelity अनास्था *f*  
 infilling *Forestry* अन्त पूरण *n*  
 infiltrate *vb* 1 निपावन  
 2 *Mil.* (to advance by sending sin-  
 gle men or small groups through  
 gaps) छिद्रप्रवेशन, एकैकप्रवेश  
 3 (gradual penetration of scattered  
 units) विप्रवेशन  
 infiltrated *adj Med* निविष्ट (see lep-  
 rosy)

infima species *Logic* अवम जाति  
 infinite *adj* अनन्त, (unlimited number)  
 असंख्य  
 infinite continued fraction *Math*  
 अनन्त सतत भिन्न  
 infinite dilution अनन्त मन्दन  
 infinite geometric series गुणोत्तर अनन्त  
 श्रेणी  
 infinitely great अतिमहत्  
 infinitely small अत्यणु  
 infiniteness *Math* आनन्त्य *n*, अनन्तता *f*  
 infinite number *Math* अनन्त संख्या  
 infinite product *Math* अनन्त गुणनफल  
 infinite series *Math* अनन्त श्रेणी  
 infinitesimal *adj* अत्यणु  
 infinitesimal arc *Math* अत्यणु चाप  
 infinitesimal calculus *Math* अत्यणु  
 कलन  
 infinitesimal dose अत्यणु मात्रा  
 infinitesimality = infinitesimalness  
*Math* अत्यणुता *f*  
 infinitesimally *Math* अत्यणुतया  
 infinitesimally close अत्यणु समीप  
 infinitesimalness = infinitesimality  
 अत्यणुता *f*  
 infinite variety अनन्त प्रकार  
 infinitude अनन्तता *f*  
 infinity 1 अनन्तता *f*, अनन्तत्व, आनन्त्य *n*  
 2 *Math* अनन्त, अनन्ती ( इन् ) *m*  
 infirm *adj* निर्बल  
 infirmary रुग्णालय *m*  
 infirmity नैवेद्य *n*  
 infirmity of mind or body मानसिक  
 अथवा शारीरिक नैवेद्य  
 infirm person निर्बल व्यक्ति  
 inflame *vb* 1 अभिज्वलन, अभिज्वलित करना  
 2 *Med* कुपित होना  
 inflammable *adj* अभिज्वालय, सुज्वालय  
 combustible सुदाह्य  
 inflammable cinematograph film  
 अभिज्वालय चित्रपट्टी  
 inflammable cleansing fluid अभिज्वालय  
 शोधन तरल  
 inflammable forest produce अभिज्वालय  
 वनोत्पाद  
 inflammable hydrocarbon अभिज्वालय  
 उदागार  
 inflammable insecticide अभिज्वालय  
 कीटघ्न  
 inflammable liquid अभिज्वालय तरल  
 inflammable materials अभिज्वालय  
 सामग्री  
 inflammable substances अभिज्वालय

पदार्थ

inflammable vapour and gas detector

अभिज्वालय वाष्प तथा वाति उपलम्भक

inflammable washing fluid अभिज्वालय धावन तरल

inflammation *Med* शोथ *m*, सूजन

inflammation of kidney वृक्क शोथ

inflammation of the bowels आन्त्र-शोथ

inflammatory *adj* 1 (tending to inflame) अभिज्वालय

2 (tending to excite anger, animosity, tumult, or sedition) भडकाने वाला

3 *Med* शोथ-inflate *vb* 1 आध्मान2 *Econ* स्फायन, स्फीत करण (ancient word), स्फीत करना।inflated *adj* 1 आध्मात2 *Econ* स्फीत

inflated currency स्फीत चलार्थ

inflated distance *Rly* आध्मात दूरी, बढ़ाई हुई दूरीinflation 1 *Med* आध्मान *n*2 *Econ* स्फीति *f*

reflation सस्फीति

deflation अपस्फीति

disinflation विस्फीति

inflationary *adj* *Econ* 1 स्फीतिकारी, स्फायी (इन्)

2 स्फीति-

inflationary gap स्फीति अन्तराल

inflationary period स्फीति-काल

inflationary pressure स्फीति निपीड

inflationary tendency स्फीतिकारी प्रवृत्ति

inflationist *Econ* स्फीतिवादी (इन्) *m*

inflation of currency चलार्थ स्फीति

inflation of lungs फुफ्फुस आध्मान (distension with air)

inflation of money *Econ* सुद्रा-स्फीति

inflation period स्फीति-काल

inflation tendency स्फीति प्रवृत्ति

inflator *Rly* स्फायक *m*infect *vb* *Statistics* (bend inward) अन्न कुञ्चनinflection 1 *Math* (change of curvature from concave to convex or vice versa) व्युञ्जन, नतिपरिवर्तन *n*,2 *Phys* अपकुञ्चन *n*3 *Astron* विचरण *n*4 *Zool* अन्त कुञ्चन *n*

inflexion = inflection

inflict fines अर्थदण्ड करना

inflict punishment दण्ड देना

inflorescence *Bot* पुष्पन *n*, पुष्पता *f*,पुष्पप्रदेश *m* (floral region)1 (general arrangement of flowers on an axis) पुष्पनिन्याम *m*2 (mode of development of the flowers) पुष्प रोहणा *f*3 (flowers collectively, a flower cluster) पुष्प स्रक् *m*inflow अन्तर्वाह *m*

in flower पुष्पित

plant in flower पुष्पित पौधा

influence *n* प्रभाव *m* (Const)influence *vb* प्रभावित करना, प्रभाव डालना

undue influence अयुक्त प्रभाव (Const)

influence and position प्रभाव और स्थिति

influence of light प्रकाश का प्रभाव

influential *adj* प्रभावी, प्रभावशाली (इन्)

influential person प्रभावशाली व्यक्ति

influenza *Med* प्रतिश्याय *m* (Marathi प्लें)

influenza bacillus = Hemophilus influenzae

influenzal pneumonia प्रतिश्याय-क्लोमपाक

influenza tablets *Pharm* प्रतिश्याय-चक्रिकाinflux प्रवाहागमन *n*

Influx from Pakistan (Control) Act पाकिस्तान प्रवाहागमन (नियन्त्रण) अधिनियम

in focus नाभित

infolded *adj* अन्तर्भ्रंजितinfolding *Zool* अन्तर्भञ्जन *n*

in force प्रवृत्त (Const), प्रवर्तमान, लागू

law in force प्रवृत्त विधि

in force for the time being तत्समय प्रवृत्त

inform *vb* 1 मसूचित करना, सूचित करना, बताना

2 (to animate) प्राणन

3 (to permeate or impregnate) व्यापन

informal *adj* अनौपचारिक, अरीतिक

informal conference अनौपचारिक सम्मेलन

informal consultation and discussion अनौपचारिक परामर्श और चर्चा

informal discussion अनौपचारिक चर्चा

informal education अनौपचारिक शिक्षण, अशालेय शिक्षण

informality अनौपचारिकता *f*, अनुपचार *m*

informal lecture अनौपचारिक व्याख्यान

informally अनौपचारिक रूप से

informal meeting अनौपचारिक अधिवेशन

informal notice अनौपचारिक सूचना

informal occasion अनौपचारिक अवसर

informal talks अनौपचारिक बातें (बात-चीत)

informal working dress अनौपचारिक कार्य वेष

informant *Law* जापक *m*

informer भेदी, सूचक

approver भेदी साक्षी, क्षमिताभियुक्त

spy चर, गुप्तचर

in forma pauperis *Law* (in the form of a pauper) अकिञ्चन के रूप में, अकिञ्चन-वत्information 1 सूचना, ससूचना *f*, जानकारी

notice सूचना

2 *Law* (a proceeding in the nature of a prosecution for some offence against the government prosecuted, really or nominally, by someauthorized public officer on behalf of the government) प्राभियोग *m*

indictment अभ्यारोप

information and belief सूचना और विश्वास

information and complaint सूचना और परिव्राद

information and propaganda सूचना और प्रचार

information bureau सूचनालय *m*

information officer सूचनाधिकारी

information room सूचनालय *m*informer *Law* भेदी (इन्), सूचक *m* (see informant)

informer's slip सूचक की पर्णी

infra (below) नीचे, अध

infra- अध, अध

infra-basal *n* *Paleontol* (an infrabasal plate) आधारधरिक *m*infraction व्यतिक्रमण *n* (see defiance)

infringement अतिक्रमण

transgression उत्क्रमण

encroachment अन्धक्रान्ति

trespass अनधिक्रमण

violation अतिक्रमण

breach भग

contravention उल्लंघन (Const)

infraction निचालन *n*infra intestinal parietal ganglion *Zool* अन्त्राध-प्राचीर-ग्रगण्डinfra oesophageal *Zool* निगलाधinfraorbital *Zool* अक्षधinfraorbital foramen *Zool* अक्षधर-

छिद्र

infraorbital foramina Zool. अक्ष्यधो-  
छिद्र

infraorbital gland Zool अक्ष्यधो-ग्रन्थि

infraorbital plate Ophthalmol अक्ष्यध-  
पट्ट

infraorder Biol उपगण m

infra red adj Phys (they lie just be-  
yond the red) अधो-रक्त

infra red radiation Phys अधो-रक्त  
विकिरण

infra red waves Phys अधो-रक्त तरंग

infra stapedial Zool पदाधानाध -

infra umbilical adj नाभ्यध -

infrequent intervals विरलान्तर

infrequently कभी कभी

infringe vb अतिलघन करना (see enco-  
ach)

infringement अतिलघन n (see breach)

infringement of copyright प्रतिलिप्य-  
धिकार का अतिलघन

infringement of rules नियमों का अति-  
लघन

in front अग्रत, पुरत, सामने

infructescence Bot फलविन्यास m

infructuous adj निःफल

in full पूर्णत

in full from the next issue of pay

अगले चेतन-निर्गम से पूरा

in full satisfaction of के पूर्णतया चुकाने  
के लिए

infundibula pl of infundibulum

infundibular adj (having the form  
of a funnel निवाप) निवापाकार

infundibular canal Zool निवाप कुल्या

infundibuliform adj Bot निवापाकार,  
निवाप-रूप

infundibulum Anat (funnel shaped)  
निवाप m

in furtherance of को आगे बढ़ाने के लिए

infusible adj (not fusible) अद्राव्य

infusion=infusum Pharm (an aque-  
ous solution obtained by steeping  
vegetable drugs in water below its  
boiling point, and straining Cf.  
decoction, which is boiling and  
straining) आक्वाथ m

Infusoria Zool आक्वाथज वर्ग m (वर्ग  
class)

infusorial earth=diatomite=diato-

maceous earth=kieselguhr Chem

युक्ताप्यसृद् f (युक्ताप्य diatom)

infusoriform embryo Zool (ciliated  
all round) परिपक्व अणू

infusum=infusion Pharm आक्वाथ m.

1 auranti concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of orange peel  
सकेन्द्रित नारंग-शल्क-आक्वाथ

1 buchu concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of buchu सकेन्द्रित  
गुरुगन्ध-आक्वाथ

1 calumbae concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of calumba  
सकेन्द्रित कलम्ब-आक्वाथ

1 caryophylli concentratum स-  
केन्द्रित लवंग आक्वाथ

1 cascarillae concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of cascarilla  
सकेन्द्रित मधुवल्क-आक्वाथ

1 chiratae concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of chiretta स-  
केन्द्रित चिरितिक-आक्वाथ

1 cinchonae acidum concentratum  
=concentrated acid infusion of  
cinchona सकेन्द्रित त्रिताप-अम्ल-  
आक्वाथ

1 concentratum सकेन्द्रित आक्वाथ

1 digitalis concentratum सकेन्द्रित  
अगुलक आक्वाथ

1 gentianae (simple) किरात आक्वाथ  
(अमिश्रित)

1 gentianae compositum concen-  
tratum=concentrated compound  
infusion of gentian सकेन्द्रित संयुत  
किरात आक्वाथ

1 hemidesmi concentratum स-  
केन्द्रित सारिवा-आक्वाथ

1 quassiae concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of quassia  
सकेन्द्रित सूत्रकृमिज-आक्वाथ

1 recens अभिनव आक्वाथ

1 rhei concentratum=concentra-  
ted infusion of rhubarb सकेन्द्रित  
चीनरेच आक्वाथ

1 rosae acidum पाटल अम्ल आक्वाथ

1 rosae acidum concentratum=  
concentrated acid infusion of  
roses सकेन्द्रित पाटल-अम्ल-आक्वाथ

1 scopari concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of scoparium  
सकेन्द्रित समार्जनी-आक्वाथ

1 senegae concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of senega सकेन्द्रित  
क्लोम्यमूल आक्वाथ

1 sennae concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of senna सकेन्द्रित  
रगलता-आक्वाथ

1 serpentariae concentratum=  
concentrated infusion of serpen-  
tary सकेन्द्रित अहिमूल-आक्वाथ

1 uvae ursi concentratum=con-  
centrated infusion of bearberry  
सकेन्द्रित ऋक्षवदर-आक्वाथ

in future भविष्य में, आगे

in futuro (in the future) भावी (as in  
gift in futuro)

Inga Bot कुण्डली-प्रजाति

I dulcis मधु-कुण्डली (Hindi जगली जलेबी,  
from the shape of the pod)

in gear Automobile दन्तादन्ति

Ingen-Hausz's experiment (for com-  
parison of conductivities) सवाहिता-  
तुलना-सपरीक्षा

ingenious adj (possessed of the facul-  
ty of invention) उपज्ञावी (इन्) (उपज्ञा  
'invention' from पाणिनि Cf मेधावी,  
मायावी), प्रतिभासपन्न

ingenious invention चतुरोपज्ञा

ingenue (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि

ingenuity उपज्ञाविता, प्रतिभा f

ingest vb (take in for digestion) अन्त-  
ग्रहण

ingestion अन्तग्रहण n

in good faith Law (IPC) 1 सद्भाव  
से, सद्भावना से, सद्हृदय से  
2 अप्रमाद से

in good health स्वस्थ

in good order सुव्यवस्थित

in good order and condition सुक्रम  
और सुदशा में

in good repairs सु-अवस्था में

in good time समय रहते, समय पर

ingot Mach 1 n पिण्डक n

2 vb (to turn into ingots) पिण्डक-  
करण, पिण्डक बनाना

ingot iron=decarbonized iron व्यगा-  
रित अयस्

ingot mould तूलिका f

ingrain (carpet) (carpet dyed in the  
grain, or before manufacture) रञ्जित-  
सूत्र (grain=yarn)

ingrain vb 1 (dye with grain=ker-  
mes) कृमिज-रञ्जन

2 (to dye before manufacture) सूत्र-  
रञ्जन (grain=yarn)

ingrain adj 1 (dyed with grain=  
kermes) कृमिज-रञ्जित

2 (dyed in the fibre or yarn before



being woven) सूत्ररज्जित (grain = yarn)  
 ingrain black Col Ind सूत्र रज्ज  
 ingrain colours (for dying yarns before manufacture, grain = yarn) सूत्र रज्जक, सूत्र-रंग  
 ingrain dye सूत्र रज्जक  
 ingratiate oneself *vb* (to win one's way into favour) अनुग्रहभाजन होना  
 in (the) greatest अधिकधिक  
 ingredient (member of a compound) = component संयोगाग *n* = संघटक *n*  
 ingress *n* 1 (entrance) प्रवेश *n*  
 2 (right of entrance) प्रवेशाधिकार *m*  
 3 (a way of entrance) प्रवेशमार्ग *m*  
 4 Phys अन्तर्वाण *n*  
 5 Istion प्रवेश *m* (sea admission)  
 ingress *vb* (to go in) प्रवेश करना  
 ingress and egress प्रवेश और निर्गम  
 ingression (Germ. *Eintritt*) Plant Pathol अन्तर्वाण *n* (अन्तर in + या + going), प्रवेश *m* (entry)  
 in gross Law 1 (belonging to a person and not attached to land) व्यक्तिवद्, अभूमिवद्  
 2 (in a state of independent existence said of rights) अनुपायद्  
 appendant उपायद्  
 in groups (Fr. *par groupes*, Germ. *gruppen weise*) समूहों में  
 ingrowing toe nail अन्तर्पथी पादनास  
 ingrowth 1 अन्तर्पथि *f*  
 2 Bot अन्तर्पथि *m*  
 inguinal Anat (pertaining to the groin) वक्षण-  
 inguinal canal Anat वक्षण कुल्या  
 inguinal hernia अन्तर्पथि *f*  
 inguinal ligament वक्षण स्नायु  
 inguinal region वक्षण प्रदेश  
 inguino scrotal वक्षण मुष्क  
 inguino scrotal hernia वक्षण मुष्क उर्ध्व  
 inhibit *vb* सनिवास करना, बसना  
 reside निवास करना  
 inhabitable *adj* सनिवासयोग्य, उसने योग्य  
 inhabitant सनिवासी (इन्) *m*  
 resident निवासी  
 inhabited *adj* सनिवासित, उसा हुआ  
 inhabited dwelling house सनिवासित गृह  
 inhabited room सनिवासित कोष्ठ  
 inhalant siphon Zool अन्तर्वाही निनाल  
 inhalation निद्रास, द्रास *m*  
 inhale *vb* निश्वासन, द्रासन  
 inhaled *adj* निश्वासित, द्रासित

inhaler (in apparatus) द्रासित्र *n*  
 in hind हन्तगत  
 inharmonic overtones Phys असा-  
 निर उपरितान  
 inherent *adj* अन्तर्निहित, अन्तर्भूत, सहज, स्वाभाविक, सारभूत, अविशेष्य (acc. congenital)  
 inherent capabilities अन्तर्निहित क्षमता  
 inherent moisture अन्तर्निहित आर्द्रता  
 inherent moisture content अन्तर्निहित आर्द्रता मात्रा  
 inherent powers अन्तर्निहित शक्तिया  
 inherent powers of high court उच्च-  
 न्यायालय की अन्तर्निहित शक्तिया  
 inherent right Law अन्तर्निहित अधिकार  
 inherit *vb* दाय पाना  
 inheritable blood Law (relationship by blood capable of transmitting an inheritance) दायघना *f* (incent word), दायार्ह सम्पत्त्य *m*  
 inheritance 1 Law दाय *m* (Conc.)  
 Dist. *lc* *cc* रिश्य  
 2 Biol विरागति *f*, विरागमन *n*  
 inheritance certificate दाय प्रमाणपत्र  
 inheritance of parental characters पैतृक लक्षणों की आगति  
 inheritance of stem form Forestry स्तम्भाकृति की विरागति  
 inheritance tax Law दाय कर  
 inherited *adj* 1 Law विरागत  
 hereditary विरागत  
 2 Biol विषय, विरागत  
 inherited character विषय गुण  
 inhibit *vb* निरोधन, निरोध करना  
 inhabitable *adj* निरोध्य  
 inhibiting biotic factors Forestry निरोधी जैव कारक  
 inhibiting factor निरोधी कारक  
 inhibition 1 निरोध *m*, निरोधन *n*  
 2 Law (a writ to forbid a judge from further proceeding in a cause pending before him, being in the nature of a prohibition—*lyar p 592*) निरोधलेख *m*  
 inhibitive = inhibitory  
 inhibitor Zool निरोधक *m*  
 inhibitory = inhibitive *adj* निरोधी (इन्)  
 inhibitory stimulus Zool निरोधना *f*  
 in his absence उसकी अनुपस्थिति में  
 in his discretion स्वयिक से (Const.), स्वयिक से  
 in his own handwriting अपने हस्तलेख

म, अपने हाथ से  
 in his own person स्वय  
 in his own right अपने वैयक्तिक अधिकार में  
 in his view उसकी दृष्टि में  
 inhospitable *adj* 1 अनातिथ्य, अनतिथ्य-  
 विमुख  
 2 अशान्त्व, अनरण (affording no shelter)  
 inhuman *adj* अमानुषिक, अमानुषीय  
 inhuman treatment अमानुषिक व्यवहार  
 inhuman treatment endangering life जीवन की संकट में डालने वाला अमानुषिक व्यवहार  
 in hursts or groups समूहों में, झुण्डों में  
 Inim Zool (= genus of dolphin like cetaceans) दिशुनिमि प्रजाति (दिशुनार dolphin)  
 -mic Chem. द्विक (1908-10; 1909 द्विक which is also 1910 1911)  
 Inducacae कुकुम-कुल *n*  
 Inudar Zool दिशुनिमि-प्रजाति  
 inimical *adj* (unfriendly, hostile) वैर-पूर्ण, शत्रुतापूर्ण  
 malicious दुनायनापूर्ण, दुनायनाकृत  
 inimical influences प्रतिकूल प्रभाव  
 in immediate neighbourhood पास पड़ोस *हा*  
 in infinitum 1 (to infinity) यादृन्त, अनन्त तक  
 2 (without limit) अनन्त  
 in initio (in the beginning) प्रारम्भ में  
 in intermediate stages बीच में  
 in international form अन्ताराष्ट्रिय रूप में  
 Inionia Zool (Eastern fishes) दीपमीन-  
 गण *॥*  
 iniquitous *adj* (characterized by iniquity, wicked) असाध्यपूर्ण, अन्याय्य, अन्यायपूर्ण  
 iniquity 1 Law असाध्य *n* (equity लान्)  
 2 (injustice) अन्याय *m*  
 in it ilics तिर्यगक्षरो में, तिरछे अक्षरो में  
 initial *adj* प्रारम्भिक, आदि-, आद्य, आदिम  
 initial *n* 1 (the initial letters of an individual's name and surname) प्रथमाक्षर *n*  
 2 Bot आद्यक *n*  
 initial *vb* (to put in initial or initials to) प्रथमाक्षर करना  
 initial acceleration आदि-त्वरण  
 initial account प्रारम्भिक लेखा  
 initial carrier प्रारम्भिक वाहक  
 initial cell Bot आदि-कोश

initial development आद्य विकास, प्रारम्भिक विकास

initial documents प्राथमिक लेख्य

initial entry (into India) प्रारम्भिक प्रवेश  
(Of first entry प्रथम प्रवेग)

initial equipment प्रारम्भिक सज्जा

initial fees प्रारम्भिक शुल्क

initialled *adj* प्रथमाक्षरित

initialled and dated प्रथमाक्षरित और दिनांकित

initial light conditions *Forestry*

प्रारम्भिक प्रकाशावस्था

initial line *Math* आदि रेखा

initial meristem *Bot* आदि प्रविभाजी

initial number प्रारम्भिक संख्या

initial par value प्रारम्भिक सममूल्य

initial pay प्रारम्भिक वेतन

initial period प्रारम्भिक काल, प्रारम्भिक अवधि

initial position *Math* आदि-स्थिति

initial pulse *Radon* आदि स्पन्द

initial repeat stage प्रारम्भिक पुनरावृत्ति-प्रक्रम

initial rubber stamp प्रथमाक्षर घृषि-मुद्रा

initials प्रथमाक्षर *n*

initials of clerk concerned सबन्ध लिपिक के प्रथमाक्षर

initial spacing *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक अन्तरण

initials rubber stamp प्रथमाक्षर घृषि-मुद्रा, प्रथमाक्षर मुद्रा

initial temperature *Phys* आदिम ताप

initial time *Phys* आदिम काल

initial velocity प्रारम्भिक प्रवेग

initial volume प्रारम्भिक परिमा

initiate *vb* 1 उपक्रमण करना (Const), सूत्रपात करना

2 दीक्षा देना

initiate legislation विधान का उपक्रमण (सूत्रपात) करना

initiation उपक्रमण *n*, सूत्रपात *m* (see inauguration)

initiation of legislation विधान का उपक्रमण (सूत्रपात)

initiative *adj* (preliminary, introductory) आरम्भिक

initiative *n* 1 (an introductory step or movement) सूत्रपात *m*, उपक्रमण *n*

2 (energy or aptitude displayed in the initiation of action) प्ररुचि *f*, प्रत्युत्क्रम *m*

3 *Pol Sci* a (right or power to introduce a new measure or course

of action) प्रारम्भणाधिकार *m*

b (procedure or device by which legislation may be introduced or enacted directly by the people)

जनोपक्रम *m*

plebiscite जनमत

referendum जननिर्देश

direct initiative *Pol Sci* प्रत्यक्ष

जनोपक्रम

indirect initiative *Pol Sci* अप्रत्यक्ष

जनोपक्रम

initiative and building up of character प्रत्युत्क्रम और चरित्र निर्माण

inject *vb* अन्त क्षेपण, सूई लगाना

injectable form *Pharm* अन्त क्षेप्य रूप

injectio apomorphinae hypodermica

अधश्चर्मोन्त क्षेप्य आ प्रमीली

injectio cocainae अन्त क्षेप्य प्राचेतनी,

injectio morphinae hypodermica

अधश्चर्मोन्त क्षेप्य प्रमीली

injection 1 अन्त क्षेप *m*, सूई लगाना

2 (enema) वस्तिकर्मे *n*

injection syringe अन्त क्षेप-उद्धारिका

injectio strychninae hypodermica

अधश्चर्मोन्त क्षेप्य त्रिपित्तुकी

injector 1 *Med* अन्त क्षेपक *m*

2 *Steam Engine* अन्तर्वापक *m*, अन्दर डालने वाला

injector cone *Rly* अन्तर्वापक ढाकु

injurious zeal विवेकहीन उत्साह

injunction *Law* (an equitable writ or process, granted by a court of equity, whereby a party is required to do or to refrain from doing

certain acts, according to the exigency of the writ or process) आज्ञा, निषेधाज्ञा *f*

interim injunction अन्त कालीन आज्ञा, अन्त कालीन निषेधाज्ञा

mandatory injunction अधिदेशक आज्ञा

perpetual injunction शाश्वत निषेधाज्ञा (आज्ञा)

preliminary injunction प्रारम्भिक आज्ञा

interlocutory injunction अन्तर्वादीय निषेधाज्ञा

preventive injunction निवारक आज्ञा

restraining injunction अवरोधक आज्ञा

injunction order निषेधाज्ञा

injunction pendente lite (a temporary injunction to operate pending a hearing on the merits, or until

the final decree is rendered) वाद-कालीन आज्ञा

injure *Roman Law* (lit 'in law', i.e. in court) न्यायालय में

injure *vb* क्षति पहुचाना, हानि पहुचाना

injuria (Lat) (a tortious act) अपकृति *f*

injurious *adj* क्षतिकर, हानिकर (Const)

injurious constituent हानिकर सघटक

injurious effects हानिकर प्रभाव

injuriously क्षतिकर रूप से, हानिकर रूप से

injurious to health स्वास्थ्य के लिए हानिकर

injurious trade *Hygiene* हानिकर व्यापार

injury 1 चोट

2 (damage or hurt done to or suffered by a person or thing) क्षति *f* (Const)

3 *Law* (an actionable wrong) अपकृति *f* (when it is a tortious act)

damage 1 (loss due to injury) हानि

2 [ *pl* ] (the estimated reparation

in money for detriment or injury

sustained, compensation or satisfaction imposed by law for a

wrong or injury caused by violation of a legal right) हानिपूर्ति

loss अलाभ, हानि

hurt उपघात, चोट

indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)

harm अपकार

compensation प्रतिकर (Const)

wound क्षत, घाव

mischief कुचेष्टा

injury report *Med* उपघात प्रतिवेदन

injury to property *Law* संपत्ति क्षति

injury without damage हानि बिना अप-

कृति

Of damage without injury अपकृति

बिना हानि

injustice अन्याय *m* (Const)

injury अपकृति

wrong अपकृत्य (Const)

ink *n* मसी *f*

ink *vb* मसीयन, मसी लगाना, मसीलेखन

ink and pencil eraser मसी तथा अकनी

घर्षक

ink bag *Zool* (of a cuttle-fish) मसी-

आशय

ink berry (*Occlusus hirsutus*) वन-

तिक्तिका *f* (B, N)

ink black 1 *Col Ind* मसी काल

2 (a colour, reddish-blue नीलावर्त in

hue, of low अव saturation and very

low वि brilliance) व्ययनीलारक्त  
 ink blue Col Ind मसी नील  
 ink brush मसी-कूच  
 inker मसीयक m  
 ink gland Zool मसी ग्रन्थि  
 ink in Surv मसी पूरण, मसी भरना  
 in kind वस्तु रूप में  
 inking Accounting मसीलेखन n  
 ink line Surv मसी रेखा  
 inkman मसी पुरुष m  
 in knee = knock-knee  
 ink over मसी चढ़ाना  
 ink pad मसी तर्प  
 ink-pot मसी पात्र  
 ink-pot stand मसीपात्र स्थान  
 ink powder मसी क्षोद  
 ink sac Zool मसी-स्थूण  
 ink spreader frame मसी प्रसारक मधार  
 ink-stand मसी-स्थान  
 ink-well मसी-कूप  
 inky night अञ्जन-तमिस्रा f (of वपतीगान्जन नभ)  
 inland adj खचित  
 inland with ivory हस्तिदन्त-खचित  
 inland adj 1 देशाभ्यन्तर, अन्तर्देशीय (Const), देशस्थ  
 2 स्वदेश, स्वदेशीय  
 3 Geog अन्त स्थल  
 inland n 1 स्वदेश m, (the interior part of a country) देशाभ्यन्तर n  
 2 Geog अन्त स्थल n  
 inland and marine fisheries course देशाभ्यन्तर तथा समुद्र मात्सिकी पाठ्यचर्या  
 inland basin Geog अन्त स्थल पानी  
 inland bill स्वदेश विपत्र  
 inland bill of exchange स्वदेश विनिमय-पत्र  
 inland fisheries देशाभ्यन्तर मात्सिकी  
 inland fisheries training scheme देशाभ्यन्तर मात्सिकी प्रशिक्षण योजना  
 inland instrument स्वदेश-संलेख  
 inland lake Geog अन्त स्थल कासार  
 inland letter देशाभ्यन्तर पत्र  
 inland marketing देशाभ्यन्तर विपणन  
 inland money order देशाभ्यन्तर धन-प्रेष  
 inland navigation देशाभ्यन्तर नौपरिवहन  
 inland post देशाभ्यन्तर प्रेष, देशाभ्यन्तर डाक  
 inland postal article देशाभ्यन्तर प्रेष-वस्तु  
 inland raw cotton trade देशाभ्यन्तर कपास का व्यापार

inland revenue देशाभ्यन्तर आगम  
 inland smuggler देशाभ्यन्तर चौर्यपणिता  
 inland steamer company देशाभ्यन्तर-वाष्पनौका-समन्वय  
 inland trade देशाभ्यन्तर व्यापार  
 inland waters Law देशाभ्यन्तर जल  
 inland water transport देशाभ्यन्तर जल-परिवहन  
 inland waterways देशाभ्यन्तर जलपथ  
 in law (implied by law) विधिगत, विध्य-सुसार  
 in (the) least न्यूनान्यून, कनादून  
 inlet प्रवेश m  
 inlet for ventilation Hygiene सञ्चालन-प्रवेश  
 inlet hole Automobile प्रवेश चिन्न  
 inlet valve Automobile प्रवेश-कपाट  
 inlier Geog अन्त शायी ( इन् ) m  
 outlier बहिः शायी ( इन् )  
 in lieu of स्थाने, के स्थान में  
 in lieu thereof उसके स्थान में  
 in like manner समान रीति से, समान दग से, उसी रीति में  
 in like manner and on like grounds as उसी रीति और उन्हीं कारणों से  
 in limine (at the beginning) आरम्भ में  
 in litem Law (in or during the litigation) वादकाल में (see interlocutory)  
 in loco (in the place, in the proper or natural place) स्थान में  
 in loco parentis (in the place of a parent) माता-पिता के स्थान में  
 in loose condition खुला, असंवेष्टित  
 in lump पिण्ड में  
 in lump sum पिण्ड-राशि में  
 inmate n सहवासी, सजासी, रहने वाला  
 inmates of a prison कारावासी  
 in matters of के विषय में  
 in matters of detail विस्तर विषयों में  
 in medio (in the middle) मध्य में  
 in memorium (in memory of) स्मृति में  
 in milk adj (as, a cow) दुग्धनी  
 in miniature लघु रूप में  
 in motion गतिमान्  
 inn पान्थशाला f (Const) (see boarding house)  
 innate adj 1 अन्तरज, सहज  
 2 प्राकृत  
 3 Bot आधारलग्न (see congenital)  
 innavigability अनाव्यता f  
 innavigable adj अनाव्य  
 inner adj आन्तर  
 inner bark आन्तर वल्क, अन्दर की छाल

inner buccal group Zool आन्तर मुख-समूह  
 inner capillary water आन्तर केशाल-जल  
 inner cave region Zool आन्तर कुभा-प्रदेश  
 inner cell Bot आन्तर कोशा  
 inner cell-mass Zool आन्तर कोशा-पुञ्ज  
 inner column Com- आन्तर स्तम्भ  
 inner core आन्तरक m, गाभा  
 inner cortex आन्तर बाह्यक  
 inner dirt अन्तर्मल  
 inner end (of a scale) आन्तर अन्त  
 inner fleshy layer Bot आन्तर मांसल स्तर  
 inner flower आन्तर पुष्प  
 inner fly sheet आन्तर निरक पत्र  
 inner follicle cells Zool आन्तर स्यूनिका-कोशा  
 inner lamella Bot आन्तर स्तर  
 inner limiting membrane Zool आन्तर सीमा-कला  
 inner lining अन्तरास्तर  
 inner molecular layer Zool आन्तर जालिका-स्तर  
 innermost adj आन्तरतम  
 innermost bracket Math आन्तरतम अभिवार  
 innermost layer आन्तरतम स्तर  
 inner side आन्तर पार्श्व, भीतरी ओर  
 inner speech Psychol अन्तर्भाषा  
 inner vascular supply Bot आन्तर वाहि-प्रदाय  
 innervate ab Zool चेतप्रदान  
 innervation चेत प्रदान n  
 inner wishes आन्तरिक इच्छा  
 innings 1 (lands recovered from the sea) समुद्रादि, समुद्रात् भूमि f  
 2 पर्याय m  
 inn-keeper पान्थशालिक, पान्थशालापाल m (Const)  
 innocence 1 (state or quality of being innocent) निर्दोषिता f  
 2 (freedom from guilt) निर्दोष m  
 3 (guilelessness, plainness bordering on silliness) अकपटता f, सारल्य n  
 innocent adj निर्दोष, अकपट, सरल, अना-गम  
 innocent agent Law निर्दोष अभिकर्ता  
 innocent party Law (a party who has no notice of a fact tainting a litiga- ted transaction with illegality) अ-कपट पक्ष, अनचतुर्द पक्ष  
 innocent possession Law अकपट धारण  
 innocent purchaser अकपट क्रेता

innocent shipper (shippers ignorant of the fact that the vessel was unseaworthy—Aiyar p 596) अनवबुद्ध पोत-वणिक

innocent woman सच्चरित्रा, सती *f*

innocuous *adj* अहानिकर

Inn of Court न्याय विहार *m*

innominate *n* Anat नितम्बास्थि *n*

innominate artery Anat अधोश्रीव-रोहिणी

innominate bone = hipbone नितम्बास्थि

innominate vein अधोश्रीव नीला

innominatum = innominate bone नित-

म्बास्थि *n*

innominatus Bot Tax अनामिक

innovation नवप्रवर्तन *n*

inns of Chancery (certain houses or groups of buildings in London now occupied chiefly by attorneys, solicitors etc, also the societies which occupied them) वादजीवि-गृह *n*, वाद-जीवि-संस्था *f*

inuendo इंगित *n*, छेकोक्ति *f*

inoculable *adj* Med अन्त क्राम्य

inoculant = inoculum (substance used in inoculation) अन्त क्राम-द्रव्य *n*, अन्त-क्राम *m*

inoculate *vb* (Germ *einimpfen*) अन्त-क्रामण, टीका लगाना

inoculated *adj* अन्त क्रामित

inoculated tube अन्त क्रामित नाल

Inoculating Officer अन्त क्रामण अधिकारी, टीका-अधिकारी

inoculating staff अन्त क्रामण कर्मचारी, टीका लगाने वाले कर्मचारी

inoculation Med 1 (Germ *einimpfung*) अन्त क्रामण *n*, टीका लगाना

2 Chem, Metal अन्त क्रामण *n*

inoculation certificate book अन्त-क्रामण-प्रमाणपत्र-पुस्तक

inoculation syringe अन्त क्रामण-उद्धारिका

inoculation table अन्त क्रामण पटल

inoculation work अन्त क्रामण-कार्य

inoculator अन्त क्रामक *m*

inoculum अन्त क्राम *m*

Inocybe maritima (coloured spores are the chief characteristic) सासुद्ध वणिबीजाणु

in official capacity अधिकारी रूप में

inofficious *adj* 1 (in different to obligation or duty) कर्तव्योदासीन, कर्तव्यपरान्मुख

2 (void of office or function, inoperative) अप्रवृत्त

inofficious testament = inofficious will

inofficious will Law उल्लंघी इच्छापत्र

-inol Chem -इव *m*

-inone Chem इया *f*

in one's bad books किसी पर अवकृपा होना (अवकृपा from Marathi), कृपा न होना

in one's good books की कृपा होना, का कृपापात्र होना

in open court न्यायालय के खुले अधिवेशन में, खुले न्यायालय में

inoperable limit अकार्य-सीमा

in operation प्रवर्तन में

inoperative *adj* अप्रवृत्त (Const), अप्रवर्ती (इन्), प्रवर्तनशून्य

to be inoperative प्रवर्तन शून्य होना

in opposite order Phys विपरीत क्रम में (triangle law)

in opposition Phys विद्युति में

in order 1 यथाक्रम, क्रम में, क्रम से

2 व्यवस्थित, व्यवस्थित रूप में

in good order सुव्यवस्थित

in order of merit योग्यता-क्रम में, योग्यता-नुसार

in order of priority पूर्वता-क्रम में

in orders Eccl (ordained) उपसप्त

in order to के लिए, जैसे कि

in order to secure प्राप्त करने के लिए (Const)

in order to avoid delay जैसे कि विलम्ब न हो

in order to ensure सुनिश्चित करने के लिए

in ordinary course सामान्य क्रम में

in ordinary times सामान्य काल में

inordinate *adj* क्रमशून्य

intemperate असयत

irregular अनियमित, अनियमी

disorderly अव्यवस्थित

inorganic *adj* Chem अप्राकारिक

inorganic chemistry अप्राकार-रसायन *n*, अप्राकारिकी *f*

inorganic components (of soil) अप्राकारिक सघटक

inorganic compound Chem अप्राकारिक संयोग

inorganic drug अप्राकारिक भेषज

inorganic food substances अप्राकारिक अन्न-द्रव्य

inorganic manure अप्राकारिक खाद

inorganic poison अप्राकारिक विष

inorganic salts Chem अप्राकारिक लवण,

अप्राकार-लवण

inorganic substance अप्राकारिक पदार्थ

inosinic or inosic acid पेशियिक अम्ल

inosite = inositol

inositol Chem (Gk *inos* 'muscle' पेशी +

-ite इत + ol व The meso variety

is found in certain animal tissues

and fluids especially in muscles

Called also muscle sugar from its

sweet taste) पेशितव *m*

inositol-hexaphosphoric पेशितव षड्-भारिक

in other respects अन्य बातों में (Const)

taken in pairs Math द्विश

in parallel Chem संस्रुवबद्ध

in pari causa (in a similar case, under like conditions) सम दशा में, सम स्थिति में

in pari delicto (in equal fault) सम-दोष में, समत्रुटि में

in pari materia (in an analogous case or position) सम दशा अथवा स्थिति में

in partial modification of में आंशिक परिवर्तन करते हुए

in particular विशेषत, विशेषतया (both in Const), विशेषरूपेण

inpatient अन्तर्वासो रोगी, अन्त-रोगी

in pendente (in suspense) निलम्बित

in perpetuity शाश्वत, शाश्वत काल पर्यन्त

in person व्यक्तिशः, स्वयं

in personam Law व्यक्तिबन्धक

in perspective Engin नेत्रदृशात्मक

in place = in situ

in place of के स्थान में, स्थाने

in plain language स्पष्ट शब्दों में

in posse (probably) संभवत (see in esse)

in practice व्यवहार में, व्यवहारत

in principle सिद्धान्तत

in print मुद्रित, छपा हुआ

in print or in manuscript छपा हुआ

अथवा हाथ से लिखा हुआ

in professional capacity व्यवसायिक रूप में

in progress क्रियमाण, चालू, प्रवर्तमान,

प्रगामी (इन्)

in promptu (in readiness, at hand) सत्वर

in proper order उचित क्रम में

in proportion of के अनुपात से

in proportion to अनुपातत, के अनुपात में

in provisionally substantive capacity

Admin अस्थायितया मौलिक रूप में

in pursuance of के अनुसरण में, का अनुसरण करते हुए, -अनुसार

in accordance with के अनुसार

in pursuance of a resolution सकारणानुसार

in pursuance of the permission granted दी अनुज्ञा का अनुसरण करते हुए

in put *Phys* आ दा *f*

input is equal to output प्रदा आदा के सम होती है, आदा प्रदे सम

inquest *Law* (I P O) मरणान्वेषण, अन्वेषण *n* (see murder)

in question प्रश्नास्पद (Const), प्रस्तुत, उक्त

arcan in question प्रश्नास्पद क्षेत्र (Const)

inquest of lunacy उन्मादान्वेषण

inquest report *Law* मरणान्वेषण प्रतिवेदन

inquest room मरणान्वेषण कोष्ठ

inquire = enquire

inquiry = enquiry

inquisition (a judicial or official inquiry or examination before a jury) सवृत्ता *f* (see enquiry)

inquisitorial *adj* अतिवृत्ताशील

in re (in the matter) विषय में, सबन्ध में

in recognition of के हेतु

in regard to के बारे में (Const)

in regular order नियमित क्रम से

in relation to के सम्बन्ध में (Const)

in rem 1 रश्मिबन्धक

2 (of actions or proceedings binding all persons) सर्वबन्धक

in replacement of के स्थान पर

in-report *Rly* (reception report) आगमन सूचना

in representative capacity प्रतिनिधि के रूप में

in respect of के लिए, के हेतु, के बारे में, के विषय में (payable in respect of land भूमि के लिए देय)

inroad अभिद्रव *m* (see aggression)

inrolled *adj* अन्तर्दलित

in rotation पर्यायेण

in safe custody सुरक्षित

insane *adj* विक्षिप्त

*Dist* lunatic उन्मत्त

insane delusion विक्षिप्त भ्रम

insane passenger विक्षिप्त यात्री

insane patient विक्षिप्त व्यक्ति

insanitary *adj* अनारोग्यकारी, अस्वास्थ्यकारी (स्न), अस्वच्छ

insanitary area अस्वच्छ क्षेत्र

insanitary building अस्वच्छ भवन

insanity विक्षिप्ति *f*

*Dist* lunacy उन्माद (Const)

insatiable want *Econ* अनृप्य अभीच्छा

in satisfaction of claims अध्यक्षन चुकाने के लिए

inscribable *adj* *Geom* अन्तर्लेख्य

inscribe *vb* *Geom* अन्तर्लेखन

inscribed *adj* *Geom* अन्तर्लिखित

inscribed security *Com* अन्तर्लिखित प्रतिभूति

inscribed stock *Com* अन्तर्लिखित स्कन्ध

inscribed stock certificate अन्तर्लिखित स्कन्ध-प्रमाणपत्र

inscription 1 अन्तर्लेखन *n*, अन्तर्लेख *m*  
2 लेख *m*

3 पुरालेख *m* (record अभिलेख)

stone inscription पाषाणलेख

copperplate ताम्रपत्र

copperplate inscription ताम्र-लेख

rock inscription शिलालेख

4 *Finance* अन्तर्लेखन *n*

5 *Pharm* (that part of a prescription which contains the names and quantities of the drugs to be compounded) भेषजनिर्देश *m*

inscriptions or devices (on coins) लेख अथवा चित्रण

insect कीट *m*, कीड़ा

worm कृमि

Insecta *Zool* कीटा *m pl*

insectarium कीटालय *m*

insectary = insectarium

insect attack कीटाक्रमण

insect borer छिद्रक कीट

insect borne *adj* कीट-भूत

insect castings कीड़ों की क्षिप्ति, कीट-क्षिप्ति

insect collector कीट सग्रहकर्ता

insect damage कीड़ा से हानि, कीटोपघात

insect damaged grains कीटोपहत धान्य

insect epidemics व्यापक कीटरोग

insect flowers = pyrethrum flower

*Pharm* (pyrethrum flower in powder is used to keep away insects) कीटपुष्प *n*

insecticidal measure कीटनाशक उपाय

insecticide कीटनाशक, कीटघ्न *m*

insect infected seeds कीटप्रस्त बीज

insect infestation कीट पर्याक्रमण

insection 1 (cutting in) अन्तर्भेदन *n*

2 (incision) भेदन *n*

Insectivora (order) कीटभक्षि-गण *m*  
(insect कीट + Lat voro 'to devour' ✓ नक्ष्)

Insectivora vera (suborder) कीटभक्षि-अनुगण *m*

insectivorous *adj* कीट-भक्षी, कीटाश, कीड़े खाने वाला

insectivorous plant कीटभक्षी पौधा, कीट-भक्षी पादप

insect larva कीट डिम्ब

insect outbreak कीटाक्रमण

insect paste कीट लेपी

insect pest विनाशी कीट

insect physiologist कीट वैदिकीविज्ञ

insect physiology कीट-वैदिकी

insect-pollinated *adj* *Bot* कीट-पराणित

insect powder कीट क्षोट

insect product कीट-पदार्थ

insect-proof *adj* कीटाप्रवेश

insect trench (Fr fosse d'arrêt pour chenilles, Germ Fanggraben) कीट-खाति, कीड़े रोकने की नाली

insect vector प्रसारक कीट

insecure अदृढ, कच्चा, असुरक्षित

insecurely packed अदृढतया संवेष्टित

insecure soldering कच्चा टाका

insecurity 1 असुरक्षा *f*

2 (as, of cultivation) सशक्तता *f*

insemination रेतोधान *n*

in-sensibility असंवेद्यता *f*

in-sensible *adj* 1 असंवेद्य

2 (not endowed with consciousness) जड़

3 (incapable of being perceived by the senses or perceptible only with difficulty, imperceptible) अतीन्द्रिय, अलक्ष्य

4 (not intelligible, meaningless) अर्थशून्य, अर्थहीन

in-sensitive *adj* अहृष, अनुभूतिहीन, संवेदना-शून्य

inseparability अवियोज्यता, अभिन्नता *f*

inseparable *adj* अवियोज्य, अभिन्न

inseparable accident *Logic* अवियोज्य उपलक्षण

inseparable association *Psychol* अभिन्न साहचर्य

inseparably linked नित्य संबद्ध

in sequence लगातार

insequent *adj* *Phys Geog* अक्रमगामी

insequent drainage *Phys Geog* अक्रमगामी जलोत्सारण

insequent river *Phys Geog* अक्रम-

गामी नदी  
in series मालाबद्ध  
insert *vb* निवेशन, डालना, जोड़ देना, जोड़ना  
inserted *adj* निविष्ट  
insertion 1 निवेश *m*, निवेशन *n*, डालना, जोड़ना  
2 *Bot* निवेशन *n*, निवेश *m*  
3 (in vaccination) निवेशन *n*  
insertion of a muscle *Ophthalmol* पेशी निवेश  
insertion of balance *Com* अन्तर निवेश  
insertion or deletion डालना अथवा निवालना  
in session सत्रस्थ, सत्र में  
in severalty *Law* (in or by sole, separate and exclusive dominion or ownership, in or of one's own right) अनन्याधिकृत  
in sextuplicate छ प्रतियों में  
inshore fisheries तटसमीप मालिस्की  
inside आन्तर, आभ्यन्तर, अन्दर का, भीतर का  
inside address आभ्यन्तर पता  
inside and outside भीतर और बाहर  
inside caliper आन्तर व्यासमि  
inside cylinder *Rly* आन्तर रम्भ, अन्तारम्भ  
inside cylinder locomotive आन्तर-रम्भ-चलित्र, अन्तारम्भ-चलित्र  
inside of a week (in less than a week) एक सप्ताह के भीतर  
insidious *adj* (full of plots, watching for an opportunity to ensnare) अभिपाशक  
treacherous विश्वासघातक  
insight अन्तर्दृष्टि *f*  
insignia (distinguishing marks of authority, office, or honour) अधिचिह्न  
insignificant *adj* नगण्य  
in similar circumstances समान परिस्थितियों में  
insinuate *vb* उपक्षिप्त करना  
insinuation 1 उपक्षेप, कटाक्ष *m*  
2 (first production of a will for probate) प्रथमोपस्थापन *n*  
insipid *adj* (without taste) स्वादहीन  
insist *vb* आग्रह करना  
insistence आग्रह *m*, आग्रहण *n*  
insistent demand आग्रह माग  
in situ = in place *Bot* (in its natural or original position or place) स्वस्थित्या, स्वस्थाने

insnare = ensnare  
insobriety असयमता *f*  
in so far as जहां तक, जितनी मात्रा तक, यावत्  
in so far as they are inconsistent with the provisions of this part to the extent of such inconsistency be void उम मात्रा तक शून्य होंगे जिस तक कि वे इस भाग के उपबन्धों से असंगत हैं  
insolate *vb* 1 (to place in sunlight) आतपस्थापन, धूप में रखना  
2 (to expose to sun's rays for drying, ripening, etc) सूर्यशोषण, सूर्य-पक्वकरण  
insolated chlorine आतपित नीरजा  
insolation *Meteorol* 1 (received solar radiation) प्राप्त आतप *m*  
2 (rate of delivery of all direct solar energy per unit of horizontal surface) सूर्यातपन, आतपन *n*  
insolence औद्धत्य *n*  
insolent *adj* उद्धत, अपमानकारी (इन्) (see proud)  
insoluble *adj* अविलेय  
insoluble brown *Col Ind* अविलेय बभ्रु  
insoluble deep blue *Col Ind* अविलेय गह्र नील  
insoluble garnet *Col Ind* अविलेय निरक्त  
insoluble gold yellow *Col Ind* अविलेय स्वर्ण पीत  
insoluble orange *Col Ind* अविलेय नारंग  
insoluble orange yellow *Col Ind* अविलेय नारंग पीत  
insoluble particles *Bot* अविलेय लघु  
insoluble ponceau *Col Ind* अविलेय अधिरक्तापीत  
insoluble Prussian blue = Turnbull's blue अविलेय अयश्श्याम नील  
insoluble red wood *Col Ind* अविलेय रक्त काष्ठ  
insoluble salt *Bot* अविलेय लवण  
insoluble substance अविलेय पदार्थ  
insoluble cyanine ponceau *Col Ind* अविलेय काण्ठेयी अधिरक्तापीत  
insoluble yellow *Col Ind* अविलेय पीत  
in solution विलयन-गत  
insolvency शोधाक्षमता *f* (see bankruptcy)  
Insolvency Act शोधाक्षमता-अधिनियम

insolvency and habitual indebtedness शोधाक्षमता और आभ्यासिक ऋण-ग्रस्तता  
insolvency notice शोधाक्षमता सूचना  
Insolvency Rules शोधाक्षमता-नियम  
insolvent *Law* शोधाक्षम (see bankrupt)  
insolvent circumstances शोधाक्षम की परिस्थितिया  
insolvent corporation शोधाक्षम निगम  
insolvent debtor शोधाक्षम ऋणी  
insolvent law शोधाक्षमता-विधि  
insolvent partnership शोधाक्षम भागिता  
insolvent trader शोधाक्षम व्यापारी  
in some respects कुछ दूर तक, कुछ बातों (अंशों) में  
insomnia अनिद्रा *f*  
in special cases विशेष स्थितियों में  
in specie 1 (in kind) वस्तु रूप में  
2 (in coin) मुद्रा में  
inspect *vb* निरीक्षण करना  
inspectability निरीक्ष्यता *f*  
inspectable *adj* निरीच्य  
inspected *adj* निरीक्षित  
inspect in detail विस्तार से निरीक्षण करना  
inspecting agent निरीक्षण अभिकर्ता  
Inspecting Assistant Commissioner of Income-tax निरीक्षक सहायक आयकर-आयुक्त  
inspecting engineer निरीक्षक अभियन्ता  
Inspecting Medical Officer निरीक्षक वैद्यक अधिकारी  
inspecting officer निरीक्षक अधिकारी  
inspection निरीक्षण *n*  
supervision पर्यवेक्षण  
superintendence अधीक्षण  
oversight (watchful care) अग्रदर्शन (see enquiry)  
inspectional *adj* निरीक्षण-  
inspection and audit निरीक्षण और लेखापरीक्षा  
inspection and survey निरीक्षण और आपरीक्षण  
inspection and touring निरीक्षण और पर्यटन  
inspection book निरीक्षण पुस्तक  
inspection book of criminal cases दण्डाभियोग निरीक्षण पुस्तक  
inspection bungalow निरीक्षण बंगला, निरीक्षण-गृह  
inspection catechism निरीक्षण प्रश्नोत्तरी  
inspection certificate निरीक्षण प्रमाण-पत्र

inspection chamber निरीक्षण वेडम  
 inspection charges निरीक्षण प्रभार  
 inspection facilities निरीक्षण-सुविधाएँ  
 inspection fee निरीक्षण-शुल्क  
 inspection form निरीक्षण प्रपत्र  
 inspection law निरीक्षण-विधि  
 inspection managements निरीक्षण-प्रबन्ध  
 inspection memoranda निरीक्षा ज्ञापन  
 inspection note निरीक्षा टिप्पण  
 inspection note book निरीक्षा टिप्पण-पुस्तक  
 inspection of document लेख्य का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of injury क्षति का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of members सदस्यों का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of offices कार्यालयों का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of property संपत्ति का निरीक्षण  
 inspection of records अभिलेख निरीक्षण  
 inspection path निरीक्षण पथ  
 inspection post निरीक्षण चौकी  
 inspection register निरीक्षण-पञ्जी  
 inspection remarks निरीक्षण-अभ्युक्ति  
 inspection report निरीक्षण प्रतिवेदन, निरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन  
 inspection report of cattle disease पशु-रोग-निरीक्षा प्रतिवेदन  
 inspection tour निरीक्षा पर्यटन  
 inspection training course निरीक्षण-प्रशिक्षण-चर्चा  
 inspector 1 निरीक्षक *m*  
 2 *Educ* निरीक्षक *m* (see teacher)  
 inspectorial *adj* निरीक्षकीय  
 inspectorate निरीक्षक वर्ग *m*, निरीक्षक-पद, निरीक्षक कर्म *n*, निरीक्षक-विषय, निरीक्षकालय *m*  
 inspectorate of foodstuffs खाद्यपदार्थ-निरीक्षकालय  
 inspector general महा निरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Civil Hospitals (I G C H) ज्ञानपद-चिकित्सालय महा-निरीक्षक (जा चि म नि)  
 Inspector General of Forests वन-महानिरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Police आरक्षि-महानिरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Police, Crime and Railways आरक्षि-महानिरीक्षक, अपराध तथा सयान  
 Inspector General of Prisons कारा-

महानिरीक्षक  
 Inspector General of Registration पञ्जीयन महानिरीक्षक  
 inspectorial *adj* निरीक्षण-, निरीक्षक-  
 Inspector of Accounts लेखा-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Boilers वाष्पित्र निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Civil Supplies ज्ञानपद-प्रदाय-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Excise उच्चुद्रक निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Excise Stores उच्चुद्रक-संग्रहागार-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Explosives उरस्फोट निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Factories निर्माणी-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Government Hostels शासकीय-छात्रावास-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Grain Godowns धान्यागार निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Lepers कुष्ठरोगि-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Printing मुद्रण निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Registration Offices पञ्जीयन-कार्यालय निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Sales Tax विक्रयकर-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Schools पाठशाला निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stamp Licences मुद्राक-अनुज्ञप्ति निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stationery लेखनसामग्री-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stores संग्रहागार-निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stores Accounts *Rly* संग्रहागार लेखा निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Stores and Clothings *Rly* संग्रहागार वस्त्र निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Technical Education प्रौद्योगिक-शिक्षण निरीक्षक  
 Inspector of Works (I O W) *Rly* कर्मन्त-निरीक्षक (रु नि)  
 inspector's circle निरीक्षक-वृत्त  
 inspectors' conference निरीक्षक-समेलन  
 inspector's dress निरीक्षक वेष  
 inspectorship-deed निरीक्षकत्व-विलेख  
 Inspector, Shops and Establishments आपण तथा स्थापना निरीक्षक  
 Inspector Watch and Ward *Rly* (I W D) प्रहरि-निरीक्षक (प्र नि)  
 to inspect quarterly त्रैमासिक निरीक्षण करना  
 inspectress निरीक्षिका *f*  
 Inspectress of Schools पाठशाला-निरीक्षिका  
 inspiration 1 स्फूर्ति *f*, प्रोत्साहन *n*  
 2 अन्त श्वसन *n*

inspirational *adj* स्फूर्तिदायक, स्फूर्तिजन, प्रोत्साही (रु)  
 inspirational lesson *Educ* स्फूर्तिजन पाठ, प्रोत्साही पाठ  
 inspire *vb* स्फूर्ति देना, प्रोत्साहित करना  
 in spirit as well as in letter तत्त्व-और अक्षरशः  
 inspissated juice (of sugar cane) फागित *n* (from महाभारत)  
 in spite of के होते हुए भी, सत्यपि (Ben. सत्ते ओ)  
 inst (instant) व मा (वर्तमान मान)  
 install *vb* (to set up or fix) अस्थापन, लगाना  
 installation अधिष्ठापन *n*  
 installation of looms वेम-स्थापना  
 installed *adj* अधिष्ठापित  
 installed capacity 1 अधिष्ठापित धारिता  
 2 अधिष्ठापित क्षमता, पिजली उत्पादन की क्षमता  
 instalment *Com* प्रभाग *m*  
 instalment bond प्रभाग-बन्ध  
 instance 1 (instigation, suggestion) प्रेरणा *f*, अनुरोध *m*  
 2 (something cited in proof) दृष्टान्त *m*, उदाहरण *n*  
 3 अवस्था *f*, अवसर *m*  
 4 (suit) वाद *m*  
 as for instance उदाहरणार्थ  
 at the instance of की प्रेरणा पर, के कहने पर  
 court of first instance प्रथम बार न्यायालय  
 in the first instance प्रथमतः, प्रथम बार (both in Const)  
 instant 1 *Astron* क्षण *m*  
 2 (as, in dates) एतन्मास, वर्तमान मास, वर्तमान *m* (inst व मा)  
 instantaneous *adj* सद्य, तात्क्षणिक, क्षणिक  
 instantaneous death = immediate death  
 instantaneous exposure *Photog* क्षणिक प्रकाशन  
 instantaneous fuse सद्यो ज्वाळ  
 instantaneously तत्क्षण, तत्काल  
 instantaneous velocity *Phys* तात्क्षणिक प्रवेग  
 instantaneous water heater सद्यो जल-तापक  
 instant attention तत्क्षण ध्यान, तत्काल ध्यान  
 instant death तत्क्षण मृत्यु, तत्काल मृत्यु  
 instant dismissal तत्काल पदच्युति, तुरन्त



निकालना  
 instantly तत्क्षण, तत्काल  
 instant of projection *Math* प्रक्षेप क्षण  
 instar *Zool* रूप *n*  
 in status quo (in the same state) यथा-स्थिति  
 instead of के स्थान में  
 instigate *vb* *Law* अपोत्तेजन, अपोत्तेजित करना  
 instigation *Law* अपोत्तेजना *f*  
 instigative *adj* *Law* अपोत्तेजी (इन्)  
 instigator *Law* अपोत्तेजक *m*  
 instinct *Psychol* नैसर्गिक *m*, नैसर्गिक प्रवृत्ति *f*  
 propensity सहज-प्रवृत्ति  
 institute *n* 1 सस्था *f*  
 2 (educational institute) विद्यालय *m*  
 3 *pl* (a comprehensive summary of legal principles and decisions, as the Institutes of Justinian) विधिसूत्र (of धर्मसूत्र) *n*, विधिसार *m*  
 institute *vb* 1 सस्थापन, सस्थापित करना  
 2 *Law* (as, a case, proceedings) सस्थापन करना, चलाना  
 institute a suit वाद सस्थापित करना, वाद चलाना  
 instituted *adj* *Law* (as, a case) सस्थापित  
 Institute of Armament Studies शस्त्राध्ययन सस्था  
 Institute of Bankers आधिकौषिक सस्था  
 Institute of International Law अन्तराष्ट्रिय-विधि सस्था  
 institute plant सस्था का सयन्त्र  
 institution 1 सस्था *f* (Const), विद्यालय *m*  
 2 (of a suit) सस्थापन *n*  
 institutional *adj* सस्था-  
 institution forest सस्था वन  
 in strict conformity with का पूर्ण अनुसरण करते हुए, के समाना समानुरूप  
 instruct *vb* 1 शिक्षण, शिक्षा देना, पाठन, पढ़ाना  
 2 (to give special knowledge to) सशिक्षण  
 3 (to furnish with directions) अनुदेशन, अनुदेश देना  
 instruction 1 शिक्षण *n*, शिक्षा *f*, पाठन *n*, पढ़ाई  
 2 (to give special knowledge) सशिक्षण *n*  
 education शिक्षा, शिक्षण  
 training प्रशिक्षण

3 (usually *pl*) (that which is given by way of direction) अनुदेश *m* (Const)  
 instructional equipment grant शिक्षण-सभार-अनुदान  
 instructional staff शिक्षक वर्ग  
 instruction in artificial respiration कृत्रिम श्वसन विषयक अनुदेश  
 instructions अनुदेश *m*, (Const)  
 I have no instructions मुझे कोई अनुदेश नहीं मिला है  
 instrument of instructions अनुदेश-लेख  
 instructions or advice अनुदेश अथवा मन्त्रणा  
 instructions to a jury शसजनी को अनुदेश  
 instructive *adj* शिक्षाप्रद, शिक्षण-, सशिक्षण-  
 instructive and interesting शिक्षाप्रद और मनोरञ्जक  
 instructor शिक्षक, सशिक्षक *m* (see teacher)  
 instructor, advance course (I A C) प्रगत पाठचर्या-शिक्षक (प्र पा शि)  
 Instructor, Co operative Education शिक्षक, सहकारी शिक्षण  
 Instructor, Cottage Industries कुटीर-उद्योग शिक्षक  
 instructor in drill योग्या शिक्षक (योग्या occurs in महाभारत)  
 Instructor in Gunnery शातघ्निकी-शिक्षक  
 instrument 1 (that by means of which anything is performed) साधन *n*  
 2 (tool, implement) उपकरण *n*  
 3 यन्त्र *n*  
 4 *Musical* वाद्य *n*  
 5 *Law* सलेख *m*  
 Dist deed रिलेख  
 instrumental *adj* सहायक, साधनभूत  
 instrumental capital *Econ* सलेखीय पुञ्जी  
 instrumental error *Astron* उपकरण-विभ्रम  
 instrumentality साध्यम *n*  
 instrument board (of an automobile) उपकरण फलक *n*  
 instrument in writing लेखन सलेख  
 instrument-maker उपकरणकार *m*  
 instrument nurse उपकरणोपचारिका  
 instrument of apprenticeship शिक्षाशिक्षा-

सलेख  
 instrument of delegation प्रत्यायुक्ति-सलेख  
 instrument of dissolution of partnership भागिता-विलयन सलेख  
 instrument of evidence *Law* (any person or thing which may be presented in evidence) साक्ष्य-साधन  
 instrument of gaming (a machine intended to assist persons in wagering on a race) द्यूत-यन्त्र *n*  
 instrument of instructions *Law* अनुदेश सलेख  
 instrument of partition विभाजन सलेख  
 instrument of title स्वत्व सलेख  
 instrument of torture यातना उपकरण, यातना देने का उपकरण  
 instrument of trust न्यास-सलेख  
 instrument repaired उपकरण-जीर्णोद्धारक  
 instrument room उपकरण कोठ  
 instruments and furniture उपकरण और उपस्कर  
 instruments and stationery depot उपकरण और लेखन सामग्री विक्रयगार  
 instruments depot उपकरणगार  
 instruments of war युद्ध-साधन  
 instruments payable on demand अभियाचने देय सलेख, मागने पर देय सलेख  
 insubordinate *adj* अवज्ञाकारी (इन्)  
 insubordination *Admin* अवज्ञा *f*  
 in succession पूर्वानुपर, लगातार, परम्परया  
 in such a place ऐसे स्थान में  
 insufficiency अपर्याप्तता *f*  
 insufficient *adj* अपर्याप्त (Const)  
 insufficient data अपर्याप्त सामग्री  
 insufficient funds *Com* राशि अपर्याप्त  
 insufficiently, improperly, incorrectly अपर्याप्त, अनुचित, अशुद्ध प्रकार से  
 insufficiently stamped न्यून-मुद्रांकित  
 insufficient number बोडे में, अपर्याप्त सख्या  
 insufficient or excessive अपर्याप्त अथवा अत्यधिक  
 insufficient security अपर्याप्त प्रतिभूति  
 insufficient stamp अपर्याप्त मुद्रांक  
 insufflation *Med* अन्तर्प्रेमन *n*  
 insulate *vb* 1 (isolate) एकलन, पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना, अलग करना  
 2 *Elec* विमोहन  
 non conduction अन्मोहन  
 conduction सन्मोहन  
 insulated *adj* (as, wire) विमोहित

insulated cable विस्राहित सदास  
 insulated cord विस्राहित रज्जु  
 insulating *adj* विस्राही (रज्जु)  
 insulating board *Rly* विमवाहन फलक  
 insulating compound विमवाहन-संयोग  
 insulating material विमवाही सामग्री  
 insulating oil विमवाहन तेल  
 insulating properties विमवाही गुण  
 insulation विसवाहन *n*  
 insulation resistance *Elec* विसवाहन-रोध  
 insulator विसवाहक *m*  
 insulin *Med* मधुशर्षि *f*  
 insult *vb* अपमान करना  
 insult *n* अपमान *m* (see contempt)  
 insulting or abusive language अपमान-जनक भाषा अथवा गालियाँ  
 insulting or threatening language अपमानजनक अथवा सतर्जनायुक्त भाषा, अपमान शब्द अथवा धमकी  
 insuperable *adj* दुर्गम्य, दुर्लभ्य  
 insurmountable दुरतिक्रम्य  
 invincible अपराजेय  
 unconquerable असंजेय  
 insuperable difficulty दुर्लभ्य कठिनाई, विरोध कठिनाई  
 in supercession of का अधिलघन करने हुए, को निष्प्रभाव करते हुए  
 in support of की पुष्टि में, के समर्थन में  
 insurable *adj* आगोप्य  
 insurable interest आगोप्य हित  
 insurable risk आगोप्य हानिभय  
 insurance आगोप *m*  
 accident insurance दुर्घटना आगोप  
 employer's liability insurance स्वामि-देयता आगोप  
 fire insurance अग्नि आगोप  
 health insurance स्वास्थ्य-आगोप  
 life insurance जीवन आगोप  
 marine insurance समुद्र आगोप  
 social insurance सामाजिक आगोप  
 unemployment insurance वृत्ति-हीनता-आगोप  
 workmen's compensation insurance कर्मकार-प्रतिकर आगोप  
 insurance against third party risks तृतीय पक्ष हानिभय का आगोप  
 insurance agent आगोप-अभिकर्ता  
 insurance broker आगोप-मध्यम  
 insurance by way of indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति के रूप में आगोप  
 insurance certificate आगोप प्रमाणपत्र  
 insurance charge आगोप प्रभरण

insurance company आगोप-समवाय  
 insurance fund आगोप निधि  
 insurance grant आगोप-अनुदान  
 insurance of goods against loss or damage by fire, floods, theft or other accident आग, जल, चोरी अथवा अन्य दुर्घटनाओं से हानि अथवा क्षति के प्रति वस्तुओं का आगोप  
 insurance policy आगोप लेख  
 insurance premium आगोप-प्रचार्त्रि  
 insurance reserve आगोप-संचिनि  
 insurance society आगोप-समिति  
 insurance stamp आगोप-मुद्रांक  
 insurer (the person who takes out a policy of insurance) आगोपित *m*  
 insure *vb* आगोप करना  
 insured *adj* आगोपित  
 insured article आगोपित वस्तु  
 insured letter आगोपित पत्र  
 insured parcel आगोपित परिवेष्ट  
 insured person आगोपित व्यक्ति  
 insured post आगोपित डाक  
 insurer आगोपक *m*  
 insurgence अभिद्रोह *m* (see coup d'état)  
 insurgent अभिद्रोही (-इन्) *m* &  
 rebel विद्रोही  
 insurmountable *adj*, दुरतिक्रम्य (see insuperable)  
 insurrection परिद्रोह *m* (see coup d'état)  
 insusceptibility अनुनुह्यता *f*  
 insusceptible to vaccination (I T V) मसूरण के लिए अनुनुह्य (न अ)  
 in suspense निलम्बित  
 in tabular form सारणी-रूप में  
 intact *adj* 1 अविच्छिन्न  
 2 (untouched) अस्पर्ष्ट  
 3 (uninjured) अक्षत  
 4 (complete) संपूर्ण  
 intact phial अक्षत कृषिका  
 intact with their seals अक्षतमुद्रा सहित  
 intake ग्रहण, (a taking in) अन्तर्ग्रहण *n*  
 intake of water जलान्तर्ग्रहण  
 intaker (a receiver or stolen goods) चौर्यग्रहीता (-तृ) *m*  
 intake tower *Irrig* अन्तर्ग्रहण-प्रस्थाप्य  
 intangible *adj* अमूर्त  
 intangible assets अमूर्त परिसंपत्ति  
 intangible thing अमूर्त वस्तु  
 integer=integral number *Math* पूर्णाङ्क *m*  
 integrable *adj* *Math* अनुकलनीय  
 integrand अनुकल्य  
 integral *adj* *Math* पूर्णांक-

integral *n* *Math* अनुकल *m*  
 integral calculus *Math* अनुकल-कलन, चरराशि-कलन  
 integral curve *Statistics* अनुकल-वक्र  
 integral equation *Math* अनुकल-समीकरण  
 integral function पूर्णांक फ़िक्शन  
 integral multiple पूर्णाङ्क-अपवर्त्य  
 integral number=integer=whole number *Math* पूर्णाङ्क  
 integral numerator *Math* पूर्णांक अंश  
 integral part अनित्य भाग  
 integral power पूर्णांक घात  
 integral sign *Math*, अनुकल-चिह्न  
 integral value पूर्णांक-अंश  
 integral villages पूर्ण ग्राम  
 integrand *Math* अनुकल्य *n*  
 integrate *vb* 1 एकीकरण करना, मकरन करना  
 2 *Math* अनुकलन  
 integrated *adj* (as, approach) संवतो-मुखी (-इन्)  
 integrated production plan संवतोमुखी उत्पादन-योजना  
 integrated states एकीकृत राज्य  
 integrating factor *Math* अनुकल-गुणक  
 integrating symbol अनुकल प्रतीक  
 integration 1 एकीकरण  
 2 मकरन  
 3 *Math* अनुकलन  
 integration agreement एकीकरण सविद्धि  
 integration by parts *Math* सण्डानु-कलन, सण्डा अनुकलन  
 Integrallia पूर्णप्राचारिकानुगण *m* (Int-TI suborder)  
 integralliate *adj* *Zool* (pallial line is entire—PH I 595) पूर्णप्राचारिक  
 integrity 1 (state of being complete, entirety) साकल्य *n*, पूर्णता, समग्रता *f*  
 2 (state of being undivided or unbroken) अपण्डता *f*  
 3 (moral soundness, honesty) सत्य-सन्धता, शीलनिष्ठता *f*, सच्चार्थ  
 integument *Biol* आच्छद *m*  
 integumental *adj* *Zool* आच्छद-, आच्छदीय  
 integumentary nephridium *Zool* आच्छद उत्सर्गनालिका  
 integumentary vessel *Zool* आच्छद-वाहिनी  
 in telephonic communication *Physiol* दूरभाषन मन्त्र, दूरभाषन सदेशी

intellect *Psychol* प्रज्ञा, बुद्धि *f*  
 intelligence प्रज्ञान  
 genius प्रतिभा  
 intellect tree (*Celastrus paniculata*)  
 मालकगुनी *f*  
 intellectual *adj* बौद्धिक, प्रज्ञीय  
 intellectual capacity बौद्धिक क्षमता  
 intellectual control बौद्धिक नियन्त्रण  
 intellectual development *Psychol*  
 प्रज्ञा विकास, बौद्धिक विकास  
 intellectual function बौद्धिक प्रकार्य  
 intellectually fit बुद्धित योग्य  
 intellectually insane बुद्धित उन्मत्त  
 intelligence 1 *Psychol* प्रज्ञा, बुद्धि *f*,  
 प्रज्ञान *n*  
 2 (obtaining of secret information)  
 गुप्तवार्ता *f*  
 intelligence and investigation गुप्त-  
 वार्ता और अनुसंधान  
 intelligence bureau or department  
 गुप्तवार्ता-विभाग  
 intelligence office गुप्तवार्ता-कार्यालय  
 intelligence quotient बुद्धि-अंक *m*  
 intelligence report गुप्तवार्ता-प्रतिवेदन  
 intelligence summary *Mil* गुप्तवार्ता-  
 सक्षेप  
 intelligent *adj* *Psychol* प्रज्ञ, बुद्धिमान्  
 intelligent examination बुद्धिपूर्वक परी-  
 क्षण  
 intelligently बुद्धिमत्ता से, बुद्धिपूर्वक  
 intelligent man बुद्धिमान् व्यक्ति  
 intelligent report बुद्धिपूर्वक प्रतिवेदन  
 intelligible *adj* बोध्य, अधिगम्य  
 intelligible meaning *Math* बोध्य अर्थ,  
 अधिगम्य अर्थ  
 intemperance 1 असयस *m*  
 2 (excessive indulgence in intor-  
 cants) मदालस्य *m*  
 intemperate *adj* असयस (see inordi-  
 nate)  
 intemperate habits असयस स्वभाव  
 intemperately or unreasonably अ-  
 सयस अथवा अयुक्तियुक्त रूप से  
 intend *vb* 1 अभिप्राय होना  
 2 विचार करना  
 intendant (one who has the charge,  
 direction, or management of some  
 public business, a superintendent  
 ) प्राधीक्षक *m*  
 intended *adj* उद्दिष्ट (Const), अभिप्रेत  
 intended address उद्दिष्ट पता  
 intended for export निर्यात के लिए  
 intended line of the work कार्य की

उद्दिष्ट रूपरेखा  
 intended to be done कर्तुमुद्दिष्ट  
 intending *adj* अभिलाषी (इन्), इच्छुक  
 intending bidder प्रतिप्रोक्षेच्छु *m*  
 intending borrower उद्धारग्रहणेच्छु *m*  
 intending evacuee निष्क्रमणाभिलाषी  
 intending mover प्रस्तवनेच्छु *m*, प्रस्ताव  
 करने वाला  
 intending subscriber अभिदानेच्छु *m*  
 intending transferor हस्तान्तरणाभिलाषी  
 intending visitor दर्शनाभिलाषी  
 intendment (the true meaning, under-  
 standing or intention of a law)  
 मन्तव्य *n*, अभिप्राय *m*  
 intense *adj* 1 प्रचण्ड, चण्ड, उग्र  
 2 (intensive) गहन  
 3 (dense) घन  
 intense bombardment *Mil* प्रचण्ड गोल-  
 क्षेपण  
 intense lac cultivation गहन लाक्षा-कृषि  
 intensely प्रचण्डतया, प्रचण्डता से, उग्रतया,  
 उग्रता से  
 intensify *vb* अधिक करना, बढ़ाना, उग्र  
 बढ़ाना, (to increase density) घनता  
 बढ़ाना, अधिक शक्ति से बनाना, अधिक बल  
 लगाना  
 intensity 1 प्रचण्डता, उग्रता *f*  
 2 *Phys* चण्डता *f*  
 3 मात्रा *f*  
 intensity of demand *Econ* अभियाचन-  
 उग्रता  
 intensity of field *Magnetism* क्षेत्र-  
 चण्डता  
 intensity of gravity *Phys* भ्वाकृष्टि-  
 चण्डता  
 intensity of illumination *Phys* प्रभा-  
 सन-चण्डता  
 intensity of light प्रकाश चण्डता  
 intensity of magnetic field चुम्बक क्षेत्र  
 की चण्डता  
 intensity of magnetization चुम्बकन-  
 चण्डता  
 intensity of rainfall वर्षा चण्डता, वर्षा  
 की मात्रा  
 intensity of supply *Econ* प्रदाय-उग्रता  
 intensity of the competition *Forestry*  
 स्पर्धा की उग्रता  
 intensity of thinning *Forestry* विरलन-  
 मात्रा  
 intensive *adj* 1 नितान्त, अत्यधिक, बहुत  
 2 गहन, प्रगाढ़  
 intensive *n* *Gram* यटन्त *m*  
 intensive agri . . . . . कृषि

intensive and extensive cultivation  
 गहन और विस्तीर्ण कृषि  
 intensive blue *Col Ind* नितान्त नील  
 intensive but exclusive knowledge  
 गहन परन्तु तत्सीमित ज्ञान  
 intensive cultivation गहन कृषि  
 intensive cultivation block गहन कृषि-  
 खण्ड  
 intensive drying अत्यधिक शोषण  
 intensive investigation *Statistics* गहन  
 अनुसंधान  
 intensive touring प्रगाढ़ पर्यटन  
 intensive training प्रगाढ़ प्रशिक्षण  
 intent = intention अभिप्राय *m*  
 intent and attempt अभिप्राय और यत्न  
 intention 1 विचार *m* (Const)  
 2 *Law* (IPC) अभिप्राय *m* (Const),  
 विधिस्ता *f* (see motive)  
 intentional *adj* साभिप्राय, जानबूझ कर  
 intentionally *Law* (IPC) साभिप्राय,  
 जानबूझ कर  
 purposely प्रयोजन से, सप्रयोजन  
 intentional omission साभिप्राय अकृत,  
 साभिप्राय होय, जानबूझ कर छुट, जानबूझ  
 कर न करना  
 intention of abandoning = animus  
 dereliquendi  
 intention of making a will = animus  
 testandi  
 intention of receiving = animus re-  
 cipiendi  
 intention of recovering = animus re-  
 cuperandi  
 intention of remaining = animus  
 manendi or morandi  
 intention of restoring = animus re-  
 situendi  
 intention of revoking = animus re-  
 vocandi  
 intention of stealing = animus furan-  
 di  
 intention of taking = animus capendi  
 intention of the legislature विधान-  
 मण्डल का अभिप्राय  
 intention to dedicate for public use  
 सार्वजनिक उपयोग के लिए समर्पण करने  
 का अभिप्राय  
 intent to defraud प्रतारण का अभिप्राय  
 inter- 1 *Biol* अन्तरा- (in between two or  
 more things, अन्तराश्रयम् 'between the  
 horns', अन्तराम 'between shoulders,  
 the breast')  
 2 अन्त रीय, अन्त.-

3 (mutual) मिय -  
 inter *ib* 1 (to deposit a dead body in the earth) शवाधान, शव गाड़ना  
 2 *Spinning* १ मध्योपकर्तन  
 b मध्योपकृति  
 inter action मिय-क्रिया  
 inter alia (among other things) अन्य-वस्तु, दूसरी बातों के साथ साथ, और बातों के साथ साथ  
 inter alios (among other persons) अन्य-जनेषु, दूसरों में  
 interambulacral *urea Zool* अन्तरा-चरणार क्षेत्र  
 Interatherudae *Zool* अन्तरारदनि-वंश *m*  
 interauricular septum *Zool* अन्तरा-लिन्द पटी  
 interbank अन्तराधिकोप  
 inter bank operations अन्तराधिकोप पणन  
 interbrachial membrane *Zool* अन्तरा-बाहु कला  
 interbrain = diencephalon  
 interbranch *Banking* अन्त शाखीय  
 interbranchial septum *Zool* अन्तरा-क्लोम पटी  
 interbreeding अन्तराभिजनन *n*  
 intercalary *adj* 1 अन्तर्विष्ट  
 2 *Bot* (used of growth, which is not apical but between the apex and the base—Jackson) अन्तरीय  
 intercalary cartilage *Zool* अन्तर्विष्ट कास्थि  
 intercalary growth *Bot* अन्तरीय वृद्धि  
 apical growth अग्रिय वृद्धि  
 basal growth आधारीय वृद्धि  
 intercalary month *Astron* अधिमास *m*  
 intercalary pieces *Zool* अन्तर्विष्ट खण्ड  
 intercalation *Bot* अन्तर्वेशन, निवेशन *n*  
 intercartilaginous ossification *Zool* अन्तराकास्थि अस्थीयन  
 intercaste अन्तर्जातीय  
 intercaste marriage अन्तर्जातीय विवाह  
 intercellular *adj Biol* अन्तराकोश  
 intercellular channels *Zool* अन्तरा-कोश प्रणाली  
 intercellular hyperplasia *Plant Pathol* अन्तराकोश सत्यावृद्धि  
 intercellular space *Biol* अन्तराकोश अवकाश  
 intercellular substance अन्तराकोश पदार्थ  
 intercentrum (Lat *inter* 'between' + *centrum*) *Zool* अन्त केन्द्रक *n*

intercept *n* 1 अन्तर्गत *n*  
 2 *Astron* खण्ड *m*  
 3 *Math* अन्त खण्ड *m*  
 intercept *ib* अन्तारोध करना, मार्ग में रोकना  
 intercepted *adj* अन्तरुद्ध  
 intercepted between (points A and B) *Math* अन्तर्गत (included between)  
 intercepted by *Math* अन्त खण्डित  
 intercept form *Statistics* अन्त खण्ड रूप  
 interception *Mil* अन्तारोधन *n*, अन्तारोध *m*  
 interception type terrace अन्तारोध-उत्तल  
 interceptor *Mil* अन्तारोधी (इन्) *m*  
 interceptor fighter *Mil* अन्तारोधी योधक  
 interceptor plane *Mil* अन्तारोधी विमान  
 interchange अन्तर्निमय, विनियम, व्यतिहार *m*, व्यतिहरण *n* (ancient word)  
 interchangeability अन्तर्निमेयता, विनिमेयता, व्यतिहार्यता *f*  
 interchangeable *adj* अन्तर्निमेय, विनिमेय, व्यतिहार्य  
 interchange of gases वाति विनिमय  
 interchange of traffic यातायात-विनिमय  
 interchanger 1 (an apparatus) विनिमात्र *n*  
 2 (a person) विनिमाता, विनिमय-कर्ता (व) *m*  
 inter circle transfers *Forestry* अन्तर्वृत्त स्थानान्तर  
 inter class *Rly* मध्यम श्रेणी  
 inter class sleeping car *Rly* मध्यम-श्रेणी स्वाप यान  
 interclavicle *Zool* अन्तराक्षक *m*  
 interclavicular air-sac अन्तराक्षक वात-स्थान  
 intercollegiate *adj* अन्तर्महाविद्यालय  
 intercollegiate debate अन्तर्महाविद्यालय वादविवाद  
 intercolonial *adj* अन्तरूपनिवेश  
 intercommunications अन्त संचार *m*  
 interconnected अन्त संबद्ध, परस्पर-संबद्ध  
 inter-correspondence परस्पर पत्रव्यवहार, अन्त पत्रव्यवहार  
 intercostal *adj Anat* अन्तरापशु (पशु rib)  
 intercostal artery *Anat* अन्तरापशु रोहिणी  
 intercostal muscle *Anat* अन्तरापशु पेशी  
 intercourse 1 सव्यवहार, व्यवहार *m*

2 *Law* समागम *m* (Const) private and unofficial intercourse वैयक्तिक और अनधिकृत व्यवहार  
 inter-cristal *adj Med* अन्तराशिखर  
 intercrop अन्तरासस्य  
 intercrop *ib* (to grow crops simultaneously) अन्तरारोपण, सहरोपण, एक साथ दो सस्य उगाना  
 intercrossing *Biol* मिय-सकरण *n*  
 intercrystalline *adj* अन्त स्फटीय  
 intercultural operations अन्तराकृषि-सकार्य  
 interculture अन्तराकृषि, अन्तरा-कर्षण  
 interculture implements अन्तराकृषि-उपकरण  
 interculture operations अन्तराकृषि-सकार्य  
 interculturung अन्तरा-कृषि *f*  
 intercurrent disease अन्तराभावी रोग  
 interdepartmental अन्तर्विभागीय  
 interdepartmental adjustment अन्तर्विभागीय समायोजन  
 interdepartmental communications अन्तर्विभागीय पत्रव्यवहार  
 interdepartmental list अन्तर्विभागीय सूची  
 interdepartmental receipt अन्तर्विभागीय प्राप्त  
 interdepartmental references अन्तर्विभागीय निर्देश  
 interdepartmental rule अन्तर्विभागीय नियम  
 interdepartmental transfer अन्तर्विभागीय स्थानान्तरण  
 interdepartmental transfer suspense account अन्तर्विभागीय स्थानान्तरण अवगित लेखा  
 interdependence अन्योन्याश्रय *m*  
 interdependent *adj* अन्योन्याश्रित  
 interdict *ib* निषेधाज्ञापन  
 interdigitating *adj Zool* अन्तरागुलीयक  
 interdominion *adj* अन्तराधिराज्य  
 interdominion agreement on banking अधिकोपण पर अन्तराधिराज्य सविद्ध  
 interdominion commission on evacuee property निष्क्रान्त संपत्ति पर अन्तराधिराज्य आयोग  
 interdorsal *adj Zool* (it is posterior) पश्चोत्तर  
 interest 1 हित *n*  
 2 स्वार्थ *m*, स्वत्व *n*  
 3 निहित स्वार्थ *m*  
 4 अभिरुचि, रुचि *f*

5 *Math* वृद्धि *f* (Const), व्याज  
*Dist* usury कुसीद  
 simple interest सरल वृद्धि  
 compound interest चक्र वृद्धि  
 6 *Law* हित *n*  
 public interest लोक-रुचि  
 disqualification for interest हित  
 के कारण अनर्हता  
 interest account वृद्धि लेखा  
 interest accrued on investment but  
 not collected नियोजन पर प्रोद्भूत परन्तु  
 असंगृहीत वृद्धि  
 interest bearing सवृद्धि, व्याज, व्याज देने  
 वाला  
 interest bearing securities व्याज देने  
 वाली प्रतिभूतिया, सवृद्धि प्रतिभूतिया  
 interest charges वृद्धि-प्रभार  
 interest check section वृद्धि-परीक्षण-  
 अनुभाग  
 interest column *Com* वृद्धि-स्कम्भ  
 interest coupons वृद्धि-पर्णिका  
 interest distribution register वृद्धि-  
 वितरण-पञ्जी  
 interest distribution slip वृद्धि-वितरण-  
 पर्णी  
 interested *adj* *Law* बद्धहित, हितपरायण  
 persons closely interested (as, in a  
 lunatic) बहुत हितैषी व्यक्ति  
 interested in the land भूमि में बद्धहित  
 interested person बद्धहित व्यक्ति, हितार्थी  
 व्यक्ति  
 interest-free advance वृद्धि-रहित अग्रिम  
 interest-free defence bonds वृद्धि-रहित  
 प्रनिरक्षा बन्ध  
 interest free prize bonds वृद्धि-रहित  
 पुरस्कार-बन्ध  
 interest in common *Law* सामान्य हित  
 interesting to note ध्यान देने योग्य  
 interest in land भूबद्ध हित, भूमि में हित  
 interest in the estate of the deceased  
 मृत की संपदा में हित  
 interest of minorities अल्पसंख्यकों का  
 हित  
 interest of the public लोक-हित  
 interest on investments account नियो-  
 जन-वृद्धि लेखा  
 interest on money धन पर वृद्धि  
 interest on mortgage बन्धक पर वृद्धि  
 interest paid on deposits निक्षेपों पर दी  
 गई वृद्धि  
 interest payable श्रेय वृद्धि, देय वृद्धि  
 interest payable advice देय वृद्धि सूचना  
 interest payable at पर देय वृद्धि

interest payment order वृद्धि-शोधन-  
 आदेश  
 interest payment register वृद्धि शोधन-  
 पञ्जी  
 interest payment sheet वृद्धि-शोधन-  
 स्तार  
 interest receivable प्राप्य वृद्धि  
 interest received प्राप्त वृद्धि  
 interest section वृद्धि-अनुभाग  
 interest suspense account *Com* नि-  
 लम्बित वृद्धि-लेखा  
 interest warrant *Econ* वृद्धि-अधिपत्र  
 interface 1 अन्तराणीक *n*  
 2 *Physical Chem* (the boundary  
 between two phases) प्रावस्थान्त-  
 सीमा, अन्त सीमा *f*  
 interfacial *adj* 1 (included between  
 two faces) अन्तराणीक  
 2 *Physical Chem* अन्त सीमीय, अन्त-  
 सीमा-  
 interfacial angles अन्तराणीक कोण  
 interfascicular *adj* *Bot* ('between  
 bundles') अन्तराण्ड  
 interfascicular cambium *Bot* अन्तरा-  
 ण्ड एषा  
 intermembral membrane *Zool* अन्तरोरु  
 कला  
 interfere *vb* 1 हस्तक्षेप करना (*Const*),  
 बाधा डालना, गिन्ना डालना  
 2 *Phys* मिथोघटन  
 intermeddle अन्त क्षेप करना  
 intervene अन्तरयण  
 interference 1 हस्तक्षेप *m*, बाधा *f*, बाधन  
*n*, विघ्न *m*, विघ्नकरण *n*  
 2 मिथोघटन *n*  
 3 *Biol* निरोध *m*  
 interference bands मिथोघटन-पट्टी  
 interference fringes *Phys* मिथोघटन  
 झल्लरी  
 interference with water supplies  
 जलप्रदाय-बाधा  
 interfere unwarrantably अकारण हस्त-  
 क्षेप करना  
 interfere with बाधा डालना  
 interfering *adj* 1 बाधक, विघ्नकर  
 2 *Phys* मिथोघटक  
 interferometer मिथोघट मान *m*  
 interfilamentar junction *Zool* अन्तराशु  
 सयम  
 interfluvial *n* अन्तराप *n*  
 intergeneric *adj* *Biol* अन्त प्रजातीय  
*Dist* interspecific अन्तर्जातीय  
 intergeneric crosses अन्त प्रजातीय सकर

intergeneric hybrids अन्त प्रजातीय प्र-  
 सकर  
 interglacial *adj* *Geol* अन्तर्हिमानी-,  
 अन्तर्हिमानीय  
 interglacial stage अन्तर्हिमानी-अवस्था  
 intergovernmental *adj* अन्त शासकीय  
 intergradation *Geog* अन्तर्मिश्रण *n*  
 intergrade *n* (an intermediate or  
 transitional form) मध्यस्थ रूप, अन्त-  
 र्वर्ती रूप, सक्रम-रूप *n*  
 intergranular *adj* अन्तराकण  
 intergrowth अन्तरावृद्धि -  
 intergular *adj* *Zool* अन्तरा-गल  
 interim *adj* अन्त कालीन, सामयिक,  
 मध्यवर्ती, (temporary) अस्थायी (इन्)  
 interim *Com* मध्ये  
 interim allotment अन्त कालीन आवण्टन  
 interim certificate अन्त कालीन प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 interim compensation अन्त कालीन प्रति-  
 कर  
 interim curator (a temporary guar-  
 dian) अन्त कालीन संरक्षक  
 interim dividend अन्त कालीन लाभश  
 interim government अन्त कालीन शासन  
 interim injunction अन्त कालीन आज्ञा,  
 अन्त कालीन निषेधाज्ञा  
 interim moratorium अन्त कालीन शोधन-  
 विलम्ब  
 interim officer अन्त कालीन अधिकारी  
 interim order अन्त कालीन आदेश  
 interim payment अन्त कालीन शोधन  
 interim period अन्तरवधि  
 interim receipt अन्त कालीन प्राप्ति,  
 अस्थायी प्राप्ति  
 interim receiver *Law* अन्त कालीन प्रापक  
 interim relief अन्त कालीन सहायता  
 interim reply अन्त कालीन उत्तर  
 interior *adj* आन्तर, आन्तरिक, आभ्यन्तर,  
 अन्तर्य, अन्तर्-  
 interior *n* 1 आभ्यन्तर भाग *m*, भीतरी  
 भाग  
 2 *Geog* (of the earth) उदर *n*  
 interior angle *Geom* अन्त कोण  
 interior basin *Geog* आन्तर पात्री  
 interior economy (of the unit) आन्त-  
 रिक सुव्यवस्था  
 interior fire line आन्तरिक रक्षापट्टी  
 interior glacier आभ्यन्तर हिमानी  
 interior mass आन्तर पुञ्ज  
 interior of a stack चय का भीतरी भाग  
 interior opposite angle *Math* अन्तर-  
 मिमुख कोण

interior part (of a district) दूरान्तर भाग, दूरान्तरिक भाग  
 interior planet *Astron* (their orbits are within the orbit of the asteroids) आन्तर ग्रह  
 interjoin *vb* अन्तर्मिलन  
 interlimesis मध्यावस्था *f*  
 interlace=interweave *vb* अन्तर्व्यन  
 interlacing bundle *Zool* अन्तर्व्यन-पूल  
 interlamellar junctions *Zool* अन्तरा-दल सगम  
 interlay *Printing* अन्तरावेष्टा *m*  
 interlinear gloss अन्तरापक्ति टिप्पणिका  
 interlineation अन्तरालेखन *n*  
 interlining (a lining between ordinary lining and the outside fabric) उपास्तर *m*  
 interlock *n* 1 अन्त पाश *m*  
 2 *Geog* अन्त पाश *m*  
 interlock *vb* अन्त पाशन  
 interlocking अन्त पाश *m*, अन्त पाशन *n*  
 interlocking mistri *Rly* अन्त पाश-कुशल  
 interlocking system *Rly* अन्त पाश सहति  
 interlocutory *adj* *Law* (intermediate made or done during the progress of an action) अन्तर्वादीय वादकालिक  
 pendente lite वादकालीन  
 in litem वादकाल में  
 interlocutory application *Law* अन्तर्वादीय आवेदनपत्र  
 interlocutory costs *Law* अन्तर्वादीय परिचय्य  
 interlocutory decree *Law* अन्तर्वादीय आज्ञाप्ति  
 interlocutory injunction *Law* अन्तर्वादीय निषाज्ञा  
 interlocutory judgment *Law* अन्तर्वादीय निर्णय  
 interlocutory order *Law* अन्तर्वादीय आदेश  
 interloper (an unlawful intruder on a property, station, or office) अप-प्रवेष्टा (च) *m*  
 intruder बलात्प्रवेष्टा  
 interlude विष्कम्भक *m* (from नाट्यशास्त्र of भरत)  
 musical interlude संगीत विष्कम्भक  
 intermeddle *vb* (to meddle with the affairs of others) हस्तक्षेप करना, अन्त-क्षेप करना (*see* interfere)

intermediary *adj* अन्त स्थायी (इन्), अन्त स्थ  
 intermediary *n* अन्तस्थ *m*  
 mediator मध्यस्थ  
 intermediate *adj* अन्तर्वर्ती (इन्), अन्त-स्थ, मध्यम  
 Intermediate *n* (examination) मध्यमा *f* (परीक्षा)  
 intermediate adjustment of account अन्त स्थ लेखा समायोजन  
 intermediate bat *Mamm* मध्यम जंतु  
 intermediate changes अन्तर्वर्ती परिवर्तन  
 intermediate class *Rly* मध्यम श्रेणी, ल्योडा  
 intermediate cooperation *Mil* मध्य-सहकारिता  
 intermediate credit *Econ* अन्त स्थ प्रत्यय  
 intermediate custody अन्त कालिक अभिरक्षा  
 intermediate examination मध्यमा परीक्षा  
 intermediate form अन्तर्वर्ती रूप  
 intermediate host=secondary host *Zool* अन्तस्थ पोषिता, द्वितीय पोषिता  
 intermediate landholder अन्त स्थ भूमि-धारी  
 intermediate layer *Zool* अन्त स्थ स्तर  
 intermediate mass=massa intermedia=interthalamic commissure=commissura mollis=soft commissure=middle commissure अन्त स्थ पुञ्ज  
 intermediate order *Law* अन्त स्थ आदेश  
 intermediate ordinates *Surv* अन्त स्थ कोटि  
 intermediate point अन्त स्थ बिन्दु  
 intermediate pressure (i p) *Mach* मध्यम निपीड (म नि)  
 intermediate produce *Forestry* (Germ *Zwischennutzungen*) बीच की उपज, अन्तर्वर्ती उत्पाद  
 intermediate product *Bot* अन्त स्थ सृष्ट  
 intermediate requisitions अन्तर्वर्ती अधियाचनाएं  
 intermediate sight (I S) *Surv* अन्तस्थ दर्शा (न द)  
 intermediate space अन्तराल *n*  
 intermediate stage 1 *Com* अन्त स्थ पद  
 2 *Zool* अन्त स्थ अवस्था  
 intermediate station *Rly* अन्तर्वर्ती स्थान  
 intermediate substance अन्त स्थ द्रव्य  
 intermediate term loans मध्यमावधि उधार

intermediate test अन्त स्थ परीक्षण  
 intermediate yellow rocket=Barbarea intermedia  
 intermediate yield *Forestry* (all material from thinnings or operations antecedent to the final yield in a regular forest and not intended to invite or assist regeneration—I F R) अन्तर्वर्ती प्राप्ति, बीच की उपज  
 intermedium *Zool* (a bone) अन्त स्थिका *f*  
 intermedius *Anat* मध्य *n*  
 intermedius *Bot Tax* मध्यम  
 interment दावाधान, शव गाड़ना  
 intermesenteric chamber *Zool* अन्त-युज वैशम  
 intermetallic *adj* *Metal* अन्तर्धात्विक  
 intermetallic compound *Metal* अन्तर्धात्विक संयोग  
 intermicellar *adj* अन्तरादलेपिक  
 intermigration (as, between zones) *Zool* अन्तर्ग्रजन *n*  
 intermingle *vb* अन्तर्मिश्रण, मिलाना, परस्परप्रथित करना  
 interministerial *adj* अन्तर्मन्त्रालयिक  
 interministerial capital goods import committee अन्तर्मन्त्रालयिक पुञ्जी वस्तु-आयात-समिति  
 interministerial meeting अन्तर्मन्त्रालयिक बैठक  
 intermit *vb* रोकना, विराम करना  
 intermittent *adj* 1 सविराम  
 2 *Rly* (booking) असतत, विच्छिन्न  
 3 *Forestry* (Germ *aussetzend*) सविराम  
 intermittent current *Elec* खण्डित वाह  
 intermittent drainage=broken drainage खण्डित जलौत्सार  
 intermittent easement (an easement used or usable at intervals) सविराम सुविधा  
 intermittent fever सविराम ज्वर  
 intermittently illuminated *Phys* सविराम चकासित  
 intermittent water supply *Hygiene* सविराम जलप्रदाय  
 intermittent working *Forestry* (management not designed to give annual yield—I F R) सविराम प्रवन्धन  
 intermittent yield *Forestry* सविराम प्राप्ति  
 intermix *vb* अन्तर्मिश्रण, मिलाना  
 intermixed *adj* अन्तर्मिश्रित  
 intermixture अन्तर्मिश्रण *n* (*see* admixture)

intermixture of goods वस्तुओं का अन्त-  
मिश्रण

intermolecular *adj* *Chem* अन्तराण्व्यूहाणु

intermolecular distance अन्तराण्व्यूहाणु  
दूरता

intermolecular force *Phys* अन्तरा-  
ण्व्यूहाणु बल

intermontane *adj* अन्तरापर्वत

in terms of 1 में (in terms of Rs रुपया  
में), के रूप में

2 *Math* इन पदों में

intermuscular bone *Zool* अन्तरापेशीक  
अस्थि

internal *vb* अन्तरारुद्ध करना

internal *adj* आन्तरिक, आन्तर, आभ्यन्तर,  
अन्तर्-

internal administration आन्तरिक प्रशा-  
सन

internal affairs (pertaining to the  
own affairs of a country or state)  
आन्तरिक कार्य

internal and external construction  
अन्तर्बाह्य रचना

internal angle *Math* अन्त कोण, आन्तर  
कोण

internal ballistics आभ्यन्तर आस्त्रक्षेपिकी

internal bills आन्तरिक विपन्न

internal insect *Math* आन्तरार्थक

internal carotid *Zool* आन्तर ध्रैवी

internal carotid artery *Anat* आन्तर  
ध्रैवी रीहणी

internal check आन्तरिक अवरोध

internal combustion engine अन्तर्दहन-  
गन्त्र

internal commerce आन्तरिक वाणिज्य

internal compensation *Chem* आन्तर  
समतोलन

internal conical refraction *Phys*  
आन्तर शकव भुजायन

internal consumption आन्तरिक उपभोग

internal cross section आन्तर अनुप्रस्थ छेद

internal defence *Mil* आन्तरिक प्रतिरक्षा

internal diameter आन्तर व्यास

internal distribution आन्तरिक वितरण

internal disturbances आन्तरिक विक्षोभ

internal ear आन्तर कर्ण, अन्त कर्ण

internal economics आन्तरिक अर्थव्यवस्था

internal economy 1 आन्तरिक मितव्ययिता  
2 आन्तरिक व्यवस्था

internal energy = intrinsic energy  
*Phys* आन्तर ऊर्जा

internal ether आन्तर द्रव्य

internal exposure आन्तर विगोपन

internal force *Math* अन्तर्बल, आन्तर बल

internal friction आन्तर सघर्ष

internal gear=annular gear (a gear  
in the form of an annular rim with  
teeth formed on the inside diamete-  
ter) चलय-अन्तर्दन्ति n

internal genitalia आन्तरिक जननांग

internal hernia आभ्यन्तर वर्ध्म

internal improvement आन्तरिक सुधार

internal indicator *Chem* आन्तर देशक

internal intestinal plexus आन्तर आन्त्र-  
प्रान

internal jugular vein *Zool* अन्तर्मातृका

internal latent heat *Phys* आन्तर गुप्त  
ऊष्मा

internal letter आन्तरिक पत्र

internal longitudinal vessel *Zool*

आन्तर आयाम-वाहिनी

internally अन्तरत

internally compensated *Chem* अन्तरत

समतुलित

internally in the inverse ratio *Phys*

अन्तरत प्रतीपानुपात में

internal machinery आन्तरिक यन्त्राग

internal mammary artery *Anat*

आन्तर स्तन रीहणी

internal management आभ्यन्तर प्रबन्ध,

आन्तरिक प्रबन्ध

internal medicine पेय औषध

internal morphology *Bot* अन्तरा-  
कारिकी f

internal nose *Zool* आन्तर नासाविवर

internal necrosis *Plant Pathol*

आभ्यन्तर ऊतिमृत्यु

internal needs आन्तरिक आवश्यकताएं

internal nostril *Zool* अन्तर्नासाविवर

internal passage आन्तर मार्ग

internal phase आन्तर प्रावस्था

internal piles आन्तर अर्श

internal policy आन्तरिक नीति

internal pressure *Phys* आन्तर निपीड

internal pterygoid=mesopterygoid

internal requirements आन्तरिक आवश्यक-  
कताएं

internal resistance *Phys* आन्तर रोध

internal revenue आन्तरिक राजस्व

internal rotation *Med* अन्तरावर्तन

internal sale आन्तरिक विक्रय

internal secretion आन्तरिक उदासर्ग,  
अन्तरुदासर्ग

internal security आन्तरिक सुरक्षा

internal sources आन्तरिक साधन

internal structure *Bot* आन्तररचना

internal supplies आन्तरिक प्रदाय

internal surface आन्तर तल, आन्तरिक  
तल

internal survey आन्तरिक भूमिति

internal thymus *Med* आभ्यन्तर यौवन-  
क्षुप्त

internal tie line *Surv* आन्तर योजी रेखा

internal trade आन्तरिक व्यापार

internal trade blocks आन्तरिक व्यापार-  
सर्वग

internal traffic आन्तरिक क्रयविक्रय

internal tympaniform membrane  
*Zool* आन्तर पट्टाकार झुला

internal use *Pharm* अन्त प्रयोग, अन्त -  
सेवन

internal work *Phys* आन्तर कर्म

internal *adj* *Zool* अन्तरानास

internasal gland *Zool* अन्तरानास ग्रन्थि

internasal septum *Zool* अन्तरानास पदी

international *adj* अन्ताराष्ट्रिय (अन्तर+  
राष्ट्रिय, for sandhi see P. 111 8 3 14,

and for the formation of राष्ट्रिय see  
P. 111 4 3 89 सोऽयं निवास)

International Acceptance Corpora-  
tion अन्ताराष्ट्रिय स्वीकृति निगम

international agreement अन्ताराष्ट्रिय  
सन्धि

international alliance अन्ताराष्ट्रिय समेत्री

international arbitration अन्ताराष्ट्रिय  
विवाचन

International Bank for Reconstruc-  
tion and Development (IBRD)  
अन्ताराष्ट्रिय पुनर्निर्माण एवं विकास अधि-  
कोष (अ.पु.वि.अ.)

international bimetallicism *Econ* अन्ता-  
राष्ट्रिय द्विधातुत्व

international candle=standard can-  
dle *Illum* अन्ताराष्ट्रिय वत्ति=प्रमाण वत्ति

international civil aviation अन्ताराष्ट्रिय  
असैनिक विमानचढ़न

international coinage अन्ताराष्ट्रिय टक,  
अन्ताराष्ट्रिय टकन

international commerce अन्ताराष्ट्रिय  
वाणिज्य

international conference अन्ताराष्ट्रिय  
समेलन

International Congress of Leprosy  
अन्ताराष्ट्रिय कुष्ठ समेलन

international convention 1 अन्ताराष्ट्रिय  
निरुद्धि

2 अन्ताराष्ट्रिय प्रसभा



international cooperation अन्तराष्ट्रिय सहकारिता  
 international dispute अन्तराष्ट्रिय विवाद  
 international driving permit अन्तराष्ट्रिय चालन अनुज्ञा  
 international emergency food committee अन्तराष्ट्रिय आपात-अन्न-समिति  
 International Health Organization अन्तराष्ट्रिय स्वास्थ्य सस्वा  
 international importance अन्तराष्ट्रिय महत्त्व  
 international jurisprudence अन्तराष्ट्रिय विधिशास्त्र (see jurisprudence)  
 International Labour Office अन्तराष्ट्रिय श्रम-कार्यालय  
 International Labour Organization (I L O) अन्तराष्ट्रिय श्रम संस्था (अ श्रम)  
 international law अन्तराष्ट्रिय विधि  
 international method Pharm अन्तराष्ट्रिय रीति  
 International Monetary Fund (I M F) अन्तराष्ट्रिय मुद्रा निधि (अ मु नि)  
 International Opium Conference अन्तराष्ट्रिय अहिफिन-सम्मेलन  
 international peace अन्तराष्ट्रिय शान्ति  
 international pipette method अन्तराष्ट्रिय नाडक रीति  
 international power अन्तराष्ट्रिय शक्ति  
 international private law अन्तराष्ट्रिय वैयक्तिक विधि  
 international regulation अन्तराष्ट्रिय विनियमन  
 international river अन्तराष्ट्रिय नदी  
 international smuggler अन्तराष्ट्रिय चौरपणिता  
 International Society of Soil Sciences अन्तराष्ट्रिय मृदाविज्ञान समिति  
 international trade अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापार  
 international trade balance अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापारान्तर  
 International Trade Organization (I T O) अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापार संस्था (अ व्या न)  
 international union अन्तराष्ट्रिय सघ  
 international units Elec Eng अन्तराष्ट्रिय एकक  
 international value अन्तराष्ट्रिय अर्हा  
 international wealth अन्तराष्ट्रिय धन  
 intern clerk Med अन्तर्वासी छात्र m

internecine adj 1 (deadly) घातक  
 2 (mutually destructive) परस्पर-विध्वंसी (इन्) (Ben), मिथोघ्नमी  
 internecine war परस्परविध्वंसी युद्ध  
 internee अन्तराष्ट्रिय m  
 interneural adj Inat अन्तराचेन  
 internment अन्तरारो र्न n  
 internment camp अन्तरागे र्न शिविर  
 internode Bot पर्व n, गाठ  
 inter nos हमारे मे, अस्मासु  
 inter office transaction अन्त कार्यालय व्यवहार  
 interopercular bone Zool अन्तरापिधा-नास्थि  
 interorbital adj Zool अन्तराक्षि  
 interorbital septum अन्तराक्षि पटी  
 interpalpebral space Ophthalmol अन्त-वल्मोरकाश m, रत्नद्वार n  
 interpapillary portion Zool अन्तराकुर भाग  
 interparietal Zool अन्तरापारनास्थि n  
 inter partes (as, judgment) अन्त-पक्षीय  
 interpellate vb (to question formally, as a minister or other executive officer in explanation of his conduct) प्रश्न पृच्छना, विप्रश्न करना  
 interpellation प्रश्न, विप्रश्न m  
 interpenetrating adj परस्परानुप्रवेशी (इन्)  
 interpenetration of mutual opposites विध्वंसि परस्परानुप्रवेश m (परस्परानु-प्रवेश from अष्टानुवच ch 7, Jñāneśvara द्रष्टा आणि दृश्य हेने साक्षी अडुमाडु दिस ते ही परस्परानुप्रवेशों साक्षीच नाही)  
 interpenetration twinning Mineral अन्न प्रवेशी युग्मन  
 interpetiolar adj Bot (situated between two petioles) अन्तरातुन्त  
 interpetiolar stipule Bot अन्तरातुन्त अनुपत्र  
 interphase Biol भाजनमध्या f  
 interphase nucleus Bot भाजनमध्या न्यष्टि  
 interplanetary adj अन्तर्ग्रहीय  
 interplead vb अन्तर्वाद लाना  
 interpleader n 1 (a proceeding) अन्तर्वाद m  
 2 (one who interpleads) अन्तर्वादी (इन्) m  
 interpleader suit अन्तर्वाद m  
 interpolate vb 1 प्रक्षेपण, प्रक्षेप डालना

2 अन्तर्देशन  
 3 Statistics आन्तरगणन  
 interpolation 1 प्रक्षेप m  
 2 अन्तर्देशन m, अन्तर्देश m  
 3 Math, Statistics, Surv आन्तरगणन n  
 interpolation formula Statistics आन्तर-गणन सूत्र  
 interpolator अन्तर्देशक m  
 interpose vb 1 उपस्थित करना  
 2 (to introduce or inject between the parts of a conversation or argument) अन्तरागमन  
 interposed adj अन्तरागमित  
 interpose formal objections औपचारिक आपत्तिया उपस्थित करना  
 interpret vb निर्वचन करना (Const)  
 interpretation 1 निर्वचन n (ancient word, Const)  
 2 व्याख्या f  
 liberal interpretation उदार निर्वचन  
 literal interpretation शाब्दिक निर्वचन  
 extensive interpretation विस्तृत निर्वचन  
 Interpretation Act निर्वचन-अधिनियम  
 interpretation clause निर्वचन पत्र  
 interpretation of data Statistics सामग्री-निर्वचन  
 interpretation of fact तथ्यों का निर्वचन  
 interpretation of rules नियमों का निर्वचन  
 interpretative adj 1 निर्वचनात्मक, (explanatory) व्याख्यात्मक  
 2 (according to interpretation) निर्वचनानुसार  
 interpreter द्विभाषी (इन्) m, दुभाषिया  
 interpership examination द्विभाषित्व परीक्षा  
 interpership standard द्विभाषित्व स्तर  
 interpret to his disadvantage निर्वचन करना जिस में उसका अहित हो  
 interprovincial adj अन्त प्रांतीय  
 interprovincial cooperation अन्त-प्रांतीय सहकारिता  
 interprovincial council अन्त-प्रांतीय परिषद्  
 interprovincial movements अन्त-प्रांतीय वहन  
 interpterygoid vacuity Zool अन्तरा-त्रिषणीक रिक्ति  
 interquartile range Statistics अन्त-श्चतुर्थक विस्तार  
 interradian partitions Zool अन्तरा

## व्यवधान

interradius axis *Zool* मध्यार अक्ष  
 interred *adj* भूयाहित, आहित (शब्)  
 interregnum अराजक काल  
 interrenal body *Zool* अन्तरावृक्क काय  
 inter-ring *Zool* पञ्च-वलय  
 interrogable *adj* परिपृच्छ्य, परिप्रश्नयोग्य,  
 पूछताछ के योग्य  
 interrogate *vb* (to examine by asking  
 questions) परिप्रश्न करना, पूछताछ करना  
 interrogate a witness साक्षी से पूछताछ  
 करना, साक्षी से परिप्रश्न करना  
 interrogation परिप्रश्न *m*, पूछताछ  
 enquiry परिपृच्छा, जाच  
 detained for interrogation पूछताछ  
 के लिए निरुद्ध, परिप्रश्न के लिए निरुद्ध  
 interrogation sign प्रश्न-चिह्न (The  
 English sign 'Q' is an adaptation of  
 Q, standing for question The cor-  
 responding Indian abbreviation  
 would be Brāhmī for the inter-  
 rogative particle कि, which comes  
 very close to the European sign in  
 its graphic form)  
 interrogative *adj* 1 परिप्रश्नात्मक, प्रश्ना-  
 रमक  
 2 *Gram* किबुत्त (ancient word)  
 interrogative character *Math* प्रश्ना-  
 र्थक स्वरूप  
 interrogatories (written questions  
 addressed on behalf of one party to  
 a cause, before the trial thereof, to  
 the other party, who is bound to  
 answer them in writing upon oath  
 —Wharton p 463) परिप्रश्न *m*  
 enquiry परिपृच्छा  
 interrupt *vb* विघ्न डालना, व्याघात करना,  
 व्याह्नन  
 interrupted *adj* व्याहत, खण्डित, अन्तरित  
 interrupted canopy *Forestry* खण्डित  
 वितान  
 interrupter *Elec* (for breaking the  
 current) वाह-भञ्जक *m*  
 interrupter fork व्याघात-शाली  
 interruption 1 व्याघात *m*, व्याह्नन *n*,  
 बाधा *f*, विघ्न *m*  
 2 (in a series) व्याघात *m*  
 3 *Plant Ecol* व्याघात *m* (see suc-  
 cession)  
 interruption in service सेवा में व्याघात  
 interruption of canopy *Forestry* वितान-  
 नाशकाश, वितान-खण्डन  
 interruption of movement गमनागमन

## में व्याघात

interrupt the cover *Forestry* (to form  
 gaps or openings in the leaf canopy  
 by the removal of trees—I F R)  
 पर्णवितान खण्डित करना, पर्णवितान में अव-  
 काश करना  
 interrupt the leaf canopy = interrupt  
 the cover  
 inter se (among or between them-  
 selves) आपस में, परस्पर  
 intersect *vb* मिथरच्छेदन, छेदन  
 intersecting lines *Math* मिथरच्छेदी रेखाएँ  
 intersecting species *Math* मिथरच्छेदी  
 जाति  
 intersection *Math* मिथरच्छेद *m*  
 intersectional *adj* *Admin* अन्तरनु-  
 आगीय  
 intersection of a line रेखा-मिथरच्छेद  
 intersegmental *adj* *Zool* अन्तरखण्ड  
 intersegmental groove *Biol* अन्तरखण्ड  
 प्रसीता  
 intersegmental septum *Zool* अन्तरा-  
 खण्ड पटी  
 interseminal scale *Bot* अन्तर्वीजीय शल्क  
 intersertal *adj* *Petrog* (in it the in-  
 terstitial material is glass) अन्तरा-  
 काच  
 inter-service guard of honour *Mil*  
 समानार्थ सर्वसेना प्रदर्शन, सर्वसेना अभि-  
 वादन  
 inter-services सर्वसैनिक  
 interservices academy सर्वसैनिक विद्या-  
 लय  
 intersex *adj* *Biol* उभलिङ्गी (इन्)  
 intersexual *adj* *Biol* उभलिङ्गी (इन्)  
 intersowing अन्तरावपन *n*, बीच में बोना  
 interspace = interstice अन्तर्वरिमा (अन्)  
*m* = अन्तराल *n*  
 interspacing अन्तरालन *n*  
 interspecific *adj* (obtaining between  
 species) अन्तर्जातीय  
 interspecific crosses अन्तर्जातीय संकर  
 interspecific hybrids अन्तर्जातीय प्रसंकर  
 interspersed *adj* अन्त कीर्ण  
 interspinous *adj* अन्तराशल्य  
 interspinous bone *Zool* अन्तराशल्य  
 अस्थि  
 interstate *adj* अन्तराज्य  
 interstate *hwt* अन्तराज्य निषेध  
 interstate commerce अन्तराज्य वाणिज्य  
 interstate migration अन्तराज्य प्रवाजन  
 interstate movement अन्तराज्य गहन  
 interstate quarantine अन्तराज्य निरोध

interstate trade अन्तराज्य व्यापार  
 interstellar *adj* अन्तर्तारिय  
 interstellar space *Astron* अन्तर्तारिय  
 वरिमा  
 intersternal membrane *Zool* अन्तरा-  
 धरपट्ट कला  
 interstice अन्तराल *n*  
 interstigmatic vessel *Zool* अन्तराक्षिद्र  
 बाहिनी (छिद्र short for स्वासछिद्र)  
 interstitial *adj* *Zool* (situated in the  
 interstices of a tissue) अन्तरालीय,  
 अन्तरालस्थ, अन्तराल-  
 interstitial cell *Zool* अन्तरालीय कोशा  
 interstitial cells of Leydig अन्तरालीय  
 ऊति-कोशा  
 interstitial lamellae *Zool* अन्तराल-वृली  
 intertemporal *n* *Anat* अन्तराशंसक *n*  
 intertentacular tube *Zool* अन्तरांगक  
 नाल  
 intertergal membrane *Zool* अन्तराधुष्ठ-  
 पट्ट कला  
 interthalamic commissure = interme-  
 diate mass *Anat* अन्त स्थ पुञ्ज *m*  
 intertrappean *adj* *Geol* अन्त सोपानारम  
 intertrappean bed अन्त सोपानारम तल  
 intertribal *adj* अन्तर्वर्णजातीय  
 intertined *adj* अन्तर्जटित, अन्तर्वलित  
 Inter-University Board अन्तर्विश्वविद्या-  
 लय मण्डल  
 interurban *adj* *Rly* अन्तर्नगरीय  
 interurban train *Rly* अन्तर्नगरीय सयान  
 (see suburban train)  
 interval अन्तराल *n*, अवकाश *m*, अन्तर *n*,  
 अन्तरावधि *m* (Const), समयान्तर *n*  
 at short intervals थोड़े थोड़े समय के  
 पीछे, अल्पावधियों पर  
 interval for lunch भोजनावकाश (short  
 for मध्याह्नभोजन अवकाश)  
 interval of space *Rly* स्थानान्तराल  
 interval of time कालान्तराल, समयान्तराल  
 intervene *vb* अन्तरायण, अन्तर होना  
 (Const), बीच में आना  
 intervened *adj* अन्तरित  
 intervening (intervened) *adj* अन्तरित,  
 अन्त स्थ, बीच में आने वाला  
 intervening holidays अन्त स्थ अवकाश,  
 बीच में आने वाली छुट्टियाँ  
 intervening layer *Zool* अन्त स्थ स्तर  
 intervening wall *Bot* अन्त स्थ भित्ति  
 intervention 1 अन्तराय *m*, अन्तरायण *n*  
 2 *Law* (the act by which a third  
 person, to protect his own interest,  
 interposes and becomes a party to

a legal proceeding pending between other parties) अन्तरायण *n*, अन्तराय *m*  
 3 *Inter Law* (the interference of a state in the affairs of another state) हस्तक्षेप, अन्तराय *m*  
 interventionist अन्तरायणवादी ( *n* ) *m*  
 interventral *adj* *Zool* (it is posterior) परचायर  
 interventricular foramen *Zool* गुहान्तरार *n*  
 interventricular septum *Zool* अन्तराप्रवेष्टन पटी  
 intervertebral *adj* अन्तराकीकम  
 intervertebral disc *Anat* अन्तराकीकम विभ्र  
 intervertebral foramina *Anat* अन्तराकीकम छिद्र  
 intervertebral neural plate *Zool* अन्तराकीकस चेता पट  
 interview *n* समक्षकार *m*, समक्ष भेंट, भेंट  
 interview *v* समक्षकार करना, मिलना  
 interview direct सीधा मिलना  
 inter vivos (between living persons) जीवितों में, जीवितु  
 interweave = interlace  
 interwoven (branches) अन्तरुत, उलझी हुई  
 intestate इच्छापत्रहीन *n* (Const)  
 intestate *adj* (without having made a will) इच्छापत्रहीन (Const)  
 intestate *n* (a person who dies intestate) इच्छापत्रहीन *m*  
 intestate estate इच्छापत्रहीन संपदा  
 intestate holdings इच्छापत्रहीन धनक्षेत्र  
 intestate movable property इच्छापत्रहीन चल संपत्ति  
 intestate succession इच्छापत्रहीन उत्तराधिकार  
 intestinal *adj* आन्त्र-, आन्त्रीय  
 intestinal bacteriophage आन्त्र-रोगाणु-भक्ष  
 intestinal caecum आन्त्र उपडुफ  
 intestinal canal आन्त्र कुल्या  
 intestinal complaint आन्त्र-त्रिकार  
 intestinal infection *Med* आन्त्र रोग-संक्रमण  
 intestinal juice आन्त्र-यूष  
 intestinal mucosa आन्त्र-श्लेष्मकला  
 intestinal plexus आन्त्र प्रतान  
 intestinal sinus आन्त्र कोटर  
 intestinal tract *Anat* आन्त्र खोत  
 intestinal wall आन्त्र भित्ति  
 intestine = bowel *Anat* अन्त्र, आन्त्र *n*

in that behalf 1 तद्विषयक, उस विषय में, तत्संबन्धी, उसके सम्बन्ध में, उस बारे में  
 2 तदर्थ, उसके लिए (Const), उस प्रयोजन के लिए (Const) (see in this behalf)  
 in that respect तद्विषयक (Const)  
 in the absence of a contract to the contrary यदि कोई सन्धि इसके प्रतिकूल न हो  
 in the abstract सिद्धान्त  
 in the bargain *see* under bargain  
 in the body of (the cash book) में, के कार्य में  
 in the book (in the record) अभिलेख में  
 in the capacity of के रूप में  
 in the case of की स्थिति में, की अवस्था में (Const), के विषय में (Const)  
 in the circumstances stated उक्त परिस्थितियों में  
 in the circumstances stated by you आपने जिन परिस्थितियों का वर्णन किया है उनमें  
 in the course of के क्रम में, की बीच में  
 in the course of business व्यापार-क्रम में  
 in the course of journey यात्रा के बीच में  
 in the custody of my court किसी न्यायालय की अभिरक्षा में  
 in the dealing of के व्यवहारों में  
 in the discharge of official duties शासकीय कर्तव्यों के पालन में  
 in the event of के होने पर, की अवस्था (इत्यादि) में (Const)  
 in the event of an attachment order अभ्याग्रहण-आदेश होने पर  
 in the exercise and performance of powers and duties of की शक्तियों के प्रयोग और कर्तव्यों के पालन में  
 in the exigencies of work कार्य की अत्यावश्यकता को देखते हुए  
 in the first case प्रथमतः  
 in the first instance प्रथमतः, प्रथम बार (both in Const)  
 in the first place प्रथमतः  
 in the following निम्नलिखित में  
 in the following manner निम्नलिखित प्रकार से  
 in the form and manner prescribed by द्वारा विहित रूप और रीति से  
 in the form appended संलग्न प्रपत्र में  
 in the form of note टिप्पण के रूप में  
 in the full belief पूर्ण विश्वास से

in the greatest अधिकाधिक, अधिक से अधिक  
 in the interest of के हित में (Const), के हेतु, के लिए  
 in the interests of brevity संक्षिप्त रचने के लिए, संक्षेप हेतु  
 in the least न्यूनान्यून, ऊनातन, कम से कम  
 in the least degree कदापि नहीं  
 in the light of की ध्यान में रखते हुए, का ध्यान रखते हुए  
 in the limit *Math* सीमान्ते, सीमा में  
 in the male line पितृ परम्परा में  
 in the manner रीति से (Const)  
 in the manner aforesaid पूर्वोक्त रीति से  
 in the manner prescribed by rules नियम विहित रीति से  
 in the manner provided उपबन्धित रीति से (Const)  
 in the manner specified निर्दिष्ट रीति में  
 in the meantime इस बीच में, इतने में  
 in the meanwhile इतने में, इस बीच में  
 in the name of के नाम से (Const)  
 in the name of a nominee निर्दिष्ट व्यक्ति के नाम में  
 in the nature of के प्रकार का (Const)  
 in the neighbourhood पड़ोस में  
 in the opposite direction प्रतिलुप्त, प्रतिदिश  
 in the ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार क्रम में  
 in the ordinary course of trade सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम में  
 in theory सिद्धान्त में, सिद्धान्त रूप से, सिद्धान्ततः  
 in the performance of के पालन में  
 in the prescribed form विहित रूप में  
 in the presence of के समक्ष, की उपस्थिति में (both from Const)  
 in the pride of office पद के अहंकार में  
 in the public interest लोक हित के लिए  
 in the record अभिलेख में  
 in the right way ठीक रीति से  
 in the same act or transaction उसी क्रिया अथवा व्यवहार में  
 in the same capacity उसी पदस्थिति में  
 in the same manner उसी प्रकार से  
 in the same place वही, उसी स्थान पर  
 in the same way उसी भाँति  
 in the second instance द्वितीयतः  
 in the sense अभिप्राय में

in the service and pay of Government शासन सेवा और वेतन में  
in the shape of के रूप में  
in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में  
in the teeth of rules नियमों के होते हुए भी

in the usual way सामान्य प्रकार से  
in the vicinity of (in the neighbourhood) के पड़ोस में  
in the way 1 (on or along the path) मार्ग में

2 (in such a position as to obstruct) बाधक (होना)

in this behalf 1 एतद्विषयक, इस विषय में, इस बारे में, एतद्विषय, इसके संबंध में  
2 एतदर्थ, इसके लिए (see in that behalf)

in this connection इस संबंध में  
in thousands of rupees (as a heading in a balance sheet) रुपये, सहस्रांशों में (TRs सह)

intimacy 1 (close familiarity) घनिष्टता  
f

2 (illicit sexual intercourse) अवैध घनिष्टता, घनिष्टता f

intimate adj घनिष्ट, गाढ़, निकट

intimate association घनिष्ट संबंध

intimate contact गाढ़ संपर्क, निकट संपर्क

intimate knowledge गहन ज्ञान, बहुत अच्छा ज्ञान

intimation प्रज्ञापन n, सूचना f

intimation card सूचना-पत्रक

intimation of renewal नवकरण की सूचना

intimation of vacancy रिक्ति सूचना

intimation report सूचना-प्रतिवेदन

intimation slip सूचना-पर्ची

in time समय पर

in times of stress कष्ट-काल में

in times past गत काल में (see formerly)

intimidate vb Law (I P C) अभित्रासन,

उद्देजन (both ancient words), डराना

threaten सतर्जन (ancient word), धमकी देना

coercion बल प्रयोजन, बल प्रयोग करना

torture यातना देना

extortion बलाद् आदान, बलात् लेना

intimidation अभित्रासन m, डराना

criminal intimidation आपराधिक अभित्रासन

intine Bot आन्तरकवच n

into Math गुणित, गुणा

(i) two into two (2x2) २ गुणित २

(ii) 6 into fourth root of 3  $6\sqrt[4]{3}$

६ गुणित चतुर्थमूल ३

(iii) 6 into a plus b plus c, whole under the radical sign

$6\sqrt{a+b+c}$  ६ गुणित क युत ख

युत ग समस्त करणीगत

in token of के प्रमाणस्वरूप

intolerable adj असह्य

intolerable cruelty असह्य निर्दयता

intolerable severity असह्य कठोरता

intolerable smell असह्य गन्ध

intolerance असहिष्णुता f (see bigotry)

intolerant adj 1 असहिष्णु

2 Forestry (light demanding) प्रकाशार्थी (इन्)

intolerant of shade Forestry छाया असहिष्णु

intolerant tree = light demander

Forestry प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष

intonation Music स्वरोच्चारण n

in toto संपूर्णत

intoxicant (that which intoxicates) मादक, मादक द्रव्य n

intoxicate vb मत्त करना, सुरामत्त करना

intoxicated adj मत्त

intoxicated person मत्त व्यक्ति

intoxicating adj मादक (Const)

intoxicating beverages मादक पेय

intoxicating bitters मादक कदविरा

intoxicating drink मादक पान

intoxicating drug मादक भेषज

intoxicating liquor मादक पान n

(Const), मदिरा f

intoxicating power मादक शक्ति

intoxication 1 मद m

2 मादकता f

intra- (within) -अभ्यन्तर

intra abdominal उदराभ्यन्तर

intracambial Bot एधाभ्यन्तर (एधा cambium)

intracambial tissue Bot एधाभ्यन्तर ऊति

intracardiac injection हृदन्त क्षेप m

intracellular Biol कोशाभ्यन्तर

intracellular hyperplasia Plant

Pathol कोशाभ्यन्तर सख्यावृद्धि

intracranial pressure कर्पराभ्यन्तर निपीड

intractable adj अकृष्य

intractable soil अकृष्य मृदा

intracutaneous adj चर्माभ्यन्तर

intracutaneous injection चर्मान्त क्षेप

intradermic injection चर्मान्त क्षेप

intrafascicular adj Bot ('inside the

bundle') प्लाभ्यन्तर

intrafascicular cambium Bot प्लाभ्य-

न्तर एधा

intraformational adj Geol रचनाभ्य-

न्तर

intraintestinal artery Zool आन्त्राभ्य-

न्तर रोहिणी

intramembranous adj Zool कलाभ्य-

न्तर

intramembranous ossification Zool

कलाभ्यन्तर अस्थीयन

intramolecular adj (within the

molecule) Chem व्यूहाण्वभ्यन्तर

intramolecular respiration Bot व्यूहा-

ण्वभ्यन्तर श्वसन

intra municipal adj नगरपालिकाभ्यन्तर,

नगरपालिकान्तर्गत

extra-municipal नगरपालिका-बाह्य

intra-municipal land नगरपालिकान्तर्गत

भूमि

intra-mural adj (in a jail) काराभ्यन्तर

intramuscular adj पेश्यभ्यन्तर

intramuscular injection पेश्यन्त क्षेप

intranarial adj Zool नासाविवराभ्यन्तर

intranarial epiglottis Zool नासाभ्यन्तर

कण्ठपिधान

in transit मार्गस्थ, मार्गवर्ती (इन्), मार्ग में

in transition 1 संक्रमण में

2 (in transit) मार्गस्थ

intranuclear adj Zool न्यष्टि-अभ्यन्तर

intranuclear mitosis न्यष्टि अभ्यन्तर

सूत्रिभाजना

intra-ocular adj नेत्राभ्यन्तर

intra-ocular tension नेत्राभ्यन्तर आतति

intraperitoneal adj उदरच्छदाभ्यन्तर

intraperitoneally उदरच्छदाभ्यन्तर, उदर-

च्छद में

intraprothallial adj Bot सूकायका-

भ्यन्तर

intraprovincial adj प्रान्ताभ्यन्तर

intrastate commerce (commerce

wholly within a state) राज्याभ्यन्तर

वाणिज्य

intrastrigmatic vessel Zool छिद्राभ्यन्तर

वाहिनी (छिद्र short for श्वासछिद्र)

intratracheal adj श्वासनालाभ्यन्तर

intrauterine adj गर्भाशयाभ्यन्तर

intrauterine cauterization गर्भाशया-

भ्यन्तर दहन

intravaginal adj Bot (situated within

a sheath) कञ्चुकाभ्यन्तर

intravaginal scale Bot कञ्चुकाभ्यन्तर

शस्क

intravascular वाहिन्यन्तर

intravascular injection वाहिन्यन्त क्षेप

intravenous *adj* नीलाभ्यन्तर, सिराभ्यन्तर

intravenous injection सिरान्त क्षेप, नीलान्त क्षेप

intravertebral *adj* Anat कीकषाभ्यन्तर

intra vires शक्ति-अन्तर्गत

intravital = intravital

intravital (during life) यावज्जीवित, जीवने

intravylary Bot दावंभ्यन्तर

intricacy जटिलता *f*

intricate *adj* जटिल, दुर्गम

intricate and difficult जटिल और कठिन

intricate details 1 जटिल विस्तर

2 *Engin* दुर्गम भागक

intricate financial problems जटिल वैक्तिक समस्याएँ

intricate in details विस्तर जटिल

intrigant *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्रकारी (स्त्र) *m*

intrigue *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्र *n* (see aid)

intrigue *vb* पद्यन्त्र करना

intriguer *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्रकारी (स्त्र) *m*

intriguery *Law* (I P C) पद्यन्त्र-रचना *f*

intrinsic *adj* 1 निज (internal) आन्तर

2 *Anat* (wholly within) आभ्यन्तर

intrinsic characteristics निज लक्षण

intrinsic curve *Math* निज वक्र

intrinsic energy = internal energy

*Phys* निज ऊर्जा, आन्तर ऊर्जा

intrinsic equation *Math* निज समीकार

intrinsic equation of a space curve = natural equation of a space curve *Math* वरिम-वक्र का निज समीकार

intrinsic importance निज महत्त्व

intrinsic luminosity *Phys* निज चकासित

intrinsic muscle *Anat* आभ्यन्तर पेशी

intrinsic pressure = internal pressure आन्तर निपीड

intrinsic syringeal muscle *Zool* आभ्यन्तर कृजित्र पेशी

intrinsic value 1 निजार्थ

2 *Econ* निज अर्थ, धारिक मूल्य

intrinsic weight निज भार

in triplicate तीन प्रतियों में

introduce *vb* 1 प्रवेशन, प्रवेश करना

2 (to bring forward) प्रस्तुत करना

3 (to cause to be acquainted) परिचय कराना

1 (to bring forward formally, as a bill) पुर स्थापन करना, पुर स्थापित करना (Const) (I beg leave to introduce bill no. म विधेयक नं. को पुर स्थापन करने की अनुमति चाहता हूँ)

5 *Chem* प्रवेशन

introduced *adj* 1 प्रवेशित

2 *Parl Practice* (as, a bill) पुर स्थापित (Const)

introduction 1 प्रवेशन *n*, प्रवेश *m*

2 *Educ* विषय-प्रवेश *m*, भूमिका, प्रस्तावना *f*

presentation उपस्थापना

generalization सामान्यकरण

application प्रयोग

recapitulation संक्षेपावृत्ति

3 (of a book) भूमिका *f* (see foreword)

4 (act of giving or acquiring personal acquaintance) परिचय *m*

5 *Parl Practice* (of a bill in the legislature) पुर स्थापन *n* (Const), पुर स्थापना *f*.

6 (as, of reforms) प्रवर्तन *n*

7 (of exotics) प्रवेशन *n*

introductory *adj* परिचायक, प्रस्तावनात्मक preliminary प्रारम्भिक

introductory note प्रस्तावनात्मक टिप्पण

introductory speech प्रस्तावनात्मक भाषण

intromittent *adj* *Zool* (throwing into) अन्त क्षेपी (स्त्र)

intromittent organ *Zool* अन्त क्षेपी अंग

intorse lobe *Bot* अन्तर्मुख पालि

introspection अन्तर्दृष्टि *f*

introversion *Psychol* अन्तर्मुखता *f*

extroversion बहिर्मुखता

introvert *n* 1 *Zool* (of a snail) अन्तर्वर्त

"

2 *Psychol* अन्तर्मुख *m*

extrovert बहिर्मुख

intrude *vb* 1 (to force oneself in without leave or welcome) बलाध्यवेश करना, घुस आना

2 *Geol* नितोदन

intruder बलाध्यवेश (स्त्र) *m*

interloper अपप्रवेश

intruding organism = attacking organism *Zool* आक्रामी जीवाणु *m*.

intrusion 1 बलाध्यवेश *m*, घुस आना

2 *Law* अपधारण *n*

3 *Geol* नितोदन *n*

intrusive *n* *Geol* नितुक् *n*

intrusive rock *Geol* नितुक् शैल

in trust न्यास में

in trust for के लिए न्यास में

INTUC (Indian National Trade Union Congress) भारतीय राष्ट्रीय कार्मिक संघ महासभा

intumescere *vb* रम्यन

intumescence *Bot* रम्यधु *m*

in tune *Phys* संस्वर

intussusception *Biol* (intus 'within' + susceptus 'taken up') अन्तराग्रहण *n*.

intercalation अन्तर्वेशन

Inula *Bot* (with radiate heads) अरसीश-प्रजाति

I grantioides (it is given to patients suffering from asthma—Basu) स्वासहर अरसीश

I. graveolens = fleabane (*graveolens* 'of strong odour') उग्रगन्ध अरसीश

I. helenium सामान्य अरसीश

I. indica = *Vicoa auriculata* (Graham)

I. racemosa (leaves lance-shaped—Basu) कुन्तपर्ण अरसीश

I. royleana (the plant is considered poisonous—Basu) विषालु अरसीश

inulase *Biochem* अरसीश-विट *m* (अरसीश inula)

inulin (*Inula* + *-in*) अरसीश *f*.

inulose अरसीश-धु *n*

inunction *Med* 1 (applying an ointment with friction) अभ्यञ्जन, लेपाभ्यञ्जन *n*

2 (ointment) अभ्यञ्जन *n*

inundate *vb* जलप्लावित करना, पूर लाना, बाढ़ लाना, पूर (बाढ़) आना

inundation जलप्लावन *n*, पूर *m*, बाढ़

inundation season पूर-ऋतु

inundatus *Bot* *Tax* जलप्लुत

inure *vb* 1 अभ्यस्त होना

2 (to pass into use, to take or have effect to be applied) उपयोग में आना, काम में आना, में लगाना

inured *adj* अभ्यस्त

inure to his own benefit आत्म हित में लगाना

in vacuo शून्यक में

invade *vb* (to enter with hostile intention) अभियान, चढ़ाई करना

attack आक्रमण करना

invaginate *vb* (to cause to infold so that an outer becomes an inner surface) अन्तर्वेलन

invaginating edge *Zool* अन्तर्वेली तट

invagination *Zool* अन्तर्वेलन *n*

in vain व्यर्थ

invalid *adj* 1 रोगदुर्बल, दुर्बल

2 Law अमान्य (Const), अवैध

3 असमर्थ

invalid adoption Law अमान्य दत्तकग्रहण

invalidate *vb* अमान्य करना, अमान्य

ठहराना, असमर्थ ठहराना, असमर्थकरण

invalidated *adj* अमान्यकृत, असमर्थकृत

invalidation अमान्यकरण *n*, अमान्य करना,

अमान्य ठहराना, असमर्थकरण *n*, असमर्थ

ठहराना

invalid ballot paper अमान्य शालाका पत्र

invalid carriage अवैध वहन

invalid chair *Rly* रुग्णासन

invalided *adj* अमान्यकृत, असमर्थकृत

invalided from service सेवा से अमान्य-

कृत

invalid election अमान्य निर्वाचन

invalid food रुग्णाहार

invaliding अमान्यकरण, असमर्थकरण *n*

invaliding board अमान्यकारी मण्डल

invaliding certificate अमान्यकरण प्रमाण-

पत्र

invalidity 1 Law अमान्यता, अवैधता *f*

2 अस्वस्थता *f*

3 असमर्थता *f* (Const)

invalidity and old age pensions अ-

समर्थता और वार्षिक निवृत्तिवेतन

invalidity pension असमर्थता-निवृत्ति-

वेतन (Const)

invalidment असमर्थकरण, असमर्थ ठहराना,

अमान्यकरण, अमान्य ठहराना

invalidment out of service सेवा-असमर्थ

ठहराना

invalid or inoperative अमान्य अथवा

अप्रवर्ती

invalid passenger *Rly* रोगी यात्री

invalid pension असमर्थता-निवृत्तिवेतन

in valuing land भूमि का मूल्य आकने में

Invar (an alloy, coefficient of ther-

mal expansion is very small) अच-

लातु *m* (आतु for धातु)

invariable *adj* अचल, सतत, अपरिवर्ती

(unchanging)

invariable rule सतत नियम

invariable sequence सतत अनुक्रम

invariably सदैव, सदा, सतत

invariant *Math* निश्चल *m*

invasion 1 अभियान, आक्रमण *n*, चढ़ाई (see

aggression)

2 Plant Pathol आक्रमण *n*

invective गालीलान्छन, गाली

inveigle *vb* (to lead on or astray by

blinding, to ensnare or win over by

guile) विलोभित करना, विषयगामी करना,

फुसलाना (see implicate)

inveiglement विलोभन *n*

invent *vb* उपज्ञान (ancient word from

पाणिनि), उपज्ञा करना, गढ़ना

discover आविष्करण, आविष्कार करना

invented *adj* उपज्ञात (ancient word

from पाणिनि)

discovered आविष्कृत

invented word उपज्ञात शब्द

descriptive word वर्णनात्मक शब्द

invention उपज्ञा *f* (ancient word from

पाणिनि)

discovery आविष्कार

Inventions and Designs Act उपज्ञा

तथा आकृष्य अधिनियम

inventive *adj* उपज्ञावी (of मेधावी, मायावी)

inventor उपज्ञाता (-तृ) *m* (used in Mala-

yalam)

inventory तालिका *f* (see catalogue)

inventory clerk तालिका-लिपिक

inventory of stores, tools and plants

वस्तु, उपकरण और सयन्त्र तालिका

inventory of the goods वस्तुओं की

तालिका

inversible *adj* प्रतीप्य

inverse *adj* 1 विपरीत, विलोम, प्रतीप

2 Math प्रतीप

inverse *n* विपरीत *n*

inverse circular functions *Math*

प्रतीप वर्तुल श्रित

inverse correlation = negative cor-

relation *Statistics* विलोम सहसंबन्ध

inverse cotangent प्रतीप कोट्यज्या

inverse current *Elec* विपरीत वाह

inverse form *Math* प्रतीप रूप

inverse function *Math* प्रतीप श्रित

inverse hyperbolic functions *Math*

प्रतीप अधीन्द्रिय श्रित

inversely प्रतीपक्रमेण, प्रतीपक्रम से

vary inversely प्रतीप-विचरण

inversely proportional *Math* प्रतीपा-

नुपाती (-इन्)

inverse order = reverse order *Math*

उत्क्रम, विलोम क्रम

inverse point *Math* प्रतीप बिन्दु

inverse process *Statistics* प्रतीप विधा

inverse proportion *Statistics* प्रतीप

समनुपात, प्रतीपानुपात

inverse ratio *Math* प्रतीप अनुपात

direct ratio अनूप अनुपात

inverse segregation *Metal* प्रतीप पृथग्-

भवन

inverse-square law *Phys* प्रतीप-वर्ग

नियम

inverse vernier *Surv* व्युत्क्रम अनुश्रेणी

inversion 1 *Logic* विपर्यय *m*

full inversion पूर्ण विपर्यय

2 *Math* प्रतीपन *n*

3 *Chem* अपवर्तन *n*

4 *Statistics* विलोमता *f*

5 अधोवर्तन *n*

inversion of sucrose खण्डधु-अपवर्तन

inversion of temperature तापापवर्तन

inversion of uterus गर्भाशय का अधो-

वर्तन

inversion point (temperature at

which inversion takes place) अपवर्तक

(short for अपवर्तन तापांक)

inverse *adj* प्रतीपी ( इन् )

invert *adj* 1 *Chem* अपवृत्त

2 अन्तर्मुख

invert *vb* 1 प्रतीपन, उलटना, उलटा

करना

2 अधोवर्तन

3 *Chem* अपवर्त-

invert *Arch* = inverted arch

invertase *Biochem* अपवर्तेद *m*

Invertebrata अपट्टवक्षिन *m pl*

invertebrate *adj* अपट्टवक्षी (-इन्)

inverted *adj* 1 प्रतीपित

2 *Statistics* प्रतीपित, विलोमकृत

3 (head downwards) निशीर्ष

4 अपवृत्त

inverted arch *Arch* अधश्चाप

inverted bundle *Bot* प्रतीपित पूल

inverted commas (quotation marks)

उद्धरण-चिह्न *n*

inverted cycloid *Math* प्रतीपित चक्रज

inverted edge *Med* अन्तर्वृत्त तट

inverted image *Act'on* निशीर्ष प्रतिमूर्ति

inverted king truss *Rly* निशीर्ष राजो-

द्वग्रन्थ

inverted order (or else order) *Math*, ,

उत्क्रम, प्रतीपित क्रम

inverted position अपवृत्त स्थिति

inverted queen truss *Rly* निशीर्ष

राज्ञी-उद्ग्रन्थ

inverted tube निशीर्ष नाल

inverted U-tube *Phys* ब्राह्म ग नाल,

अधोबाहु नाल

inverted U tube apparatus = Hare's

apparatus *Phys* अधोबाहु-नाल साधित्र

inverted V काकपद *n*

inverted Y-tube *Phys* ब्राह्म त-नाल

inverted Y tube apparatus = Hare's apparatus ब्राह्म ताल साधित्र  
 invertin *Biochem* अपवर्ति *f*  
 invertase अपवर्तक  
 inverting *see* invert *vb*  
 invert pressure *Bot* अन्तर्मुख निपीड  
 invert sugar अपवृत्त शर्करा  
 invest *vb* 1 *Com* नियोजन, लगाना  
 2 युक्त करना, देना  
 invested *adj* 1 नियोजित, लगाया हुआ  
 2 युक्त  
 invested capital नियोजित पुञ्जी  
 invested with powers शक्तियों से युक्त  
 investigate *vb* अनुसंधान करना (*Const*)  
 research अन्वेषण  
 Investigating Officer अनुसंधान अधिकारी  
 investigation अनुसंधान *n* (*Const*)  
 examination परीक्षा  
 search अन्वेषण  
 enquiry परिपृच्छा  
 scrutiny परिनिरीक्षा  
 exploration समन्वेषण  
 exploitation (advance examination, reconnaissance) पूर्वक्षण  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 inquisition (a judicial or official enquiry or examination before a jury) सपृच्छा  
 thorough and searching investigation साधन्त और सूक्ष्म अनुसंधान  
 investigation and prosecution अनुसंधान और अभियोजन  
 investigation of crime अपराध-अनुसंधान  
 Investigation Officer अनुसंधान-अधिकारी  
 investigator अनुसंधान (कर्ता) *m*  
 investigator's tintometer अनुसंधान-आरागमान  
 investing bone = membrane bone *Zool*  
 कलाजात अस्थि  
 investing powers नियोजी शक्तियाँ  
 investing sheath आरण कवचुक  
 invest in money lending business साहकारी धन्ये में लगाना  
 investiture of officers with powers पदाधिकारियों को शक्तियुक्त करना  
 investment 1 *Com* नियोजन *n*, निर्योग *m*  
 2 *Zool* आरण *n*  
 investment account नियोजन लेखा  
 investment bank नियोजन-अधिकोष  
 investment fluctuation fund नियोग-उच्चावचन निधि  
 investment of capital पुञ्जी नियोजन  
 investment of fund निधि नियोजन

investment register नियोजन पञ्जी  
 investments in central government and state government securities केन्द्रीय तथा राज्य शासन-प्रतिभूतियों में नियोजन  
 investment trust नियोजन-न्यास  
 investor नियोजक *m*  
 invest with a right अधिकार देना, अधिकार-युक्त करना  
 inveterate *adj* (deep rooted, not yielding to treatment, as an inveterate disease) बद्धमूल, असाध्य  
 in view of को दृष्टि में रखते हुए  
 in view of the above facts ऊपर दी हुई बातों को दृष्टि में रखते हुए, उपर्युक्त तथ्यों को दृष्टि में रखते हुए  
 in view of the changed policy परिवर्तित नीति को दृष्टि में रखते हुए  
 invigilate *vb* चौक्षण  
 invigilator चौक्षक *m*  
 invincible *adj* अपराजेय (*see* insuperable)  
 inviolable *adj* अनतिक्रम्य  
 inviolate *adj* अनतिक्रम्य  
 in virtue of (the powers) के सामर्थ्य से  
 invisible *adj* 1 अदृश्य  
 2 *Com*, *Finance* अनभिलिखित  
 invisible bifocals *Ophthalmol* अदृश्य द्विनाभि  
 invisible export अनभिलिखित निर्यात  
 invisible forces अदृश्य बल  
 invisible green 1 (bluish green हर्षानील in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यूनहर्षानील  
 2 (yellowish green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very low नि brilliance) व्यूनहर्षपीत  
 invisible import अनभिलिखित आयात  
 invisible imports and exports अनभिलिखित आयात और निर्यात  
 invisibles *Com* अनभिलिखित *n*  
 invisible trade अनभिलिखित व्यापार  
 invitation card निमन्त्रण पत्रक  
 invitation to tender निविदा मगवाना  
 invite *vb* 1 निमन्त्रित करना, निमन्त्रण देना  
 2 मागना (invite subscription अभिदान मागना), मगवाना (invite quotations आव मगवाना), आकर्षित करना (invite attention ध्यान आकर्षित करना)  
 3 (to induce) प्ररोचन  
 invite attention ध्यान आकर्षित करना  
 draw attention ध्यान दिलाना  
 invited error *Law* प्ररोचित भूल  
 invite quotations आव मगवाना

in vitro *Bot* (in glass, hence in a test tube, beaker, etc) काच में  
 in vivo *Bot* (in a living organism) जीव में  
 in vogue प्रचार में, प्रचलित  
 invoice *Com* बीजक *n* (from हेमचन्द्र परिशिष्ट)  
 inward invoice आगत बीजक  
 outward invoice निर्गामी बीजक  
 proforma invoice दर्शनार्थ बीजक  
 invoice *vb* (to enter in an invoice) बीजकारण, बीजक में लिखना, बीजक में चढ़ाना  
 invoice book बीजक-पुस्तक  
 invoice cost बीजक की लागत, बीजक परिष्पय  
 invoiced cost बीजकलिखित परिष्पय  
 invoiced notes बीजकलिखित अर्थपत्र  
 invoiced weight बीजकलिखित भार, बीजक भार  
 invoice price बीजक मूल्य  
 invoice slip बीजक-पर्णी  
 invoice value बीजक मर्हा  
 involucre *Bot* (a secondary involucre) निवेष्टिका *f*  
 involucre cup *Bot* निपत्र चषक  
 involucre flaps *Bot* निवेष्ट पटलव  
 involucre membrane निवेष्ट-कला  
 involucre *Bot* निवेष्ट *m*, निपत्र चक्र *n*  
 involucre = involucre  
 involuntary *adj* 1 *Law* अनैच्छिक  
 2 *Med* अनिच्छायत्त  
 involuntary alienation *Law* अनैच्छिक अन्यक्रामण  
 involuntary bankrupt *Law* अनैच्छिक नष्टनिधि  
 involuntary bankruptcy *Law* अनैच्छिक नष्टनिधित्व  
 involuntary muscle अनिच्छायत्त पेशी  
 involuntary nervous system अनिच्छायत्त चेतन-सहति  
 involuntary payment अनैच्छिक शोधन  
 involuntary trust अनैच्छिक न्यास  
 involute *adj* 1 अन्तर्वेलित  
 2 *Math* आवलित  
 involution 1 *Math* घातक्रिया *f*, घातन *n*  
 2 *Med* (return of the uterus to its normal size after parturition—Dorland) निवर्तन *n*  
 3 अन्तर्वेलन *n*  
 involution form *Bot* अन्तर्वेलित रूप  
 involve *vb* अन्तर्ग्रसन (*Const*), अन्तर्ग्रस्त करना, अन्तर्ग्रस्त होना, सनिहित होना



involved *adj* अन्तर्ग्रस्त (Const), -ग्रस्त, सनिहित, अन्तर्गत  
 involve delay से विलम्ब होना  
 involved in accident दुर्घटना-ग्रस्त  
 involving expenditure व्यय-साध्य  
 inward *adj* 1 अन्तर्-, अन्तर्मुख, आगत, आने वाला  
 2 *Rly* आगामी, अन्तर्दिश, आने वाली  
 outward निर्गामी, बहिर्दिश, जाने वाली  
 inward and outward correspondence आगामी और निर्गामी पत्रव्यवहार, आने वाले और जाने वाले पत्र  
 inward book आगत पुस्तक  
 inward bound 1 *Rly* आगामी (इन्)  
 2 अन्तर्गामी (इन्)  
 inward-clearing आगत निष्कासन  
 inward consignment 1 अन्तर्प्रेषण  
 2 आगामी वस्तु  
 inward correspondence आगामी पत्र-व्यवहार, आने वाले पत्र  
 inward diary आगत दैनिकिनी  
 inward flow turbine *Rly* अन्तर्दिश वाहक  
 inward freight *Com* अन्तर्भाटक  
 inward growth *Bot* अन्तर्मुख वृद्धि  
 inward invoice आगत बीजक  
 inward letters आने वाले पत्र, आगामी पत्र  
 inward luggage office *Rly* आगामी सभार कार्यालय  
 inward number आगत सख्या  
 inward parcels traffic *Rly* आगामी परिवेष्ट यातायात  
 inward pressure अन्तर्मुख निपीड  
 inward register आगत पञ्जी  
 outward register निर्गत पञ्जी  
 inward register number आगत पञ्जी-सख्या  
 inward telegram आने वाला तार, आगामी दूरलेख  
 in whole or in part पूर्णतः अथवा अंशतः  
 in whole time civil employment पूर्ण-काल अर्थनैतिक सेवा में  
 in whom powers are vested जिसमें शक्तियाँ निहित हैं  
 in witness whereof जिसके साक्ष्य में, जिसके साक्षि-रूप  
 in words अक्षरों में, अंकन (used in M P)  
 in writing लेखबद्ध, लिखित  
 written लिखित  
 IO (Investigation Officer) अच (अनुसंधान अधिकारी)  
 Io (ionium) *Chem* आय (अयनातु)  
 io. (iodine) *Pharm* जम् (जम्बुरी)

iod- 10do (iodine) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 iodine *Chem* जम्बुपु *n*  
 Iodamoeba *Zool* जम्बुकामरूपि-प्रजाति  
 I buetschlii or williamsi = Endo-  
 hman williamsi, Entamoeba buet-  
 schlii, E williamsi, iodine cysts  
 आन्त्र-जम्बुकामरूपी  
 iodate *n* *Chem* जम्बीय *n*  
 iodate *vb* *Chem* जम्बूयन  
 1 (to impregnate with iodine) जम्बुकी-  
 व्यापन  
 2 (to treat with iodine) जम्बुकी-साधन  
 iodate-starch-paper जम्बीय-मण्ड-पत्र  
 iodation *Chem* जम्बूयन *n*  
 iodeosine *Col Ind* जम्बूषसी  
 iodine *adj* *Chem* जम्बिक  
 iodine acid जम्बिक अम्ल  
 iodine anhydride जम्बिक अजलेय  
 iodide *Chem* जम्बेय *n*  
 iodinate *vb* *Chem* जम्बुकीयन  
 1 (to treat with iodine) जम्बुकी-साधन  
 2 (to combine with iodine) जम्बुकी-  
 योजन  
 iodination *Chem* जम्बुकीयन *n*  
 iodine *Chem* जम्बुकी *f*  
 1 bromide (mono) जम्बुकी दुरेय (एफ)  
 1 chloride जम्बुकी नीरेय  
 1 cysts = Iodamoeba buetschlii  
 1 green *Col Ind* जम्बुकी हरि  
 1 number *Anal Chem* जम्बुकी सख्या  
 1 pent oxide जम्बुकी पञ्च-जारेय  
 1 scarlet जम्बुकी शोण  
 1 solution जम्बुकी निलयन  
 1 value or number *Anal Chem*  
 जम्बुकी सख्या  
 1 violet (*ol Ind*) जम्बुकी नीललोहित  
 iodite 1 *Chem* जम्बित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* = iodyrite  
 iodization *Chem* जम्बेयन *n*  
 iodize *vb* *Chem* जम्बेयन  
 (to treat with iodine or an iodide, as  
 a photographic plate) जम्बुकी साधन,  
 जम्बेय-साधन  
 iodized *adj* जम्बेयित  
 iodizer जम्बेयक *m*  
 iodo-, iod- (iodine) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 p iodo-acet-amide (mono) *Chem* प-  
 जम्बु-शुक्-नीलेय (एक)  
 iodo-uric acid *Chem* जम्बु-शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 iodo behenic acid *Chem* जम्बु शैग्रवीय  
 iodo-behemic acid *Chem* जम्बु शैग्रविक  
 अम्ल  
 iodo benzene *Chem* जम्बु-धूपेय

iodo benzoic acid (ortho, meta, para)  
*Chem* जम्बु धूपिक अम्ल (ऊध, सम, परा)  
 iodo bromite *Mineral* जम्बु-दुरिज (इज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 iodo chloride *Chem* जम्बु नीरेय  
 iodo chromate *Chem* जम्बु वर्णीय  
 iodo cresol जम्बु-कविपव  
 iodo eosin (erythrosin B) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 वसि (नधिरोगसि म)  
 iodo ethane *Chem* जम्बु-दक्षीय  
 iodo-form (iodo + formyl) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 वत्रल *n*  
 iodoformum = iodoform  
 iodohydriin *Chem* जम्बुदि *f*  
 iodol (iod- + pyrrole) जम्बुल *n*  
 iodo mercurate, iodo mercuriate  
*Chem* जम्बु पारदीय  
 iodo methane *Chem* जम्बु-प्रोदीन्य  
 iodo-metric metrical *adj Anal*  
*Chem* जम्बु मित्रीय  
 iodo-metry *Anal Chem* जम्बु मिति *f*  
 α iodo-naphthalene *Chem* अ जम्बु-  
 उत्तैलेन्य  
 p iodo-nitro-benzene *Chem* प-जम्बु-  
 भूय-धूपेय  
 iodonium (iodine + ammonium) *Chem*  
 जम्बुतातु *m*  
 iodo phenol (ortho, para) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 दर्शव (ऊध, परा)  
 iodo phthalein *Chem* जम्बु व्युत्तैलिन  
 β iodo propionic acid *Chem* आ जम्बु-  
 प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 iodoso- (iol + oso + o) *Chem* (de-  
 noting the presence of the uni-  
 valent radical IO, esp replacing  
 hydrogen) जज- (I ज, O ज)  
 iodoso *adj Chem* जज, जजक  
 iodoso-benzene *Chem* जज-धूपेय  
 iodo tannic acid *Pharm* जम्बु शक्ति-  
 अम्ल  
 iodo toluene (ortho, para) *Chem* जम्बु-  
 विरालेन्य (ऊध, परा)  
 iodo-tyrosine acetate *Chem* जम्बु-  
 दधिकी शुक्तीय  
 iodous *adj Chem* जम्बुय  
 iod-ox- *Chem* जम्बु-जार-  
 iodoxy *adj Chem* जम्बुजार  
 iodoxy-benzene *Chem* जम्बुजार-धूपेय  
 iodoxy-quinoline sulphonic acid  
 जम्बुजार विज्वरनी-शुक्नायिक अम्ल  
 iodum = iodine *Pharm* जम्बुकी *f*  
 iodyrite (iodargyrite) रजतजम्बेयिज *m*  
 (रजत silver, जम्बेय iodide, इज for खनिज)

mineral)  
**Iole** *Aves* रामा प्रजाति  
**iolite** *Mineral* (an orthorhombic mineral of various shades of blue)  
 नीलिज *m* (नील blue, इज for खनिज mineral)  
**ion** *Phys, Chem* अयन *n*  
**ion** *Chem* (a combining form of ion)  
 -अयन  
**ionamine** *Col Ind* अयनविकी  
**ionic** *adj* अयनिक  
**ionic activity** अयनिक क्रिया  
**ionic ammonium** अयनिक तिकातु  
**ionic atmosphere** अयनिक वायुमण्डल  
**ionic double layer phenomenon** अयनिक द्विगुण स्तर घटना  
**ionic exchange** अयनिक विनिमय  
**ionic hydrogen** अयनिक उद्जन  
**ionic product of water ( $K_w$ )** जल का अयनिक गुणफल (रसायन)  
**ionic strontium** अयनिक शोणातु  
**ionic theory** *Med* अयनिक वाद  
**Ionidium** *Bot* सुपुष्करा-प्रजाति  
**I enneaspermum** सामान्य-सुपुष्करा (Basu सुपुष्करा)  
**I heterophyllum** = **I enneaspermum**  
**I suffruticosum** = **I enneaspermum**  
**ionise** = **ionize**  
**ionium** *Chem* अयनातु *m*  
**ionization** अयनन *n*  
 degree of ionization अयननाश  
**ionization of gas** *Phys* वाति अयनन  
**ionize** *vb* अयनन (अयन रण, अयन बन)  
**ionized** *adj* अयनित  
**ionized air** *Bot* अयनित वायु  
**ionizing action** *Bot* अयनन क्रिया  
**ionizing agency** *Phys* अयन कर्तृत्व  
**ionone** (Gk *ion* 'violet' + *one* Has an odour of violets) नीलपुष्पा *f*  
**ionosphere** (*iono* अयन- + *-sphere* मण्डल Region above the earth's surface in which ionization takes place) अयनमण्डल *n*  
**ionotherapy** अयनचिकित्सा *f*  
**iontophoresis** *Med* (introduction of ions into the body) अयनप्रवेशन *n*  
**iora** *Aves* शुक्रिका *f* (ancient name)  
**IOU** (I owe you) धा ते (धारयामि ते)  
**IOW** (Inspector of Works) *Rly* क. नि (कर्मन्ति निरीक्षक)  
**IP** (Indian Police) आ आ (भारतीय

भारतीय)  
**IP** (intermediate pressure) *Mach* म नि (मध्यम निपीड)  
**IPC** (Indian Penal Code) आ द स (भारतीय दण्ड संहिता)  
**Ipecacuanha** *Bot* वममूल प्रजाति  
**ipecacuanha** = **ipecacuanhae radix** = **ipecacuanha root** *Pharm* वममूल *n*  
**ipecacuanhae radix** = **ipecacuanha**  
**ipecacuanha pills with squill** = **pilulae ipecacuanhae cum scilla** *Pharm* समुद्रपलाण्डु सहित वममूल गुटिका  
**ipecacuanha root** = **ipecacuanha**  
**ipecacuanha root powder** वममूल क्षोद  
**Iphigenia** *Bot* (it belongs to lily नलिनी family, it propagates by corms रुद्रिका) कन्दिकानलिनी-प्रजाति  
**Ipidae** = **Scolytidae**  
**Ipnops** *Zool* (Gk. *ipnos* 'lancorn + *ops* It has no eyes, but nevertheless two large phosphorescent organs on the head—Lull p 390) दीपाक्ष-प्रजाति  
**Ipomoea** *Bot* त्रिवृता प्रजाति  
**I aquatica** = **I reptans**  
**I batatas** (sweet potato) शकराकन्द-त्रिवृता (Hin शरकरन्द, Guj *sakaria*)  
**I biloba** = **I pescaprae**  
**I bonanox** = **Calonyction bonanox**  
**I campanulata** (corolla tubular-campanulate — Basu) घण्टादली त्रिवृता  
**I carnea** (*carnea* 'flesh-coloured') अरुण त्रिवृता  
**I coccinea** = **Quamoclit coccinea**  
**I dasysperma** (seeds villous—Basu) ऊर्णवीज त्रिवृता  
**I digitata** (giant potato) भूमिकुम्भाण्ड-त्रिवृता (Basu भूमिकुम्भाण्ड, Ben *blumilumra*, Kan *blumichakragaulde*, Mai *blumikohola*)  
**I dissecta** (corolla white—Basu) श्वेतदलीक त्रिवृता  
**I eriocarpa** = **I hispida**  
**I hastata** (Lat *hastata* 'spear shaped', युन्त a spear) कुन्तपर्ण-त्रिवृता  
**I hederacea** (Indian jalap, morning glory) कृष्णबीज त्रिवृता (Basu कृष्णबीज, Ben Guj Hin कालदाना)  
**I hispida** हरिणसुरा त्रिवृता (N W F Province हरिणसुरी)  
**I leani** (moonflower) शशिकान्ति त्रिवृता  
**I muricata** = **Calonyction murica-**

lum  
**I obscura** वचान्ध त्रिवृता (Basu वचान्ध)  
**I orizabensis** (dried roots used medicinally—Basu) निषङ्गमूल-त्रिवृता  
**I pes caprae** (goat's foot creeper) मर्षादा त्रिवृता (Basu मर्षादा)  
**I pes tigrides** (tiger's foot, bindweed) व्याघ्रपद त्रिवृता (Uri *bilaspado*)  
**I purga** = **Exogonium purga**  
**I purpurea** (morning glory) नीलारुण-त्रिवृता  
**I quamoclit** = **Quamoclit pinnata**  
**I reniformis** मूषकर्णी त्रिवृता (B, N मूषकर्णी, Hin मूसाकानी, Mar उन्दिरकानी, Guj उन्दिरकानी, Ben उन्दिरकानीपान)  
**I repens** (*repens* 'creeping' मूलारी) भूस्फारि-त्रिवृता  
**I reptans** कलम्बी त्रिवृता (Basu कलम्बी, Ben *kalmisai*, Hin *kalmisag*)  
**I sepiaia** नागिनी त्रिवृता (Basu नागिनी)  
**I sessiliflora** = **I hispida**  
**I tridentata** = **Merremia tridentata**  
**I tuberosa** = **Spanish arbour-vine** (the tuber is a drastic purgative—Basu) रेचकन्द-त्रिवृता  
**I turpethum** सामान्य-त्रिवृता (M.W. त्रिवृता)  
**I uniflora** एकपुष्प-त्रिवृता  
**I vitifolia** = **Merremia vitifolia**  
**Ipomoea nil** कालघान्य *n* (note that *nil* is here 'black', Hin Ben काल दाना, Mar काला दाना)  
**IP P Schedule** (India Pakistan Passport Schedule) भा पा पा अनुसूची (भारत-पाकिस्तान-पारपत्र अनुसूची)  
**IP rate** (issue price rate) नि मू बडे (निर्गम मूल्य अथ)  
**I promise** मैं वचन देता हू  
**IPS** (Indian Police Service) आ आ से (भारतीय भारक्षि-सेवा)  
**ipso facto** (by the fact or act itself, by the very nature of the case) कार्य से ही, कार्यत एव, स्वरूप से ही, स्वत एव  
**ipso jure** (by the law itself, by operation of law) विधित एव, विधि से ही  
**IPS probationer** आ आ से परीक्षार्थी  
**IR** (inspection report) नि.प्र (निरीक्षा-प्रतिवेदन)  
**Ir** (*indium*) *Chem* घ (घनातु)  
**IRCD** (inspection report of cattle

disease) प रो नि प्र (पशु-रोग-निरीक्षा-प्रति-वेदन)

Iredale's frigate-bird *Ires* सिंहल दस्यु-काक (found in Ceylon सिंहल)

Irena *Ires* (contains the fairy blue-birds) नीलच्छवि-प्रजाति (नीलच्छवि ancient word)

Irene *Astron* चतुर्दश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

Irenidae *Ires* नीलच्छवि-वंश *m*

irga black *Col Ind* (irga brands are solutions of basic dyes containing a fixing agent, and do not require steaming) निर्बाष्पन काल

1 brown निर्बाष्पन बन्ध

1 cyanine निर्बाष्पन रंगामी

1 green निर्बाष्पन हरि

1 red निर्बाष्पन रक्त

1 rose निर्बाष्पन पाटल

1 turquoise blue निर्बाष्पन प्रनीलतिहरि

1 violet निर्बाष्पन नीललोहित

1 yellow निर्बाष्पन पीत

Iriarteia *Bot* (contains the stilt palm) जटाताल-प्रजाति (has stilt roots जटामूल)

I exorhiza *lit* bears root spines which are outgrowths from the roots—McLean 1824) शल्यमूल जटाताल

Iridaceae *Bot* केसर कुल *n*

iridectomy कृष्णोच्छेदन *n*

iridescent (Lat *iris*, *iridis* 'rainbow')

विभासी (रं), इन्द्रधनुर्वर्ण

iridiate *Chem* घनीय *n*

iridic *adj Chem* घनिक

iridic acid *Chem* घनिक अम्ल

iridico- (iridic) *Chem* घनिक-

iridio- (iridium) *Chem* घन-

iridio platinum *Chem* घन-महातु

iridious *adj Chem* घन्य

iridious acid *Chem* घन्य अम्ल

iridite *Chem* घनित *n*.

iridium *Chem* घनातु *m*

iridium black घनातु काल

iridocyclectomy (removal of the iris and of the ciliary body रम्यग्रोच्छेद *m*

iridocyclitis *Ophthalmol* (inflammation of the iris and of the ciliary body रम्यग्रकोप *m*

irido cyte *Zool* (a cell containing iridescent greenish pigment) विभासिकोश *f*

iridosmine, iridosmium (an iridium osmium alloy) घनगुर्वानु *m*

iridosmium = iridosmine

Iris *Bot* वासमूल-प्रजाति

I ensata (ensata 'sword shaped')

खड्गपत्र वासमूल

I florentiana (the root is fragrant)

सामान्य वासमूल

I germanica (swollen rhizomes—McLean 1936) शूनक्षि वासमूल

I kumaonensis कूर्माचल-वासमूल

I nepalensis नेपाल वासमूल

I pallida (the flowers are paler in colour than those of the commoner *I germanica*—PNS) पीत वासमूल

I soongarica (leaves linear—Basu) रेखिपर्ण वासमूल

iris 1 *Anat* कृष्ण *f* (of कृष्णमण्डल in शुभ्रत)

2 (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलारक्त

Iris *Astron* सप्तम क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

irisamine *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनुस्तिक्ती

iris and ciliary body *Ophthalmol* रम्यग्र

iris blue (Gk *iris* 'rainbow') 1 *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनुर्नील

2 (reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation, and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलारक्त

iris diaphragm *Optics* प्रकाश-यम *m*

iris green (greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि

Irish blight = late blight

Irish bridge *Geog* (causeway) उच्च-मार्ग *m*

Irish daisy (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिक्ता *f*

Irish moss = carrageen moss कास्याप्य-हरिता

Irish potato = white potato

Irish sandwort = *Arenaria ciliata*

iris sheath *Zool* कृष्ण-आवरण

iris violet *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनुर्नीललोहित

iritis *Med* कृष्णकोप *m*

irksome उकता देने वाला, थकाऊ, थका देने वाला

IRO (Inspector of Registration Offices) प का नि (पञ्जीयन-कार्यालय-निरीक्षक)

iron *n* 1 अयस् *n*, लोहा

2 *Chem* अयस् *n* (Fe अ)

3 (an iron for smoothing and pressing clothes) स्त्री *f*, इस्त्री

4 (a colour) = negro (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

iron *vb* स्तरीयण, इस्त्री करना, लोहा करना

iron *adj* अयस्-, लौह

iron acetate (ferric) अयसिक शुक्तीय

Iron Age अयो-युग

iron alum अयस् स्फटिका

iron ammonium chloride (ferric) अयसिक त्रिकातु नीरय

iron ammonium citrate (brown or green) अयस् त्रिकातु निरववीय (बन्धु, हरि)

iron ammonium oxalate (ferric) अयसिक त्रिकातु तिग्मीय

iron ammonium sulphate (ferric) अयसिक त्रिकातु शुल्बीय

iron ammonium sulphate (ferrous) अयस्य त्रिकातु शुल्बीय

iron ammonium tartrate (ferric) अयसिक त्रिकातु न्यासवीय

iron and steel लोहा और वज्रायस

iron angle अय -कोण

iron arrows अयो बाण

iron arsenate अयो-नेपालीय

iron arsenite अयो-नेपालित

iron axe अय -कुठार, लोहे का कुवहाडा

iron axle *Rly* अयोक्ष

iron bacteria अयस् शाकाणु

iron band लोहे की पट्टी

iron bar अयो दण्ड

ironbark *Bot* (a kind of eucalyptus) अयोवल्क *m*

iron-barred gate अयोदण्ड द्वार

iron beam अयो-धरणी

iron benzoate (ferric) अयसिक धूपीय

iron black अय काल

iron bloom अय पिण्डक

iron blue अयो-नील

iron boiler अयो-वापिपत्र, लोहे का जाधिपत्र

iron bolt *Rly* अयोऽंगली

ironbound packing cases अयोबद्ध सवे-ष्टायन

iron bromide (ferrous) अयस्य दुरय

iron brown अयो-बन्धु

1 = negro न्यवरक्तपीत

2 = mineral brown

iron buff *Col Ind* अय -पाण्डु

iron cacodylate *Pharm* अय -कुगन्धकीय

iron cap *Rly* अयष्टोपी, लोहे की टोपी  
 iron carbide अय प्रागेय  
 iron carbonate अय प्रागारीय  
 iron carbonyl अय प्रागारल  
 iron chain अय-शृंखला, लोहे की शृंखला  
 iron chain cable अय-शृंखला सदाम  
 iron chloride अयो नीरेय  
 iron chloride solution (ferric) अयसिक  
 नीरेय विलयन  
 iron cistern अयो-जलाशय, लोहे का जला-  
 शय  
 iron citrate *Pharm* अयो निम्बवीय  
 iron citrate (ferric, scales) अयसिक  
 निम्बवीय (शल्क)  
 iron clad *adj* अयमावृत, लोहावृत  
 iron clad switch लोहावृत सवियुत्  
 iron compounds *Drainage* अयस् मयोग  
 iron-core transformer आयस आन्तरक  
 परिवर्तित्र  
 iron cotter *Rly* अय स्फानी  
 iron door mat लोह-द्वारकट  
 iron drum लोहे का ढोल  
 iron dust अयो-धूलि  
 iron enneacarbonyl अयो ननागारल  
 iron ferro-cyanide अयो-अयस्य द्यामेय  
 iron file अयो रेयी, लोहे की रैती  
 iron filings (coarse, fine) अयश्चूर्ण (रधूल,  
 सूक्ष्म)  
 iron fluoride अयस् तरस्वेय  
 iron formate (ferric) अयसिक वन्नीय  
 iron frames अय अधार, लोहे के चौपट  
 iron furniture *Rly* लोह-उपस्कर  
 iron gate *Rly* लोह-द्वार  
 iron gib *Rly* लोह-धारिपट्ट  
 iron girder *Rly* लोह-धरण  
 iron lance *Mineral* अयो-रुचा  
 hematite शोणितज  
 iron glycerol phosphate (ferric) अय-  
 सिक मसुर-भास्वीय  
 iron grass=ninetyknot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुरुषन्धि *m*  
 iron grey अयो रूसर  
 iron gutter *Rly* लोह प्रणाली  
 iron hammer *Rly* अयोघन *m*, लोहे का  
 हथौडा  
 iron heater अयस्तापक, लोहे का तापक  
 iron hoop लोहबन्ध, लोहे की पट्टी  
 iron-hooped *adj* लोहबद्ध  
 iron hydroxide अय उदजारेय  
 iron hypo-phosphite (ferric) अयसिक  
 उप भास्विद  
 ironical *adj* सोव्याम (ancient word),  
 न्यागात्मक

ironing (as, clothes) लोहा करना, इस्त्री  
 करना  
 iron iodate (ferric) अयसिक जम्बीय  
 iron iodide=ferric iodidum *Pharm*  
 अयो-जम्बेय  
 iron iodide (ferrous) अयस्य जम्बेय  
 iron-jasper अय रुषिदामणि  
 iron joint लोह-धरणिका  
 iron lacquer अय प्रलाक्ष  
 iron lactate (ferrous) अयस्य दुग्धीय  
 iron ladder अयो नि श्रेणी, लोहे की निम्बनी  
 (सीरी)  
 iron lattice tower लोह जाल स्तम्भ  
 iron law of wages = brazen law of  
 wages = subsistence theory of  
 wages *Econ* श्रुति का जीवन-निर्वाह  
 सिद्धान्त  
 iron liquor अयोरस *m*  
 iron magnetite spinel=ceylonite  
 iron malic (ferric) अयसिक उल्कीलीय  
 iron manganese citrate (scales) अयो  
 लोहक निम्बवीय (शल्क)  
 iron meteorite आयस्तेल्का *f*  
 iron minimum अयो-हिगुल, (a colour,  
 yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of  
 low अव saturation and low नि brilli-  
 ance) न्यग्रस्तापीत  
 iron nails अय कील, लोहे के कील  
 iron nickel alkaline cell *Elec* अयो-  
 रूपक क्षारिय कोश  
 iron nitrate (ferric) अयसिक भूयीय  
 iron nitrate solution (ferric) अयसिक  
 भूयीय विलयन  
 iron ochre *Col Ind* अयो-नैरिक  
 iron oleate (ferric, technical) अयसिक  
 त्रक्षीय (परिभाषित)  
 iron orange *Col Ind* अयो नारंग  
 iron ore अयोयस्क, आयस अयस्क, कच्चा  
 लोहा  
 iron oxalate (ferric, ferrous) अयसिक,  
 अयस्य तिम्बीय  
 iron oxide (precipitated, brown, red,  
 calcined) अयो-नारैय (निस्सदित, वस्त्र, रक्त,  
 निश्चूर्णित)  
 iron oxide black *Col Ind* अयोजारेय  
 काल  
 iron oxide red 1 (a colour, reddish  
 red yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त  
 2=oxide red जारेय रक्त  
 iron pan *Geol* (a hard layer of iron  
 oxides a foot or so beneath the  
 surface—Tyrrell p 229) अय स्तर *m*

Iron Period=Iron Age  
 iron phosphate = ferric phosphas  
*Pharm* अयो-भास्वीय  
 iron phosphate (ferric, ferrous) अय-  
 सिक, अयस्य भास्वीय  
 iron pipe अयो-नाड, लोहे की नाली  
 iron pole cap *Rly* लोह पलक टोपी  
 iron potassium oxalate (ferric) अय  
 सिक दहातु तिम्बीय  
 iron potassium sulphate (ferrous)  
 अयस्य दहातु शुब्धीय  
 iron potassium tartrate (ferric) रक्-  
 मिक दहातु न्यासवीय  
 iron powder अय क्षोद  
 iron process अयो-विधा  
 iron pyrite *Mineral* अयो माक्षीक, सुवर्ण  
 माक्षीक  
 iron quinine citrate (scales) अयो  
 तिम्बरी निम्बवीय (शल्क)  
 iron red *Col Ind* अयो रक्त  
 iron retort अयो रुक्माण्ड  
 iron ring अयो-वलय, लोह वलय  
 iron rivet अयो-लवग  
 iron rod अय शलाका, लोह शलाका  
 iron rope अयो रज्जु, लोहे की रस्सिया  
 irons  
 confinement in irons बेदी अथवा  
 हथकड़ी में ससीमन  
 iron safe लोह-सुरक्ष, लोहे की तिजोरी  
 iron saffron *Col Ind* अय कुकुम  
 iron salicylate (ferric) अयसिक नम्रलीय  
 iron salt अयो-लवण  
 iron sand अय सिकता  
 iron sash अय सधार  
 iron scale अय पपटी  
 iron scrap अय शेष्य, लोहे का शेष्य  
 iron screw अयो-भ्रमि  
 iron screwjack *Rly* अयो-भ्रमि उत्थाप  
 iron selenide अयो सेचेय  
 iron shoe tip अय उपानदम  
 iron shot *adj Mineral* (shot with  
 iron, having markings due to iron)  
 अयो-दूक  
 iron shovel *Rly* अय परावप  
 iron shutter *Rly* अय सवारक  
 iron silicate अयस् सैकतीय  
 iron sleeper *Rly* अय शायी  
 iron smelter अय प्रद्रावक, अघारी, अघ-  
 रिया  
 iron sodium oxalate (ferric) अयसिक  
 क्षारातु तिम्बीय  
 iron spade अय खनित्र  
 iron spinel=hercynite

iron spoon अय-स्रुव  
 iron spring अय-स्कन्द  
 iron stirrup Rly अय पदाधान  
 ironstone अयोश्म  
 iron succinate (ferric) अयसिक तृतीय  
 iron sulphate अयश् शुल्बीय  
 iron sulphate (ferrous, dried or basic)  
 अयस्य शुल्बीय (शुष्क, पेटिक)  
 iron sulphate solution (ferric) अयसिक  
 शुल्बीय विलयन  
 iron sulphide अयश् शुल्बेय  
 iron tank अय-कुण्ड, अयस् तडाग  
 iron tetratrate (ferric) अयसिक न्यासवीय  
 iron trough अयो द्रोणी  
 iron tyre Rly अय-पवि  
 iron valerate (ferric) अयसिक बलीय  
 iron valve Rly अय-कपाट  
 iron vat अय कुण्ड  
 ironware अयोभाण्ड  
 iron washers अयो वलयक  
 iron weight अयो वट्टक, लोहे के बाट  
 iron wire handle अयस् तन्तु हस्तक, लोहे  
 के तारो का हथ्या  
 iron wire netting लोहे के तारो की जाली  
 ironwood अयोदारु  
 ironwood of Assam (*Mesua ferrea*)  
 नागकेसर *m* (B, N, M, Hin Bon Kan)  
 ironwood of Burma ब्राह्म अयोदारु  
 ironwood of Pegu = ironwood of  
 Burma  
 ironwood tree (*Vernumylon umbellata*)  
 अजनी *f* (B, M, Mu Tam)  
 ironwork 1 अय कर्म *n*, लोहे का काम  
 2 अयोभाग *m*, लोहे का भाग  
 3 अयोद्रव्य *n*, लोहे की वस्तु  
 4 अयोरचना, लोहरचना *f*, लोहे की रचना  
 5 [pl] अयो निर्माण *f*, लोहे की निर्माणी  
 irony व्यंग *n*, विडम्बना *f*  
 iron yellow अय पीत  
 irony of fate विधि विडम्बना, दैव दुर्विलास  
 irradiate प्रविकिरण *n*  
 irradiation 1 Zool प्रविकिरण *n*  
 2 उद्दिकरण, किरण स्नान विभासन *n*  
 irradiation (to root deeply) निमूलन *n*,  
 जड़ गहरी लगाना, गभीररोपण *n*  
 eradicate उन्मूलन  
 irrational *adj* 1 अयुक्तिक  
 2 Math अपरिमिय  
 irrational coefficients Math अपरिमिय  
 गुणक  
 irrational number Math अपरिमिय अक  
 irrational quantity Math अपरिमिय राशि  
 Irrawaddy इरावती *f*

Irrawaddy porpoise *Mamm* इरावती-  
 शिशुक  
 Irrawaddy squirrel *Mamm* इरावती-  
 रोमशी  
 irreconcilable *adj* असमायेय  
 irrecoverable *adj* अप्रत्यादेय  
 irrecoverable advances अप्र यादेय अग्रिम  
 irrecoverable arrears अप्रत्यादेय अव-  
 शिष्ट  
 irrecoverable balance अप्रत्यादेय शेष  
 irrecoverable claim अप्रत्यादेय अध्यायना  
 irrecoverable excuse balance अप्रत्यादेय  
 उच्छुल्क शेष  
 irrecoverable item अप्रत्यादेय पद  
 irrecoverable loss अप्रत्यादेय हानि  
 irrecoverable revenue अप्रत्यादेय आगम  
 irrecoverable stamp balances अप्रत्या-  
 देय मुद्राक-शेष  
 irredeemable *adj* *Corr* अविमोच्य,  
 अपरिवर्त्य, अशोध्य  
 irredeemable debentures अशोध्य ऋण  
 पत्र  
 irredeemable debt अशोध्य ऋण  
 irredeemable paper currency अशोध्य  
 पत्र-चलार्थ  
 irredeemable preference share अशोध्य  
 प्राधिकार अश  
 irreducible *adj* अदास्य, अप्रदास्य  
 irreducible hernia अप्रदास्य वर्ध्म  
 irrefragable *adj* अकाट्य  
 irrefutable *adj* अखण्ड्य, अनिराकार्य,  
 अकाट्य (see incontestable)  
 irrefutable proof अखण्ड्य प्रमाण  
 irregular *adj* 1 अनियमित, अनियमी (इन्)  
 (see mouldurto)  
 2 विषम, उच्चावच  
 3 (verb) *Gram* अनियमित, निपातित  
 irregular commitment अनियमित उपा-  
 र्पण  
 irregular crop *Forestry* (a crop con-  
 sisting of trees of various ages and  
 sizes—*I F R*) विषम मस्य  
 irregular exploitation *Forestry* अनिय-  
 मित समुपयोजन  
 irregular felling *Forestry* अनियमित  
 पातन  
 irregular fluctuations *Statistics* अनि-  
 यमित उच्चावचन  
 irregular forest (uneven aged forest—  
*I F R*) विषम वन  
 irregular intervals अनियत समयान्तर  
 it irregular intervals अनियमित सम-

irregularity अनियमिता (Const), अनिय-  
 मता *f*  
 irregularity of procedure प्रक्रिया की  
 अनियमिता  
 irregularly अनियमित रूप से, अनियमित-  
 रूपेण, अनियमत  
 irregularly shaped अनियताकार, अनिय-  
 मित आकार का  
 irregular process *Law* अनियमित आदि-  
 शिका  
 irregular rounded mass अनियमित वर्तुल  
 पुञ्ज  
 irregular shelterwood system *Fore-  
 stry* अनियमित रक्षितान-पद्धति  
 irregular stumps *Forestry* विषम निस्थूण  
 irregular surface *Geog* उच्चावच पृष्ठ  
 irregular variable *Ision* अनियमी चर  
 irrelevance असंगति *f*  
 irrelevancy असंगति *f*  
 irrelevant *adj* असंगत, प्रसिद्ध, अप्रा-  
 सगिक (see anomalous)  
 irrelevant conclusion = ignoratio  
 clench *Logic* अयान्तर *n*  
 irrelevant to the issues विषयासंगत  
 inchoous *adj* अधार्मिक  
 profane धर्मभ्रष्ट  
 inchoous अधार्मिक, अधर्मावान्  
 inchoous *adj* अपूर्य, अनापूर्य, जीर्णो-  
 द्धारतीत  
 inchoous damage अपूर्य हानि  
 inchoous injury अपूर्य क्षति  
 inchoous loss अपूर्य हानि  
 inchoous *adj* अदम्य  
 irresistible *adj* अरोध्य  
 irresistible force *Law* अरोध्य शक्ति  
 irresistible impulse *Law* अरोध्य आवेग  
 irresistible injury *Law* अरोध्य क्षति  
 irresistible superhuman cause = act  
 of God = vis major देवी आपद्  
 irresistible violence *Law* अरोध्य हिंसा  
 irresolvable *adj* Math अविघट्य  
 irresolvable solution अघृष्टर  
 नीहारिका  
 irrelative *adj* अनपेक्ष, चाहि कुछ अ  
 क्यों न हो, असम्बद्ध, अनाश्रित  
 irrelative of their nature and  
 contents भले ही (चाहे) उनका स्वरूप  
 अथवा विषय कुछ भी क्यों न हो, उनके  
 स्वरूप अथवा विषय का विचार किए बिना  
 irrelative of benefits लाभानपेक्ष  
 irresponsible *adj* अनुत्तरदायी (इन्)  
 irresponsible person अनुत्तरदायी भक्ति  
 irrevocable *adj* 1 अनापूर्य, अपूर्य

2 असुधार्य, अप्रतिष्ठाप्य  
 irreversible *adj* अप्रतिवर्त्य, अपरिवर्त्य  
 irreversible process *Math* अप्रतिवर्त्य  
 विधा  
 irrevocable *adj* अप्रतिसहाय्य  
 irrevocable cred अप्रतिमहाय्य प्रत्यय  
 irrevocable letter of credit अप्रतिसहाय्य  
 प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 irrevocable voucher अप्रतिसहाय्य प्रमाणक  
 irrigate *vb* 1 भूमेचन, सिंचाई करना, पानी  
 देना  
 2 *Med* (to wash out—Doiland) उत्क्षालन, सेचन  
 irrigated *adj* सिक्त, सिंचा हुआ  
 irrigated area सिक्त क्षेत्र, सिंचा हुआ क्षेत्र  
 irrigated crop सिक्त सस्य  
 irrigated farming सिक्त कृषि  
 irrigated land सिक्त भूमि, मिंची हुई भूमि  
 irrigated line sowings *Forestry* सिक्त  
 पक्ति-वपन  
 irrigated plantations *Forestry* सिक्त  
 रोपवन  
 irrigated rates सिक्त अर्घ्य  
 irrigated tract सिक्त प्रदेश, सिंचा हुआ  
 प्रदेश  
 irrigated village सिक्त ग्राम, सिंचा हुआ  
 गाव  
 irrigation भूमेचन *n*, सिंचाई  
 Irrigation Act भूमेचन अधिनियम  
 irrigation advantages भूमेचन लाभ  
 irrigation agreement भूमेचन सविद्  
 irrigation branch भूमेचन-शाखा, सिंचाई  
 शाखा  
 irrigation by percolation अतिव्यापन  
 द्वारा सिंचाई  
 irrigation canal भूमेचन-कुल्या, सिंचाई की  
 नहर  
 irrigation cess भूमेचन उपकर, सिंचाई का  
 उपकर  
 irrigation channel भूमेचन-कुलिका  
 Irrigation Department भूमेचन-विभाग,  
 सिंचाई-विभाग  
 Irrigation Deputy Collector भूमेचन-  
 उपसमाहर्ता  
 irrigation development loan भूमेचन-  
 विकास उधार, सिंचाई विकास-उधार  
 irrigation district भूमेचन मण्डल, सिंचाई-  
 मण्डल  
 irrigation engineer भूमेचन-अभियन्ता  
 irrigation engineering भूमेचन-आभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 irrigation equipment सिंचाई सभार  
 irrigation facilities भूमेचन सुविधाएँ,

सिंचाई की सुविधाएँ  
 Irrigation Inspector भूमेचन-निरीक्षक  
 Irrigation Manual भूमेचन-नियमवलि  
 Irrigation Officer भूमेचन-अधिकारी  
 irrigation panchayat सिंचाई पञ्चायत  
 irrigation project भूमेचन-परियोजना,  
 सिंचाई की योजना  
 irrigation rates भूमेचन-अर्घ्य  
 irrigation revenue भूमेचन-राजस्व  
 irrigation society भूमेचन-समिति, सिंचाई-  
 समिति  
 irrigation staff भूमेचन-कर्मचारी, सिंचाई-  
 कर्मचारी  
 irrigation system भूमेचन सहति  
 irrigation tank भूमेचन तडाग, सिंचाई का  
 तालाब  
 irrigation water भूमेचन-जल, सिंचाई का  
 पानी  
 irrigation water rate भूमेचन-जल-अर्घ्य  
 irrigation well भूमेचन-कुप, सिंचाई का  
 कुमा  
 irrigation works भूमेचन-कर्मन्त, सिंचाई  
 के कर्मन्त  
 irrigator भूमेचक *m*  
 irritability 1 *Physiol*, *Bot* उद्दीप्यता *f*  
 2=sensitivity *Zool* हृषता *f*  
 3 क्षोभ *m*  
 without irritability बिना हृष्य हुए  
 irritable *adj* *Physiol* उद्दीप्य  
 irritant *n* *Med* सतापक *m*  
 irritant *adj* *Law* (rendering null and  
 void) शून्यकारी (-न)  
 irritant clause *Law* (is one providing  
 that if certain specified events  
 shall take place the instrument  
 shall be void) शून्यकारी खण्ड  
 irritate *vb* 1=stimulate उद्दीपन  
 2 *Med* सतापन  
 irritating *adj* कोपकारी, कोपी (-न)  
 irritating odour कोपी गन्ध  
 irritation 1=stimulation *Physiol* उद्दी-  
 पन *n*, उद्दीपना *f*  
 2 *Med* सताप *m*  
 irritative, irritatory *adj* *Med* सतापक  
 irritator *Med* सतापक *m*  
 irritatory=irritative  
 irruption 1 *Petrog* (in distinction with  
 eruption) निभेदन *n*  
 2 अभिधावन *n*, दूट पड़ना (*see* agres-  
 sion)  
 IS (inspector of stores) स नि (संग्रहा-  
 गर निरीक्षक)  
 I S (intermediate sight) *Surv* अ द

(अन्त म्य दशा)  
 IS (internal security) मा सु (मान्तरिक  
 सुरक्षा)  
 I & S (iron and steel) लो व (लोहा  
 और वज्रायन)  
 is, iso- (isomeric) स- (समाजिक)  
 Isabel=Isabella (a colour, yellowish  
 red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, satura-  
 tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 isabelline मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 isabelline chat *Aves* उत्तर-करमीर नरवक  
 isamine blue *Col Ind* सतिक्की नील  
 isat-, isato- नैनील-  
 isatate *Chem* नैनीलीय *n*  
 isatic *adj* *Chem* नैनीलिक  
 isatide *Chem* नैनीलेय *n*  
 isatin *Chem* (obtained by oxidation  
 of indigotin निनीलि) नैनीलि *f*  
 isato, isat. नैनील-  
 isatogen *Chem* नैनीलजन *m*  
 isatogenic acid नैनीलजनिक अम्ल  
 I Sc वि स (विज्ञान मध्यम)  
 ischia *pl* of ischium  
 ischial callosities *Anat* मासन-किण  
 ischio-cavernosus *Anat* (the erector  
 penis muscle) हर्ष पेसी *f*  
 ischio coccygeal plexus *Zool* मासन-  
 गुदास्थि-प्रदान  
 ischiopodite *Zool* (the third joint  
 from the base of certain limbs of  
 crustaceans) तृतीयपादक *m*  
 ischio-pubic foramina *Zool* पश्च पुरो-  
 नितम्बास्थि छिद्र  
 ischio-rectal abscess गुदासन विद्रधि  
 ischium 1=seat bone *Anat* मासनास्थि  
*n*  
 2 *Zool* =ischiopodite  
 Ischnacanthidae तनुकण्ट वंश *m*  
 Ischnacanthus *Zool* (Gk ischnos 'slen-  
 der, weak') तनुकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 I gracilis सामान्य तनुकण्ट  
 Ischyromyidae शक्तमूष वंश *m*  
 Ischyromys *Zool* (Gk ischyros  
 'strong') शक्तमूष-प्रजाति  
 I & S (C P & D) Order [Iron and  
 Steel (Control of Production and  
 Distribution) Order] लो व (उ वि नि)  
 आदेश [लोहा तथा वज्रायन (उत्पादन तथा वित-  
 रण नियन्त्रण) आदेश]  
 ISE (Indian Service of Engineers)  
 मा इ से (भारतीय अभियन्त सेवा)  
 IS & E (inspector, shops and esta-

blishments) आरथानि (आपण तथा स्थापना निरीक्षक)

I section *Mach* ब्राह्म 'ण-छेद'

iseikonia *Ophthalmol* समूर्तिता *f*

iseikonic lens *Ophthalmol* मूर्तिसमक-  
वीक्ष

I-shaped *adj* ब्राह्म 'ण'-आकार

isidium *Bot* (Gk *Isis* 'a genus of corals' + *eidos* 'form' coral like elevation of a lichen thallus—  
Jackson) उत्पत्राल *m*

isinglass (very pure form of gelatin) प्रइलसि *f*

is in order व्यवस्थित है

is in progress चल रहा है, प्रगति हो रही है

island द्वीप *n* (Const)

island festoons (of the Pacific) द्वीप-  
तोरण (Holmes p 473)

island of Langerhans = islets of  
Langerhans *Anat* मधुवशि ग्रन्थि *m*

island platform *Rly* द्वीप मञ्च

islet (little island) द्वीपक *n*

islets of Langerhans = island of  
Langerhans

isom 1 -ता *f* (abstract noun)

2 -वाद *m* (a theory)

iso, is- (Webster—'prob akin to  
Sanskrit विषु) 1 *Chem* (isomorph) स-  
(समाजिक)

2 (equal, alike) सम-, स-

iso amyl acetate स मण्डल शुक्तीय

iso amyl alcohol स-मण्डल सुपव

isobar 1 *Meteorol* समपीडरेखा *f*

2 *Chem* (one of two atoms having  
practically identical atomic  
weights) समभार *m*

iso bilateral *adj Bot* समोभयपार्श्व,  
समद्विपार्श्व

isobilateral leaf *Bot* समोभयपार्श्व पत्र

isobilateral symmetry *Bot* (the  
quality of leaves whose upper and  
lower surfaces are similar—Henderson)  
समोभयपार्श्व समिति

iso borneol *Chem* स कर्पव

iso butane *Chem* स-घृतीन्य

iso butyl स घृतल

iso chlorophyllin a, b *Biochem* स-  
पर्णशक्ति क, ख

iso chromatic *adj* 1 *Optics* सवर्ण

2 *Photog* = orthochromatic

iso chromatic glasses सवर्ण उपनेत्र

iso chromatic lens सवर्ण वीक्ष

isochrome green *Col Ind* सवर्ण हरि

isochronal, isochronous *adj Phys*  
(recurring at regular intervals) सम-  
कालावर्ती (-इन्)

isochronism *Math* समकालावर्तिता, सम-  
कालिता *f*

isochrysamine *Col Ind* सहेमतिकी

isochinal *n Phys* समाभिनत रेखा

isoclinic *adj Phys* (having the same  
dip अभिनति) समाभिनत

isoclinic line समाभिनत रेखा

isocol = ethyl red

iso-crotonic acid स-जयपालिक अम्ल

iso cyanate *Chem* स-इयामीय

iso cyanic acid स इयामिक अम्ल

iso cyanide *Chem* स-इयामेय

iso cyanine *Col Ind* स-इयामी

isocyanuric acid स-इयाममेदिक अम्ल

iso di allyl स द्वि लाइनल

iso-diametric *adj Bot* सम व्यास

iso-diphenyl black *Col Ind* स द्विदर्शक  
काल

iso electric *adj* स विद्युत्

iso electric point स विद्युद् बिन्दु

iso entropic changes *Phys* समोत्क्रम-  
माप परिवर्तन

Isoeticeae *Bot* शलपर्ण कुल *n*

Isoetales *Bot* शलपर्ण गोत्र *n*

Isoetes *Bot* (quill worts quill shaped  
leaves) शलपर्ण प्रजाति (शल 'quill'  
ancient word)

I hysterix (terrestrial species  
—McLern I 595) भू-शलपर्ण

I lacustris (found in lakes) सरस्य  
शलपर्ण

iso eugenol स लवंगव

iso flavaniline *Col Ind* स पिङ्गनीली

isogamete *Biol* समजन्यु *m*

isogametic *adj Biol* समजन्युक

isogamous *adj Biol* समोद्वाही (-इन्)

isogamous gamete समोद्वाही जन्यु

isogamy *Biol* समोद्वाह *m*

syngamy समुद्वाह

isogonal *n Phys* समविनत रेखा

isogonic *adj Phys* (having the same  
declination) समविनत

isogonic line समविनत रेखा

isograd *Petrol* सवर्ण *m*

isogratic *adj Petrol* सवर्गिक

isohyet *n* (lines on a map indicating  
areas of equal rainfall) समवर्षारेखा *f*

Isokontae *Bot* (the zoospores, when  
present, have equal cilia) सम-पद्मा  
*m pl*

isokurtic *adj Statistics* अविवर्ध-ककुशी  
(इन्) (see kurtic)

isolate *vb* 1 एकलन, पृथक्करण, पृथक्  
करना, अलग करना

2 *Elec* = insulate

3 *Forestry* (to place selected trees  
in a free position by removing all  
surrounding trees which threaten  
to interfere with them—I F R) एक-  
लन, पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना, अलग करना

isolated *adj* एकलित, पृथक्कृत, अलग किया  
हुमा, एकेक, इक्का दुक्का, वधाचित्क

isolated and petty offences इन्के दुन्के  
और छोटे मोटे अपराध

isolated block *Forestry* एकलित खण्ड

isolated calamities वधाचित्क सकट, इक्के  
दुक्के सकट

isolated group एकलित समूह

isolated growth एकल वृद्धि

isolated hillocks इक्के दुक्के टीले

isolated plots इक्के दुक्के खण्डक

isolated post एकलित पद

isolated wall tubes एकलित भित्ति नाल

isolation 1 पृथक्ता *f*, पार्थक्य *n*

2 एकलन, पृथक्करण *n*

isolation camp एकलन शिविर

isolation culture *Biol* पृथक्करण सवर्ध

isolation hospital एकलन-चिकित्सालय

isolation of the sick रोगी का एकलन

isolation period (of small pox cases)  
एकलन-काल

isolation strips *Forestry* पृथक्करण-  
पट्टिया

isolation ward (in a hospital) एकलन-  
कक्ष

iso-leucine स-विश्विती

iso-lysin *Biochem* (a variety of hemo-  
lysin शोणाशि, if the other animal is  
of the same species) स-शोणाशि *f*

isomer *Chem* समाज *m*

isomeric *adj Chem* समाजिक

isomeride *Chem* समाजेय *n*

isomerism *Chem* समाजता *f*

isometric *adj* 1 (regular in form)  
समितीय

2 *Petrol* (equiangular) समकणीय

3 *Cryst* = monometric समितीय

isometric contraction समितीय सकुचन

isometric drawing *Engin* समितीय  
उद्देश

isometric projection *Engin* समितीय  
विक्षेप

isometric standard = tabular standard



(of value) *Fcom* (based on carefully compiled price index numbers)  
देशान्त प्रमाप  
isometric system *Cryst* (regular, cubic system) समितीय सहति  
isometropia *Ophthalmol* सनाभिता *f*  
isomorph *रूपी* ( *इन्* ) *m*  
isomorphic = isomorphous *adj* सरूप  
isomorphism *सरूपता* *f*  
isomorphous = isomorphic  
Isomyaria *Zool* (equal sized adductois—PH I 596) समोपचालका *m pl*  
Isosandra = Palaquium *Bot*  
iso nicotinic acid स ताक्षकृदियिक अम्ल  
iso nitrile स-भूयिल  
iso-nitroso- *Chem* स-भूय-  
iso-nitroso-acetone स भूय-शुक्ता  
iso oleic acid *Chem* स-भ्रक्षिक अम्ल  
isopedin *Zool* (a layer of compact bony material in certain fish scales) निविडस्तर *m*  
isopedine = isopedin  
isophene *Plant Geol* (theoretical lines along which seasonal phenomena occur on the same date) सम-घटनरेखा *f*  
isophthalic acid सत्युत्तैलिक अम्ल  
isophyllous *adj Bot* (having the foliage leaves of like form) समपण  
Isopoda *Zool* (each thoracic segment bears a pair of legs typically alike in size and direction—Web) सम-पाद गण *m*  
isopolymorphism पुरु सरूपता *f*  
isoprene *Chem* (a volatile liquid hemiterpene,  $C_5H_8$  प्र५३८) प्रपञ्चवट *m* (प्र C, पञ्च ५, उ H, अट ५ उ + अट = वट)  
isopropyl alcohol सप्रमेल सुपव  
Isoptera *Zool* (consisting of the termites) वटम-गण *m* (गण order)  
isopurpurin *Col Ind* सनीलोद्दि  
isoquinoline red *Col Ind* सविज्वरवी रक्त  
isorubine *Col Ind* सरत्ती  
isosantalol *Col Ind* सरक्तचन्दनि  
isosceles triangle *Geom* द्विम त्रिभुज  
isoseismal line समकम्प रेखा  
isosmotic *adj* मासृतीय  
Isospondyli *Zool* (soft-rayed fishes) मृदुपक्ष गण *m*  
Isospora *Zool* (a genus having two spores) द्विबीज प्रजाति

I hominis = Colicidium bigeminum, C hominis, C perforans, Cytospermium hominis, Eimeria stuedie, Isospora bigemina मानुष द्विबीज  
isostasy *Geol* (general equilibrium in the earth's crust) मनोल, भूमतोल *m*  
isostatic recovery *Geol* (Holmes p 238) मतली समुन्धान  
isostemonous *adj Bot* (having an equal number of stamens) समसरय-पुकेसर  
isotherm *l* (an expression of equal temperature for a number of equal points, systems, or phases) समताप *m*  
2 = isothermal process समताप-विचा *f*  
3 = isothermal line समताप-रेखा *f*  
isothermal *adj* समतापीय, समताप-  
isothermal *n* = isothermal line  
isothermal change *Phys* समताप परि-वर्तन  
isothermal curve *Phys* समताप वक्र  
isothermal diagram समताप चित्र  
isothermal distillation *Chem* सम-तापीय आसवन  
isothermal elasticity समताप प्रत्यास्थता  
isothermal line = isotherm = isother-  
mal समताप रेखा  
isothermal process = isotherm समताप विचा  
isothermal region = stratosphere सम-ताप मण्डल  
isothermal trend समतापीय प्रवृत्ति  
isothermal volume elasticity समताप-परिमा प्रत्यास्थता  
isothermic = isothermal  
isotonic स बल्य  
isotonic solution सबल्य विलयन  
isotope *Chem* सस्थानी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
isotrimorphism (isomorphism between the three forms of two trimorphous substances) त्रिसरूपता *f*  
isotropic, isotropical *adj* सार्वत्रिक  
isotropy सार्वत्रिकता *f*  
ispaghul (*Plantago ovata*) स्निग्धजीर *m*  
is pleased to issue निकालते हैं  
ISS (Indian Sugar Standard) भा द्रा प्र (भारतीय शर्करा प्रमाण)  
I & S (Scrap) Control Order [Iron and Steel (Scrap) Control Order] लो व (क्षेप्य) नियन्त्रण आदेश [लोह तथा वज्रायन (क्षेप्य) नियंत्रण आदेश]

issuable *adj* निर्गम्य  
is subject to के अधीन है  
issue *n* 1 निर्गम *m*  
2 परिणाम *m*  
3 पाठ *n* (from रामायण), विषय *m*, पद *n*, बात  
4 Law वादपद *n* (Const)  
5 (as of a marriage) अंक *m*  
6 सन्तान, अपत्य *n*, पुत्रपुत्री  
issue to 1 निर्गमन  
2 (railway ticket) टिकट  
3 (as, order) निकालना  
4 प्रकाशित करना  
issue reminder आरक भेजना  
in full from the next issue of pay अगले वेतन निर्गम से पूरा  
to issue a commission आयुक्त करना  
issue and check register निर्गम तथा परीक्षण पञ्जी  
issue a service roll warning सेवा-नामावलि चेतावनी दीजिए  
issue branch निर्गम शाखा  
issue column निर्गम-स्तम्भ  
issued *adj* Com निर्गमित  
issued at discount अवमूल्य पर निर्गमित  
issued at par सममूल्य पर निर्गमित  
issued at premium अधिमूल्य पर निर्गमित  
issued by authority प्राधिकार से प्रकाशित  
issued by or under the authority of के द्वारा अथवा अधीन दी गई  
issued capital निर्गमित पुञ्जी  
issue department निर्गम विभाग  
issue department adjusting account *Banking* निर्गम-विभाग-समायोजन लेखा  
issue department charges account *Banking* निर्गम विभाग-प्रभार-लेखा  
issue department manual निर्गम विभाग-नियमावलि  
issue department revaluation suspense account निर्गम विभाग-पुनर्मूल्यन-अवर्गित लेखा  
issue department stationery account निर्गम-विभाग लेखनसामग्री-लेखा  
issued hereunder एतदधीन दिया गया  
issued on को निर्गत  
issued share capital निर्गमित अश-पुञ्जी  
issue in kind वस्तरूप में देना  
issue loan उधार देना  
issue notice सूचना निकालना  
issue number निर्गम संख्या  
issue of a cheque धनादेश देना

issue of bank notes अधिकोष पत्र निर्गमन,  
अधिकोष पत्र निकालना  
issue of debenture Com ऋणपत्र-निर्गमन  
issue of debenture at discount Com  
अवमूल्य पर ऋणपत्र-निर्गमन  
issue of debenture at par Com सम-  
मूल्य पर ऋणपत्र-निर्गमन  
issue of debenture at premium Com  
अधिमूल्य पर ऋणपत्र निर्गमन  
issue of duplicate of prize bonds पुर-  
स्कार-बन्ध की प्रतिलिपि देना  
issue of fact Law तथ्य-वादपद  
issue of law Law विधि-वादपद  
issue of orders आदेश-निर्गमन, आदेश  
निकालना  
issue of process आदेशिका-निर्गमन, आदे-  
शिका निकालना  
issue of shares अंश-निर्गमन  
issue of stores वस्तु-निर्गमन  
issue of the body=heir of the body  
Law आत्मज दायाद  
issue of the gazette राजपत्र का अंक  
issue of valuable securities मूल्यवान्  
प्रतिभूतियों का निर्गमन  
issue of void marriage प्रवृत्तिहीन विवाह  
की सतान  
issue orders आदेश निकालना (Const)  
issue price निर्गम मूल्य  
issue price rate निर्गम-मूल्य-अर्थ  
issue process आदेशिका निकालना  
issuer निर्गमक m  
issue rate निर्गम अर्थ  
issue register निर्गम-पञ्जी  
issue reminders स्मारक भेजना  
issue-room निर्गम कोष्ठ  
issue statement निर्गम विवरण  
issue vat (EM II 26) निर्गम-कुण्ड  
issue voucher निर्गम-प्रमाणक  
issuing adj निर्गामी (-श्), निर्गमन-  
issuing, checking and paying autho-  
rities निर्गमन, परीक्षण, और शोधन  
प्राधिकारी  
issuing authority निर्गमन प्राधिकारी  
issuing gases Chem निर्गामी वाति  
issuing house निर्गमन गृह  
issuing officer निर्गमन-अधिकारी  
issuing postmaster निर्गमन प्रेषपति  
issuing station निर्गमन स्थान  
isthmus Bot, Zool अन्तर्ग्रीवा f  
as to Math प्रति (2 n. 6 2 प्रति 4 प्रति 6)  
Isuridae=Lamnidae  
Isuroidei Zool घस्मरा समूह m  
Isurus=Lamna

IT (income tax) आ क (आय कर)  
itaconic adj Chem (from aconitic  
प्रविषिक by transposition) सविषिक  
itaconic acid सविषिक अम्ल  
Italian azoflavine=Indian yellow  
Italian blue (a colour, bluish green-  
blue हर्यतिनील in hue, of high उद्  
saturation) उद्धर्यतिनील  
Italian earth = Roman earth Col  
Ind रोमक-मृत्  
Italian green=terre verte (a colour,  
bluish green हर्यनील in hue, satura-  
tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यहर्यनील  
Italian jasmine (Jasminum bignonia-  
ceum) स्वर्णयूथी f (B, M), सोनजुही  
Italian lake=yellow ocher (colour)  
Italian mullet (Setaria italica) कगुनी f  
(Basu)  
Italian pink=Dutch pink सुपीतारक्त  
Italian senna=Cassia obovata  
Italian umber=raw umber  
italics (the letters अक्षर slope up तिर्यक्  
toward the right) तिर्यगक्षर n, तिरछे  
अक्षर  
italic type तिर्यगक्षर  
itchiness खर्शु f, खुजलाहट  
itching (of skin) खर्शु f, खुजली  
itch mite खर्शु-वरुथी  
-ite 1 Chem -इत n  
2 Mineral इज m (from खनिज mine-  
ral)  
3 Paleontol -अश्न m (अश्न occurs in  
ऋग्वेद)  
4 Petrog -अश्म m  
5 (explosives) -ओट, -स्फोट m  
item (on an agenda) पद (Const)  
(from पद 'a step'), वस्तु n, बात  
item by item पदश  
itemize vb पदबद्ध करना  
item number पद-संख्या  
item of closest fit Statistics निकटतम  
अन्वायोजन का पद  
item of trade व्यापार-पद  
item on the agenda कार्यावलि-पद  
items-in transit account मार्गस्थ वस्तु  
लेखा  
items of an unusual or special natu-  
re असामान्य अथवा विशेष प्रकार के पद  
items of expenditure व्यय-पद  
itemwise पदश  
iter 1 Anat मार्ग m  
2 = mesocoel

3 Law a (a way) मार्ग m  
b (a right of way) मार्गाधिकार m.  
iter a tertio ad quartum ventriculum  
Zool तृतीय-चतुर्थ-गुहा-मार्ग  
Ithaginis Aves मृदुचूड़-प्रजाति (there is a  
full soft मृदु crest चूड़)  
Ithyphallus = Phallus Bot  
itinerant (travelling about a country)  
परिभ्रामी  
itinerant salesman परिभ्रामी विक्रयिक  
itinerant vendor परिभ्रामी विक्रेता  
itinerary 1 परिभ्रमण n, मार्ग m  
2 यात्राविवरण n  
itinerate vb परिभ्रमण करना  
-itis Med -कोष m (pain, heat, redness,  
swelling)  
it is awaiting trial अन्वीक्षा की प्रतीक्षा  
है  
it is decided that निर्णय किया गया है कि  
it is hereby agreed इसके द्वारा यह  
समत है, एतद्द्वारा यह समत है  
it is noticed that देखा गया है कि  
ITO (International Trade Organi-  
zation) अ व्यास (अन्तराष्ट्रिय व्यापार-  
संस्था)  
it shall be lawful यह वैध होगा  
ITV (insusceptible to vaccination)  
म अ (मस्त्रण के लिए अननुह्य)  
it was reported प्रतिवेदित किया गया,  
सूचित किया गया  
IU (international units) Pharm अ  
ए (अन्तराष्ट्रिय एकक)  
Iulus = Julius Zool  
I terrestris भौम त्रिशद्वलय  
-ium (um) Chem -आतु m (from धातु  
metal)  
I/V (intra venous) सि/अ (सिराम्यन्तर)  
ivin = ivy  
ivory 1 हस्तिदन्त, नागदन्त m, हाथीदात  
2 = dentine Dentistry दन्ती f  
3 = ivy मारवहली f  
ivory bangles हस्तिदन्त-कंकण, हाथीदात  
की चूड़िया  
ivory black हस्तिदन्त कालिमा, नागदन्त  
काल  
ivory brown=bone brown (a colour,  
reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low  
अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यवपीतारक्त  
ivory nut (the nutlike seed of a S.  
American palm Its endosperm,  
under the name of vegetable ivory,  
is used for turning and carving,

as for buttons, etc ) नागदन्त-फल  
 ivory protractor हाथीदात का कोण-  
 मापक  
 ivory yellow (a colour, reddish  
 yellow पीताम्ब in hue, of low अव-  
 saturation and very high उच्च brilli-  
 ance) स्ववपीतारक  
 I V R I (Indian Veterinary Research  
 Institute) भा प ख (भारतीय पशुचिकित्सा-  
 अन्वेषालय)  
 ivy (*Hedera helix*) सारबल्ली f  
 ivy green (a colour, greenish-yellow  
 पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताहरि  
 I W D (Inspector Watch and Ward)

Rly प्र नि (प्रहरि निर्दिष्ट)  
 Ixobrychus *Aves* चुइयक-प्रजाति  
 Ixodidae *Zool* (a family having a  
 scutum वक्ष or shield like chiti-  
 nous structure on the dorsal sur-  
 face, includes hard ticks) दडवरुवि-  
 वश m  
 Ixora *Bot* ईश्वरा प्रजाति (the English  
 word is from Skt इश्वरा)  
 I bandhuca = I coccinea  
 I coccinea = I bandhuca (flame  
 of the woods) उन्धुक-ईश्वरा (B, N,  
 Uri बंधु, Tel बंधुम्मु)  
 I cuneifolia (cuneifolia 'with wed-  
 ge shaped leaves ) स्कानपत्र-ईश्वरा

I nigricans कृग ईश्वरा (Of Mar-  
 लेनटी)  
 I parviflora (torch tree) सामान्य  
 ईश्वरा (Nadh इश्वरा)  
 I pavetta = Pavetta indica  
 Ixos *Ilex* चूडाणिपत्र-प्रजाति (crest fea-  
 thers चूडा पत्र pointed अणि)  
 Ixulus *Aves* तिरिप प्रजाति (having a  
 crest गिरा)  
 Iynginae *Aves* साचिग्रीमानुय m (नाचिग्रीव  
 wry neck—नाच वर्य, crooked)  
 Iynx *Aves* साचिग्रीव-प्रजाति  
 Izar = Mirak = e Boötis *Astron* पन्चम  
 स्वानिक n

## J

J *Statistics* कुञ्चितपाद m  
 J *Statistics* (Jacobian) जच (अवनिश्चायक)  
 J (justice) न्या (न्यायाधिपति)  
 J *Phys* (mechanical यान्त्रिक equivalent  
 of heat) या  
 jaborandi = jaborandi leaves *Pharm*  
 स्वेदन-पत्र n  
 jacana *Aves* जल-कपोत m (ancient word)  
 Jacanae *Aves* जलकोपि-अनुगण m (जलकोपी  
 ancient word अनुगण suborder)  
 Jacanidae *Aves* जलकोपि-वंश m  
 jacaranda brown (a colour, yellowish  
 red yellow रक्तानिपीन in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तानिपीत  
 jacare = cayman  
 jaca tree = jack fruit tree  
 jacconette = jaconet cloth  
 J acid ज अम्ल  
 jack 1 *Mech*, *Mach* उत्थाप m  
 screw jack अग्नि उत्थाप  
 2 = jack fruit  
 jackal *शृगाल* m, गोदड़, सियार  
 jackal jujube -(*Zizyphus oenoplia*)  
 शृगालकोलि m  
 jackal skin शृगाल-चर्म  
 jackass penguin (its note suggests the  
 braying of an ass) गर्डेम ऊर्ध्वस्यायी  
 jack by-the-hedge = garlic mustard  
 (*Alliaria officinalis*) लज्जुनसर्प m

jackdaw *Aves* चौरि काक m (ancient  
 word), चोरकौका  
 jacket निचोल m  
 condenser nonflam (nonmoisture)  
 jacket सघनक अनुन्द निचोल  
 jacket cell *Bot* निचोल-कोशा  
 jacketed *adj* निचोलित  
 jacketed kettle निचोलित उष्मा  
 jacket layer *Bot* निचोल-स्तर  
 jack fruit पनस n (Mar फगन), कटहल  
 jack fruit tree (*Artocarpus integri-  
 folia*) पनस m (B, N, M)  
 jack-in the pulpit उन्नतु m  
 jack o'-both-sides = Ranunculus ar-  
 vensis पीत नवनीतचप m  
 jack-o-lantern = ignis fatuus  
 jack pine (*Pinus banksiana*) पाताल-  
 सरल m  
 jack rose (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of  
 very high अग्नि saturation and low  
 नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्त  
 jacks = will-flower (*Cheiranthus  
 cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प n  
 jackshaft *Automobile* दन्तिकेपा f (shaft  
 ईग for pinions दन्तिका)  
 jacksnipe अर्ध-पककीर m (पककीर an-  
 cient word)  
 jack tree = jack fruit tree  
 jackwood (*Artocarpus integrifolia*)  
 पनस m (B, N, M)

Jacobian *Statistics* अवनिश्चायक m  
 (आशिक अवमल नदित निश्चायक determi-  
 nant with partial differentials as  
 its terms)  
 Jacob's ladder 1 (*Atropa belladonna*)  
 कण्टालिका f  
 2 = whitewort (*Polygonatum multi-  
 florum*) सितमूल m  
 Jacob's membrane *Anat* (layer of  
 rods and cones of the retina) दण्ड-  
 शङ्कु-स्तर m  
 Jacobson's anastomosis *Anat* (the  
 anastomosing part of the tympanic  
 plexus) पटह-प्रतान-जाल n  
 Jacobson's organ *Zool* (a tubular  
 structure regarded as olfactory in  
 function) गन्धनाल m  
 Jacob's staff = golden grain (*Verbas-  
 cum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य m  
 jaconet cloth = jacconette (a plain,  
 light bleached cotton cloth, with  
 smooth finish) रलक्षणा f  
 jacquard *adj* (for weaving figured  
 fabrics) चित्रल  
 jacquard leno *Textiles* चित्रल प्रतिमाना  
 jacquard loom *Textiles* चित्रल-वेस  
 Jacquemontia *Bot* सदेहलनी-प्रजाति  
 jactitation *Law* (a false boasting or  
 assertions repeated to another's  
 prejudice) विकथन n

jactitation of marriage *Law* (a false giving out or boasting by a party that he or she is married to another, whereby a common reputation of their matrimony may ensue) विवाह-विकल्थन

jade हरितमणि *m*  
turquoise हरिताश्म (ancient word)

jade green अवपीतहरि

jadeite 1 *Mineral* (a valuable variety of jade हरितमणि) प्रहरि *m*  
2 (a colour, green हरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रहरि

jade stone हरितमणि *m*

J A E I (Junior Assistant Electric Inspector) क स वि नि (कनिष्ठ सहायक विद्युत् निरीक्षक)

Jaekelaspis decipiens *Paleontol*  
सामान्य पुर कवच *m*

jagged jujube = *Zizyphus trinervia*  
अकण्ट चदर *m*

jaggery गुड *m*

jaggery palm (*Caryota urens*) *Bot* गुड-ताल *m*

Jagorina *Zool* (cranial bones reduced merely to bony tubercles—PH II 168) कणिकाकर्प-प्रजाति

Jagorinidae कणिकाकर्प वंश *m*

jaguar *Zool* कर्दूर *m* (ancient word for tiger *Tupia jaguara* any large feline It is spotted)

jail कारागार *n*  
prison कारावास

jailbird कारापक्षी (इन्) *m*

jail budget कारागार-आयव्ययक

jail delivery (deliverance from a jail) कारा-मोचन, कारा मुक्ति

jail department कारागार-विभाग

jail department confidential memorandum कारागार-विभाग गुप्त-ज्ञापन

jail employ कारागार सेवा

jail employment कारागार सेवायुक्ति

jailer (keeper of a jail) कारापाल *m*

jail factory कारागार-निर्माणो

jail history ticket कारागार-इतिवृत्त-पत्रक

jail hospital कारागार चिकित्सालय

jail industries कारागार उद्योग, कारा-उद्योग

jail land कारा-भूमि

Jail Manual कारागार-नियमावलि

jail manufactory कारागार निर्माणो

jailer=jailer

jail order book कारागार आदेश-पुस्तक

jail precincts कारागार प्रसीमा

jail press कारागार मुद्रणालय

jail service कारागार सेवा

jail staff कारागार-कर्मचारी

jail statistics of deaths कारागार-मृत्यु-समक, कारागार के मृत्यु आकड़े

jail superintendent कारागार-अधीक्षक

jail supplies कारागार प्रदाय

jail-warder कारा-प्रहरी

jail warrant कारागार-अधिपत्र

Jalalabad *Geog* नगरहार *m*

Jalandhar-Doab *Geog* केकय *m*

Jalap *Pharm* (purgative tuberous root of *Exogonium jalapa*) रेचकन्द *n*

jalpate *Mineral* (a cupriferous argentite) तारजतशिश *m* (ता- for ताम्र copper, रजतशिश argentite -इन् for खनिज mineral)

jam फलपाक *m*

jam *vb* सकुलन, पाशन, अटकना, फसना

jammed सकुलित, पाशित

Jamaica cedar (*Chukrasia tabularis*) गन्धमाल *m*

Jamaica mignonette (*Lawsonia inermis*) रक्तगर्भ *m* (N, M)

Jamaica pepper = pimento *Pharm* (odour and taste resemble clove) लवगचदर *n*

Jamaica sorrel (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्तम्बालिका *f*

jambo=Java plum जम्बुल *m*

jambol (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m* (B, N, M)

jambolan = jambolana = Java plum जम्बुल *m*

jamboline जम्बुली *f*

jamboul = jambul = Java plum जम्बुल *m*

jambou oil जम्बु-तैल

Jambosa = *Eugenia* (Willis)

J vulgaris = *Eugenia jambos*

jambul (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m* (B, N, M)

jambula = black plum (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m*

jambuline = jamboline

jamesonite सीगन्धाम्बिज *m* (सी- for सीत lead, गन्ध- thio , अञ्ज- for अञ्जन anti-mony, इन् for खनिज mineral)

James's powder = antimonial powder आञ्जन क्षेद

Jamestown weed (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तर *m* (B, M), धत्तरा

Jamin's interferometer द्विपट्ट मिश्रोघटमान

jammed *adj* सकुलित, पाशित

jamming 1 सकुलन, पाशन *n*, अटकना, फसना  
2 *Radar* (introduction of false radiation to confuse enemy radio and radar devices) विमोहक, सकुलक *m*

Jamunotri *Geog* यमुना प्रभव *m*, यमुना-चतरी *f*

January प्रथममास *m*

Janus black = diazine black

Janus blue G R = indole blue B, R

Janus brown = union brown

Janus dark blue B, R = union blue H

Janus green B, G = union green B

Janus red B = union red

Janus yellow G, R = union yellow A

japan (a varnish) नि-लाक्ष *m*

Japan (lit, 'Land of the Rising Sun') उदयवर्ष *n*

Japan blue (a colour, reddish blue नील-रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त

Japan cedar उदयवर्ष-देवदारु

Japan earth = yellow cutch

Japanese Arctic willow-warbler *Aves* उदयवर्ष उत्तरध्रुव तर-कूजिनी

Japanese blue = Japanese green

Japanese blue rock thrush *Aves* उदयवर्ष गिरि-कस्तूरिका

Japanese bush-chat *Aves* उदयवर्ष झुप-अश्वक

Japanese bush robin *Aves* उदयवर्ष-कुमारी

Japanese cedar = Japan cedar

Japanese desert-buzzard *Aves* उदयवर्ष मरु मूषिक-बाज

Japanese green (a colour, bluish-green हयानील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहयानील

Japanese grey quail *Aves* उदयवर्ष धूसर वटिका

Japanese jungle nightjar *Aves* उदयवर्ष वन चप्पूका

Japanese kestrel *Aves* उदयवर्ष रण-रथेन

Japanese persimmon उदयवर्ष स्वर्णान्न

Japanese quince = Japan quince

Japanese red = Indian red 1 (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युपीतातिरक्त  
2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and

low नि brilliance) न्यवरकापीत  
 Japanese senega = *Polygala sibirica*  
 Japanese sky lark *Aves* उदयवर्ष-भार-  
 द्वाज  
 Japanese sparrow-hawk *Aves* उदयवर्ष  
 कुलिग स्येनक  
 Japanese water pipit *Aves* उदयवर्ष  
 जल तुलिका  
 Japanese wryneck *Aves* उदयवर्ष साचि-  
 ग्रीव  
 Japan fern palm = *Cycas revoluta*  
 japonic acid *Chem* उदयवर्षिक अम्ल  
 Japan lacquer=iron lacquer  
 Japan medlar (*Eriobotrya japonica*)  
 लोकाट, सुवर्णालु *m*  
 japanned *adj* निलाक्षित  
 japanned ware निलाक्षित भाण्ड  
 Japan quince (*Eriobotrya japonica*)  
 लोकाट, सुवर्णालु *m*  
 Japan rose (a colour, red yellow रत्न-  
 पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्ररक्तपीत  
 Japan sago palm = *Cycas revoluta*  
 Japan varnish tree = Chinese su-  
 mach (*Ailanthus glandulosa*) देव-  
 निम्ब *m*  
 Japan wax उदयवर्ष-सिन्ध  
 Japan wax tree (*Rhus succedanea*)  
 कर्कटशृंगी *f* (B, N, M)  
 Japetus *Astron* अष्टम उपक्षानि *m*  
 japonin *Col Ind* उदयवर्षि *f*  
 Japyx *Zool* (anal appendages forceps-  
 like—Web) सदृशिकागुदाग-प्रजाति (स-  
 दृशिका forceps)  
 jar कलश *m*  
 anaerobic jar अवातजीव कलश  
 bell jar घण्टा-कलश  
 glass jar काच-कलश  
 museum jar कौतुकालय-कलश  
 jargon *Mineral* (smokyircon गोमद  
 of Ceylon) लका-गोमिद *m*  
 jarosite *Mineral* (potassium sulphate  
 + ferric sulphate) दहायश्शुस्त्रिज *m*  
 (दह for दहातु potassium, अयस् for  
 अयस्निर् ferric, शुस्त्र- for शु-त्रीय sul-  
 phate, इज for एजिन mineral)  
 jarrah = *Eucalyptus marginata*  
 jarring (putting in a jar, as preser-  
 ves) कलशाधान *n*  
 jarring effect कर्कश प्रभाव  
 jasmim = jasmine  
 jasmine 1 (any shrub of the genus  
*Jasminum*) मालती *f*

2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीत-  
 रक्त in hue, of very high प्र brilli-  
 ance) सुपीतारक्त  
 jasmine tree (*Plumieria acutifolia*)  
 क्षीरचम्पक *m* (Nadh)  
 Jasminum *Bot* मालती प्रजाति  
 J angustifolium (wild jasmine)  
 वनमल्ली मालती (B, N वनमल्ली, Hin  
 Ben Mal वनमल्लिका, Tam vana-  
 malligai)  
 J arbore-scens (tree jasmine) नव-  
 मल्लिका मालती (B, N, Ben Hin  
 नवमल्लिका, Kan नवमल्लिके)  
 J auriculatum सूचीमल्लिका मालती  
 (Basu सूचीमल्लिका, Kan sujimalliche,  
 Tel sudimalle)  
 J bigoniaceum (golden jasmine,  
 Italian jasmine, Nepal jasmine,  
 yellow jasmine) स्वर्णयूयी मालती  
 (B, M स्वर्णयूयी, Ben स्वर्णयूरी, Hin  
 तोनजुरी, Tam surannayudi)  
 J grandiflorum (Catalonian jas-  
 mine, Spanish jasmine) सामान्य-  
 मालती (B, M, Mal Tel मालती, Uri  
 maloto)  
 J hirsutum=J pubescens  
 J humile=J bigoniaceum  
 J latifolium=J arbore-scens  
 J officinale (common white garden  
 jasmine, white jasmine) शब्ययूयिका  
 मालती (Basu शब्ययूयिका, Kan sanna-  
 jayimalliche)  
 J pubescens (common jasmine,  
 downy jasmine, musk jasmine)  
 कुन्द मालती (B, N M, Ben Kan  
 Hin कुन्द, Mal कुन्द, Tel कुन्द)  
 J revolutum=J bigoniaceum  
 J ritchiei (corolla glabrous—Basu)  
 चित्ररुण्डली मालती  
 J rottlerianum वरमल्लिका मालती  
 (Kan वरमल्लिके)  
 J sambac (Arabian jasmine, lily  
 jasmine, sambac jasmine, Tuscan  
 jasmine) मुद्गर-मालती (B, M मुद्गर,  
 Ben Hin Mar मोगरा, Guj मोगरो)  
 J scandens (leaves lanceolate)  
 कुन्तपर्ण मालती  
 jasper 1 कपिशमणि *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षपीत  
 in hue, of low अव saturation and  
 very low नि brilliance) व्यवहर्षपीत  
 jasper green (a colour, yellowish-

green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवहर्षपीत  
 jasper opal कपिशमणि उपल  
 jasper pink (a colour, yellowish red  
 रत्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्ररक्तपीत  
 jasper red (a colour, yellowish red  
 रत्तापीत in hue, of high उद् satura-  
 tion) उद् रक्तापीत  
 jaspopal (jasper opal) कपिशोपल *m*  
 (short for कपिशमणि-उपल)  
 Jateorhiza *Bot* (Gk iater 'physician'  
 + rhiza 'root') वैद्यमूल प्रजाति  
 J columba कलम्ब वद्यमूल (Tel  
 kalamba, Tam kolumbu, Uri  
 kolomlo)  
 Jatropha *Bot* वनैरण्ड-प्रजाति  
 J curcas (barbados nut, physic nut,  
 poison nut, purging nut) सामान्य  
 वनैरण्ड (Nadh फानन एण्ड, Hin Guj  
 जगनी एण्ड, Mar ranaye rande)  
 J glandulifera निकुम्भ वनैरण्ड (B, N.  
 निकुम्भ)  
 J gossypifolia (with yellow glands  
 covering leaf margins) पीतग्रन्थि  
 वनैरण्ड  
 J multifida (coral plant, French  
 physic nut, small physic nut) भद्र-  
 दन्तिका वनैरण्ड (Basu भद्रदन्ती, MW.  
 भद्रदन्तिका)  
 J nana (nana 'dwarf') वामन वनैरण्ड  
 Jatrohiza=Jateorhiza  
 jaundice *Med* कामला *f* (from तुम्भु  
 Cf Mar काजीब), पाण्डुरोग *m*, पीलिया  
 febrile jaundice उवरी कामला  
 jaune d'orient=rodeosine G  
 jaune tarrigue=tartine yellow O  
 Jaunpur *Geog* (near Banaras) यवनपुर  
 "  
 Java *Geog* यवद्वीप *m*  
 Java almond (tree) यवद्वीप पाताम  
 Java apeman यवद्वीप-कपिमानव  
 Java bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*) चिपिट-  
 शिम्भ *m*  
 Java cedar=vinegar wood (*Bischofia  
 javanica*) चुक्रदार *m*  
 Java fan palm (*Corypha umbraculi-  
 fera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीतालु, Kan  
 sritali)  
 Java fig (*Ficus benjamina*) स्थलीदुम *m*-  
 (MW)  
 Java galangal (*Alpinia galanga*) कुलञ्ज

*m* (B, N, M)  
 Java man यवद्वीप-मानव  
 Javan black drongo *Aves* यवद्वीप अगारक  
 Javan crested honey-buzzard *Aves* यवद्वीप चूडाल मधु-वाज  
 Javanese skunk यवद्वीप-मेही  
 Java nettle यवद्वीप दशरोम  
 Javan fantail flycatcher *Aves* यवद्वीप लटव-शालभाश  
 Javan gull-billed tern *Aves* यवद्वीप र्यूल चञ्चु कुरी  
 Javan hawk-cuckoo *Aves* यवद्वीप-चातक  
 Javan house-swallow *Aves* यवद्वीप गृह-भाण्डीक  
 Javan whiskered tern *Aves* यवद्वीप सित-कण कुरी  
 Java plum (*Eugenia jambolana*) जम्बुल *m* (B, N, M)  
 Java tea (*Orthosiphon stamineus*) यवचैन  
 Java willow (*Ficus benjamina*) स्थली-द्रुम *m* (MW)  
 javel green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहिर in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीताहिर  
 Javelle  
 eau de Javelle दहातूपनीरित सलिल  
 Javelle water=eau de Javelle  
 jaw 1 हनु *f*, जम्भ *m*  
 2 (of Pedicellariae) जम्भ *m*  
 3 (of leech) हनु *f*  
 4 [pl] (as of a chair, sling, etc) जम्भ *m*  
 jaw apparatus *Zool* हनु-साधित्र  
 jaw suspension *Zool* हनु निलम्बन  
 Jaxartes *Geog* सीता *f*  
 jay 1 वन चाप *m* (ancient word)  
 2=jay blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनील  
 J C (judicial contingencies) न्या स (न्यायिक सभान्यताए)  
 J C O (Junior Commissioned Officer) क यु भ (कनिष्ठ आयुक्त अधिकारी)  
 J D (Joint Director) स स (सयुक्त स-चालक)  
 jealousy ईर्ष्या *f*, डाह  
 jejunum *Anat* मध्यान्त्रक *n*  
 jelly श्लेष्मक *n*  
 jellyfish=medusa *Zool* छत्रिक *m*  
 jellylike connective tissue *Zool*. श्लेष्मकतद् योजि ऊति  
 Jena glass अनल-काच  
 jenny wren (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 jeofail (a mistake or oversight in pleading or other legal proceeding, or the acknowledgment of such an error) अभिवचन अनवेक्षा *f*, अनवेक्षा-स्वीकरण *n*  
 jeopardy *Law* विपद् *f*, सकट *n*, जोखिम  
 jequity (*Abrus precatorius*) गुञ्जा *f* (ancient word), रत्ती  
 jerboa चपलाखु *m* (चपल a kind of mouse in सुश्रुत)  
 jerboa kangaroo=bettong आखुकरग  
 jerboa mouse (it is a marsupial) धानी-चपलाखु *m*  
 Jerdon's babbler *Aves* ब्राह्म-गुपिल  
 Jerdon's bush-chat *Aves* सित-कृष्ण क्षुप-अद्वक  
 Jerdon's chloropsis *Aves* दक्षिण पत्रगुप्त (found in Southern India दक्षिण)  
 Jerdon's courser *Aves* दक्षिण-क्षिप्रचला (from the Godavery Valley to the neighbourhood of Madras दक्षिण)  
 Jerdon's hedge sparrow *Aves* गान्धार तुषार-चटक (गान्धार Afghanistan)  
 Jerdon's imperial pigeon *Aves* दक्षिण राज-हरिताल  
 Jerdon's little ringed plover *Aves* मलयक लघु सर्पपी टिट्ठिम (found in Malay मलयक)  
 Jerdon's long tailed nightjar *Aves* लका दीर्घ पुच्छ नप्तका  
 Jerdon's minivet *Aves* सित-भाल विष्कु-लिंग (forehead भाल white सित)  
 Jerdon's myna *Aves* रक्त-चञ्चु सारिका (bill चञ्चु red रक्त)  
 Jerdon's palm civet *Mamm* (distinguished by its general colour which is typically darker श्याम) श्याम ताल-गन्धमार्जार  
 jeriquity=jequity  
 jerk *vb* समुच्छलन, हिलाना, झटका देना  
 jerk *n* 1 समुच्छल *m*, झटका  
 2 *Physiol* क्षेप *m*  
 knee jerk जानु-क्षेप  
 jeroffleris = wallflower (*Cheiranthus cheiri*) नित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 jeromite *Mineral* (a sulphide of arsenic containing some selenium) सेच-हरिताल *n*  
 Jersey cream=polar bear (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्ववरक्तातिपीत

Jersey cudweed or everlasting = *Gnaphalium luteoalbum*  
 Jersey thrift= *Armeria plantaginea*  
 Jerusalem artichoke = *Helianthus tuberosus*  
 Jerusalem oak 1 = *Chenopodium botrys*  
 2=Mexican tea  
 Jerusalem pea (*Vigna catiang*) राजमाप *m* (B, N, M)  
 Jerusalem thorn=Christ's thorn *Bot* प्रशूली (इन्) *m*  
 Jerusalem willow = *Elaeagnus hortensis* कटु ककोली *f*  
 jester विदूषक *m*  
 Jesuits' bark=cinchona विताप *m*  
 jet *Automobile* क्षिप *m*.  
 jet *adj* घन  
 jet aircraft क्षिप-विमान  
 jet black *Col Ind* घन काल  
 jet plane क्षिप विमान  
 jetsam क्षिप्तक *n*  
 flotsam फ्लुतक  
 jettisoning (throwing over-board of goods esp to lighten a vessel in danger of being lost or wrecked) अपक्षेपण *n*.  
 jetty=pier *Geog* अवतरणी *f*  
 jetty challan अवतरणी-चालान  
 jetzon=jetsam  
 jeweler सणिकार *m*  
 jewelers' rouge सुवर्णकाराङ्गुकुम  
 jewellery=jewelry  
 jewelry रत्नाभूषण, भूषण *n*, गहने  
 jewels रत्नाभूषण *n*  
 jewelweed (*Impatiens balsamina*) कुलिनो *f* (MW)  
 Jew's ear (*Auricularia sambucina*) कर्ण-कटक *n*  
 Jew's mallow (*Corchorus olitorius*) दिव्यगन्धा *f* (B, M)  
 Jhelum (river) *Geog* वितस्ता *f*  
 J H S (joint honorary secretary) स मा. स (सयुक्त मानसेवी सचिव)  
 jhum झम (Const)  
 jhum dahya=taungya method  
 jib (the projecting arm of a crane) बाहु *m*  
 jibantic acid जीवन्तिक अम्ल  
 jibantine जीवन्तिकी *f*  
 jib-struts *Rly* बाहु-अनम  
 jigs *Mach* रचा *f*  
 jigsaw puzzle चित्रखण्ड-प्रहेलिका *f*

julliver = wall-flower (*Cheiranthus cheira*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 jum crow *Mach* (for bending rails) नामी (इन्) *m*  
 Jimson weed (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तर *m* (B.M.), धत्तरा  
 juggling शिञ्जन *n*  
 JJ (junior jailor) क का (कनिष्ठ कारापाल)  
 Joan silver pin 1 (*Papaver somniferum*) अहिफेन *m* (B.M.)  
 2=red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 job (a piece of work इत्य of the small -क miscellaneous kind) कृत्यक *n* (क is a diminutive suffix)  
 job account कृत्यक लेखा  
 job analysis कृत्यक विरलेपण  
 jobber 1 (middleman) मध्यगणिक *m*  
 2 (piece worker) कृत्यकी, खण्डकर्मी (-इन्) *m*  
 3 (stock dealer) स्कन्ध-वणिक् *m*  
 4 (one who provides labour in mills) कर्मकार-योजक *m*  
 5 (one who performs corrupt work in office, politics, etc) भ्रष्टकारी (-इन्) *m*  
 jobbery (conduct of matters of public trust for private gain) स्वार्थाचरण *n*, स्वार्थाचार, अनाचार *m*  
 job ledger कृत्यक प्रपञ्जी  
 job number कृत्यक सरया  
 Job's tears (*Oxiz lacryma jobi*) मणि-गवेषु *m* (the hard, pearly white seeds often sold as beads or strung in necklaces—Web)  
 jockey धावक *m*  
 John Dory (a common food fish with oval compressed body) अण्डला *f*  
 John's disease *Veter* अपिगोय्दस *m*  
 John Georges=marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
 John go to bed at-noon (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी  
 John y cranes=marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 John of-my-pink=heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुस *m*  
 Johnson grass=Sorghum halepense  
 Johnston's organ *Zool* (a sensory structure situated within the second antennal joint and believed to be auditory in functions—Chambers) श्रवाग *n*  
 join *vb* 1 योजन, जोडना

2 (to take up one's duties) (कार्य) ग्रहण करना  
 3 समिलित होना  
 join *n* (of two points) योजन रेखा *f*  
 join a battle (to begin a battle) सम्राम वारम्भ करना, (to meet the attack) आक्रमण का सामना करना  
 joinder *Law* (joining of parties as plaintiffs or defendants in a suit) सयोजन *n*  
 joinder in action *Law* वाद मे सयोजन  
 joinder in issue *Law* (a formula by which one of the parties to a suit joins in, or accepts an issue in fact tendered by the opposite party) वादपद मे सयोजन  
 joinder of causes of action *Law* वाद-मूल-सयोजन  
 joinder of issue *Law* वादपद सयोजन  
 joinder of parties *Law* पक्ष सयोजन  
 join duties कर्तव्य-भार ग्रहण करना  
 joined *adj* योजित  
 joiner 1 योजक *m*  
 2 (one whose occupation is to construct articles by joining pieces of wood) योजक *m*, यदई  
 joinery योज कर्म *n*, यदई का काम  
 joining line *Math* योजक रेखा  
 joining report कार्यग्रहण-प्रतिवेदन  
 joining time योगकाल *m* (Const)  
 joining time pay योगकाल वेतन  
 joint *n* 1 सन्धि *m*, जोड़  
 2 *Anat* सन्धि *m*, जोड़  
 3 *Geol* (a fracture in a rock) भग, सन्धि *m*  
 ground glass joint घृष्ट-काच सन्धि  
 joint *adj* सयुक्त (Const)  
 co- सह-  
 joint account *Banking* सयुक्त लेखा  
 joint account transaction सयुक्त लेखा-व्यवहार  
 joint action सयुक्त कार्यवाही  
 joint action *Law* (brought by two or more) सयुक्त वाद  
 joint administrator (to whom letters of administration have been granted) सयुक्त प्रबन्धक  
 joint adventure सयुक्त उपक्रम  
 joint agent सयुक्त अभिकर्ता  
 joint and several सयुक्त और पृथग्, इकट्ठे और अलग  
 joint and several bond सयुक्त और पृथग् बन्ध

joint and several liability सयुक्त और पृथग् दायित्व  
 joint and several promissory note *Econ* भयुक्त और पृथग् उचनपत्र  
 joint and several responsibility *Law* सयुक्त और पृथग् उत्तरदायित्व  
 joint annuity सयुक्त वार्षिकी  
 joint appointment सयुक्त नियुक्ति  
 joint author सयुक्त लेखक  
 coauthor सहलेखक  
 joint ballot सयुक्त शलाका  
 joint bond 1 सयुक्त बन्ध  
 2 *Rly* (an electrical connection across a joint) सन्धिवन्ध  
 joint bond or note सयुक्त बन्ध अथवा पत्र  
 joint cadre officer सयुक्त सर्वग अधिकारी  
 joint capital सयुक्त पुञ्जी  
 joint captors सयुक्त ग्रहीता  
 joint causes of action सयुक्त वादमूल (वादमूल Const)  
 Joint Chief Controller of Imports सयुक्त मुख्य आयात नियन्त्रक  
 joint claimants सयुक्त मध्यर्धक  
 joint collecting staff सयुक्त सम्राहो कर्म-चारि-वर्ग  
 joint commission सयुक्त आयोग (Const)  
 joint committee *Parl Practice* सयुक्त समिति  
 joint consignment account सयुक्त-परे-पण लेखा  
 joint contract सयुक्त सविदा  
 joint creditors सयुक्त उत्तमर्ण, सयुक्त धनी  
 joint crepitus सन्धि फटकट, जोड़ की चर-चराहट  
 joint custody सयुक्त अभिरक्षा  
 joint debt सयुक्त ऋण  
 joint debtors सयुक्त अधमर्ण, सयुक्त ऋणी  
 joint demand *Econ* सयुक्त अभियाचन  
 Joint Deputy Coal Commissioner (Production, Distribution) सयुक्त अगार-उपायुक्त (उत्पादन, वितरण)  
 joint director (J.D.) सयुक्त संचालक (म. न)  
 ~ coordination ~ समन्वय  
 ~ standards ~ प्रमाण  
 Joint Director of Movement सयुक्त वहन-संचालक  
 jointed *adj* (having joints) सन्धिमान् (मत्), सन्धियुत, जोड़ वाला  
 jointed legume *Bot* सन्धि शिम्बी  
 jointed sandstone सन्धिमान् वाला काश्म  
 jointed stalk *Bot* सन्धियुत वृन्त, जोड़ वाली डण्डी



jointed stem *Bot* सन्धि-स्तम्भ  
 joint electorate संयुक्त निर्वाचक-वर्ग  
 joint endorsement संयुक्त पृष्ठाङ्कना  
 joint enquiry संयुक्त परिपृच्छा, संयुक्त जांच  
 joint estate संयुक्त संपदा  
 joint estate officer संयुक्त संपदाधिकारी  
 joint evil = joint ill  
 joint execution creditors *Law* संयुक्त निष्पादक उत्तमर्ण (धनी)  
 joint executor *Law* संयुक्त निष्पादक  
 joint family संयुक्त परिवार  
 undivided family अविभक्त परिवार  
 joint family property संयुक्त परिवार संपत्ति  
 joint farming संयुक्त कृषि, संयुक्त खेती  
 joint gill *Zool* सन्धि क्लोम  
 joint heir संयुक्त दायाद  
 joint Hindu family संयुक्त हिन्दू परिवार  
 joint holders संयुक्त धारी  
 joint honorary secretary संयुक्त मान-सेवी सचिव  
 joint household संयुक्त गार्हस्थ्य  
 joint-ill *Veter* सन्धि रोग  
 joint indictment *Law* संयुक्त अभ्यारोप  
 joint in estate संपदा में संयुक्त  
 joint intelligence committee संयुक्त गुप्तवार्ता समिति  
 joint intelligence staff *Mil* संयुक्त गुप्तवार्ता अधिकारिण  
 joint interest *Law* संयुक्त हित  
 joint landlords *Law* संयुक्त भूमिपति  
 joint liability *Law* संयुक्त देयता  
 joint life policy संयुक्त जीवन गोपलेख  
 jointly संयुक्त रूप से, संयुक्त, इकट्ठे  
 jointly and separately इकट्ठे और अलग अलग  
 jointly and severally संयुक्त और पृथक्, इकट्ठे और अलग  
 jointly interested *Law* संयुक्त हितबद्ध  
 joint meeting संयुक्त अधिवेशन (Const)  
 joint membrane सन्धि-कला  
 joint note संयुक्त टिप्पण  
 joint or divided management संयुक्त अथवा विभाजित प्रबन्ध  
 joint ownership संयुक्त स्वामित्व, सं स्वामित्व  
 joint passport संयुक्त पारपत्र  
 joint personal security संयुक्त वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 joint petition संयुक्त याचिका  
 joint plane 1 *Geog* संयुक्त तल  
 2 *Geol* (a crack in a rock—New Physical Geography, p 64) शैलभेग *m*.

joint planning committee संयुक्त अधि-योजना समिति, संयुक्त योजना समिति  
 joint planning staff *Mil* संयुक्त अधि-योजना अधिकारिण  
 joint product *Econ* संयुक्त उत्पत्ति, संयुक्त उत्पादन  
 joint production *Econ* संयुक्त उत्पादन  
 joint promisee संयुक्त प्रतिज्ञाग्रहीता  
 joint promisor संयुक्त प्रतिज्ञाता  
 joint promissory note संयुक्त वचनपत्र  
 joint property संयुक्त संपत्ति  
 Joint Public Service Commission संयुक्त लोक सेवा आयोग  
 joint recommendation संयुक्त अभिप्ताव  
 joint recruitment मिली जुली भर्ती (Const)  
 joint resolution संयुक्त संकल्प  
 joint responsibility संयुक्त उत्तरदायित्व  
 jointress (a woman who has a jointure) विधवाधनवती *f*  
 joint rights संयुक्त अधिकार  
 joint secretary संयुक्त सचिव  
 additional secretary अपर सचिव  
 assistant secretary सहायक सचिव  
 chief secretary मुख्य सचिव  
 deputy secretary प्रति-सचिव  
 under secretary उप-सचिव  
 Joint Secretary to Government, General Administration Department संयुक्त शासन-सचिव, सामान्य प्रशासन विभाग  
 joint security संयुक्त प्रतिभूति  
 joint select committee संयुक्त प्रवर-समिति  
 joint services and posts संयुक्त सेवाएं और पद  
 joint session संयुक्त सत्र  
 joint sitting संयुक्त बैठक (Const)  
 joint stock संयुक्त स्क्व  
 joint stock bank संयुक्त-स्क्व अधिकोप  
 joint-stock company संयुक्त-स्क्व सम-वाय  
 joint stock farming संयुक्त-स्क्व कृषि  
 joint sub registrar संयुक्त उप-पञ्जीयक  
 joint supply *Econ* संयुक्त प्रदाय  
 joint tenancy *Law* संयुक्त भूधारण  
 joint tenant *Law* संयुक्त भाटकी (रन्) tenants in common सहभाटकी  
 Joint Textile Commissioner संयुक्त वान आयुक्त  
 joint tort-feasors *Law* (two or more persons who commit a wrong or tort jointly) संयुक्त जिम्मेकर्ता

joint training committee संयुक्त प्रशिक्षण समिति  
 joint trespass *Law* संयुक्त अनधिकृत प्रवेश  
 joint trustees *Law* संयुक्त न्यासी  
 joint undivided estate *Law* संयुक्त अविभक्त संपदा  
 jointure *Law* (a provision for the wife after the death of the husband, to hold during her life, if she survives him—Aiyar p 639) विधवा-धन *n*  
 jointure of lands *Law* विधवा भूधन *n*  
 jointuress = jointress  
 joint variation *Math* सह-विचरण  
 joint venture = joint adventure संयुक्त उपक्रम  
 joint will *Law* संयुक्त इच्छापत्र  
 joist (Germ *Querbalken*) धरगिका *f*, कडी  
 beam धरणी  
 girder अयोधरणी, धरण  
 joke *n* उपहास *m*  
 joke *vb* उपहास करना  
 Jolly's balance (a spiral spring balance) कुन्तलस्कन्द तुला  
 Jolly's photometer सिक्थ-त्रयु-भामान (two slabs of paraffin wax separated by tin foil)  
 jolt *n* *Phys* उद्धक्का *f*  
 jolting *Phys* उद्धक्कन *n*  
 Joly's differential calorimeter *Phys* प्रवाण भेदोपमान  
 Joly's steam calorimeter प्रवाण-उपमान  
 Jonesia asoka = *Saraca indica* *Bot*  
 jonquil yellow, jonquil (yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of very high स saturation) सुरक्तातिपीत  
 jordanite सोनेशिल *m* (ही for सीस lead, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुल्फैय sulphide, इन for सनिज mineral)  
 josephinite ( $\text{FeNi}_2$ ) *Mineral* त्रिरूपायस *n*  
 joss paper (*joss* fr *Pg deos* 'god') देव-पत्र *n*  
 jotting error टिप्पण त्रिभ्रम  
 jotun-norite *Petrog* (potassic—Tyrrell p 139) दह-ऋजुयामास  
 jotzon = jetsam  
 joule *Phys* (unit of electrical energy कर्ज) घर्जो *f* (ऊ)  
 Joule-Kelvin effect = Joule-Thomson effect  
 Joule's apparatus भारपात-साधित्र (*see*

Joule's method  
 Joule's equivalent = mechanical equivalent of heat  
 Joule's experiment *Phys* (the first experimental determination of mechanical equivalent of heat) यांत्रिक समाई-संपरीक्षा  
 Joule's method *Phys* (in which weights are allowed to fall) भारपात-रीति  
 Joule-Thomson effect *Heat* (cooling by release of pressure) निपीड-मोच-शीतन प्रभाव  
 journal 1 पत्रिका *f*  
 2 *Com a* (daybook, daily register) दैनिक-पञ्जी, दैनिकी *f*  
 b (a book of original entry) मूलपञ्जी *f*  
 purchases journal क्रय-पञ्जी  
 purchases return journal क्रय-प्रत्याय पञ्जी  
 sales journal विक्रय-पञ्जी  
 sales returns journal विक्रय प्रत्याय-पञ्जी  
 3 (in a theodolite) *Surv* (supported by bearing) भूत *n*  
 4 *Mach* (that portion which turns in a bearing) निभ्रमि *m*  
 journal box *Mach*. निभ्रमि धान  
 journal entry दैनिकी प्रविष्टि  
 journal friction *Rly* निभ्रमि प्रतिरोध  
 journalism पत्रकारिता *f*  
 journalist पत्रकार *m*  
 journalists conference पत्रकार सम्मेलन  
 journalize *vb* *Accounting* पञ्जीयन  
 journal of money orders धनप्रेष-दैनिकी  
 journal of Parliament ससत् पत्रिका  
 journal of the legislative assembly विधानसभा पत्रिका  
 journal proper *Com* मूल दैनिकी  
 journal register पत्रिका-पञ्जी  
 journey यात्रा, सलयात्रा *f*  
 voyage जलयात्रा  
 travel यात्रा  
 journey beyond jurisdiction अधिकार-क्षेत्र के बाहर यात्रा  
 journey charges यात्रा-प्रभार  
 journey log book यात्रा दैनिकी  
 journeyman 1 शिल्पी (इन्) *m*  
 2 (in the Indian Railways he is a supervisor of artisans) शिल्पावेक्षक *m*  
 journey purpose यात्रा-प्रयोजन  
 journeys to and from को जानें और वहा

से जाने की यात्रा  
 journey ticket *Rly* यात्रा-पत्रक  
 journey undertaken की गई यात्रा  
 jouvence blue (a colour, green-blue हरिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहरिनील  
 Jove *Astron* गुरु *m*  
 Jove's beard = Jupiter's beard  
 joy 1 हर्ष *m*  
 2 = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नव-नीतचप *m*  
 Joy's valve gear *Rly* (radial link valve gear) अरीय कपाट-यन्त्र  
 J P (justice of the peace) शा न्या (शान्ति न्यायाधीश)  
 J S (jail superintendent) का न (कारा-गार अधीक्षक)  
 J S C (joint stock company) संस्क स (संयुक्त स्तम्भ सनवाय)  
 J shaped *adj* अकुशाकार, अकुदा, विपम-वाहु, कुञ्चितपाद  
 J shaped curve *Statistics* अकुदा-वक्र  
 J-shaped distribution *Statistics* अकु-शाकार वण्टन  
 Jubbulpore *Geog* जालिपुर *n*  
 jubilee जयन्ती *f*  
 jubilee and memorial funds जयन्ती और स्मारक निधि  
 jucundus *Bot Tax* (joyous, lovely) नन्दो  
 Judas's ear (*Auricularia sambucina*) कर्णकणक *n*  
 Judas tree = *Cercis siliquastrum*  
 judea *Law* न्यायाधीश *m*  
 judge 1 न्यायाधीश *m* (Const)  
 additional judge अपर न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 extra judge अतिरिक्त न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 sub-judge उप न्यायाधीश  
 senior sub-judge ज्येष्ठ उप न्यायाधीश  
 commercial sub judge वाणिज्य उप-न्यायाधीश  
 district judge मण्डल-न्यायाधीश  
 2 (as, of character) पहिचानने वाला  
 judge *vb* 1 विवेचन करना  
 2 *Law* निर्णय करना (judgment निर्णय) (see adjudge)  
 judge-advocate न्यायाधीश-अविवेका, न्यायाधिवक्ता  
 judge advocate-general न्यायाधीश महा-धिवक्ता  
 judge made law न्यायाधीश-कृत विधि

judge magistrate न्याय-दण्डाधीश  
 judgement = judgment  
 judge of a court of record अभिलेख-न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश, अभिलेख न्यायाधीश  
 judge of a court of small causes लघु-वाद-न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश, लघुवाद-न्यायाधीश  
 judge of the Federal Court सघानीय न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश  
 judge of the High Court उच्च न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश  
 judge of the Supreme Court उच्चतम न्यायालय का न्यायाधीश  
 judgeship (office of a judge) न्यायाधीश-पद *n*  
 judge's minutes or notes न्यायाधीश का वृत्त अथवा टिप्पण  
 judges of the High Court of Judicature उच्च न्यायालय के न्यायाधीश  
 judge's order न्यायाधीश आदेश  
 judging the time *Drill* अनुतालम्  
 judgment 1 *Law* निर्णय (Const), न्याय-निर्णय *m*  
 2 *Logic* विभावना *f* (from ननुमृति)  
 judgment by confession *Law* (which results from the voluntary agreement of parties) समत्यागित निर्णय  
 judgment by default *Law* अनुपस्थान के कारण निर्णय  
 judgment by operation of law *Law* विधि प्रवर्तन द्वारा निर्णय  
 judgment creditor *Law* निर्णीत उत्तमर्ग = decree holder आज्ञास्तिधारी  
 judgment day निर्णय दिवस, कलान्त दिवस  
 judgment debt *Law* (a debt for recovery of which a judgment has been passed) निर्णीत ऋण  
 judgment debtor *Law* निर्णीत अधमर्ग  
 judgment, finding and sentence निर्णय, उपपत्ति और दण्डादेश  
 judgment hall 1 (a tribunal) न्यायाधि-करण *n*  
 2 (a hall where a court of justice meets) न्याय-भवन *n*  
 judgment in personam *Law* व्यक्ति-बन्धक निर्णय  
 judgment in rem *Law* सर्वबन्धक निर्णय (it is conclusive against all the world)  
 judgment inter partes *Law* अन्त पक्षीय निर्णय  
 judgment in personam व्यक्तिबन्धक

निर्णय  
 judgment lien *Law* निर्णयाश्रित धरणाधिकार  
 judgment nisi *Law* यावन्नात्मक निर्णय  
 judgment roll *Law* निर्णयावलि  
 judgment with costs *Law* परित्यय-सहित निर्णय  
 judgment without costs *Law* परित्यय-रहित निर्णय  
 judicatē=judge *vb* विवेचन  
 judicative *adj* (having power to judge) विवेकी ( इन् )  
 judicator विवेचक, विवेक्ता ( वृ ) *m*  
 judicatory *adj* निर्णयात्मक, विवेचनात्मक  
 judicature 1 (state, profession or function of those employed in the administration of justice) न्याय-पालिका, न्यायसंहति *f*  
 2 (a court of justice, judges collectively) सन्यायालय, न्यायाधीश गण *m*  
 3 (jurisdiction) अधिकारक्षेत्र *n*  
 Judicature Act *Law* न्यायाधिनियम  
 judicial *adj* न्यायिक (Const), न्याय-  
 judicial act *Law* न्यायिक कार्य  
 judicial admission *Law* (a voluntary admission made in court or before a magistrate) न्यायिक स्वीकरण  
 judicial and ministerial acts न्यायिक और प्रशासी कार्य  
 judicial and ministerial powers न्यायिक और प्रशासी शक्तिया  
 judicial authority न्यायिक प्राधिकारी  
 judicial bias न्यायिक अभिनति, न्यायिक झुकाव  
 judicial branch न्यायिक शाखा  
 judicial cognizance *Law* न्यायिक सञ्चान  
 judicial commissioner न्यायायुक्त  
 judicial commissioner's civil circular न्यायायुक्त का व्यवहार-परिपत्र  
 judicial commissioner's court न्यायायुक्त का न्यायालय  
 judicial commissioner's criminal circular न्यायायुक्त का अपराधिक परिपत्र  
 judicial committee न्यायिक समिति  
 Judicial Committee of Privy Council अन्त परिषद् की न्यायिक समिति  
 judicial confession न्यायिक अपराधागीकरण  
 judicial contingencies न्यायिक सभाव्यताएँ  
 judicial conventions (agreements en-

tered into in consequence of an order of a court—Aiyar p 645) न्यायिक अभिसमय (अभिसमय from Const)  
 judicial corruption न्यायिक अष्टता  
 judicial custody न्यायिक अभिरक्षा  
 judicial day *Law* (a day in which the court is in session) सत्र दिवस  
 judicial decision *Law* न्यायिक विनिश्चय  
 judicial department न्याय-विभाग  
 judicial deposit account न्यायिक निक्षेप लेखा  
 judicial determination न्यायिक निश्चयन  
 judicial discretion न्यायिक विवेक  
 judicial district न्यायिक मण्डल  
 judicial divorce न्यायिक निवाहविच्छेद  
 judicial document न्यायिक लेख्य  
 judicial duty न्यायिक कर्तव्य  
 judicial enquiry न्यायिक परिपृच्छा  
 judicial error न्यायिक चित्रम  
 judicial evidence न्यायिक साक्ष्य  
 judicial experience न्यायिक अनुभव  
 judicial function न्यायिक कृत्य  
 judicial law=judge made law न्यायाधीश-विधि  
 judicial mind विवेचक बुद्धि  
 judicial muharrir न्याय-लिपिक  
 judicial notice *Law* (is that cognizance of matters of common knowledge, such as historical, geographical, and meteorological facts, the general usages of business, etc which a judge or court may take and act upon without requiring evidence to be adduced—Century Dict) न्यायिक समीकार  
 the court takes judicial notice of this fact न्यायालय इस घटना का समीकार करता है  
 judicial oath *Law* न्यायिक शपथ  
 judicial office *Law* न्यायिक पद  
 judicial officer न्यायिक अधिकारी, न्यायाधिकारी  
 judicial opinion न्यायिक मत  
 judicial persuasion न्यायिक अनुनय  
 judicial power न्यायिक शक्ति (Const)  
 judicial proceeding न्यायिक कार्यवाही (Const)  
 judicial process *Law* न्यायिक आदेशिका  
 judicial proof *Law* न्यायिक प्रमाण  
 judicial purpose *Law* न्यायिक प्रयोजन  
 judicial question *Law* न्यायिक प्रश्न

judicial record *Law* न्यायिक अभिलेख  
 judicial reference *Law* न्यायिक निर्देश  
 judicial remedies न्यायिक उपचार, न्यायिक प्रत्युपाय  
 judicial sale न्यायिक विक्रय  
 Judicial Secretary न्यायिक सचिव, न्याय-सचिव  
 judicial sentence न्यायिक दण्डादेश, दण्डादेश  
 judicial separation न्यायिक पार्थक्य  
 judicial sequestration *Law* न्यायिक पृथक्करण  
 judicial service न्यायिक सेवा (Const)  
 judicial solitary confinement न्यायिक एकान्त-ससीमन  
 judicial stamp न्यायिक मुद्राक (Const)  
 judicial trial न्यायिक अन्वीक्षा  
 judicial tribunal न्यायाधिकरण *n*  
 judicial work न्यायिक कार्य  
 judicial writ न्यायिक लेख  
 judiciary 1 न्यायसंहति, न्यायपालिका *f* (Const)  
 2 (judges, taken collectively) न्यायाधीश वर्ग *m*  
 executive *n* निष्पादन संहति, कार्यपालिका, निष्पादक-वर्ग  
 judicious (directed or governed by sound judgment) प्राज्ञ, विवेकसगत  
 judiciously प्राज्ञत  
 jug कुम्भी *f*  
 Juga=Giansar *Astron*  
 jugal *n* युगास्थि *n*  
 jugil bone *Anat* युगास्थि  
 juggler ऐन्द्रजालिक *m*, मदारी (see conjuror)  
 jugglery इन्द्रजाल *n* (see conjuration)  
 jugglery of words शब्द जाल *n*  
 Juglandaceae *Bot* अक्षोट कुल *n*  
 Juglandales *Bot* अक्षोट गोत्र *n*  
 Juglans *Bot* अक्षोट-प्रजाति  
 J nigra कृष्ण अक्षोट  
 J regia (walnut tree) सामान्य अक्षोट (B,N अक्षोट, Ben Hin Guj अल-रोट, Mai अकोट, Tam Tol अकोट)  
 jugular *n* =jugular vein  
 jugular eminence *Zool* मातृका तुगक  
 jugular foramen *Anat* मातृका-छिद्र  
 jugular ganglion *Anat* मातृका-गुच्छ  
 jugular vein *Anat*, *Zool* मातृका *f*  
 juice 1 रस *m*  
 2=succus *Pharm* रस *m*  
 juice extractor रस निस्सारक  
 juice of cocoanut नारियल का रस

juicy *adj* रसमय  
 jubbe वर *n*, वेर  
 julid *Zool* त्रिशद्वलय *m*  
 Julidae *Zool* (they have a cylindrical body composed of more than 30 rings—Web) त्रिशद्वलय-वशा *m*  
 Juloidea (superfamily) त्रिशद्वलय महा-वशा *m*  
 Julius=Iulus *Zool* त्रिशद्वलय प्रजाति  
 J terrestris भौम त्रिशद्वलय  
 July सप्तममास *m*  
 Julyflower 1 = wall-flower (*Cheiranthus cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 2 (*Matthiola incana*) राजिमावन्धु *m*  
 jump *vb* कूटन, कूटना  
 jumble beads=abrus *Pharm* गुञ्जा *f*  
 jumper blast pipe *Rly* (it rises due to exhaust steam pressure) उथ्यायी अभियमन नाल  
 jumping hare च्लुत-शश *m* (च्लुत ancient word for hare)  
 jumping spider *Zool* कूट-लता  
 jumping-up=upsetting  
 Juncaceae *Bot* प्रनड-कुल *n*  
 Juncellus *Bot* मुस्तिका-प्रजाति (belongs to the *Cyperaceae* मुस्ता-कुल *ellus* -का)  
 J inundatus सामान्य मुस्तिका  
 juncus *Bot* *Tax* (rush like) नडाम  
 juncoid *Bot* प्रनडवत्  
 Juncoides=Luzula *Bot* (a genus of the wood rushes) वनप्रनड-प्रजाति  
 junction 1 सगम *m*  
 2 *Anat* सन्धि *m*  
 3 (of lines) *Rly* सगम *m*  
 4 *Drainage* सगम *m*  
 junctional tubule *Zool* सगम-नलिका  
 junction box *Elec*, *Radar* सन्धि समुद्र  
 junction station *Rly* सगम-स्थात्र  
 juncture (a point of time, esp critical) सकटवेला *f*, घडी  
 Juncus *Bot* (genus of true rushes) प्रनड-प्रजाति  
 J effusus (*effusus* 'spreadout'—the leaves) पृथुपर्ण प्रनड  
 June पञ्चमास *m*  
 June drop (the falling of young fruit in June) ग्रीष्म पात *m*  
 June oak (*Quercus tardissima*) विलम्बी वन्धु *m*  
 Jungermanniales *Bot* (leafy liverworts) पर्णप्रहरिता-गोत्र *n*  
 jungle जंगल, वन *n*

jungle-babbler हहोलिका *f* (ancient name)  
 jungle bushquail वन-वर्तार (वर्तार occurs in सुश्रुत)  
 jungle cat वन विडाल  
 jungle-clearing operations वन स्वच्छन-सकार्य  
 jungle crow वन-काक  
 jungle fowl वन कुक्कुट  
 jungle grapevine (*Vitis latifolia*) वन्य द्राक्षा *f*  
 jungle green (a colour, yellowish-green रयापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यवहर्यापीत  
 jungle hen वन-कुक्कुटी  
 jungle maina=jungle myna  
 jungle myna वन-सारिका  
 jungle nightjar वन-नप्टका (नप्टका occurs in सुश्रुत)  
 jungle owl वन-बुद्धोलूक  
 jungle rice=shama mullet श्यामाक *m*  
 jungle-sparrow वन-चटर  
 jungle striped squirrel *Mamm* वन त्रिरेख रोमशी  
 jungle transplants=wild transplants  
 jungle warfare वन-युद्ध, जंगल-युद्ध  
 jungle wren-warbler *Aves* वन्द चिकुर-कूजिनी  
 jungly tract जंगली प्रदेश  
 junior *adj* कनिष्ठ, अवर  
 junior accountant कनिष्ठ लेखापाल  
 junior accounts officer कनिष्ठ लेखा-अधिकारी  
 junior administrative post कनिष्ठ प्रशासी पद  
 junior architect कनिष्ठ वास्तुकार  
 junior architect draftsman कनिष्ठ वास्तु-मानचित्रकार  
 junior assistant electric inspector कनिष्ठ सहायक विद्युत्निरीक्षक  
 junior assistant medical officer कनिष्ठ सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 junior assistant superintendent कनिष्ठ सहायक अधीक्षक  
 junior barrister कनिष्ठ विधिवक्ता  
 junior basic school कनिष्ठ आधार पाठ-शाला  
 junior branch कनिष्ठ शाखा  
 junior chemist कनिष्ठ रसायज्ञ  
 junior clerk कनिष्ठ लिपिक  
 junior commissioned officer कनिष्ठ आयुक्त अधिकारी

junior commissioned officers' club कनिष्ठ आयुक्ताधिकारी गोष्ठी  
 junior computer कनिष्ठ संगणक  
 junior court कनिष्ठ न्यायालय (*see* lower court)  
 junior demonstrator in anatomy कनिष्ठ शारीर-प्रदर्शक  
 junior designer कनिष्ठ आकल्पकार  
 junior draftsman (designing) कनिष्ठ मानचित्रकार (आमन्त्रण)  
 junior electrical inspector कनिष्ठ विद्युत्-निरीक्षक  
 junior engineer कनिष्ठ अभियन्ता  
 junior field officer कनिष्ठ क्षेत्राधिकारी  
 junior godown keeper कनिष्ठ गोष्ठा-गारिक  
 junior grade clerk/lower division clerk कनिष्ठ प्रक्रम लिपिक/निम्न सभाग लिपिक  
 juniority कनिष्ठता *f*  
 seniority ज्येष्ठता  
 junior jailor कनिष्ठ कारापाल  
 junior judge कनिष्ठ न्यायाधीश  
 junior laboratory कनिष्ठ प्रयोगशाला  
 junior machinist-cum-turner कनिष्ठ यान्त्रिक वर्तक  
 junior officer कनिष्ठ अधिकारी  
 junior operator कनिष्ठ चालक  
 junior progress officer कनिष्ठ प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 junior reader कनिष्ठ वाचक  
 junior scale कनिष्ठ श्रेणी, अवर श्रेणी  
 junior school कनिष्ठ-पाठशाला  
 junior select division (head assistant) कनिष्ठ प्रवर सभाग (मुख्य सहायक)  
 junior student कनिष्ठ विद्यार्थी  
 junior study कनिष्ठ अध्ययन, अवर अध्ययन  
 junior superintendent कनिष्ठ अधीक्षक  
 junior technical assistant कनिष्ठ विषयज्ञ सहायक  
 junior technical school कनिष्ठ प्रौद्योगिक पाठशाला  
 junior translator कनिष्ठ अनुवादक  
 juniper 1 (*Juniperus communis*) हपुषा *f* (B.N.)  
 2 *Pharm* = juniperus = juniperi fructus=juniper berry हपुषा *f*  
 3 (a colour, yellowish green रयापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) व्यवहर्यापीत  
 Juniperaceae *Bot* हपुषा-कुल *n*  
 juniper berry=juniper  
 juniperic acid *Chem* हपुषिक अम्ल

juniperi fructus= juniper

juniperin हपुषि f

juniperinus= juniperoides Bot Tax

(juniper-like) हपुषाभ (हपुषा 'juniper')

juniperoides= juniperinus Bot Tax

juniperus= juniper Pharm

Juniperus Bot हपुषा-प्रजाति

J communis (juniper) सामान्य-हपुषा

(B, N हपुषा, Ben havusha)

J excelsa= J macropoda

J macropoda (Himalayan pencil cedar) धूप हपुषा (Nep षपी, Hin धूप, Baluch *appurs*, Pashto *obushk*)

J nana (dwarf juniper) क्षुद्र-हपुषा

J pseudo-sabina= J wallichiana

J recurva (weeping blue juniper) नील-हपुषा

J sabina (savin juniper) असितपर्ण-हपुषा (it has dark foliage)

J virginiana (Virginian juniper, red cedar) रक्त-हपुषा

J wallichiana= black juniper कृष्ण-हपुषा

junnadi saree जुनडी साड़ी

Juno तृतीय क्षुद्रग्रह m

Juno's tears= frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद m

Junx= Iynx

J torquilla (winyneck) त्रिरेख साचि-ग्रीव

Jupiter Astron बृहस्पति, गुरु m

Jupiter's beard सूरिकूर्च m (सूरि Jupiter)

Jupiter's cycle (of sixty years) Astron बार्हस्पत्य चक्र

Jupiter's staff= golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य m

jura in personam Law व्यक्तिबन्धक अधिकार

jura in rem Law सर्ववन्धक अधिकार

jura publica Law (public rights) सार्वजनिक अधिकार

jura regia Law (prerogatives of the king) राजाधिकार

Jurassic period Geol महासुरट-युग

juridical adj 1 (of or pertaining to the administration of justice) न्यायिक

2 (of or pertaining to law in general) वैधिक

juridical custom न्यायिक आचार (Const), न्यायिक रूढि (Const)

juridical person = juristic person

(a human being or a body of persons recognized by law as a subject of rights and duties) विधि पुरुष

Jurinea Bot झिझर प्रजाति

J macrocephala सामान्य झिझर (Pan zhangar)

juris (of law, of right) विधिसंबन्धी, अधिकारविषयक

jurisdiction 1 (sphere of authority) अधिकारक्षेत्र n

2 (power or right to exercise authority) क्षेत्राधिकार m

ancillary jurisdiction सहाय क्षेत्राधिकार

assistant jurisdiction सहायक क्षेत्राधिकार

civil jurisdiction व्यवहार क्षेत्राधिकार

concurrent jurisdiction, coordinate jurisdiction समवर्ती अधिकारक्षेत्र

criminal jurisdiction अपराधिक क्षेत्राधिकार

exclusive jurisdiction अनन्य क्षेत्राधिकार

original jurisdiction प्रारम्भिक क्षेत्राधिकार

pecuniary jurisdiction आर्थिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)

revisional jurisdiction पुनरीक्षण-क्षेत्राधिकार

territorial jurisdiction प्रादेशिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)

to lie in the jurisdiction of के क्षेत्राधिकार में होना

jurisdiction clause क्षेत्राधिकार खण्ड

jurisdiction of a collector समाहर्ता का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of an admiral नावाधिपति-क्षेत्र

jurisdiction of courts न्यायालयों का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of revenue officers राजस्व-अधिकारियों का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of the office कार्यालय का अधिकारक्षेत्र

jurisdiction of the police force बारक्षि-बल का क्षेत्राधिकार

jurisprudence विधिशास्त्र n

analytical jurisprudence वैश्लेषिक विधिशास्त्र

comparative jurisprudence तुलनात्मक विधिशास्त्र

ethical jurisprudence नैतिक विधिशास्त्र

medical jurisprudence भैषजिक विधि-शास्त्र

general jurisprudence सामान्य विधि-शास्त्र

international jurisprudence अन्तराष्ट्रीय विधिशास्त्र

jurist विधिवेत्ता ( वृ ) m (Const)

juristic person= juridical person

juror शप्तजन m

juror's book (a list of persons qualified to serve on juries—Wharton p 477) शप्तजन-सूची f

jury 1 शप्तजनी f

2 शप्तजन m

jury box शप्तजनी-प्रकोष्ठ

jury duty शप्तजन-कर्तव्य

jurymen शप्तजन m

jury of inquest मरणान्वेषण-शप्तजनी

jury of matrons (jury of discreet women empanelled to try a question of pregnancy of a woman)

महिला शप्तजनी

jury process (a writ for summoning of a jury) शप्तजनी-आदेशिका

jurywoman शप्तजनिका f

jus 1 (law) विधि m

2 (right) अधिकार m

jus belli (the law of war) युद्ध-विधि

jus civile (civil law) व्यवहार-विधि

jus civitatis (the right of citizenship) नागरिकता-अधिकार

jus commune (the common law) सामान्य विधि

jus conubii 1 (right to intermarry) अन्तर्विवाह अधिकार

2 (body of rules and regulations governing intermarriage) अन्तर्विवाह-विधि

jus gentium (the law of nations) राष्ट्रों की विधि (Const)

jus legitimum (a legal right) वैधाधिकार

jus patronatus= advowson

jus possessionis (right of possession) धारणाधिकार

jus proprietatis (right of property, distinguished from jus possessionis) संपत्ति अधिकार

jus publicum (the public law, including in Roman law the criminal and sacred law) लोक विधि

jus scriptum (written law) लिखित विधि

Jussiaea edulis= Corchorus depress-

sus Bot  
 Jussieua Bot मूलवग प्रजाति  
 J suffruticosa (primrose willow)  
 सामान्य मूलवग (Basu मूलवग, Ben वनलग, Mai पान लग, Hin वनलग)  
 just केवल, किंचित्  
 just adj न्याय्य, उचित, ठीक, यथोचित  
 (Const), न्यायपूर्ण (Const), शुद्ध  
 justa causa (lawful ground) न्याय्य कारण  
 just and convenient उचित और सुरु  
 just and equitable न्याय्य और साम्यपूर्ण  
 just and fair न्याय्य और उचित  
 just and fair terms न्याय्य और उचित निबन्धन  
 just and reasonable उचित और युक्ति-युक्त  
 just and true account सच्चा और यथार्थ विवरण  
 just below दीक नीचे  
 just cause for revocation of probate इच्छापत्रप्रमाण के प्रतिसहरण का उचित कारण  
 just compensation न्याय्य प्रतिकर  
 just debts न्याय्य ऋण  
 just ground उचित आधार  
 justice 1 न्याय m (Const)  
 equity साम्य  
 2 न्यायाधिपति m (Const)  
 judge न्यायाधीश  
 chief justice मुख्य न्यायाधिपति (Const)  
 corrective justice शोधक न्याय  
 distributive justice (according to merit) गुणाश्रित न्याय  
 ideal justice आदर्श न्याय  
 justice is blind न्याय निष्पक्ष है  
 Justice of the peace शान्ति-अधिकारी  
 justices' clerk न्यायाधिपति-लिपिक  
 justiceship (rank or a justice) न्यायाधिपतित्व n  
 justices in eyre (itinerant justices) परिभ्रामी न्यायाधिपति  
 Justicia Bot अटरूप प्रजाति  
 J bivalvis सामान्य अटरूप  
 J echolium = Echolium linneanum  
 J gendarussa नीलनिर्गुण्डी अटरूप (B.N, Hin नीलनिर्गुण्डी, Konkani Ialo negundu)

J picta = Graptophyllum pictum  
 J procumbens पित्तपट्ट अटरूप (Bombay पितपापड)  
 justiciable adj (liable to trial in a court of justice) वादयोग्य, अन्वीक्ष्य  
 justifiable adj समर्थ, न्यायसगत, न्याय्य  
 justifiable abortion न्याय्य गर्भस्राव  
 justifiable cause न्यायसगत कारण  
 justifiable homicide Law न्यायचम्य मानवहत्या  
 justification (the showing in court of a sufficient lawful reason why a party charged or accused did that for which he is called to answer) औचित्य समर्थन, न्यायसगत सिद्ध करना  
 plea of justification (in proceedings for defamation it is a plea that the words complained of "are true in substance and in fact") औचित्य-प्रतिकथन  
 justified adj समर्थित, न्यायसगत, उचित  
 justify vb 1 समर्थन करना  
 2 उचित ठहराना, सार्थक सिद्ध करना  
 3 (to pronounce free from guilt or blame) निरपराध ठहराना  
 4 Law (to show to have had a sufficient legal reason for an act made the subject of a charge or accusation) न्यायसगत सिद्ध करना, औचित्य-समर्थन करना  
 5 Printing समकरण  
 justify existence अस्तित्व सार्थक सिद्ध करना  
 justifying Printing समकरण n  
 just intonation Music शुद्ध स्वरोच्चारण  
 justly न्याय्यत, उचित रूप से  
 justly due and owing न्याय्यत देय तथा प्राप्य  
 justness (the quality or state of being just) न्याय्यता f, औचित्य n, सत्य-परायणता f (conformity to truth)  
 just provocation (lawful or reasonable provocation) उचित प्रकोपन  
 just rights न्याय्य अधिकार  
 just valuation उचित मूल्यांकन  
 just value उचित मूल्य, उचित अर्हा  
 just visible किंचिद् दृश्य  
 jut n (that which projects) उद्भूत n

jut vb (to shoot out) उद्भूत, बाहर निम्नना  
 jute (Corchorus capsularis) पट्टाण m, पटसन (Bengali पाट)  
 hemp ढाण, गन्ना  
 jute black Col Ind पट्टाण काल  
 jute blue Col Ind पट्टाण नील  
 jute brown Col Ind पट्टाण बन्नु  
 jute carbon black Col Ind पट्टाण प्रागर काल  
 jute cloth पट्टाण-वस्त्र  
 jute deep black Col Ind पट्टाण गाढ काल  
 jute green Col Ind पट्टाण हरि  
 jute mill पट्टाण-निर्माणी, पटसन की निर्माणी  
 jute olive Col Ind पट्टाण तैलनदर  
 jute orange Col Ind पट्टाण नारंग  
 jute packing पट्टाण-सवेष्टन  
 jute plant पटसन का पौधा  
 jute rope पट्टाण-रज्जु, पटसन की रस्सी  
 jute scarlet Col Ind पट्टाण शींग  
 jute seed पट्टाण बीज  
 jute sliver पट्टाण-इलयक  
 jute stick पट्टाण-यष्टि  
 jute twine पटसन की डोरी  
 jute waste पट्टाण क्षेप्य  
 jute webbing पट्टाण-जाल  
 jut-window (a projecting window) बाहर निकली हुई खिडकी, उद्भूत वातायन  
 jute yarn पटसन सूत  
 jute yellow Col Ind पट्टाण पीत  
 juvenile adj 1 तारुणिक  
 2 बाल-  
 juvenile condition Zool बाल-दशा  
 juvenile court = children's court बाल-न्यायालय  
 juvenile employment Econ बाल सेवा-योजन  
 juvenile female prisoners बाल वन्दिनी  
 juvenile foliage Forestry बाल-पर्णवलि  
 juvenile jail बाल-कारागार  
 juvenile leaf form Forestry बाल-पर्णाकृति  
 juvenile offender बाल-अपराधी  
 juvenile prisoner बाल बन्दी  
 Juvenile Smoking Act बाल धूम्रपान-अधिनियम  
 juxtaposition Zool सानिध्य, सनिधान n-

## K

- K *Rly* त्र  
 K (calyx) *Bot* पु (पुष्पकोश)  
 K (thermal conductivity) वा (ऊष्म-संचालिता)  
 K (constant) थ (स्थिरांक)  
 K (depression or elevation constant) *Physical Chem* थ (निम्नन अथवा उत्थापन स्थिरांक)  
 K (equilibrium constant) स्थि (समतोल स्थिरांक)  
 K *Phys* (specific inductive capacity) स्था (constant स्थिरांक)  
 K *Phys* (bulk modulus of elasticity) वे (परिमा-प्रत्यास्थता मापांक) *Cf* E प  
 K<sub>w</sub> (ionic product of water) स्थाज  
 K (kalium=potassium) *Chem* द (दहातु)  
 °K *Phys* (absolute प्रकेवल scale of temperature, Kelvin) °के  
 K (*Klebsiella*) प्रा वे (प्रावरणेषु प्रजाति)  
 K (moment of inertia) ज (जडता विभ्रमिया)  
 K (open wagon) *Rly* ख (खुली गाडी)  
 k (azimuthal or subsidiary quantum number) गौ (गौण ऊर्जागु.सख्या)  
 K, k *Phys* (reduction factor) ख (प्रहसन खण्ड)  
 ^ (cumulants) *Statistics* त (योगघात)  
 ^ (factor depending on shape) आ (आकार)  
 Kibul (river) *Geog* कुमा f (of the Vedas)  
 Kabuli gram काबुली चना  
 kabure (skin eruption due to burrowing of the cercariae) पुच्छिडिम्भ-रोग m  
 Kichin hills laughing thrush *Aves* काचीन-गिरि चारुकार  
 kachuta (*Stychnos nuxvomica*) निष-तिन्दु m (N, M)  
 K acid *Chem* ट अम्ल  
 Kadahosurus *Palaeontol* (a long limbed cursorial form) महागसस्ट-प्रजाति  
 Kämpferia *Bot* भूचम्पक प्रजाति  
 K angustifolia (leaves lanceolate—Basu) कुन्तपत्र भूचम्पक  
 K gulara चन्द्रमूलिका भूचम्पक (Basu  
 चन्द्रमूलिका, Hin चन्द्रमूल, Ben *chandumula*)  
 K pandurata = *Gastrochilus pandurata*  
 K rotunda सामान्य भूचम्पक (B, N, M भूचम्पक, Ben Mar Hin Guj भूचम्पा)  
 kaffir bread *Bot* (the pith मज्जक is used as food) मज्जकान्न n  
 Kafiristan *Geog* उद्यानक m  
 kagu *Zool* (a crested gruiform bird *Rhinoceros jubatus*, jubate 'fringed with long pendent hairs') वेणिक m  
 kalukatea = *Podocarpus dactyloides*  
 Kahn's test *Med* (precipitation test of syphilis) निस्साद-उपदश परीक्षा  
 kaimite दन्त्रमुल्विज m (द for दहातु potassium, अ- for अजातु magnosium, शुब- for शुब्बीय sulphate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kaiser brown = ginger (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त  
 Kanthal *Geog* (in the Kainai district, Punjab) कपिस्थल n  
 kakapo=ground-parrot धराशुरु m  
 Kakatoe=Cacatua  
 Kakatoidae किंकिरात वंश m  
 kaki स्वर्णान्न n  
 kakirite *Petrog* (is of the same nature as crush breccia दर्शन सफेगादम—Tyrell p 285) दलकोशारम m  
 Kakmi oil or artist's oil अक्षोद-तैल  
 kakos- (Gk 'bad') कु-  
 kala azar काल ज्वर m  
 kala azar germ कालज्वर-रोगाणु  
 kaladani = pharbitis seeds *Pharm* कालधान्य n  
 Kalanchoc *Bot* हेमसागर प्रजाति  
 K laciniata सामान्य हेमसागर (B, N, Ben Hin हेमसागर)  
 K pinnata पर्णशीज हेमसागर (Basu पर्णशीज)  
 K spathulata (it is poisonous to goats—Basu) अजाविष हेमसागर  
 kalaidophone *Phys* स्वरदर्शी m  
 kaleidoscope (Gk kalos 'beautiful' + eidos 'form', exhibits an endless variety of varicoloured forms) नानारूपेक्ष m  
 kali स्तुन m (=क्षार alkali)  
 kali bottle स्तुन-कूपी  
 kali कालज्ञ m (ancient word, from it is derived Hindi kaliy)  
 kaliy pheasant कालज्ञ m (ancient word)  
 kalinite *Mineral* (common, or potash alum found in nature) सजिस्फटिका f (सजि potash, स्फटिका alum)  
 kaliophilite दस्फैलैजिज m (द for दहातु potassium, स्फ for स्फटयतु aluminium, सैक- for सैक्रीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Cf amazonstone, amazonite दह-स्फैलैजिज  
 kalium=potassium *Chem* दहातु m  
 kallar (soil efflorescence which appears on the surface of 'usai' or alkali lands) कल्लर  
 kallite रूपाञ्जभिदिज m (रूप- for रूपक nickel, अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, भि- for भिदातु bismuth, इ- for शुब्बीय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Kallima *Palaeontol* (genus constituted by the leaf butterfly) पर्णचित्रपतंग-प्रजाति  
 Kilobathippus *Zool* कट्यहय प्रजाति  
 Kiloxyon *Palaeontol* मूलस्तम्भ-प्रजाति  
 K hookeri (the roots are borne on the stem—Scott) सामान्य मूल-स्तम्भ  
 kamili *Pharm* (*Vallotus philippinensis*) काम्पिल्य n  
 kamdar कार्यभारी (दन्) m  
 kame *Geol* (Scotch 'comb') करुतगिरि m  
 kamichi = horned screamer  
 Kam-chatkan hobby *Aves* भोट चिरा-न्तक श्येन  
 kanal strahlen = canal rays *Phys*.



कुल्या रग्मि *m*  
 Kandelia *Bot* कन्दल-प्रजाति  
 K rheeder सामान्य कन्दल (*Kan handale, Tam kandal, Tel handigala*)  
 kangaroo धानीकुरग *m* (short for शिशु-धनी-कुरग)  
 kangaroo rat धानीमूषक  
 kangaroo thorn = *Acacia armata*  
 Kangra *Geog* त्रिगर्त *m*, कागडा  
 Kangra valley fulvetta *Aves* त्रिगर्त-चन्चल  
 kanhar 1 ककर  
 2 (calcareous) चूर्णककर  
 kanhar profile ककर उच्छेद  
 Kannemeyeria *Zool* शृगिचन्चु-प्रजाति  
 Kanouj *Geog* कान्यकुब्ज *n*  
 kansaware कासे के बर्तन  
 kans eradication कास-उन्मूलन  
 Kansu great rose finch *Aves* चीन बृहत् पाटल-चटक  
 Kansu partridge *Aves* चीन-तिथिर  
 Kansu red-breasted woodpecker *Aves* चीन रक्तोरस काण्डकूट  
 Kansu tree-pipit *Aves* चीन वृक्ष तुलिका  
 Kansu white browed rose-finch *Aves* चीन सित-भ्रू पाटल-चटक  
 kanthosine=brilliant direct orange  
 kantikari *Pharm* कण्टकारि *m*  
 kaolin प्रसृद् *f*  
 kaolinite प्रसृदीय *n*  
 kaolinitic *adj* *Mineral* प्रसृदिक  
 kaolinic acid *Chem* प्रसृदिक अम्ल  
 kaolinite *Mineral* प्रसृदिज *m* (प्रसृद् kaolin, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kaolinize *vb* प्रसृदीकरण  
 kapok शास्मलीतल  
 kapok floss=kapok tree  
 kapok tree (*Cesba pentandra*) श्वेत-शास्मली *f* (B, N)  
 karait = krait  
 Karen Hills (in Burma) कारण्य-गिरि *m*  
 Karen red headed laughing-thrush *Aves* कारण्य पिन्जर शीर्ष वान्कार  
 Karen tree creeper *Aves* कारण्य वृक्ष-सर्प  
 Karen white eye *Aves* कारण्य सितनयनी  
 karez = underground canal *Geog* अध-कुल्या *f*, करिज  
 Karlin's nasal secretion bacillus  
 नासास्रावीय दण्डाणु  
 १०- *Biol* न्यष्टि-  
 ogamy (fusion of two sexual

nuclei) न्यष्टियायुज्यन *n*  
 karyokinesis *Biol* 1 (mitosis) सूत्रि-भाजन *n*  
 2 (in a narrower sense, nuclear changes) न्यष्टि-विकार *m* (*Cf* cytology रन्विकार)  
 karyology (science of the nucleus) न्यष्टिविज्ञान *n*  
 karyolymph *Biol* न्यष्टिलसीका *f*, (nuclear sap) न्यष्टिरस *m*  
 karyolysis (nuclear dissolution) न्यष्टि-लयन *n*  
 karyolytic *adj* न्यष्टिलयन-  
 karyophyllon (Gk) लवण *n*  
 karyosome *Biol* 1 न्यष्टितन् *f*  
 2 = chromatin nucleolus  
 karyotin (*karyo* 'nucleus' + chromatin) *Biol* (stainable material of the nucleus) न्यष्टिवर्णि *f*  
 Kashgar खरोष्ट्र *m*, काशी *f* (from Mahr-namay Chinese *Kia shi* < *ka shi*, quoted by Prof Bailey in *Asia Major*, 1951, p 9)  
 Kashmir कश्मीर *m* (see also under Cashmere)  
 Kashmir cave bat *Mamm* कश्मीर कन्दरा-जतु  
 Kashmir cinnamon sparrow *Aves* कश्मीर अरण कुलिग  
 Kashmir dipper *Aves* कश्मीर-क्षोतमज्जी  
 Kashmir grey-headed warbler *Aves* कश्मीर भस्म शीर्ष शलभाश-कृजिनी  
 Kashmir grey-lit *Aves* कश्मीर भस्म-वटगुली  
 Kashmir house-martin *Aves* कश्मीर गृह-चटी  
 Kashmir house-sparrow *Aves* कश्मीर गृह-चटक  
 Kashmir koklas *Aves* कश्मीर पालाश-जीवक  
 Kashmir laughing-thrush *Aves* कश्मीर-वाक्कार  
 Kashmir magpie *Aves* कश्मीर-कालकूट (कालकूट ancient name)  
 Kashmir pied woodpecker *Aves* कश्मीर रङ्गुर काण्डकूट  
 Kashmir red-flanked bush-robin *Aves* कश्मीर रक्त-पार्श्व कुमारी  
 Kashmir redstart *Aves* कश्मीर-कपेक्षुक  
 Kashmir roller *Aves* कश्मीर-चाप  
 Kashmir sooty flycatcher *Aves* कश्मीर धूमल शलभाश  
 Kashmir stag *Mamm* कश्मीर-मृग

Kashmir stitch कश्मीर सीवा  
 Kashmir white browed rose-finch *Aves* कश्मीर सित भ्रू पाटल चटक  
 Kashmir wren *Aves* कश्मीर-चिह्न  
 Kasi *Zool* कीश-प्रजाति (सीश 'monkey' occurs in पञ्चतन्त्र, भागवत-पुराण)  
 kata- = cata-  
 katabolic=catabolic  
 katabolism=catabolism  
 kataclastic=cataclastic  
 katamorphic zone *Geol* सरलान्तरण-प्रदेश  
*Cf* anamorphic zone जटिलान्तरण प्रदेश  
 katamorphism (breaking down of complex minerals into simpler forms—Tyrrell p 256) सरलान्तरण *n*  
 katanol *Col Ind* (possesses a direct affinity for cotton) सत्त्व *m*  
 kataphoresis=cataphoresis  
 katathermometer *Med* (for measuring the cooling effects) अधस्तापमान *m*  
 katazone *Petrog* (lowermost zone of metamorphism—Tyrrell p 257) निम्न-प्रदेश *m* (see epizone)  
 Katchal shikra *Aves* कचाल सन्धान  
 Kater's pendulum (the periodic time is the same on both the knife edges) धुरी-समावर्ती निदोल  
 kath=areca catechu  
 Kathuwar सौराष्ट्र *m*  
 kathode=cathode  
 katigen azurine *Col Ind* (katigens are sulphide dyes) गन्धेय नमोनीली  
 k black गन्धेय काल  
 k black-brown गन्धेय काल बभ्रु  
 k blue गन्धेय नील  
 k blue-black गन्धेय नील कृष्ण  
 k bordeaux गन्धेय कपिशक  
 k brilliant black गन्धेय भासुर काल  
 k brilliant green गन्धेय भासुर हरि  
 k bronze गन्धेय कास  
 k brown गन्धेय बभ्रु  
 k chrome blue गन्धेय वर्णक नील  
 k chrome brown गन्धेय वर्णक बभ्रु  
 k cutch गन्धेय गायत्री  
 k dark blue गन्धेय असित नील  
 k dark brown गन्धेय असित बभ्रु  
 k deep black गन्धेय गाढ काल  
 k deep blue गन्धेय गाढ नील  
 k deep green गन्धेय गाढ हरि  
 k direct blue गन्धेय अनाश्रित नील  
 k direct fast grey गन्धेय अनाश्रित

स्थिर धूसर  
 k fist grey गन्धेय स्थिर धूसर  
 k field grey गन्धेय सेना धूसर  
 k green गन्धेय हरि  
 k grey गन्धेय धूसर  
 k indigo गन्धेय निनील  
 k khaki गन्धेय धूलि  
 k navy blue गन्धेय नाविक नील  
 k olive गन्धेय तेलबट्टर  
 k red-brown गन्धेय रक्त-वध्रु  
 k violet गन्धेय नीललोहित  
 k yellow गन्धेय पीत  
 kation = cation  
 Katmandu Geog (the capital of Nepal)  
 काठमाण्डप n  
 Kaus Australis =  $\epsilon$  Sagittarii Astron  
 पञ्चम धनुस् n  
 Kaus Borealis =  $\lambda$  Sagittarii Astron  
 एकादश धनुस् n  
 Kaus Meridionalis =  $\delta$  Sagittarii  
 Astron चतुर्थ धनुस् n, पूर्वाषाढा f  
 kava 1 (a species of pepper, from  
 which an intoxicating beverage is  
 made) मदमरिच n  
 2 = kavie rhizoma = kava kava  
 Pharm मदमरिच n  
 kava acid मदमरिच अम्ल  
 kavac rhizoma = kava Pharm  
 kava gum मदमरिच निर्यास  
 kavaine मदमरिचो f  
 kava kava = kava Pharm  
 kawan yam (*Dioscorea pentaphylla*)  
 कण्डालु m (B, M)  
 kayserite = diaspoire रक्तजलिज m (स्फ-  
 for रक्तजीवा alumina, जल water, इज for  
 रजिज mineral)  
 K B (King's Bench) रा न्या (राज न्याया-  
 लय)  
 K C (King's Counsel) रा स (राज समुप-  
 देशी)  
 Kiber's organ = pericardial gland  
 Anat परिहृच्छद ग्रन्थि m  
 Kedrosus Bot चञ्चुफल-प्रजाति  
 K rostrata = Rhinocarpus foetida  
 (fruits tapering into a long narrow  
 beak—Basu) सामान्य चञ्चुफल  
 Kedrowski's bacillus अपिमहाकुष्ठ-दण्डाणु  
 keel 1 = carina Bot निघरण n  
 2 (of a ship) निघरण n  
 3 Zool कूट, उर कूट n (for उरोस्थि कूट  
 the median ridge on the breastbone  
 of most birds)  
 keen adj 1

2 तीव्र, प्रबल  
 3 (acute of mind) प्रखर, कुशग्र  
 Keene's cement = hydraulic gypsum  
 आम्भस आचूर्ण n  
 keep vb 1 रखना  
 2 (to observe, to fulfil) पालन करना  
 3 (to preserve) परिरक्षण  
 4 (to conduct or carry) चलाना, सचा-  
 लन करना  
 observe पालन करना  
 fulfil पूरा करना  
 preserve परिरक्षण  
 save बचाना  
 keep abreast of the times समय के साथ  
 साथ चलना  
 keep a man उपपत्ति रखना, धगडा रखना  
 keep a mistress उपपत्नी रखना  
 keep an account open लेखा खुला रखना  
 keep and bear arms आयुध रखना और  
 धारण करना  
 keep and retain रखना और प्रतिधारण  
 करना  
 keep animals पशु पालना  
 keep a place or thing (involves the  
 idea of having control over it) स्थान  
 अथवा वस्तु का संचालन करना  
 keep a record अभिलेख रखना  
 keep at arm's length प्रभाव से दूर रखना  
 keep (or hold) at bay कोने में दबाना  
 keep a woman रखल रखना, उपपत्नी रखना  
 keep body and soul together प्राण  
 धारण करना, यथाकथञ्चित् जीना  
 keep company (to go together in court-  
 ship) प्रेमोपसेवन (उपपन्न from Manu)  
 keep deposited निक्षेपित रखना  
 keep diary (maintain diary) दैनिकी  
 रखना  
 keeper पालक, रक्षक, चालक, स्वामी (श्)  
 m, रखवार  
 -keeper पाल  
 keeper of a boarding house भोजनावास-  
 चालक  
 keeper of a hotel विश्रान्तिगृह-चालक  
 keeper of a lodging house सयासगृह-  
 चालक  
 keeper of an asylum उन्मत्ताल-चालक  
 keeper of bar room पानकोष्ठ चालक  
 keeper of common gaming house  
 सामान्य द्यूतगृह का चालक  
 keeper of disorderly house गलिय-

keeper of gaming device द्यूतयुक्ति-  
 चालक  
 Keeper of the Great Seal महामुद्रा-  
 रक्षक (मुद्रारक्षक MW)  
 Keeper of the King's Conscience =  
 Lord Chancellor महा न्यायेश  
 keeper of the press मुद्रणालय चालक  
 Keeper of the Privy Seal = Lord  
 Privy Seal राजमुद्रा रक्षक  
 Keeper of the Records of the  
 Government of India भारत-शासन  
 का अभिलेखपाल  
 keepers for the magnet चुम्बक रक्षक  
 keep false books झूठी बहिया रखना, कूट  
 लेखापुस्त रखना  
 keep for the benefit of के लाभ के लिए  
 रखना  
 keep house 1 (to occupy or maintain  
 a separate house) अलग घर होना  
 2 (to perform the duties of a house-  
 keeper) गृहपालन  
 3 (to remain secluded at home to  
 evade creditors) गृहलुप्त होना (रहना)  
 keep house of illfame वेश्यागृह चलाना,  
 चकला चलाना  
 keep in abeyance आस्थगित रखना  
 keeping रखना  
 custody अभिरक्षा  
 keep in good repair = keep in repair  
 keeping properties परिरक्षो गुण  
 keeping silence चुप रहना, शान्त रहना  
 keep in possession धारण में रखना  
 keep in repair = keep in good repair  
 सु अवस्था में रखना  
 keep in safety and good order सुरक्षित  
 और अच्छी अवस्था में रखना  
 keep on record अभिलेख में रखना  
 keep on the premises परिसर में रखना  
 keep open खुला रखना  
 keep place स्थान रखना, स्थान का संचालन  
 करना  
 keep record अभिलेख रखना  
 keep street in repair गली (रीधि) को  
 सु अवस्था में रखना  
 keep the file in suspense नस्ती को  
 निलम्बित रखना  
 keep track (to keep oneself informed)  
 पता रखना  
 keep type standing Printing मुद्र स्थायी  
 रखना  
 Keop... series (represented largely  
 by... stones—Web) हय्यरम-माला  
 'liquor made from fermented

milk) दुग्धरा *f*  
 kefir fungi दुग्धरा कवक  
 kefir grains=kefir seeds  
 kefir seeds=kefir fungi (greyish lumps consisting of various fungi)  
 दुग्धरा-कवक  
 Keid=०२ Eridani *Astron* पञ्चदशः ग्रह-पुत्र *m*  
 Keimbahn=germ track  
 Kekule's formula (of benzene) *Chem* (three alternate double bonds) द्विगुणयुग्म सूत्र  
 Kelaartia *Aves* पीतकर्ण प्रजाति (the earcoverts have a streak of yellow down the middle)  
 Kelaart's bat *Mamm* (*Vesperugo ceylonicus*) सिंहल-जंतु  
 Kellner's eyepiece (the field and eye-lens are of equal focal length) सम-नाभ्यायाम नेत्रवीक्ष  
 kelp 1 *Bot* कपिलाप्यक *m*  
 2 (ashes of seaweed) वरुणघास-भस्म *n*  
 3 (large seaweeds) वरुणघास *m*  
 kelp pigeon (*Chionis alba*) हिम कपोत  
 kelpwort = saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपादप *m*  
 Kelvin balance=ampere balance=  
 Kelvin's ampere balance ध्रुवहि तुला  
 Kelvin replenisher (electric charging machine) विद्युत्प्रभरक *m*  
 Kelvin's ampere balance = ampere balance  
 Kelvin scale=absolute scale प्रकेवल श्रेणी  
 Kelvin's mirror galvanometer =moving magnet mirror galvanometer *Phys* चलचुम्बकदर्पण युवाहमान  
 Kelvin's vapour pressure thermometer पारद वाष्प-निपीड-तापमान  
 kelyphite *Petrog* प्रावर *m*  
 kelyphite rim = kelyphitic border प्रावर-प्रान्त *m*  
 kelyphitic border=kelyphite rim  
 Kendall's compound E=cortisone  
 kennel (home for dogs) कुक्कुरालय *m*, कुत्ताघर  
 Kennelly-Heaviside layer = Heaviside region or layer=ionosphere  
 Radio (at a height of 100 किलो-  
 meters सदसमान) दशममा स्तर  
 keno-toxin *Biochem* भ्रम विषि  
 kenotron=Fleming valve (a diode) *Phys* द्विद्वार *n*

Kentish longtails=wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य यविका *f*  
 Kentish plover (upper plumage sandy grey brown रूयव) रूयव दिट्टिम *m*  
 Kentucky coffee tree (a tall tree, the seeds of which have been used as a substitute for coffee) प्रतिकापेय वृक्ष *m*  
 Kentucky green (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतहरि  
 kenyte *Petrog* (an olivine bearing phonolite with phenocrysts of anorthoclase—Chambers) हरिध्वन्यरम *m* (olivine हरितोपल, phonolite ध्वन्यरम)  
 kephalin=cephalin  
 kephir=kefir  
 Kepler's laws (laws relating to the motion of planets round the sun) ग्रहपरिक्रमा-नियम  
 Kepler's laws of planetary motion *Astron* ग्रह-गति नियम  
 kept=kept woman  
 kept in abeyance आस्थगित  
 kept in regular course of business नियमित व्यापार-रुम में रखा हुआ  
 kept woman उपपत्नी *f*, रखैल  
 kerargyrite=cerargyrite  
 kerasin (a cerebroside मस्तिष्केय) मस्ति *f*  
 keratoclasia *Ophthalmol* स्वच्छोत्तन *m*  
 keratin (Gk *keratos* 'horn') *Biochem* शृंगि *f*  
 keratinization शार्ङ्गण, शार्ङ्गभवन, शार्ङ्गकरण *n*  
 keratinized *adj* (become, or rendered keratinous) शार्ङ्गित, शार्ङ्गकृत, शार्ङ्गभूत  
 keratinose *Biochem* (a proteose from keratin) शृंगिधु *n*  
 keratinous=horny *adj* शार्ङ्ग  
 keratitis=corneitis  
 keratogenic *adj* (capable of inducing growth of skin, hair, or horny tissues) त्वग्जन, रोमजन, शृंगोत्तिजन  
 keratogenous *adj* (producing horn) शृंगजन  
 keratolysis *Biochem* शृंग्यशन *n*  
 keratolytic *n* शृंग्यशक *m*  
 keratomalacia *Ophthalmol* मृदुस्वच्छा *f*  
 keratophyre *Petrog* (a porphyritic rock having anorthoclase अनुजुदल्लि as its prevailing feldspar—Web) अनुजु-पुक्तादम *m* (-पुक्तादम -phyre)  
 Keratosa = Ceratosa *Zool* (having

the skeleton of horny fibres) शार्ङ्ग-तन्तव *m pl*  
 herb=curb  
 herb market=curb market  
 kerbstone=curbstone  
 kerf (Germ *Einschnitt*) (the slit or notch made in cutting, as by an axe) छित्ति *f*  
 Kermanshah=brown stone  
 kermes (found on *Quercus coccifera*) वन्जुकुमि *m*  
 kermesin orange *Col Ind* वन्जुकुमियि नारंग  
 kermesite अजारशज *m* (अ- for अञ्जन antimony, जार- oxy-, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 kermes mineral कपिश खनिज  
 kernel 1 अट्टि *f*  
 2 (of wheat, etc) दाना  
 kernel black=drop black  
 kernel starchiness (of seed) अट्टि मण्डता  
 kernel texture (of seed) अट्टि-वयन  
 kernite चाटाकिज *m* (क्षा for क्षारतु sodium, टाक- for टाकीय borate, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 kern plasma relationship *Zool* न्यष्टि-प्रसर-संबन्ध  
 kerosene मृदा-तैल *n*, मिट्टी का तेल  
 kerosene oil tin मिट्टी के तेल का डब्बा  
 kerosene solution मृदातैल-विलयन  
 kerosene stove मृदातैल परितापनी  
 kerosene tin मिट्टी के तेल का डब्बा  
 kerosine oil=kerosene  
 kersantite *Petrog* (a mica-lamprophyre) भासाभ्रास *m* (lamprophyre भासपृक्काश्म)  
 kesari gram केसरी चना  
 Kessler's apparatus *Chem* उत्कटोर साधित्र  
 Kessler's process *Chem* (of concentrating sulphuric acid) उत्कटोर विषा (उत्कटोर inverted cup)  
 kestrel रगण-इयेन *m* (रगण ancient name)  
 ket-, keto- *Chem* (ketone) शौ, शौक, शौका-  
 ketazine *Chem* शावजीवी *f*  
 ketene *Chem* (ketone + ene) शौकेन्य *n*  
 keto-, ket *Chem* (ketone) शौ-, शौक-, शौका-  
 keto acid शौकाम्ल  
 keto enol isomerism *Chem* शौ-एन्यव-समाजता

keto enol tautomerism शो एन्यत्र प्राव-  
तना

ketogen *Zool* शोक्ताजन *m*

ketogenic *adj* *Zool* शोक्ताजन

keto hexose *Chem* शो-पदधु

keto-hydroxy oestrin शो-उद्धार शी-  
मदि

ketol *Chem* शोक्ताव *m*

ketone (from acetic शुक्ति + one अ)  
*Chem* शोक्ता *f*

ketone blue *Col Ind* शोक्ता नील

ketone body शोक्ता काय

ketone group *Chem* शोक्ता-वर्ग

ketonic *adj* *Chem* शोक्तिक

ketonic group *Chem* शोक्तिक वर्ग

ketonic hydrolysis शोक्तिक जलाशन

ketose *Chem* शोक्ताधु *n*

ketosis *Med* शोक्ताधिक्य *n*

ketoxime शो जानि *n*

kettle 1 *Phys* उखा *f*

jacketed kettle निचोलित उखा

2 *Geol* = kettlehole उखागत *m*

kettledrum दुन्दुभि *m*

kettle hole *Geol* उखा गत *m*

pot-hole कुम्भ-गत

kettle lake *Geol*, उखागत कासार

kettle moraine *Geol* उखा हिमोद

Ketupa *Aves* मत्स्याद-प्रजाति (their food  
consists mainly of fish—मत्स्य fish,  
अद feeding on)

key pattern dip circle *Phys* (com-  
monly used) सामान्य अजिगति वृत्त

key 1 कीला, कुन्ची *f*

2 = solution कुन्ची *f*, कुन्जी

3 *Com* कुन्ची *f*, आधार *m*

4 (as, key to a territory) प्रवेशद्वार *n*,  
कुन्जी

5 = wood wedge *Rly* स्कान = काष्ठ-  
स्कान *n*

6 *Mach* कीला *f*

key-bar (in a typewriter) कुन्ची शलाका  
keyboard (of a typewriter) कुन्ची गण  
*m*

key cupboard कुन्ची निघाय

key diagram *Surv* आधार रेखचित्र

key hole कुन्ची विवर *n*

key-hole cover कुन्ची विवर आवरण

key industry = basic industry भाषा-  
रोद्योग

keying unit *Radar* कुन्चीयन भग

key interlocking = key locking *Rly*,  
कुन्ची पालन

key lever कुन्ची उघाल

*m*

key loan आधारभूत उधार

key-locking = key interlocking

key map कुन्ची मानचित्र

key mineral सारभुन खनिज (key =  
essential)

keynote *Music* मूलस्वर *m*

key of divider विभाजक-कुन्ची

key on flat *Engin* (resting on a  
flattened surface) चिपिटस्थ कीला

key operated *adj* *Phys* कुन्ची-चालित

key plan *Surv* आधार-अधियोजना, आधार-  
योजना

keyry = wallflower (*Chenanthus*  
*cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*

keyswitch कुन्ची-सेन्चियु *m*

key to or of a territory (the place  
that controls access to it) राज्यक्षेत्र का  
प्रवेशद्वार

key transmitter *Rly* कुन्ची पारेषक

key village centre आधार-ग्राम-केन्द्र

keyway 1 *Mach* कीला मार्ग *m*

2 कुन्ची मार्ग *m*

key-word आधार शब्द, कुन्ची शब्द, बीज-  
शब्द

kg, kgm (kilogram) स धा (सहस्र धान्य)

khaki धूलि *f*, (yellowish red yellow  
रक्तातिपीन in hue, saturation and  
brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत

khaki green *Col Ind* धूलि हरि

khaki milling yellow *Col Ind* धूलि  
सकोचन पीत

khaki yellow *Col Ind* धूलि पीत

khandy खण्डी

khari = khari earth = Glauber's salt  
(crude sodium sulphate) क्षारमृद् *f*

khariif शीतकालिक, सियारी

khariif prices शीतकालिक मूल्य

khariif procurement शीतकालिक प्राप्ति

khariif sowing शीतकालिक योनी

khari lunial (salty trona) खवणिय  
विक्षार *m*

khari saf (Sindhu) शुद्ध विक्षार *m*

kharihu oak = brown oak (Tr III 928)

kharsivan (a proprietary name of  
salsarsan नेपदसुतिक्नी—PHM.310) नेद-  
तिक्नी *f*

Khasia hills खश गिरि

Khasia hills cuckoo *Aves* खश-गिरि  
श्वेत-कोकिल

Khasia hills jay *Aves* खश गिरि यन चाप

Khasia hills swift *Aves* खश गिरि दुर्बल-  
चटक

Khasia pine खशगिरि सरक

khaskhas उशीर *m* (occurs in सुभ्रत,  
etc), खस

khadra (held book—APR 50) क्षेत्रपञ्जी  
*f*

kheta papra *Pharm* क्षेत्रपपेट *m*, खेत-  
पापरा

Khotan *Geog* कुश्तन *m*

khushkhus (*Vetivaria zizanioides*) उशीर  
*m* (B, N, M)

Kia craspis auchenaspidoides  
*Paleontol* सामान्य अमकनच *m*

king (a Tibetan wild ass) मोट खर *m*

lick *n* 1 पादप्रहार *m*

2 *Astron* प्रहार *m*

Kickax (includes the cancerworts)  
अर्धुनान्तक प्रजानि

K elatine (leaves hastate—Br. Fl  
p 865) कुन्चपण अर्धुदान्तक

K spuria (leaves rounded or cor-  
date at base—Br. Fl p 865) वृत्तपण  
अर्धुदान्तक

kid 1 बरचा

2 (a young goat) अजशाय *m*, बकरी का  
बरचा, मुन्मुन

kidnap *vb* Law (I P C) (kid 'a child'  
+ nap 'to seize') बालापहरण, अवयस्का-  
पहरण (see abduct)

kidnapped Law (I P C) अपहृत बाल *m*

kidnapper Law (I P C) बालापहर्ता (च)  
*m*

kidnapping बालापहरण *n*

kidnapping a minor Law अवयस्कापहरण

kidnapping a person of unsound  
mind Law (I P C) उन्मत्तापहरण

kidnapping from lawful guardian-  
ship वैध सरक्षण से बालापहरण

kidney = nephros *Anat* वृक्क *m*

kidney bean = French bean (*Phaseolus*  
*vulgaris*) वृक्क शिम्बी *f*

kidney corpuscle *Zool* वृक्काणु *m*

kidney-shaped *adj* वृक्काकार

kidney stone = nephrite

kidney tubule वृक्क नालिका

kidney vetch (*Lupinus subcarneus*)  
कीडियकलाय *m*

Kids =  $\epsilon, \zeta, \eta$  Aurigae *Astron* पन्ध्रम,  
पष, सप्तम प्रजापति *m*

kier *n* (a large vat in which cotton,  
etc, are boiled) बाय द्रोण *m*

kiering (to treat in a kier as by boil-  
ing) द्रोणकायन *n*

kieselguhr = infusorial earth =  
diatomite = diatomaceous earth

शुक्लाप्य-स्ट्र f  
**kieserite** ब्राजिलियन *m* (ब्राज- for ब्राजिल  
 magnesium, शुन for शुल्फीय sulphate,  
 रज for खनिज mineral)  
**Kiffa Australis** =  $\alpha^2$  Librae and  $\alpha^1$   
 Librae *Astron* प्रथम तुला, प्रथम<sup>2</sup>,  
 प्रथम<sup>1</sup> तुला f  
**Kiffa Borealis** =  $\beta$  Librae *Astron*  
 द्वितीय तुला f  
**Kikobanchia** = Haplobanchia  
**kil** (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र-मान)  
**Kildare green** (a colour, yellowish  
 'yellow green' दर्शयिषीत in hue, of high  
 प्र brilliance) प्रदर्शयिषीत  
**kill** *vb* 1 मारण, मारना  
 2 *Metal* शमन  
**Killarney, Killarney green** (a colour,  
 greenish yellow green पीतनिहरि,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यपीतनिहरि  
**killas** *Geol* मृच्छिला f  
**killed and wounded** हताहत  
**killed spirits** (a solution of zinc क्लोरायु  
 chloride नीरेय ) कुनी-लयन *n*  
**killed steel** शान्त वज्रायस  
**killer** तिमिगिल (ancient word), हन्ता  
 तिमि *m* (killer whale)  
**killer whale** हन्ता तिमि  
**killifish** (kill 'channel') कुल्यामीन *m*  
**killling** 1 मारण *n*, मारना  
 2 *Metal* शमन *n*  
**killling agent** 1 *Zool* मारक *m*  
 2 *Chem* मारक कर्ता *m*, मारक रासायन *n*  
**killoptera** पत्रिमर *m*  
**kilo** आपाक *m* (from which is derived  
 Hindi आवा), आवा, भट्टा  
 furnace भट्ट, भट्टी  
**kiln-dried** *adj* आपाक शोषित, आवे में  
 सुखाया हुआ  
**kiln-dry** *vb* आपाक-शोषण, आवे में सुखाना  
**kiln-dry** *adj* आपाक शुष्क, आवे में सुखा  
 हुआ  
**kiln hygrometer** आपाक-उन्द्मान  
**kiln seasoning** आपाक सशोषण आवे में  
 पकाना  
**kiln-site** आपाक स्थान, आवे का स्थान  
**kilo** 1 = kilogram  
 2 = kilometer  
**kilo calorie** सहस्रक  
**kilocycle** *Radio* सहस्रचक्र *n*  
**kilog** (kilogram) स भा (सहस्र धान्य)  
**kilo-gram** (kg, kgm, kilo, kilog)  
 सहस्र धान्य (स भा)

**kilo liter** (kl) = stere सहस्र प्रस्थ (स स्थ)  
**kilom** (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र मान)  
**kilo meter** (kil, kilo, kilom, kl,  
 km) सहस्र मान *n* (स मा)  
**kilovolt** (kv) सहस्र युशक्म *n* (स श)  
**kilovolt lines** सहस्रयुशक्म तन्तुपथ  
**kilowatt** *Elec* सहस्रौज *n*  
**kilowatt-hour** सहस्रौज घण्ट  
**kimberlite** *Petrog* (occurring in pipes  
 and often carrying diamonds) हीर-  
 गर्भादम *m*  
**kin** 1 (a group of persons of the same  
 stock, race or family) सजातीय,  
 सकुल्य *m*  
 2 (one's relatives collectively, kin-  
 dred, kinsmen) सबन्धिवर्ग, ज्ञातिवर्ग *m*  
 3 (a natural group or kind, a class,  
 race, species or the like) प्रजाति, जाति  
 f  
**kith** familiar friends, acquaintan-  
 ces मित्र, परिचित  
**kindred** ज्ञातिवर्ग  
**relationship** सबन्ध  
**consanguinity** रक्तसबन्ध  
**affinity** विवाहसबन्ध  
**co-nate** मातृगन्धु  
**agnate** पितृगन्धु  
**uterine** सहोदर  
**of kin** (of the same kin or family)  
 सकुल्य  
**next of kin, nearest of kin** निकटतम  
 सबन्धी  
**kinase** *Biochem* प्रविकर *m*  
**kind** प्रकार *m* (Const)  
 in kind (in produce or commodity,  
 not in value or money) वस्तुरूप में  
**kind** *adj* कृपालु, दयालु  
**kindergarten** शिशु-विहार *m*, बालोद्यान *n*  
**kind of crop** सस्य-प्रकार  
**kind of seed** बीज प्रकार  
**kind, quality or grade** प्रकार, श्रेणी  
 अथवा प्रक्रम  
**kindred** 1 (relationship by birth or  
 by marriage) सबन्ध *m*  
 2 (a group of persons related by  
 blood) ज्ञातिवर्ग, सबन्धिवर्ग *m*  
 3 (relatives) सबन्धी (श् ) *m*  
**kindred** *adj* (belonging to the same  
 family or race) सजातीय  
**kinematical** *adj* प्रगतिकीय  
**kinematical equation** *Phys* प्रगतिकीय  
 समीकार  
**kinematic equation** प्रगतिकीय समीकार

**kinematics** (treats of motions con-  
 sidered in themselves) प्रगतिकी f  
**kinetics** गतिकी  
**kinematograph** = cinematograph  
**-kinesis** -गति f  
**kinetic** *adj Phys* गतिक  
**kinetically equivalent system** *Math.*  
 गतिक दृष्टि से समान सहति  
**kinetic element** *Zool* गतिक अंग  
**kinetic energy** (owing to motion) गति  
 गतिक ऊर्जा  
**kinetic molecular hypothesis** गतिक  
 व्यूहाण्वीय उपकल्पना  
**kinetics** गतिकी f  
**kinetic theory** *Biol.* गतिक वाद, गति-  
 वाद  
**kinetic theory of gases** *Phys* वातियों  
 का गतिक वाद  
**kinetic theory of matter** *Phys* द्रव्य  
 का गतिक वाद  
**kineto-chore** = centromere = spindle  
 attachment *Biol* तर्कु-युज *m*  
**kinetogenesis** *Biol* (doctrine that ani-  
 mal structures have been produced  
 by animal movements) गतिजनन *n*  
**kineto nucleus** = motion nucleus  
*Biol* गति-न्यष्टि  
**kinetoplast** = kinetonucleus *Zool.*  
 गतिन्यष्टि f  
**king** राजा *m*  
**kingbolt** = kingpin *Math* राजागंठी f  
**king can do no wrong** राजा कोई अपकृत्य  
 नहीं कर सकता  
**kingcob** = kingcup  
**king cobra** फणिराज *m*  
**king consort** राजी-पति *m*.  
**king crab** राज कर्कट  
**kingcup** = marsh marigold (*Caltha*  
*palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
**kingdom** 1 राज्य *n*  
 empire साम्राज्य  
 2 *Nat Hist* सृष्टि f  
**kingdom of animals** प्राणि-सृष्टि  
**kingdom of minerals** खनिज-सृष्टि  
**kingdom of plants** उद्भिद् सृष्टि  
**kingfisher** मीनरक *m* (ancient name)  
**king in council** सपरिषद् सम्राट  
**kingly** *adj* (becoming a king) राजो-  
 चित  
**kingmaker** राजकृत् *m*  
**kingmaking** राजकरण *n*  
**king penguin** राजोर्ध्वस्थायी  
**kingpin** = kingbolt *Mach.* राजागंठी f.

kingpost truss=king truss

King's advocate राजाधिवक्ता

King's bench राज न्यायालय m

King's blue 1 Col Ind राज नील

2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनील

king's clover=Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेधिका f

King's counsel राज समुपदेशी

king's crown = Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेधिका f

king's enemy राज-शत्रु

king's evidence (the evidence voluntarily given by an accomplice) भेदी का साक्ष्य, क्षमिताभियुक्त का साक्ष्य

king's police medal or bar सन्नाह भारक्षी पदक अथवा शलाका

king's purple=royal purple

King's remembrancer राज विधिपरामर्शी

Kings yellow 1 Col Ind राज पीत  
2=lemon yellow

king truss=kingpost truss राज उद्ग्रन्थ

kina Biochem प्रविकरि f

kink in Surv विडुन्वन n

kinkajou Zool (genus *Cercoptes* ग्राहि-लस प्रजाति) ग्राहिलस m

kinked adj Surv विडुन्वित

kink rice किनकी चावल

kino=Mulabir kino=Madras kino=Cochin kino=East Indian kino Pharm (a product similar to catechu, obtained from various tropical trees) विसदिर m

kinoplasm Biol (the more active elements of protoplasm) कृत्तुरस m  
Cf trophoplasm पोषरस

Kinorhyncha (a class comprising the *Echinodermata*) शल्यतुण्ड-वर्ग m

kinsfolk जातिबन्धु m

kinship बन्धुता f

kinsman बन्धु, सबन्धु m (from पैपल-सहिता)  
relative सबन्धी

kinzigite Petrog (essentially composed of garnet विज्ञात and biotite मलभ्रक) सलक्रान्ताश्म m

Kipp apparatus (in Germany Kipp'scher apparat, by error, as if from a proper name Kipp It is from *kippen* 'to tip over, tilt')=Kipp gas generator पिवातिजनित्र n

Kipp gas generator पिवाति जनित्र

Kipp generator पिवाति-जनित्र

Kirchhoff's law Phys विद्युज्जाल-नियम

Kirschhoff's equation (equation connecting the specific heats of the reactants and the products) आपेक्षिकोष्मा समीकार

kiss-her-'th' buttery = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख m

kiss-me (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषायमूल m

Kitalpha = *a Equulei Astron* प्रथम अरवक m

Kitasato's bacillus see Pasteurella pestis

kitchen रसवती f, रसोई, रसोईघर

kitchen balance रसवती तुला

kitchen block रसवती सवर्ग

kitchen furniture रसवती-उपस्कर, रसोई का उपस्कर

kitchen garbage रसोई का कचरा

kitchen garden (a garden in which vegetables are cultivated) शाकोद्यान, भाजियों का उद्यान

kitchen house रसोई घर

kitchen swab रसोई का प्रोन्ड

kite 1 (common Indian kite) चिह्न m (ancient word), चील

2 (made of paper) पतंग m

3 Aeronautics चिह्नविमान n

4 Com (accommodation bill) चिह्न, चिह्नविपत्र n

kite-flying Com चिह्नविपत्र उड़ापन, विपत्र उड़ाना

kith (familiar friends, acquaintances)

मित्र n, परिचित m

kith and kin (kindred, relations, family connections) शातिवर्ग m, निकट सबन्धी

kiton blue N=disulphine blue A

k fast blue V=disulphine blue V

k fast green V = naphthalene green V

k fast orange G=orange G

k fast violet 10 B = fast acid violet 10 B

k red 6 B=brilliant acid carmine 6 B

k yellow S, SR=pyrazine yellow S

Kittacincla Aves श्यामा प्रजाति (whole head, neck, breast, back and wings glossy blue black श्यामा ancient name)

kitten बिल्ली का बच्चा

kittul tree (*Caryota urens*) मण्डुम m (B, M)

kivi Zool (imitative of its cry) कीविक m

Kjeldahl apparatus Anal Chem (for determining nitrogen भूयाति or ammonia तिक्ताति) अपि-भू-ति साधित्र

Kjeldahl delivery tube अपिभूति प्रदान-नाल

Kjeldahl digestion apparatus अपि-भूति-पाचित्र

Kjeldahl distillation apparatus अपि-भूति आसोत्र

Kjeldahl flask अपिभूति-पलिघ

Kjeldahlize vb Chem अपिभूतीयन

Kjeldahl method अपिभूति रीति

Kjeldahl stand अपिभूति-स्थान

kl 1 (kilo liter) स स्थ (सहस्र स्थ)

2 (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र मान)

Klebsiella (K) Bact (a genus of capsulated bacteria) प्रावरवेत्राणु प्रजाति (प्रा वे)

K capsulatus सामान्य प्रा वे

K friedlanderi=K pneumoniae

K ozaenae = Bacillus mucosus ozaenae (causes ozena) अपीनस-प्रा वे

K pneumoniae = Friedlander's bacillus (found in certain cases of pneumonia) क्लोमपाक प्रा वे

K rhinoscleromatis (causes rhinoscleroma) नासावृष्टि प्रा वे

Klebs Löffler bacillus see Corynebacterium diphtheriae

Klein-Gumprecht nucleus (unstainable nuclei of lymphocytes) = shadow nucleus Anat अरुज्य म्बडि

kleinite = mercurammonite पारद-तिक्किज m (पारद mercury, तिक्त- for निक्तातु ammonium, रज for खनिज mineral)

Klein's bacillus = Bacillus enteritidis sporogenes

kleistogamy=cleistogamy

kleptomania (neurotic impulse to steal) चौर्योन्माद m

clinostat=clinostat Biol प्रावण्ययन्त्र n

klipspringer Zool (Dutch, lit 'cliff-springer') गिरिस्कन्द m

klockmannite तामोषिज m (ता- for ताम copper, मेन- for मेनेय selenide, रज for खनिज mineral)

Kloss's black-headed yellow bulb

*Aves* लघु कृष्ण-चूड़ गोवत्सक

km (kilo meter) स मा (सहस्र मान)

knag (a knot in wood) ग्रन्थि *m*, गाठ

knaggy=knotty

knapsack sprayer (it is carried on the back of the user) पृष्ठवाह्य शीकरक

knave (a tricky, deceitful fellow, a rogue, a rascal) धूर्त, शठ, प्रवञ्चक *m*

knavery धूर्तता, शठता, प्रवञ्चना *f*

knavish *adj* धूर्त, शठ

knead *vb* गूथना

kneading गूथना

knee जानु *n*, घुटना

kneecap = kneecap = patella जानु-शिरस् *n* (from आइसलैण्ड श्रोतवत्), अष्टीवत् *m*

knee-chest position जानु वक्ष-स्थिति

kneel timber *see* knee timber

knee-hole table जानु विवर पटल

knee-jerk जानु-क्षेप (क्षेप is from मुश्रुत)

knell *vb* घुटने टेकना

kneecap=kneecap

knee timber (Germ *Krummholz*) (timber with natural knees or angles in it) मुग्न प्रकाष्ठ, कोणी प्रकाष्ठ, कोने वाली लकड़ी

knife छुरी *f*, छुरी

razor धुर

knife and fork 1 छुरी काटा

2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषाय-मूल *m*.

knife and spatula (combined) छुरी और प्रथ (सयुक्त)

knife coulter=colter

knife edge छुरी धारा

knife edge parapet धुरधार मिलिका

knight राजराजक *m* (ancient word)

knight adventurer=knight-errant

knight errant = knight adventurer

साहसी राजराजक

knighthood राजराजकता *f*

knight's fee (the amount of land, the holding of which imposed the obligation of knight service) राजराजक-सपत्

knight's white=enamel white

knit *vb* सवयन, बुनना

weave वयन

knit goods बुनी वस्तुएं

knitted सवयित

knitted cloth सवयित वस्त्र

knitted garment सवयित परिधान

knitted tubular fabric बुना हुआ नाला-कार कपड़ा

knitting needle सवयन सूची, बुनने की सलाई

knob 1=bob (as, of a pendulum) *Phys* मुण्ड *n*

2 *Forestry* ग्रन्थि *m*, गाठ

knobbed wrack (*Ascophyllum nodosum*) ग्रन्थिल तौरण

knob-discharger मुण्ड-मोचक

knob root=collinsonia=stone root *Pharm* (the rhizome occurs in very hard pieces) अश्म-मूल *n*

knock *vb* 1 अभिहनन, ठोकना

2 (as a door) खटखटाना

knock *n* अभिघात *m*

knock down 1 (to assign to a bidder at an auction, as by the fall of the hammer) घन-पात

2 गिराना, नीचे गिरा देना, मार गिराना

knocking *Bookbinding* अभिहनन *n*, ठोकना

knock-knee=in-knee (a condition in which the knees bend in) अन्तर्जानुता *f*

knock-kneed person अन्तर्जानु *m*

knock out (a plot between buyers to secure lot cheap by avoiding competition and assign it privately afterwards—*Ayar* p 537) स्पर्धारेषण, समुक्षेपण *n*

knol-khol=turnip cabbage ग्रन्थिशक *n*, गाठ गोभी

knoll (Germ *Kleiner Hügel*) (a little round hill) शैलक *m*, गोल टेकड़ी

knopper gall (a gall formed by a gall fly on the leaves and immature acorns of various oaks, used in Austria for tanning) शक्कनटुस्कोट *m*

Knop's solution (a nutrient solution, used in growth experiments with higher plants) अणुपोष विलयन (अणु a kind of)

knot 1 ग्रन्थि *m*, गाँठ

2 *Bot* ग्रन्थि *m*, गाँठ

3 गुच्छ *m*

4 (=ten hank) ग्रन्था *f*, गाथा (local)

5 *Naut* जलक्रोश *m*

6 *Aves* पट्टिपुच्छ-जलरक *m* (upper tail-coverts white, strongly barred पट्टि with blackish)

7=knotgrass

knotberry ग्रन्थिबद्धरी *f*

knotenschiefer *Petrog* (with large spots consisting of individualized minerals which stand out prominently as clots or knots—*Tyrell* p 272) ग्रन्थिविन्दुक *m* (*see* schiefer)

knotgrass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*

knot of blood vessel *Zool* रक्तवाहिनी-गुच्छ

knot stitch ग्रन्थि-सीवा

knotted *adj* ग्रन्थिल, गाँठे वाला, गठीला

knottiness ग्रन्थिलता *f*, गठीलापन

knottling संग्रथन *n*

knotty *adj* ग्रन्थिल, गठीला

knotty rhatany = *Krameria triandra*

knotweed=knotgrass

knotwort=knotgrass

know *vb* ज्ञान होना, विदित होना, जानना, पता होना

knowable *adj* ज्ञेय

know all men by these presents इस उपस्थापना (लेख) द्वारा सब को विदित हो

knowingly जानते हुए, जानबूझकर

knowingly and unlawfully जानबूझकर और अवैधतया

knowingly and wilfully जानबूझकर और स्वैच्छापूर्वक

knowingly permits जानते हुए अनुज्ञा दे

knowing the nature of the act कार्य के स्वरूप को जानते हुए

knowledge ज्ञान *n*, जानकारी

come to one's knowledge के ध्यान में आना, ज्ञात होना

gained by knowledge ज्ञानाजित

knowledge and belief ज्ञान और विरवास [see (to the) best of my knowledge and belief]

knowledge and notice ज्ञान और अवबोध

knowledge, information and belief ज्ञान, सूचना और विरवास

knowledge of the law विधि ज्ञान

known *adj* ज्ञात, विदित

made known विदित कराया गया

be known as के नाम से ज्ञात होना (Const)

known channel ज्ञात कुल्लिका

known cosharers ज्ञात सहाशभागी

known creditors ज्ञात उत्तमर्ग, विदित धनी

known defects ज्ञात दोष, विदित दोष

known firm ज्ञात सार्थ

known intemperate habits ज्ञात असंयत



स्वभाव  
 known quantity *Math* ज्ञात राशि  
 known star *Astron* ज्ञात तारा  
 knuckle joint *Mach* जालु-सन्धि  
 koala=native bear *Synanthropus* *m* (see *Phascogale*)  
 kobalt=cobalt केत्वातु *m*  
 kobellite सीसमिश्रित *m* (सी- for सीस lead, मि- for मिदातु bismuth, अ- for अन्जन antimony, स- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 kobolt=cobalt केत्वातु *m*  
 Kochab= $\beta$  Ursae Minoris *Astron*  
 द्वितीय लघु ऋषि *m*  
 Kochia *Bot* रोमपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 K indica (the flowers in much soft brown wool, esp round the perianth—Gamble) सामान्य रोमपुष्प  
 K scoparia चीन-रोमपुष्प  
 K sedoides (used as a medicine for worms—Basu) कृमिघ्न रोमपुष्प  
 Kochin kino=kino *Pharm* विखदिर *m*  
 Koch's bacillus see 1 *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*  
 2 *Vibrio comma*  
 Koch-Weeks bacillus see *Hemophilus* of Koch Weeks  
 koel श्याम कोकिल *m* (ancient name)  
 Koenenia *Zool* ऊर्णायु प्रजाति  
 K mirabilis अद्भुत ऊर्णायु  
 koenigian सुरभिनिम्ब *f* (सुरभिनिम्ब *Bergera koenigii*)  
 kohlrabi प्रसिद्धाक *n*, गाढगोभी  
 Kohlrausch's law (the conductivity of an electrolyte is the sum of the conductivities of its component ions) अयनयोगमवाहिता-नियम  
 Koh Mar (in E Turkistan) *Geog*  
 गोश्वर पर्वत *m*  
 k' oil (kerosene oil) मि तेल (मिथी का तेल)  
 koklas, koklas pheasant पालाश जीवक *m* (the head has a well developed crest and two long plumes of feathers starting from above the ear-coverts like the trifoliate leaves of the पलाश tree Of Kashmiri *plas*, Hindi पलाश given in हिन्दी शब्द-सागर)  
 Kokoonia *Dot* (from Sin *kokun* from Skt *kunkuma*—Web) प्रकुङ्कुम-प्रजाति  
 K. zeylanica सामान्य प्रकुङ्कुम  
 kola nut कोलक *n*  
 Kolbe's process *Chem* (heating dry sodium phenate क्षारतु दक्षिण in car-

bon dioxide प्रागार द्विजलेय under pressure) अपि क्षा-द-विधा  
 Kolhapur *Geog* कर्वीरपुर *n*  
 kombe strophanthin=strophanthin *Pharm* कुञ्चितपुष्पि *f*  
 Kondol कुण्डलद्वीप *m*  
 Kondol yellow-breasted sunbird *Aves*  
 कुण्डल-द्वीपपीत वक्षस शीतलिका  
 Longsbergite रजतसरसिज *m* (रजत silver, सरस amalgam, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 kooltee (*Dolichos biflorus*) कुलस्थ *m* (N, M), कुल्थी  
 Koonunga *Zool* (differs from all other members of the division in possessing sessile instead of stalked eyes—CNH IV 118) अवृन्ताक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Koon zeylanicus=Pachygone ovata *Bot*  
 koosa (*Vetiveria zizanioides*) उशीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 kopeh (*Colocasia esculenta*) कषु *f* (B, N, M), कचालू  
 Kophk's bacillus (from the sputum in whooping cough) अतिकासीय दण्डाणु  
 kopra खोपरा  
 kora, water-cock जल कुचकुम्भ *m* (ancient word)  
 Kornephorus =  $\beta$  Hercules *Astron*  
 द्वितीय भीम *m*  
 kosa (inferior silk produced in Chat-tisgarh) कोसा, कौशेयक *n*  
 kosa silk pagri कोसे की पगड़ी  
 Koubasoff's bacillus (from carcinoma of the stomach) जठरातुंतीय दण्डाणु  
 koumiss दुग्धासव *m*  
 Kowalevskia *Zool* (the house encloses the animal—PH II 22) गृहविष्ट-प्रजाति  
 Kowalevskidae *Zool* गृहविष्ट वंश *m*  
 Kr (krypton) *Chem* ली (लीनाति)  
 kraft (a kind of strong paper) हठ *n*  
 kraft paper (a strong paper) हठ-पत्र  
 kraut (a kind of snake) कैरात *m* (from अयर्वेद), कैरत  
 Krameria *Dot* गल्यमूल-प्रजाति  
 K triandra=rhatany (the root is used for sore throats) सामान्य गल्य-मूल  
 krameria=krameria radix=krameria root=rhatany root *Pharm* (used for inflamed throats) गल्यमूल *n* (गल्य 'good for throat गल')  
 krapp=madder  
 Krause's membrane = membrano of

Krause  
 kreitonite=zinc-iron gahnite कुप्पा-यस्फदीयिज *m* (कप्य- for कुप्पातु zinc, अयस् iron, स्फदीय aluminate, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 Kremnitz white = krems white (a pure white lead used in fine painting) विरवेत सीस *n*  
 krems white=Kremnitz white  
 kresol=cresol  
 kresol blue-black *Col Ind'* ऋषिपत्र नील-कृष्ण  
 kreuzheeren = Persian berries *Col. Ind'* पारस-बदरी  
 Krimnochelidon *Aves* शैलचटी-प्रजाति (शैल orag, चटी ancient word for martin)  
 kromeko brown B paste = chrome brown  
 k fast blue 4 B = chrome fast blue R  
 k fast bordeaux = chrome red P  
 k fast green D = anthracyl chrome green A, D  
 k green B = anthracene chromate green B  
 k yellow SW = chrome yellow D  
 Kronberg's green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरी in hue, of low अक्ष saturation) अवपीताहरी  
 kryogene black (kryogene=eryogene) तुषारजन काल  
 k blue तुषारजन नील  
 k brown तुषारजन बभ्र  
 k catch तुषारजन गायत्री  
 k direct blue तुषारजन अनाश्रित नील  
 k field grey तुषारजन सेना धूसर  
 k green तुषारजन हरी  
 k khaki तुषारजन धूलि  
 k olive तुषारजन तैलघट्ट  
 k pure blue तुषारजन शुद्ध नील  
 k red-brown तुषारजन रक्त-यन्त्रु  
 k violet तुषारजन नीललोहित  
 k yellow तुषारजन पीत  
 kryptocyanine *Photog* गुप्तरयामी *f*  
 kryptok *Ophthalmol* (a bifocal ground out of one piece, joint invisible) असन्धिद्विनामि *n*  
 kryptol (mixture of graphite लिखिज, carborundum प्रागविन्द and clay मृद) लिखविन्दसूक्ष्म *f*  
 krypton=crypton *Chem* खीनाति *m*  
 K series *Phys* ट माला

K Sp (solubility product constant)  
 किलियन-गुणनफल स्थिरांक वि गु स्थि  
 K strophanthin = strophanthin  
 Pharm कुम्भितपुष्पि f  
 K truss Bly अ उद्ग्रन्थ  
 Kuhlmann's green = basic copper  
 chloride पैडिक सात्र नीरेय  
 Kuman pigmy woodpecker Aves कूर्मा-  
 चल यामन काष्ठकूट  
 Kuman yellow backed sunbird Aves  
 कूर्माचल पीत-कटि शोम्बिरिका  
 Kumaon कूर्माचल m  
 Kumaon oak (*Quercus incana*) वञ्जु m  
 Kumaon vole Mamm कूर्माचल-शादूल-  
 मूष  
 Kumaun = Kumaon  
 Kumbhaconum Geog कुम्भघोणम् n  
 Kundt's method पात प्रतिपात-रीति  
 Kundt's tube Phys पात-प्रतिपात नाल  
 (पा प्र नाल)  
 kupfernickel ताम्ररूपक n  
 kurchi (*Holarrhena antidysenterica*)

Bot कुटज m  
 Kurram (river) Geog कुसु f (from  
 कुरुवेर)  
 Kurthia Bact पर्वाणु प्रजाति (पर्वदण्डाणु  
 chains of long bacilli)  
 K zenkerr (found in rotting or  
 decaying matter) पृति-पर्वाणु  
 K zophi गलित पर्वाणु  
 -kurtic Statistics -ककुशी (रन्)  
 allo kurtic विषम ककुशी  
 iso kurtic अविषम-ककुशी  
 lepto-kurtic कूट ककुशी  
 meso-kurtic मध्य-ककुशी  
 platy-kurtic चिपिट ककुशी  
 kurtosis Statistics (state of hump-  
 shaped curvature) ककुद्बकता f (कुरु  
 hump, वक्रता curvature)  
 kusam (*Schleichera trijuga*) सुरक्क m  
 (Basu), कुसुम  
 kus kus grass (*Andropogon squarrosus*,  
*A muricatus*) उशीर m (ancient word)

kusum seed oil कुसुम्भबीज-तैल  
 kutcha (dyes) कच्चा, धाग्य  
 kutcha bale कच्ची गाठ  
 kuth Pharm कुष्ठ m  
 Kutscher's bacillus (resembles the  
 glanders bacillus) अण्डइवपन्थि दण्डाणु  
 K V C (key village centre) आ मा के.  
 (आधार-ग्राम केन्द्र)  
 kyali कुतित्तिरि m (occurs in मृश्रुत)  
 kyanite = cyanite इयामिज m  
 Kydia Bot बराङ्ग प्रजाति  
 K calycina सामान्य बराङ्ग (Mar.  
 varung, M P baranga, Ben-  
 varanga)  
 K fraterna = K calycina  
 K roxburghiana = K calycina  
 Kyllinga Bot विविषा प्रजाति  
 K monocephala (the root is a  
 good refrigerant) शीतमूल-विविषा  
 K triceps सामान्य-विविषा (Basu विविषा,  
 Hin Ben निर्विषी)

## L

L Phys (coefficient of self-induction)  
 स्व (स्वप्ररोचन-गुणक)  
 L (*Lactobacillus*) दु (दुग्धाणु प्रजाति)  
 L (latent heat) ग (गुप्त ऊष्मा)  
 l (leaguo) प्रकृ (प्रक्रोश)  
 L (leave) का (अवकाश), छु (छुट्टी)  
 L, l (length) दा, द, दै (दैर्घ्य)  
 L (lepromatous type of leprosy) कु  
 (कुष्ठार्जुनीय) (see leprosy)  
 L (*Leptospira*) अतिकु (अतिकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति)  
 l, l (levo-) Chem वा, बा (वान)  
 L (limit) Math सी (सीमा)  
 L (information required in virtue of  
 the Limitation परिमोचन Convention  
 —IM III 200) प  
 L (liquor) म (मर्गि)  
 l (litre) ल्य (प्रत्य)  
 Phys (wavelength) ल्य (तर्गायाम)  
 La (lanthanum) Chem सु (सुजास्त्र)  
 LAB (low altitude bombsight) Radar  
 नी उ ड (नीच उच्चग्रय प्रस्नेट्टि)  
 lab (laboratory) प्र शा (प्रयोगशाला)  
 lab asst प्र शा सहायक

lab bearer प्र शा प्रेक्ष्य  
 Lab Commr (Labour Commissioner)  
 अ मा (श्रम आयुक्त)  
 label n 1 नामपत्र n  
 gummed label सङ्क्षेप नामपत्र  
 microscopic slide label अण्वीक्ष-  
 स्त-नामपत्र  
 plain label अलिखित नामपत्र  
 ungummed label अश्लेष नामपत्र  
 2 Textiles नामपट्टी f  
 label vb 1 नामपत्रण, नामपत्र लगाना  
 2 नामकरण, नामांकन  
 labelled adj नामपत्रित  
 sealed मुद्रांकित  
 labelled bottle नामपत्रित कूपी  
 labelled hook (in the key cupboard)  
 नामपत्रित अकुश  
 labelling see label vb  
 labellum 1 Zool (a small fleshy appen-  
 dage beneath the labrum of cer-  
 tain insects) उदोष्क m (Cf labrum  
 उदोष्क)  
 2 Bot (dim of labrum 'lip') ओष्क m.

label of a bottle कूपी-नामपत्र  
 lab fittings प्र शा अन्वायुक्तिया  
 labial cartilage Zool अधरोष्ठ काष्ठि  
 labial palp Zool ओष्ठ-मृश  
 labial tentacle Zool ओष्ठज्झक  
 Labiatae Bot तुलसी कुल n  
 labiate adj Bot ओष्ठी (रन्)  
 Labidosaurus Paleontol (Gk labidos  
 'forcops') सद्दीसरट प्रजाति  
 labile adj Chem, Phys, Bot, Zool  
 (readily undergoing change) सुपरि-  
 वर्त्य  
 labile form = pseudo form सुपरिवर्त्य रूप  
 labile substance सुपरिवर्त्य पदार्थ  
 lability Bot सुपरिवर्त्यता f  
 labium 1 Bot ओष्ठ m  
 2 Zool अधरोष्ठ m  
 laboratory प्रयोगशाला f  
 chemical laboratory रसशाला  
 laboratory accommodation प्रयोगशाला-  
 स्थान  
 laboratory assistant प्रयोगशाला-सहायक  
 lab asst प्र शा सहायक

laboratory attendant प्रयोगशाला उप-स्थायक  
 laboratory bearer प्रयोगशाला-प्रेष्य  
 laboratory boy प्रयोगशाला बटु  
 laboratory director प्रयोगशाला संचालक  
 laboratory equipment प्रयोगशाला-समार  
 laboratory exercise प्रयोगशाला-अभ्यास  
 laboratory fittings प्रयोगशाला अन्वा-युक्तिया  
 laboratory keeper प्रयोगशाला-रक्षक  
 laboratory mechanic प्रयोगशाला-यान्त्रिक  
 laboratory method प्रयोगशाला रीति  
 laboratory plane प्रयोगशाला-विमान  
 laboratory process प्रयोगशाला विधा  
 laboratory report प्रयोगशाला-प्रतिवेदन  
 laboratory shaker प्रयोगशाला-ध्वित्र  
 laboratory technician प्रयोगशाला-प्रविधिज्ञ  
 laboratory veterinary assistant sur-  
 geon प्रयोगशाला सहायक पशु-शल्य-चिकित्सक  
 laboratory veterinary compounder  
 प्रयोगशाला पशुचिकित्सा औषधयोजक  
 laborious *adj* श्रमसाध्य, परिश्रमी ( इन् )  
 Laboulbenia *Bot* कीटभृत-प्रजाति  
 Laboulbeniaceae *Bot* (a family of  
 minute sac fungi living as para-  
 sites upon insects) कीटभृत-कुल *n* (Of  
 the analogous formation परभृत)  
 Laboulbeniales *Bot* (order) कीटभृत-  
 गोत्र *n*  
 labour *n* 1 श्रम *m*  
 2 *Econ* श्रम (Const), श्रमिक, श्रमिक  
 वर्ग *m*  
 hard labour कठोर श्रम  
 productive labour उत्पादी श्रम  
 unproductive labour अनुत्पादी श्रम  
 3 *Med* प्रसव *m*, (the pangs and  
 efforts of childbirth) प्रसव-वेदना *f*  
 labour *vb* 1 (to perform labour) श्रम  
 करना  
 2 (to suffer pangs of childbirth)  
 प्रसव वेदना सहना  
 3 (to be oppressed with difficulties)  
 कष्ट उठाना, कष्ट झेलना  
 labour and exercise श्रम और व्यायाम  
 labour and expense श्रम और व्यय  
 labour arbitration श्रमिक विवाचन  
 labour arrangements श्रम-प्रबन्ध  
 labour bureau श्रमालय *m*  
 labour camp श्रम-निविह  
 labour caucus श्रमिक-प्रसंगिक

labour colony श्रमिक उपनिवेश  
 labour combination (labour union)  
 श्रमिक-सघ  
 labour commissioner श्रम-भायुक  
 labour contract श्रम-सविदा  
 labour contractor श्रम सविदाकार  
 labour contract society श्रम-सविदा-  
 समिति  
 labour court श्रमिक-न्यायालय  
 labour department श्रम-विभाग  
 labour dispute श्रम विवाद, श्रमिक-विवाद  
 labourer श्रमिक *m*  
 labour exchange 1 श्रमानु विनिमय, श्रम-  
 विनिमय  
 2 = employment bureau सेवायोजना-  
 लय *m*  
 labour federation श्रम सघान  
 labouring *adj* श्रमकारी ( इन् ), श्रमिक  
 labouring class श्रमिक वर्ग  
 labourite 1 (an advocate or adherent  
 of labourism) श्रमवादी ( इन् ) *m*.  
 2 (a member of Labour Party) श्रम-  
 पक्षीय *m*  
 labour market श्रम-विपणि  
 labour medical officer श्रमिक-भैषजिक-  
 अधिकारी  
 labour minister श्रम मन्त्री  
 labour monopoly श्रम-एकाधिकार  
 labour officer श्रमाधिकारी  
 labour or service श्रम अधवा सेवा  
 Labour Party श्रम-पक्ष, श्रमिक-पक्ष  
 labour-rate श्रम-भर्घ  
 labour relations श्रमिक-संबन्ध  
 labour roll श्रमिक-नामावलि  
 labour theory of value अर्था का श्रम-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 labour-ticket श्रम पत्रक  
 labour tribunal श्रमिक न्यायाधिकरण  
 labour turnover श्रम-प्रतिस्थापिता  
 labour under difficulties कठिनाह्या  
 झेलना  
 labour union श्रमिक सघ (Const)  
 labour unrest श्रमिक अशान्ति  
 labour welfare श्रमिक-कल्याण  
 Labour Welfare Officer श्रमिक-कल्याण-  
 अधिकारी  
 labour welfare work श्रमिक-कल्याण-  
 कार्य  
 labradorite (shows a beautiful play of  
 colours and hence much used for  
 ornamental purposes) वर्णलीलिज *m*  
 (वर्णलीलिज play of colours, इज for खनिज  
 mineral)

Labrichthys *Zool* (Lat labrum 'lip')  
 ओष्ठमीन-प्रजाति  
 L psittacula (Lat labium 'lip' See  
 PH II 260 fig 227) सामान्य ओष्ठमीन  
 labrum *Zool* (upper lip of insects)  
 उदोष्ठ *m*  
 labrum epipharynx *Zool* उदोष्ठ-उच्छद  
 lab shaker प्रशा ध्वित्र  
 Laburnum *Bot* (genus of poisonous  
 shrubs and trees of the pea कलाय  
 family) विषकलाय प्रजाति  
 L anagyroides (golden rain—Br  
 Fl p 412 It is used for ornamen-  
 tation—Web) हेम-विषकलाय  
 L vulgare सामान्य विषकलाय  
 labyrinth *Anat* गहन *n*  
 labyrinthine sensation (static sense)  
 कर्णगहन-बोध, स्थिति-बोध  
 Labyrinthodon *Paleontol* गहनदन्त-  
 प्रजाति  
 labyrinthodont गहनदन्त *m*  
 Labyrinthodontia गहनदन्त-गण *m*  
 Labyrinthula *Zool* (lives parasitically  
 on algae) आप्यकजीवि-प्रजाति  
 L vitellina सामान्य आप्यकजीवी  
 lac (from Sanskrit लक्षा) लक्षा *f*, लाख  
 seed lac कणात्मक लक्षा  
 grained lac कणि-लक्षा  
 button lac बिम्ब लक्षा  
 shellac शल्क लक्षा  
 stick lac शाखि लक्षा  
 caked lac पिण्ड-लक्षा, पिण्डित लक्षा  
 lac cess committee लक्षा-उपकर समिति  
 laccolith *Geol* (a mass of igneous  
 rock intruded between sedimentary  
 rocks and producing a domical  
 bulging of the overlying strata)  
 ककुच्छेल *m* (see -lith)  
 laccolithic mountain *Geog* ककुच्छी (इन्)  
*m* (ancient word)  
 lac cultivation लक्षा-कृषि, लाख की खेती  
 lac culture लक्षा संवर्धन  
 lac dye *Col Ind* लक्षा रञ्जक  
 lace 1 शोभाजाली, सुजाली *f*  
 2 शोभाप्रान्त, सुप्रान्त *m*, किनारी  
 lace coral *Paleontol* जाली-प्रवाल  
 Lacedo *Aves* सुचित्रक प्रजाति (सुचित्रक an-  
 cient word)  
 lacerated *adj* विदीर्ण  
 lacerated wound विदीर्ण क्षत (घाव)  
 Lacerta = Lizard *Astron* सरट *m*  
 Lacerta *Zool* (a genus of lizards)  
 गोविका-प्रजाति

**L. agilis** (sand lizard) सिकता-गोधिका  
**L. viridis** (green lizard) हरित-गोधिका  
**L. vivipara** जरायुज गोधिका  
**Lacertae** (suborder) गोधिकानुगण *m*  
**Lacertid** *Astron* सरट उल्का *f*  
**Lacertidae** *Zool* गोधिका वंश *m*  
**Lacertilia** = **Autosauria** = **Autosauri**  
*Zool* गोधिकानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
**lacewing** flies *Zool* जाली पतंग  
**lac-growing** area लाक्षोत्पादक क्षेत्र, लाख उत्पन्न करने वाला क्षेत्र  
**laches** अवहेला *f*  
**neglect** उपेक्षा  
**negligence** प्रमाद  
**lachryma** अश्रु *n*, मासू  
**lachrymal** *adj* अश्रु, आश्रव  
**lachrymal** = **lacrimal** *n* *Anat* आश्रु-वाहिनी *n*  
**lachrymal apparatus** आश्रव साधित्र  
**lachrymal bone** आश्रुवाहिनी  
**lachrymal foramen** *Zool* अश्रु-छिद्र  
**lachrymal gland** अश्रु ग्रन्थि  
**lachrymal nerve** अश्रु-वेता  
**lachrymal sac** अश्रु-यान  
**lachrymatory** *adj* अश्रुकारी, अश्रुवाही (स्त्री)  
**lacinia** *Zool* (inner glossa) अन्तर्जिह्वा *f*  
**lac-insect** लाक्षा-कीट, लाख का कीड़ा  
**lacinia** (a colour lake) *Col Ind* लाक्षिति *f*  
**lack** अभाव *m*, न्यूनता *f*  
**lacking** *adj* न्यून  
**lackmoid** = **lacmoid** (**lacmus** 'litmus' रेशम) *Col Ind* रेशम *m*  
**lack of jurisdiction** अधिकारक्षेत्राभाव  
**lack of supervision** पर्यवेक्षण का अभाव  
**lac lake** = **Indian lake**  
**lacmoid** = **lackmoid**  
**lacmus** = **litmus** रेशम *n*  
**lac production** लाक्षा-उत्पादन  
**lacquer** 1 प्रलाक्ष *m*  
 2 = **lacquer red** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तपीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उच्चकापीत  
**lacquered** *adj* प्रलाक्षित  
**lacquered ware** प्रलाक्षित भाण्ड  
**lac refuse** लाक्षा क्षेत्र  
**lac research** लाक्षान्वेषण  
**Lac Research Institute** लाक्षा-अन्वेषण-संस्था  
**lacrima** = **lachryma**  
**lacrimal** = **lachrymal**  
**Lacrymaria** *Zool* दण्डपद्म-प्रजाति  
**lac stick** लाक्षा यष्टि  
**lactalbunin** दुग्धवित *f*

**lactam** (**lactone** दुग्धा + **amino** निक्ती)  
*Chem* दुग्धति *f*  
**lactam lactum tautomerism** दुग्धति-दुग्ध-विति प्रावर्तना  
**lactase** *Biochem* दुग्धेद *m*  
**lactate** *Chem* (salt or ester of lactic acid) दुग्धीय *n*  
**lactate** *ib* see **lactation**  
**lactating power** दुग्धदायिनी शक्ति  
**lactation** 1 दुग्धन *n*  
 2 दुग्धागम *m*  
 3 (to suckle one's young) स्तन्यपान *n*, दूध पिलाना  
**lactation control factor** *Biochem* स्तन्य नियन्त्रक कारक  
**lactation period** *Zool* स्तन्य काल, स्तन्यावधि  
**lacteals** = **lacteal vessels** *Anat* पयो-लसिनी, पयोलेस वाहिनी *f*  
**lacteus** *Bot Tax* (milk-like, milky) दुग्धिल  
**lactic** *adj* दुग्धिक  
**lactic acid** *Chem* दुग्धिक अम्ल  
**lactic acid bacillus** दुग्धिकाम्ल-दण्डाणु  
**lactic acid fermentation** दुग्धिकाम्ल-किण्वन  
**lactide** *Chem* दुग्धेय *n*  
**lactiferous cell** *Bot* आक्षोरी कोश  
**lactiflorous** *Bot Tax* (with milk-white flowers) दुग्धिलपुष्प  
**lactim** *Chem* (**lactone** + **imido** विनिकेत्यक) दुग्धविति *m*  
**lacto-** दुग्ध-  
**Lactobacillus** (**L**) दुग्धाणु-प्रजाति (**दु**)  
**L acidophil-acrogenes** अम्ल-वाति-जन *दु*  
**L acidophilus** (produces acid in milk) अम्लजन *दु*  
**L bifidus** (shows terminal bifurcation) द्विभिद् *दु*  
**L bulgaricus** = **Bacillus bulgaricus**, b of **Masool**, **Boas-Oppler** bacillus, filamentary bacillus (found in Bulgarian yoghurt, ferments milk and produces a high degree of acidity) दुग्धि-दु  
**L caucasicus** (found in kefir grains) दुग्धिरा *दु*  
**L helveticus** (occurs in Swiss cheese) दुग्धिक-दु  
**L odontolyticus** (credited with being one of the agents in decay of teeth) दन्तदीय *दु*

**L of Boas-Oppler** (occurs in stomach contents in gastric cancer) जठरांतरीय *दु*  
**L paunis** (occurs in sour dough) अम्लपिष्ट *दु*  
**Lactobacteriaceae** दुग्धाणु-कुल *n*  
**lactobionic acid** दुग्धद्विध्विक अम्ल  
**lactobiose** दुग्धद्विधु *n*  
**lactoflavin** = **riboflavin** दुग्धवर्षिणि *f*  
**lactogenic** *adj* दुग्धजनक  
**lactogenic hormone** दुग्धजनक न्यासगं  
**lactometer** दुग्ध-मान *m*  
**lactone** *Chem* दुग्धा *f*  
**lacto phosphate** *Pharm* दुग्ध भास्वीय  
**lactose** *Chem* दुग्धम *n*  
**lactose fermenter** दुग्धम किण्वक  
**Lactuca** *Bot* (genus containing the lettuce) रसशाक-प्रजाति  
**L heyneana** = **L runcinata**  
**L remotiflora** (flower heads usually solitary—**Basu**) एकलगुच्छ रसशाक  
**L runcinata** (leaves runcinate—**Basu**) अथ पालि रसशाक  
**L sativa** स्वादु रसशाक  
**L scariola** (garden lettuce, lettuces, prickly lettuce) सामान्य रसशाक  
**lacuna** 1 छिद्र *n*, छूट  
 2 *Bot*, *Zool* गतिका *f*  
**Lacuna** *Zool* गति प्रजाति  
**lacunar** *adj* गतिका-, गतिकायुत  
**lacunar mesophyll** *Bot* गतिका मध्य-पर्णोति  
**lacunar system** *Zool* गतिका सहित  
**lacunar tissue** *Bot* गतिका-ऊति  
**lacustral** = **lacustrine**  
**lacustrian** = **lacustrine**  
**lacustrine** = **lacustral** = **lacustrian** *adj* सरस्य (from मरु, lake)  
**lacustrine fisheries** सरस्य मात्स्यिकी, तडाग मात्स्यिकी  
**lacustrine plain** *Geog* सरस्य स्थली  
**lacustrine rock** सरस्य शैल  
**lacustris** *Bot Tax* सरस्य  
**Ladak** *gr* it rose huch *aves* लघुभोट  
 बृहन् पाटल चटक  
**Ladak partridge** *aves* लघुभोट-तिर्रि  
**Ladak skylark** *aves* लघुभोट-भारद्वाज  
**Ladak twite** *aves* लघुभोट-चटका  
**ladder** नि श्रेणी *f*, सोपान *n*, सीढ़ी  
**ladder like** *adj* सोपानवत्  
**ladder to heaven** = **white root** (**Polygonatum multiflorum**) सितमूल *m*  
**ladder type of conjugation** *Bot* सोपान-

## सयुग्मन

Ladenburg's distillation flask =  
Ladenburg flask *Chem* (with several bulbs in its long neck) कन्दग्रीव  
भासवन पलिघ = कन्दग्रीव पलिघ  
Ladenburg's formula (of benzene)  
*Chem* (prismatic formula) साक्षेत्र  
सूत्र  
laden weight उद्भूत भार, चढ़ाया हुआ  
भार  
ladies महिलाएं  
For the possessive *ladies'* in  
compounds see under *lady's*-  
ladies gallery महिला दीर्घा  
lading वहन, उन्नयन *n*  
bill of lading वहन-पत्र (*Const*)  
ladle दर्दी *f*  
ladling cup वपन मल्लक *m*  
ladling jug वपन-कुम्भी  
lady महिला *f*  
lady beetle = bird of Our Lady =  
lady bird इन्द्रगोप *m* ('natural pro-  
tector'—of great value to man in  
destroying plant lice and scaly  
insects)  
lady bird = lady beetle  
lady bookkeeper पुस्त-पालिका *f*  
lady clerk लिपिका *f*  
lady doctor चिकित्सिका *f*  
lady eleven o'clock (*Helianthus an-  
nuus*) सूर्यमुखी *f* (B, M), सूरजमुखी  
lady fern तन्वी-पर्णांग *m* (with slender  
stipules)  
lady flock = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine  
pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
lady health visitor स्वास्थ्य-वीक्षिका *f*  
lady in the Chair = Cassiopeia *Astron*  
भासन्दी *f*  
Lady Mayoress (Lord Mayor's wife)  
महानिगमाध्यक्ष पत्नी *f*  
lady nut (*Entada scandens*) काकवल्ली  
*f*  
lady organizer आयोजिका *f*  
lady passenger यात्रिणी *f*  
lady purchaser क्रेत्री *f*  
lady's-fern = maidenhair  
lady's finger (*Hibiscus esculentus*)  
मिर्च  
lady's-foxglove = golden grain (*Ver-  
basum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
lady's-garters = blackberry (*Rubus  
fruticosus*) कृष्णबदरी *f*

lady's glove = cuckoo-flower (*Carda-  
mine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
lady's-hair = maidenhair fern  
lady's mantle (*Alchemilla vulgaris*)  
मौलिपाटल *m*  
lady's-purse (*Capsella bursa pastoris*)  
स्यूनशिम्ब *m*  
lady's seal = white root (*Polygonatum  
multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*  
lady's-smock = cuckoo flower (*Car-  
damine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
lady's thistle = milk thistle (*Silybum  
marianum*) दुग्धकण्ट *m*  
lady's-thumb = Polygonum persica-  
ria  
lady superintendent अधीक्षिका *f*  
Lady Ticket Collector पत्रक-अवेक्षिका *f*  
Laelia *Bot* (like *Cattleya* आज़िन्थु प्रजाति  
—Willis) रोचुक-प्रजाति  
Laemophloeus *Zool* चिपिटा-प्रजाति  
L minutes (flat grain beetle) छुद्र-  
चिपिटा  
laetotropic *adj* (Gk *laos* 'left') *Zool*  
वामावर्त  
laevigatus *Bot Tax* (smooth, slippe-  
ry) स्निग्ध  
laevis *Bot Tax* (smooth, in the sense  
of not being rough) स्निग्ध  
laevo- = levo-  
laevo rotatory = levo-rotatory  
laevulinate = levulinate  
laevuline = levuline  
laevulinic = levulinic  
laevulose = levulose  
lag *vb* 1 पश्चायन, पिछड़ना, पीछे रहना  
2 परिवेष्टन  
lag *n* 1 पश्चायन *n*, पिछड़ना  
2 *Astron* परचायन *n*  
3 *Statistics* विलम्बना *f*  
4 परिवेष्ट *m*  
lag and lead *Phys* पश्चायन और अग्र-  
यन  
Lagarosiphon *Bot* (ovules orthotro-  
pous) ऋजुवर्त प्रजाति  
Lagascia *Bot* रक्तजीर-प्रजाति (from com-  
mon name लाल जीरा)  
L mollis मृदु रक्तजीर  
lag-effect *Petrog* पश्चायन-प्रभाव (*Tyrrell*  
p 262)  
Lagena (*Lat*, 'flask') *Zool* (flask shap-  
ed) पलिघा-प्रजाति  
Lagenandra *Bot* बल्लनाभ-प्रजाति

L ovata सामान्य बल्लनाभ (MW., Kon-  
kani बल्लनाभ)  
L toxicaria = L ovata  
Lagenaria *Bot* तुम्बी-प्रजाति  
L vulgaris सामान्य-तुम्बी (B, M तुम्बी,  
Nadk कटुतुम्बी, Pan तुम्बी)  
Lagenorhynchus *Zool* चिपिटतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
Lagenostoma *Paleontol* (genus of  
fossil seeds in which the pollen  
chamber पराग वेश्म is flaskshaped Gk  
lagenos 'flask' पलिघ) पलिघवेश्म-प्रजाति  
L lomaxi सामान्य पलिघवेश्म  
L ovoides (ovoides 'oval') अण्डाभ  
पलिघवेश्म  
lagenostome *Paleontol* (the flaskshap-  
ed pollen chamber) पलिघ-वेश्म *n*  
Lagerstroemia *Bot* (most of the trees  
of this genus are very ornamental  
owing to their large showy flowers  
—Tr II 593) नन्दिक-प्रजाति (नन्दिक is  
the name of a tree Cf *Kan nandi*,  
*bili nandi* for *L lanceolata* in Tr  
II 602)  
L flos-reginae राजपुष्प नन्दिक (*flos*  
'flower' पुष्प + *reginae* राज- — it has  
large handsome mauve flowers  
Tr II 598)  
L hypoleuca (whitish bark—Tr.  
II 604) सितवल्क नन्दिक  
L indica भारत नन्दिक (distribution  
throughout India—Basu p 1082)  
L lanceolata सामान्य नन्दिक (*Kan.  
nandi*)  
L macrocarpa (*macrocarpa* 'bearing  
large fruit' महाफल) महाफल नन्दिक  
L microcarpa = L lanceolata  
L parviflora (*parviflora* 'having  
small flowers' लघुपुष्प) लघुपुष्प नन्दिक  
L speciosa = L flos-reginae  
L tomentosa (*tomentosa* 'densely  
covered with short, soft, tangled  
hairs' रोमश) रोमश नन्दिक  
laggar falcon रघट श्येन *m* (रघट ancient  
word)  
lagging current *Phys* पश्चायन वाह  
lagging effect *Phys* पश्चायन-प्रभाव, पश्चा-  
यन विपाक  
lag goose *Aves* कलहस *m* (कलहस ancient  
word)  
Lagomorpha = Duphodontata  
Lagomyidae (family) उन्दुरशाक वंश *m*.  
(उन्दुर 'mouse' occurs in शुभा + शक)

hare Cf the popular name 'mouse-hare')  
 Lagomys Zool उन्दुरशश-प्रजाति  
 lagoon उपहृद m (from Bengal)  
 Lagopus Zool (has completely feathered feet—Web) पत्रिपाद-प्रजाति  
 L mutus (white grouse) सित पत्रिपाद  
 Lagos rubber-(rubber from a tropical African plant) कालद्वीप-घृषि  
 Lagostomus Zool शशानन-प्रजाति  
 L maximus सामान्य शशानन  
 lag screw = coach screw  
 laid down निर्धारित, दिए हुए (गए) (as in as laid down in rule 26)  
 laid up *Printing* रखा रहा  
 laid up for repairs जीर्णोद्धार के लिए पड़ा हुआ  
 laid up with fever ज्वर-पीड़ित, ज्वर से पड़ा हुआ  
 lair 1 (of a wild beast) (Fr *reposée*, Germ *Lager*, *Kessel*) निलय m, भाद, गुफा  
 2 पशुविज्ञानिका f  
 Laiscopus Aves सुसुख-प्रजाति  
 laissez aller = laissez faire  
 laissez faire, laissez passer or aller *Econ* (literally, 'let do or let go'—noninterference) यथेच्छाकारिता f, यथेच्छ कुर्वन्तु, यथेच्छ गच्छन्तु  
 laissez faire policy *Econ* (noninterference by government) राज्यनिर्वाचीनीति, यथेच्छाकारिता नीति  
 laissez passer = laissez faire  
 laity (laymen) गृहस्थवर्ग m  
 laka wood (*Acronychia laurifolia*) वन-वल्क m  
 lake 1 सरस n, झील  
 2 Geog कासार m  
 3 (a pigment, any of coloured insoluble metallic compounds of dyes) लाक्षक m.  
 4 = carmine (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्त  
 lake black Col Ind लाक्षक काल  
 lake bordeaux Col Ind लाक्षक कपिशक  
 lake clays Geog कासार-मृदा  
 lake crimson लाक्षक कमिज  
 lake frontage झील का अग्रभाग  
 lake green Col Ind लाक्षक हरि  
 lake-laid कासारानीत  
 lake orange Col Ind लाक्षक नारंग  
 lake plain Geog कासार-स्थली

lake ponceau Col Ind लाक्षक अधिरक्ता-पीत  
 lake purple Col Ind लाक्षक नीलारुण  
 lake red Col Ind लाक्षक रक्त  
 lake scarlet Col Ind लाक्षक शोण  
 lake trout Zool कासार कुर्वरी  
 lakh dhal लाख की दाल  
 Lalage Aves जातकाश-प्रजाति (जातक larva, अशर feeding on)  
 Lallemandia Bot बलाङ्ग प्रजाति  
 L royleana सामान्य बलाङ्ग (Hin *balang*, Bombay and Punjab *tukhmibalangu*, Kashmir *tukhmibalungu* Cf बलात्मिका '*Taridsum indistomum*')  
 L A M (Land Acquisition Manual) भूमि नि (भूमि-अवधारित-नियमावलि)  
 lama (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ताति-पीत  
 Lama = Auchenia  
 Lamarckism Biol (theory that acquired characteristics are inherited) उपार्जित-गुणवाद, उपार्जितवाद m  
 Lamarck's law Biol उपार्जितगुण नियम  
 lamb भेसना  
 Lambdotherium Paleontol (earliest titanotheres—PH II 598) आदिबलि-प्रजाति  
 Lambert's law (absorption depending on thickness) स्पोल्यानुचूषण-नियम  
 lamb lakins = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 Lambliha intestinalis = Giardia lambliha  
 lamb mint (*Mentha viridis*) गिरि-पर्णसि m (Bombay पहाड़ी पोदीना)  
 lamb's quarters (*Oenopodium album*) वास्तु m (MW), बथुभा  
 lamb's tongue (*Oenopodium album*) वास्तु m (MW), बथुभा  
 lame adj पगु, लगदा  
 lame duck 1 Stock Exchange (a person unable to fulfil his engagement) पंगुहंस, अकृतवचन m.  
 2 Pol (an office holder, as a senator or congressman, who has failed of re-election) पंगुहंस, निर्गम m  
 lame duck session पंगुहंस-सत्र, निर्गमि-सदस्य-सत्र  
 lamella 1 Bot स्तर m  
 2 Bot (like a leaf) दलक n.

3 Ophthalmol दली f  
 lamella atropinae Pharm बाह्वी दली  
 lamella cocaina Pharm प्राचेतनी दली  
 lamella homotropinae Pharm वाताम-बाह्वी-दली  
 lamella physostigminae Pharm गरल-वल्किनी-दली  
 lamellar adj दलमय, सदल  
 lamellar magnet Phys दलक-चुम्बक  
 lamellar nucleus सदल न्यटि  
 Lamellibranchiata Zool फलकबलोमा m pl  
 lamelliform adj दलीरूप  
 lamellose adj Bot सस्तर  
 lameness पगुभा f, लगदावन  
 lametta (Italian, dim of lama 'thin plate') 1 (foil of gold, silver, or brass) पर्ण n  
 2 (wire of gold, silver, or brass) तन्तु m  
 Lamiaceae = Labiatae = Menthaceae  
 Bot तुलसी-कुल n  
 lamin 1 (a lamina) स्तरक m  
 2 (thin plate) तनुपट, भापट m  
 lamin = lamin-  
 lamina 1 (a thin plate) तनुपट, भापट m.  
 2 (a thin scale) शल्किका f  
 3 (a layer) स्तरक m, पत्तर  
 4 Anat (in case of bone) दल n  
 5 Bot (the blade or expanded part of a foliage leaf) फलक n  
 6 Farriery (a thin plate of tissue) स्तरक m  
 7 Geol (a minor layer of a stratified rock) स्तरक m  
 8 Math. (section of a body viewed as having infinitesimal thickness) स्तरक m, फलक n  
 lamina cribrosa Ophthalmol चालनी-दल  
 lamina in rock शैल-स्तरक  
 lamina perpendicularis Zool (a vertical plate) उदग्र दल  
 Laminaria Bot कपिशायक प्रजाति  
 L digitata (the frond is palmately divided into a number of separate fingers—McLean I 128) सांगुल कपिशायक  
 L hyperborea (*hyperborea* 'northern' उदीच्य) उदीच्य कपिशायक  
 L saccharina शर्करा-कपिशायक  
 Laminariaceae Bot (a family of brown algae) कपिशायक-कुल n.  
 Laminariales (order) कपिशायक गोत्र n.

(गोत्र order)

laminarin कपिशाप्यकि f

lamineate cb 1 आपटन

2 (to cause to separate or divide into laminae, thin plates or layers) आपट-विभाजन, खरक विभाजन

3 (to form, as metal, into a thin plate) आपट करण

4 (to cover or construct with laminae, to plate) आपट्टावरण, आपट्ट सघटन

5 Zool (to divide into laminae) दलभाजन, (to cover with laminae) दलावरण, (to construct with laminae) दल-निर्माण

lamineate adj 1 आपट्टित, आपट्टीय

2 स्तरकीय

3 फलकीय

4 Zool (consisting of laminae) दलमय, (shaped like laminae) दलरूप, (bearing laminae) दली (इन्), (covered with laminae) दलावृत

lamineated=lamineate adj

lamineated magnet स्तरकीय चुम्बक

lamineated sheath Zool दली आवरण

lamineated spring (a leaf spring) दल-स्कन्द

laminea terminalis Anat अवसान दल

lamineation 1 (process of lamineating)

आपट्टना f, आपट्ट-विभाजन, स्तरक-विभाजन, आपट्ट करण, आपट्ट आवरण, आपट्ट-सघटन n

2=laminea दल n

laminea vasculosa Anat वाहिनी-दल

laminei, lamine. आपट्ट-

lamineiferous adj आपट्ट भर

lamineiform adj आपट्ट रूप

lamineose=lamineate adj

lamineous=lamineate adj

Lamineum Bot (genus of dead nettles)

मृतरौम-प्रजाति (short for मृतरौम-प्रजानि)

L album=white dead nettle रवेत मृतरौम

L amplexicaule = henbit (it has cleistogamous flowers—Willis) सवृतपुष्प मृतरौम

L maculatum=spotted dead nettle पृषद् मृतरौम

L purpureum=purple dead nettle नीलारुण मृतरौम

lammergeier=bearded vulture Zool जटायु m (ancient name)

lammergeyer=lammergeier

Lamina (Gk lamna 'a fish of prey' &lt;

Lama 'name of a man eating monster'—Jaeger) Zool घस्मरा-प्रजाति (sea porbeagle shark)

L cornubica सामान्य-घस्मरा

Lamidae Zool घस्मरा वश m

lamp दीप m

paraffin lamp मृदुसा दीप

spirit lamp प्रासव-दीप

lampadite तालोहिज m (ना- for ताम्रिय cupreous, लेह- for लेहक manganese, इज for सनिज mineral)

lamp and scale arrangement Phys दीप-मापधेणी विन्यास

lamp and scale method Phys दीप-मापधेणी रीति

lampblack दीप-कालिमा m, काजल

lamp burner दीप दाहक

lamp codes Rly दीप संकेत

lampern Zool मल्लयलागी (इन्) m

lamp for cycle द्विचक्र दीप

lamp for motor vehicle वहित्र दीप

lamp house (in a projector) दीप-घान n

Lampito mauriti Zool सामान्य उदधि-किञ्चुल

lamp lighter दीप-ज्वालक

lamp post दीप स्तम्भ

Lamprachaeum Bot अजदण्डी-प्रजाति L microcephalum सामान्य-अजदण्डी (Basu अजदण्डी)

lamprey Zool (it feeds by attaching itself to fishes) मीनलागी (इन्) m

Lamprocorax Aves शारि-प्रजाति (शारि occurs in तैत्तिरीय-महिता)

lamp room Rly दीप कोष्ठ

lamprophyre भासपृक्ताश्म m

lamp shade दीप छदक

lamp shell Zool (so called from the shape of one of its valves) दीपपुट m.

Lampyridae Zool (Lat lampyrus 'glow worm') खज्योति-वश m

Lampyrus (includes common European fireflies) खज्योति-प्रजाति

Lamus = Conorhinus (cone nosed) Zool शकुतुण्ड-प्रजाति

lanacyl blue BB=fast wool blue N2B

lanacyl violet B=fast wool violet NB

lanafuchine SB=wool red SB

Lanarkia Paleontol (body covered with small, pointed, hollow spines) सुविरशाल्यक-प्रजाति

L spinosa सामान्य सुविरशाल्यक

lanasol brown Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन बभ्रु

lanasol green Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन हरि

lanasol orange Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन नारंग

lanasol red Col Ind प्रोर्णालयन रक्त

lanate adj (woolly) ऊर्णी (इन्)

lanate surface Bot (of a leaf) ऊर्णी तल

lanatus Bot Tax ऊर्णी

lanazarine Col Ind प्रोर्णालयनीली

lance कुन्त, प्रास m, भाला

lancelet Zool (small elongate marine animals) प्रासिका f

lance naik कुन्त-नायक, उप-नायक

lanceolate adj Bot प्रासाकार, प्रासवत्, भाले के समान

lanceolate plate प्रास-पट्ट

lance shaft कुन्त दण्ड

lance shaped adj कुन्ताकार

lancet (literally, 'a small lance' कुन्त)

Surg (an instrument) कुन्तिका f

lancet plate Zool कुन्तिका-पट्ट

lancet shaped adj कुन्तिका-रूप

lancewood कुन्तदार m (cf -दार in देव-दार)

lancewood dip-rod (EM I 258) कुन्त-दार निमज्जनदण्ड

lancefolius Bot Tax कुन्तपर्ण

land vt 1 अवतारण, उतारना

2 (to bring to shore) तटानयन, स्थलानयन, तट पर लाना, स्थल पर लाना

3 v: अवतरण, उतरना

land n 1 भूमि f (Const), भू-

2 (as opposed to sea) स्थल n

arable land कृष्य भूमि, हल्य भूमि, कृषियोग्य भूमि

barren land अनुर्वर भूमि, वन्ध्य भूमि, ऊसर भूमि

boggy land पकिल भूमि

fallow land अनुप्त भूमि, पड़त भूमि

marginal land सीमान्त-भूमि

marshy land कच्छ-भूमि, दलदल भूमि

paternal lands पैतृक भूमि

ploughed land हलकृष्ट भूमि, जोती हुई भूमि

waste land खिल भूमि, बजर भूमि

benefit to arise out of land भूमि-भावी लाभ

by land यल से, स्थलमार्ग से interest in land भूमि में हित

land absolutely barren सर्वथा वन्ध्य भूमि

land acquired temporarily अस्थायी रूप से अवाप्त भूमि



land acquisition भूमि अवाप्ति  
 Land Acquisition Act भूमि-अवाप्ति-  
 अधिनियम  
 Land Acquisition Manual भूमि-अवाप्ति-  
 नियमावलि  
 Land Acquisition Officer भूमि अवाप्ति-  
 अधिकारी  
 land acquisition proceedings भूमि-  
 अवाप्ति-कार्यवाहिया  
 land acquisition work भूमि अवाप्ति कार्य  
 land alienation भूमि अन्यकामन  
 Land Alienation Act भूमि अन्यकामन-  
 अधिनियम  
 land and building भूमि और भवन  
 land appropriated for official use  
 शासकीय प्रयोग के लिए विनियोजित भूमि  
 land at the disposal of Government  
 शासनाधीन भूमि  
 land bank भूमि अधिकोष  
 land breeze स्थल समीर  
 land capability भूमि क्षमता  
 land chain भू-श्रृंखला  
 land charges भूमि-प्रभार  
 land classification भूमि वर्गीकरण  
 land colonization भूमि-उपनिवेशन  
 Land Compensation Officer भूमि-  
 प्रतिकर-अधिकारी  
 land comprised in a home-farm निज-  
 जोत की भूमि  
 land conservation भूमि संरक्षण  
 land covered with water जलमग्न भूमि  
 land credit भूमि-प्रत्यय  
 land cress भूमिशूर *m* (*cf* watercress  
 चन्द्रशू, Hindi चनुर *See* -cress)  
 land customs स्थल भाशुल्क (*opp* sea  
 customs)  
 land customs area स्थल भाशुल्क क्षेत्र  
 land customs station स्थल-भाशुल्क-  
 स्थाय  
 landed *adj* 1 भूमि-, भू-, भूमिगत  
 2 अवतारित, अवतीर्ण  
 landed cost उतरे हुए की लागत, अवतारित  
 परिण्यय  
 landed estate भू-संपदा  
 landed interest 1 भूमिपति-वर्ग  
 2 भूमिगत हित, भूमिपति-हित  
 landed property भू-संपत्ति  
 landed proprietor भू-अधिस्वामी  
 landed security भू-प्रतिभूति  
 landed servitude=real servitude =  
 praedial servitude *Law* स्थावर  
 सुविधाभार  
 land for agricultural purposes कृषि

(रिती) के लिए भूमि  
 land for building purposes घर बनाने  
 के लिए भूमि, वास्तु भूमि (ancient word)  
 land force स्थल सेना  
 land form *Geog* भूमि आकृति  
 land frontiers स्थल-सीमान्त  
 land frontier trade स्थल-सीमान्त व्यापार  
 land gained प्राप्त भूमि  
 land grabber भूमि लुट्टक  
 land heights स्थल-उच्चता  
 land held for agricultural purposes  
 कृषि के लिए धृत भूमि, कृषिधृत भूमि  
 land held for service *Law* सेवाधृत  
 भूमि  
 land-holder भूमि-धारी (रू) *m*  
 landholder's right भूमिधारी का अधि-  
 कार  
 landholding 1 भूमिधारण *n*  
 2 धृत-भूमि *f*  
 land improvement भूमि-सुधार  
 Land Improvement Act भूमि सुधार-  
 अधिनियम  
 land improvement loan भूमि सुधार-  
 उधार  
 Land Improvement Loans Act भूमि-  
 सुधार-उधार-अधिनियम  
 land improvement society भूमि सुधार-  
 समिति  
 land improvement works भूमि सुधार-  
 कर्मान्त  
 land in dispute विवादस्पद भूमि  
 landing 1 अवतारण *n*, उतारना  
 2 अवतरण *n*, उतरना  
 landing card अवतारण पत्रक  
 landing certificate-अवतारण प्रमाणपत्र  
 landing charges अवतारण-प्रभार  
 landing ground अवतरण भूमि  
 landing net स्थलानयन-जाल  
 landing order अवतारण आदेश  
 landing permit अवतरण अनुज्ञा  
 landing place अवतरण स्थान  
 landing station 1 अवतारण स्थाय, उतारने  
 का स्थान  
 2 अवतरण-स्थाय, उतरने का स्थान  
 land irrigated from a canal कुल्हा सिंक  
 भूमि, नहर से सिंचि हुई भूमि  
 land jobber (a speculator in landed  
 property—*Aiyar* p 702) भूमि परि-  
 कल्पक *m*  
 landlady 1 (a woman having real  
 estate which she leases) भूधारिणी *f*  
 2 (the mistress of an inn, boarding  
 house or lodging house) पान्यशास्त्रिका,

आश्रमस्वामिनी, गृहमाता *f*  
 land laws भूमि विधिया  
 land leech भूमि-जलौका  
 land let or occupied for agricultural  
 purposes कृषि के लिए भादकित भयवा  
 रा भूमि  
 land locked *adj* (fully or almost en-  
 closed by land) भू वेष्टित  
 land locked migrant *Zool* भूमिबद्ध  
 प्रजाती  
 landlord भूमिपति *n*  
 landholder भूमिधारी  
 landowner भू-स्वामी  
 landlordism भूमिपतित्व *n*  
 land mammal भूमि स्तनी, स्थलचर स्तनी  
 landmark 1 (a mark to designate the  
 boundary of land) सीमाचिह्न *n*, सीमा  
*f*, सूचिह्न *n*  
 2 (any event, characteristic, or mo-  
 dification, which marks a turning  
 point or a stage, as a landmark in  
 history) सीमाचिह्न *n*, युगप्रवर्तक घटना,  
 युगान्तरकारी घटना *f*  
 land mass भू-सम्बन्ध  
 land measures भू माप  
 land mine *Mil* भू निस्फोट  
 land mortgage भू-बन्धक  
 land mortgage bank भू-बन्धक अधिकोष  
 Land Mortgage Bank Act भू-बन्धक  
 अधिकोष अधिनियम  
 land needed for a public purpose  
 लोक-प्रयोजनाय आवश्यक भूमि  
 land occupied by the proprietor  
 स्वामि धृत भूमि  
 Landolphia *Bot* (*L. hirsuta* and *L.*  
*comorensis* and several other species  
 yield rubber एषि—*Willis* p 362)  
 वृद्धि प्रजाति (एषि from *v* एष, *Cl* एषि  
 'Clitoria ternata')  
*L. florida* सुषुप्ती वृद्धि  
 landolphia rubber वृद्धि-एषि  
 Landolt's flask *Chem* सुगम-पलिङ्ग  
 landowner भू-स्वामी *m*  
 landlord भूमिपति  
 landholder भूमिधारी  
 land plan भूमि-अनुविशेष, भूमि-चित्र  
 landplane भूमिमान *n*  
 land plant *Bot* भूमि पादप, स्थल पादप,  
 स्थल का पौधा  
 land rail (corn crane) सस्य कुबकुटी (it  
 is essentially a land bird keeping  
 to dry fields of grass and crops सस्य,  
 of its English name 'cornerake')

land reclamation भूमि-कृत्यकरण, भूमि को कृषियोग्य बनाना  
 land reclamation society भूमि-कृत्यकरण-समिति  
 land record भूमि अभिलेख  
 land record establishment भूमि-अभिलेख-स्थापना  
 land record office भूमि अभिलेखागार  
 land records भूमि अभिलेख, भू-अभिलेख (Const)  
 land records and revenue system भूमि-अभिलेख एवं राजस्व-पद्धति  
 Land Records and Survey Manual भूमि अभिलेख तथा भूमिति नियमावलि  
 land records clerk भूमि अभिलेख लिपिक  
 Land Records Department भूमि-अभिलेख-विभाग  
 land records establishment भूमि अभिलेख स्थापना  
 Land Records Manual भूमि अभिलेख-नियमावलि  
 land records staff भूमि अभिलेख कर्मचारी  
 land record work भूमि-अभिलेख-कार्य  
 land reform भूधृति-सुधार  
 land improvement भूमि सुधार  
 Land Reforms Department भूधृति-सुधार-विभाग  
 land registration fee भूमि पञ्जीयन शुल्क  
 land revenue भू राजस्व (Const)  
 Land Revenue Act भूराजस्व-अधिनियम  
 land revenue assessment भूराजस्व-निर्धारण  
 Land Revenue Code भूराजस्व-संहिता  
 land revenue department भूराजस्व-विभाग  
 land revenue establishment भूराजस्व-स्थापना  
 Land Revenue Manual (L R M) भू-राजस्व नियमावलि (भू रा नि)  
 Land Revenue Officer भूराजस्व अधिकारी  
 land revenue proper वास्तविक भूराजस्व  
 Land Revenue Recovery Act भूराजस्व-प्रत्यादान-अधिनियम  
 land revenue settlement भूराजस्व-व्यवस्था  
 land revenue system भूराजस्व-पद्धति  
 land route स्थल मार्ग  
 lands and buildings भूमि और भवन  
 Landsberger's apparatus Chem (the elevation of the boiling point बढ़ावा उपकरण) बुद्धि-साधित्र  
 landscape भू-दृश्य n

land sculpture Geog भू-तक्षण  
 land settlement भू व्यवस्था  
 land shark 1 (a land pirate) स्थल दस्यु m  
 2 (a landgrabber) भूमि-लुण्ठक m  
 lands held under a treaty Law सन्धि-धृत भूमिया  
 land slide (slipping down of a mass of earth or rock on a slope) तटी-सर्पण  
 landslip = landslide  
 land snail भू मन्थर  
 land society भू-समिति  
 building society गृहनिर्माण समिति  
 land steward भू उपस्थायक  
 land suit भूमि-वाद, भू सजन्धी वाद  
 land surface भूतल  
 land survey भूमापन n, भूमिति f  
 land surveying भूमिति f  
 land surveyor भूमापक m  
 lands vested in the possession of the state राज्य-धारण में निहित भूमिया  
 land tax भूमि कर  
 land tenures भू-धृति f (Const)  
 land tenure system भू-धृति पद्धति  
 land tortoise भू कूर्म  
 land trade स्थल व्यापार  
 land treatment भूमि साधन  
 land under personal cultivation स्व-कृत्यधीन भूमि  
 land unoccupied अधृत भूमि  
 land used for agricultural purposes कृषि के लिए उपयोग में लाई गई भूमि  
 land used for building purposes गृह-निर्माण के उपयोग में लाई गई भूमि  
 land use pattern भूमि उपयोग प्रतिरूप  
 land use planning भूमि उपयोग-योजना बनाना  
 land utilization भूमि-उपयोग  
 land utilization statistics भूमि-उपयोग-समक, भूमि उपयोग के आकड़े  
 land valuation भूमि-मूल्यांकन  
 land value भूमि-मर्हा  
 lane वीथिका f, गली (see alley)  
 Lane's process Chem (called also iron process) अयो-विधा  
 Lange's test = colloidal gold chlo. ride test = gold-sol test = gold number method Parasitol रूपाभ-सुवर्ण-परीक्षा  
 Langley's curve Phys सौर चन्द्रता-वक्र  
 language भाषा f.

language examination भाषा-परीक्षा  
 language of an ordinary every day style साधारण दैनिक व्यवहार की भाषा  
 language of charge दोषारोप की भाषा  
 language test भाषा-परीक्षा  
 languet 1 जिह्विका f  
 2 Zool (tonguelike process) जिह्विका f  
 Laniidae Aves लट्ठक वंश m  
 Lanistes Zool (found in Africa कालदीप) काललट-प्रजाति  
 Lanius Aves (genus of the shrikes) लट्ठक-प्रजाति (लट्ठक ancient name)  
 Lannea Bot अजशृंगी प्रजाति  
 L grandis सामान्य-अजशृंगी (B.M., Kan अजशृंगी)  
 L woodier parker = L grandis  
 lanoceric acid Chem ऊर्णा-वसिक अम्ल  
 lanoglaucine W = marine blue NO  
 lanolin, lanoline (wool fat) ऊर्णा-वपा f.  
 Lantana Bot कटुहिंगु-प्रजाति  
 L aculeata (lantana weed, wild sage) सामान्य कटुहिंगु (Sinhalese कटु-हिंगु)  
 L camara = L aculeata  
 L dubia = L indica  
 L indica (Indian lantana, wild sage) भारत-कटुहिंगु  
 lantana arca कटुहिंगु-क्षेत्र  
 lantana weed (Lantana aculeata) कटु-हिंगु m (Sinh कटुहिंगु)  
 lantern वादीप, चातदीप m  
 magic lantern माया-दीप, चित्र-दीप  
 lantern coelome Zool चवित्र-गुहा  
 lantern demonstrations मायादीप-प्रत्यक्ष  
 lantern fish दीप-मीन  
 lantern slide दीप स्लप m, दीप-चित्र n  
 lanthana, lanthania Chem (lanthanum oxide) सुजारला f  
 lanthanide Chem सुजारेय n  
 lanthanite सुजारांगिज m (सुजार- for सुजारला lanthanum, -अंग for प्रांगरीय carbonate, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 lanthanum Chem सुजारला f  
 1 acetate सुजारला शुक्तीय  
 1 chloride सुजारला नीरेय  
 1 nitrate सुजारला भूयीय  
 1 oxide सुजारला जरेय  
 1 sulphate सुजारला शुक्तीय  
 lanuginosus Bot Tax (with long woolly hairs—PNS p 8b) दीर्घशिला  
 lanugo Anat भ्रूरोम n

Laos महाराष्ट्र, महानगरराष्ट्र *n* (in शासनसंग)

L.A.P (leave on average pay) मा.वे.अ (माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश)

lap 1 (a loose part or lower part of a garment that plays freely) पल्लव *m*, पल्लव

2 Textiles तूलस्तर, परिवल *m*, रुई की चादर

3 अंक *m*, गोदी

lap *vb* (to fold) परिवलन

lap dog अंक कुत्तर

Lapeirousia = Anomatheca

lapilli *pl* of lapillus

lapillus 1 *Geol* अरमक *m*

2 Anat (Lat, 'a little stone', dim of lapis 'stone' One of the oto liths) अरमक *m*.

lapis lazuli नीलोपल *m*

lap joint *Mach* छादन सन्धि

Laplace's law 1 *Phys* बाधुबल नियम (वा for वाह current, भु for भुव pole, बल force)

2 वाह-चुम्बक बल नियम

Laplace's theory *Phys* (molecular theory of surface tension) स्पृहाणु-तलासतिवाद

lap of valve *Rly* कपाट अतिछाद (अतिछाद overlap)

Laportea *Bot* चोरपत्र-प्रजाति

L crenulata (devil nettle, elephant's nettle, fever nettle) सामान्य चोरपत्र (Ben *chorpattia* used as a poison by criminals—Basu, Eng *devil nettle*)

lappet *Zool* पल्लव *m*

lapping *Rly* (polishing) प्रमाजन *n*

Lapsana *Bot* कुचरोप-प्रजाति

L communis (nipplewort) सामान्य कुचरोप (for explanation see nipplewort)

lapse *n* 1 व्यपगम *m* (Const)

2 बीतना

3 चूक

4 Law (the termination or failure of a right or privilege through neglect to exercise it) व्यपगम *m*, अवसान *n*

after the lapse of one month एक मास बीतने पर

lapse *vb* व्यपगमन, व्यपगत होना (Const),

समाप्त होना, बीतना, निरर्थक होना

lapsed *adj*. व्यपगत (Const)

lapsed arrears व्यपगत अग्रनिष्ठ

lapsed deposit व्यपगत निक्षेप

lapsed devise व्यपगत उत्तरदान

void devise शून्य उत्तरदान, प्रवृत्तिहीन उत्तरदान

lapsed legacy व्यपगत रिक्थ

lapsed policy व्यपगत गोपलेख

lapsed revenue grants व्यपगत राजस्व-अनुदान

lapse of grant अनुदान का व्यपगमन

lapse of leave अवकाश व्यपगमन

lapse of policy गोपलेख-व्यपगमन

lapse of sanction संमोदन का व्यपगमन

lapse of time समयान्तरान *n*, कालांतर *m*, समय का बीतना

lap-weld *tb* (to join by welding along overlapping edges or seams) अतिछाद-संधान

lap-welding अतिछाद-संधान

lapwing टिटिभक *m*, कुयटिका *f* (प्रपटि ancient word)

L.A.Q (lower average quality)

नि मा श्रे (निम्न माध्य श्रेणी)

L.A.Q (lowest acceptable quality)

नि रजो श्रे (निम्नतम स्वीकार्य श्रेणी)

lar (a gibbon whose hands and feet are always white) रवेतहस्त शाखावानर *m*.

Laramide Revolution *Geol* मध्यान्त-क्रान्ति

larcenous intent *Law* स्तेयानिमाय, चोरी का अभिप्राय

larceny *Law* स्तेय *n*, चोरी (see theft)

larch (it is of graceful habit The wood is usually tough and durable) भीदार *m* (Cf the analogous formation देवदार)

larch agaric = white agaric (*Polyporus officinalis*) सितछत्र *m*

larch aphid = larch bug

larchblister (Fr *chancro du Meleze*, Germ *Lärchenkebs*) श्रोदार विस्फोट

larch bug = larch aphid श्रोदार-यूका

lard 1 (hog fat) सुकरवपा, वपा *f*, सुअर की चर्बी

2 = adeps = adeps praeparatus = prepared lard *Pharm* सुकरवपा, वपा = संस्कृत-वपा *f*

lardaceous degeneration = amyloid degeneration

lardalite = laurdalite (Chambers)

lard pail वपा-घान *n*

large *adj* 1 (of considerable magnitude)

बृहत्, महत्, बड़ा

2 (abundant) बहुल प्रचुर

3 (magnanimous) उदार, विदाल

to be at large see under at large

large Andamanese drongo *Aves* बृहत्

कृष्णद्वीप अगारक

large Andaman paroquet *Aves* कृष्णद्वीप

राज शुक

large arm sling बड़ा बाहु-धारक

large bamboo rat *Mamm* महा-बणु-मूषक

large basil (*Ocimum gratissimum*)

रामतुलसी *f* (Basu, Hin Guj Ben

Mar Tel Uri)

large billed blue flycatcher *Aves* महा-चन्नु नील झलभदा

large billed blue winged pitta *Aves*

महा-चन्नु नील-पक्ष पद्मपुष्प

large billed bush warbler *Aves* दीर्घ-

चन्नु क्षुप कृजिनी

large billed reed warbler *Aves* दीर्घ-

चन्नु शर कृजिनी

large billed willow warbler *Aves* महा-

चन्नु तरु-कृजिनी

large blood vessel बड़ी रुधिर-वाहिनी

large bowel *Anat* बृहदन्त्र *n*

*Dist* colon स्थूलान्त्र

large brown flying-squirrel *Mamm*.

महा बभ्रु कन्दली

large brown thrush *Aves* बृहद् बभ्रु

कस्तूरिका

large Burmese paroquet *Aves* माह

राज शुक

large bush-warbler *Aves* बृहत् क्षुप-

कृजिनी

large calorie = great calorie *Bio-*

*chem* महोष्प (महा + ऊष्प)

large-celled *adj* बृहत् कोशावात्

large Ceylonese paroquet *Aves* सिंहल-

राज-शुक

large Ceylon white-eye *Aves* बृहत्

सिंहल सितनयनी

large crowned *adj* *Forestry* दीर्घछत्र

large crowned willow warbler *Aves*

कश्मीर तिलक तरु-कृजिनी

large crystal बड़ा स्फट, बृहत् स्फट

large date (*Phoenix dactylifera*) पिण्ड-

खर्जूर *m* (B.N.M)

large eared horseshoe-bat *Mamm*.

बृहत्कर्ण खुरप-जतु

large eared mouse hare *Mamm* दीर्घ-

कर्ण आसु-शश

large eared yellow bat *Mamm* बृहत्-  
कर्ण पीत जतु  
large egret *Aves* ज्येष्ठ बलाका  
large excess *Chem* विपुल शक्तिरेक  
large-grained *adj* बृहत्कण  
large grass warbler *Aves* बृहद् घास-  
कृमिनी  
large grey babbler *Aves* बृहद् हहोलिका  
large grey hamster *Mamm* बृहद् धूसर  
कोपगल्ल  
large grey headed fishing eagle *Aves*  
बृहद् धूसर-शीर्ष मत्स्य-सुपर्ण  
large hawk cuckoo *Aves* बृहत् चातक  
large Himalayan cuckoo-shrike *Aves*  
नेपाल ज्येष्ठ कृष्णिका  
large Himalayan green billed mal-  
koha *Aves* बृहद् हिमालय हरित-चञ्चु  
कैरात  
large holding बड़ा धृतक्षेत्र  
large Indian civet *Mamm* बृहद् भारत  
गन्ध-मार्जार (गन्ध मार्जार ancient word)  
large Indian cuckoo shrike *Aves* भारत  
ज्येष्ठ कृष्णिका  
large Indian kite=black eared kite  
*Aves* कृष्णकर्ण चिल्ल  
large Indian parakeet *Aves* भारत राज-  
शुक  
large Indian pied hornbill *Aves* महा  
भारतीय शबल वाघ्रीणस  
large Indian pratincole *Aves* बृहद्  
भारत हापुत्री  
large Indian squirrel *Mamm* बृहद्  
भारत रोमशो  
large intestine *Anat* बृहदन्त्र *n*  
*Dist* colon स्थूलान्त्र  
large-leaved mahoganv महापर्ण महाध्वं  
largely बहुत कुत्र  
large maidenhair महा कन्याकेश  
large Malay green-billed malkoha  
*Aves* बृहद् द्राक्ष हरित चञ्चु कैरात  
large Malay leaf nosed bat *Mamm*  
मलयक पुष्पनास जतु  
large Malay scops owl *Aves* बृहत् मल-  
यक ऊर्ध्व कर्ण उल्लूक  
large Malay squirrel *Mamm* बृहद्  
मलयक रोमशो  
large multangular bone=multan-  
gulum majus  
large nightingale बृहत् कलविकक  
large niltava *Aves* महा नीललट्वा  
large olive bulbul *Aves* ज्येष्ठ हरिताभ  
गोवत्सक  
large periwinkle=cutfinger (*Vinca*

major) *Bot* महा-करवीरबन्धु  
large pied wagtail *Aves* बृहत् शबल सञ्जन  
large pin tailed sand-grouse *Aves*  
बृहद् अणि-पुच्छ ककर  
large pole *Forestry* दीर्घ वृक्षक  
large poodle dog महाकाय मानी  
large public assembly बड़ा जनसमूह  
large racket tailed drongo *Aves* मृग-  
राज  
large red flying squirrel *Mamm* महा  
रक्त-वन्दली  
larger image *Ophthalmol* ज्ञायसी मूर्ति,  
बड़ी मूर्ति  
larger Indian porpoise *Mamm* बृहद्  
भारत शिशुक  
larger Malay chevrotain *Mamm* बृहत्  
मलयक मातृका-मृग  
larger spotted nutcracker *Aves* कश्मीर  
सारंग-काक (found in Kashmir)  
large sand plover *Aves* बृहद् वालु टिट्ठिभ  
large sapling *Forestry* दीर्घ बालवृक्ष  
large scale *adj* महानुमाप  
large scale industry महानुमाप उद्योग  
large-scale production महानुमाप उत्पा-  
दन  
large-scale work महानुमाप कार्य  
large sebasten (*Cordia wallichii*)  
श्लेष्मातक *m*  
large spotted civet *Mamm* महा बिन्दु  
गन्ध मार्जार (गन्ध मार्जार ancient word)  
large surface बृहत् तल, बड़ा तल  
large thick-billed green pigeon *Aves*  
बृहत् स्थूल-चञ्चु हरिताल  
large toe अंगुष्ठ *m*, अंगूठा  
large volume of water बड़ी जलराशि  
large whistling teal *Aves* बृहत् शरालि  
large white rumped swift *Aves* बृहत्  
सित कटि दुर्बल चटक  
large white scavenger vulture *Aves*  
बृहत् श्वेत भामक  
large yellow naped woodpecker *Aves*  
बृहत् पीत ग्रीव काष्ठकूट  
laricifolius *Bot Tax* (larch like lea-  
ves) श्रीदारुपर्ण (श्रीदारु larch)  
Laridae *Aves* वीचीकाक-वंश *m* (वीचीकाक  
occurs in मार्कण्डेयपुराण)  
Laridae=Bruchidae  
Larix *Bot* श्रीदारु प्रजाति  
L. decidua पर्णपाती श्रीदारु  
L. europaea हरिवर्ष श्रीदारु (हरिवर्ष  
Europe)  
L. griffithii (a deciduous tree with  
a shape—Tr III.

1157) स्तूप-श्रीदारु  
lark 1=skylark भारद्वाज *m* (ancient  
word)  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
larkspur 1 *Bot* (any plant of the  
genus *Delphinium*) प्रनिविषी *f*  
2 (a colour, bluish green blue हयै-  
तिनील in hue, saturation and brilli-  
ance medium मध्य) मध्यहयैतिनील  
Larolimicolae *Aves* तटकाक अनुगण *m*.  
Larus *Aves* वीचीकाक-प्रजाति  
larva (as a general word, covering all  
stages between egg and the adult)  
डिम्ब *m*, इल्ली  
Larvacea *Zool* (closely resembles the  
larva in its anatomy—Chambers)  
डिम्बक-गण *m*  
larva eating fish डिम्ब-भक्षी मत्स्य, इल्ली  
खाने वाली मछली  
larval food डिम्ब-भक्ष  
larval organ डिम्भांग  
larval parasite डिम्ब-परजीवी  
larval stage डिम्भावस्था  
larva of Desor *Zool* (oilated creeping  
larva) सर्पी डिम्ब  
larvikite=laurvikite  
Larvivora *Aves* (larva 'a stage in  
insect कीट life'+-vora fr -vorous  
'feeding on' -अश) कीटाश प्रजाति  
laryngeal *adj* घोषित्र-  
laryngeal cavity *Anat* कण्ठ-कूप  
laryngeal obstruction घोषित्र-रोध  
laryngitis *Med* घोषित्रकोप *m*  
laryngoscope घोषित्रेक्ष *m*  
laryngo tracheal chamber (chamber  
above the lungs) कुक्कुसीत्तर वेष्ट  
larynx 1 घोषित्र *m*  
2 (in birds it does not function as a  
घोषित्र) नघोषित्र *m*  
Lasanius *Paleontol* (except for the  
midventral series of spiny scutes  
and a row of rodlike structures, the  
body appears to have been naked  
—CNH I 532) विसनाह-प्रजाति (विसनाह  
'naked' MW)  
lascivious *adj* कामुक, कामोदीपक (ten-  
ding to produce lewd emotions)  
lascivious behaviour *Law* कामोपकड़ी  
आचरण  
lascivious carriage *Law* कामोदीपक  
चर्या

lascivious cohabitation *Law* कामुक  
सहवास  
lascivious lewdness कामोद्दीपक लाम्पट्य  
lasciviously कामुकतया  
lasc अशेद *m*  
lashing (a cord for a sailor's hammock)  
दाम *n*  
Lasia *Bot* कण्टकचु-प्रजाति  
L heterophylla सामान्य कण्टकचु  
(Ben कण्टकचु, Tel कण्टकचोरमु)  
lasiocarpus *Bot Tax* (bearing hairy  
pubescent fruit) रोमिकल  
Lasioognathus saccostoma *Zool* (Gk.  
lasios 'hairy') स्यूनुमुख रोमहनु *m*  
Lasiosiphon *Bot* मुकुटा प्रजाति  
L eriocephalus (woolly-headed  
gnidra) सामान्य-मुकुटा (Kan mukuta)  
lass बाला *f* (see damsel)  
Lassaigne's test *Chem* अपिक्षा-परीक्षा  
(क्ष्मा=क्षारतु)  
lassitude तन्द्रा *f*  
lasso-cell *Zool* (an adhesive cell, with  
a long anchoring filament) लागल-  
कोशा  
last *adj* अन्तिम (Const), गत, पिछला  
last and usual place of abode अन्तिम  
और सामान्य आवास स्थान  
last but one उपान्तिम  
last clear chance *Law* (the last cer-  
tain opportunity of a defendant to  
avoid inflicting injury) अन्तिम स्पष्ट  
अवसर  
last contact (in eclipse) *Astron* मोक्ष,  
अन्तिम सत्परीक्षा *m*  
last foregoing section अन्तिम पूर्वगामी  
धारा  
last foregoing sub-section अन्तिम पूर्व-  
गामी उपधारा  
last illness अन्तिम रोगता  
lasting *adj* स्थायी, चिरस्थायी (इन्), टिकाऊ  
lasting break *Forestry* स्थायी भग  
lasting monument स्थायी स्मारक  
last known residence अन्तिम ज्ञात निवास  
last lawful holder अन्तिम विधिसंगत धारी  
last legal holder अन्तिम वैध धारी  
lastly अन्तत  
last menstrual period गत ऋतुकाल  
last-mentioned अन्तोल्लिखित  
last month गत मास  
last named *adj* अन्त में कहा गया, अन्ता-  
कृत  
last night गत रात्रि  
last pay certificate अन्तिम वेतन प्रमाणपत्र

last payment अन्तिम शोधन  
last preceding अन्तिम पूर्वगत  
last preceding section अन्तिम पूर्वगत  
धारा  
last quarter *Astron* अन्तिम चरण  
last resort  
lender of last resort अन्ततोत्तरवा  
उधारदाता  
last sickness अन्तिम अस्वस्थता  
last stage अन्तिम प्रक्रम  
last state अन्तिम अवस्था  
last stop signal *Rly* अन्तिम विराम सकेत  
last week गत सप्ताह  
last will *Law* अन्तिम इच्छापत्र  
last year गत वर्ष, पिछला वर्ष  
lata culpa (gross faults) घोर दोष *m*  
late 1 (as opposed to early) विलम्ब, सम-  
योत्तर, देर  
2 (lately deceased) स्वर्गीय  
3 (lately gone out of office) मूतपूर्व  
4 *Rly* विलम्ब, समयोत्तर  
5 (as in late in May) परार्ध में  
late attendance विलम्बोपस्थिति, देर से  
उपस्थिति  
late blight *Plant Pathol* उत्तरभावी  
अगमारी  
early blight पूर्वभावी अगमारी  
late Devonian उत्तर मध्ययुग  
late duty समयोत्तर कार्य  
late fee विलम्ब शुल्क  
late frost *Forestry* परचात् तुषार, देर का  
पाला  
late monsoon विलम्बित वर्षावायु  
latent *adj* 1 गुप्त  
2 (not manifest) अन्तर्हित, अव्यक्त,  
प्रच्छन्न, अदृश्य  
latent ambiguity अन्तर्हित (अव्यक्त)  
सदिग्धता  
latent bud *Bot* गुप्त कलिका, गुप्त कली  
latent dangers प्रच्छन्न भय, अदृश्य भय  
latent deed *Law* अन्तर्हित विलेख, प्रच्छन्न  
विलेख  
latent defects अन्तर्हित त्रुटिया  
latent heat गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of fusion *Phys* द्रवण की  
गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of ice हिम की गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of solution *Phys* विलयन  
की गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent heat of steam बाष्प की गुप्त ऊष्मा  
latent hypermetropia *Ophthalmol*  
गुप्त परचानामिता  
latent life *Bot* निष्क्रिय जीवन

latent period *Plant Pathol* ('the time  
elapsing between inoculation and  
the appearance of symptoms of the  
disease'—Leach) गुप्तावधि, गुप्तकाल  
latent thoughts सुप्त विचार  
later पिछला  
lateral *adj* 1 पार्श्व-, पार्श्वीय  
2 *Zool* (toward the side) पार्श्व-,  
अभिपार्श्व  
lateral *n* (in irrigation, a side con-  
duit) पार्श्विका *f*  
lateral abdominal system *Zool* पार्श्व-  
उदर-सहति  
lateral amniotic folds *Zool* पार्श्व-उदर-  
मञ्ज  
lateral apodeme (endopleurite) *Zool*  
पार्श्व अन्त प्रवर्ध  
lateral appendage *Bot* पार्श्व उपाग  
lateral branch *Bot* पार्श्व-शाखा  
lateral branching *Bot* पार्श्व-शाखाविन्यास  
lateral bud *Bot* पार्श्व-कलिका  
lateral conjugation *Bot* पार्श्व-संयुग्मन  
lateral cutaneous vein *Zool* पार्श्व-त्वक्-  
सिरा  
lateral displacement *Phys* पार्श्व-  
विस्थापन  
lateral epiermal suture *Zool* पार्श्व-  
शिरोपरि-मिस्रि सन्धि  
lateral expansion *Bot* पार्श्व विस्तार  
lateral fin *Zool* पार्श्व-पक्ष  
lateral fissure=fissure of Sylvius  
lateral fossa *Anat* भागिपार्श्व खात  
lateral gulars *Zool* पार्श्व-गल  
lateral heart *Zool* पार्श्व-हृदय  
lateral incisor *Anat* वक्त्र (from काश्यप-  
संहिता—दो उत्तरा दो अक्षरौ)  
lateral inversion *Television* पार्श्व-अप-  
वर्तन  
lateralis=nervus Lateralis *Zool* (a  
nerve supplying a lateral line or-  
gan) पार्श्व वेता *f*  
lateral leaflet *Bot* पार्श्व पर्णक  
lateral limiting groove *Zool* पार्श्व-  
सीमा-प्रसीता  
lateral line *Zool* पार्श्व रेखा  
lateral line canal *Zool* पार्श्वरेखा कुस्या  
lateral line organ *Zool* पार्श्वरेखांग  
lateral line system *Zool* पार्श्व रेखा-  
सहति  
lateral lips *Zool* पार्श्व-भोष्ठ  
lateral lobe *Zool* पार्श्व-पालि  
lateral longitudinal channel *Zool*  
पार्श्व आयात-कुस्या

laterally पार्श्वत, पार्श्व-  
 laterally symmetrical Zool पार्श्व-  
 समित  
 lateral moraine Geol पार्श्व हिमोढ  
 lateral movement (of water in soil)  
 पार्श्व गति  
 lateral outgrowth Zool पार्श्व-उद्बर्ध  
 lateral plane of sight Mil पार्श्विक  
 दृष्टितल  
 lateral plate Embryol पार्श्व पट्ट  
 lateral play Engin पार्श्वीय चाल  
 lateral position पार्श्व-स्थिति  
 lateral postfrontal Zool पार्श्व-परच-  
 ललाट  
 lateral pressure Phys पार्श्व-निपीड  
 lateral rootlet Bot पार्श्व-मूलक  
 laterals see lateral n  
 lateral sheet of tissue Zool पार्श्व-  
 जति-स्तार  
 lateral space Forestry पार्श्व-स्थान  
 lateral stamen Bot पार्श्व-पुकेसर  
 lateral strands Zool पार्श्व गुण  
 lateral support R/n पार्श्व-आधार  
 lateral surface पार्श्व तल  
 lateral system Zool पार्श्व सहति  
 lateral temporal fossa Zool पार्श्व शस्त्रक-  
 खात  
 lateral trace Bot पार्श्व-प्रदाय  
 lateral veins 1 Zool पार्श्व सिरा  
 2 Bot पार्श्व नाडी  
 lateral velocity (of an aircraft due to  
 air current) पार्श्व प्रवेग  
 lateral ventilation पार्श्व-संचालन  
 lateral ventricle 1 पार्श्व-गुहा  
 2 Anat (three horned ventricle) त्रि-  
 शृंग गुहा  
 lateral ventricle puncture पार्श्व गुहा-  
 वेध  
 lateral wall Ophthalmol पार्श्व-भित्ति  
 latericeous = brick red दृष्टका-रक्त  
 laterite (Lat *later* 'brick' इष्टका—red  
 in colour) इष्टकिज m  
 laterite soil इष्टकिज-मृदा  
 lateritic pan इष्टकिज पट्ट  
 lateritic profile इष्टकिज-उच्छेद  
 lateritious = brick red adj इष्टका रक्त  
 latero dorsal adj Zool पार्श्वोत्तर  
 latero lateral adj Zool पार्श्व पार्श्वीय  
 laterooesophageal adj Zool निगलपार्श्व  
 laterooesophageal heart Zool निगल-  
 पार्श्व हृदय  
 latero posterior adj Zool पार्श्व-परच  
 lateroventral adj Zool पार्श्वोपर

latest see under at the latest  
 latest date विलम्बतम तिथि, अन्तिम तिथि  
 latest development नवीनतम विकास  
 latest pattern and scale नवीनतम प्रति-  
 कृति और श्रेणी  
 late summer उत्तर ग्रीष्म  
 Late Tertiary Geol उत्तर तृतीयक  
 latex Bot (Germ *Milchsafft*) आक्षीर n,  
 दूध  
 latex-bearing system आक्षीर-धारी सहति  
 latex-producing trees आक्षीरोत्पादी वृक्ष  
 latex tube Bot आक्षीर नाल  
 latex vessel Bot आक्षीर वाहिनी  
 lath 1 Surv यष्टि f  
 2 (any of a number of thin narrow  
 strips of wood nailed to rafters etc  
 to make a groundwork or key for  
 slates, tiles, plastering etc) फलका  
 f, फट्टा  
 lath crystal पटी-स्फट (Tyrrell p 9)  
 (lath 'thin narrow strip of wood'  
 पट 'narrow piece of cloth')  
 lathe Mach वर्तनी f, कुन्द m (ancient  
 word)  
 latheman वर्तनीचालक m  
 Lathraea Bot दन्तिक्षिफ प्रजाति  
 L squamaria (toothwort) सामान्य  
 दन्तिक्षिफ (its rootstock is covered  
 with tooth shaped scales)  
 lathscreen Forestry फलका-जालिका  
 lathyrism (morbid condition pro-  
 duced by the use of the seeds of cer-  
 tain species of *Lathyrus*) त्रिपुट-रोग  
 m, चटरी-रोग  
 Lathyrus Bot त्रिपुट प्रजाति (त्रिपुट an  
 cient name)  
 L aphaca = yellow-flowered pea =  
 yellow vetchling (leaflets changed  
 into tendrils) सञ्जनीपत्र त्रिपुट  
 L maritimus सामुद्र त्रिपुट  
 L odoratus सुगन्ध त्रिपुट  
 L pratensis = meadow vetchling  
 (pratensis 'growing in meadows')  
 शाहल-त्रिपुट  
 L sativus = chickling vetch = white  
 vetch (leaves end in tufted tendrils  
 —Basu) सामान्य त्रिपुट (B, N, M  
 त्रिपुट, Hin लाख, चटरी)  
 lathyrus type त्रिपुट प्रकार  
 lati- पृथु-  
 laticiferous adj Bot (containing,  
 bearing, or secreting latex) आक्षीरी  
 (रस)

laticiferous cell Bot आक्षीरी कोश  
 laticiferous tissue Bot आक्षीरी ऊति  
 laticiferous vessel Bot आक्षीरी वाहिनी  
 Laticilla Aves (the birds are only  
 found in the vicinity of the larger  
 rivers) उपनदिक-प्रजाति  
 latifolius Bot Tax (with broad lea-  
 ves) पृथुपर्ण  
 Latimer Clark standard cell Phys  
 (paste of mercurous sulphate and  
 zinc sulphate) पा-कु-शुल्कीय प्रमाण कोश  
 Latimeria Zool (internal nares ab-  
 sent) अनन्तर्नास प्रजाति  
 L chalumnae सामान्य अनन्तर्नास  
 Latin square Statistics अदीर्घवर्ण समायत  
 latite (the exclusive उद् equivalent of  
 monzonite ऋजुतिरोश्म — Johanssen,  
 Web) उद्जुतिरोश्म m  
 latitude Math अक्षरेखा f, अक्षवृत्त n  
 (ancient word), अक्षांश m  
 latitude छट, डील  
 to allow latitude डील देना  
 La Touche's Yunnan willow-warbler  
 Aves दक्षिण-चीन तर कृत्तनी  
 Latreillia Zool महापद्-प्रजाति (see PH  
 I 445 fig 402)  
 latrine शौचागार n  
 latrine parade (JM I 55) शौच पक्तिवन्दन  
 latrine tin शौचागार-कर  
 latter adj 1 अपर, उत्तर, पिछला  
 2 उत्तरोक्त (of former पूर्वोक्त)  
 latter part पिछला भाग  
 lattice 1 प्रजाल, जाल n  
 2 = spice-lattice Physical Chem  
 जाल = वरिमजाल n  
 lattice blocks जाल समूह  
 lattice girder जाल-धरणी  
 lattice planes Phys जाल-तल  
 lattice structure Physical Chem जाल-  
 विन्यास  
 lattice tower part जाल प्रस्थाणु-भाग  
 lattice truss Engin जाल उद्ग्रन्थ  
 lattice-work प्रजाल-शिल्प  
 Latuca Bot (genus of plants having  
 yellow latex आक्षीर) पीताक्षीर-प्रजाति  
 latum = broad adj विस्तृत  
 latus rectum Conic Sections उत्थान n  
 laudable adj प्रशमनीय  
 laudanidine Chem सर्पफेनेयी f  
 laudanine Chem सर्पफेनी f  
 laudanone Chem सर्पफेनी f  
 laudanum = tincture of opium Pharm.  
 सर्पफेन m, अहिफेन निष्कर्ष m

laudanum poisoning *Hygiene* अहिफेन-  
विषायण

laudatory orders प्रशंसात्मक आदेश

laudide सर्पकेनेय n

laugh vb हसना

laugh at हसना, उपहास करना, हसी उड़ाना

laughing gas *Chem* हसन-गति

laughing stock उपहास पात्र, हास्य पात्र

laughing thrush चाफर m (ancient word)

laughter हास m, हास्य n, हसी

smiling स्मित, मुसकाना

ridicule अवहास

joke उपहास

Laugia *Zool* (pelvic fin has moved forward—PH II 288) अमश्रोणिफ  
प्रजाति

Launaea *Bot* तटपत्री प्रजाति

L. asplenifolia चीरमल्ल तटपत्री (Santalal birmalla)

L. chondrilloides (leaves runcinate—Basu) अथ पालि-तटपत्री

L. glomerata (it is applied to cure eye ache—Basu) नेत्रशूल तटपत्री

L. nudicaulis *Bot* (Lat nudus नग्न, caulis 'stalk, stem') नग्नस्तम्भ-तटपत्री

L. pinnatifida (met with on the sandy coasts of India—Basu) सामान्य तटपत्री (Bom pathri, Guj Mar bhongpatri)

launch n (a pleasure craft) विहार-  
नौका f

yacht प्रमोदतरणी (see barge)

launch 1 vb (to set afloat) पानी में उतारना, बहावतारण

2 (to give a start to or set in operation) सुरू पात करना, आरम्भ करना

launch a scheme योजना आरम्भ करना

launderer धावक m, धोत्री

laundry धावनी f, उलाईचर

laundry block वस्त्रधावन-भग

laundry blue धावन नील

laundry iron धावनी-स्तरी

laundryman धावक m

Lauraceae *Bot* जयपत्र कुल n

laurate *Chem*. जयपत्रीय n

laurealite (a very coarse nepheline-syenite—Johannson) क्षाकाचारम m (syenite क्षानीयादय, nepheline काच-लेखि)

laurel जयपत्र n (from Bengali)

laurel green (a colour, greenish yel-

low पीताहरि in hue, saturation and  
brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि

laucl oak (a colour) = mahogany  
(colour) निपीतातिरक

laurel oil जयपत्र-तैल

laurel pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
saturation and brilliance medium  
मध्य) मध्यरक्त

Laurencia *Bot* मरिचाप्य प्रजाति

L. pinnatifida (pepper dulce) सामान्य  
मरिचाप्य (for explanation see pepper  
dulce)

Laurentian *adj Geol* (part to a series of  
granites and granitic gneisses included in the  
Archean) आद्य-  
कणीय

Laurentian gneiss आद्यकणीय पट्टिनाश्म

Laurent's acid (1 naphthylamine 5-  
sulphonic acid) *Chem* एकोन्धुरबा-  
यिक अम्ल (?) उरील्लिक्ती-1 शुल्फाडिड अम्ल

Laurent's saccharimeter = halfshade  
saccharimeter

Laurer's canal = Laurer Stieda canal  
*Zool* (leading away from the junction of the  
oviduct and the vitelline duct) अप-सगम-कुल्या

lauric *adj Chem* (laurel is Bengali  
जयपत्र) जयपत्रिक

lauric acid *Chem* जयपत्रिक अम्ल

lauric aldehyde *Chem*. जयपत्रिक सु-  
ब्युद

laurite लक्षरशिज m (लक्षर- for लक्षरु  
ruthenium, श for शुभेय sulphide, र्त  
for रत्निज mineral)

Laurus *Bot* जयपत्र प्रजाति

L. malabaricum केरल जयपत्र

L. nobilis (bay laurel, bay tree, laurel) (its leaves were used by ancient  
Greeks to crown victors in games) सामान्य जयपत्र

laurvikite (very popular as an ornamental  
stone when cut and polished—Chambers) मण्डनाश्म m

Lauth's violet = thionine

lava 1 भूराल m

2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत  
in hue, of very low अप saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यपरकापीत

lava country भूराल देश

lava eruption भूराल-उद्गहन

lava flow भूराल प्रवाह

lavandula = lavender *Pharm* आमोहन  
m

Lavandula *Bot* आमोहन प्रजाति

L. bipinnata (the plant is supposed to be an  
antidote against snake poison and also used in the bite  
of poisonous animals—Basu) विषहर आमोहन

L. burmanni = L. bipinnata

L. spica = common lavender  
सामान्य आमोहन (extensively cultivated for its  
aromatic oil—Webster lavender)

L. vera सत्य आमोहन

lava region *Geol* भूराल-प्रदेश

lava rock भूराल-शैल

lavatory 1 धावनी f, प्रक्षालनागार m

2 शौचालय, मूयालय m

lavender 1 = lavandula *Pharm*.  
आमोहन m

2 (bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue  
and of low अप saturation) अवरकादि-  
नील

lavender blue (a colour, reddish blue  
नीरक्त in hue and of high अप brilliance)  
प्रनीलारक्त

lavender colour = lavender अवरकादि-  
नील

lavender grey (a colour, reddish-blue  
नीरक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation  
and high अप brilliance) प्रापनीलारक्त

lavish *adj* सुकहल

law 1 *Phys, Math, etc* (rule) नियम m.

2 Law विधि m (Const)

3 (an established rule) सिद्धान्त m.

4 (observed regularity in nature) कृत n, नियम m

retrospective law भूतलक्षो विधि

spiritual law धार्मिक विधि

as by law established यथाविधि स्था-  
पित

having the force of law विधिसम  
प्रकारी

any other law for the time being in  
force तत्समय प्रवृत्त कोई अन्य विधि

law-abiding विधि-चारी, विधि पालक

law and custom विधि और रूढ़ि

law and equity विधि और साम्य

law and judicial decision विधि और  
न्यायिक विनिश्चय

law and justice विधि और न्याय

law and maxims विधि और सूत्र

law and order विधि और व्यवस्था, विधि-  
वद् व्यवस्था



law-book विधि-पुस्तक  
 law-breaker विधि-लोपक *m* (ancient word)  
 law charges (legal costs) विधि-प्रभार, विधि-व्यय  
 law code विधि-संहिता  
 law college विधि-महाविद्यालय  
 law court न्यायालय *m*  
 law day 1 (a day of holding court) न्याय-दिवस  
 2 (the day named in a bond or mortgage for the payment of the money to secure which it was given) शोधन-दिवस  
 Law Department विधि-विभाग  
 Law Department Manual विधि-विभाग-नियमावलि  
 law expenses विधि-व्यय  
 lawful *adj* विधि-सगत (Const), विधिवत्, विध्यनुसार, विध्यनुकूल  
 legal वैध  
 lawful act विधिसगत कार्य  
 lawful age विधिसगत वयस  
 lawful apprehension विधिसगत निग्रहण  
 lawful authority 1 विधिसगत प्राधिकारी  
 2 विधिसगत प्राधिकार  
 lawful capture विधिसगत बन्दीकरण  
 lawful custody विधिसगत अभिरक्षा  
 lawful deed विधिसगत विलेख  
 lawful defence विधिसगत प्रतिरक्षा  
 lawful deposit विधिसगत निक्षेप  
 lawful entry विधिसगत प्रवेश  
 lawful excuse विधिसगत निमित्त, विधिसगत बहाना, विधिसगत प्रतिहेतु  
 lawful goods विधिसगत वस्तु  
 lawful guardian विधिसगत सरक्षक  
 lawful heir विधिसगत दायद  
 lawful holder विधिसगत धारी  
 lawful impediment विधिसगत अवबाधा  
 lawful interest 1 (rate of interest prescribed by law) विधिसगत वृद्धि  
 2 (legal title, right, or concern, etc) विधिसगत हित  
 lawful issue विधिसगत सन्तान  
 lawfully विधिवत्  
 lawfully administered oath विधिवत् दिलाई गई शपथ  
 lawfully begotten heirs of their body उनके विधिवत् उत्पन्न आरम्भ दायद  
 lawfully constituted विधिवत् बनाई गई  
 lawfully convey विधिवत् हस्तान्तरित करना

lawfully entitled विधिवत् अधिकारी  
 lawfully realizable विधिवत् प्राप्त  
 lawful manner विधिसगत रीति  
 lawful marriage विधिसगत विवाह  
 lawful means विधिसगत साधन  
 lawful money (money which is legal tender) विधिग्राह्य मुद्रा  
 lawful order विधिसगत आदेश  
 lawful owner विधिसगत स्वामी  
 lawful payment विधिसगत शोधन  
 lawful possession विधिसगत धारण  
 lawful process विधिसगत आदेशिका  
 lawful provocation विधिसगत प्रकोपन  
 lawful purpose विधिसगत प्रयोजन  
 lawful title विधिसगत स्वत्व  
 lawful wife धर्मपत्नी  
 law-giver विधिकर्ता, विधि दाता ( *v* ) *m*  
 law-maker विधि कर्ता  
 law in force प्रवृत्त विधि (Const)  
 law journal विधि-पत्रिका  
 law report विधि-विवरण  
 lawless *adj* विधिहीन, विधिविरुद्ध  
 lawlessly विधिहीन, विधिविरुद्ध  
 lawless man (outlaw) विध्वरक्षित  
 lawlessness विधिहीनता, विधिविरुद्धता *f*  
 law library विधि पुस्तकालय  
 law list (a semi official list of those connected with the legal profession) विधिवृत्तिक-सूची, विधि सूची  
 Law Lord (any of those members of the House of Lords qualified to take part in its judicial business) विधि श्रीपति  
 law made by parliament ससत्-कृत विधि  
 law maker = legislator विधिकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*  
 lawmaking *n* निधिकरण *n*  
 lawmaking *adj* विधिकर, विधिकारी ( *स्* )  
 legislative विधायी ( *स्* )  
 lawmaking body विधिकारी निकाय  
 law martial = martial law  
 law member विधि-सदस्य  
 law merchant 1 व्यापार-विधि  
 2 = custom of merchants व्यापार-रूढ़ि *f*  
 law municipal नागरिक विधि  
 lawn green = grass green  
 lawn mower शादक-लवित्र (lawn occurs in Panini 3 2 184)  
 law of aberration *Astron.* विपथन नियम  
 law of additive volumes संयोजि परिमाण-नियम  
 law of arms (ordinances which regu-

lated proclamation of war, leagues, treaties, etc.—Aiyarp 709) युद्ध नियम  
 law of atomic heats *Phys* परमाण्विक-ऊष्म नियम  
 law of average returns *Econ* माध्य-प्रत्याय-नियम  
 law of Boyle and Mariotte = Boyle's law  
 law of causation कार्य-कारण नियम  
 law of chemical combination *Chem.* रसायनिक-संयोजन नियम  
 law of citation प्रोद्घरण विधि  
 law of combination by volume *Chem.* परिमाणुसार निबन्ध नियम  
 law of combining volumes *Chem.* परिमाण संयोजन नियम  
 law of comparative cost *Econ* तुलनात्मक परिच्यय-नियम  
 law of compensatory action *Econ.* पूरक-क्रिया-नियम  
 law of compromise समझौते की विधि  
 law of concentration *Econ* सकेन्द्रण-नियम  
 law of conservation of mass *Phys.* पुञ्ज-स्थिरता नियम  
 law of conservation of matter *Phys* द्रव्य स्थिरता नियम  
 law of constancy of interfacial angles अन्तराणीक-कोण-स्थिरता-नियम  
 law of constant composition *Chem* स्थिर-निबन्ध-नियम  
 law of constant demand *Econ* स्थिर-अभियाचन नियम  
 law of constant proportion *Chem* स्थिरानुपात-नियम  
 law of constant return *Econ* स्थिर-प्रत्याय-नियम, प्रत्याय स्थिरता नियम  
 law of cost *Econ* परिच्यय नियम  
 law of decreasing return *Econ* हासि-प्रत्याय नियम  
 law of decreasing utility *Econ* हासि-उपयोगिता-नियम  
 law of definite proportions = definite proportions law *Chem* निश्चित-अनुपात-नियम  
 law of demand *Econ* अभियाचन नियम  
 law of derived demand *Econ* व्युत्पन्न-अभियाचन-नियम  
 law of diminishing demand *Econ* आहासि-अभियाचन-नियम  
 law of diminishing return *Econ.* आहासि-प्रत्याय नियम

law of diminishing utility आहासि उप-  
योगिता-नियम  
law of dominance प्रभुता नियम  
law of economy of organization Econ  
सघटन मितव्यय-नियम  
law of equimarginal returns=law  
of substitution Econ समसीमान्त-  
प्रत्याय-नियम=प्रतिस्थापन-नियम  
law of equimarginal utility Econ  
समसीमान्त उपयोगिता नियम  
law of equivalent proportions Chem  
समसमुज्ज-अनुपात नियम  
law of evidence साक्ष्य विधि  
law of excluded middle Logic लुप्त-  
मध्य नियम  
law officer विधि-अधिकारी  
law of floatation Phys प्लवन-नियम  
law of formation of successive con-  
vergent Math पूरार्पर अभिसृष्ट उनादे  
का नियम  
law of friction Phys मघर्ष नियम  
law of gaseous volumes गति परिमा-  
नियम  
law of graduation Math प्रमरलन-  
नियम  
law of gravitation Phys अभ्याकृष्टि-  
नियम  
law of identity Logic तादात्म्य नियम  
law of increasing return Econ वधि-  
प्रत्याय नियम  
law of increasing utility उर्वि-उपयो-  
गिता नियम  
law of India भारतीय विधि  
law of indices Math घातांक-नियम  
law of indifference उदासीनता नियम  
law of inertia Phys जडता नियम  
law of inertia of large numbers  
Statistics महाक्र-जडता नियम  
law of inheritance दाय विधि  
law of intermediate metals मध्य-धातु-  
नियम  
law of inverse square Math प्रतीपवर्ग-  
नियम  
law of irreversibility Biol अप्रति-  
वर्त्यता नियम  
law of judicial evidence न्यायिक साक्ष्य  
की विधि  
law of limitation अवधि विधि  
law of Malus Phys द्विसुजायन नियम  
law of marginal returns Econ सीमान्त-  
प्रत्याय नियम  
law of marginal utility Econ सीमान्त-  
उपयोगिता नियम

law of market त्रिपणि नियम  
law of mass action Chem पुनः क्रिया-  
नियम  
law of minimum न्यूनतम नियम  
law of minimum return न्यूनतम प्रत्याय-  
नियम  
law of molecular concentration व्यूहाणु-  
सकेन्द्रण नियम  
law of moments Phys त्रिभ्रमिया नियम  
law of monopoly return Econ एका-  
त्रिकार प्रत्याय नियम  
law of multiple proportions (Dal-  
ton's law) Chem उद्गुगानुपात नियम  
law of nations राष्ट्रों का विधि (Const)  
law of nature नैसर्गिक नियम, प्रकृति-  
नियम, प्राकृत नियम  
law of neutrality तटस्थता विधि  
law of octaves Chem अष्टक नियम  
law of parallelogram = parallelo-  
gram law समान्तरभुज नियम  
law of Parliament संसद् विधि  
law of partial pressures Phys भाशिक-  
निर्षाड नियम  
law of peace शान्ति विधि, शान्तिकालीन  
विधि  
law of photochemical equivalent  
नारमायनिक समार्ह-नियम  
law of probability Statistics भभाविता-  
नियम, सभावना नियम  
law of reciprocal demand Econ पर-  
स्पर-अभियाचन-नियम, अन्योन्य-अभि-  
याचन नियम  
law of reciprocal proportions Chem  
व्युत्क्रम-अनुपात नियम  
law of reflection Optics परावर्तन-नियम  
law of refraction भुजायन नियम  
law of remedy प्रत्युपाय विधि  
law of resistance रोध-नियम  
law of rotation आवर्तन-नियम  
law of satiable wants तृप्त्य अभीच्छा-  
नियम  
law of segregation of factors Biol  
कारक पृथक्करण नियम  
law of signs Math चिह्न-नियम  
law of solution विलयन नियम  
law of statistical regularity Statistics  
सांख्यिक नियमिता नियम  
law of storms प्रकम्पन नियम  
law of subordination of wants Econ  
अभीच्छा अधीनता नियम  
law of substitution Econ प्रतिस्थापन-  
नियम  
law of successive reactions उत्तरोत्तर-

प्रतिक्रिया-नियम

law of successive refraction Astron.  
उत्तरोत्तर-भुजायन नियम  
law of successive temperatures Phys  
उत्तरोत्तर ताप नियम  
law of superposition Geol अतिरोप-  
नियम  
law of supply Econ प्रदाय नियम  
law of supply and demand प्रदाय अभि-  
याचन नियम  
law of the case निर्णयाश्रित विधि  
law of the land न्द्रा विधि  
law of the place = lex loci स्थान विधि  
law of the road मार्ग नियम  
law of triangle = triangle law Phys  
त्रिभुज नियम  
law of universal causation Logic  
सामान्य कार्यकारण नियम  
law of universal gravitation Phys  
विश्वव्यापि अभ्याकृष्टि नियम, वेन्च अभ्या-  
कृष्टि-नियम  
law of varying returns Econ परिवर्ति-  
प्रत्याय-नियम  
law of volumes परिमा नियम  
law of war 1 युद्ध नियम  
2 युद्ध विधि  
lawrencite (ferrous chloride नदन्य नीरेय)  
नयस्यनीरेजि m (इज for तनिज mineral)  
law report विधि विवरण  
law journal विधि-पत्रिका  
law reporter विधि-प्रतिवेदक  
laws and regulations विधि ओर विनियम  
law society विधि-संस्था  
laws of nature प्राकृतिक नियम  
laws of non-contradiction Logic  
अन्याघात-नियम  
laws of population जनसंख्या नियम  
laws of resistances Phys रोधन नियम  
laws of sufficient reason Logic पर्याप्त-  
हेतु-नियम  
laws of thought Logic विचार नियम  
Lawsonia Bot रक्तगर्भ-प्रजाति  
L alba = L inermis  
L inermis (camphire, cypress  
shrub, Egyptian privet, henna  
plant, Jamaica mignonette, min-  
die, tree mignonette) सामान्य रक्त-  
गर्भ (N, M रक्तान्)  
Lawson's cypress = Cupressus law-  
soniana  
law-suit वाद m  
lawyer (one versed in laws) विधिविद,  
(practitioner of law) विधिवृत्ति m

pleader अभिवक्ता  
 attorney न्यायवादी (Const)  
 barrister विधिवक्ता  
 advocate अधिवक्ता (Const)  
 counsellor समुपदेष्टा  
 counsel समुपदेशी  
 proctor प्रतिहस्तक (ancient word)  
 lawyer-like *adj* (like, or becoming, a lawyer) विधिविशोचित  
 lawyerly=lawyer-like  
 lawyers = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*  
 lax *adj* शिथिल, ढीला, शिथिर (when distinguished from loose शिथिल)  
 laxative *adj* आरेचक  
 purgative रेचक  
 cathartic निरेचक  
 laxative species आरेचक क्वाथक  
 laxity 1 शैथिल्य *n*, शिथिलता *f*, ढीलापन  
 2 *Phys* शैथिल्य *n*  
 laxity of duty कर्तव्य शिथिलता  
 lax racemose *Bot* शिथिल एकसंध्यक्ष  
 lax walled *adj* शिथिलभित्तिक  
 lay *vb* see mine lying  
 lay a foundation stone शिलान्यास करना, आधारशिला रखना  
 lay a gun शतवनी स्थापन  
 Layard's flycatcher *Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र अभूषित शलभाश (found North and South of Brahmaputra ब्रह्मपुत्र)  
 Layard's parakeet *Aves* हरित कण्ठक शुक (a broad collar कण्ठक on the hind-neck bright green)  
 Layard's striped squirrel *Mamm* सिंहल त्रिरैस रोमशी  
 Layard's woodpecker *Aves* लंका काण्डकूट (found in Ceylon लंका only)  
 lay before समक्ष रखना (Const)  
 lay by siding=refuge siding *Rly*.  
 पाइव पथिका *f*  
 lay claim to अध्यर्थना करना  
 lay days *Com* (days allowed for loading and unloading ships) भरणरेचन-दिवस  
 lay down 1 निर्धारित करना, सूत्रबद्ध करना  
 2 (relinquish) त्यागना, रख देना (Const)  
 3 *Agrie* बोना, लगाना  
 lay down arms (to surrender) आत्म-समर्पण करना, हथियार डालना  
 lay down the law विधि को निर्धारित करना  
 lay eggs अण्डे देना  
 layer 1 स्तर *m*

2=stratum *Geog* स्तर *m*  
 3=table (in bones) *Anat* स्तर *m*  
 4 (Germ *Abenker*) (a branch or shoot of a plant which for purposes of propagation is bent down and covered with soil—Web) भूमन्ना *f*, दावकलम, दव्वा  
 layer *tb* 1 स्तरण  
 2 मृणमज्जन  
 layering 1 स्तरण *n*  
 2 मृणमज्जन *n*  
 air layering आकाश मृदावरण  
 layering of particles लव स्तरण  
 layer of ganglion cells *Zool* प्रगण्ड-कोशा-स्तर  
 layer of grasses वाति-स्तर  
 layer of membrane कला-स्तर  
 lay great stress बहुत बल देना  
 lay hands on एखोदना  
 lay information (bring indictment) प्राविशयोग चलाना  
 laying down the chain *Surv* श्रृंखला डालना  
 laying out अभिन्यास *m*  
 laying the foundation नींव डालना  
 lay of the land *Rly* भूम्यास  
 lay on the table पटल पर रखना (used in Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly)  
 layout *n* अभिन्यास *m*  
 lay out *vb* अभिन्यसन, रेखांकन  
 layout of land भूमि-अभिन्यास  
 lay tune भरणरेचन-काल (see lay days)  
 lazulite (a mineral of azure blue व्योमनील colour) व्योमनीलज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 lazurite नभोनीलज *m* (नभोनील sky blue, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 lazy daisy stitch=railway stitch=picot stitch=tricot stitch आशु सीमा  
 L B (leg bar) पारो (पाद रोध)  
 L B (licensing board) अ म (अनुज्ञापन-मण्डल)  
 lb (pound) प्रा (प्राञ्जलि)  
 lb ap मै प्रा (मैपजिक प्राञ्जलि)  
 lbs per sq inch *Math* प्राञ्जलि प्रति वर्ग प्रागुल  
 lb t (pound) है प्रा (हैम प्राञ्जलि)  
 lb wt per sq ft प्रा भा प्रति वर्ग पाद  
 L C (Labour Commissioner) अ आ (श्रम-आयुक्त)  
 L C (licence clerk) अ लि (अनुज्ञापित-

लिपिक)

L C (Lord Chancellor) म न्या (महान्यायेश)  
 LCD *Math* ल स ह (लघुतम समहर)  
 L C grade *Forestry* (light crown thinning) अ छ त्रेणो (अल्प छत्र-विरलन)  
 LCM *Math* ल स अ (लघुतम समापवत्य)  
 L Con (conductor's licence—MVM १११) स अ (सवाहक अनुज्ञप्ति)  
 L Con A (application for a conductor's licence—MVM १११) स अ आ (सवाहक अनुज्ञप्ति के लिए आवेदनपत्र)  
 1 cwt (long hundredweight) दी गो (दीघगोणी)  
 L D (Doctor of Law) डि म (विधिमहाविज्ञ)  
 L D (Law Department) विधि वि (विधि विभाग)  
 Cf FD वि वि (वित्त विभाग)  
 L D (lower division) नि स (निम्न सभाग)  
 LD 50 (the median lethal dose) मा मा ५० (अर्ध मारक मात्रा)  
 LDC (lower division clerk) नि स लि (निम्न सभाग लिपिक)  
 LDM (Law Department Manual) वि वि नि (विधि विभाग नियमावलि)  
 lea *Textiles* पुञ्जक *m*, पूञ्जा (local term)  
 leach *vb* 1 (percolate) परिच्यवन  
 2 (to dissolve out) उद्घिलयन  
 leaching out उद्घिलयन *n*  
 lead *n* 1 सीस *n*, सीसा  
 2 *Chem* सीस *n*  
 3 *Printing* सीस *n*  
 lead 1 *Elec* (a flexible or solid insulated conductor) वाहक *m*  
 2 *PWD* (the distance from the point where material is obtained to that where it is deposited) वहति *f*, हुलाई  
 3 *Rly* (difference in length between the outer and inner rails on a curve) आधिक्य *n*  
 lead accumulator सीस संचित्र  
 lead acetate=plumbi acetas=sugar of lead *Pharm* सीस शुक्तीय  
 lead acetate (basic) सीस शुक्तीय (पैठिक)  
 lead acetate (basic) solution सीस शुक्तीय (पैठिक) विलयन  
 lead acetate paper सीस शुक्तीय पत्र  
 lead acid cell सीस अम्ल कोश  
 lead arsenate सीस नेपालीय  
 lead arsenate (technical paste, technical powder) सीस नेपालीय (परिभाषित

लेडी, परिभाषित शोध)  
 lead arsenite सीस नेपालित  
 lead at the double अधिप्राण से डे जाना,  
 दौड़ते हुए ले जाना  
 lead a witness (to put leading  
 questions to a witness) साक्षी को  
 सूचक प्रश्न करना  
 lead azide सीस अजीवेय  
 lead basin सीस-पात्रो  
 lead bath thermometer सीस तापन-ताप-  
 मान  
 lead benzoate सीस धूपीय  
 lead borate सीस टाकीय  
 lead bromide सीस दुरेय  
 lead bullet सीस गोली  
 lead carbonate (precipitated) सीस प्रागा  
 रीय (निस्सादिन)  
 lead chamber सीस चैरम  
 lead chromate (precipitated) सीस वर्णीय  
 (निस्सादिन)  
 lead citrate सीस निम्नरीय  
 lead colour सीस रंग  
 lead cyanide सीस श्यामेय  
 lead dioxide सीस द्विजारेय  
 leaded *adj* *Printing* मोपित  
 solid असीसित  
 leaden *adj* 1 (inure of lead) सीसमय  
 2 (like lead) सीसयत्  
 leaden chamber सीस चैरम  
 leader 1 (of a party) नेता ( वृ ) *m*  
 2 *Forestry* = leading shoot  
 3 *Serv* (who pulls the chain for-  
 ward) नेता ( वृ ) *m*  
 4 *Journalism* a (leading article) अग्र-  
 लेख *m*  
 b (editorial) संपादकीय *n*  
 leaderette (a short editorial para-  
 graph in a newspaper) लघु अग्रलेख  
*m*, छोटा अग्रलेख  
 leader of the House सभा नेता ( वृ ),  
 सभाप्रणी *m*  
 leader of the opposition प्रतिपक्ष नेता  
 leadership नेतृत्व *n*  
 lead ferro-cyanide सीस अयस्-श्यामेय  
 lead fluoride सीस तरस्वेय  
 lead foil सीस-पर्ण  
 lead formate सीस वम्रीय  
 lead glance *Mineral* सीस रुचा  
 lead glass सीस काच  
 lead grain सीस-कण  
 lead grey सीस धूसर, (yellow पीत in hue,  
 of low अव saturation and high प्र  
 orilliance) प्रावपीत

leadhillite सीसशुद्धागिज *m* (सीस lead,  
 शुद्ध for शुल्कीय sulphate, अग for  
 प्रागरीय carbonate, रत्न for गनिन  
 mineral)  
 lead hippurate सीस जरमैहीय  
 lead in a cause *Law* वाद में अग्रभाग  
 लेना  
 leading *adj* प्रमुख, अग्र  
 leading article अग्र-लेख  
 leading case *Law* (a case the decision  
 in which has come to be regarded  
 as settling the law of the question  
 involved, so that it is made a pre-  
 cedent for other like or analogous  
 case) स्थान्त वाद  
 leading constituent *Math* अग्र सघटक  
 leading counsel प्रमुख समुपदेशी  
 leading difference *Statistics* प्रमुख  
 अन्तर  
 leading element (of a determinant)  
*Math* अग्रगामी अवयव  
 leading end (in a camera, of a film)  
 अग्रनाथी शोध, नाथी अन्त  
 leading local newspaper प्रमुख स्थानीय  
 समाचारपत्र  
 leading note or tone (the seventh  
 note) अग्रणी स्वर  
 lead ingot सीस पिण्डक  
 leading plants *Forestry* अग्रगामी पादप  
 leading principles प्रमुख सिद्धान्त  
 leading question (any question sug-  
 gesting the answer which the per-  
 son putting it wishes or expects to  
 receive) सूचक प्रश्न  
 leading screw नेतृ भ्रमि  
 leading seventh *Music* अग्रणी सप्तम  
 leading shoot *Forestry* (the primary  
 or terminal shoot of tree or plant)  
 अग्रगामी प्ररोध  
 leading tone = leading note  
 leading vehicle *Rly* प्रथम यान  
 leading villager प्रमुख ग्रामवासी  
 leading wheel *Rly* नेत्र चक्र  
 lead iodate सीस जर्मीय  
 lead iodide (crystalline, precipitated  
 powder) सीस जर्मेय (म्फ्टात्मक, निस्सा  
 दिन शोध)  
 lead lactate सीस दुग्धीय  
 lead marcasite *Mineral* सीस विमाक्षीक  
 lead monoxide सीस एकजारेय  
 lead nitrate सीस भूरीय  
 lead nitrite सीस भूयित  
 lead ocher = massicot *Mineral* सीस

गैरिक  
 lead of valve *Rly* कपाटाग्रता *f*  
 lead oluate (technical) सीस अक्षीय (परि-  
 भाषित)  
 lead oxalate सीस तिग्रीय  
 lead oxide सीस जरेय  
 lead oxy-chloride सीस जार नीरेय  
 lead oxy-iodide सीस जार-जर्मेय  
 lead pencil (pencil) सामाकनी (नरनी)  
 lead per oxide सीस अति-जारेय  
 lead phosphate सीस भास्वीय  
 lead pills with opium अहिफेन-सहित  
 सीस गुटिका  
 lead pipe सीस-नाड  
 lead plant (any of several shrubs of  
 the genus *Amorpha*) सीस धुप *m*  
 lead plaster = plaster of lead *Pharm*  
 सीस-पटलेप (पटलेप is टप on पट cloth)  
 lead poisoning *Med* सीस विष, सीस-  
 प्रियायण  
 lead potassium iodide सीस दहातु जर्मेय  
 lead powder सीस शोध  
 lead precipitated सीस निस्सादिन  
 lead salicylate सीस नम्रलीय  
 lead scrap सीस क्षेप्य  
 lead seal सीस मुद्रा  
 lead sheet सीस-स्तार  
 lead shot सीस-गोलिका  
 lead silicate सीस सैकरीय  
 lead silico fluoride सीस सैकत तरस्वेय  
 lead soap सीस-स्वफेन  
 lead spar *Mineral* सीस-धात्रिया  
 lead stearate सीस वसीय  
 lead sticks सीस-यष्टि  
 lead succinate सीस तृणीय  
 lead sulphate सीस शुल्बीय  
 lead sulphide सीस शुटनेय  
 lead tartrate सीस न्यासरीय  
 lead tetra-ethyl सीस चतुर्दधुल  
 lead the defence *Law* प्रतिवाद में अग्र-  
 भाग लेना  
 lead the way आगे आगे रहना  
 lead thio cyanate सीस गन्ध श्यामीय  
 lead thio sulphate सीस गन्ध-शुल्बीय  
 lead to the altar अधोगिनी बनाना, वेदी  
 समुख जर्धागिनी बनाना  
 lead tree 1 = arbor Saturni *Chem*  
 सीस वृक्ष  
 2 (*Leucaena glauca*) सीसतरु *m*  
 lead tube सीस नाल  
 lead tungstate सीस चण्डीय  
 lead vitriol सीस-काचर  
 lead-ware सीस भाण्ड

lead wire सीस तन्तु, सीसे की तार  
 lead wool सीमोर्ग  
 leady *adj* (containing, or resembling, lead) सीसयुत, सीसदृश  
 lead yarn सीम सूत्र  
 leaf *n* 1 पर्ण, पत्र *n*, पत्ता  
   2 *Bot* पर्ण *n*  
   3 *Com* पत्र *n*  
   4 *Chem* पत्र *n* (as distinguished from foil पर्ण)  
   silver leaf रजत-पत्र  
   silver foil रजत-पर्ण  
 leaf *vb* पर्णन, पत्ते निकलना  
 leaf area पर्ण क्षेत्र  
 leaf arrangement *Bot* पर्ण विन्यास  
 leaf axil *Bot* पर्ण-कक्ष  
 leaf-base *Bot* पर्णाधार  
 leaf blade *Bot* पर्ण फलक  
 leaf borer पर्ण छिद्रक  
 leaf bud *Bot* पर्ण कलिका, पत्ते की कली  
 leaf butterfly पर्ण चित्रपतंग  
 leaf canopy *Forestry* पर्ण-वितान  
 leaf clasp पत्र-स्वज  
 leaf cup दोना, डोंगक  
 leaf curl पर्ण परिकुञ्चन  
 leaf differentiation पर्ण-भिन्नन  
 leaf disease पर्ण रोग  
 leaf divergence *Bot* पर्णापसृति  
 leaf duration पर्णावधि  
 leafed *adj* पणित, पर्णमय, पत्तों वाला  
 leaf-fall पर्ण पात, पतझड़  
 leaf fodder पत्तियों का चारा  
 leaf folder पर्ण-भञ्जक  
 leaf folding पर्ण-भञ्जन  
 leaf foliage पर्णावलि, पर्ण समूह  
 leaf form पर्णाकृति  
 leaf form modification पर्णाकृति आपरिवर्तन  
 leaf gap = foliar gap पर्णावकाश  
 leaf green *Col Ind* पर्ण हरि  
 leaf growing *adj* पर्ण रोही  
 leaf hopper *Zool* पर्ण वल्ली (इन्)  
 leafing पर्णन *n*, पत्ते निकलना  
 leafing strains *Bot* पर्णाशु *m*  
 leaf insect पर्ण कीट  
 leafless *adj* पर्णरहित, अपर्ण, बिना पत्तों का  
 leaflessness अपर्णता *f*  
 leaflet 1 *Bot* पर्णक *n*  
   2 (a small printed sheet usually for free distribution) पर्णक *n*  
 leaflet tendril *Bot* पर्णक-सञ्जनी  
 leaf like *adj*. पर्ण-सदृश  
 leaf litter (a covering of leaves) पर्णा-

स्तरण *n*  
 leaf margin *Bot* पर्णतट  
 leaf miner (buriows in and eats the parenchyma of leaves) पर्ण-खनक  
 leaf modification पर्ण-आपरिवृत्त  
 leaf mosaic *Bot* पर्ण कुट्टिमचित्र  
 leaf mould पर्ण-धरण  
 leaf movement *Bot* पर्ण गति  
 leaf-nest *Zool* पलाश-नीड  
 leaf-nosed bat पुष्पनास जंतु  
 leaf of gold स्वर्ण-पत्र  
 leaf orientation *Bot* पर्ण अनुस्थिति  
 leaf primordium *Bot* पर्णारम्भ  
 leaf ptyxis *Bot* पर्ण-वलना  
 leaf red (a colour) = Carthamus red अधिरक्तापीत  
 leaf roll (a virus disease) पर्ण-वेल्सन  
 leaf roller *Zool* पर्ण-वेल्सक  
 leaf roller moth पर्ण वेल्सक शलभ  
 leaf-roll virus पर्ण-वेल्सन-विषाणु  
 leaf-root *Bot* पर्ण-मूल  
 leaf rope पर्ण-रज्जु  
 leaf rudiment *Bot* (McLean I 852) पर्णाङ्कुर  
 leaf scar *Bot* पर्ण क्रिण  
 leaf segment *Bot* पर्ण खण्ड  
 leaf sheath *Bot* पर्ण कञ्चुक  
 leaf size पर्ण परिमाण  
 leaf skin *Bot* पत्र-चर्म  
 leaf skin theory *Bot* पत्र चर्मवाद  
 leaf smut पर्ण कालिका  
 leaf spine पर्ण-शल्क  
 leaf spot *Plant Pathol* पर्ण लाञ्छन  
 leaf spring = laminated spring  
 leafstalk *Bot* पर्ण वृन्त *n*  
 leaf surface पर्ण-पृष्ठ, पर्ण तल  
 leaf tendril *Bot* पर्ण-सञ्जनी  
 leaf texture पर्ण-वयन  
 leaf tip climber *Bot* पर्णाग्र प्रतानी  
 leaf trace *Bot* (vascular supply of the leaf) पर्ण प्रदाय *m*  
 leaf trace bundle *Bot* पर्ण प्रदाय-मूल  
 leaf trace system *Bot* पर्ण-प्रदाय-सहति  
 leaf umbrella पत्तों का छाता, पर्ण-छत्र  
 leafy *adj* *Bot* पर्णी (इन्), पर्णमय, पणित, पर्णाभ, पणिल  
 leafy liverwort *Bot* पर्णी प्रहरिता  
 leafy plant पर्णी पादप (पौधा)  
 leafy stipule *Bot* पर्णाभ अनुपत्र  
 leafy vegetables पत्र शाक, पत्ते वाली भाजिया  
 league 1 सघ *m*  
   2 (a measure of distance, 3 miles)

प्रकोश *m*  
 League of Nations राष्ट्र सघ  
 League of Nations Advisory Committee राष्ट्र-सघ मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 leak *vb* च्यवन, चूना  
 leak *n* 1 च्यवन *n*, चूना  
   2 *Plant Pathol* (a soft watery rot) च्यवन *n*  
 leakage 1 *Mil* च्याव *m*  
   2 (allowance made for loss of liquids) च्यवनमोक *m*  
 leakage ब्रोटेन, टूट फूट  
 leakage of information सूचना का प्रकट हो जाना, सूचना-च्यवन  
 leak point (the point of sugar concentration in the blood at which the kidney will secrete sugar—Doiland p 1156r) धारण सीमा *f*  
 leak proof *adj* अच्यवी, न चूने वाला  
 lean *adj* पतला  
 Leander *Zool* गंगादेय-प्रजाति (गंगादेय ancient word)  
 L serratus क्रूरचित गंगादेय  
 leaning tower *Phys* नमस्तथाणु  
 lean upon झुकना  
 lean years कष्ट काल *m*  
 leap *vb* कूदना, कूदना  
 leap day *Math* अधिदिन  
 leap year *Math* अधिदिन वर्ष, लौढ़ वर्ष  
 learned *adj* विज्ञ, विद्वान्  
 learned behaviour *Psychol* (acquired) अनाप्त आचरण  
 learned in the law विधि-विज्ञ  
 learned judge विद्वान् न्यायाधीश  
 learned profession विद्या-वृत्ति  
 learner शिक्षार्थी (इन्) *m*, नौसिलिया  
 learner's licence शिक्षार्थी अनुज्ञप्ति  
 learning विद्या *f*, ज्ञान *n*, विद्वत्ता *f*  
 gains of learning विद्या लाभ  
 learning process *Educ* शिक्षण प्रणाली  
 teaching process अध्यापन प्रणाली  
 leaseable fishery पट्टेय मीनक्षेत्र  
 lease *n* *Law* पट्ट *m*, पट्टा  
 lease *vb* 1 (to grant lease) पट्टदान, पट्टे पर देना  
   2 (to take lease) पट्टादान, पट्टे पर लेना  
 under a lease पट्टे पर  
 leased area पट्टे पर दिया हुआ क्षेत्र  
 lease deed *Law* पट्ट विलेख  
 lease for agricultural purposes खेती के लिए पट्टा  
 lease from month to month मासानु-मास पट्टा

lease from year to year वर्षानुवर्ष पट्टा  
 lease grant पट्ट अनुदान  
 leasehold *law* (hold by lease) पट्ट दार  
 2, (a) tenure by lease of the land  
 पट्ट भूमि, पट्ट भूमि *f*, पट्टा  
 leaseholder पट्ट दारी (अनु) *m*  
 leasehold policy पट्ट दार गोपनीय  
 leasehold property पट्ट दार संपत्ति  
 leasehold rights पट्ट दार अधिकार, पट्टा  
 पिकार  
 leasehold tenant *Law* पट्ट दार भादकी  
 lease lend उधार पट्ट, उधार पट्टा  
 lease money पट्ट राशि, पट्टे के रुपए  
 lease number पट्ट सरया  
 lease period पट्टावधि, पट्टे की अवधि  
 leasing of fishing rights मत्स्यग्रहणा  
 अधिकार का पट्टा  
 least *adj* अल्पतम, अल्पतम, लघुतम, न्यून-  
 तम, कम से कम  
 least common denominator *Math*  
 लघुतम सम हर  
 least common multiple *Math* लघुतम  
 समापवर्त्य  
 least count *Phys* (of a measuring  
 instrument) अल्पतम माप *m*  
 least distance 1 (of distinct vision)  
*Optics* अल्पतम दूरता  
 2 न्यूनतम अन्तर  
 least possible delay यथाभव न्यूनतम  
 विलम्ब, जीघ्रातिशीघ्र  
 least strength *Textiles* पुन्यक शक्ति  
 least squares *Math* अल्पतम वर्ग  
 least squares line *Statistics* अल्पतम-  
 वर्गरेखा  
 leather चर्म *n*, चमड़ा  
 leatherback = leathery turtle चर्म-  
 करयप *n*  
 leather back *Bookbinding* चर्म पृष्ठ  
 leather backed turtle चर्मपृष्ठ करयप  
 leather bag चर्म स्थूल, चमड़े का थैला  
 leather belt चमड़े का पट्टा  
 leather binding चर्म बन्धन  
 leather black *Col Ind* चर्म काल  
 leather box चमड़े की पेटी  
 leather broom 1 *Col Ind* चर्म वस्तु  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपाणि in  
 the autumn and brilliance me-  
 dium *n*) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 leather carp चर्म शकर  
 leather chin strap चर्म चिबुक-बन्ध  
 leather cloth चर्म वस्त्र  
 leather collar चर्म-प्रवेय  
 Leather Export to Government

शालकीय चर्म-निक्षेप  
 leather flaps *Drainage* चर्म-पल्लव  
 leather gloves चर्म हस्तप  
 leather goods चर्म वस्तु  
 leather industry चर्म उद्योग  
 leather jacket (any of several unrela-  
 ted Austrian trees) चर्मजacket *m*  
 leather lake = *feuille morte*  
 leather like *Col Ind* चर्म लाक  
 leathern bottle चर्म बूटी (Of the ancient  
 word चर्म बूटी)  
 leather orange *Col Ind* चर्म नारंग  
 leather parings चमड़े की कतरन  
 leather red brown *Col Ind* चर्म रक्त-  
 यशु  
 leather refuse चर्म क्षेप्य  
 leather strap चर्म-पट्टक, चमड़े का पट्टा  
 leather thong चर्मवन्ध (अन्ध 'thong'  
 from हल्युग)  
 leather trimming चमड़े की काटछाट  
 leatherware चर्म भाण्ड *n*  
 leather washer चर्म उल्लयक  
 leatherworkers co operative society  
 चर्मकार महाकारि-समिति  
 leathery *adj* चर्ममय, चर्म-, चर्मल  
 leather yellow *Col Ind* चर्म-पीत  
 leathery murdah = *Terminalia cori-  
 uca* चर्मपत्र अजुन *m*  
 leathery turtle चर्म करयप  
 leave *n* 1 अनुमति *f*  
 2 अवकाश *m*, छुट्टी  
 vacations दीर्घावकाश, लम्बी छुट्टियां  
 casual leave आकस्मिक अवकाश  
 earned leave अर्जित अवकाश  
 average leave माध्य अवकाश  
 terminal leave सावधि अवकाश  
 extraordinary leave without  
 allowances भत्ते के बिना असाधारण  
 अवकाश  
 medical leave वैयक्तिक अवकाश  
 compensation leave संपूरक अवकाश  
 leave on full pay पूर्णवेतन अवकाश  
 early leave पूर्व अवकाश  
 leave *vb* त्यज्ज, त्यागना, छोड़ना  
 leave account अवकाश लेखा  
 leave allowance अवकाश-अभिदेय, छुट्टी-  
 भत्ता  
 leave and deputation reserve अवकाश  
 और प्रतिनियोजन आरक्षित  
 leave and joining time अवकाश और  
 योग काल  
 leave and retirement fare concession  
 अवकाश और निवृत्ति भाटक-परिमोक

leave application अवकाश-आवेदनपत्र  
 leave arrangements अवकाश प्रबन्ध  
 leave case अवकाश-प्रकरण  
 leave earned अर्जित अवकाश  
 leave in continuation of leave *Admin*  
 अवकाशानुसृत अवकाश  
 leave ledger अवकाश-प्रपञ्जी  
 leave (Lat *levar* 'to raise') उधार *m*  
 (more specif विद्योत्थाप)  
 leave no stone unturned कोई न्यूनता  
 न छोड़ना, भरसक प्रयत्न करना  
 leave not due देयातिरिक्त अवकाश  
 leave of absence 1 अनुपस्थिति-अवकाश,  
 अनुपस्थिति छुट्टी  
 2 अनुपस्थिति-अनुमति  
 leave of the court न्यायालय की अनुमति  
 leave on average or half average  
 (pay) माध्य अवकाश अर्ध-माध्य वेतन पर  
 अवकाश  
 leave on average pay माध्य वेतन पर  
 अवकाश  
 leave on average pay (without medi-  
 cal certificate) माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश  
 (वैयक्तिक प्रमाणपत्र के बिना)  
 leave on full pay पूर्णवेतन अवकाश,  
 पूरे वेतन पर छुट्टी  
 leave on half average pay अर्ध माध्य  
 वेतन पर अवकाश  
 leave on half pay आधे वेतन पर अवकाश  
 leave on medical certificate वैयक्तिक  
 प्रमाणपत्र पर अवकाश  
 leave on medical grounds वैयक्तिक-  
 कारण अवकाश  
 leave on private affairs व्यक्तिगत कार्याधि  
 अवकाश  
 leave orders अवकाश-आदेश  
 leave out *vb* उन्मोचन, छोड़ना  
 leave preparatory to retirement  
 निवृत्तिपूर्व अवकाश  
 leave reserve अवकाशाारक्षित, अवकाश-  
 कर्मचारी  
 leave reserve post अवकाशाारक्षित पद  
 leave rules अवकाश नियम  
 Leave Rules for Indian Medical  
 Service Officers भारतीय वैयक्तिक सेवा  
 अधिकारियों के अवकाश-नियम  
 leave salary अवकाश वेतन, छुट्टी का वेतन  
 leave salary certificate अवकाश वेतन-  
 प्रमाणपत्र  
 leave salary contribution अवकाश-वेतन-  
 अंशदान  
 leaves his holding uncultivated अपनी  
 ज़ोत अछूट रहने दे

leave standing *Forestry* खड़े छोड़ देना,  
खड़े रहने देना

leave to introduce a bill विधेयक के  
पुर स्थापन की अनुमति

leave to withdraw motion प्रस्ताव को  
छोटा लेने की अनुमति

leave vacancy अवकाश रिक्ति

leave without pay अवैतन अवकाश,  
रिना वेतन अवकाश

leave of absence from camp शिविर से  
अनुपस्थिति का अवकाश

leave on full pay पूर्णवेतन-अवकाश, पूर्ण-  
वेतन पर अवकाश

leave with pay सवेतन अवकाश

leaving out उन्मोचन *n*, छोड़ना

*Lebidieropsis orbicularis* = *Cleistan-*  
*thus collinus* *Bot*

*Leblanc soda process* *Chem* (manu-  
facture of sodium carbonate by  
treatment of the salt cake) पिक्किशार-  
विद्या

*lecanarine adj* *Mycol* (having a thal-  
line margin) सूकायत (सूकाय thallus)

*Lecanora* (*lekan* 'basin' + *hora*  
'beauty'—from the form and  
colour of the apothecium) *Bot*  
श्रीधान प्रजाति

*L. esculenta* (manna lichen) ओदन-  
श्रीधान

*L. tartarea* (used in dyeing) रञ्जन-  
श्रीधान

*lecanoric acid* *Chem* श्रीधानिक अम्ल

*Le Chateliers' law* (the equilibrium  
of a system, when displaced by a  
stress, is displaced in such a way  
as to tend to relieve the stress)  
समतोल-विस्थापन-नियम

*Lecher's wire* *Phys* (on which station-  
ary electrical oscillations are set  
up) स्थावर द्युतरंग-तन्तु

*lecidine adj* *Mycol* (generally hav-  
ing no thalline margin) असूकायत  
*leclith* = *leclitho-*

*leclithin* *Biochem* (commercial leci-  
thin is obtained from egg yolk)  
अण्डपीति *f*

*leclitho-* (*leclithin*) अण्डपीति-

*leclithoprotein* अण्डपीति-प्रोभूजिन

*leek* (claystone) मृदुम *m*

*Leclanche cell* (e m f 1.5 volts) एक-  
विन्दुपञ्च कोश, कुप्यागार-कोश

*Lect* (lecturer) व्या (व्याख्याता)

*lecture* व्याख्यान *n* (*see* address)

*lecturer* 1 व्याख्याता (*च*) *m*

2 *Educ* व्याख्याता (*च*) *m* (*see* teacher)

*lecturer in anatomy* शारीर व्याख्याता

*lecturer-in charge* प्रभारी व्याख्याता

*lecturer in materia medica and phar-*  
*macy* भेषज-द्रव्य तथा भेषजिकी व्याख्याता

*lecturer in medicine* आयुर्विज्ञान-  
व्याख्याता

*lecturer in midwifery and gynaece-*  
*ology* प्रसूतिविद्या तथा स्त्रीरोग विज्ञान व्याख्या-  
ता (व्याख्यात्री when a lady)

*lecturer in surgery* शल्य व्याख्याता

*lecture room* व्याख्यान कक्ष

*lecture theatre* व्याख्यान मण्डप

*Leda Zool* (the shell is provided with  
two series of small teeth) दन्तिपुट-  
प्रजाति

*Ledebouria hyacinthina* = *Scilla in-*  
*dica* *Bot*

*ledge* उत्तद, उद्धर्ष *m*

*ledger* *Accounting* प्रपञ्जी *f*

bought ledger क्रीत प्रपञ्जी

cost ledger परिग्रह-प्रपञ्जी

creditors' ledger उत्तमर्ण प्रपञ्जी

customers' ledger ग्राहक प्रपञ्जी

debtors' ledger अवमर्ण-प्रपञ्जी

general ledger सामान्य प्रपञ्जी

impersonal ledger अव्यक्तिगत प्रपञ्जी

nominal ledger अभिहित प्रपञ्जी

personal ledger वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी

purchases ledger क्रय प्रपञ्जी

sales ledger विक्रय प्रपञ्जी

sold ledger विक्रीत प्रपञ्जी

*ledger account* प्रपञ्जी लेखा

*ledger bark* 1 (*Cinchona ledgeriana*)

भूय शुद्धीय विताप *m*

2 *Med* (derived from *Cinchona*  
*ledgeriana*, it contains more sul-  
phate of quinine than any other  
species) भूय शुद्धीय वलक *m*

*ledger clerk* प्रपञ्जी लिपिक

*ledger entry* प्रपञ्जी प्रविष्टि

*ledger file* प्रपञ्जी नस्ती

*ledger folio* प्रपञ्जी पृष्ठ

*ledger hybrid bark* = *ledger bark*

*ledger-keeper* प्रपञ्जी-पाल *m*

*ledger of durations* (DOM 36) कालावधि-  
प्रपञ्जी

*ledger of offence* (DOM 36) अपराध-  
प्रपञ्जी

*Leduc effect* *Phys* चुम्बकक्षेत्रे तापप्रभाव *m*

*lee* प्रतिवात *n* (ancient word)

*Leca* *Bot* काकजघा-प्रजाति

*L. aequata* सामान्य काकजघा (B, N, M,  
Hin Ben काकजघा)

*L. crispa* हस्तिकर्णपत्र-काकजघा (Uri  
हातीकानो पत्रो, हस्तिकर्णपत्र name of  
various plants in MW)

*L. diffusa* = *L. robusta*

*L. hirta* = *L. aequata*

*L. indica* कुकुरजिह्वा काकजघा (B, M,  
कुकुरजिह्वा, Ben Hin कुकुरजिह्वा)

*L. macrophylla* डोलसमुद्रिका काकजघा  
(B, N, M डोलसमुद्रिका, Ben Hin  
डोलसमुद्र)

*L. robusta* (the root is soft and  
fleshy—Basu) मृदुमूल-काकजघा

*L. sambucina* = *L. indica*

*L. staphylea* = *L. indica*

*leech* जलौका *f*, जोक

*leek* 1 (*Allium ampeloprasum*) स्फोट-  
पलाण्डु *m*

2 = *leek* green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low  
अव saturation) अत्रहयतिपीत

*leekcrass* = garlic mustard (*Alliaria*  
*officinalis*) लघुनसर्वप *m*

*leek green* (yellowish yellow green  
हयतिपीत in hue and of low अव satu-  
ration) अवहयतिपीत

*leeside* प्रतिवात *n* (ancient word), ओट-  
वाडा (cf *Fr coté abrite contre la*  
*vent*, Germ *Schutzseite*)

*leeward adj* प्रतिवात, वातविमुख (*opp.*  
windward)

*leeward side* प्रतिवात *n*

*left adj* वाम, बाया

*left apical area* वाम हृदयाग्र प्रदेश

*left bottom corner* (SOI 50) बायाँ  
निचला कोना

*left close march* *Drill* वाम सहत-प्रया-  
णम्

*left deflection* *Surv* वाम व्याकोचन

*left diagonal lines* *Forestry* वाम विकर्ण-  
रेखा

*right diagonal lines* दक्षिण विकर्ण-  
रेखा

*left dress* *Drill* वामजैव (वाम + जैव)

*left flank guard* *Mil* वामपादर्व-रक्षी

*left handed crystal* *Phys* वाम हस्त स्फट

*left-handedness* *Psychol* वामहस्तता *f*  
*right-handedness* दक्षिणहस्तता

*left-handed spiral grain* *Forestry* वाम  
कुन्तल तन्तु

*left-hand pages* बाई ओर के पृष्ठ

*left-hand rule* *Elec* वाम-हस्त नियम



left-hand screw वाम हस्त भ्रमि  
 left-hand side वाम पक्ष, वाम पादर्व  
 left-hand top corner बाई ओर का ऊपरला कोना  
 left incline *Drill* अधःवामम्  
 left lobe *Zool* वाम-पालि  
 left lobby *Parliament* वाम सभाकक्ष  
 left luggage *Rly* निक्षिप्त सभार, रखा हुआ सामान  
 left luggage room = cloak room *Rly*  
 left out उन्मुक्त  
 left section (left side two guns) *Gun-nery* वाम खण्ड  
 left side 1 (of an equation) *Math* वाम पक्ष  
 2 वाम पार्श्व, बाई ओर  
 left subclavian artery *Zool* वाम अधो-क्षक-रोहिणी  
 left to itself स्वतः  
 left turn *Drill* वामावर्त  
 left wheel *Drill* परिवामम्  
 leg 1 टग *m*, दाग  
 2 *Zool* पाद *m*  
 legacy रिक्थ *n* (ancient word)  
 property संपत्ति  
 inheritance दाय (Const)  
 estate संपदा (Const)  
 bequest प्रेरिक्थ  
 conditional legacy संप्रतिबन्ध रिक्थ  
 contingent legacy घटनापेक्ष रिक्थ  
 cumulative legacy संचयी रिक्थ  
 demonstrative legacy प्रदर्शित रिक्थ, निधिशोध्य रिक्थ  
 general legacy सामान्य रिक्थ  
 lapsed legacy न्यपगत रिक्थ  
 residuary legacy अवशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 specific legacy विशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 vested legacy निहित रिक्थ  
 legacy duty रिक्थ शुल्क  
 legacy of goods वस्तु रिक्थ  
 legal *adj* 1 (of or pert to law) विधि-, वैधिक, विधिसम्बन्धी  
 2 (in conformity with law, lawful *opp* illegal) वैध  
 legal action वैधिक कार्यवाही  
 legal advice विधि-मन्त्रणा  
 legal adviser विधि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 legal adviser to government राजसकीव विधि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 legal assets वैध परिसंपत्ति  
 legal attainments, of विधि-पारंगत  
 legal character विधि रूप, वैध स्वरूप  
 legal chemistry (forensic chemistry)

विधि-रसायन  
 legal claim वैध अध्येयना  
 legal clerk विधि लिपिक  
 legal commitment वैध उपापेण  
 legal compensation वैधिक प्रतिकर  
 legal cost वैधिक व्यय  
 legal curator वैधिक अभिरक्षक  
 legal damages वैधिक हानिपूर्ति  
 legal day विधि दिन  
 legal definition वैधिक परिभाषा  
 legal demand वैध अभियाचन, वैध मांग  
 legal department विधि विभाग  
 legal difficulties वैधिक कठिनाइया  
 legal disability वैधिक निर्योग्यता  
 legal discharge वैधिक उन्मुक्ति  
 legal discretion वैधिक विवेक  
 legal doubts वैधिक सन्देह  
 legal duty वैधिक कर्तव्य  
 legal education विधि शिक्षण  
 legal encumbrances वैधिक भार  
 legal estate वैधिक संपदा  
 legal estoppel वैधिक प्रतिदम्भ  
 legal evidence वैध साक्ष्य  
 legal expenses विधि व्यय  
 legal fees वैधिक शुल्क  
 legal fiction विधि परिकल्पना  
 legal footing वैधिक आधार  
 legal fraud = fraud in law वैधिक प्रतारण  
 legal ground वैधिक आधार, वैधिक कारण  
 legal heir वैध दायदा  
 legal heiress वैध दायदा  
 legal holiday वैध अवकाश  
 legal impediment वैध अवबाधा  
 legal implications वैधिक ध्वनितार्थ, वैधिक समस्या  
 legal importance वैधिक महत्त्व  
 legal insanity वैधिक उन्मत्तता  
 moral insanity नैतिक उन्मत्तता  
 legal interest 1 वैध बुद्धि  
 2 वैधिक हित  
 legal interpretation वैधिक निर्वचन, विध्यनुसार निर्वचन  
 legalism विधिपरायणता *f*  
 legalist विधिपरायण *m*  
 legality वैधता *f*  
 legality and form वैधता और रूप  
 legalize *vb* विध्यनुकूल, विध्यनुकूल बनाना, वैध बनाना  
 legal knowledge विधि ज्ञान  
 legal literature विधि साहित्य  
 legally विधित, वैधिक रूप से  
 legally bound विधि बद्ध  
 legally recognized name विध्यमितात नाम

नाम  
 legally recoverable विधित प्रत्यादेय  
 legally responsible विधित उत्तरदायी  
 legal majority वैधिक वयस्कता, विधि-वयस्कता  
 legal matter वैधिक विषय  
 legal means वैध साधन  
 legal medicine = forensic medicine  
 विधि आयुर्विज्ञान  
 legal monopoly वैधिक एकाधिकार  
 legal mortgage वैधिक बन्धक  
 legal name = legally recognized name वैधिक नाम = विध्यमितात नाम  
 legal necessity वैधिक आवश्यकता  
 legal negligence वैधिक प्रमाद  
 legal net weight वैध शुद्ध भार  
 legal nominee वैधिक मनोनीत न्यायिक  
 legal notice वैधिक सूचना  
 legal notice to quit उन्मोचन के लिए वैधिक सूचना  
 legal obligation वैधिक अधिवन्धन  
 legal opinion वैधिक मत  
 legal or administrative reason वैधिक अथवा प्रशासकीय कारण  
 legal parlance वैधिक भाषा (में)  
 legal person (a person having full legal rights) विधि-पुरुष (विध्यधिकार-प्राप्त पुरुष), विधि न्यक्ति  
 legal personal representative वैध वैयक्तिक प्रतिनिधि  
 legal phraseology विधि-शब्दरचना  
 legal point विधि-प्रश्न, विधि-पद  
 legal point of view विधि दृष्टि  
 legal position वैधिक स्थिति  
 legal powers and functions वैधिक शक्तिया और कृत्य  
 legal practitioner विधि व्यवसायी (Const)  
 Legal Practitioners Act विधि व्यवसायि-अधिनियम  
 legal presumption वैधिक धारणा  
 legal presumption of death मृत्यु की वैधिक धारणा  
 legal principle विधि-सिद्धान्त  
 legal procedure विधि-प्रक्रिया, वैधिक प्रक्रिया  
 legal proceedings वैधिक कार्यवाही  
 legal process 1 वैधिक प्रणाली  
 2 वैध आदेशिका  
 legal profession विधि-वृत्ति  
 legal proof वैध प्रमाण  
 legal provision वैधिक उपबन्ध  
 legal punishments वैध दण्ड

**legal reenumeration** वैध पुनर्गणना  
**legal relevancy** वैधिक सुसंगति  
**legal remedy** वैधिक प्रत्युपाय  
**legal remembrancer** विधि-परामर्शी  
**Legal Remembrancer to Government**  
 शासकीय विधि-परामर्शी  
**legal remuneration** वैधिक पारिश्रमिक  
**legal representation** वैधिक प्रतिनिधित्व  
**legal representative** 1 वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 (see administrator)  
 2 वैध प्रतिनिधि  
**legal reserve** वैध संचित  
**legal residence** वैध निवास  
**legal right** वैध अधिकार  
**legal sanction** विधि-समोदन  
**legal secretary** विधि-सचिव  
**legal studies** वैधिक अध्ययन, विधि-अध्ययन  
**legal studies rules** विधि-अध्ययन-नियम  
**legal succession** वैधिक उत्तराधिकार  
**legal summons**=summons आह्वान *n*  
 (Const, ancient word)  
**legal tender** 1 (such money as a creditor is compelled by law to accept) विधि ग्राह्य  
 2 विधि-मान्य (Const)  
**legal-tender coin** विधिग्राह्य टक  
**legal-tender currency** विधिग्राह्य चलार्थ  
**legal-tender money** विधिग्राह्य मुद्रा  
**legal-tender note** विधिग्राह्य अर्थपत्र  
**legal term** 1 विधि पद, विधि-शब्द  
 2 वैधिक अवधि  
**legal theory** वैधिक वाद  
**legal title** वैध स्वत्व  
**legal value** वैध अर्ह  
**legal year** विधि वर्ष  
**legate** प्रणिधि *m*  
**legated** *adj* रिक्थगत (see hereditary)  
**legatee** (the person to whom a legacy is given) रिक्थग्राही ( *रन्* ) *m*  
**legation** प्रणिध्यावास *m*  
 consulate वाणिज्य दूतावास  
**Legation of India** भारतीय प्रणिध्यावास  
**leg bar** पाद-रोध  
**Leges Romanae** (the Roman laws)  
 रोमक-विधि *m*  
**Legge's baza** *Aves* सिंहल वाज  
**Legge's flower pecker** *Aves* भरम नील  
 पुष्पमयि (whole upper parts deep bluish ashy गस्त-नील)  
**Legge's hawk eagle** *Aves* दक्षिण रयेनक-  
 सुपर्ण (found in Travancore and the Malabar coast into the Nilgiris)  
**Leghorn** 1 *Zool* (small hardy fowls

having smooth yellow legs and white ear-lobes) पीतपाद *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्वरक्ततिपीत  
**legibility** पाठ्यता, सुवाच्यता *f*  
**legible** *adj*, पाठ्य, सुवाच्य  
**legible character** सुवाच्य अक्षर  
 in a legible hand सुवाच्य अक्षरो में  
**legibly** सुवाच्यतया, सुवाच्य रूप से  
**legibly and indelibly** सुवाच्य और अमिट रूप से  
**legibly endorsed** सुवाच्यतया पृष्ठांकित  
**leg-iron** पाद-चलय *n*, पैर का कड़ा  
**legislate** *vb* विधान करना  
**legislation** विधान *n* (Const)  
**legislation of a formal character**  
 औपचारिक स्वरूप का विधान  
**legislative** *adj* विधायी ( *इन्* ), वैधानिक  
**legislative act** विधायी अधिनियम  
**legislative amendment** वैधानिक सशोधन  
**legislative assembly** विधान-सभा (Const)  
**Legislative Assembly Committee**  
 (Evidence of Officials) Rules विधान-सभा-समिति (अधिकारि साक्ष्य) नियम  
**Legislative Assembly Electoral (Elections and Election Petitions)**  
 Rules विधान सभा-निर्वाचन (निर्वाचन तथा निर्वाचन-याचिका) नियम  
**Legislative Assembly Electoral (Preparation, Revision and Publication of Electoral Rolls)**  
 Rules विधान सभा निर्वाचन (निर्वाचक नामावलिया बनाना, पुनरीक्षण और प्रकाशन) नियम  
**legislative authority** विधायी प्राधिकार  
**legislative body** (legislature) विधान-मण्डल  
**legislative business** विधान-कार्य  
**legislative council** विधान-परिषद् (Const)  
**legislative department** विधान विभाग  
**legislative divorce** वैधानिक विवाह-विच्छेद  
**legislative enactment** = legislative measure वैधानिक क्रियाकार (क्रियाकार is from Gilgit MSS), वैधानिक अधिनियम *m*  
**legislative intention** विधानाभिप्राय, विधानमण्डल का अभिप्राय

**legislative measure** वैधानिक क्रियाकार  
**legislative office** विधान कार्यालय  
**legislative officer** विधानाधिकारी  
**legislative power** विधायिनी शक्ति (Const)  
**legislative procedure** विधान-प्रक्रिया  
**legislator** = law-giver विधायक = विधि कर्ता ( *व* ) *m*  
**legislatorial** *adj* विधायकीय  
**legislature** (legislative body) विधान-मण्डल *n* (Const)  
**legislature of a state** राज्य का विधान-मण्डल (Const)  
**Legislature Travelling Allowance**  
 Rules विधानमण्डल-यात्राधिदेय-नियम  
**legitimacy** 1 (the state or quality of being legitimate is the legitimacy of a child) औरसता, वैधता *f*  
 2 विध्यनुकूलता, न्याय्यता *f*  
**legitimate** *adj* 1 (lawfully begotten) औरस  
 2 (real, genuine) यथार्थ  
 3 (legal) वैध  
 4 (reasonable) युक्तियुक्त  
**legitimate** *vb* 1 विध्यनुकूलन, विध्यनुसारण वैधकरण  
 2 औरसीकरण, औरस बनाना  
**legitimate and reasonable** वैध और युक्तियुक्त  
**legitimate assistance** युक्तियुक्त सहायता  
**legitimate charges** यथार्थ प्रभार  
**legitimate child** औरस बच्चा  
**legitimate children** औरस बच्चे  
**legitimate complaints** यथार्थ परिवाद  
**legitimate duties** यथार्थ कर्तव्य  
**legitimately** वैधत, यथार्थत, न्याय्यत  
**legitimate monarch** (ruling by virtue of hereditary rights) न्याय्य एकराज, पित्रागत एकराज  
**legitimate obligation** यथार्थ दायित्व  
**legitimate purpose** वैध प्रयोजन  
**legitimate wife** धर्मपत्नी  
**legitimation** see legitimate *vb*  
**legitimize** = legitimate *vb*  
**legitimize** = legitimate *vb*  
**legless lizard** अपाद गोथिका  
**legume** *Bot* 1 शमीधान्य *n*  
 2 = pod शिम्बी *f*, फली  
**legumelin** (albumin of leguminous seeds) शिम्बियि *f*  
**legumin** (a globulin found in the seeds of leguminous plants) शिम्बिकि *f*.  
**Leguminosae** *Bot* शिम्बी-कुल *n*

leguminous *adj.* (plants) *Dot* शिम्बी-  
मत्, शिम्बीकुट्य, शिम्बी-, फली वाला  
leguminous crop शिम्बीमत् सस्य, फली  
वाला सस्य  
leguminous grain शिम्बी धान्य  
leguminous plant (Germ *Hülsenge-  
wächs*) शिम्बी-पादप, फली वाला पौधा  
(Dr.) *Lehfeldt's apparatus* (for com-  
paring the v p of two liquids)  
*Phys* वाष्प-निपीड-तुलना-माधन  
*Leopiscus Aves* छुट्छूट-प्रजाति (it has a  
small crest चूट)  
*Leioptila Aves* (*leio* स्निग्ध-, *ptila* पत्र)  
स्निग्धपत्र-प्रजाति  
*Leiothrix Aves* रोचिगु प्रजानि (birds in  
this genus are beautifully coloured  
रोचिगु ancient name)  
*Leiotrichinae Aves* स्निग्धकेसालुवश *m*  
(a subfamily अनुवश having very  
smooth स्निग्ध hair)  
Leipzig yellow=chrome yellow  
*Leishmania Zool* सकृश-प्रजाति  
L *braziliensis* नामभक्षी सकृश  
L *donovani* (it is the cause of  
kala azar) कालज्वर-सकृश  
L *infantum* बाल सकृश  
L *tropica* (cause oriental sore) त्वक्-  
कण्डुर सकृश  
*leishmaniaform adj Zool* सकृशप्रजाति-  
रूप  
*leishmaniasis = leishmaniosis* (in-  
fection with protozoans of the  
genus *Leishmania* मकृश-प्रजानि) सकृश-  
रजा *f*, कालज्वर *m*  
*leishmaniosis=leishmaniasis*  
*leisure अवकाश m* (Const)  
*Lentch's blue* (a colour, blue नील in  
hue, of very high अधि saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यविनील  
*Leithner blue=cobalt ultramarine*  
*lemma 1 Math* (auxiliary proposi-  
tion) उपसाध्य *n*  
2 *Statistics* साम्यक *n*  
3 *Bot* (lower नितर of the two bracts  
नियत्र enclosing the flower ) नितर-  
पत्र *n*  
*lemming Zool* (notable for having  
made devastating migrations बानि  
in enormous म numbers—Web)  
मयाति *m* (cf म व या 'to encounter  
foes, and सयाति 'name of a king')  
*Lemmus=Myodes*  
*Lemna Bot* (genus of duckweeds)

कारण्डशाक प्रजाति  
L *minor* (*minor* लघु) लघु कारण्डशाक  
L *trisulca* (*trisulca* 'with three  
grooves' त्रि नीत) त्रिसीत कारण्डशाक  
*Lemnaceae Bot* कारण्डशाक-कुल *r*  
*lemniscate adj Math* (having two  
loops) द्विपाशी (इन्)  
*lemniscus Zool* (either of two club-  
shaped organs hanging into the  
body cavity from the base of the  
proboscis in the Acanthocephala)  
मुद्रिका *f*  
*Lemnos earth=red chalk*  
*lemon 1 निम्बु m*  
2 (a colour)=lemon yellow  
*lemonade=citronade निम्बु पानक n*  
*lemon basil* (*Ocimum gratissimum*) राम  
तुलसी *f* (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mai  
Tel Uri)  
*lemon chrome 1* (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीनारक्त in hue, of high उच्च  
saturation and very high उच्च brilli-  
ance) सूपीतारक्त  
2 निम्बु वर्णक  
*lemon grass* (*Cymbopogon citratus*)  
गुच्छल (B, M), निम्बुघास *m*  
*lemongrass oil* निम्बुघास तैल  
*lemon juice* निम्बु रस  
*lemon peel=limonis cortex Pharm*  
निम्बु शल्क  
*lemon scent n* (a lemonweed) निम्बु-  
गन्ध *f*  
*lemon scented gum = Eucalyptus*  
*citriodora*  
*lemon scented verbena* (*Aloysia citri-  
odora*) निम्बुवास *m*  
*lemon shaped* निम्बु-रूप  
*lemon yellow 1 Col Ind* (a pigment)  
निम्बु पीत  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीनारक्त  
in hue, of high उच्च saturation and  
very high उच्च brilliance) सूपीतारक्त  
*lemur* (Lat *lemurs* 'nocturnal spirits'  
so named from its nocturnal habits)  
निशाकपि *m*  
*Lemur catta Zool* (seems to be the  
only member of the genus that is  
not arboreal It lives among rocks  
where but few trees occur—CNH  
X 543) शैलवासी निशाकपि  
*Lemuridae Zool* निशाकपि वंश *m*  
*Lemurinae Zool* (subfamily) निशा-  
कप्युवश *m*

*lemuroid adj* निशाकप्याभ  
*Lemuroidea* निशाकप्यनुगण *m* (sub-  
order अनुगण)  
*Lenard rays Phys* (soft X rays) मृदु  
क्षारकिम  
*lend lb* उधार देना (Const)  
*lender उद्धारदाता (व), उद्धारद m*, उधार  
दाता, उधार देने वाला, साहूकार  
*lender of last resort* अन्ततोगत्वा उधार-  
दाता  
*lending उधार देना*  
*lending and borrowing उधार देना और  
लेना*  
*lending authority* उधारदायी प्राधिकारी  
*lending limit* उधार-सीमा  
*lend lease* उधार-पट्टा  
*lend money on goods* वस्तुको पर उधार  
देना  
*lend the services* सेवाए उधार देना  
*lengenbachite मीरनेसिज m* (सी for सीन  
lead, र- for रजत silver, ने- for नेमाली  
arsenic, म- for मुल्येय sulphide, इन्  
for इनिज mineral)  
*length आयाम m*, देघ्यं *n*, लम्बाई  
cable's length सडाम (न)  
*length class Forestry* आयाम वर्ग  
*lengthen 1 vt* दीर्घीकरण, लम्बा करना  
2 *vi* दीर्घीभवन, लम्बा होना  
*lengthened term of employment*  
सेवायुक्ति की लम्बी की गई अवधि  
*lengthening 1* दीर्घीकरण *n*, लम्बा करना  
2 दीर्घीभवन *n*, लम्बा होना  
*length of an arc Surv* चाप आयाम  
*length of stay* ठहरने की अवधि  
*length of the lines* पंक्तियों की लम्बाई  
*length or character of sentences* दृष्टा-  
देश की अवधि अथवा स्वरूप  
*lengthwise* लम्बाई में  
*lengthy adj* लम्बा, बहुत लम्बा  
*lengthy extract* लम्बा उद्धरण  
*lengthy quotation* लम्बा उद्धरण  
*leniency उदारता f*, मादवं *n*, ढिलाई  
*lenient assessment of tax* उदार कर-  
निर्धारण  
*lenity उदारता f*  
*leno n Textiles* (warp threads cross-  
each other) प्रतिताना *f*  
*leno weave Textiles* प्रतिताना बयन  
*lens वीक्ष m*  
*Lens Bot* मसूर प्रजाति  
L *esculenta* (lentil) सामान्य मसूर (an-  
cient word, Kan Hin Mar मसूर,  
Ben Guj मसूरी, Tam misurpur-

pur, Tel misurpappu)  
 lens fibre Zool वीक्ष-तन्तु  
 lens lock Ophthalmol वीक्ष-पाश  
 lens margin Zool वीक्ष-तट  
 lens measure Ophthalmol वीक्ष माप  
 lens of orthoscope ऋजुवीक्ष वीक्ष  
 lens shaped Bot Tax मसूराकार  
 Lentibulariaceae Bot (the bladder-wort family) हतिपर्णकुल n (from genus *Utricularia*)  
 lenticel Bot (ventilating pore) वातन-रन्ध्र n  
 lenticular adj वीक्षाकार (वीक्ष lens), मसूर-, मसूराकार, द्वि-उदुञ्ज  
 lenticular cloud मसूराकार मेघ  
 lenticularis Bot Tax मसूराकार  
 lenticular truss Engin मत्स्य उद्ग्रन्थ  
 lentil मसूर m  
 lent to foreign service (FRG II 237) थाए सेवा के लिए दिया गया  
 Lentz valve gear Rly गाम कपाट यन्त्र (cam operated poppet valve gear)  
 leuzine Col Ind (finely powdered hydrated gypsum) प्राचूर्ण m  
 Lenz's law Elec (in electromagnetic induction the direction of the induced current is such that the change in the flux due to it is opposite प्रति in direction, to the change परिवर्तन in flux which caused the induced current) प्रतिपरिवर्ति नियम  
 Leo=Lion Astron सिंह m  
 α Leonis = Cor Leonis=Regulus प्रथम सिंह m, मवा f  
 β Leonis=Denebola द्वितीय सिंह m, उत्तरा फाल्गुनी f  
 γ Leonis=Algieba तृतीय सिंह m  
 δ Leonis=Duhr चतुर्थ सिंह m, पूर्वा फाल्गुनी f  
 ζ Leonis=Adhafera पष्ठ सिंह m  
 μ Leonis=Rasalas द्वादश सिंह m  
 Leo Minor Astron सिंहक m  
 Leonid Astron सिंह-उल्का f  
 Leonotis Bot दीपमाला प्रजाति  
 L nepetacolia सामान्य दीपमाला (Mar दीपमाल)  
 Leontoclebus=Midas क्षुद्रकपि प्रजाति  
 Leonurus Bot मातृपर्णास प्रजाति  
 L cardiaca (motherwort) सामान्य मातृ पर्णास (it is a bitter Old World mint पर्णास—Web)  
 L sibiricus (used as a tonic) बरह

मातृपर्णास  
 leopard 1 द्वीपी (इन्) m (ancient word), तेन्दुआ  
 2 = leopard cloth  
 leopard cat द्वीप-विडाल  
 leopard cloth वर्णित आवरण वस्त्र, वर्णित गादी पाट  
 leopard cub तेन्दुए का बच्चा  
 leopard lily (*Belamcanda chinensis*) सूर्यकान्ति m (Ass सूरजकान्ति)  
 leopard moth चित्रशालभ m  
 leopard's-bane वृकविषी f  
 leopard skin द्वीपि चर्म  
 Lepas Zool यानखण्डार-प्रजाति  
 L anatifera (common goose barnacle) सामान्य यानखण्डार  
 leper कुष्ठ-रोगी, कुष्ठो (इन्) m  
 leper asylum कुष्ठालय m  
 leper home कुष्ठालय m  
 Lepers Amendment Act कुष्ठरोगि-सशोधन अधिनियम  
 Lepidagthis Bot हरिणचर प्रजाति  
 L cristata (it is used as a tonic in fever—Basu) ज्वरवह्य हरिणचर  
 L hamiltoniana (bracts lanceolate —Basu) कुन्ननिपत्र हरिणचर  
 L trinervis सामान्य हरिणचर (Guj harancharo)  
 lepidene (tetra phenyl-furan) चतुर्दर्शल-वुसिन्य n  
 lepidine Chem (obtained by the distillation of cinchonine विनापी) वेतापी f  
 Lepidium Bot चन्द्रशूर प्रजाति  
 L crassifolium (*crassifolium* 'with thick leaves') स्थूलपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 L draba (hairy cross) रोसी चन्द्रशूर  
 L latifolium = dittander (*latifolium* 'with broad leaves') उरुपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 L perfoliatum (flowers ochroleucous—Basu) पीतपुष्प चन्द्रशूर  
 L ruderate (narrow leaved pepperwort) सकीर्णपत्र चन्द्रशूर  
 L sativum (garden cross) सामान्य चन्द्रशूर (B, N, M चन्द्रशूर, Hin चानसर)  
 Lepidocarpon Bot शल्कनीज प्रजाति  
 lepidocroite (scaly शल्क dimorphous form of goethite अयोजलित) शल्कायो-जलित m (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Lepidodendron Bot (Gk *lepidos* 'scale') शल्कवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 lepidolite=lithia mica लघुजाभ्रक n

lepidopter शल्कपक्ष m  
 Lepidoptera Zool (wings having small scales) शल्कपक्षा m pl  
 lepidopterophilous adj Bot शल्कपक्ष-परागित, चित्रपता-परागित  
 lepidopterous adj Zool शल्कपक्ष  
 Lepidosiren Zool अनुदरछिद्र-प्रजाति  
 L paradoxa सामान्य अनुदरछिद्र  
 Lepidosteidae पवीर-वश m  
 Lepidosteus Paleontol (a genus of gais) पवीर-प्रजाति (पवीर ancient word for spear Gai is derived from Anglo Saxon *gār* 'spear')  
 L platystomus पृथुमुख पवीर  
 L tristoechus (Gk *stoechos* 'row') त्रिपंक्ति पवीर  
 Lepidostrobilus Bot शल्कशकु-प्रजाति  
 lepidotrichia Zool (Gk *lepidos* 'scale' —PH II 246) शल्करश्मि m  
 Lepidotus Zool (Gk *lepidotos* 'covered with scales') शल्कावृता-प्रजाति  
 L minor सामान्य-शल्कावृता  
 Lepidurus Zool (between the caudal styles there is a flat scale like post anal plate—PH I 386) पट्टपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 L kirku सामान्य पट्टपुच्छ  
 lepis (in fishes) -शल्क  
 Lepisma Zool रजतमीन-प्रजाति  
 L saccharina शर्करा-रजतमीन  
 Lepismatidae=Lepismidae Zool रजत-मीन वश m  
 Leporidae (family) शश-वश m  
 Lepospondylia तुपकीकल-गण m  
 lepospondylous adj Paleontol (Gk *lepos* 'husk') तुपकीकल  
 lepra=leprosy कुष्ठ n  
 lepra maculosa लान्छनिका-कुष्ठ n  
 leprologist कुष्ठ विज्ञ m  
 leproma कुष्ठार्बुद m  
 lepromatous adj कुष्ठार्बुदीय  
 lepromatous type (L) कुष्ठार्बुदीय प्ररूप (इ) (see leprosy)  
 lepromin कुष्ठार्बुदि f  
 lepromin reaction Med कुष्ठार्बुदि प्रति-क्रिया  
 leprosy कुष्ठ n, कोढ़ (Classification Committee of the Intern Congress of Leprosy recommends two distinct types of leprosy (1) lepromatous and (2) tuberculoid It also recommends that two groups be recognised (1) indeterminate and (2) borderline (dimorphous) Type

connotes clinically and biologically stereotyped features, characterized by marked stability and mutual incompatibility Group connotes less distinctive or positive characteristics, less stability, and less certainty with respect to evolution

#### Proposed types and groups

Lepromatous type (L) कुण्डाईदीय प्ररूप (कु)

Macular लान्छनिकीय

Diffuse प्रसृत

Infiltrated निविष्ट

Nodular ग्रन्थामय

Neuritic, pure शुद्ध चैत

Tuberculous type (T) ककुदीय प्ररूप (क)

Macular tuberculous (T<sub>m</sub>) लान्छनिकीय ककुदीय (क<sub>ल</sub>)

Minor tuberculous (T<sub>i</sub>) लघु ककुदीय (क<sub>ल</sub>)

Major tuberculous (T<sub>j</sub>) महा ककुदीय (क<sub>म</sub>)

Neuritic, pure शुद्ध चैत

Indeterminate group (I) अनिर्धारित वर्ग (अ)

Macular (I<sub>m</sub>) लान्छनिकीय (अ<sub>ल</sub>)

Neuritic, pure (I<sub>n</sub>) शुद्ध चैत (अ<sub>चै</sub>)

Borderline (dimorphous) group (B) सीमान्त (उभयरूप) वर्ग (बी)

Infiltrated निविष्ट

#### Reactional Phases

reactional lepromatous leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक कुण्डाईदीय कुण्ड

reactional tuberculous leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक ककुदीय कुण्ड

reactional borderline (dimorphous) leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक सीमान्त (उभयरूप) कुण्ड

leprosy bacillus (*Mycobacterium leprae*) कुण्ड कवकवेत्राणु

leprosy clinic कुण्ड-विरुजालय

leprosy specialist कुण्ड-विशेषज्ञ

Leprosy Sub-Assistant Health Officer उपसहायक-कुण्ड-अधिकारी

Leptadenia Bot. महामेद-प्रजाति

L reticulata शाकश्रेष्ठ महामेद

L spartum सामान्य महामेद

Leptictidae (Gk *iktis* 'weasel' विल) तनुविष्ट-वश m

Leptictis Zool तनुविष्ट प्रजाति

Leptinotarsa Zool (genus containing the Colorado potato beetle) प्राङ्गुमृग-

#### प्रजाति

leptite (lept तनु + ite अदम—a fine grained rock) Petrog तनुकणाश्म m

leptocentric = amphivasal adj Bot (having phloem अधोवाही in the centre) मध्याधोवाहिक

Leptocephalus Zool तनुशीर्ष प्रजाति

leptocercal adj Zool (leptos 'slender', herkos 'tail' With long slender tapering tail) तनुपुच्छ

Leptochelia Zool तनुदशी प्रजाति

Leptochone Zool (has a pair of eyes on each segment—PH I 342) खण्ड-नेत्र प्रजाति

leptocladus Bot Tax (with thin twigs) तनुशाख

Leptocoma Aves शीञ्जिरिका प्रजाति (शीञ्जिरिका ancient word)

Leptodora Zool (leptos 'small' + dora 'skin') तनुक्कवच-प्रजाति

leptoid Bot अधोवाहाम (McLean I 432)

lepto kurtic adj Statistics कूट ककुयी (इन्) (see -kurtic)

leptokurtic curve Statistics (it is more peaked कूट than a normal probability curve) कूटककुयी वक्र

Leptolepidae Zool तनुशल्लिक वंश m

Leptolepis (Gk leptos 'small' + lepis 'scale') Zool तनुशल्लिक प्रजाति

L bronni सामान्य तनुशल्लिकी

leptome Bot (phloem like portion of the vascular bundle) अधोवाहिक m

Leptomedusae Zool (suborder) तनु-छत्रिक-अनुगण m

Leptomonas Zool (genus of parasitic flagellates, leptos 'small, weak, fine' तनु) तनुकश-प्रजाति

leptonema Biol (Gk leptos 'fine, delicate' + nema 'thread') सूक्ष्माशु m

Leptoplana Zool (Gk leptos 'slender') तनुचिपिट प्रजाति

Leptopoeile Aves सुवर्णा प्रजाति (the genus contains a lovely species)

Leptopsylla Zool सार्धककत-प्रजाति

Leptopteris Bot (fronds exceedingly thin—Genera Filicum p 22) तनुपर्ण-प्रजाति (Gk leptos 'thin' तनु + pteris पर्ण)

Leptoptilos Aves कोलपुच्छ प्रजाति (कोलपुच्छ ancient word)

leptopus Bot Tax (with slender or thin stalks) तनुपुच्छ

leptorhin = leptorrhin

leptorhinian = leptorrhinian

leptorrhin n Anthropom दीर्घनास m

leptorrhine n, adj = leptorrhin an

leptorrhinian Anthropom l adj (having a long, narrow nose) दीर्घनास 2 n (a leptorrhinian person) दीर्घनास m

leptorrhinism Anthropom दीर्घनासता f

leptorrhiny Anthropom दीर्घनासता f

leptorrhizus Bot Tax (with fine thin roots) तनुमूल

Leptospira (a genus of spirochetes characterized by minute elementary spirals running through the body) अतिकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति (अतिकु) (अति because of close set and numerous spirals कुन्तल)

L autumnalis (found in autumn fever) शरद्वर-अतिकु

L bataviae (causes rice-field fever) शालिवर-अतिकु

L biflexa द्वित अतिकु

L canicola (produces an infectious jaundice of dogs) श्वकामल अतिकु

L dentium (found in the dental deposits of normal persons) दन्त-अतिकु

L grippotyphosa (causes mud fever) कर्दमज्वर-अतिकु

L hebdomadis (found in the cases of seven day fever) सप्ताह ज्वर-अतिकु

L icterohaemorrhagiae (causes spirochetal jaundice) ज्वरिकासहा-अतिकु

L icteroides (found in some cases of yellow fever) पीतज्वरीय अतिकु

L pyogenes (causes jaundice fever in Java and Sumatra) बुध्मदीप-अतिकु

leptospiral infection अतिकुन्तलाणु-रोग-सक्रामण

leptospirosis Med अतिकुन्तलाणुस्रा f

Leptosporangiate Bot एकजधानीक- m pl

leptosporangiate adj Bot (having each sporangium धानी formed ज from a single एक epidermal cell) एकजधानीक

eusporangiate बहुजधानीक

Leptotraca Zool तनुकवचा m pl

leptotene adj Biol सूक्ष्माशु

leptotene stage Biol सूक्ष्माशु अवस्था

**Leptothorax Zool** (Gk *leptos* 'small, thin' + *thorax* 'chest') तन्दूर प्रजाति  
**L emersoni** (live in Myrmica nests) पिपीलिका तन्दूर  
**Leptothrix Bact** (a genus of fungi) तनुसूत्रक प्रजाति  
**L innominata** अनामिक तनुसूत्रक  
**Leptotrichia** (a genus growing in long unbranched threads) अशाखिक-प्रजाति  
**L buccalis** (found in the healthy mouth) मुख अशाखिक  
**Leptus autumnalis** = harvest mite शारद इन्द्रगोप *m*  
**leptynite Petrog** तनुकाश्म *m*  
**Lepus** = Hare *Astion* शश *m*  
**Lepus Zool** शश-प्रजाति  
**L cuniculus** (rabbit) सामान्य शश  
**L europaeus** (brown hare) बभ्रु शश  
**L timidus** (white hare) श्वेत शश  
**Lernaea Zool** (the body is vermiform — PH 1 431) कृमिकाय प्रजाति  
**Lervia Aves** (genus constituted by the snow partridge) तुषारतित्तिर-प्रजाति  
**Lesage's bacillus** (from the green, alvine discharges of infants) हरिता-तिसार-दण्डाणु  
**Lesath** = *v* Scorpion *Astion* विंश वृश्चिक *m*  
**Leschenault's Chinese forktail Aves** चीन द्विपुच्छ  
**Leschenault's Indian forktail Aves** कामरूप द्विपुच्छ (कामरूप Assam)  
**lesion Med** (a morbid change in the body) प्रविकार *m*  
**less adj** 1 न्यून, अल्प, कम  
 2 (in a balance sheet) घटाया गया  
**less, less than Math** कनीयस्, अक्षरीयस्, से छोटा  
**-less adj.** -हीन  
**less accurately** स्थूलरूपेण  
**lessee Law** (one to whom lease is given, or who takes an estate by lease) पट्टधारी (इन्) *m*  
**lessee's successor-in-interest** पट्टधारी के हित का उत्तराधिकारी  
**lessen vb** न्यूनतन, हसन, कम होना, न्यून होना, हासन, न्यून करना, कम करना, हलका करना  
**lesser adj** लघु, छोटा, हलका  
**lesser anteater Zool** लघु चम्राद  
**lesser aorta Zool** लघु महारोहिणी  
**lesser blue winged pitta Aves** लघु नील-

पक्ष पद्मपुष्प (पद्मपुष्प is an ancient bird-name)  
**lesser brown thrush Aves** लघु बभ्रु कस्तूरिका  
**lesser burnet** = *Pimpinella saxifraga*  
**lesser bustard** लघु सारंग  
**lesser cardamom (Eleteria cardamomum)** क्षुद्रैला *f* (B, N, M). छोटी इलायची  
**lesser celandine** = pilewort अर्शमूल  
**lesser coucal or crow pheasant Aves** लघु कुक्कुभ  
**lesser crested tern Aves** लघु चूडा-कुररी  
**lesser flamingo Aves** लघु बलाक  
**lesser florican Aves** लघु वृणमयूर  
**lesser horseshoe bat Manum** क्षुद्र सुरप-जतु  
**lesser multangular** = multangulum minus  
**lesser punishment** हलका दण्ड  
**lesser red-billed malkoha Aves** क्षुद्र रक्त-चञ्चु कैरात  
**lesser serpent eagle Aves** लघु नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
**lesser sigmoid cavity Zool** इन्दुकला-गुहा  
**lesser spearwort** लघु कुन्तपर्णी  
**lesser spotted woodpecker** लघु पृषत काष्ठकूट  
**lesser trochanter** = trochanter minor लघु ऊरुकूट  
**lesser tuberosity Zool** लघु प्रावृद्ध  
**lesser twayblade (Listera cordata)** लघु द्विपर्णी  
**lesser whistling teal Aves** प्रख्यात शरालि (शरालि ancient word)  
**lesser white fronted goose Aves** लघु सित भाल हंस  
**Lessing ring** = contact ring *Chem* सस्पृश-वलय  
**lesson Educ** पाठ *m*

**TYPES OF LESSONS** पाठ प्रकार  
**narrative lesson** कथात्मक पाठ  
**descriptive lesson** वर्णनात्मक पाठ  
**inspirational lesson** स्फूर्तिजनक पाठ, प्रोत्साही पाठ  
**review lesson** सिहावणोक्तन-पाठ  
**appreciation lesson** रसग्राही पाठ  
**skill lesson** दक्षता पाठ  
**deductive lesson** निगामी पाठ  
**inductive lesson** उद्गामी पाठ  
**developmental lesson** विकासी पाठ  
**practice lesson** प्रयोग-पाठ

**drill lesson अभ्यास-पाठ**  
**Lessonia Bot** (one of the largest algae) लम्बाध्य-प्रजाति  
**lessor Law** (grantor of a lease) पट्टदाता (च) *m*  
**less space Printing** अल्पान्तर  
**less specialized type Bot** अल्प-विशेषित प्ररूप  
**less than see less**  
**Lesteira Zool** (female is found with the swollen head between the skin and flesh of a fish — PH I 431) शूल-शिर-प्रजाति  
**let n** (hindrance) रोक  
**let vb** 1 भाटकन, भाड़े पर देना, किराए पर देना  
 2 देना  
 3 (to lease) पट्टे पर देना  
**let go** (release) मोचन, छोड़ना  
**lethal adj** घातक, प्राणहर  
**lethal action** घातक क्रिया  
**lethal dose Med** घातक मात्रा  
**lethal factor** घातक कारक  
**lethal weapon** घातक शस्त्र, घातक हथियार  
**lethargy** 1 तन्द्रा *f*  
 2 निद्रालस्य *n*  
 3 (a state of inaction and indifference) औदासीन्य *n*  
**letter** 1 पत्र *n*, चीठिका *f* (ancient word), चिट्ठी  
 2 अक्षर (Const)  
**letter balance** पत्र-तुला  
**letter basket** पत्र-पिटक  
**letter book** पत्र-पुस्तक  
**letter box** = post box पत्र पेटिका  
**letter carrier** पत्र-वाहक  
**lettered adj** अक्षराकित  
**lettered slip** अक्षर-पर्णी, अक्षराकित पर्णी  
**letterhead** 1 नामांक  
 2 नामांक-पत्र  
**lettering** (making or marking with letters) अक्षराकन, अक्षरलेखन, अक्षर-निर्माण *n*, अक्षर लिखना  
**letter in manuscript** हस्तलिखित पत्र  
**letter number** पत्रांक, पत्र-संख्या  
**letter of acceptance** स्वीकृति-पत्र  
**letter of acknowledgement** अभि-स्वीकृति-पत्र  
**letter of administration see letters of administration**  
**letter of advice** सूचना-पत्र, सूचना का पत्र

letter of allotment वण्टन पत्र  
 letter of allotment of shares अदा-  
 वण्टन-पत्र  
 letter of application आवेदन पत्र  
 letter of attorney प्राधिकरण-पत्र  
 letter of authority प्राधिकार पत्र  
 letter of authorization प्राधिकरण पत्र  
 letter of consent ससति पत्र  
 letter of credence = letters of cre-  
 dence  
 letter of credit Com. प्रत्यय-पत्र (Const.),  
 साख पत्र  
 general letter of credit सामान्य  
 प्रत्यय-पत्र  
 special letter of credit विशिष्ट प्रत्यय-  
 पत्र  
 letter of delegation प्रत्यायुक्ति-पत्र  
 letter of disclaimer स्वत्वत्याग-पत्र  
 letter of exchange (bill of exchange)  
 विनिमय पत्र  
 letter of explanation स्पष्टीकरण-पत्र  
 letter of guarantee प्रत्याभूति पत्र  
 letter of hypothecation उपप्राधीयन-  
 पत्र  
 letter of indemnity क्षतिपूर्ति-पत्र  
 letter of introduction परिचय पत्र  
 letter of licence अनुज्ञप्ति-पत्र  
 letter of regret क्षेद पत्र  
 letter of renunciation परित्याग पत्र  
 letter paper पत्रलेखन पत्र  
 letterpress (a press for copying let-  
 ters) पत्रमुद्र  
 letterpress copy पत्रमुद्र प्रति  
 letterpress printer अक्षर-मुद्रक  
 letterpress printing अक्षर-मुद्रण  
 letters of administration Law प्रबन्ध-  
 पत्र, प्रबन्धाधिकार-पत्र  
 letters of administration de-bonis.  
 non अप्रबन्धित के प्रबन्ध-पत्र  
 letters of allotment वण्टन पत्र  
 letters of commission Diplomacy  
 मायोग पत्र  
 letters of credence अधिकार-पत्र  
 letters of credit प्रत्यय-पत्र (Const.)  
 letters of credit, revocable and ir-  
 revocable प्रत्यय पत्र, प्रतिसह्य और अ-  
 प्रतिसह्य  
 letters of guarantee see letter of gua-  
 rantee  
 letter sorter पत्र-वृथक्कर  
 letters patent एकस्त्र-पत्र  
 letters patent appeal एकस्त्र-पत्र-पुनरा-  
 वेदन

letter weight = paperweight पत्र भार  
 letter-waigher पत्र तुला  
 letter writing पत्र लेखन  
 letter written in cipher गूढ़लेख में लिखा  
 हुआ पत्र  
 letting and sub-letting of accommo-  
 dation वासस्थान का भाटकन और अनु-  
 भाटकन  
 Letting of Houses and Rent Con-  
 trol Order घरों को भाड़े पर देने और  
 भाड़े के नियन्त्रण का आदेश, गृह-भाटकन  
 तथा भाटक नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 letting rate भाटकन अर्घ  
 letting value भाटकन अर्घ  
 lettouce = lettuce  
 Lettomania Bot अक्षिबल्ली प्रजाति  
 L aggregata सामान्य-अक्षिबल्ली (K in  
 ugamballi)  
 L mysorensis = L aggregata  
 lettuce (so called on account of its  
 milky juice) रसशाक n  
 lettuce green (a colour, yellowish  
 yellow green इतिपीन in hue, of high  
 प्र brilliance) प्रहयतिपीत  
 lettuce mildew रसशाक नाशिता  
 Letzerich's bacillus (from the urine  
 in nephritis) टुक्कोष-मूत्रीय दण्डाणु  
 leucaemia Med अतिश्चेतकता f  
 Leucena (Gk leukos 'white') Bot मित-  
 सुमन प्रजाति  
 L glauca (leard tree) सीसतरु सित-  
 सुमन  
 Leucanous ites सितमन्दा-प्रजाति (Gk  
 leukos 'white' नि + anous 'stupid'  
 मन्दा)  
 Leucas Bot द्रोणपुष्प प्रजाति  
 L asper (Lat asper 'rough' रुग्) रुक्ष  
 द्रोणपुष्प  
 L cephalotes सामान्य द्रोणपुष्प (द्रोण-  
 पुष्प ancient word, B, N द्रोणपुष्पी)  
 L limifolia कुम्भ-द्रोणपुष्प (Basu कुम्भी,  
 Hin Gond कुम्भ)  
 L. stelligera (it is a plant of Persia  
 —Nadk) पारसीक द्रोणपुष्प  
 L urticaefolia (urticaefolia 'leaves  
 like the nettle') दशरोमपण द्रोणपुष्प  
 L zeylanica (found in Ceylon) सिहल-  
 द्रोणपुष्प  
 Leucernaria Zool कुसुमपात्र-प्रजाति  
 Leucernaridae = Stauromedusae  
 कुसुमपात्र-गण m  
 leuchtenbergite Mineral (a variety  
 of clinoclase आस्फुजिन containing

little or no non नन्व) अनयोआस्फ-  
 सित m (इत for मनिज mineral)  
 Leucifer Zool (a genus of free swim-  
 ming slender crustaceans—Web)  
 तनुतरक-प्रजाति  
 Leucilla Zool श्वेतिका-प्रजाति  
 L convellia कुम्भ-श्वेतिका  
 leucine (Gk leukos 'white') Biochem  
 निश्चित f  
 albumin द्वित  
 Leuciscus Zool (Gk leukiskos 'white  
 mullet' L. mutulus is silver white  
 वितप्रम 'silver' MW) सितप्रभा-प्रजाति  
 L erythrophthalmus (radd) रक्षा-  
 सितप्रभा  
 L. rutilus (roach) हरिचन्द्रा सितप्रभा  
 leucite (Gk leukos 'white' श्वेत) श्वेतज  
 m (इत for मनिज mineral)  
 leucitite Petrog श्वेतिजार्म m (leucite  
 श्वेतिज)  
 leucitophyre (a porphyry with leu-  
 cito श्वेतिज phenocrysts) श्वेतिजपृष्कारम  
 m  
 leuco- सित-, श्वेत-  
 leuco blast Anat सितकोशा कृत् m,  
 गालमितकोशा f (an immature leuco-  
 cyte)  
 Leucocerca ites लट्म प्रजाति (Cf लट्म  
 name of a bird in मुथुत)  
 leucocratic adj Petrog (designating a  
 light colour) सितवर्ण  
 leucocyte Anat सितकोशा f  
 leucocyte content सितकोशा मात्रा  
 leucocytic drug सितकोशावर्धक भेषज  
 leucocytosis Med सितकोशातिवृद्धि f  
 Cf leucopenia मितकोशा हास  
 leucoderma श्वेतकुष्ठ, सितचर्म n  
 Leucodore Zool श्वेतिम-प्रजाति  
 leuco dyes सित रञ्जक  
 leuco-gallo thionine Col Ind सित-  
 हुस्फोट गन्धी  
 leuco ind-anthrene blue Col Ind  
 सित-निनील क्षामेय नील  
 leucol brown Col Ind सितव बभ्रु  
 leucol dark green Col Ind सितव  
 असित हरि  
 leucol yellow Col Ind सितव पीत  
 leucoma Med सितजाल n (cf its Hindi  
 name जाल)  
 leucopenia Med सितकोशा हास m  
 Leucophrya coli = Balantidium coli  
 leucophyre सितपृष्कारम m  
 leucoplakia (marked by white thick-



ened patches निम्न) श्वेतसिन्धु *n*  
 leucoplast *Bot* सितघटन *m*  
 Leucopolius *les* सितभाल प्रजाति (white  
 min forehead भाल)  
 leucopyrite *Mineral* श्वेत माचिक *n*  
 leuco quinizarin *Col Ind* सित विज्वर-  
 जिडि  
 leucorrhea *Med* श्वेतस्राव, श्वेतप्रदर *m*  
 leucosin (albumin found in wheat  
 kernel) धूमशिविति *f* (धूम 'wheat anti-  
 ent word + शिविति albumin).  
 leucotrichus *Bot Tax* (white haired)  
 सितरोम  
 leucovene (a whitish alteration pro-  
 duct of titanite iron—Web, Bailey)  
 सितरन्जिज *m* (मित leuco, रन्ज- for  
 रन्जिक titanite, रज for रन्जिज mineral)  
 Leucus द्रोणपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 L cephalotes सामान्य द्रोणपुष्प  
 leucyl (leucine + yl) विश्वितल *n*  
 leucyl glycy glycine विश्वितल मधुल-  
 मध्वी  
 leuk- see under leuc-  
 leukaemia = leucemia  
 leuko- see under leuco-  
 leukocyte = leucocyte  
 leukoplakia = leucoplakia  
 leunaphos तिशुमास्व *m* (ति for तिक्तातु  
 ammonium, शु for शुल्पीय sulphate,  
 भास्व phos)  
 Levaditi's stain (silver staining of  
 tissues) उत्तिरजताभिरङ्गक *m*  
 Levant sea wormwood (*Artemisia*  
*maritima*) सुरपुष्पिका *f* (Basu)  
 Levant umber = raw umber *Col*  
*Ind* आम वज्रकी  
 levator *Zool* (of a mollusk) उद्यामक *m*  
 levator bulbi *Zool* कन्दोन्नम *m* (पेक्षी)  
 levator labii superioris *Anat* उत्तर  
 ओष्ठोन्नम  
 levator palpebrae superioris *Oph-*  
*thalmol* उत्तर वल्लोन्नम *m* = उन्मीलक  
 पेक्षी *f*  
 levee *Geog* (the natural bank of a  
 river formed during flooding by  
 the deposition of silt) पूरतट *m* (see  
 bank)  
 level *n* 1 सतल, समतल, तल *n*  
 2 (an instrument) तलमान *m*  
 3 = levelling instrument सतलित्र *n*  
 4 उच्छाय *m*, उचाई  
 5 स्तर *m*  
 6 Mining (an approximately hori-

zontal tunnel in a mine—Chambers)  
 अनुसुरगा *f*  
 level *vb* 1 सतलन  
 2 (to impart colour evenly or of a  
 uniform shade—said of a dye) सम-  
 तलन  
 3 चौरस करना  
 level book *Surv* सतल-युक्त  
 level crossing *Rly, Geog* समतल पारण,  
 समतल लघन  
 level crossing gate *Rly* पारण-द्वार  
 (short for समतल पारणद्वार)  
 level error *Astron* सतल विभ्रम  
 level land समतल भूमि, सम भूमि  
 levelled *adj* समतल किया हुआ  
 leveller 1 *Surv* सतलक *m*  
 2 समतलित्र *n*  
 level line *Surv* सतल रेखा  
 levelling 1 समतलन *n*  
 2 *Surv* सतलन *n*  
 3 समतलन *n*, चौरस करना  
 levelling bulb समतलन-कन्द  
 levelling red *Col Ind* समतलन रक्त  
 levelling staff सतलन-दण्ड  
 levelling table सतलन पटल  
 levelling tube *Chem* समतलन नाल  
 level of administration प्रशासन स्तर  
 (Const)  
 level of nutrition पोष-स्तर, आहारपुष्टि-  
 तल (Const)  
 level of prices *Econ* मूल्य-स्तर, मूल्य-  
 तल  
 level readings *Surv* सतल वाचन  
 level slope (0° to 5°) *Forestry* समतल  
 प्रवण, समतल ढाल  
 level soil समतल मृदा  
 level spirit see spirit level  
 level surface *Surv* सतल  
 level 1 उद्याम *m*  
 2 (handle) हस्तक *m*  
 leverage 1 (action of a lever) उद्यान-  
 क्रिया *f*, उद्यामन *n*  
 2 (system of levers) उद्याम-सहति *f*  
 3 (an arrangement of levers) उद्याम-  
 विन्यास *m*  
 4 (mechanical advantage gained by  
 the lever) उद्याम-लाभ *m*  
 leverage system उद्याम सहति  
 leveret (a hare in its first year) हायन-  
 शशा, एकवर्ष का शशा  
 lever frame *Rly* उद्याम कफाल  
 lever key उद्याम-कुन्ची  
 lever lock उद्याम तालक

leverman उद्यामचालक, उद्यामिक *m*  
 lever mechanism *Bot* उद्याम रचना  
 lever switch उद्याम सवियुक्त  
 leviable *adj* आरोप्य, उद्ग्राह्य  
 levied *adj* आरोपित (Const), उद्गृहीत  
 (Const)  
 levigated chalk = precipitated chalk  
 निस्सादित सटी  
 levigation (to make smooth by grind-  
 ing to fine powder while in a  
 moist condition) श्लक्ष्णीकरण *n*  
 levis = light *adj* लघु, हल्का  
 levitation उत्थापन *n*  
 levitical degrees अगम्य वर्ग  
 prohibited degrees प्रतिषिद्ध वर्ग  
 levo (l) *Chem* वाम- (वा)  
 levo ascorbic acid वाम प्रामलक अम्ल  
 levo camphor = matricaria camphor  
*Chem* वाम कर्पूर  
 levo camphoric acid *Chem* वाम कर्पूरिक  
 अम्ल  
 levo compound वाम-संयोग  
 levo ecgonine वाम व्याचेतनी  
 levopinene वाम-निसरेलेन्य *n*  
 levo rotatory *adj Phys, Chem* वामा-  
 घर्त  
 levulin *Chem* मिष्टि *f*  
 dextrin दक्षि  
 levulinate *Chem* मिष्टियीय *n*  
 levuline मिष्टि *f*  
 levuline blue *Col Ind* मिष्टी नील  
 levulinic *adj Chem* मिष्टियिक  
 levulinic acid मिष्टियिक अम्ल  
 levulose (Lat *laevus* 'left' + *ule* a  
 diminutive suffix + *ose*) वामधु,  
 मिष्टधु *n* (the sweetest sugar known  
 It occurs in honey It is obtained  
 by inversion of sucrose)  
 levulose tolerance test मिष्टधु सहन-  
 परीक्षा  
 levy *vb* 1 (to raise or collect, as by  
 assessment, execution or other  
 legal process) आरोपण (Const),  
 लगाना, उद्ग्रहण (Const), उगाहना  
 2 (to raise or collect as troops for  
 service) सेना बनाना, सेना इकट्ठी करना,  
 सैन्य संग्रहण  
 levy a fee शुल्क लगाना  
 levy a tax करारोपण, कर लगाना  
 levying war सैन्यसंग्रहण, सेना इकट्ठी करना  
 levy list उद्ग्रहण सूची  
 levy of fees शुल्कारोपण  
 levy of tax करारोपण

levy system उदग्रहण-पद्धति  
 lewd *adj* लम्पट, कामुक  
 lewd house व्यभिचार गृह, लम्पट-गृह  
 lewdly लम्पटतया  
 lewdness लम्पट *n*, कामुकता *f*  
 Lewisian *adj* Geol (designating the Archean or a part of it, in Great Britain) आद्यागल  
 lewisite चूर्णाजनजारिज *m* (चूण for चूणतु calcium, अञ्जन antimony, जार- for जारिय oxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Lewis white lead = basic sulphate white lead  
 lex (a law) विधि *m*  
 lex domicili (the law of the domicile) अधिवास विधि  
 lexicographer कोषकार *m*  
 lexicography कोषरचना *f*  
 lexicon 1 (of a classical language) पुराकोष *m*  
 2 शब्दकोष *m* (see encyclopaedia)  
 lex loci = law of the place स्थान-विधि  
 lex loci contractus (the law of a place where a contract is made) सविदा स्थान विधि  
 lex loci delictus (the law of the place where the crime took place) अपराध-स्थान विधि  
 lex mercatorum वणिगविधि  
 lex nonscripta = unwritten law अलिखित विधि  
 lex scripta = written law लिखित विधि  
 lex terrae = law of the land देश विधि (देशाचार)  
 ley = lay down *vb* Agric (to plant or sow & held with a certain crop) बोना, लगाना  
 Leyden blue = cobalt ultramarine  
 Leyden bottle = Leyden jar = Leyden vial = Leyden phial Phys (coated with tinfoil वृषुर्ग) पणित कलश *m*  
 Leydig's cell Anat (an interstitial cell of the testis) वृषणिजन कोश, वृष-णान्तराल-कोश  
 Leydig's duct = Wolffian duct मध्य-वृक्क प्रणाली  
 Leydig's gland Zool मध्यवृक्क-ग्रन्थि  
 Leydig's organs Zool (minute structures occurring on the antennae of some Arthropoda) स्पर्शसूत्राणु *m*  
 L F (ledger file) प्र न (प्रपञ्ची नस्ती)  
 L F (licence fee) ब शु (अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क)  
 L F Bot (living fossil) जी ब (जीवाव-

शिष्ट)  
 L F (loco foreman) Rly च दे (चलि-देशक)  
 L G (local government) स्था शा (स्थानीय शानन)  
 L G B (local government building) स्था शा भ (स्थानीय शानन-भवन)  
 L G O (local government order) स्था शा आ (स्थानीय शानन आदेश)  
 L G R (local government's ruling) स्था शा व्य (स्थानीय शानन की व्यवस्था)  
 L G S (Local Government Secretary) स्था शा स (स्थानीय-शासन सचिव)  
 L H A P (leave on half average pay) अ मा वे अ (अर्ध माध्य वेतन पर अवकाश)  
 lherzolite = buchnerite  
 L H U (leasehold value of the land) भू प अ (भूमि की पट्टत अही)  
 Li (lithium) Chem ल (लव्हातु)  
 L I (loco inspector) Rly च नि (चलि-निरीक्षक)  
 liabilities by endorsement पृष्ठाकृनाद् देयता, पृष्ठाकृन-प्राप्त देयता  
 liabilities imposed by law विध्यारोपित देयता  
 liabilities incident thereto तदापाती देयताए  
 liabilities lawfully incurred विधित उठाई हुई देयता, विधिम्द् देयता  
 liability 1 देयता *f*, देय, देयधन, ऋण *n*  
 2 Accounting देयता *f*  
 3 (to transfer to another office) सभाय्यता *f*  
 liability deposits देयता निक्षेप  
 liability for pensions निवृत्तिवेतन की देयता  
 liability insurance देयता आगोप  
 liability to be affected प्रभाव्यता  
 liability to costs व्यय देयता  
 liable *adj* उत्तरदायी दायी, भागी (इन्), वद्ध, बाध्य  
 to be liable उत्तरदायी होना, दायी होना, भागी होना, बाध्य होना, पडना  
 liable for tax and composition fee कर और सधान शुल्क का भागी  
 liable to any proceeding कार्यवाही चल सकना (Const)  
 liable to attachment अस्याग्रहणीय  
 liable to be prosecuted अभियोज्य  
 liable to disciplinary action अनुशासक कार्यवाही का भागी  
 liable to have the services dispensed with सेवामुक्त होने की सभाव्यता होगी

liable to imprisonment कारावाय भागी  
 liable to prosecution अभियुक्ति भागी  
 liaison 1 सपर्क, सहकार *m*  
 2 (close cooperation) ससहकारिता *f*  
 3 Law अवैध प्रेम *n* (see carnal intercourse)  
 4 (link) ग्रथन *n*  
 Liaison and Welfare Officer सपर्क तथा कल्याण अधिकारी  
 liaison mission सपर्क मण्डल  
 Liaison Officer सपर्काधिकारी  
 liaison procedure सपर्क-प्रक्रिया  
 liana, liane Bot 1 (any luxuriant woody climber) का ठारोही (इन्) *m*  
 2 (any climbing plant) आरोही (इन्) *m*  
 liane = liana  
 Lias = Liassic system (OF *lias* 'sort of limestone') चूर्णशैल सहति *f*  
 Liassic system = Lias  
 L I B (local intelligence bureau) स्था शु वि (स्थानीय गुप्तवार्ता विभाग)  
 libel Law अपमानलेख *m* (Const) (see contempt)  
 libellous matter अपमानास्पद विषय  
 liber = bast Bot अधोवाही (इन्) *m*  
 liberal *adj* उदार (see cosmopolitan)  
 liberal arts सस्करी कलाए  
 liberal construction Law उदार अन्वय, उदार अर्थ  
 liberal education सस्करी शिक्षण  
 cultural education सांस्कृतिक शिक्षण  
 liberal facilities (as, for foreign nationals) उदार सुविधाए  
 liberal interpretation उदार निर्वचन  
 liberalism 1 उदार सिद्धान्त  
 2 [cap] (principles of the Liberal Party) उदारपक्ष के सिद्धान्त  
 liberality उदारता *f*  
 liberalization उदारीकरण *n*, उदार बनाना, उदार करना  
 liberalization of trade व्यापार-वाधाली-करण *n*  
 liberally उदारता से, उदारतया  
 Liberal party उदार पक्ष  
 liberal rules उदार नियम  
 liberate *vb* विमोचन  
 liberated *adj* विमुक्त  
 liberating विमोचन *n*  
 liberation विमोचन *n*  
 liberationism (principles or theories of those opposed to a state church) राज्यमुक्तिवाद *m*

liberation of energy ऊर्जा विमोचन

liber fibres = bast fibres *Bot* प्रतन्तु *m*

Liberin in coffee = *Coffea liberica*

libertine *n* (dissolute, profligate)

स्वैरचारी (इन्), लम्पट *m*

liberty 1 स्वाधीनता (Const), उन्मुक्ति *f*, स्वातन्त्र्य *n*

independence स्वतन्त्रता

2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलावन in hue, of very high अधि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यथिनीलारक्त

absolute liberty परम स्वाधीनता

civil liberty नागरिक स्वाधीनता

individual liberty वैयक्तिक स्वाधीनता

natural liberty नैसर्गिक स्वाधीनता

personal liberty व्यक्तिगत स्वाधीनता

political liberty राजनैतिक स्वाधीनता

at liberty स्वतन्त्र, स्वाधीन

be at liberty की स्वाधीनता (स्वतन्त्रता) होना

liberty green (a colour, yellowish

yellow green हयनिपीत in hue, of low

अव saturation and high प्र brilliance)

प्रावहयतिपीत

liberty man (sailor ashore on leave)

स्वच्छन्द नाविक

liberty of franchise मताधिकार स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of speech वाक् स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of the press (free right of

publishing books, etc) प्रकाशन स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of thought विचार स्वातन्त्र्य

liberty of worship उपासना की स्वत-

न्त्रता

libethenite ताम्रभास्विज *m* (ताम्र copper,

भास्व- 101 भास्वीय phosphate, इज for

मनिज mineral)

Libra = Balance *Astron* तुला *f*

$\alpha^1$  Libræ and  $\alpha^1$  Libræ = Kiffa

Australis प्रथम तुला *f* (प्रथम<sup>२</sup>, प्रथम<sup>१</sup>

तुला)

$\beta$  Libræ = Kiffa Borealis द्वितीय

तुला *f*

$\gamma$  Libræ विशाखा *f*

librarian पुस्तकालयक्ष *m*

library पुस्तकालय *m* (Const)

library amendments register पुस्तकालय

मशोधन पञ्जी

library card पुस्तकालय पत्रक

library cardholder पुस्तकालय पत्रकधारी

library catalogue पुस्तकालय सूचीपत्र

library committee पुस्तकालय समिति

library deposit पुस्तकालय-निक्षेप

library fine पुस्तकालय दण्ड

library science पुस्तकालय-विज्ञान

libration *Astron* दर्शनस्थिति *f*

libration in latitude अक्षवृत्त-दर्शनस्थिति

libration in longitude देशान्तरवृत्त-दर्शनस्थिति

libration of the moon *Astron* चान्द्र दर्शनस्थिति

Librid *Astron* तुला उल्का *f*

libriform fibres *Bot* अधोमाहिवत् तन्तु

lice *pl* of louse

licence *n* 1 अनुज्ञप्ति *f* (Const)

for *ib* see under license

2 अनर्गलता *f*

blanket licence सार्विक अनुज्ञप्ति

open general licence निर्वाय सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति

general licence सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति

special licence विशेष अनुज्ञप्ति

replacement licence प्रतिस्थापन अनुज्ञप्ति

licence clerk अनुज्ञप्ति लिपिक

licensed = licensed

licence fee अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क

licence form अनुज्ञप्ति-प्रपत्र

licence for occupation उपजीविका-अनुज्ञप्ति

licence-holder अनुज्ञप्ति-धारी

licence issuer अनुज्ञप्ति दाता, अनुज्ञप्ति देने वाला

licence number अनुज्ञप्ति सख्या

licence officer अनुज्ञप्ति अधिकारी

licence of mineral or forest rights

खनिज अथवा वन अधिकारों की अनुज्ञप्ति

licence vendor अनुज्ञप्ति विक्रेता

license *n* see under licence

license *vb* अनुज्ञप्ति देना

permit *vb* अनुज्ञा देना

licensed *adj* अनुज्ञप्त

licensed animal अनुज्ञप्त पशु

licensed cultivator अनुज्ञप्त कृषक

licensed dealer अनुज्ञप्त व्यापारी

licensed druggist अनुज्ञप्त भैषजिक

licensed hawkster अनुज्ञप्त वीवधिक, अनुज्ञप्त फेरी वाला

licensed importer अनुज्ञप्त आयातक

licensed manufacturer अनुज्ञप्त निर्माता

licensed mental hospital अनुज्ञप्त उन्मत्तालय

licensed petition writer अनुज्ञप्त याचिका लेखक

licensed pharmacist अनुज्ञप्त भैषजिक

licensed plumber अनुज्ञप्त सीसिक

licensed porter *Rly* अनुज्ञप्त भारिक

licensed premises अनुज्ञप्त परिसर, अनुज्ञप्त स्थान

licensed shop अनुज्ञप्त आपण

licensed vendor अनुज्ञप्त विक्रेता

licensed vendor of stamps अनुज्ञप्त मुद्रा-विक्रेता

licensed vendor of watermarked plain paper जलाकिन पत्र का अनुज्ञप्त विक्रेता

licensed victualler अनुज्ञप्त पान्थशालिक

licensee अनुज्ञप्तिधारी (इन्) *m*

licensing अनुज्ञापन *n*, अनुज्ञप्ति देना

licensing area अनुज्ञापन-क्षेत्र

licensing authority अनुज्ञापन-प्राधिकारी

licensing board अनुज्ञापन-मण्डल

licensing period अनुज्ञापन-अवधि

licensing policy अनुज्ञापन-नीति

licensing rules अनुज्ञापन-नियम

licensor अनुज्ञप्तिदाता (उन्) *m*

licentiate (one who possesses a licence

to practise a profession especially

one granted by a university or

other degree conferring body)

अनुज्ञाधारी (इन्) *m*

licentiate in medicine भेषज अनुज्ञाधारी

licentiate in medicine and surgery

(L M S) भेषज तथा शल्य अनुज्ञाधारी

(भे श श)

licentiate medical practitioner (L M

P) अनुज्ञाधारी चिकित्सक (अ वि)

licentiate of teaching अध्यापन अनुज्ञाधारी

licentious *adj* स्वैरचारी, असयमी (इन्)

licentiously स्वैरतया, असयम से

licentiousness स्वैरचारिता *f*, असयम *m*

lichen *Bot* (a composite organism,

consisting of a fungus कवक and an

alga आल्यक) कवाप्य *m*

lichen acids कवाप्य अम्ल

lichen "association" *Bot* कवाप्य समाज

Lichenes (a division consisting of lichens) कवाप्या *m pl*

lichen green (a colour, yellow green

पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्ववपीत-

हरि

lichen islandicus = Iceland moss

lichen ruber (red coloured scaly skin eruption) अरणशल्क *m*

lichen thallus कवाप्य-सूकाय

Lichnia *Bot* कृष्णझट्टि प्रजाति

L vulgaris (black fruticose—McLean I 375) सामान्य-कृष्णझट्टि

(fruticose 'shrub like' शब्द 'shrub' from Un iv 117 Sch whence is derived Hindi झाड़ी)  
 Lichtenberg's alloy = Lichtenberg's fusible metal  
 Lichtenberg's fusible metal पञ्चमत्रपु-द्रव्यातु *m*  
 Lichtenstein's desert finch *Aves* कृष्ण-पुच्छ मरु-चटक  
 licit *adj* (lawful) वैध, विध्यनुमत, (per-  
 mitted) अनुज्ञात  
 licit opium वैध अहिफेन  
 licit spirit वैध ग्रामस  
 licitum (lawful) वैध, विध्यनुमत  
 lick = saltlick लेहभूमि, सन्धपशिला *f*  
 (from रुक्वश)  
 lick *ib* चाटना  
 lickier in *Carding* आढायी ( *रु* ) *m*  
 lickier-in wire *Carding* आढायी करपत्र  
*n* (wire is a long strip of saw teeth)  
 licorice = liquorice  
 Licuala *Bot* (a genus of Asiatic dwarf  
 fan palms) न्यक्ताल-प्रजाति  
 L acutifida अतिदूर न्यक्ताल  
 L peltata छत्रोय न्यक्ताल  
 lid 1 पिधान *n*, ढक्कन  
 2 (of the eye) वर्म *n*, नेत्रच्छद *m*,  
 पलक  
 lid cell *Bot* पिधान-कोश  
 lie झूठ  
 Lieberkuhn's glands = crypts of  
 Lieberkuhn = glands of Lieber-  
 kuhn *Anat* आन्तरश्लेष्मकला ग्रन्थि  
 Liebermann reaction *Chem* (nitro-  
 so reaction for phenols) दर्शभूय-  
 प्रतिक्रिया  
 Liebermann's test (for proteins, a  
 precipitate is made from urine  
 with alcohol ) प्रोभूजिनार्थ-मूत्रादि-  
 परीक्षा  
 Liebig condenser *Chem* (consisting  
 of two tubes one inside the other,  
 with space between अन्तरा for circula-  
 tion of water) अन्तरोद सघनक  
 lie fallow पडती रहना  
 liege *adj* (loyal, faithful) स्वामिसन्त,  
 निष्ठ  
 lie in ambush उपशयन (ancient word),  
 टोह में द्विपकर बैठना  
 lie in wait = lie in ambush  
 lien 1 ग्रहणाधिकार *m*  
 2 (bond) सन्ध *m*  
 3 अधिकार *m*

4 Law धरणाधिकार *m*  
 tenure धरणाधिकार  
 attorney's lien न्यायवादी का वरणा-  
 धिकार  
 banker's lien आर्थिक का धरणा-  
 धिकार  
 common law lien रुद्धि विधि-धरणा-  
 धिकार  
 equitable lien साम्यिक धरणाधिकार  
 general lien सामान्य धरणाधिकार  
 maritime lien सामुद्र धरणाधिकार  
 particular lien निश्चित धरणाधिकार  
 printer's lien मुद्रक का धरणाधिकार  
 statutory lien परिनियत धरणाधिकार  
 lien (spleen) प्लीहा *m*  
 lien- (Lat *lien* spleen') प्लीह-  
 lien-gastric *adj Anat* प्लीह जठरिक,  
 प्लीहजठर-  
 lien-gastric artery प्लीहजठर रोहिणी  
 lien-gastric vein प्लीहजठर सिरा  
 lien on a permanent post स्थायी पद  
 पर ग्रहणाधिकार  
 lien on appointment नियुक्ति (पद) पर  
 ग्रहणाधिकार  
 lien on title deeds स्वच लिखित पर  
 धरणाधिकार  
 henteric diarrhoea अपस्मातिमार  
 Liesegang banding = Liesegang rings  
 Liesegang rings *Phys Chem* ग्लिपमाद-  
 वलय (due to precipitation in gels)  
 in lieu of के स्थान पर  
 lieutenant 1 (Army) बलपति *m*  
 2 (Royal Navy) महापोषिक *m*  
 lieutenant colonel (Army) बलापतिपति  
*m*  
 lieutenant commander (Royal Navy)  
 उपाधिपोषिक *m*  
 lieutenant general (Army) महाचमूपति  
*m*  
 lieutenant governor उप राज्यपाल  
 (Const)  
 lieutenant governor in council स-  
 पतिपद उप राज्यपाल  
 lievite = ilvante  
 life 1 जीवन, आयु *n*  
 2 प्राण *m* (Const)  
 3 (quality of being a living being)  
 जीवत्व *n*, जीविता *f*  
 4 (duration of life) जीवनकाल *m*  
 5 (a living being) जीव *m*  
 6 Forestry जीवन *n*  
 7 (of road metal) प्रयोगावधि *m*  
 life annuity आजीवन वार्षिकी

life appointment आजीवन नियुक्ति  
 life assurance जीवन-प्रगोप  
 life assurance policy जीवन प्रगोपलेख  
 life belt रक्षा पेट्टी  
 life-boat रक्षा-नौका  
 life-boat service रक्षा नौ-सेवा  
 life-buoy रक्षोत्प्लव  
 life convict आजीवन मित्रदोष  
 life cycle *Biol* जीवन-चक्र  
 life employment आजीवन सेवायोजन  
 life estate *Law* (an estate or interest  
 held only during the terms of some  
 certain person's life) आजीवन संपदा  
 life-form *Plant Ecol* (trees, shrubs,  
 herbs, bulb plants, etc) जीवरूप,  
 उद्भिद्रूप *n*  
 chamaephyte मृदोद्भिद्  
 geophyte भूम्युद्भिद्  
 helophyte कच्छोद्भिद्  
 hydrophyte जलोद्भिद्  
 hemicryptophyte तलोद्भिद्  
 life-fund जीवन-निधि  
 life history 1 जीवन कथा *f*  
 2 *Biol* जीवन-वृत्त *n*  
 life insurance जीवन-आगोप  
 life insurance company जीवन आगोप-  
 समन्ध  
 life insurance policy जीवन आगोप लेख  
 life insurance society जीवन आगोप-  
 समिति  
 life interest आजीवन हित  
 life land (land held for the term of a  
 life or lives) आजीवन भूमि  
 lifeless *adj* निर्जीव  
 life, liberty and property जीवन, स्वाधी-  
 नता और संपत्ति  
 life like *adj* जीवी जगती, मजीव  
 life line मर्मपथ *m*  
 life long *adj* आजीवन, यावज्जीवन  
 lifelong immunity आजीवन प्रतीकारिता  
 life of an asset परिसंपत् का जीवनकाल  
 life of committee समिति की अवधि  
 life office आगोपालय *m*  
 life of gun *Mil* शतघ्नी आयु  
 life of rifle *Mil* प्रणालिका-आयु  
 life of the building भवन की अवधि  
 life period जीवनावधि  
 life policy जीवन गोपलेख  
 life prisoner आजीवन बन्दी  
 life processes जीवन-विधाएँ  
 life saving appliances जीवनरक्षी साधन  
 life sentence (a sentence of imprison-  
 ment for one's term of life) आजीवन

- काराण्ड  
life size जीवपरिमाण  
life-span जीवन-काल *m*  
life statistics जीवन-समक, जीवनांक *m*  
life structure *Brochem* जीव-शरीर *n*  
life table जीवन सारणी  
life tenant आजीवन भाटकी  
life tenure आजीवन धृति, आजीवन भूधृति  
life time जीवन काल  
lift *vb* उठाना, उद्वहन, उद्वाहन  
lift *n* 1 उद्वाह *m*, उद्वाहन, उद्वहन *n*  
2 (a rise in condition) उद्धार *m*  
3 आरोह *m*  
4 (of aeroplanes) उद्वहन *n*, उद्वाह *m*  
5 *Phys* उद्वाहन *n*  
well with one water lift एक मोट  
वाला कुआ (local term from BLR  
III 93)  
lift attendant आरोह-चालक  
lift canal *Irrig* उद्वहन-कुआ  
lift cleaner आरोह-स्वच्छक  
lifting capacity उठाने का सामर्थ्य, उद्वहन-  
सामर्थ्य  
lifting chain *Rly* उद्वहन-श्रृंखला, उठाने  
वाली साकल  
lifting power *Phys* उद्वहन शक्ति  
lifting pump = lift pump  
lift irrigation scheme उद्वहन भूसेचन-  
योजना  
liftman आरोह चालक *m*  
lift mechanic आरोह यान्त्रिक  
lift pump *Mach* उद्वाही उद्वच्च  
lift valve *Mach* (uses perpendicularly)  
उत्थायी कपाट  
ligament *Anat* स्नायु, बन्धिरञ्जु *f*  
ligamentum nuchae *Zool* घाटा-स्नायु  
ligature 1 युक्ताक्षर *n*  
2 *Surg* तन्तु *m*  
mark of ligature पाश-चिह्न  
ligeance = alligance निष्ठा *f*  
light *n* 1 प्रकाश *m*  
2 (science) प्राकाशिकी *f*  
3 (the medium through which light  
is admitted, as a window, a skylight)  
प्रकाशायन *n*  
4 *Law* (the natural light unob-  
structed by erections or a right to  
it specifically an ancient light)  
प्रकाश *m*  
light *adj* 1 लघु, हल्का  
2 मन्द  
light *vb* 1 जलाना  
2 प्रकाशित करना  
light air (13 m p h) अतिमन्द समीर *m*  
(see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
light artillery लघु शतघ्न  
light ash लघु भस्म  
light bitter ale हल्की कड़वी यवसुरा  
light blue *Col Ind* लघु नील  
light breeze (47 m p h) मन्द समीर  
(see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
light Brunswick green (a colour,  
yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low  
नि brilliance) निपीतहरि  
light buff (a colour, yellowish red-  
yellow खुत्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववरक्तातिपीत  
light camphor oil *Chem* लघु कर्पूर तैल  
light canvas लघु गाढक, हल्का गाढक  
light caoutchoucine लघु प्रष्टुमयी  
light castings लघु सन्चकृत  
light charges प्रकाश-व्यय  
light coin *Econ* लघु टक  
light coloured plumage *Zool* पाण्डर-  
तन् *f*  
light cork लघु रक्षा  
light crown thinning (LC grade)  
*Forestry* अल्प छत्र विरलन (अ उ श्रेणी)  
light demander *Forestry* (a species  
which requires abundant light for  
its best development—I F R) प्रका-  
शार्थी (इन्), प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष *m*  
light demanding *adj* *Forestry* प्रका-  
शार्थी (इन्)  
light demanding tree प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष  
light dues प्रकाश-शुल्क  
light duty लघु कर्तव्य, हल्का काम  
lighted *adj* 1 प्रकाशमान  
2 जलता हुआ  
lighted matches जलती हुई दियासलाई  
lighten *vb* लघूकरण, हल्का करना  
light energy *Phys* प्रकाश ऊर्जा  
light engine *Rly* केवल गन्त्र (an engine  
by itself), लघु गन्त्र  
lightening लघूकरण *n*, हल्का करना  
lightening the canopy *Forestry* वितान-  
विरलन  
lighten the file नस्ती हल्का करना  
lighter ज्वालक *m*  
electric gas lighter विद्युद् वाति-  
ज्वालक  
lighter (a large boat mainly used in  
loading or unloading vessels) अव-  
तारक *m* (Dutch *lichter*, fr *lichten* 'to  
make light, to unload')
- lighterage (price paid for lightering)  
अवतारक शुल्क *n*  
lighterman अवतारक नाविक *m*  
lighter than-air flying machines  
*Phys* वाताल्लघु उड्डयन-यन्त्र  
light fast red for lakes *Col Ind* लाक्ष-  
को के लिए लघु स्थिर रक्त  
light fast yellow = wool fast yellow  
*Col Ind*  
light filter प्रकाश-पाव  
light flint लघु सीसकाच  
light foliated *adj* (Germ *dunn-  
belaubt*) विरलपर्ण, खुले पत्तों वाला  
light footed *adj* (fleet, swift) जघिल  
(from हलायुध)  
light green 1 *Col Ind* लघु हरि  
2 लघु हरित, हल्का हरा  
light grey *Col Ind* लघु धूसर  
light gun *Mil* लघु शतघ्नी  
light hessian लघु गोणिक, हल्का गोणिक  
lighthouse दीपस्तम्भ, प्रकाशस्तम्भ *m*  
(Const)  
lighthouse chrome blue *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक नील  
lighthouse chrome brown *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक बभ्रु  
lighthouse chrome cyanine *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक श्यामी  
lighthouse chrome orange *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक नारंग  
lighthouse chrome red *Col Ind* दीप-  
स्तम्भ वर्णक रक्त  
lighthouse chrome yellow *Col Ind*  
दीपस्तम्भ वर्णक पीत  
lighthouse tube *Radar* (so called  
because of its shape) दीपस्तम्भ नाल  
light increment *Forestry* प्रकाश सृद्धि  
lighting प्रकाश *m*, प्रकाशन *n*, प्रकाश-  
प्रबन्ध *m*  
lighting and heating charges प्रकाशन  
और तापन प्रभार  
lighting and ventilation प्रकाशन और  
सवातन  
lighting charges प्रकाशन-प्रभार  
light intensity *Phys* प्रकाश चण्डता  
light iron ladder हल्की लोहे की सीढ़ी  
light labour prisoner लघु-श्रम-बन्दी  
light loam लघु समृदा  
lightly *Engin* लघु, लघुतया, हल्के से  
light magnesia *Chem* लघु भ्राजा  
light metal लघु धातु, हल्का धातु  
lightning तडित् *f*, बिजली  
lightning arrester = lightning protec-

tor तडिद् रक्षक *m*  
 lightning conductor तडिद् सवाहक  
 lightning discharge = lightning pro-  
 tector  
 lightning insurance तडिद्-आगोप  
 lightning protector तडिद्-रक्षक  
 lightning rod तडिद् शलाका  
 lightnings = maws = red poppy (*Pa-  
 paver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 light occupation हलका धन्धा  
 in the light of की दृष्टि से  
 light oil *Chem* लघु तैल  
 light orange *Col Ind* लघु नारंग  
 light petroleum लघु मृत्तैल  
 light platinum group लघु महातु वर्ग  
 light platinum metal लघु महास्विय धातु  
 light quality *Forestry* प्रकाश-गुण  
 light quantum *Phys* प्रकाश ऊर्जाणु  
 light radiation *Phys* प्रकाश-विकिरण  
 light railway लघु सयान  
 light red 1 (reddish red yellow पीनानि-  
 रक्त in hue and of very high अपि sa-  
 turation) अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 2 लघु रक्त  
 light red silver ore *Mineral* पाटल  
 रजन अयस्क  
 light refreshment स्नल्पाहार *m*, जलपान  
*n*  
 light relations प्रकाश सवन्ध  
 light requirement *Forestry* (the  
 amount of light necessary for the  
 optimum development of a species  
 —I F R) प्रकाशापेक्षा *f*  
 light screen प्रकाश पट  
 light-sensitive layer प्रकाश ह्य स्तर  
 light shade हलका रंग  
 lightship *Naut* प्रकाश पोत *m* (Const),  
 दीप-नौका *f*  
 light showers हलकी वर्षा, झाला  
 light soil लघु मृदा  
 light, space and moisture प्रकाश, अव-  
 काश और आर्द्रता  
 light stimulus *Forestry* प्रकाशोद्दीपना  
 light stone (a colour, reddish yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रापपीवारक्त  
 light straw colour लघु नृण वर्ण  
 light structurals लघु सारचनिक, हलके  
 सारचनिक  
 light tank *Mil* लघु टुकयान, हलका दुर्ग-  
 यान  
 light thinning *Forestry* अटन विरलन,  
 हलका विरलन (A grade क श्रेणी)

light tight *Photog* (as, packing) प्रकाश-  
 प्रवेश  
 light to moderate हलके से मध्यम  
 light tractor हलका कृषित्र  
 light transport vehicle लघु परिवहन-  
 यान  
 light trap प्रकाश पाश  
 light Wedgwood, light Wedgwood  
 blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of  
 low अव saturation) अमनील  
 light weight लघुभार  
 light weight coins लघुभार टरु, हलके  
 सिक्के  
 lightwood लघुदारु *m* (cf the analogous  
 formation देवदार)  
 light year *Astron* प्रकाशवर्ष, (when  
 expressed in miles, approximately)  
 पञ्चमहापञ्चशतक *m* ( $6 \times 10^{12}$  miles,  
 महापञ्च is  $10^{12}$  acc to लीलावती), (when  
 expressed in metres) उपान्य-मान *n*  
 ( $9.5 \times 10^{16}$  meters, अन्य is  $10^{15}$  acc  
 to लीलावती)  
 light yellow लघु पीत  
 ligualoes (*Liquidaria agallocha*) अगुरु  
*m* (B, N, M)  
 lignification *Bot* (Germ *Verholzung*)  
 लघुदीयन *n*, लकड़ी बनना  
 lignified *adj Bot* लघुदीयित  
 lignify *vb Bot* (Germ *verholzen*) लघु-  
 दीयन, लकड़ी बनना  
 lignum *Bot, Chem* लघुडि *f*  
 lignite लघुडागार *m*  
 brown coal *Mineral* बभ्रु अगार, भूरा  
 कोयला  
 ligno- लघुड-  
 ligno cellulose *Bot, Chem* लघुड-  
 कोशाधु  
 ligno proteinate लघुड प्रोभूजीय  
 lignum aloes = lignualoes  
 lignum-vitae = pockwood (*Guaiacum  
 officinale*) हीरकदारु *m*  
 Ligula *Zool* जिह्विका प्रजाति  
 ligula *Zool* जिह्विका *f*  
 ligular *adj* जिह्वा-  
 Ligulate *Bot* जिह्विता *m pl*  
 ligulate *adj Bot* जिह्वित  
 ligulate floret *Bot* जिह्वित पुष्पक  
 ligule *Bot* जिह्विका *f*  
 Liguliflorae *Bot* जिह्विनपुष्पानुकुल *n*  
 (अनुकुल subfamily)  
 Ligusticum diffusum = Seseli indi-  
 cum *Bot*  
 ligulate = ligulate

like *adj* सदृश, मजातीय, समरूप, समान  
 like amount उतनी राशि  
 like another अन्य सदृश  
 like charges *Phys* मजातीय प्रभार  
 like effect सदृश प्रभाव, समान प्रभाव  
 likelihood शक्यता, मजायना, सभाव्यता *f*.  
 likely सभ्य, संभाव्य  
 likely to arise उत्पन्न होने की सभावना है  
 likely to be needed आवश्यकता पड़ने की  
 सभावना है  
 in like manner समान रीति से, उसी ढंग  
 से  
 likeness = similarity समरूपता *f*, सा-  
 दृश्य *n*  
 like parallel forces *Phys* मजातीय  
 समान्तर बल  
 like poles *Phys* मजातीय ध्रुव  
 like punishment समान दण्ड  
 like sign *Math* मजातीय चिह्न  
 likewise वैसे ही, उसी प्रकार  
 like *etc* लघु नृणमयूर *m* (नृणमयूर an-  
 cient word)  
 lilac 1 (from Skt नील) नीलक *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish blue red रत्नाति-  
 नील in hue and of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्ररत्नातिनील  
 3 (red रक्त in hue, of low अव satu-  
 ration and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-  
 रक्त  
 lilac grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in  
 hue, of very low अव saturation and  
 high प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलरक्त  
 Lilac vulgaris सामान्य नीलक  
 Liliaceae *Bot* नलिनी-कुल *n*  
 Liliiflorae *Bot* नलिनी गोत्र *n* (गोत्र or-  
 der)  
 Lilium *Bot* (genus of lilies) नलिनी-  
 प्रजाति  
 L auratum हेम नलिनी  
 L bulbiferum कन्द-नलिनी  
 L candidum (white lily) श्वेत-  
 नलिनी (*candidum* 'pure white')  
 L giganteum महा नलिनी  
 L wallichianum (leaves narrowly  
 linear—Basu) रेखिपत्र-नलिनी  
 lilliantie सीमिशिज *m* (सी for सीन lead,  
 मि for मिदातु bismuth, श- for शुल्बेय  
 sulphide, इव for लिनिय mineral)  
 lily 1 (plants bearing large showy  
 flowers on tall slender stem) नलिनी *f*.  
 2 (attributively, delicately white)  
 नलिनी-श्वेत (as hand)  
 3 (pallid) पाण्डुर

yellow lily (*Nuphar luteum*) पीतो-  
त्पल

lily green (a colour, green हरि in hue,  
of low अव saturation and low नि  
brilliance) न्यग्रहरि

lily jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*) सुदूर-  
मालती *f* (B, M सुदूर, Ben Hin Mar  
भोगरा)

lily of the mountain = whitewort  
(*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल  
*m*

lily-of-the valley = convallaria दरी-  
नलिनी *f* (दरी valley)

lily-of-the-valley flowers = convallaria  
Pharm दरीनलिनी पुष्प

lily pond कमलिनी *f*

lily trotter Zool (feet adapted for  
running upon floating vegetation)  
कमलचारी (इन्) *m*

Lima (Lat, 'file') Zool कणाशिका-प्रजाति  
Lima bean (a kind of flat bean) चिपिट-  
शिम्बी

limacon (Fr, lit 'a snail') (a curve)  
Math मन्थरक *n* (मन्थर a snail)

Lima kidney bean (*Phaseolus lunatus*)  
चिपिटशिम्बी *m*

Lima wood Col Ind (a soluble red  
wood derived from *Caesalpinia*  
*tinctoria* रक्त लनाकरञ्ज) रक्तकरञ्ज *m*

Lima Zool कोमलमन्थर प्रजाति

limb 1 अवयव, बाहु, पाद *m*

2 Astron गात्र *n*, अवयव *m*

3 (of a fold) Geol बाहु *m*

limber-neck शिथिल-ग्रीव *m*

limb girdle Geol पाद-चक्र

Limborg's bat Mamm ब्राह्म-जतु

limb proportion अवयव अनुपात

limb segment अवयव-खण्ड

limburgite = magma basalt Petrog  
द्रासिताश्म *m* (magma द्रुतपुञ्ज, basalt  
असिताश्म)

limbus Ophthalmol (corneo scleral  
junction) स्वच्छान्त *m*

lime *n* 1 चूर्णक *m*, चूना

burnt lime दग्ध चूर्णक

quick lime जीव चूर्णक

slaked lime शान्त चूर्णक

2 = linden tree (fragrant shady  
trees) वासच्छाय *m*

3 (*Citrus aurantifolia* Limes are  
more tender than lemons) निम्बुक *m*

lime vb निम्बुकन

lime anthracnose Plant Pathol वास-

च्छाय कालवर्णा

lime blue Col Ind चूर्णक नील

limed *adj* निम्बुकित

lime green 1 = linden yellow

2 = tilleul green

limekiln चूर्णक आपाक, चूने का भट्टा

limelight = calcium light चूर्ण-प्रकाश  
= चूर्णातु प्रकाश *m*

Limenitis disiphus = Basilarchia  
archippus

lime nitrogen चूर्णक-भूयाति

lime nodules चूर्णक ग्रन्था, चूने की गांठें

lime oxalate चूर्णक तिग्मीय

lime pit चूर्णक गर्त

lime plaster चूर्णक लेप

lime requirement चूर्णक-अपेक्षा

lime-rock babbler चूर्णगिरि-गुपिल (गुपिल  
ancient word)

lime sludge चूर्णक-अवपक

limestone 1 Petrog चूर्णप्रस्तर *m*, चूना-  
पत्थर

2 (colour) = hair brown

limestone desert चूर्णप्रस्तर-मरु

limestone pan चूर्णप्रस्तर पट्ट

limestone rock चूर्णप्रस्तर शैल

lime sulphur चूर्णक शुल्फारि

lime tonalite Petrog चूर्णक तिर स्फटाश्म

limetree = linden (fragrant shady  
trees) वासच्छाय *m*

lime uranite = uranite

limewash चूर्णक लेप *m*, चूने की पोताई

limewater चूर्णक-जल *n*, चूने का पानी

lime wort = horsecreess (*Veronica*  
*beccabunga*) अश्वशाक *n*

Limicola Aves (Gk *limne* 'pond,  
marsh' पक् + Lat *colere* 'to inhabit')  
पक्वासि-प्रजाति

Limicolae Aves तटचारि-अनुगण *m*

Limidae Zool कणाशिका-वंश *m*

liming 1 चूर्णक वपन *n*, चूना डालना

2 निम्बुकन *n*

liming of juice रस का निम्बुकन

limit *n* 1 परिसीमा, सीमा *f*

2 (Lit) Math सीमा (सी) *f* (सीमा is the  
general word for limit, bound and  
boundary, similarly सीमित is limited  
and bounded, असीमित is unlimited  
and unbounded)

bound सीमाबन्ध

boundary परिवन्ध

bounded परिवद्ध

method of limits Math सीमा-रीति

limit vb सीमित करना, परिसीमन, सीमा-

बन्धन

limitation 1 परिसीमन *n*, परिसीमा *f*

2 Law a (the limiting or marking  
out of an estate in property Also  
the creation by deed or devise of a  
lesser estate or estates out of a fee)  
परिसीमन *n*

b (restriction of powers e g con-  
stitutional limitations) परिसीमा *f*  
(Const)

c (a certain period limited by sta-  
tute after which the claimant shall  
not enforce his claims by suit) अवधि  
*m*

3 Math परिसीमा *f*

Limitation Act अवधि अधिनियम

limitation and condition परिसीमा और  
प्रतिबन्ध

Limitation Convention (EM III 182)

परिसीमन-परिपद्

limitation limit Law अवधि-सीमा

limitation of actions Law वाद अवधि

limitation of capacity of stage carri-  
age प्रक्रम वाहन की क्षमता का परिसीमन

limitation of estates Law संपदाओं का

परिसीमन

limitation of life in space Zool पृथिवी

पर जीवन की परिसीमा

limitation of suits Law वादों की अवधि

limitation of the functions (of the  
Public Service Commission) कृत्यों का

परिसीमन

limitation of the theorem प्रमेय की परि-

सीमा

limitation over (it includes any es-  
tate in the same property, created  
or contemplated by the convey-  
ance, to be enjoyed after the first  
estate granted expires or is exhaus-  
ted) परिसीमोपरान्त हित

limitations of statistics सांख्यिकी-परि-

सीमाएं

limitations on use उपयोग का परि-

सीमन

limited *adj* 1 सीमित, परिसीमित

2 Math परिमित

limited application सीमित प्रयुक्ति

limited areas सीमित क्षेत्र

limited by law विधि सीमित

limited character सीमित स्वरूप

limited coinage Econ सीमित टकन

limited company सीमित समवाय

limited divorce सीमित विवाहविच्छेद



limited facilities सीमित सुविधाएँ  
 limited fee *Law* सीमित संपत्  
 limited fee simple=qualified fee  
 सोपाधि संपत्  
 limited guarantee सीमित प्रत्याभूति  
 limited guarantee company सीमित-  
 प्रत्याभूति समवाय  
 limited interest *Law* सीमित हित  
 limited jurisdiction सीमित क्षेत्राधिकार  
 limited legal tender *Econ* सीमित  
 विधिग्राह्य  
 limited letters of administration  
 सीमित प्रबन्ध पत्र  
 limited liability *Law* सीमित देयता  
 limited-liability company सीमित देयता-  
 समवाय  
 limited market सीमित विपणि  
 limited monarchy सीमित राजतन्त्र  
 limited number सीमित संख्या  
 limited option *Econ* सीमित विकल्प  
 limited or restricted interpretation  
 सीमित अथवा नियन्त्रित निर्वचन  
 limited owner सीमित स्वामी  
 limited partner सीमित भागी  
 limited partnership सीमित भागिता  
 limited period सीमित अवधि  
 limited quota सीमित अभ्यंश  
 limited right सीमित अधिकार  
 limited stock सीमित स्कन्ध  
 limited supply *Econ* सीमित प्रदाय  
 limited tender enquiry सीमित-निविदा-  
 परिदृष्टि  
 limited time सीमित समय  
 limited to तक सीमित  
 limiting 1 see limit 2b  
 2 *adj* सीमित करने वाला, सीमा-  
 limiting density सीमा घनता  
 limiting equilibrium *Phys* सीमा-सम-  
 तोल  
 limiting factor *Bot* सीमा कारक  
 limiting factor for clearance निष्क्रान्त  
 का सीमा कारक  
 limiting form *Math* सीमा रूप  
 limiting friction=maximum friction  
*Mech* सीमा सवर्प=भ्रूयिष्ठ सवर्प  
 limiting layer *Bot* सीमा स्तर  
 limiting membrane = membrana  
 limitans *Zool* सीमा-कला  
 limiting point *Math* सीमा-बिन्दु  
 limiting point species सीमा बिन्दु-जाति  
 limiting position *Math* सीमा-स्थिति  
 limiting ratio सीमा-अनुपात  
 limiting value *Math* सीमाहर्ष

limiting velocity=critical velocity  
 सीमा प्रवेग  
 limit of apprehension *Psychol* बोध-  
 सीमा  
 limit of magnification विशालन-सीमा  
 limit of proportionality=propor-  
 tional limit  
 limit of speed वेग-सीमा  
 limit of weight भार सीमा  
 limit or restriction सीमा अथवा निबन्ध  
 limits सीमाएँ  
 confines सीमा  
 boundary सीमा रेखा, सीमा  
 frontier सीमान्त (Const)  
 precincts प्रसीमाएँ  
 within proper limits उचित सीमाओं में  
 limits aforesaid पूर्वोक्त सीमाएँ  
 limits of cultivation कृषि सीमाएँ  
 limits of holding धृतक्षेत्र सीमाएँ  
 Limnaea=Lymnaea  
 Limnaetops *Aves* दशादन-प्रजाति (दशा-  
 देन ancient word—so called from  
 its preying on hares शर, अर्ध to eat)  
 Limnanthemum *Bot* कुरु-प्रजाति  
 L cristatum (corolla white—Basu)  
 रवेतदली कुरु  
 L nymphaeoides सामान्य कुरु (Pan  
 luru, cf कुरु as a plant name in  
 MW)  
 Limnatis *Zool* (attacks nasal and  
 laryngeal passages of men and  
 domestic animals) नासीका प्रजाति  
 L nilotica सामान्य नासीका  
 limnetic *adj* (Gk *limne* 'pool') *Zool*  
 कासातीय  
 Limnetis=Lynceus  
 limnimeter=limnometer कासार-तल-  
 मान *m*  
 limno- कासार-  
 limno-biology कासार-जैविकी  
 limnobios *Biol* कासार-जीव *m*  
 limnobiote *adj* *Biol* कासारजीवी (इन्)  
 Limnocnida *Zool* कासारदश-प्रजाति  
 Limnocodium=Craspedacusta *Zool*  
 Limnodromus *Aves* (Gk *limne* 'marsh,  
 pond' पक् + *dromos* 'running') पक्चारि-  
 प्रजाति  
 limnology कासारिकी *f*, कासार विज्ञान *m*  
 limnometer=limnimeter  
 Limnophila *Bot* आन्नगन्धक-प्रजाति  
 L gratioides सामान्य आन्नगन्धक  
 (B, N, M आन्नगन्धक)  
 L gratissima अम्बुज आन्नगन्धक (Basu)

अम्बुज)  
 L menthastrum=L roxburghii  
 L roxburghii (a very aromatic  
 herb—Basu) सुवास आन्नगन्धक  
 limnophilous *adj* *Zool* कासारप्रिय  
 limnoplankton *Biol* नदी मन्दप्लवक *m*  
 Limnopomus *Zool* नदीशर प्रजाति  
 Limnoscelis paludis *Palaeontol* (limna  
 'marsh' + *skelis* 'leg') सामान्य कच्छचर  
*m*  
 limonene *Chem* निम्बुनेन *n*  
 limonene nitro-ochloride निम्बुकेन्य  
 भूयनीरेय  
 Limonia *Bot* वन्यनिम्बु-प्रजाति  
 L acidissima=L crenulata  
 L crenulata सामान्य वन्यनिम्बु (Bom.  
 रानलिङ्ग)  
 limonin *Chem* निम्बुकि *f*  
 limonis cortex=lemon peel *Pharm.*  
 निम्बु शल्क *m*  
 limonite=brown hematite *Mineral*  
 कपिशिज *m* (कपिश brown, -इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 Limosa *Aves* बारा-प्रजाति (बारा ancient  
 word)  
 limpet *Zool* (adheres to rocks) अम्प-  
 लागी (इन्) *m*  
 limping लगता, पगुता *f*  
 limping gait पगु-गति  
 limping standard *Econ* (when both  
 gold and silver are legal tender but  
 only one metal is given free coin-  
 age) लग प्रमाण  
 limpwort=horsecress (*Veronica bec-  
 cabunga*) अर्धवशाक *n*  
 Limulus=Xiphosurus  
 lmy *adj* चूर्णकमय  
 lin (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f*.  
 (B, N, M), नलसी  
 Linaceae अतसी कुल *n* (from *Linum*  
 अतसी-प्रजाति)  
 linaloa, linaloe (Cf Eng linaloes  
 अगुरु) जोगक *n* (अमरकोश gives it as a  
 synonym of अगुरु)  
 linalol oil जोगक तैल  
 linaloe=linaloa  
 linaloe oil जोगक तैल  
 linalool जोगक *m*  
 Linaria *Bot* भेकशण प्रजाति  
 L elatine=Kick xia elatine  
 L ramosissima (found usually in  
 rocky and stony places—Basu)  
 शैल भेकशण

- L. spuria* = *Kickxia spuria*  
*L. vulgaris* (toad flax) सामान्य भेकड़ा  
 Lincoln green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहयतिपीत  
 Lincoln red = *Carthamus red*  
*linctus Pharm* (pp of *lingere* 'to lick') अवलेह *m*  
*linctus diamorphinae* द्विशुप्रसीली-अव-लेह  
*linctus senegae compositus* सयुत क्लोन्यमूल-अवलेह  
 Linde Caro process *Chem* (hydrogen from water gas by freezing CO) रयान गिआ  
 linden = lime *Bot* (fragrant shady trees) वासच्छाय *m*  
*Lindenbergia Bot* प्रस्तरचट प्रजाति  
*L. polyantha* = *L. urticaefolia*  
*L. urticaefolia* सामान्य प्रस्तरचट (Guj पत्थरचटरी)  
 linden green, linden yellow (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत  
*Lindera Bot* शैलेयक-प्रजाति [*Lindera* = Benzoin—Web शैलेयक (*Susruta*) 'benzoin' MW *L. neesiana*'s distribution temperate Himalaya from Nepal to Sikkim 6000 8000 ft Nepal *sikkimur*]  
*L. benzoin* धूप-शैलेयक (Willis)  
*L. neesiana* (found in the temperate Himalaya—Basu) हिमालय शैलेयक  
 Linde's process *Chem* (Linde introduced a scribber उद्भावक) उद्भावक-विधा  
 line 1 रेखा *f*  
 2 पक्ति *f*  
 3 (a series or succession of ancestors or descendants of a given person) वंश क्रम *m*, परम्परा *f* (Cf 'descent' वंशानुक्रम)  
 4 (a thread, cord) सूत्र *n*  
 5 (the piping for conveying a fluid, as steam, gas, water, oil, etc from one location to another) पथ *m*  
 6 (a number of public conveyances, as carriages or vessels plying regularly under one management over a certain route) यान पक्ति *f*  
 7 (fishing line) मत्स्यरज्जु *f*  
 8 *Elec* तन्तुपथ *m*

- 9 *Rly* पथ *m*  
 10 *Surv* रेखा *f*  
 line (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f* (B.N.M.), अलसी  
 line *vb* 1 रेखा खींचना  
 2 (a load) पक्तिबन्धन  
 3 (a well) चयन, चिनना  
 linea alba *Anat* इरेत रेखा *f*  
 line absorption spectrum रेखा प्रचूषण-रगावलि  
 Lineae *Bot* अतसी-कुल *n*  
 lineage वंश *m* (see ancestry)  
 lineal *adj* पैतृक, वंशानुक्रमिक, वंशज  
 lineal and collateral heirs पैतृक और सापार्श्विक दायद  
 lineal consanguinity पैतृक रक्तसंबन्ध  
 lineal descendant पैतृक वंशज  
 lineal descent पैतृक वंशानुक्रम  
 lineal heir पैतृक दायद  
 lineally वंशक्रमगत  
 lineally descended वंश-क्रमगत  
 lineal male descendant पैतृक पु-वंशज  
 lineal warranty पैतृक अध्याभूति  
 linear *adj* 1 रेखीय (of रेखिक geometrical)  
 2 (along the line) अनुरेख  
 3 *Bot* रेखावद्ध, रेखावत्  
 4 *Math* एकघात-  
 linear acceleration—*Phys*—अनुरेख त्वरण  
 linear algebra = hyper algebra एकघात बीजगणित  
 linear contraction अनुरेख सकोचन  
 linear correlation *Statistics* रेखीय सह-संबन्ध  
 linear current *Phys* रेखीय वाह  
 linear defence *Mil* रेखीय प्रतिरक्षा  
 linear diagram *Statistics* रेखीय चित्र  
 linear dimension *Surv* रेखीय विमा  
 linear enumeration survey *Forestry* (a partial enumeration carried out in strips or lines—I.F.R.) रेखीय प्रगणना-आपरीक्षण  
 linear equation *Math* एकघात समीकार  
 linear expansion *Phys* अनुरेख विस्तरण  
 linear expression *Math* एकघात पद-सहति  
 linear factor *Math* एकघात-खण्ड, रेखीय खण्ड  
 linear function *Math* रेखीय त्रित  
 linear inch रेखीय प्रागुल  
 linear incision *Med* रेखीय भेदन  
 linearis *Bot Tax* रेखिपण (see *Alonsoa linearis*)

- linear leaf *Bot* रेखापर्ण  
 linear magnification *Phys* अनुरेख विशालन  
 linear measure रेखा-माप, रेखीय माप  
 linear motion *Phys* अनुरेख गति  
 linear order (of genes) रेखीय विन्यास  
 linear propagation *Phys* अनुरेख गमन, अनुरेख प्रचरण, अनुरेख प्रचारण  
 linear regression *Statistics* रेखीय प्रती-पायन  
 linear relation रेखीय संबन्ध  
 linear scale रेखीय मापश्रेणी, रेखीय श्रेणी  
 linear strain = longitudinal strain  
*Phys* अन्तर्ग्राम विकार  
 linear terms *Math* रेखीय पद  
 linear tetrads *Bot* रेखीय चतुष्टय  
 linear thermopile अनुरेख तापचिह्नि  
 linear unit *Math* रेखीय एकक  
 linear velocity *Phys* अनुरेख प्रवेग  
 linear yard यष्टि *f*, गज  
 lineated barbet रेखित विष्पल (विष्पल ancient bird name)  
 line at infinity *Math* अनन्ति रेखा  
 lineatus *Bot Tax* रेखित  
 line badges *Rly* पथचिह्न  
 line block *Printing* रेखा चित्रेष्टका  
 line breeding (breeding of individuals within a particular line of descent) सवश प्रसावन  
 line clear *Rly* निर्वाध पथ, नियोजित पथ (allotted for a particular train), निष्कण्टक  
 line closed *Rly* अनियोजित पथ (not allotted to any train)  
 lined *adj* 1 अन्त स्तुत  
 2 *Zool* आस्तरित  
 lined canal *Eng* आस्तरित कुल्या  
 lined diagram रेखाकृति, रेखा चित्र  
 lined out bed पक्तिप्रतिरोपित क्यारी  
 lined well चित कूप, पक्का कुआ  
 lined with आस्तरित  
 line engraving रेखोत्किरण  
 line flow रेखा प्रवाह  
 line focus *Ophthalmol* रेखा-नाभि  
 line integral रेखा अनुकल  
 linen 1 धुमा *f*  
 2 (cloth) क्षीम (made of धुमा linen), क्षीम-वस्त्र *n*  
 linen or metallic tape वस्त्र अथवा धात्विक पट्टिका  
 linen store धुमा-सप्रहागार  
 linen store-room धुमा-सप्रहागार  
 linen stores धुमा वस्तुप

line of action *Mach* क्रिया रेखा, कार्य-रेखा  
 line of arrival *Mil* आगमन रेखा  
 line of ascent पूर्वजावलि, पूर्वज परम्परा  
 line of best fit *Statistics* उत्तम अन्वा-  
 योजन-रेखा, उत्तम अन्वायुक्त रेखा  
 line of centres *Math* केन्द्र-रेखा  
 line of closest contact *Math* समीपतम  
 सस्पर्श की रेखा  
 line of collimation *Surv* समान्तरण रेखा  
 line of collinearity *Math* संरेखता रेखा  
 line of communications *Mil* संचार-  
 पथ (Const)  
 line of demarcation सीमा रेखा, विभेद-  
 रेखा  
 line of departure *Gunnery* निर्याण रेखा  
 line of descent *Zool* वशानुक्रम  
 line of direction दिशा-रेखा  
 line of duty कर्तव्य क्रम  
 line of equal altitude *Surv* समोच्चाय-  
 रेखा  
 line of equal proportional variation  
*Statistics* समानुपाति-विचरण-रेखा  
 line of evolution उद्विकास परम्परा  
 line of flow प्रवाह रेखा, प्रवाह दिशा  
 line of force *Phys* बल-रेखा  
 line of greatest slope *Math* महत्तम-  
 प्रवण-रेखा  
 line of growth *Zool* वृद्धि-रेखा  
 line of Hensen = mesophragma = M  
 band or disk *Zool* सित-रेखा  
 line of inter section *Math* मिथरछेद-रेखा  
 line of least resistance न्यूनतम-प्रतिरोध  
 सरणि  
 line of march *Mil* प्रयाण पथ  
 line of navigation नौपरिवहन-पथ  
 line of observation *Surv* अवलोकन रेखा  
 line of position = line of site *Gun-*  
*nery* स्थिति-रेखा  
 line of projection प्रक्षेप-रेखा  
 line of quickest descent क्षिप्रतम अव-  
 रोह-रेखा  
 line of regression प्रतीपायन रेखा  
 line of road *Surv* रथ्या-रेखा  
 line of section *Math* छेद रेखा  
 line of sight *Surv*, *Artillery* दृष्टि-रेखा  
 line of site = line of position *Gun-*  
*nery* स्थिति-रेखा  
 line of supply *Mil* प्रदाय-पथ  
 line of the greatest slope महत्तम-प्रवण-  
 रेखा  
 line of trend *Statistics* प्रवृत्ति-रेखा  
 line out in *Forestry* (to transplant  
 seedlings from seed beds to rows

in another nursery bed—I F R)  
 पक्ति-प्रतिरोपण (पत्ति row, प्रतिरोपण  
 ancient word for transplanting)  
 line planting = planting in lines or  
 rows *Forestry* पक्ति रोपण  
 liner 1 *Aviation* (one of a number of  
 airships under one management,  
 plying regularly over a route)  
 पत्तियान n  
 2 *Mach* आस्तर m  
 3 *Rly* (distance piece between two  
 rails) अन्तरखण्ड n  
 4 (one who makes or draws lines)  
 रेखाकार m  
 lines दिशा, प्रणाली f  
 lines and dots रेखा चिन्तुक  
 line screen = screen *Photoengr* रेखा-  
 सक्ताच  
 lines of communication *Mil* (roads,  
 railways, waterways, telegraphs,  
 telephone, airways, radio) संचारपथ  
 lines of force बल-रेखाए  
 lines of magnetic force चैम्बिक बल-  
 रेखाए  
 lines of magnetic induction चैम्बिक  
 प्ररोचन-रेखाए  
 lines of magnetization चुम्बकन-रेखाए  
 lines of seepage आद्रव्याव रेखाए  
 line sowing पक्ति-वपन  
 line space lever पक्ति अन्तर-उद्यम  
 line spectrum (consists of more or  
 less sharply defined lines—Bennett)  
 रेखा-रगावलि  
 lines worked by (railways adminis-  
 tered by) से प्रशासित अयोमार्ग  
 line terrace पक्ति-उत्तल  
 Lineus *Zool* ('flaxen') उमा प्रजाति  
 line work रेखण-कार्य  
 ling = heath क्षेत्रज m  
 Lingerges mercurius (a scyphome-  
 dusan छत्रिक) सामान्य छत्रिण  
 lingua 1 *Zool* a = glossa जिह्वा f  
 b = hypo pharynx जिह्वा f  
 2 (a language) भाषा f  
 lingual adj जिह्वा-  
 lingual artery *Anat* जिह्वा रोहिणी  
 lingual ribbon = radula *Zool* जिह्वा-  
 पट्टिका  
 Linguatula = Pentastomum *Zool*  
 जिह्वाभ-प्रजाति  
 L serrata दन्तुर जिह्वाभ  
 Linguatulida जिह्वाभा m pl, जिह्वाभ-  
 वर्ग m (वर्ग class)

Linguatulidae (a family) जिह्वाभ-वशा m-  
 linguet = languet जिह्वा f  
 linguist भाषा विज्ञ, भाषाविज्ञानिक m  
 linguistic 1 adj = linguistical  
 2 n = linguistics  
 linguistical adj 1 भाषा-  
 2 भाषाविज्ञान-  
 linguistics = philology = linguistic  
 science = science of language  
 भाषा विज्ञान n  
 linguistic science भाषा विज्ञान  
 linguistic test भाषा परीक्षा  
 Lingula *Zool* (flattened, tongue-  
 shaped) चिपिटजिह्वा प्रजाति  
 limifolius *Bot Tax* (flax leaved) उमा-  
 पर्ण (उमा flax)  
 liniment *Pharm* मृद्य n  
 1 of aconite = linimentum aconiti  
 प्रविष-मृद्य  
 1 of ammonia = linimentum ammo-  
 niac तिकातु मृद्य  
 1 of belladonna = linimentum  
 belladonnae कण्टालिका-मृद्य  
 1 of capsicum = linimentum cap-  
 sici रक्तमरिच-मृद्य  
 1 of chloroform = linimentum chlo-  
 roformi नीरवन्नल मृद्य  
 1 of croton oil = linimentum cro-  
 tonis जयपाल मृद्य  
 1 of mercury = linimentum hydrar-  
 gyri पारद मृद्य  
 1 of mustard = linimentum sinapis  
 सरपप-मृद्य  
 1 of opium = linimentum opii  
 अहिफेन-मृद्य  
 1 of potassium iodide = linimen-  
 tum potassii iodidi दहातु-जम्बेय-मृद्य  
 1 of potassium iodide with soap =  
 linimentum potassii iodidi cum  
 sapone स्वफेन सहित दहातु जम्बेय मृद्य  
 1 of soap = linimentum saponis  
 स्वफेन-मृद्य  
 1 of turpentine = linimentum  
 terobinthinae विसरल मृद्य  
 linimentum = liniment *Pharm* मृद्य n  
 1 A B C प्रक नी मृद्य (equal parts  
 of the liniments of aconite प्रविष,  
 belladonna कण्टालिका and chloroform  
 नीरवन्नल)  
 1 A B C meth प्रोद प्रक नी मृद्य  
 1 aconiti = liniment of aconite  
 1 aconiti meth, प्रोद प्रविष मृद्य  
 1 ammonia = liniment of ammonia

- 1 belladonnae = liniment of belladonna
- 1 belladonnae meth प्रोद कण्टालिका-मृद्य
- 1 camphorae ammoniatum = ammoniated liniment of camphor तिक्तातीयित कर्पूर-मृद्य
- 1 camphorae ammon meth प्रोद तिक्त कर्पूर-मृद्य
- 1 camphorae compositum = compound liniment of camphor सयुत कर्पूर-मृद्य
- 1 capsici = liniment of capsicum
- 1 chloroformi = liniment of chloroform
- 1 crotonis = liniment of croton oil
- 1 hydrargyri = liniment of mercury
- 1 iodi जम्बुकी मृद्य
- 1 iodi meth प्रोद जम्बुकी मृद्य
- 1 menthol पर्णासव-मृद्य
- 1 methylis salicylatis compositum = compound liniment of methyl salicylate सयुत प्रोदल-नम्रलीय-मृद्य
- 1 opii = liniment of opium
- 1 opii ammon rect शुद्ध तिक्त अहिफेन-मृद्य
- 1 opii meth. प्रोद अहिफेन मृद्य
- 1 potassii iodidi = liniment of potassium iodide
- 1 potassii iodidi cum saponē = liniment of potassium iodide with soap
- 1 saponis = liniment of soap
- 1 saponis meth प्रोद स्वफेन मृद्य
- 1 sinapis = liniment of mustard
- 1 sinapis meth प्रोद सर्प-मृद्य
- 1 terebinthinae = liniment of turpentine
- 1 terebinthinae acetic शुक्तिक विसरल-मृद्य
- 1 lin 1 Chem अतसिकि f (derived from अतसिका Cathartolum catharticum)
- 2 Biol (substance of the fibrous network of a cell nucleus) जालसार m
- lining 1 आस्तर m
- 2 (covering the inside) अन्त स्तरण n
- 3 (a road) पक्किबन्धन n
- lining cloth आस्तर वस्त्र, आस्तर का कपडा
- lining epithelium Bot आस्तरण अधिच्छद

- lining layer Bot आस्तर
- lining membrane Med अन्त स्तरण-कला
- lining metal आस्तरातु m
- lining of well कूप-चयन
- lining out (of seedlings) Forestry पक्कि-प्रतिरोपण (see line out)
- link n 1 शृखलाकटी, कटी f, कडी
- 2 (a measure of length) (li) कटी f (क)
- 3 सवन्ध m
- 4 = linkage, union, bond Chem (a mechanism by means of which atoms are held together in a molecule) ग्रथ m
- 5 Mach (a short connecting rod with a hole or pin at each end, specif, in steam engines, the slotted bar to the opposite ends of which the eccentric rods in a link motion are jointed) ग्रथ m
- link vb 1 शृखलाबन्धन, श्रेणीबन्धन, जोडना
- 2 Admin (as, a file) शृखलाकरन
- 3 Chem ग्रथन
- linkage 1 (system of links) कटी सहति f
- 2 Biol (tendency of certain genes to remain associated in inheritance) सयाविता f
- 3 Chem ग्रथ m, ग्रथन n
- 4 Elec (product of the magnetic flux through a coil by its number of turns) सन्दर्बर्तनाक m
- linkage group Bot (McLean I 35) सयाविता समूह
- link backward and forward (SOM 20) आगे और पीछे शृखलाकित करना
- linked case Admin शृखलाकित प्रकरण
- linked file Admin (SOM 28) शृखलाकित नस्ती
- linked reaction ग्रथित प्रतिक्रिया
- linked switch ग्रथित सवियुक्त
- link fetters शृखला-बेडी
- linking see link vb
- linking gangs Rly (spiking and joining the rails) जुडाई टोली, ग्रथन टोली
- linking of files Admin (SOM 13) नस्तियों का शृखलाकरन
- link motion Mach कटीकृत गति
- link relatives = chain relatives Statistics (the ratio between the price of the current year and that of a standard year) शृखला मूल्यानुपात m
- linnaeite Mineral (essentially a cobalt

- sulphide) केतुशुल्बिज m (केतु- for केत्वातु cobalt, शुल्ब- for शुल्बे sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)
- linnet चटक m (ancient word)
- lino-folcman पक्किमुद्र देशक
- linolate = linoleate
- linoleate Chem आतसीय n
- linoleic adj Chem (Lat *linum* + *oleum* 'oil' + *ic*) अतसिक
- linoleic acid (found as a glyceride in linseed and other oils) आतसिक अम्ल
- linolein Chem आतसिन m
- linolenate Chem मीनातसीय n
- linolenic acid Chem (a colourless oil of fishy odour accompanying linoleic acid in drying oils) मीनातसिक अम्ल
- linolenin Chem मीनातसि f
- linoleum आतस्य n (from अतसी linseed oil)
- lino-mechanic पक्किमुद्र-यान्त्रिक
- lino operator पक्किमुद्र चालक
- Linophryne Zool (Gk *linon* 'net, fishing line' + *phrynos* 'toad') जालमीन प्रजाति
- L arborifer शाखी जालमीन (PH II 267 fig 239)
- L lucifer प्रकाशभर जालमीन
- lino pressman पक्कि मुद्रिक
- lino section पक्किमुद्र-अनुभाग
- linotype पक्किमुद्र m
- linotype composing machine पक्किमुद्र-योजनयन्त्र
- linotype operator पक्किमुद्र चालक
- linovyn, linovin (linoleic + oxygen, an elastic resinous solid formed when linseed oil is oxidized) जीर्णोत्तस m
- linsang निर्गन्ध m
- linseed अतसी f, अलसी
- linseed cake अलसी की खल
- linseed fabric अतसी तन्तु
- linseed flax अतसी तन्तु, अलसी-तन्तु
- linseed gram (in utero the two are sown together — RM II 95) अलसी-चना
- linseed meal अतसी चूर्ण, अलसी का चून
- linseed oil अतसी तैल, अलसी का तैल
- linseed seed अलसी
- lint Pharm तूलिपट m
- lint bells (*Linum usitatissimum*)

अतसी *f* (B, N, M), अतसी  
 lint bennels = lint bells  
 lint bow = lint bells  
 lint cloth लुलि पट *m*  
 lintel (of a door) उत्तरग *n* (from हलधुध)  
 Linum *Bot* अतसी प्रजाति  
 L perenne (petals blue—Basu) नील-दल अतसी  
 L strictum (petals yellow—Basu) पीतदल-अतसी  
 L usitatissimum (linseed, blue bows, common flax, flax, flax, lin, line, lint, lint bells, lint bennels, lint bow, lyne, वलर) सामान्य-अतसी (B, N, M अतसी, Hin Mar Kan अतसी, Guj Tam अतसी, Tel अतसी)  
 lion 1 सिंह *m*  
 2 [cap] = Leo *Astron* सिंह *m*  
 3 (a colour, yellowish red रत्नापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-रत्नापीत  
 lion tailed macaque *Mamm* गो-लागूल कपि (has a tuft of hair at the end of the tail लाल like a cow's गो)  
 Liopterus *Aves* मृदुपत्रा-प्रजाति (मृदु smooth, पत्र wings)  
 Lithyrina = Terebratula  
 lip 1 ओष्ठ *m*, होंठ  
 2 (in bones) ओष्ठ *m*  
 3 (of beaker) चञ्चु *f*  
 4 *Bot* ओष्ठ *m*  
 5 (of a siphon) ओष्ठ *m*  
 lip-, lipo- विभेद-  
 lipar-, liparo- विभेद-  
 liparite = rhyolite *Petrog* वाहाभ *m*  
 liparo- विभेद-  
 liparoid *adj Med* विभेदाभ  
 liparous *adj Med* विभेदी (-इन्), विभेदीय  
 lipase *Biochem* विभेद *m*  
 lip-fern ओष्ठ पर्णांग (see *Cheslanthes*)  
 lip fish ओष्ठ-मीन  
 lipide *Biochem* विभेद *n*  
 lipin (Gk *lipos* 'fat' + *-in*) *Biochem* विभेदि *f*  
 lipo-, lip- (Gk *lipos* 'fat') विभेद-  
 lipo-blast *Anat* वषा घट *m*  
 lipo chrome *Biochem* विभेद वर्ण  
 lipochromogen *Biochem* विभेदवर्ण-जन *m*  
 lipid *adj Biochem* विभेदाभ  
 lipoidal injection विभेदाभ अन्त क्षेप

lipolysis मेदोशन *n*  
 lipolytic *adj* मेदोशिक  
 lipolytic lipase *Biochem* मेदोशन विभेद-देद  
 lipophore *Zool* (a pigment cell containing a lipochrome pigment) विभेद-वर्णकोश *f*  
 Lipotyphla असोण्डुक् गण *m* (PH II 546)  
 Lipowitz's alloy = Lipowitz's fusible metal  
 Lipowitz's fusible metal दृढमृदुय-द्राव्यानु *m* (cadmium मृदुयानु 10%)  
 Lippia *Bot* मत्स्यगन्धा-प्रजाति  
 L nodiflora सामान्य-मत्स्यगन्धा (Basu मत्स्यगन्धा)  
 Lippmann's capillary electrometer *Phys* केशाल विद्युन्मान  
 liquation *Metal* (separating a fusible substance from one less fusible) द्राववेचन *n*  
 liquefactions, liquefacient *adj* तरलक  
 liquefaction तरलन *n*  
 liquefaction of gases *Phys* वाति-तरलन  
 liquefied *adj* तरलित  
 liquefied chlorine तरलन नीरजी  
 liquefied compressed chlorine तरलित सपीडित नीरजी  
 liquefied methyl chloride तरलित प्रोदल नीरय  
 liquefied sulphuretted hydrogen तरलित शुद्धीयित उदजन  
 liquefy *vb* तरलन, तरल बनाना  
 liqueur (a spirituous liquor flavoured with various aromatic substances and usually sweetened) मधिरा *f*  
 liquid *n* तरल *m*  
 liquid *adj* 1 तरल (Const)  
 2 *Com* तरल, रोक  
 liquid air *Phys* तरल वायु  
 Liquidambar styracifolia = sweet gum  
 liquid ammonia तरल विक्रान्ति  
 liquid antiseptic तरल प्रतिपूय  
 liquid apiol *Chem* तरल अजमोदक  
 liquid ascaricida तरल हिंयु  
 liquid asset रोक परिसपत्, तरल परिसपत्  
 liquidate *vb* 1 (to determine by agreement or by litigation the precise amount of indebtedness or damages) ऋण निर्धारण, हानि-निर्धारण  
 2 (to discharge, to pay off) परिशोधन  
 3 अवसायन  
 wind up परिसमापन

4 (figuratively, to clear up and dispose of as if by such a process, as, to liquidate illiteracy) अन्त करना  
 liquidated *adj Law* 1 निधारित  
 2 अवसायित  
 liquidated account *Law* (amount is made certain by operation of the parties, or by operation of law) निधारित लेखा  
 liquidated damages *Law* (damages, the amount of which has been determined by anticipatory agreement of the parties) निर्धारित हानिपूर्ति  
 liquidated demand *Law* निर्धारित अभियाचन, निर्धारित माग  
 liquidation 1 अवसायन *n*  
 2 परिशोधन *n*  
 wind up समापन (Const)  
 to go into liquidation का अवसायन होना  
 liquidation fund अवसायन निधि  
 liquidation of a bill विपत्र-परिशोधन  
 liquidation of bill of exchange विनि-मय-पत्र परिशोधन  
 liquidation of bond बन्ध परिशोधन  
 liquidation of company समवाय का अवसायन  
 liquidation of debt ऋण-निर्धारण  
 liquidation of loan *Econ* उधार का निर्धारण  
 liquidation of partnership भागिता-अवसायन  
 liquidation proceedings अवसायन-कायवाही  
 liquidator *Law* अवसायक *m*  
 liquid carburizing तरल प्रागायन  
 liquid colour तरल रंग  
 liquid compass तरल दिग्घटी  
 liquid crystal (phase between definite crystal and liquid) तरल स्फट  
 liquid extract *Pharm* तरल निस्सार  
 l e of buchu = extractum buchu  
 liquidum तरल गुरुगन्ध निस्सार  
 l e of cascara sagrada = extractum cascarae sagradae liquidum = fluid extract of cascara sagrada: तरल पुण्यवल्क निस्सार  
 l e of coto = extractum coto-liquidum तरल आन्त्रवल्क-निस्सार  
 l e of couch grass = extractum agropyri liquidum तरल शायिघास-निस्सार  
 l e of cubeb = extractum cubebae

liquidum तरल गन्धमरिच निस्सार  
 1 e of damiana = extractum dami-  
 anae liquidum तरल बाजपत्र-निस्सार  
 1 e of ergot = extractum ergotae  
 liquidum तरल गदाक-निस्सार  
 1 e of grindelia = extractum grin-  
 deliae liquidum तरल कासपर्णी-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of hamamelis = extractum  
 hamamelidis liquidum तरल सिहक-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of hydrastis = extractum hy-  
 drastis liquidum तरल पीतमूल-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of hyoscyamus = extractum  
 hyoscyami liquidum तरल कुकुट-  
 विष-निस्सार  
 1 e of ipecacuanha = extractum  
 ipecacuanhae liquidum तरल  
 वममूल-निस्सार  
 1 e of jaborandi = extractum jabo-  
 randi liquidum तरल स्वेदन-निस्सार  
 1 e of kava = extractum kavae  
 liquidum तरल मदमरिच-निस्सार  
 1 e of liquorice = extractum gly-  
 cyrrhizae liquidum तरल मधुयष्टि-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of nuc. vomica = extractum  
 nucis vomicae liquidum तरल  
 कुलक-निस्सार  
 1 e of opium = extractum opi  
 liquidum तरल अहिफेन-निस्सार  
 1 e of orange = extractum auran-  
 thi liquidum तरल नारंग निस्सार  
 1 e of pulsatilla = extractum pul-  
 satillae liquidum तरल वायुवेप-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of rhubarb = extractum rhei  
 liquidum तरल चीनरेच निस्सार  
 1 e of senega = extractum senegae  
 liquidum तरल क्लोम्यमूल-निस्सार  
 1 e of senna = extractum sennae  
 liquidum तरल रंगलता-निस्सार  
 1 e of taraxacum = extractum  
 taraxaci liquidum तरल दुग्धतिक्ता-  
 निस्सार  
 1 e of valerian = extractum va-  
 lerianae liquidum तरल कुटिला-  
 निस्सार  
 liquid fuel तरल इन्धन  
 liquid glucose = glucosum liquidum  
 Pharm तरल मधुम  
 liquid gold तरल स्वर्ण

liquidity तरलता f  
 liquidity of assets परिसंपत् की तरलता  
 liquidity preference रोक-अधिमान,  
 तरलता-अधिमान  
 liquid jets तरल क्षिप  
 liquid manure तरल खाद  
 liquid manure distributor तरलखाद-  
 वितरक  
 liquid manure pit तरलग्याद-गर्त  
 liquid measure तरल माप  
 liquid medium तरल माध्यम  
 liquid opium तरल अहिफेन  
 liquid oxygen तरल जारक  
 liquid paint तरल रंगलेप  
 liquid paraffin = paraffinum liqui-  
 dum Pharm तरल मृदुसा  
 liquid perchloride of iron तरल अयो-  
 तिनरीय  
 liquid preparation तरल निमित्ति  
 liquid refuse तरल क्षेप्य  
 liquid resources रोक-ससाधन, तरल  
 ससाधन  
 liquid security Econ तरल प्रतिभूति  
 liquid state तरलावस्था  
 liquid sulphur black Col Ind तरल  
 शुल्फारि काल  
 liquidus = liquidus curve  
 liquidus curve Phys Chem तरल वक्र  
 liquid weed killer तरल तृणक-घातक  
 liquor 1 मदिरा f, पान n  
 2 रस m  
 3 Pharm (Lat 'liquid', an aqueous  
 solution, not obtained by distilla-  
 tion) विलयन n, तरली f  
 liquor adrenalinae hydrochloridus =  
 solution of adrenaline hydrochlo-  
 ride उपवृक्की-उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor ammon acetatis conc सकेन्द्रित  
 तिक्त शुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor ammon citratis conc सकेन्द्रित  
 तिक्त निम्बवीय विलयन  
 liquor ammon citratis dil मन्द तिक्त  
 निम्बवीय विलयन  
 liquor ammoniae fortis = strong solu-  
 tion of ammonia प्रबल तिक्ताति-विल-  
 यन  
 liquor ammonii acetatis = solution  
 of ammonium acetate तिक्तातु शुक्तीय  
 विलयन  
 liquor ammonii acetatis dilutus =  
 dilute solution of ammonium ace-  
 tate मन्द तिक्तातु शुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor amni (amniotic fluid) उरन तरल

liquor arsenicalis = arsenical solution  
 नेपालिक विलयन  
 liquor arsenic hydrochloride नेपाली  
 उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor arsenici hydrochloricus नेपाली  
 उदनीरिक विलयन  
 liquor arseni et hydrargyri iodidi =  
 solution of arsenous and mercuric  
 iodides नेपपारदिक जम्बेय विलयन  
 liquor atropinae sulphatis बाईती  
 शुल्बीय विलयन  
 liquor bismuthi et ammonii citratis  
 = solution of bismuth and ammo-  
 nium citrate भिदातु तथा तिक्तातु निम्ब-  
 वीय विलयन  
 liquor calci चूर्णातु विलयन  
 liquor cocci = solution of cochineal  
 इन्द्रगोप-विलयन  
 liquor copaibae et buchu cum cu-  
 beb गन्धमरिच सहित श्लेष्मयास तथा गुरु-  
 गन्ध विलयन  
 liquor croci कुकुम-विलयन  
 liquor epispasticus = blistering liquid  
 उदस्फोट विलयन  
 liquor ferri perchloridi = solution  
 of ferric chloride अयसिक नीरेय विल-  
 यन  
 liquor ferri phosphatis = solution  
 of ferrous phosphate अयस्य भास्वीय  
 विलयन  
 liquor ferri phosphatis compositus  
 = compound solution of ferrous  
 phosphate संयुत अयस्य भास्वीय विलयन  
 liquor folliculi Anat स्थुनिका-तरल  
 liquor hydrargyri nitratis acidus  
 पारदिक भूवीय अम्ल विलयन  
 liquor hydrargyri perchloridi = so-  
 lution of mercuric chloride पारदिक  
 नीरेय विलयन  
 liquorice 1 (Glycyrrhiza glabra) मधुयष्टि  
 f (B, M) मुलेडी  
 2 Pharm = glycyrrhiza = liquorice  
 root = glycyrrhizae radix मधुयष्टि f,  
 मधुयष्टि-मूल n, मुलेडी  
 liquorice root = liquorice  
 liquor iodi fortis = strong solution  
 of iodine प्रबल जम्बुकी विलयन  
 liquor iodi mitis = weak solution of  
 iodine दुर्बल जम्बुकी-विलयन  
 liquor licensec मदिरा अनुज्ञापिधारी  
 liquor morphinae acetatis प्रमीली  
 शुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor morphinae hydrochloridi =

solution of morphine hydrochloride प्रमीली उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor morphinae tartratis प्रमीली न्यामनीय विलयन  
 liquor opii sedativus=sedative solution of opium शमक बहिर्केन विलयन  
 liquor picis carbonis = solution of coal tar अगाराल-विलयन  
 liquor plumbi fortis प्रखल सीम विलयन  
 liquor plumbi subacetatis सीम अनुशुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor plumbi subacetatis fortis = strong solution of lead subacetate प्रखल सीम अनुशुक्तीय विलयन  
 liquor potassii hydroxidi=solution of potassium hydroxide दहातु उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor quinae ammoniatus=ammoniated solution of quinine निक्तानीयित मित्ररी विलयन  
 liquor stryae co conc संकन्द्रित मयुत आमारीवा-विलयन  
 liquor seller मद्रिग मित्रेता  
 liquor shop मद्रिरापण, मद्रिरा नी दुकान  
 liquor sodii arsenatis=solution of sodium arsenate क्षारालु नेपालीय विलयन  
 liquor strychninae hydrochloridi=solution of strychnine hydrochloride त्रिपतिन्दुकी उदनीरेय विलयन  
 liquor taraxaci दुग्धतिक्ता-विलयन  
 liquor-testing instrument मद्रिरा परीक्षणपरण  
 liquor tinctorium (solution of brilliant green and crystal violet) रञ्जित विलयन  
 liquor toluanus=solution of tolu विरालभूपिनाम विलयन  
 liquor trinitrini=solution of glyceryl trinitrate त्रिन्यूयनदुरि-विलयन (trinitroglycerin = glyceryl trinitrate—Dorland)  
 liquor zinci chloridi कुप्यानु नीरेय विलयन  
 Liriodendron Bot (Gk *leirion* 'lily'—*dendron* नर) नलिनीतह-प्रानि  
 L chinense चीन नलिनीतह  
 L tulipifera (tulip tree) सामान्य नलिनीतह  
 lithonite लक्कनेपिज m (ना for तात्र copper, ल- for लट्टातु aluminium, ने- for नेपालीय arsenate, ख for उनिव mineral)

lis (a suit, action) जाद m  
 lis pendens (a pending suit) विचाराधीन जाद  
 res judicata प्राद न्याय, पूर्वनिर्णीत notice सूचना  
 Lissajous figures Phys युगलमाचनिक जादृति  
 lissamine green V conc =alkali fast green V  
 lissamine red 6 B=azorhodine 6 B  
 lissamine yellow T=fast yellow  
 Lissamphibia Zool (subclass) अकर-चोभयचर अनुसंग m  
 Lissner's aliquot प्रमात्रिताप-अंशप m  
 Lissner's law प्रमात्रिताप नियम  
 list सूची f (Const)  
 price list मूल्या सूची  
 catalogue सूचीपत्र  
 concurrent list समन्वी सूची (Const)  
 state list राज्य सूची (Const)  
 union list संघ सूची (Const)  
 list lb सूची राना  
 list closed सूची रन्द  
 listed adj सूचीरद  
 listed overleaf पृष्ठ की दूसरी ओर सूचीरद  
 listed post सूचीरद पद, सूची पद  
 listed securities सूचीरद प्रतिभूतिया  
 listed village सूचीरद ग्राम  
 lister सूचीकृता (ह) n  
 Listeri Bot द्विपर्णी प्रानि  
 L cordata (lesser twaxblade) लघु द्विपर्णी  
 listing 1 सूची राना  
 2 Agric (throwing up of the soil into beds or ridges, on which seed is planted) उत्कृष्टन n (list is akin to Alban *lett.* 'ridge, bank, border')  
 list of amendments सशोधन सूची  
 list of assesses करदात-सूची  
 list of beverage wines पेय द्राक्षरा सूची  
 list of books पुस्तक सूची  
 list of business *Parl Practice* कार्य सूची  
 list of cheques delivered प्रदत्त धनादेश सूची  
 list of coins टर सूची  
 list of concessions अग्रभोक्त सूची  
 list of defaulters अशोधि सूची  
 list of discrepancies विभेद-सूची  
 list of members सदस्य-सूची  
 list of memorials withheld रोके गए अन्त्यावेदनो की सूची  
 list of nameboards नामफलक सूची  
 list of prices मूल्या सूची

list of proscribed contractors निषेध-मविदाकार सूची  
 list of publication of securities प्रतिभूति पत्राशन सूची  
 list of returns प्रविशरण-सूची  
 list of subscribers अनिदात-सूची  
 list of testimonials प्रमाणलेख-सूची, प्रमाणपत्रो की सूची  
 lit (liter) ल्य (प्रद)  
 litchi (*Litchi chinensis*) रमिनी f, लीची  
 Litchi Bot रमिनी-प्रजानि  
 L chinensis सामान्य रमिनी  
 L sinensis=L chinensis  
 -lite (a combining form denoting a rock, fossil in stone, etc) -अरम, उपल m  
 lite pendente वादकाल में, मात्कालीन  
 liter, litre (l, lit) प्रस्थ m (न्य)  
 literacy साक्षरता f  
 literal coefficient *Math* पर्णानक गुणक  
 literal enforcement शाब्दिक प्रवर्तन  
 literal interpretation शाब्दिक निर्वचन  
 literally शब्दशः, अक्षरशः  
 —too literally अतिशब्दशः, अक्षरशः  
 literally fall within the scope of को व्यक्ति में अक्षरशः आना  
 literal transcript शाब्दिक अनुकृति  
 literary adj साहित्यिक (Const)  
 of a literary or artistic character साहित्यिक अथवा कलात्मक स्वरूप का  
 literary academy साहित्य-विहार  
 literary and artistic work साहित्यिक और कलात्मक कृति  
 literary history साहित्यिक इतिहास  
 literary language साहित्यिक भाषा  
 literary or scientific institution साहित्यिक अथवा वैज्ञानिक संस्था  
 literary property साहित्य-संपत्ति  
 copyright प्रतिलिप्यधिकार  
 literary proprietor प्रतिलिप्यधिकारी, साहित्य-स्वामी  
 literary work साहित्यिक कृति  
 literate adj साक्षर, पढा लिखा  
 literate constable साक्षर बारक्षी, पढालिखा बारक्षी  
 literate person साक्षर व्यक्ति, पढालिखा व्यक्ति  
 literature साहित्य n (Const)  
 liter bottle प्रस्थ क्षी  
 lith शैल m  
 opal -उपल  
 batholith अथ शैल  
 laccolith ककुटेल



phacolith मसुरशैल  
 lopolith न्युदुब्जशैल  
 litharge (Gk *lithargyros* 'foam of silver') रजतफेन *m*  
 lithia Chem (lithium oxide) लघुजा *f*  
 lithia chlorite लघुजा हरितज  
 lithia emerald = hiddenite Mineral लघुजा-मरकत  
 lithia mica = lepidolite Mineral लघुजा-भ्रक-  
 lithuate *vb* Chem लघुजायन  
 1 (to combine with lithia) लघुजा-योजन  
 2 (to impregnate with lithia) लघुजा-व्यापन  
 lithia water Chem लघुजा जल  
 lithic *adj* Chem लविक  
 lithic acid लविक अम्ल  
 lithification Geol शैल भवन *n*  
 lithio- (lithium) लघु-  
 lithio phillite ललोभिज *m* (ल for लघु  
 lithium, लो- for लोहक manganese,  
 भ- for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for  
 एजिज mineral)  
 Lithistida Zool (articulated together  
 to form a rigid network—CNH I  
 319) सजालिक गण *m* (गण order) (see  
 Choristida)  
 lithite = statolith Zool (a calcareous  
 concretion in the lithocyst) स्थित्यु-  
 पल *m*  
 lithium Chem लघ्वातु *m*  
 1 acet ite लघ्वातु शुक्तीय  
 1 acetyl salicylate लघ्वातु शुक्ल  
 नम्रलीय  
 1 benzoate लघ्वातु धूपीय  
 1 borate लघ्वातु टाकीय  
 1 bromide (hydrated, dried) लघ्वातु  
 दुरेय (जलीयित, शुष्क)  
 1 carbonate लघ्वातु प्रागरीय  
 1 chloride (hydrated, dried) लघ्वातु  
 नीरेय (जलीयित, शुष्क)  
 1 citrate लघ्वातु निम्नीय  
 1 dichromate लघ्वातु द्विवर्णीय  
 1 fluoride लघ्वातु तरंगेय  
 1 formate लघ्वातु वन्नीय  
 1 hippurate लघ्वातु अश्वमेहीय  
 1 hydrogen tartrate लघ्वातु उदजन  
 न्यासवीय  
 1 hydroxide लघ्वातु उदजारय  
 1 iodate लघ्वातु जम्बीय  
 1 iodide लघ्वातु जम्बेय  
 1 lactate लघ्वातु दुग्धीय

1 nitrate लघ्वातु भूयीय  
 1 oxalate लघ्वातु तिग्मीय  
 1 phosphate लघ्वातु भास्वीय  
 1 pyro borate लघ्वातु जनि टाकीय  
 1 salicylate लघ्वातु नम्रलीय  
 1 succinate लघ्वातु तृणीय  
 1 sulphate लघ्वातु शुक्तीय  
 1 tartrate acid लघ्वातु न्यासवीय अम्ल  
 1 tetraborate लघ्वातु चतुष्टाकीय  
 1 thio cyanate लघ्वातु गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 Lithobius Zool (*litho-* + Gk *bios*  
 'life' Mostly live under stones—  
 Web) अरमजीव प्रजाति  
 L forficatus (NL *forficatus* 'for-  
 ked') शाखी अरमजीव  
 litho chemistry (chemistry of rocks)  
 शैल रसायन  
 litho chromatics = litho chromics =  
 chromo lithography वर्ण शिलामुद्रण  
*m*  
 litho chromy (art of painting on  
 stone) पापण आलेखना *f*  
 Lithocircus Zool (skeleton in the  
 form of a ring bearing spines) शत्य-  
 वलय प्रजाति  
 L annularis सामान्य शत्यवलय  
 litho culture = Stone Age culture  
 पापणयुग संस्कृति  
 lithocyst = statocyst = otocyst Zool  
 उपलकोष्ठ *m*  
 litho draftsman (he is employed in  
 preparing blueprints) नील मानचित्रकार  
 litho fracteur (a blasting explosive)  
 शैलरफोटक *m*  
 litho genesis = litho-genesis = petro-  
 genesis शैल जननी *f*  
 litho glyph (an engraving on stone,  
 on a gem, an engraved stone) अश्मो-  
 स्किरणा, रत्नोस्किरणा *f*, उत्कीर्णरत्न *m*,  
 उत्कीर्णरत्न *n*  
 litho glypher अश्मोस्किरक *m*  
 litho glyptics = gem engraving रत्नो-  
 स्किरण *n*  
 litho-graph (a print made by litho-  
 graphy) शिलामुद्रित *n*  
 lithograph *vb* शिलामुद्रण करना  
 lithographed *adj* शिलामुद्रित (Cf यत्र-  
 मुद्रित)  
 lithographed forms शिलामुद्रित प्रपत्र  
 lithographed picture शिलामुद्रित चित्र  
 lithographer शिलामुद्रक *m*  
 lithographer's ink शिलामुद्रण मसी  
 lithographic शिलामुद्रण-

lithographic art शिलामुद्रण-कला  
 lithographic crayon or chalk शिला-  
 मुद्रण-खटी  
 lithographic ink शिलामुद्रण मसी  
 lithographic picture शिलामुद्रित चित्र  
 lithographic stone मुद्रण शिला  
 lithographing शिलामुद्रण *n*  
 lithography शिलामुद्रणा *f*, शिलामुद्रण *n*  
 litho head pressman मुख्य शिला-मुद्रिक  
 litho inker शिलामुद्रण-मसीयक  
 lithol fast scarlet NRN = light red A  
 lithological *adj* शैलिक, शैलिकीय  
 lithology शैली *f*, शैलविज्ञान *n*  
 lithol red R = lake red R  
 lithol rubin B = pigment rubin R  
 litho machine printer शिलामुद्रक *m*  
 lithomarge Mineral चिक्कण प्रसृद् *f*  
 lithophone = lithopone  
 lithophotography = photolitho-  
 graphy भास्मचित्रणा *f*  
 lithophyl, lithophyll (a fossil leaf)  
 अश्म पर्ण *n*  
 lithophysa (*litho-* अश्म + *physa* 'air  
 bubble' उद्बुद्) अश्मोद्बुद् *m*  
 lithophyte Bot शैलोद्भिद् *f*  
 lithopone = zinc white = unilith =  
 Orr's white = Charlton white =  
 Griffith's white Chem (Bennets  
 dish) कुप्य-श्वेत *m*  
 litho pressman शिला मुद्रिक  
 Lithops Bot (Gk *lithos* 'stone' दृढ +  
*ops* निभ, on account of the resem-  
 blance to the stones or pebbles  
 among which the plants grow The  
 Pebble Plants—PNS) दृढनिभ-प्रजाति  
 L pseudotruncatella (ocelli on  
 leaves—McLean I 1009) अक्षिकापर्ण  
 दृढनिभ  
 litho purple (a colour, bluish blue-  
 red रक्तानिल in hue, of low नि  
 brilliance) निरक्तानिल  
 lithosere Bot पापण सन्नेरी *f*  
 Lithospermum Bot (*lithos* 'stone',  
*sperma* 'seed') पापणबीज-प्रजाति  
 L urvense (found in Kashmir)  
 कश्मीर पापणबीज  
 L officinale = cromwell (seeds are  
 lithotriptic—Basu) सामान्य पापण-  
 बीज  
 lithosphere (the solid part of the  
 earth) सान्द्रमण्डल *n*  
 Lithostrotion Paleontol (the corals  
 of this genus consist of numerous

individuals, and are therefore do described as compound—Swinerton 1947, p 60 See Woods p 87 fig 31) सद्गुमान-प्रजाति (म compound, विद्रुप coral)

*L. basaltiforme* (see basaltiform, and Swinerton 1947, p 60 fig 51c) स्तम्भीय सद्गुमान

*L. martini* (see Swinerton 1947, p 60 fig 51b) शाखी सद्गुमान

*Lithothamnion Bot* (cell walls are so impregnated with lime that the plant appears to be petrified—McLean I 175) अश्मप्य-प्रजाति (*litho* अश्म + *thamnion* 'small shrub', here it is algae अप्यर)

*lithoxyl, lithoxyle, lithoxylite* (petrified wood) दृक्काष्ठ न

*litigate* *vb* वाद करना

*litigated motion Law* (a motion of which the opposing party is entitled to notice to give him an opportunity to be heard against it) अनुसूच्य प्रावेदन

*litigating under the same title एक ही हस्त के आधार पर वाद करना*

*litigation* वादकरण न, वादशीलता, वाद-प्रियता *f*

*litigation inspector* वाद-निरीक्षक

*litigious* *adj* 1 (addicted to litigation —*Alaya* p 744) वादशील, वादप्रिय, वाद-व्यसनी (इन्)

2 वादग्रस्त

*litigious person* वादव्यसनी व्यक्ति

*litigious right* वादानुगत अधिकार

*-lumin* -शैल *f*

*litmus* 1 = *lacmus* शैवल न

2 शैवलपत्र न

*litmus paper* शैवल पत्र

*Litomastix Zool* (in *L. truncatellus* about 1,500 embryos are formed—*Inns* p 165) सहस्रभ्रूण प्रजाति

*Litopterna Paleontol* (an order of Cenozoic ungulates) नूतनशक्ति-गण *m*

*lit par lit Petrog* तत्पानुतत्प (led by bed—*Tyrell* p 333)

*lit par-lit gneiss Petrog* तत्पानुतत्प पट्टिताश्म

*litre* *liter* (l, lit) प्रस्त्र *m* (इन्)

*Litsea* = *Litsea Bot*

*Litsea Bot* मेदयष्टि प्रजाति (cf 'common tallow laurel' for *L. chinensis* = *L.*

*sebifera*)

*L. chinensis* = *L. sebifera* (common tallow laurel) सामान्य मेदयष्टि (Hin Ben Mai Konkani *maida-lakri, Tol meda*)

*L. polyantha* (common grey mango laurel) गजपिप्पली-मेदयष्टि (गजपिप्पली Basu)

*L. sebifera* = *L. chinensis*

*L. stocksii* (leaves coriaceous—Basu) चर्मलपत्र मेदयष्टि

*litter* (Gorm *Bodenstreu*) आस्तरण न, कंकड़, वासकूम

*litter decomposition* आस्तरण विन्यवन

*litter raking* *Forestry* आस्तर सकिरण, कंकड़ बरोटना

*little* *adj* 1 लघु, छुट, छोटा

2 अल्प, कुछ (much बहु)

*Little Bear* = *Ursa Minor Astron* लघु ऋषि, लघु सप्तर्षि *m*

*little bittern* *ites* छुट जोहनायक

*little blue and-white flycatcher* *ites* नेपाल सित नील शलभाश

*little bunting* *ites* छुट भारीट

*little Burmese rat* *Mamm* छुट ब्राह्म मूषक

*little bustard* लघु सारंग

*little button quail* *ites* लायिका *f*

*little cell* *Hot* कोशिका *f*

*little chief hare* = *pika* तुगशदा *m*

*little civet* *Mamm* लघु गन्ध मार्जार

*little cormorant* *ites* लघु जलकाक

*little crane* छुट कुरकुटिका

*little dragon mugwort* (*Artemisia dracuncululus*) प्रनाग *m*

*little egret* *ites* छुट बलाका

*little end* *Mach* लघ्वन्त

*little fork-tail* *ites* लघु द्विपुच्छ

*Little Fox* = *Vulpes* *Astron* दण्डक *m*

*little gerbille* *Mamm* छुट जवित मूष

*little grebe* लघु वन्जुल

*little grey hamster* *Mamm* छुट भस्म कोपगल्ल

*little grey-rumped swiftlet* *ites* छुट धूमर ऋटि दुबेलिका

*little hairy-footed gerbille* *Mamm* लघु रोम-पाद जवित-मूष

*little Indian horseshoe-bat* *Mamm* लघु भारत खुरप-जतु

*little Indian porpoise* *Mamm* भारत छुट-सिमुक

*little leaf* (a disease symptom in plants, in which the leaves are reduced and aborted) पण्ड्याम *m*

*little leaf-nosed bat* *Mamm* छुट पुष्प-नाम जतु

*little Malay chevrotain* *Mamm* लघु मलयक मातृका-मृग

*little Malay parrot* *ites* लघु मलयक शुक

*little millet* (*Panicum miliare*) इयामाक *m*

*little more or less* कुछ न्यूनाधिक

*little owl* छुटोल्क *m*

*little scaly bellied green woodpecker* *ites* छुट शालोदर हरित काण्डकूट

*little spider-hunter* *ites* छुट लूनादा

*little stint* जलरका *f* (अन्तः ancient word)

*little tern or turnlet* कुरिका *f* (ancient name)

*Little Tibet* *Geog* लघुभोट

*littoral* *adj* 1 *Biol* समुद्रतटीय

2 वेला, समुद्रतट जीवी (इन्)

*littoral* *n* (coastal region) वेलासू *f*

*littoral deposit* *Geog* समुद्रतट निक्षेप

*littoral fish* *Zool* समुद्रतट-मत्स्य

*littoral region* = *coastal region* वेला-सू *f*.

*Littorina Zool* (a snail migrating shoreward—*Lull* p 75) तटमन्थर प्रजाति

*Lituites Paleontol* (*Lat lituus* 'a trumpet or staff with curved end') ब्रह्मन्ता प्रजाति

*Lituitidae* ब्रह्मन्ता-वंश *m*

*live* *vb* 1 (to be alive) जीवित होना (रहना), जीना

2 (to get a livelihood) निर्वाह करना

3 (to dwell, reside) रहना

*live* *adj* 1 सजीव, जीवित

2 जलवा हुआ

3 (electrically charged) विद्युन्मय, विजली वाला

*live account* जीवित लेखा

*live and dead stock* पशुधन और मृत-स्कन्ध

*live animal* जीवित पशु

*live apart* अलग रहना

*live assets* = *quick assets* विद्यमान-परिमपत्

*live-forever* *Bot* सदाजीवा *f*

*live hedges* जीवित वृत्ति

*livelihood* जीविका *f* (Const)

*living* निर्वाह

subsistence जीवन-निर्वाह  
 support आलम्ब, उपजीविका  
 sustenance आजीविका, सधति  
 lively *adj* जीवत् (ancient word)  
 live oak सदजीव वन्तु  
 liver 1 यकृत *n*.  
     2 (colour) = liver brown  
 liver brown (a colour, reddish red-  
     yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव  
     saturation and low नि brilliance)  
     न्यवपीतातिरक्त  
 liver abscess यकृद्भिद्रधि  
 liver efficiency यकृत-कार्यनिष्पत्ति  
 liver extract यकृत्निस्सार  
 liver fluke *Zool* याकृत छिद्रिपत्र  
 liver of sulphur = sulphurated potas-  
     sa, potash sulphurated शुल्फारि-सर्जि *f*  
 liver preparations यकृत्निर्मिति  
 liver principle *Pharm* यकृत-तत्त्व  
 liverwort *Bot* प्रहरिता *f*  
 livery 1 वेप, मृत्युवेप *m*  
     2 *Law* (the act of delivering legal  
     possession of property) अर्पण *n*  
 livery company वेप-समवाय  
 livery of seizin *Law* अधिधारण अर्पण  
 livery stable अश्वशाला *f*  
 livery stable keeper अश्वशालिक *m*  
 lives in being *Law* जीवन हे  
 live steam सजीव वाष्प, पूर्णशक्ति वायु  
 livestock (domestic animals esp  
     those kept for profit) पशुधन, जीव-  
     धन *n* ("गोमहिष्यादिक सर्वे जुषैर्जीवधनं स्मृतम्"  
     —हलायुधकोश १८१)  
 livestock farms पशु प्रक्षेत्र, पशुधन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 livestock inspector पशुधन-निरीक्षक  
 livestock insurance पशुधन आगोप  
 livestock officer पशुधन अधिकारी  
 livestock register पशुधन-पञ्जी  
 livestock supervisor पशुधन-पर्यवेक्षक  
 live timber जीवित प्रकाष्ठ  
 live tortoise जीवित कछुआ  
 live turtle जीवित कश्यप  
 live wire विद्युन्मय तन्तु  
 livid brown (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
     of low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 livid pink (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
     of low अव saturation and high प्र  
     brilliance) प्रावरक्त  
 livid purple (a colour, reddish blue-  
     red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of low अव satu-  
     ration and low नि brilliance) न्यव-  
     नीलातिरक्त

livid violet (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
     of low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 living *n* निर्वाह *m*  
 living *adj* सजीव, जीवित  
 living and functional cells जीवित और  
     कार्यशील कोशाणु  
 living bacteria जीवित शाकाणु  
 living bark *Forestry* जीवित वल्क  
 living being जीव *m*  
 living body *Bot* जीव-काय  
 living cell *Bot* जीवित कोशा  
 living child जीवित बालक  
 living existence जीवित जगत्  
 living facility निवास-सुविधा  
 living fossil (*L F*) जीवावशिष्ट (जी अ)  
 living genus *Bot* जीवित प्रजाति  
 living hedge = quick hedge (*Germ*  
     *lebendige Hecke*) जीवद्-वृत्तिक्षुप  
 living in adultery *Law* परस्त्रीगमन मे  
     जीवन विताना  
 living in brothel *Law* चकले में रहना,  
     वेश्यालय मे रहना  
 living matter *Biol* जीवसृष्टि *f*, सजीव  
     द्रव्य  
 living organism जीव *m*  
 living rock = *Anhalonium fissuratum*  
 living room = sitting room  
 living soil जीवित मृदा  
 livingstoneite पाश्चिम *m* (पा- for पारद  
     mercury, अ- for अन्जन antimony, श-  
     for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज  
     mineral)  
 living stream (*Aiyar p 746*) सतत स्रोत  
 living tissue *Bot* जीवित ऊति  
 living wage *Econ* निर्वाह-भृति  
 living world जीवित जगत्  
 livoglobin *Pharm* यकृद्गुल्लि *f*  
 ivotone *Pharm* यकृद्बल्य *n*  
 lixivate, lixivating धाववेचन *n*  
 lixivation (to separate by washing)  
     धाववेचन *n*  
 lixivator धाववेचक *m*  
 lixivium धावविक *n*  
 lizard 1 गोधिका *f*, छिपकली  
     2 (colour) = lizard green  
 Lizard = *Lacerta Astion* सरट *m*  
 lizard bronze = old moss green  
 lizard green (a colour, yellowish-  
     green हर्यापीत in hue, of low अव satu-  
     ration) अवहर्यापीत  
 lizard hide गोधिका खल्ल, छिपकली की  
     खाल

lizard skin गोधिका-चर्म, छिपकली का चर्म  
 ll (laws) वि (विधि)  
 llama *Zool* विकृत *m*  
 LL B (Bachelor of Laws) वि स्ना (विधि-  
     स्नातक)  
 LL D (Doctor of Laws) वि म (विधि-  
     महाविज्ञ)  
 Lloyd's scimitar babbler *Aves* गैरिक-  
     शीर्ष प्रियवट (गैरिक ochraceous)  
 Lloyd's single mirror fringes *Phys*  
     एकदर्पण मिथोघटन-पट्टी *f*  
 L L R (loose leaf record) अ प अ (अवद्ध  
     पत्र अभिलेख)  
 L Lr A (application for learner's  
     licence—MVM xx) शि अ आ (शिक्षक-  
     अनुज्ञापि के लिए आवेदनपत्र)  
 L M B (land mortgage bank) भू व अ  
     (भू बन्धक अधिकोप)  
 L M B Act (Land Mortgage Bank  
     Act) भू व अ अधिनियम (भू-बन्धक अधि-  
     कोप-अधिनियम)  
 L M F अ मै नि (भैयजिक निकाय-अनुज्ञाधारी)  
 L M P (licentiate medical practi-  
     tioner) अ मे वृ (अनुज्ञाधारी भेषजवृत्तिक)  
 L M S (licentiate in medicine and  
     surgery) मे श अ (भेषज तथा शल्य अनु-  
     ज्ञाधारी)  
 L No (lease number) प स (पट्ट सख्या)  
 L O (labour officer) अ अ (श्रम अधिकारी)  
 Loa (their anterior end is like a trun-  
     cated cone) विच्छिन्नाग्र प्रजाति  
 L loa सामान्य विच्छिन्नाग्र  
 loach (small fresh water fish) स्रोत्या *f*  
     (स्रोत्या 'stream' occurs in कवेद)  
 load *n* भार, उद्धार *m* (when distin-  
     guished from भार weight), बोझ  
 load *vb* 1 उद्धारण, भरना, लादना, चढाना  
     2 (an arm) भरना  
     3 (a film in a camera) भरण, चढाना  
 loaded *adj* 1 उद्भूत, भारित, चढाया हुआ,  
     लदा हुआ  
     2 भरा हुआ  
     3 सभार  
 loaded animal लदा हुआ पशु  
 loaded arm भरा हुआ हथियार  
 loaded boxes भरी हुई पेटिया  
 loaded by owner स्वामि-उद्भूत, स्वामी  
     का चढाया हुआ  
 loaded by railway सयान उद्भूत, सयान  
     का चढाया हुआ  
 loaded firearms भरे हुए गोलीकाष्ठ  
 loaded gun भरी शतघ्नी, भरी बन्दक

loaded journey *Rly* पभार यात्रा

load factor *Elec* (the ratio of the maximum to the average load during a given period) भार अनुपात

loading *Insurance* (an amount added to the net or pure premium to provide for business expenses, future contingencies and profits) उपरिशि *m*

loading *see* load *vb*

loading charges उद्धरण प्रभार, चढ़ाने का व्यय

loading foreman उद्धरण देशक

loading gauge *Rly* उद्धरण-आमान

loading of grains धान्य-उद्धरण, धान्य चढ़ाना

loading place उद्धरण-स्थान

loading platform उद्धरण मञ्च

loading point उद्धरण स्थान

load star *Astron* ध्रुवतारा, नायक तारा

loadstone अयस्कान्त *m*

loam समृदा *f* (mixture of sand, silt and clay)

loamy *adj* समृदामय

loamy soil समृदामय मृदा

loan *n* उधार *m* (ancient word), उधार (Const)  
debt ऋण

loan and advances उधार और अग्रिम

loan and advances bearing interest  
व्याज वाले उधार और अग्रिम

loan at call and short notice याचना  
और अल्पसूचना देय उधार

loan at short notice अल्पसूचना देय उधार

loan balance उधार-शेष

loan circulars उधार-परिपत्र

loan closed उधार बन्द

loan company उधार समवाय

loanee=borrower उधारग्रहीता ( *व* ) *m*

loan for exchange विनिमय उधार  
loan in course of discharge उन्मोच्य-  
मान उधार

loaning out उधार देना

loan ledger उधार प्रपञ्जी

loan of money धन का उधार, धनरूप में  
उधार

loan on bottomry (a document acknowledging the obligation to repay a specified loan in the event of the ship reaching its destination without accident—Dict of Economic Terms, J R Wintom, p 10) नौप्रतिभू-उधार  
loan on mortgage बन्धक पर उधार

loan out उधार देना

Loans' Act उधार-अधिनियम

loans and advances उधार और अग्रिम

loans and advances bearing interest

व्याज वाले उधार और अग्रिम

loans credited to revenue आगम आक-  
लित उधार

loans discharge उधार-उन्मोचन

loans for specific projects विशिष्ट परि-  
योजनाओं के लिए उधार

loan statistics उधार समक

loan stipend उधार शिक्षवृत्ति

loan transaction उधार-व्यवहार

loaves-of bread 1 (*Hyoscyamus niger*)  
झामा *f* (Basu)

2=chelseflower (*Mahia sylvestris*)  
दधिकपुष्प *m*

lobar pneumonia खण्ड-क्लोमपाक

Lobata *Zool* सपालि गण *m*

lobate, lobated *Bot* पालिमत् (lobe is  
पालि, from कांपालि lobe of the ear)

lobate moraine *Geo* पालिमत् हिमोढ

lobby *n* सभाकक्ष *m*

lobby *vb* (to address or solicit mem-  
bers of a legislative body in the  
lobby or elsewhere with intent to  
influence legislation) सभाकक्ष में  
प्रभावित करना

lobby circles indicate सभाकक्ष से प्रतीत  
होता है

lobbyist सभाकक्षी ( *रन्* ) *m*

lobbyman (one who works as atten-  
dant or porter in a lobby) सभाकक्ष-  
अनुचर *m*

lobby member (is a person who fre-  
quents the lobby of a house for the  
purpose of influencing measures  
therein pending) सभाकक्ष गामी ( *रन्* )  
*m*

lobby services सभाकक्ष सेवा

lobe 1 पालि *f*

2 (e g of brain, lungs, etc) *Anat*  
खण्ड *m*

lobed *adj* *Bot* सपालि, पालिमत्

lobed anther *Bot* सपालि परागाशय

lobed chloroplast *Bot* सपालि शादिघटन

lobed rim *Bot* पालिमत् प्रान्त

lobelia=Indian tobacco *Pharm* (lea-  
ves and tops of *Lobelia inflata*) वम-  
घास *m*

Lobelia *Bot* नलोत्तम-प्रजाति

L. inflata (emetic weed) वमघास नलो-  
त्तम

L. nicotianae-folia (wild tobacco)

मामान्य नलोत्तम (Bisu नलोत्तम, Hin  
Mar Ben गान्, Guj नारी)

lobelia blue (a colour, reddish blue  
tinged in hue, of high saturation  
and low brilliancy) न्युक्लीला-  
रक्त

lobelia violet (a colour, bluish blue-  
red tincture in hue, of low sat-  
uration) अपरकालिनील

lobe segment *Bot* पालि खण्ड

lobi inferiores अधर पालि

Lobipes *Zool* पदनालिक-प्रजाति

Lobipluvia *Aves* धीतमुत्त प्रजाति (the  
base of the bill and gape yellow)

Lobivellus *Aves* मटालूता प्रजाति (मटा-  
लूता ancient word)

loblolly pine (*Pinus taeda*) (it has a  
thick bark) स्थूलतल्क मरल

Lobosa = Amoebina (having thick  
irregular pseudopodia) स्थूलपाद-गण  
*m*, स्थूलपादा *m pl* ( *रन्* स्तम्भादा )

lobster *Zool* महाचिंगट *m*

lobular pneumonia खण्डिका क्लोमपाक

lobulated *adj* 1 *Anat* खण्डिकामय

2 *Zool* पालिकामय

lobule 1 *Anat* खण्डिका *f*

2 *Zool* पालिका *f*

lobus caudatus=caudate lobe

lobworm=lugworm

local *adj* 1 स्थानीय (Const)

2 अल्पविस्तृत

local account स्थानीय लेखा

local act स्थानीय निधि

local action 1 *Elec* स्थानीय क्रिया

2 *Law* स्थानीय वाद

*opp* transitory action अस्थानीय वाद  
Local Act of Parliament ससद् का स्था-  
नीय अधिनियम

local adaptive radiation *Zool* स्थानीय  
अनुकूली विकिरण

local administration स्थानीय प्रशासन

Local Advisory Board स्थानीय मन्त्रणा-  
मण्डल

local agent स्थानीय अभिकर्ता

local allegiance (Art of p 748) स्थानीय  
निष्ठा

local allowance स्थानीय भत्ता, स्थानीय  
अधिदेय

local amendments स्थानीय सशोधन

local anaesthetic=local anesthetic

local and cantonment funds स्थानीय  
और छावनी निधिया

local and rapid *Geog* अल्पविस्तृत और  
 द्रुत  
 wide spread and slow दूरविस्तृत और  
 मन्द  
 local anesthetic स्थायी निश्चेत  
 local area स्थानीय क्षेत्र (Const)  
 local assessment स्थानीय निर्धारण  
 local association स्थानीय पार्षद  
 local attraction *Surv* स्थानीय आकर्षण  
 local audit स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा  
 Local Audit Department स्थानीय  
 लेखापरीक्षा-विभाग  
 local audit fund स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा-  
 निधि  
 local audit staff स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा-  
 कर्मचारी  
 local audit system स्थानीय लेखापरीक्षा-  
 पद्धति  
 local authorities स्थानीय प्राधिकारी  
 (Const), स्थानीय प्राधिकारिवर्ग  
 Local Authorities Loan Act स्थानीय-  
 प्राधिकारि-उधार अधिनियम  
 local bar स्थानीय वैधिकवर्ग  
 local bargaining agent स्थानीय सपणन-  
 अभिकर्ता  
 local battery *Elec* स्थानीय समूह  
 local bearings स्थानीय सन्न्य  
 Local Board स्थानीय मण्डल  
 Local Board Assessment Register  
 स्थानीय मण्डल-निर्धारण-पञ्जी  
 local bodies स्थानीय निकाय (Const)  
 local body स्थानीय निकाय (Const)  
 local calamity स्थानीय सङ्कट  
 local cantonment board स्थानीय कटक-  
 मण्डल  
 local cash स्थानीय रोक  
 local certificate स्थानीय प्रमाणपत्र  
 local cess स्थानीय उपकर  
 local civil surgeon स्थानीय जानपद  
 शल्यचिकित्सक  
 local climax *Plant Ecol* स्थानीय काष्ठा  
 local colour *Zool* स्थानीय रंग  
 local commissioner स्थानीय आयुक्त  
 local committee स्थानीय समिति  
 local community स्थानीय जनता  
 local consumption स्थानीय उपभोग  
 local corps स्थानीय निकाय  
 local council स्थानीय परिषद्  
 local court स्थानीय न्यायालय  
 local currency counterpart fund  
 स्थानीय चलार्थ प्रतिरूप निधि  
 local custom स्थानीय रूढि

local dak book स्थानीय डाक-पुस्तक  
 local dak delivery book स्थानीय डाक-  
 वितरण-पुस्तक  
 local delivery स्थानीय वितरण  
 local delivery dak-book स्थानीय डाक-  
 पुस्तक  
 local deterioration स्थानीय अवहास  
 local diseases स्थानीय रोग  
 local dispensary स्थानीय औषधालय  
 local distance स्थानीय दूरत्व  
 local distribution line *Geog* स्थानीय  
 वितरण-पथ  
 local division स्थानीय सभाग  
 local editor स्थानीय संपादक  
 local election स्थानीय निर्वाचन  
 local enactment स्थानीय अधिनियमिति  
 local enquiry स्थानीय परिच्छेद, स्थानीय  
 जाच  
 local existing circumstances स्थानीय  
 परिस्थिति  
 local extent (of an act) क्षेत्र विस्तार  
 local finance स्थानीय वित्तप्रबन्धन  
 local firm स्थानीय सार्व  
 local flora स्थानीय पादपजात  
 local forecast स्थानीय पूर्वानुमान  
 local forest official स्थानीय वनाधिकारी  
 local forms स्थानीय रूप  
 local fund स्थानीय निधि  
 local fund account स्थानीय निधि लेखा  
 local fund audit स्थानीय निधि लेखा-  
 परीक्षा  
 Local Fund Audit Act स्थानीय निधि  
 लेखापरीक्षा अधिनियम  
 Local Fund Audit Department स्था-  
 नीय निधि लेखापरीक्षा विभाग  
 local fund dispensary स्थानीय निधि  
 औषधालय  
 local fund establishment स्थानीय निधि  
 स्थापना  
 local fund hospital स्थानीय निधि  
 चिकित्सालय  
 local fund office स्थानीय निधि कार्यालय  
 local fund servant स्थानीय निधि सेवक  
 local gazette स्थानीय सूचनापत्र, स्थानीय  
 समाचारपत्र  
 Local Government (L G) स्थानीय शासन  
 (स्था शा)  
 Local Government Act स्थानीय शासन-  
 अधिनियम  
 Local Government Board स्थानीय-  
 शासन मण्डल  
 local government building स्थानीय-  
 शासन-भवन

local government order स्थानीय-शासन-  
 आदेश  
 local government press स्थानीय-शासन-  
 मुद्रणालय  
 Local Government Secretary स्थानीय-  
 शासन-सचिव  
 Local Government's Ruling (L G R)  
 स्थानीय शासन की व्यवस्था (स्था शा व्य)  
 local head office स्थानीय मुख्य कार्यालय  
 local health authorities स्थानीय स्वास्थ्य-  
 प्राधिकारी  
 Local Health Service स्थानीय स्वास्थ्य-  
 सेवा  
 local holiday स्थानीय छुट्टी  
 local improvement स्थानीय सुधार  
 local Indian certificate स्थानीय भार-  
 तीय प्रमाणपत्र  
 local infection *Plant Pathol* स्थानीय  
 रोगसक्रामण, सीमित रोगसक्रामण (सीमित  
 restricted or limited), एकस्थानी रोग-  
 सक्रामण  
 local influence स्थानीय प्रभाव  
 local inspection स्थानीय निरीक्षण  
 local intelligence bureau स्थानीय  
 गुप्तसूचना विभाग  
 local investigation स्थानीय अनुसंधान  
 local investigation report स्थानीय  
 अनुसंधान प्रतिवेदन  
 localise=localize  
 localism (affection for a particular  
 place) स्थानासक्ति, प्रादेशिकता, स्थानी-  
 यता *f* (cf प्रान्तीयता)  
 locality 1 स्थान, स्थल *n*  
 2 *Forestry* (Fr station, Germ Stand-  
 ort) (the sum of the local condi-  
 tions or factors influencing forest  
 growth, such as climate, elevation  
 above mean sea level, soil, slope,  
 aspect etc — I F R) सस्थिति *f*, स्थान  
*n*, स्थानीय परिस्थिति *f*  
 locality factors *Forestry* सस्थिति-कारक  
 locality of the work कार्य स्थान  
 localization स्थानसीमन *n*  
 localization of industries उद्योगों का  
 स्थानसीमन  
 localize *vb* स्थानसीमन, स्थानसीमित करना  
 localized *adj* 1 स्थानसीमित  
 2 *Bot, Zool* स्थानसीमित  
 localized industry *Econ* स्थानसीमित  
 उद्योग  
 localized pain स्थानसीमित पीडा  
 localized thickening *Bot* स्थानसीमित  
 स्थूलना

local jurisdiction स्थानीय क्षेत्राधिकार  
 local knowledge स्थानीय ज्ञान  
 local labour स्थानीय श्रमिक  
 local law स्थानीय विधि  
 local law courts स्थानीय न्यायालय  
 local legislature स्थानीय विधानमण्डल  
 local limits स्थानीय सीमाएं  
 local limits of jurisdiction क्षेत्राधिकार की स्थानीय सीमाएं  
 local lines *Irrig* स्थानीय तन्तुपथ  
 locally convicted prisoner (JMI 309) उसी नगर में सिद्धोप नन्दी, त नगर सिद्धोप वन्दो  
 locally made वहा का बना हुआ, तत्स्थान निर्मित  
 locally procurable उसी स्थान से प्राप्त  
 local mean time स्थानीय मध्यक समय  
 local measure स्थानीय माप  
 local medical authority स्थानीय भेष-जिक प्राधिकारी  
 local medical man स्थानीय चिकित्सक  
 local medical practitioner स्थानीय भेषज-वृत्ति, स्थानीय चिकित्सक  
 local meeting स्थानीय अत्रिवेशन  
 local need स्थानीय आवश्यकताएं  
 local newspaper स्थानीय समाचारपत्र  
 local officer स्थानीय अधिकारी  
 local official स्थानीय कर्मचारी  
 local official gazette स्थानीय राजपत्र  
 local opinion स्थानीय मत  
 local option *Law* स्थानीय विकल्प  
 local option law स्थानीय विकल्प विधि  
 local orders and instructions स्थानीय आदेश और अनुदेश  
 local or family custom स्थानीय अथवा पारिवारिक रूढ़ि  
 local or government treasury स्थानीय अथवा शासकीय कोषागार  
 local overseas allowance स्थानीय समुद्र-पार अधिदेय  
 local partner स्थानीय भागी  
 local pay स्थानीय वेतन  
 local pelvic inflammation स्थानीय श्रोणि-कोष  
 local population स्थानीय जनता  
 local posts स्थानीय प्रेषकेन्द्र, स्थानीय डाक-केन्द्र  
 local procurement स्थानीय प्राप्ति  
 local projects and questions स्थानीय परियोजनाएं और प्रश्न  
 local publication स्थानीय प्रकाशन  
 local public body स्थानीय लोक निकाय  
 local public debt office स्थानीय राष्ट्र-

कृण कार्यालय  
 local purchases स्थानीय क्रय  
 local purpose स्थानीय प्रयोजन  
 local rank स्थानीय पदस्थिति  
 local rates स्थानीय कर  
 local rates and cesses स्थानीय कर और उपकर  
 local remittance स्थानीय विप्रेषण  
 local report स्थानीय प्रतिवेदन  
 local representative स्थानीय प्रतिनिधि  
 local requirements स्थानीय आवश्यकताएं  
 local rule स्थानीय नियम  
 Local Rules and Orders स्थानीय नियम और आदेश  
 local self government स्थानीय स्वशासन (Const)  
 Local Self-Government Act स्थानीय स्वशासन अधिनियम  
 Local Self Government (Amendment) Act स्थानीय स्वशासन (संशोधन) अधिनियम  
 Local Self Government Department स्थानीय स्वशासन विभाग  
 Local Self Government Diploma स्थानीय-स्वशासन पत्रोपाधि  
 local sidereal time *Astron* स्थानीय नक्षत्र काल  
 local solar time *Astron* स्थानीय सौर काल  
 local staff स्थानीय कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 local statutes स्थानीय परित्तियम  
 local subordinate officers स्थानीय अग्र-रिक्त अधिकारी  
 local sub section स्थानीय उप-अनुभाग  
 local superiors स्थानीय उपरिक्त अधिकारी  
 local supervising unions स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षण संघ  
 local supervision and education committee स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षण तथा शिक्षण समिति  
 local tax स्थानीय कर  
 local taxation स्थानीय कराधान  
 local temperature स्थानीय तापमात्र  
 local tenantry स्थानीय भाटक गण  
 local time स्थानीय समय  
 local topography स्थानीय तलरूप  
 local train स्थानीय सयान  
 local treasury स्थानीय कोषागार  
 local usage स्थानीय प्रथा  
 local value = place value *Arith* स्थानार्ह  
 local venue स्थानीय घटनास्थल

local vernacular स्थानीय भाषा  
 local vernacular test स्थानीय-भाषा-परीक्षा  
 local welfare committee स्थानीय-कल्याण समिति  
 locate *vb* 1 (to designate the site or place of) स्थिति निश्चयन  
 3 *Law* भाडे पर देना  
 located *adj* स्थित  
 location 1 स्थिति निश्चयन  
 2 स्थिति, अवस्थिति *f*, स्थान  
 3 *Law* (a letting for hire) भाडे पर देना  
 location code number स्थानीय सहित-संख्या  
 location of image *Phys* प्रतिमूर्ति स्थिति-निश्चयन  
 location of the business व्यापार स्थान  
 location plan स्थिति-अनुविक्षेप  
 lochia (discharge from the uterus and vagina following delivery) सूतिस्राव  
*m*  
 lochial *adj* सूतिस्रावीय  
 lochial discharge सूतिस्राव  
 Lochnera *Bot* शरि-प्रनाति  
*L pusilla* सामान्य शक्की (*Basu sang-ku*)  
*L rosea* = red periwinkle (deep rose coloured flowers) पाटल शक्की  
 lock 1 तालक *n*, ताला  
 under double and single locks दो और एक ताले में रखे हुए  
 consignment to double locks दो तालों में बन्द करना  
 2 (enclosure in a canal, river, etc with gates at each end) जलावरोध *m*  
 lock 1 *Bly* (one lever locks another) पाशन  
 2 *Printing* परिवन्धन, कसना  
 lock and block system *Bly* पाशित-सपड-पद्धति  
 locked *adj* 1 तालकबद्ध  
 2 *Bly* पाशित  
 3 रुद्ध  
 locked harbour रुद्ध पत्तन  
 locked room तालकबद्ध कोष्ठ  
 locker कुञ्जीरक्ष *m*  
 locking device *Bly* पाशन युक्ति  
 locking up 1 *Printing* परिवन्धन *n*, कसना  
 2 (the jury) सनिरुद्ध करना  
 lockjaw *Med* हनुस्तम्भ *m*  
 lock label ताले का नामपत्र

locknut *Mech* तालकनह *m*  
 lock-out द्वारताल *m*  
   strike हटताल, हड़ताल  
 lock ticket तालक-पत्रक  
 lockup 1 (jail) बन्दिगृह *n*  
   2 बन्दिगृह *n*  
   3 सन्निरोध *m*  
   quarantine निरोध  
 lock up *Printing* परिवन्धन, कसना  
 lock-up notebook बन्दिगृह-पुस्तिका  
 loco foreman *Rly* (L F, F O) चलित्र-  
   देशक  
 loco inspector *Rly* (L I) चलित्र-निरीक्षक  
 locomobile *adj* प्रचाली (इन्)  
 locomobile crane प्रचाली वक  
 locomobility प्रचालिता *f*  
 locomotion (moving from place to  
   place, progressive movement, tra-  
   vel) प्रचलन *n*  
 locomotive *n* चलित्र *n*  
 locomotive *adj* प्रचल  
 locomotive animal प्रचल प्राणी  
 locomotive boiler *Rly* चलित्र वाष्पित्र  
 locomotive engine (an engine which  
   moves from one place to another)  
   चलगन्त्र  
 locomotive man (driver of a locomo-  
   tive) चालित्रिक *m*  
 locomotive organs (of an animal) प्रच-  
   लाना  
 locomotive power प्रचलन शक्ति  
 locomotive workshop चलित्र शाला *f*  
 locomotive yard *Rly* चलित्र अगन  
 locomotor *Elec* (a travelling motor,  
   as distinguished from a stationary  
   motor) चलवहित्र *n*  
 locomotor ataxia चलन अनन्वय  
   posterior spinal sclerosis पश्च-  
   मेरुरज्जु जारब्ध  
 locomotor organ *Zool* प्रचलान *n*  
 locomotor rod *Zool* प्रचलन-दण्ड  
 loco parentis, in माता-पिता के स्थान में  
 loco shed = running shed *Rly* चलित्र-  
   शालिका  
 loco shop = loco workshop  
 loco workshop = loco shop चलित्र शाला  
   *f*  
 locular *adj* गह्वर-  
 loculicidal *adj Bot* गह्वर-स्फोटी (इन्)  
 loculicidal dehiscence *Bot* गह्वर-स्फो-  
   टना  
 locus गह्वर *m*  
 locum tenens स्थानापन्न

locus 1 *Biol* (position of gene in the  
   chromosome) सस्थिति *f*  
   2 *Math* पथ *m*  
 locus of points *Phys* बिन्दु-पथ  
 locus of the origin of pedals of  
   given area *Math* दत्तक्षेत्रफल के पदिको  
   के मूलबिन्दुओं का पथ  
 locus sigilli (the place of the seal)  
   (L S) मुद्रा-स्थान *n* (मुस्था)  
 locus standi 1 (place of standing)  
   स्थिति-स्थल *n*  
   2 (a right to appear in a court or  
   parliament, a right to be heard)  
   उपस्थानाधिकार, श्रावणाधिकार *m*  
 locust 1 शलभ *m*, टिड्डी  
   2 (any species of *Robinia* शलभद्रुम-  
   प्रजाति) शलभद्रुम *m*  
 Locusta *Zool* शलभ प्रजाति  
   L viridissima घास-शलभ  
 locust bean (*Ceratonia siliqua*) शलभ-  
   शिम्व *m*  
 Locustella *Aves* चीरीवाक् प्रजाति (the  
   birds have no song but utter an  
   occasional note वाक् sounding like  
   churchurri चीरी)  
 locust pod = locust bean  
 locust swarm टिड्डी दल  
 locust tree शलभ द्रुम  
 lode *Geol* सदर *m*  
 lodeman (pilot) कर्णधार *m*  
 lodemanage कर्णधार-शुल्क *n*  
 lodestone = loadstone अयस्कान्त *m*  
 lode tin = vein tin  
 lodge *n* सवास *m*  
 lodge vb 1 सवास करना, रहना  
   2 रखना  
   3 (as, a complaint) (परिवाद) करना,  
   (परिवाद) प्रस्तुत करना  
   4 *Agric* (to fall or lie down, as  
   grass or grain beaten down by  
   wind or rain) अवशयन, नीचे लेटना  
 lodgepole pine (used for making  
   homes) स्थूणा-सरल  
 lodger सवासी (इन्) *m*  
 lodging allowances सवास-अधिदेय  
 lodging house सवास-गृह  
 lodging of claim अध्ययना प्रस्तुत करना  
 lodging or sleeping accommodation  
   रहने अथवा सोने का स्थान  
 lodgings सवासगृह *n*, सवास *m* (see  
   abode)  
   apartments कोठवाले  
 lodh tree (*Symplocos racemosa*) लोध *m*

(B, N, M), लोध  
 lodicule *Bot* (representing a peri-  
   anth in Gramineae) परिपुष्पक *n*  
 Lodoicea *Bot* समुद्रनारिकेल-प्रजाति  
   L seychellarum (cocoanut of the  
   Maldives, double cocoanut palm,  
   sea cocoanut palm) सामान्य समुद्र-  
   नारिकेल (Hin दरिया का नारियल, Guj  
   दरियानु नारियल, Tel samudraputen-  
   kaya, Persian margilebahr)  
 loess विमृदा *f*  
 loessical soil विमृदात्मक मृदा  
 Löffler's bacillus see *Corynebacteri-  
   um diphtheriae*  
 log *n* 1 लगुड, काष्ठखण्ड *m*, लट्टा  
   2 *Forestry* (piece of wood of the  
   full thickness of the stem) लगुड *m*,  
   लट्टा  
   3 (the record of the rate of a ship's  
   speed or of her daily progress) गति-  
   लेख *m*  
   4 (a record of performance) कृति-लेख *m*  
 log (logarithm) छे (छेदा)  
 Loganiaceae *Bot* विषतिन्दु-कुल *n* (from  
   *Strychnos* विषतिन्दु-प्रजाति)  
 logarithm *Math* छेदा *f* (the ancient  
   word is छेद, which has been ex-  
   tended to छेदा in order to avoid  
   confusion with छेद section For छेद  
   'logarithm' see गणिततिलक, introduc-  
   tion, \\\v, note 1)  
 logarithmic *adj* छेदा-  
 logarithmic curve = logistic curve or  
   line छेदा-वक्र  
 logarithmic decrement *Phys* छेदा-  
   हासक, छेदीय हासक  
 logarithmic differentiation *Math*  
   छेदा अवकलन  
 logarithmic graphical representation  
   *Statistics* छेदा-बिन्दुरेखीय निरूपण  
 logarithmic law छेदा नियम  
 logarithmic scale छेदा-श्रेणी, छेदा-माप-  
   श्रेणी  
 logarithmic series 1 *Math* छेदा-श्रेणी  
   2 *Statistics* छेदा माला  
 logarithmic spiral *Math* छेदा-कुन्तल  
 logarithmic theorem घाताङ्क-प्रमेय  
 log-book 1 = sea journal (a book in  
   which is entered the daily progress  
   of a ship) नौगति पञ्जी *f*  
   2 कृति-पञ्जी, दैनिकी *f*  
 log cubic contents *Forestry* लगुड-घन-  
   परिमा



loggerhead *Zool* (a very large turtle)  
 राजकड्यप *m.*  
 logging *Forestry* (the operation of  
 converting felled trees into logs—  
 I F R) लगुड-निर्माण *n.*, लट्टे बनाना  
 logging expenses *Forestry* लगुडनिर्माण-  
 व्यय, लट्टे बनाने का व्यय  
 logging operation *Forestry* लगुड-  
 निर्माण *n.*, लट्टे बनाना  
 logic तर्क शास्त्र, तर्क विज्ञान *n.*, तर्क *m.*  
 deductive logic निगामी तर्क  
 inductive logic उद्गामी तर्क  
 logical *adj.* 1 तर्कविषयक, तर्कसम्बद्ध,  
 तार्किक  
 2 तर्कसंगत, तर्कयुक्त, तर्कशुद्ध, नकारानुसार  
 logical conclusion तर्कसंगत निष्कर्ष  
 logical division (division of genus  
 into species) ज्ञानि विभाजन  
 logical memory *Psychol* अव्यभिक्त  
 स्मृति  
 logical relevancy तर्कयुक्त सुसंगति, तर्क-  
 संगति  
 logical thought तर्कशुद्ध विचार  
 logician तर्कविद्, तार्किक *m.*  
 logico- (logical and) तर्क-  
 logico metaphysical *adj.* तर्काध्यात्मिक  
 logistic curve = logarithmic curve  
 logistic line = logarithmic curve  
 logistics *Mil* (that branch of the  
 military art which embraces the  
 details of the transport, quartering  
 and supply of troops in military  
 operations) प्रदायशास्त्रिकी *f.* (German  
*Transportwesen* परिवहिकी *Verpflichtungs-  
 wesen*, *Verpflegung* 'victuals',  
 प्राविधिकी)  
 log lifter *Forestry* लगुडोद्धारक  
 log line (for measuring the rate of  
 motion of a ship) नौग मान *m.*  
 log measure लगुड-साप  
 logroll *sb* लगुड मारण  
 log-rolling 1 लगुडसारण *n.*  
 2 (a combining to assist another in  
 consideration of assistance in re-  
 turn especially among politicians  
 for accomplishment of political  
 ends) गठननयन  
 log seasoning *Forestry* लगुड-सन्तोषण  
 log storing *Forestry* लगुड सग्रहण  
 logwood 1 (*Haematoxylon campechianum*) शोणदु *m.*  
 2 = logwood blue (a colour, red-  
 dish blue तीक्ष्णरक्त in hue, of very

low नय saturation and very low नि  
 brilliance) व्यपतीक्षारक्त  
 logwood black *Col Ind* शोणदु काल  
 logwood, chips and extract *Col Ind*  
 शोणदु, चण्ड तथा सार  
 logwood liquor शोणदु-रस  
 -logy विज्ञान *n.*, -टकी *f.*, -शास्त्र *n.*  
 Lohmanella *Zool* (lives in the body-  
 cavity of the Urochorda) पुच्छमेर-  
 चूष-प्रजाति  
 loin कटि *f.*  
 loin cloth गमछा  
 loiter *sb* इधर उधर घूमना  
 loiter over one's work कामचोरी करना,  
 काम से जी पुराना  
 lokao = Chinese green चीनीय हरि  
 Loliginidae *Zool* कालक्षेपि वंश *m.*  
 Loligo (a genus of squids) *Zool* काल-  
 क्षेपि-प्रजाति  
 L vulgaris सामान्य कालक्षेपि  
 Lolium *Bot* (genus of rye grass) नीया-  
 रिसायास-प्रजाति  
 L perenne (rye grass) सामान्य नीया-  
 रिकायाम  
 lolling *sb* अयोनिपिन *m.* (यस्य iron, नेप-  
 for नेशायिय arsenide, इन for सनि  
 mineral)  
 lollipop मधुपुण्ड *n.*  
 Lombardy poplar (*Populus nigra  
 italica*) रोमक प्रविष्पल *m.*  
 loment = lomentum *Bot* नीजैरुमेदी,  
 अनुप्रस्थमेदी (-इन्) *n.*  
 lomentaceous *adj.* *Bot* बीनरुमेदीय,  
 अनुप्रस्थमेदीय  
 lomentaceous berriaceous legume *Bot*  
 अनुप्रस्थमेदी व्रतरीय शिमरी  
 lomentum 1 = loment  
 2 (fruit) *Bot* (transverso septa) अनु-  
 प्रस्थपटीक *n.*  
 lonchitis *Bot* Tax (spear shaped)  
 कुन्तप्रत्, कुन्ताकार  
 London chrome blue-black B = fast  
 chrome blue B  
 London pink (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m.*  
 London proof gallon लण्डन का प्रमाण  
 आदक  
 London proof rum लण्डन की प्रमाण  
 फागिरा  
 London rocket (*Sisymbrium irio*) वन्य  
 मर्षप *m.*, जगली सरसो  
 London smoke (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low नय

saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्ययपीतारक्त  
 lonely *adj.* 1 एकाकी, अकेला  
 2 एकांत, निर्जन, शून्य  
 lone pair *Phys* (when it does not act  
 as a bond between atoms) एकाकी  
 युग्म  
 long *adj.* 1 दीर्घ, लम्बा  
 2 (extending over a great or consi-  
 derable reach of space or time) दीर्घ-  
 काल, दीर्घांतर, दीर्घकालीन  
 longan [*Chin lung yen* lit 'dragon's  
 eye') = dragon's eye (*Nephelium  
 longana*) नागाक्षि *m.*  
 long armed sheath tailed bat *Mamm*  
 दीर्घ बाहु व्यन्ध पुच्छ जंतु  
 longbeak *Zool* दीर्घचञ्चु *m.*  
 long bill *I* nance दीर्घकाल विषम  
 long billed calandra lark *I* lark दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु कुराद  
 long-billed horned lark *I* lark दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु शृंग-भारद्वाज  
 long billed ringed plover *I* lark दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु सर्पपी टिट्ठिम  
 long billed wood partridge *I* lark दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु वन तित्तिर  
 long billed wren babbler *I* lark दीर्घ-  
 चञ्चु चिहुर-गुपिल  
 long-bodied fish लम्बकाय मत्स्य  
 long boled *adj.* *Forestry* दीर्घ स्कर  
 long celled *adj.* दीर्घ-कोशान्  
 long chord *Surv* दीर्घ जीरा  
 long ciliary nerve *Ophthalmol* दीर्घ  
 वलिकाय चैता  
 long-clawed shrew *Mamm*, दीर्घ-नखर  
 डुसुन्दर  
 longcloth (a fine, soft, closely woven,  
 bleached cotton cloth) लट्टी, सरसोता  
*f.*  
 long columnar *adj.* *Mineral* दीर्घ-  
 स्तम्भीय  
 long-columnar crystal दीर्घ स्तम्भीय स्फट  
 long, continued and peaceable enjoy-  
 ment *Law* लम्बा, सतत और शान्तिपूर्ण  
 उपभोग  
 long crested hornbill *I* lark दीर्घ शिखर  
 गालीणम  
 long cycle *Forestry* दीर्घ चक्र  
 long dated *adj.* दीर्घाग्नि  
 long-distance magnification सुदूर  
 विशालन  
 long division *Math* दीर्घ भाजन  
 long eared bat दीर्घकर्ण जंतु

long eared owl *Aves* दीर्घ-कर्ण उल्लूक,  
शशोलूक, शश कर्ण उल्लूक  
longer dated securities दीर्घतरावधि  
प्रतिभूतिया

longer period दीर्घतर अवधि

longer route दीर्घतर मार्ग, अधिक लम्बा  
मार्ग

longevity 1 (long duration of life)  
दीर्घजीवन, दीर्घायु *n*

2 (length of life) आयु *n*

longevity of seed बीज की चिरजीविता

long exchange दीर्घकाल विनिमय

longeyed sharps (a size of needle)  
तृतीया, दीर्घाक्षी *f*

long-felt want चिरानुभूत आवश्यकता

long focus lens *Phys* दीर्घ नाभि वीक्ष

long hand सामान्य लिपि *f*

shorthand आशुलिपि

long hand (of a clock) दीर्घ सूची

long handled saw दीर्घहस्तक क्रकच,  
लम्बे हत्ये का भारा

long hopper closet *Hygiene* दीर्घ अधो-  
वाप-कुण्ड

long hundredweight (1 cwt) दीर्घ  
गोणी (दी गो)

longicorn (a beetle) दीर्घशृंग *m*

longifolius *Bot Tax* (having long  
leaves) दीर्घपर्ण

longispinus *Bot Tax* (having long  
thorns) दीर्घकण्ट

longissimus *Bot Tax* (very long)  
सुदीर्घ, दीर्घतम

longitude *Math* देशान्तर रेखा *f*, देश-  
न्तर वृत्त *n*

longitude star *Astron* रेखाश तारा

longitudinal *adj* (lengthwise) अन्वा-  
याम (अनु + आयाम length), आयाम-

longitudinal axis अन्वायाम अक्ष

longitudinal band *Anat* आयाम-पट्टी

longitudinal collecting duct *Zool*  
आयाम सग्रह प्रणाली

longitudinal cutting *Forestry* अन्वा-  
याम कर्तन

longitudinal dehiscence *Bot* अन्वा-  
याम स्फोटना, आयाम स्फोटना

longitudinal doubling *Biol* अन्वायाम  
द्विगुणन

longitudinal duct *Zool* आयाम प्रणाली

longitudinal fibres *Ophthalmol* आयाम-  
तन्तु

longitudinal fission *Zool* अन्वायाम  
विखण्डन

longitudinal groove अन्वायाम प्रसीता

longitudinally आयामतया, लम्बाई में

longitudinally orientated *Forestry*  
अन्वायाम अनुस्थापित

longitudinal muscle आयाम-पेशी, अन्वा-  
याम-पेशी

longitudinal pitch *Engin* अन्वायाम  
अन्तराल

longitudinal plan अन्वायाम अनुविक्षेप

longitudinal plane अन्वायाम तल

longitudinal radial section अन्वायाम  
अरीय छेद

longitudinal row *Bot* अन्वायाम पक्ति

longitudinal section *Biol* अन्वायाम  
छेद, आयाम छेद

longitudinal split 1 *Bot* अन्वायाम  
विपाट

2 *Zool* अन्वायाम भङ्गन

longitudinal strain, linear strain

*Phys* अन्वायाम विकार, आयाम विकार

longitudinal tension *Phys* अन्वायाम  
आतति

longitudinal wave *Phys* अन्वायाम तरंग

longitudinal wave train *Phys* अन्वा-  
याम तरंग माला

long known दीर्घकाल से ज्ञात, चिरज्ञात

long-leaved pine (*Pinus palustris*)  
दीर्घपर्ण सरल

long legged buzzard *Aves* दीर्घ-पाद  
मृषिक बाज

long lines *Fisheries* लम्बी डोरी

short line छोटी डोरी

great line बड़ी डोरी

long lived *adj* दीर्घ-जीवी (इन्)

long officiation दीर्घकालीन स्थानापन्नता

long oval glasses *Ophthalmol* दीर्घाण्ड-  
उपनेत्र

long-pending चिर लम्बमान, दीर्घकाल से  
चिन्तारधीन

long pepper (*Peper longum*) पिप्पली  
*f* (B, N, M, Tel), पीपली

long period दीर्घावधि

long period market दीर्घावधि विपणि

long period trend *Statistics* दीर्घकालीन  
उपनति (प्रवृत्ति)

long-period variables *Astron* चिर चर

long prismatic *Mineral* दीर्घ साक्षेत्रिक

long-range *adj* 1 दूर-

2 दीर्घकालीन

long-range bomber *Mil* दूर प्रस्फोटक

long range fighter *Mil* दूर-योधक

long range forecast दीर्घकालीन पूर्वानु-  
मान

long-range heavy bomber *Mil* दूर-  
गुरु प्रस्फोटक

long rate दीर्घ अर्ध, दीर्घावधि अर्ध

long roll (in the Medical College)  
विस्तर नामावलि

long rolls (personal records) विस्तर  
नामावलि (वैयक्तिक अभिलेख)

long season crop दीर्घकाल सस्य

long section *Bot* आयाम-छेद, अन्वायाम  
छेद

long service दीर्घकालीन सेवा

long sight दूर-दृष्टि

long sights *Surv* दीर्घ दर्शा

long stalked *adj* दीर्घ-वृन्त

long standing custom चिरागत रूढि

long staple (cotton) दीर्घतन्तु

long stapled *adj* दीर्घ तन्तु

long-tailed *adj* दीर्घ-पुच्छ

long tailed bat *Mamm* दीर्घ-पुच्छ जतु

long tailed broadbill *Aves* दीर्घ-पुच्छ  
पृथुचञ्चु

long tailed grass warbler *Aves* दीर्घ  
पुच्छ घास कूजिनी

long tailed marmot *Mamm* दीर्घ पुच्छ  
हिममृष

long tailed shrew *Mamm* दीर्घ-पुच्छ  
छुडुन्दर

long tailed sibia *Aves* दीर्घ-पुच्छ श्रीवद  
(श्रीवद ancient word)

long tailed tree mouse *Mamm* दीर्घ-  
पुच्छ तरुमृषिका

long-term *adj* दीर्घावधि, दीर्घकालीन,  
दीर्घकालिक

long-term capital दीर्घावधि पुन्जी

long-term capital movements दीर्घावधि-  
पुन्जी-चलन

long-term convicts दीर्घावधि सिद्धदोष

long term credit दीर्घावधि प्रत्यय

long-term finance दीर्घावधि वित्तप्रबन्ध

long term fluctuation *Statistics* दीर्घा-  
वधि उच्चावचन

long-term licensing scheme दीर्घावधि  
अनुज्ञापन योजना

long-term loan दीर्घावधि उधार

long-term oscillations *Statistics* दीर्घा-  
वधि प्रदोल

long-term policy दीर्घावधि नीति

long term rate दीर्घावधि अर्ध

long term securities दीर्घावधि प्रति-  
भूतिया

long term vacancy दीर्घावधि रिक्ति

long time changes *Statistics* दीर्घकालीन  
परिवर्तन

long time exposure *Photog* दीर्घकाल  
प्राशन  
long title लम्बा शीर्षक  
long toad stout *Itcs* दीर्घांगुलि जलरका  
long ton (1 tn 2240 lbs) = gross  
ton, shipper's ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त (दी १२,  
२२६० प्राश्नलि)  
long totals (long tots) *Math* (addi-  
tion of long columns of figures) दीर्घ  
योग, स्तम्भ योग  
longulite *Mineral* (a crystallite of  
elongated form) लम्बस्फट *m*  
long voyage लम्बी नलयात्रा  
long wheat लम्बा गेहू  
long winged bat *Marm* उरुपत्र जतु  
*Lonicera Bot* (genus of honey suckles)  
मधुचूष-प्रजाति  
L caprifolium (perfoliate honey-  
suckle) उद्यान मधुचूष  
L glauca (corolla yellow — Basu)  
पीतदली मधुचूष  
L japonica (white flowers — Br Fl  
p-1005) वितपु मधुचूष  
L periclymenum (common honey  
suckle) सामान्य मधुचूष  
L xylosticum (Fr *châtaignier des  
haies*, Germ *Heckenirsche* —  
Gerschel Fischer p 155 Fr *haie*  
'hedge', Germ *Hecke* 'hedge') वृति-  
मधुचूष (रति 'hedge')  
look दशन *n*  
look after *vb* देखना भालना  
looking-glass plant = *Heritiera litto-  
ralis*  
look left दाईं ओर देखिय  
look-out, be on the look मे रहना  
look right दाईं ओर देखिय  
loom वेम *n* (ancient word), कस्बा, सुडी  
loom card (for a licensee) वेम पत्रक  
loom state (cloth) (as it comes out of  
the loom) वेमास्थ  
loon निमज्जूक *m*  
loop पाशी *f*  
loop aerial *Phys* पाशी-प्रातन्तु  
loop conductor *Phys* पाशी समाहक  
looper = measuring worm *Zool*  
उरुज्जन *m* (उरुज्ज गच्छनि)  
loop gauge पाशी आमान  
loophole छिद्र *n*  
looping manner *Zool* उकुञ्जन-रीति  
looping movement उरुज्जन गति  
loop of Henle = Henle's loop  
loop of retrogression *Astron* प्रतीप-

गमन-पाशी  
loop pile = terry (loops standing out)  
उत्पाश *m*  
loose *adj* 1 शिथिल, शिथ  
2 (not fastened) अमृद, अमरोष्ठित, झुठा  
3 (free from bonds) मुक्त  
4 (disconnected, random) असमृद  
5 (soil) शिथिल, छिन्ने  
6 (dissolute, immoral, low) मृद,  
व्यभिचारी  
7 (wanting in restraint) असमर,  
शिथिल  
loose bulk consignments अमृद भारी  
परपण  
loose cards *Corn* अमृद पत्रक  
loose character मृद चरित्र  
loose cloth (unpacked cloth) अमरोष्ठित  
कपडा, झुठा कपडा  
loose conduct मृद-चरण  
loose coupon टूटक पर्णिफा  
loose form अमृद प्रपत्र  
loose free sand *Geol* शिथिल मुक्त मालु  
loose grain झुठा अनाज  
loose jute झुठा पटसन  
loose knot *Forestry* शिथिल प्रन्धि, डीली  
गाठ  
loose leaf अमृद पत्र  
loose leaf binding अमृद-पत्र बन्धन,  
मुक्तपत्र बन्धन  
loose leaf binding covers अमृद पत्रबन्ध  
नावरग, मुक्तपत्र बन्धनावरण  
loose-leaf ledger अमृद-पत्र प्रपन्नी  
loose leaf record अमृद-पत्र अभिलेख  
loose leaves अमृद पत्र  
loosely packed cells *Bot* शिथिल संकुलित  
कोशान्  
loosen *vb* शिथिलन, ढीला करना  
looseness (of the soil) शिथिलता *f*,  
छिद्रापन  
looseness of teeth *Med* दन्त-चाल *m*  
(from मुथन)  
loosening (the soil) शिथिलन *n*, विदरी  
करना  
loosening effect शिथिलकारी प्रभाव  
loose powdery pollen *Bot* शिथिल  
क्षोदमय पराग  
loose pulley *Mech* (not pinned to  
the shaft) अमृद आहृषि  
loose rock शिथिल शैल  
loose sand शिथिल मालु  
loose scree शिथिल सपात  
loose sediment *Geol* अमृद अवसाद  
loose shunting *Rly* अमृद अपनयन

loose smut अनामृद कालिका  
loose covered smut आमृद कालिका  
loose soil शिथिल मृदा, छिन्नी मिट्टी  
loose tools अमृद उपकरण  
loose woman मृदा, व्यभिचारिणी *f*  
loose wool शिथिल ऊन, बिना चबाया हुआ  
ऊन  
loose woolly hair *Bot* शिथिल ऊर्णा-  
रोम  
lop *vb* *Forestry* (to abrade) (to cut out one or more branches  
of a tree, the operation not being  
done for the benefit of the tree as  
in pruning — I F R) शान्वाकृतिन, शान्वा  
काटना  
topping छत्रकृतिन  
lop and top *Forestry* काटकाट  
Lopez root tree (*Lonicera asiatica*)  
दहन *m* (B. V., H. S.)  
loph *Zool* कूट *n*.  
*Lophodon Pakar's* (a genus of  
*Zocoro per modactylis* allied to the  
tapir अमृद) उपोन्नतद्वय प्रजाति  
*lophodont* उपोन्नतद्वय *n*.  
*Lophodontidae* उपोन्नतद्वय वत *m*  
*Lophomyidae Zool* (it has been  
termed the "crested rat" on ac-  
count of the prominent crest of  
stiff hair running down the back —  
O. N. S. 476) चूडमृष-वत *m*  
*Lophomyidae* चूडमृषावत *m*  
*Lophomys Zool* चूडमृष प्रजाति  
L imhausi सामान्य चूडमृष  
*Lophotherium Paleontol* प्रादिह्य-  
प्रजाति  
*Lophus Zool* यदिशमीन-प्रजाति  
*lophobranch Zool* गुरच्छलोम *n*  
*Lophobranchia Zool* ('tuft-gills' —  
Norman p 40) गुरच्छलोम गम *m*  
*Lophodolus Zool* (Gk *lopnos* 'crest,  
tuft' — *dolon* 'aggler') मुद्गरशिव-  
प्रजाति  
L acanthognathus कण्टहनु मुद्गरशिव  
*lophodont Zool* कूटदन्त *m*  
*Lophogaster Zoo* (thoracic appenda-  
ges are biramous — PH I 423) शाल्यु-  
रोद्ध-प्रजाति  
L acanthognathus कण्टहनु मुद्गरशिव  
*lophophanes Itcs* चूडास्थगुली प्रजाति  
(चूडा crest वज्जुली occurs in मुथन)  
L cristatus (crested titmouse)  
सामान्य चूडावगुली  
*lophophore Zool* (tentacle suppor-  
ting organ — Henderson) अगकथर *m*.

**Lophophorus** *Aves* इन्द्राभ-प्रजाति (इन्द्राभ  
ancient word)

**Lophopoda**=Phylactolaemata

**Lophopus** *Zool* सुरपागधर-प्रजाति

**Lophotaspis** *Zool* आकन्दा प्रजाति (PH  
I 243 fig 205)

**L. vallei** सामान्य-आकन्दा

**Lophotriorchis** *Aves* दीर्घशिख-प्रजाति  
(दीर्घ long, शिखा crest)

**Lophura** *Aves* (genus consisting of  
the firebacks) अरुणपृष्ठ-प्रजाति (lower  
back पृष्ठ a fiery golden red अरुण)

**lopolith** *Geol* (has the form of a con-  
cavo convex न्युदुब्ज lens—Chambers)  
न्युदुब्जशील *m*

**lopping** *Forestry* (Fr *'ébranchement*)  
शाखाकर्तन *n*, डालकटाई  
topping छत्रकर्तन

**lopping for fodder** चारे के लिए शाखाएं  
काटना

**loppings** *Forestry* (Fr *rameaux  
coupes*) कूटशाखा *f*, कटी शाखाएं

**lopping system** *Forestry* शाखाकर्तन-  
पद्धति

**loquat** (*Eriobotrya japonica*) सुवर्णालु  
*m*, लोकाट

**loran** (long-range radar navigation  
system) दूरान्वेष *m* (दूर गोचर-तेजोन्वेषण-  
सहति)

**lorandite** सिक्ष्यनेपशिज *m* (सिक्ष्य- for  
सिक्धातु thallium, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic,  
श for शुल्बिय sulphide, रज for रजनिज  
mineral)

**Loranthaceae** *Bot* वृक्षरहा-कुल *n*

**Loranthus** *Bot* वृक्षरहा प्रजाति

**L. clasticus** (bracts are red—Basu)  
रक्तनिपत्र-वृक्षरहा

**L. falcatus** (the plant is a parasite)  
सामान्य-वृक्षरहा (Basu वृक्षरहा)

**L. longiflorus** दीर्घपुष्प वृक्षरहा

**L. vestitus** (common on the oaks  
of the W Himalaya—Tr III 799)  
वस्त्रु वृक्षरहा

**lord** 1 अधिपति *m*

2 (a titled nobleman in England)  
धीपति *m*

**Lord Advocate** (the principal crown  
lawyer in Scotland—Wharton)  
प्रधानाधिवक्ता

**Lord Chancellor** महा न्यायाधीश

**Lord Chief Justice** महा मुख्य न्यायाधि-  
पति

**Lord God's wonder plant** - hand-

red holes (*Hypericum perforatum*)  
शतदरु *m*

**Lord High Chancellor**= Lord Chan-  
cellor

**lordling** = lordling श्रीपतिक *m*

**Lord Justice** महा-न्यायाधिपति

**Lord Keeper** = Lord Chancellor

**Lord Keeper of the Great Seal** महा-  
मुद्रारक्षाधिपति

**lordling** = lordling

**Lord Mayor** महा निगमाध्यक्ष

**Lord of the Admiralty** नावविकरण-  
श्रीसभ्य (one of the Board of Admi-  
rality)

**Lord of the Treasury** कोषागार-श्रीसभ्य  
(member of the Treasury Board)

**Lord Privy Seal** = Keeper of the  
Privy Seal राजमुद्रा रक्षक

**lords and ladies** *Bot* नारीश्वर *m*

**lordship** 1 श्रीपतिता *f*

2 (dominion, power, authority)  
आधिपत्य *n*

3 (a title applied to a judge) श्रीमान्  
*m*

**My Lord, Your Lordship** श्रीमान्, श्रीपते

**lord spiritual** धर्म श्रीपति, धार्मिक श्रीपति

**lord temporal** लौकिक श्रीपति

**Lorenz curve** *Statistics* (showing dis-  
persion) अपरिचरण-वक्र

**Lorenzini's ampulla** see *Savi's  
ampulla*

**Lorenz's method** (of determining  
resistance, involving the rotation  
of a disc in the earth's magnetic  
field) *Phys* रिम्स भ्रमण रीति

**Lorette pruning** *Bot* (cutting the  
summer shoots down in July to  $\frac{1}{2}$   
in from the base—McLern I 844)

उपाधार श्रीमहन्तन

**lorgnettes** (in eyeglass with a long  
handle) वृन्तकाच *n*

**lorica** *Zool* (shell of a few forms of  
Ciliata) वर्मिका *f*

**Loricata** 1 *Zool* (in Chordata) (armor-  
ed) यमावृत्ता *n pl*, रमावृत्तोपमण *m*  
(अमर infr order)

*Cf* *Pilosa* रोमावृत्ता, रोमावृत्तोपमण

2 (in Mollusca)=Placophora

**Loricata** = Scleroparea

**loriquet** *lres* पुत्रशुक *m* (ancient word)

**Loris** *Zool* लज्जापुत्र-प्रजाति

**Lorisidae** (family) लज्जापुत्र कुल *m*

**Lorismac** लज्जापुत्रशुक *m*

**Lorius** *Zool* मधुशुक-प्रजाति (see lory)

**loro account** तदीय लेखा

**lorry** 1 भारयान, निवाहन *n* (a low fir  
truck)

2 *Rly* (hand pushed) ट्रेला

**lorry driver** भारयान चालक

**lory** (a kind of parrot feeding mostly  
on soft fruit and on honey of bees)  
मधुशुक *n*

**lost** *vb* 1 (to miss from one's posses-  
sion) खोना

2 (to be deprived of) वन्चित होना

3 (to suffer loss through the death  
or removal of) विहीन होना

4 (to fail to gain or win) हारना

5 (to wander from, to go astray  
from) विषयन, विचलन

**lost water** पानी सूचना

**lost sight of** see **lost sight of**

**losing time** (the clock is 1 t) पीछे  
जाना (Germ *nachgehen*)

**loss** हानि *f* (Const), अलाभ *m*

**loss, damage and depreciation** हानि,  
उपघात और अवक्षयण

**loss, deterioration or destruction** हानि,  
अवहान अथवा नाश

**loss falls principally on** को प्रधानत  
हानि पहुँचती है

**loss incurred** हुई हानि

**loss in transit** मार्ग में खोया जाना, मार्ग-  
लोप

**loss of 1 day** *Astron* दिन हानि

**loss of business** व्यापार-हानि

**loss of citizenship** नागरिकता-हानि, नाग-  
रिक्ता होप

**loss of consortium** *Law* साहचर्य-वन्चना *f*

**loss of eye sight** दृष्टि होप, दृष्टि खोना

**loss of kinetic energy** गतिक ऊर्जा की  
हानि

**loss of profits or gross लाभ** अवयव  
अधिगम की हानि

**loss of ship** जलयान हानि

**loss of sight** दृष्टि होप, अन्धता

**loss of time** समय हानि

**loss of weight** भार-हानि, भार घटना

**loss of will power** सह्यमाना *m*

**loss statement** हानि विवरण

**loss sustained** उद्भूत हानि, प्रसोड हानि,  
उदाई हुई हानि

**lost day** लुप्त, खोया गया

**lost bill** *Law* लुप्त विषय

**lost cheque** *Law* लुप्त धनादेश

**lost counter-receipt** लुप्त प्रतिपत्ति,

खोई प्रति प्राप्त  
 lost deed लुप्त विलेख  
 lost deposit receipt लुप्त निक्षेप प्राप्ति,  
 खोई निक्षेप प्राप्ति  
 lost goods लुप्त वस्तु, खोई वस्तु  
 lost grant लुप्त अनुदान  
 lost instrument लुप्त मलेख, खोया मलेख  
 lost interest warrant लुप्त (खोया) वृद्धि-  
 अधिपत्र  
 lost note लुप्त अर्थपत्र  
 lost note procedure लुप्त अर्थपत्र प्रक्रिया  
 lost note requisition slip लुप्त-अर्थपत्र-  
 अर्थना पर्णी  
 lost or destroyed खोया गया अथवा नष्ट  
 lost or not lost लुप्त अथवा अलुप्त  
 lost overboard जलयान में गिरकर नष्ट हो  
 गया  
 lost passport खोया पारपत्र, लुप्त पारपत्र  
 lost property लुप्त वस्तु  
 lost property office Rly लुप्त वस्तु-  
 भण्डार, लुप्त वस्तु-कार्यालय  
 lost sight of दृष्टिलुप्त  
 lost star Astron लुप्त तारा  
 lost, stolen, destroyed, mutilated or  
 defaced prize bonds खोण, चुराण,  
 नाशित, विहृत अथवा विरूपित पुरस्कार-  
 बन्ध  
 lost ticket Rly लुप्त पत्रक, खोया हुआ  
 पत्रक  
 lot 1 (a group of articles offered as  
 an item for sale) प्रचय n., डेरी  
 2 भागधेय n (see destiny)  
 3 भाग्य पत्रक n  
 Lota Zool (genus of the burbot)  
 कण्टिनी-प्रजाति  
 L. vulgaris (burbot) सामान्य कण्टिनी  
 lot and scot (duties to be paid by  
 persons exercising the elective  
 franchise in certain cities before  
 being allowed to vote—Ayar p  
 755 b) मतदान शुल्क n  
 Loten's sunbird Aves रक्त रेष शीञ्जिरिका  
 (a band रेशा of maroon रक्त next the  
 breast)  
 lotio=lotion अन्नेग m  
 lotio cantharidini=cantharidin lotion  
 हरिभृमि अन्नेग  
 lotio hydrargyri flava पीत पारदिक अन्ने-  
 नेग  
 lotion अन्नेग m  
 lotio nigra = black lotion = black  
 wash = aqua phagedaenica nigra  
 Pharm काल अन्नेग

lotio olei mygdalae ammoniac= ammoniated almond oil lotion  
 तिमालीयित तानाम तेल अन्नेग  
 lotio rosea=rose lotion पाटल अन्नेग  
 lot money (a charge made by an auc-  
 tioneer for each lot of goods sold  
 by him) प्रचय शुल्क n  
 lots भाग्यपत्रक n  
 drawing of lots भाग्यपत्रक निकालना  
 lottery भाग्यदा f  
 lottery method of sampling Statistics  
 डेर निदर्शन n  
 lottery office भाग्यदा कार्यालय  
 lotting (homogeneous blending of  
 cord to) एकमिश्रण n  
 lotus कमल n  
 Lotus Bot नगरदिग्गो प्रजाति  
 L. corniculatus=bird's foot  
 trefoil (it has clawlike pods)  
 सामान्य नगरदिग्गो  
 lotus lily (Nymphaea alba) डेरी उत्पल  
 n  
 lotus senna (Cassia angustifolia) देसपत्री  
 f (Basu)  
 loudly challenge ऊंचे में ललकारना  
 loudness=volume decibels श्रुत्य n  
 loud note विपुल स्वर, उत्ताल-स्वर  
 loud speaker त्रिपुलभाष, ध्वनि विस्तारक  
 m  
 lounge सुतल्य n  
 louse यूका f., -r  
 body louse काय यूका  
 crab louse कर्कट यूका  
 louseberry = crow-biller (Anasitta  
 coccyzus) काकमारी f (Hin Bon Guj  
 Tel)  
 louse borne adj यूकानीत  
 housewort (genus Pedicularis) यूकापर्णी  
 m  
 louver तिर्यग्गतायन n  
 lowered तिर्यक्फलक  
 lowered shelter तिर्यक्फलक आश्रय  
 Louvre ventilator Hygiene (strips of  
 glass slant upwards from outside)  
 तिर्यक्काच समातक  
 lovage (Carum copticum) यवानी f.  
 (B, N), नजवायन  
 love apple=tomato रागातु m  
 love grass रागातुण n  
 love-in-idleness = heartsease (Viola  
 tricolor) हृत्सुग्म m  
 love lies bleeding (Amaranthus gan-  
 geticus) मारिप m (B, N)

low adj 1 निम्न, नीचा (अन् lowly), तीचा  
 2 (of relatively little importance  
 or of inferior standing) उद्, मरुप  
 3 मन्द  
 4 (mean, low, coarse, vulgar) ग्राम्य,  
 अरम  
 5 (depressed, dejected) विषम, निरा  
 6 (in names of colours) a (brilliance)  
 ति, निशुत्र  
 b (saturation) अर, अरविदाद  
 low n Metrol (in area of low baro-  
 metric pressure) नीचरीड m  
 low altitude bomb-ight (LAB) Badar  
 तीचोरक्षाय प्रस्फोटक (ती उ प्र)  
 low-altitude fighter Mil नीचरीचक m  
 low altitude plantations Forestry  
 निम्नरीक्षाय रोपण  
 low bombing Mil नीच प्रस्फोटन  
 low caste quarters निम्नजाति वालों के  
 वासगृह  
 low cloud नीच मेघ  
 low conducting Phys कुम्हारही, मन्द-  
 सदाही (र)  
 low conductor Phys मन्द सदाहक  
 Low Countries (Netherlands) निम्नरीष  
 n (of वर्षा भारत)  
 low country निम्न प्रदेश  
 low cover Forestry (the small plants,  
 not being part of the forest crops,  
 such as tall ferns and shrubs—  
 IFR) निम्नावरण (= निम्न + अवरण)  
 low diligence Law स्वल्प समवेक्षा  
 low duty area अल्प शुल्क क्षेत्र  
 lower adj 1 अवर, अधर, निम्न  
 2 Geol अवर  
 3 Geol (as defining the geological  
 age-) भाद्रि  
 lower lb निम्नन, नीचा करना, उतारना, कम  
 करना  
 lower apse सुनसीपक n  
 Lower Austral Dipteryx अधरिक्त अमिरि-  
 पाताल  
 lower average quality निम्न माध्य श्रेणी  
 lower boundary Statistics निम्न मर्यादा  
 lower Burma quaker babbler Aves  
 दक्षिण ब्राह्म मलिन गुपिल  
 lower cadre निम्न सगर्ग  
 lower canopy Forestry निम्न जितान  
 lower canopy layer Forestry निम्न  
 जितान स्तर  
 lower chordate Zool अधर रज्जुमान  
 lower class Rly निम्न श्रेणी, निचली श्रेणी  
 lower class limit निम्न सभाग सीमा

lower controlling staff निम्न नियन्त्रक कर्मचारी  
 lower court निम्न न्यायालय  
 subordinate court अधरिक्त न्यायालय  
 inferior court अवर न्यायालय  
 lower culmination *Astron* अधर पार-गमन  
 lower division (of a service of the same cadre) निम्न सभाग, निम्न वर्ग  
 lower division clerk निम्न सभाग लिपिक  
 lower division, select grade clerk निम्न सभाग, प्रवर प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 lower epidermis अधर अधिचर्म, अधर अधिस्तर  
 lower exchange निम्न विनिमय  
 lower fixed point *Phys* अवर स्थिर बिन्दु, नीच स्थिर बिन्दु  
 lower garment निवसन *n* (from हलायुध)  
 lower grade निम्न प्रक्रम  
 lower half 1 (of a G P note) निम्नार्ध, नीचे का आधा भाग  
 2 *Math* अधरार्ध  
 lower house अवर सदन, प्रथम सदन (Const)  
 lower house of legislature विधानमण्डल का प्रथम सदन  
 lowering निम्न *n*  
 lowering of concentration अवसकेन्द्रण  
 lower jaw अधोदंतु  
 lower lid = palpebra inferior = p malaris = lower eyelid *Ophthalmol* अधर वर्म *n*  
 lower limit निचली सीमा  
 lower lip अधरोष्ठ (औ and औ both are correct)  
 lower maxillary plate *Zool* अधर हनुपट्ट  
 lower middle class निम्न मध्यम वर्ग  
 lower oak coniferous *Forestry* निम्न वृक्ष कुधारी  
 lower orders निम्न श्रेणी  
 lower oxide नीच जारेय  
 lower Palaeolithic culture निम्न पुरा-पाषाण संस्कृति  
 lower passenger duck निम्न यात्रि तल  
 lower pitch (of heat waves) निम्न तारता, निम्नतर तारता  
 lower plants अवर पादप  
 lower plate (in a theodolite) *Surv* अधर पट्ट  
 lower plate clamp (in a theodolite) *Surv* अधर-पट्ट-संघर  
 lower post निचला पद  
 lower quartile *Statistics* अधर चतुर्थक

lower school अधर पाठशाला  
 lower secondary *Educ* पूर्व-माध्यमिक  
 lower selection grade *Admin* निम्न प्रवर प्रक्रम  
 lower service निम्न सेवा  
 lower sign *Math* अधर चिह्न  
 Lower Silurian = Ordovician *Geol* अधर प्रवालादि  
 lower skin *Zool* अधर चर्म  
 Lower Sonoran zone *Biogeog* अधरिक्त पश्चिमोष्णपाताल *n*  
 lower standard निम्न स्तर  
 lower standard certificate *Forestry* निम्न-श्रेणी प्रमाणपत्र  
 lower storey *Forestry* निम्न अवतान  
 Lower Subordinate Engineering Service निम्न अधरिक्त अभियान्त्रिक सेवा  
 lower subordinate establishment निम्न अधरिक्त स्थापना  
 lower subordinate staff निम्न अधरिक्त कर्मचारी  
 lower surface *Phys* अवर पृष्ठतल  
 lower transit *Astron* अधर-पारगमन  
 lower world (hell) नरक *m*  
 lowest *adj* 1 निम्नतम, अधम, अवम  
 2 *Math* लघुतम  
 lowest acceptable quality निम्नतम स्वीकार्य श्रेणी  
 lowest bidder निम्नतम प्रतिक्रोष्टा, निम्नतम बोली बोलने वाला  
 lowest canopy class *Forestry* निम्नतम वितान-वर्ग  
 lowest common denominator *Math* लघुतम सम हर  
 lowest common multiple *Math* लघुतम समापवर्त्य  
 lowest local rate निम्नतम स्थानीय कर  
 lowest position *Math* निम्नतम स्थिति  
 lowest price निम्नतम मूल्य (*see prices*)  
 lowest Revenue Officer निम्नतम राजस्व अधिकारी  
 lowest term *Math* लघुतम पद  
 low exchange निम्न विनिमय  
 for low flying aircraft उतरते चढ़ते विमानों के लिए  
 low forest निम्न वन, रूयूण-वन (*coppice wood*)  
 low forking *Forestry* निम्न विशाखी  
 low frequency current नीचसंख्यक वाह  
 low grade metamorphism *Petrog* निम्नवर्ग रूपान्तरण  
 low herd निम्न शीर्ष  
 low head plant निम्न-शीर्ष-सयन्त्र

lowland 1 (*Fr terrain bas*) निम्नभूमि  
 moorland जीर्णकभूमि  
 2 (low-lying country) निम्नदेश  
 lowland fir = white fir इवेत तालीशपत्र  
 lowland plain *Geog* निम्नभू-स्थली  
 lowland station निम्नभू स्थान  
 low level निम्न तल  
 low level Darjeeling birch = *Betula cylindrostachys*  
 low level laterite निम्नतल इष्टकिज  
 low life (social life of the lower class of people) निम्नवर्गीय जीवन, निम्न जीवन  
 low lying *adj* निम्न  
 low-lying area निम्न क्षेत्र  
 low magnifying power *Phys* अल्प-विशालन-शक्ति  
 low masonry weir *Eng* नीच चिति-वार  
 low power *Ophthalmol* निम्न शक्ति, अल्प शक्ति  
 low pressure (l p) *Mach* निम्न निपीड (नि नि), अल्प निपीड (अ नि)  
 low pressure area निम्ननिपीड क्षेत्र  
 low pressure centre निम्ननिपीड केन्द्र  
 low pressure gauge *Phys* निम्ननिपीडा-मान  
 low-priced *adj* अल्प मूल्य  
 low quality site *Forestry* निम्न-गुण स्थिति  
 low rainfall मन्द वर्षा  
 low relief = basso rilievo = bas-relief  
*Art* निम्न उद्भूत  
 low shade निम्न छाया  
 low-sided truck *Rly* निम्नपार्श्व वाही  
 low-sided wagon *Rly* निम्नभित्ति वाहन  
 low stumps *Forestry* निम्न निस्थूण  
 low temperature मन्द ताप  
 low temperature thermometer मन्द-तापमान  
 low tension (L T) निम्न आतति (नि आ)  
 high tension उच्च आतति (उ आ)  
 low tension lines निम्न आतति-तन्तु  
 low tension side निम्न-आतति पार्श्व  
 low thinning *Forestry* निम्न विरलन  
 low tide निम्न वेला, भाटा (*see tide*)  
 high tide उच्च वेला, ज्वार  
 low tide mark निम्न-वेला-चिह्न  
 low value stamps अल्प-मूल्य मुद्राक  
 low voltage *Phys* नीच द्युशक्ति  
 low water निम्न जल  
 low water capacity अल्प जलधारिता  
 low water line *Geog* निम्नजल-रेखा  
 low water mark निम्न जलरेखा, निम्न जलचिह्न

low wine (a weak liquor produced by the first distillation of wash) मन्द मद्रिा

*Loxia Aves* (genus constituted by the crossbills) विषमचञ्चु प्रजाति

*L. curvirostra* (crossbill) सामान्य विषमचञ्चु

*L. pityopsittacus* (parrot crossbill) शुक्र-विषमचञ्चु

*Loxococcus Bot* सिंहलपुष्प-प्रजाति

*L. rupicola* (found in Ceylon, the seed is used for mastication with betel like that of the *Areca*—*Basu*) सामान्य सिंहलपुष्प

*Loxodon Zool* (teeth oblique *Gk. loxos* 'oblique') तिर्यग्दन्त प्रजाति

*loxodont Paleontol* (having shallow gaps hollows between the ridges of the molar teeth) गाधदन्त *m*

*Loxodonta Paleontol* गाधदन्तेभ-प्रजाति (इन elephant)

*L. africana* कालद्वीप गाधदन्तेभ

*loxodrome=rhumb line Astron*

*Loxolophodon Paleontol* (*Gk. loxos* 'oblique') तिर्यङ्गदन्त-प्रजाति

*loxolophodont Paleontol* तिर्यङ्गदन्त *m*

*Loxomma Zool* (*Gk. loxos* 'oblique' + *omma* 'eye') तिर्यगक्ष प्रजाति

*Loxosoma Zool* (a genus of endoproteous polyzoans peculiar in not forming colonies—*Web*) अमण्डलिक-प्रजाति

*Loxsoma Bot* (*Gk. loxos* 'crooked, slanting' + *soma* 'body') चक्रान-प्रजाति

*L. cunninghamii* (the sole species of the genus—*Genera Filicum* p 30) सामान्य चक्राण

*Loxsomaceae Bot* चक्राण कुल *n*

loyalist राजभक्त *m*

loyal toasts राजभक्ति पान

loyalty भक्ति, राजभक्ति *f* (see allegiance)

lozenge 1 चूषिका *f*

2 (a *g*, of *ink*) टिकिया

*Ip* (low pressure) *Mach* नि नि (निम्न निरोध)

*LP Act* (Legal Practitioners Act) वि र्य अधि (विधि-व्यवसायि-अधिनियम)

*L.P.C* (last pay certificate) अवे प्र (अन्तिम वेतन-प्रमाणपत्र)

*L.P.S.A.* (application for authorization to drive—*M.V.M* 22) चा प्रा वा (चालन-प्राधिकृति के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

*L R* (Law Reports) वि वि (विधि विवरण)

*LR* (Legal Remembrancer) वि प (विधि परामर्शी)

*L. R. I* (Lac Research Institute) ला अ स (लाक्षा अवेण सत्या)

*LRM* (Land Revenue Manual) भू रा नि (भू रान्तव नियमावलि)

*L S* (leave salary) अ वे (अवकाश-वेतन)

*L S* (Leprosy Specialist) कु वि (कुष्ठ-विशेषज्ञ)

*L S* (Livestock Supervisor) प प (पशु-धन-पर्यवेक्षक)

*L S* (locus sigilli 'the place of the seal') सु स्या (सुदा स्थान)

*L salt Chem* लवण

*L S & E C* (Local Supervision & Education Committee) स्या प रि स. (स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षण तथा शिक्षा समिति)

*L series Phys* ठ माला

*LSES* (Lower Subordinate Engineering Service) नि अ आ मे (निम्न अधस्तिक अभियान्त्रिक सेवा)

*L S G D* (Local Self Government Diploma) स्या स्व प (स्थानीय स्वशासन-पत्रोपाधि)

*LSI* (Livestock Inspector) प नि (पशुधन-निरीक्षक)

*Lt* (limit) *Math.* सी (सीमा)

*L T* (low tension) नि आ (निम्न आतनि)

*Ltd* (limited) सी (सीमित)

*L T lines* (low tension lines) नि आ तन्तु (निम्न-आतनि तन्तु)

*L T M* (Licence in Tropical Medicine) उ आ अ (उपदेशीय आरुग्निज्ञान अनुज्ञप्ति)

*L type Phys* लम्बरोण प्रकार

*Lu* (Intecium) *Chem* निद्र (निवर्णला)

*lubb-dupp Physiol* (sounds of the heart, one long, another short) घा-धक्

*lubber's line=lubber's point*

*lubber's point=lubber's line Phys* (a vertical line from which readings are made) वाचनेन्द्रिया *f*

*lubricant n* उपस्नेहक *n.*, उपस्नेहन द्रव्य *n*

*lubricate vb* उपस्नेहन

*lubricating cock Rly* उपस्नेहन शिखी, तैल-शिखी

*lubricating influence* उपस्नेहन-प्रभाव

*lubricating oil* उपस्नेहन तैल, स्निग्ध तैल

*lubrication* उपस्नेहन *n*

*lubricator* उपस्नेहक *m*

*Lucanus cervus* (stag beetle) सामान्य रात्रिहनु

*lucern=alfalfa = purple medic* (*Medicago sativa*) शोषाविजीवा *f*

*Lucet's bacillus = Pasteurella cuniculicida*

*lucid adj* विशद

*Lucida Zool* (this order comprises only one family, the *Pyrosomidae*) अग्नि-कायमण *m*

*lucid interval Med* (a temporary period of sanity between periods of insanity or delirium) निरुन्माद अन्तराल

*lucid interval of insanity* निरुन्माद अन्तराल

*lucidus Bot Tax* चक्राली

*Lucifer=Lucifer*

*luciferase Biochem* प्रकाशभरेद *m*

*luciferin (lucifer + in) Biochem* प्रकाश-भरि *f*

*lucifer matches = friction matches* (ignite on friction on any surface) सघर्षण-झुपीका

*Lucilia* (green-bottle fly) *Zool* हरिमक्षी-प्रजाति

*L. caesar* राज हरिमक्षी

*Lucina Zool* (have a very long cylindrical tooth) रम्भपद-प्रजाति

*Lucinacea* (superfamily) रम्भपद महावंश *m*

*Lucinia Ales* क्लविकक प्रजाति (क्लविकक ancient word)

*Lucinidae Zool* रम्भपद-वंश *m*

*Luciola* ज्योतिष्कीट प्रजाति

*Lucknow Geog* लखनपुर *n*, लखनऊ

*lucky adj* भाग्यवान्, भाग्यशाली (ईन्)

*lucky man* भाग्यवान् (पुरुष)

*lucrative adj* 1 प्रलाभी

2 *Civil Law* (acquired without a valuable consideration) निर्मूल्य

*lucrative interest* प्रलाभी हित

*lucrative office* प्रलाभी पद

*lucrative title Law* निर्मूल्य स्वत्व

*lucre* 1 प्रलाभ *m*

2 अफलाभ *m*

*Lucy locket = cuckoo flower* (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*

*Luders' lines = stretcher strains* (lines appearing on the smooth surface of metal strained beyond its elastic limit—*Web*) अधितति रेखाए (*Rolfe* p 208)



**ludigol** = nitro anthraquinone sul-  
phonic acid *Col Ind* भूय विश्वविज्वरा  
शुद्धाधिक बरल

**luetic** *adj Med* उपदक्षिक

**luetin** उपदक्षि *f*

**Luffa** *Bot* कोशातकी प्रजाति

**L acutangula** झिंगाक कोशातकी (B, M  
झिंगाक, Ben Hin जिगा, Mal *djmgj*)

**L acutangula var amara** कटु-झिंगाक-  
कोशातकी (Basu कटु-कोशातकी, Nadk  
कटुकी, Ben तितोतोरई, Hin कटवी उरी,  
Mar कडुतुर, Guj कटवन तुरियन)

**L aegyptiaca** (gourd towel, sponge  
gourd, vegetable sponge, washrag  
sponge) राज-कोशातकी (B, N राज-  
कोशातकी)

**L echinata** देवदाली कोशातकी (B, M  
Mar देवदाली)

**L pentandra** = **L aegyptiaca**

**L tuberosa** = **Momordica tuberosa**

**luffein** झिंगाकिन *m*

**Luft waffe** *Mil* 1 (air weapon, air  
attack) वायुवास्त्र, वायुवाक्रमण *n*  
2 (air force of the Third German  
Reich) वायुसेना *f*

**lug** (that which projects like an ear)  
कर्ण *m*

**lugarite** (a form of analcite gabbro—  
Chambers) रयामन्दारम *m* (analcite  
द्युमन्दिज, gabbro द्यामादम)

**luggage** सभार *m*, सामान

**luggage compartment** *Aviation* सभार-  
कोष्ठ

**luggage rate** सभार अर्घ

**luggage rate table** *Rly* सभार अर्घ सारणी

**luggage ticket** *Rly* सभार-पत्रक

**luggage van** *Rly* सभार वाहन

**lugworm** *Zool* (it burrows in sandy  
beaches between tide marks, genus  
*Arenicola*) वेलाकृमि *m* (वेला tide)

**lukewarm** *adj* कोष्ण, कोसा, कुनकुना

**lumbago** *Med* कटिवात *m* (from Beng)

**lumber** = **lumbar vertebra** उदर कीकस  
*m*

**lumbar arteries** *Anat* कटि रोहिणी

**lumbar puncture** कटि वेध

**lumbar vertebra** उदर कीकस

**lumber** (timber esp that sawed or  
split into boards, planks, staves,  
etc and of comparatively small  
dimensions, in England called tim-  
ber) प्रकाष्ठ, कृत्तकाष्ठ *n*, लकड़ी

**lumber** *vb* प्रकाष्ठ-कृत्तन, लकड़ी काटना

**lumbering** (Fr *exploitation*, Germ  
*Holzernschlag*) प्रकाष्ठ कृत्तन *n*, लकड़ी  
काटना

**lumberman** (Fr *marchand de bois*)  
काष्ठ व्यापारी, लकड़ी का व्यापारी

**lumber wagon** काष्ठ-वाहन

**lumbo sacral plexus** *Zool* कटि त्रिक-  
प्रदान

**Lumbricidae** *Zool* महीलता-वंश *m*

**lumbriciform** *adj Zool* महीलता-रूप

**lumbricine** *adj Zool* (of or pertain-  
ing to the earthworms) महीलतीय

**lumbricine chaetae** महीलतीय छदरोम

**lumbricoid** *adj Zool* महीलताम, मल-  
सर्पभ

**lumbricosis** *Med* (infestation of the  
intestines with roundworms) मल-  
सर्पभजा *f*

**Lumbriculidae** किन्चुलिका-वंश *m*

**Lumbricus** *Zool* (a genus of earth-  
worms) महीलता-प्रजाति (महीलता an-  
cient word)

**L rubellus** (Lat *rubellus* 'reddish')  
रक्ताभ-महीलता

**L trapezoides** (the gastrula di-  
vides into two, each half subsequ-  
ently giving rise to an embryo—  
PH I 347) भागजनि महीलता

**lumen** 1 (unit of light) चकास *m*

2 *Anat*, *Zool* (in a blood vessel  
or gland, etc) सुषिरक *n*

**luminal** = **pheno-barbital** *Pharm* दर्श-  
कोलसु *m*

**luminance** चकासा *f*

**luminant** = **luminous**

**luminary** (a heavenly body that gives  
light) उद्योतिस *n*

**illuminate** = **illuminate** *vb* चकासन

**luminescence** *Phys* चकासा *f*

**luminescent** *adj Phys* चकासी (इन्)

**luminescing** चकासन *n*

**luminiferous** *adj Phys* प्रकाशी (इन्)

**luminiferous ether** *Phys* प्रकाशी व्योम,  
प्रकाशपरिणी व्योम

**luminosity** चकासिता *f* (in luminous  
चकासी)

**luminous** = **luminant** = **illuminant**  
*adj* चकासी (इन्)

**luminous flux** *Illum* चकासी स्यन्द

**luminous organ** *Zool* (for the produc-  
tion of light—PH I 499) प्रकाशग,  
चकासी अंग

**Lummar** Brodhum photometer *Phys*

परावर्ती सक्षेत्र-भासान

**Lumnitzera** *Bot* (the roots bend out  
of the mud in the form of knees  
for breathing purposes—Tr II 548)  
जानुशिक-प्रजाति

**L racemosa** गुच्छिल जानुशिक

**lump** पिण्ड, लोट *m*, ढेला

**lump allotment** पिण्ड वण्टन

**lumpers** (botanists who are endeavou-  
ring to keep the number of species  
as few as possible—McLean I 38)  
स्वल्पनश्र *m*

*opp* splitters वर्धनश्र

**lumpfish** पिण्डमीन *m*

**lumps** of earth मिट्टी के ढेले, लोट

**lump-sucker** = **lumpfish**

**lump sum** पिण्डराशि, एकमुष्टि, समस्त

**lump sum allotment** पिण्डराशि वण्टन

**lump sum contract** पिण्डराशि सविदा

**lump sum payment** पिण्डराशि शोधन

**lunacy** उन्माद *m* (Const)

**Lunacy Act** उन्माद-अधिनियम

**lunacy and mental deficiency** उन्माद  
और मनोवैकल्य

**lunacy certificate** उन्माद-प्रमाणपत्र

**lunar** *Zool* अर्धचन्द्रक

**lunar** *adj* 1 चान्द्र, चन्द्र-

2 *Geom* (pertaining to lune) इन्दु-  
कीय

**lunar caustic** *Med Chem* (silver ni-  
trate, fused and moulded into sticks  
for use as a cautery) रजन दह

**lunar cycle** *Astron* चान्द्र चक्र

**lunar day** *Astron* चान्द्र दिवस, चान्द्र दिन,  
तिथि

**lunar distance** *Astron* चान्द्र दूरत्व,  
चन्द्रान्तर

**lunar diurnal** *adj Astron* चान्द्र दैनिक

**lunare** = **lunatum**

**lunar eclipse** चन्द्र-ग्रहण

**lunar ecliptic limit** *Astron* चान्द्र क्रान्ति-  
मण्डलीय सीमा

**lunar equation** *Astron* चान्द्र समीकार

**lunar halo** *Astron* चान्द्र प्रभामण्डल

**lunar inequality** *Astron* चान्द्र असमता

**lunar mansion** *Astron* नक्षत्र *n*

**lunar mountain** *Astron* चान्द्र पर्वत

**lunar month** *Astron* चान्द्र मास

**lunar nutation** *Astron* चान्द्र विदोलन

**lunar observation** *Astron* चान्द्र वेध *m*  
(वेध ancient word)

**lunar occultation** *Astron* चान्द्र तारा-  
ग्रहण

lunar perturbation *Astron* चान्द्र विक्षोभ  
 lunar table *Astron*, *Navig* चान्द्र सारणी  
 lunar theory *Astron* चान्द्र वाद  
 lunar time *Astron* चान्द्र काल  
 lunar wind *Astron* चान्द्र वात  
 lunar year *Astron* चान्द्र वर्ष  
 Lunaspis (Lat *luna* 'moon' + *Gk aspis* 'shield') *Zool* चन्द्रकनच प्रजाति  
 lunate *adj Bot* गालचन्द्र  
 lunate bone = lunatum  
 lunatic उन्मत्त *m* (Const)  
   criminal lunatic अपराधिक उन्मत्त  
   non criminal lunatic अनापराधिक उन्मत्त  
 lunatic asylum उन्मत्तालय *m*  
 Lunatic Asylums Act उन्मत्तालय-अधिनियम  
 lunatic convicts उन्मत्त सिद्धदोष  
 lunatic prisoner उन्मत्त बन्दी  
 lunation *Astron* चन्द्र मास *m*  
 lunatum = lunate bone *Anat*, *Zool*  
   अर्धचन्द्रास्थि, अर्धचन्द्रक *n*  
 lunch मध्याह्नभोजन *n*  
 luncheon मध्याह्नभोजन *n*, दोपहर का खाना  
 lune *Geom* इन्दुक *m*  
 lung फुफुस *m*  
   *Cf* gill क्लेम  
 lung book *Zool* फुफुस पुस्त  
 lung deflation *Med* फुफुस विष्मान  
 lungfish *Zool* फुफुस-मीन, उभयद्वयस *m*  
 lung fluke *Zool* फुफुसपत्र *n* (fluke छिद्रि-पत्र)  
 lungi लुगी  
 lung inflation *Med* फुफुस-आध्मान  
 lung respiration *Zool* फुफुस-श्वासन  
 lung tissue फुफुस ऊति  
 lung trouble फुफुस-विकार  
 lunisolar precession *Astron* चान्द्रसौर प्रसारण  
 Lun-Nadi *Geog* (the river also called Nunnadi) लवणा *f*  
 Luno *Astron* तृतीय बुधग्रह *m*  
 Lunularia *Bot* (has crescent shaped cups वय Lat *luna* 'moon' चन्द्र) चन्द्र-चप प्रजाति  
 lupin कौशकलाय *m*  
 lupine 1 कौशकलाय *m*  
   2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-नील  
 lupinin *Chem* कौशकलायि *f*

Lupinus *Bot* कौशकलाय-प्राति  
 L albus श्वेत कौशकलाय  
 L luteus पीत कौशकलाय  
 L subcarnosus = kidney vetch (it has silky काय leaves and belongs to the pea कपाय family) सामान्य कौशकलाय  
 lupulus = hops = humulus = strobili  
 lupuli *Pharm* यक्षकटु *n*  
 Lupus *Astron* तुल *m*  
 lupus *Med* (a cutaneous disease The affection is tuberculous) चर्मरोग *m*  
 lurch *Rly* अस्तरलन  
 lurking *Law* प्रच्छन्न, निहीन, लुका हुआ (see thief)  
 lurking house trespass *Law* प्रच्छन्न गृह अनधिप्रवेश  
 lurking house trespass by night *Law* रात्रि में प्रच्छन्न गृह आधिप्रवेश  
 lurking place *Zool* निलयन स्थान, छिपने का स्थान  
 Lusciniolides जावुकृन्नी प्रजाति (the bird is found on *Tamarix indica* झाड़)  
 lustful *adj* निषयी (स्त्र), इन्द्रिय परायण  
 Lustgarten's bacillus (discovered in syphilis) उपदंशीय दण्डाणु  
 lustre 1 श्रुति *f*  
   2 Mineral श्रुति *f*  
   dull lustre मन्द श्रुति  
   only lustre तैल-श्रुति  
   pearly lustre मौक्तिक-श्रुति  
   silky lustre कौशेय श्रुति  
 lustrous *adj* श्रुतिमय  
 lute *Chem* 1 *n* (Lat 'mud') पक्क *m*  
   2 *vb* (to seal with lute) संपक्क  
 lute सार्द्धी *f*  
 luteal *adj Anat* नारगीय  
 luteal tissue *Zool* नारग-ऊति, नारगकाय ऊति  
 luteia *Chem* (luteium oxide) निर्वर्णजा *f*  
 luteicenne = French red  
 luteium = cassiopeium *Chem* निर्वर्णला *f*  
 luteinization नारगभवन *n*  
 luteinizing hormone नारगकारी न्यासर्ग  
 luteoalbus *Bot Tax* (yellowish white) पाण्डुरश्वेत  
 luteolin (Lat *luteolus* 'yellowish' आपीत) *Chem* आपीति *f*  
 lutescens *Bot Tax* (becoming yellow) पीतायमान

Lutetia *Astron* एकविंश बुधग्रह *m*  
 luth = leathery turtle चर्मकवच *m*  
 lutidine (fr lutidine by transposition) *Chem* (a group of pyrimido derivatives) शुष्मरालेयी *f*  
 Lutra *Zool* उद प्रजाति (the English word 'otter' is derived from Sanskrit उत्र)  
   Lutra सामान्य उद  
 Lutrinie (subfamily) उद्रावुत्र *m*  
 Lutrogale *Zool* जलविडाल प्रजाति (common in all parts of the lake where rocks occur चट्टियाँ ancient word)  
 Luvunga (from Sanskrit) *Bot* लवङ्गलता-प्रजाति  
   L standens सामान्य लवङ्गलता (B.N. लवङ्गलता, Ben लवङ्गलता)  
 lux Photon. ( $\frac{1}{10^{10}}$  of phot) कास *m*.  
   (न्युति शिचरान)  
 luxuriance of vegetation वनस्पति-प्रचुरता  
 luxuriant *adj* प्रवर्धित, प्रचुर  
 luxuries विलास-वस्तु (Const)  
 luxurious coaches *Rly* विभव सयन्दन  
 luxury विलास *m*  
 luxury consumption 1 विलासोपभोग  
   2 *Bot* (consumption in supra-optimal quantities—McLenn I 339) मात्राधिक उपभोग  
 luxury goods विलास वस्तु  
 Luzula = Juncoides *Bot* (genus of wood rushes) वनप्रनड प्रजाति  
   L campestris (meadow woodrush, field woodrush) सामान्य वनप्रनड  
 L V (licence vendor) न वि (अनुज्ञा-विक्रेता)  
 L V 15 (Laboratory Veterinary Assistant Surgeon) प्रस प श (प्रयोगशाला सहायक-पशु शल्यचिकित्सक)  
 L V C (Laboratory Veterinary Compounder) प्र प जौ (प्रयोगशाला पशुचिकित्सा-औषधयोजक)  
 L waves (long waves—Holmes p 369) दी तरंग (दी for दीप)  
 L W O (Liaison and Welfare Officer) स क अ (संपर्क तथा कल्याण अधिकारी)  
 L W P (leave without pay) अवै न. (अवैतनिक अवकाश)  
 Lycenops *Paleontol* (*Gk* *lykaina* 'she wolf', fem of *lykos* wolf) यूकीसट-प्रजाति  
 lycanthropy (a form of insanity in which the patient imagines himself

a wolf वृक) वृकोन्माद *m*  
**Lychnis githago** = *Agrostemma githago*  
**Lycium Bot** चिचिट-प्रजाति  
*L. barbarum* (European boxthorn) सामान्य चिचिट (*Pan Hin churchitta*)  
*L. ruthenicum* (berries black—Basu) कृष्णफल चिचिट  
**lyco** वृक-  
**lycoctonus Bot Tax** (wolf killing) वृकह (fem °ह)  
**Lycoperdaceae Bot** (a family of fungi the puffballs) धूमकन्दुक कुल *n*  
**Lycoperdon Bot** धूमकन्दुक-प्रजाति  
*L. giganteum* (the giant puffball) It may measure as much as 3 ft across—McLean I 329) भीम धूमकन्दुक  
*L. pyriforme* रुचिफलाकार धूमकन्दुक  
**Lycopersicon Bot** रागालु-प्रजाति  
**Lycopersicum Bot** रागालु प्रजाति  
*L. esculentum* = *Solanum lycopersicum* सामान्य रागालु  
**lycopod** (clubmoss) गदापर्णांग *m*  
**Lycopodiaceae Bot** गदापर्णांग कुल *n*  
**Lycopodiales** = clubmosses *Bot* गदापर्णांग-गोत्र *n*  
**Lycopodium Bot** (club mosses) गदापर्णांग-प्रजाति  
*L. annotinum* वर्षरुह गदापर्णांग  
*L. cernuum* (*cernuum* 'drooping') निलम्बी गदापर्णांग  
*L. clavatum* (stag's horn moss) शृग-गदापर्णांग  
*L. complanatum* (*complanatum* स-प्रथित) सप्रथित गदापर्णांग  
*L. phlegmaria* (small sporophylls बीजाणुपत्र) लघुपत्र गदापर्णांग  
*L. selago* सामान्य गदापर्णांग  
*L. serratum* क्रूरच-गदापर्णांग  
*L. setaceum* हठरोमी गदापर्णांग  
*L. simplex* सरल गदापर्णांग  
*L. volubile* वलयी गदापर्णांग  
**lycopodium powder** गदापर्णांग चूर्ण  
**Lycopsidea Bot** लघुपर्णा *m pl*  
**Lycopus Bot** (*lyco* 'wolf', *pus* 'foot') वृकपद प्रजाति  
*L. europaeus* (gipsywort) जलनिम्ब वृकपद (Kashmir जलनीम)  
**Lycosaurus Paleontol** (Gk *lykos* 'wolf') वृकसरट-प्रजाति  
**lyddite** (an explosive containing principally picric acid) कटिकस्फोट *m*

**Lydian stone** = touchstone निकपाश्म *m*  
**lye** पल्पूलन *n*  
**Lygaeidae Zool** छायापक्ष वंश *m*  
**Lygaeus Zool** (Gk *lygaeos* 'shadowy') छायापक्ष प्रजाति  
**Lyginodendron oldhamium** = *Lyginopteris oldhamia Bot* ग्रन्थिल जाल-द्रुम = सामान्य ग्रन्थिशल्य  
**Lyginopterideae Paleontol** ग्रन्थिशल्य-कुल *n*  
**Lyginopteris Paleontol** ग्रन्थिशल्य-प्रजाति  
*L. oldhamia* (glandular spines are present in all organs of the plant except the root—Scott) सामान्य ग्रन्थिशल्य  
**Lyginorichis Paleontol** (genus of fossil plants showing a structure similar to that of the petiole in *Lyginopteris* ग्रन्थिशल्य प्रजाति) ग्रन्थिवृन्त-प्रजाति (वृन्त for पर्णवृन्त petiole)  
**Lygodium Bot** वल्लीपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
*L. flexuosum* (a fern) सामान्य वल्लीपर्णांग (*Mal vallipanna*)  
*L. japonicum* उदयवर्ष वल्लीपर्णांग  
*L. pinnatifidum* = *L. flexuosum*  
**lying** about बिखरे हुए  
**lying exposed** in the open बाहर खुला पड़ा हुआ  
**lying in** (act of bearing a child) प्रसव *m*  
**lying in hospital** प्रसवालय  
**lying in wait** वात में रहना  
**Lyman series** (emitted when hydrogen atoms revert from the higher energy levels to the first or lowest energy levels, they are spectral lines) प्रथमोर्जा-माला  
**Lymantria** = *Porthetria* = *Ocnieria Zool* वन्जुशलभ-प्रजाति  
*L. dispar* (gypsy moth) सामान्य वन्जुशलभ  
**Lymantridae Zool** (family consisting of the tussock moths, or gypsy moths) वन्जुशलभ वंश *m* (see gypsy moth)  
**lyme grass** = *Elymus arenarius* (a tall perennial grass) प्राञ्जुघास *m*  
**Lyminaea Zool** (Gk *limnaios* 'pert to a marsh') A genus of freshwater snails) कच्छमन्थर प्रजाति  
**Lymanacidae** कच्छमन्थर-वंश *m*  
**Lymanocryptes Aves** पकिल-प्रजाति  
**lymph Anat, Physiol** लसीका *f*

**lymph account register** लसीका लेखा-पञ्जी  
**lymph adenitis Med** लसीका ग्रन्थिकोप  
**lymphangitis Med** (inflammation of the lymphatic vessels लसीकिनी) लसीकिनी कोप *m*  
**lymphatic adj** लसीका-  
**lymphatic n Anat** लसीकिनी, लसीका-वाहिनी *f*  
**lymphatic circulation Zool** लसीका-परिवहन  
**lymphatic duct** लसीका प्रणाली  
**lymphatic fluid Zool** लसीका-द्रव  
**lymphatic gland Anat** लसीका ग्रन्थि  
**lymphatic obstruction** लसीकिनी-रोध  
**lymphatic system Anat, Zool** लसीका-सहति  
**lymphatic trunk Anat** लसीका-रुण्ड  
**lymphatic vessel** लसीका वाहिनी, लसीकिनी  
**lymph drop** लसीका बिन्दु  
**lymph gland Anat** लसीका ग्रन्थि  
**lymph gland (supra mammary)** लसीका-ग्रन्थि (स्तनोपरिक)  
**lymph heart Zool** लसीका हृदय  
**lymph node** = lymph gland  
**lympho blast Anat** लसीकोशा-कृत्  
**lymphocyte Anat** लसी कोशा *f* (short for लसीकाकोशा)  
**lympho granuloma** लसीका कणावृद्ध  
**lymphoid tissue** लसीकोति, लासीक ऊति  
**lymphoma Med** लसीकावृद्ध *m*  
**lymph register** लसीका-पञ्जी  
**lymph results statement** (PHM 356) लसीका-परिणाम-विवरण  
**lymph sinus** लसीका-कोटर  
**lymph space Zool** लसीकाशय *m*  
**lymph vaccination statement** लसीका-मसूरण-विवरण  
**lymph vial** लसीका कूपिका  
**Lyneceus** = *Limneta Zool* (the carapace takes the form of a shell, formed of two valves) युग्मपुष्टिक-प्रजाति  
**lynch vb** अत्याचारवध करना, चित्रवध करना (fr Telugu)  
**Lyncornis Aves** क्रतुयष्टि प्रजाति (क्रतुयष्टि ancient name)  
**lyne** (*Linum usitatissimum*) अतसी *f* (B, N, M), अलसी  
**Lynx Astron** व्याघ्र *m*  
**Lynx Zool** हलीक्षण प्रजाति (हलीक्षण occurs in the वैत्तिरीय-सहित)  
**lynx** हलीक्षण *m*

Lyomeri Zool (Gk *lyern* 'to loose, dissolve' + *meros* 'part') Body soft and fragile) भगुर गण *m* (गण order)  
 Lyons blue O=silk blue  
 Lyra=Harp *Astron* अभिजित् *m*  
 α Lyrae=Vega प्रथम अभिजित् *m*  
 β Lyrae, var =Shelyak द्वितीय अभिजित्, चर *m*  
 γ Lyrae=Sulafat तृतीय अभिजित् *m*  
 η Lyrae=Aladfar सप्तम अभिजित् *m*  
 lyra=lyre of David=lyra Davidis=lyre of the formix=psalterium *Anat* तन्त्रिका *f*  
 lyra Davidis=lyra *Anat*  
 lyrate *adj* Bot वीणाकार  
 lyre bird (genus *Menura*) चन्द्रपुच्छ पक्षी ( इन्) *m*  
 lyre of David=lyra *Anat*  
 lyre of the formix=lyra *Anat*  
 lys-, lysis- व्यक्ष-  
 lysate व्यक्षीय *n*  
 lyse (forming transitive verbs corresponding to nouns ending in -lysis) अक्षन  
 lyse *vb* Bact, *Physiol* (to cause to undergo lysis to undergo lysis) व्यक्षन  
 lysi, lysis व्यक्ष-  
 lysidine *Chem* व्यक्षेयी *f*  
 lysigenic=lysigenous *adj* Bot (formed by the breaking down of adjoining cells) भगजात

lysigenous cavity Bot भगजात कूप  
 lysigenous gland Bot भगजात ग्रन्थि  
 Lysimachia Bot (the flowers are visited by bees for the sake of their abundant pollen रजो-—Br F p 805) रजोराज प्रजाति  
 L punctata (punctata 'dotted'—the flowers) बिन्दुपुष्प रजोराज  
 lysi meter व्यक्ष मान *m*  
 lysimeter studies व्यक्षमान अध्ययन  
 lysin Biochem व्यक्षि *f*  
 -lysin पाचि (auto lysis), अक्षि, व्यक्षि *f*  
 lysine Biochem व्यक्षी *f*  
 lysis व्यक्षता *f*  
 -lysis नाश *m* (in heterolysis), अक्षन *n*, (in acetolysis, albuminolysis, sulpholysis), व्यक्षन *n* (in antilysis), पचना *f* (in autolysis), हाम *m*  
 lysogen (lysin + gen) व्यक्षजन *m*  
 lysogenesis व्यक्षजनन *n*  
 lysogenetic *adj* व्यक्षजननिक  
 lysogenic *adj* व्यक्षजनिक  
 lysol Pharm (compound solution of cresol) मक्खपत्र *m*  
 Lysophurac Zool (have ambulacral grooves—PH I 720) सीताहिपुच्छ गण *m* (सीता for प्रतीता groove)  
 Lysorophus Paleontol (reduction of the skull bones has taken place—PH II 339) हसितकरोटि प्रजाति  
 lyssa=hydrophobia *Med* जलभी *f*, आलं *m*

-lyst -अक्षयिता (in hydrolyst)  
 Lystrosaurus Paleontol (appears to have been somewhat aquatic in habits and has been called a "reptilian seal"—Romer p 234) उद्वरट-प्रजाति  
 lyte Physical Chem -अस्य  
 Lythraea Bot रक्तगर्भ कुल *n* (from *Lawsonia* रत्नगर्भ प्रजाति)  
 Cf Punicaceae दादिम कुल  
 Lythrum Bot (Gk *lythron* 'blood'—in allusion to the colour of the flowers) रक्तकुसुम प्रजाति  
 L fruticosum=Woodfordia fruticosa  
 L salicaria (*salicaria* 'willow like') नश्राम रक्तकुसुम  
 lytic *adj* व्यक्षिक  
 lytic -अक्षिक (in acetolytic, hydrolytic), नाक्षिक (in heterolytic), -हासीय  
 lytic principle व्यक्षिक तत्त्व  
 Lytoceras Paleontol (Gk *lytos* 'dissoluble, broken') अक्षक्ष प्रजाति  
 Lytta=Cantharis Zool हरिभृग प्रजाति  
 L vesicatoria (blister beetle) उद्वरफोट हरिभृग  
 lyxo (lyxose) दारु-  
 lyxose (anagram of xylose, closely related to xylose राख्यु) दारु *n*  
 lyze=lyse

## M

M Phys (magnetic moment) वि (चौम्बिक निम्नमिया)  
 M Phys (magnetomotive force) चु (चुम्बक-गासक बल)  
 m Phys (magnification) दा (विशालन)  
 M Phys (magnifying power) वि (विशालन-शक्ति)  
 M (*Mallomyces*) अक्ष क (अक्षनन्धिकर-प्रजाति)  
 M (manager) प्र (प्रबन्धन)  
 M, m Phys (mass) पू, पु (पुञ्ज)  
 M (mass of projectile) घ (घनता)  
 M (in formulae, metal) *Chem* धा

(धातु)  
 m (meter, metre) मा (मान)  
 M (*Micrococcus*) गु गो (गुच्छगोलाणु-प्रजाति)  
 M Logic (middle) म (मध्य)  
 m (mile) को (सोशक)  
 m (minim) मि (मिन्दु)  
 M (molar) वे (व्यूह)  
 m Dentistry (molar) हा (हानव्य)  
 M (molecular weight) व्यू (व्यूहाणु भार)  
 M (mule) नव (सूचर)  
 M (mutton) वि (अवि नाम)  
 M Phys (coefficient of mutual induc-

tion) स्प (परस्पर प्ररोचन गुणक)  
 m Phys (pole strength) ध्र (ध्रुव शक्ति)  
 μ Phys (coefficient of friction) घृ (संघर्षण गुणक, from √ घृप्)  
 μ (micron, micrometer) यु. (अयुन)  
 μ Statistics 1 (moment) घ (प्रधान)  
 2 (modulus) घ (घनक) (a real positive quantity)  
 μ Phys (permeability) ध्य (अतिवेध्यता)  
 μ Phys (refractive index) दे (मुनायन-देशना)  
 m-, met-, meta *Chem* सम  
 M 1, 2 (medium rice quality 1, 2)

म १, २ (मध्यम चावल श्रेणी १, २)  
 M A (Marketing Adviser) वि म (विपणन-  
 मन्त्रणाकार)  
 M A (Master of Arts) सा धि (साहित्य-  
 अधिस्तातक)  
 Ma (masurium) Chem चे (चिन्तातु)  
 M A (medical administration) मे प्र.  
 (भैषजिक प्रशासन)  
 maar Geol (explosion vent) उत्स्फोट गते  
 m  
 Mabuia Zool (frequent damp loca-  
 lities—CNE VII 562) आर्द्रगोधिक-  
 प्रजाति  
 macaberesque यमताण्डवीय  
 macabre adj (pertaining to, or sugges-  
 tive of, the dance of death, grue-  
 some) यमताण्डवीय, बीभत्स, विकराल  
 danse macabre यमताण्डव  
 Macaca Zool कौशमुख प्रजाति (distingui-  
 shed by the presence of cheek pou-  
 ches कौश)  
 Macacus = Macaca  
 M inuus (Barbary ape) बर्बर कौश-  
 मुख  
 macadam 1 (a macadamized road)  
 खण्डारिमत रथ्या f.  
 2 (broken stone used in macadami-  
 zing) खण्डारिम m  
 macadamite adj, n खण्डारिमक  
 macadamization खण्डारिमन n  
 macadamize vb खण्डारिमन  
 macadamized road खण्डारिमत रथ्या  
 macadamizer खण्डारिमकार m (short for  
 खण्डारिमन रथ्याकार)  
 macaque Zool कपि m  
 Macaranga Bot चन्द्रकला प्रजाति  
 M denticulata दन्तुर-चन्द्रकला  
 M indica (leaves covered with  
 minute dark glands) ग्रन्थिपत्र चन्द्र-  
 कला  
 M moluccana = M tanarius  
 M peltata सामान्य-चन्द्रकला (Kan-  
 chandkal)  
 M pustulata पिडकि-चन्द्रकला  
 M roxburghii = M peltata  
 M tanarius (springs up freely on  
 newly cleared areas in the Anda-  
 mans कृष्णद्वीप—Tr III 847) कृष्णद्वीप-  
 चन्द्रकला  
 M tomentosa = M peltata  
 macaroni सूत्रिका f  
 macaroni wheat 1 सूत्रिका गोधूम  
 2 = durum wheat = hard wheat वज्र-  
 गोधूम

macaw (fr Tupi *macaúba* 'macaw palm',  
 on the fruit of which it feeds) ताल-  
 शुक m  
 mace 1 गदा f  
 2 (a kind of spice) जातिफल n, जायफल  
 macerate vb मृदुभावन  
 maceration (to soften by steeping in a  
 liquid भावन) मृदुभावन n  
 macerator 1 (a person) मृदुभावनक m  
 2 (an apparatus) मृदुभावित्र n  
 mace tree (*Myristica fragrans*) जाति-  
 फल m (B, N, M), जायफल  
 Machaerampus Aves जतुकाद-प्रजाति (it  
 is seen hunting bats जतु which form  
 its staple food)  
 machairodont Paleontol (sabre tooth-  
 ed) असिदन्त m  
 Machairodontidae असिदन्त वंश m  
 Machairodontinae असिदन्तानुवंश m  
 Machirotodus Paleontol असिदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Machulidae Zool (common in all parts  
 of the world under bark) वल्ककीट-  
 वंश m  
 Machulis Zool वल्ककीट-प्रजाति  
 Machilus Bot द्वासवल्क-प्रजाति  
 M bombycina (principal tree on  
 which the muga silkworm is  
 raised in Assam—Tr III 788  
*Bombycinus* 'silk like') कौश र्वास-  
 वल्क  
 M duthiei (at higher elevations  
 than *M odoratissima*—Tr III 788)  
 उच्छ्राय र्वासवल्क  
 M edulis (fruit edible—Tr III 788)  
 भक्ष्यफल द्वासवल्क  
 M grumlei (fruit black—Tr III 788)  
 कृष्णफल र्वासवल्क  
 M macrantha (the bark is used in  
 asthma etc) सामान्य र्वासवल्क  
 M odoratissima सुरभि र्वासवल्क  
 machina = machine  
 machinability (that quality of a  
 metal or alloy which enables it to  
 be readily shaped by cutting tools  
 —Rolf p 126) यन्त्ररूप्यता, यन्त्र्यता f  
 machinal adj यन्त्रोद्य  
 machinate vb षड्यन्त्र रचना  
 machination (an artful design or plot)  
 कूटवन्ध m, षड्यन्त्र n  
 machinator षड्यन्त्रिक m  
 machine 1 यन्त्र n  
 2 Printing यन्त्र n  
 cylinder machine रम्भ यन्त्र

flat machine चिपिट यन्त्र  
 rotary machine परिभ्रामी यन्त्र  
 cutting machine कर्तन-यन्त्र, कटाई-  
 यन्त्र  
 stitching machine तन्तुसीवन यन्त्र  
 ruling machine रेखण-यन्त्र  
 numbering machine सख्याकन-यन्त्र  
 paging machine पृष्ठाकन-यन्त्र  
 eyeletting machine अक्षिकाधान-यन्त्र  
 punching machine छिद्रण-यन्त्र  
 perforating machine निच्छिद्रण यन्त्र  
 back rounding machine पृष्ठगोलन-  
 यन्त्र  
 machine vb 1 (to subject to the ac-  
 tion of machinery) यन्त्रण  
 2 यन्त्ररूपण  
 machine age यन्त्र-युग  
 machine and press foreman यन्त्र और  
 मुद्रणालय-देशक  
 machine feeder यन्त्र प्रदायक  
 machine gun Ml यन्त्र शतघ्नी  
 machine-hour यन्त्र घण्ट  
 machine hour rate यन्त्र-घण्टार्ध  
 machine inker यन्त्र मसीयक  
 machine instructor यन्त्र शिक्षक  
 machine made adj यन्त्र-निर्मित  
 machine made tile यन्त्र-निर्मित खर्परी  
 machineman यन्त्रचालक m  
 machine-minder यन्त्र-परिचारक m  
 machine-numbered adj यन्त्रांकित, यन्त्र  
 से सख्याकित  
 machine parts यन्त्र-भाग, यन्त्राङ्ग  
 machine-pressed यन्त्र-निपीडित  
 machine-pressed fibres यन्त्र निपीडित  
 तन्तु  
 machine-pressed jute यन्त्र-निपीडित पट्ट-  
 शण  
 machiner = machinist यान्त्रिक m.  
 machine room यन्त्र कोष्ठ  
 machinery 1 (machines in general or  
 collectively) यान्त्र (तत्समूह), यन्त्र-  
 जात n  
 2 (parts of a machine) यन्त्रकला f.  
 (cf Hindi कल) यन्त्राग n  
 3 (as, of government) तन्त्र, साधन n,  
 प्रबन्ध m  
 plant and machinery सर्वांग सयन्त्र  
 machinery and implement society  
 यान्त्र तथा उपकरण समिति  
 machinery for adjudication अधिनिर्ण-  
 यन-तन्त्र  
 machinery of government शासन-तन्त्र  
 machinery part यन्त्राग, यन्त्रों के भाग

machines and tools यन्त्र और उपकरण  
 machine scutching यन्त्र से ताड़वेचन  
 machine shop यन्त्र शाला *f*  
 machines of tillage कृषण के यन्त्र  
 machine stitch यन्त्र सीवा  
 machine tool यन्त्र उपकरण  
 machine tractor stations यन्त्र-कर्मिण-  
 केन्द्र  
 machinist = machiner 1 यान्त्रिक *m*  
 2 (constructor of ) यन्त्रकार *m*  
 3 (one versed in the principles  
 of ) यन्त्रविज्ञ *m*  
 4 (one who works or runs a )  
 यन्त्रचालक *m*  
 machino (machine) यन्त्र-  
 Machlolophus *Aves* शकुशिल-प्रजाति  
 (they have long pointed shu crests  
 शिला)  
 machy -युद्ध  
 M acid ड अम्ल  
 mackay bean (*Entada scandens*) काक-  
 वल्ली *f*  
 mackerel *Zool* (it is green above)  
 हरिष्ट्या *f*  
 mackerel mint (*Mentha viridis*) गिरि-  
 पर्णास *m* (Bombay पहाडी पेदीना)  
 mackerel plant = Aloe variegata  
 mackerel shark हरिष्ट्या प्राह  
 mackintoshite (silicate of uranium,  
 thorium, cerium, etc) किरणादिलेकिज  
*m* (किरण- for किर्णातु uranium, आदि  
 etc सेक- for वैकतीय silicate, इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 macle = chistolite *Mineral*  
 McClelland's laughing-thrush *Aves*  
 पीत कण्ठ वाक्कार (throat कण्ठ yellow  
 पीत)  
 McClelland's scimitar babbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप ग्रियवद (कामरूप Assam)  
 McKinnel's ventilator *Hygiene* (there  
 are two concentric tubes, the inner  
 is the outlet, the outer tube is the  
 inlet) दिनाल-वातायन  
 McLeod gauge *Phys* (low pressure  
 gauge) अल्पनिपीडामान (आमान gauge)  
 McLeod gauge = McLeod gauge  
 Maclura = Chlorophora  
 maclurin (*Maclura* = *Chlorophora*)  
*Chem* (found in fustic *Chlorophora*  
*lunctoria* पाण्डुडो) पाण्डुदुवि *f*  
*Dist* fustin पाण्डुदुकि  
 Macqueen's bustard or houbara *Aves*  
 पश्चिमोत्तर-सौरंग (found in North-

West पश्चिमोत्तर India)  
 macrandrous *adj Bot* महापुष्क  
 Macrauchenia *Palaeontol* (Gk *makros*  
 'long' + *auchen* 'neck') लम्ब्यग्रीव-प्रजाति  
 Macrauchenidae लम्ब्यग्रीव वंश *m*  
 macro- 1 (long) दीर्घ-  
 2 (great, large) बृहत्, महा-  
 3 (visible to the naked eye) केवलाक्षि-  
 द्दय-  
 4 (gross) स्थूल-  
 Macrobiotus *Zool* दीर्घजीव प्रजाति  
 M hufelandi सामान्य दीर्घजीव  
 Macrocanthorhynchus बृहत्पुण्ड प्रजाति  
 macrocarpus *Bot Tax* महाफल  
 macrocephalous *adj* महाकपाल, महाशीर्ष  
 macroconidium *Mycol* दीर्घकणो *f*  
 macrocyclic *adj Bot* दीर्घचक्रिक, दीर्घायु  
 Macrocytis *Bot* (a genus of brown  
 alga) भौसाय्य-प्रजाति  
 M pyrifera (giant kelp has an  
 immensely elongated thallus,  
 which is reported to reach the  
 length of 700 ft thus exceeding  
 all other known plants—Web)  
 सामान्य भौसाय्य  
 macrocyte *Med* महाकोश *f*  
 macrocytic anaemia महाकोशीय वरक्ता  
 macrodome *Cryst* (parallel to the  
 longer axis) दीर्घगोला *m*  
 macrogamete *Biol* महान्यु *m*  
 microgamete लघुजम्बु  
 macrograph महाचित्र *n*  
 macromere *Embryol* महामण्ड *m*  
 macro mitochondria *Zool* महा-कणम-  
 स्त्र *n*  
 macro mitosome *Zool* महा-सूत्रिकाय *m*  
 macronucleus *Zool* बृहत्-न्यष्टि  
 Macropetalichthys *Zool* महासन्धिग्रीव-  
 प्रजाति  
 M pruemiensis शकु महासन्धिग्रीव  
 M rapheidolabis सामान्य महासन्धि-  
 ग्रीव  
 macrophage *Anat* (a large phagocyte)  
 महामक्षिकोश *f*  
 Macropharyngea *Zool* (the gullet  
 occupies the greater part of the  
 interior of the body) महागला *m pl*  
 macrophyllus *Bot Tax* दीर्घपर्ण  
 Macropicus *Aves* कृष्णशतपत्र प्रजाति (शत-  
 पत्र occurs in रामायण, महाभारत, etc)  
 macro pinacoid *adj Crust* दीर्घ समान्त-  
 रिक  
 macro plankton महा-मण्डप्लवक

macroplasia *Med* अग्रतिवृद्धि *f*  
 Macropodidae *Zool* (family consti-  
 tuted by the kangaroos) धानीकुंग-  
 वंश *m*  
 Macropodinae धानी कुंगानुवंश *m* (अनुवश  
 subfamily)  
 Macropoma (*macro*- महा + Gk *poma*  
 'cover' आर) *Zool* महावर प्रजाति  
 Macropus *Zool* (genus including the  
 typical kangaroos) धानीकुंग-प्रजाति  
 M major (great kangaroo) महा धानी-  
 कुंग  
 Macropteryx *Aves* (Gk *makros* 'long'  
 शीर्ष + *pteryx* 'tail' बर्द—genus of long-  
 tailed pheasant-like pigeons) दीर्घबर्द-  
 प्रजाति  
 macrorrhynchus *Bot Tax* (having  
 long beak) दीर्घचञ्चु  
 Macroscelidae *Zool* (African ele-  
 phant shrews) हस्तिचुन्चु वंश *m*  
 Macroscelides *Zool* हस्तिचुन्चु प्रजाति  
 macroscopic *adj* केवलाक्षिद्दय  
 macroscopic anatomy केवलाक्षिद्दय  
 शरीर  
 macrosmat *sm* (olfactory part is large  
 —PH II 544) महान्धागता *f*  
 macrospermus *Bot Tax* दीर्घबीज  
 macrospheric *Zool* (large central  
 chamber) महावेरम  
 macrospore *Mycol* महाबीजाणु *m*  
 macrosporophyll = megasporophyll  
*Bot* महाबीजाणुपत्र *n*  
 Macrostachya *Bot* महाशूक-प्रजाति  
 macrostachys *Bot Tax* (having long  
 spikes) दीर्घशूकी  
 macro structure ('gross' structure of  
 a metal or alloy—Rolfe p 127)  
 स्थूल संरचना  
 macrothere *Palaeontol* महावर् *m*  
 Macrotheridae महार-वंश *m*  
 Macrotherium *Palaeontol* (genus of  
 the suborder Chalicotheroidea  
 नत्तरावानुगण) महावर् प्रजाति  
 Macrotomia *Bot* धेनुरसना-प्रजाति  
*Dist* Picris धेनुविद्धा प्रजाति  
 Elephantopus गोजिद्धिका प्रजाति  
 M benthami सामान्य-धेनुरसना (Pan  
 गाभोजवा)  
 M puerus (it is used to relieve  
 toothache—Basu) दन्तशूल-धेनुरसना  
 macrourid *Zool* महापुच्छ *f*  
 Macrouridae *Zool* (family of gre-  
 nadier fishes) महापुच्छ-वंश *m*

**Macrourus Zool** महापुच्छा-प्रजाति

**Macrozamia Bot** (Australian cycads with large cones) महाकगुताल प्रजाति

**M miquelii** (leaves 2-4 ft long) दीर्घपर्ण महाकगुताल

**M moorei** (it is poisonous—McLean I 708) विष महाकगुताल

**macro zoospore** महा-चलजीजाणु *m*

**Macrura** (includes shrimps and prawns) चिंगट-अनुगण *m*

**macrurid Zool** महापुच्छा *f*

**Macruridae** = **Macrouridae**

**Macurus Zool** महापुच्छा-प्रजाति

**M carinatus** सामान्य महापुच्छा

**M filicauda** (it reverses the standard faunal colouring of sea-fishes in that it has a black belly and is silvery on top—Lull p 386) रजतपृष्ठ-महापुच्छा

**Macra Zool** जिह्वापद प्रजाति

**Mactridae Zool** (foot tongue shaped—CNH III 454) जिह्वापद-वंश *m*

**macula 1 Anat** बिन्दु *m* (see macule)

2 **Med** (corneal opacity) कलक *m*

**macula acustica** श्रवण बिन्दु

**macula lutea Anat** (yellow spot of the retina) पीतबिन्दु, (point of clearest vision) सुस्पष्ट बिन्दु

**macular adj Med** लान्छनिकीय (see leprosy)

**macular tuberculoid leprosy (T<sub>m</sub>)** लान्छनिकीय ककुदीय कुष्ठ (कला) (see leprosy)

**maculatus Bot Tac** बिन्दुकिंत, चित्रित

**macule Med** लान्छनिका *f*

papule पिटिका

vesicle पुटिका

pustule प्यिका

**maculo anaesthetic leprosy** लान्छनिका-निश्चेत कुष्ठ

**maculose** = spotted *adj* बिन्दुकिंत

**mad adj 1** भ्रान्तमति, उन्मत्त, विभ्रान्त

2 मूर्ख, मूढ़, निर्विवेक

3 आवेशोन्मत्त

4 (causing madness) उन्मादकारी

**mad policy** उन्माद-नीति

**mad (Atropa belladonna)** कण्टालिका *f*

**Madagascar bean (Phaseolus lunatus)** चिपिटिशम्ब *m*

**Madagascar periwinkle** = red periwinkle = Cape periwinkle (*Vinca rosea*) **Bot** ('it is not a native of Madagascar' Webster) पाटल करवीर-

बन्धु *m*

**Madagascar rubber** = **landolphia rubber**

**madak den keeper** मादक अड्डे का रख-वार

**madak smoking** मादक-धूम्रपान

**madam Corresp** श्रीमति

**mad apple (Datura stramonium)** घत्तूर *m* (B, M), घत्तूरा

**madder 1 मज्जिच्छा *f***

2 = **Rubia tinctorum** सिन्धु मज्जिच्छा *f*

3 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रकापीत

**madder blue** (a colour, bluish red-blue रक्तातिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिनील

**madder brown** = **brown madder** (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तापीत

**madder carmine** (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अधि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील

**madder crimson** = **crimson madder** (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत

**madder lake** मज्जिच्छा लाक्षक

**madder orange** = **orange madder**

**madier rose** = **rose madder**

**madder scarlet** = **scarlet madder**

**madder violet** (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तातिनील

—**madderwort** = **wormwood (Artemisia absinthium)** कृमिदु *m*

**madder yellow** = **Dutch pink**

**mad dog's berries** = **bittersweet (Solanum dulcamara)** कद्वामधु *m*

**made adj** कृत, निमित्त (Const)

**made and denatured in India** भारत में निमित्त और विकृत

**made in that behalf** तद्विषयक

**Madeira vine** = **Boussingaultia baseloides Bot** सामान्य लताराजी *f*

**made known** विदित कराया गया

**made or executed** बनाया अथवा किया गया, निमित्त अथवा निष्पादित

**made to order** आदेशानुसार निमित्त

**madhouse** (an insane asylum) उन्मत्ता-

लय

**Madhuca latifolia** सामान्य मधूक

**madman** उन्मत्त, भ्रान्तमति *m*

**madness** उन्मत्तता *f*

**Madonna lily** = **white lily**

**mad policy** उन्माद-नीति

**Madras black-headed munia Aves**

दक्षिण काल शीर्ष पुत्री

**Madras black-naped flycatcher Aves**

दक्षिण कृष्ण घाट शलभाश (घाटा nape)

**Madras bush-lark Aves** दक्षिण क्षुप-कुराट

**Madras gram (Dolichos biflorus)** कुलरथ *m* (N, M), कुल्थी

**Madras Hereditary Village Offences Act** मद्रास-पित्रागत-ग्रामापराध-अधिनियम

**Madras Higher Standard** मद्रास-उच्च-श्रेणी

**Madras kino** = **kino Pharm** विल्वद्विर *m*

**Madras Lower Standard** मद्रास-निम्न-श्रेणी

**Madras streaked weaver-bird Aves** दक्षिण रेखित सुगृह

**Madras tree shrew Mamm** दक्षिण तर्क-सुखुन्दर

**Madras wormwood (Grangea maderaspatana)** मक्षीपर्ण *m* (Mur Tam मशि-पञ्ची)

**Madrepore** = **Acropora Zool** (a genus of stony corals) दृष्यप्रवाल-प्रजाति

**M aspera** रूक्ष दृष्यप्रवाल

**Madreporearia** दृष्यप्रवाल गण *m*

**Madreporearian coral** दृष्यप्रवाल

**madreporeic canal** = **sieve canal**

**madreporeite Zool** (a porous, grooved plate) रन्ध्रसोती (इन्) *m*

**Madura Geog** दक्षिण मधुरा *f*

**madura foot or disease Med** कवक-पादरोग

**Madurella** (a genus having septate mycelia) पदीविम्बक प्रजाति

**madwort** (a plant of the genus *Alysum*) आलकोन्सिक *m*

**Maerua Bot** हेमकन्द प्रजाति

**M arenaria** सामान्य हेमकन्द (Porebunder हेमकन्द)

**M ovalifolia** = **M arenaria**

**Maesa Bot** कृमिघ्नफल प्रजाति

**M indica** (fruit is considered anthelmintic) सामान्य कृमिघ्नफल

**mafelsic adj Petrog** भास्फलेक (आ for



भ्राजतु *magnesium*)  
**mafic** *adj* *Petrog* (magnesium मात्रातु  
 + ferrum अवयु + ic इति) प्रायसिक  
**Mag** (Magistrate) द अ (दण्डाधिकारी)  
**magazine** 1 *Mil* अस्त्रादि-कोश *m*  
 2 भाण्डागार *n*, भण्डार  
 3 सचयनिका, पत्रिका *f*  
 4 *Photog* कोश *m*  
**magazine camera** कोश-रूपित्र  
**magazine of explosives** विस्फोटक-भाण्डा-  
 गार  
**Magdala pink**, **Magdala red**=naph-  
 thylamine pink  
**Magellania Zool** (the ventral valve  
 projects beyond the dorsal valve  
 in the form of a short conical  
 beak— PH 1670) चञ्चुषुट प्रजाति  
*M flavescens* पिंग चञ्चुषुट  
*M lenticularis* वीक्षाकार चञ्चुषुट  
**Magellanic Cloud Astron** दक्षिण मेघ  
**magenstrasse Anat** (portion of the  
 lesser curvature of the stomach)  
 आम महाजोतस *n*  
**magenta** 1 धूम्रली *f*  
 2 (reddish blue red नीलातिरन्त in hue,  
 of very high अति saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्यचिनीलातिरक  
**maggot Zool** (a soft bodied footless  
 larva of an insect) पोतक (पोत a  
 young one), अपादक *m* (*Fr larie*  
*apode*)  
 larva डिम्ब, जातक  
**maggot trap** पोतक पञ्जर  
**magic** माया *f*, जादू  
**magic fish** माया-मीन  
**magician** जादूगर  
**magic lantern** माया दीप, चित्र दीप  
**magic lantern slide** मायादीप स्लप, माया-  
 दीप चित्र  
**magisterial** *adj* 1 (official, dictato-  
 rial) प्रसुवालय, सत्ताभिभावी (-न)  
 2 (pertaining to a magistrate) दण्डा-  
 धिकारीय  
**magisterial and revenue court** दण्डा-  
 धिकारीय और राजस्व न्यायालय  
**magisterial court** दण्डाधिकारीय न्याया-  
 लय  
**magisterial fines** दण्डाधिकारीय अर्थदण्ड  
**magisterial jurisdiction** दण्डाधिकारीय  
 क्षेत्राधिकार  
**magisterial lock-up** दण्डाधिकारीय बन्दि-  
 गृह  
**magisterial powers** दण्डाधिकारीय शक्तियां

**magisterial precinct** दण्डाधिकारि-क्षेत्र  
**magisterial trial** दण्डाधिकारीय अन्वीक्षा  
**magisterial work** दण्डाधिकारीय कार्य  
**magistracy** दण्डाधिकारि-गण *m*  
**magistrate** दण्डाधिकारी (इ) *m* (Const)  
 first class magistrate प्रथम वर्ग दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
 second class magistrate द्वितीय वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
 third class magistrate तृतीय वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
**magistrate court** दण्डाधिकारि-न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
**magistrate first class** प्रथम वर्ग दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of a district** सम्प्रदल दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of a division** सम्प्रदल-दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of police** अरक्षि दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
**magistrate of the first class** प्रथम वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
**magistrate second class** द्वितीय वर्ग  
 दण्डाधिकारी  
**magistrate's enquiry** दण्डाधिकारी की  
 जाच  
**magma Geol** (molten mass) द्रुतपुञ्ज *m*  
**magma basalt**=imburgite  
**magma reservoir Geol** द्रुतपुञ्जाशय  
**Magna Carta** Magna Charta महा अधि-  
 कारपत्र *n*  
**magnafixing** (proprietary name of  
 one process of magnetic testing—  
 Rolfe p 128) स्यन्दसुग्नेक्षण *n*  
**magnalium** (alloy of magnesium आजातु  
 and aluminium स्फट्यातु) भावस्फातु *m*  
**magnesia Chem** (magnesium oxide)  
 आजा *f*  
*m alba Pharm* श्वेत आजा  
*m alba levis Pharm* लघु श्वेत आजा  
*m alba ponderosa Pharm* गुरु श्वेत  
 आजा  
*m cement*=sorel cement आजा-वज्र-  
 चूर्ण  
*m levis*=light magnesia लघु आजा  
*m mixture* आजा मिश्र  
*m niger*=pyrolusite  
*m ponderosa*=heavy magnesia गुरु  
 आजा  
*m usta* (Lat *usta* is Sanskrit उष्ट  
 'burnt') उष्टा आजा  
**magnesian** *adj* *Chem* आजिय

**magnesi u limestone Mineral** आजिय  
 चुग्नेस्तर  
**magnesi carbonas levis** लघु आजातु  
 प्रागारीय  
**magnesi carbonas ponderosa** गुरु  
 आजातु प्रागारीय  
**magnesi subcarbonas** आजातु अनुप्रागा-  
 रीय  
**magnesi sulphas**=magnesium sul-  
 phate  
**magnesiochromite** ब्राजगिज *m*. (ब्राज-  
 magnesio-, रक्ति chromite)  
**magnesi o ferrite**=magnoferrite  
*Mineral* आजायसिज *m* (इव for खनिज  
 mineral)  
**magnesite** आजागिज *m* (ताव. for आजातु  
 magnesium, तग. for प्रागारीय carbo-  
 nate, -इव for खनिज mineral)  
**magnesite brick** आजागिज इष्टका  
**magnesium Chem** आजातु *m*  
*m acetate* आजातु शुक्तीय  
*m alkyl halides* आजातु क्षारल नीकु-  
 ल्येष्ट  
*m ammonium arsenate* आजातु  
 तक्तातु नेपालीय  
*m ammonium chloride* आजातु  
 तक्तातु नीरेय  
*m ammonium phosphate* आजातु  
 तक्तातु भास्वीय  
*m ammonium sulphate* आजातु  
 तक्तातु शुक्तीय  
*m arsenate* आजातु नेपालीय  
*m benzoate* आजातु धूपीय  
*m borate* आजातु टाकीय  
*m bromide* आजातु दुरेय  
*m carbonate* आजातु प्रागारीय  
*m chlorate* आजातु नीरीय  
*m chloride* आजातु नीरेय  
*m chromate* आजातु वर्णीय  
*m citrate* आजातु निम्बवीय  
*m ethyl sulphate* आजातु दक्षुल  
 शुक्तीय  
*m ferro cyanide* आजातु अयरय-  
 रयानेय  
*m fluoride* (technical) आजातु तरस्वेय  
 (परिभाषित)  
*m formate* आजातु वस्त्रीय  
*m glycerophosphate* आजातु मधुर-  
 भास्वीय  
*m hydr oxide* आजातु उद जारेय  
*m hypo phosphite* आजातु उप-  
 भास्वित  
*m iodide* आजातु जन्वेय

m lactate आजातु दुग्धीय  
 m light आजातु प्रकाश  
 m lime आजातु चूर्णक  
 m limestone आजातु चूर्णप्रस्तर  
 m nitrate आजातु भूयीय  
 m oleate (technical) आजातु अक्षीय  
 (परिभाषित)  
 m oxalate आजातु तिग्मीय  
 m oxide आजातु जारेय  
 m perchlorate (hydrated, dried)  
 आजातु अतिनीरीय (जलीयित, शुष्क)  
 m peroxide आजातु अतिजारेय  
 m phosphate (dibasic, tribasic)  
 आजातु भास्वीय (द्विपैठिक, त्रिपैठिक)  
 m potassium chloride आजातु दहातु  
 नीरेय  
 m potassium sulphate आजातु दहातु  
 शुल्बीय  
 m powder आजातु क्षोद  
 m pyro-phosphate आजातु अनि-  
 भास्वीय  
 m ribbon आजातु पट्टिका  
 m salicylate आजातु नम्रलीय  
 m silicate (precipitated) आजातु  
 सैकतीय (निस्सादित)  
 m silico fluoride (technical) आजातु  
 सैकत तरस्वेय (परिभाषित)  
 m stearate आजातु वसीय  
 m succinate आजातु तृणीय  
 m sulphate = magnesi sulphas  
 Pharm आजातु शुल्बीय  
 m sulphite आजातु शुल्बित  
 m, tartrate आजातु न्यासवीय  
 m thio cyanate आजातु गन्ध-इयामीय  
 m thio sulphate आजातु गन्ध शुल्बीय  
 m torch आजातु-वर्ती  
 m turnings आजातु चक्रक्षेप  
 m wire आजातु तन्तु  
 magnet चुम्बक m  
 magnetic adj चौम्बिक, चुम्बकीय  
 magnetic axis चौम्बिक अक्ष  
 magnetic balance चौम्बिक तुला  
 magnetic battery = compound mag-  
 net सयुत चुम्बक m  
 magnetic bearing Surv चौम्बिक दिक्-  
 स्थिति  
 magnetic circuit चौम्बिक परिपथ  
 magnetic creeping or viscosity Phys  
 चौम्बिक आलगत्व  
 magnetic curve tracer Phys चौम्बिक  
 वक्रलिख  
 magnetic declination चौम्बिक विनमन  
 magnetic detector चौम्बिक उपलब्धक

magnetic effect Phys चौम्बिक प्रभाव  
 magnetic elements चौम्बिक मूलराशि  
 magnetic equator चुम्बविषुवद्वृत्त n,  
 अप्रवण रेखा f (achinc line)  
 magnetic flux चौम्बिक स्यन्द  
 magnetic focus चौम्बिक नाभि  
 magnetic hysteresis चौम्बिक मन्दायन  
 magnetic induction चौम्बिक प्ररोचन  
 magnetic iron चुम्बायस, चौम्बिक लोहा  
 magnetic iron ore Mineral चौम्बिक  
 अयोयस्क  
 magnetic leakage चौम्बिक प्याव  
 magnetic meridian चौम्बिक ध्रुववृत्त  
 magnetic mine Min चुम्बक-निस्फोट  
 magnetic moment Phys चौम्बिक विभ्र-  
 मिषा  
 magnetic north चौम्बिकोत्तरा f  
 magnetic north and south चौम्बिक  
 दक्षिणोत्तर  
 magnetic ore चुम्बायस्क  
 magnetic ore separator चुम्बायस्क-  
 पृथक्कारक  
 magnetic oxide चौम्बिक जारेय  
 magnetic platinum Mineral चुम्ब-  
 म्हातु  
 magnetic potential Elec चौम्बिक शक्त  
 magnetic pyrite Mineral चुम्ब-माक्षीक  
 magnetic reluctance चौम्बिक प्रतियास  
 magnetic saturation चौम्बिक अनुवेधन  
 magnetic screen चौम्बिक व्यवधान  
 magnetic screening चौम्बिक व्यवधान,  
 चौम्बिक आवरण  
 magnetic shell चौम्बिक प्रकवच  
 magnetic storm Phys (any marked  
 disturbance of the earth's magne-  
 tic conditions) चौम्बिक विशोभ  
 magnetic substance चौम्बिक द्रव्य  
 magnetic testing Metal चौम्बिक परीक्षण  
 magnetic variation Surv चौम्बिक विच-  
 रण  
 magnetic viscosity चौम्बिक आलगत्व  
 magnetism 1 Phys चुम्बकत्व n  
 2 (science) चौम्बिकी f  
 magnetite (an iron oxide strongly  
 attracted by a magnet) चुम्बिज m  
 (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 magnetite arc lamp चुम्बिज चाप-दीप  
 magnetization चुम्बकन n  
 magnetize vb चुम्बकन  
 magnetized adj चुम्बकित  
 magnetizer चुम्बकयिता (र) m  
 magnetizing force चुम्बकन-बल  
 magneto- चुम्बक-

magnetograph Phys चुम्बकलिख m  
 magnetometer Phys चुम्बकमान m  
 magnetometer needle चुम्बकमान-सूची  
 magnetomotive force Elec चुम्बक-  
 गामक बल  
 magneton Phys चुम्बिका f  
 magneton gramme Phys चुम्बिका-ग्राम्म  
 magnetoplumbite (magneto- चुम्ब- +  
 plumbum सीस + -ite इज) चुम्बसीसिज m.  
 (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 magnetoscope Phys चुम्बेक्ष m  
 magneto-striction Phys (a change in  
 the dimensions of a body when  
 magnetized) चौम्बिक विभाभेद m  
 magnetron (magnet + electron) Therm-  
 ionics चुम्बाणु-नाल m  
 magnification विशालन n  
 magnification formula Phys विशालन-  
 सूत्र  
 magnificence वैभव n, शोभा f  
 magnified adj विशालित  
 magnified image Ophthalmol विशालित  
 स्मृति  
 magnifier विशालक m  
 magnifier-mount (in a camera) विशा-  
 लक आरोप  
 magnify vb विशालन  
 magnifying glass विशालन-काच  
 magnifying lens विशालन वीक्ष  
 magnifying power विशालन शक्ति  
 magnitude 1 (size) परिमाण n  
 2 (quantity) मात्रा f.  
 3 (extension) वितान n  
 4 (expansion) विस्तार m  
 5 महत्ता, विशालता f  
 6 Astron (degree of brightness of a  
 celestial body) दीप्ति f  
 magnitude of class interval Statistics  
 संभागान्तर-विस्तार  
 magnitude of loss हानि-मात्रा  
 magnoferrite = magnesioferrite  
 Magnolia Bot प्रचम्पक-प्रजाति (as dis-  
 tinguished from Michelia चम्पक-प्रजाति,  
 which also belongs to the family  
 Magnoliaceae)  
 M grandiflora महापुष्प प्रचम्पक  
 M lenner (leaves obovate to ovate-  
 long) अण्डवर्ण प्रचम्पक  
 Magnoliaceae Bot चम्पक-कुल n  
 Michelia चम्पक प्रजाति  
 Magnolia प्रचम्पक प्रजाति  
 magnum (a two quart bottle for wine  
 or spirits) महादूषी f

magnum=capitatum = os magnum

Anat (the largest bone of the crist  
नगिनन्) महामणि m

magnum bottle (Lat magnum 'great')

महा-कूपी

Magnus' green salt महत्तिक हरित लवण

Magnus' salt (platin ammonium com-  
pound) महत्तिक लवण

magpie कालकूट, पूर्णकूट m (कालकूट ancient  
name)

magpie robin ड्यक् m (of दधियक in  
वसन्तराजशकुन, and दधियर in Hindi and  
Bengali)

mahaleb cherry-tree = Prunus  
mahaleb

mahogany 1 महाघ, महाघ-वृक्ष m

2 (colour)=mahogany brown,  
mahogany red = acajou (a colour,  
reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue,  
of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

mahogany borer महाघे छिद्रक

mahogany brown Col Ind महाघे बभ्रु

mahogany lake Col Ind महाघे लाक्षक

mahogany red=mahogany (colour)

Mahonia Bot हरिद्राभ प्रजाति

M napaulensis = Berberis  
nepalensis (the bark pale brown,  
blaze bright yellow — Basu)  
सामान्य हरिद्राभ

mahuang (any of several Chinese spe-  
cies of the genus Ephedra, esp E  
sinica) चीनापत्रकी f

mahua of Southern India (Bassia  
longifolia) दीर्घमण मधूक

mahua tree (Bassia latifolia) मधूक m  
(B, N, M), महुआ

M. A I Forestry (mean annual incre-  
ment) म वा स (मध्यक वार्षिक सृद्धि)

Maia = c Tauri or Pleiadum Astron  
नृतीयक वृषभ m

Maia Zool (genus of spider crabs—  
Web) लताकर्क-प्रजाति

M squinado (common European  
specie) हरिवर्ष-लताकर्क

maia : कुमारिका f

maida समिता f (from दिव्यावदान, भाव.  
प्रकाश)

maiden कुमारी, अपरिणीता f

maiden adj 1 अपरिणीता

2 सर्वप्रथम

maidenhair 1 (any fern of the genus  
Adiantum) कन्याकेश m

2 = spleenwort (Asplenium tricho-

manes) स्त्रीहर्षणोग m

maidenhair fern Bot (Adiantum  
capillus veneris) कन्याकेश m

maidenhair tree = ginkgo व्यजनपर्ण-  
वृक्ष m

maiden lecture सर्वप्रथम व्याख्यान

maiden's hair Radar कन्या केश

maiden surname विवाहपूर्व कुलनाम,  
कन्या-कुलनाम

maid-servant सेविका f

maihem = maim

mail 1 प्रेष m, डाक

2 Rly प्रेषस्थान n, डाकगादी

mailbag प्रेष-सूत, डाक की थैली

mail boat प्रेष-नौका, डाक-नौका

mail-cheeked Zool (so named from  
the head armor of many forms)  
कवचशिर m

mail-cheeked fish कवचशिर मत्स्य

mail coach प्रेष स्थान, डाक स्थान

mail train प्रेष-स्थान, डाक-गादी

mailed checked = mail-cheeked

mailing list प्रेषण सूची

mail matter डाक, प्रेषवस्तु

mail order Com प्रेष-आदेश, डाक-आदेश

mail order business प्रेषादेश-व्यापार

mail robberies डाक की लूट, प्रेष-लुण्ठन

mails (Chenopodium album) बास्तु m  
(MW), बथुआ

mail ship प्रेष-जलयान, डाक जलयान

mail train Rly प्रेष स्थान, डाक-गादी

mail transfer डाक स्थानान्तरण

maim vb अपाग करना, विकलाग करना

mangle विकृताग करना

mutilate विकृत करना

maim n = mayhem = maihem अपागता  
f, अगवैकस्य n

maimed adj अपाग, विकलाग

main adj मुख्य, मूल

main n 1 (main pipe) मुख्य नाड, प्रनाड  
n

2 (current carrying conductor)

प्रसवाही (इन्) m

maina Zool सारिका f (ancient word)

main bearing Automobile मुख्य भार

main board Elec मुख्य विद्युत्फलक

main book Com मुख्य पुस्त

main branch मुख्य शाखा

main building मुख्य भवन

main canal मुख्य कुदवा, मुख्य नहर

main channel (that bed of a river over  
which the principal volume of  
water flows) मुख्य नदीपात्र

main circuit मुख्य परिपथ

main crop मुख्य सस्य

main cutting Forestry मुख्य कर्तन, मुख्य  
कटाई

main driving rod Rly Eng मुख्य  
चालन-दण्ड

main felling Forestry मुख्य पातन

main file मुख्य नस्ती

main gate मुख्य द्वार

main head मुख्य शीर्ष

main heading मुख्य शीर्षक

main ho-pital मुख्य चिकित्सालय

mainland (the continent, the princi-  
pal land) मुख्य भूमि f, महाद्वीप n

main line 1 Rly महापथ, मुख्य पथ

2 (of telegraph) मुख्य तन्तुपथ

main lobe Zool मुख्य पालि

mainly मुख्यतः, मुख्यतया, प्रधानतया

main observation प्रधान विचार, प्रधान  
उक्ति

main operation theatre मुख्य शस्त्रागार

mainprnor (one who gives mainprise  
for another) लभकदाता (रु) m

main pipe मुख्य नाड

main power station मुख्य विद्युत्स्थान,  
मुख्य बिजलीघर

mainprise=bail लभक m

main ride Forestry मुख्य रोहणमार्ग,  
मुख्य वनमार्ग

main road मुख्य रथ्या, मुख्य सडक

main root Bot मुख्य मूल

main scale Phys मुख्य श्रेणी

main sea = high seas महासमुद्र, बाह्य  
समुद्र (see sea)

main shaft Automobile मुख्येषा f (मुख्य+  
श्या)

main shelf मुख्य निधाय

mainstay मुख्यधार, मुख्यवलम्ब m

main stem Forestry मुख्य स्कन्ध

man's wear = man's wear

main switch मुख्य सवियुत्

main switch board मुख्य सवियुत्-फलक

maintain vb 1 सधारण, बनाए रखना, रखना,  
पोषण (Const), भरण पोषण

2 Phys सधारण

maintainable adj सधार्य, पोष्य

maintain a correct account ठीक लेखा  
रखना

maintain a suit Law वाद सधारण

maintain discipline अनुशासन रखना

maintained adj 1 सधृत

2 पोषित, भृतपुष्ट

maintained by the state राज्य द्वारा सञ्चालित  
maintain institutions संस्था सधारण  
maintain order व्यवस्था रखना (Const)  
maintain with the bank अधिकोप में रखना

maintenance 1 सधारण *n*, बनाए रखना, रखना, ठीक रखना, पोषण (Const), भरण-पोषण *n*

2 *Crim Law* (an unlawful intermeddling, by assisting either party with money or means with which to carry it on—Web) सधारण *n* champerty जयाशक्त्य

maintenance allowance सधारण अधिदेय, निर्वाह-भत्ता

maintenance and repairs सधारण और जीर्णोद्धार (प्रतिस्कार)

maintenance charges सधारण-प्रभार, भरणपोषण व्यय

maintenance command War सधारण-समादेश

maintenance diet सधारी आहार

maintenance, discipline and punishment सधारण, अनुशासन और दण्ड

maintenance engineer सधारण-अभियन्ता

maintenance grant सधारण-अनुदान

maintenance level भरणपोषण-स्तर

maintenance of accounts लेखा सधारण

maintenance of a main road मुख्य सड़क का सधारण

maintenance of a prisoner नन्दी का पोषण

maintenance of a street दीघि सधारण

maintenance of boundaries सीमा-सधारण

maintenance of camp registers शिविर-पत्रियों का सधारण

maintenance of canopy Forestry वितान सधारण

maintenance of closed canopy Forestry सञ्चालित वितान का सधारण

maintenance of discipline अनुशासन बनाए रखना

Maintenance of Land Records Manual भूमि अभिलेख सधारण नियमावलि

maintenance of order व्यवस्था रखना

maintenance of orphan-अनाथों का भरण पोषण

maintenance of plant सयन्त्र सधारण

maintenance of public order सार्वजनिक व्यवस्था रखना

Maintenance of Public Order Act सार्वजनिक व्यवस्था अधिनियम

maintenance of records अभिलेख सधारण

maintenance of service book सेवा-पुस्तक सधारण

maintenance of supplies and services प्रदाय और सेवाओं का सधारण

maintenance order (for the periodical payment of money towards the maintenance of the wife) सधारणदेश

maintenance ration सधारण-समभक्त

maintenance reserve भरणपोषण-संचित

maintenance storekeeper सधारण-संग्रहागारिक

maintenance supervisor सधारण पर्य-वेक्षक

Maintenance Telegraph Inspector दूरलिख सधारण निरीक्षक, तार-सधारण-निरीक्षक

main transmission line मुख्य तन्तुपथ

main valve Mach मुख्य कपाट

maize 1 = Indian corn (*Zea mays*)

मर्कक, मर्कटाक *n* (from Nepali), मक्का, मकई

2 (colour) = maize yellow (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्ताति-पीत

maize oil मर्कक-तैल

maize smut मर्कक कालिका

maize starch मर्कक मण्ड, मक्का मण्ड

maize starch pearl मकई की सूजी, मर्कक-मण्ड कण

maize starch powder मकई का आटा, मर्कक मण्ड पिष्ट

maize starch thin boiling मकई का सेदा (पतला उबालने के लिए), मर्कक मण्ड-समिता

maize yellow = maize (colour)

Majapahit (emphic of Indonesia) विल्व तिलक (ancient Sanskrit name)

majestic *adj* महामहिम (see august)

majesty 1 महिमा (-मन्) *m*

2 [cap] सम्राट *m* (Const)

major *adj* 1 मुख्य, प्रमुख, प्रधान, महा-, बड़ा

2 Music ज्यायस्

major 1 Law (one who has attained lawful age) वयस्क *m* (Const)

2 (Army) उपबलाधिपति *m*

major arc Math दीर्घ चाप

major axis प्रधान अक्ष, ज्यायोक्ष

major building work प्रधान निर्माण कर्म

major canal मुख्य कुट्या

major chord Music ज्यायस् सतन्त्र

major classification (of crops) मुख्य वर्गीकरण

major district road मुख्य मण्डल-रथ्या, बड़ी मण्डल-सड़क

major ecliptic limit *Ast* on ज्येष्ठ क्रान्ति-मण्डल सीमा

major foodgrains प्रधान अन्नधान्य

major forest produce मुख्य वनोत्पाद

major general (Army) चमूपति *m*

major head Finance प्रधान शीर्ष

minor head गौण शीर्ष

sub-head अनु शीर्ष

primary units (of appropriation) प्राथमिक एकक

majority 1 बहुसंख्या *f*

2 बहुमत *n* (Const)

3 Law वयस्कता *f*

absolute majority of votes सर्वथा बहुमत

age of majority व्यवहार-वयस्

majority of corporation निगम का बहुमत

majority of members अधिकांश सदस्य, सदस्यों का बहुमत

majority of stockholders स्कन्धधारियों का बहुमत

majority vote बहुमत

major lease मुख्य पट्ट

major minerals मुख्य खनिज

major operation महा-शल्यकर्म

*Cf* principal operation प्रधान शल्य-कर्म

major pests प्रमुख नाशिकीट

major planet *Ast* on प्रधान ग्रह

major port महापत्तन (Const)

major premise Logic साध्यावयव *m*

major produce मुख्य उत्पाद, मुख्य उपज

major railway मुख्य सयान

major ride (a road for riding esp a forest road—Web) मुख्य रोहण मार्ग, मुख्य जनमार्ग

major scale Music ज्यायो ग्राम

major species प्रमुख जाति

major term Logic साध्य पद

major territorial division प्रमुख प्रादेश-शिक्ष विभाग

major third Music ज्यायस् तृतीय

major triad Music ज्यायस् त्रिक

major trouble (of a motor vehicle) बड़ा दोष

major tuberculoid leprosy (T<sub>1</sub>) महा-कण्ट्रीय कुष्ठ (क<sub>1</sub>) (see leprosy)

major work महत् कार्य  
 minor work लघु कार्य  
 original work नवीन कार्य, मौलिक कार्य  
 repair work जीर्णोद्धार-कार्य  
 major yield *Forestry* मुख्य प्राप्ति  
 make *vb* बनाना, करना  
 make *n* (as, of a motor vehicle)  
 निर्माता (व) *m*  
 make a book (to record bets in a  
 book) पणक्कन  
 make a contract सविदा करना  
 make a false entry मिथ्या प्रविष्टि करना  
 make an affirmation प्रतिज्ञान करना  
 make an application आवेदनपत्र देना,  
 आवेदन करना  
 make an oath शपथ लेना (Const)  
 make an order आदेश करना  
 make a report in writing लिखित प्रति-  
 वेदन करना, लिखित प्रतिवेदन देना  
 make arrangements प्रबंध करना  
 make authentic प्रामाणिक-करण, प्रामा-  
 णिकन  
 make away with 1 (to carry off) लेकर  
 भाग जाना  
 2 (to spend, to dissipate) अपव्यय करना  
 3 (to kill, to destroy) समाप्त करना,  
 मारना  
 make a will इच्छापत्र बनाना  
 make firm अभिपोषण, अभिदंडण  
 make good पूरा करना  
 make it worth मूल्य का बनाना  
 make light हलका करना  
 make null, void शून्य-करण  
 make of no effect निःप्रभाव करना, निःप्र-  
 भावन  
 make oneself familiar परिचित होना,  
 परिचित करना  
 make or render of no value, conse-  
 quence, efficacy सोवोकरण, न्यर्थ-करण,  
 निष्फल-करण, निःप्रभावन  
 make over सौंपना, सौंप देना, दे देना  
 make part-payment अंश शोधन, आंशिक  
 शोधन करना  
 make promissory note payable to  
 bearer or demand वाहक को अभि-  
 याचन पर देय वचनपत्र बनाना  
 make provision *see under* provision  
 make public प्रकाशित करना  
 -maker -कार *m*  
 maker 1 निर्माता (व) *m*  
 2 Law (the person who makes a  
 promissory note) वचनपत्रकार *m*  
 make rational = rationalize परिमेयकरण

make ready *Printing* सज्ज करना, तय्यार  
 करना  
 make rules नियम बनाना  
 makeshift *adj* सामयिक, कार्यवाहक, काम-  
 चलाक  
 make-up *n* रचना *f*, वनावट  
 make up *vb* पूरा करना, पूर्ति करना  
 make up time *Bly* काल पूर्ति, समय पूरा  
 करना  
 make use of का उपयोग करना  
 make void शून्य करना, शून्य-करण, शून्यन  
 making बनाना, करना  
 making a false document मिथ्या लेख्य  
 बनाना  
 making a market विपणि सज्ज *n*  
 making a price (quotation of the  
 price ) मूल्योद्घरण *n*  
 making machine निर्माण यन्त्र, निर्मात्र *n*  
 making up 1 बनाना  
 2 Econ शोधन *n*  
 making up day शोधन-दिवस, भुगतान दिन  
 making-up price शोधन-मूल्य, भाव करना  
 Maklot's sunbird *Aves* स्यामदेश-  
 शीम्लिरिका  
 Malabar केरल *m*  
 Malabar almond (*Terminalia catappa*)  
 तैलफल *m* (B, M)  
 Malabar blackwood (*Dalbergia lati-  
 folia*) कृष्ण शिशापा *f*  
 Malabar cardamom (*Elettaria carda-  
 momum*) क्षुद्रैला *f* (B, N, M), छोटी  
 हलायची  
 Malabar catmint (*Anisomeles mala-  
 barica*) मोष्ठफला *f* (Basu)  
 Malabar chloropsis *Aves* केरल-पत्रगुप्त  
 Malabar civet *Mamm* केरल-गन्धमार्जार  
 Malabar coast केरल तट  
 Malabar coast fan palm (*Corypha um-  
 braculifera*) श्रीताल *m* (Tel श्रीतालमु)  
 Malabar crested lark *Aves* केरल तिलक-  
 कण्टक  
 Malabar ebony (*Diospyros melano-  
 xylon*) काकतिन्दु *m* (B, M)  
 Malabar ebony (*Diospyros ebenum*)  
 शिखीन्द्र *m* (MW)  
 Malabar Ghats *Geog* मलयगिरि *m*  
 Malabar golden-backed three-toed  
 woodpecker *Aves* केरल स्वर्ण पृष्ठ  
 त्र्यगुल काष्ठकूट  
 Malabar great black woodpecker *Aves*  
 केरल वृहत् कृष्ण काष्ठकूट  
 Malabar grey hornbill *Aves* केरल ग्रेसर

वाभीणस  
 Malabar heart-spotted woodpecker  
*Aves* केरल पर्णांकित काष्ठकूट  
 Malabar Hill (in Bombay) वालुकेद्वर  
*m*  
 Malabar jungle owl *Aves* केरल वन-  
 क्षुद्रौलक  
 Malabar kino = kino *Pharm* विखदिर  
*m*  
 Malabar kino tree (*Pterocarpus mar-  
 supium*) असन *m* (Basu, Mar)  
 Malabar large racket-tailed drongo  
*Aves* केरल झंगराज  
 Malabar loriquet *Aves* केरल-पुत्रशुक  
 Malabar mahogany (*Hardwickia  
 pinnata*) केरल मञ्जन *m*  
 Malabar nut leaves = adhatoda *Pharm*  
 वासक *n*  
 Malabar pied hornbill *Aves* केरल शबल  
 वाभीणस  
 Malabar poon = *Calophyllum elatum*  
 केरल पुष्पाग *m*  
 Malabar sago palm (*Caryota urens*)  
 मचदुम *m* (B, M)  
 Malabar small minivet *Aves* केरल क्षुद्र  
 विष्णुलिङ्ग  
 Malabar spiny mouse *Mamm* केरल-  
 कण्टमृषिका  
 Malabar trogon *Aves* केरल लोहचटक  
 Malabar whistling-thrush *Aves* केरल  
 श्री कस्तूरिका  
 Malabar white-collared kingfisher  
*Aves* केरल सित कण्ठ सीनरक  
 Malabar wood-shrike *Aves* केरल वन-  
 लट्ठपक  
 Malacca आम्लकदेश *m*  
 malachite ताम्रामीयज *m* (ता- for ताम्र  
 copper, प्राणारीय carbonate, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 malachite green (greenish yellow-  
 green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium) मध्यपीताति-  
 हरि  
 malachite-shouldered chloropsis *Aves*  
 हरितोदर पत्रगुप्त (green bellied हरित-  
 वदर)  
 Malachra *Bot* वनभेण्डिका प्रजाति  
 M capitata सामान्य-वनभेण्डिका (Mar  
 तानभेण्डी, Porebunder परदेशी भिण्डी)  
 -malacia -मृदुता *f*  
 Malacocincla *Aves* स्थूलचञ्चु प्रजाति (स्थूल  
 stout)

Malacocotylea = Digena

malacolite *Mineral* (pale coloured translucent variety of diopside)  
पाण्डुकिञ्ज *m* (पाण्डुक pale, -ज for खनिज mineral)

Malacostraca *Zool* (Gk *malakos* 'soft' + *ostrakon* 'shell' कवच) मृदुकवचानु वर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग subclass)

maladjustment कुसमायोजन *n*, कुन्यवस्था *f*

mal administration कुप्रशासन *n*

malady व्याधि *m*

mala fide कद्दावी (इन्), कद्दाव से, कद्दाव-कृत, अवास्तविक (see bona fide)

mala fide possessor कद्दावी धारक

mala fide purchaser कद्दावी क्रेता

malafides कद्दाव, असद्दाव *m*

bonafides सद्दाव

Malaga = oxblood red

mala in se *pl* of malum in se

mala prohibita *pl* of malum prohibitum

Malapterurus = Torpedo

malar *n* *Zool* गण्डास्थि *n*

malar bone = zygoma

malaria हिमज्वर *m* (from Marathi दिव ताप)

Malaria Assistant हिमज्वर सहायक

malaria control हिमज्वर नियन्त्रण

Malaria Institute of India भारतीय हिमज्वर-संस्था

malarial *adj* हिमज्वरीय

malarial cachexia हिमज्वरीय दुःस्थता

malarial fever हिमज्वर

malarial mosquito हिमज्वरीय मशक

malarial parasite हिमज्वरीय परजीवी, हिमज्वर-परजीवी

Malaria Supervisor हिमज्वर-पर्यवेक्षक

malariologist हिमज्वरज्ञ *m*

Malassezia (a genus of fungi shaped like a bottle) कूपीक प्रजाति

malate *Chem* डक्टोलीय *n*

Malay (Peninsula) मलयक *m*

Malay almond (*Terminalia catappa*) तैलफल *m* (B, M)

Malayan banded crane *Aves* मलयक-चित्राग

Malayan bear *Mamm* मलयक-वृक्ष

Malayan crested swift *Aves* मलयक शिखी दुर्बलचटक

Malayan fern palm = *Cycas rumphii*

Malayan golden headed babbler *Aves* मलयक हेम-शीर्ष गुपिल

Malayan grey headed fishing eagle

*Aves* मलयक धूसर शीर्ष मत्स्य सुपर्ण

Malayan grey-headed flycatcher *Aves*

मलयक भस्म-शीर्ष शलभाश

Malayan imperial pigeon *Aves* मलयक

राज हरिताल

Malayan Kentish plover *Aves* मलयक

श्याव दिट्टिम

Malayan pink necked green pigeon

*aves* मलयक पाटल ग्रीव हरिताल

Malayan ruby-cheek *Aves* मलयक मणि कर्ण

Malayan scarlet pitta *Aves* मलयक शोणोदर पद्मपुष्प (पद्मपुष्प ancient bird-name)

Malayan sharp tailed munia *Aves*

मलयक शकु पुच्छ पुत्री

Malayan swift मलयक दुर्बलचटक

Malayan three toed woodpecker *Aves*

मलयक त्र्यंगुल काष्ठकूट

Malayan white throated bulbul *Aves*

मलयक केशी गोरस्तक (गोवत्सक ancient word)

Malayan wood owl *Aves* मलयक वन-वृक्ष

Malayan wreathed hornbill *Aves* मल

यक वलि चञ्चु वाघ्रीणस

Malay apple 1 (*Eugenia jambos*) फलेन्द्रा *f* (B, M), फरेंदा

2 = jambo = rose apple जम्बु *n*

Malay banded bay cuckoo *Aves* मलयक

राजपट्टिक चातक

Malay baya *Aves* मलयक वाय

Malay bay woodpecker *Aves* मलयक हरिवर्ण काष्ठकूट

Malay bear (*Ursus malayanus*) मलयक-

वृक्ष

Malay bittern *Aves* मलयक ज्योत्स्ना-वृक्ष (with ज्योत्स्नावृक्ष of Hindi जुनवगला—जुन from ज्योत्स्ना)

Malay black headed oriole *aves* मल-

यक सुग्रीव कान्छन

Malay black woodpecker *aves* मलयक

कृष्ण काष्ठकूट

Malay blue eared kingfisher *Aves*

मलयक नील कर्ण मीनरक

Malay brahmany kite *Aves* मलयक क्षेम-

करी चिल्ल

Malay brown wood owl *Aves* मलयक

बभ्रु वन वृक्ष

Malay camphor = *d* borneol द कर्पूर *m*

Malay chestnut bellied munia *Aves*

मलयक रक्तोदर पुत्री

Malay crimson winged green wood-

pecker *Aves* मलयक लोह पञ्च हरित काष्ठकूट

Malay dolphin *Mamm* मलयक-शिंशुमार

Malay drongo cuckoo, *Aves* मलयक-प्रियक

Malay eagle-owl *Aves* मलयक श्येनोलूक

Malay fairy blue-bird *Aves* मलयक

सुन्दर नीलच्छवि

Malay fish owl *Aves* मलयक मत्स्योलूक

Malay flying fox *Mamm* मलयक वल्गुल

Malay grackle *Aves* मलयक-मदनसारिका

Malay green imperial pigeon *Aves*

मलयक राज हरिताल

Malay green legged hill partridge

*aves* मलयक हरि पाद गिरि तित्तिर

Malay grey throated babbler *Aves*

मलयक भस्म वण्ड गुपिल

Malay ground thrush *Aves* मलयक भू-

कस्तूरिका

Malay house swift *Aves* मलयक ग्राम-

दुर्बल

Malay jungle crow *Aves* मलयक वन-

काक

Malay jungle myna *aves* मलयक वन-

सारिका

Malay koel *Aves* मलयक श्याम कोकिल

Malay large miltava *aves* मलयक महा-

नीलदत्ता

Malay long tailed munia *aves* मलयक

दीर्घ पुच्छ पुत्री

Malay magpie-robin *aves* मलयक-

दध्यर्

Malay padauk = *Pterocarpus indicus*

Malay pangolin *Mamm* मलयक वज्र-

शल्ल

Malay peacock pheasant *aves* मलयक-

जीवजीवक

Milky pied shrike *aves* मलयक शबल

लट्पक

Milky pipit *aves* मलयक-गुलिका

Malay redwood (*Sandoricum indicum*)

शोणकाष्ठ *m*

Milky rufous-breasted blue fly-

catcher *aves* मलयक आरक्तोरस नील

शलभाश

Malay sago palm = sugar palm

(*Tringa saccharifera*) शर्करा-ताल *m*

Malay sandal (*Sandoricum indicum*)

शोणकाष्ठ *m*

Malay scops owl *aves* मलयक ऊर्ध्वकर्ण

उल्लूक

Malay shama *aves* मलयक-श्यामा

Malay speckled piculet *aves* मलयक

चित्र काण्डकृटिका  
 Malay spotted babbler *Aves* मलयक  
 शृण्ण गुपिल  
 Malay sultan tit *Aves* मलयक स्वर्णचूड  
 वरगुली  
 Malay tapir *Mamm* मलयक-जलतुरग  
 (जलतुरग ancient word)  
 Malay tree shrew *Mamm* मलयक तर-  
 द्युन्दुर  
 Malay tree-sparrow *Aves* मलयक तर-  
 दुल्लिंग  
 Malay vampire bat *Mamm* मलयक  
 मासेष्ट जंतु  
 Malay verditer flycatcher *Aves* मलयक  
 हरि-नील शलभाश  
 Malay wild dog मलयक वन-इवा  
 Malay yellow breasted babbler *Aves*  
 मलयक पीत-कण्ठ गुपिल  
 Malay yellow-breasted sunbird *Aves*  
 मलयक पीत-वक्षस शीतलिरिका  
 malconduct कदाचार *m*, कदाचरण *n*  
 misconduct अवचार, दुर्व्यवहार  
 maltreatment कुन्यवहार  
 illtreatment दुर्व्यवहार  
 mal de los pintos = pinta *Med* (varie-  
 gated spots on the skin) पृष्णचर्म *n*  
 maldistribution *Econ* कुवितरण *n*  
 maldonite = black gold *Mineral* काल-  
 सुवर्ण *n*  
 male पुरुष (Const), पुमान् *m*, पु- (in  
 compound)  
 male agnate पु-पितृवन्तु, सगोत्र पुरुष *m*  
 malecate *Chem* प्रकोलीय *n*  
 male bumboo (*Dendrocalamus strictus*)  
 वडा *m*, वास  
 male behaviour *Zool* पुम्-आचरण  
 male buffalo महिप *m*, भैंसा  
 male cell पु कोश  
 male child बालक *m*  
 male climacteric पु-परिवर्तकाल  
 male collateral पितृ-सापारिविक  
 male conc *Bot* पु शकु  
 malediction शाप *m*, दुर्वचन *n*  
 imprecation अपशाप  
 execration अभिशप्तन  
 anthem अभिशप्ताप  
 male dog पु-इवा, इवा *m*, कुत्ता  
 male dogwood (*Cornus mas*) पु इवाकाण्ड  
 malefaction दुष्कर्म *n*, अपराध *m*  
 malefactor (Lat male 'ill, evil' +  
 facere 'to do') दुष्कर्मी, अपराधी (दन्)  
*m*  
 fern पु पर्णोत्त

male flower *Bot* पु-पुष्प  
 male frog पु-मण्डूक  
 male gametangium *Bot* पु जन्युधानी  
 male gamete *Bot* पु-जन्यु  
 male gametophyte पु जन्युजनक  
 male genital aperture *Zool* पु-जनन-  
 विवर  
 male heir *Law* पुरुष दायाद, पु दायाद  
 male heirs in the descending line  
*Law* अवरोही परम्परा में पु-दायाद  
 maleic *adj Chem* (obtained by heat-  
 ing malic उत्कोलिक acid) प्रकोलिक  
 maleic acid प्रकोलिक अम्ल  
 male issue पु सतान  
 male line पितृ परम्परा  
 female line मातृ परम्परा  
 male lineal पितृ वंशज  
 male lineal descendant पैतृक वंशज  
 male members of family कुटुम्ब के पुरुष  
 male nephew भ्रातृतीय *m*, भतीजा  
 male nurse (in a hospital) उपचारक *m*  
 male orchis (*Orchis mascula*) *Bot* पु-  
 पीनक्षिफ  
 male outdoor (in a hospital) पुरुष बाह्य-  
 रोगि-विभाग  
 male person पुरुष *m*  
 male pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
 जलौकामारी *f*, जोकमारी  
 male plant पु-पादप  
 male progenitor पूर्वजनक, पूर्वजनयिता  
 (तृ) *m*  
 female progenitor पूर्वजननी  
 male pronucleus पु पूर्वन्युट्रि  
 male purchaser पुरुष क्रेता  
 male seed पु-बीज  
 male sex gland *Zool* पुल्लिंग ग्रन्थि  
 male sex hormone पु-न्यासर्ग  
 male shoot *Bot* पु प्ररोह  
 male spider *Zool* पु लत, लूता-नर *m*  
 male stage पुमवस्था  
 male sweeper जमादार, भगी  
 male unit *Bot* पुम्-एकक  
 malevolence दुराशय *m* (see animosity)  
 malevolent *adj* दुराशयपूर्ण  
 malignant द्वेषपूर्ण  
 malicious दुर्भावनापूर्ण, दुर्भावनाकृत  
 spiteful मास्य, असूयायुक्त  
 malfeasance (the doing of an act  
 which a person ought not to do,  
 evil conduct) दुष्करण *n* (see careless  
 ness)  
 malfeasant दुष्कर्ता (तृ) *m*  
 malformation 1 कुनिर्माण *n*

2 कुरूपता *f*  
 3 *Med* विकृतनिर्माण *n*  
 malformed *adj Forestry* विकृत, टेढ़ा  
 malfunctioning असम्यक्कार्यता *f*  
 Malherbe's golden-backed woodpeck-  
 er *Aves* उत्कल काञ्चन काण्डकूट (उत्कल  
 Orissa)  
 malic *adj Chem* उत्कोलिक  
 malic acid उत्कोलिक अम्ल  
 malice *Law* दुर्भावना *f* (see animosity)  
 malice aforethought *Law* पूर्वविचारित  
 दुर्भावना  
 malice in fact = actual malice *Law*  
 वास्तविक दुर्भावना  
 malice in law = implied malice *Law*  
 ध्वनित दुर्भावना  
 malice prepense = malice afore-  
 thought  
 malicious *adj* दुर्भावनापूर्ण, दुर्भावनाकृत  
 (see malevolent)  
 malicious abandonment *Law* दुर्भावना-  
 पूर्ण परित्याग  
 malicious abuse of legal process *Law*  
 वैधिक आदेशिका का दुर्भावनापूर्ण दुरुपयोग  
 malicious act *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण कार्य  
 malicious and wilful injury *Law*  
 दुर्भावना से और जानबूझकर की गई क्षति  
 malicious arrest *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण प्र-  
 ग्रहण  
 malicious conduct *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण  
 आचरण  
 malicious damage *Law* दुर्भावनाकृत हानि  
 malicious injury दुर्भावनाकृत क्षति  
 malicious intention *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण  
 अभिप्राय  
 maliciously दुर्भावना से  
 malicious mischief *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण  
 कुचेष्टा  
 malicious prosecution *Law* दुर्भावना-  
 पूर्ण अभियोजन  
 malicious publication *Law* दुर्भावना-  
 पूर्ण प्रकाशन  
 malicious wrong *Law* दुर्भावनापूर्ण अप-  
 क्रय  
 malign *Med* दुष्ट, घातक  
 benign सौम्य  
 malignancy द्वेषिता *f*  
 malignant 1 *adj* द्वेषपूर्ण (see malevolent)  
 2 *Med* दुष्ट, घातक  
 malignant act द्वेषपूर्ण कृत्य  
 malignant disease दुष्ट रोग  
 malignant edema *Med, Veter* दुष्ट  
 शोफ



malignant growth *Med* दुष्ट वृद्धि

malignantly द्वेष से

malignant neoplasma दुष्टाबुद्ध

malignant tertian malaria *Med* दुष्ट

तृतीयक हिमज्वर

malignant tumour दुष्टाबुद्ध

malignity द्वेष *m*

malinger *vb* (to feign illness or inability) छद्मरोगी बनना, रोग का सहाना करना

malinowskite (contains copper and antimony sulphides mixed with lead) सीसताश्चिज *m* (सीस lead, ता- for तात्र copper, अ- for अज्जन anti mony, श- for शुल्लेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)

malkoha कैरात *m* (occurs in चरक and भावप्रकाश)

malladrite क्षारसैत्विज *m* (क्षार- for क्षारतु sodium, सै- for सैक्ता silicon, त- for तरस्वय fluoride, -इज for खनिज mine ral)

mallard नील मोव हसक *m* (नीलमोव an- cient word)

malleability (Lat *malleare* 'to ham- mer' दुहन, Hindi कूटना) कुट्यता *f*

malleable *adj* कुट्य

malleable iron कुट्यायस, कुट्य लोहा

malleable iron condenser clamp कुट्यायस सघनक सधर

malleated = pitted *adj* गर्तवान् (वर्)

mallein (*Bacterium mallei* + *m*) अरब ग्रन्थिकि *f* (*B mallei* = *Malleomyces mallei* सामान्य अश्वग्रन्थिकवक)

mallemuck *Zool* (Dutch *mal* 'foo- lish' + *mok* 'gull') मूढचिल्ली *f*

malleolus (a rounded process प्रवर्ध on either side of the ankle joint) गुल्फ- वर्ध *m*

Malleomyces (*malleus* 'glanders' अश्व- ग्रन्थि + *myces* 'fungus') अश्वग्रन्थिकवक- प्रजाति

*M mallei* (causes glanders) सामान्य अश्वक

*M pseudomallei* कूट अश्वक

mallet दुघण *m*, ठुकटा

mallet or articulated locomotive *Rly Eng* (two or three separate engi- nes, for heavy freight service) सहित चलित्र

malleus 1 *Veter* (glanders) अश्वग्रन्थि *m*

2 = hammer *Anat*, *Zool* सुत्ररास्थिका

*f*, सुत्रर *m*

Mallophaga *Zool* पक्षियूका-गण *m* (गण order)

Mallotus *Bot* काम्पिल्य-प्रजाति

*M philippinensis* (monkey face tree) सामान्य काम्पिल्य (*B*, *N kam- pilla*, *Ben kamila*, *Guj* कपिलो, *Hin kambila*, *Persian kanbela*, *Arabic kampileh*, *Tam kapila*)

mallow (*Gk malakos* 'soft'—alluding to the soft downy leaves) 1 *Bot* (any plant of the genus *Malva* मृदुपत्र प्रजाति) मृदुपत्र *m*

2 = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*

3 (a colour, bluish-red रक्तानील in hue, saturation and brilliance मे- dium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील

malnutrition कुपोषण, अपर्याप्त पोषण *n*

malo- *Chem* उत्कोल-

malobservation *Logic* दुष्टावलोकन *n*

malonate *Chem* उत्कोलाधीय *n*

malonic *adj* *Chem* उत्कोलायिक (*cf* उत्कोलिक malic)

malo nitrite *Chem* उत्कोल-भूयिल

malonyl उत्कोलाल *n*

malo urea उत्कोल मेह *m*

Malpighiaceae *Bot* माधवी-कुल *n* (from *Hiptage* माधवी प्रजाति)

Malpighian body or corpuscle *Anat*

1 (a kidney corpuscle) वृक्काणु *m*

2 (a small mass of adenoid tissue in the spleen) प्लीहाणु *m*

Malpighian layer = stratum malpi- ghi *Anat* (basal cell layer, the lowest layer of epidermis) न्यबिचर्म *n*

Malpighian tube *Zool* निसर्ग नाल (निसर्ग voiding of excrement), वृक्क-नाल

malpractice 1 *Med* दुश्चिकित्सा *f*

2 कदाचरण *n*, कदाचार *m*

malpractitioner कदाचारी (इन्) *m*

malpraxis = malpractice

malt यन्त्र *n*

Malta fever (undulant fever) तरंग ज्वर

maltase *Biochem* यन्त्रेद *m*

Maltese cross *Zool* कीकसकाय-न्यत्यास

maltha *Col Ind* (mineral tar) खनिराल *m* (खनिज विराल)

malt kiln thermometer यन्त्र-मापाक-

तापमान

malt liquor यन्त्र मदिरा

malto- यन्त्र-

malto dextrin *Chem* यन्त्र-दक्षि

maltose *Chem* यन्त्रधु *n*

maltreat *vb* कुन्यवहार करना

ill treat कुन्यवहार करना (*see* malcon- duct)

maltreatment कुन्यवहार *m*

ill treatment कुन्यवहार

malt trader यन्त्र पणिता

malum in se *Law* स्वतो-दुष्ट

malum prohibitum *Law* निषेधतो-दुष्ट

Malus = Mast *Astron* कूपदण्ड *m*

Malus *Bot* उत्कोल प्रजाति

*M sylvestris* (common apple) सामान्य उत्कोल

Malva (*Gk malakos* 'soft'—in allusion to the soft downy leaves) *Bot* मृदुपत्र प्रजाति

*M althea* (*althea* 'healer') भेषज-मृदुपत्र

*M moschata* = musk mallow (musk- scented foliage) कस्तूरी-मृदुपत्र

*M parviflora* (seeds used in coughs —Basu) कासबीज मृदुपत्र

*M rotundifolia* (cheese cake flower, dwarf mallow, round leaved mal- low) गोलपर्ण मृदुपत्र

*M sylvestris* (bread and cheese, cheese cake, cheese loaf, cheese- flower, common mallow, custard cheese, mallow, pickcheese) दधिकपुष्प मृदुपत्र

*M verticillata* (flowers crowded in clusters—Basu) गुच्छपुष्प मृदुपत्र

*M viscus* (it has a berriaceous fruit) बदरीफल मृदुपत्र

Malvaceae *Bot* भेण्डी कुल *n* (भेण्डी an- cient word, Hindi भिण्डी from *Hibis- cus* भेण्डी प्रजाति)

Malvales *Bot* भेण्डी गोत्र *n*

Malvastrum *Bot* घातपत्र-प्रजाति

*M coromandeliana* = *M coroman- delianum*

*M coromandelianum* (leaves are applied to wounds as a healing salve—Basu) सामान्य घातपत्र

*M tricuspidata* = *M coromande- lianum*

*M tricuspidatum* = *M coromande- lianum*

malversation कदाचरण *n* (*see* embezzle)

Malwa *Geog* मालव *m*.

mamelon *Geol* (Fr *mamelon* 'nipple')

स्तनगिरि *m* (Holmes p 456)  
 mamma स्तन *m*  
 mammal स्तनी (ह्व) *m*  
 Mammalia (class) स्तनि-वर्ग *m*, स्तनिन *m pl*  
 mammalian blood स्तनि-रुधिर  
 mammalian heart स्तनि-हृदय  
 mammalian physiology स्तनि वैदिकी  
 mammalogy स्तनि-विज्ञान *n*  
 mammary स्तन-  
 mammary artery *Anat* स्तन-रोहिणी  
 mammary compound *Pharm* स्तन-संयोग  
 mammary foetus *Zool* स्तनि-शिशु, स्तनि-गर्भक *m*  
 mammary gland *Anat*, *Zool* स्तन-ग्रन्थि  
 mammary gland extract *Pharm* स्तनग्रन्थि-निस्सार  
 mammary pouch *Zool* (developed only during lactation) स्तन-धान  
 marsupium शिशुधान  
 mamillary body = corpus albicans सितकाय *m*, (a small rounded eminence) चूचुका *f*  
 mammilliform *adj* (nipple shaped) चूचुकल्प  
 mammitis स्तनकोप *m*  
 mammoth भीमगज *m*  
 mammoth tree (*Sequoia gigantea*) भीम-वृक्ष *m*  
 mammotrophin = prolactin = galactin *Zool* स्तन्यपोषि *f*  
 man 1 (a member of the human race) मानव, मनुष्य *m*  
 2 (any human being male or female — Gen Cl Act) मनुष्य *m*  
 3 (a male human being) पुरुष, नर *m*  
 4 *Anthropol* मानव *m*  
 Heidelberg man (*Homo heidelbergensis*) प्रागुपो-मानव  
 Pittdown man = Dawn man (*Homo dawsoni* = *Eoanthropus dawsoni*) उपो मानव  
 Neanderthal man (*Homo neanderthalensis* or *primigenius*) पदचा-दुपोमानव  
 Cro-Magnon man (*Homo sapiens*) आदिभेधारी मानव  
 manage *vb* 1 प्रबन्ध करना, प्रबन्धन  
 2 *Forestry* (Germ *bewirtschaften*) प्रबन्धन, प्रबन्ध करना

work कार्यकरण, सप्रबन्धन  
 exploit समुपयोजन  
 manageability प्रबन्ध्यता *f*  
 manageable *adj* प्रबन्ध्य  
 manageableness प्रबन्ध्यता *f*  
 managed *adj* प्रबद्ध  
 managed currency *Econ* प्रबद्ध चलार्थ  
 managed forest area प्रबद्ध वन क्षेत्र  
 management 1 प्रबन्ध *m* (Const), प्रबन्धन *n*  
 2 *Forestry* (the practical application to an area, of the principles of forestry—J F R) प्रबन्ध *m*, प्रबन्धन *n*  
 3 प्रबन्धक-वर्ग *m*  
 managerial *adj* प्रबन्धीय  
 management and discipline प्रबन्ध और अनुशासन  
 management and working *Forestry* प्रबन्धन और समुपयोजन  
 management map *Forestry* (a map showing the division of the forest area into management units—I F R) प्रबन्धन-मानचित्र  
 management of fairs मेलों का प्रबन्ध  
 management of forests वन प्रबन्धन  
 management of normal pregnancy सामान्य गर्भविस्था का प्रबन्ध  
 management share *Finance* प्रबन्धक-अंश  
 manager प्रबन्धक *m*  
 Manager, Coke Oven प्रबन्धक, न्यगार-कन्दु  
 manageress प्रबन्धिका *f*  
 Manageress of Government Hostels शासकीय-छात्रावास प्रबन्धिका  
 Manager, Forms Press प्रबन्धक, प्रपत्र-मुद्रणालय  
 managerial *adj* प्रबन्धक, प्रबन्धकीय  
 managerial work प्रबन्धकीय कार्य, प्रबन्धन-कार्य  
 Manager, Multi-purpose Co opera- tive Societies प्रबन्धक, बहुमुखी सहकारी समिति  
 manager of a lunatic उन्मत्त का प्रबन्धक  
 manager of estate संपदा-प्रबन्धक  
 manager of evacuee property निष्क्रान्त-संपत्ति-प्रबन्धक  
 manager of godowns कोठारागार प्रबन्धक  
 Manager of Publications प्रकाशन प्रबन्धक  
 Manager, Postal Stocks Department प्रबन्धक, प्रेषालय-स्कन्ध विभाग  
 Manager, Reproduction Office प्रबन्धक, प्रतिकृति-कार्यालय, प्रतिकृति प्रबन्धक  
 managership प्रबन्धकता *f*

managing प्रबन्धन *n*, प्रबन्ध *m*  
 managing agency प्रबन्धाभिकरण  
 managing agency agreement प्रबन्धा-भिकरण-संवित्  
 managing agent प्रबन्धाभिकर्ता  
 managing agents प्रबन्धाभिकर्तृ-गण  
 managing agents and directors प्रबन्धा-भिकर्ता तथा सचालक  
 managing committee प्रबन्ध समिति  
 managing committee or body प्रबन्धन समिति अथवा निकाय  
 managing director प्रबन्ध सचालक  
 managing officer प्रबन्धाधिकारी  
 managing owner प्रबन्ध स्वामी  
 man and wife *Law* पति-पत्नी  
 man at-arms सज्ज सैनिक  
 manatee *Zool* करिमकर *m*  
 Manatee australis *Zool* महालका करि-मकर  
 Manatidae *Zool* करिमकर-वंश *m* (करिमकर occurs in इलायुष-कोश)  
 Manatus = Trichechus *Zool* करिमकर-प्रजाति  
 M americanus पाताल-करिमकर  
 M senegalensis (of the west coast of Africa) कालद्वीप-करिमकर  
 manbote (the sum paid to a lord as compensation for killing his man) हत्या प्रतिकर *m*  
 -mancer -शकुन्त *m*  
 Manchester brown = golden-brown  
 Manchester yellow = golden yellow  
 manchineel tree = Hippomane mancinella  
 -mancy -शकुन्त  
 Mandalay (a colour) = pilgrim brown  
 mandamus *Law* परमादेश *m* (Const)  
 mandar *n* 1 = mandarin orange  
 2 = mandarin red  
 mandarin duck (distributed throughout China चीन) चीन हंसक  
 mandarin orange (red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of very high अपि saturation) अधिरक्तपीत  
 mandarin red (reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue and of very high अपि saturation) अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 mandate अधिदेश *m*  
 mandated *adj* अधिदिष्ट  
 mandated territory अधिदिष्ट राज्यक्षेत्र  
 mandatory *adj* अधिदेशक  
 mandatory injunction *Law* अधिदेशक

आज्ञा (see injunction)  
 mandatory provisions अधिदिष्ट उपबन्ध  
 mandatory signs अधिदेशक चिह्न  
 mandatory state अधिदेशपालक राज्य  
 mandatory system अधिदेश पद्धति  
 mandelate वाताम्य *n*  
 mandelic *adj* *Chem* वातामिक  
 mandelic acid *Chem* वातामिक अम्ल  
 mandelic nitrile- $\beta$  glucoside वाता-  
 मिक भूयिल-आ मधुमेय  
 Mandelli's snow finch *Aves* सिक्किम  
 हिम-चटक  
 Mandelli's spotted babbler *Aves* नेपाल  
 पृषद् गुयिल  
 mandible 1 *Anat* अधोदंतु *f*  
 2 *Zool* (in arthropods, either of  
 the anterior pair of mouth appen-  
 dages, which often form strong  
 biting jaws) जम्भ *m*  
 mandibular अधोदंतु  
 mandibular bone अधोदन्तस्थ  
 mandibular foot जम्भ पाद  
 mandibularis externus अधोदंतु बाह्य-  
 चेता *f*  
 mandibularis internus *Zool* अधोदंतु-  
 अन्तरचेता *f*  
 mandibular muscles जम्भ-पेशी, अधो-  
 दंतु-पेशी  
 mandibular nerve = maxillary infe-  
 rior अधोदंतु चेता  
 mandibular palp *Zool* अधोदंतु-मृश  
 mandibular sternum जम्भ-अधरपट्ट  
 mandibular teeth अधोदंतु-दन्त  
 man door नर-द्वार  
 Mandragora *Bot* विशाखमूल-प्रजाति  
*M officinalis* = mandrake (it has a  
 very large forked root) सामान्य  
 विशाखमूल (विशाख a fork)  
 mandrake (*Mandragora officinalis*)  
 विशाखमूल *m*  
 mandrill *Zool* (man + earlier drill  
 'baboon') नरकीश *m* (नीश 'monkey'  
 in अमरकोश)  
 manducation चर्वण *n*, चवाना  
 mane केसर *m*, सटा *f*  
 maneater नराश (ancient word), नर-  
 भक्षक *m*  
 man eating animals नर-भक्षी पशु  
 man eating tiger नर-भक्षी व्याघ्र  
 man Friday (a surville follower) अन्ध-  
 भक्त *m*  
 mangan apatite *Mineral* लोचूर्णभास्विज  
*m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, चूर्ण-

भारिवज apatite)  
 manganate *Chem* लोहकीय *n*  
 mangan-blende *Mineral* लोहकान्धन *m*  
 mangan brucite *Mineral* लोभोदिज *m*  
 (लो- for लोहक manganese, भोदिज brucite)  
 mangan-chlorite लोहरितिज *m* (लो- for  
 लोहक manganese, हरितिज chlorite)  
 mangan eisen *Metal* लोहकायस *n*  
 manganese *Chem* लोहक *n*  
*m* acetate लोहक शुक्तीय  
*m* alum लोहक-स्फटिका  
*m* ammonium phosphate लोहक  
 तिकातु भास्वीय  
*m* ammonium sulphate लोहक  
 तिकातु शुक्तीय  
*m* arsenate लोहक नेपालीय  
*m* bistre = *m* brown  
*m* black *Col Ind* लोहक काल  
*m* borate लोहक टाकीय  
*m* bromide लोहक दुरेय  
*m* bronze *Metal* लोहक काश्य  
*m* brown *Col Ind* लोहक बभ्रु  
*m* carbonate लोहक प्रागरीय  
*m* chloride लोहक नीरेय  
*m* chromate लोहक वर्णीय  
*m* citrate लोहक निम्बवीय  
*m* dioxide लोहक द्विजारेय  
*m* fluoride लोहक तरस्वेय  
*m* formate लोहक वन्नीय  
*m* glycerophosphate लोहक मधुर-  
 भास्वीय  
*m* green *Col Ind* लोहक हरि  
*m* guard लोहक रक्षी  
*m* hept-oxide लोहक सप्त-जारेय  
*m* hydrate *Mineral* लोहक उदीय  
*m* hypo phosphite लोहक उपभास्विज  
*m* iodide लोहक जम्मेय  
*m*, lactate लोहक दुग्धीय  
*m* nitrate लोहक भूयीय  
*m* nucleinate लोहक न्युष्टितीय  
*m* ore लोहकायस्क (English ore is  
 akin to Sanskrit अयस्क)  
*m* oxalate लोहक सिग्मीय  
*m* oxide लोहक जारेय  
 black *m* oxide (dioxide) काल-लोहक  
 जारेय (द्विजारेय)  
*m* phosphate लोहक भास्वीय  
*m* pyro phosphate लोहक जनि-  
 भास्वीय  
*m* resinate (technical) लोहक उद्या-  
 सीय (परिभाषित)  
*m* sesqui oxide लोहक सार्ध जारेय  
*m* spar लोहक धारिवया

*m* steel लोहक वज्रायस  
*m* sulphate लोहक शुल्बीय  
*m* sulphide लोहक शुल्बेय  
*m* sulphite लोहक शुल्बित  
*m* tetroxide लोहक चतुर्जारेय  
*m* velvet brown 1 लोहक मृदुक बभ्रु  
 2 = burnt umber (red-yellow रक्तपीत  
 in hue and of low नि brilliance)  
 निरक्तपीत  
*m* violet 1 लोहक नीललोहित  
 2 (bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील  
 manganesian *adj Chem* लोहकिय,  
 लोहकयुत  
 mangani- (manganic) *Chem* लोहकि-  
 (लोहकिक)  
 manganic *adj Chem* लोहकिक  
*m* acid लोहकिक अम्ल  
*m* hydroxide लोहकिक उदजारेय  
*m* oxide लोहकिक जारेय  
*m* sulphate लोहकिक शुल्बीय  
 mangani ferous *adj Chem* लोहक भर  
 manganiferous biotite लोहक मलाभ्रक  
 manganin (nickel रूपक 4%, Mn लोहक  
 12%, copper ताम्र 84%) रू लो-ताम्र *n*  
 manganite 1 *Chem* लोहकित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* लोहकिज *m* (लोहक man-  
 ganese, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 manganium *Chem* लोहकातु *m*  
 manganize *vb* लोहकायन  
 (to alloy with manganese) लोहक-  
 मिश्रण  
 manganized steel *Chem* लोहकायित  
 वज्रायस  
 mangano- 1 *Chem* (manganous) लोहक्य-  
 2 *Mineral* (manganese) लोहक-  
 mangano calcite *Mineral* लोहक चूर्णिज  
 (लोहक- mangano, चूर्णिज calcite)  
 mangano columbite *Mineral* लोहकाय-  
 काशीयिज (लोहक- mangano, अय काशी-  
 यिज columbite)  
 mangano manganic oxide *Chem*  
 लोहक्य-लोहकिक जारेय  
 mangano-phyllite *Mineral* (a man-  
 ganiferous biotite) लोहक-मलाभ्रक  
 (लोहक mangano, मलाभ्रक biotite)  
 manganosite लोहकजारेयिज *m* (लोहक  
 manganese, जारेय oxide, इज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 mangano-stibite *Mineral* लोहकान्जिज  
 (लोहक- mangano, अन्जिज- for अन्जिनीय  
 antimonate, इज for खनिज mineral)

mangano-tantalite Mineral लोहक-  
जयस्सहिज (लोहक- mangano, जयस्सहिज  
tantalite)

manganous adj Chem लोहक  
m acid लोहक अम्ल  
m hydroxide लोहक उदजारेय  
m oxide लोहक जारेय  
m sulphate लोहक सुल्फेट  
m sulphide लोहक सुल्फाइड

mange कचु f (cf कपिकचु), खाज  
mangel 1 (beet) पालक m

2 (mangel wurzel) राजमूल m  
mangel wurzel (*Beta vulgaris macro*  
*rhiza*) राजमूल m

manger घासघोणी f  
Mangifera Bot आम प्रजाति

M caesia (native of Malay Penin-  
sula—Basu) मलयक-आम

M foetida (horse mango) पूति आम

M indica (cuckoo's joy, cupid's  
favourite, mango tree, spring tree)  
सामान्य आम (B N, M आम, Hin आम,  
Guj आमो, Mar आवा, Sinhalese  
आम, Tam ambiram, Tel आममु)

M pinnata=Spondias pinnata  
mangle n (mangrove) वायुशिक m

mangle lb विक्षताग करना (see-maim)

mango आम n, आम

mango fly आम-मक्षी

mango ginger (*Curcuma amada*) आम-  
गन्धा f (Basu)

mango grove आम-कुन्ज, अमराई

mangold=mangel

mangosteen मंगुष्ट n

mango tree आम का वृक्ष, आम-वृक्ष

mangrove Bot 1 (has numerous aerial  
prop roots) वायु-शिक m

2 (*Ceriops candolleana*) आशकुल m

mangrove forest वायुशिक-वन

mangrove swamp Geog वायुशिक पक,  
वायुशिक दलदल

Manhes process Chem (for reduction  
of copper ore in blast furnace धम-  
आइ) धम ताम्र-विघा

manhole मनुष्य-विवर

manhood suffrage (suffrage of all  
male citizens) पुरुष-मताधिकार

man-hour Econ (a unit of work per-  
formed by one man in one hour)  
जनघण्ट

man hour rate जनघण्टाद

mania उन्माद m

-mania -उन्माद m

manicon (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टा-  
लिका f

Manidae Zool वज्रदाहक-वज्र m (the  
upper part of the head, the back  
and the sides of the body, the  
whole tail and the outside of the  
limbs covered with large imbricate  
scales वज्रदाहक after वज्रगन्ध an an-  
cient word for 'porcupine')

manifest adj प्रत्यक्त, व्यक्त

manifest lb 1 प्रत्यजन, प्रत्यक्त करना

2 (said of a spirit) प्रकट होना

manifest n see ship's manifest

manifestation प्रत्यन्जना, प्रत्यक्ति f

expression व्यन्जना

manifestation of insanity विक्षिप्ति की

प्रत्यक्ति

manifestation of violence बलाचरण की

प्रत्यक्ति

manifested adj प्रत्यक्त, व्यक्त

manifested quantity व्यक्त मात्रा

manifest hypermetropia Ophthalmol

व्यक्त पदचनाविता

manifestly व्यक्त रूप से, व्यक्त, स्पष्ट

manifestly impossible व्यक्त अशक्य,

स्पष्ट अशक्य

manifestly unfair स्पष्ट अनुचित

manifesto 1 (public declaration) लोक-

घोषणा f

2 Statistics प्रत्यन्जना f

manifold adj बहुविध, बहुगुण

manifold classification Statistics बहु-

गुण वर्गीकरण

manifolding (a fraudulent trick with  
half notes where a man cuts a bank  
note in two sending one half to  
one man and other half to another  
getting credit from both) द्विधाकरण

manifold tabulation Statistics बहुगुण  
सारणीयन

Manihot Bot (a genus of plants, root  
stalks of which yield nutritious  
starch) मण्डशिक-प्रजाति (मण्ड starch,  
शिक root)

M aipi=M palmata = sweet cas-  
sava स्वादु मण्डशिक

M glaziovii (yields Ceara rubber)  
वृषि-मण्डशिक

M palmata=M aipi

M utilisima (bitter cassava, cas-  
sava) कटु मण्डशिक

Manila grain = earthnut (*Drachis*

*hypogaea*) मूसुद्र m

Manila hemp 1 (fibre obtained from  
the leaf stalk of the banana *Musa*  
*textilis*) कटली शण

2 = *Musa textilis* शण कटली f

Manila paper कटलीशण-पत्र

Manila rope कटलीशण-रज्जु

Manila tamarind (*Pithecolobium dulce*)  
चनाम्लिका f

manioc=cassava Bot मण्डशिक m

manipulatable adj प्रहस्त्य

manipulate lb प्रहस्तन

Trans 1 (to treat, work, or operate  
with the hands) हस्त-साधन, हस्त-करण,

हस्त विधान, हाथ से चलाना

2 (to handle or manage with skill  
or dexterity) कुशल-हस्तन, कुशल-

प्रबन्धन, चतुराई से चलाना

3 (to treat, work, or operate by  
mechanical means) यन्त्र साधन, यन्त्र-

करण, यन्त्र-विधान, यन्त्र से चलाना

4 (to treat or manage with the  
mind or intellect) बुद्धि साधन, बुद्धि-

प्रबन्धन, बुद्धि से चलाना

5 (to control the action of by  
management) प्रबन्ध-नियन्त्रण

6 (to manage or treat artfully or  
fraudulently) चातुर्य साधन, चातुर्य-

प्रबन्धन, उल-साधन, छल प्रबन्धन

Intrans 1 (to use the hands in  
dexterous operations) कुशल हस्तन

2 (to manage or handle apparatus  
or instruments) साधित्र प्रबन्धन, उप-

करण प्रबन्धन, साधित्र-हस्तन, उपकरण-

हस्तन

manipulated market प्रहस्तित विपणि

manipulation प्रहस्तन n, दक्षप्रयोग m,

छलसाधन n (further see manipulate)

manipulation of accounts लेखा प्रहस्तन

manipulation of bank rate अधिकोष-

अर्थ का प्रहस्तन

manipulation of statistics समक प्रहस्तन

manipulative = manipulatory adj

प्रहस्तनीय (further see manipulate)

manipulator प्रहस्तयिता (व) m (further

see manipulate)

manipulatory = manipulative

Manipur bush quail *Aves* मणिपुर-बत्तूर

Manipur fulvetta *Aves* मणिपुर-चञ्चला

Manipur streaked laughing-thrush

*Aves* मणिपुर राजिल वाक्कार (राजिल

streaked)

Manipur yellow-backed sunbird

*Aves* मणिपुर पीत-कटि शीञ्जिरिका  
**Manis Zool** वज्रशल्क-प्रजाति  
*M gigantea* महा वज्रशल्क  
**Manisuris Bot** पालकिनी प्रजाति  
*M granularis* सामान्य-पालकिनी (*Basu palanggi*)  
**mankind** मानवजाति *f*  
**manlike adj** 1 (manly) पुरुषोचित  
 2 (like a man in form or nature)  
 नररूप, पुरुषाकृति, पुरुषसदृश  
**man like ape** नररूप वानर  
**manly adj** पुरुषोचित  
**manna** 1 (the sweetish exudate of *Fraxinus ornus* and of several related species) क्षीरी *f*  
 2 (a similar product from various other plants) क्षीरी *f*  
**manna ash** क्षीरी प्रभूर्ज  
**manna grass** क्षीरी घास  
**manna gum** (an Australian eucalypt) क्षीरी अनुकर्पूर *m*  
**manna lichen** ओदन कवाप्य (see McLean I 375 fig 360 where it appears, like ओदन)  
**mannan** (*mannose* + *an* इत्य) क्षीरीकिन्य *n*  
**manna of bamboo** त्वक्क्षीरी *f* (from सुश्रु)  
**manna sugar** क्षीरी शर्करा  
**Manneheim process Chem** (using ferric oxide) अयसिजा विधा  
**manner** 1 रीति *f*, प्रकार *m* (both used in Const)  
 2 [pl] शिष्टाचार *m*  
**manner and form** प्रकार और रूप  
**manner and method** प्रकार और रीति  
**manner of publication** प्रकाशन का प्रकार  
**manner prescribed** विहित रीति  
**manners** शिष्टाचार *m*  
**mannide Chem** क्षीरीकेय *n*  
**mannitan Chem** क्षीरीयितिन्य *n*  
**mannite** क्षीरीयित *n*  
**mannitol** (*mannite* + *ol*) Chem क्षीरी यितव *m*  
**mannitose Chem** क्षीरीयितधु *n*  
**mannityl hexanitrate** क्षीरीयितल पद-भूयीय  
**manno-** (mannose) क्षीरी-  
**manno heptitol** क्षीरी सप्तितव  
**manno heptose** क्षीरी सप्तधु  
**mannonic adj** (formed by oxidizing mannose) क्षीरीध्वक

**mannonic acid** क्षीरीध्विक अम्ल  
**manno pyranose** क्षीरी अगिन्यधु  
**mannosan** क्षीरीध्विन्य *n*  
**mannose Chem** क्षीरीधु *n*  
**manoeuvrability** परिवर्त्य स्थितिता *f*  
**manoeuvrable adj** परिवर्त्य स्थितिक  
**manoeuvred adj** परिवर्तितस्थितिक  
**manoeuvre n** युद्धाभिनय *m*, सैन्यचाल, कुशलप्राय *m*  
**manoeuvre vb** 1 युद्धाभिनयन  
 2 (to make changes in position) स्थितिपरिवर्तन  
**manoeuvre movement** युद्धाभिनयन-गति  
**man of blood and iron** वज्रपुरुष  
**man of destiny** देव निरुद्ध  
**man of letters** साहित्यकार, विद्वान् *m*  
**man of means** साधन-सम्पन्न *m*  
**man of pleasure** (a man given to worldly pleasures) विलासी (श्न) *m*  
**man of straw** नगण्य पुरुष, तृणमूर्ति  
**man of the world** व्यवहार-चतुर *m*  
**man of-war** युद्ध-पीत *m*  
**manometer** निपीडमान *m*  
**manometer-tubing** निपीडमान नाल  
**manometric adj** निपीडमितीय  
**manometric capsule Phys** वास्पन्द-धानी (short for वास्पन्दज्वाल धानी)  
**manometric flame Acous** वा स्पन्द-ज्वाला (वा=वायु स्पन्द pulsation)  
**manometry** निपीडमिति *f*  
**manor** (the land of a landlord) स्वामि-भू *f*  
**manorial** स्वामिभू-  
**manorial dues** स्वामिभू दातव्य  
**manorial system** स्वामिभू पद्धति  
**manoxylic** (the wood is loose, soft and scanty—McLean I 658) विरल-दारु, कगुवालदारु (the cycadean type of wood—Jackson)  
*Cf* pycnoxylic सान्द्रदारु, शकुधरदारु  
**man peon** वयस्क चपरासी, वयस्क प्रेय्य  
**manpower** मनुष्य-शक्ति *f*  
**manpower measures** मनुष्यशक्ति उपाय  
**mansion** प्रासाद *m*  
**man-slaughter Law** नरहत्या *f*  
**homicide** मानवहत्या (see assassination)  
**Mansonia Bot** (a genus of mosquitos) भम्भरालिका प्रजाति (भम्भरालिका ancient word)  
**M africana** कालद्वीप भम्भरालिका  
**manswear vb** झूठी शपथ लेना, कूटशपथ

लेना  
**mantic** -शकुनीय  
**Mantidae Zool** बद्धहस्त वंश *m*  
**mantic = ninetyknot** (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
**Mantis Zool** बद्धहस्त-प्रजाति  
*M religiosa* सामान्य बद्धहस्त  
**mantissa Math** (decimal part of common logarithms) दशमिकाश *m*  
**mantissa of a logarithm** द्वेदा दशमिकाश  
**mantle** 1 प्रावार *m*  
 2 (of a lamp) दीपावार *m*  
 3 (outer wall of a furnace) बाह्यमिति *f*  
**mantle cavity Zool** प्रावार-गुहा  
**mantle-flap Zool** (mantle developed into a fold) प्रावार पल्लव  
**mantle-hose** दीपावार जाली  
**mantle lobe Zool** प्रावार-पालि  
**mantle-nerve Zool** प्रावार चेता  
**mantle-rock Geol** प्रावार शैल  
**Mantoda Zool** बद्धहस्तानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
**mantrap** नर पाश *m*  
**manual adj** 1 हस्त-  
 2 *Law* (designating actual occupation, possession, delivery or the like) वास्तविक  
**manual n** 1 पुस्तिका *f*, हस्त्यक (हस्त्य 'held in the hand' from तैत्तिरीयब्राह्मण), हस्तामलक *n*  
 2 *Admin* नियमावलि *f*  
**manual art** हस्त कला  
**manual controller Elec** हस्त-नियन्त्रक  
**manual fire engine** हस्त-अग्निशमित्र  
**manual instruction** हस्तकला शिक्षण  
**manual labour** हस्त श्रम  
**manual occupation** हस्त-उपजीविका  
**Manual of Audit Instructions** लेखा-परीक्षा-निदेश-नियमावलि  
**Manual of Food Administration** भक्ष-प्रशासन नियमावलि  
**Manual of Forest Utilization** वनोप-योजन-नियमावलि  
**Manual of Pay and Allowances** वेतनाभिदेय नियमावलि  
**Manual of Pay and Allowances of Gazetted Officers** राजपत्रित-अधिकारि-वेतनाभिदेय नियमावलि  
**Manual of Standing Orders** स्थायि-आदेश-नियमावलि  
**manual possession Law** वास्तविक धारण  
**manual process** हस्त-विधा

manual rules नियमावली के नियम  
 manual training हस्तकला शिक्षा  
 manual training attendant हस्तकला-  
 शिक्षक-अनुसर  
 manual work हस्त काम  
 manubrium 1 *Anat., Zool* (1 handle-  
 like process) हस्तकला  
 2 *Ant.* (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100) अथोमुत्र n  
 3 *B.* हस्तकला  
 manubrium sterni *Anat.* उरोस्थि हस्तकला  
 manufacturer = manufacturer  
 manufactory निर्माणी f  
 manufacture 1 निर्माण n (Const),  
 बनाना  
 2 (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100) निर्मित f  
 manufacture 1b निर्माण करना, निर्मित  
 करना (Const), बनाना  
 manufactured adj निर्मित (Const)  
 manufactured articles निर्मित वस्तुएं  
 manufactured asbestos निर्मित अग्नि-  
 manufactured drug निर्मित भेषज  
 Manufactured Drugs Rules निर्मित-  
 भेषज नियम  
 manufactured food *Bot* निर्मित अन्न  
 manufactured goods निर्मित वस्तुएं  
 manufactured gum निर्मित गन्धक  
 manufactured jute निर्मित पट्टा  
 manufactured on a large scale बड़े-  
 स्तर निर्मित  
 manufactured product निर्मित उत्पाद  
 manufactured silk निर्मित केशिक  
 manufactured stationery निर्मित लेखन-  
 सामग्री  
 manufactured wax निर्मित मृत्तिका  
 manufacture of charcoal अगर निर्माण,  
 कोंचला बनाना  
 manufacture of food भोजन निर्माण  
 manufacture of machinery यन्त्र-  
 निर्माण  
 manufacture of paper पत्र-निर्माण  
 manufacture of salt लवण निर्माण  
 manufacture on a large scale बड़े-  
 स्तर निर्माण  
 manufacturer निर्माता (1) m  
 manufacturer's lien निर्माता का धरणा-  
 अधिकार  
 manufacturers' register निर्माता-पञ्जी  
 manufacturer's timber निर्माण काष्ठ  
 manufacturing m निर्माण  
 manufacturing adj निर्माकारी (1)  
 manufacturing account = working  
 account निर्माण लेखा  
 manufacturing apparatus निर्माण-साधन

manufacturing charges निर्माण प्रभार,  
 निर्माण व्यय  
 manufacturing chemist निर्माणकारी  
 रसायन  
 manufacturing establishment निर्माण-  
 स्थापना  
 manufacturing goods वस्तु निर्माण  
 manufacturing plant निर्माण सयन्त्र  
 manufacturing process निर्माण विधा  
 manufacturing site निर्माण स्थान  
 manufacturing value निर्माण अर्हता  
 manufacturing wages निर्माण श्रुति  
 manufacturing yard निर्माण प्रांगण  
 manumission दास्यमुक्ति f  
 manumit 10 दास्यमुक्त करना  
 manumitted person मुक्त दास m  
 manure n खाद m  
 manure 1b खाद-वपन, खाद देना, खाद  
 डालना  
 manured adj खाद डाला हुआ  
 manure heap खाद की ढेरी  
 manure mixture खाद मिश्र  
 manure pit खाद का गड्ढा, खाद-गर्त  
 manurer खाद वपन (1) m  
 manure salts खाद लवण  
 manure-spreader खाद विस्तारक  
 manurial experiment खाद परीक्षा  
 manurial mixtures खाद मिश्रण  
 manurial trial खाद-परीक्षा  
 manurial value खाद अर्हता  
 manuring खाद वपन n, खाद डालना, खाद  
 देना  
 manus *Zool* हस्त m  
 manuscript हस्तलिपि m, हस्तलिपि f  
 manuscript adj हस्तलिखित  
 manuscript exercise book *Com* हस्त-  
 लिपि अभ्यास-पत्रिका  
 manuscript heading हस्तलिखित शीर्षक  
 manuscript matter हस्तलिखित सामग्री  
 manuscript register हस्तलिखित पञ्जी  
 Manx cat एक प्रिडल (वृक्ष tailless)  
 many adj अनेक, बहुत, बहु  
 many bundled *Bot* बहुत पुल  
 manyknees = whiteroot (*Polygona-  
 tur. multiflorum*) सितमूल m  
 manyroot (*Ruellia tuberosa*) बहुमूल  
 m  
 many celled adj बहु कोशिका  
 many layered बहु स्तर  
 manyplies = omasum = psalterium  
 अन्त्रिका f  
 many seeded adj *Bot* बहुबीज  
 many seeded berry बहुबीज बटरी

many-valued adj अनेकाह  
 many-valued function *Math* अनेक  
 श्रित  
 manyvaluedness *Math* अनेकाहता f  
 map मानचित्र n  
 map cloth मानचित्र-वस्त्र  
 map correction office मानचित्र-संशोधन  
 कार्यालय  
 map correction work मानचित्र संशोधन  
 कार्य  
 maple 1 *Bot* (used for hardwood  
 floors) कुट्टिमदार m (कुट्टिम floor, द  
 wood)  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव सatura-  
 tion and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकानिपीत  
 पीत  
 maple sugar 1 कुट्टिमदार शर्करा  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
 tion) अवरकानिपीत  
 maple wood कुट्टिमदार काष्ठ  
 map of formative region = Vogt'  
 maps *Zool* निर्मायिप्रदेश मानचित्र  
 map of magnetic field बौद्धिक क्षेत्र क  
 मानचित्र  
 map of the Survey of India भारत  
 भूमिनि चित्र  
 mapping pin मानचित्रण सूची  
 mapping steel pen मानचित्र वज्रापस  
 लेखनी  
 mapping steel pen nibs मानचित्रण  
 वज्रापस लेखनी चन्तु  
 map reading मानचित्र पठन  
 map-record मानचित्र अभिलेख  
 map sheet मानचित्र स्तर  
 Maranta *Bot* शिशुमूल प्रजाति  
 Marantaceae (arrowroot plant  
 West Indian arrowroot) सामान्य  
 शिशुमूल  
 Marantaceae (arrowroot family) शिशु-  
 मूल-कुल n  
 Marantaceae *Bot* (Gk marantaceae 'to  
 asto away') प्रक्षयक-प्रजाति  
 Marantaceae (arrow, ring mushroom)  
 हृदयवत् प्रक्षयक  
 Marantaceae *Med* बालकप, बालकप m  
 Maratha Confederacy मराठा संघ  
 marathoon (a colour, red yellow रक्तानि-  
 पीत in hue, of very high अव satura-  
 tion) अतिरक्तपीत  
 Marattia *Bot* पुष्टा प्रजाति  
 Marattia (*fraxinea*) 'resembling

*Frazinus*, Ash') प्रभूर्जम पुष्टाग

Marattiaceae Bot (They are correspondingly robust in all their parts, the stems are solid and almost tuberous, the petioles thick and long, and the leaves large and leathery—McLean I 533) पुष्टाग-कुल n

maraud vb प्रलुण्ठन, लुटपाट करना

marauder प्रलुण्ठक m

marauding ant लुण्ठक पिपीलिका

marble 1 राजाश्म m

2 Bookbinding अन्न n, अवरी

marble bath tub राजाश्म का स्नानपात्र

marble bean = *Caesalpinia jayabo*

दक्षिण लताकरञ्ज m

marble chips राजाश्म खण्ड

marbled cat *Mamm* चित्र विटाल

marbled polecat *Mamm* चित्र मार्जारीका

marbled teal क्षयी हंसक m (क्षयी ancient name, cf *Sindhu choi*)

marble monument राजाश्म-स्मारक

marble of Paros सुराज्यम् m

marble pea (*Vigna catiung*) राजमाष m (B, N, M)

marble powder राजाश्म क्षोद

marble sides Bookbinding अन्न पार्श्व

marble slab राजाश्म शिला

marble tile राजाश्म खर्परी

marble-ware राजाश्म-भाण्ड

marble white Col Ind राजाश्म श्वेत

marblewood राजाश्मदारु m

marcasite विमाक्षीक n

March तृतीयमास m

March Drill प्रयाणम्, अधिप्रयाणम्

close ranks march सहत-प्रयाणम्

open ranks march असह-प्रयाणम्

right close march दक्षिणा सहत-प्रयाणम्

left close march वाम सहत-प्रयाणम्

double march अधि-प्रयाणम्

quick march द्रुत प्रयाणम्

slow march मन्द-प्रयाणम्

march in steps क्रम प्रयाणम्

Marchantia Bot (thallus having special erect reproductive branches उत्थ प्रजति-शाख युक्ताय) उत्थशाय-प्रजाति

M palmata तालाभ उत्थशाय

M polymorpha पुरुरूप उत्थशाय

Marchantiaceae Bot उत्थशाय कुल n

Marchantiales Bot उत्थशाय-गोत्र n

marching song प्रयाण-गीत

marching tune प्रयाण स्वर

march in steps see under march

marchioness = marquise महासामन्ती f

march of events घटना-क्रम

march past Mil अभिमुख प्रयाण

March violet (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प m (Basu)

mare अर्वा, वटवा f, घोड़ी

mare black Col Ind बटवा काल

mare blob = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ रोन्दुक m

Mareca Aves प्रियाशन प्रजाति (Of प्रियान्त in Hindi It feeds the whole day, even while others rest)

mare clausum = closed sea International Law सवृत समुद्र m

mare's-tail 1 = cirrus Meteorol अलका-सेध m

2 Bot (*Hippuris vulgaris*) वाजिलूम m

Marfik = λ Ophiuchi Astron एकादश-नागमाला f

margaric acid Chem उपन्नक्षिक अम्ल

margarin Chem उपन्नक्षि f

margarine उपन्नक्षी f, कृत्रिम मन्खन

margarine crystals उपन्नक्षी स्फट

margarite Petrog (in it globulites are arranged lineally like beads) मणि-स्फट m

margarodite Mineral (a pearly variety of mica) सुक्ताभ्रक n (सुक्ता pearl, अभ्रक mica)

margaron (Gl.) मन्जरी f

Margaropus Zool (a genus including cattle ticks) गोचिन्विड-प्रजाति M annulatus पाताल-गोचिन्विड (पाताल America)

marginal (space adjoining a bounding line) प्रान्त, तट, पार्श्व n, सीमान्त m, सीमा f

2 (amount of time or money) मात्रा f

3 Bot तट n

4 Com (the difference between loan and security) उधारप्रतिभूति-अन्तर n

5 Econ सीमान्त m

marginal adj 1 सीमान्त, पार्श्व-, प्रान्त-

2 Zool प्रान्त, प्रान्तीय

marginal adjustments प्रान्त समायोजन

marginal balance सीमान्त बन्तर

marginal canal Zool प्रान्त कुल्या

marginal channel Zool प्रान्त-कुल्यिका

marginal cost Econ सीमान्त-परिचय

marginal cultivation सीमान्त-कृषि

marginal demand Econ सीमान्त-अभियाचन

marginal dose सीमान्त-मात्रा

marginal efficiency of capital पुञ्जी की सीमान्त निष्पादिता

Marginales Bot तटधानीका m pl

marginal farm land सीमान्त प्रक्षेत्र-भूमि

marginal focus प्रान्तीय नाभि

marginal gloss प्रान्त टिप्पणिका

marginal heading प्रान्त शीर्षक, पार्श्व-शीर्षक

marginal labour Econ सीमान्त-श्रम

marginal land सीमान्त-भूमि

marginal lappet Zool प्रान्त पल्लव

marginally noted प्रान्त लिखित, पार्श्व-लिखित

marginally noted copies Adman पार्श्व-लिखित प्रतिया

marginally noted orders पार्श्व-लिखित आदेश

marginal note प्रान्त टिप्पण, पार्श्व-टिप्पण

marginal notes and references प्रान्त-टिप्पण और निर्देश

marginal plate Zool प्रान्त पट्ट

marginal price Econ सीमान्त-मूल्य

marginal producer सीमान्त-उत्पादक

marginal product Econ सीमान्त-उत्पत्ति, सीमान्त उत्पाद

marginal productivity Econ सीमान्त-उत्पादिता

marginal productivity theory सीमान्त-उत्पादिता सिद्धान्त

marginal profit Econ सीमान्त लाभ

marginal propensity to consume उपभोग करने की सीमान्त प्रवृत्ति

marginal purchase Econ सीमान्त क्रय

marginal ray-tracheid Bot प्रान्तीय रश्मि वाहिकोश

marginal reference प्रान्त निर्देश

marginal requirement सीमान्त अपेक्षा

marginal return सीमान्त प्रत्याय

marginal revenue Econ सीमान्त आयम्

marginal sea = marine belt = territorial sea International Law प्रान्त-समुद्र

marginal sense organs Zool प्रान्त-संवेदाग

marginal unit Econ सीमान्त-एकक

marginal utility Econ सीमान्त उप-योसिता

marginal utility analysis सीमान्त-उप-



योगिता विक्षेपण  
 marginal utility of money मुद्रा की सीमान्त उपयोगिता  
 marginal utility school Econ सीमान्त-उपयोगिता संप्रदाय (see schools of economics)  
 marginal utility theory (of value) सीमान्त उपयोगिता सिद्धान्त  
 marginal yield सीमान्त प्राप्ति, सीमान्त-उदय  
 marginal zone Embryol सीमान्त प्रदेश, प्रान्त प्रदेश  
 margin line पादर्व रेखा  
 margin of error विभ्रम मात्रा, विभ्रम-सीमा  
 margin of lens Zool वीक्ष तट  
 margin of note sheet टिप्पण-पत्र का प्रान्त  
 margin of profit लाभ मात्रा  
 margin of profitable cultivation लाभ-दायक कृषि की सीमा  
 margin of the form प्रपत्र का प्रान्त  
 margin of the lamina Bot फलक प्रान्त  
 margins to be maintained सधायं अन्तर  
 margin stop प्रान्त-विराम  
 margosa oil नीम का तेल  
 margosa tree (*Asadirachta indica*) निम्ब *m* (B, N, M), नीम  
 Marguerite yellow (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high उ brilliance) स्ववपीत  
 marialite Mineral (that member of the scapolite क्षपिज group which contains the highest percentage of silica मैकज) सैस्त्पिज *m*. (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Maria's fern = maidenhair fern (*Adiantum capillus veneris*) कन्याकेश *m*  
 marigold गेरन्दुक *n*, गेंदा  
 marigold flowers = calendula  
 marigold of Peru (*Helianthus annuus*) सूर्यमुखी *f* (B, M), सूरजमुखी  
 marine *adj*. सामुद्र, समुद्र-, समुद्रीय (Const), पोतीय (Const)  
 marine *n* समुद्रयान *n* (see barge)  
 marine accounts नाविक लेखा  
 marine adventure सामुद्र साहस  
 marine airport सामुद्र विमानपत्तन  
 marine animalcule सामुद्र अणुप्राणी  
 marine belt = territorial sea = marginal sea International Law प्रान्त समुद्र *m*.  
 marine blue 1 Col Ind सामुद्र नील

2 = navy blue  
 3 = purple navy  
 4 (greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलाहरि  
 marine climate = oceanic climate  
 सामुद्र जलवायु  
 marine corps नौसेना निकाय  
 marine court नाविक न्यायालय  
 marine engineering सामुद्र आभियान्त्रिकी  
 marine fisheries सामुद्र मात्सिकी  
 Marine Fisheries Institute सामुद्र-मात्सिकी-सस्था  
 marine green (a colour, yellowish-green ह्यापीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्षापीत  
 marine hospital (for seamen of the merchant marine, coast guard, light-house service, etc.) पौतिक चिकित्सालय  
 marine insurance सामुद्र आगोप  
 marine insurance fund सामुद्र आगोप निधि  
 marine insurance policy सामुद्र आगोप लेख  
 marine league सामुद्र प्रकोश (नक् प्र)  
 marine losses सामुद्र हानि  
 marine map समुद्र-भानचित्र  
 marine or inland navigation सामुद्र अथवा देशाभ्यन्तर नौपरिवहन  
 mariner नाविक *m*  
 marine realm Zool समुद्र देश  
 mariner's compass Astron दिग्घटी *f*  
 marine shell Zool सामुद्र प्रकवच  
 marine soil सामुद्र मृदा, समुद्र-मृदा  
 marine superintendent जलयानाधीक्षक  
 marine survey सामुद्र-मापन  
 marine transgression Geog समुद्रा-तिक्रमण  
 marine turtle समुद्र-कश्यप  
 marinol acid blue Col Ind समुद्रव अम्ल नील  
 Mariotte's law = Boyle's law Phys  
 marital *adj* 1 (pert to a husband) पति-  
 2 (of or pertaining to marriage) वैवाहिक, दाम्पत्य  
 marital affection पति-स्नेह  
 maritime *adj* सामुद्र (Const), सामुद्रिक  
 maritime climate सामुद्र जलवायु  
 maritime contract सामुद्र सविदा  
 maritime law नाविक विधि, नौ विधि  
 maritime lien सामुद्र धरणाधिकार (see

lien)  
 maritime peril समुद्र सकट  
 maritime pine (*Pinus pinaster*) सामुद्र सरल  
 maritime plant Bot समुद्रोद्भिद्, समुद्र क पौधा  
 maritime service सामुद्र सेवा  
 maritime shipping समुद्र नौवहन (Const)  
 maritime state सामुद्र राज्य  
 maritime territory सामुद्र क्षेत्र, सामुद्र प्रदेश  
 maritime warfare समुद्र युद्ध  
 marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदु-मर *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवमु)  
 mark *n* चिह्न *n*, अंक *m*, लघम *n*  
 mark *vb* 1 चिह्नन, चिह्न लगाना, अंकन  
 बाकना  
 2 Admin (a file) अंकित करना, प्रेषांकित करना  
 3 पृथगीकन  
 Markab = α Pegasi Astron प्रथम भद्रक पूर्व भाद्रपद *m*  
 Markeb = α Argus Navis or Velorum Astron- द्रम नौका *f*  
 marked *adj* 1 चिह्नित, अंकित  
 2 सुस्पष्ट, उल्लक्ष्य  
 marked as such जिस पर यह लिखा हो एवमंकित  
 marked cheque Banking चिह्नित धनादेश  
 marked contrast स्पष्ट भ्यतिरेक  
 marked difference सुस्पष्ट भेद  
 marked feature उल्लेखनीय लक्षण  
 marked for distribution वितरण अंकित  
 marked for dividend लाभांश के लिए पृथगीकित  
 marked or unmarked चिह्नित अथवा अचिह्नित  
 market 1 विपणि *f* (MBh IX 253 comm Nilakaptha विपणि पण्यव्रीहिका आपणा हस्त पण्यानि विक्रेयद्रव्यानि Note the difference between विपणि and आपणा) हाट, मण्डी  
 2 (the building) विपणिभवन *n*  
 capital market पुञ्जी-विपणि  
 commodity market पदार्थ-विपणि  
 money market मुद्रा विपणि  
 stock market स्कन्ध-विपणि  
 share market अंश विपणि  
 market *vb* विपणन, बेचना  
 marketability विपण्यता, विक्रेयता *f*  
 marketable *adj* (Germ verkäuflich)

विपण्य, विक्रेय, विकारु  
 marketable form विक्रेय रूप  
 marketable goods Econ विपण्य वस्तुएं,  
 विक्रेय वस्तुएं  
 marketable security विपण्य प्रतिभूति,  
 विक्रेय प्रतिभूति  
 marketable size विपण्य परिमाण, विक्रेय  
 परिमाण  
 marketable surplus विपण्य अतिरेक,  
 विक्रेय अतिरेक  
 marketable timber विक्रेय प्रकाष्ठ, विकारु  
 लकड़ी  
 marketable title Law विक्रेय स्वत्व  
 marketable tree विक्रेय वृक्ष, विपण्य वृक्ष  
 market committee विपणि समिति  
 market conditions (Fr *situation de*  
*marché*) विपणि-दशा, विपणि-स्थिति  
 market day विपणि दिवस  
 market due विपणि दातव्य  
 market fluctuation विपणि उच्चावचन  
 market garden विपणि उद्यान  
 marketing विपणन *n*  
 Marketing Adviser विपणन-मन्त्रणाकार  
 marketing federation विपणन-संघान  
 marketing of agricultural produce  
 कृषि-उत्पाद का विपणन  
 marketing of crops सस्य-विपणन  
 Marketing Officer विपणन-अधिकारी,  
 व्यापार-सुधार-अधिकारी  
 marketing season विपणन काल  
 marketing society विपणन-समिति  
 market intelligence विपणि-वार्ता  
 market organization विपणि-संघटन  
 market overt (open market) विवृत  
 विपणि  
 market place विपणि स्थान  
 market price विपणि मूल्य  
 market produce विपणि-उत्पाद, फल-  
 शाकादि  
 market quotations विपणि-उत्कथन,  
 विपणि मूल्य  
 market rate विपणि अर्घ, बाजार-भाव  
 market remained easy विपणि सुलभद्रव्य  
 रही  
 market remained firm विपणि दृढ रही  
 market remained steady विपणि स्थिर  
 रही  
 market report विपणि विवरण, विपणि-  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 market sentiment विपणक-मनोवृत्ति  
 market tendency Com विपणि प्रवृत्ति  
 market tone Com विपणि दिशा, विपणि-  
 प्रवृत्ति

market town विपणि नगर  
 market value Econ विपणि अर्घ, विपणि-  
 मूल्य  
 market vendor विपणि-विक्रेता  
 market wastes विपणि श्लेष्य, बाजार का  
 कचरा  
 markhor महाशृंग अज *m*  
 marking 1 चिह्नन *n*, चिह्न लगाना, अंकन *n*,  
 आकना  
 2 चिह्न *n*  
 marking and signing चिह्न लगाना और  
 हस्ताक्षर करना  
 marking hammer = die hammer  
 marking hatchet Forestry अकन-कुठारी,  
 आकने की कुल्हाड़ी  
 marking ink अकन-मसी  
 marking nut भल्लातक *n*, भिलावा  
 marking nut tree भल्लातक वृक्ष  
 marking of bags स्यूनाकन, बोरिया आकना  
 marking timber प्रकाष्ठाकन, लकड़ी आकना  
 marking trees for removal Forestry  
 वृक्षों को काटने के लिए आकना  
 markman = marksman  
 mark off *vb* चिह्न लगाना  
 mark of identification अभिज्ञान-चिह्न,  
 पहिचान  
 Markraude Bot (a conspicuous bound-  
 ary layer—McLean I 909) दृश्यसीम  
*m* (Germ *Mark*- दृश्य + *rande*  
 'boundary' सीमा)  
 marksman 1 लक्ष्यवेधी (इन्) *m*  
 2 Law (one who makes his mark  
 instead of writing his name) चिह्न-  
 कर्ता (र) *m*  
 marks of identification *see* mark of  
 identification  
 marks of tampering अन्त क्षेप-चिह्न  
 marks on trees वृक्ष-चिह्न  
 markstone चिह्नाश्म  
 mark time Drill तालघात  
 marl अवमृद् *f*, खतोली मिट्टी  
 marmalade *see* orange marmalade  
 Marmaronetta Aves क्षयी प्रजाति (क्षयी  
 ancient name Cf *Sindhi chor*)  
 marmoratus Bot Tax (marked with  
 coloured veins like marble) राजीव  
 Marmosa Zool (genus including  
 certain mouse opossums) मूषयुग्माशय-  
 प्रजाति  
 marmoset Zool (except the great toe,  
 the digits have claws instead of  
 nails) नखरकपि *m*  
 marmot हिममूष *m*

maroon 1 = chestnut (a colour)  
 2 (yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of  
 low नि brilliance) निरक्तापीत  
 3 (by extension, any colour of low  
 brilliance, and of low or medium  
 saturation, of a hue varying from  
 reddish blue to reddish red-yellow)  
 नीचरक्त  
 maroon-backed hedge sparrow Aves  
 बादर-पृष्ठ तुष्ट-चटक  
 maroon breasted flycatcher Aves  
 रक्तेरस शलभाश  
 maroon oriole रक्त कान्चन *m* (कान्चन  
 occurs in पञ्चपुराण)  
 maroon red = chestnut  
 marquis महासामन्त *m*  
 marquise *adj* महासामन्तीय  
 marquise = marquism महासामन्तता  
*f*, महासामन्तविषय *m*  
 marquism = marquise  
 marquise = marchioness महासामन्ती *f*.  
 marquiss *ship* महासामन्तता *f*  
 marram grass = beach grass  
 marriage विवाह *m*  
 wedlock परिणय  
 wedding विवाहोत्सव  
 marriageable *adj* विवाहयोग्य  
 marriageable woman विवाहयोग्य स्त्री  
 marriage and divorce विवाह और  
 विच्छेद  
 marriage brokage or brokerage विवाह-  
 वर्तन  
 marriage brokerage contract विवाह-  
 वर्तन-सविदा  
 marriage certificate विवाह प्रमाणपत्र  
 marriage flight = nuptial flight  
 marriage gift विवाहोपहार  
 marriage insurance विवाह आगोप  
 marriage licence विवाह अनुज्ञप्ति  
 marriage party बरात  
 marriage portion = dowry  
 marriage procession बरयात्रा *f*, बरात  
 marriage rate Statistics विवाह अर्घ  
 marriage rite विवाह-संस्कार  
 marriage settlement Law विवाह-  
 व्यवस्था  
 married *adj* विवाहित  
 married man विवाहित *m*  
 married, single or widowed विवाहित,  
 अकेला अथवा विधुर  
 married suites विवाहित कोष्ठवलि  
 married woman विवाहिता *f*  
 marrow Anat मज्जा *f*

marrow cavity *Zool* मज्जा गुहा  
 marrow cell मज्जा-कोश  
 Marrubium *Bot* (genus of mints having wrinkled leaves—Basu) वलितपर्णास प्रजाति  
 M. vulgare (white hoarhound, common hoarhound, hoarhound, hoarhound) इवेत वलितपर्णास  
 marry *vb* विवाह करना  
 Mars *Astron* मंगल *m* (ancient word)  
 Mars brown *Col Ind* मंगल बन्धु  
 Marsdenia *Bot* मरुबकवल्ली प्रजाति  
 M. roylei सामान्य-मरुबकवल्ली (Dehradun marubell)  
 M. tenacissima (yields strong silky white fibres—Tr II 673) दृढतन्तु-मरुबकवल्ली  
 M. volubilis = Dregea volubilis  
 marsh कच्छ *m*  
 bog अम्लिपक, पक्, दलदल  
 moor जीर्णक भूमि  
 marshal *n* 1 महाधिपति *m*  
 2 (as, in the Parliament) व्यवस्थापक (इन्) *m*  
 marshal *vb* 1 Com, Law (to arrange or fix the order क्रम of assets or creditors) क्रम-बन्धन, क्रमविधान  
 2 विन्यसन, विन्यास करना  
 marshalled *adj* क्रमबद्ध  
 marshalled train *Rly* विन्यस्त सयान  
 marshalling 1 क्रमबन्धन, क्रमविधान *n*  
 2 *Ply* (arranging in order) विन्यसन *n*, विन्यास *m*  
 marshalling assets and securities परिसंपत्ति और प्रतिभूतियों का क्रमविधान  
 marshalling securities प्रतिभूतियों का क्रमविधान  
 marshalling siding *Rly* विन्यसन-पथिका  
 Marshall's Iora *Aves* (upper back bright golden yellow पीत stippled with black कृष्ण) कृष्ण-पीत झुकिका  
 Marshal of the Royal Air Force वायु-महाधिपति  
 marsh andromeda = Andromeda polifolia  
 marsh bird कच्छ पक्षी  
 marsh cress (*Roripa palustris*) *Bot* कच्छ इन्दुशूर *m*  
 marsh crowfoot (*Ranunculus sceleratus*) कच्छ-नवनीतवध *m*  
 marsh gas *Chem* कच्छ-वाति  
 marsh harrier *Aves* कच्छ-पत्री

marshite (cuprous ताम्रय iodide जम्बेय) ताम्रजम्बेयिज *m* (इन् for खनिज mine-ral)  
 marsh mallow *Bot* 1 = Althea officinalis गदय चित्रसेवती *f* (गदय 'good for throat' like चक्षुष्य)  
 2 = marsh marigold  
 3 = cheeseflower (*Valeriana sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 marsh marigold (*Callitha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 marsh mint (*Valeriana arvensis*) पर्णास *m*, पोदीना  
 marsh orchis = Orchis latifolia कच्छ-पीनशिक *m*  
 marsh parsley (*Apsium graveolens*) अज-मोदा *f* (B, N, M, Mar)  
 marsh plant कच्छ पादप  
 marsh sandpiper *Aves* कच्छ जलरक  
 marsh spotted babbler *Aves* कच्छ रुपद्रुगुपिल  
 Marsh test *Anal Chem* (it depends on the formation of arsine) नेप्पा-परीक्षा (नेप्पा = नेपी द्वारा) (Mc Mor, Modern Inorg Chem, 1943, 741)  
 marsh tit *Aves* कच्छ वडगुली  
 marsh trefoil (*Menyanthes trifoliata*) कच्छशिमी *f*  
 marsh-warbler *Aves* कच्छ कुजिनी  
 marshy *adj* कच्छमय  
 marshy land कच्छ भूमि, दलदल भूमि  
 marshy region कच्छ प्रदेश  
 marshy soil कच्छ मृदा  
 Marsilea *Bot* (a genus of plants having two pairs युग्म of leaflets) द्वियुग्मपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 Mastileaceae *Bot* द्वियुग्मपर्ण कुल *n*  
 Mars orange *Col Ind* मंगल नारंग  
 Mars red 1 *Col Ind* मंगल रक्त  
 2 = totem (colour)  
 3 = colcothar (colour)  
 marsupial *Zool* 1 (having a pouch for carrying the young) शिशुधान-  
 2 *n* शिशुधानी (इन्) *m*  
 marsupial bones शिशुधानास्थि  
 marsupial frog = pouched frog शिशु-धान-मण्डुक  
 Marsupialia = Metatheria *Zool* शिशु-धान-स्तनिन, शिशुधानिन *m pl*  
 marsupial mole शिशुधान-सुसुन्दरी  
 marsupial mouse धान्यासु  
 marsupial wolf = pouched wolf = Tas-

manian wolf शिशुधान वृक  
 marsupium *Zool* शिशुधान *n*  
 Mars yellow 1 *Col Ind* मंगल पीत  
 2 (a colour, red yellow रंगीन in hue of high उच्च saturation) उच्चपीत  
 mart त्रिपणिका *f*  
 martempering (a heat treatment process, in which martensite is produced—Rolfop 130) मा प्रोक्षण *n* (आ- for मा-प्रापयन 'martensite') (Cf austempering)  
 marten कशीका *f* (from Rgveda), कमिय  
 martensite (solid solution of carbon in beta  $\alpha$  ferrite) वा प्रागायस *n*  
 Martes *Zool* कशीका प्रजाति (कशीका occurs in the श्रमेद Cf Hindi रमिया)  
 martial *adj* 1 (of, pertaining to, or suited for, war) सैनिक  
 2 योद्धा (व)  
 martial law सेना विधि *m* (Const), सेना शासन *n*  
 military law सैनिक विधि  
 military rule सैनिक शासन  
 martin चटो *f* (ancient name)  
 Martiace (subfamily) कशीकासुवश *m*  
 Martinus yellow 1 = golden yellow *Col Ind* स्वर्ण पीत  
 2 (yellow पीत in hue and of very high उच्च brilliance) सुपीत  
 Martynia *Bot* वृश्चन प्रजाति  
 M. annua = M. diandra (devils'-claw, snake's head, tiger's claw) सामान्य वृश्चन (Mar विचू, Hin बिच्छू, वृश्चन = वृश्चक The fruit is said to cure scorpion sting)  
 M. diandra = M. annua  
 martyr हुतात्मा *m* (from Marathi)  
 martyrdom हुतात्मता *f*  
 marvellous efficacy अद्भुत प्रभाव  
 marvel-of-Peru (*Virabilis jalapa*) कृष्णकेल *m* (B, N, M, Ben)  
 Marwar *Geog* मरु देश *m*, मरु धन्व *n*  
 masculine characters *Zool* पुरुष लक्षण  
 mask 1 सुखावर्त *m* (Mar सुखवटा, रूपडें)  
 2 अवगुण्ड *m*  
 masked *adj Bot* अवगुण्डित  
 masked finfoot *Aves* कृष्ण मुख जालगुलिक  
 masked wagtail *Aves* (ear coverts कर्ण all black कृष्ण) कृष्ण कर्ण खम्जन  
 mason चित्तिकर *m*, राज  
 masonry 1 (structure built by

mason) चिति *f*  
 2 (art, trade or work of a mason)  
 चिति *f*, चिति कर्म *n*, चिनाई, जुड़ाई  
 masonry building चिति-भवन, ईंट का भवन  
 masonry dam *Irrig* चिति रोधन  
 masonry-lined well पक्का कुआ  
 masonry pillar चिति स्तम्भ, चित स्तम्भ  
 masonry weir *Irrig* चिति-वार  
 masonry work चितिकर्म  
 mason's trap=dipstone trap=mid-feather trap *Hygiene* मग्नारम रुध  
 mass 1 *Mal*, *Com* पुञ्ज, समूह *m*  
 2 मात्रा *f*  
 3 *Phys* पुञ्ज *m*  
 masses जनपुञ्ज  
 mass action पुञ्ज क्रिया  
 massage अभ्यंग *m*, मालिश  
 massa intermedia *f*=intermediate  
 mass=interthalamic commissure=commissura mollis=soft commissure = middle commissure *Anat*  
 भन्त त्व पुञ्ज *m*  
 Massilia *Astron* विश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
 masses *Law* जनता *f*, जनपुञ्ज *m*, जन-साधारण (*see* assembly)  
 large masses देर  
 masses of people जन-पुञ्ज, जन समूह  
 masseter (muscle) *Anat* चर्वणपेशी *f*  
 masseter muscle *Anat* चर्वण पेशी  
 mass function *Astron* पुञ्ज फ्रित  
 massicot (lead monoxide) सीसजारेयिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 kaol ocher सीस नैरिक  
 massif *Geol* (a massive formation) पुञ्जक *m*  
 massive *adj* 1 (having a large mass) महाकाय, महापुञ्ज  
 2 (having a solid bulky form) महा-स्थूल, महाघन (महादृढता धनद्वय)  
 3 (weighty) भारी, महाभार  
 4 *Mineral* संपुञ्जित  
 5 विराट  
 massive rock सपुञ्जित शैल  
 massless *adj* *Phys* पुञ्जहीन  
 mass meeting जन सभा, विराट सभा  
 mass mentality जनपुञ्ज मनोवृत्ति  
 mass movement जान्दोलन  
 mass number पुञ्ज संख्या, पुञ्जांक  
 mass of matter द्रव्य पुञ्ज  
 mass of mercury *Pharm* पारद-पुञ्ज  
 mass of people *Law* (I P C) जन पुञ्ज (*see* assembly)

mass production पुञ्जोत्पादन  
 mass psychology जनपुञ्ज मनोवृत्ति  
 mass radiography सामूहिक क्षरित्रचित्रण  
 mass revolution जन क्रान्ति  
 mass spectrograph पुञ्जावलिलिख *m*  
 mass spectrum *Phys* (the spectrum of a stream of electrically charged particles analysed into separate homogeneous streams) पुञ्जावलि *f* (spectrum रंगवलि)  
 mass survey सामूहिक नापरीक्षण  
 mass treatment समूहोपचार  
 massula *Bot* पुञ्जक *m*  
 massy *adj* 1 *Mineral* (having mass) पुञ्जवत्  
 2 *Zool* महापुञ्ज  
 mast (the fruit of such trees as oak, beech and other *Cupuliferae*—I F R) चपल *n*  
 mast *n* 1 (of a ship) कूपदण्ड (from दश-कुमारचरित), कूपक *m*  
 2 स्तम्भ, युप *m*  
 3 (colour)=mast brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद saturation) उदरफपीत  
 Mast=*Malus Astron* कूपदण्ड *m*  
 mastax *Zool* (Gk mastax 'mouth, jaw') जग्मिभा *f*  
 mast brown=mast (colour)  
 mast cell *Anat* (a large leucocyte) प्रसितकोश  
 mastectomy *Med* स्तनोच्छेदन *m*  
 master *n* 1 स्वामी (इन्) *m*  
 2 (husband) पति स्वामी (इन्) *m*  
 3 निष्णात, कुशल *m*  
 4 (of a school) अध्यापक, शिक्षक, उपाध्याय *m* (*see* professor)  
 5 (as, in Master of Arts) अधिस्नातक *m*  
 6 (as, of the Security Press) अध्यक्ष *m*  
 master *adj* निष्णात, कुशल  
 master key सर्व कुञ्ची  
 master controller महा-नियन्त्रक  
 -master पति  
 master *vb* 1 आधिपत्य प्राप्त करना  
 2 (to be master) परीय (ancient usage from the ऐरेय-भारण्यक)  
 master and servant स्वामी भोर सेवक  
 master armourer आयुधपति  
 master builder कुशल निर्माता  
 master controller *Elec* महा-नियन्त्रक  
 master general of the ordnance *Mil*

महायुधागारिक *m*  
 master in chancery *Law* (an officer of a court of equity appointed to assist the court) साम्यन्यायचारी (इन्) *m*  
 Master in Ophthalmology (M O) चाक्षुषी अधिस्नातक (चा पि)  
 master key सर्वकुञ्ची  
 Master of Arts (M A) साहित्याधिस्नातक (सा पि)  
 Master of Commerce (M Com) वाणिज्याधिस्नातक (वा पि)  
 Master of Education (M Ed) शिक्षाधि-स्नातक (शि पि)  
 Master of Commerce (M Com) वाणिज्याधिस्नातक (वा पि)  
 Master of Education (M Ed) शिक्षाधि-स्नातक (शि पि)  
 master of mint दकशालाध्यक्ष  
 Master of Obstetrics (M O) प्रसाविकी-अधिस्नातक (प्र पि)  
 Master of Science (M Sc) विज्ञानाधि-स्नातक (वि पि)  
 master of ships जलयान पति  
 Master of Surgery शल्य-अधिस्नातक  
 Master of the Robes राजपरिधानाध्यक्ष  
 Master of the Rolls (He has charge of the rolls or records of chancery and ranks next to the Lord Chancellor and Lord Chief Justice) उप महान्यायेश, अभिलेखाध्यक्ष *m*  
 master of the ship नौ पति  
 master of the vessel नौपति (of नाविक-पति in दशयुमारचरित)  
 masterpiece सर्वोत्कृष्ट कृति *f*  
 Master's Degree अधिस्नातक-उपाधि  
 Master, Security Printing अध्यक्ष, प्रति-भूति मुद्रणालय  
 master sentiment प्रभावी स्वाधिभाव, प्रभावी स्थिरभाव  
 master's ticket *Rly* स्वामी का पत्र  
 master stroke वैद्य-काण्ड, वैद्य-कृति *f*  
 mastic 1 लेपी *f*  
 2=gum mastic चर्व निर्यास *m*  
 3 (a colour, yellowish red, colour रक्तपीत in hue, of low उद saturation) अवस्फानिपीत  
 mastication चर्वण *n*, चवाना  
 masticator apparatus *Zool* चर्वण साधित्र  
 mastic tree चर्वनिर्यास-वृक्ष  
 Mastigamoeba *Zool* (possesses in addition to pseudopods a single flagellum कशा) कशाकामरूपि प्रजाति  
 M. aspersa कण्ट-कशाकामरूपि  
 Mastigophora=Flagellata *Zool* कशाग-वर्ग *m* (गण class)  
 mastitis *Med* स्तनकोप *m*  
 mastodon *Paleontol* (Gk masto-

'breast'—*odon.*—so called from the conical projections upon its molar teeth) शकुदन्त *m*  
**Mastodon** *Palaeontol* शकुदन्त-प्रजाति  
**M. americanus** पाताल-शकुदन्त  
**Mastodontoides** (suborder) शकुदन्तानु-  
 गण *m*  
**mastoid** *Zool* (a process of the tem-  
 poral bone behind the ear) गण्डवर्ध  
*m*  
**mastoid antrum** गण्डवर्ध गुहा  
**mastoiditis** *Med* गण्डवर्धरोप *m*  
**mastoid process** *Zool* गण्डवर्ध  
**mastoid region** गण्डवर्ध प्रदेश  
**mast tree** 1 चपकल वृक्ष *m*  
 2 (*Polyalth a longifolia*) पुत्रजीवी *f*  
 (Kan)  
**masturbation** हस्तनैधुन *n*  
**mastwood**=poon tree पुष्पाग *m*  
**mast year** (a year in which mast is  
 plentiful—I FR) चपकल वर्ष, बहुबीज  
 वर्ष  
**masurium** (eka manganese) *Chem*  
 धेय्दालु *m* (एक-मैंगन)  
**mat** कट *m*, चटाई  
**matador** वृषहन्ता (वृ) *m*  
**Matar**=*n* *Pugasi Astron* सप्तम भद्रक *m*  
**match** डीपिका, दीपिका *f*, दियासलाई  
**match box** डीपिका धान, दियासलाई की  
 दस्तरी  
**Matches** (Excise Duty) Act दियासलाई  
 (उत्पुलक) अधिनियम  
**match excise banderol** दियासलाई  
 उत्पुलक पट्टीरेल्ल  
**match factory** दियासलाई की निर्माणी  
**match stick** दीपिका *f*, दियासलाई  
**match truck** *Rly* यकानुमाही (रन) *m*  
 (रन crane)  
**matchwood** दियासलाई की लकड़ी, दीपिका-  
 काष्ठ  
**mate**=Paraguay tea  
**mate** *n* 1 (comrade) साथी  
 2 (a husband or wife) जीवनसंगी (रन)  
*m*, जीवनसंगिनी *f*.  
 3 *Nav.* (a deck officer in the mer-  
 chant marine ranking below the  
 Captain) उपनावायक *m*  
 4 (a person at the head of labour)  
 अवदाक, मुख्यक *m*, मुखिया  
**mate** *rb* *Zool* (to pair for breeding)  
 संवेशन  
**matelot** (a colour, reddish blue बीज-  
 न्म in hue, of high उच्च saturation

and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक  
**material** *n* 1 सामग्री *f*, द्रव्य *n*  
 2 = stuff (of which bodies are com-  
 posed) सामग्री *f*  
**material** *adj* 1 भौतिक, भौतद्रव्य  
 2 सारवत्  
**material abandonment** अपव्यय, आर्थिक  
 असयम *m*  
**material aids** (in education) महाप-  
 सामग्री  
**material alteration** सारवत् आपरिवर्तन  
**material amendment** सारवत् सशोधन  
**material assistance** सारवत् साहाय्य  
**material cause** (as bricks, timber, etc.)  
*Logic* द्रव्य-कारण, समवायी कारण (from  
 सवर्धनम्पद), उपादान कारण (Vedantic  
 word)  
**material civilization** भौतिक सभ्यता  
**material condition** भौतिक दशा  
**material curve** *Statics* भौतिक वक्र  
**material defect with reference to**  
**intended use** *Law* अभिप्रेत प्रयोजन की  
 दृष्टि से सारवत् त्रुटि  
**material departure** सारवत् विचलन  
**material detriment** *Law* सारवत् अहित,  
 महत्त्वपूर्ण हानि  
**material error** सारवत् विभ्रम, सारवत्  
 भूल  
**material evidence** सारवत् साक्ष्य  
**material fact** सारवत् तथ्य, सारवत् वात  
**material fallacy** *Logic* वास्तविक त्रुटि  
 (real fallacy)  
**material gangs** *Rly* सामग्री दोली  
**material goods** *Econ.* भौतिक वस्तुएं  
**material irregularity** गुरु अनियमिता  
**materialism** *Econ* भौतिकता *f*, भौतिक-  
 वाद *m*  
**material issue** सारवत् वादपद  
**materiality** *Law* सारता *f*, सार *m*  
**materiality of facts** *Law* तथ्य सार  
**materialize** *vb* मूर्तस्वरूप धारण करना,  
 कार्यान्वित होना, कार्य में परिणत होना  
**material lorry** *Rly* सामग्री-डोला  
**materially** सारत  
 substantially तत्त्व  
 essentially आवश्यक रूप से, सारत  
**materially alter** सारत आपरिवर्तन करना  
**materially assist** सारत सहायता करना  
**materially defective** सारत त्रुटिपूर्ण  
**materially inaccurate** सारत अपरिशुद्ध  
**materially incorrect** सारत असुद्ध  
**material objects** = physical objects  
 भौतिक पदार्थ

**material particulars** सारवत्  
 महत्त्वपूर्ण विवरण  
**material parts** सारवत् भाग  
**material portion** सारवत् भाग  
**material proposition** *Law* सारवत्  
 स्थापना  
**material prosperity** भौतिक वैभव  
**material resources** भौतिक ससाधन  
 भौतिक संपत्ति (Const)  
**materials account** सामग्री लेखा  
**materials at site** स्थान पर सामग्री  
**materials consumed** *Com*  
 सामग्री  
**materials of construction** निर्माण  
**materials of dismantled buildings**  
 उद्घात भवनों की सामग्री  
**material statements and arguments**  
 सारवत् कथन और तर्क  
**material surface** भौतिक तल  
**material system** *Statistics* वस्तु सहति  
**material testing laboratory** द्रव्य-परी-  
 क्षण प्रयोगशाला  
**material train** *Rly* सामग्री सयान  
**material wealth** भौतिक धन  
**material welfare** भौतिक कल्याण  
**material wellbeing** भौतिक कल्याण  
**materna medica** 1 भेषज-द्रव्य *n*  
 2 भेषजद्रव्य ज्ञान *n*  
**maternal** *adj* मातृक, मातृ-  
**maternal blood** *Zool* मातृ-रुधिर  
**maternal capillary** *Zool* मातृ-केशिका  
**maternal chromosome** *Biol* मातृकसूत्र  
*n*  
**maternal grandfather** मातामह *m*, माया  
**maternal grandmother** मातामही *f*, माती  
**maternal inheritance** मातृगति  
**maternal injury** मातृक उपघात  
**maternal mortality** मातृ-मृत्यु  
**maternal organ** मातृगण  
**maternal placenta** *Zool* मातृ-जरायु  
**maternal welfare** मातृ-कल्याण  
**maternity** *n* मातृत्व *n*  
**maternity** *adj* प्रसूति-  
**maternity and child welfare** प्रसूति  
 और शिशु कल्याण  
**maternity and child welfare centre**  
 प्रसूति और शिशु कल्याण केन्द्र  
**maternity and infant welfare sub-**  
**committee** प्रसूति और शिशु कल्याण  
 उप-समिति  
**Maternity Benefit Act** प्रसूति सुविधा-  
 अधिनियम  
**Maternity Benefit Rules** प्रसूति सुविधा-

## नियम

maternity benefits प्रसूति-सुविधाएं  
 maternity case प्रसूति-रोगी  
 maternity department (in a hospital) प्रसूति-विभाग  
 maternity home प्रसूति-गृह  
 maternity hospital प्रसूति-चिकित्सालय  
 maternity leave प्रसूति अवकाश  
 maternity relief प्रसूति सहायता (Const)  
 maternity ward प्रसूति-कक्ष  
 maternity welfare प्रसूति-कल्याण  
 maternity welfare work प्रसूति-कल्याण-कार्य  
 maternity work प्रसूति-कार्य  
 mate's receipt उपनावाध्यक्ष की प्राप्ति  
 matgrass=nard Bot कंद घास *m* (ऊट mat)  
 mathematical *adj* गणितीय, गणित-  
 mathematical accuracy गणितीय परि-  
 शुद्धता  
 mathematical adviser गणित मन्त्रणाकार  
 mathematical check गणितीय परीक्षा  
 mathematical curve गणितीय वक्र  
 mathematical induction गणितीय अनु-  
 मान  
 Mathematical Instrument Office गणि-  
 तोपकरण कार्यालय  
 mathematical instruments गणित उप-  
 करण  
 mathematically गणितानुसार  
 mathematically straight line गणिता  
 नुसार सरल रेखा  
 mathematical school Econ गणितीय  
 सप्रदाय (see schools of economics)  
 mathematician गणितज्ञ *m*  
 mathematico- गणित-  
 mathematico physical *adj* गणित-भौति-  
 कीय  
 mathematics गणित *n*  
 mathematics group Univ गणितविषय-  
 वर्ग  
 -matic -ग, -क्रिय, -चालित, -प्रेरित  
 matica=matico Pharm रक्तचूर्ण *m*  
 maticae folia=matico leaves Pharm  
 रक्तचूर्ण पत्र  
 matico=matica  
 matico leaves=maticeae folia  
 matildite रमिडिज *m* (र- for रजत silver,  
 मि for मिर्चा bismuth, श- for शुल्फ्य  
 sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 mating season Eccl सवेशन-ऋतु  
 matlockite सीसनीरसिज *m* (सीस lead,  
 नीर- chloro, त- for तरल्वेय fluoride,

इज for खनिज mineral)

Matonia Bot (dichotomously bran-  
 ched leaves—Willis p 414) शाखि-  
 पर्ण-प्रजाति  
 M pectinata (pectinata 'comb shap-  
 ed') ककत-शाखिपर्ण  
 matriarchal society मातृशासित समाज  
 matriarchy मातृतन्त्र *n*  
 Matricaria Bot चन्द्रगन्ध प्रजाति  
 M aurea=Cotula aurea  
 M chamomilla (German chamomile, Persian chamomile, wild chamomile) सामान्य चन्द्रगन्ध (चन्द्र 'camphor' The chamomile flowers have a camphor like odour, whence the other name 'camphor plant')  
 M inodora (corn mayweed) अगन्ध चन्द्रगन्ध (अगन्ध inodora)  
 M lasiocarpa (lasiocarpa 'bearing hairy fruit') रोमिफल चन्द्रगन्ध  
 matricaria camphor=levo camphor Chem वाम कर्पूर  
 matriculation प्रवेशिका *f*  
 matriculation certificate प्रवेशिका प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 matrimonial *adj* वैवाहिक  
 conjugal दाम्पत्य  
 matrimonial cause Law वैवाहिक वाद  
 matrimonial cohabitation Law वैवा-  
 हिक सहवास  
 matrimony विवाह, परिणय *m*  
 matrix 1 रूपपुट *m* (of die रूपदा, and punch रूपन)  
 2 Math ब्यूह *m*  
 3 Bot, Agric आधारक *m*  
 4 Anat, Biol (intercellular substance of a tissue) कोशान्तद्रव्य, अन्त-  
 द्रव्य *n*  
 matron 1 (in a hospital, a woman hav-  
 ing supervisory charge) अधोक्षिका, माता, प्रधान परिचारिका *f*  
 sister (a head nurse) सहोपचारिका, सगिनी  
 nurse उपचारिका  
 staff nurse चारिका  
 2 (the chief female officer of a pri-  
 son) अधोक्षिका *f*  
 matte Metal (a crude mixture of sul-  
 phides) सशुल्फेयक *n*  
 matte coal सशुल्फेयक-अगार  
 matter 1 भूतद्रव्य, द्रव्य *n*  
 2=material objects=physical ob-

jects भौतिक पदार्थ *m*

3 विषय *m*, विषयवस्तु, वस्तु *n*, बात  
 matter affecting discipline अनुशासन  
 पर प्रभाव डालने वाली बात  
 matter and method Educ रीति एवं  
 विषयवस्तु  
 matter directly and substantially in  
 issue Law प्रत्यक्षत और सारत वादग्रस्त  
 विषय  
 matter for gazette राजपत्र-सामग्री  
 matter in bar=plea in bar Law समा-  
 पक प्रतिकथन  
 matter in issue Law वादग्रस्त विषय,  
 निर्णय विषय  
 matter in suit Law वाद-विषय  
 as a matter of course नित्य-चर्या से  
 matter of dispute वाद विषय  
 matter of fact 1 (an actual occurren-  
 ce) वास्तविक घटना  
 2 (a matter that is or appertains  
 to fact) तथ्य, तथ्य की बात, तथ्य-वस्तु  
 matter of-fact *adj* 1 (adhering to, or  
 concerned with, fact) तथ्यात्मक,  
 यथार्थ  
 2 (commonplace) साधारण  
 matter of fact statement यथार्थ कथन  
 matter of policy नीति-विषय, नीति-प्रश्न  
 matter of pure chance केवल सयोग की  
 बात  
 matter of record Law (that which is  
 to be proved by some record) अभि-  
 लेखसाध्य विषय  
 as a matter of right साधिकार, अधिकार  
 रूप में  
 matter of thought विचार-वस्तु  
 form of thought विचार-रूप  
 matters connected therewith उससे  
 सबद्ध विषय, तत्संबद्ध विषय  
 matters in controversy वादग्रतिवाद-  
 विषय, विवाद विषय  
 matters of a routine nature नैत्यक-  
 विषय  
 matters of a technical nature प्रावे-  
 धिक प्रकार के विषय  
 matters of common concern उन  
 सबद्ध विषय  
 matters of local importance स्थानीय  
 महत्त्व के विषय  
 matters of ordinary routine साधारण-  
 नैत्यक विषय  
 matters of policy नीति विषय  
 matters of political or administrative  
 importance राजनैतिक अथवा प्रशासकीय

महत्ता के विषय  
 matters of public interest लोकसचि के विषय  
 matters of state राज्य-विषय  
 matters specified above उपरि निर्दिष्ट विषय  
 matter under reference निर्देशाधीन विषय  
 Matthiola Bot (a genus of shrubs belonging to the family Brassicaceae राजिका तुल) राजिकारन्धु प्रजाति  
 M incana (gilly flower, hoary stock, queenstock, stock) सामान्य राजिका बन्धु  
 matting चढाई बनाना  
 matting of needles Forestry सूची-जावरण  
 mattock (according to Webster it is akin to Skt मत्त 'club, harrow') मत्तक *n*, गैती  
 D.st harrow मत्त, बरहर  
 mattress शय्योपबर्ध *m*, गद्दा  
 mattress cover गद्दे का जावरण  
 maturation Biol प्रौढन, परिपक्व, परिपक्व होना  
 maturation division Biol (division for the maturing of egg) प्रौढनार्थ भाजन  
 maturation phase Zool प्रौढन अवस्था  
 maturation spindle Zool प्रौढन तर्कु  
 mature *adj* 1 परिपक्व, पक्व, पका हुआ  
 2 प्रौढ, परिपक्व  
 3 Bot प्रौढ  
 4 Com परिपक्व  
 5 Forestry परिपक्व, पका हुआ, (fit for felling) पातनीय  
 mature *vb* 1 परिपक्व होना  
 2 परिपक्व करना  
 3 Zool प्रौढन, परिपक्व  
 mature cell Bot प्रौढ कोशिका  
 matured *see* mature  
 matured crop परिपक्व सस्य  
 mature mountain Geog प्रौढ पर्वत  
 mature region Bot प्रौढ प्रदेश  
 mature root Bot प्रौढ मूल  
 mature soil परिपक्व मृदा  
 mature stage प्रौढावस्था, परिपक्वावस्था, युवावस्था *f*, यौवन *n*  
 mature alley Geog प्रौढ दरी  
 maturing stable परिपक्व-शाला  
 maturen *g* within 90 days ९० दिनों के अन्दर परिपक्व होने वाला  
 maturity 1 परिपक्वता *f*, परिपाक *m*

2 Plant Pathol प्रौढ *f* (ancient word)  
 3 Com परिपक्वता *f*, परिपाक *m*  
 4 Forestry (the age or size at which a crop or tree becomes exploitable) परिपक्वता, पातनीयता *f*  
 maturity of a bill विपत्र-परिपक्वता  
 maturity of certificates प्रमाणपत्रों की परिपक्वता  
 maturity of claim अध्येयता की परिपक्वता  
 maturity of security deposits प्रतिभूति-निक्षेपों की परिपक्वता  
 matweed = beach grass = sea maram वेलाघात  
 maucherite स्नेपिज *m* (रू for रूफ़ nickel, नेप. for नेपालिय arsenide, रू for रूनिज mineral)  
 mau = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 mound मण्ड  
 Maurandia Bot (leaf climbers with sensitive petioles) पर्णरोहा प्रजाति  
 M scandens सामान्य पर्णरोहा  
 mauve Col Ind नीलशोण *m*  
 mauve dye नीलशोण रञ्जक  
 mauveine Col Ind नीलशोणी *f*  
 mauve taupe (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 mauvette (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high नि brilliance) प्रायगीलरक्त  
 maw (stomach) पेट  
 maws = cheeseflower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
 maxilla 1 Anat उत्तरहनु, हनु *f*  
 2 Zool उपजम्भ *m* (in arthropods serving as accessory jaw)  
 maxillary 1 उत्तरहनु  
 2 Zool उपजम्भ-  
 maxillary antrum = maxillary sinus  
 maxillary bone उत्तरहन्वस्थि  
 maxillary gland उपजम्भ ग्रन्थि  
 maxillary interior = mandibular nerve अधर हनु चेता *f*  
 maxillary nerve Anat उत्तरहनु चेता  
 maxillary palp उपजम्भ-मृश  
 maxillary palpus Zool उत्तरहनु मृश  
 maxillary sinus = maxillary antrum उत्तरहनु कोटर

maxillary superior उत्तरहनु चेता  
 maxillary teeth उत्तरहनु-दन्त  
 maxilliped = gnathopodite *Z* ' हनुपाद *m*  
 maxillo-mandibular *adj* Zool धर हानव्य  
 maxillo-palatine process Zool हनुतालु-प्रग्रथ  
 maxillo-turbinal Zool, उत्तरहनु शय्यास्थि, हनु शय्यास्थि *n*  
 maxillula Zool उपजम्भक *m*  
 maxillular sternum Zool उपजम्भक-मधरपट्ट  
 maxima (a general rule in sentences form) सूत्र *n*  
 maxima Math. भूविष्टक *m*  
 maxima and minima prices अधिकतम और न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 maximal *adj* पराच्यं  
 maxima values भूविष्टक अर्हाप  
 maxims in law विधि-सूत्र  
 maxims of equity साम्य सूत्र  
 maxims of teaching अध्यापन सूत्र  
 maximum *adj* भूविष्ट, अधिकतम, महत्तम (see minimum)  
 maximum and minimum dimensions *Rly* न्यूनतम-अधिकतम विमा  
 maximum and minimum thermometer Meteorol भूविष्ट तथा अल्पिष्ट तापमान  
 maximum axle weight अधिकतम अक्ष-भार  
 maximum borrowing limit अधिकतम उधारग्रहण सीमा  
 maximum capillary capacity भूविष्ट केशाल क्षमता  
 maximum ceiling price भूविष्ट शिखर-मूल्य  
 maximum concession अधिकतम अव-सोक  
 maximum content अधिकतम मात्रा  
 maximum credit अधिकतम प्रत्यय  
 maximum current Phys भूविष्ट वाह  
 maximum diameter अधिकतम व्यास  
 maximum dose Med अधिकतम मात्रा  
 maximum financial return अधिकतम आर्थिक प्रत्याय  
 maximum line अधिकतम अर्थदण्ड  
 maximum friction = limiting friction भूविष्ट सघर्ष, सीमा-सघर्ष  
 maximum gradient Road Const अधिकतम प्रावण्य



maximum growth अधिकतम वृद्धि  
 maximum head length भूयिष्ठ शीर्ष-  
 आयाम, अधिकतम सिर की लम्बाई  
 maximum height अधिकतम उन्नता, अधिक-  
 तम उचाई  
 maximum liability अधिकतम देयता  
 maximum local reaction अधिकतम स्था-  
 नीय प्रतिक्रिया  
 maximum moisture holding capacity  
 भूयिष्ठ आर्द्रता-धारण क्षमता  
 maximum moving dimensions *Rly*  
 अधिकतम चलन विमा  
 maximum multiple अधिकतम गुणित  
 maximum number अधिकतम संख्या  
 maximum of time scale अधिकतम समय-  
 श्रेणी  
 maximum output अधिकतम उत्पाद, भूयिष्ठ  
 उत्पाद, भूयिष्ठ प्रदा  
 maximum percentage tolerance  
 by weight अधिकतम प्रतिशत तोलपरि-  
 हार  
 maximum period of detention निरोध  
 की अधिकतम अवधि  
 maximum pharmacopeical dose अधिक-  
 तम भेषजसंहिता-मात्रा  
 maximum point *Bot* भूयिष्ठ बिन्दु  
 maximum possible liberality यथार्थतम  
 अधिकाधिक उदारता  
 maximum prescribed rate अधिकतम  
 विहित अर्थ  
 maximum price अधिकतम मूल्य  
 maximum rate अधिकतम अर्थ  
 maximum satisfaction *Econ.* अधिकतम  
 तृप्ति  
 maximum temperature भूयिष्ठ ताप,  
 अधिकतम ताप  
 maximum term अधिकतम अवधि  
 maximum thinning *Forestry* अधिकतम  
 विरलन  
 maximum thinning method *Forestry*  
 अधिकतम विरलन रीति  
 maximum time अधिकतम समय  
 maximum toxicity अधिकतम विषालुता  
 maximum value *Phys* महत्तम अर्था  
 maximum vapour pressure *Phys*  
 भूयिष्ठ वाष्प निपीड  
 maximum volume अधिकतम परिमा  
 maximum wage *Econ.* अधिकतम मृति,  
 भूयिष्ठ मृति  
 maximum weight अधिकतम भार  
 maxwell *Elec* (unit of magnetic flux)  
 बुल्सन्द *m*  
 May पञ्चममास *m*

may apple root = podophyllum  
*Pharm* लघुपत्र-सूल *n*  
 maybe 1 *adv* शक्यत, हो सकता है  
 2 *adj* (possible, probable, but not  
 sure) शक्य  
 may be informed accordingly एतद-  
 नुसार सूचना दी जाए  
 may be obtained on application आवे-  
 दन पत्र देकर प्राप्त किया जाए  
 may be passed for payment शोधन के  
 लिए पारित किया जाए  
 may be presumed to have been made  
 with such intent as aforesaid धारणा  
 की जा सकती है कि वह पूर्वोक्त अभिप्राय से  
 किया गया हो  
 May blob 1 = marsh marigold (*Caltha  
 palustris*) कच्छ रोन्दुक *m*  
 2 = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pra-  
 tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 may-bug पर्णभुज *m*  
 may-bush = hawthorn रबेतकण्ट *m*  
 may by law determine विधि द्वारा निर्धा-  
 रण करें  
 may direct to be submitted उपस्थापित  
 करने का निदेश दें  
 may do चाहे करे, कर सकेगा  
 must do करना पड़ेगा  
 shall do करेगा, करना होगा  
 Mayflower 1 = marsh marigold  
 (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-रोन्दुक *m*  
 2 = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pra-  
 tensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 May fly वसन्त-पतंग *m*  
 mayhem = मार  
 May it Please Your Excellency परम  
 श्रेष्ठ  
 May lily = lily of the valley दरी-नलिनी  
 mayor महापौर (current in Madhya  
 Pradesh), निगमाध्यक्ष *m* (निगम corpo-  
 ration)  
 may presume धारणा कर सकता है  
 may pronounce उच्चारित कर सकता है  
 may in (*mays* 'maize' मक्कई + *-in* इ)  
 मक्कई *f*  
 may take cognizance of सज्ञान कर  
 सकेगा  
 mayweed (a strong scented European  
 weed, *Anthemis cotula*) गन्धमादिनी  
*f* (गन्धमादिनी 'strong-scented' ancient  
 word)  
 mazarine blue (a colour, reddish blue  
 नीलारक्त in hue, of high उत् saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्युजीलारक्त

maze *Psychol* (blind alley path) व्यूह,  
 एकतोमार्ग *m*  
 mazeberry (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*,  
 चीकू  
 maze learning *Psychol* व्यूह-निक्षण  
 mazerion (*Clitoria ternatea*) अपराजिता  
*f* (B, N, M, Hin Ben Uri)  
 mazri cloth माजरी कपड़ा, (black and  
 white cotton mixed) सितसिता  
 MB (medical board) भै म (भैषजिक  
 मण्डल)  
 MB (Bachelor of Medicine) भै स्ना  
 (भेषज स्नातक)  
 MB (monthly bundle) *Admin* मा ग  
 (मासिक गट्टा)  
 MB Act (Maternity Benefit Act) प्र सु  
 अधि (प्रसूति सुविधा अधिनियम)  
 M band or disc = mesophragma = line  
 of Hensen Zool सितरेखा *f*  
 MB, BS (Bachelor of Medicine and  
 Bachelor of Surgery) भै श स्ना (भेषज-  
 शल्य स्नातक)  
 MBI (Mechanical Boiler Inspector)  
*Rly* वा नि (वाष्प निरीक्षक)  
 MBL (maximum borrowing limit)  
 म क सी (अधिकतम ऋणग्रहण सीमा)  
 MB Rules (Maternity Benefit Rules)  
 प्र सु नि (प्रसूति-सुविधा-नियम)  
 MC (managing committee) प्र स (प्रबन्ध-  
 समिति)  
 MC (market committee) वि स (विपणि-  
 समिति)  
 MC (medical certificate) भै प्र (भैषजिक  
 प्रमाणपत्र)  
 MC (miscellaneous clerk) प्र लि (प्रकीर्ण  
 लिपिक)  
 MC (Municipal Committee) न स (नगर-  
 समिति)  
 Mc pref see Mac  
 McClelland's laughing thrush *Aves*  
 पीत-कण्ठ वाक्कार  
 McClelland's scimitar-babbler *Aves*  
 कामरूप प्रियवद  
 M Ch (Chirurgiae Magister "Master  
 of Surgery") श वि (शल्य-अधिस्नातक)  
 M Com (Master of Commerce) वा वि.  
 (वाणिज्य-अधिस्नातक)  
 M Ct (main circuit) सु प (मुख्य परिपथ)  
 Md (maund) म (मन)  
 MD (Doctor of Medicine) भै म (भेषज-  
 महाविज्ञ)  
 MD (Minister of Development) वि म  
 (विकास-मन्त्री)

ME (Member Engineering) Rly बास  
(आभियान्त्रिकी सदस्य)  
ME (Minister of Education) शिम  
(शिक्षा-मन्त्री)  
Me (methyl) Chem प्रो (प्रोदल)  
meadow शादल *n* (ancient word)  
meadow bouts = marsh marigold  
meadow bright = marsh marigold  
(*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*  
meadow bunting शादल भारीट (भारीट  
ancient word)  
meadow crane's-bill (*Geranium pra-  
tense*) बकचन्दु *m*  
meadow crowfoot = bulbous butter-  
cup  
meadow foxtail = *Alopecurus pra-  
tensis* Bot शादल-लोमशपुच्छ *m*  
meadow gowan = marsh marigold  
(*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
meadow grass शादल-घास  
meadow green (a colour, greenish  
yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of  
low अव saturation and low नि bril-  
liance) न्यवपीतातिहरि  
meadow mouse = vole शादल-मूष *m*  
meadow mushroom क्षेत्र उन्ना  
meadow peat Bot (from grasses) घास-  
जोर्णक  
meadow pipit शादल-तुलिका (तुलिका an-  
cient word)  
meadow saffron क्षेत्र-केसर, शादल-कुकुम  
autumn crocus गरत कुकुम  
meadow saxifrage क्षेत्र-पाषाणभेद  
meadow sweet = queen of-the-mea-  
dow क्षेत्र-नन्दिनी *f*  
meadow vetchling = *Lathyrus pra-  
tensis* (*q v*) शादल-त्रिपुट  
meadow woodrush (*Luzula cam-  
pestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
meagre *adj* स्वल्प  
meal १ भोजन, अशन *n*  
2 = meal flour समिता *f* (from भाव-  
प्रकाश), मैदा  
mean *vb* अर्थ होना  
mean *adj* १ मध्यक  
2 अधम, नीच  
mean *n* Math मध्यक *n*  
average माध्य  
mean age Forestry मध्यक वयस्, मध्यक  
आयु  
mean angular motion Astron मध्यक  
कोणीय गति  
mean annual increment (MAI)

Forestry मध्यक वार्षिक सवृद्धि (म वा स)  
mean annual temperature मध्यक वार्षिक  
ताप  
mean annual yield Forestry मध्यक  
वार्षिक प्राप्ति  
mean anomaly मध्यक कौणिकान्तर  
mean average temperature मध्यक  
माध्य ताप  
mean bearing Surv मध्यक दिक्स्थिति  
mean breadth Rly मध्यक विस्तार  
mean calorie मध्यक उप  
meander *vb* Geog सरोसर्पण  
mean deviation Statistics मध्यक वि-  
चलन  
mean diameter मध्यक व्यास  
mean difference in temperature Phys  
मध्यक ताप-भेद  
mean discharge Irrig मध्यक उन्मोक  
mean distance Astron मध्यक अन्तर  
mean ecliptic मध्यक क्रान्तिमण्डल  
mean equator मध्यक विषुववृत्त  
mean equinox मध्यक विषुव  
mean error Statistics मध्यक विभ्रम  
mean fibre length मध्यक तन्तु-आयाम,  
तन्तु की मध्यक लम्बाई  
mean free path (average distance  
which the molecules are supposed  
to travel without collision) मध्यक  
अबाध पथ  
mean girth (of the log) मध्यक परिधि  
mean height Forestry मध्यक उच्चता  
meaning अर्थ *m*  
within the meaning of (this act) के  
अर्थान्तर्गत  
another or different meaning दूसरा  
अथवा विभिन्न अर्थ  
mean intermolecular distance Phys  
मध्यक अन्तर्व्यूहाणु-दूरता  
mean logarithm Math मध्यक छेदा  
(middle section मध्यच्छेद)  
mean noon मध्यक मध्याह्न  
mean offset Surv मध्यक अनुलम्ब  
mean path = mean free path  
mean periodic increment Forestry  
(the average annual rate of incre-  
ase over a short period—I F R.)  
मध्यक नियतकालिक सवृद्धि  
mean place Astron (astrographic  
place) मध्यक स्थान  
mean point of burst Mil मध्यक स्फुटन-  
बिन्दु  
mean point of impact Mil मध्यक  
अभिघटन बिन्दु

mean position Phys मध्यक स्थिति  
mean price मध्यक मूल्य  
mean proportional Math मध्यानुपाती  
(इन्)  
mean refraction मध्यक भुजायन  
means १ साधन *n* (Const), क्रियापथ *m*  
(from शान्तिपर्व १२०—विविध क्रियापथ)  
resources ससाधन, सपत्ति  
2 = middle terms Math मध्य पद  
by all means (without fail) नि सदेह,  
अवश्यमेव  
by any means किसी भी प्रकार से, कैसे  
ही  
by no means कभी नहीं  
mean sea level Surv मध्यक समुद्रतल  
means of access अभिगमन मार्ग  
means of a person व्यक्ति के साधन  
means of communication संचार साधन  
(Const)  
means of livelihood जीविका साधन  
means of subsistence निर्वाह-साधन  
means of support आलम्ब साधन, निर्वाह-  
साधन  
means of transit पारनयन साधन, भेजे के  
साधन  
means of transportation परिवहन साधन  
mean solar day Astron मध्यक सौर दिन  
mean solar second Phys मध्यक सौर  
विकला  
mean solar time मध्यक सौर काल  
mean square velocity मध्यक वर्गित  
प्रवेग  
mean sun Astron मध्यक सूर्य  
mean thickness मध्यक स्थूलता  
mean time मध्यक काल  
in the meantime इस बीच में  
meantone = mesotonic *adj* मध्यतान  
mean value मध्यक अर्था, मध्यार्था  
mean value of the energy of oscilla-  
tion प्रदोल-ऊर्जा की मध्यक अर्था  
mean value of the energy of vibra-  
tion Phys आवेगन-ऊर्जा की मध्यक अर्था  
mean weather मध्यक ऋतु  
mean yield मध्यक उत्पाति  
measles मसूरिका *f*, खसरा  
measly beef कोष्ठदिम्ब गोमास  
measly pork (containing *Cysticercus  
cellulosae*) कोष्ठदिम्ब-सूकरमास  
measurable *adj* Math मेय, माप्य  
measurable characteristics मेय लक्षण  
measure *n* १ माप *m*, मापन *n*, नाप  
2 (a measuring vessel) माप, मापक *m*.  
enamelled steel measure माकाचित

वज्रायस माप  
 minim measure विन्दुक माप  
 3 मात्रा *f*  
 4 उपाय *m*, कार्य *n*  
 5 (legislative measure) कियकार *m*  
 (ancient word from the Gilgit MSS)  
 6 *Math* (submultiple) अपवर्तक *m*  
 some measure of कुछ न कुछ  
 measure *vb* मापन, मापना, नापना  
 measured *adj* मापित  
 measured coordinates *Astron* मापित  
 याम  
 measure-glass मापन-काच  
 measurement माप *m*, मापन *n*, नाप  
 measurement book माप-पुस्तक, माप पुस्त  
 measurement of intelligence *Psychol*  
 प्रज्ञान-मापन  
 measurement of light प्रकाश मापन  
 measurement of psycho-galvanic  
 reflex *Psychol* मनो-द्यु-प्रतिक्रिया-मापन  
 measurement of skewness *Statistics*  
 विषमता-माप  
 measurement of standing timber  
*Forestry* खड़ी लकड़ी का माप  
 measurement of thickness स्तूप-  
 मापन  
 measurement sheet माप-स्तार  
 measure of curvature *Math* वक्रता-  
 माप  
 measure of damages *Com* क्षति माप  
 measure of dispersion *Statistics*  
 क्षपण-माप  
 measure of numbers *Math* संख्या-माप  
 measure of skewness *Statistics* विष-  
 मता-माप  
 measure of value *Econ* अर्था माप  
 measurer 1 (one who measures) मापक  
*m*, नपैया  
 2 (an implement that measures)  
 मापक *m*  
 acid measurer अम्ल मापक  
 measurer of land भू-मापक  
 measurers pucca book (BRM II 97)  
 मापको की पक्की पुस्तक  
 measures adopted कृत उपाय, किए गए  
 उपाय  
 Measures of Length Act आयाम-माप-  
 अधिनियम, लम्बाई माप अधिनियम  
 measure tube माप-नाल  
 measuring मापन *n*, माप *m*  
 measuring cylinder मापन-रम्भ  
 measuring flask मापन-पल्लि

measuring glass मापन-काच  
 measuring instrument मापन-यन्त्र,  
 मापन-उपकरण  
 measuring jar माप-कलश  
 measuring rod माप-दण्ड  
 measuring scale 1 माप पट्टी  
 2 माप श्रेणी  
 measuring staff *Forestry* मापन-दण्ड  
 measuring tape माप-पट्टिका, मापनी  
 measuring weir *Irrig* मापन-वार  
 measuring worm = looper *Zool*  
 उल्लूकज *m*  
 meat मास *n*  
 meat extract मास निस्सार  
 meat house मास-गृह  
 meat inspection work मास निरीक्षण-कार्य  
 meat inspector मास-निरीक्षक  
 meat juice extractor मास-रस-निस्सारक  
 meat market मास-विपणि  
 meat marking (PHM 178 m) मास चिह्नन  
 meat meal मास-चूर्ण  
 meat preserves मास-परिरक्षित  
 meat press मास पीड  
 meat products मास-उत्पाद  
 meatus *Anat* 1 (passage) मार्ग *m*  
 2 (opening) मुख *n*  
 meatus auditorius कर्ण-मार्ग  
 meatus of the nose नासा-मार्ग  
 meatus urinarius (external orifice of  
 the urethra) प्रसेक मुख  
 Mebsuta = e Geminorum, var *Astron*  
 पञ्चम मिथुन, चर *m*  
 Mecca (colou) = Tuscan brown  
 mechanic यान्त्रिक *m*  
 mechanic (mechanical) यान्त्रिक (यन्त्रीय)  
 mechanical *adj* 1 यान्त्रिक, यन्त्रवत्  
 2 *Geog* (erosion due to force, as  
 against chemical) बलकृत  
 3 *Bot* सघारी ( इन् )  
 mechanical action यान्त्रिक क्रिया  
 mechanical advantage *Mech* यान्त्रिक  
 लभ  
 mechanical agent यान्त्रिक कर्ता  
 mechanical analysis यान्त्रिक विश्लेषण  
 mechanical and workshop division  
 यान्त्रिक तथा कर्मशाला सभाग  
 mechanical test यान्त्रिक सहा  
 Mechanical Boiler Inspector *Rly*  
 वाष्पित्र निरीक्षक  
 mechanical branch यान्त्रिक शाखा  
 mechanical cause यान्त्रिक कारण  
 mechanical composition 1 यान्त्रिक  
 रचना

2 *Printing* यान्त्रिक अक्षरयोजन  
 mechanical condition यान्त्रिक दशा  
 mechanical construction *Math* यान्त्रिक  
 रचना  
 mechanical contrivance यान्त्रिक प्र-  
 कल्पना  
 mechanical control यान्त्रिक नियन्त्रण  
 mechanical cultivation यान्त्रिक कृषि  
 mechanical defect यान्त्रिक दोष  
 mechanical demonstrator यान्त्रिक  
 प्रदर्शक  
 mechanical department यान्त्रिक विभाग  
 mechanical details (as, of an instru-  
 ment) यान्त्रिक विस्तर, यान्त्रिक विवरण  
 mechanical device यान्त्रिक युक्ति  
 mechanical disintegration यान्त्रिक  
 विघटन  
 mechanical division यान्त्रिक सभाग  
 mechanical drawing (made with the  
 aid of instruments) यान्त्रिक उद्देश  
 mechanical duties यन्त्रवत् कर्तव्य  
 mechanical efficiency यान्त्रिक कार्य-  
 निष्पत्ति  
 mechanical energy यान्त्रिक ऊर्जा  
 mechanical engineer यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 mechanical engineering यान्त्रिक आभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 mechanical equipment यान्त्रिक सभार  
 mechanical equivalent (as, of heat)  
*Phys* यान्त्रिक समाई  
 mechanical equivalent of heat =  
 Joule's equivalent ऊष्म-यान्त्रिक-समाई  
 mechanical fan यान्त्रिक वयजन  
 mechanical fireman यान्त्रिक आग्निक  
 mechanical fuse यान्त्रिक उजाल  
 mechanical hoe यान्त्रिक कुहाल  
 mechanical injury यान्त्रिक उपघात  
 mechanical interpretation *Statistics*  
 यान्त्रिक निर्वचन  
 mechanically यन्त्रवत्  
 mechanically produced यन्त्रोत्पादित  
 mechanically propelled यन्त्र-चालित  
 (Const)  
 mechanically propelled vehicle यन्त्र-  
 चालित वाहन  
 mechanically propelled vessel यन्त्र-  
 चालित पोत  
 mechanical means यान्त्रिक साधन  
 mechanical mill यान्त्रिक पेपणी  
 mechanical movement *Law* (Aiyar  
 p 802b) यान्त्रिक गति  
 mechanical order यन्त्रवद् आदेश  
 mechanical ploughing यान्त्रिक हल-

बाइन  
 mechanical principle सभारी प्रिनिसप  
 mechanical problem यान्त्रिक समस्या  
 mechanical process यान्त्रिक विधा  
 mechanical properties of tissues  
 Bot. ऊतकों के सभारी गुण  
 mechanical restraint यान्त्रिक नियन्त्रण  
 mechanical scanner यान्त्रिक अन्वुलो-  
 डिटर  
 mechanical seed drills यान्त्रिक बीज-  
 द्रविय  
 mechanical skill यान्त्रिक कुशलता  
 mechanical spacing out Forestry  
 यान्त्रिक अन्तरालन  
 mechanical stage यान्त्रिक अवस्था  
 mechanical stoker यान्त्रिक जागारिक  
 mechanical stone crusher Road Const  
 यान्त्रिक प्रस्तर दलित  
 mechanical strain उत्कृष्ट विकार  
 mechanical strength (from mechani-  
 cal tissues) सभारी शक्ति  
 mechanical subordinate यान्त्रिक अध-  
 रिक (कर्मचारी)  
 mechanical supervisor यान्त्रिक पर्य-  
 वेक्षक  
 mechanical support यान्त्रिक आधार  
 mechanical system Math, Rly यान्त्रिक  
 सहति  
 mechanical tabulation यान्त्रिक सारणी-  
 यन  
 mechanical testing यान्त्रिक परीक्षण  
 mechanical thinning Forestry यान्त्रिक  
 रिरदन  
 mechanical tissue Bot (supporting  
 frame work) सभारी ऊति  
 mechanical tractor यान्त्रिक कर्षित्र  
 mechanical transmission यान्त्रिक परि-  
 वान  
 mechanical transport यान्त्रिक परिवहन  
 mechanical vector Parasitol केवल  
 प्रसारक (against biological vector वेन  
 4-11-11)  
 mechanical work यन्त्रवत् कार्य  
 mechanic-cum radio operator यान्त्रिक  
 एवं विद्वान् बाइन  
 mechanics 1 (German *Mechanik lehrer*)  
 यान्त्रिकी f  
 2 (German *Berufslehre*) यान्त्रिकी  
 f  
 mechanism, etc = mechanisc, etc  
 mechanism 1 यन्त्रमाला m, यन्त्रधरा f,  
 कर्माविधान m (Cf Hindi कर्मचारी  
 etc)

2 यन्त्र, यान्त्र n  
 3 Bot रचना f, तन्त्र n  
 mechanism of a reaction Chem (man-  
 ner in which a reaction proceeds)  
 प्रतिक्रिया-प्रक्रिया  
 mechanism of inheritance Zool. पिन्प-  
 यान्त्र  
 mechanism of structure develop-  
 ment मरचना विकास का यान्त्र  
 mechanistic school (of thought) यन्त्र-  
 वादी सम्प्रदाय  
 mechanistic universe यन्त्रवद् विश्व  
 mechanistic view of life यन्त्रवद् जीवन-  
 पाद  
 mechanization see mechanize  
 mechanization of agriculture कृषि में  
 यन्त्रप्रयोग, यन्त्रों से कृषि करना  
 mechanize vb 1 यन्त्रप्रयोग करना, यन्त्र-  
 प्रतिस्थापन (to replace personnel  
 with machinery), यन्त्रसज्जित करना  
 2 (to reduce to a machine) यन्त्री-  
 करण  
 mechanized adj 1 प्रयुक्तयन्त्र, यन्त्रकृत,  
 यन्त्रसज्जित  
 2 यन्त्रीकृत  
 mechanized army यन्त्रसज्जित सेना  
 mechanized farming यन्त्र द्वारा कृषि  
 mechanized vessel यन्त्रमणित जलयान  
 mechanotherapeutics यान्त्रचिकित्सा f  
 Meckel's cartilage Zool चिबुक-काष्ठि  
 meconium Med (the first discharge  
 from the intestines of a new born  
 infant) जातिष्ठा f  
 Meconopsis Bot (ju co yellow—Basu)  
 स्वर्णमूल-प्रजाति  
 M aculeata (a herb with prickles)  
 कण्ट-स्वर्णमूल  
 M napaulensis नेपाल स्वर्णमूल  
 M wallichii = M napaulensis  
 M wallichii var fusco-purpurea =  
 M. napaulensis  
 Mecoptera Zool (having a biting  
 beak) दशनयन्त्रु-गण m  
 Meccan grey partridge Aras मियु गौर  
 तित्तिर  
 M Ed. (Master of Education) शिक्षि.  
 (शिक्षाविन्यास)  
 medal पदक n  
 medal bronze (a colour, yellowish  
 red-yellow रसातिवीर in hue, of low  
 metal) जवरकतिवीर  
 middle rd हस्तक्षेप करना  
 meddler हस्तक्षेपक m

meddlesome adj. हस्तक्षेपी, हस्तक्षेपक  
 Media = Kaus Meridionalis  
 media p<sup>1</sup> of medium  
 media Zool (the median vein of an  
 insect's wing) मध्यनाडी f  
 media bottle सवर्धन-दूषी  
 medial adj आन्तर, आभिमध्य  
 medial adv (towards the median line  
 or plane of an animal) अभिमध्य  
 media lecithal Zool मध्यपीठी (रन्) m  
 medially situated adj. अभिमध्य स्थित  
 medial moraine Geog मध्य हिमोद  
 medial section Math मध्यकी छेद (मध्य-  
 किन् 'having मध्यक mean')

M

A . . . B AB  
 is divided in medial at M, if AM is  
 the geometric mean between AB  
 and BM  
 extreme and mean ratio Math.  
 अन्त-मध्यक अनुपात  
 medial wall Ophthalmol. अभिमध्य-  
 निक्षि  
 median r Math, Statistics मध्यगा f  
 median adj मध्य  
 median area Geol मध्य क्षेत्र  
 median average मध्यगा-माध्य  
 median cephalic vein मध्य बाहु नीला  
 median epicranial suture Zool मध्य-  
 शिरोपरिनिक्षि सेवनी  
 median eye = pineal eye Biol मध्य-  
 नेत्र, तृतीयनेत्र  
 median fin Zool मध्य पक्ष  
 median fissure Zool मध्य विद्र  
 median lethal dose Plant Pathol  
 (the dose that kills 50% of a large  
 group of individuals, or that which  
 inhibits the germination of 50% of  
 the potentially viable spores) मध्य-  
 घातक मात्रा  
 median longitudinal channel Zool  
 मध्य आयाम कुदरा  
 median longitudinal section Bot  
 मध्य आयाम छेद  
 median olfactory tube Zool मध्य गन्ध  
 नाड  
 median outgrowth Zool मध्य उद्गर्भ  
 median peduncle Zool मध्य कृन्त  
 median plane Zool मध्य तल  
 median raphe Zool मध्य सेवनी  
 median sulcus Anat मध्य सीता  
 mediant Music मध्य, मूलतृतीय (the

third note above the keynote)  
 median zooid *Zool* मध्य भजीव  
 media of instruction शिक्षा-माध्यम  
 Mediaspidae *Zool* मध्यकवचा *m pl.*  
 mediastinal *adj* मध्यावकाशीय  
 mediastinum 1 मध्यावकाश *m*  
 2 = mediastinum testis (a mass of connective tissue at the back of the testis) मध्योति *f*  
 mediastinum testis = mediastinum वृषण-मध्योति  
 mediate *adj* व्यवहित  
 mediate *vb* (to act as an intermediary) मध्यस्थ होना, मध्यस्थता करना  
 mediate auscultation *Med* व्यवहित सश्रवण, यन्त्र-सश्रवण  
 mediate inference *Logic* व्यवहित अनुमान  
 mediation मध्यस्थता *f*  
 arbitration विवादचन  
 mediator मध्यस्थ *m*  
 medic = medica *Bot* (any plant of the genus *Medicago*) कलायबन्धु *m*  
 Medicago *Bot* (a genus of herbs belonging to the pea family) कलायबन्धु प्रजाति  
 M sativa (alfalfa) स्वादु कलायबन्धु  
 medicago type कलायबन्धु-प्रकार  
 medical *adj* भैषजिक, आयुर्वैज्ञानिक, आयुर्विज्ञान-, चिकित्सा-, भैषज-  
 Medical Act भैषजिक अधिनियम  
 medical administration भैषजिक प्रशासन  
 medical administration annual report भैषजिक प्रशासन वार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 medical aid भैषजिक सहायता  
 medical and public health departments भैषजिक तथा लोकस्वास्थ्य विभाग  
 medical and surgical nurse भैषजिक और शल्य उपचारिका  
 medical and surgical nursing भैषजिक और शल्य उपचारण  
 medical annual आयुर्विज्ञान-वर्षाक  
 medical arrangements भैषजिक प्रबन्ध, चिकित्सा प्रबन्ध  
 medical assistance भैषजिक सहायता  
 medical attendance चिकित्सोपस्थान, चिकित्सा  
 medical attendance rules चिकित्सोपस्थान नियम  
 medical attendant चिकित्सक *m*  
 authorized medical attendant प्राधिकृत चिकित्सक

medical authority भैषजिक प्राधिकारी  
 medical bill चिकित्सा-देयक  
 Medical Board भैषजिक मण्डल  
 medical book आयुर्वैज्ञानिक पुस्तक  
 medical care भैषजिक अवस्था  
 medical case भैषजिक रोगी  
 medical centrifuge भैषजिक मथित्र  
 medical certificate भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र, चिकित्सक-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of admission प्रवेश का भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of fitness स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of fitness to return to duty पुन कर्तव्यस्थ होने के लिए स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of incapacity असमर्थता का भैषजिक प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical certificate of physical fitness स्वस्थता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 medical charge भैषजिक प्रभार  
 medical clerkship भैषजिक छात्रत्व  
 medical clinic भैषजिक विरुजालय (*see clinic*)  
 medical clinical clerkship भैषजिक शायनिक छात्रत्व  
 Medical College आयुर्विज्ञान-महाविद्यालय  
 medical college hospital आयुर्विज्ञान-महाविद्यालय चिकित्सालय  
 medical comforts भैषजिक सुविधाएँ  
 medical committee भैषजिक समिति  
 medical compound भैषजिक संयोग  
 medical corporation चिकित्सा निगम  
 Medical Council of India भारतीय भैषजिक परिषद्  
 medical curriculum भैषजिक पाठ्यक्रम  
 medical degree भैषजिक उपाधि  
 medical department 1 भैषजिक विभाग, चिकित्सा विभाग  
 2 (in a hospital) औपध विभाग  
 medical diploma भैषजिक पत्रोपाधि  
 medical education आयुर्विज्ञान शिक्षण  
 medical equipment भैषजिक सभार  
 medical establishment भैषजिक कर्मचारी, भैषजिक स्थापना  
 medical evidence भैषजिक साक्ष्य, चिकित्सक-साक्ष्य  
 medical examination स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा, भैषजिक परीक्षा  
 medical examination bill स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा देयक  
 medical examination board स्वास्थ्य-

परीक्षा मण्डल  
 medical examination of physical fitness स्वस्थता-परीक्षा  
 medical examination room स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा-कोष्ठ  
 medical expenses भैषजिक व्यय, चिकित्सा-व्यय  
 medical facilities भैषजिक सुविधाएँ  
 medical fees भैषजिक शुल्क  
 medical graduate भैषजिक स्नातक  
 medical grounds स्वास्थ्य-कारण, भैषजिक कारण  
 medical group *Unit* भैषजिक विषयवर्ग, भैषजिक वर्ग  
 medical help भैषजिक सहायता  
 medical history भैषजिक इतिवृत्त  
 medical history sheet भैषजिक-इतिवृत्त-पत्र  
 medical inspection स्वास्थ्य निरीक्षण  
 medical inspector of emigrants उद्यवासि भैषजिक निरीक्षक  
 Medical Inspector of Factories निर्माणी स्वास्थ्य निरीक्षक  
 medical institution आयुर्विज्ञान-संस्था, भैषजिक संस्था  
 medical jurisprudence भैषजिक विधि-शास्त्र  
 medical leave भैषजिक अवकाश  
 medical library भैषजिक पुस्तकालय, आयुर्वैज्ञानिक पुस्तकालय  
 medical literature आयुर्विज्ञान साहित्य  
 medically भैषजिकतया  
 medically unfit स्वास्थ्यतया अनुपयुक्त, स्वास्थ्य-दृष्टि से अयोग्य  
 medical man आयुर्वैज्ञानिक, आयुर्विज्ञ, चिकित्सक  
 Medical Manual भैषजिक नियमावलि  
 medical mixture भैषजिक मिश्र  
 medical mobilization equipment भैषजिक ससज्जा सभार  
 medical nursing भैषजिक उपचारण  
 Medical Officer भैषजिक अधिकारी, चिकित्साधिकारी  
 medical officer in charge प्रभारी भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 Medical Officer in charge of Fair मेले का भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 medical officer in charge Public Health भैषजिक अधिकारी प्र/लोक-स्वास्थ्य  
 Medical Officer of Health भैषजिक स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 Medical Officer of Health incharge

Anti Malaria Unit हिमज्वर निवारक  
एकक का प्रभारी भैषजिक स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
medical officer on duty इतन्वस्थ भैष-  
जिक अधिकारी  
Medical Officer on Fair duty मेला-  
कर्तव्यस्थ भैषजिक अधिकारी  
medical opinion भैषजिक अभिमत,  
चिकित्सक-अभिमत  
medical or veterinary practice मनुष्य-  
अथवा पशु चिकित्सावृत्ति  
medical out-patients department  
बाह्यरोगि-औषध विभाग  
medical pharmacopoeia भेषज-संहिता  
medical physics भैषजिक भौतिकी  
medical practice भेषज-वृत्ति *f*  
medical practitioner भेषजवृत्तिक *m*  
Medical Practitioners' Act भेषजवृत्तिक-  
अधिनियम  
medical preparation भैषजिक निर्मिति  
medical profession भैषजिक वृत्ति, चिकि-  
त्सक-वृत्ति  
medical psychology भैषजिक मनोविज्ञान  
medical qualification भैषजिक अहंता  
medical registrar भैषजिक पञ्जीकार  
medical registration 1 भैषजिक पञ्जी-  
यन  
2 औषधार्थ पञ्जीयन  
Medical Registration Act भैषजिक-  
पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
medical relief भैषजिक सहायता  
medical repeat cases औषधार्थ पुनरागत  
रोगी  
medical report भैषजिक प्रतिवेदन  
Medical Research Council भैषजिक  
अन्वेषण परिषद्  
medical research department भैषजिक  
अन्वेषण विभाग  
medical school आयुर्विज्ञान विद्यालय  
medical science आयुर्विज्ञान  
medical section भैषजिक अनुभाग  
medical service भैषजिक सेवा  
medical services committee भैषजिक-  
सेवा समिति  
medical standards भैषजिक स्तर  
medical store भेषजागार  
medical store depot भैषजिक विक्रयागार  
medical storekeeper भैषजिक सग्रहागा-  
रिक  
medical store room भैषजिक सग्रहागार  
medical stores 1 भैषजिक वस्तुएं  
2 (in a hospital) भैषजिक भण्डार औषध  
भण्डार  
medical student भैषजिक विद्यार्थी

medical study भैषजिक अध्ययन  
medical subject भैषजिक विषय, आयुर्वेदा-  
निक विषय  
medical subordinate भैषजिक अधरिक्त,  
अधीन चिकित्सक  
medical superintendent भैषजिक अधी-  
क्षक  
medical supervision भैषजिक पर्यवेक्षण  
medical supply भैषजिक प्रदाय  
medical, surgical and nursing charges  
भैषजिक, शल्य और उपचारण प्रभार  
medical textiles शल्य वान  
medical treatment चिकित्सा, भैषजिक  
उपचार  
medical unfitness शारीरिक अयोग्यता,  
अस्वस्थता  
medical ward 1 भैषजिक कक्ष  
2 (in a hospital) औषध-कक्ष  
medical ward clerking भैषजिक कक्ष  
छात्रत्व  
medical witness भैषजिक साक्षी  
medical woman चिकित्सिका *f*  
medicament भण्ड *m*  
medicate *vb* 1 (to treat with medicine,  
to heal) चिकित्सा करना  
2 (to impregnate with anything  
medicinal) औषध व्याप्त करना  
medicated *adj* औषधव्याप्त  
medicated article औषधव्याप्त वस्तु  
medicated bath औषधव्याप्त स्नान  
medicated snuff औषधव्याप्त नस्य,  
औषधव्याप्त नसवार  
medicated tonic औषधव्याप्त बल्य  
medicated water औषधव्याप्त जल  
medicated wine औषधव्याप्त द्राक्षरा  
Medici blue (a colour, bluish green-  
blue हयतिनील in hue, of low or satu-  
ration) अवहर्षतिनील  
medicinal *adj* औषधीय (Const)  
medical भैषजिक  
pharmaceutical भेषज्य-  
medicinal acid औषधीय अम्ल  
medicinal and toilet preparations  
औषधीय और प्रसाधन निर्मितिया  
medicinal cabbage tree (*Areca catechu*)  
पूग *m* (B N, M), सुपारी का पेड़  
medicinal compound औषधीय संयोग  
medicinal hemp औषधीय शण  
medicinal herb औषधि *f*  
medicinal leaves औषधीय पर्ण  
medicinal opium औषधीय अहिफेन  
medicinal preparation औषध, औषधीय  
निर्मिति

medicinal purposes औषधीय प्रयोजन  
medicinal science भेषज विज्ञान  
medicinal senna (*Cassia angustifolia*)  
हेमपत्री *f*. (Basu)  
medicinal speciality औषधीय विशेषता  
medicinal use औषधीय उपयोग  
medicine 1 (any substance or prepara-  
tion) औषध *n*  
drug भेषज  
2 (science) आयुर्विज्ञान *n*  
medicine chest औषध-पेट्टी  
medicine store room औषध सग्रहागार  
medico-legal *adj* भेषज वैधिक  
medico-legal articles भेषज वैधिक वस्तुएं  
medico-legal case भेषज-वैधिक प्रकरण  
medico legal evidence भेषज वैधिक  
साक्ष्य  
medico legal examination भेषज वैधिक  
परीक्षा  
medico legal report भेषज-वैधिक प्रति-  
वेदन  
medico-legal seal भेषज वैधिक मुद्रा  
medico-legal serological work भेषज  
वैधिक रसी कार्य  
medico legal work भेषज वैधिक कार्य  
medinal (sodium barbital) क्षारकोलसु  
*m*  
meditate *vb* ध्यान करना, चिन्तन करना,  
विचार करना  
meditation ध्यान *n*  
absorbed in meditation ध्यान मग्न  
Mediterranean (race) भूमध्यसागरीय (short  
for भूमध्यसागरीय)  
Mediterranean Sea भूमध्य सागर  
medium *n* 1 माध्यम, साधन *n*, पदार्थ,  
वाहक *m*  
2 Biol = culture medium सवर्धन *m*-  
3 Phys माध्यम *n*  
medium *adj* 1 मध्यम, मध्य, मझला  
2 (in colours) मध्य  
3 (cloth) मध्यम  
medium black soils मध्यम कृष्ण मृदा  
medium bomber *Mil* मध्य प्रस्फोटक  
medium brilliance (in colours) मध्य  
शुभ्रता  
medium canopy class Forestry मध्यम  
वितान वर्ग  
medium currency मध्यम चलार्थ  
medium currency area मध्यम-चलार्थ-  
क्षेत्र  
medium currency countries मध्यम-  
चलार्थ-देश  
medium dated *adj* मध्यम काल

medium dated securities मध्यम काल

प्रतिभूतिया

medium-grained *adj* मध्यम कणीय

medium hard मध्य कठोर

medium head मध्यम शीर्ष

medium head plant मध्यम शीर्ष सयन्त्र

medium liquid मध्यम तरल

medium loam मध्य सभृदा

medium of exchange *Econ* विनिमय-

माध्यम, विनिमय का माध्यम

medium of instruction शिक्षा का माध्यम

medium packing मध्यम सवेष्टन

medium pressure installations मध्यम-

निपीड अधिष्ठापन

medium productivity मध्यम उत्पादित

medium rice मध्यम चावल

medium rice quality 1 मध्यम चावल-

श्रेणी १

medium sand मध्यम चालु

medium saturation (in colours) मध्य

विशदता

medium shade *Textiles* मध्य छाया,

मध्यम रंग

medium sized मध्यम परिमाण

medium size holding मध्यम परिमाण का

क्षेत्र

medium soil मध्यम मृदा

medium staple मध्यम तन्तु

medium volume मध्यम वैपुल्य

medium weight मध्यम भार

medium yolk मध्यमात्र अण्डपीत

medlar (a fruit) कीलफल *n* (from

Guha's Anglo-Bengali Dictionary)

medulla 1 *Anat* (of any organ) मज्जक

*n*

2 *Bot* मध्यक *n*

medulla oblongata 1 *Anat* मस्तिष्क-

पुच्छ *n*

2 *Zool* = bulb = bulb of the spinal

chord मेरुकन्द *m*

medullary bundle *Bot* मध्यक-पूल

medullary folds *Zool* चेता मञ्ज

medullary groove *Embryol* चेता प्रसीता

medullary keel *Zool* चेता-कूट *n*

medullary phloem *Bot* मध्यक-अधोवाही

medullary ray 1 *Anat* मज्जक-रश्मि

2 *Bot* मध्यक रश्मि

medullary sheath 1 *Anat* = myelin

sheath विमज्जि कञ्चुक

2 *Bot* मध्यक-कञ्चुक

medullated *adj* 1 *Anat* (having a

medullary sheath) विमज्जि-कञ्चुकी (इन्)

2 *Bot* मध्यकित

medullated fibres *Zool* विमज्जि-कञ्चुकी

तन्तु

medullated nerve *Zool* विमज्जि कञ्चुकी

चेता

medullated nerve fibre विमज्जि कञ्चुकी

चेता-तन्तु

medullated protostele *Bot* मध्यकित

आवरम्भ

Medullosa *Bot* (genus of fossil

plants in which the structure of

the stem is polystelic) पुरुरम्भ-

प्रजाति (पुरुरम्भ short for पुरुरम्भरम्भ)

*M anglica* (found in Lancashire,

England) आगल पुरुरम्भ

*M centofilis* (in dimensions it is

intermediate between *M anglica*

and *M pusilla*) मध्यम पुरुरम्भ

*M pusilla* (*pusilla* 'small, slender')

तनु पुरुरम्भ

*M stellata* तारारूप पुरुरम्भ

Medulloseae *Bot* पुरुरम्भ-कुल *n*

medullosean *adj Bot* पुरुरम्भीय (*Mc*

Lean I 744)

medusa = jelly fish *Zool* छत्रिक *m*

medusa bud *Zool* छत्रिक-बुद्म

medusoid *Zool* (like a medusa छत्रिक)

छत्रिकाभ

medusoid generation *Zool* छत्रिकाभ

जनन

meerschaum 1 (German *meer* 'sea' +

*schaum* 'foam' फेन—in allusion to

its lightness and colour) =

sepiolite फेनिल *m* (इज्ज for एनिल

mineral)

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीन in

hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त-

पीत

meet *vb* 1 मिलना, भेंट करना

2 (to confront or encounter) सामना

करना

3 (to conform to) अनुरूप होना

4 (to come together for a common

purpose) एकत्र होना, सगठित होना

5 पूति करना, पूरा करना

meet its obligations अपने आभार पूरा

करना

meet *adj* (suitable, proper) समीचीन,

योग्य

meet and satisfy (as a claim or debt)

निस्तारण (*see* yield)

meet at infinity *Math* अनन्ती पर मिलना

meet emergencies आपातो का सामना

करना

meet half way समझौता करना

meet-her i'th-entry = heartsease

(*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*

meeting 1 अधिवेशन *n* (Const)

*Dist* sitting उपवेशन, बैठक

2 मिलन *n*, मिलना

annual general meeting वार्षिक

सामान्य अधिवेशन

emergent meeting आपाती अधिवेशन

extra-ordinary meeting असाधारण

अधिवेशन

first meeting प्रथम अधिवेशन (Const)

ordinary meeting साधारण अधिवेशन

special meeting विशेष अधिवेशन

statutory meeting परिनियत अधिवेशन

meeting *adj* (as, eyebrows) मिली हुई

meeting-house (a building used for

worship) उपासना-गृह

meeting of contributories असाधारण-

अधिवेशन

meeting of shareholders असाधारण-अधि-

वेशन

meeting of the council परिषद्-अधिवेशन

meeting point *Phys* मेल बिन्दु

meet the attack आक्रमण का सामना करना

meet the requirements आवश्यकता पूरी

करना

mega 1 महा

2 (a million times) प्रयुत-

mega calory प्रयुत-उष्

Megacarpeae (Gk *megas* बृहत् + *karpos*

फल) *Bot* बृहत्फल-प्रजाति

Megacerops *Paleontol* महाखड्गि-प्रजाति

Megachiroptera (suborder) महाचर्मचट-

कालुगण *m*

Microchiroptera क्षुद्रचर्मचटकालुगण

mega-cycle *Radar* महा-चक्र, प्रयुत-चक्र

Megaderma *Zool* विशालपत्र प्रजाति (Gk,

*megas* 'great' विशाल + *derma* 'skin,

leather' पत्र 'wing')

mega dyne *Phys* महा-धाबल, प्रयुत-धाबल

megagametocyte *Zool* महाजन्युमाता

(*v*) *f*

megal- = megal-

Megalaima *Aves* पिप्पल प्रजाति (पिप्पल *is*

an ancient name of a bird which

feeds on fig-berries)

megalecithal *adj Zool* अतिशयपीती

(इन्)

Megalichthyidae महामत्त-वंश *m*

Megalichthys *Paleontol* महामत्त प्रजाति

*M hubberti* सामान्य महामत्त



**Megalictis Paleontol** (a gigantic Miocene form of the Mustelidae *megal-* महा + Gk *iktis* 'eel' विल्ल) महाविल्ल-प्रजाति  
*megalithic adj* महापाषाण-  
*megalithic tomb* महापाषाण शवाधि  
*megalo-, megal-* महा-  
*Megalobatrachus Zool* (genus consisting of the giant salamander) महा-सरटक-प्रजाति  
*Megalohyrax Paleontol* (considerably larger than the modern forms—PH II 615) महाशरट प्रजाति  
*Megalonychidae* महामन्दर-वंश *m*  
*Megalonychoidea* (superfamily) महा-मन्दर महावंश *m*  
*Megalonyx Paleontol* (a genus of extinct sloth like mammals about the size of an ox—Romer p 389) महा-मन्दर-प्रजाति (मन्दर sloth)  
*megalopa*=*megalops*  
*megalops Zool* (the eyes are large—Web) महाक्ष *m*  
*Megaloptera Zool* महापक्ष *m pl*  
*megalosaur* महासरट *m*  
*Megalosauridae* महासरट वंश *m*  
*Megalosaurus Paleontol* महासरट प्रजाति  
*Megalosporon* महाबीजाणु *m*  
*Megalurus Aves* बृहत्पुच्छ प्रजाति  
*megamere* महाखण्ड *m*  
*mega meter, mega-metre* महा-मान (मा), प्रयुक्त मान *n* (प्रमा)  
*mega-nucleus Zool* महा न्युक्लि  
*mega-phanerophyte Plant Ecol* महा-उन्मृदोद्भिद्  
*megaphone* उच्चभाष *m*  
*megaphyllous adj Bot* महापर्ण  
*megaphyllous strobilus Bot* महापर्ण सबीजाणुप्र  
*megaphylly Bot* महापर्णता *f*  
*megaphytism Bot* महौद्भिद्य *n*  
*megapode* (legs and feet very large and powerful) दीर्घचरण *m*  
*Megapodidae Aves* दीर्घचरण-वंश *m*  
*Megapodius Aves* दीर्घचरण प्रजाति  
*Megaptera Zool* (has very long flippers) महापत्र प्रजाति  
*M versabilis* (found in the Pacific) प्रशान्त महापत्र  
*Megapterinae* (subfamily) महापत्रानुवंश *m*  
*megasclere Zool* (*mega-* महा + Gk *skleros* 'hard' A large spicule) महा-

रदा *f*  
*megasclerum*=*megasclere*  
*Megascleidae Zool* महागण्डूपद-वंश *m* (गण्डूपद an earthworm, a word occurring in ऐनेरय ब्राह्मण and सुश्रुत)  
*Megascolerinae Zool* महागण्डूपदानुवंश *m* (अनुवंश subfamily)  
*Megasclex Zool* महागण्डूपद-प्रजाति  
*megascopic adj Petrog* (visible to the unaided eye) अक्षिदृश्य (short for केवलक्षिदृश्य)  
*megasorus Bot* महाबीजाणुच्छ *m*  
*mega-sporangium Bot* महा बीजाणुधानी  
*mega-spore Bot* महा-बीजाणु  
*mega-sporophyll*=*macro-sporophyll Bot* महा बीजाणुपत्र  
*Megastoma entericum*=*Giardia lamblia*  
*Megatheriidae* बृहन्मन्दर-वंश *m*  
*Megatherium Paleontol* (this largest of ground sloths reached the size of an elephant, with a total length of 18 ft—Romer p 389) बृहन्मन्दर-प्रजाति  
*Megerlia Zool* (rudimentary eyes) शेषनेत्र प्रजाति  
*megger* (measures electrical insulation resistance—Bennett) विसवाहारोघ मान *m*  
*Megistanes Zool* (group) शिरोवर्म समूह *m*  
*Megrez*= $\delta$  Ursae Majoris *Astron* चतुर्थे ऋषि, अत्रि *m*  
*Meibomian gland*=*tarsal gland*  
*meio* (Gk *meion* 'less') ऊन-  
*meionite* (a mineral of the scapolite लपिज group, occurring in glassy काच crystals) *Mineral* काचस्त्वपिज *m*  
*meiosis Biol* अर्धसूत्रणा *f*  
*meiotic*=*myotic Biol* अर्धसूत्र-  
*meiotic division Biol* अर्धसूत्र भाजन  
*meiotic phase Biol* अर्धसूत्रावस्था  
*Meissa*= $\lambda$  Orionis *Astron* एकादश किराट *m* ऋगशीर्षे *n*  
*Meissner's plexus*=*plexus of Meissner Anat* (a plexus प्रतान of gangliated nerve तंत्रा fibres) *Zool* अपिचेला-प्रतान (अपि 'a certain')  
*MEK* (methyl ethyl ketone) प्रो द शो (प्रोदल् द्युन् शोका)  
*Mekbuda*= $\zeta$  Geminorum, var *Astron* पट मिथुन, चर *m*  
*Mekker burner*=*Mekker burner*  
*mekilwort* (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टा-

लिका *f*  
*Mekker burner* (containing in 1 enlarged opening a metal धातुजाल दाहक  
*Mekran* large crested tern *Aves* ~  
 वृहत् चूडा डुररी  
*Mekran* red-wattled lapwing *A*  
 सिन्धु मणि मुख टिट्ठिक  
*mel Pharm* (honey) मधु *n*  
*Melaleuca Bot* धवलद्रुम प्रजाति  
*M leucadendron* (cajuput, cajuput+ cajuput, cajuputier, cajuput oil tree, paperbark, white tree, white tea tree) सामान्य धवलद्रुम  
*melam* (arbitrarily formed) *Chem* (obtained by heating ammonium तिक्तातु thiocyanate गन्धश्यामीय) तिग *n*  
*melamine* (*melam* तिग + *amine* तिक्ती) *Chem* तितित्ती *f*  
*melan-* = *melano*  
*melancholia* (a disordered mental condition characterized by mental depression) विषण्णता *f*  
*Melanesia* इयामद्वीपावलि *f*  
*melanin* (Gk *melanos* 'black') *Biochem* कालि *f*  
*melanism Zool* कृष्णता *f*  
*melanite Mineral* मलिनज *m* (श्ज for रजिन mineral)  
*melano Zool* कृष्ण  
*melano-* कृष्ण-, काल-  
*Melanocetus polyactis Zool* (Gk *melano-* मलिन-) पुरुररिम मलिनमस्त्र *m*  
*Melanochlora Aves* स्वर्णचूड प्रजाति (स्वर्ण-चूड ancient word)  
*Melanochoyrypha Aves* कुरुराट प्रजाति (कुरुराट is an ancient word for sky-lark It occurs in धन्वन्तरि निषण्ड)  
*melanocratic adj Petrog* असितवर्ण  
*Cf leucocratic* सितवर्ण  
*Melanodon* (Gk *melanos* 'black') मलिन-दन्त प्रजाति  
*melanogen Biochem* (yielas melanin) कालि जन *m*  
*melanogen blue Col Ind* कालिजन नील  
*melanophloeus Bot Tax* (having black bark) कृष्णवल्क  
*melanophore Biol* कालि भर *m*  
*Melanorrhoea Bot* श्यामलाक्षी प्रजाति  
*M curtisi* (stamens ten—Basu) दशकेसर श्यामलाक्षी  
*M mangayi*=*M wallichii*  
*M usitata* (black varnish tree)

## सामान्य-श्यामलाक्षी

M wallichii (five stamens—Basu)

## पञ्चकेसर-श्यामलाक्षी

melanosis Med कालिरुजा f (melanin कालि)

melantherite=copperas

Melanthaceae Bot (bunchflower family) गुच्छपुष्प कुल n

melantherine BH=chlorazol black BH

Melanthesa obliqua=Breynia patens Bot

Melanthesa rhamnoides=Breynia rhamnoides Bot

Melanthesa turbinata=Breynia patens Bot

melasma Med व्याधि m

melasma suprarenale=Addison's disease=bronzed skin (disturbing the action of the suprarenal glands) चूकोपरिक-व्याधि

melasmatic layer Bot (Gk melasma black spot) कृष्ण स्तर (with dark brown or black contents)

Melastoma Bot (from Gk melas 'black', stoma 'mouth'—in allusion to the staining property of the fruit) फलान्जनी-प्रजाति (cf Melastomaceae अञ्जनी कुल from Memecylon अञ्जनी-प्रजाति)

M decemfidum (decemfidum दशदर) दशदर-फलान्जनी

M malabathricum=Indian rhododendron (used in cases of diarrhoea—Basu) अतिसार-फलान्जनी

M sanguineum=M decemfidum

Melastomaceae Bot अञ्जनी कुल n (from Memecylon अञ्जनी प्रजाति)

mel depuratum Pharm शुद्ध मधु

meldoline blue=naphthol blue 3R

Meleagridae Zool पातालमयूर-वंश m

Meleagrina Zool (Lat meleagris 'a sort of guinea fowl', so named because speckled)=Pinctada कजुरिता-प्रजाति

M margaritifera (pearl oyster) मुक्का कजुरिता

Meleagrinae पातालमयूरानुवश m

Meleagris Zool पातालमयूर प्रजाति

melefolwe=thousand leaf (Achillea millefolium) सहस्रपर्णी f

Meles Zool कोकट प्रजाति

M taxus (European badger) हरिवर्ष

## कोकट

melgs (Chenopodium album) वास्तु n

(MW), बधुआ

meli मधु-

api- मधुकर-, मधु-

Melia Bot महानिम्ब-प्रजाति

M azadirachta=Azadirachta indica

M azedarach (barbados lilac, bead tree, Indian lilac, Persian lilac, pride of China, pride of India)

सामान्य महानिम्ब (B, N, M महानिम्ब, Ben महानीम, Hin बकायन, महानीम, Mar vilayati numb, bakana numb, Tam malaivembu, Sinh महानिम्ब)

M composita आरगक महानिम्ब (Basu arangaka)

M dubia=M composita

M indica=Azadirachta indica

M koetjape=Sandoricum indicum

M robustum=M composita

M sempervirens=M azedarach

Meliaceae Bot निम्ब-कुल n (from Azadirachta निम्ब प्रजाति)

melibiose Chem मधुद्विधु n

Melicerta Zool (a genus of rotifers, usually tube living) नालोपवासि-प्रजाति

melilite (Gk meli 'honey' Honey-yellow in colour) मधुपीतिज m (मधुपीत honey-yellow, इज for खनिज mineral)

melilot 1 (any plant of the genus Melilotus) वनमेथिका f

2=Melilotus officinalis पीत वन-मेथिका

melilot trefoil=Melilotus officinalis पीत-वनमेथिका

Melilotus Bot वनमेथिका प्रजाति

M alba (white melilot) श्वेत-वनमेथिका

M indica (small melilot) सामान्य-वनमेथिका (B, M वनमेथिका, Ben, Hin वनमेथी)

M officinalis (common melilot, hart's clover, heartwort, king's crown, melilot, plaster clover, whittle grass, wild laburnum, king's clover, melilot trefoil) (flowers yellow—Basu) पीत वन-मेथिका

M parviflora=M indica

Meliaceae Zool (subfamily) कोकटानुवश m

melinite (Gk melinos 'quince yellow') पीत A high explosive similar to lyddite पीतोद m (ओद ite)

Meliponina Zool (a genus of small bees

शुद्ध with a functionless sting) अदश-क्षुद्रा-प्रजाति (शुद्रा 'a bee' occurs in भाव-प्रकाश)

Meliponinae अदशक्षुद्रानुवश m (अनुवश subfamily)

Melissa Bot (Gk melissa 'honey bee') मधुकर प्रजाति

M parviflora लघुपुष्प मधुकर

melissa grass (Cymbopogon citratus) गुच्छल m (B, M)

melissic acid Chem (found in bees-wax) सैन्थ्रिक अम्ल

melissyl सैन्थ्रल n

melissyl alcohol सैन्थ्रल सुपव

Melittis Bot मधुस्वन्द प्रजाति

Melittophagus Aves पुत्तिकाद प्रजाति

melliodorus Bot Tax (smelling like honey) मधुगन्ध

-mellitene see hemi mellitene

mellitic adj Chem क्षौद्रिक

Mellivora Zool मधुकोकट प्रजाति

Mellivorinae मधुकोकटानुवश m

mellivorous adj मधुभक्षी (इव्)

apivorous (feeding on bees) मधुकर-भक्षी

mellone Chem (named after melam) आनिग n

mellonide Chem आतिगेय n

mellow adj मजुर, पक्व, मृदु, सुकोमल

mellow soil (soft, easily worked or penetrated) सुकोमल मृदा

melo- Med कपोल

Melocanna Bot (an evergreen bamboo with single culms arising at a distance of about 2 ft apart, more or less, from a ramifying underground rhizome—Tr III 1011) वित्कफण्ड-प्रजाति (वित्क 'separated')

M bambusoides (bambusoides 'resembling bamboo' वशाभ वशाभ वित्क-फण्ड)

Melochia Bot चित्रबीज प्रजाति

M corchorifolia (seeds mottled black and grey—Basu) सामान्य चित्रबीज

Melodinus Bot वासदलो प्रजाति

M monogynus (corolla fragrant—Basu) सामान्य वासदली

melody Music मूर्च्छना f

melogene blue BH=diamine beta black B

Melolontha Zool (Gk meloo 'to ex-

plore' + onthos 'dung') करीषान्वेषि प्रजाति  
*M vulgaris* सामान्य करीषान्वेषी  
*melon* 1 (muskmelon) दशागुल n, सर-  
 बुजा  
 2 (water melon) कालिन्द n, तरबूज  
 3 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high & brilliance) प्रपीतातिरक्त  
*melonite* रूपवर्ग m (रूप for रूप nic-  
 kel, वग. for वगैरेय telluride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
*melonlime* (*Citrus medica*) बीजपूर m  
 (B, M), विजैरा  
*melon pumpkin* (*Cucurbita maxima*)  
 पीतकृष्णमण्ड n (Basu), काशीफल  
*melon tree* (*Carica papaya*) पिपीतक  
 m, पपीता  
*Melophus Aves* कालचूड़-प्रजाति (has a  
 black काल crest चूड़ा)  
*melo-plasty Surg* कपोल घटना f  
*Melosira Bot* चित्रमेलखला प्रजाति (gir-  
 dled with a fine sculpturing)  
*Melosiraceae Bot* चित्रमेलखला-कुल n  
*Melothria Bot* वनकुन्दुर प्रजाति  
*M heterophylla* तरली वनकुन्दुर  
 (Hin tarali)  
*M maderaspatana* गोपालककंदी वन-  
 कुन्दुर (Kumaon, N W F P gwala  
 kakri)  
*M perpusilla* सामान्य वनकुन्दुर (C 10  
 ta Nagpur bdnkundari)  
*Melpomene Astron* अष्टादश बुद्धग्रह n  
*melt* 1 v, द्रवण पिघलना  
 2 vt द्रावण, पिघलाना  
*melteigite Petroz* (composed of neph-  
 lite काबलेडिज and green हरि pyro-  
 xene) काबहृपरम m  
*melting* द्राव m, द्रवण, द्रावण n, पिघलना,  
 पिघलाना  
*melting department* द्रावण विभाग  
*melting furnace* द्रावण-भ्राष्ट्र, पिघलाने  
 की मट्टी  
*melting ice Phys* द्रवद् हिम, पिघलती  
 हुई हिम  
*melting point* द्रावाक  
*melting point apparatus* द्रावाक साधित्र  
*melting point of ice* हिम-द्रावाक  
*melting point tube* द्रावाक-नाल  
*melting pot* मूया f, उठाली  
*melting range* द्रवण अभिसीमा, द्रवण-  
 सीमा  
*Melursus Zool* (genus consisting of

the sloth bear) मन्दगृक्ष-प्रजाति  
*member* 1 सदस्य m (Const)  
 2 सभासद, सभ्य, पुरुष m  
 3 अंग n, भाग, अंश m, ण्क, पद n  
 4 *Engin* (of structure) प्राग n, अवयव  
 m  
*member countries* सदस्य देश  
*Member Engineering (M E)* अभि-  
 यान्त्रिकी सदस्य (अस)  
*Member from External Affairs Mi-  
 nistry* विदेश मन्त्रालय का सदस्य  
*Member from Intelligence Bureau*  
*Mil* गुप्तवार्ता विभाग का सदस्य  
*member in charge* प्रभारी सदस्य  
*Member Medical Committee* वैयक्तिक-  
 समिति-सदस्य  
*member of a company* समग्रय सदस्य  
*member of a family* कुरय m (mem-  
 ber' can be translated by the name  
 of the objects forming the family,  
 as अम्ल in a family of acids)  
*member of a series* माला एकक (unit),  
 माला-पद n  
*member of assembly* सभा-सदस्य, सभ्य  
*member of committee* समिति सदस्य,  
 समित्य m  
*member of council* परिषद m  
*member of legislature* विधानमण्डल-  
 सदस्य  
*member of parliament* = parliamenter  
 सस्य, सस्य सदस्य  
*member of the Government* शासन-  
 पुरुष  
*member of the House of Commons*  
 लोक-सदन-सदस्य  
*Member of the Royal College of  
 Physicians (M R C P)* राजकीय-  
 चिकित्सक महाविद्यालय सदस्य (रा वि म म)  
*membership* सदस्यता f (Const)  
*membership subscription* सदस्य-शुल्क,  
 सदस्य-अभिदान  
*members of the cabinet* मन्त्रिमण्डल के  
 सदस्य  
*members of the staff* कर्मचारी  
*members on roll* नामावलि-प्रविष्ट  
 सदस्य  
*Member Staff Rly (M S)* कर्मचारी-  
 सदस्य (कम)  
*Member Transportation Rly (M T)*  
 परिवहन सदस्य (पम)  
*membrana* = membrane कला f  
*membranaceous* = membranous  
*membrana granulosa Anat* (Lat gra-

*nulosa* 'granular') कणि कला  
*membrana limitans* = limiting mem-  
 brane सीमा कला  
*membrana semilunaris Zool*, अर्धचन्द्र  
 कला  
*membrana tectoria* = membrane of  
 Corti  
*membrana tympaniformis interna  
 Anat* आन्तर पट्टाकार कला  
*membrane Anat* कला f  
*membrane bone* = investing bone  
*Anat* (arising from a membrane)  
 कलाजान अस्थि  
*membranella Zool* (membrane like  
 vibrating organ) कलावेषी (इन्) m  
*membrane of Corti* = tectorial mem-  
 brane Zool छदि कला  
*membrane of Krause* = Krause's  
 membrane Anat अनित-कला  
*membrane of Reissner* = Reissner's  
 membrane  
*membrane winged animal* चर्मपक्षी  
 (इन्) m  
*Membranipora Zool* कलारम्भ प्रजाति  
*membranous adj* 1 (like a membrane)  
 कलावत्  
 2 (consisting of a membrane) कला-  
 मय  
*membranous labyrinth Anat, Zool*  
 कला गहन n  
*membranous outgrowth Bot* कलामय  
 उद्गर्ध  
*membranous tube Zool* कला नाल  
*membranous valve Zool* कला-क्पाट  
*membranous window Phys* कला-द्वारी  
*Memecylon Bot* अञ्जनी प्रजाति  
*M amplexicaule* (found in Malay  
 Peninsula—Basu) मलयक-अञ्जनी  
*M angustifolium* सकीर्णपत्र अञ्जनी  
*M edule* = *M umbellatum*  
*M microstomum* = *M amplexica-  
 ule*  
*M tinctorium* = *M umbellatum*  
*M umbellatum* (iron wood tree)  
 सामान्य-अञ्जनी (B M, Mar Tam.  
 अञ्जनी)  
*memo* ज्ञाप m (Const)  
*memo forms* ज्ञाप प्रपत्र  
*memoir* 1 (an official report) विवरण n  
 2 (a record of investigations) अनु-  
 संधान लेख m  
*memorandum* 1 ज्ञापन (Const), पत्र n,  
 चिट्ठी

2 (a reminder) स्मारक, स्मारपत्र *n*  
 3 (informal communication) उपपत्र *n*  
 4 (instrument drawn up in a brief or compendious form) संक्षेपलेख *m*  
 5 सीमानियम *m*  
 memorandum book ज्ञापन-पुस्त  
 memorandum calendar स्मारक तिथि-पत्री  
 memorandum cheque ज्ञापक धनादेश  
 memorandum explanatory of the budget आयव्ययक व्याख्या *f*  
 memorandum of an agreement सविद्ध-ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of appeal पुनरावेदन-ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of association *Law* (outside the limits of memorandum a company cannot go) पार्यट सीमानियम  
 memorandum of cost परित्यय ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of cross-objection (StM 128) प्रत्यापत्ति ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of deposits निक्षेप ज्ञापन  
 memorandum of objections आपत्ति-ज्ञापन  
 memorial 1 (a statement of facts addressed to a govt etc, often accompanied with a petition) अभ्यावेदन *n* (Const)  
 petition याचिका (Const)  
 representation प्रतिनिवेदन  
 2 स्मारक *m* (Const)  
 monument सस्मारक, स्मारक  
 remembrancer आस्मारक  
 memorialist अभ्यावेदक *m*  
 memorial ward स्मारक कक्ष  
 memorization कण्ठगत करना  
 memorize *Psychol* कण्ठगत करना  
 memory *Psychol* स्मृति, स्मरणशक्ति *f*  
 blind memory अन्ध स्मृति  
 logical memory अर्थान्वित स्मृति  
 rote memory कण्ठस्थ स्मृति  
 mnemonic परास्मृति  
 hormone आदिप्रेरण, प्रोर्ज  
 menaccanite = ilmenite = titanite iron ore अयोरञ्जजार्ज *m* (अयस् iron, रञ्ज- for रञ्जित titanium, जर् for जारिय oxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 menace *vb* वर्जन करना, डराना (*see* embarrass)  
 mend *vb* सस्करण, प्रतिसस्करण, सुधारना  
 Mendelian character *Biol* (a unit character) एकक-गुण  
 Mendelian factor or unit = gene  
 Mendelian ratio पित्रागति-अनुपात

Mendelism पित्रागति-सिद्धान्त *m*  
 Mendel's law *Biol* (law of inheritance depending on genes) पित्र्यगुण-नियम  
 meneghinite रथविज *m* (सी- for सीस lead, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, स- for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 menformon = theelin स्त्रीमदि *f*  
 mengel = mineral yellow  
 menial *adj* 1 (domestic) गृह्य, घरेलू  
 2 (appropriate to servants) भृत्यवत्, भृत्योचित  
 menial *n* भृत्य *m*  
 menial and inferior servants *Admin*  
 भृत्य और अवर सेवक  
 menial establishment *Admin* भृत्य-वर्ग *m*  
 menial quarters भृत्य-वासगृह  
 menial servant गृह्य सेवक  
 menial staff *Admin* भृत्य-वर्ग *n*  
 meningeal *adj* मस्तिष्कच्छदीय, मस्तिष्क-च्छद-  
 meningeal apoplexy *Med* मस्तिष्कच्छद-रक्ताघात  
 meninges *Anat* मस्तिष्कच्छद *m*  
 pia mater मृदु तानिका  
 duramater दृढ-तानिका  
 arachnoid जाल-तानिका  
 meningitis *Med* मस्तिष्कच्छदकोप *m*  
 meningocele *Med* मस्तिष्कच्छदवर्ध *m* (hernial वर्ध protrusion of the meninges)  
 meningococcus *Bact.* मस्तिष्कच्छदकोप *m* (abbreviated from मस्तिष्कच्छदगोलाणु)  
 meninx *sg* of meninges  
 Meniscotheriidae *Paleontol* (Gk *meniskos* 'crescent' इन्दुकला + *therion* 'wild beast'—in allusion to the crescents of the molars) इन्दुदन्त वश *m*  
 Meniscotherium इन्दुदन्त-प्रजाति  
 meniscus 1 *Anat* (Gk *meniskos* dim of *menē* 'moon') इन्दुकाक्षि *n*  
 2 *Ophtha* 'mol' इन्दुकला *f*  
 Menispermaceae *Bot* गुडूची-कुल *n* (from *Tinospora* गुडूची प्रजाति)  
 menispermene *Chem* काकफली *f* (काक-फल *Cocculus indicus*)  
 Menispermum *Bot* चन्द्रबीज प्रजाति  
 M canadense = Canada moonseed (small white flowers—Web) सित-पुष्प चन्द्रबीज  
 M cocculus = Anamirta cocculus  
 M cordifolium = Tinospora cordi-

folia  
 M fenestratum = Coscinium fene-stratum  
 M glaucum = Pericampylus glaucus  
 M heteroclitum = Anamirta cocculus  
 M hirsutum = Cocculus hirsutus  
 M laurifolium = Cocculus laurifolius  
 M monadelphum = Anamirta cocculus  
 M verrucosum = Tinospora crispa  
 M villosum Linn = Cocculus hirsutus  
 M villosum Roxb = Pericampylus glaucus  
 Menkalinan =  $\beta$  Aurigae *Astron* द्वितीय प्रजापति *m*  
 Menkar =  $\alpha$  Ceti *Astron* प्रथम तिमिगिल *m*  
 Menkib = Scheat =  $\beta$  Pegasi *Astron* द्वितीय भद्रक *m*  
 menopausal syndrome नष्टातव सहलक्षण  
 menopause नष्टातव *n*, रजोनिवृत्ति *f* (*see* dysmenorrhea)  
 menorrhagia अस्यातव *n* (*see* dysmenorrhea)  
 menorrhea ऋतुस्राव, रज स्राव *m*  
 Menotyphla *Zool* (Gk *menem* 'remain' + *typhlos* 'blind'—in ref to the caecum Insectivores with a caecum उण्डुक) सोण्डुका *m pl*, सोण्डुक गण *m* (गण order)  
 mens rea (a guilty mind) अपराधी मन, पापी मन  
 menstrual *adj* ऋतुस्राव-  
 menstrual complaint ऋतुस्राव विकार  
 menstrual cycle ऋतु-चक्र, ऋतुकालावर्तन  
 menstrual disorder ऋतुस्राव-विकार  
 menstrual history ऋतुकाल वृत्त  
 menstrual period ऋतु काल  
 menstruation *Physiol* ऋतुस्राव *m*  
 menstruum 1 (menstrual secretion or blood) ऋतुस्राव *m*  
 2 (solvent) विलायक *m*  
 men students' hostel छात्रावास *m*  
 Mensura *Zool* चन्द्रपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 mensuration 1 (a branch of applied geometry) मापिकी *f*  
 2 मापन *n*  
 mensurational formula *Math* मापिकीय सूत्र

**mental** *adj* मानसिक, मन -  
**mental capacity** मानसिक क्षमता  
**mental capacity analysis** (PMC 36)  
 मानसिक क्षमता विश्लेषण  
**mental conflict** *Psychol* मानसिक संघर्ष  
**mental defect** मानसिक दोष  
**mental deficiency** मनो वैकल्य (Const)  
**mental deficient** मनोविकल *m* (Const)  
**mental discipline** मानसिक अनुशासन  
**mental disease** मानसिक रोग, आधि *m*  
**mental fitness** मानसिक स्वास्थ्यता  
**mental growth** मानसिक विकास  
**mental hospital** उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय,  
 मानस चिकित्सालय  
**mental hygiene** मन स्वास्थ्य  
**mental infirmity** मानसिक नैर्बल्य  
**mentality** मनोवृत्ति *f*  
**mentally or physically unfit to drive**  
 मानसिक अथवा शारीरिक रूप से (गाड़ी)  
 चलाने के अयोग्य  
**mental orderly** उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय-  
 आदेशवाहक  
**mental or physical infirmity** मानसिक  
 अथवा शारीरिक नैर्बल्य  
**mental precocity** मानसिक पूर्वविकास  
**mental prominence or process** (Lat  
*mentum* 'chin') *Anat* (forms the  
 chin) चिबुक वर्ग *m*  
**mental state** *Psychol* मनोऽवस्था, मान-  
 सिक अवस्था, मानसिक स्थिति  
**mental weakness** मनो दौर्बल्य (Const)  
**menth-** = mentho-  
**Mentha** *Bot* (genus of the true mints)  
 पर्णास प्रजाति  
*M aquatica* = *M piperita*  
*M arvensis* (cornmint, marshmint)  
 सामान्य पर्णास  
*M canadense* = *M piperita*  
*M hirsuta* = *M piperita*  
*M incana* = *M piperita*  
*M piperita* (peppermint) तीव्र पर्णास  
 (तीव्र)  
*M pulegium* (true pennyroyal) राज-  
 पर्णास  
*M sativa* = *M piperita*  
*M sylvestris* (horse mint) रोचनी  
 पर्णास (Bash रोचनी)  
*M viridis* (brown mint, garden  
 mint, lamb mint, mackerel mint,  
 spearmint) गिरि पर्णास (Bombay  
 पहाड़ी पोदीना)  
**Menthaceae** = *Lamiaceae* = *Labiatae*  
*Bot* तुफसी-कुल *n*

**menthadiene** पर्णास द्वयेन्य *n*  
**menthane** (menthol + ane) पर्णासीन्य *n*  
**menthene** पर्णासिन्य *n*  
**menthenol** *Chem* पर्णासिन्यव *m*  
**mentho-, menth** *Chem* पर्णास-  
**menthol** पर्णासव *m*  
**mentholated** *adj Chem* पर्णासवित  
**menthone** (menthol + one) *Chem* पर्णा-  
 सवा *f*  
**menthonone** *Chem* पर्णासिन्या *f*  
**menthyl** *Chem* पर्णासल *n*  
**mention** *vb* उल्लेख करना  
**mentioned** *adj* उल्लिखित  
**mento meckelian** *Zool* (a cartilago  
 bone or cartilage at the anterior  
 extremity of the mandible) हन्व-  
 मास्थि, चिबुकास्थि *n*  
**mentum** = chin *Anat* चिबुक *n*, टोड़ी  
**Mentzelia** *Bot* (scabrous, bristly lea-  
 ves) वृष्टपर्णी प्रजाति (वृष्ट 'harsh, rug-  
 ged, rough' *AV*)  
**Menura** *Zool* (Gk *mene* 'moon' + *oura*  
 'tail') चन्द्रपुच्छ प्रजाति  
**Menuridae** चन्द्रपुच्छ-वंश *m*  
**Menyanthes** *Bot* कच्छशिम्बी प्रजाति  
*M nymphaeoides* = *Lunanthemum*  
 nymphaeoides  
*M trifoliata* (bog bean, goat's bean,  
 scurvy bean, water shamrock,  
 white fluff, bucebean, marsh tre-  
 foil) सामान्य-कच्छशिम्बी  
**mepacrine** *Med* प्रोमकी *f*  
**mephitic** *adj* (offensive to the smell)  
 पूति  
**mephitic air or gas** *Old Chem* पूति  
 वायु अथवा वाति  
**-mer** *Chem* भाज  
**di mer** द्वि-भाज  
 190 mer स भाज  
**Merak** = *Mirak* =  $\beta$  *Ursae Majoris*  
*Astron* द्वितीय ऋषि, पुलह *m*  
**mercantile** वाणिज्य-, वाणिज्यिक  
**mercantile agency** वाणिज्याधिकरण  
**mercantile agent** वाणिज्य-अधिकर्ता  
**mercantile business** वाणिज्य-कर्म  
**mercantile character** (generally re-  
 ceived opinion in the community  
 respecting its solvency, the probity  
 and punctuality) वाणिज्य-ख्याति  
**mercantile commercial agency** वाणि-  
 ज्यिक व्यापाराधिकरण  
**mercantile community** वाणिज्य-समाज,  
 व्यापारी समाज

**mercantile coupon book** *Rly* वा  
 ज्यिक पर्णिका-पुस्तक  
**mercantile custom** वाणिज्य रूढ़ि  
**mercantile firm** वाणिज्य सार्ध  
**mercantile law** वाणिज्य विधि  
**mercantile marine** = *mercha-*  
*marine*  
**Mercantile Marine Training Sh-**  
**Service** वाणिज्य-पोत प्रशिक्षण-जलयान  
 सेवा  
**mercantile occupation** वाणिज्य व्यव-  
 साय  
**mercantile school** *Econ* वाणिज्य-सम्प्रदाय  
 (see schools of economics)  
**mercantilism** *Econ* वाणिज्यता *f*, वाणिज्य-  
 वाद *m*  
**mercaptal** *Chem* रसप्रभसु *m*  
**mercaptan** *Chem* रसप्रभ *m*  
**mercapto-** *Chem* रसप्रभ-  
**mercaptol** रसप्रभव *m*  
**mercaptole** *Chem* रसप्रभववा *f*  
**Mercator's chart** (meridians are paral-  
 lel) समान्तर देशान्तर चित्र  
**mercenary** बलिव *m* (from पाणिनि ४  
 ४३), भृतक *m*, भावे का टट्ट  
**mercuration** दहक्षारण *n*  
**mercerized** दहक्षारित  
**mercerized cotton** (treated with  
 caustic alkali) दहक्षारित तूल  
**mercerized dhori** दहक्षारित धोती  
**mercerizing charge** दहक्षारण-व्यय  
**merchandise** 1 पण्य, भाण्ड, वाणिज्यद्रव्य  
*n* (see commodity)  
 २ वाणिज्य *n*  
**merchandise broker** पण्य-मध्यग  
**merchandise goods** वाणिज्य-वस्तु  
**merchandise marine** वणिक् पोत  
 (Const)  
**merchandise marks** पण्य चिह्न (Const)  
**merchandise not in existence** अविद्य-  
 मान पण्य  
**merchandise traffic** पण्य क्रयविक्रय  
**merchant** वणिक्, व्यापारी (इन्) *m*  
**export merchant** निर्यात वणिक्  
**general merchant** सामान्य वणिक्  
**import merchant** आयात वणिक्  
**retail merchant** अल्पशो वणिक्, फुटकर  
 व्यापारी  
**wholesale merchant** बहुशो-वणिक्,  
 थोक व्यापारी  
**merchantable** *adj* वाणिज्योपयोगी,  
 वाणिज्य-योग्य, विक्रेय, बिक्राज  
**merchantable condition** विक्रेय दशा,

विकाऊ दशा

merchantable length Forestry वाणि-  
ज्योपयोगी लम्बाई

merchantable quality वाणिज्ययोग्य  
श्रेणी, विक्रेय श्रेणी

merchantable timber विक्रेय प्रकाष्ठ,  
विकाऊ लकडी

merchant appraiser वाणिज्यिक मूल्यांकक

merchant banker = acceptance  
house (a banking institution spe-  
cializing in financing foreign trade)

विदेश-न्यापार-अधिकार m

merchauting transaction वाणिज्य-  
व्यवहार

merchantman (a trading vessel) भाण्ड-  
पोत m (भाण्ड goods)

merchant marine 1 (the commercial  
vessels of a nation) वाणिज्य पोत,  
वाणिज्य-पोत-वर्ग m

2 (the personnel of this service)  
वाणिज्य पौतिक m

merchants accounts (Aiyar p 808b)  
अन्तर्वणिक् लेखा

merchant ship वाणिज्य-जलयान

merchant shipping वाणिज्य जलयान

Merchant Shipping Act वाणिज्य-जल-  
यान अधिनियम

merchant-vessel वणिक्पोत

merciful adj दयालु, दयावान्

mercur-, mercurio (mercury) Chem  
पारद-

mercurammonite = kleinite

mercurate पारदीय n

mercurate vb पारदीयन

1 (to combine with mercury or a  
mercury salt) पारद-योजन

2 (to treat with mercury or a mer-  
cury salt) पारद-साधन

mercuri- (mercurio) Chem पारदि-  
(पारदिक)

mercurial adj Chem पारद-, पारदयुत,  
पारदिय

mercurial n Pharm पारद-निर्मिति

mercurial barometer पारद-वापीडमान

Mercurialis Bot (belongs to the same  
family as Euphorbia दुग्धी-प्रजाति) क्षीरी-  
प्रजाति

M annua = herb mercury (it is a  
poisonous herb—Strasberger) विष-  
क्षीरी

M. perennis (dog's mercury, mer-  
cury) बहुवर्ष क्षीरी

mercurialization 1 Chem पारदियन n

2 Med, Photog पारद साधन n

mercurialize vb 1 Chem (to make  
mercurial) पारदियन

2 (Med, to treat with mercury to  
the point of securing its desired  
effect, in Photog, to treat with mer-  
cury) पारद-साधन

mercurialness Chem पारद-युतता, पार-  
दियता f

mercurial ointment पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

mercurial telescope पारद दूरेक्ष

mercuri amines Chem पारदि-तिली

mercuri ammonium Chem पारदि-  
तिल्लातु

mercuri-ammonium compounds पारदि-  
तिल्लातु संयोग

mercuriate Chem पारदीय n

mercuriate = mercurate vb

mercuric adj Chem पारदिक

m ammonium chloride पारदिक  
तिल्लातु नीरेय

m chloride पारदिक नीरेय

m iodide पारदिक जम्बेय

m oxide (red, yellow) पारदिक जारेय  
(रक्त, पीत)

m oxycyanide पारदिक जारइयामेय

mercuride Chem पारदेय n

mercurification पारदायन, पारद निष्कासन  
n

mercurify vb पारदायन

1 (to obtain mercury from ores)  
पारद-निष्कासन, पारा निकालना

2 (to combine mercury with) पारद-  
योजन, पारा मिलाना

3 (to mingle mercury with) पारद-  
मेलन, पारा मिलाना

4 = mercurialize

mercurius = mercury पारद n

mercurization Chem पारदायन n

mercurize = mercurate vb

mercurio, mercur- (mercury) Chem  
पारद-

mercurio chrome Pharm पारद-वर्णक

mercurous adj Chem पारय

m chloride पारय नीरेय

m chloride ointment = ointment  
of mercurous chloride Pharm

पारय नीरेय अभ्यञ्जन

m chloride powder पारय नीरेय क्षोद

m oxide (black) पारय जारेय (माल)

Mercury Astron बुध m (ancient word)

mercury 1 पारद m, पारा

2 Chem = hydrargyrum = quick-

silver पारद m

3 Bot = Mercurialis perennis

m acet-amide (ic) पारदिक शुक्क-तिल्लेय

m acetate (ic) पारदिक शुक्तीय

m acetate (ous) पारय शुक्तीय

m ammonio chloride पारद तिल्ल-  
नीरेय

m arc rectifier bulb पारद चाप-एङ्ग-  
दिशीयक वन्द

m arsenate (ic) पारदिक नेपालीय

m barium iodide (ic) पारदिक हर्षातु  
जम्बेय

m barometer पारद-वापीडमान

m benzoate (ic) पारदिक धूर्णीय

m bromide (ic) पारदिक दुरेय

m bromide (ous) पारय दुरेय

m cadmium cell पारद-मृज्यातु कोशा

m chloride पारद नीरेय

m chromate (ic) पारदिक वर्णीय

m chromate (ous) पारय वर्णीय

m cleaning apparatus पारद-शोधन-  
साधित्र

m, column पारद-स्कम्भ

m copper iodide (ic) पारदिक ताम्र  
जम्बेय

m cyanide (ic) पारदिक श्यामेय

m cyanide (oxy) (ic) पारदिक श्यामेय  
(जार)

m di n-butyl पारद द्वि-न-बुतल

m dichromate (ic) पारदिक द्विवर्णीय

m diethyl पारद द्विदन्तुल

m diffusion-pump पारद-प्रसृति-उद्गन्ध

m diphenyl पारद द्विदन्तुल

m distillation apparatus Chem  
पारद भासवन साधित्र

m di p tolyl पारद द्वि-प विरारल

m drying apparatus पारद-शोधन-  
साधित्र

m ethyl chloride पारद दन्तुल नीरेय

m fluoride (ous) पारय तरल्लेय

m fluoride (oxy) (ic) पारदिक तरल्लेय  
(जार)

m fulminate पारद चञ्चलीय

m gauge पारद-आमान

m iodide पारद जम्बेय

m iodide green (ous) पारय जम्बेय  
हरि

m iodide red (ic) पारदिक जम्बेय रक्त

m iodide yellow (ous) पारय जम्बेय  
पीत

m lamp पारद दीप

m levelling bulb पारद समतलन-कम्प

m manometer Phys पारद निपीडमान

m nitrate पारद भूयीय  
 m nitrate (ic) पारदिक भूयीय  
 m nitrate (ous) पारद भूयीय  
 m ointment = ointment of mercury = unguentum hydrargyri पारद अभ्यञ्जन  
 m oxide पारद जारेय  
 m oxide (ic) (red, yellow) पारदिक जारेय (रक्त, पीन)  
 m pendulum Phys पारद-निदोल  
 m phosphate (ic) पारदिक भास्वीय  
 m pill = pill of mercury पारद-गुष्टिका  
 m pipette पारद-नाडक  
 m potassium cyanide (ic) पारदिक दहातु श्यामेय  
 m potassium iodide (ic) पारदिक दहातु जम्बेय  
 m potassium thio cyanate (ic) पारदिक दहातु गन्ध श्यामीय  
 m red पारद रक्त  
 m regulator पारद-नियामक  
 m reservoir पारदाशय (cf जलशय)  
 m salicylate (ic) पारदिक नम्रलीय  
 m silver iodide (ic) पारदिक रजत जम्बेय  
 m still पारद-भासोर  
 m sub-chloride पारद अनु नीरेय  
 m succinate पारद तृणीय  
 m succinimide (ic) पारदिक तृण-वित्तिकेय  
 m suction pump Phys पारद चूषोद्ध्य  
 m sulphate (ic) पारदिक शुल्बीय  
 m sulphate (ous) पारद शुल्बीय  
 m sulphide पारद शुल्बेय  
 m sulphocyanate = m thiocyanate  
 m tannate (ous) पारद शल्कीय  
 m thermometer पारद तापमान  
 m thio cyanate, mercury sulphocyanate (ic) पारदिक गन्ध श्यामीय  
 m toluene regulator पारद विरालेन्य नियामक  
 m -vapour lamp Elec पारदवाष्प दीप  
 m zinc cyanide (ic) पारदिक कुप्यातु श्यामेय  
 Mercury's moist blood = frogfoot (*Verberna officinalis*) भेकपद m  
 mercy दया, करुणा f  
 mercy petition करुणा याचिका  
 -mercy petition करुणा याचिका  
 -mercy petition करुणा याचिका  
 mere केवल, मात्र  
 mercurion *Anagallis arvensis* जलौका-मारी J, जौकमारी

mere formality औपचारिकता-मात्र  
 merely केवल, मात्र  
 mere right to sue वाद लाने का अधिकार-मात्र  
 mere skill नैपुण्य मात्र, दक्षता-मात्र  
 merganser (*Mergus merganser*) कारण्ड m  
 merge vb सविलयन, सविलीन होना, सविलयन करना  
 merged adj सविलीन  
 merged territories सविलीन राज्यक्षेत्र  
 Mergellus *Aves* (the bird is a wonderful diver and swimmer) निमज्जक प्रजाति  
 merger Law (an absorption of one estate, contract or interest into another) सविलयन n  
 suspension निलम्बन  
 extinguishment परिशमन  
 merger of crimes or offences Law अपराधों का सविलयन  
 merger of Indian states भारतीय राज्यों का सविलयन  
 Merginae *Aves* निमज्जकानुवश m  
 Mergui Archipelago (off the Tenasserim coast) सुग-गणद्वीप  
 Mergui Islands black-naped flycatcher *Aves* सुग द्वीप कृष्ण-घाट शलभाश  
 Mergus *Zool* कारण्ड-प्रजाति (कारण्ड ancient word)  
 M merganser सितोदर कारण्ड  
 Meriandra Bot कर्पूरपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 M bengalensis (Bengal sage) सामान्य कर्पूरपर्ण (Hin Deccan कर्पूर का पत्ता, Tel simahar puramu)  
 M strobilifera (leaves woolly—Basu) ऊर्णी कर्पूरपर्ण  
 -meric Chem -भाजिक  
 isomeric समाजिक  
 mericarp Bot एकबीजास्कोदिवेरन, एका-स्कोटि n  
 meridian Astron, Geom (circle passing through the poles) ध्रुववृत्त n  
 meridian ecliptic point Astron मध्यम m (from सप्तमिदन्त)  
 meridional fibre = longitudinal fibre  
 meridional furrow *Zool* (a longitudinal furrow extending from pole to pole) ध्रुवधाम-सीता (may be abbr. to आवाम-सीता)  
 Mermet's yellow = antimony yellow Col Ind अञ्जन पीत

merism Chem भाजता f  
 meri-stele Bot रम्भ खण्ड m  
 meristem n Bot प्रविभाजी (रन्) m  
 meristematic adj Bot प्रविभाजी (रन्)  
 meristematic primordia Bot प्रविभाजी भारम्भ  
 meristematic ring Bot प्रविभाजी वलय  
 meristematic tissue Bot प्रविभाजी ऊति  
 merit 1 गुण m  
 2 कुशलता (Const), योग्यता f  
 on merit योग्यता के आधार पर, योग्यता-नुसार  
 order of merit योग्यता क्रम, गुण क्रम  
 merit and seniority योग्यता और ज्येष्ठता  
 meristhullus Bot (internode) पर्व n  
 meritorious adj गुणोत्कृष्ट, श्लाघ्य  
 meritorious work श्लाघ्य कार्य  
 merits गुणावगुण, गुण m  
 affect the merits of से .के गुणावगुण पर प्रभाव पड़ना  
 on the merits of each case प्रत्येक प्रकरण के गुणावगुण अनुसार  
 merits and demerits गुणावगुण  
 merit scholarship योग्यता छात्रवृत्ति  
 -merization Chem भाजन n  
 merlin वेगो इयेन m (ancient word)  
 mermaid 1 (upper part like that of a woman and the lower like the tail of a fish, a sea nymph) समुद्र-कन्या f  
 3 (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीत-हरि  
 meroblastic adj Embryol अपूर्णभाजी (रन्)  
 meroblastic cleavage = partial cleavage = incomplete cleavage Embryol अपूर्ण भाजन  
 merocrine (glands in which the secretion is formed by the disintegration of the free ends of the cells) कोशान्तासर्गी m  
 merocyte (supernumerary sperm nucleus) अधिन्यष्टि f  
 merogamete *Zool* क्षुद्रजन्यु m  
 merogamy = microgamety Bot क्षुद्रोद्वाह m  
 merogony Embryol (multiple fission) भूरिगुण n  
 schizogony सखदगुण  
 meronephric adj *Zool* सखदोसर्ग



Merope =  $\alpha$  Tauri or Pleiadum

Astron चतुर्थक दृश्य m

Meropidae Aves शार्ङ्ग वंश m (शार्ङ्ग occurs in महाभारत)

meroplankton Biol (Gk meros 'part')

Includes free swimming young of benthonic organisms which lead, during their larval state, a planktonic existence—Lull p 33) अश-मन्द-प्लवक m

meropodite Zool (fourth segment from the base of certain limbs of crustaceans) चतुर्थपादक m

Merops Aves शार्ङ्ग प्रजाति

merosporangium Mycol (a cylindrical outgrowth from the swollen end of a sporangiophore) भरवर्ध m (भर for बीजाभर sporangiophore)

-merous adj 1 Bot अवयव, -खण्ड

2 Chem -भाजीय

Merozoa Zool बहुखण्डानुवर्ग m

merozoite (mero + Sporozoa) Zool (a spore produced by segmentation of the schizonts of certain Sporozoa) दीर्घखण्ड m (short for बीजाणु-जीर तण-)

Merramia Bot सुसारिणी प्रजाति (Cf Paederia प्रसारिणी प्रजाति)

M. emarginata = Ipomoea reniformis

M tridentata सामान्य सुसारिणी (cf. Basu प्रसारिणी)

M vitifolia नवल सुसारिणी (Bombay nawal)

Merramia zitteli Paleontol (an ichthyosaur) सामान्य क्षपसद m

merry go-round चक्रदोला, हिंदोला f, (Ben नागरदोला)

merrythought = furcula

Merschburg earth = raw umber

Merulus Bot 1 (Lat merula 'black-bird' कस्तूरक—alluding to the black colour) कस्तूरक-प्रजाति (खर fungus)

M lachrymans (responsible for dry rot of timber—McLean I 317)

काष्ठघयो कस्तूरक

merus = meropodite

Merv goldcrest Aves मन्द-वर्ण दीप्त दिख कृत्रिणी

-mery Bot -अवयवता, -खण्डता f

Merychippus Paleontol (an American genus of Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग horses) मध्यवाहिक प्रजाति

Merycoidodon Paleontol (of the size of a peccary पोत्री) पोत्रभ-प्रजाति

Merycoidodontidae पोत्रभ वंश m

mesa Phys Geog (Sp 'table') पटलप्रस्थ "

Mesacanthus Zool मध्यकण्ट-प्रजाति

M peachi सामान्य मध्यकण्ट

mesaconic adj Cham (mes- + aconic as in citraconic) मध्यप्रवैषिक

mesange (a colour, greenish green-blue नीलातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलातिहरि

mesarch adj Bot मध्यारम्भ

mesarchy Bot मध्यारम्भता f

Mesartim =  $\gamma$  Arietis Astron तृतीय मेघ m

mesaxonic Zool (mes- मध्य + Gk axon 'axis' Having the axis of the foot formed by the middle digit) मध्याच m

Mesdames Corresp श्रीमत्य

Mesembryanthemum pseudotruncatella = Lithops pseudotruncatella

mesencephalon Anat मध्यमस्तिष्क n

mesenchymatal = mesenchymatic = mesenchymatous योजयुतिकर-

mesenchyme Embryol (it gives rise to connective tissues) योजयुतिकर m

mesenteric adj अन्त्रयुज-

mesenteric filament Zool अन्त्रयुज अशु

mesenteric gland अन्त्रयुज-ग्रन्थि

mesenteron = midgut Zool मध्यान्त्र n

mesentery Zool (a membrane connecting intestines with bodywall) अन्त्रयुज m

mesethmoid adj. Zool (in the middle of the ethmoid region) तैत्तव मध्यस्थ

mesh 1 (of a net) जालि (cf Pali अविस्तर), जालाक्षि n, जाली का छेद

2 Zool = meshwork = net, network जाल n

mesh cloth जाली वस्त्र, जालीदार कपड़ा

meshwork see mesh

mesia  $\Delta$  सितकण्ठ m

Mesia f... सितकण्ठ प्रजाति (oar covers) कण्ठ silvery white तिर)

mesial adj Zool मध्य

mesial branch Zool मध्य क्लोन

messtyl (Gk mesites 'mediator') Chem मध्यल n

mesitylene Chem मध्यलेन्य n

mesitylenic acid Chem मध्यलेन्यिक अम्ल

mesne adj Law भन्त कालीन

mesne encumbrance Law भन्त कालीन भार

mesne process Law भन्त कालीन भावे-शिक्षा

mesne profit Law भन्त कालीन लाभ

meso- मध्य-

meso-blast Embryol, Zool मध्यस्तरकृम्य m

mesobranchial adj मध्य बलोमीय

mesocaecum Anat उण्डुकयुज m

mesocardium Embryol (connecting the embryonic heart with the body wall and intestine) हृदयुज m

mesocarp (fruit) Bot मध्यमिति f

mesocerebrum = deutocerebrum

mesochiton Bot मध्यावर m (see exochiton)

mesocoel Anat मध्यगुहा f

mesocolon Anat (joining the colon)

स्थूलान्त्रयुज m

mesocoracoid Zool (a median element of the coracoid arch) उरोस्था-मध्या, मध्य उरोस्था f

mesocranial joint Zool मध्यकपर-सन्धि

mesocratic adj Petrol मध्यवर्ण (locks whose colour ratio is intermediate between leucocratic and melanocratic—Johannsen)

mesocuneiform adj Zool मध्यस्फानरूप

mesoderm Embryol, Zool मध्यस्तर m

mesodermal crescent Zool मध्यस्तर-वालेन्दु

mesodermal supplement Zool मध्य-स्तरानुपूरक

Mesodon Paleontol मध्यमदन्त-प्रजाति

M macropterus महापक्ष मध्यमदन्त

mesodont (having medium sized teeth) मध्यमदन्त m

mesogaster Zool. जठरयुज m (short for जठरयुज)

mesogloea Zool मध्यह्रस्व m

Mesolippus Paleontol (a genus of horses from the Oligocene भादिनूतन-युग of North America) माद्यधक प्रजाति

mesokurtic adj Statistics मध्य-कटुघ्री (३२) (see -kurtic)

mesokurtic curve Statistics मध्यकटुघ्री वक्र

mesolite Mineral (a mineral, rter mediate between natrolite and scolecite) मध्यमिज m (अन्य later. mediate, १४ for रतिव mineral)

mesoma Bot मध्यमक *m*  
 mesomorphism = desmotropism उन्मा  
 वर्तना *f*  
 mesomorphic *adj* Physical Chem.  
 मध्यरूपिक  
 mesomorphic state Physical Chem  
 मध्यरूपिक अवस्था  
 meso mucic acid मध्य-नैर्यासिक अम्ल  
 meson = barytron = dynatron = pene-  
 tron =  $X$  particle = yukon (particle  
 averaging mass 200 times that  
 of electron, formed in atmosphere,  
 high above earth, by primary  
 cosmic radiation from outer space)  
 मध्याणु *m*  
 mesonephric duct Zool मध्यवृक्क-प्रणाली  
 mesonephros = Wolffian body Em-  
 bryol मध्यवृक्क *m*  
 mesonotum Zool (the dorsal portion  
 of the mesothorax उरोमध्य of insects)  
 पृष्ठकमध्य *m*  
 Mesonychidae Paleontol' (mis- + Gk  
 onyx 'nail') मध्यनख वंश *m*  
 Mesonychoidea (superfamily) मध्यनख-  
 महावंश *m*  
 Mesonyx Paleontol मध्यनख-प्रजाति  
 meso phanerophyte Plant Ecol मध्य-  
 उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 mesophil, mesophile Biol (an orga-  
 nism growing at a medium tempera-  
 ture) कोष्ण प्रिय *m* (कोष्ण warm)  
 mesophilic *adj* Biol कोष्णप्रिय  
 mesophilic bacterium कोष्णप्रिय बैक्टीरिय  
 mesophragm Zool (of a crustacean)  
 मध्यवर्ध *m*  
 mesophragma = M band or disc =  
 line of Hensen Zool सितरेखा *f*  
 mesophyll Bot मध्यपर्णोत्ति *f*  
 mesophyte Phytogeog मध्योद्भिद् *f*  
 mesophytic *adj* Plant Ecol (demand-  
 ing a habitat which is neither very  
 dry nor very wet) मध्योद्भिद्, मध्यरोही  
 (इन्)  
 mesophytic ; 'ant मध्योद्भिद् *f*  
 mesophytic species Bot मध्यरोही जाति  
 Mesoplonodon Zool (meso- मध्यम + Gk  
 hopla 'arms' + odon A genus of  
 moderate-sized toothed whales—  
 CNH X 369) मध्यमदन्तविमि-प्रजाति  
 mesopodium 1 Bot मध्यपादक *m*  
 2 Zool मध्यपाद *m*  
 Mesopotamian ternlet Aves पारसीक-  
 कुररिका

mesopterygium Zool मध्यपक्षक *m*  
 mesopterygoid Zool मध्यत्रिवेणी *f*  
 mesorchium Embryol, Zool (atta-  
 ches the testis to the dorsal wall)  
 वृषणयुगल *m*  
 mesorectum Embryol (attached to the  
 rectum) गुदयुगल *m*  
 mesorhachic Zool मध्य प्राञ्च *m*  
 mesorhin = mesorrhine  
 mesorrhine = mesorrhine  
 mesorhinian = mesorrhinian  
 mesorhinism = mesorrhinism  
 mesorhiny = mesorrhiny  
 mesorrhine 1 *adj*, 2 मध्यनास  
 3 *adj* (situated between nostrils)  
 नासान्त स्थ  
 mesorrhinian *adj* Anthropom.  
 (having a somewhat broad but long  
 nose, or an intermediate nasal  
 index) मध्यनास  
 mesorrhinian *n* (a mesorrhinian per-  
 son) मध्यनास *m*  
 mesorrhinism मध्यनासता *f*  
 mesorrhiny मध्यनासता *f*  
 mesosaur Paleontol मध्यसरद *m*  
 Mesosauria मध्यसरद-गण *m*  
 Mesosaurus Paleontol मध्यसरद प्रजाति  
 mesoscapular segment Aves मध्यास-  
 कलक-खण्ड  
 mesosoma Zool मध्यकाय *m*  
 mesospore 1 (middle layer of a three-  
 layered spore wall) मध्यस्तर *m*  
 2 मध्ययीजाणु *m*  
 mesosternum Anat (middle portion  
 of the sternum) मध्यरोस्थि *n*  
 Mesostoma Zool मध्यमुख प्रजाति  
 M ehrenbergi सामान्य मध्यमुख  
 Mesotaeniaceae Bot मण्डलाप्यक-कुल *n*  
 (colonial मण्डल green algae)  
 Mesotaeniales Bot मण्डलाप्यक-गोत्र *n*  
 Mesotaeniaceae Bot मण्डलाप्यका *m-pl.*  
 mesotarsal *adj* Anat मध्यकूर्च  
 mesotartaric acid मध्यन्यासविक अम्ल  
 meso tartrate Chem मध्य-न्यासवीच  
 mesothorax Zool उरोमध्य *n*  
 meso-thorium Chem मध्य-ह्रसातु  
 mesotomy = resolution प्रवेचन *n*  
 mesotonic = meantone *adj* मध्यता  
 mesotrochal *adj* Zool मध्यवलय  
 mesotron Phys मध्याणु *m*  
 mesovarium Zool मण्डाशययुगल *m*  
 mesoxalic acid Chem मध्यविगमिक अम्ल  
 mesoxalyl urea Chem मध्य-विगमल-मेह

Mesotylon Paleontol (it is inter-  
 mediate between Cordaites and  
 Poroxylon—Scott) मध्यदार प्रजाति  
 M multirame (multirame 'having  
 many branches or shoots') बहुप्ररोह  
 मध्यदार  
 M platypodium (the bands of fibres  
 run vertically—Scott) उदप्रतन्तु  
 मध्यदार  
 M outchiffia (axillary shoots take  
 the form of little leafy buds)  
 उदप्रतन्तु मध्यदार  
 Mesozoa Zool मध्यजीवा *m-pl*  
 Mesozoic Geol मध्यकल्प *m*  
 Mesozoic mammal मध्यकल्प स्तनी  
 mesozone Petrog (intermediate zone  
 of metamorphism—Tyrrell p 257)  
 मध्यप्रदेश *m* (see epizone)  
 mespil = medlar  
 Mespilus germanica (medlar) सामान्य  
 कीलफल (मेलफल 'medlar' Hindi word  
 fr Guha's Anglo Beng Dict)  
 mess भोजनशाला *f*  
 message सदेश *m* (Const)  
 message dropping and picking up  
 Msl सदेशपातन तथा उच्चयन *n*  
 mess council भोजनशाला परिषद्  
 mess dress भोजनशाला वेश  
 messenger प्रहय, सदेशाहर, दूत *m*  
 special messenger विशेष सदेशाहर  
 Messers Corresp श्रीवृत्ता, सर्वश्री  
 Messerschmitt Msl (German long  
 range fighter) दूरहन्ता (वृ) *m*  
 messing भोजन *n*, भोजन करना  
 messmate (because it is allied to, or  
 associated with, 'stringybark', it is  
 also known by the name of 'mess-  
 mate'—J H Maiden, *Useful Plants*  
 (1889), 429 quoted in OED) दामसल  
*m* (stringybark दामवल्क)  
 mess secretary भोजनशाला सन्त्री  
 messuage Law (a dwelling house with  
 the adjacent buildings and curti-  
 lage, and the adjoining lands) वाटिका-  
 गृह *n*  
 mess units भोजनशाला एकक  
 mestome Bot (conducting tissue in  
 plants, but which is not conducive  
 to strength—Web, Jackson) वाहिक  
*m*.  
 Cf stereome दृढक  
 Mesua Bot नागकेसर प्रजाति  
 M. coromandeliana = M. ferrea

M ferrea (Ceylon ironwood, non-wood of Assam) सामान्य नागकैसर (B.N M, Hin Kan Ben नागकैसर, Mar नागचम्पा, Tam naganchambagam, Tel नागकैसर)

M pedunculata=M ferrea

M pulchella=M ferrea

M roxburghii=M ferrea

M sclerophylla=M ferrea

M speciosa=M ferrea

met-=meta-

meta-1 Bot (a later or a more highly organized or specialized form of a specified type) उत्तर-, अनु-

2 Chem सम-

3 Geol, Mineral (a product of metamorphism) रूपान्तर

4 Petrog (to indicate palimpsest structures) मौल

metabiosis Plant Pathol (the association of two organisms acting or living one after the other) एकानु-जीविता f

metabismulphite Chem सामान्यशुद्धित

Metabola Zool (which undergo a metamorphosis) रचनान्तरणा m pl

metabolic adj चयापचयी (श्च), चया-पचय-

metabolic chromatin Zool चयापचय-अभिवर्ण

metabolic disturbance Med चयापचय-विक्षोभ

metabolic efficiency चयापचय क्षमता

metabolic nucleus चयापचय-न्यष्टि

metabolic rate चयापचय-अर्ध

metabolism 1 Biol, Physiol चयापचय m

2=metamorphosis Zool परिवर्त m

metabolite (product of metabolism) चयापचयित n

metabolon Phys (short lived atoms formed by disintegration) विद्युक्ताणु m

meta-borate Chem सम-टाकीय

metacarpal adj (of or pertaining to the metacarpus) पाणिशलाकीय

metacarpal n 1=metacarpal bone पाणिशलाका f

2 Zool (feathers) पाणिशलाकाक n

metacarpal bone Anat पाणिशलाका f

metacarpodigitals Zool पाणिशलाकागुल m

metacarpus Anat पाणिशलाका m

Of metatarsus पादशालाक

metacentre (meta 'changing'—OED)

Hydros चलकेन्द्र n

metacentric height चलकेन्द्रीय उच्चता

Metacheiromys Paleontol मृतानम्रदन्त-

प्रजाति

Metachlamydeae Bot उत्तरपरिपुष्पा m pl

Of Archichlamydeae आद्यपरिपुष्पा

metachromatic corpuscle = metachromatic granule

metachromatic granule Bot समाभिवर्णिय कणिका (inclusion in cytoplasm consisting of metachromatin)

metachromatin Biol समाभिवर्णिय f

metachromatinic grains (found in cells, very similar to chromatin in properties and characteristics—Henderson) समाभिवर्णिय कण

metachrome Bot (metachromatic granule) समाभिवर्ण m

metachrome black Col Ind समवर्णक काल

m blue समवर्णक नील

m blue-black समवर्णक नील कृष्ण

m bordeaux समवर्णक कपिशक

m brilliant blue समवर्णक भासुर नील

m brown समवर्णक बभ्रु

m field grey समवर्णक सेना धूसर

m olive समवर्णक तैलबदर

m olive brown समवर्णक तैलबदर बभ्रु

m orange paste समवर्णक नारंग लेपी

m red समवर्णक रक्त

m violet समवर्णक नीललोहित

m yellow समवर्णक पीत

metacinnabarite पारदशिला m (पारद- for पारदिक mercuric, श- for शुष्क sulphide, श्व for खनिज mineral)

Metaclepsydropsis Paleontol सरल-स्तम्भाश्च-प्रजाति

M duplex द्वैध सरलस्तम्भाश्च

metacoel 1 (the lower part of the fourth ventricle) चतुर्थगुहा अधर m

2 Zool परचगुहा f

metacone Zool (posterior of the three cusps of a primitive upper molar) पश्चशङ्कु m

metaconid Zool अघ पश्चशङ्कु m

metaconule Zool परचशङ्कु m

meta cresol Chem सम-क्रविसव

Metacrinus Zool उच्छन्न प्रजाति (PH I 733 fig 729)

M interruptus सामान्य उच्छन्न

metacromion Zool (a process from the acromion) उपोत्फलकाग्र n

metacromion process Zool उपोत्फलकाग्र प्रवर्ध

metacymene Chem सम-निजीरेण्य

metadiazine समद्वयजीवी f

metadiscoidal placenta Zool पश्च-

विम्ब जरायु

meta ditolyl Chem सम द्विविरारल

meta d rat = soft furred field-rat

Mamm मृदु-लोम क्षेत्र-मूषक

metagastrula Embryol (any form of gastrula स्यूतिभ्रूण which is modified)

विस्स्यूतिभ्रूण n

metagenesis Biol (alternation of generations) एकान्तर-जनन, एकान्वेक-जनन n

Metagonimus (acetabulum चूष displaced to one side) पार्श्वचूष-प्रजाति

M ovatus or yokogawai अण्डाकार पार्श्वचूष

metagneous rock Geol रूपान्तराग्नेय शैल

metal 1 धातु m

2=road metal रथ्याश्म, रोड़ी, गिट्टी

mineral खनिज

ore अयस्क

metal-badge धातु-लक्ष्म, धातु का चिह्न

metal box धातु-मञ्जूषा

metal case धातु धान

metal casing Automobile धात्वावरण

metal casting धातु सञ्चक

metal cutting compound धातु कर्तन-

संयोग

metal date stamp धातु की दिनांक-मुद्रा

metaldehyde समसुव्युद

metal disc धातु विम्ब

metal furniture धात्वीय उपस्कर

metal image धातु मूर्ति

metal label धातु नामपत्र

metalled adj (as, a road) अश्मिन्, पक्की

metalled road अश्मिन् रथ्या, पक्की सड़क

metallic adj 1 धात्वीय, धात्विक, धातुमय, धातु-

2 धातु सदृश

metallic covering धातुमय आवरण

metallic currency Econ धातुमय चलान

metallic electrode धातु-विद्युद्धार

metallic eyelet धातु गच्छिका

metallic foil धातुमय पर्ण

metallic grey 1 Col Ind धातु धूसर  
 2 (red रक्त in hue, of very low अप  
 saturation) अपरक्त  
 metallic lustre धातु-चुत्ति  
 metallic mineral धातु खनिज  
 metallic money Econ धातु-मुद्रा, धातवीय  
 मुद्रा  
 metallic oxalate धात्विक तिग्मीय  
 metallic poisoning धातु विषाघण  
 metallic reserve धातु-संचित  
 metallic schiller lustre धातवीय सभासी  
 चुत्ति  
 metallic sheet धातु-स्तार  
 metallic standard धातवीय प्रमाण  
 metallic state धातु-अवस्था  
 metallic treatment (of diarrhoea) धातु-  
 चिकित्सा  
 metallic tube धातुमय नाल  
 metallicus Bot Tax धातवीय  
 metallic value धातु-मूल्य, धातवीय मूल्य  
 metallic white Col Ind धातु रवेत  
 metalliferous adj धातुयुक्त  
 metalling (for roads) रप्याइम m, रोदी,  
 गिट्टी  
 metalling clause Law (a clause in a  
 marine insurance policy, specifying  
 the non liability of the underwri-  
 ters for loss caused by ordinary  
 wear and tear—Aiyar 810) धर्ममोक-  
 खण्ड  
 metallize v धातवीयन  
 metallized paper Radar धातवीय पत्र  
 metallized paper strips Radar धातवी-  
 यित पत्र खण्ड  
 metallo- धातु-  
 metallographical adj धात्विकीय  
 metallography धात्विकी f, धातु-विज्ञान n  
 metallo'd Chem धातुमय  
 metallurgical adj धातुकार्मिक  
 metallurgical chemistry धातुकार्मिक  
 रसायन  
 metallurgical engineering धातुकर्म-  
 अभियान्त्रिकी  
 metallurgical microscope धातुकर्म-  
 प्रीक्ष  
 metallurgist धातुकर्मविज्ञ m  
 metallurgy धातुकर्म, धातुकर्म विज्ञान n,  
 धातुकार्मिकी f  
 metal melter धातु द्रावक  
 metaloph Paleontol (back row of  
 cusps may form a metaloph—Romar  
 p 249) पश्चष्ट n  
 metal sleeper Rly धातु-शायी

metal spoon धातु-सुत्र  
 metal spraying धातु-शीकन  
 metalware धातुमाण्ड n, धातु के वस्तु  
 metal welding electrodes धातु संधान-  
 विषुद्धाद्वार  
 metal white Col Ind धातु रवेत  
 metamer Chem सम भाज m  
 metameral=metameric adj Zool  
 समखण्डीय  
 metamere Zool 1 समखण्ड m  
 2=annuli पल्लय m  
 metameric adj 1 Zool (of or pertain-  
 ing to a metamere) समखण्डीय  
 2 Chem समभाजिक  
 metamerically Zool (in a metameric  
 manner) समखण्डित  
 metameric segment Zool समखण्ड  
 metamorphism 1 Chem, समभाजिता f  
 2 Zool समखण्डिता f  
 metamorphization Zool (formation or  
 differentiation of metameres) सम-  
 खण्ड-निर्माण n, समखण्ड-भेद m  
 metamorphized adj Zool (divided into  
 metameres) समखण्डभाजित, समखण्डित  
 metamorous=metameric  
 metamine blue Col Ind समतिकी नील  
 metamine grey Col Ind समतिकी धूसर  
 metamorphic adj Geol रूपान्तरिक  
 Of metamorphosed रूपान्तरित  
 metamorphic aureole Geol रूपान्तरिक  
 स्पर्शवलय  
 metamorphic rock Geol रूपान्तरिक शैल  
 metamorphism Geol रूपान्तरण n  
 metamorphose = metamorphose v  
 Geol रूपान्तरण  
 metamorphose=metamorphize  
 metamorphosed adj 1 Geol रूपान्तरित  
 metamorphic रूपान्तरिक  
 changed परिवर्तित  
 2 Zool रूपान्तरित, रचनान्तरित  
 metamorphosed rock रूपान्तरित शैल  
 metamorphosis 1 = metamorphism  
 Geol  
 2=metabolism परिवर्त n  
 3 Zool (change of form or struc-  
 ture) रूपान्तरण, रचनान्तरण n  
 metanemertine Zool प्रपट्टिकाकृमि m  
 Metanemertini Zool (an order of  
 nemertine worms) प्रपट्टिकाकृमि-गण m  
 metanephric duct Zool परचवृक्क-  
 प्रणाली  
 metanephres = hind-kidney Em-  
 bryol परच वृक्क, उत्तर-वृक्क m

met-anilate Chem सम नीलीय  
 metanilic acid Chem समनीलिक अम्ल  
 metanil orange Col Ind समनील नारंग  
 metanil red Col Ind समनील रक्त  
 metanil yellow Col Ind समनील पीत  
 metanitorange Col Ind समभूयनारंग  
 metanotum Zool (the dorsal portion  
 of the metathorax उत्पद्व of insects)  
 पृष्ठकोष्ठ n  
 metantimonate समान्जनीय n  
 metaphase Biol भाजना f  
 metaphenylene Chem सम दर्शलेन्य  
 metaphenylene blue Col Ind, सम-  
 दर्शलेन्य नील  
 metaphloem Bot अन्वयोवाही (-रन्) m  
 metaphosphate Chem सम भास्वीय  
 metaphosphoric acid Chem सम भास्विक  
 अम्ल  
 metaphysical adj आध्यात्मिक  
 metaphysical analysis Logic (of a  
 substance into qualities, as sugar  
 into sweetness, whiteness, etc) गुण-  
 विभाजन n  
 metaplasia Physiol (direct transfor-  
 mation of one form of tissue कति  
 into another) ऊत्पन्तरण n  
 metaplasia (Gk meta 'beyond, over')  
 Zool अतिघटन n  
 metapleural fold Zool अनुपारवंक उलि  
 metapleure (Gk pleura 'side') Zool  
 अनुपारवंक m  
 metapneustic adj Zool (breathing  
 through a single pair of posterior  
 or anal spiracles) परचश्वासनधी (-रन्)  
 metapodium Zool परचपाद m  
 Metapodius Zool परचपादि-प्रजाति  
 Metaponia Aes पूजनीया प्रजाति (पूजनीया  
 ancient word)  
 metapophysis Anat अग्र वर्ध m  
 metaprotein Biochem सम प्रोभूजिन  
 metapterygium Zool परचपक्षक m  
 metapterygoid Zool 1 adj (situated  
 behind the pterygoid) परचत्रिवेणीक  
 2 n (metapterygoid bone) पश्चत्रि-  
 वेण्यस्थि n  
 metapyrogen Petrog (a rock of igne-  
 ous origin on which foliation has  
 been impressed by metamorphism  
 —Tyrrell p 277 n 1) रूपान्तराग्निजन m.  
 meta silicic adj Chem सम-सैकतिक  
 meta silicic acid सम-सैकतिक अम्ल  
 metasoma Zool पश्चकाय m  
 metasomatic Geog कायान्तरण-

metasomatism = metasomatosis (*meta* 'change' अन्तरण + *Gk somatos* 'body' काय) *Geol* कायान्तरण *n*

metasomatosis = metasomatism

meta-stability भास-स्थायिता

meta stable *adj* भास-स्थायी (इन्) (आभास apparently)

meta stannic acid *Chem* सम त्रिविक धातु

metastasis *Med* (transfer of disease from one part to another) स्थानान्तरण *n*

metastatic *adj* *Med* स्थानान्तरक, स्थानान्तरगामी (इन्)

metasternum = xiphisternum पश्चोरोस्थि *n*

meta-stibnite *Mineral* (a brick-red deposit) रक्तान्जनिज *m* (रक्त red, अन्जनिज stibnite)

metastoma *Zool* अधरोष्ठ *m*

Metastrongylidae (a family) समछन्न-वृक्ष *m*, (short for समछन्नरवृक्ष)

Metastrongylus समछन्न-प्रजाति (short for समछन्नर-प्रजाति)

metatarsal *adj* (of or pertaining to the metatarsus) पादशालाक-, पादशालाकीय

metatarsal *n* = metatarsal bone

*Anat* पादशालाका *f*

metatarsal bone पादशालाका *f*

metatarsus (the part of the foot between the tarsus and phalanges) पादशालाक *m*

Metatheria *Zool* (a subclass of mammals coextensive with Marsupialia) धानीस्तनि-अनुवर्ग *m*, शिशुधानस्तनि, शिशुधानिन *m pl*

metathesis 1 व्यत्यास *m*

2 *Chem* व्यत्यास *m*

metathesize *vb* व्यत्यासन, व्यत्यास करण

metathorax *Zool* उर पश्च *m*

metatracheal parenchyma *Bot* (occurs in tracts which are independent of the vessels—McLean I 901) विजलवाहिक जीवितक

metatroch *Zool* (a ciliated band पक्ष-वलय encircling the body of a trochophore posterior to the mouth) उत्तरपक्षवलय *m* (short for उत्तरपक्षवलय)

metaxylem *Bot* अनु-दार *n* (अनु formed after)

protoxylem आदिदार

metayage *Econ* (system of farming land in which the cultivator re-

ceives a share of the yield) सस्य-चण्टन *n*, बटाई

metayer system = system of share rent (a system of farming under which the produce of land is divided in definite proportions—frequently in equal shares between the farmer and proprietor of the land) सस्यचण्टन-पद्धति, अर्वाध-पद्धति, बटाई पद्धति

Metazoa *Zool* नैककोशिन *m pl*

meteor 1 केतु *m*

2 *Astron* उल्का *f*

meteoric = meteorological

meteoric iron *Mineral* उल्कायस *n*

meteorite = aerolite (a stony or metallic body that has fallen to the earth from outer space) उल्कापिण्ड *m* (उल्कास्र, उल्कापात)

meteorologic, meteorological *adj*

ऋतुवैज्ञानिक, ऋतु-, ऋतव्य

meteorological broadcasts ऋतव्य प्रसार

meteorological department ऋतु विभाग,

ऋतव्य विभाग

weather bureau ऋतु विभाग

meteorological observation ऋतव्य अव-लोकन

meteorological observatory ऋतु-आलोकशाला

meteorological office ऋतु कार्यालय

meteorological organization ऋतु सस्था

meteorological phenomena ऋतव्य

घटनाएँ

meteorologist ऋतुविज्ञ *m*

meteorology ऋतुविज्ञान *n*

meteorology department ऋतु विभाग

meteoroscope *Astron* उल्केक्ष *m*

meter 1 (of a verse) छन्द *n*

2 (a measure of length) मान *n* (म मा)

3 (an instrument for measuring) मान *m*

4 (electric meter) विद्युन्मान, मान *m*

-meter मान

meter angle *Physiol*, *Optics* मान-कोण

meter book मान-पुस्त, विद्युन्मान-पुस्त

meter bridge *Phys* मान-सेतु

meter chain *Surv* मान शृङ्खला

meter connection विद्युन्मान-सयुजा, मान-सयुजा

meter gauge *Rly* मानान्तर

meter reader मान-वाचक

meter reading विद्युन्मान-वाचन

meter scale *Math* मान-श्रेणी

metes and bounds (the former properly denotes the measured distances, and the latter the natural or artificial marks which indicates their beginning and ending) मान और सीमाएँ, सीमाएँ परिसीमाएँ

meth. (methyl) प्रोद-

methanal (methane + aldehyde) *Chem*.

प्रोदीन्यसु *m*

methane (methyl + -ane) *Chem* प्रोदीन्य *n*

methane black *Col Ind* प्रोदीन्य काल

methane gas प्रोदीन्य-वाति

methano. *Chem* प्रोदीन्य-

methanol *Chem* प्रोदीन्यच *m*

methanolysis *Chem* प्रोदीन्याशन *n*

met hemoglobin *Biochem* सम-शोण-वर्तुलि

methenamine = hexamine

methene *Chem* प्रोदेन्य *n*

methenyl (methene + yl) *Chem* प्रोदे-न्यल *n*

methide *Chem* प्रोदेय *n*

methine *Chem* प्रोदी *f*

methionine *Biochem* (methyl + thio + ine) प्रोदगन्धी *f*

metho-, meth. (methyl) *Chem* प्रोद-

method रीति *f* (Const)

method by area *Forestry* (the regulation of the progress of fellings on an area basis) क्षेत्रफल-रीति

method by area and volume combined *Forestry* क्षेत्रफल-परिमा रीति

method by grouping *Statistics* वर्गीकरण रीति

method by volume *Forestry* (the regulation of the progress of fol-lings on the basis of the increment, growing stock, or both, of the whole forest, the yield being expressed in the volume to be removed annually—I F R) परिमा-रीति

method employed प्रयुक्त रीति

methodical यथारीति, रीत्यनुसार

methodically यथारीति, रीत्यनुसार

method of agreement *Logic* मन्वय-रीति

method of agreement and difference *Logic* मन्वय-मन्वयतिरेक रीति

method of analysis विरलेयण रीति

method of assessment करनिर्धारण की रीति

method of averaging माध्यन रीति  
 method of clearances = clear felling  
 method  
 method of clear fellings *Forestry*  
 निरक्ष-पातन रीति  
 method of concomitant variation  
*Logic* सहगामि चिचरण रीति  
 method of coordinates *Surv* याम रीति  
 method of coppice with reserves  
*Forestry* बारक्ष-युक्त रूपावन रीति  
 method of coppice with standards  
*Forestry* वृत्तवृक्ष-युक्त रूपावन रीति  
 method of difference *Logic* व्यतिरेक रीति  
 method of difference and agreement  
*Logic* अन्वय व्यतिरेक-रीति  
 method of disposal निर्धर्तन रीति  
 method of eradication उन्मूलन रीति  
 method of exclusion *Logic* व्याप्ति-  
 रीति  
 method of felling *Forestry* पातन रीति  
 method of Gauss = double weighing  
 द्विस्तोलन *n*  
 method of high forest with reserves  
*Forestry* बारक्ष-युक्त वीक्षण रीति  
 method of hypothesis *Logic* उपकल्पना-  
 रीति  
 method of least distortion = Bow-  
 ditch's method *Surv* अल्पिष्ट विकर्षण-  
 रीति  
 method of least squares *Statistics*  
 अल्पतम वर्ग-रीति  
 method of limits *Math* सीमा रीति  
 method of magnetization चुम्बकन रीति  
 method of manufacture निर्माण रीति  
 method of mixtures *Phys* मिश्रण रीति  
 method of moments *Statistics* विभ्र-  
 म्पिपा-रीति  
 method of moving averages परिवर्ती  
 माध्यो की रीति  
 method of parallax *Phys* विस्थापनाभास-  
 रीति  
 method of planting रोपण रीति, चौधे  
 लगाने की रीति  
 method of procedure प्रक्रिया-रीति  
 method of recruitment भर्ती करने की  
 रीति  
 method of reiteration *Surv* (checking  
 is done by repeating the observa-  
 tions) पुनरवलोकन रीति  
 method of repetition *Surv* (the angle  
 is doubled or trebled) कोणगुणन-रीति  
 method of reproduction प्रजनन-रीति  
 method of residues *Logic* अवशेष रीति

method of sampling *Leon* न्यादर्शन-  
 रीति  
 method of sections *Engin* छेद-रीति  
 method of selection coppice *Forestry*  
 रूपावन प्रसरण रीति  
 method of simple coppice *Forestry*  
 रूपावन रीति  
 method of squares *Surv* वर्ग रीति  
 method of substitution *Math* आदेशन-  
 रीति  
 method of successive regeneration  
 fellings *Forestry* उत्तरोत्तर पुनरुत्पादी  
 पातन रीति  
 method of tangential angles with one  
 theodolite *Surv* एक विकोणमान द्वारा  
 स्पर्शिकोण रीति  
 method of tangential angles with  
 two theodolites *Surv* दो विकोणमानों  
 द्वारा स्पर्शिकोण रीति  
 method of warfare युद्ध रीति  
 methodology 1 रीति विज्ञान *n*  
 2 रीति सिद्धान्त *n*  
 3 प्रक्रिया *f*  
 metholic *adj* प्रोटिक  
 me'liomania सुरोन्माद *m*  
 methose प्रोदधु *n*  
 meth oxide *Chem* प्रोद जारेय  
 methoxy-acetic acid प्रोदजार शुक्तिक  
 अम्ल  
 Methvan standard *Phys* (coal gas flame  
 of standard height) अगारवातिग्गाला-  
 प्रमाण  
 methyl *Chem* प्रोदल *n* (प्र for प्रागार car-  
 bon + उद for उजने hydrogen + ल for  
 रूल radical)  
 m-acet anilide प्रोदल-शुक्त नीलेय  
 m acetone प्रोदल शुक्ल  
 m alcohol प्रोदल सुषव  
 m aldehyde प्रोदल सुव्युद  
 m alkali blue *Col Ind* प्रोदल क्षारक  
 नील  
 m amine प्रोदल तिक्ती  
 m-aniline प्रोदल-नीली  
 m aniline green *Col Ind* प्रोदल-  
 नीली हरि  
 m-aniline violet *Col Ind* प्रोदल-  
 नीली नीललोहित  
 m blue *Col Ind* प्रोदल नील  
 m, bromide प्रोदल दुरेय  
 m butyl acetic acid प्रोदल घृतल  
 शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 m chloride प्रोदल नीरेय  
 m chlorophyllide a, b *Biochem.*

प्रोदल पर्णसादेय क, ल  
 m cotton blue *Col Ind* प्रोदल लूल  
 नील  
 m disulphide प्रोदल द्विशुल्बेय  
 m cosine *Col Ind* प्रोदल उपमी  
 m ester प्रोदल प्रलण  
 m ether प्रोदल दधु  
 m glucoside ( $\alpha, \beta$ ) प्रोदल मधुमेय ( $\alpha, \beta$ )  
 m glyoxal प्रोदल मतिषु  
 m glyoxaline प्रोदल मतिष्वी  
 m green *Col Ind* प्रोदल हरि  
 m heliotrope *Col Ind* प्रोदल निनीला-  
 तिरस्त  
 p m hydrazo benzene प्रोदल-उदाज-  
 धूपेन्य  
 m indigo *Col Ind* प्रोदल निनील  
 m indone *Col Ind* प्रोदल निनील  
 m ketene प्रोदल शीक्तेन्य  
 m-morplene प्रोदल प्रमीली  
 m orange *Col Ind* प्रोदल नारंग  
 m radical प्रोदल मूल  
 m red *Col Ind* प्रोदल रक्त  
 m salicylate = methylis salicylas  
*Pharm* प्रोदल नम्रलीय  
 m silico chloroform प्रोदल सैकत-  
 नीरवन्नल  
 m trimethylene methyl cyclopro-  
 pane प्रोदल त्रिप्रोदलेन्य प्रोदल चक्र-  
 प्रमेदीन्य  
 m urea प्रोदल मिह  
 m-urethane प्रोदल निक्षीप्य  
 m violet *Col Ind* प्रोदल नीललोहित  
 m violet bluish *Col Ind* प्रोदल  
 नीललोहित आनील  
 m violet reddish *Col Ind* प्रोदल  
 नीललोहित आरक्त  
 m water blue *Col Ind* प्रोदल जल  
 नील  
 methylate *n* प्रोदलीय *n*  
 methylate *vb* प्रोदलीयन  
 methylated *adj* प्रोदलीयित  
 methylated spirit burner प्रोदलीयित  
 प्रासव दाहक  
 methylated spirits प्रोदलीयित प्रासव  
 methylation *Chem* प्रोदलीयन *n*  
 methylene *Chem* प्रोदलेन्य *n*  
 m amine hydrochloride प्रोदलेन्य  
 तिक्ती उदनीरेय  
 m amino-acetic acid प्रोदलेन्य तिक्ती-  
 शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 m azure *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य नमोनील  
 m blue *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य नील  
 m brown *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य बभ्रु

**m** dark blue *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य  
 असित नील  
**m** green *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य हरि  
**m** grey *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य धूसर  
**m** heliotrope *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य  
 निनीलातिरक्त  
**m** indigo *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य निनील  
**m** red *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य रक्त  
**m** violet *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य नील-  
 लोहित  
**m** yellow *Col Ind* प्रोदलेन्य पीत  
**methylen-imine** *Chem* प्रोदलेन्य वित्तिकी  
**methylenitan** (Germ, from dioxy-  
 methylen + mannitan) प्रोदलेन्यितिन्य  
 n  
**methylic** *adj Chem* प्रोदलिक  
**methylis salicylas**=**methyl salicy-**  
**late**  
**meticulous** *adj* सूक्ष्मावधायी (-श्न्)  
**Metis** *Astron* नवम क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
**metoecious**=**heteroecious**  
**metol**=**pictol**=**rhodol** (methyl-p-  
 aminophenol, used in photogra-  
 phy) चित्रप्रोद्व *m*  
**Metonic cycle** *Astron* चान्द्र चक्र  
**Metopidius** *Aves* जलकपोत-प्रजाति (जल-  
 कपोत ancient word)  
**metre**=**meter**  
**metric** *adj* दशमिक  
**-metric, -metrical** *adj* 1 (from *-meter*)  
 -मानिक, मानीय  
 2 (from *metry*) -मितीय  
**metric system**=**decimal metric**  
**system** *Math* दशमिक मानपद्धति  
**metric ton** (*M T*)=**millier**=**ton-**  
**neau** प्रयुत-धान्य *n* (प्र पा, १०,००,०००  
 पा), मानिक प्रवर्त *n* (मा वर्)  
**-metrist** -मितिज्ञ, -मितिक *m*  
**metritis** *Med* (inflammation of the  
 uterus) गर्भाशयकोप *m*  
**metrology** 1 भारमानिकी *f*  
 2 भारमानपद्धति *f*  
**metronome** (instrument for marking  
 exact time, esp in music) तालमान  
*m*  
**metropolis** 1 महानगरी *f*  
 2 राजधानी *f* (see *borough*)  
**metropolitan area** राजधानी क्षेत्र  
**metropolitan clearing house** राजधानी-  
 समाशोधन-गृह  
**Metropolitan Police Fund** राजधानी-  
 नगरक्षि निधि  
**metropolitan territory** राजधानी-क्षेत्र

**metrorrhagia** (profuse bleeding from  
 the uterus) गर्भाशयरक्तस्राव *m*  
**Metroxylon** *Bot* विकगुताल-प्रजाति  
**M rumphii** (sago palm) सामान्य  
 विकगुताल  
**-metry** मिति *f*  
**Metternich's green**=**night green**  
**Mexican coral drops**=**coral drops**  
**Mexican cypress**=**Cupressus lusita-**  
**nica**  
**Mexican orange**=**Choisya ternata**  
 त्रिपर्णी नारंग  
**Mexican poppy** (*Argemone mexicana*)  
 शृगालकण्ट *m* (B, N, M)  
**Mexican red**=**raw sienna** (a colour,  
 red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, satur-  
 ation and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यरक्तपीत  
**Mexican tea**=**American wormseed**  
 पूतिगन्ध कृमिवीज (a rank scented  
 pigweed)  
**mezzograph screen** *Photoengr* (a  
 grained कणी glass plate) कणिकाच *m*  
**mezzo rilievo**=**half relief** *Art* अर्ध  
 उद्भूत *n*  
**mezzo soprano** *Phys* (between *sop-*  
*rano* उच्चतम and *contralto* उच्च) उच्च-  
 तर  
**M F A** (Manual of Food Administra-  
 tion) अ प्र नि (अन्न प्रशामन नियमावलि)  
**M F C** (Magistrate First Class) प्र  
 व द (प्रथम वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी)  
**M Food** (Minister for Food) अ म  
 (अन्न मंत्री)  
**M G** (Manager of Godowns) को प्र  
 (कोष्ठागार प्रबन्धक)  
**μ g** (micro gram) गु धा, मि धा (अणु-  
 धान्य, प्रयुति-धान्य)  
**mg** (milli gram) सि धा (सहस्रि धाय)  
**Mg** (magnesium) *Chem* अ (आज्ञात)  
**M G D** (million gallons per day)  
 प्र द आ (प्रतिदिन दसलख आठक)  
**mgm, mgr, mgrm** (milli gram) सि  
 धा (सहस्रि धान्य)  
**Mhar palm** (*Caryota urens*) मयद्रुम *m*  
 (B, M)  
**mho** *Elec* (a unit of conductance)  
 हुसवाह *m*  
**mi** (mile) को (कोशक)  
**Miacidae** *Paleontol* पूर्वकालेयक-वंश *m*  
 (कालेयक 'dog' from हर्षचरित, because  
 possibly directly ancestral to the

dog group—Romer p.287)  
**Miacodea** (superfamily) पूर्वकालेयक-  
 महावंश *m*  
**Miaplacidus**=**β Argus Navis** or  
**Carinae** *Astron* द्वितीय नौका *f*  
**miargyrite** शुरान्जिज *m* (शु- for शुल्फेय  
 sulphide, र- for रजत silver, भन्ज- for  
 अञ्जन antimony, -ज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
**Miastor** *Zool* पुरुजनिक-प्रजाति  
**M americanus** पाताल-पुरुजनिक  
**miazine**=**metadiazine**  
**mica** अन्नक *n* (Const)  
**micaceous gypsum** *Mineral* अन्नकमय  
 नाचूर्ण  
**Mica Control Order** अन्नक नियन्त्रण-  
 आदेश  
**mica tin chimney** अन्नक त्रपु-परिकाच  
**micell**=**micelle**  
**micella**=**micelle**  
**micellar theory** *Bot* श्लेषिका-वाद  
**micelle** श्लेषिका *f*  
**Michelia** *Bot* चम्पक-प्रजाति  
**M aurantiaca**=**M champaca**  
**M champaca** (golden champa,  
 yellow champa) सामान्य चम्पक  
 (B, N, M Kan Sinh Philippines  
 चम्पक, Ben Hin चम्पा, Mar सोनाचम्पा,  
 Tel चम्पकसु, Tam sambagam)  
**M excelsa** महा-चम्पक (Nep *bara*  
*champ*—Tr I 4)  
**M montana** (flowers white—Basu)  
 इवेत चम्पक  
**M nilagirica** (distribution—Nil-  
 giri) नीलगिरि चम्पक (Tam *nilagiri*  
*shambagam*)  
**M oblonga** दीर्घवृत्त चम्पक (शीर्षवृत्त  
*oblonga*)  
**M pulneyensis**=**M nilagirica**  
**Michelson's interferometer** *Phys*  
 (the upper surface of one glass  
 plate is partially silvered) रजतित-  
 पट्ट मिश्रोवद्मान  
**Michelson's method** (for determina-  
 tion of velocity of light) *Phys*.  
 अष्टकोणदर्पण-रीति (the rotating mirror  
 is an octagon)  
**Michigan grayling** *Zool* (*Thymallus*  
*tricolor*) त्रिवर्ण-धूसरा *f*  
**Michler's ketone** (*tetramethyldiamino-*  
*benzophenone*) चतुष्प्रोदार्ता *f*  
**Mickey** (radar set used by planes in



bombing through overcast) मेघान्वेष  
*m* (मेघान्तरा प्रसोटन-तेजोन्वेय)  
 mickay mouse = radar height finder  
 Radar उच्चायाम्नेष *m*  
 microaesthetes *Zool* अनुसवेष्टिका *f*  
 micranthus *Bot Tax* (bearing minute flowers) अणुपुष्प  
 Microaster *Paleontol* (mier अणु + aster तारक) अणुतारक-प्रजाति  
*M cor-anguinum* (*cor* हृद्, *Lat* anguis 'snake' सप) सर्पहृद् अणुतारक  
*M cor bovis* (*cor* हृद्, *bovis* गो) गौहृद् अणुतारक  
*M cor-testudinarius* (*cor* हृद्, *Lat* testudinis gen 'tortoise' वरुष) कश्यप-हृद् अणुतारक  
 micro अणु  
 micro- अणु-  
 microaerophilic *adj Mycol* (making best growth under lowered oxygen pressure 'Requiring very little free oxygen'—Web) स्वल्पज्वाकरवर्ध (इन्)  
 microbalance *Phys* अणु तुला  
 microbe अणुजीव *m*  
 germ जीवाणु  
 organism जीव  
 microbial activity अणुजीव-क्रियाशीलता, अणुजीवो की क्रिया  
 microbial tissue अणुजीव-ऊति  
 microbicide *adj* अणुजीवघ्न  
 microbiologist अणुजीविकीविज्ञ *m*  
 microbiology अणुजीविकी *f*  
 Microbrachius *Zool* लघुबाहु-प्रजाति  
 micro Bunsen burner अणु विनाल दाहक  
 micro burette अणु द्रवमि  
 micro burner अणु दाहक  
 micro calorie = small calorie लघु उप, लघूप  
 microcarpus *Bot Tax* लघुकल  
 Microcebus *adj* (micro- 'small' + *Gk* kebos 'a longtailed monkey' Genus of lemurs of the subfamily Lemurinae consisting of the dwarf lemurs) रामनमस्कृत प्रजाति  
 microchemical *adj* अणु रसायनिक  
 microchemical test reagent अणुरसायनिक परीक्षण प्रतिकर्ता  
 Microchiroptera (suborder) लघुचर्मचटकासुगम *m*  
 Microchiroptera महाचर्मचटकासुगम  
 Microchela *loc* लघुद्विपुष्ट प्रजाति  
 clump अणु सघन

microclimate अणु जलवायु  
 microcline अणुप्रवर्णज *m* (अणु- micro, प्रवर्ण- clino इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 microcline green (a colour, green इन् in hue, of low अन् saturation and very high च्च brilliance) स्ववहरी  
 Micrococcal गुच्छगोलाणु कुल *n*  
 micrococcus (a minute bacterial coccus or cell form) अणुगोल *m*  
 Micrococcus (*M*) (the cells are arranged in irregular masses) गुच्छगोलाणु-प्रजाति (गु गो)  
*M acid lactici* (a coccus of fresh milk causing lactic acid fermentation) दुग्धिकास-गु गो  
*M acid lactici liquefaciens* तरलक दुग्धिकास-गु गो  
*M aerogluae* वातजन गु गो  
*M agilis* = *Rhodococcus agilis*  
*M albus liquefaciens* तरलक रवेन गु गो  
*M amylovorus* = *Erwinia amylophila*  
*M aquatilis* (found in fresh water) जल-गु गो  
*M ascoformans* (found in the diseased pelvic tissues of the horse) अश्व-गु गो  
*M aurantiacus* (produces yellow, slimy, knob shaped cultures) स्तर्ण गु गो  
*M aureus* = *Staphylococcus aureus*  
*M bullrothii* (its cultures give off a cheesy odour) दधिकगन्ध गु गो  
*M biskra* (produces oriental sore in animals) पशुवण गु गो  
*M. botryogenus* = *M. ascoformans*  
*M buccalis* (occurs in the mouth) मुख-गु गो  
*M candidans* = *Staphylococcus candidans*  
*M capillorum* (changes the colour of the hair) केदा-गु गो  
*M caprinus* (said to be the cause of a disease of goats called taksis) अश्वक्षय-गु गो  
*M carneus* (produces a red pigment) रक्तवर्ण गु गो  
*M caseolyticus* (occurs on the udders of cows) औषस गु गो  
*M catarhalis* पनस गु गो  
*M cerasinus sicus* (produces a

dull red pigment) न्यवरक्त गु गो  
*M cereus* = *Staphylococcus cereus*  
*M chlorinus* (produces a yellowish green pigment) हवपीत गु गो  
*M cinnabareus* (forms a brick red pigment) दृष्टकारक गु गो  
*M citreus* (produces a dingy yellowish pigment) निम्बुपीत गु गो  
*M concentricus* संकेन्द्र गु गो  
*M cremoides* (named from its creamy pigment) दारवर्ण गु गो  
*M cremoris viscosi* (causes ropiness in milk) दुग्धरज्जु गु गो  
*M crepusculum* (from putrefying liquids) पतितरल-गु गो  
*M cumulatus tenuis* (seen in spherical masses of oblong, immobile cocci) तनुसघ गु गो  
*M cyaneus* (forms a blue pigment on potato) बालुनील गु गो  
*M diffusens* (found in air, dust and feces) सर्वगु गु गो  
*M endocarditidis rugatus* (found on the valvular vegetations of ulcerative endocarditis) वलिमद् हृदन्नाशुद्धकोष-गु गो  
*M epidermidis* अधिचर्म-गु गो  
*M floccus* (found in the conjunctival sac) युजास्यून गु गो  
*M flavescens* (found in Swiss cheese) दधिकपिण गु गो  
*M flavus conjunctivae* (from the human conjunctiva) युजापिण-गु गो  
*M flavus desidens* (produces a brownish pigment) मन्द पिण गु गो  
*M flavus liquefaciens* तरलक पिण गु गो  
*M flavus tardigradus* मन्दगति पिण गु गो  
*M. foetidus* (from rotting teeth) पृतिदन्त गु गो  
*M freudenreichii* (occurs in milk) दुग्ध-गु गो  
*M fuscus* (produces a dark-brown pigment) वज्र गु गो  
*M gazogenus* = *Veillonella gazogenes* वातिजन गु गो  
*M gelatinosus* (coagulates milk) दुग्धातन्व गु गो  
*M ghidialii* (said to be destructive to the enteric fever germ) आन्त्राणुघ्न गु गो

*M. gingivae pyogenes* (from alveolar abscesses) दन्तमास-पूय गु गो  
*M. gonorrhoeae* = *Neisseria gonorrhoeae*  
*M. haematodes* (from the hair of persons with red sweat) रक्तस्वेद-गु गो  
*M. intracellularis meningitidis* see *Neisseria meningitidis*  
*M. lanceolatus* प्रास-गु गो  
*M. leucochromagenes* इत्रेतरण गु गो  
*M. liquefaciens conjunctivae* (from the normal human conjunctiva) युजातरल गु गो  
*M. loewenbergii* (from the nose in ozona) अपीनसीय गु गो  
*M. lutolus* (found in cheese) दधिक-गु गो  
*M. luteus* (forms yellow colonies) पीत गु गो  
*M. lysodeikticus* (very susceptible to the lytic action of lysozyme) क्षीघ्रास्य गु गो  
*M. mastitidis* (produces mastitis in cows) गोस्तनकोप-गु गो  
*M. mastobius* (from the milk of sheep with gangrenous mastitis) अविस्तनकोप गु गो  
*M. melitensis* = *Brucella melitensis*  
*M. meningitidis* see *Neisseria intracellularis*  
*M. micheli* (found in the follicles of trachoma) रुणियुजा गु गो  
*M. myceticus* (resembles the lesions caused by fungus infection) कावकाभ गु गो (fr कावरु विद्रधि आभ)  
*M. nasalis* नासा-गु गो  
*M. neoformans* (from cancer) यमातुं-दीय गु गो  
*M. nitrificans* (forms nitrates) भूयोय-गु गो  
*Nocard's micrococcus* see *M. mastobius*  
*Nuzum's micrococcus* (from cancer of the breast) स्तनार्तुद-गु गो  
*M. ochroleucus* (cultures produce a yellow pigment and give off a sulphurous odour) गान्धपीत गु गो  
*M. of osteomyelitis* अस्थिकोप-गु गो  
*M. of progressive lymphoma* (from the progressive lymphoma of

animals) लसीकार्बुद गु गो  
*M. ovis* (from gangrenous mastitis in sheep) अविस्तन-गु गो  
*M. paratetrageus* अपिचतुष्क गु गो  
*M. pasteurii* (resembles the bacillus of Friedlander, Friedlander's b is a capsulated bacillus) प्रावरत्रेनाभ गु गो  
*M. pflugeri* (from decaying potatoes) गलितालु गु गो  
*M. pharyngis siccus* (often found in the normal pharynx) शुष्क ग्रसनी-गु गो  
*M. phosphorescens* भासमान गु गो  
*M. pneumoniae* see *Pneumococcus*  
*M. porcellorum* (from swine with hepatitis) सूकरयकृद्-गु गो  
*M. pyogenes tenuis* पूयजन तनु गु गो  
*M. radiatus* (in slightly motile cocci) बाचल गु गो  
*M. restitutus* (changes peptones into albumin) श्वितिकर गु गो  
*M. rheumaticus* सन्धिज्वरीय गु गो  
*M. rosenbachii* (from the pus of abscesses) विद्रधिपूय-गु गो  
*M. rosetaceus* (forms clusters) स्रवक-गु गो  
*M. roseus* see *Rhodococcus roseus*  
*M. saccatus* (found on the nasal mucosa) नासाइलेप्स-गु गो  
*M. salivarius septicus* (from the sputum of puerperal septicemia) पूयिक छीर गु गो  
*M. subflavus* अनुपिंग गु गो  
*M. subgranulatus* (found in the mouth) आस्य-गु गो  
*M. tetrageus* चतुष्क गु गो  
*M. tetrageus mobilis ventriculi* (from the stomach) आमाशय-चतुष्क-गु गो  
*M. tetrageus subflavus* (grouped in fours) अनुपिंग चतुष्क गु गो  
*M. urae, urae* (found in stale urine) सूत्र गु गो  
*M. urinae albus* (from the urine of cystitis) इत्रेत वस्तिकोप-गु गो  
*M. urinae flavus* (from the urine of cystitis) पिंग वस्तिकोप-गु गो  
*M. urinae major* (from the urine of cystitis) महा वस्तिकोप गु गो  
*M. urinabus* सूत्रइत्रेत-गु गो  
*M. versatilis* (found in yellow fever

cadaver) पीतज्वर शव गु गो  
*M. versicolor* (produces a yellowish green pigment) हर्यापीन गु गो  
*M. viniperda* (found in spoiled wine) दुष्टद्राक्षिरा-गु गो  
*M. viridis flavescens* पिंग हरि गु गो  
*M. viscosus* (isolated from diseased wine) रूग्गमय गु गो  
*M. viticulosus* (the cocci are ovoid) अण्डरूप गु गो  
*M. weichselbaumi* = *Neisseria intracellularis*  
*M. xanthogenicus* (from yellow fever patients) पीतज्वरीय गु गो  
*M. zymogenes* कृष्यजन गु गो  
*microconidium Mycol* 1 (the smaller conidium of fungus) अणुकणी *f* 2 (a sporangium) पुषीज *n*  
*Microconodon Paleontol* अणुशकुदन्त-प्रजाति  
*microcosmic salt* = *sal microcosmicum* = phosphor salt *Chem* भास्वर लवण  
*micro crucible* अणु सूपा  
*microcrystal* अणुस्फट *m*  
*microcrystalline texture* अणुस्फटात्मक वयन  
*microculture Mycol* (culture of an organism under the microscope) अण्वीक्ष सवर्ध *m*  
*Microcycas Dot* (Gk *mikros* लघु + *cycas* कण्टाल) लघुकण्टाल-प्रजाति  
*M. calocoma* सामान्य लघुकण्टाल  
*microcyclic adj* 1 अल्पचक्रिक, अल्पायु 2 *Mycol* अणु-चक्रिक  
*Microcyprini Zool* अणुशफर गण *m*  
*microcyst Mycol* अणुकोष्ठ *m*  
*microcyte Anat* अणु-कोशा *f*  
*microcytic anaemia* अणुकोशीय अरक्ता  
*Microdon wagneri Paleontol* सामान्य अणुदन्त  
*micro etch int Metal* अणु-निक्षरक  
*microfarad Phys* अणुयुक्षम *m*  
*microfilm* अणुचित्र *n*, अणुपट *m* (when necessary to distinguish from micrograph)  
*microfilm reader* अणुचित्र वाचक  
*micro-fungi* अणु-कवक  
*microgamete Biol* (*micro* लघु + *gamete* जनु) लघुजनु *m*  
*microgametocyte Biol* लघु-जनुमाता

(-र) *f*  
 micro-gamy = merb-gamy *Biol* क्षुद्रोद्वाह *m*  
 micro gram ( $\mu g$ ) अणु धान्य, प्रयुति-धान्य *n* (गु धा, प्रि धा)  
 microgranite *Petrog* अणुकणारम *m*  
 Micrographia (written by Robert Hooke in 1665 A D — McLean I 7) अणुवर्णना *f*  
 micrography 1 (description of microscopic objects) अणुवर्णना *f*  
 2 (study or examination with the microscope) अण्वीक्ष-प्रयोग *m*  
 Microgromia *Zool* एकछिद्रि-प्रजाति *M socialis* सध एकछिद्रि  
 micro hardness *Metal* अणु-दृढता  
 Microhierax *Aves* क्षुद्रयेन-प्रजाति (Gk *mikros* 'small' क्षुद्र + *hierax* 'falcon' इयेन)  
 Microhydra *Zool* लघुजलीयक प्रजाति  
 microlite 1 *Petrog* (microcrystal) अणु-स्फट *m*  
 2 *Mineral* अणुस्फटिज *m* (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
 micromere *Embryol* लघुखण्ड *m*  
 Micromeria *Bot* पर्णालक प्रजाति  
*M capitellata* (fairly good substitute for *Mentha piperita*—Basu) सामान्य पर्णालक  
 micrometer *Phys* अणुमान *m*  
 micrometer = micron ( $\mu$ ) अणु मान प्रयुति मान = अणुम *n* (गु मा, प्रि मा = गु, ० ०००००१ ना)  
 micrometer microscope अणुमान-अण्वीक्ष  
 micrometer screw *Phys* अणुमान-त्रिमि  
 micrometer screw gauge अणुमान-भ्रम्यामान  
 micrometer theodolite *Surv* अणुमान-विकोणमान  
 micro-millimeter अणु महस्रिमान  
 micro-mitochondria *Zool* अणु रूपाभ-सूत्र  
 micron = micro meter ( $\mu$ ) अणुम *n* (गु)  
 Micronesia लघुद्वीपावलि *f*  
 microns and millimicrons अणुम और सहस्रि अणुम  
 micro nucleus = generative nucleus अणु न्यष्टि = जनन-न्यष्टि  
 microorganic attack अणुजीवाक्रमण  
 micro organism *Biol* अणु जीव  
 micro oxidation flask अणु जारण पलिघ  
 micropapuloid *Med* अणुपिटिक

micro perthite (consists of interlamina-tions of orthoclase फजुदलिन and albite शैनिज on a microscopic अणु-scale—Chambers) अणु ऋजुदरेताइम *m*  
 microphanerophyte *Plant Ecol* लघु-उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 Micropharyngea *Zool* लघुगला *m pl* (*Cf* Micropharyngea)  
 microphone *Phys* ध्वनिवर्ध, अणुभाष *m*  
 micro photograph अणु भाचित्र  
 microphyllous *ad, Bot* (small leaved) लघुपर्ण  
 microphyllus *Bot Tax* (small leaved) लघुपर्ण  
 microphyllly *Bot* लघुपर्णता *f*  
 Micropidae *Aves* अलिल-वरा *m* (अन्ति-ancient word)  
 Micropinae *Aves* अलिलानुवरा *m*  
 micro plankton अणु-मन्दप्लवक  
 Micropodidae = Micropidae  
 micro preparation *Bot* (slide containing microscopic object) अण्वीक्ष-निर्मिति  
 micropsia *Med* लघ्वीक्षा *f*  
 Micropternus *Aves* लघुपर्णिक प्रजाति (Gk *mikros* 'small' लघु + *pteron* 'feather' फण)  
 microptic *adj* लघ्वीक्ष  
 Micropus *Aves* जीर्वि प्रजाति (जीर्वि ancient word)  
 micropylar beak *Bot* पर्यण्डद्वार चञ्चु  
 micropyle 1 *Bot* पर्यण्डद्वार *n*  
 2 *Zool* अण्डद्वार *n*  
 Microsarcops *Aves* लघुपोता प्रजाति  
 Microscelus *Aves* मणितुण्ड प्रजाति (मणितुण्ड ancient word)  
 microscelere *Aves* अणुदृढा *f*  
 megascelere महादृढा  
 microsclerum = microscelere  
 Microscelus phosphoreus (it is luminescent) चकासी लुप्तगण्डपद *m*  
 microscope अण्वीक्ष *m*  
 Microscope = Microscopium *Astron* क्षुद्र *n*  
 microscope slide अण्वीक्ष-सूत्र  
 microscopic *adj* अण्वीक्ष-, अण्वीक्षीय, अण्वीक्षदृश्य (visible through a microscope), अण्वीक्ष्य  
 microscopical appearance अण्वीक्षदृश्य रूप  
 microscopical examination = microscopic examination  
 microscopically अण्वीक्ष से

microscopic anatomy अण्वीक्ष्य शारीर, अण्वीक्षदृश्य शारीर  
 microscopic bodies अण्वीक्ष्य काय (पदार्थ)  
 microscopic dye अण्वीक्ष रम्जक  
 microscopic examination *Biol* अण्वीक्ष-द्वारा परीक्षा, अण्वीक्षा  
 microscopic lamp अण्वीक्ष दीप  
 microscopic preparation *Bot* अण्वीक्षोप-निर्मिति, अण्वीक्ष-निर्मिति  
 microscopic rock crevices द्रष्टेसूक्ष्म शैल-विद्र  
 microscopic section अणु छेद  
 microscopic slide label अण्वीक्ष सूत्र-नामपत्र  
 microscopic visibility अण्वीक्ष दृश्यता  
 Microscopid *Astron* क्षुद्र उल्का *f*  
 Microscopium = Microscope *Astron* क्षुद्र *n*  
 microscopy अण्वीक्षा *f*  
 micro seconds *Radar* अणु विकल  
 micro sedimentation tube अणु अव-सादन-नाल  
 micro slide *Bot* अण्वीक्ष सूत्र  
 micro-some *Zool* अणु काय *m*  
 microsorus *Bot* लघुबीजाणुच्छ  
 Microsperme = Orchidites *Bot* अणु बीजा *n, pl*, जीवन्ती-गोत्र *n* (an order containing the family Orchidaceae बीवन्ती कुल)  
 Micro-phiera *Bot* (a genus of powdery mildews) गोलकासिता प्रजाति  
 microspheric *Zool* (small central chamber) लघुवेरम *n*  
 Microspira *Bot* लघुकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति  
 micro-sporangium *Bot* लघु बीजाणु-धानी  
 micro spore *Bot* (a small spore) लघु-बीजाणु  
 Micro-poroides लघुबीजाणुवाभ-प्रजाति  
 micro sporophyll *Bot* लघुबीजाणुपत्र  
 Microsporum *Bot* लघुबीजाणुक प्रजाति  
*M audouini* (causes ringworm on scalp in cold countries) शीतदेशदु-लघुबीजाणुक  
 microstat अण्वीक्ष-स्थाय *m*  
 Microstomum *Zool* लघुमुख प्रजाति  
 microstructure अणु संरचना  
 micro symbiote *Plant Pathol* सह-जीवाणु, अणुसहजीवी (-इव) *m*  
 Microtarsus *Aves* गोलपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 microtome अणुतक्ष *m*  
 microtome razor अणुतक्ष चुर  
 microtrombidium अण्विन्द्रगोप *m*

Microtrombidium akamushi उदयवर्ष-  
अश्विन्द्रगोप *m*

Microtus *Zool* तनुकणं प्रजाति

microvolt *Phys* अणु युशक्म

micro-wave *Radar* अणु तरंग

micro-wave transmission अणुतरङ्ग-  
पारिपण

micro-wave transmitter अणुतरङ्ग-पारे-  
पक

microzoospore (a small लघु motile चल  
spore बीजाणु) लघुचलबीजाणु *m*

mictium *Plant Ecol* (a mixture of  
the dominants of two stages of a  
sere) मिश्रक *m*

micturition 1 मुहुर्मूत्रण *n*

2 मूत्रण *n*

mid- मध्य-

Midas=Leontocebus

mid.brain *Anat, Embryol* मध्य-मस्तिष्क

midday मध्याह्न *m*, दोपहर

midday meal मध्याह्न-भोजन

midden 1 मलकूट *n*

2 (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*  
(MW), वधुआ

midden closet=privy *Hygiene* समझी  
मलकुण्ड

Middendorff's willow-warbler *Aves*  
चीन-तरुकीजनी

Middendorff's bean-goose *Aves* चीन-  
हस

midden system *Hygiene* मलकूट-पद्धति

mid diameter *Forestry* मध्य व्यास

mid digital *Zool* मध्यागुलक *m*

middle *adj* 1 मध्य

2 *Educ* साध्यमिक (see primary)

3 *Geol* (as defining the geological  
ages) मध्य

middle age (of a tree) मध्यायु, मध्य  
वयस्

middle aged crop *Forestry* मध्यवयस्क  
सस्य

Middle Ages मध्य युग

middle class 1 मध्यम वर्ग

2 *Statistics* मध्य सभाग

middle classes मध्यम वर्ग

middle class house मध्यम वर्ग का घर

middle commissure = massa inter-  
media=intermediate mass=inter-  
thalamic commissure = commis-  
sura mollis = soft commissure

*Anat* अन्त स्थ पुञ्ज *m*

Middle Cretaceous मध्य खटीयुग

middle driving wheel *Rly Eng* मध्य

चालन-चक्र

middle ear *Anat* मध्य कर्ण

Middle East निकट पश्चिम (from the  
point of view of India)

Near East मध्य पश्चिम

middle lamella 1 *Bot* (middle wall)  
मध्य भित्ति

2 *Chem* मध्य दली

middle lobe *Bot* मध्य पालि

middleman *Com* मध्यजन *m*

middleman's profit मध्यजन-लाभ

middle name (Aiyar p 849b) मध्य नाम

middle oak-coniferous *Forestry* मध्य  
वन्तु-शकुधर

middle oil मध्य तैल

middle part मध्य भाग

middle piece (of a spermatozoon) *Zool*  
मध्य भाग, मध्य खण्ड

middle point *Math* मध्य बिन्दु

middle principles=axiomata media

*Logic* मध्य सिद्धान्त

middle school साध्यमिक पाठशाला

middle section *Math* मध्य छेद

mean logarithm मध्यक-छेदा

middle stone=honey yellow

middle stony layer *Bot* मध्य अरमस्तर

middle term *Logic* मध्य पद

middle terms=means *Math* मध्य पद

middle way मध्यमार्ग

middling (the basic grade of cotton,  
the grade no 5) पञ्चमा *f*

mid dorsal *adj* *Zool* मध्योत्तर

midfeather trap = dipstone trap

*Hygiene* मग्नारम रुध

midge दशुक *m* (gnat दश)

mid girth *Forestry* मध्य-परिधि

midgirth class *Forestry* मध्यपरिधि वर्ग

midgut=mesenteron *Zool* मध्यान्त्र *n*

midheaven *Astron* मध्याकाश *m*

midkidney=mesonephros मध्यवृक्क *m*

midnight मध्यरात्रि *f*, आधी रात

midnight blue (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीलरक्त in hue, of very low अप  
saturation and very low वि brilli-  
ance) व्यपनीलरक्त

midnoon मध्याह्न *m*

mid pupillary point मध्यतारा-बिन्दु

mid rib *Bot* मध्य नाडी *f*

midriff=diaphragm उर प्राचीर, प्राचीर

mid section *Surv* मध्य-छेद

midshipman युवनीलेनिक *m*

mid stream मध्य-स्रोत

mid transverse *adj* *Zool* मध्यानुप्रस्थ

mid-voltage मध्यम युशक्मता

midwater fish जलमध्य सस्य, मझली  
मछली

midwife प्रसाविका *f*

midwife frog or toad = obstetrical  
toad पादाण्डवाही भेक

midwifery प्रसाविकी *f*

medziankite (occurs as granular कण-  
masses पुञ्ज) कणपुञ्ज *m* (इज for  
खनिज mineral)

miersite रताजस्येयिज *m* (र- for रजत  
silver, त- for ताम्र copper, जस्येय  
iodide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Miescher's corpuscles = Sarcocystis  
miescheri

M I F (Medical Inspector of Facto-  
ries) नि स्वा नि (निर्माणी स्वास्थ्य-निरीक्षक)

might *n* शक्ति *f*

might and ought to have been raised  
उठाया जा सकता था और उठाया जाना  
चाहिए था

Miglyptes *Aves* मास्थाल प्रजाति (never  
मा descending to the ground मास्थाल  
occurs in गौतमस्मृति)

migmatite *Petrog* (Gk migmatos 'mix-  
ture' composite granite—Tyrrell  
p 381) मिश्राश्म *m*

mignon (a colour, bluish blue red रक्ता-  
तिनील in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील

mignonette=Reseda odorata

migraine headache *Med* अर्धशिर्ष पीडा

migrant प्रवाजी (इन्)

migrate *vb* प्रव्रजन करना (Const),  
देशान्तरगमन, प्रवासन, चले जाना

migrating family प्रवाजी कुटुम्ब

migration प्रव्रजन (Const), देशान्तर-  
गमन, प्रवासन *n* (of उत्प्रवासन emigration,  
आप्रवासन immigration)

migration of labour श्रमिक प्रव्रजन

migratory प्रवाजी (इन्) (Const)

migratory bird प्रवाजी पक्षी, देशान्तरगामी  
पक्षी

migratory cultivator प्रवाजी कृषक

migratory game प्रवाजी आखेट्य, स्थानान्तर-  
गामी आखेट्य

migratory locust=Pachytylus migra-  
torius *Zool* प्रवाजी शरभ

migratory tribe प्रवाजी जाति

mikado (a colour, reddish red yellow  
पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अपि  
saturation) अधिपीतातिरक्त

M brown (a colour, red yellow

milch cow दुधालू गाय  
 milch animals दुधालू पशु, दुग्ध पशु  
 milch cattle दुधालू पशु, दुग्ध-पशु  
 milch cow दुधालू गाय  
 mild दुग्ध दुग्ध  
 mild alkali मृदु क्षारक  
 milder measures अधिक हलके उपाय  
 mildew B. - भाविग f, फट्ट  
 mild humus मृदु परत  
 mild process = Rowley process *Chem*  
 मृदु विद्या  
 milds (L. *scrophularia albura*) चान्नु n  
 (MW), कपुना  
 mild smell मृदु गन्ध  
 mild steel - soft steel मृदु वस्त्रायम  
 mild stimulant मृदुशरीरक  
 mild summer मृदु प्रीत्य  
 mile (mi, mi) कोशक m (को), मील  
 mileage 1 कोशक-मैला f  
 2 (a) advance per mile कोशकानिर्देश  
 3 (a) advance per mile कोशक-निर्देश, मील-  
 भत्ता  
 mileage coupon book B', कोशक-  
 पत्रिका पुस्तक  
 mileage rate कोशक दर  
 mileometer *distance* कोशक मापक  
 milepost कोशक-स्तम्भ  
 miles one 1 (a) distance of a mile  
 (a) कोशक-मापक, मील-मापक  
 2 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 गुणान्तर विज्ञान  
 mile 1 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 2 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 3 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 4 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 5 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 6 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 7 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 8 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 9 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 10 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 11 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 12 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 13 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 14 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
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 16 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 17 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
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 34 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 35 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 36 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 37 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 38 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 39 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 40 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
 41 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक  
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 100 (a) distance of a mile (a) कोशक-मापक

milchite कपुना 11  
 military m. (5-0000, army) सेना f (Const)  
 military c. 1 सेनाक (Const), सेना-  
 2 (of or pertaining to arms) आयुध-  
 आयुधिक  
 3 (of or pertaining to war) युद्ध-  
 सामानिक  
 Military Accountant-General सैनिक  
 महा लेखायाच  
 military account circle सैनिक लेखा  
 वृत्त  
 military accounts सैनिक लेखा  
 military age सैनिक आयु, सेवाप्रवेश-  
 आयु  
 military and civil employment सैनिक  
 और त्रैसैनिक नियुक्ति  
 Military Assistant Medical Officer  
 सैनिक सहायक नैपथिक अधिकारी  
 Military Assistant Surgeon सैनिक  
 सहायक शस्त्रचिकित्सक  
 military attache सैनिक सहाचारी  
 military authority सैनिक प्राधिकारी  
 military barracks सैनिकालय  
 military base सैनिक आस्थान, सैनिक भू-  
 मध्य  
 military brush सैनिक कृषि  
 military canteen सैनिक भोजनाहारगृह  
 military canteen tenant सैनिक भोजना-  
 हारगृह-भाटकी  
 military cantonment सैनिक कटक, छावनी  
 military certificate form सैनिक प्रमाण-  
 प्रपत्र  
 military chest (funds of an army)  
 सैनिक कोश  
 military college सैनिक महाविद्यालय  
 Military College of Engineering  
 सैनिक अभियान्त्रिकी महाविद्यालय  
 military commission सेना आयोग  
 military commissioned officer सैनिक  
 आयुध अधिकारी  
 Military Compensation Officer सैनिक  
 प्रतिकर अधिकारी  
 military court सैनिक न्यायालय  
 military credit note सैनिक आऊट-  
 पत्र  
 Military Cross सैनिक-सन्निह  
 military custody सैनिक अनिरुद्ध  
 military decoration सैनिक विभूषण  
 military demand सैनिक आवश्यकता,  
 सैनिक माग  
 Military Department सेना विभाग  
 military discipline सैनिक अनुशासन  
 military dispersal सैनिक विप्रेषण  
 military duty सैनिक कर्तव्य

military education सैनिक शिक्षण  
 military electric tube सैनिक विद्युत्-नाल  
 military employ सैनिक सेवा  
 military engineer सैनिक अभियन्ता  
 Military Engineering Service सैनिक  
 अभियान्त्रिक सेवा  
 military escort सैनिक मार्गदर्शी, सैनिक रक्षी  
 military guard सैनिक रक्षी  
 military estate officer सैनिक संपदा-  
 अधिकारी  
 military family hospital सैनिक परिवार-  
 चिकित्सालय  
 military farms department सैनिक प्रक्षेत्र  
 विभाग  
 military fever सेना ज्वर  
 military food laboratory सैनिक भन्-  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 military force सैनिक बल  
 military gatherings सैनिक सम्मेलन  
 military government सैनिक शासन  
 military grain depot सैनिक धान्यागार  
 military guard सैनिक रक्षी  
 military hospital सैनिक चिकित्सालय  
 military juror सैनिक दापनन  
 military knowledge सैनिक ज्ञान  
 military law सैनिक विधि (*see* martial  
 law)  
 military leave rules सैनिक अवकाश-  
 नियम  
 military-man सैनिक m  
 military manoeuvres सैन्य-चाल  
 military medical attendant सैनिक चि-  
 कित्सक  
 Military Medical Board सैनिक नैपथिक  
 मण्डल  
 military medical officer सैनिक नैपथिक  
 अधिकारी  
 Military Medical Services सैनिक नैप-  
 थिक सेवा  
 military member सैनिक सदस्य  
 military mess सैनिक भोजनशाला  
 military necessity *Law* सैनिक आवश्यकता  
 military obligations सैनिक दायित्व  
 military officer सैनिक पद  
 military officer सैनिक अधिकारी  
 military officers in civil employ  
 सैनिक सेवा में सैनिक अधिकारी  
 military operations सैनिक सहाय  
 military or civil functions सैनिक अवकाश  
 सैनिक उपाय  
 military order सैनिक आदेश  
 military parade सैन्य प्रदर्शन  
 military patient सैनिक रोगी, सैनिक

military pension सैनिक निवृत्तिवेतन  
 military pensioner सेना-निवृत्तिवैतनिक  
 military police सैनिक आरक्षी  
 military police battalion सैनिक आरक्षि-  
 गण  
 military police officer सैनिक आरक्षि-  
 अधिकारी  
 military police units सैनिक आरक्षि एकक  
 military post सैनिक स्थान  
 military prisoner सैनिक बन्दी  
 military purposes सैनिक प्रयोजन  
 military railway सैनिक सयान  
 military resources सैनिक ससाधन  
 military reward सैनिक पारितोषिक  
 military rule सैनिक शासन (see martial  
 law)  
 military salvage सैनिक नाशरक्षण  
 civil salvage असैनिक नाशरक्षण  
 military school सैनिक विद्यालय  
 military secretary सैनिक सचिव  
 Military Secretary to the Governor  
 राज्यपाल का सैनिक सचिव  
 military service सैनिक सेवा  
 military station सैनिक स्थान  
 military store सैनिक स्रग्रहागार, सेना-  
 भण्डार  
 military testament or will Law (a  
 nuncupative will made under the  
 privilege accorded to soldiers in  
 actual service) युद्धक्षेत्रीय इच्छापत्र  
 military ticket form Rly सेना पत्रक-  
 प्रपत्र  
 military title सैनिक उपाधि  
 military training सैनिक प्रशिक्षण  
 military treasure chest officer सैनिक  
 कोषरक्ष अधिकारी  
 military unit सैनिक एकक  
 military warrant form Rly सैनिक-  
 अधिपत्र प्रपत्र  
 military will = military testament  
 military wing (of the Cabinet Secre-  
 tariat) सैनिक पक्ष  
 Military Works Department सैनिक  
 निर्माण विभाग  
 militate against प्रतिकूल होना, विरुद्ध  
 होना  
 militia 1 Law (citizen's army, used in  
 emergency only) जानपद-सैन्य n  
 2 (a body of troops सैन्य) सैन्यक n  
 Milusa Bot (in India it is a charac-  
 teristic in many sal forests—Tr  
 I 8 Cf Hin dom sal) सहशाल-प्रजाति  
 M velutina सामान्य सहशाल

milk n दुग्ध n, दूध  
 skimmed milk मथित दुग्ध  
 separated milk पृथक्कृत दुग्ध  
 condensed milk सघनित दुग्ध  
 sterilized milk हतरोगाणु दुग्ध  
 desiccated milk शुष्क दुग्ध  
 tinned condensed milk सघनित डब्बे  
 का दूध, सघनित वपनी-दुग्ध  
 tinned evaporated milk उद्धाषित  
 डब्बे का दूध, उद्धाषित वपनी-दुग्ध  
 milk vb दोहन, दुहना  
 milk analysis basin दुग्ध-विश्लेषण पात्रो  
 milk bush (*Euphorbia tirucalli*)  
 त्रिकण्टक दुग्धी f (B, N त्रिकण्टक)  
 milk can दुग्ध-वपनी, दुग्ध पात्र  
 milk centrifuge दुग्ध-मथित्र  
 milk chocolate दुग्ध-कपिशा  
 milk diet दुग्धाहार  
 milker दोहक m  
 milk-fat दुग्ध-स्नेह  
 milk fever दुग्ध-ज्वर  
 milkgirl = cuckooflower (*Cardamine  
 pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 milk glass bottle दुग्ध-काच-कूपी  
 milk gowan (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
 दुग्धतिक्ता f  
 milk gown दोहन वस्त्र  
 milk hedge (*Euphorbia tirucalli*) त्रि-  
 कण्टक दुग्धी f (B, N त्रिकण्टक)  
 milking days दोहन दिवस, दुहने के दिन  
 milking machine दोहन-यन्त्र  
 milk maid = cuckooflower (*Car-  
 damine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प m  
 milk of lime चूर्णक दुग्ध  
 milk of sulphur गन्धक-दुग्ध  
 milk opal Mineral (milk-white) दुग्धो-  
 पल  
 milk organism दुग्ध-जीवाणु  
 milk pail दुग्ध पात्र  
 milk pocket दुग्ध-द्वीप  
 milk powder दुग्ध क्षोद  
 milk production दुग्ध उत्पादन  
 milk-protein दुग्ध प्रोथीजिन  
 milk pump दुग्धोदञ्च  
 milk punch दुग्ध-पन्चिरा  
 milk quartz दुग्ध-स्फटिक  
 milk record दुग्धामिलेख  
 milk retention दुग्ध-प्रतिधारण  
 milk sample strainer दुग्ध न्यादर्श-  
 पवित्र  
 milk-separator दुग्ध पृथक्कर  
 milk set Zool क्षीर कुलक  
 milk shop दुग्धापण, दूध की दुकान

milk solids दुग्ध सान्द्र  
 milk stage क्षीरावस्था  
 milk store दुग्धालय m  
 milk sugar दुग्ध-शर्करा  
 milk temperature दुग्ध-तापमान  
 milk tester दुग्ध परीक्षक  
 milk testing machine दुग्ध-परीक्षण-यन्त्र  
 milk thistle 1 (*Silybum marianum*)  
 दुग्धकण्ट m  
 2 = hare's thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*)  
 शशकण्ट m  
 milk tooth क्षीर-दन्त, दूध का दात  
 milk unions दुग्ध सघ  
 milk vein (a large vein returning  
 blood from the udder ऊपर of a cow)  
 ऊधो-नीला  
 milk vendor दुग्ध विक्रेता  
 milk vetch (supposed to increase the  
 yield of milk in goats) अजक्षीरी f  
 milk weed Bot 1 (any of several  
 plants with abundant latex) क्षीर-  
 पादप m  
 2 = hare's thistle (*Sonchus olera-  
 ceus*) शशकण्ट m  
 milkweed butterfly (a large butterfly  
 whose larva feeds on milkweed)  
 क्षीरपादप चित्रपतंग  
 milk weighing machine दुग्ध-तोलन-  
 यन्त्र, दूध तोलने का यन्त्र  
 milk-white adj दुग्ध-श्वेत  
 milkwort (*Polygala*) पुरुदुग्ध m  
 milky adj दुग्धवत्, दुग्धीय, दुग्ध-, दुधियाला  
 milk yield दुग्ध-मात्रा  
 milky juice दुधियाला रस, दुग्धवत् रस  
 milky mangrove = blinding tree  
 milky path Astron आकाश-मार्ग f  
 milky quartz Mineral दुग्ध स्फटिक  
 milky white दुग्धवत् श्वेत  
 mill 1 (a manufactory) निर्माणी f  
 2 (a grinding mill) पेपणी f, चक्की  
 cloth mill वस्त्र-निर्माणी  
 flour mill धान्य-पेषणी, आटे की चक्की  
 rice mill तण्डुल निर्माणी (तण्डुल hus-  
 led rice), धनकुट्टी  
 mill vb 1 निर्माण करना  
 2 पेपण, पीसना  
 3 (to cut fine grooves or indenta-  
 tions across the cylindrical surface,  
 as of a coin) आक्षुरण (आ 'ममन्तात्' + क्षुर  
 'to scratch, to cut lines or grooves')  
 4 (of woollen fabrics) मर्दन, मलीदा  
 करना

5 (to full cloth) सकोचन  
**millboard** पत्रपट्ट *m*  
 asbestos millboard अदह पत्रपट्ट  
 mill cloth निर्माणीकृत वस्त्र  
 mill dam निर्माणी का बाध  
 milled *adj* (coin) आक्षुरित  
 milled edge (of a coin) आक्षुरित तट  
 milled head (of a coin) आक्षुरित शिर  
 milled knob (of a camera) आक्षुरित मुण्ड  
 milled products पिष्ट पदार्थ  
 milled rice कुदा चावल  
 millenium सहस्राब्दी *f*  
**Millepedes** *Zool* सहस्रपादा *m pl*  
**Millepora** *Zool* शतरन्ध्रि प्रजाति  
 M alcornis (beautiful elk horn coral) सुश्रग शतरन्ध्री  
 millipore *Zool* शतरन्ध्री (इन्) *m*  
 miller पेक *m*  
 millierite रूपशुलेबियज *m* (रूप- for रूपक nickel, शुल्बय sulphide, -इन for खनिज mineral)  
 = hair pyrites रोम-माक्षीक  
 Dist violarite रूपशिश  
 miller's thumb *Zool* (small fresh-water fishes) अगुलिका *f*  
 millet 1 प्रकृ, वज्रादि *n* (includes बाजरा, कोर्रो, कुटकी, जवारी, etc.)  
 2 see common millet  
 millet oil प्रकृ-तैल  
**Milletia** *Bot* हरनारी-प्रजाति  
 M atropurpurea = Adinobotrys atropurpureus  
 M auriculata सामान्य-हरनारी (Mundari haranari)  
 M pachycarpa (Gk pachys 'thick', karpós 'fruit' the pods are woody —Basu) स्थूलशिख-हरनारी  
 M racemosa गुच्छिल हरनारी  
 mill-gearing निर्माणी-दन्तिचक्र  
 mill-headed screw आक्षुरित-शीर्ष अमि  
 mill-house निर्माणी-गृह, चक्कीघर  
 milli-ammeter *Elec* सहस्रि वहिमान *m*  
 millier = metric ton  
 milli gram (mg, mgm, mgr, mgrm)  
 सहस्रि-धान्य *n* (सि पा)  
 Millikan's oil drop method तैल बिन्दु-रीति  
 milli-liter (ml) सहस्रि प्रस्थ *m* (सि र्थ)  
 milli meter (mm) सहस्रि मान *n* (सि मा)  
 milli-micron सहस्रि-अणुम  
 milling 1 पेण *n*, पीसना  
 2 (as the edge of a coin) आक्षुरण *n*

3 निर्माण *n*  
 4 (of woollen fabrics) मर्दन *n*, मलीदा करना  
 5 (fulling) सकोचन *n*  
 milling agents पेण अभिकर्ता  
 milling blue *Col Ind* सकोचन नील  
 milling blue black *Col Ind* सकोचन नील-कृष्ण  
 milling brilliant violet *Col Ind* सकोचन भासुर नीललोहित  
 milling brown *Col Ind* सकोचन बभ्रु  
 milling cyanine *Col Ind* सकोचन इरामी  
 milling green *Col Ind* सकोचन हरि  
 milling, mixing and sheeting machine पेण, मिश्रण तथा स्तारण यन्त्र  
 milling machine 1 पेण यन्त्र  
 2 (for woollen fabrics) मर्दित्र *n*, मलीदा-यन्त्र  
 milling orange *Col Ind* सकोचन नारंग  
 milling red *Col Ind* सकोचन रक्त  
 milling scarlet *Col Ind* सकोचन शोण  
 Millingtonia hortensis *Bot* सामान्य आकाशनिम्ब (Hin akās nim—Tr II 692)  
 milling violet *Col Ind* सकोचन नील-लोहित  
 milling yellow *Col Ind* सकोचन पीत  
 million प्रयुत *n* (ancient word), पट्ख *m*  
 (6 zeros), दस लाख  
 million gallons per day (MGD) प्रतिदिन दसलाख आढक (प्रद आ)  
 millipede *Zool* सहस्रपाद *m*  
 millyphot *Ophthalmol* सहस्रि शिचकास *m*  
 millivolt *Elec* सहस्रियुशकम *n*  
 millivolt-meter सहस्रियुशकम-मान *m*  
 mill machine पेण यन्त्र  
 mill made *adj* निर्माणी कृत, यन्त्रनिर्मित  
 mill made cloth यन्त्रनिर्मित वस्त्र, निर्माणी-कृत वस्त्र  
 Millon's reaction (protein substances react with Millon's reagent पाभू giving a red colouration) पाभूरक्त-प्रतिक्रिया  
 Millon's reagent (solution of a mercuric पारदिक salt containing free nitrous मूय्य acid) पाभूरक्त विलयन *n*  
 Millon's test पाभूरक्त-परीक्षा  
 mill owner निर्माणीपति, निर्माणी स्वामी  
 mill-owner-agent निर्माणी-पति-अभिकर्ता  
 Millowners Association निर्माणीपति-

मण्डल  
 millrag निर्माणी-चीवर  
 mill run (saleable lumber output of a mill) निर्माणी-प्रदा  
 mill siding *Rly* निर्माणी पथिका  
 mill-site निर्माणी-स्थान  
 mill's specification निर्माणी विवरण, निर्माणी-विशिष्टि  
 mill stone चक्की  
 mill sweepings निर्माणी अपमार्जन  
 mill-wright निर्माणी अभियन्ता, निर्माणी-कार  
 mill yard निर्माणी-प्रागण  
 mill yarn (as against handspun yarn) यन्त्र-सूत्र  
 Milne-Edwards's willow-warbler *Aves*  
 मौद्वल्य तर कृजिनी (breeds in Mongolia भारतवर्ष)  
 milo विदेशी ज्वार, ककु *m*  
 milori blue = steel blue  
 milori green = silk green  
 molt 1 (secretion of the male reproductive glands of fishes) मीनशुक्र *n*  
 2 (male breeding fish) मीनवृष *m*  
 Miluca roxburghiana = Aglaia odoratissima *Bot*  
 Milvus *Aves* चिरन्मण-प्रजाति (चिरन्मण ancient word Then call is a loud, shrill squeal, a prolonged chir sound भण)  
 Milwaukee brick (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very high उ brilliance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 milzbrand bacillus = Bacillus anthracis प्लीहज्वर-दण्डाणु  
 Mimas *Astron* प्रथम उपशनि *m*  
 mimesis = mimosis अनुकरण *n*  
 mimetic *adj Biol* अनुकारी (-इन्)  
 mimetic color *Biol* अनुकारी रंग  
 mimetite सीनीनेपिज *m* (सी- for सीन lead, नी- for नीरिय chloride, नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 mimicry *Zool* (superficial resemblance which some animals exhibit) अनु-कारिता *f*  
 mimosa = citron yellow निम्बु पीत  
**Mimosa** *Bot* लज्जालु-प्रजाति  
 M amara = Albizzia amara  
 M arabica = Acacia arabica  
 M caesia = Acacia caesia  
 M catechu = Acacia catechu



M dulcis = Pithecolobium dulce  
 M dumosa = Acacia modesta  
 M eburnea = Acacia eburnea  
 M elata = Albizzia procera  
 M hamata चक्रफण्ट लज्जालु  
 M leucophloea = Acacia leucophloea  
 M natans = Neptunia oleracea  
 M odoratissima = Albizzia odoratissima  
 M pudica (humble plant, sensitive plant) सामान्य लज्जालु (B, N, M Hin Guj Mar लज्जाउ, Kan lajja Ben lajak)  
 M rubiculis अरि लज्जालु (MW अरि, Pan arlu, Hin alral, Mundari ararjanum)  
 M rugata = Acacia rugata  
 M suma = Acacia suma  
 Mimosaceae Bot लज्जालु कुल n  
 Mimosae Bot (a subfamily अनुकुल having an indefinite number of stamens) बहुकेसरानुकुल n  
 mimosa Z = thiazol yellow  
 mimosis = mimesis  
 Mimosoidae Bot लज्जालु-अनुकुल n (अनुकुल subfamily)  
 Mimulus (monkey flower) वानरपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 Mimulus Bot वकुल-प्रजाति  
 M elengi सामान्य वकुल (B, N, M Hin Ben Kan Mar वकुल)  
 M hexandra क्षीरिणी वकुल (Basu क्षीरिणी, Hin Guj खिरनी)  
 M indica = M hexandra  
 M kauhi वानरप्रिय वकुल (MW वानर-प्रिय)  
 M littoralis समुद्रतट वकुल (found along the coasts of Andamans, Cocos, and Nicobar islands—Tr II 640)  
 Min 1 (minimum) न्यू (न्यूनतम)  
 2 (minute) कला  
 min (minim) बि (विडुल)  
 mind 1 चित्त n, मन  
 2 Psychol मनस् n  
 bear in mind ध्यान में रखना  
 mindererus spirit = dilute solution of ammonium acetate Pharm मन्द  
 तिस्तात शुष्कीय विलयन n  
 mindie (Lawsonia inermis) रक्तगर्भ m (N, M)  
 mine n 1 खनि f, खान

Dist quarry उत्खनि, खदान  
 2 Mil निस्फोट m  
 mine vb खनन, खोदना  
 mine account खनि-लेखा  
 Mine Authority खनि-प्राधिकारी  
 mine colony खनि उपनिवेश  
 mine engineering खनि-आभियान्त्रिकी  
 mine exploding निस्फोट उत्स्फोटन  
 mine field निस्फोट क्षेत्र  
 mine foreman खनि देशक  
 mine layer निस्फोट वाप m  
 mine laying निस्फोट वपन n  
 mine manager खनि प्रबन्धक  
 miner खनिक m, खोदने वाला  
 mineral खनिज m (Const)  
 mineral acid खनिज अम्ल  
 mineral ash खनिज भस्म  
 mineral bistre Col Ind खनिज कज्जल  
 mineral black Col Ind खनिज काल  
 mineral blue 1 खनिज नील  
 2 = azurite (blue copper ore) नील-ताम्रिज m (नील blue, ताम्र copper, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 3 = azurite blue (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि m  
 mineral body Bot खनिज काय  
 mineral brick lick (RDA II 7) खनिजे-टका-लेह  
 mineral brown Col Ind खनिज बभ्रु  
 mineral charcoal खनिज काण्डागार  
 mineral coal खनिज अगार  
 mineral coke खनिज न्यगार  
 mineral concession खनिज समनुदान  
 mineral concessionaire खनिक-समनुदान-ग्राही  
 mineral concession rules खनिज-समनु-दान नियम  
 mineral constituents खनिज संघटक  
 mineral crystal खनिज स्फट  
 mineral deficiency खनिज-हीनता  
 mineral deposit खनिज-निक्षेप  
 mineral development खनिज विकास (Const)  
 mineral district खनिज मण्डल  
 mining district खनन मण्डल  
 mineral dye Chem खनिज रञ्जक  
 mineral food Hygiene खनिजान्न  
 mineral globoid खनिज गुलिका  
 mineral green 1 Col Ind खनिज हरि  
 2 = copper green (a colour, greenish

yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 mineral grey 1 Col Ind खनिज धूसर  
 2 (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापपीतहरि  
 mineralization (deposition of minerals) खनिजायन n  
 mineralizer Geol खनिजायक m  
 mineral land खनिज-भूमि  
 mineral line Railroads खनिज-पथ  
 mineral manure खनिज खाद  
 mineral matter खनिज-पदार्थ  
 mineral naphtha खनिज-उत्तैल  
 mineral nutrition खनिज पोषण  
 mineralogical adj खानिजिक, खानिजीय  
 mineralogical chemistry खानिजिक रसायन  
 mineralogical composition खानिज रचना  
 mineralogically खनिज-विज्ञान की दृष्टि से  
 \*mineralogical makeup खनिज रचना  
 mineralogize vb खानिजीयन, खनिज-विज्ञान का अध्ययन करना  
 mineralogy खानिजी f, खनिज विज्ञान n  
 mineral oil खनिज तैल (Const)  
 mineral oil resources खनिजतैल-ससाधन  
 mineral orange Col Ind खनिज नारंग  
 mineral origin खनिजोद्भव  
 mineral pitch Col Ind खनिज निराल  
 mineral product खनिज-पदार्थ  
 mineral prospector खनिज-पूर्वक्षक  
 mineral pyridine खनिज शुष्मेयी  
 mineral red 1 Col Ind खनिज रक्त  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्त  
 mineral reserve Geog खनिज-संचय  
 mineral resources खनिज-ससाधन, खनिज-संपत् (Const)  
 mineral wealth खनिज संपत्ति  
 mineral rights खनिज-अधिकार  
 mineral salt खनिज लवण  
 mineral salt brick खनिज-लवण-इष्टका  
 mineral siding Rly खनिज पथिका  
 mineral soil खनिज-मृदा  
 mineral spring खनिज-स्रोत  
 mineral substances खनिज पदार्थ  
 mineral tar खनिज-विराल  
 mineral water खनिज जल, क्षार जल  
 mineral water and ice allowance

खनिज जल और हिम अधिदेय  
 mineral wealth खनिज-संपत्ति  
 mineral white Col Ind खनिज श्वेत  
 mineral wool खनिज-ऊर्णा  
 mineral yellow Col Ind खनिज पीत  
 mine-run coal खनिजप्राप्त अंगार, खान से  
 प्राप्त सब प्रकार का कोयला  
 mines account खनि लेखा  
 mines department खनि-विभाग  
 mine shaft खनि-कूपक m  
 Mines Tribunal खनि न्यायाधिकरण  
 mine sweeper निस्फोट-अपोहक  
 mine sweeping निस्फोट-अपोहन  
 minette Petrog (a dark igneous rock,  
 mainly biotite मलात्रक and orthoclase  
 क्रजुदलज) क्रजुमलारम m  
 mingle vb मेलन, मिलाना  
 mingwort = wormwood (Artemisia  
 absinthium) कृमिदु m  
 miniature 1 सूक्ष्मचित्र n  
 2 लघुरूप n, वामन m  
 miniature painting सूक्ष्म चित्रण  
 miniature photograph सुलघु भाचित्र  
 miniature poodle dog वामन मानी  
 miniature railways वामन सयान  
 miniature range Mil (it is an indoor  
 range where the students are prac-  
 tised before taking them out on  
 actual ranges) आभ्यन्तर चादमारी  
 miniature signal Rly छोटा सकेत  
 miniatius Bot Tax (the colour of  
 cinnabar or red lead, more orange  
 or duller than vermilion) हिंगुल  
 minim 1 Music (half note) अर्धस्वर m  
 2 (m, min) विन्दुक m (वि)  
 minima Math अल्पिष्ठक m  
 minima adj see minimus  
 minimal adj अवधार्य  
 minimize vb अल्पिष्ठन, कम करना  
 minim measure विन्दुक माप  
 minimum adj न्यूनतम (Const), निन्यून,  
 अल्पिष्ठ, अल्पतम, अवधार्य  
 restrict to a minimum न्यूनतम रखना  
 minimum amount न्यूनतम राशि  
 minimum amount of assets परिसंपत्ति  
 की न्यूनतम राशि  
 minimum axle weights न्यूनतम अक्ष-  
 भार  
 minimum balance न्यूनतम शेष  
 cash balance रोक शेष  
 minimum charge न्यूनतम प्रभार  
 minimum deviation Light अल्पिष्ठ वि-

चलन  
 minimum distance अल्पिष्ठ दूरत  
 minimum distance of distinct vision  
 Phys स्पष्ट दृष्टि का अल्पिष्ठ दूरत  
 minimum dose Med न्यूनतम मात्रा  
 minimum grant न्यूनतम अनुदान  
 minimum guarantee of investment  
 नियोजन की न्यूनतम प्रत्याभूति  
 minimum head breadth अल्पिष्ठ शीर्ष-  
 विस्तार  
 minimum number न्यूनतम संख्या  
 minimum of time scale न्यूनतम समय-  
 श्रेणी  
 minimum pay of the grade प्रक्रम का  
 न्यूनतम वेतन  
 minimum period अल्पतम अवधि  
 minimum period of encashment रोझी-  
 करण की अल्पतम अवधि  
 minimum prescribed विहित न्यूनतम  
 minimum price न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 minimum probable duration न्यूनतम  
 संभाव्य अवधि  
 minimum qualifications न्यूनतम अर्हता  
 minimum quantity न्यूनतम मात्रा  
 minimum rent न्यूनतम भाटक  
 minimum return न्यूनतम प्रत्याय  
 minimum separable angle Ophthalmol  
 अल्पिष्ठ विद्योज्य कोण (विद्योज्य=विद्योज्यवस्तु)  
 minimum standards न्यूनतम स्तर  
 minimum subscription न्यूनतम अभि-  
 दान-राशि, न्यूनतम शुल्क  
 minimum temperature अल्पिष्ठ ताप  
 minimum thermometer अल्पिष्ठ ताप-  
 मान  
 minimum wage न्यूनतम भृति, अल्पिष्ठ  
 भृति  
 Minimum Wages Act न्यूनतम भृति-  
 अधिनियम  
 minimum weight न्यूनतम भार  
 minimus Bot Tax (very small) सुलघु,  
 अतिलघु, क्षुद्र  
 minimus n Anat कनिष्ठिका f (ancient  
 word from शतपथब्राह्मण)  
 mining खनिकर्म, खनिजापन, खनन n, खान  
 से निकालना, खान खोदना  
 Mining Adviser to Government शास-  
 कीय खनि-मन्त्रणाकार  
 Mining Board खनि मण्डल  
 mining camp खनि शिविर  
 mining claim (a tract of land contain-  
 ing valuable minerals title to  
 which is usually secured by virtue

of discovery and location) अन्वयित  
 खनिभूमि  
 mining company खनि समन्वय  
 mining district खनि-मण्डल  
 mineral district खनिज-मण्डल  
 mining engineer खनि-अभियन्ता  
 mining expert खनि विशेषज्ञ  
 mining geology खनि-भौमिकी  
 mining land खनि भूमि  
 mining lease खनि पट्ट, खान का पट्टा  
 mining lessee खनि पट्टगारी  
 mining licence खनन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 Mining Manual खनि-नियमानालि  
 mining partnership खनि-भागीता  
 mining rights खनन-अधिकार  
 mining rules खनि-नियम  
 mining settlement खनि वसति (Const)  
 Mining Settlement Act खनि वसति-  
 अधिनियम  
 mining theodolite खनि विकीर्णमान  
 mining timber (Germ Grubenholz)  
 खनि प्रकाष्ठ, खान के लिए लकड़ी  
 mining ton (Cornish) खनि प्रवर्त  
 Miniopterus Zool डरुपत्र प्रजाति (large-  
 winged)  
 minister 1 मन्त्री (स्) m (Const)  
 2 (a diplomatic agent sent by one  
 country to another) अमाय m  
 Cf envoy दूत  
 minister vb सेवा करना, पूर्ति करना  
 Minister for Agriculture कृषि मन्त्री  
 Minister for Communications संचार-  
 मन्त्री  
 Minister for Development विकास मन्त्री  
 Minister for Education शिक्षा मन्त्री  
 Minister for Finance वित्त मन्त्री  
 Minister for Food अन्न-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Foreign Affairs विदेश-  
 मन्त्री  
 Minister for Home Affairs गृह मन्त्री  
 Minister for Industries उद्योग मन्त्री  
 Minister for Law विधि-मन्त्री  
 Minister for Planning योजना मन्त्री  
 Minister for Public Health लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य मन्त्री  
 Minister for Public Works निर्माण-  
 मन्त्री, लोक कर्मान्त मन्त्री  
 Minister for Resettlement पुनर्निवासन-  
 मन्त्री  
 Minister for Revenue राजस्व मन्त्री  
 Minister for Tribal Welfare वनजाति-  
 कल्याण-मन्त्री

ministerial 1 (pert to the ministry)  
मन्त्रालयिक, लिपिकवर्गीय  
2 मन्त्रि, मन्त्रिवर्गीय  
3 (as opp to judicial) प्रशासी (इन्)  
ministerial act प्रशासी कार्य  
Ministerial and Menial Service मन्त्रालयिक और भृत्य सेवा  
ministerial benches मन्त्रिपक्ष *m*  
ministerial duty प्रशासी कर्तव्य  
ministerial establishment मन्त्रालयिक स्थापना  
ministerial government servant मन्त्रालयिक शासन-सेवक  
ministerialist (a supporter of the ministry or the party in power)  
मन्त्रि-पोषक, मन्त्रिपक्ष, शासन-पोषक *m*  
ministerial office प्रशासी पद  
ministerial officer in charge of office  
कार्यालय-प्रभारी मन्त्रालयिक अधिकारी  
ministerial officers with judicial powers न्यायिक शक्ति युक्त प्रशासी अधिकारी  
ministerial officials मन्त्रालयिक उपाधिकारी  
ministerial party मन्त्रि-पक्ष  
ministerial posts लिपिक-पद  
ministerial powers प्रशासी शक्तिया  
ministerial servant मन्त्रालयिक सेवक  
ministerial service मन्त्रालयिक सेवा  
Ministerial Service Association मन्त्रालयिक कर्मचारि-मण्डल  
ministerial staff मन्त्रालयिक कर्मचारी  
Ministerial War Book मन्त्रालयिक युद्ध-पुस्तक  
minister in charge प्रभारी मन्त्री  
Minister of State राज्य मन्त्री  
minister plenipotentiary पूर्णाधिकार अमात्य  
minister's minute मन्त्रि वृत्त  
Minister without portfolio निर्विभाग मन्त्री  
ministry 1 मन्त्रिसभा *f*  
cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल  
2 (a govt department presided over by a minister) मन्त्रालय *m*  
3 मन्त्रिवर्ग *m*, मन्त्रिता *f*  
Ministry of Defence प्रतिरक्षा-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Education शिक्षा मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of External Affairs विदेश-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Finance वित्त मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Justice न्याय मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Railways सयान मन्त्रालय

Ministry of Rehabilitation पुनर्वासि-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of States राज्य मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of the Interior गृह-मन्त्रालय  
Ministry of Transport परिवहन मन्त्रालय  
minium हिंगुल, (oxide of lead) सीसजारिज  
*m* (सीम- lead, जार- for जारेय oxide, इन् for खनिज mineral)  
minivet विष्कुलिग *m* (ancient name)  
mink (a slender bodied weasel-like mammal) विस्त्रक *m*  
minla *Aves* मन्जुला *f*  
Minla *Aves* मन्जुला-प्रजाति  
minnow *Zool* (OF *menurse*, fr Lat. *minutia* 'A small fish becoming only about 3 inches long') मीनिका *f*  
minor *adj* 1 लघु, गौण, ह्रस्व, अमुख्य  
2 (not having attained the age of majority) अवयस्क  
minor *n* 1 *Law* (a person under full age) अवयस्क *m* (Const)  
2 *Math* उपनिश्चायक *m* (निर्द्वायक determinant)  
3 see minors  
minor accessory strand *Bot* गौण उप-पट्टी  
minor and major punishment गौण और मुख्य दण्ड  
minor arc *Math* ह्रस्व चाप  
minor axis *Math* कनीयोक्ष, गौण अक्ष  
minor canal लघु कुल्या, छोटी नहर  
Minor Canals Act लघु कुल्या-अधिनियम  
minor children अवयस्क बच्चे  
minor chord *Music* कनीयस् सतन्त्र  
minor civil appointment गौण जानपद नियुक्ति  
minor complaint *Med* गौण विकार  
minor curve *Math*, *Engin* गौण वक्र  
minor department गौण विभाग  
minor details सूक्ष्म भेद  
minor district road छोटी मण्डल सड़क  
minor drains = minors *Drainage* क्षुद्र-प्रणाल  
minor ecliptic limit *Astron* कनिष्ठ क्रान्तिमण्डल सीमा  
minor forest produce गौण वनोत्पाद  
minor girl अवयस्क लड़की  
minor head (of accounts) गौण शीर्ष  
major head प्रधान शीर्ष  
sub head उप शीर्ष  
minority 1 अवयस्कता *f*  
2 अल्पसंख्यक वर्ग (Const), अल्पसंख्यक, अल्प-संख्य *m*

minority community अल्पसंख्यक समुदाय  
minor key *Music* कनीयसी कुन्वी  
minor mineral products गौण खनिज-पदार्थ  
minor minerals गौण खनिज  
minor operation लघु शल्यकर्म  
*Dist* secondary operation गौण शल्य-कर्म  
minor operations गौण सर्कार्य  
minor operation theatre लघु शल्यागार  
minor planet = planetoid = asteroid  
*Astron* क्षुद्र-ग्रह *m*  
minor port अमुख्य पत्तन, गौण पत्तन  
minor premise *Logic* पक्षावयव *m*  
minor principal *Law* अवयस्क प्रति-नियोक्ता  
minor produce *Forestry* गौण उत्पाद, गौण उपज  
minor product गौण पदार्थ  
minor punishments छोटे मोटे दण्ड, गौण दण्ड  
minor railway प्रादेशिक सयान (प्रादेशिक regional), अमुख्य सयान  
minor ride *Forestry* गौण रोहणमार्ग, गौण वनमार्ग  
minors = minor drains *Drainage* क्षुद्र-प्रणाल  
minor scale *Music* कनीयो ग्रास  
minor still लघु आसोत्र  
minor surgery लघु शल्य  
minor term *Logic* पक्ष-पद  
minor territorial divisions गौण प्रादेशिक विभाग  
minor third *Music* कनीयस् तृतीय  
minor tuberculoid leprosy (T<sub>1</sub>) लघु ककुदीय कुष्ठ (कल) (see leprosy)  
minor variations गौण विभेद  
minor work लघु कार्य, छोटा काम (see major work),  
minor works buildings लघु कार्य-भवन  
mint 1 (an aromatic plant) पर्णसि *m*  
2 टकशाला *f*, टकसाल  
mintage (the act or process of minting coins) टकन *n*  
mintage account टकन लेखा  
Mintaka = δ Orionis *Astron* चतुर्थ किरात *m*  
mint division टकशाला-सभाग  
mint master टकशालाध्यक्ष  
mint officer टकशाला अधिकारी  
mint par टकन-समाप  
mint par and gold points टकन-समाप

और स्वर्णक  
mint par of exchange टकशाला-विनिमय-समार्थ  
mint price टकन-मूल्य  
mint price of gold सोने का टकन-मूल्य  
minuend *Math.* वियोज्य *n*  
minus *Math* वियुत, ऋण  
6 minus 2 is equal to 4 ६ वियुत २  
(से) सम (है) चार (के)  
minus entry ऋण प्रविष्टि  
minus quantity ऋण राशि  
minus rainfall departure ऋण वर्षापात-भेद  
minus sign ऋण चिह्न  
minus strain *Bot* ऋण अशु  
minus temperature ऋण ताप  
minute *n* 1 (है) of an hour कला *f*  
*cf* second विकला  
2 (note) टिप्पण, वृत्त *n*  
3 अण *m*  
minister's minute मन्त्रि-वृत्त  
minute *adj* सूक्ष्म  
minute book वृत्त-पुस्तक  
minute hand कला-सूची *f*  
minute investigation सूक्ष्म अनुसंधान  
minute living organism सूक्ष्म जीवाणु  
minuteness अत्यशुता, सूक्ष्मता *f*  
minute of dissent = note of dissent  
विमत टिप्पण  
minutes (of a meeting) वृत्त *n*  
minutes book वृत्त-पुस्तक *n*  
minute seed सूक्ष्म बीज  
minutes of the meeting अधिवेशन वृत्त  
minutes of the proceedings कार्यवाही-वृत्त  
Mnyas *Zool* पिटक प्रजाति (*see* PH. I 189 fig 155)  
Miocene *Geol* मध्यनूतन युग *n* (*see* Eocene)  
Miocene limestone मध्यनूतनयुग चूर्ण-प्रस्तर  
Mioclacinae (have tritubercular teeth—Romer p 567) त्रिकर्णिकदन्तानु-चरा *m*  
Mioclacnus *Paleontol* त्रिकर्णिकदन्त-प्रजाति  
Miobippus (a genus of horses, from the Oligocene आदिनूतनयुग of North America) आदिवाजिक प्रजाति  
molecithal *Zool* अल्पपीठी (२२)  
Mira = o Ceti, var *Astron* पञ्चदश तिमि-गिह, चर *m*

Mirabilis *Bot* कृष्णकैलि-प्रजाति  
M. jalapa (four o'clock flower, marvel of Peru) सामान्य कृष्णकैलि (B, N, M. Ben कृष्णकैलि)  
mirabilite = Glauber's salt क्षारशुद्धिज *m* (क्षार- for क्षारतु sodium, शुक्ल- for शुक्तीय sulphate, रत्न for रत्निज mineral)  
Mirac = Mirach  
Mirach = Mirac =  $\beta$  Andromedae *Astron* द्वितीय मादपदा *f*  
miracidium *Zool* (larva of fluke त्रिद्विपत्र) पत्रजातक *m*  
mirador (colour) = art brown  
Mirafr *Aves* इलीका प्रजाति (Cf *Tel celis-jilla* for *M assamica affinis* इलीका occurs in the commentary on चम्प-राज-शास्त्र p 59)  
mirage मृगवृत्ता *f*, मृगजल *n* (*see* delusion)  
Mirak 1 = Izar =  $\epsilon$  Bootis पञ्चम स्वातिक  
*n*  
2 = Merak =  $\beta$  Ursae Majoris द्वितीय नक्षि, पुलह *m*  
mire कदम *m*, कीचड़  
mires आरोहणी *f*  
Mirfak = a Persei *Astron* प्रथम उपवृष *m*  
miring पकमजन *n*  
miro = Podocarpus ferruginea  
mirror दर्पण *m*  
mirror carp (with only a few very large scales) दीर्घशल्क शफर  
mirror galvanometer *Phys* दर्पण-सुवाहमान  
mirror scales दर्पण-श्रेणी  
miry *adj* कदममय, कीचड़ वाला  
misadventure 1 दुर्दैव *n*  
2 (killing of a man partly by negligence and partly by chance) दैव-हत्या, (excusable homicide—Web) क्षम्य मानवहत्या *f*  
misanthrope (a man hater) मानवद्वेषी (२२) *m*  
misanthropic *adj* मानवद्वेषी  
misanthropy (hatred of mankind) मानवद्वेष *m*  
misapplication दुरुपयोग, दुरुपयोग *m*  
misapplied *adj* दुरुपयुक्त, दुरुपयुक्त  
misapply *vb* दुरुपयोग करना, दुरुपयोग करना  
misapprehension बोधभ्रम *m*  
misappropriate *vb* अपाहरण करना

misappropriation *Law* अपाहरण *n* (*see* theft)  
misappropriation of goods उत्तु-अपा-हरण  
misappropriation of money रोक अपा-हरण  
misappropriation of property संपत्ति का अपाहरण  
misbehaviour कटाचार *m* (Const)  
Misc (Miscellaneous) प्रकीर्ण (प्रकीर्ण)  
miscarriage 1 गर्भपात *m* (after the seventh month)  
abortion गर्भह्रास  
to have a miscarriage गर्भपात होना  
2 दुर्दैव *n*  
miscarry *vb* 1 व्यपनयन, अपनयन  
2 गर्भपात होना  
miscegenation (intermarriage or interbreeding of whites and other races) श्रेताश्वेत मिश्रण *m*, श्रेत-मकरण  
*n*  
miscellaneous *adj* प्रकीर्ण, विविध  
miscellaneous account प्रकीर्ण लेखा  
miscellaneous advances प्रकीर्ण अग्रिम  
miscellaneous and general प्रकीर्ण और सामान्य  
miscellaneous applications प्रकीर्ण आवे-दनपत्र  
miscellaneous cash remittances प्रकीर्ण रोक विप्रेषण  
miscellaneous clerk प्रकीर्ण लिपिक  
miscellaneous collections प्रकीर्ण संग्रहण  
miscellaneous crops प्रकीर्ण सस्य  
miscellaneous dak bali प्रकीर्ण डाक बही  
miscellaneous demand प्रकीर्ण अभियाचन  
miscellaneous departments प्रकीर्ण विभाग  
miscellaneous duties प्रकीर्ण कर्तव्य  
miscellaneous expenditure प्रकीर्ण व्यय  
miscellaneous expenses प्रकीर्ण व्यय  
miscellaneous file प्रकीर्ण नस्ती  
miscellaneous forest प्रकीर्ण वन  
miscellaneous forms प्रकीर्ण प्रपत्र  
miscellaneous gate pass प्रकीर्ण द्वार-पत्र  
miscellaneous head प्रकीर्ण शीर्ष  
miscellaneous instructions प्रकीर्ण अनु-देश  
miscellaneous judicial cases प्रकीर्ण न्यायिक वाद  
miscellaneous land revenue प्रकीर्ण भूराजस्व

miscellaneous matters प्रकीर्ण विषय  
 miscellaneous methods *Math* प्रकीर्ण रीतिया  
 miscellaneous nature प्रकीर्ण प्रकार  
 miscellaneous notices प्रकीर्ण सूचनाएँ  
 miscellaneous papers प्रकीर्ण पत्र  
 miscellaneous posts (in services) प्रकीर्ण पद  
 miscellaneous proceedings प्रकीर्ण कार्य-वाहिया  
 miscellaneous proposition *Math* प्रकीर्ण साध्य  
 miscellaneous provisions प्रकीर्ण उप-बन्ध  
 miscellaneous receipts प्रकीर्ण प्राप्तिया  
 miscellaneous remittance प्रकीर्ण वि-प्रेषण  
 miscellaneous revenue प्रकीर्ण राजस्व  
 Miscellaneous Revenue Money Order प्रकीर्ण राजस्व धनप्रेष  
 Miscellaneous Revenue Money Order Form प्रकीर्ण राजस्व-धनप्रेष-प्रपत्र  
 miscellaneous rights प्रकीर्ण अधिकार  
 miscellaneous rules and procedure प्रकीर्ण नियम और प्रक्रिया  
 miscellaneous sanctions प्रकीर्ण समोदन  
 miscellaneous small wares प्रकीर्ण छोटी छोटी वस्तुएँ  
 mischance दुर्दैव *n*  
 mischief 1 *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्टा *f*  
 riot उपद्रव, दंगा  
 revolt विप्लव  
 arson दाह, गृहदाह  
 incendiary दाहक  
 2 खलता *f*  
 mischief maker *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्टा-कारी (इन्) *m*  
 mischief-monger *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्टक, कुचेष्टा शील *m*  
 mischievous *adj* *Law* (IPC) कुचेष्ट, कुचेष्टाकारी (इन्)  
 mischievous propensity *Law* कुचेष्टा-प्रवृत्ति  
 misch metal *Chem* (used for pyrophoric alloys) अग्निमिश्रित *m*  
 miscibility मिश्र्यता *f*  
 miscible = mixable *adj* मिश्र्य  
 misclassification कुवर्गीकरण, अशुद्ध वर्गीकरण *n*  
 misconception अशुद्ध धारणा *f*  
 misconduct 1 अवचार (Const), दुर्व्यवहार *m*  
 2 दुराचार *m*

misconduct in law विध्यनुसार अवचार  
 misconduct in office पदावचार  
 misconduct of a serious character गम्भीर दुर्व्यवहार  
 misconnection विमेल *m*  
 misconstrue *vb* अशुद्ध अन्वय करना, अशुद्ध अर्थ करना  
 misinterpret अपनिर्वचन  
 miscreant *n* (an unscrupulous villain, a rascal) खल, अधम *m*  
 miscreant *adj* अधम, खल  
 mis-declaration मिथ्या-आवेदन *n*, मिथ्या-लेख *m*  
 misdeed कुकृत्य, कुकर्मे, दुष्कर्म *n*  
 misdemeanour (minor crime) उपापराध *m*  
 misdirect *vb* अपनिर्देशन, अशुद्ध निर्देश देना (निर्देश 'direction' Const)  
 misdirect a jury शपथजनी को अशुद्ध निर्देश देना  
 misdirected jury अपनिर्दिष्ट शपथजनी  
 misdirection *Law* (an error of a judge in charging the jury on a matter of law) अपनिर्देश, अशुद्ध निर्देश *m*  
 mis-dispatches *Rly* (forwarding to wrong destination) भ्रान्तप्रेष *m*  
 misery विपत्ति *f*, दुःख, कष्ट *n*  
 misfeasance *Law* (the doing wrongfully and injuriously of an act which a person might do in a lawful manner) अपकरण *n* (see carelessness)  
 nonfeasance *Law* अकरण  
 misfeasor अपकृत्यकारी (इन्) *m*  
 misfit river (a beheaded river, deprived of much of its drainage, which is no longer appropriate to the valley through which it flows—Holmes p 178) अनन्वायुक्त नदी  
 misfortune दुर्भाग्य *n*  
 mishap विपत्ति *f*  
 Mishm ixulus *Aves* लक्ष्मीपुर-शिखी  
 mishri (मिश्री) = candy  
 misinterpret *vb* *Law* अपनिर्वचन, अशुद्ध निर्वचन करना  
 misconstrue अशुद्ध अन्वय करना  
 misjoinder *Law* सुसंयोजन *n*  
 mislaid *adj* इधर उधर रखा हुआ, खोया हुआ  
 mislay *vb* इधर-उधर रख देना, खोना  
 mislead *vb* पथभ्रष्ट करना, भ्रम में डालना  
 misleading *adj* भ्रामक  
 misleading information भ्रामक सूचना

misleading statement भ्रामक कथन  
 mismanage *vb* कुप्रबन्धन, कुप्रबन्ध करना  
 mismanaged *adj* कुप्रबद्ध  
 mismanagement कुप्रबन्ध *m*  
 mismarshalled train *Rly* दुर्विन्यस्त सयान  
 mismatched *adj* विमेल  
 misnomer 1 *Com* मिथ्यानाम *n*  
 2 *Zool* अपना नाम, अपार्थ नाम *n* (as against अन्वर्थ नाम)  
 mispickel (German) = arsenopyrite *Mineral* नेप माक्षिक *n*  
 misplaced clemency अपात्र कारुण्य  
 misleading *Law* 1 अशुद्धाभिप्रेचन *n*  
 2 (an error in pleading) अभिप्रेचन-अशुद्धि *f*  
 misprint सुदृगाशुद्धि *f*, छपाई की भूल  
 misprision *Law* (misconduct, misdemeanor, esp in office or in neglect of duty) व्यतिक्रम *m*  
 misprision of felony *Law* (concealment of felony) घोरपराध-संगोपन  
 misprision of treason *Law* (concealment of treason) अभिद्रोह संगोपन  
 misquotation अशुद्ध उद्धरण *n*  
 misrepresent *vb* वितथोपस्थापन, अशुद्धोपस्थापन, भ्रान्तकथन  
 misrepresentation वितथोपस्थापन (वितथ false), अशुद्धोपस्थापन, भ्रान्तकथन *n*  
 misrepresentative वितथोपस्थापक, अशुद्धोपस्थापक  
 misrepresenter = misrepresentative  
 miss कुमारी, अपरिणिता *f*  
 miss a meal movement एक बार खाना छोड़िए भ्रान्दोलन, एकवार भोजन-त्याग भ्रान्दोलन  
 missed labour *Med* (retention of the dead fetus in utero beyond the period of normal gestation—Dorland) कालातीत मृतगर्भधारण *n*, लीनगर्भ *m*  
 missel = missel thrush  
 missel thrush (feeds on mistletoe berries) कोलाश-कस्तुरिका  
 misshapen *adj* विकृत, टेढ़ा  
 missile अस्त्र *n* (see arms)  
 missing *adj* लुप्त, अविद्यमान, खोया हुआ  
 to be missing अविद्यमान होना  
 missing ship खोया हुआ जलयान  
 missing wagons खोए हुए वाहन  
 mission 1 (persons sent, envoys) दूत-मण्डल, दिष्टमण्डल *n*  
 2 प्रचारमण्डल *n*

3 धर्मप्रचार, देवविनियोग *m*, व्रत *n*  
 missionary 1 धर्मप्रचारक *m*  
 2 व्रतसन्ध *m* (cf तत्सन्ध)  
 missionary hospital ईसाई-चिकित्सालय  
 missionary zeal प्रचारोत्साह, व्रत सकल्य  
 mission hospital ईसाई-चिकित्सालय  
 mission in life जीवन व्रत  
 Mississippian period = Eocarboniferous Period उपोष्ण युग  
 mis spent अपरीत, अपव्यय किया गया  
 mis-statement अशुद्ध कथन *n*  
 mist 1 कूहा *f*  
 2 (colour) = mist grey (red रक्त in hue, of very low saturation and high प्र Brilliance) प्रापरक्त  
 mistake अशुद्धि *f*, भूल (see blunder)  
 mistake as to matter of fact *Law*  
 तथ्य वस्तु की अशुद्धि  
 mistaken advice अशुद्ध सन्देश  
 mistaken idea अशुद्ध विचार  
 mistake of fact *Law* तथ्य-अशुद्धि  
 mistake of law विधि-अशुद्धि  
 mist bacillus = *Mycobacterium stercoreis*  
 mist grey = mist (colour)  
 mistletoe (*Viscum album*) *Bot* (birdlime is often made from its berries) श्लेषक (cf its genus name *Viscum*), हरचूड *m* (Nepal *harcur*)  
 mistress 1 (the female head of a family) गृहिणी, गृहस्वामिनी *f*  
 2 (a woman with whom a man habitually cohabits unlawfully as her paramour) कान्ता (from हलायुष), उपपत्नी *f*, रखैल  
 3 (a woman teacher) अध्यापिका, शिक्षिका *f*  
 4 (a woman well skilled in anything, or having the mastery of something, as a mistress of music) पण्डिता *f*  
 mistri कुशल *m*, मिस्त्री  
 mistrial *Law* (a trial legally of no effect by reason of some error in the proceedings) दुरुन्नीक्षा *f*  
 mistrust अविश्वास, (suspicion) सशय *m*  
 mistry = mistri  
 mistuned *adj* विस्वरित  
 mistura = mixture *Pharm* मिश्र *n*.  
 misuse *n* कुप्रयोग *m* (see abuse)  
 misuse *vb* कुप्रयोग करना  
 'user *Law* 1 (abuser of any liberty

or benefit) कुप्रयोजक *m*  
 2 (abuse of an office or franchise) कुप्रयोग *m* (see abuse)  
 Mitakshara school of law मिताक्षरा-विधि-संप्रदाय  
 Mitchelleania (algae giving off branches) शाखिनाल-प्रजाति  
 mite वस्तुही (इन्) *m*  
 Mitella *Bot* (Lat *mitella* 'headhand', dim of *mitra* Genus of miterworks, *qv*) मौलिनी-प्रजाति  
 miter gear (axes at right angles) लम्बाक्ष दन्ति  
 miterwort (any plant of the genus *Mitella* The capsule resembles a bishop's miter) मौलिनी *f*  
 mithan गजल *m* (ancient word)  
 mitigate *vb* अल्पीकरण, अपशमन  
 mitigate or remit punishment दण्ड का अल्पीकरण अथवा परिहार करना  
 mitigated hostility मन्दीभूत शत्रुता  
 mitigating circumstances अल्पीकारी परिस्थितिया  
 mitigation अल्पीकरण, अपशमन *n*  
 mitigation of disease रोग अल्पीकरण  
 mitis = mild *adj* मन्द  
 Mitis green = Paris green, emerald green  
 mito- सूत्र-  
 mitochondria *Biol* कणाभसूत्र *n*  
 mitosis *Biol* सूत्रिभाजना *f*  
 mitosome *Biol* सूत्रिकाय *m*  
 mitotic *adj* सूत्रिभाजना-, सूत्रिभाजनिक  
 mitotic division सूत्रिभाजना *f*  
 Mitragyna = *Myrtigyna*  
 mitrailleuse *Mil* (Fr *mitraille* 'to fire grapeshot', fr *mitraille* dim of *OF mitre* 'fragment, small coin' A gun using small projectiles) उद्ग्रा-स्त्री *f*  
 mitral area *Med* द्विदल प्रदेश  
 mitral valve = bicuspid valve *Anat*  
 द्विदल कपाट  
 mitred horsehoe-bat *Mamm* वग सुरप-जतु (found in S W Bengal वग)  
 Mitrospermum *Paleontol* हृद्बीज-प्रजाति  
 M compressum = *Cardiocarpon compressum* चिपिट हृद्बीज (the seed is heart shaped)  
 Mitscherlich's experiment *Phys*  
 (change of the direction of axis in a

biaxial crystal due to temperature) अक्षदिशान्तर-संपरीक्षा  
 Mitsukurina *Zool* वैतालग्राह प्रजाति  
 M owtom (goblin shark) सामान्य वैतालग्राह (वैताल ancient word)  
 Mitsukurinidae वैतालग्राह-वंश *m*  
 mitten (a glove without having a separate sheath for each finger but having a division for the thumb) निरगुल हस्तप *m*  
 Mittler's green 1 = Guignet's green (a colour, bluish green हयानोल in hue, of low नि Brilliance) निहयानोल  
 2 = permanent green  
 mix *vb* मिश्रण करना, मिलाना  
 mixable = miscible *adj* मिश्र्य  
 mixed *adj* मिश्रित, मिश्र, मिला हुआ, मिला जुला  
 mixed action *Law* मिश्रित वाद  
 mixed and row crops मिश्रित और पंक्ति सस्य  
 mixed anti dysentery serum मिश्रित आमाविशार-प्रतिरक्ती  
 mixed anti-pneumococcus serum मिश्रित क्लोमोगोलायु प्रतिरक्ती  
 mixed antivenom मिश्रित प्रतिविषि  
 mixed blood *Law* रक्त-संकर  
 mixed commission मिश्रित नायोग  
 mixed coniferous forest मिश्रित शकुधर वन  
 mixed coniferous regeneration *Forestry* मिश्रित शकुधर-पुनरुत्पादन  
 mixed consignments *Rly* मिश्रित परे-पण  
 mixed crops 1 *Econ* मिश्रित सस्य  
 2 *Forestry* = mixed forest  
 mixed culture मिश्र सवर्ध  
 mixed currency *Econ* मिश्रित चलार्थ  
 mixed deciduous forest मिश्रित पर्णपाती वन  
 mixed drops *Confectionery* मिश्रित द्रव्य,  
 मिलीजुली गोलिएया  
 mixed dye *Chem* मिश्रित रञ्जक  
 mixed ether = complex ether *Chem*.  
 जटिल द्रव्य  
 mixed farming मिश्रित कृषि, मिलीजुली खेती  
 mixed fertilizer मिश्रित उर्वरक  
 mixed flow turbine *Rly* मिश्रवाह-बरीवर्त  
 mixed forest मिश्र वन, मिश्रित वन  
 pure forest शुद्ध वन

mixed gauge *Rly* मिश्रित प्रान्तर  
 mixed gonococcus मिश्रित प्रमेहाणु  
 mixed government मिश्रित शासन  
 mixed infection vaccine *Pharm* मिश्रित  
 सकामण-लस  
 mixed inflorescence *Bot* मिश्र पुष्प-  
 विन्यास  
 mixed intestinal infection *Pharm*  
 मिश्रित आन्त्र रोगसक्रामण  
 mixed laws मिश्रित विधिया  
 mixed lead मिश्रित सीस  
 mixed marriage *Law* (a marriage be-  
 tween persons of different races or  
 religion) मिश्रित विवाह  
 mixed melting point method मिश्रित-  
 द्रावाक रीति  
 mixed nerve *Physiol* मिश्र चेता  
 mixed number *Math* समिन्न सख्या  
 mixed parotid tumour *Med* उपकर्ण-  
 मिश्राईद  
 mixed person *Law* (one who has a  
 twofold or manifold legal status)  
 नैकस्थितिक व्यक्ति  
 mixed pith *Bot* मिश्रित मध्यक  
 mixed plantations *Forestry* मिश्रित रोप-  
 वन  
 mixed policy *Econ* मिश्रित गोपलेख, मिश्र  
 गोपलेख  
 mixed presumption *Law* मिश्रित धारणा  
 mixed prophylactic vaccines (poly-  
 valent) *Pharm* मिश्रित रोगरोधक लस  
 (प्रतिबद्ध)  
 mixed question of law and fact *Law*  
 विधि तथा तथ्य का मिश्रित प्रश्न  
 mixed records मिश्रित अभिलेख  
 mixed sampling *Statistics* मिश्रित न्या-  
 दर्शन  
 mixed seedling and sprout forest =  
 coppice with standards *Forestry*  
 mixed sera मिश्रित लसी  
 mixed sorus *Bot* मिश्र बीजागुच्छ  
 mixed special disease vaccine *Pharm*  
 मिश्रित विशेष रोग लस  
 mixed staple मिश्र तन्तु  
 mixed surd *Math* मिश्र करणी  
 mixed syllogism *Logic* मिश्रित सवाक्य,  
 मिश्र सवाक्य  
 mixed tram *Rly* मिश्रित सयान, मिली  
 जुली गाड़ी  
 mixed wood = mixed forest  
 mixed xylidine मिश्रित काष्ठेयो  
 mixer 1 मिश्रक *m*

2 (a machine for mixing) मिश्रणयन्त्र

mixer driver मिश्रणयन्त्र-चालक  
 mixing मिश्रण *n*, मिलाना  
 mixing machine मिश्रण-यन्त्र  
 mixopterygium *Zool* मिथुनपक्ष *m*  
 mixopterygium = mixopterygium  
 Mixornis *Aves* व्यक्तनास प्रजाति (the  
 birds have their nostrils नास exposed  
 व्यक्त)  
 Mixosaurus *Paleontol* (tail was much  
 straighter with little development  
 of the fish type of caudal fin—  
 Romei p 145) ऋजुपुच्छसरट प्रजाति  
 M nordenskjoldi सामान्य ऋजुपुच्छ-  
 सरट

Mixtae *Bot* मिश्रगुच्छा *m pl*  
 mixture 1 मिश्रण *n*  
 2 *Phys*, *Chem* मिश्र *n*  
 3 = mistura *Pharm* मिश्र *n*  
 mixture by groups *Forestry* समूहानुसार  
 मिश्रण  
 mixture by trees *Forestry* वृक्षो द्वारा  
 मिश्रण  
 mixture of gases वाति-मिश्र  
 mixture of goods वस्तु मिश्रण  
 mixture of liquids तरल मिश्र  
 mixture of solids सान्द्र मिश्र  
 mixture of species *Forestry* जातियो  
 का मिश्रण

Mizar =  $\xi$  Ursae Majoris *Astron* वसिष्ठ,

पण्ड ऋषि *m*

M L (medical leave) भै अ (भैषजिक  
 अवकाश)  
 ml (milli liter) सि स्थ (महलि प्रत्य)  
 M L (mining lease) ख प (खनि पट्ट)  
 M L A (member of the legislative  
 assembly) वि स स (विधान सभा सदस्य,  
 more accurate would be विधानमन्त्र्य,  
 abbi वि म)  
 M L C (medico legal case) भै वै प्र  
 (भैषज वैधिक प्रकरण)  
 mm (milli meter) सि मा (सहस्र मान)  
 M M (Mining Manual) ख नि (खनि-  
 नियमावलि)  
 Mn (manganese) *Chem* लो (लोहक)  
 mnemonic परास्मृति *f* (see memory)  
 mnemonic verse *Logic* स्मरणीय पद्य  
 Mnaceae *Bot* (family of usually  
 rather large, erect mosses) प्रोद्धरिता-  
 कुल *n*  
 Mnium *Bot* प्रोद्धरिता प्रजाति

Of *Bryum* उद्धरिता प्रजाति  
 M cuspidatum खराग्र-प्रोद्धरिता  
 M hornum (*hornum* 'annual') वार्षिक-  
 प्रोद्धरिता

M O (Master in Ophthalmology) चा  
 धि (चाक्षुषी अधिस्नातक)  
 M O (Master of Obstetrics) प्र धि  
 (प्रमाविकी अधिस्नातक)  
 M O (Medical Officer) भै अ (भैषजिक  
 अधिकारी)  
 Mo (molybdenum) *Chem* स (सवर्णातु)  
 M O (Money Order) ध प्रे (धन प्रेष)  
 M O A (Millowners' Association)  
 नि प म (निर्माणीपति मण्डल)  
 moa *Zool* विधावी (इन्) *m*  
 moat परिखा *f*  
 mob जनघटा *f*, जनसकुल *n*, भीड, जमघट,  
 जनता (see assembly)  
 mobile *adj* चलिष्णु, चलता फिरता  
 mobile buttersauer bacillus = *Clostridium*  
*butyricum*  
 mobile eye van चलिष्णु नेत्रयान  
 mobile first aid posts चलिष्णु प्रथमो-  
 पचार-स्थान  
 mobile liquid चलिष्णु तरल  
 mobile radar installation चलिष्णु  
 तेजोन्मेष-अधिष्ठापन  
 mobile road transport चलिष्णु रथ्या-  
 परिवहन  
 mobile squad चलिष्णु वृन्द  
 mobile trolley *Rly* ठेला  
 mobile unit चलिष्णु एकक  
 mobile van चलिष्णु यान  
 mobility चलिष्णुता *f*  
 mobility of labour *Econ* श्रम चलिष्णुता  
 mobility of water जल की चलिष्णुता  
 mobilization *Mil* ससज्जन, सैन्यसज्जन  
 mobilization equipment ससज्जन-सम्भार  
 mobilization of nutrients पोषद्रव्यों  
 को सज्ज करना  
 mobilization section ससज्जन-अनुभाग  
 mobilize *vb* (to assemble स and put  
 in a state of readiness सज्जा for  
 active service in war) ससज्जन, सैन्य-  
 सज्जन  
 mobilized *adj* ससज्जित  
 mobil oil चाल तैल  
 mob leader जनघटा नेता  
 mobocracy (rule of the mob) जनघटा-  
 तन्त्र *n*  
 mobocrat जनघटातन्त्री, जनघटावी (इन्) *m*  
 mobocratic *adj* जनघटावीय



mob psychology जनघटा मनोवृत्ति  
 mob-rule जनघटा शासन  
 mob violence जनघटा क्रियाचार  
 M O C (money order commission)  
 धन्रेव (धनप्रेष चतन)  
 moccasin (a shoe of soft deer skin)  
 मजिनोपानहू f  
 mochi wood (*Erythrina indica*) पारि-  
 जात m  
 mock adj कृत्रिम, आभासी (इन्)  
 mock vb उपहास करना  
 mock grandrelle yarn (from 2 differ-  
 ent coloured rovings) द्विरंगवर्तित सूत्र  
 (see grandrelle yarn)  
 mock lead = sphalerite कुप्यशिज m  
 (कूप्य- for इप्यातु zinc, श- for शुल्फेय sul-  
 phide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 mock leno = imitation gauze (threads  
 do not cross as in leno) अप्रतिताना f  
 modal Statistics भूयिच्छक-  
 modal class Statistics भूयिच्छक सभाग  
 modal group भूयिच्छक वर्ग  
 modal height भूयिच्छक-उच्चता  
 modal output भूयिच्छक उत्पाद  
 modal weight भूयिच्छक-भार  
 modderite केतुनेपिज m (केतु for केलातु  
 cobalt, नेप- for नेपालिय arsenide, इज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 mode 1 प्रणाली, रीति f, प्रकार m  
 2 (a colour of variable hue, of low  
 or very low saturation and of me-  
 dium or high brilliance) प्रनीच m  
 (प्र high brilliance + नीच low satura-  
 tion)  
 3 *Petrog* (the actual mineral com-  
 position of a rock as distinguished  
 from the norm) वस्तुरचना f  
 4 Statistics (the item, in a series of  
 statistical data, which occurs often-  
 est) भूयिच्छक n (भूयिष्ठ maximum)  
 Modecca palmata = *Adenia palmata*  
 Bot  
 model n प्रतिकृति f, निदर्शन n  
 benzene model Chem धूपेन्य-निदर्शन  
 pattern आदर्श  
 model vb Fine Arts प्रतिकृति  
 model byelaws निदर्शन उपनिधिया  
 model distribution list निदर्शन वितरण-  
 सूची  
 model distribution list of work निद-  
 र्शन कार्यवितरण सूची  
 model draft निदर्शन प्रारूप  
 model experiment Irrig प्रतिकृति स-

परीक्षा  
 model farming निदर्शन कृषिकरण  
 model for illustrating atomic theory  
 परमाणुवाद-निदर्शन  
 model laying Engin प्रतिरूपि निर्माण  
 modelling प्रतिकृति n  
 clay-modelling मृत्तिका प्रतिकृति  
 model order निदर्शन आदेश  
 model rules निदर्शन नियम  
 models and patterns Com प्रतिरूपि और  
 आदर्श  
 model staff rules निदर्शन कर्मचारि नियम  
 model standing orders निदर्शन स्थायी  
 आदेश  
 model study प्रतिकृति अध्ययन  
 model telegram निदर्शन दूरलेख (तार)  
 model village house निदर्शन ग्राम गृह  
 mode of audit लेखापरीक्षा प्रणाली  
 mode of death मृत्यु प्रकार  
 mode of election निराचन की प्रणाली  
 mode of life जीवन-प्रणाली  
 mode of payment Com शोधन प्रणाली  
 mode of proceeding कार्यवाही प्रणाली  
 mode of proof उपपत्ति प्रणाली  
 mode of recovery प्रत्यादान की प्रणाली  
 mode of signature हस्ताक्षर प्रणाली  
 mode of transfer हस्तान्तर प्रणाली  
 mode of treatment Forestry (Germ  
 Wirtschaftsmodus) समुपचार-प्रणाली  
 mode of valuation मूल्यन-प्रणाली  
 moderate adj 1 अनति (not अन्- exces-  
 sive अति), मध्यम  
 2 (restrained) सयत, अनुग्र  
 3 सीमित, परिमित, साधारण  
 moderate n सयतमार्गी (इन्) m  
 extremist अतिमार्गी  
 moderate ability सीमित योग्यता, साधारण  
 योग्यता  
 moderate breeze (13 18 m p h) समीर  
 m (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 moderate demand Econ अनति अभि-  
 याचन, अनति माग  
 moderate depth अनति गभीरता  
 moderate fluency and grammatical  
 accuracy साधारण प्रवाह और व्याकरण-  
 परिशुद्धता  
 moderate fog अल्प धूमिका  
 moderate gale (32 38 m p h) अतिवात  
 m (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 high wind उच्च वात  
 moderate language सयत भाषा  
 moderately acid (as, soil) अनति अम्ल,  
 मध्यम अम्ल

moderately coarse powder आस्थूल  
 क्षोद (see fineness)  
 moderately concentrated adj अनति  
 सङ्केन्द्रित, आसङ्केन्द्रित  
 moderately concentrated solution  
 आसङ्केन्द्रित विलयन  
 moderately developed साधारणतया विक-  
 वित  
 moderately dilute solution आमन्द  
 विलयन  
 moderately fine powder आमृक्ष क्षोद  
 moderately heavy (timber) अनति गुरु,  
 साधारण भारी (see classification by  
 weight)  
 moderately soluble अनति विलेय, मध्यम  
 विलेय  
 moderately worded सयत शब्दों में  
 moderate means सीमित साधन  
 moderates see moderate n  
 moderate slope Forestry (10° to 15°)  
 साधारण प्रवण, अप प्रवण, हल्की ढाल  
 moderate speed अनति वेग, मध्यम वेग  
 moderate thinning Forestry मध्यम  
 विरलन (B grade व ग्रेड)  
 moderate to fairly heavy मध्यम से  
 पर्याप्त भारी  
 moderate to heavy मध्यम से भारी  
 moderate view सयत (अनुग्र) दृष्टिकोण,  
 सयत दृष्टि  
 moderate visibility मध्यम दृश्यता  
 moderation 1 (of a question paper)  
 अनुसीमन n (keeping within bounds)  
 2 सयताचार, सयम m  
 modern adj आधुनिक (Const), नूतन,  
 अर्वाचीन  
 modern and scientific lines आधुनिक  
 और वैज्ञानिक प्रणाली (Const)  
 modern azurine Col Ind नूतन नमो-  
 नीली  
 modern blue Col Ind नूतन नील  
 modern cyanine Col Ind नूतन रयानी  
 modern grey Col Ind नूतन धूसर  
 modern heliotrope Col Ind नूतन  
 निनीलातिरक्त  
 modern history अर्वाचीन इतिहास  
 ancient history प्राचीन इतिहास  
 modernization आधुनिक करण n  
 modern method आधुनिक रीति  
 modern olive green Col Ind नूतन  
 तैलबंद हरि  
 modern royal blue Col Ind नूतन नृप  
 नील  
 modern scientific discovery आधुनिक

वैज्ञानिक आविष्कार

modern tendency आधुनिक प्रवृत्ति

modern violet Col Ind नूतन नील-लोहित

modern yellow Col Ind नूतन पीत

modest adj 1 (not boastful) नम्र, विनीत

2 साधारण

3 (chaste) शीलयुक्त

mode standard deviation भूषिष्टक-प्रमाप-विचलन

modesty शील, सतीत्व *n*

virginity कौमार्य

modesty of a woman नारी का शील, सतीत्व

modification 1 आपरिवर्तन, ईष्यपरिवर्तन *n* (to distinguish from alteration आपरिवर्तन), रूपभेद *m'* (Const), आंशिक परिवर्तन *n* (change of a partial character)

2 Biol (a non inheritable change caused by environment) आपरिवर्तन *n*

modified adj आपरिवर्तित

modified form Math, Phys आपरिवर्तित रूप

modified rationing आपरिवर्तित समभक्त

modified xylem Bot आपरिवर्तित दारु

modifier आपरिवर्तक *m*

modify vb 1 आपरिवर्तन करना, ईष्यपरिवर्तन करना (to distinguish from alter आपरिवर्तन), यत्किंचित् परिवर्तन करना, हलका (थोडा बहुत) परिवर्तन करना, रूपभेद करना, (to change) परिवर्तन करना

2 (to reduce in extent or degree, to lower) मन्दीकरण, अल्पीकरण, न्यूनन

modify the replies उत्तरो में आपरिवर्तन करना

Modiola = Modiolus

Modiolus Zool (genus including the horse mussels) अश्वशम्बु प्रजाति

modulate vb Elec (to change the frequency, as of electric oscillations by imposing upon them others of another frequency) आपरिवर्तन (आरोप imposition + परिवर्तन change)

modulating frequency Phys आपरिवर्तनी वारवारता

modulator 1 = synchronizer Radar सकालक *m*

2 Phys आपरिवर्तक *m*

modulus 1 Math मापाक *m*

2 Statistics (a real positive quan-

tity) धनक *m* (ध  $\mu$ )

modulus of a section = section modulus

modulus of elasticity Phys प्रत्यास्थता-मापाक

modus Logic प्रकारक *m*

modus operandi (manner of working)

कार्य प्रणाली *f*, करण प्रकार *m*

modus ponens Logic अस्ति-प्रकारक

modus tollendo ponens Logic नास्ति-अस्ति-प्रकारक

modus tollens Logic नास्ति-प्रकारक

Moeritheridae Paleontol आद्यशुण्डि-वंश *m*

Moeritherium Paleontol (the most primitive known proboscidean mammals) आद्यशुण्डि-प्रजाति

M Andrews सामान्य आद्यशुण्डि

Moeritheroidea (suborder) आद्यशुण्डि-अनुगण *m*,

mofussil = mufassal

Mohawk = Tuscan brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

Mohawk brown = buffalo brown 53

Mohawk orange = cotton orange

Mohr pinchcock (operating by a spring) स्कन्द शिपिपीड

Mohr's burette (a small burette with tap, used as a pipette) विवर-द्रवमि

Mohr's salt Chem (ferrous ammonium sulphate अस्य तिकातु शुल्बीय) अस्यस्तिक-शुल्बीय *n*

Mohs' scale of hardness Mineral अपिकाठोरे-श्रेणी (अपि 'a certain')

M O 1/c Pub Health (Medical Officer in charge Public Health) में अ प्र/लो स्वा (मेडिकल अधिकारी प्र/लोक स्वास्थ्य)

moiety *n* 1 (a half) अर्ध, अर्धभाग *m*

2 (a part) अंश, भाग *m*

moissanite (CSi) प्रागसैकिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

moist adj आर्द्र

wet निलंब, आर्द्र, गीला

humid आक्लिन्न

moist cold storage Forestry आर्द्र शीत सग्रहण

moist condition आर्द्र दशा

moistened adj आर्द्रित

moist gangrene Med आर्द्र कोथ

dry gangrene शुष्क कोथ

moist (mixed) deciduous Forestry आर्द्र (मिश्रित) पर्णपाती

moist paddy आर्द्र व्रीहि

moist sal forest आर्द्र शाल-वन

moist savannah Forestry आर्द्र घासवन

moist teak forest आर्द्र शाक नन

moist temperate आर्द्र मन्दताप

moist temperate forest आर्द्र मन्दताप वन

Cf wet temperate forest विलम्ब मन्दताप वन

moist tropical forest आर्द्र उष्णदेशीय वन

moisture आर्द्रता *f*

moisture changes आर्द्रता परिवर्तन

moisture conditions आर्द्रता-अवस्था

moisture conservation आर्द्रता-संरक्षण

moisture content आर्द्रता मात्रा

inherent moisture content अन्त-

निहित आर्द्रता मात्रा

moisture control आर्द्रता नियन्त्रण

moisture detector आर्द्रता-उपलम्भक

moisture determination आर्द्रता-निश्चयन

moisture determination apparatus आर्द्रता निश्चेत्र *n*

moisture dish आर्द्रता-शरावक

moisture effects आर्द्रता प्रभाव

moisture equivalent Bot आर्द्रता-सम-सयुज, आर्द्रता-समार्ह

moisture estimation आर्द्रता-आगणन

moisture film आर्द्रता-झिल्ली

moisture-getting आर्द्रता-प्राप्ति

moisture-holding capacity आर्द्रता-धारण-क्षमता

moisture meter आर्द्रता-मान

moisture retention आर्द्रता-प्रतिधारण

moisture temperature efficiency

आर्द्रता-ताप-प्रभाविता

moisture test आर्द्रता-परीक्षा

moisture test flask आर्द्रता-परीक्षण-पल्लिख

moisture testing oven आर्द्रता-परीक्षण-कन्दु

mol = mole

Mola Zool (genus consisting of the sunfish) सूर्यमत्स्य प्रजाति

molal adj Chem व्यूहीय

molar adj Chem वैयूह

molar *n* Anat 1 पश्चिमानव्य *m* (one of the back teeth, three on each side in both jaws)

Cf premolar पुरोहानव्य

2 हानव्य *m* (from काश्यपसहिता, cheek teeth, including the premolars पुरोहानव्य)

molar process Zool हानव्य प्रवर्ध

molar weight वैयूह भार  
molasses फाणि *f*, गुडरस *m*, शीरा  
mold=mould  
moldboard=mouldboard  
mole 1 तिल *n*  
2 *Med* पिण्ड *m*  
mole=gram molecule *Chem* व्यूह=  
धान्य व्यूहाणु *m*  
mole *Zool* (a general term for burrow-  
ing mammals, chiefly of the family  
*Talpidae*) दुडुन्दरी *f*  
*Cf* shrew दुडुन्दर  
*Talpa* आसन्निक प्रजाति  
mole cricket (excavates subterranean  
galleries) *Zool* भू-मिल्लीक (short for  
भूखन शिल्लीक)  
molecular *adj Chem* व्यूहाणु-, व्यूहाणिक-,  
व्यूहाणवीय  
molecular change *Phys* व्यूहाणिक परि-  
वर्तन  
molecular concentration व्यूहाणु सके-  
न्द्रण  
molecular covolume व्यूहाणु-संपरिमा  
molecular death (death of individual  
cells—Gould) एकैककोशा-मरण  
molecular depression व्यूहाणु निम्नन  
molecular depression constant *Chem*  
व्यूहाणु-निम्नन-दिराक  
molecular dimensions व्यूहाणु विमा  
molecular elevation constant *Chem*  
व्यूहाणु उत्थापन स्थिराक  
molecular extinction coefficient  
(thickness which reduces intensity  
of light to one tenth) व्यूहाणिक निरा-  
पाक *m*  
molecular forces व्यूहाणवीय बल  
molecular formula व्यूहाणु-सूत्र  
molecular free path व्यूहाणु-जगध-पथ  
molecularity *Chem* व्यूहाणवीयता *f*  
molecular layer *Anat* (either of the  
two reticular layers of the retina)  
जालिका सर  
molecular refractivity व्यूहाणु-भुजायिता  
molecular rigidity व्यूहाणु अनाम्यता  
molecular structure व्यूहाणु संरचना  
molecular theory of magnetism व्यूहा-  
णिक चुम्बकत्ववाद  
molecular weight व्यूहाणु भार  
molecule (Lat *moles* 'mass') *Chem*-  
व्यूहाणु *m*  
mole drainage विल प्रणाल  
mole drainage system विल प्रणाल पद्धति  
1 grey 1=fashion grey नि ग्रेयर *m*

2=taupe (a colour, yellow पीन in  
hue, or low, low saturation and low  
नि brilliance) न्यम्पीन  
mole hill दुडुन्दरी कूट  
molengraffite चूधारमित्र *m* (चू for  
चूणु calcium, क्ष for क्षार sodium,  
र- for रसातु titanium, न for नैनीय  
silicate, र for रनिन mineral)  
mole plough (to make a burrow like a  
drain) मिलकारी हल  
mole rat चुन्चु-मूषक  
molest *vb* छेड़छाड़ करना  
Molesworth blood-pheasant फेस मोट  
रक्त कण्ट जोरक  
mol fraction व्यूह भिन्नक  
Molge=Friturus  
Molgula *Zool* (Gk *molyos* 'hide, skin'  
A genus of ascidians with long si-  
phons and a thin somewhat trans-  
parent tunic) भासिचोल-प्रजाति  
Molgulidae *Zool* भासिचोल वंश *m*  
Molisch reaction जम्बुकागोदीय प्रतिक्रिया  
Molisch test (a reddish-violet test for  
carbohydrate) जम्बुकागोदीय परीक्षा  
moll-blob=mar-b marigold (*Caltha  
palustris*) कन्ड गेन्दुक *m*  
mollify *vb* रोप समन  
mollis *adj Bot* मृदु  
Mollugo *Bot* पर्पट-प्रजाति  
M curviana सामान्य पर्पट (Nadh  
पर्पट, Tel पर्पट, Tam *parpadagam*,  
Sinh *patpadagam*)  
M hirta (softly villous with stel-  
late hairs—Basu) रोमरा पर्पट  
M nudicaulis (*nudicaulis* 'having  
naked stem') ननस्त्रम्भ पर्पट  
M oppositifolia फगिजा पर्पट (B, M  
फगिजा)  
M pentaphylla (leaves bitter—  
Nadh) कटुपर्पट पर्पट  
M spargula=M oppositifolia  
M stricta=M pentaphylla  
mollusc चूर्णप्रास *m*  
Mollusca *Zool* (calcareous, or lime  
secreting mantle) चूर्णप्रासरा *m pl*  
Molluscoidea *Zool* (phylum) चूर्णप्रासरा  
*m pl*, चूर्णप्रास प्रसष्टि *f*  
mollyhawk=mallehawk  
mollyhawk=mallehawk  
moloch *Zool* (a very spiny harmless  
lizard) सुकण्टला *f*  
Moloch horridus *Zool* भीषण सुकण्टला  
Molossinae (subfamily) विणायुष्टानुवश

*m*. (all have callosities at the base  
of the thumbs)  
moxide *Bot* (oxide formed by the  
fixation of an unsaturated molecule  
of oxygen) व्यूहजरीय *n*  
Molpudia *Zool* अंगुष्ठागक प्रजाति  
Molpadida (finger shaped tentacles  
with ampullae—CNH 1575) अंगु-  
ष्ठागक गण *m*  
Molpastes *dies* अगरचूदक-प्रजाति (the  
head is black like charcoal अगर)  
molt=moul  
molten *adj* द्रुत, पिघला हुआ  
molten condition द्रुत अवस्था  
molten metal द्रुत धातु, पिघला हुआ धातु  
molten metal thermometer द्रुत धातु  
तापमान  
molybd-, molybdo- (molybdous)  
*Chem* सवर्ण-  
molybdate *Chem* सवर्णीय *n*  
molybden 1 (any of various lead  
ores or compounds) *Mineral* नागा-  
यस्क *n*  
2 (molybdenum) भवणोतु *m*  
molybdenic=molybdic  
molybdeni-ferous *adj Chem* सवर्णोतु-  
भर  
molybdenite सवर्णित *m* (सर्वा- for स-  
वर्णित molybdenum, र- for रनिन mine-  
ral)  
molybdenum *Chem* सवर्णोतु *m*  
molybdenum steel सवर्णोतु वज्रायस  
molybdenum trioxide सवर्णोतु त्रिजारेय  
molybdic *adj Chem* सवर्णिक  
molybdic acid सवर्णिक अम्ल  
molybdic anhydride सवर्णिक अजलेय  
molybdic ocher सवर्णिक गैरिक  
molybdite *Mineral* (hydrous ferric  
molybdate) सवर्णीयित्र *m* (सवर्णीय  
molybdate, र- for रनिन mineral)  
molybdo, molybd- (molybdous) *Chem*-  
सवर्ण-  
molybdomenite *Mineral* (native lead  
selenite) सीमसेचिज *m* (सीन lead,  
न- for नैनिन selenite, र- for रनिन  
mineral)  
molybdophyllite *Mineral* (anhydrous  
lead magnesium silicate) सीमसेचिज  
*m* (सी- for सीन lead, र- for रनिन  
magnesium, र- for रनिन silicate,  
र- for रनिन mineral)  
molybdous *adj* सवर्ण-  
molybte अवसिकनैरियिज *m* (अवसिज

ferric, नीरेय chloride, इज for खनिज mineral)

moment 1 क्षण *m*

2 महत्त्व *n*

3 (of force) *Mech* (tendency to produce motion about a point or axis) विभ्रमिषा *f*

4 *Statistics* प्रघात *m*

momenta *pl* of momentum

momental ellipsoid *Math* विभ्रमिषा-ऊनेन्द्रज

momentarily क्षणमात्र

momentary *adj* क्षणिक

momentary current *Phys* क्षणिक वाह

momentary rest *Math* क्षणिक विभ्रम

moment of a couple *Mech* मिथुन विभ्रमिषा

moment of a force *Mech* बल विभ्रमिषा

moment of a magnet *Mech* चुम्बक-विभ्रमिषा

moment of dispersion (moment = power धान) *Statistics* अपकिरण-घात *m*

moment of inertia *Mech* जड़ता विभ्रमिषा

moment of momentum *Math* गमता-विभ्रमिषा

momentum *Mech* (quantity of motion) गमता *f*

Momordica *Bot* कारवेल्ल प्रजाति

M balsamina = balsam apple = balsamina (the fruit is famous in Syria for curing wounds—Basu) ब्रणरोप कारवेल्ल

M charantia (carilla fruit) सामान्य कारवेल्ल (B, N, M कारवेल्ल, Hin Guj केरला, Mar कारलें, Sinh karawila, Ben karala)

M cochinchinensis गगेरुकर कारवेल्ल (Basu गगेरुकर, Hin गगेरुआ)

M cymbalaria = M tuberosa

M dioica कर्कोटकी कारवेल्ल (Basu कर्कोटकी, MW कर्कोटक, Bom karatola)

M monadelpha = Coccinia indica

M tuberosa कन्दी कारवेल्ल

momot *Zool* (their long, soft note may be syllabled "hu tu", this being a native name in some parts—CNH IX 380) हूतु *m*

Momotidae (family consisting of the momots हूतु) हूतु वंश *m*

Momotinae हूतु अनुवंश *m*

Momotus *Zool* हूतु-प्रजाति

mon-, mono- 1 एक-

2 *Chem* एक-

monad 1 *Chem* (monovalent) एकसयुज *m*

2 *Zool* (a flagellate कशावान् protozoan of the genus *Monas*) कशिका *f*

monadelphous *adj Bot* एक सलग

monadnock *Geog* (a hill or mountain of resistant rock) अतिसहिष्णु गिरि *m*

monal मयूर कुक्कुट *m* (ancient word)

Monandrae *Bot* एकपुकेसरा *m pl*

monandrous *adj Bot* एक-पुकेसर

monandry एकपतित्व *n*

monarch *adj Bot* (having only one xylem strand) एकपट्टिक

monarch 1 एकराज *m*

2 (a large butterfly) राजपतंग *m*

3 [cap] *Astron* = Cepheus भावर्ती (इन्) *m*

monarchy राजतन्त्र *n*

limited monarchy सीमित राजतन्त्र

constitutional monarchy सावैधानिक राजतन्त्र

Monarda *Bot* अश्वपर्णास-प्रजाति

M didyma = Oswego tea (leaves used as tea—Willis) चैन-अश्वपर्णास

M fistulosa = wild bergamot (flowers in clusters) गुच्छुपुष्प अश्वपर्णास

M punctata (horse mint) सामान्य अश्वपर्णास

Monas *Zool* कशिका-प्रजाति

-monas (used in many names of Protozoa) एकी (इन्) ('consisting of one')

Monascidae = Ascidiaceae simplices

monascidian त्रयुतजलोद्गारी (इन्) *m*

Monaspidae *Zool* एककवचा *m pl*

Monaspis *Zool* एकरुच प्रजाति

mon-atomic *adj Chem* एक-परमाण्विक

mon-atomic gas *Phys* एक-परमाण्विक वाति

monax सैकजकाच *m*

monaxial *adj* एकाक्ष

monaxon *adj Zool* एकार

Monaxonida *Zool* (with monaxonic spicules) एकार-गुण *m*

monazine एकाजीवी *f*

monazite *Mineral* (a phosphate of the cerium metals) पुष्कभास्विज *m* (पुष्क- for पुष्कल cerium, भास्- for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for खनिज mineral)

monazite sand पुष्कभास्विज बालु

monazo dye एकराज रञ्जक

monchiquite *Petrog* (dark coloured मल and contains abundant mafic भावसिक minerals—Chambers) मला-योभ्राइम *m*

Monday सोमवार *m*

Mond nickel process *Chem* (nickel carbonyl process) रुपकागारल-विधा

Mond process = Mond nickel process

Monel metal *Chem* (very resistant to corrosion) क्षारसह धातु

monembryony (production of a single embryo from a single egg) एकभ्रूणिता *f*

Moneses *Bot* (Gk monos 'alone' + esis 'delight' with a single flower) एकपुष्पा-प्रजाति

M uniflora (one flowered winter-green) सामान्य-एकपुष्पा

monetary *adj* 1 सौद्रिक, मुद्रा-  
economic आर्थिक  
financial वित्तीय (Const)

2 आर्थिक, द्रव्य-

monetary allotment मुद्रा-वण्टन

monetary and financial agreements

सौद्रिक और वित्तीय समझौते

monetary ceiling मुद्रा-शिखर, सौद्रिक शिखर

monetary circulation मुद्रा-परिचलन

monetary condition सौद्रिक दशा

monetary gold सौद्रिक सुवर्ण

monetary grants द्रव्य-अनुदान

monetary limit सौद्रिक सीमा

monetary prizes द्रव्य पुरस्कार

monetary reserves सौद्रिक संचिति

monetary stability सौद्रिक स्थायित्व

monetary standard *Econ* सौद्रिक प्रमाण

monetary stringency मुद्रा-सततच, मुद्रा की तंगी

monetary system सौद्रिक पद्धति

monetary transactions = pecuniary transactions अर्थ व्यवहार

monetary unit *Econ* सौद्रिक एकक

monetize *vb* मुद्रोकरण (*Cf* demonetize विमुद्रोकरण)

money *adj* = monetary

money 1 *Econ* मुद्रा, अर्थमुद्रा *f* (in contradistinction to नाममुद्रा 'seal')  
wealth *Econ* धन

2 धन, द्रव्य *n*, राशि *m*

money at call याचने राशि, याचना पर देय राशि

money at call and short notice याचना

और अल्पकाल सूचना पर देय राशि  
 money at short notice अल्पकाल सूचना पर राशि, अल्पसूचनाया राशि  
 money bill *Law* मुद्रा विधेयक, धन विधेयक (Const)  
 money-broker कर्ण-मध्यग  
 money chalan book धन चालान पुस्त  
 money column राशि-स्तम्भ  
 money compensation धन-प्रतिकर  
 money consideration प्रतिकूल राशि *m*, प्रति द्रव्य *n*  
 money cost *Econ* मुद्रा परिव्यय  
 money credit *Econ* मुद्रा-प्रत्यय, मुद्रा-करण  
 money-decree *Law* धनाज्ञप्ति (a decree for recovery of possession with costs)  
 money demand *Law* धनाभियाचन, धन की मांग  
 money due देय धन, प्राप्य धन  
 money due on a mortgage उन्धक-प्राप्य धन  
 money equivalent धन-समाई  
 moneyer = monier  
 money had and received धन जो प्राप्त था और जो प्राप्त हुआ  
 money in hand हस्तगत धन  
 money in the funds निधिस्थित धन  
 money-lender साहूकार (Const), वृद्धि-जीमी (इन्) *m*  
 Moneylender's Act साहूकार अधिनियम  
 moneylending साहूकारी (Const), वृद्धि-जीविना *f*  
 money-lending account साहूकारी लेखा  
 money-lending transaction साहूकारी-व्यवहार  
 money lent उधार दिया हुआ धन  
 money likely to become due धन निम्नके देय (प्राप्य) होने की संभावना है  
 money-making धनार्जन *n*, धन कमाना  
 money market मुद्रा विपणि  
 money material 1 *Econ* मुद्रा द्रव्य *n*  
 2 टंक द्रव्य *n*, टंक-धातु *m*  
 money matter धन विषय  
 money of account *Econ* लेखासोधन-मुद्रा  
 money order धन प्रेष *m* (cheque धनादेश, postal order प्रेष-अदेश)  
 money order clerk धनप्रेष-लिपिक  
 money order commission धनप्रेष वर्तन  
 money order coupon धनप्रेष-पणिका  
 money out at interest व्याज पर दिया हुआ धन

money paid शोधित धन  
 money payments धन शोधन  
 money receipt धन प्राप्ति  
 money received प्राप्त धन  
 money supply मुद्रा प्रदाय  
 money supply with the public जनता के पास मुद्रा राशि  
 money transaction 1 *Econ* मुद्रा व्यवहार  
 2 धन व्यवहार  
 money value आर्थिक मूल्य, मौद्रिक बर्तन, मुद्राहो, मूल्य  
 money value of the stamps मुद्राको की मुद्राहो, मुद्राको का मूल्य  
 money wages *Econ* मुद्रा-वृत्ति, धन-वृत्ति  
 money yield table *Forestry* (a yield table in which net money value has been substituted for volume)  
 मुद्रा-प्राप्ति सारणी  
 Monghyr *Geog* मुगलगिरि *n* (ancient word)  
 Mongolian *adj* (race) मोंगोल्य  
 Mongolian desert larch *Aves* मोंगोल्य मरू चटक  
 Mongoloid *adj* मोंगोल्यधन  
 mongOOSE नकुल *m*, नेउला, मुगुम (Marathi)  
 mongOOSE plant (*Ophiorrhiza nungos*) सर्पाक्षी *f* (B, N, M, Tel)  
 mongrel *Zool* मिश्रजत *m*  
 monier = moneyer (an authorized corner of money a minter) प्राधिकृत टंक, टंकशालिक  
 Moniera *Bot* श्वेतकामिनी प्रजाति  
*M. cuneifolia* सामान्य-श्वेतकामिनी (Nadk श्वेतकामिनी, Hin *vetchamr*, Ben *dhopchamr*)  
 Monilia (characterized by fermenting sugar with the production of gas) शर्करावाति प्रजाति  
 moniliform *adj* मणिरूप, मणिमय  
 Moniliformdie (Lat *monile* 'necklace' is Skt मणि) मणिरूप-वश *m*  
 Moniliformis मणिरूप प्रजाति  
*M. moniliformis* सामान्य मणिरूप  
 Moniligastridie मणिकोटर-वश *m*  
 monition (admonition) प्ररोधन *n*  
 monitor *Zool* (a lizard) वेदार *m* (ancient word for a lizard)  
 Monitor indicus भारत वेदार *m*  
 monitor lizard = monitor  
 monkey कपि *m*, बन्दर  
 monkey bread (*Adansonia digitata*)

मोरक्षी *f* (B, N, M)  
 monkey face tree (*Mallotus philippinensis*) काम्पित्रय *m*  
 monkey flower जलर-पुष्प *m*  
 monkey fruit (*Feronia elephantum*) कपित्थ *n* (B, N, M), कैथ  
 monkey jack (*Artocarpus lakoocha*) लकुच *m* (B, M, Ben Hin Guj. Kan)  
 monkey pot कपिघट  
 monkey puzzle *Bot* जलर-महेलिका  
 monkey skin (a colour, reddish red-yellow शीतानिरल in hue, of low saturation) जवपीतलिरक्त  
 monkfish = angel fish  
 monk's basil (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी *f*, (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal. Kan Tam Tel)  
 monk'shood (*Aconitum napellus*) पारचाय्य रिपा *f*  
 mono- एक  
 mono actin एक-शुक्ति  
 mono-acid *adj* एकाम्ल  
 monoacidic *adj* एकाम्लिक  
 mono-adelphous *adj Bot* एक सहाग  
 mono-atomic *adj* एक परमाण्विक  
 mono atomic alcohol *Chem* एकपरमाण्विक सुदव  
 mono basic *adj Chem* एक पैठिक  
 Monoblepharella *Bot* (the zygote युता is motile चर—Dict Fungi p 200) चरयुता प्रजाति  
 Monoblepharidales *Bot* चरशुक्र-गोत्र *n*  
 Monoblepharis *Bot* (the only oogamous fungi known in which a motile sperm शुक्र is employed—McLean I 218, Dict Fungi p 200) चरशुक्र प्रजाति  
*M. polymorpha* पुररूप चरशुक्र  
*M. sphaerica* गोल चरशुक्र  
 mono branchiate *adj Zool* एक-बलोम  
 mono butyrim *Chem* एक वृत्ति  
 mono calcium phosphate एक चूर्णातु भास्वीय  
 monocarpellary *adj Bot* एकाण्डप  
 monocarpic *adj Bot* (fruiting only once) सहस्रकली (इन्) (cf सहस्रकली ancient name of *Musa sapientum*)  
 monocarpic flowering सहस्रकली पुष्पन  
 monocarpous *adj* 1 (pistil) *Bot*. एकाण्डप  
 2 = monocarpic  
 mono caster एकमुद्र सवप्ता

mono caster attendant एकसुद सवप्ता  
उपस्थापक

Monocera tuberculata = Elaeocarpus  
tuberculatus Bot

Monoceros = Unicorn Astron सुरली f

monochasial adj Bot एकशाखी (श्)

monochasial cyme Bot एकशाखी बहु-  
वर्धक्ष

monochasium Bot एकशाख m (see  
chasium)

Monochlamydeae Dot (having no  
petals) अदली, एकपरिपुष्पा m pl

monochlamydeous adj Bot एकपरि-  
पुष्प

monochord Music एकतन्त्री f

Monochoria vaginalis = Pontederia  
vaginalis

monochromatic adj एकवर्णिक, एकवर्ण

monochromatic light एकवर्ण प्रकाश

monochrome एकवर्ण

m black Col Ind एकवर्ण काल

m black-blue Col Ind एकवर्ण कृष्ण-  
नील

m blue Col Ind एकवर्ण नील

m brown Col Ind एकवर्ण बभ्रु

m green Col Ind एकवर्ण हरि

m grey Col Ind एकवर्ण धूसर

m orange Col Ind एकवर्ण नारंग

m red Col Ind एकवर्ण रक्त

m violet Col Ind एकवर्ण नीललोहित

m yellow Col Ind एकवर्ण पीत

monocle Ophthalmol एकोपाक्ष n

Monoclea Bot (has a tube like inyo-  
luce) नालनिवेष्ट-प्रजाति

Monocleceae Bot नालनिवेष्ट-कुल n

monoclinal shifting (of a river) एक-  
प्रवणिक विवर्तन

monocline Geol एकवलि f

mono-clinic adj Cryst एक प्रवणिक

monoclinic prism एकप्रवणिक सक्षेत्र

monoclinic system Cryst एकप्रवणिक  
सहति

monoclinous adj Bot उभयाग

Monoclonius Zool (mono एक + Gk  
klonion dim of klon 'twig' A genus  
of dinosaurs with a large nasal  
horn) एकनासशृंग प्रजाति

monocotyledon Bot एकरीजपत्र m

monocotyledonous adj Bot एक-  
बीजपत्री (श्), एकरीजपत्रीय

monocotyledonous seed Bot एक-  
बीजपत्री बीज, एकपत्री बीज

monocular एकोपाक्ष

mono cyanogen एक-इथासजन

monocyclic adj Chem एकचक्रिक

Monocyclia Zool एकचक्रिक गण m

monocyclic terpene एकचक्रिक सरलेन्य

Monocystis Zool (a genus in which

the protoplasm is not divided into

segments by septa) एकोष्ठ-प्रजाति

monocyte Anat (mononuclear leuco-  
cyte) अलण्ड-न्यष्टि f

Monodelphia Zool (so named from  
then more or less unified uterus)

एकितगर्भाशया m pl

monodelphian, monodelphic, mono-  
delphous adj, एकितगर्भाशयिक

monodisperse system (colloidal sys-  
tem in which dispersed particles  
are uniform in size and  
shape) समापकीर्ण सहति

Monodon Zool (genus constituted by  
the narwhal) दन्तशूल प्रजाति

M monoceros सामान्य दन्तशूल

monoecious adj Bot (having both  
male and female reproductive  
organs on the same individual)  
द्विलिङ्गी (श्)

monoecious plant Bot द्विलिङ्गी पादप

monogamy एकविवाह m

Monogena Zool अरूपान्तर-गण m

monogene adj Geol (built up by a  
single eruption) एकजात

monogeneity (n from monogeneous)  
अरूपान्तरविकासिता f, etc.

monogeneous 1 = monogenic adj  
Math (having a common origin)

एकयोनि

2 Zool (developing with little  
change) अरूपान्तर विकासी, अरूपान्तर

3 = monogenous Biol अमैथुन

monogenesis एकजनन n

1 (oneness of origin) मूलैकता f

2 (theory of development of all  
living things from a single cell)

एककोशा-सृष्टि वाद m

3 = monogenism एकजनन n

4 (asexual reproduction) प्रजनन n

5 (direct development with

metamorphosis) अरूपान्तर

monogenist एकजात n

monogenesy = m

वाद m

monogenetic adj 1 Biol (relating to  
monogenesis) एकजननिक

2 Dyeing एकवर्णद, एकच्छाय

3 Geol (one in genesis) एकजात, एक-  
योनि

4 Zool (pert to the Monogenetica)  
अरूपान्तरिक

Monogenetica अरूपान्तरविकासा, अरूप-  
न्तरा m pl

monogenetic dye Chem (yielding but  
one shade) एकच्छाय रञ्जक

monogenic adj 1 (having a common  
or single origin) एकज, एकयोनि, ~~एक~~  
मूल

2 (descended from one pair) ~~एक~~  
एकजात, एकपितृक

3 Biol (pertaining to monogenesis) एक  
एकजननिक

4 Math (having a common ~~मूल~~ सिक  
एकयोनि

5 Petrog (relating to ~~एक~~ Rly.  
rock compound of a ~~एक~~ species)

monogenic reproduction ~~एक~~ inspection  
प्रजनन

monogenism एकजनन ~~एक~~ तथा आपण-

monogenist एकजनन ~~एक~~ मासिक पार-

monogenistic ~~एक~~ ~~एक~~

monogenous ~~एक~~ ~~एक~~

अमैथुन ~~एक~~ nd sanitary

प्रजनन ~~एक~~ स्वास्थ्य का

monc ~~एक~~ turn of the

2 ( ~~एक~~ जीवन समक-

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mono hydroxy alcohol *Chem* एकोद-  
 जार सुपव  
 mono key operator एकमुद्र-कुञ्ची चालक  
 monolayer एकस्तर  
 monolite fast scarlet *Col Ind* एकोपल  
 स्थिर शोण  
 m red एकोपल रक्त  
 m yellow एकोपल पीत  
 monolithic *adj* एकात्म  
 monolithic R C C precast seat  
 एकात्म वज्रायस्सधा पूर्वनिर्मित शौचपीठ  
 monologue स्वगत-भाषण, स्वगत वचन n  
 monomania एकोन्माद m  
 monomaniac *adj* एकोन्मादी (इन्)  
 mono mechanic *Printing* एकमुद्र यान्त्रिक  
 monometallism *Econ* (the legalized  
 use of one metal only) एकधातुता f  
 monometric = isometric *adj* *Cryst*  
 समितीय  
 monomial, mononomial *Math* एक-  
 पद n  
 monomial expression *Alg* (consist-  
 ing of but a single term) एकपद-  
 पदसहित  
 monomolecular film = monomole-  
 cular layer एकव्यूहायु स्तर m  
 Monomyaria *Zool* (have one adduc-  
 tor muscle) एकोपचालका m pl  
 mononuclear n *Physiol* अखण्ड न्यटि f  
 mononuclear leucocyte *Physiol*  
 अखण्डन्यटि सितकोशा (opp polymor-  
 phonuclear leucocyte)  
 mono operator *Printing* एकमुद्र-चालक  
 monopectinate *adj* *Zool* एककण्ठी (इन्)  
 monophagous *adj* *Plant Pathol*  
 (feeding on one plant or one kind  
 of food) एक-भक्ष, एकविधभक्ष  
 monophyletic *adj* एकोद्भव  
 monophyodont *Zool* सकृदन्त, एकवार-  
 दन्त  
 monophyodont dentition सकृदन्त-  
 उद्भेदन  
 monoplane एकतल m  
 monoplanetism *Bot* एकचलता f  
 monoplegia *Med* एकागाधात m  
 monoploid = haploid *adj* *Cytol* एक-  
 गुण  
 monoplont = haplont *Bot* एकसूत्रक  
 (McLean I 182)  
 Monopneumona *Zool* (Dipnoi in  
 which the lung is single) एककुपुस-  
 गण m (गण order)  
 monopodial *adj* *Bot* एकाक्ष, एकाक्षीय,

एकाक्षी (इन्)  
 monopodial branching *Bot* एकाक्ष  
 शाखोद्गमन  
 monopodial rhizome *Bot* एकाक्ष  
 शिफास्तम्भ  
 monopodium *Bot* एकाक्ष, एकाक्षी (इन्)  
 m  
 monopolar = unipolar *adj* *Zool*  
 (having one process) एक-लागूल  
 monopolise = monopolize  
 monopolist एकाधिकारी (इन्) m  
 monopolistic *adj* एकाधिकृत  
 monopolistic competition एकाधिकृत  
 स्पर्धा  
 monopolistic organization एकाधिकृत  
 सङ्घटन  
 monopolize *vb* एकाधिकार करना, एकाधि-  
 करण  
 monopoly एकाधिकार m (Const), एक-  
 विक्रयिता (signifies one seller), प्रधान  
 विक्रयिता f (signifies the major sel-  
 ler) (see poly)  
 monopoly price एकाधिकार-मूल्य  
 monopoly procurement एकाधिकृत  
 प्राप्ति  
 monopoly profit *Econ* एकाधिकार-  
 लाभ  
 monopoly purchase system एकाधि-  
 कार क्रय-पद्धति  
 monopoly return *Econ* एकाधिकार-  
 प्रत्याय  
 monopoly revenue *Econ* एकाधिकार-  
 भागम  
 monopoly-royalty system एकाधिकार-  
 अधिशुल्क-पद्धति  
 monopoly through trade व्यापार द्वारा  
 एकाधिकार  
 monopoly value *Econ* एकाधिकार अर्ह  
 monopsony एकक्रयिता (signifies one  
 buyer), प्रधानक्रयिता f (signifies the  
 major buyer)  
 monoptote *Gram* एककारक n  
 monopyroxene एकसमलैकिज m  
 monorail *Phys* एकवशक  
 monosaccharide *Chem* एकशर्करेय  
 mono saccharoses *Chem* एक शर्कराधु  
 mono section *Printing* एकमुद्र-अनुभाग  
 Monosiga *Zool* एकनिवाप प्रजाति  
 monosiphonous *adj* *Bot* एकनाल  
 monosodium phosphate *Chem* एक-  
 क्षारीतु भास्वीय  
 monospore *Bot* एकबीजाणु m  
 mono stele *Bot* एकरम्भ m (short for

एकरम्भ्यरम्भ) (see stele)  
 monostelic *adj* *Bot* एकरम्भ  
 monostelic condition *Bot* एकरम्भा-  
 वस्था  
 Monostichodonta *Paleontol* (Gk  
 monos 'single' + stichos 'line'—  
 numerous cuticular teeth in a sin-  
 gle graduated series) एकरात्रिदन्त-  
 चशक m (चशक tribe) (Of Disticho-  
 donta)  
 mono sulphone *Chem* एक सुल्फा  
 monosymmetric *adj* 1 *Cryst* एक-  
 समितीय  
 2 *Biol* = zygomorphic एकसमित  
 monosymmetric flower एकसमितीय पुष्प  
 monosymmetric system *Cryst* एक-  
 समितीय सहित  
 monothecal = unilocular *Bot*  
 Monotocardia *Zool* (heart has only  
 one auricle हृदयिन्द्र) एकालिन्द्र अनुगण  
 m  
 monotonous expanse *Geol* अविभिन्न  
 विस्तार  
 monotony 1 *Music* एकधुति (ancient  
 word), एकतति, एकतानता f (तान tone)  
 2 अवैचित्र्य n, अविभिन्नता, नीरसता f  
 Monotremata *Zool* (order) अण्डजस्तनि-  
 गण, एकविद्र-गण m.  
 monotreme *Zool* अण्डजस्तनी (इन्) m  
 Monotropa *Bot* विधुरपुष्प प्रजाति  
 M hypopitys (Gk *pitys* 'pine' सरल  
 Native in pine woods—Br Fl  
 p 790) सरलवनिक विधुरपुष्प  
 M uniflora सामान्य विधुरपुष्प  
 monotropic *adj* एकावर्तिक  
 monotropy एकावर्तना, एकावर्तिता f  
 Monotus *Zool* सूचिका-प्रजाति  
 monotype *Printing* (it casts individual  
 types) एकमुद्र  
 monotype composing machine एकमुद्र-  
 योजन-यन्त्र  
 monotype keyboard एकमुद्र-कुञ्चीगण  
 monotype operator (caster) एकमुद्र-  
 चालक (सवणा)  
 monotype operator (keyboard)  
 एकमुद्र-चालक (कुञ्चीगण)  
 monotypic *adj* 1 एकप्ररूपिक  
 2 (containing only one species) एक-  
 जातीय  
 3 (containing only a single genus)  
 एकप्रजातीय  
 mono-ureides एक मिहय  
 mono-valent *adj* *Chem* एक संयुज



mon-oxide *Chem* एक जारेय  
 monoxime *Chem* एकजावि  
 monoxylc *adj Bot* एकदारक  
 monoxylc stem *Bot* एकदारक स्तम्भ  
 Monozoa *Zool* एकखण्ड-अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Monro *see* foramen of Monro  
 monsoon 1 कालवात (*cf* अकालवात in Pali  
 शर्पारकवातक), ऋतुवायु *m*  
 2 वर्षावायु *m*  
 3 (the rainy season) वर्षा ऋतु *m*  
 monsoon forest वर्षाऋतु वन  
 monsoon period वर्षा-ऋतु  
 monsoon planting वर्षाऋतु-रोपण  
 monsoon rainfall वर्षाऋतु की वर्षा  
 monsoon winds वर्षावायु  
 monster (an animal or plant depart-  
 ing greatly in form or structure  
 from the usual form) अपरूपप्राणी  
 (-इन्), अपरूप *m*  
 Monstera *Bot* (leaves full of round  
 holes) छिद्रपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 M. deliciosa (ceriman) सामान्य छिद्र-  
 पर्ण  
 monstrosity 1 अपरूपता *f*  
 2 वैरूप्य *n*  
 Montagu's harrier *Aves* सितोदर पक्षी  
 (abdomen उदर white सित)  
 montana brown *Col Ind* गिरि बभ्रु  
 montane पर्वत, पार्वत  
 montane climate पार्वत जलवायु  
 montane subtropical forests पार्वत  
 उपोष्णदेशीय वन  
 montane temperate forest पार्वत मन्द-  
 ताप वन  
 montanic acid *Chem* चण्डसिक्थिक अम्ल  
 montan wax (a kind of high melting  
 wax) चण्डसिक्थ *n*  
 monte jus (apparatus for raising a  
 liquid) तरलोत्थाप *m*  
 Monterey cypress (*Cupressus macro-  
 carpa*) दीर्घफल सुरद्रुम  
 Monterey pine = *Pinus radiata*  
 Montessori method *Educ* स्वयविकासी  
 शिक्षाशिक्षण रीति  
 month मास *m*  
 month end मासान्त  
 monthly *adj* मासिक  
 monthly *n* मासिक *n*  
 monthly abstract मासिक संक्षिप्त  
 monthly abstract return मासिक संक्षिप्त  
 प्रविवरण  
 monthly account मासिक लेखा  
 monthly account of prize bonds

issued in form P B 10 प्रपत्र पु ब १०  
 द्वारा दिए गए पुरस्कार बन्धों का मासिक  
 लेखा  
 monthly adjustment list मासिक समा-  
 योजन-सूची  
 monthly allowance मासिक अधिदेय,  
 मासिक भत्ता  
 monthly and progressive total मासिक  
 और प्रगामी योग  
 monthly attendance मासिक उपस्थिति  
 monthly balance मासिक शेष  
 monthly bundle (SOM 47) मासिक गट्टा  
 monthly check list मासिक परीक्षण सूची  
 monthly compilations मासिक सकलन  
 monthly consumption मासिक उपभोग  
 monthly coupon ticket *Rly* मासिक  
 पणिका पत्रक  
 monthly debits and credits मासिक  
 विकलन और आकलन  
 monthly deduction मासिक अपवहन,  
 मासिक कटौती  
 monthly deposit मासिक निक्षेप  
 monthly discrepancy statements  
 मासिक विभेद-विवरण  
 monthly district fund मासिक मण्डल-  
 निधि  
 monthly expenditure statements  
 मासिक व्यय विवरण  
 monthly fine statement मासिक दण्ड-  
 विवरण  
 monthly grazing account मासिक चारण-  
 लेखा  
 monthly health summary मासिक  
 स्वास्थ्य-संक्षेप  
 monthly health summary report  
 संक्षिप्त मासिक स्वास्थ्य-प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly income मासिक आय  
 monthly instalment मासिक प्रभाग  
 monthly issue मासिक निगम  
 monthly licence fee मासिक अनुज्ञप्ति-  
 शुल्क  
 monthly list of petitions मासिक  
 याचिका-सूची  
 monthly payment मासिक शोधन  
 monthly permit मासिक अनुज्ञा  
 monthly precipitation *Statistics*  
 मासिक निस्सदन  
 monthly proceedings volume मासिक-  
 कार्यवाही-भाग  
 monthly progress मासिक प्रगति  
 monthly progress report मासिक प्रगति-  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly progress return मासिक प्रगति-

प्रविवरण  
 monthly register मासिक पञ्जी  
 monthly report मासिक प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly return मासिक प्रविवरण  
 monthly return of expenditure मासिक  
 व्यय-प्रविवरण  
 monthly school inspection report  
 मासिक पाठशाला निरीक्षण-प्रतिवेदन  
 monthly season ticket *Rly* मासिक  
 पत्रक  
 monthly shop inspection statement  
 मासिक आपण-निरीक्षण विवरण  
 monthly spirit stock account मासिक  
 प्रासव स्कन्ध-लेखा  
 monthly statement मासिक विवरण  
 monthly statement of charges मासिक  
 प्रभार-विवरण  
 monthly statement of receipts मासिक  
 प्राप्ति-विवरण  
 monthly ticket *Rly* मासिक पत्रक  
 monthly tickets deposit money *Rly*.  
 मासिक पत्रक निक्षेप-राशि  
 monthly total मासिक योग  
 monthly tour and shop inspection  
 statement मासिक पर्यटन तथा आपण-  
 निरीक्षण विवरण  
 monthly transit licence मासिक पार-  
 नयन-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 monthly visit मासिक वीक्षण  
 monthly vital statistics and sanitary  
 return जीवन-समक तथा स्वास्थ्य का  
 मासिक प्रविवरण  
 monthly vital statistics return of the  
 district मण्डल का मासिक जीवन समक-  
 प्रविवरण  
 monthly volume मासिक भाग  
 month of manufacture निर्माण-मास  
 month price मास मूल्य  
 month to month मासानुमास  
 Monticola *Aves* कृष्णपत्रि-प्रजाति  
 monticolus *Bot Tax* (growing on  
 hills) पर्वतरोही  
 monticule *Zool* गिरिका *f*  
 Monticulipora *Paleontol* (Lat *monti-  
 culus* 'little hill' + *porus* pore Sur-  
 face of the colony is made rough  
 by the elongation of groups of indi-  
 vidual tubes so as to form small  
 elevations, monticules — Shimer  
 p 228) नालगिरि प्रजाति  
 Monticulporidae नालगिरि वंश *m*  
 Montifringilla *Aves* (genus of snow-  
 finches) हिमचटक-प्रजाति

montmorillonite (a soft claylike mineral) मृद्विज *m* (मृद soft, रज for तनिज mineral)

Montoyella [hav ng both slender and thick mycelial (=hypha) threads] तनुमूलसूत्र-प्रजाति

Montpellier yellow = mineral yellow  
montroydite पारदजारिज *m* (पारद mercurv, जार for जारेय oxide, -रज for खनिज mineral)

monument स्मारक (Const), स्मरारक *m*  
memorial स्मारक  
remembrancer आस्मारक

monzonite Petrog (composed of plagioclase तिरोदलिज and orthoclase कजुदलिज) कजुदतिरोडम *m*

mooches = blackberry (*Rubus fruticosus*) कुण्णवदरी *f*

mood 1 Gram (action or state as conceived by the mind) भाव *m*  
2 Logic उपप्रकार *m*

A E I O अन आ ना

moonflower 1 (*Calonyction bona nox*) चन्द्रकान्ति *f* (Basu, Kan)  
2 = *Ipomoea learii*

moonlight = flesh (colour)

moonlight blue (a colour, bluish green blue हयनिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहयतिनील

moonseed (any plant of the *Menispermaceae*) चन्द्रबीज *m*

moonseed family चन्द्रबीज-कुल *n*

moon sp't Bot (mucilaginous masses) चन्द्रदलेय *m*

moon's retardation Astron चन्द्र-विमन्दन

moonwort (*Botrychium lunaria*) हन्डु-पर्णा *n*.

moor (it is overlaid with peat जीर्ण) जीर्णक भू *f*

moorland जीर्णकभूमि

moor vb (to fix a vessel in a particular place by fastening with cables and anchors or with lines) लागल-बिचरण, नौ बन्धन (see anchor)

moorage (charges for mooring) नौबन्धन-शुल्क *n*

moor at anchor लगर डालना

Moore's olive bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री बभ्रु गोवत्सक (upper and lower plumage brown बभ्रु Tenasserim तनुश्री)

moorgame कुण्णतिस्त्रि *m*

moor.hen अम्बु-कुम्कुट *m* (cf जल कुम्कुट ancient word)

mooring *n* 1 (that which moors a vessel, as anchors, etc) नौ बन्ध *m*  
2 pl (the place of a moored vessel) नौबन्धन-स्थल *n*

Moorish red (a colour, red yellow रक्तापीन in hue, of very high अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राधिरक्तापीत

moorland (wasteland overlaid with peat) जीर्णक-भूमि

moor plant जीर्णकभू-पादप

moorum = murrum

moorwort जीर्णकरूहा *f*

moot (subject to argument or discussion) विवादास्पद, विवाच

moot case विवाच नियम

mop समोच्च *m*

mopping up see mop up

mop up Mil (to finish utterly, to complete the seizure of an area just taken by searching out and capturing or destroying any enemy there found) परिसमापन

Moraceae Bot (family of *Ficus* वट-प्रजाति) वट-कुल *n*

moraine Geol (an accumulation of earth, stones, etc carried and finally deposited by a glacier) हिमोड *n*

moraine deposit Geol हिमोड निक्षेप

moral *n* शील *n*, सदाचार, आचार *m*

moral adj नैतिक (Const), आचारिक

good moral character सच्चरित्र

moral abandonment दुराचार *m*

moral and material abandonment

दुराचार और आर्थिक असयम, आचारिक

और आर्थिक असयम

moral behaviour सदाचरण *n*

moral certainty Law नैतिक निश्चय

moral character शील *n*

moral consideration नैतिक प्रतिफल

morale 1 (mental state) मन स्थिति *f*

2 मनोवैर्य *n*

3 नैतिक स्तर *m*

moral evidence Law नैतिक साक्ष्य

moral insanity Law नैतिक उन्मत्तता

legal insanity वैधिक उन्मत्तता

morality सदाचार *m* (Const), नैतिकता *f*, शील *n*

moral law नैतिक नियम

moral necessity नैतिक आवश्यकता

moral obligation Law नैतिक दायित्व

moral personality Law नैतिक व्यक्तित्व

moral persuasion नैतिक अनुमय

moral restraint शील-सयम, नैतिक सयम

morals शील *n*

manners शिष्टाचार

ethics शीलाचार

principles सिद्धान्त, प्रनियम

moral science शील विज्ञान

moral training Educ सदाचार-प्रशिक्षण

character training आचार प्रशिक्षण,

आचार-प्राहण

moral turpitude नैतिक पतन

morass दलदल

moratorium Law विलम्बकाल, शोध-विलम्बकाल *m*.

morbid adj 1 विकृत

2 (relating to disease, as, morbid anatomy) व्याधि-, विकृत

morbid anatomy = pathological anatomy विकृत शरीर, व्याधि शरीर

morbid appearance विकृत रूप

morbid condition विकृत दशा, अस्वस्थ दशा

morbidity survey अस्वस्थता जापरीक्षण

morbid symptoms विकार लक्षण

morbid tissue विकृत ऊति

Morchella Bot क्षुम्प प्रजाति (क्षुम्प occurs in क्षुम्पेद and निक्षुम्प. Panjabi क्षुम्प)

M conica शाकव क्षुम्प

M esculenta भक्ष्य क्षुम्प

Mordacia (Lat mordere 'to bite') Zool निर्दशक प्रजाति

mordant Dyeing (which by combining with a dyestuff produces a fixed colour) रंग-स्थापक *m*

mordant-स्थापक (short for रंग-स्थापक)

mordant black स्थापक काल

mordant blue स्थापक नील

mordant blue paste Col Ind स्थापक नील लेपी

mordant dye स्थापक रञ्जक

mordant yellow Col Ind स्थापक पीत

more adj अधिक

more accurately सूक्ष्मरूपेण, अधिक शुद्धता से

Moreae (tribe) Bot तूत उपकुल *n* (उपकुल tribe)

more briefly अधिक संक्षेप से

more complex जटिलतर, अधिक जटिल

more convenient अधिक सुकर, अधिक

सुगम

more grave गुरुतर

more heavy गुरुतर, अधिक भारी

more insoluble अविलेयतर

morel Bot क्षुम्प m (cf Panjabi क्षुम्प),

गुच्छी

morelle (*Solanum nigrum*) काकमाची f  
(B, N, M)

morello = mulberry (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाकृत in hue, of very low अप saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्ययनीलारक्त

more or less ऊनाधिक, न्यूनाधिक, लगभग

moreover अथापि, अथ च, तिसपर

more soluble adj अधिक विलेय, विलेय-तर

more space Printing भूयोऽन्तर, अधिक अन्तर

morganite = vorobyevite Mineral (a rose coloured variety of beryl) पाटल-वैडूर्य n (पाटल rose, वैडूर्य beryl)

Morgan's bacillus = *Proteus morganii*

morgue (a deadhouse) मृतालय m

moribund adj त्रियमाण, मृतप्राय, आसन्नान्त

moribund tree Forestry त्रियमाण वृक्ष, मृतप्राय वृक्ष

morin Chem (chief colouring principle of fustic) पाण्डुद्रुकि f

Morinda Bot आच्छुक-प्रजाति

M citrifolia (Indian mulberry) निम्बुपर्णी आच्छुक

M tinctoria सामान्य आच्छुक (B, M. आच्छुक, Ben Hin ach, MP ach, asch, Uri achu, achhuko)

M umbellata (it is a scrambling shrub—Basu) लता आच्छुक

Moringa Bot शोभाञ्जन प्रजाति

M concanensis सुरगी शोभाञ्जन (B, M सुरगी)

M. oleifera (drumstick tree, Indian horse radish) सामान्य शोभाञ्जन (B, N, M शोभाञ्जन, Ben sajana, Hin सहजन, Tel sajana, Uri sojana)

M pterygosperma = M oleifera

Moringaceae Bot शोभाञ्जन-कुल n

Moringae Bot शोभाञ्जन-कुल n

Morisia Bot (family Cruciferae Rock-plant) शैलस्वस्तिक प्रजाति

Mormyridae Zool अद्भुत वश m

Mormyroidea (suborder) अद्भुतगुण m

Mormyrus Zool (curious looking fishes, very variable in the form of the head and body and in the extent of fins) अद्भुत प्रजाति  
M caballus (Lat caballus 'horse', so named from the resemblance to the head of the horse) अश्वाभ-अद्भुत

morning प्रात, प्रात काल m

morning-glory प्रात श्री f

1 = *Ipomoea purpurea*2 (*Ipomoea hederacea*) कृष्णबीज m (Basu) (Ben kaladanah)

morning health parade प्रात स्वास्थ्य-प्रदर्शन

morning meal प्रातरशन n

morning parade प्रात-प्रदर्शन

morning red अरुण

morning sickness प्रातरस्वस्थता

morning star Astron (any of the planets, when it rises before the sun) उपसारा f

morocco (a fine kind of leather prepared commonly from goatskin) स्वजिन n (सु+अजिन prob fi अज 'goat')

Morocco = Morocco red

morocco leather = morocco

Morocco red = Morocco (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

Morone Zool शकुली-प्रजाति (शकुली 'fish' ancient word)

M labrax कण्टकी शकुली

Moropus Paleontol (In general appearance, as well as in size, it was probably rather horse like. In the slim skull, the general proportions were those of the horses of that age. But the digits, instead of bearing hoofs, were terminated by large fissured ungual phalanges, undoubtedly bearing not hoofs but stout claws—Romer p 337) नखराशु-प्रजाति (आशु 'horse' occurs in ऋग्वेद and अथर्ववेद)

M elatus (long front legs—Romer p 336) दीर्घाग्रपाद नखराशु

-morph रूप

morphua = morphine प्रमीली f

morphua assay bottle प्रमीली परीक्षा-कूपी

morphua licence प्रमीली अनुज्ञप्ति

morphuanae acetas प्रमीली शुष्कीय

-morphue 1 -रूपीय, -रूपिक

2 -अनुरूप (in xeromorphic शुष्कानुरूप)

morphin = morphine

morphina = morphine

morphinae hydrochloridum = morphine hydrochloride

morphinae tartras प्रमीली न्यासवीय

morphine = morphina = morphia

Pharm प्रमीली f (प्रमीलिका 'sleepiness')

morphine hydrochloride = morphinae hydrochloridum प्रमीली उदनीरेय

morphine-N-oxide प्रमीली-भू-जारेय

morphine salt प्रमीली-लवण

morphine tartrate प्रमीली न्यासवीय

morphinone Chem प्रमीला f

-morphism रूपता f

Morpho Zool (a genus of handsome American butterflies) रूपा-प्रजाति

morphogenesis = morphogeny (production of morphological characters) रचनाजनन n

morphogenetic adj रचनाजननिक

morpholine Chem प्रमीलवी f

morphological adj Biol रचनाकारीय

morphological characters रचनाकारीय लक्षण

morphological differentiation रचनाकारीय भेद

morphologically रचनाकारन

morphologically different रचनाकारत भिन्न

morphological modification Bot रचनाकारीय आपरिवर्तन

morphological nature Bot रचनाकारीय स्वरूप

morphological resistance Plant रचनाकारीय रोध

morphologist रचनाकार-विद् m

morphology Biol 1 रचनाकारिकी, अन्का रिती, रूपवर्णन f.

2 (form and structure) रचनाकार n

morrhua = cod स्नेहमीन m

morrhuate Chem स्नेहमीनीय n

morrhuc adj स्नेहमीनिक

Morse alphabet or code Teleg (consisting of dots, dashes and spaces) बिन्दुकरेख-वर्णमाला f

Moist key बिन्दुकरेख सुन्वी

mortal adj मर्त्य, प्राणान्तक, मारक, घातक,

नश्वर (see dangerous)

mortality 1 मरण n

2 (number of deaths n as given

time ) मृत्युसंख्या *f*, मरणार्क *m*  
 3 मर्त्यता, नश्वरता *f*  
 mortality rate *Statistics* मरण भवे  
 mortality returns मृत्युसंख्या प्रविवरण  
 mortality table *Insurance* मरण सारणी  
 mortally घातक रूप से, मारक रूप से  
 mortal wound घातक क्षत, घातक घाव  
 mortar 1 (a plastic building material)  
 संमृद *m*  
 2 (in which substances are pounded  
 or rubbed with a pestle) उलूखल *n*,  
 मोखली  
 3 *Mil* (a canon used to throw pro-  
 jectiles) शतस्त्रिका *f*  
 mortar and pestle उलूखल तथा मुशाल  
 mortar sand pestle समृद-वालु मुशाल  
 mortar structure *Petrog* समृद सरचिति  
 mortgage *n* *Law* बन्धक *m* (Const)  
 mortgage *vb* बन्धक रखना  
 mortgage bank बन्धक-अधिकोष  
 mortgage by conditional sale संप्रति-  
 बन्ध-विक्रय बन्धक, संप्रतिबन्ध विक्रय के रूप  
 में बन्धक  
 mortgaged *adj* बन्धकप्रस्त  
 mortgage debenture बन्धक-ऋणपत्र  
 mortgage debt बन्धक-ऋण  
 mortgage deed बन्धक विलेख  
 mortgaged land बन्धकित भूमि, बन्धक  
 रखी गई भूमि  
 mortgagee *Law* बन्धकी, बन्धकग्राही ( *स्व* )  
*m*  
 mortgagee by conditional sale संप्रति-  
 बन्ध विक्रय बन्धकी  
 mortgagee in possession धारक बन्धकी  
 mortgage encumbrance बन्धक-भार  
 mortgagee with possession धारण-  
 सहित बन्धकी  
 mortgage money बन्धक राशि  
 mortgage property बन्धक संपत्ति  
 mortgage security company बन्धक  
 प्रतिभूति समवाय  
 mortgage with possession धारण सहित  
 बन्धक  
 mortgagor *Law* (one who gives a  
 mortgage) बन्धकदाता ( *च* ) *m*  
 mortgagor's legal representative  
 बन्धकदाता का वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 mortmain *Law* (such a state of posses-  
 sion of land as makes it inalienable—  
 3 Bl Com 268, Wharton) अक्राम्यता  
*f*  
 Mortmain Act अक्राम्यता-अधिनियम  
 mortuary मृतगृह, शवगृह *n*

mortum मरण *n*, मृत्यु *m*  
 morula *Zool* 1 तृत, युस्तृत *m*  
 2=polyplast गुटीपुञ्ज *m*  
 Moruloid *Embryol* युस्तृता *m pl*  
 moru oak = green oak  
 Morus *Bot* तृत-प्रजाति  
 M alba (white mulberry, mulberry)  
 श्वेत तृत  
 M indica सामान्य तृत (B, N, M, Hin  
 Ben Mar तृत)  
 M laevigata (laevigata 'smooth'  
 स्निग्ध) स्निग्ध तृत  
 M nigra (black mulberry tree,  
 common mulberry) कृष्ण तृत  
 M rubra (red mulberry) रक्त तृत  
 M serrata = Himalayan mulberry  
 हिमालय-तृत  
 mosaic *n* कुट्टिमचित्र, चित्रकुट्टिम *n*  
 mosaic *adj* कुट्टिमचित्र-, चित्रकुट्टिम-  
 mosaic development *Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र-  
 विकास  
 mosaic gold *Col Ind* (for gilding  
 wood) काट्ट स्वर्ण  
 mosaic image = apposition image  
*Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र प्रतिमूर्ति = सहस्यपन-  
 प्रतिमूर्ति ( *see* mosaic theory )  
 mosaic of crystals *Zool* स्फट-चित्रकुट्टिम  
 mosaic pattern *Bot* कुट्टिमचित्र आदर्श  
 mosaic theory *Zool* (each crystalline  
 cone in the compound eye of an  
 arthropod receives and transmits  
 to the brain but a portion of an  
 image, the portions being combined  
 by the brain into a picture of the  
 whole) कुट्टिमचित्र-वाद  
 mosaic virus कुट्टिमचित्र-विषाणु  
 mosaic vision *Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र दृष्टि ( *see*  
 mosaic theory )  
 mosasaur *Paleontol* संप्रसरत *m*  
 Mosasauri = Pythonomorpha *Paleon-  
 tol* संप्रसरता *m pl*  
 Mosasauria = Pythonomorpha  
 Mosasauridae संप्रसरत वंश *m*  
 Mosasaurus *Paleontol* संप्रसरत-प्रजाति  
 moschatel (musk scented flowers)  
 कस्तूरीपुष्प *n*  
 moschatus *Bot Tax* कस्तूरी  
 Moschidae (subfamily) गन्धमृगालुवदा *m*  
 Moschothera *Zool* गन्धबेलिका प्रजाति  
 (गन्धबेलिका is a name for civet in वैज-  
 यन्ती)  
 moschus = musk *Pharm* कस्तूरी *f*  
 Moschus *Zool* गन्धमृग प्रजाति

M moschiferus (musk deer) कस्तूरी  
 गन्धमृग  
 mosque मस्जिद  
 mosquito 1 मशक *m*, मच्छर  
 2 *M.* (versatile British aircraft)  
 मशक विमान *n*  
 mosquito control मशक नियन्त्रण  
 mosquito control unit मशक-नियन्त्रण-  
 दल  
 mosquito curtain मसहरी  
 mosquito larva मशक डिम्ब, मच्छर की  
 इल्ली  
 mosquito net मशकरी *f*, मसहरी  
 mosquito netting मशकरी-जाली, मसहरी  
 की जाली  
 mosquito oil मशक-तेल  
 mosquito plant (of South Africa) =  
 Ocimum viride  
 mosquito-proof मशक रोधी  
 moss 1 *Bot* हरिता *f*, काई  
 2 (colour) = old moss green  
 moss *vb* 1 (to cover with moss) हरिता-  
 च्छादन, हरितावरण  
 2 (to remove moss from) हरितापनयन  
 moss agate (a variety of agate con-  
 taining moss like markings) हरिता-  
 पाल्यश्म  
 moss clad, moss grown *adj* हरितावृद्ध,  
 हरिताच्छादित, काई वाला  
 moss cupped oak = Turkey oak  
 (*Quercus cerris*) गुरुक वस्तु  
 moss green (a colour, greenish yel-  
 low पीताहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि  
 moss grey (yellow पीत in hue and of  
 low अव saturation) अवपीत -  
 moss-grown = moss clad  
 mossaing हरिताच्छादन, हरितावरण *n*  
 moss rose (a colour, red रक्त in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यरक्त  
 mossy bank हरिताच्छादित वट  
 most अधिकतम, अधिकांश, अत्यन्त  
 most common सामान्यतम  
 most competent सबसे अधिक क्षम  
 most elementary knowledge अत्यन्त  
 आरम्भिक ज्ञान  
 most expeditious means शीघ्रतम उपाय  
 most favoured nation's clause *Econ*  
 (clause = paragraph) परमानुगृहीतराष्ट्र-  
 कण्डिका  
 most favoured nation treatment पर-  
 मानुगृहीतराष्ट्र-स्ववहार

most general सामान्यतम  
 Most Honorable परम माननीय  
 most immediate अति तत्काल, सर्वथा तुरन्त  
 most insolent upstart अत्यन्त उद्धत एवं सहस्रोत्थित व्यक्ति, उद्धततम सहस्रोत्थित  
 mostly बहुश  
 most precious family possession अति-बहुमूल्य पारिवारिक धारण  
 most profound respect परम आदर  
 most typical विशिष्टतम  
 most urgent अत्यन्त अतिपाती  
 very urgent बहुत अतिपाती  
 Motacilla *Aves* खज्जरीट-प्रजाति (खज्जरीट occurs in यात्रवल्क्य स्मृति)  
 Motacillidae *Aves* खज्जरीट वंश *m*  
 moth 1 शलभ *m*, पतंगा  
 2 (colour) = moth grey  
 moth bean (*Phaseolus aconitifolius*)  
 कृमीलक *m* (B, M)  
 mother माता (च) *f*  
 mother axis *Bot* मातृ-अक्ष  
 mother cell मातृ कोश  
 mother colony *Zool* मातृ मण्डल  
 mothercraft मातृकला *f*  
 mother cyst *Zool* मातृ-कोष्ठ  
 mother gallery (of cambium beetles) (*El. galeria principale*) मुख्य दीर्घा  
 motherland मातृभूमि *f* (see birthland)  
 mother liquid = cytotlastema  
 mother liquor (residual saturated liquid) मातृ तरल  
 mother of minor अवयस्क की माता  
 mother of pearl *Zool* मुक्ता-माता (ancient word from राजनिषण्ड)  
 mother of thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णामी *f*  
 motherplant मातृ पादप  
 mother root *Bot* मातृ मूल  
 mother seed मातृ बीज  
 mother's heart (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनशिख *m*  
 mother starter मूल किण्वारम्भी  
 mother substance (as of rubber) उद्भव-पदार्थ *m*, उद्भव स्रोत *n*  
 mother tongue मातृ भाषा *f* (Const)  
 mother tree *Forestry* (a tree which provides seed for natural regeneration—I F R) मातृ वृक्ष, बीज-वृक्ष  
 motherwort 1 (*Artemisia vulgaris*) नागदमनी *f* (B, M)  
 2 (*Leonurus cardiaca*) मातृपर्णिस *m*  
 moth flower *Bot* शलभ-पुष्प

moth grey (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकातिपीत  
 moth mullein शलभ स्वर्णधान्य  
 motile *adj Biol* चर  
 motile cell चर कोश  
 motile zoospore *Bot* चर बीजाणु  
 motility 1 चलिगुणा *f*  
 2 *Bot* चरता *f*  
 motion 1 *Phys* गति *f*  
 (i) First law of motion A body will continue in its state of rest or of uniform motion in a straight line unless acted upon by an external force जब तक बाह्य बल न लगे तब तक पदार्थ विश्राम-अवस्था में अथवा एकसूत्र गति में रहेगा (विण्ड विश्रामावस्थाया एकसूत्र गति-रेखगतो वा प्रवर्तते यदि बाह्यबलभिभूत न भवति)  
 (ii) Second law of motion The rate of change of momentum is proportional to the impressed force and takes place in the direction of the impressed force गमता के परिवर्तन का अव आरोपित बल का अनुपाती होता है और आरोपित बल की दिशा में ही होता है (गमतापरिवर्तनाद्य आरोपितबलानुपाती तद्विधानुवर्ती च)  
 (iii) Third law of motion Action and reaction are equal and opposite क्रिया और प्रतिक्रिया सम और प्रतिगामिनी होती हैं (क्रिया प्रतिक्रिये समे प्रतिगामिन्यो च)  
 2 *Parl Practice* प्रस्ताव *m* (Const) resolution सकल्प (Const) proposal प्रस्थापना (Const)  
 3 *Law* (an application made to a court or judge orally in open court or by a petition or other written application to obtain an order, ruling, direction or the like, in favour of the applicant) प्रायेदन *n* on his own motion स्वयं  
 motion for consideration विचारार्थ प्रस्ताव (Const)  
 motion for the adjournment of the House सदन को स्थगित करने का प्रस्ताव  
 motion in a circle = circular motion वर्तुल गति  
 motion in three dimensions त्रिभि गति (विमा dimension)

motion in two dimensions द्विविम गति  
 the motion is adopted प्रस्ताव स्वीकृत हुआ  
 motion moved *Parl Practice* प्रस्ताव प्रस्तुत हुआ  
 motion nucleus = kinetonucleus *Zool* गति न्यष्टि  
 motion of adjournment *Parl Practice* स्थगन-प्रस्ताव  
 motion of closure सवरण प्रस्ताव  
 motion of confidence विश्वास-प्रस्ताव (Const)  
 motion of no-confidence अविश्वास-प्रस्ताव (Const)  
 motion of pure rolling *Math* केवल-वेगलन गति  
 motion of rotation *Math* परिभ्रमण गति  
 motion of translation = translatory motion *Phys* स्थानेतरण गति  
 motion picture चलचित्र *n*  
 motion picture camera चलचित्र रूपित्र  
 motion picture projector चलचित्र-दर्शित्र  
 moti orange R = aniline orange insoluble  
 moti red G = oil soluble red GG  
 motivate *vb Psychol* अभिरुचि-जनन, अभिरोचन, प्रयोजन  
 motivating factor *Psychol* प्रयोजक, प्रयोजक कारक  
 motivation *Psychol* अभिरोचन, प्रयोजन *n*, अभिप्रेरणा, प्रयुक्ति *f*  
 motive *n* 1 गामक, प्रेरक *m*  
 2 *Law* (I P C) प्रेरणा *f* purpose प्रयोजन  
 aim लक्ष्य  
 object उद्देश्य  
 end उद्दिष्ट  
 intention अभिप्राय, विधिःसा  
 premeditation पूर्वनिर्णय  
 deliberation विमर्ष  
 design सचिन्तन  
 motive *adj* 1 गामक  
 2 प्रेरक, अभिरुचिजन, प्रयोजक, अभिरुचिकारी (इन्)  
 motive force गामक बल  
 motive or reward for doing काम के लिए प्रेरणा अथवा पारितोषिक  
 motive power गामक शक्ति  
 motmot = momot  
 motmot blue (a colour, bluish green-blue हथिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहथिनील

motmot green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतानिहिरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतानिहिरि

motor *n* वहित्र *n* (cf French *voiture* from Latin *vehere* 'to carry', which is akin to Sanskrit वह्, मोटर

is akin to Sanskrit वह्, मोटर

motor *vb* वहित्रचालन

motor *adj* Anat प्रेरक

-motor -चालक

motor action गामक क्रिया

motor ambulance रोगि-वहित्र

motor attendant वहित्र-उपस्थापक

motor bicycle वहित्र द्विचक्र, फटफटी

motor boat यन्त्र नौका, वहित्र-नौका

motor cab = taxicab भाटक वहित्र

motor car वहित्र यान

Cf motor vehicle वहित्र वाहन

motor car advance वहित्रयान-अग्रिम

motor car chassis वहित्रयान न्याधार

motor car spirit वहित्रयान प्रासव

motor coach (coach equipped with

traction motor) वहित्र-यान, वहित्र-

स्यन्दन

motor controller वहित्र-नियन्त्रक

motor converter विद्युत् परिवर्तित्र

motor conveyance वहित्र-वाहन

motor cycle वहित्रचक्र, फटफटी

motor driven *adj* वहित्र चालित, यन्त्र

चालित

motor driver वहित्र चालक

motor end plate Anat प्रेरक अन्तपट्ट

motor function Med प्रेरक प्रकाय

motor garage वहित्र-गृह

motor grease वहित्र-भावसा

motoring वहित्रचालन

motor instructor वहित्र शिक्षक

motorist वाहित्रिक *m*

motor lunch वहित्र नौका, यन्त्र नौका

motor lawn mower घास लवित्र, घास

फाटने का यन्त्र

motor lorry भारवहित्र

motor lorry driver भारवहित्र-चालक

motor mechanism वहित्र की रचना

motor nerve प्रेरक चेत

motor nerve endings प्रेरक चेतान्त

motor neuron disease प्रेरक चेतकोश-

रोग

motor oil वहित्र-तेल

motor omnibus वहित्र सर्वयान

motor power (motive power) गामक

शक्ति

motor roller Road Const वहित्र वेल्डन, यन्त्र वेल्डन

motor root of trigeminal Ophthalmol त्रिशाख चालक मूल

motor ship वहित्र जलयान, यन्त्र जलयान

motor spirit वहित्र प्रासव, माँतेल (petrol)

motor stand वहित्र स्थान

motor starter Elec वहित्र प्रबोध *m*

motor taxicab भाटक वहित्र

motor torpedo boat Mil वहित्र नौकी-

नौका

motor tract Med प्रेरकचेता पथ

motor tractor वहित्र कृषित्र

motor transport वहित्र परिवहन

motor trawler वहित्रानायक, यन्त्रानायक

motor tricycle वहित्र त्रिचक्र

motor trolley Rly यन्त्र डेला

motor truck वहित्र उदाही

motor tyre वहित्र पवि

motor-van वहित्र वाहन

motor vehicle वहित्र वाहन

Cf motor car वहित्र यान

Motor Vehicle Act वहित्र वाहन अत्रि-

नियम

Motor Vehicle Auditor वहित्र वाहन-

लेखापरीक्षक

Motor Vehicle Inspector वहित्र वाहन-

निरीक्षक

Motor Vehicle Ordinance वहित्र वाहन-

अध्यादेश

Motor Vehicles Fees Act वहित्र-वाहन-

शुल्क अधिनियम

Motor Vehicles Manual वहित्र वाहन-

नियमावलि

Motor Vehicles Rules वहित्र वाहन नियम

Motor Vehicles Taxation Act वहित्र-

वाहन-कराधान अधिनियम

motor working वहित्र कार्य

mottled *adj* कर्तुर, कर्तुरित, शबल, चित्रित

2=figured (wood) चित्रित

mottled ebony (Diospyros montana)

विप-तिन्दु *m* (Hin त्रितेनु)

mottled iron चित्रित-यस

mottled wood owl शबल वन-घुक् (वन घूक्

ancient name)

mottling Petrog कर्तुरण *n*

Mougeotia Bot (chloroplast in a flat

plate) चिपियाप्य-प्रजाति

mould 1 सम्पक् *m*, साचा (to सच्च)

2 Bot (it is often woolly) ऊणिका *f*,

फूद

3 माद (Er terreau, Germ Garten-

erde)

mould *vb* (to form a mould of, as in sand) सम्पक् करण, साचे में ढालना

mouldboard (mold 'soil' A curved iron plate attached to a ploughshare, which lifts, turns and pulverizes the soil) मृत्पट्ट *m*

moulder सम्पक्कार *m*

moulder *vb* (to crumble away) (Germ vermodern) मक्षयण

moulder instructor सम्पक् शिक्षक

mould fungi Bot ऊणिका-कवक

mouldiness सौणिकता *f*, फूदपन

moulding 1 सम्पक्कन *n*

2 Arch पालिका *f*. (ancient word)

mould made सम्पक् कृत

mouldy *adj* Bot ऊणिकामय, सौणिक,

फूद वाला

mouldy and discoloured grains ऊणि-

कामय और विरुण यान्य

Moulmein Geog मूलमणि *m*

moulmein (Cudrela toona) कुबेरक *m*

(B.N.M.)

moult *n* (act or process of moulting, the castoff covering) निर्माक *m*

(ancient word)

moult *vb* 1 (to cast off and renew by moulting) निर्मोचन, गिराना (जैसे पख),

उतारना (जैसे केचुन)

2 (to shed or cast off the hair, feathers, outer layer of the skin, horns, or the like, the castoff parts being replaced by new growth) रोममोचन, पत्रमोचन (वृक्षमोचन,

शृगमोचन, रोम पतन, रोम पातन, पत्र पतन,

पत्र-पातन, त्वक्-पतन, त्वक् पातन, शृग-

पतन, शृग पातन

moulter Zool (a bird that is moul-

ting) निर्मोचक *m*

moulting निर्मोच *m* (ancient word)

moulting season Zool निर्मोच ऋतु

mound स्तूप, स्तूपक *m*, टीला

mounding स्तूपकरण *n* टीले बनाना

mound-maker Zool स्तूप-कार *n*

mound of earth मृत्स्तूप

mound-planted Forestry स्तूपरोपित

mound planting = planting on

mounds Forestry स्तूपरोपण, टीले पर

लगाना

mound sowing स्तूप वपन, टीले पर बोना

mount *vb* 1 आरोहण, चढ़ना

2 आरोपण, चढ़ाना

3 *Microscope* (to place an object upon a slide) आरोपण *n*  
 mount *n* *Fine Arts* आरोप *m*  
 Mount Abu babbler *Aves* अडुद-गिरि-गुपिल (found in the country round Mt Abu अडुद)  
 mountain पर्वत, गिरि *m*, पहाड़  
 mountain artillery पर्वत-शास्त्र  
 mountain ash गिरि प्रभुजं  
 mountain balsam गिरि-धूपियास  
 mountain bitter cress = Cardamine impatiens  
 mountain bloodwood पर्वत रुधिरदारु  
 mountain blue *Col Ind* पर्वत नील  
 mountain climate पर्वत जलवायु  
 mountain deer पर्वतारोही (इन्) *m*  
 mountain elm गिरि-उपकर  
 mountain finch गिरि चटक  
 mountain green 1 *Col Ind* पर्वत हरि 2 = copper green (greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 mountain hare गिरि शश  
 mountain limestone गिरि-चूर्णप्रस्तर  
 mountain lion = catamount  
 mountainous region पर्वत प्रदेश, पार्वत्य प्रदेश  
 mountain pine (*Pinus montana*) गिरि-सरल  
 mountain pine, erect variety (*Pinus montana uncinata*) ऊर्ध्व गिरिसरल  
 mountain pine, shrubby variety (*Pinus montana pumila*) क्षुप गिरिसरल  
 mountain plum = false sandal (*Ximenia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 mountain quail गिरि वटिका *f* (वटिका ancient word)  
 mountain rose (*Antigonon leptopus*) गिरि-पाटल  
 mountain side *Geog* पर्वत-पाद  
 mountains of circum erosion or circumdenudation *Geog* समपक्षरित पर्वत, सनग्नीकृत पर्वत  
 mountain sorrel (*Oxyria digyna*) पर्व-ताम्र *m*  
 mountain system *Geog* पर्वत माला *f*  
 mountain thrush गिरि कस्तूरिका  
 mountain tobacco (*Arnica montana*) गिरि ताम्रकूट  
 mountain wind पर्वत वात  
 mounted *adj* आरुढ़  
 mounted military police आरोही सैनिक आरक्षी, अश्वारोही सैनिक आरक्षी

mounted police constables अश्वारोही आरक्षी  
 mounted troops अश्वारोही सेना  
 mounter आरोपक *m*  
 mounting 1 *Bot* आरोपण *n*, लगाना 2 आरोहण *n*, चढ़ाना 3 *pl* (PWDM II 343) अन्वायुक्तिया (as in brass mountings)  
 Mount Victoria babax *Iles* चिन गिरि-वावदूक (found in Chin Hills)  
 Mount Victoria black-headed tit *Aves* चिन गिरि कृष्ण शीर्ष वस्त्रुली (found in higher mountains of Chin Hills)  
 Mount Victoria bullfinch *Aves* धूसर सुचटक  
 mourning dove विलापी कपोत  
 mouse मूषिका *f* rat मूष  
 mousebird = coly *Zool* मूषपक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 mouse deer = chevrotain मातृका मृग *m*  
 mouse ear cress (*Arabidopsis thaliana*) मूषकर्ण *m*  
 mouse grey 1 *Col Ind* मूष धूसर 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतारक्त  
 mouse hare आरु शश  
 mouse lemur मूष मर्कट  
 mouse opossum मूष युग्माशय  
 mouse tail (any plant of the genus *Myosurus*) मूषिकलूम *m*  
 mouse trap चूहे का पिंजरा  
 mousse = moss green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्य-पीताहरि  
 moustache मूळ  
 mouth मुख, आस्य *n*, मुँह  
 mouth blowpipe मुख-धमनाद  
 mouth of a river *Geog* नदीमुख (ancient word)  
 mouth papilla *Zool* मुखाङ्गुर *m*  
 mouth part *Zool* मुख भाग  
 mouthpiece मुख भाग *m*, मुखांग *n*  
 mouth slit *Zool* मुख-छिद्र *n*  
 movable *adj* चल  
 movable article चल वस्तु  
 movable cheek *Zool* चल कपोल  
 movable contact *Phys* चल संपर्क  
 movable estate *Law* चल संपदा  
 movable joint = perfect joint *Anat* चल सन्धि  
 movable kidney चल वृक्क

movable premaxillary bone *Zool*. चल अग्रहन्स्थि  
 movable property *Law* चल संपत्ति  
 movable pulley *Phys* चल घर्घरी  
 movables *Law* चल-संपत्ति *f*  
 movable screw *Phys* चल भ्रमि  
 movable stage = centring device *Surv* केन्द्रण युक्ति  
 movable vertebra *Zool* चल कीकस  
 movably articulated *Zool* चल संधायित  
 move *vb* 1 चलाना, हटाना, सरकाना 2 गमन, जाना, स्थानपरिवर्तन करना (change place or habitation) 3 (as in, move freely through India) संचरण (*Const*), चलना फिरना, आना जाना 4 वहन, ले जाना 5 (as, to move the Supreme Court) प्रचालित करना (*Const*) 6 *Parl Practice* प्रस्तवन, प्रस्तुत करना, प्रस्ताव करना, प्रस्तापन (cause to move), प्रस्तावित करना (*Const*)  
 moveable = movable  
 move a resolution संकल्प प्रस्तुत करना  
 move bodily *Phys* साद्वोपाङ्ग गमन  
 moved *adj* *Parl Practice* प्रस्तुत, प्रस्तावित (*Const*)  
 move freely बिना रोक टोक आना जाना  
 movement 1 *Phys* गति *f* 2 (of the heart) स्पन्द *m* 3 (as, of supplies, of foodgrains) वहन *n* 4 गमनागमन *n*, आना जाना 5 आन्दोलन *n* 6 गतिविधि *m*  
 free movement अबाध गमनागमन, मुक्त आना जाना  
 interruption of movement गमन में व्याघात  
 movement by pseudopodia ~~गमन~~ गति  
 movement control ~~गमन नियंत्रण~~ नियन्त्रण सहायक  
 movement control order ~~गमन नियंत्रण आदेश~~ आदेश  
 movement inspection ~~गमन निरीक्षण~~  
 movement of air ~~वायु गति~~  
 movement of ~~गमन~~  
 movement of ~~गमन~~  
 (अनात्र) का वहन  
 movement of ~~गमन~~  
 movement of ~~गमन~~  
 गति



movement of officers अधिकारियों का गमनागमन  
 movement of precipitation निम्नपातन-गति  
 movement of prices *Statistics* मूल्य-गति  
 movement of protoplasm *Biol* प्रसरण गति  
 movement of refugees शरणार्थियों का गमनागमन  
 movement of rotation परिभ्रमण-गति  
 movement programme चहुन कार्यक्रम  
 movement register चहुन पञ्जी  
 Movements Director *Rly* चहुन संचालक  
 movements in State and ex-State राज्य में और उसके बाहर चहुन  
 movements of locusts टिट्टियों का गमनागमन  
 move perpendicular to *Math* लम्ब-तया गमन  
 mover (a proposer) प्रस्तावकर्ता (व), प्रस्तावरक *m*  
 move the Government शासन को प्रचालित करना  
 moving *adj* 1 चल, चलता-फिरता  
 2 गतिशील, गतिमान  
 3 परिवर्ती (इ)  
 moving along the line *Matl*, रेखानु-गमन, अनुदैर्घ्य गमन  
 moving average *Statistics* परिवर्ती माध्य  
 moving average graph परिवर्ती माध्य बिन्दुरेख  
 moving cause *Logic* (as labour) कर्तु-कारण  
 moving coil galvanometer *Elec* चल-कुण्डल-युवाहमान  
 moving coil type *Phys* चल-कुण्डल-प्रकार  
 moving dimensions *Rly* (of a wagon) चलन विमा  
 moving glacier चल हिमानी  
 moving hospital चल चिकित्सालय, चलता फिरता चिकित्सालय  
 moving library चल पुस्तकालय  
 moving magnet mirror galvanometer = Kelvin's mirror galvanometer *Phys* चलचुम्बक दर्पण युवाहमान  
 moving magnet type चल चुम्बक प्रकार  
 moving screw *Phys* चल श्रमि  
 moving staircase = escalator चल सीढ़ी  
 moving stock *Com* चल रकम  
 moving water गतिशील जल

mower 1 (a mowing machine) लवित्र *n*  
 (पानिनि ३०१८८)  
 2 (person) लवक *m*  
 mowing *Agric* लवन *n*, लवाई  
 harvesting सलवन  
 reaping लसलवन, कटाई  
 cutting कटन, कटाई  
 mow the aftermath दूसरी लौ काटना, अनुलवन  
 MP (Madhya Pradesh) मप्र (म-प्रदेश)  
 mp (melting point) द्रा (द्रावक)  
 M P C S (multipurpose co operative society) व म स (चुम्बकी सङ्गती सङ्घिति)  
 MP installations (medium pressure installations) म नि अधिष्ठापन (म-प्र निपीड अधिष्ठापन)  
 Mr श्री  
 MR (Mining Rules) ए नि (एनि नियम)  
 MR (miscellaneous revenue money order) प्र रा (प्र for प्रसीप miscellaneous, रा for राज्य revenue)  
 MR (muster roll) उ ना (उत्पत्ति नामावलि)  
 MRCP (Member of the Royal College of Physicians) रा चि म स (राजकीय चिकित्सक-सङ्घटितालय मन्त्र)  
 MRH (Madras Higher Standard) म उ त्रे (मद्रास उच्च त्रेणी)  
 MRL (Madras Lower Standard) म नि त्रे (मद्रास निम्न त्रेणी)  
 Mrs श्रीमती  
 Mrs Gould's sunbird *Ites* कामरूप-दीप्तिरिका (found in Assam कावरा)  
 Mrs Hume's pheasant *Aves* (upper back deep velvet black का) काल-वृष्ट जीवक  
 Mr Speaker *Parl Practice* अध्यक्ष महोदय  
 Mrs Stevens's reed warbler *Ites* भारक शर वृजिनी (rufous आरन in colour)  
 MS (Master of Surgery) रा धि (शल्य-अवित्ताक)  
 MS (Member Staff) *Rly* व म (सन्धारि-सदस्य)  
 MS (middle school) मा पा (माध्यमिक पाठशाला)  
 ms meso. *Chem* मध्य-  
 MS and L Taxation Act (motor spirit and lubricants t a) ए प्रा तथा उ कराधान अधिनियम (वहिन प्रानय तथा उपलब्धक क न)

MSC (Magistrate Second Class) डि. व ड (डि.टी. व ड प्रणयिनी)  
 MSc (Master of Science) वि वि (विज्ञान-अभिज्ञान)  
 M series *Phys* ड माला  
 MSK (Maintenance Store Keeper) म स (सधारण सप्रदायारिक)  
 msphenyl fluorine मध्यदर्शक आदेन्य  
 Ms Th (meso thorium) *Chem* मध्य ड (मध्य आतु)  
 M T (Member Transportation) *Rly* प स (परिवहन मन्त्र)  
 MT (metric ton) प्र धा (प्रयुत वान्य), मा प्र (मानिक प्रयन)  
 MT (motor transport) व प (वहिन परिवहन)  
 MTI (Maintenance Telegraph Inspector) व स नि (दूरलिपि सधारण निरीक्षक), ता स नि (तार सधारण निरीक्षक)  
 MFL (monthly transit licence) मा पा न (मासिक पारनयन अनुज्ञति)  
 MTS (machine tractor station) व क म्था (यन्त्र कर्षण स्थान)  
 MTW (Minister, Tribal Welfare) उ क म (वनवाणि कल्याण मन्त्री)  
 μ (micron) ए (अणु)  
 Mu (murium) *Chem* मिह (मिहा)  
 mucaddum मुख्यक १.  
 much *adj* उहु (little अन्य)  
 much reduced (in size) उहुन छोटा किया हुआ  
 Much's bacillus see *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*  
 mucic *adj Chem* नैर्वासिक  
 mucic acid *Chem* नैर्वासिक अम्ल  
 mucilage (a paste prepared from gum, in aqueous solution of gum) नियासोद *n*, नियासोदपी *f*  
 mucilage canal *Bot* नियासोद-कुल्या  
 mucilage cell नियासोद-कोशा  
 mucilaginous *adj* नियासोदीय  
 mucilaginous bark *Bot* नियासोदीय बरक  
 mucilaginous cell *Bot* नियासोद कोशा  
 mucilaginous wall *Bot* नियासोदीय भित्ति  
 mucin (fr mucus) *Biochem* स्लेमि *f*  
 muck प्रजीवक *n* (in muck the plant tissue has lost its identity, while in peat जीवक the stem and leaf structure can still be detected)  
 muck weed (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), बधुमा

**mucocyte** *Zool* श्लेष्म-कोशा *f*  
**mucoid** *n* *Biochem* (mucin श्लेष्मि +  
*oid*) इलेष्माम *m*  
**mucopurulent** *Med* श्लेष्म-पूयिक  
**mucor** *Bot* श्वेता *f*, फुई, फफूंद, उल्ली  
 moss हरिता  
**Mucor** *Bot* श्वेता प्रजाति  
 M corymbifer चिपिट-श्वेता  
 M hiemalis (hiemalis 'hibernating')  
 शीतस्वापि श्वेता  
 M mucedo सामान्य श्वेता  
 M ramannianus (occurs very wide-  
 ly in soils upon which pine  
 woods are growing—McLean I  
 336) सरलवन-श्वेता  
 M stolonifer विरोहि-श्वेता (विरोहि sto-  
 lon)  
 M sylvaticus (occurs in spruce  
 woods—McLean I 336) प्रसरलवन-  
 श्वेता (प्रसरल spruce)  
**Mucoraceae** *Bot* श्वेता कुल *n* (कुल  
 family)  
**Mucorales** *Bot* श्वेता गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
**mucor filament** *Bot* श्वेता अशु  
**mucosa** *Anat* इलेष्मकला *f*  
**mucous** *adj* श्लेष्मल  
**mucous cell** *Zool* श्लेष्म कोशा  
**mucous colitis** *Med* श्लेष्मल र्यूलान्त्र-  
 कोष  
**mucous membrane** *Anat* इलेष्म कला  
**mucro** *Bot* रुण्डोद्धर्ष *m*, रुण्डाग्र *n*  
**mucronate** *adj* *Bot* रुण्डोद्धर्षी (-इन्)  
**Mucuna** *Bot* कपिकच्छु-प्रजाति  
 M gigantea (elephant cowitch) काक-  
 वल्ली कपिकच्छु (Mal काकवल्ली)  
 M macrocarpa महाफल कपिकच्छु  
 M monosperma (Negro bean) दधि-  
 पुष्पी कपिकच्छु (Basu दधिपुष्पी)  
 M pruriens = M prurita  
 M prurita (cowage, cowhage, co-  
 witch) सामान्य कपिकच्छु (B, N, M  
 कपिकच्छु, Mar Guj कवच, Eng co-  
 witch and cowhage, both from Skt  
 कपिकच्छु, Hin kawanch)  
**mucus** इलेष्मा (मन्) *m*  
**mud** कर्दम, पैक *m*, कीचड़  
**muddy** *adj* *Forestry* कर्दममय, पकिल,  
 किचड़ीला  
**mud eel** मृत्सर्पिका *f*  
**mud fever** *Vel* कर्दम-ज्वर  
**mud flat** कर्दम पुलिना *f* (a stretch of  
 muddy land left uncovered at low  
 tide—OED 6 7399)

**mudguard** पकरक्षी (इन्) *m*  
**mud hole** *Rly* मल निबर  
**mudskipper** *Zool* (*Periophthalmus  
 barbarus*) कर्दम-मास्कन्दक *m* (आ ✓  
 स्कन्द occurs in वाक्सनेयि सहिता for  
 'skip')  
**mud slinging** कीचड़ उछालना  
**mudstone** *Petrog* (produced by the  
 consolidation of mud) पकाशम *m*  
**mud tortoise** मृत् कूर्प  
**mud volcano** कर्दम उजालामुखी  
**Muehlenbeckia** *Bot* चिपिटस्तम्भ प्रजाति  
 M. platyclados सामान्य चिपिटस्तम्भ  
**mufassal court** मुख्येतर न्यायालय  
**muffin** = hazel brown  
**muffle** अवगुण्ड *m*  
**muffle furnace** अवगुण्ड भ्राष्ट्र, सावगुण्ड  
 भ्राष्ट्र  
**mufti clothing** (ordinary dress as  
 distinguished from that denoting a  
 calling or station) साधारण परिधान  
**mugearite** *Petrog* (melanocratic rock  
 with trachytic or basaltic texture)  
 रूक्षमलाशम *m* (trachyte रूक्षम, मल-  
 refers to melanocratic)  
**muggy weather** (warm, damp and  
 close) उष्णान्द्र कतु  
**Mugil** *Zool* मलिना-प्रजाति  
 M capito (grey mullet) धूसर-मलिना  
 M cephalus (striped mullet) राजीव-  
 मलिना  
**Mugilidae** *Zool* (family consisting of  
 the grey mullets) मलिना वंश *m*  
**mugwort** 1 (*Artemisia vulgaris*) नाग  
 दमनी *f* (B, M)  
 2 = wormwood (*Artemisia absin-  
 thium*) कुमिद्रु *m*  
**muharrir** लिपिक *m*  
**Mukia** = Melothria  
 M scabrella = Melothria maderas-  
 patana  
**mulatto** *Zool* अश्वस्वर *m*  
**mulberry** 1 तूत *m*  
 2 (a colour) = morello  
**mulberry bramble** = blackberry  
 (*Rubus fruticosus*) ठुणवदरी *f*  
**mulberry fruit** (a colour, bluish red  
 खतानील in hue, of low असaturation  
 and very low वि brilliance) न्यतरफा  
 नील  
**mulberry purple** ( ) bluish  
 blue red ( ) of low  
 वि brilliance

**mulberry silkworm** (it is an insect  
 and not a worm) तूत कोशकीट  
**mulberry tree** तूत-वृक्ष  
**mulch** *n* छादि *n*. (cf छादिनी skin), घास-  
 पात  
**mulch** *vb* (to cover with mulch) छाया-  
 चरण, घास पात से ढकना  
**mulch paper** छादि-पत्र  
**mulct** (hno) वित्तदण्ड *m*  
 hne अर्थदण्ड (Const)  
**mule** 1 अश्वतर, वेसर *m* (ancient words),  
 खच्चर  
 2 *Spinning* (a cotton spinning ma-  
 chine) तर्कु यन्त्र *n*  
**mule spinning frame** तर्कु-कर्तन यन्त्र  
 (here frame is री) *n*  
**mule track** खच्चर का मार्ग  
**Mulcylt bulbul** *Avic* काचीन पीत पायु  
 गोरसक (Kachin Hills का गीन गिरि)  
**mulhouse green** = sulphamine  
**mulhouse white** = milk white  
**mull** 1 *Agrie* (mild humus) धरणिफा *f*  
 2 मलमल  
**mullein** रणधान्य *m*  
**mullein dock** = golden grass (*Ver-  
 bascum thapsus*) रणधान्य *m*  
**Mullerian duct** = Muller's duct  
*Embryol* (they give rise to the  
 oviducts) पूर्वाण्डप्रणाली (अण्डप्रणा गे ovi-  
 duct)  
**Mulleripicus** *Avic* भस्मिशतपत्र प्रजाति  
 (भस्मी slaty, शतपत्र occurs in रामायण,  
 महाभारत, etc)  
**Mullerornis** *Paleontol* उत्तुंगखग प्रजाति  
 (related to *depyornis* गुणविद्युत प्रजाति)  
**Muller's duct** = Mullerian duct  
**Muller's larva** = cephalotrocha  
**mullet** (akin to Sanskrit मलिन) मलिना *f*  
**Mullidae** *Zool* (family consisting of  
 the red mullets) रक्तमलिना वंश *m*  
**mulhite** = porcelainite *Mineral* मृत्सिन्ध  
*m* (इन् for रानिन mineral)  
**multangulum majus** = greater mul-  
 tangular = large multangular bone  
 = trapezium (a bone of the carpus)  
*Anat*, *Zool* बहुहोणा *f*  
**multangulum minus** = trapezoid =  
 lesser multangular = small mul-  
 tangular bone *Anat*, *Zool* अद्-  
 कोणिका *f*  
**multi** बहु-  
**multiaxial joint** = polyaxial joint  
*Anat* बहुअक्ष मण्डि

multicellular *adj* बहुकोश, बहुकोशा-  
 multicellular formation *Bot* बहुकोश  
 निर्माण  
 multicellular glandular hair *Bot*  
 (McLean I 469) बहुकोश ग्रन्थि रोम  
 multicellular hair *Bot* (McLean I  
 469) बहुकोश रोम  
 multicellular stalk *Bot* बहुकोश वृन्त  
 multicellular voltmeter *Phys* बहुकोश  
 युशकमान, बहुकोशमय युशकमान  
 Multicilia *Zool* पुरुषक्ष्म-प्रजाति  
 multiciliate *adj* *Bot* बहु-पक्ष्म  
 multicolour *बहुरंग*  
 multicostate *adj* *Bot* बहुप्रनाडीक  
 multicuspid *बहुकूट*  
 multicuspidate *adj* *Zool* बहुकूट  
 multifarious *adj* 1 बहु, अनेक, बहुल,  
 विविध  
 2 (of a pleading, improperly uniting  
 distinct and independent matters,  
 and thereby confounding them)  
 व्याविध (ancient word)  
 multifariousness *बाहुल्य* *n*, व्याविधता *f*.  
 multifarious suits *Law* व्याविध वाद  
 multifid *Bot* बहुदर  
 multifid leaf *Bot* बहुदर पत्र  
 multifocal *adj* बहुनाभि  
 multifocal lens *बहुनाभि वीक्ष*  
 multifoliate *adj* *Bot* बहुपर्णक  
 multilateral *adj* 1 बहुपार्श्वीय, बहुपार्श्व  
 2 (participated in by more than  
 two states) बहुदेशीय  
 3 *Law* (having three or more par-  
 ties) बहुपक्षीय  
 multilateral clearing or settlement  
 बहुपार्श्व समशोधन अथवा परिशोधन  
 multilateralism *बहुपार्श्वता* *f*  
 multilateral trade *बहुपार्श्व व्यापार*  
 multilayered *adj* *Bot* बहु-स्तर, बहु-  
 स्तरिक  
 multilocular *adj* *Bot* बहुगुह  
 multinomial *adj* *Math* बहुपद  
 multinucleate *adj* *Biol* बहुन्युक्लिमय,  
 बहुन्युक्लि  
 multinucleated *adj* *Zool* बहुन्युक्लि  
 multiparous *adj* *Bot* बहु-सूद  
 multiped *adj* *Zool* बहुपाद  
 multiple *adj* बहुगुण, बहुविध, बहु-  
 multiple *n* *Math* 1 (the product of a  
 quantity by an integer) गुणित *n*  
 (Const)  
 2 (in L.C.M.) लघुचर्य *n*

multiple allelomorphs *Bot* बहु-मिश्र-  
 युग्मक  
 multiple amputation *Med* अनेकांग-  
 उत्कटन  
 multiple bar *Statistics* बहुगुण दण्ड  
 multiple correlation *Statistics* बहुगुण  
 सहसंबन्ध  
 multiple cost *Com* बहुविध परिचय  
 multiple cost account *Com* बहुविध  
 परिचय लेखा  
 multiple cross *Biol* बहु मकर  
 multiple currency practices *बहुविध*  
 चलार्थ व्यवहार  
 multiple currency unit *बहुविध* चलार्थ  
 एकक  
 multiple epidermis *Bot* (both the  
 layers, hypodermis and epi-  
 dermis together, together are termed  
 in o — McLean I 869) अधोपिस्तर *m*  
 multiple exchange rates *बहुविध* विनि-  
 मय-अर्थ  
 multiple factors *Biol* बहु-कारक  
 multiple fission *Biol* बहु-निखण्डन  
 multiple foetuses *Med* बहुगर्भ  
 multiple integration *Math* बहु अनु-  
 कलन  
 multiple legal tender *Econ* बहु विधि-  
 ग्राह्य  
 multiple nature *Zool* बहुस्वरूप  
 multiple planting *Forestry* बहु-रोपण  
 tuft planting गुच्छ रोपण  
 multiple point *Math* बहुस्पर्शी बिन्दु  
 multiple pressure method or techni-  
 que (of vaccination) बहु-निषेध रीति  
 अथवा प्रविधि  
 multiple proportion *बहुगुण* अनुपात  
 multiple reflection *Phys* बहुगुण परा-  
 चर्तन  
 multiples *see* multiple *n*  
 multiple shop system *Com* बहुविध-  
 विक्रयशाला पद्धति  
 multiple sieve plates *Bot* बहु-चालनी-  
 पट्ट  
 multiple star *Astron* बहुमय तारा  
 multiplet (a spectral line, which on  
 examination is found to consist of  
 two, three or more single lines  
 close together) बहुक *n*  
 multiple tax system *Econ* बहु-कर-  
 पद्धति  
 multiple unit train *Rly* बहु-एकक-  
 सयान

multiple valued = many valued *adj*.  
*Math* बहुगुणाई, अनेकाई  
 multiple wall *Bot* बहुस्तर भित्ति (*Mc-*  
*Lean* I 113)  
 multiple yield table *Forestry* बहुविध  
 प्राप्ति सारणी  
 multiplicand *Math* गुण्य *n*  
 multiplication *Math* गुणन *n*  
 multiplication of plants *पादप-गुणन*  
 multiplication table *Math* गुणन-सारणी  
 multiplicative phase *Zool* गुणन-  
 प्रावस्था  
 multiplicity *बाहुल्य* *n*  
 multiplicity of suits *Law* वाद बाहुल्य  
 multiplier *Math* गुणक *m*  
 multiply *vb* 1 गुणन, गुणा करना  
 2 (to increase in number, to make  
 more numerous) सख्या वृद्धि करना,  
 बढ़ाना  
 3 गुणित होना, बढ़ना  
 multiply by division *Bot* विभाजन से  
 बढ़ना  
 multi polar *adj* 1 *Zool* बहु लागूल  
 2 *Elec* बहु-ध्रुव  
 multipolar immigration *Zool* बहुध्रुव  
 आप्रवासन (प्रवेशन)  
 multipolar spindle *Zool* बहुलागूल वृं  
 multipole dynamo बहुध्रुव विद्युच्चालित्र  
 multipurpose *adj* बहुप्रयोजन, बहुमुख,  
 (as a factor) विविधकारी (रत्न)  
 multipurpose co operative society  
 बहुप्रयोजन सहकारी समिति, बहुमुखी सह-  
 कारी समिति  
 multipurpose plan बहुमुखी योजना, बहु-  
 मुखी अधियोजना  
 multipurpose power unit बहुप्रयोजन  
 विद्युद्-एकक  
 multipurpose project बहुप्रयोजन परि-  
 योजना, बहुमुखी परियोजना  
 multipurpose scheme बहुप्रयोजन  
 योजना, बहुमुखी योजना  
 multipurpose society बहुप्रयोजन समिति  
 multiseeded fruit बहुबीज फल  
 multiseptate *Bot* बहुपटीक  
 multiserial *adj* *Zool* बहुश्रेणीक  
 multiserial *adj* *Bot* अनेकश्रेणीबद्ध  
 Multituberculata *Palaeontol* बहुदन्ता-  
 कुंदा *m pl*  
 multival *समूह, पुञ्ज, जनौष* *m*, भीड़  
 multivalent *adj* *Biol* बहुयुक्त  
 multivalved *adj* *Zool* बहुपुट  
 multi wire system बहुतन्तु पद्धति

mummification 1 *Plant Pathol* परि-  
कुञ्चन *n*  
2 परिशोषण *n*

mummify *Plant Pathol* (to dry up  
and shrivel like a mummy, as, an  
organ or tissue) परिकुञ्चन  
mummy 1 चिरशव *m*

2 *Col Ind* (obtained by grinding  
the bones of Egyptian mummies)  
शवास्थिरग *m*

3 *Plant Pathol* परिकुञ्च *m*  
mummy brown 1 = bay (red yellow  
रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-  
तिपीत

mumps कपोलगण्ड, उपकण्ठशोथ *m*, गल-  
बुला

Mundulea *Bot* कटुतुवर-प्रजाति

M suberosa सामान्य कटुतुवर (Mal  
कटुतुवर, Kan कटुतुवरी, Tam kadu-  
pporasu)

mung (*Phaseolus mungo*) सुद्ध *m*  
(B, N, M), मूंग

Munia *Aves* लट्ठाका प्रजाति (लट्ठाका an  
cient word)

munia *Aves* पुत्री *f*

Munich lake = crimson lake

municipal *adj* 1 नगरपालिका-, नगर  
(Const)

2 (of or pertaining to the internal  
affairs of a state, kingdom or  
nation) राष्ट्रीय (see civic)

Municipal Account Code नगरपालिका-  
लेखा-संहिता

Municipal Account Rules नगरपालिका-  
लेखा नियम

Municipal Accounts Code नगरपालिका-  
लेखा संहिता

Municipal Act नगरपालिका अधिनियम

municipal advisory committee नगर-  
पालिका-गन्त्रणा समिति

municipal affairs नगरपालिका कार्य

municipal area नगरपालिका क्षेत्र, नगर-  
क्षेत्र (Const)

municipal authority नगरपालिका प्राधि-  
कारी, नगरपालिका प्राधिकार

municipal board नगर-मण्डल

municipal board assessment register  
नगर-मण्डल निर्धारण पञ्जी

municipal bonds नगरपालिका बन्ध

municipal borough पालिका पुर (pos-  
sesses a regularly organized municip-  
al govt)

municipal bye-law नगरपालिका-उप-  
विधि

municipal commissioner Law नगर-  
पालिक *m*

municipal committee नगर-समिति  
(Const)

municipal conservancy नगरपालिका-  
मलवाहन

municipal corporation नगर निगम  
(Const)

municipal council नगरपालिका-परिषद्

municipal debentures नगरपालिका-ऋण-  
पत्र

municipal district नगरपालिका मण्डल

municipal drain नगरपालिका प्रणाल

municipal duty नगरपालिका शुल्क

municipal electoral roll नगरपालिका-  
निर्वाचक नामावलि

municipal electoral rules नगरपालिका-  
निर्वाचन नियम

municipal employee नगरपालिका कर्म-  
चारी

municipal establishment नगरपालिका-  
स्थापना

municipal forest नगरपालिका-वन

municipal fund नगरपालिका निधि

municipal fund account rules नगर-  
पालिका निधि लेखा नियम

Municipal Health Authority नगर-  
पालिका स्वास्थ्य प्राधिकारी

Municipal Health Officer नगरपालिका-  
स्वास्थ्य अधिकारी

municipal highway नगर-राजपथ

municipal institution नगरपालन संस्था

Municipalities Act नगरपालिका अधि-  
नियम

Municipalities (Amendment) Act  
नगरपालिका (संशोधन-)अधिनियम

municipalities regulation नगरपालिका-  
विनियम

municipality नगरपालिका *f* (Const)

municipal law 1 नगरपालिका विधि

2 = law municipal नागरिक विधि

municipal lien नगरपालिका-धरणाधिकार

municipal limits नगरपालिका सीमा

Municipal Manual नगरपालिका नियमा-  
वलि

municipal market नगरपालिका-विपणि

Municipal Medical Officer of Health

नगरपालिका स्वास्थ्य अधिकारी

municipal member नगरपालिका-सदस्य

municipal number नगरपालिका संख्या

municipal office नगरपालिका कार्यालय

municipal official नगरपालिका कर्मचारी

municipal ordinance नगरपालिका-  
अध्यादेश

municipal overseer नगरपालिका-अधि-  
दर्शक

municipal park नगरपालिका-उपवन

municipal rate नगरपालिका कर

municipal record नगरपालिका अभिलेख

village record ग्राम अभिलेख

municipal register नगरपालिका-पञ्जी

municipal regulations नगरपालिका-  
विनियम

municipal revenue नगरपालिका राजस्व

municipal sanitation नगरपालिका-  
स्वच्छता

municipal school नगरपालिका पाठशाला  
(see school)

municipal secretary नगरपालिका सचिव

municipal slaughter-house नगरपालिका-  
पशुवध गृह

municipal tax नगरपालिका कर

municipal town पालिका नगर

municipal trading नगरपालिका-व्यापार

municipal tramways नगर-रथयायान  
(Const)

municipal vaccinator नगरपालिका-  
सस्त्रक

municipal water supply scheme नगर-  
पालिका जलप्रदाय-योजना

municipium स्वायत्त नगर *n*

muniment house रक्षिलेखागार

muniments Law (the evidences or  
writings whereby one is enabled to  
defend the title to an estate or  
maintain a claim to rights or  
privileges) रक्षिलेख *m* (Lat *munire*  
'to fortify')

muniments of title Law स्वत्व-रक्षिलेख

munitions = ammunitions

munitus *Bot Tax* (armed with spines)  
कण्टास्र

munjustin *Chem* (obtained from the  
Indian madder) मञ्जिष्टि *f*

munisif न्यायाधिकर्ता ( द ) *m*

munjac = barking deer

Muntz metal = yellow brass प्रचित्तल  
" "

Muphrid = *n* Bootus *Astron* सन्धम  
स्वातिक *n*

**murage** (a toll levied for the repairing or building of public walls —Aiyar p 844) भित्ति शुल्क *n* (Lat *murus* 'wall')

**mural** भित्ति-

**mural painting** भित्ति चित्र

**mural tablet** भित्ति शिला

**murder Law** (IPC) वध *m* (see assassination)

**murder case Law** वध वाद

**murderer Law** (IPC) वधकारी (इन्) *m*, हत्यारा

**Murex Zool** (a genus of purple shells) जम्बुमन्यर-प्रजाति (murex is a snail मन्यर)

**murexide Chem** (ammonium salt of purpuric acid) नीलोद्वेय *n*

**muriate Chem** विडीय *n*

**muriated adj** विडीयित

**muriatric adj Chem** विडीयिक

**muriatric acid** विडीयिक अम्ल

**Muricidae Zool** जम्बुमन्यर-वंश *m*

**Muridae Zool** मूषिक-वंश *m*

**muriform adj** भित्तिरूप

**Murillo** (a colour, greenish blue नीलहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीला-हरि

**Murinae** (subfamily) मूषिकानुवंश *m*

**murum Chem** विडालु *m*

**murlin**=badderlocks

**murmurs** (of the heart) सूस्

**murosinase**=myrosin

**murram road** सुरम की सड़क

**murram quarry** सुरम की खदान

**Murraya Bot** कामिनी-प्रजाति

*M. exotica*=*M. paniculata*

*M. koenigii* (curry-leaf tree) सुरभि-

निम्ब-कामिनी (B, N सुरभिनिम्ब)

*M. paniculata* सामान्य-कामिनी (Ben कामिनी)

**murrel** सौली, मरल (from Bombay)

**murrey** (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) म्युद्रक

**Murus**=Morus

**Murzim**= $\beta$  Canis Majoris *Astron* द्वितीय लुब्धक *m*.

**Mus Zool** मूषिक प्रजाति

*M. decumanus* (brown rat) बन्धु मूषिक

*M. minutus* लघु मूषिक

*M. musculus* पुत्रक मूषिक

*M. silvaticus* (wood-mouse) वन-

मूषिक

**Musa Bot** (from Arabic *mawzah* from Sht मोचा) कदली प्रजाति

*M. ensete* (byssinian banana)

बृहत्पर्ण-कदली

*M. paradisiaca*=*M. sapientum*

*M. sapientum* (Adam's fig, banana, fig of India, plantain) सामान्य-कदली (Hin Guj केला, Mai केल, Mal कदलम्, Sinh *kehel*, B, M, N, Tam Tel Uri कदली)

*M. textilis* (Manila hemp) शण-कदली

**Musaceae**=banana family

**Musca**=Fly *Astron* मक्षी *f*

**Musca Zool** मक्षी-प्रजाति

*M. domestica* गृह-मक्षी

**Muscadivora Aves** वर्षमान प्रजाति (वर्षमान occurs in पालकाय)

**Muscadinidae**=Myoxidae

**muscarine**=campanuline

**Musci Bot** हरिता *f pl*, हरिता-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)

**Muscicapa Aves** (includes the flycatchers) शलभाश-प्रजाति

**Muscicapella Aves** लघुनील प्रजाति (a very small लघु blue नील flycatcher)

**Muscicapidae Aves** (family consisting of the true flycatchers) शलभाश-वंश *m* (शलभ grass-hopper, अश feeding on)

**Muscicapula Aves** नीलचटक प्रजाति (sparrow चटक having a blue नील colour नीलचटक ancient word)

**Muscidae** मक्षी-वंश *m*

**Muscisylvia Aves** सितपुच्छ-प्रजाति (white सित on the tail पुच्छ)

**Muscitrea Aves** पतंगकृजिनी-प्रजाति (catching insects on the wing, branches and trunks of trees)

**muscle** पेशी *f*

**muscle column**=sarcostyle *Anat* पेशी-स्तम्भ *m*

**muscle incoordination Zool** पेशी-अनासञ्जन, पेशी-असहकारिता

**muscle sense**=muscular sense *Physiol* (faculty by which muscular movements are perceived) पेशीगति-बोध

**muscle sugar** (inositol) पेशी-शर्करा

**muscone Chem** (a ketone, the chief odoriferous constituent of musk) कस्तूरीया *f*

**muscovite 1** (common mica) अभ्रज *m*.

(इज for खनिज mineral)

**2** (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्षपीत

**muscovite mica** अभ्रज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

**muscovy duck**=musk duck गन्ध-

हसक *m*

**muscular adj** पेशी-, पेशिक

**muscular activity Zool** पेशी क्रिया, पेशिक क्रियाशीलता

**muscular coordination Zool** पेशी-आसञ्जन *n*, पेशी सहकारिता *f*

**muscular fibre Physiol** पेशी तन्तु

**muscularis mucosae Zool** (the muscular layer in the submucosa) श्लेष्मक पेशी *f* (short for अथ श्लेष्मक-पेशीस्तर)

**muscular power** पेशी-शक्ति

**muscular rigidity** पेशी-स्तब्धता

**muscular sac Zool** पेशी स्यूत

**muscular sense**=muscle sense

**muscular sheath Ophthalmol** मासधरा कला

**muscular tone Zool** पेशी तान (तान from √तन् to stretch, tone is also from Sanskrit √तन्)

**muscular twitching Zool** पेशी स्फुरण

**musculature** पेशीन्यास *m*, पेशीसहति *f*

**musculi papillares**=papillary muscles

**musculi pectinati Anat** (Lat, 'pectinated muscles') ककति पेशी *f*

**musculo-cutaneous vein Zool** पेशी-त्वक् सिरा

**musculo epithelial cells Zool** पेश्य-धिच्छदीय कोश

**musculo spinal adj Zool** पेशी-मैरव

**musculo-vascular tissue Zool** पेशी-वाहिनी ऊति

**museum** कौतुकालय, संग्रहालय *m* (Const)

**museum jar** कौतुकालय कलश

**mushroom Bot** छत्रा *f*, कुकुमुत्ता

*Cf fungus* कवक

**toadstool** छत्रक

**agaric** छत्रक

**mushroom gland Zool** छत्रा ग्रन्थि

**mushroom-shaped gland Zool** छत्रा-ग्रन्थि

**mushroom valve Automobile** छत्रा-कपाट

**music** संगीत *n*

musical *adj* संगीत-

musical feature *Radio* संगीत रूपक

musical instruments वाद्य *n*

musical interlude संगीत विष्कम्भक (विष्कम्भक from नाट्यशास्त्र)

musical note संगीत स्वर

musical scale स्वर-ग्राम

musical studio संगीत-शाला *f*

musical time *Phys* ताल *m*

musician संगीतज्ञ *m*

musk 1 = moschus *Pharm* कस्तूरी *f*

2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव रक्तातिपीत

musk deer (*Moschus moschiferus*) कस्तूरीमृग *m* (ancient word)

musk duck गन्ध हसक *m*

musket *Mil* भुशुण्डी, नलिका *f* (ancient words)

musketry *Mil* नलिकाभ्यास *m*, चादमारी

musketry and range appliances नलिकाभ्यास और लक्ष्यवेध उपकरण

musketry course नलिका शिक्षण (नलिका musket), नलिका-शिक्षणचर्या

musketry practice नलिकाभ्यास

musketry prize नलिका-पुरस्कार

musketry prize allowance नलिका-पुरस्कार-अधिदेय (भत्ता)

musket tree (*Guazuma tomentosa*) रुद्राक्षी *f* (Kan Tulu)

musk jasmine (*Jasminum pubescens*) कुन्दमालती *f* (B, N, M, Ben Kan Hin कुन्द)

musk mallow 1 = *Malva moschata* कस्तूरी मृदुपत्र *m*

2 (*Hibiscus abelmoschus*) लताकस्तूरी *f* (B, N, M)

muskmelon दशागुल *n*, खरबूजा

muskrat *Zool* गन्धासु *m* (ancient word)

musk root = *sumbul Pharm* जटामासी *f*

musk rose कस्तूरी पाटल

musk shrew गन्ध-छुछुन्दर

musk thistle = buck thistle (*Carduus nutans*) हरिणकण्ट *m*

muslin विरलिका *f* (ancient word from Gilgit MSS), मलमल

fine muslin सूक्ष्म विरलिका

muslin bandage विरलिका-पट्टी

muslin cover विरलिका-अवच्छद

Musophaga *Zool* कदलीभक्ष प्रजाति

Musophagi (suborder) कदलीभक्षानुगण *m*

Musophagidae कदलीभक्ष वंश *m*

Mussaenda *Bot* श्रीवाटी प्रजाति

M frondosa var glabrata = M glabrata

M glabrata सामान्य श्रीवाटी (श्रीवाटी ancient name B, N, M)

mussamat श्रीमती *f*

mussel *Zool* शम्बुक *m*

Mussoorie berry (*Coraria nepalensis*) मसूरी *f* (Hin)

mustache = moustache

mustachioed bat *Mamm* शिमला-जतु

mustang = sphinx (colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

mustard 1 सर्प *m*, राजिका *f*, सरसो, राई 2 = mustard yellow (a colour, reddish yellow पीनरक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त

mustard family राजिका कुल

mustard gas सर्प वाति

mustard oil सर्प तैल, सरसो का तेल

mustard plaster सर्प लेप

mustard tree (of Scripture) (*Salvadora persica*) पीलु *m*

mustard yellow = mustard

Mustela *Zool* कुमारी-प्रजाति (the word कुमारी occurs in वैजयन्ती)

M martes (marten) कशीका कुमारी

Mustelidae *Zool* 1 (from *Mustela*) कुमारी-वंश *m*

2 (from *Mustelus*) पिन्नाग्राह वंश *m*

Mustelinae (subfamily) कुमारी अनुवंश *m*

Mustelus (Lat *mustela* 'weasel', which is akin to Skt विस्त्र) विस्त्राग्राह-प्रजाति

M antarcticus दक्षिणध्रुव-विस्त्राग्राह

M laevis (Lat *laevis* 'smooth') मसृण विस्त्राग्राह

muster *vb* एकत्र होना, जुटना, एकत्र करना, जुटाना

muster into service सेना में भरती करना

muster roll 1 *Mil* (a register of all the officers and men) सनामावलि *f* (स used in a collective sense)

2 उपस्थिति-नामावलि *f*

musty *adj* 1 फूट लगा हुआ

2 पिछ, विस्त्रगन्ध (विस्त्र occurs in Var BrS, Kathās, Susr, etc)

mutability *Zool* उत्परिवर्त्यता *f*

mutant *adj* उत्परिवर्ती (इन्)

mutant *n* उत्परिवर्ती (-इन्) *m*

mutant form उत्परिवर्ती रूप

mutarotation (Lat *mutare* 'to change' A change in optical rotation) परिवर्तभ्रमण *n*

mutase *Biochem* जा-हासिट *m* (जा=जारण oxidation, it accelerates oxidation reduction reactions)

mutation 1 (sudden change) उत्परिवर्तन *n* (see adaptation)

2 *Admin* नामान्तरण *n*

mutation case (RM II 17) नामान्तरण-प्रकरण

mutation entry (BLR I 24) नामान्तरण-प्रविष्टि

mutation proceedings नामान्तरण कार्य-वाही

mutation register नामान्तरण-पञ्जी

mutations fees नामान्तरण शुल्क

mutation theory *Zool* उत्परिवर्तनवाद

mutatis mutandis (necessary changes having been made) यथोचित परिवर्त्य, यथोचित परिवर्तन करके

mute *adj* 1 (not speaking, silent) मौन, चुप

2 (dumb) मूक, गुग्ग

mute swan पाक हंस (occurs in चरक, पारु white), मूक हंस, मूक मराल

mutilate *vb* 1 विकृत करना

2 अगच्छेदन

3 विच्छेदन, विच्छिन्न करना

maim अपाग करना, विकलाग करना

mangle विक्षतान करना

mutilated *adj* 1 विकृत

2 विच्छिन्न

mutilated bill *Com* विकृत त्रिपत्र

mutilated cheque विकृत धनादेश

mutilated note विकृत अर्थपत्र

mutilated notes account विकृत अर्थपत्र लेखा

mutilated telegram विकृत तार, विकृत दूरलेख

mutilated ticket *Rly* विकृत पत्रक

mutilation 1 विकृति *f*, विकृत करना

2 *Zool* अगच्छेदन *n*

3 (of body) विकृति *f*

4 विच्छेदन *n*

mutiny सैन्यद्रोह *m* (see coup d'etat)

mutiny and insubordination सैन्यद्रोह और अग्रज्ञ

Mutisia *Bot* (ends of leaf midribs prolonged into tendrils—Willis) सजनी-

पर्ण-प्रजाति

*M. ilicifolia* शूल सजनीपर्ण (*ilicifolia*  
'with leaves like *Ilex*' शूलपर्णी-प्रजाति)  
(see McLean I 1041 fig 1035)

mutton अवि मास *n*

mutton fit अवि-वसा

mutton tallow अवि वषा

mutton-tops (*Chenopodium album*)वास्तु *n* (MW), वधुआmutual *adj* परस्पर, पारस्परिक

mutual accounts पारस्परिक लेखा

mutual agreement पारस्परिक समति

mutual annihilation *Phys* परस्पर परि-  
शून्यनmutual arrangement परस्पर प्रबन्ध,  
पारस्परिक व्यवस्था

mutual as-sent पारस्परिक अनुमति

mutual attraction *Math* परस्पर आकर्षणmutual benefit insurance company  
पारस्परिक हित आगोप समवायmutual benefit society पारस्परिक हित-  
समिति

mutual combat पारस्परिक मथोधन

mutual conditions पारस्परिक प्रतिबन्ध

mutual consent पारस्परिक समति

mutual control पारस्परिक नियन्त्रण

mutual covenant पारस्परिक सन्ध्या

mutual credit पारस्परिक प्रत्यय

mutual exchange पारस्परिक निनिमय

mutual force *Phys* पारस्परिक बलmutual help society परस्पर साहाय्य-  
समाजmutual inductance *Phys* पारस्परिक  
प्ररोचित्व

mutual induction परस्पर प्ररोचन

mutual interdependence अन्योन्याश्रय  
*m*mutualism *Biol* (symbiosis benefi-  
cial to each party) पारस्पर्य *n*, मिथो-  
लाभ *m*mutualistic symbiosis पारस्परिक सह-  
जीवनmutuality पारस्परिकता *f*mutualization *Finance* पारस्परिक-करण  
*n*

mutual knowledge पारस्परिक ज्ञान

mutual life assurance परस्पर जीवन-  
प्रगोप

mutually परस्पर

mutually agreed to परस्पर-समत

mutually balanced *adj* परस्पर सन्तुलित  
ly beneficial *adj* परस्पर-उपकारीmutually exclusive events *Statistics*

परस्पर अपवर्जी घटनाएं

mutually intersecting *Math* मिथःछेदी  
(इन्)mutually perpendicular lines परस्पर  
लम्ब रेखाएं

mutually satisfactory परस्पर सतोषप्रद

mutual pool पारस्परिक सकोप

mutual pull परस्पर कृष्टि

mutual retirement benefit fund परस्पर  
निवृत्ति लाभ निधि

mutual testament पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र

mutual traffic facilities परस्पर याता-  
यात सुविधाएंmutual will = reciprocal will *Law*  
पारस्परिक इच्छापत्रmuzzle 1 *Zool* प्रोथ *m*  
2 (mouth of thing, as the muzzle  
of a gun) प्रोथ *m*, मुख *n*, मोहरी3 मुखपट्ट *m*, मुहपट्टा  
muzzle velocity *Mil* प्रोथ प्रवेगM V (market value, as of the land)  
विअ (मिपि अहा)M W (molecular weight) न्यू मा  
(न्यूनाणु भार)M W Act (Minimum Wages Act) न्यू  
मृ अधि (न्यूनतम मृति अधिनिमय)Mya *Zool* (genus of bivalves includ-  
ing the common long clam पुदिना)

पुदिन-प्रजाति

myc., myco- कक-

mycelial *adj.* Bot कवकजाल-, कवक-  
जालीयmycelial fungoid growth ककजालीय  
कवकास वृद्धिmycelium Bot (a network of hyphae)  
कवकजाल *n*Mycerobas *ices* महाचन्तु प्रजाति (distin-  
guished by the great महा size of the  
bill चन्तु)Mycetes कवकानि *n pl*  
Mycetes = Alouattamycetic = mycetous *adj* कवकीय

myceto कक-

myceto-genesis कवक-जनन *n*myceto genic, myceto genous *adj*  
कवक जनmycetoid *adj* कवकास, कवकीयmycetological *adj* कायिकीय, कवकवेज्ञा-  
निकmycetology कवकविज्ञान *n*, कायिकी *f*mycetous = mycetic *adj* कवकीयMycetozoa *Zool* ककजीवा *m pl*

myco-, myc- कक-

Myco (*Mycobacterium*) क वे (कक  
वेद्याणु प्रजाति)Mycobacteriaceae कवकवेद्याणु कुल *n*  
Mycobacterium (*Myco*) कवकवेद्याणु-  
प्रजाति (कवे)Myco. aluvialum (isolated from  
soil) उर्रा क वेMyco. avium (resembles the or-  
ganism of bovine tuberculosis  
which causes tuberculosis of birds)  
पक्षियक्षम-क वेMyco. berolinensis (isolated from  
butter) नवनीत-क वेMyco. bovis (a bovine strain of  
*Myco. tuberculosis*) गोयक्षम-क वे

Myco. butyricum घृत क वे

Myco. chelonae (pathogenic for  
turtles and cold blooded animals)  
क्षयपयक्षम-क वेMyco. diphtheriae = Corynebacte-  
rium diphtheriaeMyco. friburgensis (found in butter)  
विघृत-क वेMyco. graminis, Myco. "grass bacil-  
lus" (found on grass) घास क वेMyco. leprae (resembles *Myco*  
*tuberculosis* which is found in  
cases of leprosy) महादुष्ट क वे

Myco. marinum समुद्र क वे

Myco. 'Murch's granules' (granu-  
lar forms of *Myco. tuberculosis*)  
यक्षमकण क वेMyco. paratuberculosis (causes  
John's disease in cattle) अपि-  
गोयक्षम क वेMyco. phlei see Myco. 'timothy  
bacillus'Myco. piscium (causes tuberculosis  
of fishes) मत्स्ययक्षम-क वेMyco. ranarum (causes tuberculosis in  
frogs) मण्डूकयक्षम-क वेMyco. stercoris = must bacillus  
(occurs in the manure of cows)  
गोमय-क वेMyco. "timothy bacillus" (isolated  
from timothy grass) पीत क वेMyco. tropidonatum (isolated from  
a snake) सर्प क वेMyco. tuberculosis = Bacillus  
tuberculosis, Koch's bacillus(causes tuberculosis in man and  
in many animals) यक्षम क वेmyco-derm छद कवक *n*



myco derma (membrane formed by a fungus on wine) कवक छद *m*  
 Mycodermis *Bot* छदकवक-प्रजाति  
 M aceti शुक्लितक छदकवक  
 mycoid=fungoid *adj* कवकाभ, कवकीय  
 mycological *adj* कवकविज्ञान, कवकवैज्ञानिक  
 mycological section कवकविज्ञान अनुभाग  
 mycologist कवकविज्ञ *m*  
 Mycologist to Government शासकीय कवकविज्ञ  
 mycology कवकविज्ञान *n*, काविकी *f* (कवक 'fungus' from Hemādri's चतुर्वर्ग-विज्ञानमणि)  
 Mycomycetes *Bot* प्रकवकानि *n pl*  
 mycophagous *adj* कवकभक्ष, कवकभक्षी (इन्)  
 mycoplasma *Bot* कवकरस *m*  
 mycorhiza (symbiotic association of the mycelium of certain fungi with the roots of a seed plant) कवकमूलता *f*  
 mycorrhizal *adj Bot* कवकमूल-, कवक-मूलीय  
 mycorrhizal association कवकमूल साहचर्य  
 mycorrhizal fungus *Bot* मूलसहजीवी कवक  
 mycose कवकधु *n*  
 mycosis *Med* कवकरुजा *f*  
 mycotic infection कवक-सक्रामण  
 Mydaus *Zool* (genus consisting of the teledu) यवमेहि प्रजाति  
 my dear प्रिय  
 My dear Madam श्रीमति  
 My dear Sir श्रीमन्  
 My dear Sirs श्रीमन्  
 mydriatic *n* ताराप्रसारक *m*  
 myel, myelo. (bone marrow) मज्ज-  
 myelencephalon=medulla oblongata  
 myelin (Gk myelos 'marrow') विमज्जि *f*  
 myelinic *adj* विमज्जियिक  
 myelino. (myelin) विमज्जि-  
 myelin sheath = medullary sheath  
*Zool* विमज्जि-कन्धुक  
 myelo- मज्ज-  
 myelogram मेरुज्जुचित्र *n* (roentgenogram of the spinal cord)  
 myelography मेरुज्जुचित्रणा *f*  
 myeloma *Med* मज्जाबुद् *m*  
 Myelophilus piniperda=pine beetle  
 myelo-plax *Anat* मज्जा-प्रकोष्ठा *f*

myg (myria gram) अ घा (अयुत धान्य)  
 Mygale *Zool* उदुचुन्नु प्रजाति  
 my honourable friend मेरे माननीय मित्र  
 my learned friend मेरे विद्वान् मित्र  
 myles (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), बथुआ  
 Myliobatidae *Zool* श्येनपृथिका वश *m*  
 Myliobatis *Zool* श्येनपृथिका-प्रजाति  
 Mylitta *Bot* अपस्मारकवक-प्रजाति  
 M lapidescens (a fungus, recommended in China in epilepsy—Basu) सामान्य अपस्मारकवक  
 Mylodon *Paleontol* (a genus of ground sloths) भूमन्दर प्रजाति  
 M robustus (Lat robustus 'strong, robust') शूर भूमन्दर  
 Mylodontidae भूमन्दर-वश *m*  
 mylohyoid muscle *Anat* (forms the floor of the mouths) मुखभू-पेशी  
 mylonisation निदलन *n*  
 mylonite *Petrog* निदलाश्म *m*  
 mylonite gneiss निदल पट्टिताश्म  
 mylonitic *adj* =cataclastic निदलिक  
 mylonitisation *Petrog* निदलाश्मन *n*  
 My lord 1 श्रीपते  
 2 Law श्रीमन्,  
 Mylostoma *Zool* (flattened and ray-like—ONH I 537) स्तारिता प्रजाति  
 Mylostomidae स्तारिता-वश *m*  
 mym (myria meter) अ मा (अयुत मान)  
 myna सारिका *f*, मैना  
 myo- पेशी-  
 myoblast *Zool* पेशी-घट *m*  
 myocarditis हृत्पेशीरोग *m*  
 myocardium *Anat* हृत्तन्त्रिपेशी, (cardiac muscle) हृत्पेशी *f*  
 myocoele *Embryol* (cavity of a myotome) पेशीखण्डकगुहा *f*  
 myocomma *Zool* 1 = myotome पेशी-खण्डक *m*.  
 2 (a septum between myotomes) = myoseptum पेशीपटी *f*  
 myocommata *pl* of myocomma  
 Myodes *Zool* (genus of lemmings) सयाति प्रजाति  
 M lemmus सामान्य सयाति  
 Myofibrillae *Zool* पेशीतन्तुका *m pl*  
 Myohyrax *Paleontol* (comes from the lower Miocene of Egypt—PH II 615) मध्यजश-प्रजाति  
 myology पेशिकी *f*, पेशी-विज्ञान *n*  
 myoma *Med* पेश्यबुद् *m*  
 myomectomy पेश्यबुद्छेदन *n*

myomere *Zool* पेशीखण्ड *m*  
 Myomorpha *Zool* (infraorder) मूषिक-उपगण *m*  
 myoneme *Zool* (a specialized muscle like fibril) पेशीवतन्तुक *m* (पेशी + इव)  
 myoneural junction *Zool* पेशी-चेता-संगम  
 Myophonus *Aves* श्रीवाक-प्रजाति (श्री whistle Of Telugu सीकारम्)  
 myophrisk पेशीकतन्तुक *m*  
 myopia *Ophthalmol* (rays are focussed before they reach the retina) प्राङ्-नाभिता *f*  
 myoseptum (a septum between myotomes) पेशीपटी *f*  
 Myosoma *Zool* (Lat mya 'a sea mussel', the Calysozoa are marine—PH I 306) वारुणिक-प्रजाति  
 Myosotis *Bot* (Gk, lit 'mouse ear') मूषकर्णी प्रजाति  
 Myosurus *Bot* (Gk myos 'mouse' मूषिक + -urus 'tail' लम्) मूषिकलूम-प्रजाति  
 M minimus क्षुद्र मूषिकलूम  
 myotic *n*, *adj* तारासकोचक  
 myotic=meiotic  
 Myotis lucifugus *Zool* (brown bats) तम प्रिय बभ्रुजनु *f*  
 myotome 1 = myocomma *Zool* पेशी-खण्डक *m*  
 2 = myoseptum पेशीपटी *f*  
 myomere पेशीखण्ड  
 Myotragus *Zool* (Gk mys 'mouse' मूष + tragos 'goat' अज) मूषाज प्रजाति  
 Myoxidae *Zool* स्वपमूष-वश *m*  
 Myoxus *Zool* स्वपमूष प्रजाति  
 myria- अयुत-  
 myriacanthous *adj Zool* (having numerous पुरु spines) पुरुशत्य  
 Myriacanthus *Zool* पुरुशत्य-प्रजाति  
 myria-gram (myg) अयुत-धान्य *n* (अ घा)  
 myria-meter (mym) अयुत मान *n* (अ मा)  
 myriapod *Zool* (Gk myrias 'ten thousand' अयुत) अयुतपाद *m*  
 Myriapoda अयुतपादा *m pl*  
 Myrica *Bot* कदफल प्रजाति  
 M gale (bog myrtle) पक-कदफल  
 M integrifolia=M nagi  
 M nagi (box myrtle) सामान्य कदफल (B, M काफल, Ben Hin कायफल, Mar. कायफल)  
 Myricaceae *Bot* कदफल-कुल *n*

- Myricaria Bot* (*Myrica*, ancient name of tamarisk झाडा) सावुका प्रजाति  
*M elegans* (it is applied to bruises—Basu) वणप-सावुका  
*M germanica* = German tamarisk (it resembles tamarisk—Web) सामान्य सावुका  
*myricin Chem* (forms the less soluble part of beeswax) माधुमिषि *f*  
*myricyl* (*myricin* + *yl*) *Chem* माधु-सिन्धिल *n*  
*myricyl alcohol* माधुसिन्धिल सुप  
*Myriophyllum Bot* (having much-divided भन्त whorled leaves) भक्तपर्ण-प्रजाति  
*M spicatum* (spiked water milfoil) शूषी भक्तपर्ण  
*M verticillatum* (whorled water-milfoil) भ्रमि भक्तपर्ण  
*Myriothela Zool* शतचूचुक प्रजाति  
*myristate* जातीय *n*  
*myristic adj Chem* जातिक  
*myristica* = nutmeg *Pharm* जातिकल *n*  
*Myristica Bot* जातिकल प्रजाति  
*M fragrans* (true nutmeg, common nutmeg, false aril, fragrant nut tree, mace tree, nutmeg) सामान्य जातिकल (B, N, M जातिकल, Hin Pan Guj Uri जायल, Mar जायल, Mal जातिकल, Tel जातिकल)  
*M malabarica* (false nutmeg) वन्य जातिकल (Bom वगणी जायल)  
*Myristicaceae Bot* जातिकल कुल *n*  
*myristic acid Chem* जातिक अम्ल  
*myristicae semen* = nutmeg जातिकल *n*  
*myristicene* जायेन्य *n*  
*Myristicivora Aves* (genus consisting of the nutmeg pigeons) जातिकलाश-प्रजाति (during the season they feed almost exclusively on nutmegs जातिकल)  
*myristicol* (an oxygenated oil in nutmeg) जान्यल *n*  
*myristin Chem* जातिकि *f*  
*myristone Chem* जाया *f*  
*myrmeco* पिपीली-  
*Myrmecobunae* (subfamily) पिपीलिका-जीवि अनुवद *m*  
*Myrmecobius Zool* (Gk *myrmex* 'ant' + *bios* 'life') पिपीलिकाजीवि प्रजाति  
*M fasciatus* (banded anteater) पट्टि पिपीलिकाजीवि  
*Myrmecocystus melliger Zool* (be come greatly distended with honey so as to be as large as a small grape—Lull p 259) मधुधारी दाक्षा-पिपीली *f*  
*Myrmecodia Bot* (genus of epiphytes with tubers inhabited by ants—Willis) पिपीलीरुन्द-प्रजाति  
*Myrmecophaga Zool* पिपीलीभक्ष प्रजाति  
*M jubata* (great anteater) महा-पिपीलीभक्ष  
*Myrmecophagidae* पिपीलीभक्ष वन *m*  
*Myrmecophagoidea* (superfamily) पिपीलीभक्ष महावश *n*  
*myrmecophagous adj* (ant eating) पिपीलीभक्षी (-न्), चींटी खाने वाला  
*myrmeco phulus adj Bot* पिपीली प्रि  
*myrmeco phily Bot* पिपीली प्रियता *f*  
*myrmekite Petrog* (Gk *myrmekia* 'wart', which is akin to Skt वर्म) वर्म *n*  
*myrmekitic adj Petrog* वर्मिक  
*Myrmelcon Zool* पिपीलीव्याध प्रजाति  
*M formicarius* (ant lion) सामान्य पिपीलीव्याध  
*Myrmelconidae* पिपीलीव्याध-वश *n*  
*Myrmuca Zool* पिपीली प्रजाति  
*M brevinoides* (common red brown ant) वधू-पिपीली  
*Myrmecidae* पिपीली वश *m*  
*myrobalan* = *myrobalanum* = black chebulic *myrobalans* हरीतकी *f*, हड़  
*myrobalan flower* हरीतकी पुष्प  
*myrosase* = *myrosin*  
*myrosin* = *myrosase* (an enzyme of white and black mustard) राजिकेद *m*  
*myrosinase* = *myrosin*  
*Myroxylon* (Gk *myron* 'a sweet juice distilling from a plant' + *xylon* 'wood') = *Toluifera Bot* विरालदार-प्रजाति  
*M peltirae* (yields balsam of Peru which is used for treatment of ulcers) वणप विरालदार  
*M toluifera* (yields balsam of tolu विरात) सामान्य विरालदार  
*myrrh* = *myrrha* रसगन्ध *m*  
*myrrhic adj* रसगन्धिक  
*myrrhic acid Chem* रसगन्धिक अम्ल  
*myrrhin* रसगन्धि *f*  
*myrrhol Chem* रसगन्धव *m*  
*Myrsinaceae Bot* विडङ्ग कुल *n* (from *Embelia* विडङ्ग-प्रजाति)
- Myrsine Bot* वनदार प्रजाति  
*M africana* सामान्य वनदार (Pan वादार)  
*Myrsiphyllum Bot* (Climbing *Asparagus* Has ovate false leaves [cladophylls] instead of the needles of the common asparagus—Web s v *smilax* 2, a McLean I 925) पर्णपीवते-प्रजाति  
*Myrtaceae Bot* जम्बुल-कुल *n* (from *Eugenia* जम्बुल-प्रजाति)  
*Myrtiflorae Bot* जम्बु गोत्र *n*  
*myrtle 1 Bot* पासमृत *m*  
 2 = *myrtle green* (a colour, greenish green blue नीलातिङ्गि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलातिहरी  
*myrtle green* = *myrtle* (colour)  
*Myrtus Bot* पासमृत प्रजाति  
*M caryophyllus* लवण पासमृत  
*M communis* = *myrtle* (berries used in perfumery—Web) सामान्य पासमृत  
*Myrsidacea Zool* (the eyes, when present, are supported on movable stalks—PH I 423) चलदण्डाक्ष गण *n*  
*Myrsis Zool* चलदण्डाक्ष-प्रजाति  
*M aculata* महाचलदण्डाक्ष  
*Myore Geog* सहिपासुर (ancient name)  
*Mysore thorn* (*Cassipouia septaria*) मधुपर्ण *m*  
*Mysticocoeti* (suborder) अदन्ततिमि-अनुगण *m* (अदन्त toothless + तिमि whale)  
 mysterious phenomenon रहस्य  
 mystery रहस्य *n*  
*mystical adj* गुप्त, गूढ़, रहस्यमय  
*mystic will Law* गुप्त इच्छावश (see will)  
*mythogreen* (a colour, yellowish yellow green हरेपिपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहरेपिपीत  
*Mytilacea Zool* उदधिशास्त्र अनुगण (अनुगण suborder)  
*Mytilidae* उदधिशास्त्र वश *m*  
*Mytilus Zool* (Lat, 'a sea mussel') उदधिशास्त्र-प्रजाति  
*M. edulis* भक्ष्य उदधिशास्त्र  
*M latus* (the anterior adductor has completely atrophied, the function of closing the shell being performed by the great posterior adductor alone—PH I 596) परच-

चालन-उदधिशम्बु  
*M phascolinus* (distributed from the shore down to 3000 fathoms —Lull p 388) सामान्य उदधिशम्बु  
*Mytragyna Bot* कदम्बक-प्रजाति  
*M parvifolia* सामान्य कदम्बक (Bom कदम्ब, Kan कदम्बे, Hin कहम, कल्लम, Mar कदम्ब, कदम्ब, कलम, Pan, कलम, Tam kadambai)  
*myxamoeba Biol* श्लेष्मकामरूपी (इन्)  
*Myxidium Zool* श्लेष्माणु-प्रजाति  
*M heberkuhni* सामान्य श्लेष्माणु  
*Myxine Zool* (genus containing the typical hagfishes) मीनवेधि प्रजाति  
*M glutinosa* श्लेष्मी मीनवेधि  
*Myxinoidea* मीनवेधि-गण *m*  
*Myxinoidei Zool* मीनवेधि गण *m*  
*myxopterygium* = *myxopterygium*  
*myxo-* श्लेष्मल-

*Myxobacteria* श्लेष्मवेत्राणु-गोत्र *n*  
*Myxobacteriaceae* श्लेष्मवेत्राणु कुल *n*  
*Myxobacteriales* (order) श्लेष्मवेत्राणु-गोत्र *n*  
*Myxobalus Zool* (large syncytia संको-शोति) प्रसकोशोति प्रजाति  
*Myxobdella Zool* (feeds on the juices of invertebrates) अष्टुष्ठवशौका प्रजाति  
*Myxobolus Zool* श्लेष्मगोल-प्रजाति  
*M mulleri* सामान्य श्लेष्मगोल  
*Myxococcus* श्लेष्मगोलाणु-प्रजाति  
*myxoedema Med* श्लेष्मस्फाय *m*  
*Myxomycetales Bot* श्लेष्मोणिका-गोत्र *n*  
*Myxomycetes* (class of slime moulds) *Bot* श्लेष्मोणिका-वर्ग *m* (जर्जिका mould, वग class)  
*Myxophyceae* = *Cyanophyceae* = *Schizophyceae Bot* नीलहयान्पिक-वर्ग *m*, नीलहयान्पिका *m pl*

*Myxophyta Bot* श्लेष्मलोद्भिद *f pl*  
*Myxopterygium* 1 *Zool* (posterior clasper) पश्चालग्नक *m*  
 2 = clasper समालग्नक *m*  
*Myxospongia* श्लेष्मछिद्रिष्ठ गण *m*  
*myxospore Mycol* (a myxomycete spore) श्लेष्म बीजाणु *m*  
*myzornis* लोहपुच्छ *m*  
*Myzornis Aves* लोहपुच्छ प्रजाति  
*Myzostoma* (a genus of animals having four pairs of suckers) अष्टचूष-प्रजाति  
*Myzostomata Zool* अष्टचूषा *m pl*  
*Myzostomida Zool* अष्टचूष-वर्ग *m*  
*Myzostomidae Zool* अष्टचूष-वंश *m*  
*Myzus persicae Bot* (Gk *myzein* 'to suck' One of the chief carriers of potato viruses) पारसीक आलुचूष

## N

*N (Neisseria)* अर्धगो (अर्धगोलाणु प्रजाति)  
*n* *Phys* (neutron) न्यूट्रॉन (झीवाणु)  
*N* (nitrogen) *Chem* न्यू (भूयाति)  
*n* (normal) *Chem* नॉर्मल (नॉर्मल)  
*n/10 Chem* नॉर्मल/१०  
*N* (north) नॉर्थ (उत्तर)  
*N, n* (number) नॉम्बर, स, स (सख्या)  
*N* (number) *Chem* स (सख्या)  
*n, v Phys* (frequency) स  
*n Math* (any number) का (कापि सख्या)  
*n* (principal quantum number) प्र (प्रधान ऊर्जागु सख्या)  
*Na* (natrium=sodium) *Chem* क्ष (क्षारातु)  
*N A C* (notified area committee) अक्षे स (अधिसूचित क्षेत्र समिति)  
*nacarat* = geranium lake  
*nacarine* = geranium lake  
*nacht maal* नक्ताश *m*  
*nacre* = mother-of pearl  
*nacreous sulphur* मौक्तिक शुल्फारि  
*N A D Pathol* (nothing abnormal detected) न किंचिदसामान्यमुपलब्ध) न किंचिद  
*nadir* अधोविन्दु, पादविन्दु *m*  
*naegite Mineral* (is apparently zircon) गोमेद with yttrium यथल niobium-tantalum, thorium and uranium

oxides) नृशादिगोमेद *m*  
*Naga Hills* (in Assam) नागा गिरि *m*  
*nagana Zool* (disease of livestock caused by trypanosomes transmitted by the tsetse fly तालमक्षी) कालमक्षी-रुजा *f*  
*Nageia* = *Podocarpus*  
*N bracteata* = *Podocarpus neriifolia*  
*N latifolia* = *Podocarpus latifolia*  
*nagsman* (one who shows horses) अश्वदर्श *m*  
*nagyagite Mineral* (a sulphotelluride of lead and gold) सुसीशुवगिज *m* (सु- for सुवर्ण gold, सी- for सीस lead, शु- for शुल्ब- sulpho, वग- for वगैरय telluride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
*Naiadaceae Bot* (a family of *Najas*) निमज्जक कुल *n* (कुल family)  
*Naiadales Bot* (an order of *Najas*) निमज्जक-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)  
*Najas Bot* (a genus of submerged aquatic plants) निमज्जक-प्रजाति  
*naik Mil* नायक *m*  
*naal* 1 नख *n*  
 2 *Zool* नख *n* (olaw नखर)

3 कील *m*, नखर *n* (short for नखरकील)  
 peg कीला  
*naal vb* कील ठोकना, कील लगाना  
*naal brush* नख-कुर्च  
*naal clipping* नख-क्लसि  
*naal cutter* नख कर्तनी  
*Nair al Zaurak* = *a Phoenixis Astron*  
 प्रथम उद्यम *m*  
*Nais Zool* (multiplication by proliferation of the segments at the posterior end—PH I 351) पश्चखण्डिक-प्रजाति  
*naked adj* नग्न, नगा, अनावृत, खुला  
*naked bullet* अनावृत गोली  
*naked confession Law* (one that is not sufficient to lay a basis for conviction, it being a confession which relates no circumstances proven to have existed—Aiyai p 848b) अप्रमाण अपराधागीकरण  
*naked contract Law* (contract devoid of consideration—Aiyai) प्रतिफलहीन सविदा  
*naked debenture* = simple debenture  
*Com* अनावृत ऋणपत्र, अप्रतिभूत ऋणपत्र (without security, unsecured)

naked eye नग्नदृष्टि, केवलदृष्टि  
 naked eye appearance केवलदृष्टिरूप,  
 नेत्रदृश्य रूप  
 naked eye examination *Biol* विना-  
 ष्वीक्ष परीक्षण  
 naked kerosene lamp अनावृत स्रदातेल-  
 दीप  
 naked lie स्पष्ट झूठ  
 naked light खुली बत्ती, अनावृत दीप  
 naked possession *Law* धारण मात्र  
 naked possessor *Law* धारक-मात्र  
 naked power *Law* (disconnected from  
 any interest of the donee in the  
 subject matter) हितानपेक्ष शक्ति  
 naked promise *Law* (a promise with-  
 out consideration) प्रतिफलहीन प्रतिज्ञा  
 naked slug *Zool* नग्न सृग्मन्थर  
 naked smut = loose smut अनावृत  
 कालिका  
*opp* covered smut आवृत कालिका  
 naked trust = passive trust *Law* नि-  
 क्रिय न्यास  
 naked truth नग्न सत्य  
 naked woman नग्न स्त्री  
 N-alkyl derivative भू क्षारल व्युत्पन्न  
 name 1 नाम *n*  
 2 (reputation) रयाति *f*  
 in the name of के नाम में (Const)  
 by name नाम से  
 name *sb* 1 नाम रखना, नामकरण  
 2 नाम लेकर पुकारना  
 3 निश्चित करना, निर्दिष्ट करना  
 name and nationality नाम और राष्ट्रियता  
 nameboard नामफलक *n*  
 named *adj* नामांकित  
 name *ely* (vix) अर्थात् (Const), नाम्ना,  
 नामत, नामश  
 namesake सम-नाम  
 naming of arbitrator निर्वाचक निश्चित  
 करना  
 nan- = nano-  
 nanander = nannander  
 nanandrous *adj Bot* वामनपुष्क  
 Nankeen = Nankeen yellow (a colour,  
 reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
 high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त  
 Nankin cakes = leather brown  
 nannander = dwarf male *Bot* वामन  
 पुमान् *m*  
 Nannipus *Zool* (Gk *nannos* 'dwarf')  
 वामनाश्व-प्रजाति  
 Nannodrilus *Zool* वामनकिन्चुल-प्रजाति  
 Nannorhops (Gk *nannos* 'dwarf' +

*rhops* 'underwood' A low growing  
 palm) वामनताल प्रजाति  
 N ritchieana शालिहोत्र-वामनताल (used  
 in veterinary medicine—Basu)  
 nano वामन-, सव-  
 nanophanerophyte *Plant Ecol* क्षुद्र-  
 उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 Nanosaurus *Paleontol* (Gk *nanos*  
 'dwarf') वामनसर्प प्रजाति  
 nantokite तादृग्नीरेयिज *m* (तात्र copper,  
 नीरेय chloride, इज for रनिज mineral)  
 Naos = Argus Navis or Puppis *Astron.*  
 पञ्च नोका *f*  
 nape *Zool* घाटा *f*  
 naphtha (petroleum, specially the  
 more volatile varieties) उत्तैल *n*  
 naphtha cyanole *Col Ind* उत्तैलरयामरा  
 naphtha distiller उत्तैल-भासोत्र  
 naphthalate *Chem* उत्तैलीय *n*  
 naphthalene *Chem* उत्तैलेन्य *n*  
*Dist* naphthene उत्तैरेण्य  
*n* acid black *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य अम्ल  
 काल  
*n* acid green *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य अम्ल  
 हरि  
*n* black *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य काल  
*n* blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य नील  
*n* dark blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य असित  
 नील  
*n* green *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य हरि  
*n* pink *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य आपन्न  
*n* red *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य रक्त  
*n* scarlet *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य शोण  
*n* yellow *Col Ind* उत्तैलेन्य पीत  
 -naphthalide *Chem* -उत्तैलेय *n*  
 naphthalin *Chem* उत्तैलि *f*  
 naphthal yellow RS = brilliant  
 yellow  
 naphthamine उत्तैलविक्रती  
*n* azo black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती अज  
 काल  
*n* black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती काल  
*n* blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती नील  
*n* brilliant blue *Col Ind* उत्तैल-  
 विक्रती भासुर नील  
*n* brilliant bordeaux *Col Ind*  
 उत्तैलविक्रती भासुर कपिशक  
*n* brown *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती बभ्र  
*n* chrome blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 वर्णक नील  
*n* dark green *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 असित हरि  
*n* deep black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती

गाढ काल  
*n* deep blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 गाढ नील  
*n* direct black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 अनावृत काल  
*n* direct brown *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 अनावृत बभ्र  
*n* fast black *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर काल  
*n* fast bordeaux *Col Ind* उत्तैल-  
 विक्रती स्थिर कपिशक  
*n* fast grey *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर गूसर  
*n* fast red *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती स्थिर  
 रक्त  
*n* fast scarlet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर शोण  
*n* fast violet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 स्थिर नीललोहित  
*n* green *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती हरि  
*n* heliotrope *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 निनीलाविरक्त  
*n* indigo *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती निनील  
*n* light blue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 लघु नील  
*n* olive *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती तैलबदर  
*n* orange *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती नारंग  
*n* pink *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती आपन्न  
*n* pure yellow *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 शुद्ध पीत  
*n* red *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती रक्त  
*n* scarlet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती शोण  
*n* skyblue *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती  
 आकाशनील  
*n* violet *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती नील-  
 लोहित  
*n* yellow *Col Ind* उत्तैलविक्रती पीत  
 naphtham *Col Ind* उत्तैलनील  
*n* blue उत्तैलनील नील  
*n* garnet उत्तैलनील निरक्त  
*n* orange उत्तैलनील नारंग  
*n* red उत्तैलनील रक्त  
*n* scarlet उत्तैलनील शोण  
 naphtharene acid black *Col Ind*  
 औत्तैलेन्य अम्ल काल  
*n* acid scarlet औत्तैलेन्य अम्ल शोण  
*n* orange औत्तैलेन्य नारंग  
*n* scarlet औत्तैलेन्य शोण  
 naphtha thermometer उत्तैल तापमान  
 naphtha wood उत्तैल काष्ठ  
 naphtha wood spirit उत्तैल काष्ठ प्रासव  
 naphthazarin S = alizarin black S  
 naphthazine उत्तैलाजोबी *f*

naphthazine blue Col Ind उच्चैलाजीवी नील  
 naphthazine blue-black Col Ind उच्चैलाजीवी नील कृष्ण  
 naphthazine violet Col Ind उच्चैलाजीवी नीललोहित  
 naphthazurin Col Ind उच्चैलनभोनीलि f.  
 naphthene Chem उत्तरेण्य n  
 naphthalene उत्तैलेन्य  
 naphthenyl Chem उत्तैरेण्यल n  
 naphthindone Col Ind उच्चैलनिनीला  
 naphthine Col Ind उच्चैली f  
 naphthine brown Col Ind उच्चैली बभ्रु  
 naphthionic adj (naphthylamine + thionic) उत्तैरलगन्धिक  
 naphthionic red Col Ind उत्तैरलगन्धिक रक्त  
 naphthion red Col Ind उत्तैरलगन्ध रक्त  
 naphtho adj उत्तैल  
 naphtho acid black Col Ind उत्तैल अम्ल काल  
 naphthochrome blue Col Ind उत्तैल-वर्ण नील  
 naphthochrome violet Col Ind उत्तैल वर्ण नीललोहित  
 naphthocyanine blue Col Ind उत्तैल-श्यामी नील  
 naphthoform black Col Ind (azo direct dye for after treatment with formaldehyde) उत्तैलवन्न काल  
 naphthoform colours Col Ind उत्तैल-वन्न रंग  
 naphthogene blue Col Ind उत्तैलजन नील  
 naphthogene indigo blue Col Ind उत्तैलजन निनील नील  
 naphthogene pure blue Col Ind उत्तैलजन शुद्ध नील  
 naphthoic adj Chem उत्तैलिक  
 naphthol Chem- उत्तैलव m  
 n acid black Col Ind उत्तैलव अम्ल काल  
 n benzoin उत्तैलव धूप  
 n black Col Ind उत्तैलव काल  
 n blue Col Ind उत्तैलव नील  
 n blue-black Col Ind उत्तैलव नील-कृष्ण  
 n brown Col Ind उत्तैलव बभ्रु  
 n colours उत्तैलव वर्ण  
 n garnet Col Ind उत्तैलव निरक्त  
 n green Col Ind उत्तैलव हरि  
 n orange Col Ind उत्तैलव मारंग

n pink Col Ind- उत्तैलव आपन्न  
 n red Col Ind उत्तैलव रक्त  
 n sulphonate उत्तैलव शुल्वाधीय  
 n yellow Col Ind उत्तैलव पीत  
 naphtholate Chem उत्तैलवीय n  
 naphtholic Chem -उत्तैलविक  
 naphthomelan SB = naphtho-pur-purin  
 naphthone Chem उत्तैला f  
 naphtho purpurin Col Ind उत्तैल-नीलोहि  
 naphthorubine Col Ind उत्तैलरुक्मी  
 naphthyl (naphthalene उत्तैलेय + yl ल) उत्तैरल n (रल्योरभेद)  
 naphthylamine Col Ind उत्तैरलतिकी  
 n black उत्तैरलतिकी काल  
 n blue black उत्तैरलतिकी नील-कृष्ण  
 n bordeaux उत्तैरलतिकी कपिशक  
 n brown उत्तैरलतिकी बभ्रु  
 n claret उत्तैरलतिकी रक्तरा  
 n diazo black उत्तैरलतिकी द्वयज काल  
 n ether उत्तैरलतिकी दधु  
 n green उत्तैरलतिकी हरि  
 n pink उत्तैरलतिकी आपन्न  
 n red उत्तैरलतिकी रक्त  
 n salt उत्तैरलतिकी लवण  
 n sulphonic acid Chem उत्तैरलतिकी-शुल्वाधिक अम्ल  
 n yellow उत्तैरलतिकी पीत  
 naphthyl blue Col Ind उत्तैरल नील  
 naphthyl blue black Col Ind उत्तैरल नील-कृष्ण  
 naphthylene Chem उत्तैरलेन्य n  
 n blue Col Ind उत्तैरलेन्य नील  
 n red Col Ind उत्तैरलेन्य रक्त  
 n violet Col Ind उत्तैरलेन्य नील-लोहित  
 naphthyl red Col Ind उत्तैरल रक्त  
 naphthyl violet Col Ind उत्तैरल नील-लोहित  
 Napierian logarithm Math घच्छेदा f (घ=transcendental e)  
 napiform adj Bot कुम्भी-, कुम्भीरूप  
 napkin प्रोन्च m, पर्ण n  
 Naples green=chrome green  
 Naples yellow 1=antimony yellow अजून पीत  
 2 (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त  
 Napoleon blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) स्युडीकारक

Napothera Aves शल्कपत्र प्रजाति (having squamated शल्क plumage पत्र)  
 nappe (Fr, 'cloth, sheet') Geol प्रच्छद m (Geim Decken)  
 narceine Chem निशायी f  
 Narcine Zool युस्तदधिक प्रजाति  
 narcissiflorus Bot Tax इन्दिरापुष्प  
 narcissism (erotic feeling aroused by one's own body) आत्मकामिका f.  
 Narcissus Bot इन्दिरा प्रजाति  
 N pseudonarcissus (with large yellow flowers) पाण्डु-इन्दिरा  
 Narcobatoidea Zool युस्तार गण m (गण order)  
 Narcobatus=Torpedo Zool (genus of rays) युस्तार-प्रजाति  
 narco hypnia Med स्वाप-जडता f  
 Narcomedusae Zool मन्दछत्रिक-अनुगण m  
 Narcondam hornbill Aves सुलोहित-शीर्ष वाधीणस (head deep rich rufous सुलोहित)  
 narcosis प्रमीलन, अचेतन्य n  
 narcotic adj प्रमीलक  
 narcotic drug प्रमीलक भेषज  
 narcotics प्रमीलक m  
 Cf hypnotics स्वापक  
 narcotic substance प्रमीलक पदार्थ  
 narcotine Chem (found in opium) अहिफेनी f  
 nard = matgrass कटवास m (कट mat)  
 Nardostachys Bot जटामासी-प्रजाति  
 N jatamansi (spikenard) सामान्य-जटामासी (B, N, M, Ben Bhutani Mal Hin जटामासी, Tel जटामाशी, Tam जटामाशी, Indochina jatamensis, Sinh jaramansi)  
 Nardus Bot कटवास प्रजाति  
 N stricta (matgrass) सामान्य कटवास  
 Naregamia Bot त्रिपर्णिका-प्रजाति  
 N alati = Goanese ipecacuanha (leaves 3 foliolate—Basu) सामान्य-त्रिपर्णिका (Basu त्रिपर्णिका, Goa trisulio)  
 nares (opening of the nose) नासाविवर n  
 narial adj (pertaining to the nares) नासाविवरीय  
 narration 1 आख्यायन n  
 2 Com (reason for, or explanation of, an entry) व्याख्या f  
 narrative adj वर्णनात्मक, कथनात्मक  
 narrative lesson Educ कथनात्मक पाठ  
 descriptive lesson वर्णनात्मक पाठ (des

lesson)

narrative report वर्णनात्मक प्रतिवेदन

narrative style वर्णनात्मक शैली

narrow *adj* सकीर्ण, सकरा, संकुचित

too narrow definition *Logic* अन्वयास  
लक्षण

narrow blade मकीर्ण फलक

narrow celled सकीर्ण-कोशावात

narrow circumstances कठिन परिस्थितियां,  
तरी

narrow crown *Forestry* सकीर्ण छत्र

narrow-eared water bat *Mamm* तलु-  
कण जल-जतु

narrow escape बाल नाल बचना

narrow gauge *Rly* लघ्वन्तर

narrow gauge section *Rly* लघ्वन्तर  
भाग

narrow interpretation संकुचित निर्धन

narrow-leaved *adj Bot* सकीर्ण-पत्र

narrow-leaved bitter cress = *Carda-*  
*mine impatiens*

narrow leaved ironbark (*Eucalyptus*  
*crebra*) सकीर्णपत्र अयोवल्क

narrow-leaved pepperwort = *Lepi-*  
*dium ruderale* सकीर्णपत्र चन्द्रशूर

narrow leaved turmeric (*Curcuma*  
*angustifolia*) तवक्षीर *m* (B, N, M)

narrowly rectangular सकीर्णयुक्त

narrow majority अल्प बहुमत

narrow mind सकीर्ण मनोवृत्ति

narrow-minded *adj* सकीर्ण मना

narrow-mouthed *adj* सकीर्ण मुख, सकरे  
मुह वाला

narrow neck सकीर्ण ग्रीवा

narrow ringed *adj Forestry* सकीर्ण-  
वलय

narrow river *Geog* सकीर्ण नदी, सकरी  
नदी

narrow seas सकीर्ण समुद्र

narrow valley *Geog* सकीर्ण घाटी, सकीर्ण  
घाटी, तंग घाटी (Mar सकीर्ण खोरे)

narrow zoned = narrow-ringed

*Nirtheicum* = *Abama*

*Narthen asafetida* = *Ferula*  
*narthen*

narwhal (*Monodon monoceros*) *Zool*  
(an Arctic cetacean of the family  
*Delphinidae*, the male has a long  
pointed tusk projecting forward  
like a शू) दन्तशूल *m*

nasal *adj* नास्य, नासा-

nasal *n* (nasal bone) *Anat*, *Zool*  
नासास्थि *n*, नाक की हड्डी

nasal bone *Anat* नासास्थि

nasal breadth नासा विस्तार, नाक की  
चौड़ाई

nasal capsule = olfactory capsule

nasal catarrh नास्य पीनस

nasal concha = turbinated bone *Anat*.  
नासा-शय

nasal douche नामा नलधान

nasal drop नासा-चिन्दु

nasal index *Cranimetry* नामा देशना

*Nasalis Zool* (genus constituted by  
the proboscis monkey) नासिय-  
प्रजाति

nasal length नासा-भायाम, नाक की लम्बाई

nasal mucous membrane नास्य श्लेष्म-  
क्ला

nasal sac नासा स्यून

nasal septum *Anat* नासा-पटो

nascence = nascent state = status  
*nascendi* जायमान-अवस्था *f*

nascent *adj* जायमान

nascent state = nascence = status  
*nascendi* जायमानावस्था *f*

naseberry (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*,  
चौहू

Nashira =  $\gamma$  Capricorni *Astron* दृवीय  
मसर *m*

nasi corn *adj Zool* नासि शृंग

*Nasi cornia Zool* नासि-शृंगा *m pl*

naso- नासा, -नास

nasobuccal groove *Zool* नासासुख-  
प्रसीता

naso ciliary nerve *Anat* (it goes not  
only to the ciliary ganglion but  
also to other parts of the eye) अक्षि-  
नास-चेता

naso hypophysial opening *Zool* नासा-  
पोरकाय निवर

naso lachrymal duct, naso lacrimal  
duct *Anat* अश्रुनासा-प्रणाली

naso palatine *adj Anat* नासा तालु

*Nassa* = *Alectrion*

*Nassidae* = *Alectrionidae*

nassovia scarlet O = acid fast scarlet

nastic *adj Plant Physiol* वक्रिम (an-  
cient word)

nastic movement वक्रिम गति

nasturtium 1 = nasturtium red

2 = cadmium yellow

*Nasturtium* = *Roripa Bot* (related to  
*Lepidium* चन्द्रशूर-प्रजाति) इन्दुशूर प्रजाति  
*N aquaticum* सामान्य इन्दुशूर  
*N fontanum* (water cress, sham-

rock, stertion) जल इन्दुशूर

*N heterophyllum* = *N palustre*

*N indicum* भारत इन्दुशूर

*N madagascariense* = *N indicum*

*N montanum* गिरि इन्दुशूर

*N officinale* = *N fontanum*

*N palustre* = marsh cress कच्छ-  
इन्दुशूर

nasturtium red (a colour, reddish  
red yellow पीनानिम्न in hue, of high  
उद् saturation) उत्पत्ताविरक्त

nasturtium yellow = cadmium  
yellow

nasty -वक्रिम *m* (ancient word)

nasty *adj* घृण्य

*Nasua Zool* 1 उदरनाम प्रजाति

2 [not cap] उदरनास *m*

natal *adj* जन्म-, जन्म-मयन्धी (१२),  
जन्मकालीन

Natal brown (a colour, red yellow  
रक्तपीन in hue, of low उद् saturation  
and low वि brilliance) न्यवरक्षणीत

natality (birth rate) जन्मार्थ *m*

Natal sorrel (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*)  
रक्तमालिका *f*

natans *Bot Tax* (with floating lea-  
ves) प्लवपणं

*Natantia* (Lat *natans* 'swim') *Zool*  
प्लाविन *m pl*

natatorial *adj Zool* प्लावी (प्लव)

Nathorstiana *Bot* (of the Cretaceous  
period खटीयुर It shows resemblance  
to *Isoetes* शूलपणं प्रजाति) खटीशूल-प्रजाति

*Natica Zool* कवचवेधि प्रजाति

*Naticidae* (they drill other shells)  
कवचवेधि-वंश *m*

nation राष्ट्र *n* (Const) (see country)

national *n* राष्ट्रिक, राष्ट्रिय *m*

citizen नागरिक (see subjects)

national *adj* राष्ट्रिय (Pānini सोऽस्य निवाय  
4 3 89 मयुक् । राष्ट्रिय), राष्ट्र-

national agricultural income राष्ट्रिय  
कृषि आय

national airways राष्ट्रिय वायुपथ (Const)

national and international compa-  
rability राष्ट्रिय और अन्तराष्ट्रिय तुल-

नीयता

national anthem राष्ट्रगान

national song राष्ट्रगीत

national baby week राष्ट्रिय शिशु-सप्ताह

national bank राष्ट्रिय अधिकोप

national bank bills राष्ट्रिय अधिकोप-  
अर्थपत्र

national black *Col Ind* राष्ट्रिय काल  
 national blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of high उत saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त  
 National Cadet Corps (NCC) राष्ट्रिय युवसैनिक-निकाय, राष्ट्रिय छात्र सेना (रा यु नि, रा छा से)  
 National Chemical Laboratory राष्ट्रिय रसायनिक प्रयोगशाला  
 national constitution राष्ट्रिय सविधान  
 national convention राष्ट्रिय प्रसभा, राष्ट्र-सभा  
 national currency राष्ट्रिय चलार्थ  
 national debt राष्ट्रिय ऋण, राष्ट्र-ऋण  
 national defence राष्ट्रिय प्रतिरक्षा  
 National Defence Academy राष्ट्रिय प्रतिरक्षा-विद्यालय  
 national demand *Econ* राष्ट्रिय अभि-याचन  
 national dividend = national income  
 national domain *Law* राष्ट्रिय भूसंपदा  
 national economy राष्ट्रिय अर्थव्यवस्था  
 national emergency राष्ट्रिय आपात  
 national expenditure राष्ट्रिय व्यय  
 national expenses *Econ* राष्ट्र व्यय  
 national forest = state forest राज्य-वन  
 National Formulary (NF) *Pharm* राष्ट्रिय योगसंहिता (रा यो)  
 national health insurance राष्ट्रिय स्वास्थ्य-आगोप  
 National Health Insurance Act राष्ट्रिय स्वास्थ्य-आगोप-अधिनियम  
 National Health Service Act राष्ट्रिय-स्वास्थ्य सेवा-अधिनियम  
 national highway राष्ट्रिय राजपथ (Const)  
 national highway fund राष्ट्रिय राजपथ निधि  
 national highways राष्ट्रिय राजपथ (Const)  
 national importance राष्ट्रिय महत्त्व (Const)  
 national income राष्ट्रिय आय, राष्ट्र-आय  
 national income at factor cost कारक-व्ययानुसार राष्ट्रिय आय  
 national income at market prices विपणि मूल्यानुसार राष्ट्रिय आय  
 National Institute for Medical Research राष्ट्रिय आयुर्वैज्ञानिक अन्वेषण संस्था  
 national institution राष्ट्रिय संस्था  
 national insurance राष्ट्रिय आगोप  
 National Insurance Act राष्ट्रिय-आगोप-अधिनियम

nationalise = nationalize  
 nationalism 1 (devotion to national interests) राष्ट्रियता *f*  
 2 राष्ट्रवाद *m*  
 nationalist 1 *adj* राष्ट्रिय  
 2 *n* राष्ट्रवादी (श्र) *m*  
 nationality राष्ट्रियता, राष्ट्रिकता *f*  
 citizenship नागरिकता  
 to derive nationality from से राष्ट्रियता प्राप्त करना  
 nationality at birth जन्म के समय राष्ट्रिकता  
 nationalization राष्ट्रियकरण *n*  
 nationalization of banks अधिकोषो का राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalization of industries उद्योगो का राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalization of land *Econ* भूमि का राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalize *vb* राष्ट्रियकरण  
 nationalized *adj* राष्ट्रियकृत  
 nationalized import राष्ट्रियकृत आयात  
 nationalized institution राष्ट्रियकृत संस्था  
 national labour *Econ* राष्ट्रिय श्रम  
 national life राष्ट्रिय जीवन (Const)  
 national market *Econ* राष्ट्रिय विपणि  
 national member राष्ट्रिय सदस्य  
 national movement राष्ट्रिय आन्दोलन  
 national park राष्ट्रिय उपवन  
 national passport राष्ट्रिय पारपत्र  
 national pharmacopoeia राष्ट्रिय भेषज-संहिता  
 national prosperity *Econ* राष्ट्रिय वैभव  
 national revenue राष्ट्रिय आगम  
 national salute *Mil* राष्ट्रिय अभिवादन  
 national sample surveys राष्ट्रिय न्यादर्श-समवीक्षण  
 national savings cards राष्ट्रिय संचय-पत्रक  
 national savings certificate राष्ट्रिय संचय-पत्र, राष्ट्रिय संचय-प्रमाणपत्र  
 National Savings Commissioner राष्ट्रिय संचय आयुक्त  
 national savings movement राष्ट्रिय संचय आन्दोलन  
 national savings stamp राष्ट्रिय संचय मुद्राक  
 national school राष्ट्रिय पाठशाला (see school)  
 national security राष्ट्र-सुरक्षा  
 national service scholarship राष्ट्रिय सेवा-छात्रवृत्ति  
 national socialism राष्ट्रिय समाजवाद

national song राष्ट्रगीत  
 national status राष्ट्रिय प्रास्थिति  
 national treatment राष्ट्रिकसम व्यवहार  
 national waterways राष्ट्रिय जलपथ (Const)  
 national wealth राष्ट्र-धन, राष्ट्रिय धन  
 native *adj* 1 स्वदेशीय, देशी, देशज, देशीय  
 2 *Geol* प्राकृत  
 native antimonite प्राकृत अज्जनिज  
 native antimony प्राकृत अज्जन  
 native bear = koala  
 native beer देशी यविरा  
 native bismuth प्राकृत भिदातु  
 native breed देशज अभिजाति  
 native calcium प्राकृत चूर्णातु  
 native cat (a marsupial) धानी विडाल  
 native christian देशी ईसाई  
 native iron प्राकृत अयस्, प्राकृत लोहा  
 native medicine देशी औषध  
 native mercury प्राकृत पारद  
 native platinum प्राकृत महातु  
 native potassium chloride प्राकृत देहातु नीरय  
 native prince देशी राजा  
 native salt प्राकृत लवण  
 native sulphur प्राकृत शुल्वारि  
 native trees देशज वृक्ष, देशी पेड  
 nativity 1 (birth) जन्म *n*  
 2 जन्मोत्सव *m*  
 3 *Astrol* जन्मपत्री *f*  
 natrium = sodium *Chem* क्षारातु *n*  
 natro- *Chem* क्षार  
 natroborocalcite = ulexite  
 natro chalcite *Mineral* क्षार ताम्रिज *m*  
 (क्षार natro, ताम्रिज chalcite)  
 natrolite *Mineral* (sodiumalumin silicate) क्षारफस्फैकिज *m* (क्षार for क्षारातु sodium, रफ for रफयातु aluminium, सैक for सैकतीय silicate, इज for इजिज mineral)  
 natron (native sodium carbonate) क्षारिज *m*, क्षारा *f* (क्षार for क्षारातु sodium, अग- for प्राणारीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 natron- *Petrog* (rich in sodium) क्षार-  
 natron granite *Mineral* क्षार कणादम *m*  
 natrophilite क्षालोभिज *m* (क्षार for क्षारातु sodium, ले- for लेहक manganese, भ- for भास्वीय phosphate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 natural *adj* प्राकृतिक, नैसर्गिक, स्वाभाविक, सहज, ऐन्द्र, इन्द्र- (as in इन्द्रनता शाखा), देव- (as in देवपात तडाग)



natural *n* (colour) = flesh  
 natural affection सहज अनुराग, सहज वात्सल्य  
 natural agent *Econ* प्राकृतिक अभिकर्ता  
 natural allegiance सहज निष्ठा  
 natural balance प्राकृतिक सतुलन  
 natural blanks *Forestry* प्राकृतिक रिक्त-स्थान  
 natural body defence प्राकृतिक शरीर-प्रतिरक्षा  
 natural born subject देशजात प्रजा  
 natural botanical areas *Forestry* प्राकृतिक औद्गीदीय क्षेत्र  
 natural boundary प्राकृतिक सीमा  
 natural calamity प्राकृतिक सङ्कट  
 natural capital *Econ* प्राकृत पुंजी  
 natural cause *Logic* प्राकृत कारण, सहज कारण  
 natural channel प्राकृतिक स्रोत  
 natural child *Law* प्राकृत सन्तान  
 natural classification *Bot* प्राकृतिक वर्गीकरण  
 natural cleanings = natural pruning  
 natural climate प्राकृतिक जलवायु  
 natural colour प्राकृत वर्ण  
 natural consequences सहज परिणाम  
 natural cosine *Math* प्राकृत कोटिज्या  
 natural crossing प्राकृतिक सङ्करण  
 natural day प्राकृतिक दिन  
 natural death स्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
 natural decay प्राकृतिक अपक्षय  
 natural domicile नैसर्गिक अधिवास  
 natural dye *Chem* प्राकृत रञ्जक  
 natural effect सहज प्रभाव  
 natural equations of a space curve = intrinsic equations of a space curve  
 natural equity *Law* नैसर्गिक साम्य  
 natural features प्राकृतिक रूपरेखा  
 natural fertility प्राकृतिक उर्वरता  
 natural fool ज्ञात मूर्ख, जन्मना मूर्ख (one who is a fool from his nativity)  
 natural forces प्राकृतिक बल  
 natural forest प्राकृत वन  
*copp* artificial forest कृत्रिम वन  
 natural fractions *Statistics* प्राकृत भिन्न  
 natural fruit नैसर्गिक फल  
 natural gas प्राकृत वाति  
 natural gift प्राकृत दान, प्रकृति की देन  
 natural goods *Econ* प्राकृतिक वस्तुएं  
 natural green *Col Ind* प्राकृत हरि  
 natural guardian स्वाभाविक संरक्षक  
 natural habitat *Zool* प्राकृतिक बास

natural heir *Law* सहज दायार  
 natural historian प्रकृतिवृत्तज्ञ *m*  
 natural history प्रकृति-वृत्त *n*  
 natural history specimen प्रकृतिवृत्त-प्रादर्श  
 natural host स्वाभाविक पोषित  
 natural immunity प्राकृतिक प्रतिकारिता, नैसर्गिक प्रतिकारिता  
 natural import सहज अर्थ  
 natural infancy *Law* (a period of non-responsible life which is said to end generally with the 16th or 17th year — *Aiyar* p 854) नैसर्गिक बाल्यावस्था  
 naturalism *Biol* प्रकृतिवाद *m*  
 naturalist 1 प्रकृतिविज्ञ, प्राणिविज्ञ *m*  
 2 प्रकृतिवादी ( *श्न* ) *m*  
 naturalization देशीयकरण *n* ( *Const* )  
*Cf* nationalization राष्ट्रियकरण  
 naturalization papers देशीयकरण पत्र  
 naturalized देशीयकृत  
 naturalized citizen देशीयकृत नागरिक  
 natural justice नैसर्गिक न्याय  
 natural law नैसर्गिक नियम  
 natural length प्राकृत आयाम, प्राकृत लम्बाई  
 natural levee *Geog* प्राकृत पूरतट  
 natural liberty नैसर्गिक स्वाधीनता ( *see* liberty)  
 natural life सहज जीवन  
 natural logarithm *Math* प्राकृतिक छेदा, प्राकृत छेदा  
 natural love and affection सहज प्रेम और अनुराग  
 naturally निसर्गत, सहजतः, प्राकृतिक रूप से  
 naturally gregarious प्राकृतिक रूप से सामूहिक, निसर्गत सामूहिक  
 naturally occurring प्राकृतिक रूप से प्राप्त  
 natural magnet स्वाभाविक चुम्बक  
 natural mode *Music* नैसर्गिक रीति  
 natural money *Econ* प्राकृत मुद्रा  
 natural monopoly *Econ* नैसर्गिक एकाधिकार  
 natural mould *Zool* प्राकृतिक सन्चक  
 natural mulches प्राकृतिक छादि  
 natural number *Math* प्राकृतिक संख्या, प्राकृत संख्या  
 natural obligation स्वाभाविक दायित्व  
 natural order *Bot* प्राकृतिक गोत्र, कुल *n* (family)  
 natural organised body प्राकृतिक संघटित काय  
 natural pasture प्राकृतिक चारणभूमि

natural person *Law* नैसर्गिक व्यक्ति  
 natural phenomenon प्राकृतिक घटना  
 natural place (of Aristotle) *Phil*  
 नैसर्गिक स्थान  
 natural position *Math* स्वाभाविक स्थिति  
 natural presumption सहज धारणा  
 natural price *Econ* स्वाभाविक मूल्य  
 natural pruning or cleaning *Forestry* (the cleaning of the stem by the death and fall of side branches — *I F R* ) प्राकृत शाखापतन, प्राकृतिक अधि कृन्तन  
 natural range of distribution *Forestry* विस्तार की प्राकृतिक सीमा  
 natural rate of profit *Econ* स्वाभाविक लाभ अर्थ  
 natural regeneration *Forestry* प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 natural regeneration by seed *Forestry* बीज द्वारा प्राकृतिक पुनरुत्पादन  
 natural regrowth *Forestry* प्राकृतिक पुनर्वृद्धि  
 natural religion नैसर्गिक धर्म  
 natural representative *Law* (lineal descendants to the exclusion of the widow whose position is contractual and not natural) नैसर्गिक उत्तराधिकारी  
 natural reproduction = natural regeneration  
 natural resources प्राकृतिक संपत्ति, प्राकृतिक ससाधन  
 natural revegetation प्राकृतिक पुनारोहण  
 natural rights नैसर्गिक अधिकार ( *see* right)  
 natural salt नैसर्गिक लवण  
 natural scale *Statistics* प्राकृत मापप्रेणी  
 natural science प्रकृति-विज्ञान, प्राकृतिक विज्ञान  
 natural seasoning प्राकृतिक सशोण  
 natural selection *Biol* प्राकृतिक चयन, प्रकृत्या चयन  
 natural serum प्राकृतिक लसी  
 natural servitude *Law* प्राकृतिक सुनिधा भार  
 natural sine *Math* प्राकृत उष्ण  
 natural size प्राकृतिक परिमाण  
 natural slopes प्राकृतिक प्रवण, प्राकृतिक ढाल  
 natural son औरस पुत्र  
 natural stratum प्राकृतिक स्तृत  
 natural stream नैसर्गिक स्रोत  
 natural succession *Forestry* प्राकृतिक

विकासक्रम  
 natural system (of classification) *Bot*  
 प्राकृतिक पद्धति  
 natural tone नैसर्गिक तान  
 natural vegetation प्राकृतिक उद्भिद्, प्राकृतिक वनस्पति  
 natural water प्राकृत जल  
 natural year नैसर्गिक वर्ष  
 nature 1 प्रकृति *f*  
 2 स्वरूप *n* (as of light, of stem—flat, cylindrical, etc.), प्रकार *m*  
 3 स्वभाव *m*, प्रकृति *f*, निसर्ग *m*  
 places used for purposes of nature शौच स्थान  
 nature and gravity of the allegations आरोपो का स्वरूप और गुरुत्व  
 nature and nurture प्रकृति एवं परिपोषण  
 nature of account लेखे का स्वरूप  
 nature of image *Phys* प्रतिमूर्ति स्वरूप  
 nature of interest वृद्धि का स्वरूप, व्याज का स्वरूप  
 nature of material द्रव्य रूप, द्रव्य प्रकार  
 nature of roots *Math* मूलों का स्वरूप  
 nature of security प्रतिभूति का स्वरूप  
 nature of the act कार्य का स्वरूप  
 nature of the case वाद का स्वरूप  
 nature of the country around आसपास के प्रदेश का स्वरूप  
 nature of the ground भूमि का स्वरूप  
 nature of the work कार्य का स्वरूप  
 Nauclea *Bot* धराकदम्ब प्रजाति  
 N cadamba सामान्य धराकदम्ब (*Nadk* धराकदम्ब, *Ben kel's kadamba*)  
 N cordifolia = *N ovalifolia* अण्डपर्ण धराकदम्ब (*Tam Mal manja kadambe—Gamble*)  
 N ovalifolia = *N cordifolia*  
 N parvifolia = *Myrtagyna parvifolia*  
 N rotundifolia गोलपर्ण धराकदम्ब  
 N sessilifolia अटुन्तपर्ण धराकदम्ब (*sessile अटुन्त*)  
 Naucoridae *Zool* (*Gk naus 'ship' + koris 'bedbug'*) (creeping water bugs) नौमस्कुण वंश *m*  
 Naucoris *Zool* नौमस्कुण प्रजाति  
 naught *Math* शून्य *n*  
 naughty man's cherry (*Atropa belladonna*) कण्टारिका *f*  
 naughty man's plaything 1 (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 2 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूतशिम्व *m*

naumannite रसीमेचिज *m* (र- for रजत silver, सी for सीम lead, मेच- for मेचेय selenide, इज for एनिज mineral)  
 nauplius *Zool* त्र्युपाग *m*  
 Nausari *Geog* न्वराष्ट्र *n* (in the Baroach district, Bombay)  
 nausea 1 (any sickness of the stomach with a desire to vomit) विवमिषा *f*, उत्क्लेश *m* (fr MW), मिचली, मचलाहट  
 2 (extreme disgust) जुगुप्सा, निघृणा *f*  
 nauseating = nauseous *adj* 1 वमनकारी, चामी (इन्)  
 2 निघृण्य, जुगुप्स्य  
 nauseating smell चामी गन्ध, वमनकारी गन्ध  
 nauseous = nauseating  
 nauseous or offensive trade निघृण्य अथवा गहित व्यापार  
 Nausithoe *Zool* सुनौका-प्रजाति  
 nautical *adj* *Mal* नावीय  
 nautical almanac नावीय पञ्चांग  
 nautical assessor नावीय निधारक  
 nautical chart नावीय चित्र  
 nautical measure सामुद्र माप  
 nautical mile सामुद्र कोशक (मा को)  
 nautical ton नावीय प्रवत  
 nautics (science or art of navigation) नाविकी *f*  
 nautilicône *Paleontol* नाविकशकु *m*  
 nautiloid *adj* *Zool* नाविकाभ  
 Nautiloidea = Tetrabranchiata  
 nautilus *Zool* नाविक *m*  
 Nautilus *Zool* नाविक-प्रजाति  
 N macromphalus सामान्य नाविक  
 N pompilius (pearly nautilus) सुका-नाविक  
 naval *adj* नाविक, नौसेना-, नौसैनिक, नावीय, नौसेनासम्बन्धी (इन्) (*Const*)  
 naval attache नाविक सहचारी  
 naval base नाविक आस्थान  
 naval control of merchantile shipping वाणिज्य नौवहन का नाविक नियन्त्रण  
 naval court नाविक न्यायालय  
 naval court martial नाविक सेना न्यायालय  
 Naval Discipline Act नाविक अनुशासन-अधिनियम, नौसेना अनुशासन-अधिनियम  
 naval dockyard *Mal* सैनिक नावगन  
 naval engineering नाविक आभियान्त्रिकी  
 naval forces नाविक बल, नाविक सेना, नौसेना  
 naval gun नौशतघ्नी  
 naval headquarters नाविक मुख्यालय

naval law नाविक विधि  
 naval, military and air force जल, स्थल, और वायु सेना, नाविक, सैनिक और विमान बल  
 naval service नाविक सेवा  
 nave 1 नाभि *f*  
 2 (of a wheel) नाभि *f*  
 navel नाभि *f*  
 navel ill = omphalophlebitis (*Dor-land*) नाभिरोग  
 navel orange नाभि नारंग  
 navette = wild cabbage (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशक *m*  
 navew = *Brassica napus*  
 Navicula *Bot* (*Lat 'a small ship'*) नावाप्य-प्रजाति  
 N limosa सामान्य नावाप्य  
 navicular *adj* नौकाकार, नावाकार  
 navigability नाव्यता *f*  
 navigable *adj* नौतार्य  
 navigable canal नौतार्य कुल्या  
 navigable river नौतार्य नदी  
 navigate *vb* नौतरण (नावातरण), नौपरिवहन  
 navigation नौ परिवहन (*Const*), नौतरण  
 " *Dist. shipping* नौवहन (*Const*)  
 Navigation Act नौपरिवहन अधिनियम  
 navigation facilities नौपरिवहन की सुविधाएँ  
 navigation lock *Geog* नौपरिवहन-जलावरोध  
 navigation mark नौपरिवहन चिह्न  
 navigator नाविक, नौतर *m*  
 navy 1 नौसेना *f*  
 2 = navy blue नाविक नील, (reddish-blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त  
 3 = Oxford blue  
 4 = marine blue  
 navy bill (a bill drawn on or by the British Admiralty for naval purposes) नाविक विपत्र  
 navy blue नाविक नील  
 1 (reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त  
 2 (by extension, any colour of low or very low brilliance, of low or medium saturation, and of a hue varying from reddish blue to greenish blue) नीचनील  
 navy cooperation नौसेना का सहयोग

navy green नाविक हरि  
 navy grey नाविक धूसर  
 navy list (list of officers in the navy) नौसेना-सूची  
 Navy Service नौसेना-सेवा  
 navy yard नौ-प्रागण  
 Nazi (national socialism) राष्ट्रसामाजिक  
 nazir (a court official) परिसेवी (इन्) m  
 Nb (niobium = columbium) Chem क (काशालु)  
 NB, n b (nota bene) अवधेय n  
 NCC (National Cadet Corps) रा यु नि (राष्ट्रिय युवसैनिक निकाय), रा छा से (राष्ट्रिय छात्र सेना)  
 NCC (non contagious cases) असा रो (असामग्निक रोगी)  
 NCL (non criminal lunatic) अनप उ (अनपराधी उन्मत्त)  
 NCO (non-commissioned officer) अना अ (अनायुक्त अधिकारी)  
 NCS (non credit co operative society) उ स स (उभरितर सम्कारी समिति)  
 Nd (neodymium) Chem ना (नापीतला)  
 N diacetyl p aminophenol भू द्विशुक्ल-प तिक्तीदर्शक  
 n/d relation Forestry स/व्य मन्ध (n = number सख्या, d = diameter व्यास)  
 Ne (neon) Chem नि (निथिरानि)  
 NE (east of north) उ पू (उत्तरपूर्व)  
 NE (north east) ने (पैशाली)  
 Neanderthal man Anthropol पश्चादुपो-मानव (see man)  
 neanic adj Zool युवानक (from हर्षचरित)  
 neaped timber Forestry (timber left in a floating stream at the end of the floating season—I F R) प्रवाह-त्यक्त प्रकाष्ठ, बहान की छूटी लकड़ी  
 neap tide अचतुग वेला, मन्द ज्वार (see tide)  
 spring tide उत्तुग वेला, पूर्ण ज्वार  
 near निकट, समीप, उप-  
 near akin Law (closely related) निकट सन्ध  
 near co-sharer Law निकट सहभागी  
 Nearctic adj Biogeog (pertaining to a terrestrial division including Greenland, Arctic America and the northern and mountainous parts of North America) पातालोत्तरीय, पातालोत्तर  
 Near East मध्य-पश्चिम (from the point of view of India)  
 Middle East निकट पश्चिम  
 nearer adj निकटतर, समीपतर

nearest adj निकटतम (Const), सनीपतम, नेदिष्ठ  
 next ससक्त, अगला  
 nearest final digit निकटतम अन्तिम अंक  
 nearest forest guard निकटतम वन-रक्षी  
 nearest heir Law निकटतम दायाद  
 nearest in blood Law निकटतम रक्तसम्बन्धी  
 nearest male heirs निकटतम पु-दायाद  
 nearest of kin = next of kin निकटतम सम्बन्धी  
 nearest of kindred = next of kin निकटतम सम्बन्धी  
 nearest police station निकटतम थाना  
 nearest relations निकटतम सम्बन्धी  
 nearest relative निकटतम मन्त्री  
 near fore अग्र समीप  
 near glasses Ophthalmol निकटोपनेत्र  
 nearness निकटता f, सामीप्य n  
 near of blood = nearest of kin = nearest of kindred = next of kin निकटतम सम्बन्धी  
 near point Physiol निकट बिन्दु  
 near relative निकट सम्बन्धी  
 near side Rly (near the left curb) अवार  
 neat adj स्वच्छ, निर्मल  
 neat and clean सुस्वच्छ, न्चट और निर्मल  
 neat cattle (cattle of the ox kind) गो-पशु, गोमहिषादि  
 neat copy न्चट प्रति, स्वच्छ प्रतिलिपि  
 neatherd (a cow-hold) गोपालक, गयाला  
 neatly and clearly स्वच्छ और स्पष्ट रूप से  
 neatly labelled सञ्चतापूर्वक नामपत्रित  
 neatness स्वच्छता, निर्मलता f  
 Nebalia Zool (the abdomen is composed of eight segments) अष्टितोदर-प्रजाति  
 N geoffroyi सामान्य अष्टितोदर  
 Nebalricea अष्टितोदर गण m  
 nebenkern = paranucleus Biol (a staining body associated with the nucleus) उपन्यष्टि f  
 nebula 1 Astron नीहारिका f  
 2 Med नीहारिका f  
 nebular adj नीहारिका, नीहारिकीय  
 nebular hypothesis Cosmog नीहारिका उपकल्पना  
 nebular theory नीहारिका वाद  
 nebulization (spraying) शीकरण  
 nebulizer = atomizer शीकरक m  
 nebulous adj नीहारिकान्व, उम्ला (Ben झपला)  
 nebulous cluster Astron नीहारिका-समूह m

nebulous star Astron नीहारिका तारा  
 Necator Zool हन-प्रजाति  
 N americanus (it has cutting plates in place of teeth) पट्टदन्त हन  
 necessities आवश्यकताएं  
 necessities for efficiency Econ दक्षता के लिए आवश्यकताएं  
 necessities for existence Econ निर्वाह के लिए आवश्यकताएं  
 necessities for life Econ जीवन के लिए आवश्यकताएं  
 necessarily अवश्य, आवश्यक रूप से  
 necessarily expended आवश्यक रूप से व्यय किया गया  
 necessary adj आवश्यक (Const)  
 necessary action 1 Admin आवश्यक कार्यवाही  
 2 आवश्यक क्रिया  
 necessary appendage आवश्यक उपाङ्ग  
 necessary arrangements आवश्यक प्रवन्ध  
 necessary certificate आवश्यक प्रमाणपत्र  
 necessary changes आवश्यक परिवर्तन  
 necessary charges आवश्यक प्रभार  
 necessary diligence आवश्यक समवेक्षा  
 necessary documents आवश्यक लेख्य  
 necessary easement Law आवश्यक सुविधा  
 necessary evil अपरिहाय आपद्  
 necessary expenses आवश्यक व्यय  
 necessary funds आवश्यक निधि  
 necessary implication आवश्यक ध्वनि-तार्थ  
 necessary means आवश्यक साधन  
 necessary papers आवश्यक पत्र  
 necessary party आवश्यक पक्ष  
 proper party उचित पक्ष  
 necessary powers आवश्यक शक्तियां  
 necessary precautions आवश्यक पूर्वापाय, आवश्यक पूर्ववधान  
 necessary provisions आवश्यक उपबन्ध  
 necessary repairs आवश्यक जीर्णोद्धार  
 necessary road आवश्यक सड़क  
 necessary self defence आवश्यक आत्म-रक्षा  
 take necessary steps आवश्यक कार्यवाही करना  
 necessary tools आवश्यक उपकरण  
 necessary violence आवश्यक बल प्रयोग, आवश्यक हिंसा  
 necessary wearing apparel आवश्यक परिधान, आवश्यक कपड़े  
 necessitate to आवश्यक बनाना, आवश्यक करना

necessitate action कार्यवाही आवश्यक बनाना

necessitous *adj* दरिद्र, आवश्यकताग्रस्त  
necessitous circumstance दरिद्र परि-

स्थिति, आवश्यकताग्रस्त परिस्थिति  
necessitous man दरिद्र, आवश्यकताग्रस्त *m*  
necessity आवश्यकता *f* (Const)

neck *n* 1 ग्रीवा *f*  
2 = vent (of a volcano) निर्गम *m*

neck *vb* *Mach* ग्रीवाकरण

neck canal cell *Bot* ग्रीवा कूल्या कोशा

neck cell *Bot* ग्रीवा-कोशा

neck down = neck *vb* *Mach* ग्रीवाकरण

necked *adj* ग्रीवा

necking down *Mach* ग्रीवाकरण *n*

necklace कण्ठहार

necklaced laughing thrush सूत्री वाक्कार  
(वाक्कार ancient word)

neck of a curve *Geog* वक्र की ग्रीवा

neck of tooth *Anat* दन्त ग्रीवा

neck-plate *Violin* ग्रीवा-पट्ट

neck ring *Rly* ग्रीवा बलय

necktie कण्ठभूषण *n*

neckwear ग्रीवा परिधान

necro मृत-, शव-

necrobiosis *1 Med* (cellular death as contrasted with necrosis, tissue death and gangrene—Dorland) कोशा मृत्यु *m*

2 *Plant Pathol* (some portion dead, other not dead) मृतामृत अवस्था *f*

necromancy प्रेतसिद्धि *f*, जादू

necrophilia शवप्रेम *n*

necrophobia शवभी *f*

necropolis (cemetery) शवाधिस्थान *n*

necroscopy *Med* शव परीक्षा *f*

necrosis *1* ऊतिमृत्यु *m*

2 *Plant Pathol* (death of plant tissue) ऊतिमृत्यु *m*

necrosized *adj* मृतोति

necrotic part *Plant Pathol* मृतोति-भाग

necrotic rings ऊतिमृत्यु बलय

nectar *1* (of flowers) मकरन्द, पुष्परस *m*

2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त

nectariferous dish *Bot* मकरन्द-विग्न

nectarine (colour) = peach

Nectarinidae *Ites* शीञ्जिरिका-वंश *m*  
(शीञ्जिरिका occurs in मन्दरनद १० २९)

Nectarinidae *Ites* शीञ्जिरिकानुवंश *m*

nectary *Bot* मकरन्द-ग्रन्थि *m*

nectocalyx = swimming bell

Nectogale *Zool* भिक्कणुवु प्रजाति (it has no external ear conch)

necton *Zool* (actively swimming pelagic organism) वेगि प्लवणु *m*

Nectonema *Zool* (a genus of marine hair-worms of the family Gordiidae) चिकुरकृमि-प्रजाति

Nectonematidae चिकुरकृमि-वंश *m*

Nectria *Bot* विद्रुमक प्रजाति

N cinnabarina = coral spot (so-called from the bright red fruiting pustules) सामान्य विद्रुमक (विद्रुम coral + क for कवक fungus)

Necturidae *Zool* प्लवपुच्छ-वंश *m*

Necturus *Zool* (Gk *nektos* 'swimming' + *oura* 'tail') प्लवपुच्छ प्रजाति

N maculatus सामान्य प्लवपुच्छ

N E E (east of northeast) ऐ पू (दिशान-पूर्वी)

need आवश्यकता *f* (Const)

needful आवश्यक, उपयुक्त

do the needful *च* आवश्यक करना, जो आवश्यक हो सो करना

Needham's sac = spermatophoral sac

needle *1* सूची *f*, सुई

2 *Bot* सूची *f*, सुई

needle *vb* *1* सूचीसीरन (to saw with a needle), सीवन, सुई से सीना

2 सूचीवेधन

3 (to form in the shape of a needle)

सूचीकरण

needle bar सूची शलाका

needlecraft सूचीकर्म, सूचीशिल्प *n*

needleful *adj* (as much thread as is used in a needle at one time) सूची-भर

needle fungus (*Peridermium pinacicola*) सूची कवक

needle furze (*Genista spinosa*) सूची-कण्ठेध

needle gorse = needle-furze

needle hole सूची-छिद्र, सुई का छेद

needle layer *Forestry* सूची-स्तर

needle-litter *Forestry* (Germ *Nadelstreu*) सूची नास्तरण, सुईयो का कर्कट

needleman सूचिक *m*

needle point सूची-अग्र

needle roller bearing *Rly* शलाका भार

needle-shaped *adj* सूच्याकार

needle sharpener सूची-उत्तिज, सूची-शाण

needle sharpening stone सूची-उत्तेजन-

प्रस्तर, सूची शाण

needleless अनावश्यक

needleless expense अनावश्यक व्यय

needlessly अनावश्यकतया, अनावश्यक रूप से

needle tooth (of a newborn pig) सूची-दन्त

needle valve *Mach* सूची-कपाट

needlework सूचीशिल्प *n*

need not आवश्यकता नहीं

needy *adj* दरिद्र, अभावग्रस्त (Ben), आवश्यकता ग्रस्त

neem tree (*Azadirachta indica*) निम्ब *m* (B, N, M), नीम

neem twig नीम की टाँतौन

neesberry (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*, चीकू

nefarious activities जघन्य कार्य

negate, negation *Logic* नास्तित्वचन *n*, निषेध *m*

negationist नास्तित्ववादी (-रन्) *m*

negation of justice न्याय का नकार, न्याय-शून्यन

negative *adj* *1* नकारात्मक, नास्ति-, ऋण

2 *Chem* नास्त्यात्मक (if this test be negative यदि यह परीक्षा नास्त्यात्मक हो), नास्ति

3 *Elec* नि-, ऋण

4 *Logic* निषेधात्मक

5 *Mach* अनियत

positive नियत

6 *Math* ऋण

7 *Statistics* विलोम

negative *n* *1* नकार *m*

2 *Math* ऋण *n*

3 *Photog* (having the lights and shades in approximately inverse

प्रतिलोम order to those of the original subject) प्रतिचित्र *n*

-negative *Bact* -धाण्य (gram negative सुपव-धाण्य)

negative anomaly ऋण विचालिता

negative association *Educ*, *Statistics* प्रिसव-ध (वि- for विलोम), विलोम सवन्ध

positive association सहसन्ध

negative attributes *Statistics* नास्ति-गुण, विलोम गुण

negative averment *Law* नकारात्मक समभिकयन

negative carbon electrode ऋण प्राणार-विमुद्धार

negative catalyst *Chem* ऋण आवेजन

negative characters नास्ति लक्षण

negative condition *Law* नकारात्मक प्रतिबन्ध

negative correlation = inverse correlation *Statistics* विलोम सहसंरन्ध  
 negative covenant *Law* नकारात्मक सन्ध  
 negative definition *Logic* नास्ति लक्षण  
 negative dobbie *Textiles* अनियत चित्रला  
 negative electricity (it has a lower potential) नि-द्युत्, ऋण विद्युत्  
 negative endorsement नकारात्मक पृष्ट-कन  
 negative evidence *Law* नकारात्मक साक्ष्य, नास्ति साक्ष्य (*see evidence*)  
 negative exponent ( $3^{-2}$ ) ऋण घातांक  
 negative geotropism = apogeotropism भूम्यपवर्तना, अभूम्यारतना *f*  
 negative heliotropism प्रकाशापवर्तना, अप्रकाशावर्तना *f*  
 negative heteropycnosis *Zool* (condensation is slower) मन्दविपमसघनना  
 negative ion ऋण अयन  
 negative keeper प्रतिचित्र पाल  
 negatively geotropic = apogeotropic *Bot* अभूम्यारवर्ती, भूम्यपवर्ती  
 negatively heliotropic = apheliotropic *Bot* असूर्यारवर्ती, सूर्यपवर्ती  
 negative moisture balance ऋण आर्द्रता-संतोल  
 negative moment *Phys* ऋण त्रिभ्रमिया  
 negative number *Math* ऋण संख्या  
 negative opinion नकारात्मक मत, नास्ति-मत  
 negative phase *Immunol* (a phase of lowered resistance which may follow the injection of foreign protein) ऊनासत्था  
 negative plate *Elec* नि-पट्ट (नि = निघुत्)  
 negative pole *Elec* नि-ध्रुव  
 negative pregnant *Law* (in pleading, a negation which may or does imply an affirmative) सकारात्मक नकार (*Cf affirmative pregnant*)  
 negative pressure ऋण निपीड  
 negative print *Photog* प्रतिच्छाया *f*  
 negative probability *Statistics* न-समावृत्ता  
 negative quantity *Math* ऋण राशि  
 negative result नकारात्मक परिणाम, नास्ति-परिणाम  
 negative servitude *Law* नकारात्मक सुविधाभार  
 negative skewness *Statistics* विलोम विपन्नता  
 negative statute नकारात्मक परिनियम

negative tappet अनियत उत्त्परीक  
 negative term *Logic* नास्तिगोची पद  
 negative terminal *Phys* ऋण अवसान  
 negative test नास्ति-परीक्षा  
 negative test for pressure निपीड की नास्ति-परीक्षा  
 negative testimony *Law* नकारात्मक मौखिक साक्ष्य  
 negative evidence नकारात्मक साक्ष्य  
 negative uniaxial crystal *Phys* ऋण एकाक्ष स्फट  
 negative usage नकारात्मक प्रथा  
 negative utility *Econ* नास्ति-उपयोगिता  
 negative vote नकारात्मक मत  
 negative work *Phys* ऋण कर्म  
 negatron न्यग्रु *m* (short for निघुदणु)  
 neglect *vb* उपेक्षा करना, उपेक्षण  
 neglect *n* उपेक्षा *f*  
 negligence प्रमाद (*see carelessness*)  
 neglected *adj* उपेक्षित  
 neglected child उपेक्षित बालक  
 neglected conservancy उपेक्षित मल-वाहन  
 neglect of duty कर्तव्योपेक्षा  
 neglect of work कार्योपेक्षा, कामकी उपेक्षा  
 neglectus *Bot Tax* फलु  
 negligé (Fr) = slacks रलयक *n*  
 negligence *Law* प्रमाद *m*  
 diligence समवेक्षा  
 neglect उपेक्षा (*see carelessness*)  
 contributory negligence सहायक प्रमाद  
 gross negligence घोर प्रमाद  
 actionable negligence वादयोग्य प्रमाद, अभियोज्य प्रमाद  
 negligence per se *Law* (the omission to do what the law requires, or the failure to do anything in a manner prescribed by law) प्रत्यक्ष प्रमाद, स्वय-सिद्ध प्रमाद  
 negligent *adj* प्रामादिक, प्रमादी (इन्)  
 negligent escape *Law* प्रामादिक विप-लायन  
 negligently प्रमाद से  
 negligently, maliciously or fraudulently प्रमाद, दुर्भावना, अथवा धोखे से  
 negligibility उपेक्ष्यता *f*  
 negligible *adj* उपेक्ष्य, नगण्य  
 negligible quantity नगण्य मात्रा  
 negligible weight *Math* नगण्य भार, उपेक्ष्य भार  
 negotiability परक्राम्यता *f*  
 negotiability by custom रूढित पर-क्राम्यता

negotiability by estoppel प्रतिद्वन्द्व, परक्राम्यता  
 negotiability by statute परिनिबन्ध-परक्राम्यता  
 negotiable *adj* *Law* परक्राम्य  
 negotiable document परक्राम्य लेख्य  
 negotiable instrument परक्राम्य सलेख  
 Negotiable Instruments Act परक्राम्य-सलेख्य अविनियम  
 negotiate *vb* 1 *Com* (as a bill) पर-क्रामण  
 2 वातचीत करना  
 negotiate a bill विपन्न-परक्रामण  
 negotiating bank परक्रामण-अधिकारी  
 negotiating machinery वातचीत के साधन, वार्ता-तन्त्र  
 negotiation 1 *Com* परक्रामण *n*  
 2 वार्ता *f*, वातचीत  
 negotiation of a bill विपन्न परक्रामण  
 Negrito कालेयक *m*  
 Negritoid *adj* कालेयकान  
 Negro (Sp, 'black') कालेय *m*  
 negro (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Negro bean (*Mucuna monosperma*) दूरि-गुप्ती *f* (Basu)  
 Negro coffee (*Cassia occidentalis*) काल-मन्द *m* (B, N, M)  
 negroid *adj* कालेयान  
 Negroid (race) कालेयान  
 negro vine (*Vincetoxicum hirsutum*) *Bot* कुण्डलली *f*  
 neigh *vb* हिनहिनाना  
 neighbour प्रतिवेशी (इन्) *m*, पड़ोसी  
 neighbourhood प्रतिवेश *m*, पड़ोस  
 neighbourhood of a node *Astron* पात प्रतिवेश  
 neighbouring *adj* प्रतिवेशी (इन्), प्रा-वि-वेश्य, पड़ोसी, पड़ोस का, पास का, समीप का  
 neighbouring district पड़ोस का मण्डल  
 neighbouring land प्रतिवेशी भूमि, पड़ोस की भूमि  
 neighbouring trees प्रतिवेशी वृक्ष, पास के वृक्ष  
 neighbour right पड़ोसी का अधिकार  
 Neisseria (a genus of cocci, hemi-spherical in shape) अर्धगोलाग्र प्रजाति (जर्धगो)  
 N catarrhalis (has occurred as a secondary invader in influenza) प्रतिरसाय-अर्धगो

N discoides बिम्ब अर्धगो  
 N flava पिंग अर्धगो  
 N flavescens आपिंग अर्धगो  
 N gonorrhoeae (the specific cause of gonorrhea) प्रमेह-अर्धगो  
 N intracellularis = Micrococcus meningitidis (causes epidemic cerebrospinal meningitis) मास्तिष्क अर्धगो  
 N meningitidis = N intracellularis  
 N orbiculata (found in the feces of children) बालविष्ट-अर्धगो  
 N perflava अतिपिंग अर्धगो  
 N reniformis वृक्करूप अर्धगो  
 N sicca शुष्क अर्धगो  
 N subflava अनुपिंग अर्धगो  
 N tardissima अतिमन्द अर्धगो  
 N weichselbaumi = N intracellularis  
 Nekkar =  $\beta$  Bootis Astron द्वितीय स्वातिक n  
 nekton Zool आशुप्लवक m  
 Nelumbium = Nelumbo  
 N speciosum = Nelumbo nucifera  
 Nelumbo Bot पकज-प्रजाति  
 N nucifera (Chinese water lily, Egyptian bean, Pythagorean bean, sacred lotus, Indian lotus) सामान्य पकज (B, N, M पकज)  
 Nelumbonaceae Bot पकज-कुल n  
 Nematium (genus of red algae known as threadweeds) Bot सूत्राण्य-प्रजाति  
 Nematinales Bot सूत्राण्य गोत्र n  
 nematelmint सूत्रकृमि m  
 Nematelminthes (a phylum) सूत्रकृमय m pl, सूत्रकृमि-प्रसृष्टि f  
 nemato blast Biol सूचीघट m  
 nematocyst Zool (one of the stinging organs) सूच्यग n  
 Nematocystis Zool सूच्यगि-प्रजाति  
 Nematoda = Nematodea (class) Zool सूत्रकृमि वर्ग m  
 nematode सूत्रकृमि m  
 nematode worm सूत्रकृमि m  
 nematogene Zool (produces vermiform embryos) सूत्रभ्रूणजन m  
 Nematogenia panamaensis Zool सामान्य सूत्रकिन्चुल  
 Nematomorpha (Gk *nemato* 'thread', *morphe* 'form') Zool सूत्ररूप-वर्ग m  
 Nematatus Zool कदरमक्षी-प्रजाति (sawfly)

(रुद्र 'saw' ancient word)  
 nembatal [sodium pentobarbital, sodium ethyl (1-methyl butyl) barbiturate] क्षादप्रोघृतसु m (क्षा for क्षारतु Na, द for दक्षल ethyl, मो for प्रोदल methyl, घृत for घृतल butyl, -सु al)  
 nemertine Zool विखण्ड कृमि m  
 Nemertinea, -na, -ni Zool (nonparasitic, unsegmented and devoid of appendages) विखण्ड-वर्ग m  
 Nemorhaedus Zool गोकर्ण-प्रजाति (गोकर्ण occurs in रामायण, चरक, सुश्रुत, etc)  
 nemorosus Bot Tax (abounding in woods) अरण्य  
 NEN (north of north east) ऐ उ (देशानुत्तरा)  
 neo- नव-  
 neo ars-phen amine नव-नेप दर्श तिक्ती  
 Neobalaena Zool नवबीरल प्रजाति  
 N marginata (pigmy whale) वामन नवबीरल  
 Neoceratodus Zool नवमहाक्लोमि प्रजाति  
 N forsteri सामान्य नवमहाक्लोमी  
 neochrome black Col Ind नववर्ण काल  
 n blue-black नववर्ण नील कृष्ण  
 n fast blue नववर्ण स्थिर नील  
 n fast yellow नववर्ण स्थिर पीत  
 n orange नववर्ण नारंग  
 neodidymium = neodymium Chem आपतिला f  
 Neodiprion abietis ताली ककचमक्षी  
 neodymium = neodidymium  
 Neofelis Zool पिण्डारक प्रजाति (पिण्डारक ancient word)  
 neoforn bordeaux Col Ind (azo direct dye for aftertreatment with formaldehyde) नववस्त्र कपिशक  
 n brown नववस्त्र बभ्रु  
 n green नववस्त्र हरि  
 n red नववस्त्र रक्त  
 n violet नववस्त्र नीललोहित  
 n yellow नववस्त्र पीत  
 Neogene (Late Tertiary) Geog पञ्च-तृतीयक n  
 Neognathae Zool (birds in which the palate is modernized) नवतालुका m pl, नवतालुक महागण (महागण super-order)  
 Neohierax Aves श्येनक प्रजाति (श्येनक ancient word)  
 Neohipparion Palaeontol नवाइरवन्धुक-प्रजाति  
 Neo-Lamarckian school नवोपाजितगुण-

वाद m  
 neolithic adj नव-पाषाण  
 neology नवशब्द, नववाद m  
 Neo-Mendelism नव वित्रागतिसिद्धान्त m  
 Neomenia Zool (Gk *neomenia* 'new moon', partly from the lunate form) नवेन्दु प्रजाति  
 N carinata सामान्य नवेन्दु  
 neon Chem क्षिथिराति m  
 neonatus नवजात  
 neon sign क्षिथिराति चिह्न  
 neopallial region Zool अगन्धप्रावार-प्रदेश  
 neopallium Zool (non olfactory region of the pallium) अगन्धप्रावार n  
 Neophron Aves भासक-प्रजाति (भासक ancient word)  
 Neoplagniaulax Zool नवतिर्यकहृद-प्रजाति  
 neoplasm Med नवघटन n, अर्बुद m  
 neoplasm of skin चर्मअर्बुद  
 neoplastic disease अर्बुद-रोग  
 neoprene = duprene  
 neo prontosil = azosulphamide अज-शुक्वतिकेय n  
 Neopterygia नवपक्षानुवर्ग m  
 Neornis Aves पीतकक्ष प्रजाति  
 Neornithes Zool (subclass) नवविहगा-नुवर्ग m  
 Neosilvarsan (trade mark for neosars-phenamine) नवनेपदर्शतिकी f  
 Neosporidia Zool (Sporozoa in which the adult is usually multinuclear) बहुन्यटिप्रौढा m pl  
 Neosuthora Aves शुक्रोटिका-प्रजाति  
 neoteny, neotemia, neotemia Zool (the retention of larval characters beyond the usual period) चिरदिम्भता f  
 neotolyl black Col Ind नवविरारल काक  
 Neotropical adj Biogeog (of or pertaining to a region comprising S America, the West Indies and tropical N America) दक्षिणपतालीय  
 Neottia Bot खगनीड प्रजाति  
 N nidus-avis (bird's nest) सामान्य सगनीड  
 neo-ytterbium = ytterbium = aldebaranium Chem श्वेतला f  
 Neozoic Geol नवकल्प m  
 Nepa Zool (genus of the water scorpions) जलवृश्चिक प्रजाति  
 Nepal ash (*Frazinus floribunda*) नेपाल-प्रभूज

Nepal babbler *Aves* नेपाल गुपिल  
 Nepal barwing *Aves* नेपाल रमणी (रमणी  
 from Lepcha *ramni pho*)  
 Nepal bat *Mamm* नेपाल-जतु  
 Nepal bladder senna (*Colutea nepa-  
 lensis*) दति-रगलता *f*  
 Nepal cutia *Aves* नेपाल-शोभन  
 Nepal dark rose-finch *Aves* नेपाल सुपा-  
 टल चटक  
 Nepalese alder = *Alnus nepalensis*  
 नेपाल-भूर्जवन्धु  
 Nepalese streaked laughing thrush  
*Aves* नेपाल रेखी वाक्कार  
 Nepal golden headed babbler *Aves*  
 नेपाल हेम शीर्ष गुपिल  
 Nepal house-swift *Aves* नेपाल ग्राम-  
 दुर्बल  
 Nepal jasmine (*Jasminum bignonia-  
 ceum*) स्वर्णयुथी *f* (B, M), सोनसुही  
 Nepal kaly pheasant *Aves* नेपाल-कालझ  
 Nepal koklas *Aves* नेपाल पालाश-जीवक  
 Nepal large rose-finch *Aves* नेपाल  
 वृहत् पाटल-चटक  
 Nepal long-tailed nightjar *Aves* नेपाल  
 दीर्घ-पुच्छ नपुका  
 Nepal orange-barred willow war-  
 bler *Aves* कुकुम-राजि तरु-वृजिनी  
 Nepal rufous-necked scimitar bab-  
 bler *Aves* नेपाल-प्रियवद  
 Nepal shortwing *Aves* नेपाल लघुपक्ष  
 Nepal tree-creeper *Aves* नेपाल-वृक्षसर्पि  
 Nepal white-browed rose-finch *Aves*  
 नेपाल सित-अ पाटल-चटक  
 Nepal wood-shrike *Aves* नेपाल वन-  
 लट्ठपक  
 Nepal wren *Aves* नेपाल-चिचुर  
 Nepal yellow backed sunbird *Aves*  
 नेपाल पीत-कटि शीतोरिका  
 Nepenthaceae *Bot* कलशपर्णी कुल *n*  
 Nepenthes *Bot* (genus of pitcher  
 plants) कलशपर्णी प्रजाति  
 Nepeta *Bot* विडालपर्णास प्रजाति  
*N. cataria* = catmint = catnip (a  
 strong scented herb Cats are  
 very fond of it) सामान्य विडालपर्णास  
*N. cilialis* (softly tomentose) रोमश  
 विडालपर्णास  
*N. elliptica* उपाण्डपर्णी विडालपर्णास  
 (उपाण्ड 'elliptica' leaves are ovate-  
 oblong—Basu)  
*N. glomerulosa* (used for itch—  
 Basu) सर्जु-विडालपर्णास  
*N. ruderalis* (it is largely used in

lowers) उजर विडालपर्णास  
 nepheline *Mineral* (glassy काच variety  
 of elaeolite स्नेहवर्णिक) काचस्नेहिज *m*  
 (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 nephelinite *Petrog* काचस्नेहारम *m*  
*Cf* nepheline काचस्नेहिज  
 nephelite = nepheline  
 Nephelium *Bot* नागाक्षि प्रजाति  
*N. lappaceum* (fruits densely cover-  
 ed with soft spines—Basu) कण्टकल  
 नागाक्षि  
*N. litchi* = *Litchi chinensis*  
*N. longana* (dragon's eye, burdock  
 soapnut, eyeball tree, longan)  
 सामान्य नागाक्षि  
 nephelometer 1 (for measuring clou-  
 diness) मेघतामान *m*  
 2 (for determining the amount  
 of suspended matter in a solution)  
 प्रविलिमान *m*  
 turbidimeter अविलिमान  
 nephelometer (for observing speed  
 and direction of motion of clouds)  
 मेघगतिमान *m*  
 nephew 1 आर्य *m*, भतीजा  
 2 भागिनिय *m*, भानजा  
 nepho- मेघ-  
 nephogram 1 (a photograph of clouds)  
 मेघचित्र *n*  
 nephograph (an instrument for  
 photographing clouds) मेघचित्रक *m*  
 nephology मेघिकी *f*, मेघ-विज्ञान *n*  
 nephoscope मेघेक्ष *m*  
 nephridial duct *Zool* उत्सर्ग प्रणाली  
 nephridial tubes *Zool* उत्सर्ग-नाल  
 nephridio pore *Zool* उत्सर्ग रन्ध्र  
 nephridio-stome *Zool* उत्सर्ग-मुख *n*  
 nephridium *Zool* (excretory organ  
 of an earthworm, etc) उत्सर्गाना *n*,  
 उत्सर्गनालिका *f*  
 nephrite (Gk *nephros* 'kidney') *Min-  
 eral* वृन्दिज *m* (इत्ति kidney, -इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 nephritis *Med* वृक्ककोष *m*  
 nephroblast *Zool* उत्सर्गनालिका-घट *m*  
 nephrocoele *Zool* (cavity of a neph-  
 rotome) वृक्कसण्डकगुहा *f*  
 nephrocoelomostome *Zool* वृक्कगुहा-  
 मुख *n*  
 Nephrolepis *Bot* (a genus of ferns  
 पर्णांग) आपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
 nephromere *Embryol* वृक्कसण्ड *m*  
 nephromerium *Zool* (a compound

excretory tubule) समुत्सर्जनी *f*  
 nephron *Anat* वृक्काणु *m*  
 nephroperitoneal sac *Zool* वृक्को-  
 दस्तुद स्थान  
 Nephrops *norvegicus* (Norway lob-  
 ster) *Zool* उत्तरापथ निविगट *m*  
 nephros = kidney *Anat* वृक्क *m*  
 nephrostome 1 वृक्कमुख *n*  
 2 उत्सर्गद्वार *n*  
 nephrotome *Embryol* वृक्कसण्डक *m*  
 nephromer. वृक्कसण्डक  
 Nephthys (flee swimming) *Zool* त-  
 गामि-प्रजाति  
 Nepidae (water scorpions) जलवृश्चिक  
 वंश *m*  
 nepionic *adj* *Zool* (side of a stage  
 of development next succeeding the  
 embryonic, postembryonal) भ्रूणोत्तर  
 nepotism वन्धुपक्षपात *m* (fr Telugu),  
 वन्धुभरण *n*  
 Neptune 1 *Astron* (it appears green-  
 ish in telescope) हरिग्रह *n*  
 2 = Neptune green (a colour, green  
 हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यहरि  
 Neptune blue *Col Ind* वरुण नील  
 Neptune brown *Col Ind* वरुण बभ्रु  
 Neptune green 1 *Col Ind* वरुण हरि  
 2 = Neptune (colour) मध्यहरि  
 Neptune navy blue *Col Ind* वरुण  
 नाविक नील  
 Neptune's cup (either of two very  
 large cup-shaped sponges *Potioria  
 neptuni* and *P. amphitrite*) चप-  
 छिद्रिष्ट *n*  
 Neptunia *Bot* जलज्जालु-प्रजाति  
*N. oleracea* सामान्य जलज्जालु (Ben  
 Bom *panilajal*, Patna *lalalu*)  
*N. triquetra* (flowers are yellow)  
 पीतपुष्प जलज्जालु  
 neptunium (Np) *Phys* (synthetic  
 element from uranium 235, elem  
 no 93) त्रिनवातु *m* (त्रि)  
 Nerbuda (river) *Geog* नर्मदा *f*  
 Nercidae *Zool* चरुणकृमि वंश *m*  
 Nereis *Zool* (from Greek *Nereis*,  
 daughter of an ancient seagod)  
 चरुणकृमि-प्रजाति  
*N. diversicolor* बहुवर्ण चरुणकृमि  
*N. dumerilii* (in this species the  
 prevailing colour is some shade  
 of violet—PH I 310) जम्बु चरुण  
 कृमि



*nerifolius Bot Tax* (with leaves like

*Nerium* करवीर प्रजाति) करवीरपर्ण

*Nerilla Zool* (Gk *neros* 'humid, fluid, swimmer' Minute marine worms—

PH I 374) नीरजीवि प्रजाति

*Nerilidae* नीरजीवि-वंश *m*

*Nerine Bot* (showy, lilylike, red flowers) तामरस प्रजाति (तामरस synonym of नलिनी)

*N capensis* अन्तरीप-तामरस (*capensis* 'from Cape of Good Hope')

*neritic adj* (applied to plankton which is coastal) तटीय

*Nerium Bot* करवीर-प्रजाति

*N odorum* (Indian oleander, sweet-scented oleander) सामान्य करवीर

(*B, N, M, Hin Kan* करवीर, *Ban* करवी, *Tam Mal* *Laraviram*, *Tel* करवीरु)

*N oleander* = sweet-scented oleander = roseberry spurge (used medicinally in Europe) पारचाल करवीर

*Nernst lamp Phys* (filament consists of magnesia and oxides of rare-earth metals) निरलजा-दीप *m*

*nerol* (an alcohol from neroli oil) नागराव *m*

*neroli camphor* (a white crystalline paraffin obtained from neroli oil) नागरा-कपूर *m*

*neroli oil* (a yellowish oil from orange flowers) नागरा तैल

*neron* कृष्ण

*Nero's-crown* = crape jasmine

*nervation Bot* (arrangement of nerves, esp of leaves) नाडी विन्यास *m*

*nervature* = *nervation*

*nerve 1 Anat, Zool* चेता *f*

(नाडी is really 'tube', popularly 'pulse' which is an artery स्नायु in स्त्रुत is 'sinew' as well as

"स्नायव स्रजन्तस्तेना शुभा निखिलदेहगा ।

कारणानि चेतनाना मदा चैतन्यमाधने ।

सुखदुःखयोधे च प्रवृत्ता च निवर्तने ॥")

2 *Bot* नाडी *f*

*nerve cell Anat* चेता-कोश

*nerve centre Anat, Physiol* चेता केन्द्र

*nerve chord Zool* चेता-रज्जु

*nerve collar Zool* चेता ग्रैवेय

*nerve element Zool* चेता-द्रव्य

*nerve eminence* = *neuromast Zool* चेता तुगक *n*

*nerve ending Anat* चेतान्त *n*

*nerve fibre Anat* चेता वन्तु

*nerve foramina Zool* चेता-छिद्र

*nerve ganglion* = *ganglion*

*nerve impulse* चेता प्रेरणा

*nerve layer* चेता-स्तर

*nerve leprosy* चेता-कुष्ठ

*nerve net Zool* चेता-जाल

*nerve paste* (EM III 67) चेता लेपी

*nerve pentagon Zool* चेता पञ्चकोण

*nerve plexus Zool* चेता-प्रतान

*nerve ring Zool* चेता वलय

*nerves, afferent and efferent* चेतापु,

अभिग्राही और अपवाही

*nerve trunk Anat* चेता रून्ध

*nervi-, nervo-* चेता-

*nervous adj 1 Anat a* (full of nerves)

चेतामय

*b* (of or pertaining to nerves) चैत, चेता-

2 अधीर, विदुष्य, भीरु

*nervous apoplexy Med* चेता रक्ताघात

*nervous coat Zool* चेता-पटल

*nervous collector Zool* चेता-संग्रह *m*

*nervous disease* चेता रोग

*nervous dyspepsia* चैत अजीर्ण

*nervous fluid Physiol* चेता रस

*nervous matter Zool* चेता-द्रव्य

*nervousness* अचैर्य *n*, विक्षोभ *m*

*nervous organs Zool* चैतांग

*nervous storm Zool* चेता-प्ररूपन

*nervous system* चेता सहित

*nervous tension* चेता आतति

*nervous tissue Biochem* चेता-ऊति

*nervous trembling* चेता कम्पन

*nervule Anat* चेतिका *f*

*nervure Zool* (in the wings of insects)

नाडिका *f*

*nervus lateralis* = *lateralis Zool* (a

nerve supplying a lateral line organ)

पार्श्व-चेता *f*

*Nesocia Zool* आखु-प्रजाति (आखु ancient word)

*N bandicota* (bandicoot) भित्तिपातन

आखु (भित्तिपातन ancient word)

*nesquehonite* भ्राणीयज *m* (fr- for ब्राजातु

magnesium, -अगीय for प्रागारीय carbo

nate, इज for खनिज mineral)

-ness -ता *f*, -त्व *n*

*Nessler cylinder Chem* अपिक्षार रम्भ

*Nessler glass* अपिक्षार काच

*Nessler jar* अपिक्षार कलश

*Nessler reaction* अपिक्षार प्रतिक्रिया

*Nessler reagent* अपिक्षार प्रतिकर्ता

*Nessler solution* अपिक्षार विलयन

*Nessler test* अपिक्षार परीक्षा

*Nessler tube* अपिक्षार नाल

*Nessler tube and stand* अपिक्षार नाल और स्थाम

*nest 1* नीड *m*, घोसला

2 कोष्ठ *m*

*nestling* नीडक, नीडशावक *m*

*nestling downs Zool* नीडशावक पत्र *n*

*net n 1* जाल *n*

2 *Zool* = *network* जाल *n*

*Net* = *Reticulum Astron* सुमुख *n*

*net adj Com* शुद्ध (Const), वास्तविक

*net advantages Econ* वास्तविक लाभ

*net amount* शुद्ध राशि

*net amount payable* शुद्ध देय राशि

*net annual income* शुद्ध वार्षिक आय

*net annual rental* शुद्ध वार्षिक भाटक

*net area* वास्तविक क्षेत्रफल

*net area sown* बोया हुआ वास्तविक क्षेत्रफल

*net assets* शुद्ध परिसंपत्, वास्तविक परिसंपत्

*net balance* शुद्ध शेष

*net cash* शुद्ध रोक

*net circulation Econ* शुद्ध परिचलन

*net correlation* शुद्ध सहसंबन्ध

*net cost* शुद्ध परिच्यय

*net cropped area* वास्तविक सस्यगत क्षेत्र

*net demand* शुद्ध अभियाचन

*net earnings* शुद्ध अर्जन

*net expenditure* शुद्ध व्यय

*net-formed* जालाकार

*net gain* शुद्ध लाभ, शुद्ध अधिगम

*Netherland* निम्नवर्ध *n* (French *Pays bas*)

*net income* शुद्ध आय

*net interest* शुद्ध वृद्धि

*net layer* (vessel) *Med* जाल-प्रसारक *m*

*net liquidity ratio* शुद्ध तरलता-अनुपात

*net loss* शुद्ध हानि, वास्तविक हानि

*net nuclear charge* समस्त न्यष्टि-प्रभार

*net premium* शुद्ध प्रम्याजि,

*net price* शुद्ध मूल्य

*net proceeds* शुद्ध आय, शुद्ध उदय (उदय ancient word)

*net produce* शुद्ध उत्पाद

*net product* शुद्ध उत्पत्ति

*net profit* शुद्ध लाभ

*net receipts* शुद्ध प्राप्ति

*net rent* शुद्ध भाटक

*net return Forestry* शुद्ध प्रत्याय

*net revenue* शुद्ध आगम

net sales शुद्ध विक्रय  
 net selling value शुद्ध विक्रय-महर्षि  
 Netta Aves अरुणचन्तु प्रजाति (bill पन्तु  
 vermilion-red अरुण Cf गन्धर्व in  
 Hindi)  
 Nettapus Aves काणूर-प्रजाति (फणू an-  
 cient word)  
 netted custard apple (*Annona reti-  
 culata*) लवनी f (B, M)  
 net terms of trade शुद्ध व्यापार निबन्धन  
 netting जाल n.  
 Netlion Aves रोहिणीक प्रजाति (रोहिणीक  
 ancient word)  
 nettle (a herb armed with stinging  
 hair) वेदारोम m, बिजुसा  
 nettle tree (*Celtis australis*) उपकरपणं  
 m  
 net tonnage (the gross tonnage less  
 certain deductions for space occu-  
 pied by engines, crew's quarters,  
 etc, giving a rough measure of  
 the capacity of the ship for cargo  
 or passengers) शुद्ध प्रवर्गधारिता  
 net value शुद्ध मूल्य  
 net weight शुद्ध भार  
 netwing Zool जालपक्ष m  
 net work वास्तविक कार्य  
 network जाल n  
 network of entrenchments=system  
 of trenches Mil सक्ति-जाल  
 network of pathways पथ-जाल  
 net worth=net assets Com शुद्ध परि-  
 सप्त  
 net yield Econ. शुद्ध माप्ति, शुद्ध उदय  
 Neumann's bacillus = *Klebsiella*  
*pneumoniae*  
 Neuracanthus Bot ग्रन्थिल प्रजाति  
 N lawn=N sphaerostachys  
 N sphaerostachys सामान्य ग्रन्थिल  
 (Guj Mar *ganthera*)  
 neural adj (of or pertaining to a  
 nerve or to the nervous system)  
 चैव, चैता-  
 neural arch Zool चैता चाप  
 neural canal चैता-कुल्या  
 neuralgia Med चैताशूल m  
 neural gland Zool चैता ग्रन्थि  
 neural plate चैता-पट्ट  
 neural ridge चैता कूट  
 neural side चैता पार्श्व  
 neural spine चैता शङ्ख  
 neural tube चैता नाल  
 neurasthenia चैतादीर्बल्य n

neurulation Zool (arrangement of ner-  
 vures in the mouth of m., etc.)  
 नाटिकागिन्यास m  
 neuraxis Anat चैताक्षेत्र  
 neuraxon = axon, axone Anat चैता-  
 तन्तु = तन्तु n  
 neurocentric canal Zool चैताग्र कूट्या  
 neuroenteric passage Zool चैताग्र मार्ग  
 neurilemma = neurolemma = nerve-  
 sheath = sheath of Schwann  
 Anat चैतावरण n  
 neurine Biochem (Gk neuron 'nerve')  
 चैती f  
 neurite Anat (the axon of a nerve  
 cell) तन्तु n  
 neuritic adj चैत (as leprosy)  
 neuritis Med चैतादोष m  
 neuro चैता-  
 neuroblast Embryol (one of the em-  
 bryonic cells from which nerve  
 cells develop) चैतापट्ट m  
 neurocoele Zool चैता गुहा f  
 neurocranium Zool चैता-कण्ठ  
 neurofibril Bio? चैता-तन्तुक  
 neuroglia Anat (tissue supporting  
 the nerves) चैतावारी (र?) m  
 neuroglia cell चैताजरी-कोश  
 neurolemma = neurilemma  
 neurological adj चैतिकीय, चैताधिकारीय  
 neurological manifestation चैतिकीय  
 विकासप्रति  
 neurology 1 चैतिकी f, चैता-विज्ञान n  
 2 चैताधिकारिकी f  
 neuromast = nerve eminence Zool  
 चैता गुगल n  
 neuromast organs Zool चैतागुगल-गण  
 neuromuscular adj चैता पेशीय  
 neuron Anat चैताकोश f (a nerve  
 cell), चैतक n (a structural unit of  
 the nervous system)  
 neuroepithroblast Zool (a cell which  
 will later contribute to the nerve  
 chord and nephridium) चैतास्पर्शपट्ट m  
 neuropodium Zool (ventral branch  
 of a parapodium—Web) भ्रमराङ्ग f  
 neuropore Embryol चैताविस्तर n  
 neuropter जालपक्ष m  
 Neuroptera Zool जालपक्षा m pl  
 neurosensory cell Zool चैतासंवेदी कोश  
 neurosis चैता-रुजा f  
 Neurospora Bot क्षामक-प्रजाति  
 N atophila (After the disastrous fire  
 in Tokyo in 1923, within three

days of the fire being put out  
 large areas became covered by  
 this orange colored fungus—Mc-  
 Lean 1927) अन्वयिष्यक्षामक (*atophila*  
 'cereal loam,')  
 Neuroterus lenticularis Zool (a gall  
 very abundant in England.  
 The galls are lenticular growths  
 found in the lower surface of oak  
 leaves—Innes p 581) बीजाकार वन्तु-  
 रत  
 neuro toxin चैता-विष f  
 neurula Embryol (the earliest deve-  
 lopmental stage of the nervous  
 system) शक्तिधर m (सक्ति-धर, चैत  
 nerves taken collectively, —nervous  
 system)  
 neuter Bot होय n  
 neutral adj 1 मध्यम, तटस्थ, उदासीन,  
 निरपेक्ष  
 2 होय  
 3 Bot स्त्रीवस्त्र  
 neutral acrilavine P. irr. वलीय उम-  
 र्विणी  
 neutral axis Ophthalmol? स्त्रीय अक्ष  
 neutral blue? Col Ind वलीय काल  
 neutral blue Col Ind वलीय नील  
 neutral conductor स्त्रीय संचालक  
 neutral dye Chem वलीय रङ्गक  
 neutral equilibrium Mechanics स्त्रीय  
 समतोल  
 neutral fast red Col Ind वलीय स्विट  
 रङ्ग  
 neutral form? Bot? स्त्रीय रूप  
 neutral gear Automobile? स्त्रीय दन्ती  
 neutral grey Co? Ind वलीय धूसर  
 neutralise = neutralize  
 neutrality 1 स्त्रीवस्त्र f  
 2 Intern Law तटस्थता f  
 neutrality in organism जीव की स्त्रीरता  
 neutralization स्त्रीवन n  
 neutralization fire निष्फलकारी गोलन  
 neutralization of lenses Ophthalmol-  
 वीक्ष स्त्रीवन  
 neutralization of lime चूर्णक स्त्रीवन  
 neutr-ize vb 1 स्त्रीवन, स्त्रीय बनाना  
 2 निष्फल, निष्फल करना  
 3 Intern Law (to invest with con-  
 ventional or obligatory neutrality  
 conferring inviolability by belli-  
 gerents) तटस्थ करना  
 neutralized adj स्त्रीवस्त्र  
 neutralized error Com समतुलित विभ्रम

neutral litmus paper क्लीब शैवल-पत्र  
 neutral market Econ मध्यम विपणि  
 neutral money Econ मध्यम मुद्रा  
 neutral nigrosine Col Ind क्लीब  
 असिती  
 neutral orange=bittersweet orange  
 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीताति-  
 रक्त in hue, of very high अपि satura-  
 tion) अधिपीतातिरक्त  
 neutral oxide Chem क्लीब जारे  
 neutral phosphate क्लीब भास्वीय  
 neutral point Elec क्लीब बिन्दु  
 neutral port Intern Law तटस्थ पत्तन  
 neutral powers Intern Law तटस्थ  
 शक्तियां  
 neutral principles Med क्लीब तत्त्व  
 neutral red 1 Col Ind क्लीब रक्त  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 neutral soil क्लीब मृदा (see acid soil)  
 neutral state Intern Law तटस्थ राज्य  
 neutral tint (a colour, reddish blue  
 नीलाक्त in hue, of very low अप  
 saturation and very low नि brilli-  
 ance) व्यपनीलाक्त  
 neutral tint black Col Ind क्लीब  
 भाराग काल  
 neutral verdigris Col Ind क्लीब  
 हरिकी  
 neutral violet Col Ind क्लीब नील-  
 लोहित  
 neutral wool black Col Ind क्लीब  
 ऊर्णा काल  
 neutral wool blue Col Ind क्लीब ऊर्णा  
 नील  
 neutral zone Intern Law तटस्थ प्रदेश  
 Neutral zone = Transition zone  
 Biogeog मध्यस्थ प्रदेश, मध्य पाताल  
 neutretto (a neutral meson) क्लीब-  
 मध्याणु m  
 neutrino Elec (smaller than neutron)  
 क्लीबाणुक m  
 neutron Chem क्लीबाणु m  
 neutrophil adj (staining readily  
 with neutral dyes) क्लीबरम्य  
 newwed blue Col Ind (lime blue  
 in the form of rectangular lumps)  
 पिण्डचूर्णक नील  
 newwed green=mountain green  
 Neva green (a colour, yellow-green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of high उच्च saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रोत्पीतहरि

neve=granular snow = permanent  
 snow Geog कण शीन, स्थायी शीन n  
 firm परुल  
 nevertheless तथापि, तो भी  
 nevyanskite Mineral (iridium and  
 osmium, occurs in tin white scales)  
 शक्तिचनगुर्दिज m (शक्ति scale, घन- for  
 घनातु iridium, गुरु- for गुर्वातु osmium,  
 हज for खनिज mineral)  
 new नव, नवीन, नया  
 new acid green Col Ind नव अम्ल हरि  
 new acridine orange Col Ind नव  
 उम्रो नारंग  
 new alluvial deposits नव जलोढ निक्षेप  
 new alluvial soil नव जलोढ मृदा  
 new and original design नवीन और  
 मौलिक आकल्प  
 new arrivals 1 नवागत m  
 2 (Reh Dept) नवागत व्यक्ति m  
 newar tape निवार पट्टी  
 new azoflavine Col Ind नव अजपिंगी  
 new blue 1 Col Ind नव नील  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलाक्त in  
 hue, of high उच्च saturation and low  
 नि brilliance) न्युब्रीलाक्त  
 new bordeaux Col Ind नव कपिशक  
 newborn adj नवजात  
 new brilliant cotton yellow Col Ind  
 नव भासुर कर्पास पीत  
 new bronze (a colour, yellowish red-  
 yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तातिपीत  
 new building नया भवन  
 new case Med नया रोगी  
 new catechu Col Ind नव खदिर  
 new coccine Col Ind. नव इन्द्रगोपी  
 new cocoa (colour)=Natal brown  
 newcoper नवागन्तुक m  
 newcomers register नवागन्तुक-पञ्जी  
 new difficulty नई कठिनाई  
 new direct pink Col Ind नव अनाश्रित  
 आपस  
 new discharge blue Col Ind नव  
 मोचन नील  
 new employment नई सेवार्थि  
 new equipment Mil नवीन सभार  
 new estuarine deposits नव सागरसगम  
 निक्षेप  
 new ethyl blue Col Ind नव वृद्ध नील  
 new expenditure नया व्यय, नवीन व्यय  
 new fallow नई परबती

new family ward नव परिवार कक्ष  
 new fast green Col Ind नव स्थिर हरि  
 new fast grey Col Ind नव स्थिर धूसर  
 new fast yellow Col Ind नव स्थिर  
 पीत  
 new felling series नई पातन श्रेणी  
 new gallophenine Col Ind नव ग्लुस्फोट-  
 दर्शी  
 new green Col Ind नव हरि  
 New Grenada bark = Cinchona  
 succirubra  
 new grey Col Ind नव धूसर  
 new growths नवीन वृद्धि  
 New Guinea हरिण m (local name  
 Irian)  
 new indigo blue Col Ind नव निनील  
 नील  
 new installation नया अधिष्ठापन  
 new invention नवीन उपज्ञा, नई उपज्ञा  
 new issues नव निर्गम  
 new ledger Com नई प्रपञ्जी, नव प्रपञ्जी  
 new loan नया उधार  
 new loan advertisements नए उधार के  
 विज्ञापन  
 newly-born baby नवजात शिशु  
 newly convicted prisoner नव सिद्धदोष  
 बन्दी  
 newly discovered evidence नव आवि-  
 ष्कृत साक्ष्य  
 newly-married couple नव-विवाहित  
 दम्पति  
 new magenta Col Ind नव धूझली  
 new manufacture नव निर्माण  
 new market नव विपणि  
 new matter नवीन विषय, नई बात  
 new metamine blue Col Ind नव  
 समतिकी नील  
 new methylene blue Col Ind नव  
 मोदलेन्य नील  
 new moon = horned 11000 Astron  
 बालेन्दु  
 new nuisance नव अनुत्रास, नया कष्टक  
 new order नया आदेश  
 new paper red Col Ind नव पत्र रक्त  
 new paper yellow Col Ind नव पत्र  
 पीत  
 new partner Com नया भागी, नव भागी  
 new patent black Col Ind नव एकस्व  
 काल  
 new patent blue Col Ind नव एकस्व  
 नील  
 new patients examination room नव-

रोमि परीक्षण कोष्ठ  
 of a new pattern नवीन प्रकार का  
 new phosphine Col Ind नव भास्वी  
 new pink Col Ind नव आपन्न  
 new ponceau Col Ind नव अधिरक्तापीत  
 new printing black Col Ind नव मुद्रण काल  
 new promise नई प्रतिज्ञा, नव वचन  
 new red Col Ind नव रक्त  
 New Red Sandstone Geol नवीन रक्त वालुकामय  
 new roseine Col Ind नव अरुणो  
 news समाचार *m*, वृत्त *n*  
 news agency समाचार-अभिकरण, वृत्ताभिकरण  
 news agent 1 (one who collects and supplies news) समाचारदाता (वृत्त) *m* (see correspondent)  
 2 (a news dealer) समाचारपत्र विक्रेता (वृत्त) *m*  
 newsboy समाचारपत्र बटु, समाचारपत्र-विक्रेता (वृत्त) *m*  
 new scale (of pay) नई श्रेणी  
 old scale पुरानी श्रेणी  
 new sentence नया दण्डादेश  
 new series नवीन माला  
 new settler नया सनिवेशी  
 new site नया स्थान  
 news item समाचार *m*  
 newsmonger उत्प्रेषक *m*, गपवी  
 newspaper समाचारपत्र *n* (Const) (see gazette)  
 daily newspaper दैनिक समाचारपत्र  
 weekly newspaper साप्ताहिक समाचारपत्र  
 official newspaper शासकीय समाचारपत्र  
 political newspaper राजनैतिक समाचारपत्र  
 public newspaper सार्वजनिक समाचारपत्र  
 sporting paper क्रीडा-पत्र  
 newspaper article समाचारपत्र-लेख  
 newspaper cutting समाचारपत्र कर्तन  
 newspaper propaganda समाचारपत्र-प्रचार  
 newspaper report समाचार वृत्त  
 newsprint समाचार-मुद्रणपत्र  
 newspaper समाचार-पत्र  
 news-sheet वृत्त स्तार, समाचार स्तार  
 news stand समाचारपत्र स्थान  
 new street नव वीथि, नई गली

new sulphon brown Col Ind नव शुल्फा बभ्रु  
 new sulphon dark brown Col Ind नव शुल्फा अस्ति बभ्रु  
 newt = eft Zool (a small salamander सरदक) सरदिका *f*  
 new tax नया कर  
 new term नई अवधि  
 new terminology नई शब्दावलि  
 new thioline brown Col Ind नव गन्धवेन्य बभ्रु  
 Newth's apparatus Chem (for determining the composition of ozone) प्रजारक निषण्य साधित्र, प्रजा नि साधित्र  
 new toluylene blue Col Ind नव विरारिलेन्य नील  
 new toluylene brown Col Ind नव विरारिलेन्य बभ्रु  
 Newtonian telescope Phys प्रदूषण-दूरेक्ष  
 Newton's alloy = Newton's fusible metal  
 Newton's first law of motion = first law of motion Phys गत्यपरिवर्तन-नियम = प्रथम गति नियम  
 Newton's formula (lens) नाभिमितान्तर सूत्र  
 Newton's fusible metal ऊनविनाशक द्रव्यात्तु (tin 19%)  
 Newton's law of cooling Phys शीतन-नियम  
 Newton's metal = Newton's fusible metal  
 Newton's rings Phys मियोघटन-बलय  
 Newton's second law of motion = second law of motion Phys बल-गमता नियम = द्वितीय गति-नियम  
 Newton's third law of motion = third law of motion Phys क्रिया-प्रतिक्रिया नियम = तृतीय गति नियम  
 Newton's universal law of gravitation Phys वैश्व अम्याकृष्टि नियम  
 new trial नई अन्वीक्षा  
 new trustee नया न्यासी  
 new victoria black B = new victoria blue black = phenol black S G Col Ind  
 new victoria green = new fast green 2 B Col Ind  
 new weapons Ml नवीन शस्त्र, नए हथियार  
 New Weapons and New Equipment

Production and Supply Committee नवीन वस्तु तथा नवीन सभार उपादन एवं प्रदाय समिति  
 new white Col Ind नव श्वेत  
 New World नूतन जगत्, पाताल देश  
 New World monkey Zool पाताल श्वेत  
 new year नववर्ष  
 new years day नववर्ष दिवस  
 new yellow Col Ind नव पीत  
 New Zealand नवोदधिबर्ष *n* (नव new, उत्पि-*zea*, वय land in the name of countries as in गान वय)  
 New Zealand bur (any of several species of *Acacia*, *q v*) शक्यकोश *m*  
 New Zealand flax or hemp (*Phormium tenax* इदं कृष्णवर्ण) कर्णवर्ण शण  
 New Zealand region Zool नवोदधिबर्ष-प्रदेश  
 next *adj*; 1 ससक  
 2 अगला, आगामी  
 3 परवर्ती (इन्)  
 nearest निकटतम  
 to the pie next below उपनिम्न पाई  
 तक, अगली निचली पाई तक  
 next below rule *Adm* तन्निम्न नियम  
 next day आगामी दिन, अगले दिन  
 next friend Law (one who, not being regularly appointed a guardian, acts for the benefit of an infant, a married woman or any person not sui juris, as in a suit at law) भासक बन्धु, भासक शुभेच्छु  
 next heir Law परवर्ती दायाद  
 next legal representative Law परवर्ती वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 next lower rank अगली निम्न पदस्थिति  
 next of kin = near of blood Law (literally, the person or persons in the nearest degree of relationship by blood to a person, hence those blood relatives of a person who in case of his death intestate will be entitled to share his estate) निकटतम सन्ध्वी  
 on the score of next of kinship निकटतम सन्ध्वी होने के नाते  
 next personal representative Law परवर्ती वैधिक प्रतिनिधि  
 next reversioner अगला प्रयावर्ती  
 next senior male member अगला ज्येष्ठ पुरुष  
 next succeeding working day शीक अगला कार्यदिन

next to the last term उपान्त पद

next working day आगामी कार्य-दिवस

nexum *Rom Law* सवित्ति *f* (ancient word)

nexus (bond of connection) बन्धन *n*

N F (National Formulary) रायो (राष्ट्रिय योगमहिता)

N F (near fore) *Veter* अ स (अग्र समीप)

ngai camphor = borneol वा कर्पूव *m*

N G O (non gazetted officer) अरा अ (अराजपत्रित अधिकारी)

N H P (nominal horse power) उ अ श (उपसन्न अश्व शक्ति)

Ni (nickel) *Chem* रू (रूपक)

Niadidae *Zool* पञ्चखण्डिक वंश *m*

Niagara blue 2B = direct blue 2B

Niagara green (a colour, bluish green हयानील in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहयानील

Niagara sky blue = direct sky blue

nib चन्चु *f*

nibble *vb* व्यदन (ancient word), कुतरना

Nicandra *Bot* यूकापत्र प्रजाति

N physaloides (a decoction of the leaf is used to destroy pediculi—Basu) सामान्य यूकापत्र

N I C area (non intensive cultivation area) अग कृ क्षेत्र (अगहन कृषि क्षेत्र)

niccolite *Mineral* (a nickel arsenide) रूपकनेपिज *m* (रूपक nickel, नेप- for नेपालिय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)

nice 1 उत्तम, उपयुक्त, अच्छा

2 सूक्ष्म

nicely 1 अच्छी प्रकार से, उत्तम प्रकार से, उपयुक्त, भली भाँति

2 सूक्ष्मतरा, सूक्ष्मरूपेण

niceties of construction अन्यत्र सूक्ष्म-ताए

nicety सूक्ष्मता *f*

nickelous *adj* रूपयिक

Nicholson blue = alkali blue

Nicholson's hydrometer (constant immersion hydrometer) *Phys* स्थिर निमज्जन-तरलमान

nichrome (nickel 80 90 %, chromium 10 20 %) रूपवर्णातु *m*

nickar (*Causilpima crista*) लताकरञ्ज *m* (B, N)

nickel *n* *Chem* रूपक *n*

nickel *adj* (pertaining to, made of, or containing nickel) रूपकिय, रूपक-

मय, रूपक युत

nickel *vb* रूपकायण, (to plate with nickel) रूपक-रोपण

nickel accumulator रूपक-संचय

nickel acetate रूपक शुक्तीय

nickel ammonio iodide रूपक तिक-जम्बेय

nickel ammonio-nitrate रूपक तिक-भूयीय

nickel ammonio sulphate रूपक तिक-शुक्तीय

nickel ammonium nitrate रूपक तिकातु भूयीय

nickel ammonium sulphate रूपक तिकातु शुक्तीय

nickel arsenite रूपक नेपालित

nickel basin रूपक पात्री

nickel benzoate रूपक भूयीय

nickel bloom *Mineral* रूपक कुसुम

nickel borate रूपक टाकीय

nickel boro-fluoride रूपक टाक-तरस्वेय

nickel bromide रूपक दुरेय

nickel calciner रूपक-निश्चूर्णक

nickel capsule रूपक प्रावर

nickel carbonate रूपक प्रागारीय

nickel carbonyl रूपक प्रागारल

nickel casserole *Chem* रूपक-पिटर

nickel chloride रूपक नीरेय

nickel chromate रूपक वर्णीय

nickel chrome रूप वर्णक

nickel citrate रूपक निस्त्रवीय

nickel coin रूपक टक

nickel-copper scrap रूपक ताम्र-क्षेप्य

nickel copper-zinc alloy रूपक-ताम्र-कुप्यातु मिश्रातु

nickel copper zinc alloy scrap रूपक-ताम्र-कुप्यातु-क्षेप्य

nickel copper zinc alloy ware रूपक-ताम्र-कुप्यातु भाण्ड

nickel dish रूपक शरावक

nickel fluoride रूपक तरस्वेय

nickel formate रूपक वस्त्रीय

nickel frame रूपक-सधार

nickel glance *Mineral* रूपक-रुघा

nickel green 1 रूपक हरि

2 (yellowish green हयपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहयपीत

nickel grey रूपक धूसर

nickel gymnite = genthite *Mineral* रूपक ग्रासिज *m* (रूपक nickel, ग्रासिज gymnite)

nickel hydroxide रूपक उदजारेय

nickelic *adj* *Chem* रूपकिक

nickeli ferous *adj* *Chem* रूपक युक्त

nickeline *Chem* 1 *n* रूपकी *m*

2 *adj* रूपकिय

nickel iodide रूपक जम्बेय

nickelization *Chem* रूपकायण, रूपक-रोपण *n*

nickelize = nickel *vb*

nickel lactate रूपक दुग्धीय

nickel nitrate रूपक भूयीय

nickel ocher = annabergite *Mineral* रूपक गैरिक

nickel oleate रूपक त्रक्षीय

nickelous *adj* *Chem* रूपक्य

nickelous hydroxide रूपक्य उदजारेय

nickelous oxide रूपक्य जारेय

nickel oxalate रूपक तिरमीय

nickel oxide (black, green, grey) रूपक जारेय (काल, हरि, धूसर)

nickel phosphate रूपक भास्त्रीय

nickel-plate *vb* *Chem* (to electro plate with nickel) रूपक-पट्टन

nickel plated *adj* रूपक पट्टित

nickel potassium sulphate रूपक दहातु शुक्तीय

nickel silver = German silver ताम्र-रूपक (copper ताम्र 60 % and nickel रूपक 30 %)

nickel silver scrap ताम्ररूपक-क्षेप्य

nickel silver ware ताम्ररूपक-भाण्ड

nickel-skutterudite *Mineral* रूपक-केन्नि-नेपिज *m* (रूपक nickel, केन्निनेपिज skutterudite)

nickel spectacle frame रूपक-उपनेत्र-सधार

nickel speiss रूपक-धानेपेय

nickel steel रूपक वज्रायस

nickel sulphate रूपक शुक्तीय

nickel sulphide रूपक शुक्वेय

nickel tartrate रूपक न्यासवीय

nickelware scrap रूपकभाण्ड क्षेप्य

nickel wire रूपक तन्तु

nickling (of a seed) अवचुरण *n*

nickname उपनाम *n*

Nicobar see Nicobar island

Nicobar bitter *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप जोरना बक

Nicobar black-naped flycatcher *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप कृष्ण घाट शलभाश

Nicobar black naped oriole *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप कृष्ण ग्रीव काञ्चन

Nicobar blue-breasted quail *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप नीलोरस वतिका  
 Nicobar brown hawk-owl *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप कृष्ण पेचक  
 Nicobar bulbul *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप गो-बत्सक  
 Nicobar crab eating macaque *Mamm*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप कर्कान्तक कपि  
 Nicobar flying fox *Mamm* नारिकेलद्वीप-वल्गुल  
 Nicobar green-breasted pitta *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप हरित वक्षस पद्मपुष्प  
 Nicobar ground-thrush *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप भू कस्तूरिका  
 Nicobar imperial green pigeon *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप राज हरिताल  
 Nicobar island *Geog* नारिकेल-द्वीप *n*  
 (Sino Indian Studies Vol II p 87)  
 Nicobar large racket-tailed drongo *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-भृंगराज  
 Nicobar leaf-nosed bat *Mamm* नारिकेलद्वीप पुष्पनास जंतु  
 Nicobar megapode *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-दीर्घचरण  
 Nicobar paradise flycatcher *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप रज्जुवाल शलभाश  
 Nicobar pigeon *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-पारावत  
 Nicobar red cheeked paroquet *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप रक्त-कण्ठ शुक्र  
 Nicobar serpent eagle *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप नागान्तक सुपर्ण  
 Nicobar short-nosed fruit bat *Mamm*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप लघुनास वल्गुल  
 Nicobar stork billed kingfisher *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप गुरु-तुण्ड मीनरक  
 Nicobar tree-shrew *Mamm* नारिकेलद्वीप तर छुटुन्दर  
 Nicobar white-backed muna *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप सित पृष्ठ पुत्री  
 Nicobar white collared kingfisher *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप सित-कण्ठ मीनरक  
 Nicobar white eye *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप-सितनयनी  
 Nicobar white-headed myna *Aves* नारिकेलद्वीप सुमुख सारिका  
 Nicobar yellow backed sunbird *Aves*  
 नारिकेलद्वीप पीत कटि शीञ्जिरिका  
 Nicol = Nicol prism *Optics* युग्माभिस्यन्द *m*  
 Nicolaer's bacillus *see* Clostridium tetani  
 Nicol prism (a prism constructed of

two pieces of clear calcite, which will polarise a beam of light) युग्माभिस्यन्द संक्षेत्र

nicotine ताम्रकूटिन *m*

Nicothoe *Zool* (has a curious deformed appearance—PH I 431) निरुपा-प्रजाति

Nicotiana *Bot* ताम्रकूट प्रजाति

*N. rustica* (cultivated in West Punjab) पञ्चनद-ताम्रकूट

*N. tabacum* (American tobacco, Virginian tobacco) सामान्य ताम्रकूट (*N*, *M* ताम्रकूट, *Basu* ताम्रकूटिका)

nicotina = nicotine

nicotine = nicotina *Pharm* ताम्रकूटी *f*

nicotine sulphate ताम्रकूटी शुल्फीय

nicotine vapour ताम्रकूटी-वाष्प

nicotinic *adj* (nicotine + -ic) *Chem* ताम्रकूटियक

nicotinic acid ताम्रकूटियक अम्ल

nicotyrine = dipyrindine द्विगुमेयी *f*

nictitating membrane = palpebra tertia निमीलक छद्म *m*

nidamental *Zool* (pertaining to a capsule or covering for an egg or mass of eggs) अण्डावर-

nidamental gland *Zool* (a gland which secretes the egg shell) अण्डावर ग्रन्थि

Nidicolae *Zool* नीडवासीन *m pl*

nidicolous *adj* *Zool* नीडवासी (इन्)

nidificate *vb* नीडरचन, घोंसला बनाना

Nidifugae नीडत्यागिन *m pl*

nidifugous *adj* *Zool* (Lat *nidus* 'nest' + *fugere* 'flee') नीडत्यागी (इन्)

Nidularia *Bot* नीडकवक प्रजाति

Nidulariaceae *Bot* नीडकवक कुल *n*

Nidulariales *Bot* नीडकवक गोत्र *n* (order गोत्र)

Niebuhria oblongifolia = Maerua arenaria *Bot*

niece 1 भ्रात्र्याया *f*, भतीजी

2 भागिनियी *f*, भानजी

Nigella *Bot* कृष्णजीरक प्रजाति

*N. indica* = *N. sativa*

*N. sativa* (black cumin, nutmeg flower, small fennel) सामान्य कृष्ण-जीरक (*B*, *N*, *M* कृष्णजीरक, *Ben* काल जीरा, *Hin* काल जीरा, कर्लीजी, *Tam* karunji agam, *Guj* halonsjirum)

niger रामतिल *m*

niger oil plant (*Guizotia abyssinica*) रामतिल *m* (*Ben* Kan)

niger seed रामतिल बीज

nigerseed oil रामतिल तैल

nigerseed plant (*Guizotia abyssinica*)

रामतिल *m* (*Ben* Kan)

niggardly *adj* कृपण, कजूस (*see* close-fisted)

night रात्रि *f*, रात

night adult school रात्रि-प्रौढ पाठशाळा

night-blindness निदान्धता, रात्र्यन्धता, रतौंधी

night-blooming cereus रजनीपुष्प कण्डाल

night blue *Col Ind* रात्रि नील

night duty रात्रि-पर्याय, रात्रि कर्तव्य, रात-पारी

night flower *Bot* रात्रि पुष्प

night-flowering jasmine (*Nyctanthes arbor-tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (*B*, *N*, *M*, *Ben*)

night frost रात्रि सुषार

night green (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of very high सति saturation and high प्र brilliance)

प्राधिपीतहरि

night green *Col Ind* रात्रि हरि

night guard रात्रिरक्षी

night heron नक्त बक *m* (नक्त night—it is truly nocturnal in habits नक्त ancient word)

nightingale कलबिकक *m* (ancient word)

nightjar नन्तुका *f*. (occurs in सुश्रुत), नपता

night jasmine = *Cestrum nocturnum*

night latrine रात्रि शौचालय

nightly *adj* रात्रोद्य, रात्रि-

nocturnal नैश, निशा-

night passenger train रात का यात्रि-सयान, रात की यात्रि-गाड़ी

night patrol रात्रि रक्षाभ्रमण

night round रात्रि-पर्याय

night school रात्रि-पाठशाळा

nightshade *Bot* रजनीमाची *f* (cf काल-माची black nightshade)

night shift रात्रि पर्याय, रात की पारी, रात-पारी

night soil पुरीष, मल *n*

night time रात्रि काल

night travelling रात्रि-यात्रा, रात की यात्रा

night visit रात्रि-निरीक्षण

night-walker 1 निशाचारी (इन्) *m*

2 (somniaulist) निद्राचारी (इन्) *m*

3 (a prostitute who walks the street at night) रात्रिचारिणी *f* (*see* bawd)

prostitute वेश्या  
 night watch रात्रि-प्रहर, रात का पहरा  
 night watchman रात्रि-प्रहरी, रात का पहरे-  
 दार  
 nigramine Col Ind असिततिक्ती  
 nigraniline Col Ind असितनीली  
 -nigrin -असिति f  
 nigrine Mineral (black काल in colour)  
 कालिज m (-इज for खनिज mineral)  
 nigrisine B = methylene grey  
 nitrogen B Col Ind असितजन य  
 nigrosine Col Ind असिती f  
 n base असिती पीठ  
 n blackish water-soluble असिती  
 आकाल जल विलेय  
 n bluish water soluble असिती आ-  
 नील जल विलेय  
 n crystals असिती स्फट  
 n fat colour असिती स्नेह-रंग  
 n fat soluble असिती स्नेह-विलेय  
 n oil soluble असिती तैल विलेय  
 n spirit-soluble असिती प्रासव-विलेय  
 n water-soluble असिती जल विलेय  
 n yellowish असिती आपीत  
 nihil album = philosopher's wool =  
 flowers of zinc Chem कुण्ड-पुष्प n  
 nihilism नाशवाद m (see collectivism)  
 nihilist नाशवादी (-इन्) m  
 nil शून्य n, कुछ नहीं  
 Nile (colour) = Nile green  
 Nile blue 1 Col Ind नद नील  
 2 (a colour, greenish green blue  
 नीलातिहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-  
 नीलातिहारि  
 Nile green (a colour, yellow green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 nilgai नीलक m, नीलगाय  
 Nilgiri Geog नीलगिरि m  
 Nilgiri blackbird Aves नीलगिरि कस्तूरक  
 Nilgiri blue flycatcher Aves नीलगिरि-  
 शलभाश  
 Nilgiri flower-pecker Aves नीलगिरि-  
 पुष्पप्रिय  
 Nilgiri house swallow Aves नीलगिरि-  
 गृह-भाण्डीक  
 Nilgiri laughing thrush Aves नीलगिरि-  
 वाक्कार  
 Nilgiri nettle (*Girardinia zeylanica*)  
 प्रदशरोम, बिडुआ  
 Nilgiri pipit Aves नीलगिरि-तुलिका

Nilgiri quaker babbler Aves नीलगिरि  
 मलिन गुपिल (chin, throat, breast,  
 abdomen, flanks and under tail-  
 coverts buff coloured मलिन)  
 Nilgiri speckled piculet Aves नीलगिरि  
 चित्र काण्डकृटिका  
 Nilgiri thrush Aves नीलगिरि-कस्तूरिका  
 Nilgiri wild goat Mamm नीलगिरि अज  
 Nilgiri wood-pigeon Aves नीलगिरि वन-  
 पारावत  
 nilpotent algebra (an associative  
 algebra that deals with numbers  
 each of which becomes zero when  
 raised to some power) शून्यभावी  
 बीजगणित  
 Niltava Aves नीललह्या प्रजाति (लह्या  
 ancient word)  
 niltava Aves नीललह्या f  
 nimbo-stratus जलद स्तारमेघ m  
 nimbus Meteorol (any cloud from  
 which rain is falling) जलद, जलमेघ  
 m  
 nim husk नीम की भूसी  
 Nimravidae पूर्वचित्रक-वंश m  
 Nimravus Zool (Biblical Nimrod  
 'name of a hunter' + Lat avus  
 'grand father'—"Hunter ancestry")  
 In general, the limbs resemble  
 those of the living cheeta, or Hun-  
 ting Leopard, which may be a  
 lineal descendant of these so-called  
 "false sabre tooth" —Lull p 571)  
 पूर्वचित्रक प्रजाति  
 ninandrous adj Bot नवपुकेसर  
 nine-joints (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
 पुस्तम्भि m  
 nine-point circle Math नव बिन्दु वृत्त  
 ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*)  
 पुस्तम्भि m  
 Ninox Aves पेचक-प्रजाति (पेचक ancient  
 word)  
 ninth cranial nerve नवमी कर्पूर-चेता  
 niobate = columbate Chem काशीय n  
 niobe oil = methyl benzoate  
 niobic = columbic adj Chem काशिक  
 niobite = columbite  
 niobium = columbium Chem काशातु  
 m  
 niobous adj Chem काश्य  
 Nipa Bot नीपताल-प्रजाति (नीप name of  
 some plants in MW)  
 N. fruticans (nipa palm, water

cocoanut) सामान्य नीपताल (Tel.  
 नीपयु)  
 nipa palm (*Nipa fruticans*) नीप ताल  
 nipped adj Rly कूत्त, कटा हुआ  
 get nipped (the railway tickets) णट-  
 बाना  
 nipping in the bud मूले कुठारघात  
 nipple चूचुक n  
 nipplewort (1640 A D Parkinson  
 Theat Bot 811 "It is good to  
 heale the Vicers of the nipples of  
 womens breasts, and thereupon I  
 have entituled it Nipplewort in  
 English"—quoted in OED) कुचरोप m.  
 Nippon = Japan Geog. उदयवर्ष n  
 Nippon chrome brown Col Ind  
 उदयवर्ष वर्णक भुभु  
 Nippon direct blue Col Ind उदय-  
 वर्ष अनभिन्न नील  
 Nippon orange Col Ind उदयवर्ष  
 नारंग  
 Nippon skyblue Col Ind उदयवर्ष  
 आकाश-नील  
 Nirbisia hisma = Aconitum palma-  
 tum Bot  
 niruri (*Phyllanthus niruri*) भूम्यामली  
 f  
 nisi conj यावन्न  
 rule nisi यावन्नात्मक नियम  
 decree nisi यावन्नात्मक आज्ञाप्ति  
 order nisi यावन्नात्मक आदेश  
 nisi prius यावत्पूर्व न  
 nisi prius (unless before) यावत्पूर्व न  
 Nissen blue R = sulphur blue L  
 N. green = sulphur green T  
 N. indigo = thionol sky blue PX  
 Nissal's body, Nissal's granule, Nissal's  
 corpuscle Anat (staining deeply  
 with methylene blue प्रोदलेन्य नील)  
 प्रोदकणिका f  
 nit लिह्या f  
 notch = notch  
 Nitella Bot (with whorled leaves)  
 अमिपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 niter, nitre n Chem पाक्य m  
 potassium nitrate, salt peter दहातु  
 भूयीय, यवक्षार  
 sodium nitrate, Chile saltpeter  
 क्षारातु भूयीय, उपक्षार  
 niter, nitre vb Chem भूयिकायन, (to  
 treat with nitric acid) भूयिकायन-  
 साधन



niter-blue *vb Mach* (to make steel blue by immersing in a molten niter mixture) पाक्य नीलन

niter cake क्षार-पिण्ड *m*

nitered, nitred *adj Chem* क्षारित

nitering machine भूयिकायन-यन्त्र

niter oven *Chem*- पाक्य कन्दु

niton=radon *Chem* तैजसाति *m*

nitr-, nitro- (nitrogen) *Chem* भूय- (भूयति)

nitramide भूयतिक्तेय *n*

nitramine *Chem* भूयतिक्ती *f*

nitroamine भूयकतिक्ती

nitramine brown *Col Ind* भूयतिक्ती वज्र

nitramino (nitramine) *Chem* भूयतिक्ती

nitramino *adj Chem* भूयतिक्ती, भूय-तिक्तीक

nitranil black *Col Ind* भूयनील काल

*n* bordeaux भूयनील कपिशक

*n* brown भूयनील वज्र

*n* green भूयनील हरि

*n* orange भूयनील नारंग

*n* yellow भूयनील पीत

nitr anilic *adj Chem* भूय-नीलिक

nitraniline भूयनीली *f*

*p* nitraniline red प-भूयनीली रक्त

nitrate *n Chem* भूयीय *n*

nitrate *vb Chem* भूयीयन

1 (to treat with nitric acid or a nitrate) भूयिकाम्ल-साधन, भूयीय साधन

2 (to combine with )-योजन

3 *Org Chem* (to convert into a nitro compound or a nitrate) भूय करण, भूयीय-करण

nitrate of ammonia तिक्ताति-भूयीय

nitrate of barium इर्यातु-भूयीय

nitrate of iron अयो-भूयीय

nitrate of lead लीस भूयीय

nitrate of lime चूर्णक-भूयीय

nitrate of mercury पारद-भूयीय

nitrate of silver रजत-भूयीय

nitrate of soda विक्षार भूयीय

nitrate of sodium क्षारातु-भूयीय

nitrate of strontium शोणानु भूयीय

nitrate suppression भूयीय-निग्रहण

nitratine भूयीयी *f*

nitration *Chem* (act or process of nitrating) भूयीयन *n*, भूयीयना *f*

nitrate- (nitrate) *Chem* भूयीय-

nitratior (one who or that which nitrates) भूयीयक *m*

nitrazine yellow *Col Ind* भूयाज्वी पीत

nitrazogene black *Col Ind* भूयाजजन काल

*n* blue भूयाजजन नील

*n* bordeaux भूयाजजन कपिशक

*n* brown भूयाजजन वज्र

*n* green भूयाजजन हरि

nitrazol *Col Ind* भूयाजव *m*

nitre=niter

nitred=nitered

nitriary क्षार्या *f*

nitric *adj Chem* भूयिक

*n* acid (Germ *Salpetersaure*) भूयिक अम्ल

*n* anhydride भूयिक अजलेय

*n* oxide भूयिक जलेय

nitride *n Chem* भूयेय *n*

nitride *vb* भूयेयन

1 *Chem* (to convert into a nitride) भूयेय करण

2 *Metal* (to treat by the process of nitriding) भूयेयना-साधन

nitride of magnesium *Chem* आजातु-भूयेय

nitriding (a process of casehardening steel by causing the surface to absorb nitrogen) भूयेयना *f*, भूयदहन *n*

nitridization *Chem* भूयातन *n*

nitridize *vb Chem* [to change (a compound) by increasing the proportion of the electro negative part, or to deprive (an atom or ion) of electrons, by means of nitrogen] भूयातन, (to combine with nitrogen) भूयाति-योजन

nitriification *Chem* (formation of niter) पाक्यन, पाक्य-भवन *n*

nitriiferous *adj* (containing, or yielding, niter) क्षारयुक्त, क्षारप्रद

nitriifiable *adj Chem* (capable of nitriification) भूयना-योग्य

nitriification *Chem, Bact* (act or process of nitriifying, specif, the oxidation, esp by bacteria, of ammonium salts to nitrites and the further oxidation of nitrites to nitrates) भूयन *n*, भूयना *f*

nitriifier *Chem* भूयनकर्ता ( *f* ) *m*.

nitriify *vb Chem* भूयन

1 (to combine or impregnate with

nitrogen or a nitrogen compound) भूयाति-योजन, भूयाति भ्यापन

2 (to convert, by oxidation, into nitrous or nitric acid or their salts) भूयाम्ल-करण, भूयिकाम्ल करण

3 (to subject to nitriification) भूयना-प्रभावन

4 (to produce by nitriification) भूयना-जनन

nitriifying bacteria भूयन शाकाणु

nitriile *Chem* भूयिल *m*

nitriile base भूयिल पीठ

nitriilo- (nitriile) *Chem* भूयिल

nitri-imide भूय वितिक्तेय

nitrite *Chem* भूयित *n*

nitrito- (nitrite) *Chem* भूयित-

nitro=nitro powder *Chem* भूय क्षोद

nitro *adj Chem* भूय, भूयक

nitro-, nitr- (nitrogen) *Chem* भूय-

nitro-ace naphthene *Chem* भूय-शुग्-उत्तेरेण्य

nitro acet-anilide *Chem* (o,m,p) भूय-शुस्त नीलेय (ऊ,म,प)

*m* nitro aceto phenone *Chem* सम-भूय शुस्त-दर्श

α-nitro alizarin *Col Ind* अ-भूय वि-मन्त्रिणि

nitroamine *Chem* भूयकतिक्ती *f*

nitramine भूयतिक्ती

1 nitro-1-amino-anthra-quinone *Chem* १-भूय ४ तिक्ती विक्ष विज्वरा

*p* nitro o amino phenol *Chem* प-भूय-ऊ तिक्ती दर्शव

nitro amino salicylic acid *Chem* भूय-तिक्ती नम्रलिङ्क अम्ल

nitro-aniline *Chem* भूय नीली

nitro aniline hydro chloride (m,p) भूय-नीली उद नीरेय (म,प)

*m*-nitroaniline orange *Col Ind* सम-भूयनीली नारंग

*p* nitroaniline-o sulphonic acid *Chem* प-भूयनीली ऊ शुल्बायिक अम्ल

nitro anisidine *Col Ind* भूय शतपुष्पेयी

nitro-anisole *Chem* (o, m, p) भूय शत-पुष्पवा (ऊ, म, प)

1 nitro anthra-quinone *Chem* १-भूय विक्ष विज्वरा

1-nitro-anthra-quinone sulphonic acid *Chem* १-भूय विक्ष विज्वरा शुल्बायिक अम्ल

nitrobacter भूयीय शाकाणु *m*

Nitrobacter भूयीयशाकाणु प्रजाति

N winogradskyi मृदा भूवीयशाकाणु  
(common in the soil—Web)  
Nitrobacteriaceae भूवीयशाकाणु-कुल n  
nitro barite Mineral (native barium  
nitrate) हरिभूयिज m (हरि- for हरीति  
barium, भूय for भूवीय nitrate, -रच for  
खनिज mineral)  
p-nitro benzal-bromide Chem प भूय-  
धूपसु-दुरेय  
m-nitro benzal chloride Chem मम-भूय-  
धूपसु नीरेय  
nitro-benz aldehyde (o, m, p) Chem  
भूय धूप सुव्युद (ऊ, मम, प)  
o nitro benz aldehyde - phenyl-hydr-  
azone Chem ऊ भूय-धूप-सुव्युद दर्शक-  
उदाजीवा  
p nitro benzal diacetate Chem प-भूय-  
धूपसु-द्विशुक्तीय  
p nitro benz-amide Chem प-भूय धूप-  
तिक्तेय  
nitro-benzene Chem भूय-धूपेन्य  
p-nitro benzene azo resorcinol Chem.  
प भूय धूपेन्य-अज-शेयास  
nitro benzene magenta Col Ind भूय-  
धूपेन्य धूम्रली  
m-nitro benzene -sulphon- chloride  
Chem मम भूय-धूपेन्य शुल्वा नीरेय  
m-nitro benzene sulphonic acid  
Chem मम-भूय धूपेन्य-शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
nitro benz.hydrazide Chem (o, m, p)  
भूय-धूप-उदाजीवेय (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro benzoic acid Chem (o,m,p) भूय-  
धूपिक अम्ल (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro benzol भूय धूपव  
nitro benzoyl chloride (o, m, p) Chem  
भूय धूपल नीरेय (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro-benzyl alcohol (m, p) Chem भूय  
धूपल सुपव (मम, प)  
p nitro benzyl bromide Chem प भूय-  
धूपल दुरेय  
nitro benzyl chloride Chem (o, m, p)  
भूय धूपल नीरेय (ऊ, मम, प)  
p nitro benzyl cyanide Chem प भूय-  
धूपल श्यामय  
o nitro benzyl iodide Chem ऊ भूय-  
धूपल जम्बेय  
nitro-bromo benzene Chem भूय दुरा-  
धूपेन्य  
nitro-bruci quinone hydrate भूय-  
आकुलक-विज्वरा जलीय  
nitro calcite Mineral (native calcium  
nitrate) चूर्ण-भयिज m (चूर्ण- for चूर्णति)

calcium, भूय- for भूवीय nitrate, रज  
for खनिज mineral)  
nitro cellulose Chem भूय कोशाधु  
nitro cellulose enamel भूय कोशाधु  
आकाच  
nitro cellulose lacquer भूय-कोशाधु  
प्रलाक्ष  
nitro-cellulose paint भूय कोशाधु रग-  
लेप  
nitro cellulose polish भूय-कोशाधु प्रमाज  
nitro cellulose stain भूय कोशाधु अभि-  
रञ्जक  
nitro cellulose varnish भूय कोशाधु  
लाक्षी  
nitro cellulosic adj Chem भूय कोशा  
ध्विक  
nitrochalk भूय खटी  
nitro chloro aniline Chem भूय-नीर  
नीली  
nitro chloro benzene Chem भूय नीर-  
धूपेन्य  
nitro cinnamic acid Chem (o, m, p) भूय-  
दारुसितिक अम्ल (ऊ, मम, प)  
nitro-cotton भूय-तूल  
o-nitro p-cresol Chem ऊ भूय प-कविपव  
nitro-di chloro benzene Chem भूय-  
द्वि नीर-धूपेन्य  
o nitro diethyl amine Chem ऊ भूय-  
द्विदक्षुल नीली  
nitro p dimethoxy-benzene Chem भूय-  
प द्विप्रोदजार धूपेन्य  
nitro di-methyl aniline (m, p) Chem  
भूय द्वि प्रोदल नीली (मम, प)  
2 nitro 1 4 dimethyl benzene Chem  
२ भूय १ ४ द्विप्रोदल धूपेन्य  
5 nitro 1 3 dimethyl benzene Chem  
५ भूय १ ३ द्विप्रोदल धूपेन्य  
2 nitro diphenyl Chem २-भूय-द्विदर्शक  
2 nitro di phenyl amine Chem २ भूय-  
द्वि-दर्शक तिक्ती  
4 nitro di phenyl amine-2- sulphonic  
acid Chem ४ भूय द्वि दर्शक-तिक्ती २-  
शुल्वायिक अम्ल  
nitro dye Chem भूय रञ्जक  
o nitro ethyl benzene Chem ३ भूय-  
दक्षुल-धूपेन्य  
p nitro ethyl-benzene Chem प भूय-  
दक्षुल धूपेन्य  
β nitro flavo-purpurin Col Ind ग-  
भूय-पिम नीलोहि  
2-nitro fluorene Chem २ भूय आशेन्य  
nitro form (nitro-+formyl) Chem

भूय वम्रल n  
nitro gelatin Chem भूय झिलपि  
nitrogen Chem भूयाति m  
n assimilation Bot भूयाति-आत्म-  
सात्करण  
n bulb भूयाति कन्द  
n chloride भूयाति नीरेय  
n content भूयाति मात्रा  
n cycle Bot भूयाति-चक्र  
n determination apparatus भूयाति-  
निश्चेत्र  
n dioxide भूयाति द्विजारेय  
n equivalent भूयाति समसयुज  
n family भूयाति कुल  
n fixation भूयाति-स्थिरण  
n fixing adj भूयाति स्थिरक  
n-fixing bacteria भूयाति-स्थिरक  
शाकाणु  
n gauge Phys भूयाति आमान  
n-hardening Metal भूयाति-देहन  
n iodide भूयाति जम्बेय  
n monoxide भूयाति एकजारेय  
n morphine derivatives भूयाति-  
प्रमीली-व्युत्पन्न  
n oxide भूयाति जारेय  
n pentoxide भूयाति पञ्चजारेय  
n peroxide भूयाति अतिजारेय  
n requirements भूयाति आवश्यकताप  
n tetroxide भूयाति चतुर्जारेय  
n trioxide भूयाति त्रिजारेय  
n tube भूयाति नाल  
nitrogenate vb Chem भूयातीयन  
1 (to combine with nitrogen) भूयाति-  
योजन  
2 = nitrogenize  
nitrogenation Chem भूयातीयन n  
nitrogenization Chem भूयातयन n  
nitrogenize vb Chem भूयातयन  
1 (to combine with nitrogen or its  
compounds) भूयाति योजन  
2 (impregnate with nitrogen or its  
compounds) भूयाति व्यापन  
nitrogenous adj Chem भूयात्य  
nitrogenous bacterium भूयात्य शाकाणु  
nitrogenous equilibrium Biochem  
(equilibrium of the animal body  
characterized by equality of income  
and output of nitrogen) भूया य आय-  
व्यय समता f  
nitroglycerin भूयमधुरि f  
nitro group Chem भूय वर्ग  
-nitrohydram Chem -भूयोदि f.

nitrohydrocarbon *Chem* न्यूट्रोहायड्रोकार्बन  
 3-nitro-4 hydroxy-phenyl-arsonic acid  
*Chem* ३-न्यूट्रो-४ उदजार् - वरील - नेपायिक  
 अम्ल  
 nitrol *Chem* न्यूट्रोल  
 nitro lamine (nitroso- + hydroxyl-  
 amine) *Chem* न्यूट्रो-जार्कलतिकी  
 nitrolic *adj.* *Chem* न्यूट्रोलिक  
 nitrolim = nitrolime *Chem.* न्यूट्रो-चूर्णक  
 nitro lime न्यूट्रो-चूर्णक  
 nitro-magnesite *Mineral* (native mag-  
 nesium nitrate) ब्राजभूयिज *m* (ब्राज-  
 for ब्राजभूत magnesium, न्यूट्रो- for न्यूट्रोय  
 nitrate, इज for सलज mineral)  
 nitrometer *Chem* न्यूट्रोमान *m*  
 nitrometer clamp न्यूट्रोमान-सघर  
 nitrometer stand न्यूट्रोमान-स्थान  
 nitro-methane *Chem.* न्यूट्रो प्रोदोन्य  
 nitro methyl-aniline (*m, p*) *Chem* न्यूट्रो-  
 प्रोदल-नीली (सम, प)  
 nitro muriate *Chem* न्यूट्रो-विवीय  
 nitronaphthalene *Chem* न्यूट्रोनाफ्थलेन्य  
 1-nitro-naphthalene-diazo-amino-azo-  
 benzene *Chem* ४-न्यूट्रोनाफ्थलेन्य-द्वयज-  
 तिकी अज धूपेन्य  
 1-nitro-2 naphthyl-amine *Chem.* १-  
 न्यूट्रो २ उतैरल-तिकी  
 nitron black *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो काल  
 nitron yellow *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो पीठ  
 nitro-paraffin *Chem* न्यूट्रो-पराफिन  
 nitro-phen amine brown *Col. Ind*  
 न्यूट्रो-दश-तिकी बभु  
 nitro-phenetidine red *Col. Ind* न्यूट्रो-  
 दशदेयी रक्त  
 nitro-phenetol (*o, p*) *Chem* न्यूट्रो-दशदेव  
 (ऊ, प)  
 nitro phenine *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो-दशी  
 nitro-phenol न्यूट्रो-दशेव  
 nitro phenol disulphonic acid *Chem*  
 न्यूट्रो-दशेव द्विसुल्फाविक अम्ल  
*p* nitro-phenyl-acetic acid *Chem* *p*-  
 न्यूट्रो-दशेव-शुक्लिक अम्ल  
*p* nitro-phenyl aceto-nitrile *Chem* *p*-  
 न्यूट्रो दशेव-शुक्ल न्यूट्रिल  
*o*-nitro-phenyl-arsonic acid *Chem* ऊ-  
 न्यूट्रो-दशेव नेपायिक अम्ल  
 nitrophenyl black *Col Ind* न्यूट्रोदशेव  
 काल  
 nitrophenyl brown *Col Ind* न्यूट्रोदशेव  
 बभु  
*p*-nitro phenyl-hydrazine *Chem* *p* न्यूट्रो-  
 दशेव-उदाजीवी

*m* nitro-phenyl-hydrazine hydrochlo-  
 ride *Chem* सम-न्यूट्रो दशेव उदाजीवी उद-  
 नीरेय  
*p*-nitro phenyl-isocyanate *Chem* *p*-  
 न्यूट्रो-दशेव सरयामीय  
 nitrophilous *adj* न्यूट्रोप्रिय  
 3-nitro-phthalic acid *Chem* ३ न्यूट्रो फ्थालिक  
 अम्ल  
 3 nitro phthalic anhydride *Chem* ३-  
 न्यूट्रो फ्थालिक अजलेय  
 3 nitro phthal-imide *Chem* ३ न्यूट्रो-  
 फ्थालिक वित्तिकेय  
 nitro powder न्यूट्रो शोध  
 nitro prussiate *Chem* न्यूट्रोप्रुसियामीय  
 nitro-prussic *adj* *Chem* न्यूट्रोप्रुसियामिक  
 nitro prusside *Chem* न्यूट्रोप्रुसियामेय  
 nitrorange न्यूट्रोनागर  
 nitro-salicylic acid *Chem* न्यूट्रो-सलिसिलिक  
 अम्ल  
 nitros-amine *Chem* न्यूट्रो-विकी  
 nitrosamine pink *Col Ind* न्यूट्रोविकी  
 आपघ  
 nitrosamine red *Col Ind* न्यूट्रोविकी  
 रक्त  
 nitrosate (Germ *nitrosat*, contracted  
 from *nitrosionitrat* न्यूट्रोनायि) *Chem*  
 न्यूट्रोनायि *n*  
 nitrosification *Chem* न्यूट्रोनायि *n*  
 nitrosify *vb* *Chem* (to convert, by  
 oxidation, into nitrous acid or  
 nitrites) न्यूट्रोनायि  
 nitrosine *Col Ind* न्यूट्रोनी *f*  
 nitrosite (Germ *nitrosit*, contracted  
 from *nitrosionitrit* न्यूट्रोनायित) *Chem*  
 न्यूट्रोनायित *n*  
 nitroso- (nitrous) *Chem* न्यूट्रो-  
 nitroso *adj* *Chem* न्यूट्रो, न्यूट्रोयक  
 150-nitroso aceto phenone *Chem* स-  
 न्यूट्रो शुक्ल-दशी  
 nitroso base *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो पीठ  
 nitroso-benzene *Chem* न्यूट्रो-बेनेन्य  
 nitroso beta-naphthol *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो  
 भावर्ण उतैलव  
 nitroso blue *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो नील  
 150-nitroso camphor *Chem* स न्यूट्रो-  
 कर्पूर  
 nitroso-chloride *Chem* न्यूट्रो नीरेय  
 Nitrosococcus न्यूट्रोकोकस-प्रजाति  
*N* nitrosus सामान्य न्यूट्रोकोकस  
 nitroso *o* cresol (*m*) *Chem* न्यूट्रो-ऊ-  
 कविपव (-मय-)  
*p*-nitroso-dialkylated aniline *p*-न्यूट्रो-

द्विशारलित विनीडी  
*p* nitroso-di-ethyl aniline *Chem.* *p*-  
 न्यूट्रो-द्वि-इथिल-नीली  
 nitroso-di-methyl-amine *Chem* न्यूट्रो-  
 द्वि-प्रोदल तिकी  
*p*-nitroso di methyl aniline *Chem.* *p*-  
 न्यूट्रो द्वि प्रोदल नीली  
*p*-nitroso di-methyl aniline hydro-  
 chloride *Chem* *p* न्यूट्रो द्वि-प्रोदल-नीली  
 उदनीरेय  
 nitroso dimethylene न्यूट्रो-द्विप्रोदली  
 nitroso di phenyl-amine *Chem.* न्यूट्रो-  
 द्वि दशेव-तिकी  
 nitroso dyes *Chem* न्यूट्रो रक्तक  
 nitroso *n* ethyl-urethane *Chem* न्यूट्रो-  
 न-इथिल-निक्षीप्य  
 nitroso fast green *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो स्थिर  
 हरि  
 nitroso-*n*-methyl urethane *Chem.* न्यूट्रो-  
 न प्रोदल निक्षीप्य  
 nitrosomonas *Bact* (they oxidize am-  
 monia to nitrites) भूयित-शाकाणु *m*  
 Nitrosomonas *Bact.* भूयित-शाकाणु-प्रजाति  
*N* europaea मृदा भूयित-शाकाणु  
 nitroso naphthol *Chem* न्यूट्रो-उतैलव  
 $\alpha$ -nitroso  $\beta$  naphthol न्यूट्रो अ उतैलव  
 nitrosone *Col Ind* न्यूट्रो *f*  
 nitrosionitrat (Germ) न्यूट्रोनायि  
 nitrosionitrit (Germ) न्यूट्रोनायित  
 nitroso phenol *Chem.* न्यूट्रो-दशेव  
 $\beta$ -nitroso styrene *Chem* न्यूट्रो-न्यूट्रो निक्षीप्य  
 nitroso-sulphuric *adj* *Chem* न्यूट्रो-  
 सुल्फारिक  
 nitro starch न्यूट्रो मसूर  
 nitro-sulphate *Chem* न्यूट्रो सुल्फाविक  
 nitro sulphate of iron न्यूट्रो न्यूट्रो सुल्फाविक  
 nitro-sulpho salicylic acid *Chem* न्यूट्रो-  
 सुल्फा-नसलिसिलिक अम्ल  
 nitrosyl *Chem* न्यूट्रोयल *n*  
 nitrosyl chloride न्यूट्रोयल नीरेय  
 nitrosyl-sulphuric acid न्यूट्रोयल सुल्फारिक  
 अम्ल  
 nitro toluene (ortho, meta, para)  
*Chem* न्यूट्रो-विरालेन्य (ऊर्ध्व, सम, परा)  
*p*-nitro toluene sulphonic acid *Chem*  
*p* न्यूट्रो विरालेन्य सुल्फाविक अम्ल  
 nitrotoluidine *Col Ind* न्यूट्रोविरालेयी  
*n* base न्यूट्रोविरालेयी पीठ  
*n* orange base न्यूट्रोविरालेयी नारंग पीठ  
 nitro urethane न्यूट्रो निक्षीप्य  
 nitrous *adj* *Chem* न्यूट्रो  
*n*, acid न्यूट्रो अम्ल

n anhydride भूय अजलेय  
 n ether भूय दधु  
 n oxide भूय जारेय  
 n oxide gas भूय जारेय वाति  
 n vitriol भूय काचर  
 nitroxyl Chem भूयजारल n  
 2-nitro p xylene Chem २-भूय प काष्ठेन्य  
 nitryl Chem भूयल n  
 nivation कणदीन क्षरण n  
 Nizam State Geog (between the  
 Godavari and Krishna) त्रिकलिंग m  
 N K P ratio भू द भ अनुपात (भू for  
 भूयति nitrogen, द for दहातु potassium,  
 भ for भास्वर phosphorus)  
 NN (null line of no load—McLean I  
 916) नि शू (निर्धार की शून्य रेखा)  
 N N E (north north east) उ ऐ (उत्तर-  
 देशानी)  
 N N.W (north north west) उ वा  
 (उत्तर वायव्या)  
 N O (notice of occupation) ज सू  
 (अभिधारण सूचना)  
 No 1 (number) स (संख्या), क (क्रमांक)  
 2 (letter number) स, पत्राक  
 no dated पत्राक दिनांक  
 no action necessary किसी कार्यवाही की  
 आवश्यकता नहीं, कार्यवाही अनावश्यक  
 no admission प्रवेश निषिद्ध, प्रवेश वर्जित  
 no admission except on official busi-  
 ness शासकीय कार्य के बिना प्रवेश निषिद्ध,  
 केवल शासकीय कार्य के लिए प्रवेश कीजिए  
 no admission without permission  
 बिना अनुज्ञा के प्रवेश निषिद्ध, बिना अनुज्ञा  
 के अन्दर नहीं आ सकते  
 Noah's ark shell=ark shell  
 Noah's Dove=Columba Astron कपोत  
 m  
 no bar कोई रोक नहीं  
 Nobel's oil=nitroglycerin भूयमधुरि f  
 nobiliary adj अभिजात्य  
 nobility अभिजातवर्ग m, अभिजातता f  
 noble adj अभिजात  
 nobleman अभिजात, अभिजात पुरुष  
 noblemanly adj अभिजात्य  
 noble metal अकुप्य धातु, महान् धातु  
 base metal कुप्य धातु  
 noblesse oblige ("nobility obligates")  
 आर्यधर्मोऽयम्, आर्याचार, अभिजातवाचार  
 noblewoman अभिजाता, अभिजात महिला  
 nocake (Indian corn parched and po-  
 unded into a powder) शक्किसक्कु m  
 Nocardia (resemble both molds and

bacteria)=Streptothrix मालावेन्नाणु-  
 प्रजाति  
 Nocard's bacillus see Salmonella  
 psittacosis  
 Nocard's micrococcus see Micrococ-  
 cus mastobius  
 nocent adj 1 (harmful) हानिकर  
 2 (guilty) अपराधी (स्व)  
 noci ception पीडा-ग्राह m  
 noci-ceptive adj पीडा-ग्राही (स्व)  
 noci ceptor पीडा-ग्राहक m  
 on no claim agreement अनध्ययना-  
 सविद् करके  
 no claim statement अनध्ययना-कथन,  
 "अध्ययना नास्ति" कथन  
 no complaint declaration अपरिवार-  
 बोधना  
 no confidence अविश्वास, अविश्वास  
 no confidence motion (motion expres-  
 sing want of confidence) अविश्वास-  
 प्रस्ताव, अविश्वास-प्रस्ताव  
 no count adj न-गण्य  
 no-crop climate घासस्थ जलवायु  
 noctambulant adj =noctambulous  
 (walking by night) निशागामी (स्व)  
 noctambulation निशागमन n  
 noctambulous =noctambulant  
 Noctiluca Zool नक्षतकाश-प्रजाति  
 Noctilucidae Zool नक्षतकाश-वंश m  
 noctule bat दुर्गन्ध जंतु  
 nocturnal adj रात्रिचर, रात्रि-  
 nocturnal animal Zool रात्रिचर प्राणी  
 nocturnal bird रात्रिचर पक्षी  
 nocturnal respiration Bot रात्रि-श्वासन  
 nodal adj पात, पातिका  
 nodal line Astron पात रेखा  
 nodal plexus Bot पर्वसन्धि-प्रदान  
 nodal point Astron, Optics पात-बिन्दु  
 m  
 nodal stele Bot पर्वसन्धि मध्यरम्भ  
 nodal time Astron पातिका काल  
 nodding reed (Phragmites maxima)  
 नड m (Basu)  
 noddy (lit 'a simpleton') मन्द-कुररी f  
 (it is a tame and stupid bird)  
 node 1 (gland) ग्रन्थि m (as in lymph  
 node=lymphatic gland लसीका ग्रन्थि)  
 2 (a swelling) ग्रन्था f.  
 3 Bot पर्वसन्धि m  
 4 Astron पात m (from सर्वसिद्धान्त)  
 no demand certificate अनभियाचन-  
 प्रमाणपत्र, माग न होने का प्रमाणपत्र

node of Ranvier Anat (in a medul-  
 lated nerve fiber, a constriction in  
 the medullary sheath) तनुकी f  
 nodical adj Astron पातिका  
 nodical month Astron पातिका मास  
 nodical revolution Astron पातिका परि-  
 क्रमण  
 nodiflorus Bot Tax (flowering at a  
 node) ग्रन्थिपुष्प  
 Nodosaria Zool (Lat nodosus 'knotty')  
 पर्ववती प्रजाति  
 Nodosauridae=Ankylosauridae  
 nodose septum Mycol ग्रन्थिल पटी  
 nodosus Bot Tax (knotty, gnarled)  
 ग्रन्थिल  
 nodular adj 1 ग्रन्थामय  
 2 Mineral ग्रन्थिमय  
 3 Med ग्रन्थामय (see leprosy)  
 nodular body Mycol ग्रन्थामय काय  
 nodular excrescence Bot ग्रन्थामय  
 प्रवृद्धि  
 nodular leprosy ग्रन्था-कुष्ठ  
 nodular structure ग्रन्थामय संरचना  
 nodule 1 Anat, Med, Bot, Zool ग्रन्था  
 f  
 2 Geol (a small roundish lump of  
 some mineral or mineral aggregate)  
 पिण्ड m  
 nodule organism ग्रन्था-जीवाणु  
 noduli lymphatici aggregati=aggre-  
 gate nodules  
 nodulose adj Bot ग्रन्थामय  
 nodulose root Bot ग्रन्थामय मूल  
 Nodus Secundus=δ Draconis Astron  
 चतुर्थ भजगर m  
 no effects=effects not cleared Com.  
 ग्रन्थ नास्ति, ग्रन्थ नहीं है  
 noes Parl Practica नो-पक्ष m, "नो"  
 पक्ष, "ना" वाले  
 no evidence (no reasonable evidence)  
 युक्तियुक्त साक्ष्य नहीं  
 no eye pea (Cajanus indicus) तुबरी f.  
 (MW), तूबर  
 "no grace" Law अनुग्रहदिन रहित  
 noil (a short piece separated from  
 the longer staple) क्षुद्रक n  
 no instructions अनुदेश नहीं मिले  
 noise कोलाहल m  
 noiseless adj नि शब्द  
 noise production crackers शब्दकारी  
 पटाके  
 noisette brown=hazel (colour)

no knowledge or information कोई ज्ञान अथवा सूचना नहीं  
*Nolina* Bot (of the Liliaceae) प्रनलिन-प्रनाति  
*N recurvata* प्रतिवर्तित प्रनलिन  
*noma* Med आस्याभिपाक *m*  
*nomad* यायावर, अस्थिरवासी (इन्) *m* (Const)  
*nomadic* and migratory tribes यायावर और प्रवासी जातिया  
*nomadic* stage यायावर अवस्था  
*nomadic* tribe यायावर जाति  
*no man's land* Mil अराजक भूमि  
*nomenclature* नामपद्धति (a system of names), नामावलि *f*  
*nomenclature* of diseases रोग नाम-पद्धति  
*nominal* *adj* 1 *Econ* अभिहित, नाममात्र 2 *Logic* शाब्दिक  
*nominal* accounts, fictitious account, proprietary account अभिहित लेखा, अवास्तविक लेखा  
*nominal* capital अभिहित पुंजी  
*nominal* consideration नाममात्र प्रतिकूल  
*nominal* cost *Econ* अभिहित परिचय  
*nominal* damages नाममात्र हानिपूर्ति  
*nominal* definition *Logic* शाब्दिक लक्षण  
*nominal* demand नाममात्र अभियाचन  
*nominal* exchange अभिहित विनिमय  
*nominal* flexion *Gram* नाम-रूप  
*nominal* horse power (it expresses approximately the power of a steam engine as calculated from its diameter Audel's Mech Dict) उपसन्न अंशशक्ति (उपसन्न approximate)  
*nominal* ledger अभिहित प्रपञ्जी  
*nominally* नाममात्र  
*nominal* maintenance नाममात्र पोषण  
*nominal* par अभिहित समार्ध  
*nominal* partner नाममात्र भागी  
*nominal* price नाममात्र मूल्य  
*nominal* rent *Econ* अभिहित भाटक  
*nominal* roll नामावलि  
*nominal* value = face value (the named or stated) अभिहित अर्ध, अभिहित मूल्य  
*nominal* wages *Econ* रोक-वृत्ति  
*nominate* *vb* नामनिर्देशन (Const), नाम-निर्देश करना  
*nominated* *adj* मनोनीत, नामनिर्दिष्ट, निर्दिष्टनामा  
*designate* नामोद्दिष्ट

*nomination* मनोनयन, नामनिर्देशन *n*, नामनिर्देश *m* (see cooption)  
*nomination* forms नामनिर्देशन प्रपत्र  
*nomination* of an editor संपादक का नामनिर्देशन  
*nomination* of members सदस्यों का नामनिर्देशन  
*nomination* or appointment नामनिर्देशन अथवा नियुक्ति  
*nomination* paper नामनिर्देश पत्र  
*nominee* मनोनीत व्यक्ति, निर्दिष्टनामा, नाम निर्दिष्ट, मनोनीत *m*  
*nomographer* (a writer or maker of laws) विधिकार *m*  
*nomography* विधिलेखन *n*  
*non-* अ, अन्, भिन्न, -इतर  
*non-aboriginal* 1 अवनवासी (इन्), वन-वासीतर 2 अनादिवासी (इन्)  
*nonabsorbent* material अप्रचूषक सामग्री  
*nonacceptance* अस्वीकृति *f* (Const)  
*nonaccess* *Law* (nonexistence of opportunity for sexual intercourse) अनुपागम *m*  
*nonadult* अप्रौढ  
*nonage* (minority) अवयस्कता *f*  
*nonagesimal* *adj* *Astron* (ninetieth) नवत्यश  
*nonagon* *Math* नवभुज *m*  
*nonagreed* areas (Reh Dept) असमत क्षेत्र  
*nonagricultural* *adj* 1 कृषि भिन्न (Const) 2 अकृषिजीवी (इन्)  
*nonagricultural* community अकृषि-जीवी समुदाय  
*nonagricultural* land कृषि-भिन्न भूमि  
*nonagricultural* purposes कृषि भिन्न प्रयोजन  
*nonagricultural* sources कृषि भिन्न स्रोत  
*nonagriculturist* अकृषक, अकृषिजीवी (इन्)  
*nonaided* *adj* असाहाय्यत  
*nonalcoholic* beverage असुयव पेय  
*nonalkaline* resistance glass अक्षारिय रोध-काच  
*nonancestral* property *Law* अपैतृक संपत्ति  
*nonant* नदीन्य *n*  
*nonantiseptic* अप्रतिपूयिक  
*nonapparent* *adj* अप्रत्यक्ष, परोक्ष  
*nonapparent* easement *Law* अप्रत्यक्ष सुविधा

*nonapparent* servitude *Law* अप्रत्यक्ष सुविधाभार  
*nonappearance* अनुपस्थिति *f*  
*nonapplicant* अनविदक *m*  
*nonarrival* अनागमन *n*  
*nonary* *adj* *Math* नवमय  
*nonassessable* अनिर्धार्य  
*nonattachable* assets *Law* अनभ्या-ग्राह्य परिसंपत्ति  
*nonautomatic* train *Rly* (not fitted with automatic vacuum brake) अनिर्वायुरोध सयान  
*nonbailable* *adj* अलग्नकदेय, अलग्नक-मोच्य  
*nonbailable* offence *Law* अलग्नक-मोच्य अपराध, अलग्नकदेय अपराध  
*nonbanking* *adj* अनधिकोषी (इन्)  
*nonbanking* treasury अनधिकोषी कोषा-गार  
*nonblock* station *Rly* अल्पड-स्थान  
*nonbusiness* days *Com* अग्यापार दिन  
*noncapillary* pores अकेशाल रन्ध्र  
*noncapillary* porosity अकेशाल रन्ध्रता  
*non-cash* benefit अरोक लाभ  
*non causa pro causa* *Logic* असत्कारण  
*nonce*, for the (for the time being) तत्समय  
*noncellular* *adj* कोशाहीन, अकोशीय  
*nonchelate* *Zool* अनखरी (इन्) *m*  
*nonchlorophyllous* *Bot* शादरहित, अशाद  
*Nonchordata* अरज्जुमन्त *m pl*  
*nonchordate* *adj* अरज्जुमन्त  
*noncultivated* *adj* *Zool* अपक्षमल  
*non-civil* department अज्ञानपद विभाग  
*nonclearing* house असमाशोधन-गृह  
*non climax* type *Ecol* अकाण्डा प्रकार  
*noncognizable* *adj* *Law* असंज्ञेय, अहस्त-क्षेप्य  
*noncognizable* case *Law* असंज्ञेय वाद  
*noncognizable* cheating *Law* असंज्ञेय प्रवचन  
*noncognizable* offence असंज्ञेय अपराध, अहस्तक्षेप्य अपराध  
*noncollapsible* shade असाय छादन  
*noncollinear* *adj* *Math* असरेख  
*noncombatant* *Mil* असयोधी, अयुद्धकारी (इन्)  
*noncommercial* *adj* वाणिज्येतर  
*noncommissioned* officer *Mil* अना-युक्त अधिकारी  
*noncompeting* groups अस्पर्धी वर्ग

noncompliance अननुवर्तन, अ-पालन *n*,  
पालन न करन  
non compos mentis *Law* (one not of  
sound mind, memory and under-  
standing—Aiyar p 878) विक्षिप्तमन  
nonconducting *adj* *Phys* असवाही (इन्)  
nonconduction असवाहन *n*  
nonconductor *Phys* असवाहक *m*  
nonconductor of electricity विद्युद्-  
असवाहक  
noncongestive heart failure *Med*  
अरक्तसकुल हृद्विफलता  
nonconnotative *adj* *Logic* जगुणार्थक  
nonconservative *Math* असरक्षी (इन्)  
nonconservative system of forces  
*Math* असरक्षी बलसंहति  
noncontagious *adj* असासर्गिक  
noncontagious cases असासर्गिक रोगी  
noncontentious proceedings अविवाद-  
स्पद कार्यवाही  
noncontinuous easement *Law* असतत  
सुविधा, सन्तराम सुविधा  
noncontractile *adj* असकोची (इन्)  
noncontradiction *Logic* अव्याघात *m*  
non convict suspect असिद्धदोष सशयित  
noncoplanar *adj* *Math* असमतली (इन्),  
असमतलस्थ  
noncorresponding *adj* असवादी (इन्),  
अतत्संबद्ध  
noncredit co operative society उधारि-  
तर सहकारी समिति  
noncredit society उधारेतर समिति  
noncriminal lunatic अनापराधिक उन्मत्त  
noncrystalline *adj* अस्फटात्मक  
noncultivating landholders कृषि न  
करने वाले भूमिधारी  
noncumulative *adj* असचयी (इन्)  
noncumulative dividend असचयी  
लाभांश  
noncumulative preference shares अ-  
सचयी पूर्वाधिकार अंश  
noncupative = nuncupative  
nondangerous paint अभय रंगलेप  
nondecentralized loan अत्रिकेन्द्रीयित  
उधार  
nondeciduate *adj* *Zool* अपाती (इन्)  
nondeciduous *adj* *Zool* अपाती (इन्)  
nondelivery अप्रदान *n*  
nondestructive testing *Metal* (it does  
not involve destroying or dama-  
ging the part being tested—Rolfep  
149) अनुपघाती परीक्षण (उपघात 'damage'),

अनाशी परीक्षण  
nondieted military hospital अनाहार  
सैनिक चिकित्सालय  
nondiplomatic अराजनयिक  
nondiplomatic Nationalist Govern-  
ment passport अराजनयिक राष्ट्रिय  
शासन पारपत्र  
nondisclosure प्रकट न करना  
nondiscriminatory *adj* अविभेदी  
nondisjunction *Biol* अवियोजन *n*  
nondistilled alcoholic liquor अनासुत  
सौषधिक पान (Const)  
nondivisible expenditure अभाज्य व्यय  
nondrying *adj* अशोषी (इन्)  
nondrying oil अशोषी तैल  
nondurable timber अल्पस्थायी प्रकाष्ठ  
(लकड़ी)  
noneatable product *Econ* अखाद्य उत्पाद,  
अखाद्य पदार्थ  
nonedible अभक्ष्य  
nonedible oil अभक्ष्य तैल  
nonedible produce अभक्ष्य उत्पाद  
noneffective *adj* *Mil* (a soldier or  
sailor not qualified for active ser-  
vice) असमर्थ  
nonelastic demand *Econ* अनुदवनम्य  
अभियाचन  
nonelectrolyte अविद्युदस्य *n*  
nonemployment वृत्तिहीनता *f*  
nonendospermic *adj* *Bot* अभ्रणपोषी  
(इन्)  
nonendospermic germination *Bot*  
अभ्रणपोषी उद्भेदन  
non environment *il adj* अपर्यावरिक  
nonessential *adj* असारभूत, अमारवत्  
nonessential service असारभूत सेवा  
nonevacue अनिवृकान्त, निष्क्रान्तेतर  
nonevacuee interest अनिवृकान्त-हित  
nonevacuee property अनिवृकान्त-संपत्ति  
nonevacting *Forestry* अकृच्छजीवी  
nonexercise of power शक्ति का अप्रयोग,  
शक्ति का प्रयोग न करना  
nonexistent अविद्यमान, अस्तित्वहीन  
nonexpert अविशेषज्ञ  
nonextradition offence अप्रत्यर्पण अप-  
राध  
nonfeasance *Law* अकरण *n*  
misfeasance अपकरण  
malfeasance दुष्करण (*see* careless-  
ness)  
nonferrous अनयस्य  
nonferrous metal अनयस्य धातु

nonfiscal drugs अ राजकोषीय भेषज  
nonflam jacket अनुन्द निचोल  
nonflowering plant अपुष्पी पादप  
nonfood crops अक्षेत्र सस्य  
nonforest traffic वनभ्रम यातायात  
nonfulfilment अपालन *n*  
nongallantry award *Mil* शौर्येतर  
पारितोषिक  
nongazetted *adj* अराजपत्रित (राजपत्र  
gazette)  
nongazetted female government  
servant अराजपत्रित शासन-सेविनी  
nongazetted officer अराजपत्रित अधि-  
कारी  
nonglandular *adj* अग्रन्थीय  
nongovernment hospital अशासकीय  
चिकित्सालय  
nongovernment institution अशासकीय  
संस्था  
nongovernment sources अशासकीय  
स्रोत  
nongrular *adj* अकणिक, अकणारमक  
nongratiuous act सशुल्क कृत्य  
non growing *adj* अवर्धी (इन्)  
nonhereditary *adj* अ-पित्रागत  
non-Hindi speaking areas अहिन्दी-  
भाषी क्षेत्र  
nonhomogenous *adj* असमाग  
nonhomologous *adj* *Biol* अरचनासदृश  
nonhuman अमानवीय, मानवेतर  
non-Indian Medical Service भारतीय  
भेषजिक सेवा भिन्न  
noninduction winding *Phys* अपरोची  
कुन्धीयन  
noninductively *Phys* अपरोक्षितया  
noninductivity *Phys* अपरोक्षिता *f*  
noninfective *adj* असाक्रामिक  
noninfectivity असाक्रामिकता *f*  
noninflammable *adj* अनभिज्वालय  
noninflammable cinematograph film  
अनभिज्वालय चलचित्र पट्टी  
noninjurious *adj* अहानिकर  
nonintegral *Math* अपूर्णाक *m*  
nonintensive cultivation area अगहन-  
कृषि क्षेत्र  
noninterference निर्बाध *m*  
noninterlocked *adj* *Rly* अपाशित  
(for अनन्त पाशित)  
nonintersecting *adj* *Math* अभिधृष्टेदी  
(इन्)  
nonintersecting lines *Math* अभिध-  
ष्टेदी रेखा

nonintersecting species *Math* अनिय-  
 रणशील जाति  
 nonintervention अहस्तक्षेप  
 nonintervention will *Law* अहस्तक्षेप  
 इच्छापत्र  
 nonvized *adj* अनयमित  
 nonisolated *adj* अपृथक्छूट, अपृथक्  
 nonjoinder *Law* अयोजन  
 for nonjournalistic purposes पत्रकार-  
 निष्ठ प्रयोजनों के लिए  
 nonjudicial day *Law* अमर्याद दिा  
 nonjudicial duties न्यायिकेतर कर्तव्य  
 nonjudicial oath न्यायिकेतर सपथ. (before  
 out of court) न्यायालयबहिर्गत सपथ  
 nonjudicial stamp न्यायिकेतर मुद्रांक,  
 न्यायेतर मुद्रांक  
 nonlabouring scale अप्रयत्नकारी पैमाना  
 nonleafy vegetable अपत्र शाक  
 nonleguminous crops अद्विधिमन् मसूर  
 nonleviable assets *Law* अगोचर परि-  
 सप्त  
 nonlicensee अनुमतिप्राप्त  
 nonlinear regression *Statistics* नैर्लीनर  
 प्रतीपादन  
 nonliving *adj* अजीव, निर्जीव  
 nonliving cell contents निर्जीव कोश-  
 स्तरसु  
 nonliving matter निर्जीव पदार्थ, निर्जीव  
 द्रव्यम्  
 nonlobulated *adj* अपालिकासय  
 nonlogical *adj* असंकेतगत  
 nonluminous *adj* अचकाती (१५)  
 nonmagnetic *adj* अधीमिचक, अपृग्ज-  
 nonmagnetic platinum अचोम्बिक सहात  
 nonmaintenance असपारण  
 nonmaterial *adj* *Econ* अनौतिक  
 nonmaterial wealth अधौतिक धन  
 non medical अभैषधिक  
 Non Medical Superintendent (of a  
 jail) अभैषधिक अधीक्षक  
 Non Medical Superintendent of  
 Central Jail केन्द्रीय कारागार का अ-  
 भैषधिक अधीक्षक  
 non medical unit अभैषधिक एकक  
 nonmedullary sheath *Zool*, अधिमज्जि-  
 कण्डुक  
 nonmedullated *adj* *Zool* अधिमज्जि-  
 कण्डुकी (१५), अधिमज्जि-  
 nonmember असदस्य, सदस्येतर  
 nonmember country असदस्य देश  
 nonmetal *Chem* अधातु *m*  
 nonmetallic *adj* अपातीय, अधातु-

nonmetallic mineral अधातु खनिज  
 nonmilitary population अमिलिक जनता  
 nonministerial *adj* अमन्त्राधिक  
 nonmonsoon period अवसाकाल, अवानि-  
 काक  
 nonmordant cotton blue *Col Ind*  
 अस्यायक रङ्गम नील  
 nonmotile *adj*, *Biol* अप्र  
 nonmotility *Biol*, अप्रगति  
 non municipal area अ-नगर(परिषद्) क्षेत्र  
 non municipal town नगराधिक नगर  
 nonmutual अपारस्पर  
 nonnarcotic substance अनशीलक द्रव्य  
 nonnatural *adj* अतैर्नैतिक  
 nonnegotiable *adj* अमर्याद  
 nonnegotiable noninterest bearing  
 securities अमर्याद मूल्य सुरक्षादित्त प्रति-  
 भूतिपत्र  
 nonnervous *adj*, *Zool* अश्वेत  
 nonnitrogenous substance *Chem* अ-  
 नायक पराध  
 nonnucleated *adj* अश्वेति, अश्वेति  
 nonobservance अवधान *n*  
 nonobservation *Law* अनवलोकन  
 nonoccupancy right *Law* अननिधारित-  
 अधिकार  
 nonolulcial *adj* असासकीय, सास्यतर,  
 असासनिक  
 nonofficial *n* असासनिक *n*  
 nonofficial agency असासनिक संस्थान  
 nonofficial assistance असासनिक सहा-  
 यता  
 nonofficial associations असासनिक  
 संस्थाएँ  
 nonofficial bill असासनिक विधयक  
 nonofficial commissioner असासनिक  
 आयुक्त  
 nonofficial member सास्येतर सदस्य  
 nonofficial opinion असासनिक अभिमत  
 nonofficial person असासनिक व्यक्ति  
 nonofficial vendor सास्येतर विक्रेता  
 nonofficial visitor असासनिक योजक  
 nonofficial preparation *Pharm* अना-  
 पण निर्मिति  
 nonorganic autumnony compounds  
 अमर्यादिक अम्ल-संयोग  
 nonose नसु *n*  
 nonoxygenated *adj* अकारकित  
 nonparty *adj* पक्षहीन, निष्पक्ष  
 nonpathogenic *adj* अपाधिजन  
 nonpaying department आवरहित विभाग  
 nonpayment अशीयन *n*

nonpayment certificate अशीयन प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 nonpecuniary damages अव्यय क्षतिपूर्ति  
 nonpensurable *adj* विवृतिरहित साह्य  
 nonpensurable establishment विवृति-  
 यन्त्रादित्त संस्था  
 nonpensurable service विवृतिरहित स-  
 र्विषय सेवा  
 nonpensurable अविवृतिरहित *n*  
 nonperennial channel *Geog*, असह्य  
 नदी  
 nonperishable comestible *Food* अवायव्य  
 पकनेप्रसु  
 nonperishable goods *Com*, अश्वेदिक  
 वस्तुएँ  
 nonpoisonous *adj* अविषाणु, विषरहित  
 nonpoisonous drug अविषाणु द्रव्य  
 nonpolar bond अप्रसारण बन्ध  
 nonpolar linkage अप्रसारण *n*  
 nonpostal stamp अप्रानिष्ठ मुद्रांक, डाक-  
 निष्ठ मुद्रांक  
 nonprecocious *adj*, अश्वेयस्य  
 nonpredaceous *adj* अहिंसक  
 comprehensive *adj*, अन्विमाही (१५)  
 nonproductive *adj*, *Zool* अनुपादी  
 (१५)  
 nonproductive consumption *Econ*  
 अनुपादी उपभोग  
 nonprofessional record व्यवसायेतर  
 अभिलेख  
 nonprofessional spectator *Med*,  
 चिकित्सकेतर अभिप्रेक्षक  
 nonprofessional visitor *Med*, चिकित्स-  
 केतर यात्रक  
 nonprofessional witness *Med*, चिकित्स-  
 केतर साक्षी  
 nonprotected *adj*, अरक्षित  
 nonprotective duty अरक्षक शुल्क  
 nonprotein nitrogen test अश्वीमूत्रिक  
 भूपाति परीक्षा  
 nonqualifying service अनर्हकारी सेवा  
 nonrationed *adj*, अ-समभक्त  
 uncontrolled अनियन्त्रित  
 nonrecurring *adj*, अनावर्ती (१५)  
 nonrecurring charges अनावर्ती प्रभार  
 nonrecurring expenditure अनावर्ती  
 व्यय  
 nonrecurring item अनावर्ती पद  
 nonregistration अपञ्चयन  
 nonrepeated root *Math*, अनाकृतित मूल  
 nonresidence १ अनिवास *n*, (Const.)  
 २ अन्यत्र वास *n*



nonresident *adj* 1 अनिवासी ( इन् )

2 अन्यत्रवासी ( इन् )

nonresident accounts अनिवासी लेखा

nonresident alien अनिवासी विदेशी, अ  
निवासी अन्यदेशीय

nonresidential building निवासेतर भवन

nonresidential house निवासेतर गृह

nonresident sterling account अनिवासि-

भागलमुद्रा लेखा

nonresident witness अन्यत्रवासी साक्षी

nonretentive sand अनवधारी बालु

nonretractile *adj* Zool अप्रत्याकुच्य

nonretractile claw Zool अप्रत्याकुच्य  
नखर

nonreturn valve *Rly* अनिवर्ती कपाट

nonrevival अपुन प्रवर्तन

nonrotating director अनावर्ती संचालक

Nonruminantia = nonruminants Zool

अरोमन्थिन *m pl*

nonsane अस्वस्थ, अप्रकृतित्थ

nonscheduled *adj* अननुसूचित

nonscheduled bank अननुसूचित अधि-  
कोष

nonscheduled forms अननुसूचित प्रपत्र

nonselected *adj* अप्रवृत्त

nonselected operation अप्रवृत्त शल्यकर्म

nonselfgoverning territory अस्वायत्त  
राज्यक्षेत्र

nonsense व्यर्थ, अर्थहीन, निरर्थक, प्रलाप

nonsense syllables *Psychol* अर्थहीन  
अक्षर

nonsensical *adj* निरर्थक, मूर्खतापूर्ण

nonseptate *adj* Bot अपटोमत्

nonservice (of a process) *Law* अनिवह्न  
n

nonslippery *adj* अस्र

nonspecific *adj* अत्रिक्षेप, अत्रिक्षिष्ट

nonspiruous *adj* अप्रासवीय

nonstaining *adj* अनभिरञ्जक

nonstandard *adj* अप्रमाण

nonstandard size box अप्रमाण परिमाण  
की पेटी

nonstatutory *adj* अपरिनियत (statute  
परिनियम)

nonstatutory board अपरिनियत मण्डल

nonsterile surgical ligature and  
suture सजीवाणु शल्य पाश और सेवनी

nonstipendiary candidate अवृत्तिकाम्राही  
विद्यार्थी

nonstratified *adj* अस्तृत, अस्तृतमय

nonsuburban *adj* अनुपनगरीय

nonsuburban area अनुपनगर-क्षेत्र

nonsugar अशर्करा *f*

non sui juris *Law* (not his own  
master) अस्वाधीन, पराधीन

nonsuit *n* *Law* वादावसान *n*

nonsuit *vb* *Law* (to determine or  
record a plaintiff as having termi-  
nated his suit by default.) वादा-  
वसान करना

nonsupporter *Chem* अपोषक *m*

nonsymbiotic *adj* Bot असहजीवी ( इन् )

nonsymbiotic bacteria असहजीवी  
शाकाणु

nonsymmetric *adj* Statistics विसंमित  
asymmetrical असमित

notapering *adj* Forestry (Germ.  
vollholz) अनुषट्टाकार

nottechnical post अप्रावैधिक पद

notenant कृषकेतर

nonterminable *adj* अनवसेय

nonterminable loan अनवसेय उधार,  
अनवधि उधार

terminable loan अवसेय उधार, सावधि  
उधार

nonterminable securities जनवसेय प्रति-  
भूतिया

non-testamentary *adj* इच्छापत्रेतर,  
इच्छापत्र-भिन्न

nontestamentary disposition of pro-  
perty संपत्ति का इच्छापत्रेतर यापन

nontestamentary instrument इच्छापत्रे-  
तर सलेख

nontraining period प्रशिक्षणेतर अवधि

nontraining season प्रशिक्षणेतर काल

nontransfer असंक्राम्य, अहस्तान्तरण

nontransferability असंक्राम्यता, अहस्ता-  
न्तर्यता

nontransferable असंक्राम्य, अहस्तान्तर्य

nontransferable deposit receipt  
अहस्तान्तर्य निक्षेप-प्राप्ति

nontransferable goods *Econ* असंक्राम्य  
वस्तुएं

nontransferable stock cards अहस्तान्तर्य  
स्कन्ध-पत्रक

nontransferable tenure अहस्तान्तर्य  
धारणाधिकार

nontransferable treasury note अहस्ता-  
न्तर्य कोषागार पत्र

nontransit visa पारगमनेतर दृष्टाक

non tree tax area *Forestry* वृक्षरहित  
क्षेत्र

nontronite *Mineral* (hydrous iron  
silicate) जलावस्त्रिज *m* (अल hydrous,

अयस् iron, *m* for सैल्टीय silicate, इज  
for एनिज mineral)

nonuniform *adj* 1 असमरूप

2 Statistics एकरूपेतर

nonuniform convergence *Math* असम-  
रूप अभिसरण

nonunion *adj* असघीय

nonuser *Law* (neglect to use, & neg-  
lect to exercise an office) अनुपयोग *m*.

abuse दुरुपयोग

misuse कुप्रयोग

nonvariant अविचर

nonvegetarian *adj* मांसाहारी ( इन् ),

सामिप, महाप्रसाद

nonvegetarian diet मांसाहार

nonvenomous *adj* अविष

nonviable *adj* अजीवनक्षम

nonvolatile *adj* *Chem* अनुत्पत

nonvolatile alkali अनुत्पत क्षारक

nonvolatile oil अनुत्पत तैल

nonvolatile solids अनुत्पत सान्द्र

nonvolcanic *adj* अज्वालामुखीय

nonvotable *adj* अमतदेय

nonvotable expenditure अमतदेय व्यय

nonvotable item अमतदेय पद

nonvoted *adj* अदत्तमत

nonvoted expenditure अदत्तमत व्यय

nonwearable cloth अपरिधेय वस्त्र

nonwearable item (of cloth) अपरिधेय  
प्रकार

nonworking day अकार्य-दिवस

rest day विश्रान्ति दिवस

no objection certificate अनापत्ति-प्रमाण-  
पत्र

"no objection to return" endorse-  
ment "लौटने में कोई आपत्ति नहीं" का  
पृष्ठांकन

noodle 1 अण्ड-सेवनी *f*, अण्डे की सिंदियाँ

2 कण्डे की कतरन

noon मध्याह्न *m*, दोपहर

noonday = midday मध्याह्न *m*, दोपहर

noose पाश *m*, फास, फेंदा

nopal (cochineal fig) इन्द्रगोपदु *m*

Nopalea Bot इन्द्रगोपदु प्रजाति

N coccinellifera सामान्य इन्द्रगोपदु

nopaline Col Ind इन्द्रगोपदुवी *f*

nopalry (a plantation of the nopal  
for raising the cochineal insect)

इन्द्रगोपदु-वन *n*

no profit no loss basis अलाभालाभ-

आधार, अलाभहानि आधार

nor- (normal) *Chem* ऋतु-

nor-camphane = bicycloheptane

Chem क्रतु कर्तुरीप्य=द्वि-चक्र-सप्तनीत्य

Nordhausen acid=oleum Chem. युत्तैल

"

Nordic (race) उदीच्य

Nordmann's tern Aves चीन-कुररी

nordmarkite Petrog (a quartz-bearing

soda syenite—Chambers) स्फुट्टा-

वीचाश्म m (स्फटिक quartz, क्षातीयावम

syenite)

no reason to doubt सदेह का कारण नहीं

no-rent land जमादक भूमि

Norfolk Island pine=Araucaria excelsa

norgine (made from seaweeds) समुद्र-चासी f

norte Petrog (a variety of gabbro

स्थानावम, differing from it in con-

taining an orthopyroxene क्रतुसम-

सैक्किज—Web, Johannsen) क्रतुरयामारम

m

nor leucine Biochem क्रतु-द्विचिचिती

norm 1 Logic आदर्श m

2 Statistics सामान्यक n

3 Petrog (the composition of an

igneous rock expressed in terms

of standard mineral molecules ..

Chambers) प्रमाण m

Norma Astron उपवेदिक m

normal adj 1 प्रसामान्य, सामान्य

2 (occurring naturally) प्राकृतिक

3 Chem क्रतु

normal n 1 Geom अभिलम्ब m.

2 Anal. Chem प्रमाण m

normal=straight chain Chem क्रतु

शृङ्खल

normal acceleration Phys अभिलम्ब-

त्वरण

normal adult Psychol सामान्य प्रौढ

normal amyl alcohol क्रतु मण्डल सुपव

normal area सामान्य क्षेत्र

normal atmospheric pressure Phys

सामान्य वायुमण्डलिक निपीड

normal axis Phys अभिलम्ब-अक्ष

normal balance सामान्य शेष

normal barrage Mil (a standing

barrage to be fired in an attack)

सामान्य अवष्टम्भ

normal boiling point Phys सामान्य

बुद्बुदांक

normal butyl क्रतु घृतल

n butyl क्र.घृतल

normal butyric acid क्रतु घृतिक अम्ल

normal cause सामान्य कारण

normal changes Statistics प्रसामान्य

परिवर्तन

normal channels सामान्य मार्ग

normal chloride Chem क्रतु नीरेय

normal circumstances सामान्य परि-

स्थितिया

normal class Cryst. प्रसामान्य वर्ग

normal conditions सामान्य परिस्थितियां

normal crop सामान्य सस्य

normal crown development Forestry

सामान्य वृक्ष विकास

normal curve प्रसामान्य वक्र, सामान्य वक्र

normal delivery सामान्य प्रसूति

normal demand Com प्रसामान्य अभि-

याचन, सामान्य माग

normal distribution Statistics प्रसामान्य

वितरण

normal domestic consumption सामान्य

गृहोपभोग

normal epithelium प्राकृतिक अधिच्छद

normal equations प्रसामान्य समीकार

normal equilibrium Econ प्रसामान्य

साम्य

normal erosion सामान्य अपक्षरण

normal fault Geol सामान्य विभग

normal field moisture capacity सामान्य-

क्षेत्राद्रिता-धारिता

normal fluctuations Statistics

प्रसामान्य उच्चावचन

normal forest आदर्श वन

normal form Math अभिलम्ब-रूप

normal form factors Forestry (where

the basal area is measured at a

constant proportion of the total

height of the tree—I F R) सामान्य

आकृति-गुणक

normal frequency curve Statistics

प्रसामान्य बारवारता-वक्र

normal growing stock Forestry आदर्श

वृक्षजत, प्रमाण सनिधि

normal increment For. esty आदर्श सवृद्धि

normal interest Com प्रसामान्य वृद्धि

normalization Matl प्रसामान्य n

normalizing=normalization

normal law of error Statistics प्रसामान्य

विभ्रम नियम

normally सामान्यतः, प्रसामान्यतः

normal orbit Phys क्रतु कक्ष्या

normal period सामान्य अवधि

normal phosphate Chem क्रतु भास्वीय

normal position सामान्य स्थिति

normal pregnancy सामान्य गर्भावस्था

normal price Econ प्रसामान्य मूल्य

normal probability curve प्रसामान्य

सम्भावित वक्र

normal profit Econ प्रसामान्य लाभ

normal psychology प्रसामान्य मनोविज्ञान

normal puerperium सामान्य अनुसूति

normal reaction (in friction) Phys.

अभिलम्ब प्रतिक्रिया

normal recombination Phys प्रसामान्य

पुन संयोजन

normal saline = physiological salt

solution वेद-लवण-जल n

normal salt Chem क्रतु लवण

normal salt solution Chem क्रतु लवण

विलयन

normal school अध्यापक शिक्षालय

normal school for women अध्यापिका-

शिक्षालय

normal secondary amyl iodide क्रतु

द्वितीयक मण्डल जम्बेय

normal section अभिलम्ब छेद

normal sodium phosphate Chem क्रतु

क्षारातु भास्वीय

normal solution क्रतु विलयन

normal storage सामान्य सग्रह

normal temperature and pressure

Phys सामान्य ताप निपीड

normal thermometer प्रसामान्य तापमान

normal thinning Forestry सामान्य विरलन

normal trade activities सामान्य व्यापार-

कार्य

normal treasury balance प्रसामान्य

कोषागार शेष

normal trend Statistics प्रसामान्य प्रवृत्ति

(उपनति)

normal value Com प्रसामान्य बर्ही

normal variation Statistics प्रसामान्य

विचरण

normal velocity of approach Math

अभिलम्ब उपगमन-प्रवेग

normal velocity of separation Math

अभिलम्ब अपगमन-प्रवेग

normal vision सामान्य दृष्टि

normal wages Com सामान्य मृद्धि, प्रसा-

मान्य मृद्धि

normal work सामान्य कार्य

normal working hours सामान्य कार्य-

समय

normal working stocks सामान्य कार्य-

वाहक स्कन्ध

normal yellow Col Ind प्रसामान्य पीत

normal yield 1 Forestry आदर्श प्राप्ति

2 प्रसामान्य उत्पत्ति, सामान्य उपज

normative *adj* *Petrog* प्रमाण (see norm *Petrog*)  
 normative currency *Econ* (a currency system in which the unit is based upon a metallic standard) धातु-प्रमाण चलार्थ  
 normative mineral प्रमाण खनिज  
 normative science आदर्श विज्ञान  
 positive science वस्तु विज्ञान  
 norm of the angles *Math* कोण-सामान्यक  
 norm of the sides *Math* भुजा सामान्यक  
 noropanic acid = dioxy-phthalaldehydic acid द्विज-र-न्युसैल सुसुद्रिक अम्ल  
 north *n* (N) उत्तर *f* (उ)  
 north *adj* उत्तर  
 north *vb* *Astron* उत्तर-पारण  
 North America उत्तर पाताल  
 North and North East Border Defence Committee *Mil* उत्तर तथा उत्तरपूर्व सीमा प्रतिरक्षा समिति  
 North Asian merlin *Aves* गान्धार बेगी झयेन  
 north-east (N E) देशानी *f* (पे)  
 north eastern *adj* देशान  
 northern उत्तर-  
 northern bat *Mamm* उत्तर-जतु  
 northern bay owl *Aves* उत्तर पिंगल उल्लूक  
 northern Besra sparrow-hawk *Aves* उत्तर कुलिग रयेनक  
 northern black spotted yellow tit *Aves* उत्तर कृष्ण बिन्दु पीत वस्त्रुली  
 northern bronzed drongo *Aves* उत्तर काश्य कृष्ण भगारक  
 northern brown fish owl *Aves* उत्तर बभ्रु मस्योलूक  
 northern chestnut-bellied munia *Aves* उत्तर रक्तोदर पुत्री  
 northern chukar *ites* कश्मीर चक्रोर  
 Northern Circars *Geog* कलिंग *m*  
 northern circle उत्तर-वृत्त  
 northern crested goshawk *Aves* उत्तर शिखी सञ्चान  
 Northern Crown = Corona Borealis *Astron* उत्तर-मुकुट *m*  
 northern golden backed woodpecker *ives* उत्तर स्वर्ण पृष्ठ काष्ठकूट  
 northern green barbet *Aves* उत्तर हरित विष्पल  
 northern grey partridge *Aves* उत्तर गीर तिस्त्रि

northern hemisphere उत्तर-गोलार्ध  
 Northern India Canal and Drainage Act उत्तरभारत कुट्या तथा जलोत्सारण अधिनियम  
 Northern Indian black naped fly-catcher *Aves* उत्तरापथ कृष्ण-वाट शल-भाश  
 Northern Indian pigmy woodpecker *Aves* उत्तरापथ वामन काष्ठकूट  
 Northern Indian rufous turtle-dove *Aves* उत्तरापथ रक्ताभ भूसर-कपोतक  
 Northern Indian scops owl *Aves* उत्तरापथ ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उल्लूक  
 Northern Indian stone chat *Aves* उत्तरापथ अरुम अद्रक  
 northern long billed vulture *Aves* उत्तर शकुन गृध्र  
 Northern Malay wood-shrike *Aves* उत्तर मलयक वन लट्पक  
 northern painted partridge *Aves* उत्तर चित्र तित्तिर  
 northern pine = Scotch pine  
 northern range उत्तरीय परिक्षेत्र  
 northern ruddy crane *Aves* उत्तर रोहित कुक्कुटिका  
 northern rufous woodpecker *Aves* उत्तर भारक काष्ठकूट  
 northern spotted owl *ives* उत्तर पृषत क्षुद्रोलूक  
 northern white eye उत्तर सितनयनी  
 northern yellow checked tit *Aves* उत्तर पीत कपोल वस्त्रुली  
 northern yellow-fronted pied woodpecker *Aves* उत्तर पीत भाल कर्तुर काष्ठ-कूट  
 nothing *n* 1 *Surv* उत्तरान्तर *n*  
 2 *Astron* (transiting north of the zenith) उत्तरपारण *n*  
 north north east (N N E) उत्तर-देशानी *f* (उपे)  
 north north west (N N W) उत्तर-वायव्या *f* (उवा)  
 north of east (E N) पूर्वोत्तरा *f* (पूउ)  
 north of north east (N E N) देशानोत्तरा *f* (पेउ)  
 north of north west (N W N) वायव्योत्तरा *f* (वाउ)  
 north of west (W N) पश्चिमोत्तरा *f* (पउ)  
 north point *Surv* उत्तर बिन्दु  
 north polar distance *Astron* उत्तर-ध्रुवीय दूरर (दूरी)  
 North Pole उत्तर-ध्रुव *m*.

north-seeking *adj* उत्तरोन्मुख  
 north slope उत्तर प्रण  
 North Star = Polaris *Astron* उत्तर ध्रुव *m*  
 North Temperate Zone उत्तर मन्दोष्ण कटिप्रन्ध  
 northwards *Astron* उत्तर की ओर  
 north west (N W) वायव्या *f* (वा)  
 north western *adj* पश्चिमोत्तर, वायव्य  
 north-western tree-pie *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर-कृशकूट  
 north west orange-barred willow-warbler *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर कुकुम राजि तर कूजिनी  
 north-west scaly-breasted wren *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर चिहुर  
 north west white eye *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर-सितनयनी  
 Norway उत्तरापथ *m* (given by Prof G Morgenstierne of Norway in Siddhabharati Vol I p 111)  
 Norway lobster उत्तरापथ महाचिंगट  
 Norway maple उत्तरापथ-कुट्टिमदार  
 Norwegian sandwort = *Arctaria norvegica*  
 No 6 scarlet *Col Ind* स ६ शोण  
 nose 1 नासा *f*, नाक  
 2 *Rly* अग्र *n*  
 noscan = noselite  
 nosclead 1 नासारक्तस्त्राव *m*  
 2 = thousand-leaf (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 nose carp (*Chondostroma nasus*) नास-शकर  
 nose glasses नामोपनेत्र, नासाधृत उपनेत्र  
 nose leaf (of a bat) नासपुष्प *n*  
 noseleaved bat = leafnosed bat पुष्प-नास जतु  
 noselite क्षास्फसिज *m* (क्ष- for क्षायतु sodium, sf for स्फटयातु aluminium, n- for सैलीय silicate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 Nosoma *Zool* (from Gk *nosoma* 'a disease' गद—a genus of sporezoans parasitic in other protozoans and arthropods) कीटगद प्रजाति  
 N apis (causes a dysentery in the adult honey bee) मधु कीटगद  
 N bombycis (causes pebrine in the silk worm) कौशेय कीटगद  
 nose piece *Micros*. बीक्षधर *m*  
 nose ring 1 (worn in the nose for ornament) नथ

2 (of an animal) नासा वलय  
no space *Printing* अनन्तर, विनान्तर  
Nostoc *Bot* (the thread has a beaded appearance) मणिकाप्य-प्रजाति  
N limosa पक मणिकाप्य  
N linckia (it is dirty green or brown) मलहरि मणिकाप्य  
N punctiforme सामान्य मणिकाप्य  
nostrils नासाविवर, नासारन्ध्र n (both are ancient words)  
nostro account वस्मदीय लेखा  
vostro account युष्मदीय लेखा  
loro account तदीय लेखा  
not न, नहीं  
Not. (notification) अधि (अधिपूचना)  
nota bene *see* N B  
notably विशेषत  
Notacanthidae *Zool* उत्तरकण्ट-वंश m  
notacanthous *adj* *Zool* (Gk *noton* 'back' + *akantha* 'thorn', having spines on the back) उत्तरकण्ट  
Notacanthus *Zool* उत्तरकण्ट-प्रजाति  
N bonapartei सामान्य उत्तरकण्ट  
not accountable for breakage टूट फूट के लिए उत्तरदायी नहीं  
not affected अप्रभावित  
notarial act *Law* विपत्रप्रमाणन-कार्य  
notarial stamp विपत्रप्रमाणक मुद्राक  
notarium *Zool* पृष्ठाङ्गि f  
notary = notary public  
notary public = notary *Com* विपत्र-प्रमाणक  
not assignable अनभिहस्तास्य  
not at all सर्वथा नहीं, कदापि नहीं  
notation 1 संकेत m  
2 (act, process or system of marks, signs, notes, symbols, etc collectively) संकेतना f.  
notation and terminology संकेतना और परिभाषा  
not at variance with के साथ अमेद होना, के साथ असमझस्य न होना  
not available अप्राप्य, प्राप्य नहीं  
not available by post डाक द्वारा अप्राप्य  
no tax campaign कर-विरोधी आन्दोलन  
not bearing interest वृद्धि रहित, व्याज-रहित  
not below the rank of के पद से अनून, के पद से कम न हो  
not carried into execution अनिष्पादित  
notch 1 काकपद n, खाचा  
2 कर्त m, काट  
1 notch 1 vb (cutting) कर्तन, काटना

2 *Forestry* काकपद-रोपण, खाचे में लगाना  
notched bar impact *Metal* कूत दण्ड-असिघटन  
notching = notch planting *Forestry*  
notching spade *Forestry* काकपद-खनित्र, खाचा लगाने का खुर्पा  
notch planting = planting in notches *Forestry* काकपद-रोपण n, खाचे में लगाना  
not competent अक्षम  
not contemplated in में अनपेक्षित  
not crossed cheque = open cheque  
*Com* अरोखित धनादेश  
not due (as, leave) देयातिरिक्त  
leave not due देयातिरिक्त अवकाश  
note 1 *Admin* टिप्पण n  
2 अवधेय n, आलोक m  
observation अवलोक  
N B अवधेय  
3 *Music* स्वर, गानस्वर m (as distinguished from स्वर 'vowel')  
4 (paper money) अर्थपत्र n  
bank note अधिकोप पत्र  
promissory note वचन-पत्र (*Const*)  
paper money पत्र-मुद्रा  
5 शक्ति f (as in press note पत्र-शक्ति)  
note vb आलोकन  
note book आलोक-पुस्तिका  
note broker विपत्र मध्यम  
note cancellation section (mobile) अर्थपत्र-विलोपन अनुभाग (चलित्गु)  
note circulation अर्थपत्र-परिचलन  
noted *adj* 1 आलोकित, लिखित  
2 विश्रुत  
noted against के सामने लिखित  
note examination अर्थपत्र परीक्षण  
note examiner *Banking* अर्थपत्र परीक्षक  
note for consideration विचारार्थ टिप्पण  
note for pad चय-टिप्पण  
not enclosed *adj* *Geog* जनारुत  
not enumerated अग्रगणित  
note of dissent = minute of dissent विमति-टिप्पण  
note of hand = promissory note वचन-पत्र (*Const*)  
note of higher denomination उच्चाभि-धान अर्थपत्र, अधिक राशि का अर्थपत्र  
note of inaccuracy अपरिशुद्धता टिप्पण  
note of protest प्रतिपाद-पत्र  
note on progress made की गई प्रगति पर टिप्पण  
note paper टिप्पण पत्र  
noter टिप्पणकार m

noter and drafter टिप्पण प्रारूपकार  
note refund rules *Banking* अर्थपत्र-प्रत्यर्पण-नियम  
noters and drafters टिप्पणकार और प्रारूपकार  
notes and correspondence टिप्पण और पत्रव्यवहार  
notes and orders *Admin* टिप्पण और आदेश  
note sheet टिप्पण पत्र  
notes in circulation *Banking* परिचलित अर्थपत्र, परिचलन में अर्थपत्र  
notes kept under guarantee *Banking* प्रत्याभूति में रखे हुए अर्थपत्र  
note taking *Educ* टिप्पण लिखना, टिप्पण लेना  
Noteus *Zool* (lit 'one who carries on his back') पृष्ठहारक प्रजाति  
note verification section *Banking* अर्थपत्र-सत्यापन-अनुभाग  
not exceeding (4 as ) (४ आने) से अधिक, (४ आने) तक, (४ आने) से अधिक नहीं  
not existing अविद्यमान, अभाव  
not guaranteed अप्रत्याभूत  
not guilty निर्दोष  
not guilty निर्दोषी (रु)  
nothing in this article shall prevent इस अनुच्छेद की किसी बात से बाधा न होगी  
notho- विजात, वितथ, मृदा-, कूट-  
Notholca *Zool* (nothos 'spurious', olca 'track, groove') कूटेरिखि-प्रजाति  
Nothopanax *Bot* चिपिटफल प्रजाति  
N fruticosum (fruits are compressed—Basu) सामान्य चिपिटफल  
no thoroughfare जनमार्ग नहीं है  
nothosaur *Paleontol* (Gk nothos 'bas-tard') विजातसरट m-  
Nothosauria 1 (order) विजातसरट-गण m-  
2 (suborder) विजातसरटानुगण m-  
Nothosauridae (family) विजातसरट वंश m-  
Nothosaurus *Paleontol* विजातसरट-प्रजाति  
notice n 1 सूचना f (*Const*)  
2 सूचनापत्र (*Const*), विज्ञापन n  
3 *Law* सूचना f  
legal notice वैधिक सूचना  
constructive notice प्रलक्षित सूचना  
actual notice वास्तविक सूचना  
implied notice ध्वनित सूचना  
four day's clear notice पूरे चार दिन की सूचना

4 *Law* see judicial notice  
 notice *vb* अवलोकन, ध्यान देना  
 take serious notice गम्भीरतापूर्वक  
 विचार करना  
 bring to the notice of का ध्यान  
 दिलाना, का ध्यान आकृष्ट करना  
 noticeable points ध्यान देने योग्य बातें  
 notice-board सूचना फलक  
 notice for claim अध्ययना सूचना  
 notice inviting tenders निविदा मगाने  
 के लिए सूचना  
 notice in writing लिखित सूचना (Const)  
 notice of composition (bilingual)  
 सधान सूचना (ने भाषाओं में)  
 notice of demand अभियाचन सूचना,  
 माग-सूचना  
 notice of dishonour *Com* अनादरण-  
 सूचना  
 notice office सूचनालय *m*  
 notice of motion 1 *Law* प्रावेदन की  
 सूचना  
 2 *Parl* 'Practice' प्रस्ताव-सूचना  
 notice of non use *Law* अनुपयोग-  
 सूचना  
 notice of occupation *Law* अभिधारण-  
 सूचना  
 notice of readiness सज्जा की सूचना  
 notice of stoppage *Banking* रोध-  
 सूचना  
 notice of strike हड़ताल की सूचना  
 notice of trust न्यास सूचना  
 notice of withdrawal from use उप-  
 योग से हटाने की सूचना  
 notice period सूचनावधि  
 notice to admit प्रहणाय सूचना, स्वीकार  
 करने के लिए सूचना  
 notice to all the world *Law* सब को  
 सूचना  
 notice to government शासन को सूचना  
 notice to mariners नाविकों को सूचना  
 notice to produce *Law* प्रस्तुत करने की  
 सूचना  
 notice to quit *Law* छोड़ने की सूचना,  
 सत्यजन सूचना  
 Notidanoida *Zool* तीक्ष्णोत्तरपक्ष अनुगण  
 1 (अनुगण suborder)  
 Notidanus (Gk *notidanos* 'having a  
 pointed dorsal fin') तीक्ष्णोत्तरपक्ष-  
 प्रजाति  
 notifiable *adj* अधिसूच्य  
 notification (published in the official  
 gazette) अधिसूचना *f* (Const)  
 notification in the official gazette

राजपत्र में अधिसूचना  
 notified *adj* अधिसूचित (Const)  
 notified area अधिसूचित क्षेत्र  
 notified area committee अधिसूचित-  
 क्षेत्र समिति  
 notified area figures अधिसूचित क्षेत्र के  
 आकड़े  
 notified area limits अधिसूचित क्षेत्र की  
 सीमाएं  
 notified boundary अधिसूचित सीमा  
 notified for discharge उन्मोचन के लिए  
 अधिसूचित  
 notified for non acceptance अस्वीकृति  
 के लिए अधिसूचित  
 notified in the Gazette राजपत्र में अधि-  
 सूचित  
 notify *vb* अधिसूचना देना (Const), अधि-  
 सूचित करना  
 notify to the public जनता को अधि-  
 सूचित करना  
 not inconsistent with any of the  
 provisions of के उपबन्धों में से किसी  
 से असंगत न हो  
 not inconsistent with provisions of  
 this act इस अधिनियम के उपबन्धों से  
 (जो) असंगत नहीं  
 not in focus अनाभित  
 noting टिप्पण लिखना  
 noting and drafting टिप्पण लिखना और  
 प्रारूप बनाना  
 noting and protesting *Econ* आलोकन  
 और अनादरप्रमाणन  
 noting of a bill *Com* 'बिल' आलोकन,  
 निकराई  
 notion भाव, विचार *m* (e g, mass and  
 weight are two different notions)  
 Notioprogonia (Lat *notius* 'southern'  
 Includes small and primitive  
 forms—PH II 571) दक्षिणसुद्वानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 not luded अनवधारित, नहीं उतारा हुआ  
 not less अन्यून, अनून  
 not less than से अनून, से कम नहीं (period  
 of not less than 5 years पांच वर्ष में  
 अनून अवधि)  
 not necessarily अनावश्यक, अनावश्यक-  
 तया  
 not negotiable *Com* अ-परक्राम्य  
 not negotiable cheque *Econ* अ-  
 क्राम्य धनादेश  
 not negotiable crossing *Com* अ-  
 क्राम्य रेखण  
 notocentrous *Zool* (centra formed

entirely by interdorsal elements—  
 CNH VIII 19) पश्चोत्तर केन्द्रक *n*  
 notochord = chorda dorsalis *Zool*  
 पृष्ठरज्जु, अण-पृष्ठरज्जु *f*  
 notochordal groove *Zool* पृष्ठरज्जु-  
 प्रसोता  
 Notochordata *Zool* पृष्ठरज्जुव *m pl*  
 Notodaphorus *Paleontol* (Oligocene  
 अदिनूतन form having three toes—  
 PH II 569) आदिन्यगुल-प्रजाति  
 Notogaea *Biogeog* (Gk *notos* 'south')  
 दक्षिणभू *f*  
 Notohippidae दक्षिणारव वंश *m*  
 Notohippus दक्षिणाइन-प्रजाति  
 Notommata *Zool* द्व्यगुल प्रजाति  
 N werneckii (parasitic in the  
 cells of *Vaucheria* — PH I 305)  
 हरिनमतजीवी द्व्यगुल  
 Notommatidae (have a slender poste-  
 rior foot ending in two toes—Web)  
 द्व्यगुल वंश *m*  
 Notonecta *Zool* पृष्ठप्लावि-प्रजाति  
 N undulata सामुद्र पृष्ठप्लावी  
 Notonectidae (back swimmers) पृष्ठ-  
 प्लावि-वंश *m*  
 Notonia *Bot* स्तूपर्ण प्रजाति (स्तुव spoon  
 + पर्ण leaf — having spoon shaped  
 leaves)  
 N grandiflora दीर्घपुष्प स्तूपर्ण  
 notopodium *Zool* (dorsal branch of  
 a parapodium) पृष्ठदाखा *f*  
 Notopteridae *Zool* पृष्ठपक्ष-वंश *m*  
 Notopteroidea पृष्ठपक्षानुगण *m*  
 Notopterus *Zool* (note 'back' + pteron  
 'wing') पृष्ठपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 N kapirit (found in freshwater)  
 नदी पृष्ठपक्ष  
 notoriety 1 कुख्याति *f*  
 2 विख्याति *f*  
 notorious *adj* 1 कुख्यात  
 2 विख्यात  
 notorious receiver कुख्यात प्रापक  
 Notornis *Zool* (Gk *notos* 'south'  
 दक्षिण + ornis 'bird' Allied to the  
 gallinules) दक्षकुम्भ प्रजाति  
 N m intelli सामान्य दक्षकुम्भ  
 Notoryctes *Zool* (genus consisting of  
 the marsupial mole) धानीचुन्चु प्रजाति  
 (चुन्चु mole)  
 N typhlops (marsupial mole) सामान्य  
 धानीचुन्चु  
 Notoryctidae धानीचुन्चु वंश *m*  
 Notostrica *Zool* (there is a large

dorsal shield-shaped carapace पृष्ठवर्त  
—PH I 419) पृष्ठवर्त-गण m  
Notostylpidae *Paleontol* (Gk *notos*  
'south') दक्षिणलघुक वंश m  
Cf Arctostylpidae उत्तरलघुक वंश  
Nototherium *Paleontol* (Gk *notos*  
'south') दक्षिणस्तनि प्रजाति  
N mitchelli सामान्य दक्षिणस्तनी  
not otherwise provided for अन्यथा  
अनुपबन्धित  
not otherwise specified अन्यथा अनु-  
लिखित, अन्यथा उल्लिखित न हो  
Notothylas (*noto-* 'back' पृष्ठ + *thylax*  
'sac' चूल्हा) पृष्ठस्थूल-प्रजाति  
Nototrema *Zool* (genus consisting of  
the marsupial frogs) धानीमण्डूक-  
प्रजाति  
N marsupiatum सामान्य धानीमण्डूक  
Notoungulata (Gk *notos* 'south') दक्षिण-  
शक्ति m pl  
notoungulate दक्षिणशक्ति (इन्) m  
not paid अशोधित  
not present अवर्तमान, अनुपस्थिति  
not relative निरपेक्ष  
not sensitive to frost *Forestry* तुहिन-  
सहिष्णु  
not stocked रखा हुआ नहीं, स्कन्ध में नहीं  
not subject to के अनधीन  
not subject to its jurisdiction अधिकार-  
क्षेत्र के अनधीन  
not to be renewed *Library* अपुनर्देय,  
फिर से न दिया जाए, अनवरणीय  
not to be taken internally (on a  
bottle of denatured spirit) पिया न  
जाए, पीना वातक है  
not to be telegraphed अदूरलेख्य, नहीं  
भेजना  
not-to-go label *Rly* अगामिता पत्रक  
not traceable अप्राप्य, नहीं मिल रहा, पता  
नहीं लग रहा  
not transferable अहस्तान्तरणीय, असक्राम्य  
notum *Zool* (the back, specif, the  
dorsal surface of a thoracic segment  
of an insect) पृष्ठक n  
metanotum पश्च-पृष्ठक  
mesonotum मध्य-पृष्ठक  
notwithstanding *Law* के होते हुए भी,  
अविगण्य  
notwithstanding any decree to the  
contrary अन्य आशय की किसी आज्ञा  
के होते हुए भी  
anything किसी बात के

notwithstanding anything contained  
in the preceding clauses पूर्व खण्डों  
में किसी बात के होते हुए भी  
notwithstanding anything to the  
contrary किसी बात के अन्यथा (विपरीत)  
होते हुए भी  
notwithstanding the expiration of  
his term अवधि समाप्त हो जाने पर भी  
nought शून्य n  
noun *Gram* सज्ञा f, नाम n  
nourishment 1 (food) पोषाहार m  
2 (act of nourishing) पोषण n  
nova *Astron* नवतारा f  
novaculite (Lat *novacula* 'razor')  
*Petrog* धुरारम m  
novarsenobillon नवनेपदशक्ति f  
novation *Law* (substitution of a new  
obligation by an old one) नवादेशन,  
नवीकरण n  
innovation नवप्रवर्तन  
novel *adj* नूतन  
novel design नूतन आकल्प  
novelty नावीन्य n (from Marathi), नूत-  
नता f  
novelty goods अनूठी वस्तुएं, नूतन वस्तुएं  
novelty hunting नवीनताखेट  
November एकादशमास m  
novice नवक m (ancient word), नौसि-  
खिया (see amateur)  
Novius = *Vidalia Zool* (lady-bird इन्-  
गोप of Australia दक्षिणद्वीप) दक्षेन्द्रगोप-  
प्रजाति  
novo- नव  
novocaine (*novo* + *cocaine*) *Pharm* नवा-  
चेतनी f  
novocation *Med* नवाचेतनी-प्रयोग  
now अब, इस समय  
now included in इस समय अन्तर्गत  
noxious *adj* हानिकर, अपकारक  
noxious drug हानिकर भेषज  
noxious effluvia हानिकर उद्वाह  
noxious to health स्वास्थ्य के लिए हानि-  
कर  
noxious weed हानिकर तृणक  
nozzle प्रोथ m  
Np (neptunium) त्रि (त्रिनवातु)  
NPD (North Polar distance) उधु अ  
(उत्तर-ध्रुव अन्तर)  
NR (northern range) उप (उत्तरीय  
परिक्षेत्र)  
Ns (nimbostratus) ज स (जलद-स्तार मेघ)  
N/S (not sufficient) *Com* राअ (राशि  
अपर्याप्त)

N series *Phys* ड माला  
Nt (niton = radon) *Chem* ते (तैजसनि)  
nth root स मूल, स बार मूल  
N.T.P. *Chem* (normal temperature  
and pressure) = S.T.P. ऋ ता नि  
(ऋतु ताप निपीड) = प्र ता नि  
nubecula major *Astron* दक्षिण महामेघ  
m  
nubecula minor *Astron* दक्षिण लघुमेघ  
m  
Nubian senna = *Cassia obovata*  
nucellar beak *Bot* प्रदेह-वन्तु  
nucellus *Bot* (chief part of ovule)  
प्रदेह m  
nucha (nape of the neck) *Zool* घाटा f.  
nuchal घाटा-  
nuchal cartilage घाटा कास्थि  
nuchal lobe घाटा पालि  
nuchal organs घाटाग  
nuchal plate घाटा पट्ट  
Nucifraga *Aves* फलभञ्जक-प्रजाति (the  
genus consisting of nutcrackers फल-  
भञ्जक)  
nucle, nucle- (nucleus) न्यष्टि-  
nuclear = nuclear *adj* न्याष्ट  
nuclear charge न्यष्टि-प्रभार  
nuclear configuration न्यष्टि-रचना  
nuclear division न्यष्टि-भाजन  
nuclear fission न्यष्टि विखण्डन  
Nuclearia *Zool* अल्पसूची-प्रजाति  
nuclear membrane *Biol* न्यष्टि-कला  
nuclear reticulum *Bot* न्यष्टि जालिका  
nuclear sap *Biol* न्यष्टि रस  
nuclear structure *Zool* न्यष्टि रचना  
nuclear vacuole *Bot* न्यष्टि रसधानी  
nucleary *adj* न्याष्ट  
nuclease *Biochem* न्यष्टवेद m  
nuclease n *Biochem* न्यष्टीय n  
nuclease *adj* न्यष्टिमत्  
nuclease tb न्यष्टीयन, न्यष्टि वनना  
nucleated *adj* सन्यष्टि, न्यष्टीयित, न्यष्टित  
nucleated sheath = neurolemma =  
neurolemma *Zool*, चैतावरण n  
nucleation न्यष्टीयन n, न्यष्टि बनना  
nuclei- (nucleus) न्यष्टि-  
nucleic acid *Biochem* न्यष्टिक अम्ल  
nucleiferous *adj* न्यष्टिभर  
nucleiform *adj* न्यष्टिरूप  
nuclein *Biochem* न्यष्टिकि f  
nucleinase *Biochem* न्यष्टियेद m  
nucleinate *Chem* न्यष्टीयय n  
nucleo-, nucle- (nucleus) न्यष्टि-  
nucleo-albumin *Biochem* न्यष्टि रिवि  
nucleoid *adj* न्यष्टवाभ

nucleolar *adj Biol* निर्याद  
 nucleolar organizer निर्याद-सघटक  
 nucleolated *adj* (having a nucleus or nucleoli) न्यटित, निर्यादित (तदस्य सजात तारकादिभ्य इत्च् Pāṇini 5 2 36, e.g. व्यापित from व्याधि, आहुतिगणोऽयम्)  
 nucleole = nucleolus  
 nucleolus *Biol* (a body contained within a nucleolus) निर्याद कण *m*  
 nucleolo- (nucleolus) निर्याद-  
 nucleoloid *adj* निर्यादयाम  
 nucleolus (a rounded body found in the nucleus of most cells) निर्याद *f*  
 nucleolysis *Med* न्यटयन *n*  
 nucleone *Biochem* न्यटया *f*  
 Nucleophaga (parasitic organisms which destroy the nucleus of amoebae) न्यटिसत्ता *m pl*  
 nucleoplasm *Biol* न्यटिरस *m*  
 nucleo protein *Biochem* न्यटि-प्रोभूजिन  
 nucleoside (nucleo + ide) *Biochem* न्यटिय *n*  
 nucleospindle न्यटि-तर्कु  
 nucleotide *Biochem* (the unit atomic groups of nucleic acids) न्यटिकेय *n*  
 nucleus *Biol* न्यटि *f* (नि within + अष्टि kernel)  
 nucleus headquarters *Mil* (nucleus 'the central or focal portion, focus, core') नाभि-मुख्यालय  
 nucleus pulposus *Zool* अन्तर्गोदं *n*  
 Nucula *Zool* (Lat, 'little nut' Have a small nutlike equivale shell) अक्षोटिका-प्रजाति  
 N delphinodonta सामान्य अक्षोटिका  
 Nuculacea *Zool* अक्षोटिकानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Nuculana *Zool* प्रागक्षोटिका प्रजाति  
 Nuculidae अक्षोटिका वंश *m*  
 Nuda *Zool* (without tentacles) अनगका *m pl*  
 Nuddea (in Bengal) *Geog* नवद्वीप *m*  
 nude *adj* 1 नग्न, नगा  
 2 Law (without consideration) प्रतिफलहीन  
 nude contract = naked contract प्रतिफलहीन सविदा  
 Nudibranchia *Zool* अनावृतकलोमानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Cf Tectibranchia आवृतकलोमानुगण  
 Nudiflorae *Bot* नग्नपुष्पा *m pl*  
 nudity नग्नता *f*

nugé ardente *Geol* ज्वलत्पुञ्ज *m* (Holmes p 462)  
 nugatory *adj* निरर्थक, अप्रभावी (इच्)  
 nugget 1 पिण्ड *m*, डेला  
 gold nugget सुवर्णपिण्ड  
 2 = bronze yellow (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्रकातिपीत  
 nuisance *Law* अनुत्रास, कण्टक *m*  
 continuing nuisance सतत अनुत्रास  
 permanent nuisance स्थायी अनुत्रास  
 recurrent nuisance आवर्ती अनुत्रास  
 temporary nuisance अस्थायी अनुत्रास  
 private nuisance वैयक्तिक अनुत्रास  
 public nuisance सार्वजनिक अनुत्रास  
 nuisance in fact = nuisance per accidens  
 nuisance per accidens *Law* (consists of those acts, occupations or structures which are not nuisances per se but may become nuisances by reason of circumstances or the location and surroundings—Aiyar) परिस्थितिवशाद् अनुत्रास  
 nuisance per se *Law* स्वतोऽनुत्रास  
 nukhta नन्दी-मुखी हसक *m* (for explanation see comb duck)  
 null शून्य *n*  
 null *adj* (of no legal or binding force or validity, void) शून्य  
 null and void (of no force) प्रवृत्तिहीन  
 null hypothesis *Statistics* (it is never proved or established but is possibly disproved in the course of experimentation) अप्रतिष्ठेय उपकल्पना  
 nullification शून्यन, शून्यकरण *n*  
 nullify *vb* शून्यन  
 1 (to make null or void) शून्यकरण  
 2 (to make or render of no value, consequence, or efficacy) मोघोकरण, व्यर्थकरण, निष्फल करण, निष्प्रभावन  
 3 (to destroy) नाशन, नाश करना  
 nullipore *Bot* रन्ध्रशून्य *m*  
 nullity शून्यता *f*  
 nullity of marriage *Law* विवाह शून्यता  
 nullivalent *adj Chem* शून्य संयुज  
 null line *Bot* (McLean I 914) शून्य रेखा  
 null method *Phys* अभिशून्यन रीति (annulment अभिशून्यन), शून्य रीति (zero method)  
 null point *Phys* (annulment) अभिशून्यन बिन्दु, शून्य बिन्दु  
 null set *Math* ख-कुलक (ख null)

numb *adj* जड, स्तब्ध  
 number 1 सख्या *f*  
 2 (serial number) क्रमांक *m*  
 number and date (of a letter) क्रमांक और दिनांक  
 numbered *adj* सख्याकित, क्रमांकित  
 numbered consecutively क्रमांकित, लगातार सख्याकित  
 numbered in a single series एक ही क्रमांक में  
 numbered paragraph सख्याकित कण्डिका  
 numbered serially क्रमांकित  
 numbered tree सख्याकित वृक्ष  
 numberer 1 सख्याकक *m*  
 2 = numbering machine सख्यात्र, सख्याकन यन्त्र *n*  
 number field *Math* अंक क्षेत्र  
 numbering सख्यान, सख्याकन, क्रमांकन *n*, सख्या लगाना  
 numbering hammer *Forestry* सख्या-अयोधन, सख्या घन, सख्या लगाने का हथौड़ा  
 numbering machine सख्याकन यन्त्र  
 numbering stamp = numbering machine = numberer सख्याकन मुद्रा *f*, सख्याकन यन्त्र, सख्यात्र *n*  
 number of cents registered पञ्जी-प्रविष्ट शक्ति  
 number of trips = services (as of an aeroplane) यात्र सख्या = चर्या *f*  
 number of ways *Math* प्रकार-सख्या  
 number of working days कार्य-दिवस की सख्या  
 number purchased क्रीत सख्या  
 numbers *Drill* अका  
 numbness जडता, स्तब्धता *f*  
 Numenius *Aves* (genus consisting of the culls) नक्तकुररी प्रजाति (its haunting cry of 'cur lew, cur-lew,' may be often heard far overhead at night नक्त)  
 Narquatus (distinguished by its streaked रेषि crown शीर्ष) रेषिशोर्धे-नक्तकुररी  
 numeral *Math* 1 (a figure or character used to express a number) अंक (Const), सख्याक *m*  
 2 (a word expressing a number) सख्या शब्द *m*, सख्या पद *n*  
 numeration *Math* 1 (act, process or art of numbering) सख्यान *n*  
 2 (act, process or art of reading numbers) सख्या वाचन *n*



numeration table *Math, Statistics*  
 सङ्ख्यान सारणी, सख्या सारणी  
 numerator *Math* अंश *m*  
 numerical *adj* सख्यात्मक, सख्यावाचक,  
 सांख्य, अंक  
 numerical characteristics *Statistics*  
 सांख्य लक्षण  
 numerical check सख्यात्मक परीक्षण  
 numerical coefficient *Phys* सख्या गुणक  
 numerical data *Statistics* अंक सामग्री  
 numerically सख्यया, सख्यानुसार  
 numerically greater *Math* सख्यानुसार  
 बड़ा, सख्याया ज़्यादा  
 numerical prefix सख्यावाचक उपसर्ग  
 numerical strength सख्या-बल, सख्या  
 numerous parties अनेक पक्ष  
 Numida *Zool* वृक्षकुक्कुट प्रजाति  
 numismatic expert टंक-विशेषज्ञ  
 numismatics (science of coins and  
 medals) टंकमुद्रा विज्ञान *n*  
 Numismatic Society टंकमुद्रा मण्डल  
 Nummulite *Palaeontol* (Lat *nummus*  
 "a coin") नाणकान्न प्रजाति  
 nummulitic limestone नाणकान्न-चूर्ण-  
 प्रस्तर  
 nun निवृत्ती *f*  
 nunatak *Geol* (an insular hill sur-  
 rounded by an ice sheet) हिमस्थ *f*  
 nuncupative *adj* *Law* (oral, not writ-  
 ten) मौखिक  
 nuncupative will *Law* मौखिक इच्छापत्र  
 Nunbi =  $\sigma$  Sagittarii *Astron* अष्टादश  
 धनुस् *n*, उत्तराषाढा *f*  
 nunmoth (it often damages coniferous  
 forest trees) सरल शलभ *m*  
 Nuphar = Castalia = Nymphaea *Bot*  
 उत्पल प्रजाति  
 N lutea पीत उत्पल  
 nuptial flight = marriage flight विवा-  
 होद्भयन  
 nuptial pad *Zool* विवाहोपग्रह  
 Nurnberg green = permanent green  
 nurse *n* 1 उपचारिका *f* (see matron)  
 ३ धात्री *f*  
 3 *Forestry* (a nurse tree) रक्षि-वृक्ष,  
 रक्षक वृक्ष *m*, रक्षक पेड़  
 nurse *vb* 1 पोषण, पालना, रक्षा करना  
 2 (an account, to endeavour by  
 gentle treatment in various ways  
 to bring it back again to healthy  
 life, in the hope that the money  
 . may ultimately be recovered—  
 Pitman's Dict of Banking) समुत्थापन

nurse cell, = sustentacular cells =  
 Sertoli's cells = foot cells = tre-  
 phocytes *Zool* पोषिकोष्ठा *f*  
 nurse crop *Forestry* रक्षक सस्य  
 nursehound (*Mastulus*) विस्त्रा-ग्राह *m*  
 nursery 1 शिशुगृह *n*, शिशुकोष्ठ *m*  
 2 (a place where trees, etc are  
 propagated) रोपणी *f*  
 3 (for pisciculture) मत्पधेनी *f*  
 nursery crop रोपणी सस्य  
 nursery ground रोपणी *f*  
 nursery lines *Forestry* रोपणी पंक्ति  
 nurseryman रोपणिक *m*  
 nursery school शिशु-शाला *f*  
 nursery seedbeds *Forestry* रोपणी बीज-  
 वयारिया  
 nursery stock *Forestry* रोपणी वनस्पति,  
 रोपणी मत्तिया  
 nursery work रोपणी कार्य  
 nurses' home उपचारिका गृह  
 Nurses Registration Act उपचारिका-  
 पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
 Nurses Registration Council उपचारिका-  
 पञ्जीयन परिषद्  
 Nurses Service Book उपचारिका सेवा-  
 पुस्तक  
 nurse tree *Forestry* रक्षितृक्ष, रक्षक वृक्ष,  
 रक्षक पेड़  
 nursing 1 उपचारण *n*, उपचारण करना  
 Cf nurse उपचारिका  
 ३ धात्रीकर्म *n*  
 nursing arrangement उपचारण-प्रबन्ध  
 nursing charge *Finance* समुत्थापन  
 प्रभार  
 nursing establishment उपचारिका-वर्ग  
 nursing institution उपचारण मस्था  
 nursing mother दूध पिलाने वाली माता,  
 रत्नययायिनी  
 nursing officer उपचारण-अधिकारी  
 nursing orderly उपचारण-आदेशवाहक  
 nursing sister (in a hospital) उप-  
 चारिका, महोपचारिका *f*  
 nursing staff उपचारिकावर्ग *m*  
 Nursing Superintendent उपचारण-अधी-  
 क्षिका  
 nurture *vb* परिपोषण  
 Nusakan =  $\beta$  Coronae Borealis  
*Astron* द्वितीय उत्तरमुकुट *n*  
 nut 1 (pericarp hard and woody) दडफल  
 (the word is used for cocoanut), काष्ठ-  
 फल *n*  
 2 *Mach* नह *m*  
 3 (of a violin) मेरु *m* (ancient word)

nuta- नत-  
 nutation 1 (act of nodding) शिरचालन  
 " 2 *Astron* त्रिदोलन अभिमर्पण *n* (the  
 movement is snake-like)  
 nutation in obliquity तिर्यक्ता में त्रिदो-  
 लन  
 nut brown *Col Ind* दडफल यन्त्र  
 nut cracker 1 वाताम-भञ्जक, वाताम तोटक  
*m*  
 2 पूरा कर्क *m*, सरौता  
 3 (a bird) मारग काक *m*  
 nutgall = gall दुस्फोट *m*  
 nuthatch *Aves* शिलीमूरी *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 nutmeg 1 जातिफल *n*, नायफल  
 2 (colour) = dark beaver  
 nutmeg flower = black cummin (*Nig-  
 gella sativa*) कृष्णजीरक  
 nutria = grege (colour)  
 nutrient *adj* पोषक, पोष- (when fol-  
 lowed by another word)  
 nutrient *n* पोषकद्रव्य, पोषद्रव्य *n*  
 nutrient bacteriological broth पोषक  
 शाकाणु-यूष  
 nutrient broth पोषक यूष  
 nutrient salt *Bot* पोषक लवण  
 nutrient sap पोषक रस  
 nutrient status पोषण स्थिति  
 nutrification पोषण *n*  
 nutrilites (organic accessory substan-  
 ces required by fungi, but in such  
 minimal quantities that they can-  
 not function as ordinary nutrients  
 —McLean I 339) कायुष *m*  
 nutriment आहार पोषण *n*, आहारपुष्टि *f*  
 nutrition 1 आहारपोषण, पोषण *n*, आहार-  
 पुष्टि *f* (Const)  
 2 पोषाहार *m*  
 nutritional *adj* पोषाहार-  
 nutritional deficiency पोषाहार हीनता  
 nutritional demand पोषावश्यकता (Mc-  
 Lean I 339)  
 nutritional disease पोषाहार-रोग  
 nutritional disturbance पोषण विक्षोभ  
 nutritional feeding trial पोषाहार-  
 प्राशन-अन्विक्षा  
 nutritional needs पोषावश्यकताएँ  
 nutritional problem research पोषाहार-  
 समस्याओं का अन्वेषण  
 nutritional survey पोषाहार आपरीक्षण  
 nutritional uptake पोषोद्ग्रहण  
 nutritional value पोषार्हा

nutrition deficiency diseases पोषण-  
न्यूनता रोग  
nutrition nucleus = trophonucleus  
पोषण न्यटि  
Nutrition Officer पोषाहार अधिकारी  
Nutrition Research Laboratory पोषा-  
हार-अन्वेषण-प्रयोगशाला  
nutrition scheme पोषाहार-योजना  
nutrition survey पोषाहार आपरीक्षा  
nutrition value पोषार्ह  
nutritious *adj* पोषी (इन्), पोषक, पोषद  
nutritive *adj* पोषक, पोषिक पोषी (इन्)  
nutritive cell *Zool* पोषी कोश  
nutritive element पोषक तत्त्व  
nutritive equilibrium पोष साम्य  
nutritive layer *Zool* पोषी स्तर  
nutritive muscular cell *Zool* पोषी  
पेशी-कोश  
nutritive solution *Bot* पोषक विलयन  
nutritive tissue पोषी ऊति  
nutritive tonic पोषक द्रव्य  
nutritive value पोषार्ह  
nutritive zooid *Zool* पोषी सजीव  
nutting सूखे फल  
nutty *adj* नहाकार (नह *nut*)  
nutty structure नहाकार संरचना  
nut moschata = nutmeg  
nut vomica कुलक *n*, कुचला  
nut vomica tree (*Strychnos nux-*  
*vomica*) विषतिन्दु *m* (*N*, *M*)  
Nuzum's micrococcus (from cancer  
of the breast) स्तनार्ध-गुच्छगोलाणु  
*N W* (north west) वा (वायव्या)  
*N W* (west of north) उ प (उत्तर-  
पश्चिम)  
*N W N* (north of north west) वा उ  
(वायव्योत्तर)  
*N W W* (west of north west) वा प  
(वायव्य पश्चिम)  
Nyanza black (Bantu *nyanza, nyanja,*  
*nyasa* 'any large body of water,  
a lake or river') *Col Ind* रोधोवती  
काल  
Nyctaginaceae पुनर्नवा कुल *n* (from

*Boerhavia* पुनर्नवा प्रजाति)  
nyctalopia निशान्धता *f*  
Nyctanthus *Bot* शेफालिका प्रजाति  
*N arbor-tristis* (Indian mourner,  
sorrowful tree, nightflowering  
jasmine, night jasmine, coral  
jasmine) सामान्य शेफालिका (*B, N,*  
*M, Ben* शेफालिका, *Sinh Tel*  
*sepalika*, *Hin sarhari*, Burmese  
*sekalu*)  
nyctanthine शेफालिकी *f*  
Nyctea *Aves* (genus consisting of the  
snowy owl) हिमोलूक प्रजाति  
Nycteridae *Zool* मासेष्ट वश *m* (the  
members of this family are found  
eating smaller bats मासेष्ट occurs  
in कल्पद्रुकोश)  
nycti- (akin to Sanskrit नक्त) नक्त-,  
निशा-, क्षपा, रात्रि-  
Nycticebus *Zool* हीकु प्रजाति (हीकु 'loris'  
occurs in शम्बरलान्क and अभिधानचिन्ता-  
मणि)  
Nycticejus *Zool* दूरकर्ण प्रजाति (it has  
distinctly separated दूर ears कर्ण)  
Nycticorax *Aves* वारु प्रजाति (वारु occurs  
in कल्पद्रुकोश)  
nyctinastic movement *Bot* नक्तचक्रिम  
गति  
Nyctinomus *Zool* चक्षुष्य प्रजाति  
(upper lip मोष्ठ very thick and verti-  
cally wrinkled वलि)  
Nyctiphanes *Zool* (*Gk nyktos* 'night'  
+ *phanein* 'appear') रात्रिदृश्य प्रजाति  
nyctitropic *adj* निद्रावर्तिक  
nyctitropic movement = sleep move-  
ment *Bot* स्वपन गति  
nyctitropism (tendency to assume  
special "sleeping" positions at  
night) निद्रावर्तना *f*  
Nyctosaurus *Paleontol* (*nycti* 'night')  
रात्रिसरद प्रजाति  
Nyctotherus *Zool* वृक्करूप प्रजाति (being  
kidney shaped)  
*N faba* सामान्य वृक्करूप

nylon (strong filaments) बलाशुक *n*.  
-nym नाम *n*  
nymph 1 अप्सरा  
2 *Zool* शिशु *m*  
3 = nymph pink (a colour, bluish-  
red रक्तानील in hue, of high प्र  
bril-  
liance) प्ररक्तानील  
Nymphaea = Castalia *Bot* उत्पल प्रजाति  
*N alba* (white water lily, water  
rose, lotus lily) श्वेत उत्पल (*Mar-*  
*पारि* कमल)  
*N cachemiriana* = *N alba*  
*N lotus* = *N rubra*  
*N lotus pubescens* = *N pube-*  
*scens*  
*N odorata* सुवास उत्पल  
*N pubescens* (leaves densely pu-  
bescent beneath—Basu) लोमपत्र  
उत्पल  
*N rubra* रक्त उत्पल (*B, N, M* रक्तोत्पल,  
*Ben, aktakambal, Mar* रक्त कमल)  
*N stellata* (blue water lily) सामान्य  
उत्पल (*B, M* उत्पल, *Nadk, Madras*  
नीलोत्पल)  
*N zanzibarensis* (accessory buds at  
the base of the lamina—McLean  
*I 1045*) कुडमर्ण उत्पल  
Nymphaeaceae *Bot* उत्पल कुल *n*  
nymphomania (morbid and uncontrol-  
lable sexual desire in a female)  
सुरतोन्माद *m*  
nymph pink = nymph (colour)  
Nyroca *Aves* पद्मकन्दाद प्रजाति (पद्मकन्दाद  
occurs in कल्पद्रुकोश)  
Nyrocinæ *Aves* मज्जकानुवश *m* (अनुवश  
subfamily)  
Nyssa *Bot* कृष्णयास-प्रजाति  
*N aquatica* (cotton gum) तूल कृष्ण  
यास  
*N sylvatica* (black gum) सामान्य  
कृष्णयास (कृष्णयास short for कृष्णनिर्यास)  
Nythosaurus *Paleontol* (*Gk nythos*  
'dumb') मूकसरद प्रजाति  
*N larvatus* सामान्य मूकसरद

## O

o (occasional) *Ecol* क्व (क्वाचित्क)  
O (office) का (कार्यालय)

O (opium) अ (अहिफेन)  
o (*Gk orthos*, Sanskrit ऊर्ध्व) *Chem*

ऊ- (ऊर्ध्व)  
O *Logic* (particular negative) ना (विशेष)

नास्तिवाची)  
 O (oxygen) *Chem* ज (जारक)  
 O (pint) त श (तरल शराब)  
 ω (angular velocity) को (कोणीय प्रवेग)  
 O A (Opium Act) अ अ (अहिंसेन अधिनियम)  
 oak 1 *Bot* वञ्जु *m* (cf *Nepali* बाज्)  
 2=oak brown (a colour, yellowish red yellow रम्नातिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
 oak-apple (a large apple like gall on the leaves of oaks) वञ्जुस्फोट *m*  
 oak brown=oak  
 oak gall वञ्जु स्फोट *m*  
 oak green=laurel green  
 oak leafroller वञ्जु पर्णवेल्लक  
 oak timber वञ्जु प्रकाष्ठ  
 oak tongue=beefsteak fungus  
 oak wood=oak wood brown (a colour, red yellow रम्नपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 oar क्षेपणी *f* (from *हलायुधकोश*), पतवार  
 oar fish क्षेपणी-मीन  
 oar propulsion क्षेपणी-प्रणोदन  
 oasis मरुस्वर्ग *m*, मरुद्यान *n*  
 oat याविका *f* (*Panjab* जवी)  
*Cf* barley यव  
 oat aphis याविका-यूका  
 Oates's ixulus *Aves* शानदेश-शिखी  
 Oates's silver pheasant *Aves* इरावती श्वेत जीवक (शान्ती Irrawaddy River)  
 Oates's siva *Aves* शानदेश शिव (found in Shan States शान देश)  
 oath शपथ *m* (Const)  
 on oath शपथोपरान्त  
 extra judicial oath न्यायातिरिक्त शपथ  
 oath commissioner शपथ आयुक्त  
 oath of allegiance निष्ठा शपथ  
 oath of allegiance to the Constitution सविधान के प्रति निष्ठा की शपथ  
 oath of members सदस्य शपथ  
 oath of office पद शपथ  
 oath of secrecy गूढता शपथ  
 oath-worthy *adj* शपथार्ह, शपथयोग्य  
 oatmeal याविकाचूर्ण *n*, जई का आटा  
 O B (opening balance) प्रा शे (प्रारम्भिक शेष)  
 O B (over-bark) सव (सर्वक)  
 ob- (from Sanskrit अभि) *Bot* अभि-  
 ob-cordate *adj* *Bot* अभिहृदयाकार, अभि-हृदत्  
 obcordatus *Bot* *Tax* (used of leaves)

अभिहृत्पर्ण  
 obdiplostemonous *adj* *Bot* (the flowers exhibit arrangement reversed to diplostemonous द्विसम्यपुकेसर) प्रतिद्विपुकेसर  
 obdurator *Bot* (that which closes an opening) सवरक *m*  
 obedience आज्ञापालन *n*  
 obedient *adj* आज्ञाकारी, आज्ञापालक  
 obelia *Zool* सुकुमार *m*  
 Obelia *Zool* (a delicate furlike growth on sea weeds, etc) सुकुमार-प्रजाति  
 obelisk *Geog* शिला स्तम्भ *m*  
 Oberholser's blue flycatcher *Aves* (found in Ceylon सिंहल) सिंहल नील शल्भाश  
 Oberholser's Nicobar megapode *Aves* लघु नारिकेलद्वीप दीर्घचरण  
 Oberholser's swiftlet *Aves* मलयक-दुर्बलिका  
 Obermeier's spirillum = Spirillum obermeieri  
 obese *adj* मेदुर, मोटा  
 obesity मेदुरता *f*, मोटापन  
 obey *vb* अनुवर्तन, आज्ञापालन, -पालन, आज्ञा पालन करना  
 obey the condition *vb* प्रतिबन्ध पालन  
 Obione portulacoides = Atriplex portulacoides  
 obiter dicta (Lat *obiter* 'on the way', fr *ob* + *iter* 'going, walk, way') प्रसंगोक्ति *f*  
 obituary notice मृत्यु सवाद (Beng)  
 object 1 वस्तु *n*, पदार्थ *m*  
 2 प्रयोजन *n*  
 3 *Law* उद्देश्य *n* (Const)  
 object *vb* आपत्ति करना (उठाना)  
 object-clause प्रयोजन-वाक्य *n*  
 object glass = objective *Astron* वस्तु-वीक्ष  
 object in view दृष्टिगत उद्देश्य, प्रस्तुत उद्देश्य  
 objection आपत्ति *f*  
 open to objection आपत्तिजनक  
 objectionable *adj* आपत्तिजनक  
 objectionable literature आपत्तिजनक साहित्य  
 objectionable matter आपत्तिजनक सामग्री  
 objectionable projections आपत्तिजनक आगे निकले भाग  
 objection book आपत्ति-पुस्तक  
 objection book advances आपत्ति-पुस्तक-

अग्रिम  
 objection by respondent उत्तरवादी की आपत्ति  
 objection memo आपत्ति ज्ञाप  
 objection sheet आपत्ति पत्र  
 objection statement आपत्ति लेख *m*, आपत्ति विवरण *n*  
 objection to a pleading अभिवचन पर आपत्ति  
 objection to the admissibility of evidence साक्ष्य की माह्यता पर आपत्ति  
 objective *adj* 1 वैषयिक (विषय is object, as opp to subject), वस्तुनिष्ठ, व्यक्ति-निरपेक्ष  
 subjective प्रातीतिक, आत्मनिष्ठ, अनुव्यक्ति  
 2 (real) वास्तविक  
 objective *n* 1 उद्देश्य, प्राप्य उद्देश्य *n*  
 2 *Mil* लक्ष्य *n*  
 3=object lens वस्तुवीक्ष *m*  
 objective method of work कार्य की व्यक्तिनिरपेक्ष रीति  
 objective observation *Psychol* वैषयिक अवलोकन  
 subjective observation प्रातीतिक अवलोकन  
 objective philosophy वैषयिक दर्शनशास्त्र, व्यक्तिनिरपेक्ष दर्शनशास्त्र  
 object lens वस्तु वीक्ष  
 object of a contract *Law* सविधा विषय  
 object of an action *Law* वाद उद्देश्य  
 subject of action वाद विषय  
 cause of action वाद-मूल (Const)  
 object of a statute परिनियम का उद्देश्य  
 object of legislation विधानोद्देश्य, विधान का प्रयोजन  
 objector आपत्तिकर्ता (इन्) *m*  
 objects of training प्रशिक्षण के उद्देश्य  
 object space *Phys* पदार्थ वरिमा  
 ob-lanceolate *adj* *Bot* अभि प्रासवत्, अभि-प्रासाकार  
 oblate *adj* *Geom* (flattened चिपिद at the poles ध्रुव) ध्रुवचिपिद  
 oblate spheroid *Geom* ध्रुवचिपिद गोलाभ  
 oblacion आहुति *f*, हव्य *n* (see alms)  
 obligate *vb* 1 आभार करना, आभारी बनाना  
 2 (to bind by law) अधिवद्ध करना  
 obligate *Bot* सदा-  
 obligate anacrobe सदा अजारकजीव  
 obligate parasite सदा परजीवी  
 obligate symbiosis सदा सहजीवन, अवश्य-सहजीवन  
 obligation 1 दायित्व *n*  
 2 आभार (Const), भार *m*, कर्त्तव्य, ऋण *n*

3 अधिवन्धन *n*

liability देयता

responsibility उत्तरदायित्व

compulsion अनिवार्यता

duty कर्तव्य

be unable to meet its obligations

अपने दायित्व पूरा न कर सकना

obligation of contract सविदा अधिवन्धन

obligations to creditors उत्तमणों के प्रति दायित्व

obligation to furnish देने का दायित्व

obligation to subscribe अभिदान का दायित्व

obligatory *adj* बाध्यकर, अनिवार्य, आभाय

obligatory and binding बाध्यकर और बन्धकारी

obligatory date अनिवार्य दिनांक

obligatory expenses अनिवार्य व्यय

obligatory items अनिवार्य पद

obligatory parade अनिवार्य प्रदर्शन

obligatory referendum अनिवार्य जन-

निर्देश

obligatory subject (in an exam) अनिवार्य विषय

oblige *vb* 1 अनुग्रहण, अनुग्रह करना

2 (to constrain by physical, moral or legal force) बाध्य करना

obliged to answer उत्तर देने के लिए बाध्य

obligee (the person in whose favour an obligation or bond is entered into, a creditor) अधिवन्धक *m*

oblige oneself to pay शोधनार्थ बाध्य होना, पटाने के लिए बाध्य होना

obligor (he, who enters into an obligation or bond, a debtor) अधिवन्ध *m*

oblique *adj* तिर्यक्, तिर-, तिरछा

oblique arrangement तिर्यग् विन्यास

oblique asymptote *Math* तिर्यग् अनन्त-स्पर्शी

oblique axis *Math* तिर्यगक्ष

oblique centric pencil *Phys* तिर्यक् केन्द्रीय सूची

oblique centric refraction *Phys* तिर्यक् केन्द्रीय भुजायन

oblique common tangent = transverse common tangent *Math* तिर्यग्-गुभयस्पर्शी (२२)

oblique coordinates *Math* तिर्यग् याम

oblique fault *Geol* तिर्यग् विभग

oblique frustum *Math* तिर्यक् छिन्नक

oblique illumination तिर-प्रभासन

obliquely तिर्यगरूपेण, तिरछा

obliquely posterior petal *Bot* तिर्यक् पश्च दल

oblique multiplication *Math* तिर्यग् गुणन (ancient word)

oblique offset *Surv* तिर्यगनुलम्ब

oblique plane तिर्यक् तल

oblique prism *Math* तिर्यक् सक्षेत्र

oblique pyramid *Math* तिर्यक् स्तूप

oblique septum *Zool* तिर्यक् पटी

oblique sphere *Astron* तिर्यग् गोल

oblique system *Cryst* तिर्यक् सहति

oblique train *Sound* तिर्यक् तरंगमाला

obliquity 1 तिर्यक्ता *f*, तिरछापन

2 *Astron* तिर्यक्ता *f*

obliquity of the ecliptic क्रान्तिमण्डल की तिर्यक्ता

obliquus *Bot Tax* (slanting, side ways) तिरश्चीन

obliquus *Anat* (an oblique muscle) तिर्यक्पेशी, तिरश्ची *f*

obliquus externus *Zool* बाह्य तिरश्ची

obliquus inferior = inferior oblique अधर तिरश्ची, अधरतिर्यक्पेशी *f*

obliquus internus *Zool* अन्तस्तिरश्ची

obliquus superior = superior oblique उत्तर तिरश्ची, उत्तर-तिर्यक्पेशी

obliterate *vb* अभिलोपन (ob is akin to अभि), मिटाना (see abolish)

obliterated *adj* अभिलोपित

obliterated label अभिलोपित नामपत्र, मिटाया हुआ नामपत्र

obliterated note अभिलोपित अर्थपत्र

obliteration अभिलोपन *n*, मिटाना

oblivescence विस्मरण *n*

oblong *adj* 1 *Math* दीर्घायत, आयत

2 *Bot* (broadly elliptical) दीर्घवृत्त

oblongifolius *Bot Tax* (with oblong leaves) दीर्घवृत्तपण

obloquy गद्गदी, निन्दोक्ति *f* (see contempt)

obnoxious *adj* 1 हानिकर

2 घृणित, अपवर्ज्य, वजित

obnoxious plant हानिकर पौधा

obovate *Bot* अभ्यण्डाकार, अभ्यण्डवत्

O B R (outbreak report) उ प्र (उद्भ्र-प्रतिवेदन)

obscene *adj* अश्लील

obscene exhibition of person अश्लील, अग-प्रदर्शन

obscene language अश्लील भाषा

obscenty अश्लीलता *f*

obscure *adj* 1 अस्पष्ट, अस्फुट, अविश्लिष्ट

2 (not readily seen) दुर्दर्श

3 (not easily understood) दुर्ज्ञेय, दुर्-धिगम

obscure a reference निर्देश को ढाकना

obscurely worded अस्पष्ट शब्दों में

obsequent *adj Phys Geog* प्रतिगामी

(-इन्) (see consequent)

obsequent drainage *Phys Geog* प्रतिगामी जलोत्सारण

obsequious *adj* (compliant to excess) अस्यनुवर्ती, हीनानुवर्ती (इन्)

observable *adj* 1 पाल्य

2 अवलोक्य

observance 1 पालन *n*

2 अवलोकन *n*

observance and performance पालन और निष्पादन

observance of conditions प्रतिबन्धों का पालन

observance of rule नियम पालन

observation 1 अवलोकन, निरीक्षण *n*.

description वर्णन

report प्रतिवेदन

mal-observation *Logic* दुष्टावलोकन

non-observation *Logic* अनवलोकन

2 (remarks) अभ्युक्ति *f*

observational अवलोकन-

observational geography अवलोकन-भूगोल

observation register अवलोकन पञ्जी

observation tube अवलोकन नाल

observatory वेधशाला (from the ancient word वेध 'fixing the position of the sun or stars' in वराहमिहिर's बृहत्संहिता), आलोकशाला *f*

observatory assistant वेधशाला-सहायक

observe *vb* 1 पालन करना (Const)

2 अवलोकन करना, ईक्षण, देखना

observed *adj* 1 अवलोकित, ईक्षित

2 पालित

rule is observed नियम का पालन किया जाता है

observed angle *Surv* अवलोकित कोण

observed fire *Mil* ईक्षित गोलन

observed zenith distance *Astron.*

अवलोकित शिरोविन्दु-दूरत्व

observe punctuality समयपालन करना

observer 1 अवलोकक *m*

2 *Statistics* ईक्षक *m*

obsession मनोप्रस्ति, प्रस्तता *f*

obsessional syndrome मनोप्रस्तता-सहलक्षण

obsidian *Petrog* (volcanic glass of a solid compact structure) ज्वाला-

काच *m*  
 obsolescence *Com* अप्रचलन *n*, अप्रचल-  
 नोन्मुखता *f*  
 obsolescent *adj* *Com* अप्रचलनोन्मुख  
 obsolete *adj* अप्रचलित, गतप्रयोग, अप-  
 युज्यमान  
 obsolete entry अग्रयोज्य प्रविष्टि  
 obsolete postage stamp अप्रचलित प्रे-  
 मुद्राक  
 obsolete stores निकम्मी वस्तुएं, गतप्रयोग  
 वस्तुएं  
 obstacle बाधा *f*  
 obstetric *adj* प्रसाविक  
 obstetrical *adj* प्रसाविक  
 obstetrical case प्रसवोन्मुखा *f*  
 obstetrical history प्रसाविक इतिवृत्त  
 obstetrical operation प्रसाविक शल्यकर्म  
 obstetrical toad *Zool* पादाण्डवाही भेक  
 obstetric history प्रसाविक इतिवृत्त  
 obstetric operation प्रसाविक शल्यकर्म  
 obstetrics प्रसाविकी *f*  
 obstetrics and gynaecology depart-  
 ment प्रसूति तथा स्त्रीरोग विभाग  
 obstetric toad पादाण्डवाही भेक  
 obstetric ward प्रसूति-कक्ष  
 obstinate *adj* दुराग्रही (इन्), दुराग्रहपूर्ण  
 (see pertinacious)  
 obstinate desertion दुराग्रहपूर्ण सपरित्याग  
 obstruct *vb* रोधन, बाधा डालना, रुकावट  
 डालना  
 obstructed *adj* रुद्ध  
 obstructed delivery रुद्ध प्रसूति  
 obstructed heritage *Law* रुद्ध पैतृक-  
 संपत्ति, संप्रतिबन्ध पैतृकसंपत्ति (see unob-  
 structed heritage)  
 obstructed hernia रुद्ध वर्ध्मे  
 obstructed vision *Surv* रुद्ध दृष्टि  
 obstructing justice न्याय में बाधा डालना  
 obstruction 1 रोध *m*, बाधा *f*, रुकावट  
 2 *Rly* विघ्न *m* (line not clear, not  
 available for traffic)  
 obstruction of driver चालक को रुकावट  
 obstruction of officer अधिकारी के प्रति  
 बाधा  
 ob-truction removed *signal Rly*  
 निरस्त विघ्न-संदेश  
 obstruction to navigation नौपरिवहन  
 में बाधा  
 obstructive tactics बाधाकारी चाले  
 obtain *vb* प्राप्त करना, पाना, जाना, लेना  
 obtainable *adj* प्राप्य, सुलभ  
 obtainable by suit at law विधि-प्राप्य  
 obtained *adj* प्राप्त

obtained by dividing भाग देने से आई  
 (Const)  
 obtain orders आदेश प्राप्त करना  
 obtain possession of का धारण प्राप्त  
 करना  
 obtain sanction समोदन प्राप्त करना  
 obturator (that which closes or stops  
 an opening) सवारक *m*  
 obturator foramen = foramen  
 obturatum  
 obturator nerve *Anat* आसवृत चेता  
 obturator notch *Zool* सवारक काकपद  
 obtusangulus *Bot Tax* (with blunt  
 angles) कुण्डकोण  
 obtusatus *Bot Tax* (blunt at the  
 apex) कुण्ड, कुण्डाग्र  
 obtuse *adj* 1 *Math* अधिकोण  
 2 (*Germ stumpf*) कुण्ड  
 obtuse angle *Math* अधिकोण, अधिक  
 कोण  
 obtuse angle thermometer अधिकोण-  
 तापमान  
 obtuse bisectrix अधिकोण अर्धरेखा  
 obtusifolius *Bot Tax* (with leaves  
 blunt at the apex) कुण्डपण  
 obtusilobatus *Bot Tax* कुण्डपालि  
 obtusilobus *Bot Tax* कुण्डपालि (obtus-  
 कुण्ड + lobus पालि)  
 obtusipetalus *Bot Tax* (with blunt  
 petals) कुण्डदल  
 obtusiusculus *Bot Tax* (somewhat  
 blunt) आकुण्ड  
 obtusus *Bot Tax* कुण्ड, कुण्डाग्र  
 obverse 1 (of a coin) मुख *n*  
 reverse (of a coin) पृष्ठ  
 2 *Logic* प्रतिवृत्त *n*  
 obversion *Logic* प्रतिवर्तन *n*  
 obvertend *Logic* प्रतिवर्त्य *n*  
 obvertend conversion *Logic* प्रतिवर्तित  
 परिवर्तन  
 obviate *vb* दूर करना, हटाना, निवारण,  
 अनावश्यक बनाना  
 obviate the necessity of अनावश्यक  
 बनाना  
 obvious = evident *adj* स्पष्ट  
 obvious defect स्पष्ट त्रुटि, स्पष्ट दोष  
 obvious meaning स्पष्ट अर्थ  
 obvious risk स्पष्ट जोखिम, स्पष्ट हानिभय  
 O C, o/c (office copy) का प्र, का/प्र  
 (काद्यान्य प्रति)  
 ocium शारिका वाद्य *n*  
 occasion अवसर *m*  
 occasional *adj* 1 कादाचनिक, कादाचिक,

कदाचित्क, आकस्मिक, कभी कभी होने वाला  
 2 *Ecol* कदाचित्क (see abundance)  
 occasional expenditure कादाचनिक  
 व्यय  
 contingent expenditure सभाव्य व्यय  
 occasional licence कादाचनिक अनुज्ञप्ति  
 occasionally यत्र तत्र, कभी कभी  
 occasional maintenance कादाचनिक  
 सधारण  
 occasional market कादाचनिक विपणि  
 occasional messenger कादाचनिक सदेश-  
 हर  
 occasional repairs कादाचनिक जीर्णोद्धार  
 occasional work कादाचनिक कार्य, कभी  
 कभी होने वाला कार्य  
 occidental *adj* पश्चिमात्य, पश्चिम-  
 occidentalis *Bot Tax* पश्चिम  
 occipital *Anat* पश्चकपाल-  
 occipital artery *Anat* पश्चकपाल-रोहिणी  
 occipital condyle *Anat*, *Zool* पश्च-  
 कपाल-सन्धिकन्द  
 occipital ribs *Zool* पश्चकपाल पंशु  
 occipito occ *Zool* पश्चकपाल कर्णस्थि  
 occipito spinal nerves *Zool* पश्चकपाल-  
 मेरव चेता  
 occipito-vertebral artery *Zool* पश्च-  
 कपाल कीकल रोहिणी  
 occiput *Anat*, *Zool* (the back part of  
 the head or skull) पश्चकपाल *n*  
 occlude *vb* *Chem* निचूषण  
 occluded *adj* निचूषित  
 occluded vessel *Zool* निचूषित वाहिनी  
 occlusion 1 *Chem* निचूषण *n*  
 2 *Med* रोध *m*  
 coronary occlusion हृद्रोहिणी-रोध  
 occlusion of wounds *Forestry* व्रण-  
 रोहण, घाव भरना  
 occlusor muscle *Zool* सवारक पेशी  
 occultation *Astron* (eclipse of star by  
 the moon) ताराग्रहण *n*, ग्रह *m*  
 occult blood *Med* गुप्त रुधिर  
 occupancy *Law* अभिधारिता *f*  
 occupancy holding *Law* अभिधारिता-  
 धृतक्षेत्र  
 occupancy right *Law* अभिधारिता-अधि-  
 कार  
 occupancy tenant *Law* अभिधारिता-  
 भाटकी  
 occupancy tenure *Law* अभिधारिता-  
 धारणाधिकार  
 occupant 1 *Law* अभिधारी (इन्) *m*  
 2 *Rly* (as, of a retiring room) ठहरने  
 वाला

occupant of the place स्थान-अभिधारी  
 occupant's rights *Law* अभिधारी के अधिकार  
 occupation 1 उपजीविका *f* (Const), धधा  
 2 *Law* अभिधारण *n*  
 3 अध्यासन *n*, अधिकार जमाना, वास करना, रहने लगना  
 occupational disease व्यावसायिक रोग  
 occupational intelligence *Psychol*  
 उपजीविका-प्रज्ञान  
 occupational mobility *Econ* व्यावसायिक चलिगुता  
 occupation box *Rly* (an instrument controlling the exit and entry into a siding) पथिका-प्रवेश-यन्त्र  
 occupation bridge अभिधारण-सेतु  
 occupation forces अध्यासी सेनाएँ  
 occupation franchise अभिधारण-मताधिकार  
 occupation lease अभिधारण-पट्टा  
 occupation of a retiring room *Rly* विश्राम कोष्ठ में ठहरना  
 occupation of house *Law* गृह-अभिधारण  
 occupation of rest houses विश्रामगृहों में ठहरना  
 occupation road अभिधारण रथ्या (सड़क)  
 occupation tax उपजीविका कर  
 occupied *adj* 1 अभिष्टत  
 2 अध्यासित, आधिपत्य में की गई (Const)  
 occupied area अभिष्टत क्षेत्र  
 occupied land अभिष्टत भूमि  
 occupied site अभिष्टत स्थान  
 occupier *Law* अभिधारक *m*  
 occupant अभिधारी  
 owner स्वामी  
 proprietor अधिस्वामी  
 manager प्रबन्धक  
 occupier of factory निर्माणी का अभिधारक  
 occupier's rate अभिधारक-देय स्थानीय-कर  
 occupy *vb* 1 *Law* अभिधारण करना  
 2 अध्यासन  
 occur *vb* 1 घटना, होना  
 2 पाया जाना  
 occurred *adj* हुआ  
 occurrence 1 घटना *f*  
 2 होना  
 3 *Chem*, *Geol* प्राप्तिस्थान *n*  
 occurrence report घटना-विवरण  
 occurring at में होने वाला

ocean सागर *m*  
 sea समुद्र  
 ocean basin *Geog* सागर द्रोण, सागर पात्र  
*n*  
 ocean fog सागर-धूमिका  
 ocean green (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 oceanic सागर-  
 oceanic climate सागर-जलवायु  
 oceanic current सागर वाह  
 oceanic island सागर द्वीप  
 oceanic stream सागर-सरिता  
 oceanic waters सागर-जल  
 oceanite (occurs typically in the oceanic islands—Chambers) सागराश्म *m*  
 Oceanites *Aves* जलनर्तकी-प्रजाति (even in the wildest storms they are seen swimming lightly poised on the crest of some huge wave)  
 oceanography सागरवर्णना *f*  
 ocellus *Bot*, *Ophthalmol* अक्षिका *f*  
 ocelot (a spotted cat) पृथिविडाल *m*  
 ocher, ochre नैरिक *n*  
 ocher red (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तापीत  
 Ochrea *Bot* कनकचम्पा प्रजाति  
 O pumila (pumila 'low or little' it is an undershrub—Basu) लघु-कनकचम्पा  
 O squarrosa (golden champak) सामान्य कनकचम्पा (Basu, Bombay कनकचम्पा, MW कनकचम्पा, Konkani kanakchampo)  
 Ochneaceae *Bot* कनकचम्पा-कुल *n*  
 Ochotona *Zool* (genus consisting of the pikas) तुगशान-प्रजाति  
 Ochotonidae तुगशान वंश *m*  
 ochra=okra  
 Ochradenus *Bot* कृमिमार-प्रजाति  
 O baccatus (applied to kill mag gots—Basu) सामान्य कृमिमार (Baluchistan kirmkush)  
 ochre=ocher  
 ochrea=ocrea  
 ochreate=decreate  
 Ochrocarpos *Bot* सुरङ्गी प्रजाति  
 O longifolius सामान्य-सुरङ्गी (B, M, Kan Konkani सुरङ्गी, Mal सुरङ्गी)  
 Ochroma *Bot* लघुसार प्रजाति (its only known species is *O lagopus*, the

balsa लघुसार)  
 O lagopus (balsa) सामान्य लघुसार  
 Ochromela *Aves* कृष्णनारंग प्रजाति (characteristic black कृष्ण and orange नारंग plumage)  
 Ocimum *Bot* तुलसी प्रजाति  
 O album शुक्ल-तुलसी  
 O basilicum (basil, common basil, common sweet basil, sweet basil) मञ्जरीक-तुलसी (MW मञ्जरीक, B, N manjariki)  
 O canum उग्रगन्धा तुलसी (Basu उग्रगन्धा)  
 O gratissimum (large basil, lemon basil, shrubby basil) राम-तुलसी (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mar Tel Uri रामतुलसी)  
 O hirsutum = mosquito plant (of South Africa) = holy basil कृष्ण-तुलसी  
 O kilimandscharicum कर्पूर तुलसी  
 O sanctum (holy basil, monk's basil, rough basil, sacred basil) सामान्य तुलसी (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tel Tam Guj तुलसी, Mar तुलसी)  
 O tomentosum = O hirsutum  
 O viride = O hirsutum  
 Ocnaria = Lymantria  
 Ocnoderilidae क्षुद्रकिन्चुल-वंश *m*  
 Ocnoderilus *Zool* क्षुद्रकिन्चुल प्रजाति  
 O occidentalis पादचाल्य क्षुद्रकिन्चुल  
 ocrea *Bot* नालचोल *m*  
 ocreate *adj* *Bot* नालचोली (इन्)  
 ocreate stipule *Bot* नालचोली अनुपत्र  
 Octacnemus *Zool* (octa- अष्ट + Gk. knemos 'projecting limb' Its margin is produced into eight tapering processes—PH II 25) अष्टवर्ध-प्रजाति  
 octagon *Math* अष्टकोण, अष्टभुज *m*  
 octagonal bar अष्टकोणीय दण्ड  
 octagon lock-up note-book अष्टकोण बन्धिकोष्ठ पुस्तिका  
 Octagon Officer अष्टकोण अविहारी  
 octagon tower अष्टकोण अष्टालक  
 octahedral *adj* अष्टानीक, अष्टानीकीय  
 octahedrite *Mineral* अष्टानीकीज *m*. (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 octahedron *Geom* अष्टानीक *m*  
 octahedron grain *Mineral* अष्टानीक कण  
 octandrous *adj* *Bot* अष्टपुरुसर  
 octane *Chem* अष्टीन्य *n*.

Octans *Astron* दक्षिणाय *n*  
 octant 1 *Astron*, *Phys* अष्टमक *n*  
 2 *Bot* अष्टम *r*  
 octant stage *Bot* अष्टम अवस्था  
 octastichous *adj* *Bot* अष्टपंक्ति  
 octavalent *adj* अष्टसंयुज  
 octave (unit of the musical scale)  
 अष्टक (European), सप्तक *n* (Indian)  
 octavo (size) अष्टक  
 octet = octette *Chem* (a group of eight) अष्टक *n*  
 octile *Statistics* अष्टमक *n*  
 October दशममास *m*  
 octochaetine = lumbricine  
 Octochaetus multiporus *Zool* बहुरन्त्र  
 अष्टरोमी  
 Octocorallia *Zool* अष्टावयविन *m pl*,  
 अष्टावयवि अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Octodon *Zool* अष्टदन्त-प्रजाति  
 octodont *Zool* अष्टदन्त *m*  
 Octodontidae *Zool* अष्टदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Octodontinae *Zool* अष्टदन्तानुवर्ग *m*  
 octonary *adj* *Math* अष्टमय  
 octopetalus *Bot Tax* अष्टदल (दल petal)  
 octoploid *adj* *Zool* अष्टगुण  
 octopod *Zool* अष्टपाद *m*  
 Octopoda *Zool* अष्टपाद *m pl*  
 octopus *Zool* (an eight armed cephalopod) अष्टबाहु *m*  
 Octopus *Zool* अष्टबाहु-प्रजाति  
 O lentus स्यूनाकार अष्टबाहु  
 O vulgaris सामान्य अष्टबाहु  
 Octorchandra *Zool* रज्जुछत्र-प्रजाति  
 octose *Chem* अष्टशु *n*  
 octroi (tax levied at the gates of a city) द्वारादेय *n* (from राजतरंगिणी), चुगी  
 octroi duty द्वारादेय शुल्क (from राजतरंगिणी), चुगी  
 octroi form द्वारादेय प्रपत्र  
 octroi inspector द्वारादेय-निरीक्षक  
 octroi office द्वारादेय कार्यालय  
 octroi office branch द्वारादेय कार्यालय-शाखा  
 octroi post द्वारादेय-स्थान, चुगी नाका  
 octroi superintendent द्वारादेय-अधीक्षक  
 octyl अष्टल *n*  
 octylene *Chem* अष्टलेन्य *n*  
 ocul = oculo-  
 ocular *adj* नेत्रिक (axial आक्ष)  
 ocular *n* *Optics* (the eyepiece of an optical instrument) नेत्रिक, नेत्रिक वीक्षक *m*

ocular estimate *Forestry* नेत्रागणन, आख  
 से अनुमान करना  
 ocular image *Phys* अक्षि-प्रतिमूर्ति  
 ocularist (a maker of artificial eyes)  
 अक्षिकार *m*  
 ocular manifestation नेत्रिक प्रव्यक्ति  
 ocular movement नेत्रिक गति  
 ocular plate *Zool* अक्षि पट्ट  
 ocular tension अक्षि मातति  
 ocular therapeutics अक्षि-चिकित्सा  
 oculentum (an eye ointment) स्नेहाञ्जन  
*n* (ointment is greasy and अञ्जन is used for the eyes particularly, hence स्नेहाञ्जन)  
 oculin *Ophthalmol* (a preparation for the eyes) अक्षिकि *f*  
 oculist (a specialist in diseases of the eye) अक्षिविज्ञ, अक्षिचिकित्सक *m*  
 eye specialist नेत्र विशेषज्ञ  
 oculistics (treatment of diseases of the eye) अक्षिचिकित्सा *f*  
 oculo-, ocul- (Lat *oculus* 'eye') अक्षि-  
 oculo metro scope अक्षिमानेक्ष *m*  
 oculomotor *adj* *Anat* अक्षिचालक  
 oculomotor nerve अक्षिचालक चैता  
 oculus अक्षि, नेत्र *n*  
 oculus dexter *Med* (right eye) दक्षिण  
 नेत्र, दाहिनी आख  
 Ocydromus *Zool* (Gk *okydromos* 'swift running' Gk *dromos* fr Sanskrit द्रमणि 'he runs') आशुद्रम-प्रजाति  
 O D (oculus dexter 'right eye') *Med*  
 द ने (दक्षिण नेत्र)  
 O D (once daily) *Med* दि ए (दिने एकवार, दिन में एक बार)  
 O D (ordnance datum) *Surv* सै ग (सैनिक-गणनातल)  
 O D (out door) बा (बाह्य)  
 odd *adj* 1 विषम, अयुग्म  
 2 (unique, peculiar) विलक्षण, असाधारण  
 odd count *Spinning* अनुल्लिखित सूत्रक  
 oddity विलक्षता, विषमता, असाधारणता *f*  
 odd number विषम संख्या, अयुग्म संख्या  
 odd order *Math* अयुग्म क्रम  
 odd ordinates *Surv* विषम कोटि  
 odd-pinnate *adj* *Bot* अयुग्म पक्षवत्  
 odd places *Zool* गुह्येन्द्रिय *n*  
 odds against the occurrence *Statistics* घटना के प्रतिकूल संभावनाएँ  
 odd series 1 अयुग्म माला  
 2 *Chem* विषम माला

odd terms अयुग्म पद  
 odd-toed *adj* (as, ungulates) *Zool*-  
 अयुग्मांगुल  
 ode (from Gk *hodos* 'way, path')-द्वार  
 (as, in cathode, anode)  
 Odina *Bot* जिगिनी प्रजाति  
 O woder सामान्य-जिगिनी  
 odinite *Petrog* (contains phenocrysts of labradorite बर्गनीलिन and augite शीपिन) दीप्तलीलाश्म *m*  
 odious *adj* घृणास्प  
 odium घृणा *f*  
 Odobaenidae *Zool* समुद्रव्याघ्र वंश *m*  
 Odobenidae = Odobaenidae  
 Odobenus (genus consisting of the walrus) समुद्रव्याघ्र प्रजाति  
 Odocoileus *Zool* (Gk *odon* 'tooth' + *koilos* 'hollowed') सुपिदन्त प्रजाति  
 Odonata *Zool* व्याधपतंग-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Odontaspidae *Zool* बालुग्राह-वंश *m*  
 Odontaspis *Zool* (comprises the sandsharks) बालुग्राह-प्रजाति  
 odonto- दन्त-  
 odontoblast *Anat* दन्तघट *m*, दन्तकृत्  
 Odontocercum *Zool* दन्तरोमि-प्रजाति  
 Odontocoeti (suborder) सदन्ततिमि अनु-  
 गण *m* (सदन्त toothed - तिमि whale)  
 Mystacocoeti अदन्ततिमि-अनुगण  
 Odontognathae *Paleontol* (jaws carry sharply pointed teeth) दन्तहनु-  
 महागण *m*  
 odontognathous, thic *adj* दन्तहनु  
 odontoid process *Zool* (tooth like process) दन्ताम प्रवर्ध  
 Odontolcae *Paleontol* (odontos 'teeth' दन्त + *hollos* 'furrow') (a superorder of extinct birds having teeth set in a groove) प्रसीतादन्त-महागण *m*  
 odontophore *Zool* (a structure supporting the radula रेन्किना) रेन्किनाधर *m*-  
 odonto plast = odontoblast दन्त-घट *m*  
 Odontopteryx *Paleontol* दन्तपक्षि-  
 प्रजाति  
 odoratissimus *Bot Tax* (of very sweet odour) सुगन्धि, मयुरगन्धि  
 odoratus *adj* *Bot* सुगन्ध  
 odoriferous gland *Zool* गन्ध ग्रन्थि  
 odour गन्ध *m*  
 odour control गन्ध नियन्त्रण  
 odourless *adj* निर्गन्ध  
 odourless H<sub>2</sub>S apparatus *Chem*-  
 निर्गन्ध उ-शु साधित्र



-odynia *Med* -पीडा *f*

oecology = ecology

oedema = edema

Oedipoda miniata *Zool* (Lat *miniatus* 'coloured with vermillion') हिंगुल पटपट *m*

Oedipodinae *Zool* (bandwinged locusts—Imms p 247) पटपटानुवश *m*

Oedocladium *Bot* अल्लोमशाख प्रजाति (branches without setae)

Oedogoniaceae *Bot* शूनयोनि कुल *n*

Oedogoniales *Bot* शूनयोनि गोत्र *n*

Oedogonium *Bot* (the oogonium cell swells up) शूनयोनि-प्रजाति

O capillare (it is a heterothallic मित्रजालिक species) मित्रजालिक शूनयोनि

O ciliatum सपक्ष शूनयोनि

O concatenatum श्रृंखलित शूनयोनि

O diplandrum एककोशपुष्क शूनयोनि (dwarf males unicellular)

O plagostomum तिरोमुख शूनयोनि

O E E C (Organization for European Economic Co operation) यू आ स स (यूरोपीय आर्थिक सहयोग संस्था), ई आ स स (हरिवर्षीय आर्थिक सहयोग संस्था)

oeil de boeuf ('eye of an ox', a circular window, 17th and 18th centuries) गवाक्ष *m*

oenanth- द्राक्षा-

oenanth aldehyde *Chem* द्राक्षा सुच्युद

Oenanthe *Aves* मरुप्रिय प्रजाति (contains a large number of species which are essentially birds of deserts मरु)

Oenanthe *Bot* (Gk *oinos* 'wine' + *anthos* 'flower'—having a vinous odour) इरापुष्प प्रजाति

O aquatica बारीय इरापुष्प

O crocata (hemlock dropwort—its roots are extremely poisonous Web p 1689a) विषमूल इरापुष्प

O fistulosa (*fistulosa* 'hollow' सुषिर) सुषिर इरापुष्प

O fluviatilis (*fluviatilis* 'found in rivers') नदी इरापुष्प

oenanthic *adj* *Chem* (fr vine) द्राक्षिक

oenanthine = acid crimson

oenanthyl *Chem* द्राक्षल *n*

oenanthylate *Chem* द्राक्षलीय *n*

oenidin (obtained by the hydrolysis of oenin) नीलद्राक्षेयि *f*

oenin *Biochem* (obtained from the blue grape) नीलद्राक्षि *f*

oenocyte (one of the straw coloured

cells) तृणाभकोश *f*

Oenopopelia *Aves* अरुणकपोत प्रजाति (the back scapulars and the visible portions are vinous red अरुण अरुणकपोत ancient name)

Oenothera *Bot* (a genus of evening primroses) सायसेवती प्रजाति

O lamarckiana प्रख्यात-सायसेवती (experiments were carried out on this by Hugo de Vries)

O lata (leaves are broader) पृथुपत्र-सायसेवती

O semilata सामि सायसेवती

oersted *Phys* (unit of reluctance) प्रति-यासा *f*

oesophageal *adj* निगल

oesophageal connective *Zool* निगल-योजी

oesophageal pouch *Zool* निगल-बानी

oesophagus = esophagus *Anat* निगल *m*

oesophagus-cutaneous duct *Zool* निगल स्तव प्रणाली

Oesterreich प्राच्य राज्य *n*

oestrin = oestrone = theelin *Biochem*

स्त्रीमदि *f*

oestrogen स्त्रीमदजन *m*

oestrone = oestrin

oestronic compound स्त्रीमदीय संयोग

oestrus *Zool*, *Physiol* स्त्रीमद *m*

of का

O F 34 (miscellaneous revenue M O form—EM I 198) फ्रे प्र ३४ (धन प्रेष

Money Order, प्रपत्र Form)

of a formal character औपचारिक स्वरूप का

of any description किसी भी प्रकार का

of a practical character व्यावहारिक स्वरूप का

of a public character सार्वजनिक स्वरूप का

of a purely routine nature शुद्ध नैत्यक स्वरूप का

of a social or charitable nature सामा-जिक अथवा पूर्ण स्वरूप का

of a suitable kind उपयुक्त

of educational character शिक्षात्मक

of equal length *Math* समायाम

of exceptional merit असाधारण गुणयुक्त

of extreme urgency नितान्त अतिपाती

off (as a brake) *Automobile* ग्रैवक

offal मासोच्छिष्ट *n*

off allowance (deduction) कटौती

offal timber *Forestry* पतित प्रकाष्ठ,

व्यर्थ प्रकाष्ठ, गिरी लकड़ी

offcolour *adj* हीन (below the mark or standard), अपवर्ण

offcoloured = offcolour

offcuts *Forestry* (anything that is cut off) अपकृत *n*

offence *Law* अपराध *m* (Const)

bailable offence लग्नकमोच्य अपराध,

लग्नकदेय अपराध

nonbailable offence अलग्नकमोच्य अपराध, अलग्नकदेय अपराध

offence against Act अधिनियम-विरुद्ध अपराध

offence involving breach of the peace *Law* शान्तिभग अपराध

offence mala in se *Law* स्वत अपराध

offence mala prohibita *Law* निषेधत अपराध

offence of a disgraceful nature अप-यशस्कर अपराध

offence of mutiny सैन्यद्रोह अपराध

offence punishable in accordance with law विध्यनुकूल दण्ड्य अपराध

offence punishable with imprisonment *Law* कारादण्ड्य अपराध

offence report *Forestry* अपराध-प्रतिवेदन

offences of a specially grave nature *Law* विशेष रूप से गम्भीर अपराध

offences of the same kind उसी प्रकार के अपराध

offend *vb* विलयन करना, ताड़ना, भग करना, अपराध करना

to offend feelings भावना पर आघात करना

offend against rules *Law* नियम भग करना

offender अपराधी (इन्) *m*

offender's statement अपराधी का कथन

offensive *adj* आक्षेप्य, बीभत्स, घृणास्पद

offensive *n* *Mil* समारुमण *n*

offensive and dangerous trades घृणा-स्पद और भयानक व्यापार

offensive and dangerous weapon समारुमक और भयानक शस्त्र

offensive expressions आक्षेप वचन *n*

offensive goods *Rly* दुर्गन्धि वस्तु

offensive language आक्षेप-भाषा

offensive matter *Law* (dirt, dung, putrid or putrefying substances, and filth of any kind not included in the term sewage—Aryar) मल-पदार्थ

offensive odour घृणास्पद गन्ध, दुर्गन्ध

offensive remarks आक्षेप अभ्युक्ति  
 offensive trade घृणास्पद व्यापार  
 offensive war *Mil* समारम्भ युद्ध  
 offensive words आक्षेप शब्द  
 offer *vb* 1 अर्पण, देना  
 2 (to propose) प्रस्ताव करना, प्रस्तुत  
 offer *n* *Com* (proposal) प्रस्ताव *m*  
 firm offer निश्चित प्रस्ताव  
 offered = proposed *adj* *Com* प्रस्तुत (to  
 have it proposed by some one else  
 is प्रस्तावित)  
 offered for sale विक्रय के लिए प्रस्तुत  
 offered in evidence साक्ष्य में प्रस्तुत  
 offerer = proposer *Com* प्रस्तावक *m*  
 offering 1 अर्पणदान *n* (oblation आहुति)  
 2 प्रस्ताव *m*  
 3 (a gift) भेंट  
 4 *Ecc* (a gift in money or in kind  
 made at a church service for its  
 support) धर्मदान *n*  
 offer resistance = resist  
 Offg (officiating) स्था (स्थानापन्न)  
 off-hand तत्काल, आशु, बिना पहले विचार,  
 तुरन्त, हाथोहाथ  
 office 1 कार्यालय *m*  
 2 पद *n* (Const)  
 office accommodation कार्यालय-स्थान  
 office accounts कार्यालय लेखा  
 office allowance कार्यालय अधिदेय, कार्या-  
 लय भत्ता  
 office and fair copy कार्यालय और स्वच्छ  
 प्रति  
 office-bearer पदधारी, पदवाही (इन्) *m*  
 (when necessary to distinguish  
 from office holder पदधारी)  
 office boy कार्यालय बटु  
 office business कार्यालय का काम  
 office cash chest कार्यालय-रोकरक्ष, कार्या-  
 लय की तिजोरी  
 office circular कार्यालय-परिपत्र  
 office column कार्यालय स्तम्भ  
 office copy कार्यालय-प्रति  
 office cost कार्यालय परिचय  
 office cycle कार्यालय-द्विचक्र  
 office discipline कार्यालय अनुशासन  
 office distribution list कार्यालय वितरण-  
 सूची  
 office dues पद-त्रातव्य  
 office duty कार्यालय कर्तव्य  
 office establishment कार्यालय-स्थापना,  
 कार्यालय कर्मचारी  
 office expenses कार्यालय व्यय  
 office furniture कार्यालय उपस्कर

office holder पद-धारी (इन्) *m*  
 office hours कार्यालय समय  
 office imprest amount कार्यालय अग्रदाय-  
 राशि  
 office manual कार्यालय नियमावलि  
 office memorandum कार्यालय ज्ञापन  
 office note कार्यालय टिप्पण  
 office of in admiral नावाधिपति पद  
 office of delivery प्रदान कार्यालय  
 office of honour मान-पद  
 office of issue निर्गम कार्यालय  
 office of payment शोधन कार्यालय  
 office of profit लाभ पद (Const)  
 office of trust विश्वास पद (Const)  
 office oncost कार्यालय-अधिव्यय  
 office order कार्यालय-आदेश  
 office order book कार्यालय-आदेश पुस्तक  
 office passages कार्यालय-मार्ग  
 office peon कार्यालय चपरासी  
 office procedure कार्यालय प्रक्रिया  
 officer अधिकारी, पदाधिकारी (इन्) *m*  
 (Const)  
 officer addressed सरोधिन अधिकारी  
 officer commanding समादेशक अधिकारी  
 Officer Commanding the Area क्षेत्र-  
 समादेशक अधिकारी  
 Officer Commanding the Division  
 पृतना समादेशक अधिकारी  
 officer concerned सबद्ध अधिकारी  
 officer conducting search अन्वेषक अधि-  
 कारी  
 officer de facto वस्तुतः अधिकारी  
 officer de jure विधित अधिकारी  
 office record कार्यालय अभिलेख  
 office reference library कार्यालय निर्देश  
 पुस्तकालय  
 office register कार्यालय-पञ्जी  
 officer hearing appeal *Law* पुनरावेदन-  
 श्रवणाधिकारी  
 officer in camp शिविर-स्थित अधिकारी  
 officer-in charge प्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer in-charge of a prison कारावास-  
 प्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer in charge of publicity प्रकाशन-  
 प्रभारी अधिकारी, प्रकाशनाधिकारी  
 officer in-charge of the market निपणि-  
 प्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer-in charge, paper pulp section  
 प्रभारी अधिकारी, पत्रगोर्द-अनुभाग  
 officer in charge, records प्रभारी अधि-  
 कारी, अभिलेख, अभिलेखाधिकारी  
 officer in charge, seasoning section  
 प्रभारी अधिकारी, सशोषण अनुभाग

officer-in charge, wood preservation  
 section प्रभारी अधिकारी, काष्ठ परिरक्षण-  
 अनुभाग  
 officer in charge, wood workshop  
 section प्रभारी अधिकारी, काष्ठ कर्मशाला-  
 अनुभाग  
 officer in subcharge उपप्रभारी अधिकारी  
 officer making payment शोधन करने  
 वाला अधिकारी  
 officer of police जारक्षि अधिकारी  
 officer on duty कर्तव्यस्थ अधिकारी  
 Officer on Special Duty (O S D) विशेष  
 कार्याधिकारी (मि क अ), विशेषाधिकारी (मि  
 अ)  
 office routine कार्यालय नैत्यक  
 office routine and procedure कार्यालय  
 नैत्यक और प्रक्रिया  
 office routine form कार्यालय नैत्यक प्रपत्र  
 officers (is or chambers) अधिकारिण  
*m*, अधिकारी  
 officers administratively subordinate  
 प्रभामी रूप से अधरि अधिकारी  
 officers administratively subordinate  
 to him प्रभामी रूप से उसके अधरि  
 अधिकारी  
 officer's carriage *Rly* अधिकारी वाहन  
 officer's designation अधिकारी का अभि-  
 धान  
 officer second in command उप समा-  
 देशक  
 officer's library अधिकारी का पुस्तकालय  
 officers mess अधिकारि-भोजनशाला  
 officer's mess allowance अधिकारि-  
 भोजनशाला अधिदेय  
 officer's name अधिकारी का नाम  
 officer's official action or interfe-  
 rence अधिकारी की अधिकारीय कार्यवाही  
 अथवा हस्तक्षेप  
 officer's opinion अधिकारी का अभिमत  
 officer's personal file अधिकारी की  
 वैयक्तिक नस्ती  
 officer subordinate अधरि अधिकारी  
 officer superintending अधीक्षक अधि-  
 कारी  
 officer surveyor अधिकारी भूमापक  
 officers ward (in a hospital) अधिकारि-  
 कक्ष  
 office seal कार्यालय मुद्रा  
 office season कार्यालय-काल  
 offices for enquiry *Rly* सूचना कार्यालय  
 Offices of Profit (Removal of Dis-  
 qualifications) Act लाभ पद (अनर्हता-  
 निवारण-) अधिनियम

office staff कार्यालय-कर्मचारी  
 office stationery कार्यालय लेखनसामग्री  
 office superintendent कार्यालय अधी-  
 क्षक  
 office supervisor कार्यालय पर्यवेक्षक  
 office under state राज्याधीन पद  
 office under the crown सम्राट्धीन पद  
 office work कार्यालय का काम, कार्यालय-  
 कार्य  
 official adj 1 अधिकारीय, अधिकारि, अधि-  
 कृत  
 2 शासकीय  
 3 Pharm अधिकृत  
 unofficial अशासकीय  
 demiofficial अर्धशासकीय  
 official n 1 (occupying subordinate  
 offices) उपाधिकारी (इन्) m  
 2=officer अधिकारी (इन्) m  
 official act अधिकारीय कार्य  
 official action अधिकारीय कार्यवाही  
 official address अधिकारीय पता, कार्यालय  
 का पता  
 official administrator Law शासकीय  
 प्रबन्धक  
 official agent 1 शासकीय अभिकर्ता  
 2 अधिकारीय अभिकर्ता  
 official agricultural chemist शासकीय  
 कृषि रसायज्ञ  
 official allowance अधिकृत भत्ता, अधिकृत  
 अतिदेय  
 official and nonofficial visitors शास-  
 कीय और अशासकीय वीक्षक  
 official approval अधिकारीय अनुमोदन  
 official assignee Law शासकीय अभि-  
 हस्ताकृति  
 official authority शासकीय प्राधिकार  
 official benches=treasury benches  
 मन्त्रि-वर्ग m  
 official bond Law शासकीय बन्ध  
 official books of reference शासकीय  
 निर्देश-पुस्तक  
 official broker अधिकारीय मध्यग, अधिकृत  
 मध्यग  
 official business 1 शासकीय कार्य  
 2 अधिकारीय कार्य  
 in official capacity अधिकारी रूप में  
 official class अधिकारि वर्ग  
 official commissioner शासकीय आयुक्त  
 official communication शासकीय सूचना  
 official confidence अधिकारीय विश्वास  
 (विश्वास)  
 official control शासकीय नियन्त्रण  
 official correspondence शासकीय पत्र-

व्यवहार  
 official covering letter शासकीय उपरि-  
 पत्र  
 official designation पदामिधान, पद, अधि-  
 कारीय अभिधान  
 official designation of the officer अधि-  
 कारी का पदामिधान  
 official diary अधिकारीय दैनदिनी  
 official director शासकीय सचालक, राज-  
 नियुक्त सचालक  
 official drug अधिकृत भेषज  
 official duty अधिकारीय कर्तव्य शासकीय  
 कर्तव्य  
 official edition शासकीय संस्करण, अधिकृत  
 संस्करण  
 official function अधिकारीय कृत्य  
 official gazette Admin राजपत्र  
 official grievance अधिकारीय परिवेदना  
 official head (of the department) अधि-  
 कृत अध्यक्ष  
 official influence अधिकारीय प्रभाव  
 official institution शासकीय संस्था  
 official intimation अधिकारीय सूचना  
 officialism अधिकारिपुत्र m  
 officialize vb शासकीय करण  
 official language राज भाषा (Const)  
 official letter शासकीय पत्र  
 official liquidator शासकीय अवसायक  
 official list अधिकृत सूची, अधिकारीय सूची  
 officially अधिकृत रूप से, शासन द्वारा  
 officially approved शासन द्वारा अनुमोदित  
 officially connected अधिकारिरूपेण सम्बद्ध  
 officially quoted अधिकृत रूप से उद्धृत  
 officially recognized राज्य द्वारा अभि-  
 ज्ञात (Const)  
 official mark अधिकारीय चिह्न, अभिज्ञ  
 चिह्न  
 official member शासकीय सदस्य  
 official memorandum शासकीय ज्ञापन  
 official misconduct अधिकारीय अवचार  
 official money receipt अधिकारीय धन-  
 प्राप्ति  
 official news शासकीय समाचार  
 official newspaper शासकीय समाचारपत्र  
 official nominee शासन द्वारा मनोनीत  
 व्यक्ति  
 official obligation (to the donor) अधि-  
 कारीय आभार  
 official papers शासकीय पत्र  
 official parlance शासकीय शब्दावलि  
 official party मन्त्रि पक्ष, शासकीय पक्ष  
 official photographer शासकीय भावचित्रक  
 official position अधिकारीय स्थिति

official preparation Pharm अधिकृत  
 निमित्त  
 official proof अधिकृत प्रमाण  
 official purpose अधिकारीय प्रयोजन  
 official quotation अधिकृत उक्तवचन  
 official rank अधिकारीय पदस्थिति  
 official receipt अधिकृत प्राप्ति  
 official receiver शासकीय आगता, शास-  
 कीय प्रापक  
 official recognition शासकीय अभिज्ञा  
 official record शासकीय अभिलेख  
 official referee Law शासकीय निर्णायक  
 official register अधिकारीय पत्री  
 official remedy अधिकृत उपचार  
 official remuneration शासकीय पारितोषिक  
 official report अधिकृत प्रतिवेदन  
 official reporter (an official who edits  
 and publishes decisions of the high-  
 est courts of the state) प्रतिवेदनाधि-  
 कारी  
 official reprimand अधिकृत ताडना  
 official residence पदनाम (Const) (पद  
 office)  
 official seal 1 शासकीय मुद्रा  
 2 अधिकारीय मुद्रा  
 official secret शासन-गुप्त  
 Official Secrets Act शासन-गुप्त अविनियम  
 official signature अधिकृत हस्ताक्षर  
 officials of courts न्यायालया के उपाधि-  
 कारी  
 officials of standing स्थिति वाले उपाधि-  
 कारी  
 official sources 1 शासकीय स्रोत  
 2 अधिकारीय स्रोत  
 official stamp शासकीय मुद्राक  
 official statistics शासकीय समूह, शासकीय  
 आकड़े  
 official status अधिकारीय स्थिति  
 official stenographer अधिकारीय आशु-  
 लिपिक  
 official superior उपरि अधिकारी, ऊंचे  
 अधिकारी  
 official supervising the inspection  
 निरीक्षण पर्यवेक्षी अधिकारी  
 official title शासकीय उपाधि  
 official translation अधिकारीय अनुवाद  
 अधिकृत अनुवाद  
 official trustee शासकीय न्यायो  
 official value शासकीय मूल्य  
 official vendor शासकीय विक्रेता  
 official visitor (MeM 70) शासकीय वीक्षक  
 official whose conduct is in question  
 अधिकारी जिसका आचरण प्रश्नास्पद है

official work कार्यालय का काम, अधिकारीय काम

official year शासकीय वर्ष

officiate *vb* स्थानापन्न होना

officiating *adj* स्थानापन्न (see acting)

officiating allowance स्थानापन्न भत्ता, स्थानापन्न अधिदेय

officiating appointment स्थानापन्न नियुक्ति

officiating arrangement स्थानापन्न प्रबन्ध

officiating director स्थानापन्न सचालक

officiating inspector स्थानापन्न निरीक्षक

Officiating Inspector-General of

Forests स्थानापन्न वन-महानिरीक्षक

Officiating Inspector-General of Po-

lice स्थानापन्न भारक्षि महानिरीक्षक

Officiating Judicial Commissioner

स्थानापन्न न्यायायुक्त

officiating pay स्थानापन्न वेतन

officiating post स्थानापन्न पद

officiating promotion स्थानापन्न पदोन्नति

officiating salary स्थानापन्न वेतन

officiating service स्थानापन्न सेवा

officiating vacancy स्थानापन्न रिक्ति

officiation स्थानापन्नता *f*

officiator स्थानापन्न *m*

officinal = officinalis (Lat) Pharm (regularly kept for sale in the shops of druggists) आपण

*Dist* official अधिकृत

officinal camphor (*Cinnamomum camphora*) कर्पूर *m*

officinalis 1 *Bot Tax* (kept in stock by apothecaries) भैषज्य

2 = officinal (*q v*) Pharm आपण-

officinal leadwort (*Plumbago rosea*) रक्तचित्रक *m* (B.N)

officinal or non-officinal preparations आपण अथवा अनापण निर्मितिया

officinal senna = *Cassia obovata*

officious will *Law* (a will wherein one leaves his property to his family) अस्तमुल इच्छापत्र

inofficious will पराङ्मुख इच्छापत्र

offing = visible horizon *Astron* दृश्य क्षितिज

"off" licence (for the sale of liquor for consumption off the premises

—EM I 127) "वह्नि पान" अनुज्ञप्ति

of foreign extraction विदेशजात

of foreign origin विदेश-जात

off position *Rly* पृथक्-स्थिति

off position (signal) *Rly* (lowered-

position) निम्न स्थिति

off season काल बाह्य

off season *Med* रोगोत्तर काल

offset *Math* अनुलम्ब (अनु = subordi-

nate)

offset *Bot* भूस्तरिका *f*

offset area *Surv* अनुलम्ब क्षेत्र

offset scale *Surv* अनुलम्ब-श्रेणी

offset staff *Surv* अनुलम्ब दण्ड

offshoot शाखा *f*

offshore प्रतितट

on shore अमितट

offshore fisheries तटदूर मात्स्यिकी

offshore purchases अन्त्यदेश-क्रय

off side *Rly* पार

offspring अपत्य, सन्तान *n*, प्रसूति *f*

offtake अपक्रय *m* (taking off or purchase of goods), कीर्तमात्र *f* (amount of goods purchased during a given period)

of full age पूर्णवयस्क

of his own accord अपने आप, अपनी इच्छा से

of his own free will and consent

स्वेच्छा एवं स्व समति से

of Indian domicile भारताधिवासी

of itself स्वयं, अपने आप

of kin (of the same kin or family) सकुल्य

of legal attainments *Law* विधि पारंगत

of military character सैनिक स्वरूप का

of moment महत्त्व का, महत्त्वपूर्ण

of no avail see under avail

of proper temper (as, an axe) सु परि-प्रोक्षित

of substance सारवत्

of sufficient extent पर्याप्त विस्तार का

of suitable standing (as, a news agency) यथायोग्य स्थिति का

often बहुधा, प्राय

of tender age सुकुमार वयस्क

of ten years standing दस वर्ष की स्थिति वाला

of the blood रक्तसन्ध्या

of their choice अपनी इच्छा का

of the kind mentioned in में वर्णित

प्रकार का

of the like amount or value उतनी

राशि अथवा अर्हों का

of the same affection *Statistics* सवर्ण

of unsound mind विक्षिप्त *m*

of very objectionable kind अत्यन्त आपत्तिजनक प्रकार का

of wider application विस्तृत प्रयोग का  
Ogata's bacillus see *Shigella dysenteriae*

Ogilvie Grant's hill partridge *Aves*  
चिन गिर गिर विस्तर

O.G.I.S (On Government of India Service) भा शा से (भारत शासन सेवार्थ)

Ogive curve = cumulative frequency curve *Statistics* संचयि वारवारता वक्र

O.G.L (open general licence) नि सा भ (निवाध सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति)

Ogle's laughing thrush *Aves* भस्म प्रीव वावकार (nape slate grey भस्म)

ogo = rhinopharyngitis mutilans = gangosa (a disease) मुखनासारी *m*

O.H. line (over head line) उ त (उपरि तट)

ohm *Elec* (a unit of electric resistance रोप) घुरोप *m* (र) (not  $\Omega$ , which is for absolute unit of resistance)

ohmic state *Phys* घुरोप अवस्था

O.H.M.S (On His Majesty's Service) स.से., सम्राट सेवार्थ

Ohm's law *Elec* विद्युद्रोप नियम

O.I.C (officer-in-charge) प्र भ (प्रभारी अधिकारी)

-oic *adj* (fr benzoic) *Chem* (used in naming acids and related compounds, as in caproic) इक

-oid *adj* आभ, आकार (बहुआकार berylloid)

-oidal *adj* आभीय (crystalloidal स्फटि-भीय)

Oidium (a form genus, the conidial stage of Erysipheae) कण्पासिता प्रजाति

(कणी conidium + आसिता mildew)

oidium 1 *Bot* (conidial stage of mildews) कण्पासिता *f*

2 कण्पासिता *f*

3 *Plant Pathol* (one of a number of similar spores formed in a chain)

कणीशृङ्खला *f* (कणी gonidium)

4 *Mycol* (pl oidia) a (spermatia formed on hyphal branches) सूत्रबीन *n*

b (flat ended asexual spores) विपिट-बीजाणु *m*

oidium cell *Bot* कण्पासिता कोश

O.I.G.S (On India Govt Service) भा. शा से (भारत शासन सेवार्थ)

oikocryst (a term for the enclosing or 'host crystals', lit "house crystal"—Tyrrell p 87) ओकस्फट *m* (Gk-

oiko is akin to Skt ओक)

Oikopleura Zool ओकोप्लेडिम् प्रजाति

oikopleura Zool (its house is comparatively large structure) ओको-डिम् *m*

oil *n* 1 तैल *n*, तेल

2=oleum Pharm तैल *n*

oil *vb* तैलन, तेल देना

oil bath तैल तापन

oil beetle (emits a yellowish oily liquid) तैल-भृग

oilbird तैलपक्षी *m*

oil black Col Ind तैल काल

oil blue Col Ind तैल नील

oil box Mach तैल-धान *n*

oil brown Col Ind तैल बन्धु

oilcake खल *m* (ancient word), खली

Oilcakes Control Order खल-नियन्त्रण-आदेश

oil-can तैल-वपनी

oil chrysoidine Col Ind तैल हेमाभी

oil cloth (cloth treated with oil) तैल-

वस्त्र, मोमजामा

oil crimson Col Ind तैल कार्मिज

oil cup Mach तैल कटोर

oil-dag तैल श्लेखि

oil-dealer तैलिक *m*

oil distiller तैल आसोत्र

oiled *adj* तैलित

oiled cotton rags तैलित कर्पास-चीवर, तैलित सूती चीथड़े

oiled paper तैलित पत्र

oil electric *adj* तैल विद्युत्, तैल-वैद्युत

oil-electricity तैल विद्युत्

oil engine तैल गन्ध

oil engine driver तैल गन्ध चालक

oilier (one who oils machinery, etc) तैलद *m*, तैल देने वाला

oil field तैल क्षेत्र (Const)

oil filler Automobile तैल पूरक

oil filtration plant तैल-पावन-सयन्त्र

oil floatation method Chem तैल-प्लवन-

रीति

oil gland Zool तैल-ग्रन्थि

oil globule Bot तैल-गोलिका

oil godown तैल कोष्ठागार

oil green 1 Col Ind तैल हरि

2=malachite green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि

oil heater तैल तापक

oiliness तैलित *f*

oiling तैलन *n*, तेल देना

oiling and cleaning तेल देना और स्वच्छ करना

oilman तैलिक तैलपूरक *m*, तेल वाला

oilmanstore तैलिकभाण्ड *n*

oil mill तैल-निस्सारणी

oil of lemon grass निम्बुवास तैल

oil of sassafras गन्धवल्क तैल

oil of turpentine सरल तैल

oil of valerian कुटिला तैल

oil of vitriol Chem काचर तैल

oil of wintergreen हेमन्तहरि-तैल

oil of wormseed कृमिबीज तैल

oil orange Col Ind तैल नारंग

oil paint तैल लेप

oil painting तैल चित्र

oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) तैल ताल

oil ponceau Col Ind तैल अधिरक्तापीत

oil pool Geol तैल सनिधि

oil pressing तैल पीडन, तेल निकालना

oil pressure तैल निपीड

oil pressure gauge Automobile तैल-

निपीड-मापन

oil pump Automobile तैलोदञ्च

oil red Col Ind तैल रक्त

oil scarlet Col Ind तैल शोण

oil seed तैल बीज, तिलहन

oil seed specialist तैलबीज विशेषज्ञ

oil siding Rly तैल पथिका

oil soluble *adj* तैल विलेय

oil-soluble red Col Ind तैल-विलेय

रक्त

oil-soluble scarlet Col Ind तैल विलेय

शोण

oil still तैल-आमोत्र

oil stone तैल प्रस्तर

oil sump Automobile तैल निगर्त

oil tank तैलाशय *m* (cf जलाशय)

oil vermilion Col Ind तैल हिंगुल

oil-well तैल कूप

oil wine colour Col Ind तैल द्राक्षिरा

रंग

oil wiper तैल प्रोन्ख

only *adj* 1 तैलीय, तैल

2 तैलाक्त, तैलविक

3 तैलवत्, स्निग्ध

only bagging तैलीय स्यून्

only canvas तैलीय गाढक

only cover तैलीय आवरण

oil yellow 1 Col Ind तैल पीत

2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of

high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत

only hard waste Textiles स्निग्ध वस्ति

क्षेप्य

only lustre Mineral तैल-द्युति, तैलवद् द्युति

only palm=oil palm

only paper तैलीय पत्र

only rag तैलाक्त चीवर (चिथड़ा)

only waste तैलीय क्षेप्य

oin (benzoin) Chem ऊप (धूप)

(cuminoin जीरुप)

ointment=unguentum Pharm अभ्य-

ञ्जन *n*

o base अभ्यञ्जन आधार

o of boric acid=unguentum acidi

borici टाक्रिक अम्ल-अभ्यञ्जन

o of chrysarobin=unguentum

chrysarobini हेमगुहि अभ्यञ्जन

o of mercurous chloride=un-

guentum hydrargyri sub-

chloridi = mercurous chloride

ointment पाण्डनीरेय-अभ्यञ्जन

o of mercury=mercury ointment

पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

o. of salicylic acid=unguentum

acidi salicylici नम्रलिक अम्ल-अभ्य-

ञ्जन

o of sulphur गन्धक अभ्यञ्जन

o of zinc oxide = unguentum

zinci oxidi कुप्पातु-जारेय अभ्यञ्जन

OK (correct, alright, originally en-

dorsed or put on documents, bills,

etc to indicate approval) ठीक है

okapi (*Okapia johnstoni*) (neck shorter

than that of giraffe) प्रमीव *m*

Okapia Zool प्रमीव प्रजाति

O johnstoni सामान्य प्रमीव

okra (*Hibiscus esculentus*) भेरडी *f*

(B, M), भिरडी

ol 1 (from alcohol उपव, denoting

that the substance is an alcohol

or phenol, a variant of ole) Chem

व *m*

2 (fr oleum 'oil') ऐल *n* (तैल)

Olacaceae (fr the genus *Ola* fr LL

'odorous', fr olere 'to smell' A

family of the order Santalales Of

its genus *Xiemenia* कूटचन्दन प्रजाति, fr

*X americana* = false sandalwood)

काचन्दन कुल *n*

Ola Bot काचन्दन प्रजाति (see Olacaceae)

O nana (*nana* 'dwarf') वामन का-

चन्दन

O scandens (*scandens* 'climbing')

रोही काचन्दन

Olcymornis Aves पाण्डुरूप प्रजाति

**old** *adj* 1 वृद्धा, वृद्ध  
 2 (worn out) जीर्ण  
 3 पूर्वतन, पुरातन, पुराना  
 4 (ancient) प्राचीन  
 5 *Geog* वृद्ध  
 ancient प्राचीन  
 antique पुरातन  
 antiquated पूर्वकालिक  
 old age वृद्धावस्था *f*, वार्धक्य *n*, बुढ़ापा  
 old age pension वार्धक्य-निवृत्तिवेतन,  
 वृद्धावस्था का निवृत्तिवेतन  
 old alluvial प्राचीन जलोढ  
 old and condemned office furniture  
 पुराना और निषेद्योज्य कार्यालय-उपस्कर  
 old and new operators पुराने और नए  
 चालक  
 old blue (a colour, greenish blue नीला-  
 हरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 भवनीलाहरि  
 old bullets पुरानी गोलियां  
 old case *Med* पूर्व रोगी, पुराना रोगी, पूर्व-  
 तन रोगी  
 old cases examination room पूर्वरोगि-  
 परीक्षण-कक्ष  
 old cedar=brown madder (a colour,  
 yellowish red रक्तपीन in hue, of low  
 अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तापीत  
 old china (a colour, blue नील in hue,  
 of low अव saturation and low नि  
 brilliance) न्यवनील  
 old coral=jasper red  
 old crops पुराने सस्य  
 old English brown (a colour, yellow-  
 ish red-yellow रक्तातिपीन in hue, of  
 low अव saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवरक्तातिपीत  
 Oldenlandia *Bot* क्षेत्रपर्वट प्रजाति  
 O auricularia (it is a prostrate or  
 suberect plant—Basu) भुस्तृव क्षेत्र-  
 पर्वट  
 O biflora सामान्य क्षेत्रपर्वट (*N, M* क्षेत्र-  
 पर्वट, *Ben* खेतपापडा)  
 O corymbosa त्रिपिटगुच्छ क्षेत्रपर्वट  
 O diffusa (flowers solitary—Basu)  
 एकलपुष्प क्षेत्रपर्वट  
 O herbacea वन्जुलिफा क्षेत्रपर्वट (*MW*  
 वन्जुलिफा)  
 O paniculata=O biflora  
 O ramosa=O corymbosa  
 O umbellata (chayaroote, Indian  
 madder) छायेवर क्षेत्रपर्वट (*for explana-  
 tion of छायेवर see under chayaroote*)

**older** *adj* 1 (आयु मे) से उडा  
 2 प्राचीनतर, से पुराना  
 older alluvium प्राचीनतर जलोढ  
**oldest** *adj* 1 वृद्धतम  
 2 प्राचीनतम  
 old fallow पुरानो पडती  
 old family ward पूर्वतन परिवार कक्ष  
 old-fashioned पुराविध, पुराने ढंग का  
 of old fashioned ideas पुराने विचारों का  
 old fashioned machine पुराविध यन्त्र,  
 पुराने ढंग का यन्त्र  
 old fund पुरानी निधि  
 old fustic *Col Ind* पुराण पाण्डुदु  
 old gold (a colour, reddish-yellow  
 पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अपपीतारक्त  
 oldhamite चूर्णशिज *m* (चू- for चूर्ण  
 calcium, श for शुल्फेय sulphide, इज  
 for रजिज mineral)  
 old hund वृद्ध हरिणी, वृद्धी हिरनी  
 old in crime *Law* पुराना अपराधी  
 old, infirm and disabled वृद्धा, दुर्बल  
 और शिकलाग  
 old, infirm and disabled unattached  
 women वृद्धी, दुर्बल और शिकलाग अना-  
 ध्रित महिलाएं  
 old ivory (a colour, reddish yellow  
 पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रायपीतारक्त  
 old magazines पुरानी पत्रिकाएं  
 old man's beard *Bot* (a species of  
 Clematis with plumose styles) रोमश-  
 लघुकर्णी *f* (रोमश hairy, plumose)  
 old man's flannel = golden grain  
 (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 old man's mustard = thousand-leaf  
 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 old man's-pepper = thousand leaf  
 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 old moss green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीता-  
 हरि  
 old mountain *Geog* वृद्ध पर्वत  
 old newspapers पुराने समाचारपत्र  
 old pink (a colour, red-yellow रक्तापीत  
 in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्त-  
 पीत  
 old red *Col Ind* पुराण रक्त  
 Old Red Sandstone *Geol* पुरातन रक्त  
 वालुकारम  
 old region *Bot* पूर्वतन प्रदेश, पूर्वतन भाग  
 old rose (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of

low अव saturation) अवरक्त  
 old scale (of pay) पुरानी श्रेणी  
 new scale नई श्रेणी  
 old scarlet *Col Ind* पुराण शोण  
 old series पुरानी माला  
 old times अतीत काल (*see formerly*)  
 old time scale of pay वेतन की पुरानी  
 समय-श्रेणी  
 old tuberculin पुराण यक्षिम  
 old valley *Geog* वृद्ध दरी  
 old woman 1 वृद्धा *f*, बुढ़िया  
 2=beach wormwood  
 3=wormwood (*Artemisia absin-  
 thium*) हुमिद्रु *m*  
 old wood (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of  
 low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 Old World पातालेतर देश (पाताल Ame-  
 rica), पुरातन जगत  
 O L Dy (outlying dispensary) ब औ  
 (बहिर्वर्ती औषधालय)  
 -ole (ol) (denoting the presence of a five-  
 membered ring, or certain ethers  
 and aldehydes) *Chem* वा *f*  
 Olea *Bot* तैलबंदर-प्रजाति  
 O cuspidata (the oil is purgative—  
 Basu) रेचक तैलबंदर  
 O dioica (the bark is used as a  
 febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरवर्क तैलबंदर  
 O europaea (European olive) हरिवर्ष-  
 तैलबंदर  
 O ferruginea=O cuspidata  
 O glandulifera (leaves glandular  
 —Basu) ग्रन्थिपर्ण तैलबंदर  
 Oleaceae *Bot* मालती-कुल *n* (*fr Jasmi-  
 num* मालती-प्रजाति)  
 oleander *Bot* करवीर *m*  
 oleaster = *Elaeagnus hortensis* कटु-  
 क्वोलो *f*  
 oleate *Chem* त्रक्षीय *n*  
 oleate green *Col Ind* त्रक्षीय हरि  
 olecranon *Anat* (elbow point) कफो-  
 ण्यग्र *n*  
 olecranon fossa *Anat* कफोण्यग्र खात  
 olecranon process *Zool* कफोण्यग्र प्रवर्ध  
 olefiant *adj* ('oilmaking') *Chem* तैल-  
 कर  
 olefiant gas तैलकर वाति  
 olefin *Chem* तैलकरि *f*  
 olefine series *Chem* तैलकरि-माला  
 oleic *adj* *Chem* त्रक्षिक  
 oleic acid त्रक्षिक अम्ल  
 olein *Chem* त्रक्षि *f*  
 oleo- तैल-

oleocutic acid तैलोच्चर्मिक अम्ल  
 oleomargarine = artificial butter  
 कृत्रिम नवनीत  
 oleometer तैलमान *m*  
 oleoresin तैलोद्यास  
 olericulture (culture of edible vegetable) शाक कृषि *f*, सागभाजी की खेती  
 olesol black *Col Ind* (for colouring varnishes) लाक्ष्य काल  
 oleum *Chem* (fuming sulphuric acid) शु-तैल *n* (धूमायमान शुल्वारिक अम्ल)  
 oleum = oil *Pharm* तैल *n*  
 o chaulmoograe = chaulmoogra oil शालिमुद्गर-तैल  
 o cinae = oil of wormseed कृमिबीज-तैल  
 o crotonis जयपाल तैल  
 o jatamansi जटामासी-तैल  
 o menthi pip तीव्रा-तैल  
 o olivae = olive oil तैलबदर तैल  
 o phosphoratum भास्वरित तैल  
 o ricini = castor oil एरण्ड-तैल, अण्डी का तैल  
 o terebinthinae सरल तैल  
 olfactible *adj* (capable of being smelled) घ्रेय  
 olfaction *Physiol* 1 (sense of smell) प्राणेन्द्रिय *n*  
 2 (act, process, or faculty of smelling) प्राण *n*  
 olfactology (scientific study of smells) गन्ध विज्ञान *n*, गन्धिकी *f*  
 olfactometer (instrument for measuring the sensitivity of the sense of smell and the relative intensities of different odours) गन्धमान *m*  
 olfactometry गन्धमिति *f*  
 olfactoreceptor *Zool* गन्धग्राही (-इन्) *m*  
 olfactorily (in or by the sense of smell) प्राणत  
 olfactory गन्ध-  
 olfactory area गन्ध-क्षेत्र  
 olfactory bulb गन्ध कन्द  
 olfactory capsule *Zool* गन्ध-प्रावर  
 olfactory cell *Anat* गन्ध-कोशा  
 olfactory hair गन्ध रोम  
 olfactory lobe *Zool* गन्ध-पालि  
 olfactory nerve गन्ध-चेता  
 olfactory nerve fibre गन्ध-चेता तन्तु  
 olfactory pit *Zool* गन्ध गर्त  
 olfactory sac *Zool* गन्ध स्थूण  
 olfactory sensillae *Zool* गन्धेन्द्रिय *n*  
 olfactory seta *Zool* गन्ध इवरोम

olfactory tract गन्ध पथ  
 oligarchy (Gk *oligos* 'few, little' + *archein* 'rule, govern') स्वल्पतन्त्र, स्वल्पाधिपत्य *n* (the second word is used in Malayalam) (see bureaucracy)  
 oligo- अल्प  
 Oligocene *Geol* आदिनूतनयुग *n* (see Eocene)  
 Oligochaeta *Zool* अल्परोमिण *m pl*  
 oligoclase (Gk *oligos* 'little' अल्प + *clase* दल) अल्पदलज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Oligolophus *Zool* (includes harvestmen उरुजय) बृहज्जय-प्रजाति  
 O spinosus कण्टकी बृहज्जय  
 oligo nitrophilous *adj* अल्प-भूयप्रिय  
 oligophagous *adj* (feeding on a limited number of plants or kinds of food) अल्पभक्ष, अल्पविधभक्ष  
 oligoplasma अल्पास्त्रागुता *f*  
 oligopod अल्पपाद *m*  
 oligopoly *Econ* अल्पजनाधिकार *m* (see -poly)  
 oligopyrene *adj* *Zool* अल्पन्यष्टि  
 oligopyrene sperm *Zool* अल्पन्यष्टि शुक्र  
 Oligotoma *Zool* (the female is always wingless) अपक्षस्त्रीक-प्रजाति  
 O michaeli सामान्य अपक्षस्त्रीक  
 oliguria *Med* अल्पमेह *m*, अल्पमूत्रता *f*  
 -olin (oil + in) -ऐलि *f*  
 olivaceous tree-warbler *Aves* आबभ्रु वृक्ष कृजनी  
 olivaceous willow-warbler *Aves* सृद्-बभ्रुतर कृजनी (upper plumage earthy-brown सृद् बभ्रु)  
 olivanthrene *Col Ind* तैलबदरक्षामेण्य  
 olivary body *Anat* (olivary 'shaped like an olive') बदर काय  
 olive 1 तैलबदर *n*  
 2 (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताहरि  
 olive brown तैलबदर बभ्रु  
 olive bulbul आहरित गोवत्सक *m* (upper plumage from forehead to rump olive green आहरित गोवत्सक ancient word)  
 olive flycatcher मण्डूर शलभाश (मण्डूर rusty brown)  
 olive green तैलबदर हरि  
 olive grey = Scotch grey (a colour, yellow green पीताहरि in hue, of low

अव saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 oliverrate गोरन्जिज *m* (गो- for गोमेदातु zirconium, रज्ज for रज्जीय titanate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 olive knot = olive tubercle  
 olive oil = oleum olivae *Pharm* तैलबदर तैल  
 Oliver's bark = oliveri cortex = black sassafras *Pharm* गन्धवल्क *m*  
 olive tree (*Olea europaea*) तैलबदर वृक्ष  
 olive tubercle *Plant Pathol* तैलबदर-अर्बुद  
 olive wood तैलबदर काष्ठ  
 olive wood oil तैलबदर-काष्ठ तैल  
 olive yellow = old moss green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीताहरि  
 olivine 1 *Mineral* हरितोपल *m*  
 2 (a colour, yellow-green पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रप्रपीताहरि  
 olm *Zool* (see *s v* genus *Proteus*) गुहा-सर्पिका *f*  
 olograph = holograph  
 Olympian blue = matelot (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युलोहारक्त  
 Olympian green = malachite green (greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरि  
 Olympic blue = cobalt blue (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, and of high उच्च saturation) उलोलाहरि  
 Olynthus = Ascutta  
 O M (office manual) का नि (कार्यालय-नियमावलि)  
 om (*omni mane* 'every morning') *Med* प्र प्रा (प्रति प्रात)  
 -oma 1 *Med* -अर्बुद *m*,  
 2 = ome  
 omasum = psalterium = manyplies भन्जिका *f* (भन्ज ply)  
 -ome 1 (group, mass, stem, abstract entity) ता *f*  
 2 a *Bot* सम्- + stem + अण (as trichome समाशय)  
 b see phyll ome, caul ome, rhizome  
 omega ह, हकार, हवर्ण, दीर्घ ओ *m*  
 o chrome black *Col Ind* ह वर्णक



काल  
 o chrome blue Col Ind ह वर्णक नील  
 o chrome brown Col Ind ह वर्णक ब्रुन  
 o chrome corinth Col Ind ह वर्णक रोहित  
 o chrome cyanine Col Ind ह वर्णक रयामी  
 o chrome green Col Ind ह वर्णक हरि  
 o chrome red Col Ind ह वर्णक रक्त  
 o chrome yellow Col Ind ह वर्णक पीत  
 o mordant claret Col Ind ह रंग-स्थापक रक्तिका  
 omelleite मण्डपाप m  
 omen शकुन n  
 omento cele Med वपाजाल वर्धन m  
 omentum युज m, वपा f, वपाजाल n (वपा a Vedic word, जाल from भावप्रकाश, both mean omentum)  
 omissibility लोप्यता f  
 omissible adj लोप्य  
 omission 1 लोप m (Const), लुप्ति f (Const), लोपन n, चूक  
 2 Law अकृत n (act कृत)  
 omission to pay शोधन न करना, देने में चूक जाना  
 omission to sue वाद न लाना, वाद लाना चूक जाना  
 omit vb- लोपन, लोप करना, चूकना, चूक जाना, निकालना, छोड़ देना  
 omit (as an instructor in lists of amendments) निकालि  
 omitted adj लोपित, लुप्त (Const)  
 Omiasstreptes Zool (genus of flying squids कालिकाक्षिण) नभ कालिक-प्रजाति  
 O Mlecebrosus सामान्य नभ कालिक  
 ommatidium Zool नेत्रिका f.  
 ommatophore Zool नेत्रधर m  
 omni- सर्व-  
 omnibus n, (a bus) सर्वपान n  
 omnibus adj (pertaining to or providing for many things or classes at once) बहुवर्णीय, बहुगणित, सर्व-त्रिक  
 omnibus bar = bus bar Elec  
 omnibus bill (a legislative bill which makes a number of miscellaneous provisions) बहुगणित विधेयक  
 omnibus credit Econ सार्वत्रिक प्रत्यय  
 omnibus line सार्वान-मार्ग

omni mane ('every morning') Med प्रति प्रात  
 omni nocte ('every night') Med प्रति-रात्रि (on प्र रा)  
 omnipotence सर्वशक्तिमत्ता f  
 omnipotent adj सर्वशक्तिमान्  
 omnivorous adj सर्वभक्षी, सर्वभोजी (-रन्)  
 omo-sternum Zool (anterior bony rod of amphibians) पुरोरस्थि n  
 omphacite Mineral (colour grass-green) शाद्वलिज m (शाद्वल 'grassy, verdant, green', रज for लज्जित mine-ral)  
 omphalophlebitis 1 (inflammation of the umbilical veins) नालसिरकोप m-2 = navel ill नामिरोग m  
 omphalos Anat नामि f  
 omphalo skepsis नामिध्यान n  
 o n (omni nocte "every night") Med प्र रा (प्रति-रात्रि)  
 on (as a brake) Automobile ऊन off दृयक्  
 -on (oue) (Gk -ōnē 'signifying female descendant' It indicates that the substance is a ketone) Chem आ f  
 on account of 1 (because of) के कारण से (Const)  
 2 (towards payment of) के शोधनार्थ  
 on account payment लेखे पर देना, खाते पर देना  
 on active service see active service  
 Onagraceae Bot श्यादक-कुल n (from Trapa श्यादक-प्रजाति)  
 on all-fours सर्वांगसम्भ  
 on allotment वण्टन पर  
 on allowance (addition) वृत्तो  
 on an average माध्यत  
 onanism 1 (uncompleted coitus) अपूर्ण मैथुन n  
 2 (masturbation) हस्तमैथुन n  
 on approval अनुमोदनार्थ  
 on a proportionate basis आनुपातिक आधार पर  
 on arrival पहुंचने पर  
 -onate (on + -ate) Chem भादीय n  
 on bail लगनकमुक्त (as in, a person on bail)  
 on behalf of की ओर से (Const)  
 on behalf of the Government शासन की ओर से  
 on board a ship नाव पर  
 on both sides उभयत (from the महा-भारत), दोनों ओर

on call = on demand अभियाचने, मांग पर  
 on carriage adj (in transit) सार्ववर्ती (-रन्)  
 once एकदा, एक बार  
 once a quarter माए दोसरे मास एकबार  
 once for all सदा के लिए  
 once pinnate = simply pinnate  
 Onchocerca (a genus of round-worms producing fibrous walled cysts which show as nodules the skin) गुणिकाकुमि-प्रजाति (गुणिका 'tumour' Cf Gk onkos tumor' in the English word)  
 O volvulus (it causes subcutaneous fibrous tumors—Dorland) कश्चरपन-गुणिकाकुमि  
 onchosphere Zool (having three pairs of hooks) पट्टकुशी (-रन्) m  
 Oncidium Zool (numerous eyes of a simple type scattered over the dorsal surface—PH 1570) पृष्ठाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 on commission basis वर्तन पर  
 on compliance with के पालन करने पर  
 on consignment basis परोपण आधार पर  
 oncost Com- अधिव्यय m (additional cost see Pitman's Business Encyclopaedia, pp 1299-1300)  
 factory oncost निर्माणी-अधिव्यय  
 office oncost कार्यालय-अधिव्यय  
 selling oncost विक्रयण-अधिव्यय  
 works oncost = factory oncost  
 on credit उधार पर  
 on demand Com अभिवाचन पर, माग पर  
 on deposit तिक्के पर  
 on deputation प्रतिनिधुकि पर  
 ondine (a colour, yellowish green हयंसीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहर्षापीत  
 on duty (as, an officer) कर्तव्यस्थ  
 on duty, leave or foreign service कर्तव्यस्थ, छुट्टी पर अथवा बाह्य सेवा में  
 -one = -on Chem -आ f  
 one after another एक दूसरे के पीछे  
 one and onethird एक और एक तिहाई  
 one-celled adj एक कोशवान्  
 one cell thick Bot एक-कोशा स्थूल  
 one crop climate एक सस्य जलवायु  
 oneflowered winter-green एकपुष्प हेमन्त हरि  
 one fourth एक चौथाई  
 onehanded adj एकहस्त, एकहथे वाला

Oneirodes Zool (Gk 'dreamlike', because it is blind) विदशा प्रजाति  
one-man company Com एकजन समवाय  
one-man market एकजन विपणि  
one month's notice एक मास की सूचना  
one month's pay एक मास का वेतन  
one o'clock (Taraxacum officinale)

दुग्धतिका f  
one of a pair युग्मेक m  
one percent एक प्रतिशत  
one price shop Com एकमूल्य आपण  
one quarter एक चौथाई, एक चतुर्थांश  
one round gunfire Mil एक गोलन n  
one round salvo fire Mil एक-सगोलन n  
one round troop fire Mil एक वृन्द गोलन n

onerous adj 1 दुर्वह  
2 Law a (imposing a legal burden) भारवान्  
b (pert to that which is done or given for some equivalent—opp to gratuitous) सप्रतिफल

onerous contract Law सप्रतिफल सविदा  
onerous deed Law सप्रतिफल विलेख  
onerous gift Law भारवान् परिदान  
onerous property भारवती संपत्ति  
onerous tax Econ दुर्वह कर  
one seeded adj Bot एकबीज  
one-seeded berry Bot एकबीज बदरी  
one ster bag एक सेर की थैली  
one's own flesh and blood (one's own near relative) सगे सहोदर

one's own interest Law आत्महित  
one third phyllotaxy Bot तृतीयांश पर्णन्यास (McLean I 418)  
one-valued function Math एकाई श्रित  
on every night प्रतिरात्रि  
one-way river एकमार्गी नदी  
one who has breakfasted प्रातरशित  
one who went underground भूमिगत (see absconder)

one year's completed service एक वर्ष की संपूरित सेवा  
On Government of India Service भारत शासन-सेवार्थ, भारत-शासन कार्यार्थ  
on government service only केवल शासन सेवार्थ

on grounds of के आधार पर, के कारण  
on hand हाथ में, हस्तगत  
on hereditary lease पैतृक पट्टे पर  
on his behalf तत्कृते, उसकी ओर से  
on his own motion स्वयं

-onic adj Chem 1 आयिक  
2 (used in naming certain acids esp certain monoacids obtained by oxidation of sugars) -ध्विक, -मिक  
on I G S only (On India Govt Service only) के भा शा से (केवल भारत-शासन सेवार्थ)

On India Government Service भारत-शासन सेवार्थ

On India Government Service only (O I G S) केवल भारत शासन सेवार्थ (के भा शा से)

on inspection निरीक्षणार्थ

onion पलाण्डु m, प्याज

onion mildew Plant Pathol पलाण्डु-आसिता

onion peel, onion red (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तापीत

Onion's alloy = Onion's fusible metal

onion set पलाण्डु कन्द m

Onion's fusible metal (tin 30%) त्रिश त्रयु द्रव्यातु m (त्रिश ३०%, त्रयु tin)

Oniscidae Zool तरयूका वंश m

onisciform adj Zool तरयूकाकार

Oniscus Zool (genus of typical woodlice) तरयूका प्रजाति

on its own merits अपने गुणदोष पर, अपने गुणानुसार, अपनी योग्यतानुसार

on its own motion स्वयं

-onium (ammonium) Chem तातु m (निक्तातु)

onium compounds तातु-सयोग

"on" licence "अन्त पान" अनुज्ञति (for explanation see "off" licence)

onlooker मार्गप्रेक्षक, दर्शक m

only केवल, ही, मात्र

on medical grounds स्वास्थ्य कारणों से, भैषजिक कारणों से

on merits गुणानुसार, गुणदोष पर, योग्यतानुसार

on modern lines आधुनिक प्रणाली से

on no account किसी भी अवस्था में नहीं

on oath शपथपूर्वक, शपथोपरान्त, सशपथ  
on oath or affirmation शपथ अथवा प्रतिज्ञान पर

Onobrychis Bot यवसकलाय प्रजाति

O sativa (it is a good fodder यवस It belongs to pea family—Willis) सामान्य यवसकलाय (कलाय pea)

Onchippidium (Gk onos 'ass') Paleon-

tol (a genus of horses of the pampern formation of Argentina) सराश्च-प्रजाति

on one's last legs अन्तोन्मुख

on one's own account स्वहेतु

Ononis Bot दडकलाय प्रजाति

O repens = rest harrow (it has tough roots, belongs to pea कलाय family) सामान्य दडकलाय

on or about को अथवा लगभग

on or after the day के दिन अथवा उसके पश्चात्

on or before को अथवा पहले

on or upon को अथवा पर

Onosma Bot अञ्जनकेशी प्रजाति

O bracteatum निपत्रि अञ्जनकेशी (निपत्री bracteata)

O echioides सामान्य अञ्जनकेशी (B, VI अञ्जनकेशी)

on payment शोधन पर

on position Rly 1 रुप्त स्थिति

2 (signal) उद्दिष्ट

on presentment उपस्थापन पर, प्रस्तुत करने पर

on probation परीक्षणीय, परीक्षा पर

on production of a certificate प्रमाण-पत्र प्रस्तुत करने पर

on reasonable grounds युक्तिसंगत आधार पर

on reasonable request युक्तियुक्त प्रार्थना पर

on receipt of के मिलने पर (Const)

on reference to the tables Math-सारणी-दर्शनानन्तर

on relief by के द्वारा भारावमुक्त किए जाने पर, जब श्री भारावमुक्त करें

on reserve duty प्रत्यावृत्त कर्तव्य पर

on route Rly मार्ग में

on S A (on solemn affirmation) ग प्र पर (गम्भीर प्रतिज्ञान पर)

on sale or return बेचने अथवा लौटाने के लिए

on score of के कारण

on score of ill-health दु स्वास्थ्य के कारण

onset 1 प्रघात m

2 Med (as of a disease) उद्भव m

onset of ill-disease रोगोद्भव

onshore अभितट

offshore प्रतिटट

on show of hands हाथ उठा कर

on side अवार

onslaught अभ्याघात m

on solemn affirmation गम्भीर प्रतिज्ञान पर  
 on stocks स्कन्धो पर  
 on such terms and conditions as he thinks fit ऐसे निबन्धनों और प्रतिबन्धनों पर जिन्हें वह उचित समझे  
 on the advice of की मन्त्रणा पर  
 on the malady of की भाति  
 on the invil see under anvil  
 on the authority of के बल पर  
 on the average माध्य पर  
 on the contrary इसके प्रति कूल, प्रत्युत  
 on the door द्वार पर  
 on the exercise of the right conferred by द्वारा दिये गए अधिकार के प्रयोग पर  
 on the expiry of fixed periods निश्चित अवधियों की समाप्ति पर  
 on the face of it प्रत्यक्षत  
 on the floor of the house सदन में  
 on the footing of के आधार पर  
 on the ground of illhealth दु स्वास्थ्य के कारण  
 on the grounds of seniority उन्नयता के आधार पर  
 on their behalf तत्कृते, उनकी ओर से  
 on their original sides अपने मूलोप-  
 ञ्च पर  
 on their own initiative स्वयं ही, स्वोप-  
 क्रम से  
 on the left Drill बायें  
 on the left, form, squad Drill बायें  
 घट्यताम्, वृन्द  
 on the line of की शैली पर, के समान  
 on the perusal of the application आवेदनपत्र के परीक्षालन पर  
 on the plea of के बहाने से  
 on the recommendation of के अभिमान पर  
 on the score of के नाते  
 on the spot तत्स्थान (or तत्काल)  
 on the strength of के बल पर, के आधार पर  
 on the strength of the said order उक्त आदेश के आधार पर  
 on the understanding that इस प्रति-  
 बन्ध पर कि  
 on the whole सामान्यत  
 on time=right time  
 ontogenetic theory Bot व्यक्तिविकास-  
 वाद  
 ontogeny Biol (life history of an individual organism) व्यक्तिचरित्र n

ontological adj वारिचकीय  
 ontology तार्किकी f  
 on tour पर्यटन पर  
 on transfer स्थानान्तर पर  
 on trial अन्वीक्षा पर  
 onus Law भार m  
 onus of proof=onus probandi  
 onus of proving सिद्ध करने का भार  
 onus probandi (burden of proof) सिद्धि-  
 भार  
 on voyage जलयाना पर  
 onward despatch जागे भेजना  
 onward journey जागे की यात्रा  
 onward transmission जागे भेजना  
 onychia (overgrowth of the nails) नखानिवृद्धि f  
 onychia Med नखरोग m  
 onychitis Med (inflammation of a nail) नखरोग n  
 Onychodactylus Zool (fingers and toes are furnished with black, horny claws—CWH VIII 109) नगरा-  
 गुल प्रजाति  
 Onychodectes Palaeontol (skull of *O. tisconensis* was long and narrow—CWH X 193) दीर्घकरोटि-प्रजाति  
 Onychophora = Prototracheata = Protracheata Zool नखरिणि = आदि-  
 श्वासनालिन n pl  
 onyx शैवमणि m (gem from उद्भूत, refer-  
 red to in Louis Finot's *Les Lapidaires Indiens* p xvii)  
 O O (Octagon Officer) अ अ (अष्टको-  
 अधिकारी)  
 oo- अण्ड  
 oocyte Zool अण्डकोशा f  
 oocidium Zool (Gk *oion* 'egg' अण्ड +  
*oskos* 'house' गोक) अण्डौक m  
 oogamete Biol खोजन्यु m  
 oogamous Biol (having gametes exhibiting distinctions of sex) लिंगजन्यु  
 oogamy Bot लिंगजन्युता f  
 oogenesis (formation of eggs)=oogeny  
 अण्डजनन n  
 ooglea Zool अण्डश्लेष m  
 oogonial adj Biol (pertaining to the oogonium योनि) योन  
 oogoniophore Bot (a cell or stalk supporting an oogonium) योनिधर m  
 oogonium 1 Bot योनि f  
 2 Embryol प्राण्डकोशा f  
 ookinete Zool (a motile stage of the

zygote) चल्युक्ता f  
 oolite (oo 'egg' अण्ड + *lith* 'stone, rock' अश्म) अण्डाश्म m  
 oolitic adj अण्डाश्मिक  
 Oomycetes Biol अण्डकृवकानि n pl  
 oophoritis=ovaritis Med अण्डाशयकोप  
 m  
 ooplasm अण्डरस m  
 ooplasmic adj अण्डरसीय  
 ooplasmic material अण्डरसीय द्रव्य  
 ooplast Bot 1 (egg) अण्ड n  
 2 (oosphere) अण्डगोल m  
 oosperm Zool अण्डशुक्र n  
 oosphere 1 Biol अण्डगोल m  
 2 Bot = ooplast = egg = ovum  
 अण्ड n  
 oospore Bot (the spore resulting from fertilization of an egg cell) अण्डरीजाणु m  
 oo-tegite Zool (oo + Gk *stega* 'roof' & plate-like expansion which helps to form a receptacle for the eggs) अण्डारणिका f  
 oostegopod Zool (oo + Gk *stega* 'roof' One of the thoracic limbs bearing the brood pouch) अण्डधानाग  
 n  
 ootheca=ovocapsule  
 ootid उपाण्डकोशा f  
 spermatid उपशुक्रकोशा  
 ootype Zool अण्डकृवकी (रू) m  
 ooze v (Germ *aussfließen, abfließen*) निश्च्यवन, रिसना, बहना, टपकना  
 ooze n 1 (act of oozing) निश्च्यवन m  
 2 Oceanography निकरस m  
 oozyoid Zool (a zooid मनीष developed from an egg) अण्डज सजीव m  
 O P (official photographer) शा भा (शानकीय भावित्रक)  
 O P (ordnance datum) सै ग (मैत्रिक गाना-  
 तल)  
 O P (outpost) चौ (चौरी)  
 O P (overproof) अ सु (अति-सुपरोर)  
 opacity पारान्धता, अपारदर्शिता f  
 opal (the English word is from Sans-  
 krit उपल) उपल, रत्नोपल m  
 opal blue 1 Col Ind रत्नोपल नील  
 2 (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low  
 अव saturation) अवनील  
 opal blue bluish Col Ind रत्नोपल नील  
 आनील  
 opalescence उपलभाता f  
 opalescent adj उपलभातो (रू)

● opalescent lustre उपलभासी धुति

Opalina Zool (they have many nucleated cilia) बहुन्यष्टिपद्म प्रजाति

O ranarum सण्डूक-बहुन्यष्टिपद्म

opaline adj (like opal) रत्नोपलीय

opaline green (a colour yellowish green हर्षापीत in hue, of low अव सतuration and very high शु brilliance) स्ववहर्षापीत

opaline scarlet Col Ind रत्नोपल शोण

opaque adj पारान्ध, अपारदर्श, पारादर्श, प्रकाशाभेद्य

op cit (opere citato 'in the work cited' उद्धृत ग्रंथे, opus citatum the work cited उद्धृता ग्रंथ) उग्र

O P D (out patients dept) नारो वि (वाक्च रोग विभाग)

open adj 1 खुला, विवृत, अगुप्त

2 Forestry (when the canopy density is under 0.5) विवृत, खुली

3 Geog अनावृत, प्राकार रहित, खुला

4 अपार्यय, अपर्यत

5 निर्वाध

6 चालू

7 अछादित

open up 1 खोलना, उद्घाटन करना

2 (the canopy) Forestry अवकाशन विवृत करना, खोलना

3 आरम्भ करना, प्रारम्भ करना

open account Com विवृत लेखा

openair adj अनावृत्त, खुला, आकाश

openair session Educ आकाश सत्र, अनावृत्त सत्र, खुले में सत्र

openair temperature भवनवाह्य ताप

open an account Com लेखा प्रारम्भण, लेखा खोलना, खाता खोलना

open a public building सार्वजनिक भवन का उद्घाटन करना

open arc lamp विवृत चाप दीप

openbill शिथिलहनु चरु m (Pala निषि श्वनु occurs in उडिमनियाम)

open bulk विवृत प्रयुज्य

open bundle Bot (containing cambium त्वा) पद्यावो पूल

open chain Chem विवृत शृंखल

open chain compound Chem विवृत-शृंखल संयोज

open chain hydrocarbons Chem विवृत-शृंखल उद्घात

open cheque Bank (not crossed cheque) विवृत धनादेश, अरक्षित धनादेश

open circuit Phys विवृत परिपथ

open community Bot विवृत समुदाय

open competition विवृत सस्पर्धा, खुली सस्पर्धा

open country अपर्याप्त प्रदेश

open court 1 (a court that is in session and organized for the transaction as such of official business as distinguished from the sitting of a judge in chambers) विवृत न्यायालय, खुला न्यायालय

2 (a court at the transaction of which the public are free to be present) मुक्तप्रवेश न्यायालय

open cover 1 विवृत आवरण

2 (an informal document handed by a marine insurance company to an applicant—Aislar) विवृत गोपपत्र

open credit Com 1 विवृत प्रत्यय

2 =blank credit निरक्त प्रत्यय

open door policy विवृत द्वार नीति

opened adj खोला गया, विवृत

opened stock विवृत स्तब्ध

open enclosure खुला बाड़ा

opener 1 उद्घाटक m

2 Textiles (that which opens and spreads out waste) प्रथक m

open estate विवृत संपदा, अपार्यय संपदा

open fire गोली चलना

open fold Geol विवृत भञ्जन

open forest खुला वन, विवृत वन

open general licence (O G L) निर्माध सामान्य अनुज्ञप्ति (निज्ञात)

open ground =marsh marigold (Caltha palustris) कच्छ गेन्दुक m

open-hearth furnace विवृतखुल्ली आइ

open hearth process = Siemens Martin process Metal विवृतखुल्ली विधा

opening 1 विवर, उद्घाटन, मार्ग m, मुख m

2 उद्घाटन, प्रारम्भण

3 Forestry अवकाशन m

4 Forestry अवकाशन n

5 (in orbit) Ophthalmol विवर n

opening and closing खोलना और बन्द करना

opening and closing stocks प्रारम्भण तथा सवरण स्तब्ध

opening balance प्रारम्भण शेष, प्रारम्भिक शेष

opening entry Cos प्रारम्भण प्रविष्टि, प्रारम्भिक प्रविष्टि

opening fire गोली चलाय

opening for light प्रकाश विवर

opening of the shooting season अखंड-रक्त का प्रारम्भ

opening price प्रारम्भण मूल्य

opening sheet प्रारम्भिक पत्र

opening stock Com प्रारम्भण-स्तब्ध

opening words प्रारम्भिक शब्द

open irrigation work चालू मूँसचन कार्य, मिर्चाई का चालू काम

open letter (a letter of protest or appeal, addressed to an individual, but intended for the general public and printed in a newspaper or periodical) विवृत पत्र, खुला पत्र

openly enjoy खुले रूप से उपभोग करना

open market विवृत निपणि

open market operations विवृत निपणि-पणन

open mind निष्पक्ष मन

open mine चालू खान

open place विवृत स्थान, खुला स्थान

open policy 1 Leon विवृत नीति

2 Insurance (is one in which the value of the ship or goods insured is to be ascertained in case of loss) अनिर्धारित गोपलेख, विवृत गोप-लेख

open question सदिग्ध प्रश्न

open ranks march Drill असह्य प्रयाणन

open risk (it is so patent that a person familiar with the business would instantly recognize it) स्पष्ट जोखिम

open sea Intern Law विवृत समुद्र

open season 1 (wherein the killing of game or catching of fish is permitted) आखेट काल m

2 अरथा हाल m, खुला रक्त

open secret प्रकट गुप्त (art of Jinnah-awar प्रकट गुप्त शक्ति विज्ञान की), खुला रहस्य

open ship विवृत पूर्ण

open space विवृत स्थान, गुहा स्थान

open stand Forestry खुला मध्य

open tender विवृत निविदा

open the case वाद प्रारम्भ करना

open the debate वादविवाद प्रारम्भ करना

open to inspection निरीक्षण के लिए खुला

open to objection आपत्तिजनक

open top can विवृत शीर्ष बर्तन, ऊपर में खुला बर्तन

open to the influence of प्रभाव, विवृत तनस्क

open traverse Astro विवृत सार्वजनिक

open valve विद्युत स्पाट

open verdict *Law* (a verdict on a preliminary investigation, finding the fact of a crime but not stating the criminal or finding the fact of a violent death without disclosing the cause) प्रारम्भिक सन्निश्चय

open wagon *Rly* अनाच्छादित वाहन, खुली गाड़ी (see covered wagon)

opera संगीत नाटक, संगीत नाट्य n

opera company संगीतनाट्य समवाय

opera glass नाट्य दूरदर्शिका, दूरदर्शिका f

opera house संगीतनाट्य शाला f

operand *Math* करणीय n

opera performance संगीतनाट्य प्रयोग

opera pink (a colour, yellowish red रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high च्छु brilliance) स्ववर्त्तनापीत

operate v: 1 चाल, रहना, प्रवर्तन में रहना (both from Const)

vt 2 करना क्रिया करना, करण, क्रिया-करण

3 चालन, चलाना

4 *Math* क्रियाकरण

operate an account लेखा चलाना

operate simultaneously एक साथ चलाना

operating capacity क्रिया क्षमता, क्रिया-सामर्थ्य

operating committee क्रिया समिति

operating costs *Com* चालन व्यय, चालन-परिव्यय

operating position 1 कार्य-स्थिति

2 *Photog* चालन स्थिति, प्रयोग-स्थिति

operating theatre शल्यगार n

operating voltage *Phys* क्रियाशील धुशक्तता

operation 1 सकार्य, कार्य, कृत्य n

2 क्रिया f, क्रियाकरण n

3 (of implement) चालन n, प्रयोग m, चलाना, प्रयोग करना

4 *Chem* कर्म n (it should be preferred to क्रिया 'action')

5=dealing *Econ* पणन n

6 *Forestry* सकार्य n

7 *Law* (of an act) प्रवर्तन n

8 *Mil* सकार्य n

9 *Surg* शल्यकर्म n

major operation महा शल्यकर्म

minor operation लघु शल्यकर्म

principal operation प्रधान शल्यकर्म

secondary operation गौण शल्यकर्म

operational areas सकार्य-क्षेत्र

operational costs चालन परिव्यय

operational limitation सकार्य-सीमा

operational restrictions *Rly* यातायात-आयन्त्रण

operational standards कार्य स्तर

operation costs चालन-व्यय

operation fees शल्यकर्म शुल्क

operation of law विधि प्रवर्तन, विधि का प्रवर्तन

operation of machine यन्त्र-चालन

operation orders सकार्य आदेश

operation room शल्य कोष्ठ

operations *Mil* सकार्य n

operation table शल्य पटल

operation theatre शल्यगार

operation theatre sister शल्यगार-महो-पचारिका

operation theatre staff शल्यगार-कर्म-चारिज

operative *adj* 1 प्रवर्ती (इन्)

2 *Surg* शल्य-

operative n (workman) कर्मकार m

operative ophthalmology शल्य चाक्षुषी

operative part प्रवर्ती अंश

operative surgery (that which deals with methods or operative procedures—Dorland) प्रक्रिया शल्य

operator 1 प्रवर्तक m

2 चालक m

3 *Com* कर्ता (व), चालक m

4 *Math* कर्ता (व) m

operator's weekly check-up चालक का साप्ताहिक परीक्षण

opercular n *Zool* पिधानास्थि n

opercular bone *Zool* पिधानास्थि

opercular cell *Bot* पिधान कोश

opercular chamber *Zool*, पिधान बेरम

opercular fold *Zool* पिधान-भञ्ज

operculated *adj* पिहित

operculiferous lobe *Zool* पिधानधर पालि

Operculina *Bot* त्रिवृत्तिका प्रजाति

O turpethum (false jalap, Indian jalap, Indian rhubarb, turbeth root, turbith, turpeth) सामान्य त्रिवृ-तिकिका (Basu त्रिवृत्तिका)

operculum *Biol* (lid of the theca) पिधान n

Ophelia (a colour, reddish blue red नीलविरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलातिरक्त

Ophelia alata=Swertia alata *Bot*

Ophelia alba=Swertia decussata

Ophelia elegans = Swertia angustifolia *Lar* pulchella

Ophelia lawii=Swertia lawii

ophicalcote *Petrog* अहिचूर्णारम m (ophi- अहि-)

ophicleide अहिवाद्य n

Ophidia *Zool* अह्य m pl., अहि-अनुगण m (अनुगण suborder)

ophi-motting *Petrog* कामित कर्तुण n (ophitic कामितारिमक)

Ophiocephalus *Zool* संप्रदाय प्रजाति (मयरी 'a kind of fish' from आपलन)

Ophioglossaceae (ophio 'serpent' अहि + Gk glossa 'tongue' जिह्वा) *Bot* अहि-जिह्व कुल n

Ophioglossum *Bot* (from ophio- अहि + glossa जिह्वा) अहिजिह्व प्रजाति

O vulgatum (adder's tongue, Christ's spear) सामान्य अहिजिह्व

Ophioglypha *Zool* (ophis 'serpent' + Gk glypho to carve) अहिपट्ट प्रजाति

O lacertosa सामान्य अहिपट्ट

ophiopluteus *Zool* (the pluteus, or larva, of a brittle star) भिदुरडिम्भ m (short for भिदुरतारकडिम्भ)

Ophiorrhiza *Bot* सर्पाक्षी प्रजाति

O mungos (Indian snake root, mongoose plant) सामान्य-सर्पाक्षी (B, N, M, Tel मपाष्टो)

Ophiorthrix *Zool* तारक प्रजाति

Ophiorylon serpentinum=Rauwolfia serpentina

ophite *Petrog* अहिरश्म m (Gk ophis is akin to अहि Cf अहिर in अहिवुज्य)

ophitic *adj* (texture characteristic of dolerites कामितारिम—Chambers According to Johannsen I 225 ophitic=doleritic) कामितारिमक

Ophiuchi see under Ophiuchus

Ophiuchid *Astron* नागमाला-उल्का f

Ophiuchus=Serpentarius=Serpent Bearer *Astron* नागमाला f

α Ophiuchi=Rasalhague प्रथम नागमाला f

β Ophiuchi=Cebalrai द्वितीय नागमाला f

δ Ophiuchi=Yed Prior चतुर्थ नागमाला f

ε Ophiuchi=Yed Posterior पञ्चम नागमाला f

η Ophiuchi=Sabik सप्तम नागमाला f

opium poppy (*Papaver somniferum*)  
*Bot* अहिफेन पुष्प  
 opium series अहिफेन-माला  
 opium shop pass-book अहिफेन-भाषण-  
 कृत्य पुस्तक  
 opium smoking अहिफेन-धूम्रपान  
 Opium Smoking Act अहिफेन-धूम्रपान-  
 अधिनियम  
 opium smoking assembly अहिफेन-धूम्र-  
 पान सभा  
 opium store register अहिफेन-संग्रहागार-  
 पञ्जी  
 Opolemur Zool अक्षिमकंट-प्रजाति  
 opossum Zool युग्मगर्भाशय, युग्माशय *m*.  
 opotherapy = organotherapy रस-  
 चिकित्सा, अंगरसचिकित्सा *f*  
 opponent प्रतिद्वन्द्वी (इन्) *m*  
 opportune *adj* उपयुक्त, समुचित, सम-  
 योचित, अनुकूल (ancient word)  
 opportunist अवसरचारी (इन्) *m*  
 opportunity अवसर (Constr), संयोग *m*  
 at the earliest opportunity यथाशीघ्र  
 opportunity cost Econ अवसर परिचय  
 opportunity of defending himself  
 अपने को निर्दोष सिद्ध करने का अवसर  
 opportunity to be heard सुनवाई का  
 अवसर, श्रवणारसर  
 opportunity to cross-examine प्रति-  
 परोक्षण का अवसर  
 oppose *vb* विरोध करना  
 opposing couple Zool विरोधी युग्म  
 opposing houses अभिमुख गृह  
 opposing reactions विरोधी प्रतिक्रियाएँ  
 opposite *adj* 1 अभिमुख, समुख, सामने  
 का  
 2 विपरीत, विरुद्ध  
 3 (going in the opposite direction)  
 प्रतिगामी (इन्)  
 4 *Bot* अभिमुख  
 opposite and discussate *Bot* अभिमुख  
 और व्यत्यस्त  
 opposite cell *Bot* अभिमुख कोशिका  
 opposite direction *Math* विरुद्ध दिशा  
 opposite effect विपरीत प्रभाव, विरुद्ध  
 प्रभाव  
 oppositely charged *adj* *Phys* विपरीत  
 प्रभृत  
 opposite parts *Math* समुच्च भाग  
 opposite party विरुद्ध पक्ष  
 opposite sense *Math* विपरीत अभिविज्ञा  
 opposite side *Math* समुच्च भुजा  
 opposite stipule *Bot* अभिमुख धनुषपत्र  
 opposite train *So* and प्रतिगामी नगरमाका

**oppositifolius** *Bot Tax* (with leaves inserted on a stem opposite to each other) **अभिमुखपर्ण**  
**opposition** 1 **विरोध** *m*  
 2 *Pol, Parl Practice* प्रतिपक्ष *m*  
 3 *Astron* वियुति *f*  
 4 *Logic* प्रतियोग *m*  
 contrary opposition विरुद्ध प्रतियोग  
 sub-contrary opposition अर्ध विरुद्ध प्रतियोग  
 contrariety विरोध  
 sub contrariety अर्ध-विरोध  
 contradictory opposition व्याघाती प्रतियोग  
 contradiction व्याघात  
 sub altera opposition उपाश्रित प्रति योग  
 sub alternate उपाश्रित  
 sub alternation उपाश्रयण  
 square of opposition प्रतियोग-चतुष्कोण  
**opposition benches** विरोधी पक्ष, प्रतिपक्ष  
 ministerial benches मन्त्रि-पक्ष  
**opposition of character** गुण-वैधर्म्य *n*  
**opposition of propositions** *Logic* प्रस्थापना-प्रतियोग  
**oppression** प्रदमन, पीडन *n*, अत्याचार *m*  
 (see coercion)  
**oppressive heat** असह्य ऊष्मा  
**opprobrious** *adj* कुकीर्तिकर  
**opprobrium** कुकीर्ति *f*  
**-opsia** नेत्रता, -दृशिता *f*  
**opsis** *Bot, Zool* आभ  
**O P spirit** अमु प्राप्तव  
**optalic metamorphism** *Petrog* (Gk *optaleos* 'baked'—Tyrrell p 301) भर्जन-रूपान्तरण  
**optative mood** *Gram* लिङ्  
**optic** *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to vision) दृक्, दृष्टि-, दार्ष्टिक  
 2 (of or pertaining to the eye) चाक्षुष  
 3 (relating to optics) काशिक, काशिकीय  
**optical** *adj* 1 (relating to the science of optics) काशिकीय  
 2 (relating to light) काशिक, प्रकाश-  
 3 (relating to vision) दृष्टि-, दार्ष्टिक, चाक्षुष  
**optical accessories** *Phys* काशिक उपसाधन  
**optical activity** = **opticity** *Phys, Chem* काशिता *f*

optical antipode *Chem* काशिक प्रतिध्रुव  
optical axis चाक्षुष अक्ष  
optical bench (essentially a horizontal rod) काशिक दण्ड *m*  
optical centre काशिक बिन्दु  
optical commissure=optic chiasma  
optical constants *Cryst* काशिक स्थिरांक  
optical convention काशिक रूढ़ि  
optical cube=biprism युग्म सक्षेत्र *n*  
optical defects काशिक दोष  
optical density प्रकाश-घनता  
optical double = optical double star  
*Astron* (in nearly the same line of sight) एकदृष्टिरेख युग्म-तारा *f*  
optical double star=optical double  
optical electrons (produce the emission of light—Bennett) काशिक विद्यु-  
दणु  
optical illusion दृष्टि-भ्रम  
optical indicator काशिक देशक  
optical instrument चाक्षुष उपकरण,  
काशित्र, काशिक उपकरण *n*  
optical inversion काशिक अपवर्तन  
optical isomerism *Chem* काशिक समा-  
जता  
optical lantern चाक्षुष वादीप  
optically active (possessed of optical  
activity or opticity काशिता) काशि-  
तावान्  
optically active isomers काशितावान्  
समाज  
optically dense काशार्थ घन  
optically inactive अकाशितावान् (काशिता  
opticity=optical activity)  
optically rare काशार्थ विरल  
optical medium प्रकाश माध्यम  
optical phenomenon दृष्टि भ्रम *m*  
optical prism *Surv* काशिक सक्षेत्र  
optical properties प्रकाशीय गुण  
optical pyrometer काशिक प्रतापमान  
optical pyrometry काशिक प्रतापमिति  
optical section प्रकाश मार्ग *m*  
optical set काशित्र कुलक  
optical square *Surv* लम्बकोण यन्त्र *n*  
optical system काशित्र-संहति (combina-  
tion of काशित्र)  
optic axis 1 *Mineral* काशिक अक्ष  
2 (or the eyeball)=optical axis  
चाक्षुष अक्ष  
optic capsule *Zool* दृक् प्रावर  
optic chiasma=optical commissure  
*Ophthalmol* दृग्न्यत्यास (दृष्टिमाग्न्यत्यास),  
दृक्स्थितिक *m*

optic cup *Zool* दृक्कटोर  
 optic disc = optic entrance = optic  
 papilla प्रबिम्ब *m* (not दृष्टिबिम्ब because  
 it is a spot devoid of light)  
 optic entrance = optic disc  
 optic fibre दृष्टि-तन्तु  
 optic foramen *Zool* दृक् छिद्र  
 optic ganglion *Zool* दृक्-प्रगण्ड  
 optic gland *Zool* दृग्-ग्रन्थि  
 optician 1 (one who deals in optical  
 instruments) काशिश्रिक *m*  
 2 (one who makes ) काशित्रकार *m*  
 3 (one who makes spectacles) उप-  
 नेत्रकार *m*  
 4 (one skilled in optics) काशिकीविज्ञ,  
 कान्तविज्ञ *m*  
 optician (a specialist in optics) काश-  
 विज्ञ *m*  
 opacity *Phys, Chem* (optical activity  
 or rotatory power) काशिता *f*.  
 optic lobe *Zool* दृक् पालि  
 optic nerve *Anat* दृक् चैता  
 optico- (optic) दृष्टि-  
 optico chemical *adj* दृष्टि-रसायनिक  
 optic organelle *Zool* काशिक अंगिका  
 optic papilla = optic disc  
 optic pedicle *Zool* दृग्-बन्त  
 optic radiations *Anat* दृष्टि तन्तुविकिरण  
 optics (science of light) काशिकी *f*  
 (✓ काश् to shine)  
 biological optics जीव काशिकी  
 geometrical optics दैहिकीय काशिकी  
 physical optics भौतिक काशिकी  
 physiological optics नेत्र-काशिकी  
 optic stalk *Zool* दृग्बन्त *n*  
 optic thalamus = thalamus *Anat* दृक्-  
 पिण्ड *m*  
 optic tract *Anat* दृक्पथ *m*  
 optic ventricle = optocoele *Zool* दृग्गुहा  
*f*  
 optic vesicle *Embryol.* दृग्गोशयक  
 optigraph दृष्टिलिख *m*  
 optimism आशावाद *n*, श्रेष्ठतावाद *m*  
 (fr Lat *optimus* 'the best')  
 optimist आशावाद्, श्रेष्ठतावादी (स्त्री) *m*  
 optimum *adj* अनुकूलतम, प्रशस्त  
 optimum conditions अनुकूलतम अवस्थाए  
 optimum curve *Bot* अनुकूलतम वक्र  
 optimum development अनुकूलतम विकास  
 optimum dose अनुकूलतम मात्रा  
 optimum growing space *Forestry*  
 अनुकूलतम वर्धनावकाश  
 optimum height *Forestry* अनुकूलतम



उत्तमता

optimum holding अनुकूलतम धृतकाल

optimum initial spacing *Forestry* अनु-  
कूलतम आरम्भिक अन्तरण

optimum locality अनुकूलतम स्थान

optimum moisture अनुकूलतम आर्द्रता

optimum point अनुकूलतम बिन्दु

optimum population अनुकूलतम जन-  
संख्याoptimum range (of temperature) अनु-  
कूलतम अभिसीमाoptimum temperature अनुकूलतम ताप  
option 1 इच्छा *f*

at buyer's option क्रेता की इच्छा पर

2 *Com* विकल्प *m*call option (option to buy) क्रय-  
विकल्पdouble option उभय विकल्प (क्रय-विकय-  
विकल्प)put option (option to sell) विक्रय-  
विकल्प

single option एकल विकल्प

optional *adj* वैकल्पिक

optional advance वैकल्पिक अग्रिम

optional appearance वैकल्पिक उपस्थिति

optional referendum वैकल्पिक जननिर्देश  
option in cotton कर्पास-विकल्पopto- 1 (optics denoting vision) दृष्टि-  
2 दृष्ट-, दृक्-optocoele = optic ventricle *Zool* दृग्गुहा  
*f*opto gram *Physiol* (the image on the  
retina) दृक्-मूर्ति *f* (दृश्य मूर्ति)optological *adj* औपनैत्रिकीयoptologist औपनैत्रिक *m*optology औपनैत्रिकी *f*optometer *Physiol* दृष्टिमान *m*optometrical *adj* दृष्टिमितीयoptometrist दृष्टिमितिज्ञ *m*optometry दृष्टिमिति *f*opto phone दृष्ट भाष *m*opto type *Med* (sight testing types)  
दृष्टि-मुद्र *m*Opuntia *Bot* नागफन-प्रजातिO., *coccinellifera* = cochineal cac-  
tus (with scarlet berries—Basu)  
शोणवदरी नागफनO. *dillenii* (prickly pear, slipper  
thorn) समान्य नागफन (Basu, Ben  
Hin Mar नागफन, Uri *nagopheni*,  
Tel Tam Kan *nagadali*)O. *monacantha* (with one prickle  
or with few of which one is largerthan the other—Basu) एककण्ट नाग-  
फनO. *migrans* कृष्ण नागफनO. *polyacantha* पुरकण्ट नागफनO. *spinossissima* घनकण्ट नागफन (*spi-*  
*nosissima* 'closely beset with  
thorns' घनकण्ट)O. *stricta* (juice is applied to ulcers  
—Basu) घण नागफनOpuntiales *Bot* नागफन-गोत्र *n*O R (Opium Rules) ओ न्नि (अहिफन नियम)  
or अथवाorach (any plant of the genus *Atriplex*)  
धन्वरहा *f* (for explanation see *Atri-*  
*plex*)oracle 1 सिद्धवाणी *f*2 सिद्ध *m*oral *adj* 1 मौखिक2 *Pharm* भक्ष्य, पेय (as a medicine  
for oral use)3 *Zool* मुख-, सुतीयoral administration मौखिक अवचारण,  
मुख से देना

oral agreement मौखिक सविद्

oral and written मौखिक और लिखित

oral aorta *Zool* मुख-महाधमनी

oral application मौखिक आवेदन

oral arm *Zool* (one of the armlike or  
streamerlike prolongations of the  
distal end of the manubrium) मुख-  
बाहु, मुखध्वज *m*

oral cavity मुख-गुहा

oral cone *Zool* मुख-शंकुoral contract *Law* मौखिक सविदा

oral enquiry मौखिक परिच्छा

oral evidence *Law* मौखिक साक्ष्य (*see*  
evidence)

oral examination मौखिक परीक्षा

oral groove *Zool* मुख प्रसोवाoral hood *Zool* मुख-छाव

oral lease मौखिक पट्टा

oral lobe *Zool* मुख बालिoral method *Educ* मौखिक रीतिoral pole *Zool* मुख-ध्रुव

oral purchase मौखिक क्रय

oral ring-vessel *Zool* मुखीय चलय-  
वाहिनीoral statement *Law* मौखिक कथनoral sucker *Zool* मुख-चूषकoral surface *Zool* मुख तलoral tentacle *Zool* मुख अंगक

oral test मौखिक परीक्षा

oral testimony *Law* मौखिक अभिसाक्ष्य

oral transactions मौखिक व्यवहार

orange नारंग *m*, सतराorange-bellied chloropsis *Aves* नारंगो-  
दर पक्ष्यगुप्त

orange-bellied Himalayan squirrel

Mamm नारंगोदर हिमालय रोशमी

orange-breasted नारंगोरस

orange brown नारंग बधु

orange bullfinch *Aves* नारंग सुषटक

orange crush नारंगी का रस

orange developer *Col Ind* नारंग विका-  
सक

orange flower नारंग-पुष्प

orange flowered gum (*Eucalyptus calo-*  
*phylla*) नारंगपुष्प अनुकपूरorange flower water = aqua aurantii  
floris *Pharm* नारंग-पुष्प-पारि *n*orange G नारंग ग *m*orange-headed ground-thrush *Aves*  
नारंग मूकधतूरीका

orange juice नारंग-रस

orange lead *Col Ind* नारंग सीसorange lily pernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारीorange madder (a colour, reddish red  
yellow पीतातिरन्त in hue, of very high  
अभि saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्राधिपीतातिरकorange marmalade नारंग-पाक *m*orange minivet *Aves* कुकुमोदर विष्कुलिगorange peel 1 *Pharm* नारंग शक्क  
2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of very high अभि saturation  
and high प्र brilliance) प्राधिरक्तपीतorange red *Col Ind* नारंग रक्त

orange squash नारंग पानक

orange tree (*Citrus aurantium*) नारंग  
*m*

orange wine = vinum aurantii

orangewood (*Artocarpus integrifolia*)  
पनस *m* (B, N, M)orangute (colour orange-yellow) नार  
गिज *m* (रज for रजनि mineral)orang outang, orangutan वन मानुष *m*ora serrata *Anat.* दन्तुर वक्ष्य *m*oratio directa *Gram* स्वयमुक्ति, उत्तम-  
पुरोक्ति *f*oration (rhetorical address) सुभाषण *n*  
(*see* speech)oratio obliqua *Gram* अपरोक्ति, प्रथम-  
पुरोक्ति *f*oratory वक्तृता, वाग्मिता *f*ora uricles (pinnate processes) *Zool*

अग्निरधं *m*  
 orb *Astron* बिम्ब *m*  
 orbicular *adj* वलयाकार, वर्तुल, गोल  
 orbicular bone = orbiculare *Zool*.  
 विम्बास्थि  
 orbiculare = orbicular bone  
 orbicularis ani गुद्-पेशीवल्य *m*  
 orbicularis oculi वर्तुलद्वार-मकोचक पेशी,  
 निमीलक पेशी *f*  
 orbicularis oris *Anat* मुख पेशीवल्य *m*  
 orbicular ligament वर्तुल स्नायु  
 orbiculus ciliaris = pars plana वलि-  
 काय दलय *m*  
 orbit 1 = celestial orbit *Astron* कक्ष्या  
*f* (from आर्यमट)  
 2 (eyeb socket) अक्षिकूप *m* (from Pal)  
 orbital injury अक्षिकूपोपघात  
 orbital motion *Astron* कक्ष्या-गति  
 orbital notch *Zool* अक्षि गर्त *m*  
 orbital pad of fat *Ophthalmol* परिगोल  
 वसापूर *m* (pad 'that which fills up  
 unoccupied space', परिगोल 'round the  
 eyeball')  
 orbital plate *Ophthalmol* अक्षि-पट्ट  
 orbito ethmoidal *adj* *Zool* अक्षि तैतव  
 orbito nasal canal *Zool* अक्षि नासा-कुह्या  
 orbito sphenoid *n* *Zool* अक्षि जंतुक  
 (short for अक्षिकूप-जंतुकास्थि)  
 orb weaver = geometric spider *Zool*.  
 गोल-वाय *m*  
 Orca *Zool* महाशिशुक प्रजाति (शिशुक anc-  
 ent word महाशिशुक because of its  
 very large size)  
 O gladiator भारक महाशिशुक  
 O rectipinna ऊर्ध्वपक्ष महाशिशुक  
 orcein (Italian *orcei* 'archil' शैपाल,  
 abbreviated to शे) *Chem* शैयिन *m*  
 Orcella *Zool* मध्यमशिशुक प्रजाति (शिशुक  
 ancient word)  
 orcelline *Col Ind* शैपाली *f*  
 orchard फलोद्यान *n*  
 orchard grass = cocksfoot  
 orcharding फलोद्यान रोपण *n*, फलोद्यान  
 लगान  
 orchard trees फलोद्यान-वृक्ष  
 orchella moss = archil  
 orchella weed = archil = orchil  
 Orchesella *Zool* कृदंपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 O villosa सामान्य कृदंपुच्छ  
 Orchestia *Zool* वेलापिंडु प्रजाति  
 O cavimana वल्गी वेलापिंडु  
 Orchestidae *Zool* (family containing  
 the beach fleas—Web) वेलापिंडु वश *m*.

orchestra 1 (the space used by a band  
 of instrumental performers) वृन्द-  
 वादन स्थान *n*  
 2 (a band of performers on various  
 instruments) वादकवृन्द *n*  
 3 (set of instruments) वादनवृन्द *n*  
 4 वृन्दवादन *n*  
 orchestral *adj* वादकवृन्दीय  
 orchic *adj* *Anat* (testicular) वृषणिक,  
 वृषण-  
 orchid 1 *Bot* पीनशिक *m*  
 2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
 Orchidaceae *Bot* जीवन्ती कुल *n* (from  
*Desmotrichum* जीवन्ती-प्रजाति)  
 Orchidales *Bot* जीवन्ती-गोत्र *n*  
 orchid pink (a colour, bluish red रक्ता-  
 नील in hue, of high उद् saturation  
 and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रक्तनील  
 orchil = archil *Col Ind* शैपाल *n*  
 orchil brown *Col Ind* शैपाल बभ्रु  
 orchil liquor *Col Ind* शैपाल रस  
 orchil paste *Col Ind* शैपाल लेपी  
 orchil red *Col Ind* शैपाल रक्त  
 Orchis *Bot* (herbs with fleshy tubers  
 or rootstocks) पीनशिक-प्रजाति  
 O latifolia (marsh orchid) कच्छपीन-  
 शिक  
 O mascula (male orchis) पुमान् पीन-  
 शिक  
 O maris = green-winged orchis  
 (Br Fl p 1316) हरिपक्ष पीनशिक  
 orchitis *Med* वृषणकोप *m*  
 orcin शैयि *f*  
 orcine शैयी *f*  
 orcinol (It *orcei* 'archil' शैपाल, ab-  
 breviated to शे) शेव *m*  
 ordain *vb* 1 (to establish by appoint-  
 ment, decree or law, to institute)  
 विहित करना  
 2 *Ecc* उपसपक्ष करना (Buddh word)  
 ordained *adj* *Ecc* उपसपक्ष  
 ordeal परीक्षा *f*, दिव्य *n* (commonly used  
 in Marathi "तुलाग्न्यापो विप कोषो दिव्यानीह  
 विशुद्धये।" याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति)  
 fire ordeal अग्नि-परीक्षा  
 ordeal bean = Calabar bean (*Physo-  
 stigma venenosum*) गरलबल्ली *f*  
 order *n* 1 (regular arrangement) क्रम *m*  
 2 (customary mode of procedure)  
 पद्धति, कार्यपद्धति *f*  
 3 व्यवस्था (Const), साम्प्रि *f*

4 (a rule made by a competent  
 authority) आदेश *m* (Const)  
 5 *Bot* गोत्र *n*  
 6 *Zool* गण *m*  
 7 (of soil) गण *m*  
 in order व्यवस्थित  
 in good order सुव्यवस्थित  
 point of order मौखिक्य प्रश्न  
 standing order स्थायी आदेश (Const)  
 Order *vb* 1 क्रम में लगाना, व्यवस्थित करना  
 2 आदेश देना  
 to call to order (as in an assembly)  
 व्यवस्था स्थापित करना  
 the government are pleased to  
 make the following order शासन  
 निम्नलिखित आदेश देता है  
 order affirming decision विनिश्चय-  
 पोषक आदेश  
 order appealed against आदेश जिसके  
 विरुद्ध पुनरावेदन किया गया हो  
 order book आदेश-पुस्तक  
 order cheque आदिष्ट धनादेश  
 ordered *adj* आदिष्ट  
 order for discharge उन्मुक्ति के लिए  
 आदेश  
 order for money धन के लिए आदेश  
 order having the force of a decree  
 आज्ञापित समप्रभावी आदेश  
 order in appeal पुनरावेदन पर आदेश  
 Order Incertae Sedis *Zool* सदिग्ध  
 स्थिति गण  
 order-in council परिषद्-आदेश (Const)  
 ordering of trains *Rly* सयान-आदेशान  
 order in writing लिखित आदेश  
 order in writing लिखित आदेश देना  
 orderless *adj* अस्तव्यस्त, अक्रम, अव्यव-  
 स्थित  
 orderliness सुव्यवस्था *f*.  
 orderly *adj* क्रमबद्ध, सुव्यवस्थित  
 orderly *n* आदेशवाहक, आदेशकर *m*  
 orderly arrangement क्रमबद्ध विन्यास  
 orderly imagination क्रमबद्ध कल्पना  
 orderly officer आदेशवाहक अधिकारी  
 orderly organization सुव्यवस्थित संघटन  
 orderly peon आदेशवाहक चपरासी  
 orderly room आदेशवाहक-कोष्ठ  
 order nisi यावन्मात्मक आदेश  
 order of adjudication *Com* अधिनिर्णय-  
 देश  
 order of affiliation *Law* (an order  
 adjudging a man to be the putative  
 father of a bastard child) पितृनिश्च-  
 यदेश

order of an equation *Math* समीकार-  
घात  
order of a surd *Math* करणी वर्ग, करणी-  
घात  
order of chivalry शौर्य-श्रेणी  
order of course यथाक्रम आदेश  
order of court न्यायालय आदेश  
order of discharge *Admin* उन्मुक्ति-  
आदेश  
order of felling *Forestry* पातन क्रम  
order of gradation प्रक्रमबन्धन का क्रम  
order of hardness कठोरता क्रम, कठोर्य-  
क्रम  
order of merit योग्यता क्रम, गुण-क्रम  
order of priority पूर्वता-क्रम  
order of removal अपनयन आदेश  
order of seniority ज्येष्ठता-क्रम  
order of sequence अनुक्रम  
order of smallness = scale of small-  
ness *Math* अल्पता क्रम = अल्पता श्रेणी  
order of succession *Law* उत्तराधिकार-  
क्रम  
order of suspension स्थगन आदेश  
order of the day (programme set  
down for the day) दिवस कार्यक्रम  
order of the reaction प्रतिक्रिया वर्ग  
(Bennett, Hackh)  
Order 'Order' *Parl Practice* सावधान  
सावधान  
order, original or appellate मूल अथवा  
पुनर्विचार आदेश  
order or instructions आदेश अथवा अनु-  
देश  
order passed on appeal पुनरावेदन पर  
दिया गया आदेश  
order passed or made by द्वारा पारित  
अथवा दिया गया आदेश  
order respecting the possession of  
immovable property *Law* अचल-  
संपत्ति-धारण सम्बन्धी आदेश  
orders 1 *Admin* आदेश *m*  
2 (of soil) गण *m*  
3 *Erel* (ordination) उपसपदा *f* (*further* see order)  
power to make orders आदेश करने की  
शक्ति  
without special order बिना विशेष  
आदेश के  
to take orders उपसपदा ग्रहण करना  
orders and instructions आदेश और  
अनुदेश  
order sheet आदेश पत्र  
orders in council परिषद् आदेश (*Council*)

orders of censure प्रतिनिन्दन-आदेश  
orders of Council परिषद् आदेश  
orders of general application सामान्य  
प्रयोग के आदेश  
orders of Government शासन के आदेश  
orders of levers *Phys* उद्यम भेद *m*  
orders solicited आदेश देने की कृपा  
कीजिए  
orders to the contrary प्रतिकूल आदेश  
order supplier आदेश-पूरक *m*  
ordinal = ordinal number  
ordinal number क्रम-संख्या  
ordinance अध्यादेश *m* (*Const*)  
order आदेश (*Const*)  
act अधिनियम (*Const*)  
ordinarily साधारणतया (*Const*), साधा-  
रणत  
ordinarily reside साधारणतः निवास करना  
ordinarily resident साधारणतः निवासी  
ordinary *adj* 1 साधारण  
extraordinary असाधारण  
general सामान्य  
particular विशेष  
2 (belonging to what is usual, usual)  
सामान्य  
ordinary account rules साधारण लेखा-  
नियम  
ordinary algebra = elementary alge-  
bra प्रारम्भिक बीजगणित  
ordinary amalgam *Mineral* साधारण  
सरस  
ordinary ambassador सामान्य राजदूत  
ordinary and second grade clerks  
साधारण और द्वितीय प्रक्रम लिपिक  
ordinary and special reminders  
साधारण और विशेष अनुस्मारक  
ordinary annual general meeting  
साधारण वार्षिक सामान्य अधिवेशन  
ordinary articles of furniture साधारण  
उपस्कर वस्तु  
ordinary business साधारण कार्य  
ordinary camphoric acid *Chem* सा-  
धारण कर्पूरिक अम्ल  
ordinary care *Law* साधारण अवेक्षा,  
साधारण सावधानी  
ordinary caution *Law* साधारण समव-  
धान, साधारण सावधानी  
ordinary course सामान्य क्रम  
ordinary course of business सामान्य  
व्यापार क्रम  
regular course of business नियत  
व्यापार क्रम  
ordinary course of daily business

सामान्य दैनिक व्यापार-क्रम  
ordinary crossing = V crossing *Rly*  
सामान्य कर्तरी  
ordinary debt *Com* साधारण ऋण  
ordinary denatured spirit साधारण  
विकृत प्रसव  
ordinary diamond साधारण हीरा  
ordinary diligence *Law* सामान्य सम-  
वेक्षा  
ordinary disease साधारण रोग  
ordinary district staff साधारण मण्डल-  
कर्मचारी  
ordinary division clerk साधारण सभाग-  
लिपिक  
ordinary duty साधारण कर्तव्य  
ordinary epidermal cell *Bot* साधारण  
अधिस्तरीय कोश  
ordinary everyday style (of language)  
साधारण दैनिक व्यवहार की शैली  
ordinary expenditure साधारण व्यय  
ordinary expenses साधारण व्यय  
ordinary fare साधारण भाड़ा  
ordinary F'cap paper साधारण त्रिविधलिपि  
पत्र  
ordinary floods साधारण बाढ़  
ordinary force साधारण बल  
ordinary general meeting साधारण  
सामान्याधिवेशन  
ordinary grade साधारण प्रक्रम  
select grade प्रसर प्रक्रम  
ordinary grade clerk साधारण प्रक्रम  
लिपिक  
ordinary head of expenditure व्यय  
का साधारण शीर्ष  
ordinary honeycomb (weave) *Textiles*  
सामान्य कोशामय  
ordinary image *Phys* साधारण प्रतिमूर्ति  
ordinary inspection साधारण निरीक्षण  
ordinary (deputy) jailer साधारण (उप)  
कारापाल  
ordinary jurisdiction साधारण क्षेत्रा-  
धिकार  
ordinary law साधारण विधि  
ordinary leave साधारण अयकाश  
ordinary letters and files साधारण  
पत्र और नस्तिथा  
ordinary license साधारण अनुज्ञप्ति  
ordinary maintenance साधारण सधारण  
ordinary man साधारण व्यक्ति  
ordinary meeting साधारण अधिवेशन  
ordinary member साधारण सदस्य  
ordinary necessities of life जीवन की  
साधारण आवश्यकताएं

ordinary negligence *Law* साधारण प्रसाद  
 ordinary occurrence सामान्य घटना  
 ordinary office hours सामान्य कार्यालय-समय  
 ordinary original civil jurisdiction *Law* साधारण मूल व्यवहार क्षेत्राधिकार  
 ordinary partner *Com* साधारण भागी  
 ordinary passenger *Rly* साधारण पयिक-सयान  
 ordinary person साधारण व्यक्ति  
 ordinary point *Math* साधारण बिन्दु  
 ordinary post साधारण डाक  
 ordinary postage stamps साधारण प्रेष-मुद्रक  
 ordinary powers साधारण शक्तिया  
 ordinary printing साधारण छपाई  
 ordinary proprietary rights साधारण स्वामित्वाधिकार  
 ordinary prudence साधारण प्राज्ञता  
 of ordinary prudence साधारण बुद्धि का  
 ordinary purchaser साधारण क्रेता  
 ordinary purposes सामान्य प्रयोजन  
 ordinary rate साधारण अर्थ  
 ordinary repairs साधारण प्रतिस्करण  
 ordinary reserve साधारण संचित  
 ordinary resolution साधारण सकल्प  
 ordinary responsibility साधारण उत्तर-दायित्व  
 ordinary return tickets *Rly* साधारण निवर्तन-पत्रक  
 ordinary revenue सामान्य राजस्व  
 ordinary rules सामान्य नियम  
 ordinary scale *Statistics* सामान्य माप-श्रेणी  
 ordinary seizure सामान्य अभिग्रहण  
 ordinary shares *Com* साधारण अंश  
 ordinary skill सामान्य नैपुण्य  
 ordinary stock *Com* साधारण स्क्व  
 ordinary temperature साधारण ताप  
 ordinary tenant साधारण भाटकी  
 ordinary term *Math* सामान्य पद  
 ordinary thinning *Forestry* साधारण विरलन  
 ordinary times साधारण समय  
 ordinary trial सामान्य अन्वीक्षा  
 ordinary use साधारण प्रयोग  
 ordinary wear साधारण परिधेय प्रतिदिन पहनने का कपडा  
 ordinate *n Math* कोटि *f*  
 of the abscissa = axis of Y र अक्ष *m*.  
 of the point *Surv* बिन्दु-

कोटि  
 ordination *Ecccl* उपसपदा *f* (Buddhist word)  
 ordnance = ordnance stores *Mil* आयुध सभार *m*  
 Ordnance and Clothing Factories आयुध और वस्त्र निमागिया  
 ordnance ditum *Surv* सैनिक गणनातल  
 ordnance demands आयुध अभियाचन  
 ordnance department *Mil* आयुध-विभाग  
 ordnance depot *Mil* आयुधगार (ancient word)  
 ordnance equipment आयुध-सभार  
 ordnance establishment आयुध स्थापना  
 ordnance factory आयुध निमाणी  
 ordnance map सैनिक मानचित्र  
 ordnance officer आयुध-अधिकारी  
 ordnance stores = ordnance  
 ordnance supplies आयुध प्रदाय  
 ordnance survey सैनिक भूमिति  
 Ordovician = Lower Silurian *Geol*  
 अवर-प्रवालदि  
 ore (akin to Sanskrit अयस्क) अयस्क *n*  
 iron ore कच्चा लोहा, अयोऽयस्क  
 ore crusher अयस्क-दलित्र  
 Orectolobidae *Zool* पृथुमाह-चक्र *m*  
 Orectolobus *Zool* पृथुमाह प्रजाति  
 O barbatus (carpet shark) कण्टकी पृथुमाह  
 ore dressing अयस्क प्रसाधन  
 oregon pine = Douglas fir  
 ore grinding mill अयस्क पेपणी  
 Oreocincla *Aves* दौलचटक प्रजाति (found from 4000 feet up to 14000 feet)  
 Oreocorys *Aves* गिरितुलिका प्रजाति (तुलिका ancient word)  
 Oreodon = Merycoidodon  
 oreodont *Palaeontol* पोत्रभ *m*  
 Oreodontidae = Merycoidodontidae  
 Oreotragus *Zool* (Gk *oreos* 'mountain' + *tragos* 'goat' Genus of the khip springer) गिरिस्कन्द प्रजाति  
 O saltator सामान्य गिरिकन्द  
 ore process अयस्क-त्रिधा  
 ore separator अयस्क पृथक्कारक  
 organment (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरु)  
 organ 1 *Anat* अंग *n*  
 2 इन्द्रिय *n*  
 3 *Mus* (the largest and most powerful musical instrument) वाद्यराज *m*

1 मुखपत्र *n*  
 5 सावन *n*  
 6 = organment  
 organella *Zool* अंगानु *m*  
 organellu *Zool* अंगिका *f*  
 organ forming germ regions *Zool* अग-निर्मायी रोहि-प्रदेश  
 organ-forming material *Zool* अग-निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 organic *adj* 1 अंगीय  
 2 जीव-, जीवजात  
 3 *Chem* प्रागार-, प्रागारिक (प्रागार carbon)  
 4 *Law* (designating the laws incorporated or involved in the organisation of a state) सघटनात्मक  
 organic acid प्रागारिक अम्ल  
 organically combined mercury प्रागारिक मिश्रित पारद  
 organic intimacy compounds प्रागारिक अङ्गन सयोग  
 organic arsenic compound प्रागारिक नेपाली सयोग  
 organic ar-enic solution प्रागारिक नेपाली-विलयन  
 organic catalyst प्रागारिक आवेजक  
 organic cell content *Chem* प्रागारिक कोशान्वर्तु  
 organic chemistry प्रागार रसायन *n*, प्रागारिकी *f*  
 organic colloid *Chem* प्रागारिक श्लेषाभ  
 organic compound *Chem* प्रागारिक सयोग  
 organic constituents प्रागारिक सघटक  
 organic contents प्रागारिक अन्तर्वस्तु  
 organic deposit *Geol* प्रागारिक निक्षेप  
 organic disease अंग रोग  
 organic disorder अंग विकार  
 organic drug प्रागारिक भेषज  
 organic evolution *Biol* जीवोद्विकास  
 organic growth जीव वृद्धि  
 organic humus प्रागारिक धरण  
 organic iodine solution प्रागारिक जम्बुकी विलयन  
 organic law सघटनात्मक विधि  
 constitutional law सावैधानिक विधि  
 organic manure प्रागारिक खाद  
 organic matter प्रागारिक पदार्थ, प्रागारिक द्रव्य, जीव द्रव्य  
 organic matter soil प्रागारिक द्रव्य मृदा  
 organic mineral soil प्रागारिक खनिज-मृदा  
 organic nitrogen प्रागारिक भूयाति

organic poison प्राणारिक विष  
 organic salt प्राणारिक लवण  
 organic soil प्राणारिक मृदा  
 organic solvent प्राणारिक विलायक  
 organic syndrome अंगीय सहलक्षण  
 organisation see organization  
 organiser see organizer  
 organism 1 (a living being) जीव, जीवी (इन्) *m*  
 2 = microbe जीवाणु *m*  
 3 (anything composed of different parts) अंगी (इन्) *m*  
 organismal *adj* जीवीय  
 organismal development जीवीय विकास  
 organism causing caries of teeth दन्ताद *m* (from मुशुन)  
 organization 1 सघटन *n* (Const), संगठन  
 2 सस्था *f*  
 organizational activities सघटन कार्य  
 organization and management सघटन और प्रबन्ध  
 organization expenses सघटन व्यय  
 Organization for Europe in Economic Cooperation (OEEC) यूरोपीय आर्थिक-सहयोग सस्था (यू.आ.स.स.), हरि-वर्षीय आर्थिक सहयोग सस्था (ह.आ.स.स.)  
 organization of departmental work-  
 ing विभागीय कार्य का सघटन  
 organization of forest service वन-सेवा का सघटन  
 organization of industries Econ उद्योग सघटन  
 organization of plantation work Forestry वनरोपण-कार्य का सघटन  
 organization of the forest department वन-विभाग का सघटन  
 organize *vb* 1 सघटन करना, संगठन करना  
 2 आयोजन करना  
 organized *adj* 1 सघटित, संगठित  
 2 आयोजित  
 organized ferment = ferment (a catalytic agent produced by organisms and still associated with the living organism) जीव-फिस्व *n*  
 organized games Educ सघटित खेल  
 organized gang सघटित टोला  
 organized hunt सघटित आखेट  
 organized matter Zool सघटित भूतद्रव्य  
 organized society सघटित समाज  
 organized structure Zool सघटित संरचना  
 organized transport units सघटित परि-

वहण-एकक  
 organizer 1 सघटनकर्ता (तु) *m*  
 2 आयोजक *m*  
 3 Zool अंगकर्ता (तु) *m*  
 Organizer, Cooperative Societies सह-कारि-समिति आयोजक  
 organ magic period Zool अंग माया-काल  
 organ of Bojanus Zool (one of a pair of nephridial excretory organs of molluscs) शम्बुवृक्क *m*  
 organ of Corti Anat (in mammals, it is the chief part of the ear by which sound is directly perceived) श्रावण  
 organ of defence see organs of defence  
 organ of equilibration Zool समतोलग  
 organ of generation जनवेन्द्रिय  
 organ of hearing श्रवणेन्द्रिय  
 organ of Iacobson Zool गन्धनाल *m*  
 organ of locomotion see organs of locomotion  
 organ of offence see organs of offence  
 organ of orientation Zool अनुस्थिति-अंग  
 organ of Owen = Owen's organ  
 organ of perennation see organs of perennation  
 organ of propulsion Zool प्रणोदाग  
 organ of special sense see organs of special sense  
 organ of speech वागिन्द्रिय  
 organ of Valenciennes Zool (thickly beset with delicate membranous ridges—PH I 629) कलाकूटाग (कला-कूट membranous ridge)  
 organ of von der Hoeven Zool (having the surface divided into folds—Chambers) भञ्जिततलाग  
 organogenesis Biol अंगविकास *m*  
 organogeny (the development or growth of organs) अंगविकास *m*  
 organography Biol अंगवर्णना *f*  
 organoid Bot (resembling an organ, an organella) अंगक *n*  
 orf mootherapy = opotherapy Med अंगरसचिकित्सा *f*  
 organ pipe वाद्य-नाल  
 organ pipe coral वशी प्रवाल  
 organs of defence Zool प्रतिरक्षा अंग  
 organs of locomotion प्रचलनाग

organs of offence Zool आक्रमण-अंग  
 organs of perennation = perennating organs Bot चिरजीवाग  
 organs of special sense Zool विशेष-सवेदाग, विशेष इन्द्रिय  
 organ sui generis Bot अनन्य अंग  
 organy (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरुसु)  
 orgy 1 (a drunken revelry) मद्यमुसुल *n*, पानोत्सव *m*  
 2 (a manifestation of excessive indulgence in some predilection) अतिरेक *m*  
 Orient *n* पूर्व, प्राच्यदेश *m*  
 orient *vb* Phys (placing along a certain direction) अनुस्थापन  
 oriental *adj* 1 प्राच्य, पूर्वीय  
 2 Biogeog (designating a region including Asia, south of the Himalayas, the Philippine islands, etc.) हिमाचलदक्षिण  
 oriental berries = crowkiller (*Andromeda coccinula*) काकमारी *f* (Hin Ben Guj Tel)  
 oriental blue प्राच्य नील  
 oriental cashew nut (*Semecarpus anacardium*) भल्लातक *m* (B, N, M, Kan), भिलावा  
 oriental clawless otter Mamm भारत तिनखर उदर (Of its generic name *Amblyonyx* [Gk *amblyx* 'blunt' + *onyx* 'claw'] तिनखर-प्रजाति)  
 oriental emerald सरकत *n*  
 oriental green (a colour, yellow green पीनहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 oriental language प्राच्य भाषा, पूर्वी भाषा  
 oriental pearl = slate grey  
 oriental plane (*Platanus orientalis*) पृथुपत्र *m*  
 Oriental ruby = ruby पद्मराग *m*  
 Oriental sore Med (a skin disease) त्वक्कण्डुर *m*  
 Oriental topaz Mineral (yellow in colour) पीतमणि *m*  
 orientation 1 अनुस्थितिज्ञान *n* (अनु with respect to surroundings)  
 2 अनुस्थिति *f*  
 3 अनुस्थापन *n*  
 orientation polarisation (P<sub>0</sub>) Chem. अनुस्थापन ध्रुवीयण (ध्रुवी)  
 orient blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, or low अव saturation) अवनील

oriented *adj* *Surv* अनुस्थापित

orientite चूर्णमिश्र *m* (चू for चूर्णित calcium, लं- for लहक manganese, म- for मन्तिय silicate, इन 'or' रनिन mineral)

orient pink (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, or high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतानिरक्त

orifice *Anat*, *Phys*. विवर *n*

orifice of invagination *Zool* अन्तर्वलन-विवर

organ (any plant of the genus *Origanum*) मर *m*

*Organum Bot* मर-प्रजाति

O majorana (sweet marjoram, sweet knotted marjoram) सामान्य मर (B, M नर, Ben murru, Hin Deccan मर, Tam marrod)

O vulgare (wild marjoram, argans, common marjoram, English marjoram, marjoram, orgament, organ, organy, origany, pot marjoram) मृदु मर (Tel मृदुमन्वन)

organum oil (obtained from various species of *Organum*) मर तैल (मर ancient word)

origany (*Organum vulgare*) मृदुमर *m* (Tel मृदुमन्वन)

origin 1 मूल *n*, उद्भव, उद्गम *m*

2 *Math* मूलविन्दु *m*

certificate of origin मूलस्थान का प्रमाणपत्र

original *adj* मूल (Const), मौलिक, नवीन

original authority मूल प्राधिकार

original award मूल पञ्चनिर्णय

original bag मूल थोरी

original bill मूल विपत्र

original circle *Astron* मूल वृत्त

original civil jurisdiction *Law* मूल व्यवहार-क्षेत्राधिकार

original consular invoice मूल वाणिज्य-द्वितीय बीजक

original copy मूल प्रति

original correspondence मूल पत्रव्यवहार

original cost मूल परिचय

original criminal jurisdiction *Law* मूल आपराधिक क्षेत्राधिकार

original decree *Law* मूल आज्ञा

original density मूल घनता

original design मूल आकल्प

original document मूल लेख्य

draft मूल प्रारूप

original entry *Com* मूल प्रविष्टि, मौलिक प्रविष्टि

original estimates मूल प्रारंभिक

original evidence *Law* मूल साक्ष्य

original figure *Com* मूल अंक

original file मूल नस्ती

original grant मूल अनुदान

original hearing *Law* मूल श्रवण, मूल सुनवाई

original holder मूल गरी

original holding मूल धृतक्षेत्र

original enquiry *Statistics* मौलिक परि-पृच्छा

original inventor मौलिक उपजाता

original issue voucher मूल निर्गम-प्रमाणक

original issuing authority मूल निर्गम-प्राधिकारी

originality मौलिकता *f*

original jurisdiction (of a court) *Law* प्राथमिक (मूल) अधिकारक्षेत्र, प्राथमिक अधिकार (see appellate jurisdiction)

original leaf surface *Forestry* मूल पत्र-पृष्ठ

original leave मूल अकाद

original length *Phy*. मौलिक आयाम, मूल आयाम

original list मूल सूची

original literary work मौलिक साहित्यिक कृति

originally मूलतः (Const), प्रारम्भतः, मौलिक रूप से, प्रथमपार

original meeting प्रारम्भिक अधिवेशन

original members मूल सदस्य

original notification मूल अधिसूचना

original order मूल आदेश

original owner मूल स्वामी

original package मूल सवेष्टन

original permanent polarity मौलिक स्थायी ध्रुवत्व

original planting *Forestry* मौलिक रोपण

original plot number मूल खण्डक-संख्या

original position मूल स्थिति

original process प्रारम्भिक आदेशिका

final process अन्तिम आदेशिका

original proposal मूल प्रस्थापना

original proposed figures मूल प्रस्थापित आंकड़े

original purchaser मूल क्रेता

original qualification मूल अहता

original railway receipt मूल सयान-प्राप्ति

original register मूल पञ्जी

original sanctioned scheme मूल समो-दित योजना

original side *Law*

High Courts on their original sides-

उच्च न्यायालय अपने मूलाधिकार पर

original sin मूल पाप (opp actual sin चरित पाप)

original statements of accounts मूल लेखा विवरण

original stock मूलवस्तु *m*

original substantive motion मूल सार-भूत प्रस्ताव

original suit *Law* मूल वाद

original volume मूल परिमा

original vote मूल मत

original warrant मूल अधिपत्र

original work नवीन कार्य, मौलिक कार्य (see major work)

originate *v* आरम्भ करना (Const), उपक्रमण, निर्माण

2 *v* आरम्भ होना, उद्भूत होना, उद्भव

originated *adj* उद्भूत, आरब्ध

originating chamber उद्भव वेदम

originating motions *Law* (1835) आरम्भकारी प्राविदन

originating or initiating department आरम्भ अथवा सूत्रपात करने वाला विभाग

originating summons *Law* आरम्भकारी आह्वात

origin of a muscle पेशी उद्भव

origin of capital *Econ* पुञ्जी उद्भव

origin of species *Zool* जाति-उद्भव

origin of the earth पृथ्वी का उद्भव, पृथ्वी की उत्पत्ति

oriole 1 (Lat aureolus 'golden') *Aves* कान्चन *m* (occurs in पञ्चपुराण)

2 = tan (a colour, red yellow रक्तशीत in hue of high उद् saturation) उद्भूत-पीत

Oriolidae *Aves* कान्चन वंश *m*

Oriolus *Aves* कान्चन-प्रजाति

oriel yellow = alkali yellow

Orion = Giant Hunter *Astro* किरात *m*

α Orionis, star = Betelgeuse = Betelgeuse प्रथम किरात, चर *m*, आर्द्र *f*

β Orionis = Rigel द्वितीय किरात *m*

γ Orionis = Bellatrix तृतीय किरात *m*

δ Orionis = Mintaka चतुर्थ किरात *m*

ε Orionis = Alnilam = Alniltham पञ्चम किरात *m*

ζ Orionis = Alnilak षष्ठ किरात *m*

κ Orionis = Saiph दशम किरात *m*

λ Orionis = Meissa एकादश किरात *m*

मृगशीर्ष *n*  
 orion black EW extra=direct black  
 MS  
 o blue A=cotton blue N  
 o bronze G=diamine brown G  
 o brown G=benzo brown G  
 o dark green ET=direct dark green  
 o fast red D=direct bordeaux TV  
 o green B=diazine green B  
 o sky blue=benzo sky blue  
 Orionid *Astron* किरातोल्का *f*  
 Orion Nebula किरात-नीहारिका  
 oris *Anat* आस्य, मुख *n*  
 Orissa *Geog* उद्देश, उत्कल *m*  
 Orissa rufous woodpecker *Aves* उत्कल  
 भारक काण्डकूट  
 orlean=annatto  
 Ormocarapum *Bot* काननशिशु-प्रजाति  
 O aenoides सामान्य काननशिशु (Basu  
 काननशिशु)  
 ornament *n* 1 आभूषण *n*, गहना  
 2 अलकरण *n*  
 ornament *vb* भूषित करना, सजाना  
 ornamental *adj* आभूषक, शोभा-, आल-  
 कारिक  
 ornamental berries शोभा-बदरी  
 ornamental roadside tree मार्गवर्ती  
 शोभा वृक्ष  
 ornamental tiles शोभा-खपरे  
 ornamental timber शोभा-प्रकाष्ठ  
 ornamental tree शोभा-वृक्ष, सजावटी पेड़  
 ornamental on *Geog* अलकार *m*  
 ornamenting अलकरण *n*  
 ornery *adj* दुष्ट, नीच  
 -ornithes *Zool* पक्षिण  
 ornithic *adj* *Zool* वैहगिक  
 ornithine *Biochem* (an amino acid  
 from the excrements of birds) पक्षि-  
 मली *f*  
 Ornithischia (order) *Paleontol.* कृगस-  
 निक गण *m* (ornitho खट- + ischium  
 आसनास्थि)  
 ornitho- पक्षि-, खग-  
 Ornithodesmus *Paleontol* खगसरट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Ornithodorus *Zool* (having a skin  
 with many irregular tubercles)  
 अर्बुदचर्म-प्रजाति  
 O hermai (carrier of relapsing  
 fever) प्रत्यावर्तिज्वर अर्बुदचर्म  
 O moubata (transmitter of *Borrelia*  
 duttoni, the cause of African tick

fever—Dorland) उवर-अर्बुदचर्म  
 O savignyi (has two pairs of eyes)  
 चतुरक्ष अर्बुदचर्म  
 O talaje (carrier of relapsing fever  
 spirochaete found in Panama on  
 human beings and rats) नरमूष-  
 अर्बुदचर्म  
 O turicata (carries the relapsing  
 fever in Columbia) पाताल-अर्बुदचर्म  
 (पाताल America, Columbia is in  
 America)  
 Ornithogalum *Bot* (ornithos 'bird' +  
 gala 'milk') खगक्षोर-प्रजाति  
 Ornitholestes *Paleontol* पक्षिभीमा-  
 प्रजाति  
 ornithology पक्षि विज्ञान *n*, वैहगिकी *f*  
 Ornithomimus *Paleontol* (ornitho-  
 खग) (a genus of dinosaurs The  
 skeleton is birdlike) खगभीमा-प्रजाति  
 ornithophilous *adj* *Bot* पक्षिपरागित  
 ornithophilous flowers *Bot* पक्षिपरा-  
 गित पुप  
 Ornithopoda *Paleontol.* 1 (suborder)  
 पक्षिपादाङ्गुण *m*.  
 2 = Ornithischia  
 ornithopter *Aeronautics* चलपक्षविमान  
*n*  
 Ornithopterus *Bot* = Anemua  
 Ornithopus *Bot* विहगपद प्रजाति  
 O perpusillus = bird's foot (Willis)  
 सामान्य विहगपद  
 O sativus स्वारु विहगपद  
 Ornithorhynchidae कारण्डचन्सु-वंश *m*  
 ornithorhynchous *adj* *Zool* (having  
 a beak like that of a bird) पक्षि-  
 चन्सु  
 Ornithorhynchus (the genus consis-  
 ting only of the duckbills) कारण्ड-  
 चन्सु-प्रजाति  
 O anatimus (the sole species of  
 the genus—PH II 524) सामान्य  
 कारण्डचन्सु  
 Ornithosuchidae *Zool* (Gk souchos  
 'crocodile') पक्षिमकर-वंश *m*  
 ornithuric acid पक्षिमिहिक अम्ल  
 Orobancheae *Bot* अपप्रदाह-कुल *n*  
 Orobanche *Bot* (a genus of scapigerous  
 herbs—Basu) अपप्रदाह-प्रजाति  
 O aegyptiaca (with white flowers  
 —Basu) श्वेतपुष्प अपप्रदाह  
 O indica = O aegyptiaca  
 O ramosa (parasitic on hemp—  
 Willis) शणजीवी अपप्रदाह

Orobodella *Zool* (Gk oros 'mountain')  
 पर्वतोका प्रजाति  
 oro branchial area *Zool* मुख-फ्लोम-  
 प्रदेश  
 orogenic movement *Geog* गिरिजन गति  
 orograph *Surv* (Gk oros 'mountain'  
 गिरि) गिरिलिख *m*.  
 orographical *adj* गिरिलिख-  
 orographic clouds पर्वत-मेघ  
 Orohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of  
 very small horses belonging to the  
 Eocene period प्रादिनूतन युग) प्रादितुरंगक-  
 प्रजाति  
 Oroxylum *Bot* झुक्नास-प्रजाति  
 O indicum (Indian trumpet flower)  
 सामान्य झुक्नास (B, N, M झुक्नास,  
 Tel sukanasamu)  
 Oroya fever *Med* (warts appear on  
 the skin) चर्मकील ज्वर  
 orphan अनाथ *m*  
 orphanage 1 अनाथालय *m*  
 2 (state of being an orphan) अनाथा-  
 वस्था *f*  
 orphan asylum अनाथालय *m*  
 orphan grant अनाथालय अनुदान  
 orphan's court अनाथ न्यायालय  
 orpiment 1 हरिताल *n*, हरताल  
 2 = orpiment yellow  
 orpiment red=Dutch orange  
 orpiment yellow=lemon yellow  
 orpine (pink or purple flowers—Web.)  
 पद्मपुष्पा *f*  
 Orr's white *Chem* कुप्य-श्वेत *m*  
 orseille *Col Ind* शैपाल *m*  
 orselline *Col. Ind* शैपाली *f*.  
 orsellinate *Chem* शैपालीय *n*.  
 orsellinic *adj* *Chem* शैपालिक  
 orstein see ortstein  
 ortho- 1 ऋजु-  
 2 *Chem* ऊर्ध्व-  
 3 *Petrog* (to indicate that a meta-  
 morphic rock was originally igne-  
 ous) अग्नि-  
 orthoaugite ऋजुदीप्तिज *m* (इज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 ortho axis लम्ब-अक्ष  
 ortho black *Col. Ind.* ऊर्ध्व काल  
 orthocaine ऊर्ध्वचेतनी *f*  
 orthocentre *Math* लम्बकेन्द्र *n*  
 orthoceracone *Paleontol* ऋजु कवचसंकु  
*m*  
 Orthoceras *Paleontol.* (straight shell)  
 ऋजुकवच प्रजाति



orthochrome *Col Ind* ऊर्ध्वचूर्णक  
orthochromatic *adj Petrog* यथावर्ण,  
यथावर्ण

orthochromatic film *Petrog* यथावर्ण  
फिल्म

orthoclast *Mineral* (characterised by  
two cleavages at right angles  
to one another) क्रुदलित म.  
(रब for रत्न mineral)

*Ortho* amazonstone दल्लमैकिज

orthoclastic *adj Cryst* (cleaving in  
directions at right angles to each  
other) लम्बकोणदल

ortho-cresol *Chem* ऊर्ध्व क्रयिषव

orthocyanine *Col Ind* ऊर्ध्वरयामी

ortho-cymene *Chem* ऊर्ध्व निजीरेण्य

orthodome (parallel to the ortho  
axis) लम्बच्छाद म

orthodox *adj* 1 उनेनिष्ठ

2 रुडिनिष्ठ, परम्परानिष्ठ

orthodox view रुडिनिष्ठ मत

orthodox परम्परानिष्ठता, रुडिनिष्ठता f

orthoform ऊर्ध्ववर्धन

orthoformic acid ऊर्ध्ववर्धनिक अम्ल

orthogenesis *Biol* क्रतुजनन

orthogneiss *Petrog* (derived from  
igneous rock) ऋग्नि-पट्टितारम म

orthogonal *adj Math* लम्बकोणी (रू)

orthogonal circle *Math* लम्बकोणवृत्त  
n. (circle at right angle) [नोट उन्-  
कोण वृत्त (a circle cannot possess a  
right angle)]

orthogonal comparison=indepen-  
dent comparison *Statistics* स्वतन्त्र  
तुलना

orthogonal function *Statistics* (func-  
tions from which orthogonal com-  
parisons are calculated) स्वतन्त्र  
फलित

orthogonally *Math*, लम्बकोणत

orthogonal projection=orthographic  
projection लम्बकोणचित्रण, लम्बकोण-  
चित्रण

orthogonal trajectory *Math* लम्बकोणी  
प्रवृत्त

orthographic projection=orthoco-  
nal projection

orthography *Engin* (a drawing in  
correct proportions) सुविहितचित्रण

orthostichous (arranged in a series)  
मननन उदयन

Orthotectidae *Zool* (from 'straight'  
& 'tect' = to build) क्रतुपट्टिक-वर्धन

orthopedic department विरूपशोधन-  
विभाग

orthopedics *Med* (correction or pre-  
vention of deformities—Web)  
विरूपशोधन न

orthopedic surgery विरूपशोधन-शल्य

orthopedic table विरूपशोधन-पटल

orthophoria *Med* ऋज्याविवर्तिता f (क्रतु  
normal, or towards, दिवर्तिता tend-  
ing to turn)

orthophosphate *Chem* ऊर्ध्वभास्वीय न  
orthophosphoric acid *Chem*, ऊर्ध्व-  
भास्विक अम्ल

orthopinaeoid *adj Cryst* उन्म समान्त-  
रित

orthophyre *Petrog* क्रतुपट्टिकारम म

orthophyric *adj Petrog* क्रतुपट्टिकीय

Orthopoda=Ornithischia

Orthoptera *Zool* ('straight wings')  
क्रतुपक्ष म प

ortho pyroxene *Mineral* क्रतु सम-  
सैफिन (रब for रत्न mineral)

Orthorampus *Dees* असमचञ्चु-प्रजाति  
(this genus differs from *Esacus* in  
having the culmen curved and  
convex)

orthorhombic *adj Cryst* क्रतुवर्तियेवर्गं

orthorhombic dipyramidal *Cryst*  
क्रतुवर्तियेवर्ग द्विस्तूप

orthorhombic disphenoidal *Cryst*  
क्रतुवर्तियेवर्ग द्विस्तूपान

orthorhombic pyramidal *Cryst* क्रतु-  
वर्तियेवर्ग स्तूपीय

orthorhombic system *Cryst* क्रतुवर्तिये-  
वर्ग मण्डपि

orthoscope *Ophthalmol* (for seeing  
straight) ऋज्वीक्ष म

orthoscopic lens *Ophthalmol* क्रतुदर्श-  
वीक्ष (but lens of orthoscope ऋज्वीक्ष-  
वीक्ष)

ortho-selection *Zool* (it must lead to  
evolution along certain definite  
lines Lull 1948 p 153) ध्रुव प्रवरण  
न

ortho-silicic *adj Chem* ऊर्ध्व-सैफिक

Orthophon B. यवयन प्रजाति

O pallidus (a diffuse herb—Gra-  
Lia) विस्तरती यवयन

O stamatus (Java tea) सामान्य यव-  
यन

orthostich *Bot* (a vertical row)

उद्वर्धनिक f.

Orthotomus *Dees* पुटिना प्रजाति (1843)

its nests within the hollow part of  
one or more leaves the edges of  
which it stitches together पुटिनी  
occurs in वसन्तरात्रादौ)

orthotropic *adj Bot* (growing verti-  
cally) ऊर्ध्ववर्धी (रू)

orthotropic organ *Bot* ऊर्ध्ववर्धी अंग

orthotropism *Plant Physiol* (verti-  
cal growth) ऊर्ध्व वृद्धि f

orthotropous *adj Bot* ऊर्ध्ववर्धी, क्रतु-  
वर्त

orthotropy ऊर्ध्ववर्धन न, क्रतुवर्तता f

ortolan (*Eriberiza hortulana*) पीतकण्ड  
चिरिदीक म. (चिरिदीक ancient word)

ortolan hunting *Dees* पीतकण्ड भारीद

ortstein *Plant Ecol* वज्रस्तर म.

Orycteropodidae *Zool* वज्राश वश म

Orycteropus *Zool* वज्राश प्रजाति

O capensis (the ordinary aard-  
vark) सामान्य वज्राश (वध ant + अश  
eat)

O gaudryi (found in Lower Pleo-  
cene—PH II 633) चिरन वज्राश

Oryctolagus *Zool* मृदुरोमक प्रजाति  
(मृदुरोमक 'hare' ancient word)

O cumulus सामान्य मृदुरोमक

O tumidus भीरु मृदुरोमक

Oryza *Bot* तण्डुल प्रजाति

O sativa (rice) सामान्य तण्डुल (B, N,  
M तण्डुल, Him चान, Mar गारु)

Oryzaphilus (Gk *oryza* 'rice' + *phil-*  
us प्रिय) तण्डुलप्रिय प्रजाति

O surinamensis (saw toothed  
beak) कण्ठदन्त तण्डुलप्रिय

Oryzornithinae (subfamily) *Zool*.  
तण्डुलचरन-प्रतुवश म

Oryzoryctes *Zool* (Gk *oryza* 'rice' +  
*oryctes* 'digger') तण्डुलखन प्रजाति

os Anat 1 अस्ति न

2 (mouth) मुख न

Os (osmium) *Chem* यु (सुवर्ण)

OS A (Opium Smoking Act) न रू न  
(नर्दिकन धूमना अनिवार्य)

osamine (oso ramine) *Chem* पुटिकी f  
oszone (oso -u rhydrazine उदारीता)

*Chem* चञ्जीवा f

Osbach a *Bot* (related to *Menecyon*  
अन्वनी-प्रजाति) अन्वनीका प्रजाति

O crinita (Lac es used for tooth-  
ache—Babu) दन्तशूल अन्वनीका

O nepalensis नेपाल-अन्वनीका

Oscarella *Zool*, केप्लरिडिड-प्रजाति

Oscarellidae *Zool* लुसमिडिड वश म

Oscaria Zool (upper surface raised into rounded prominences) उद्गोल-प्रजाति  
 oscillate *vb* Phys प्रदोलन  
 vibrate आवेपन  
 oscillated *adj* Phys प्रदोलित  
 oscillating continued fraction Math प्रदोली सतत भिन्न  
 oscillating current प्रदोली वाह  
 oscillating series प्रदोली श्रेढी  
 oscillating wave Phys प्रदोल-तरंग  
 oscillation 1 Phys, Psychol प्रदोलन  
 २, प्रदोलन  
 2 Phys (single swing from one extreme limit to the other) एकतो-दोलन *m* (it is not a verb in this sense)  
 3 Statistics प्रदोलन *m*  
 oscillation number Elec प्रदोलनांक  
 oscillation of level सतल प्रदोलन  
 oscillator Phys प्रदोलक *m*  
 Oscillatoria Bot दोलाप्य प्रजाति (Lat *oscillare* 'to swing' गोल + भाष्यक *alg*)  
 Oscillatoriaceae Bot दोलाप्य-कुल *n*  
 Oscillatoriaceae Bot दोलाप्य-कुल *n*  
 oscillatory *adj* Phys प्रदोली (इ) *n*  
 oscillatory circuit Radio प्रदोली परिपथ  
 oscillatory discharge Elec प्रदोली मोच  
 oscillatory motion प्रदोलन गति  
 oscillon = radiotron रिड्दर *n*  
 oscillograph Elec प्रदोललिख *m*  
 oscillogram Phys प्रदोलमान *m*  
 oscilloscope Elec प्रदोलिख *m*  
 oscillogram Zool उच्चरमागन्धि  
 os cordis Zool (situated at the base of the heart) हृदय गत अस्थि  
 oscular splinter Zool आस्यक-मको-चक  
 osculate *vb* 1 Math (to touch closely) अधिस्पर्शन, चुम्बन  
 2 (to kiss) चुम्बन  
 osculating cone Math अधिस्पर्शी शंकु  
 osculating curve Math अधिस्पर्शी वक्र  
 osculatrix अधिस्पर्शक *m*  
 osculum Zool आस्यक *n*  
 OSD (Officer on Special Duty) रिंक अ (विशेष कार्यभारि)  
 ose (glucose) Chem -यु, म *n* (only in a few cases मयु and मयुम)  
 osc Chem (simple sugar) यु *n*  
 os externum वाह मुख  
 Osfachine bordeaux B (osfa is an abbreviated true mark from the

manufacturer's name Oesterreichischer Verein für Chemische u Metallurgische Produktion) = azo alizarine bordeaux W  
 osfachine orange D = acid alizarine orange GR  
 os falciforme Zool (Lat *falx* 'sickle') दात्ररूप अस्थि  
 osfamine orange BRN = direct orange R  
 oside Chem ध्वेय *n*  
 osier प्रनम्रा *f*  
 velvet osier सूदुक नम्रा  
 osier willow = basket willow  
 os internum अन्तर्मुख (see os externum)  
 osis 1 (a morbid condition due to the excessive increase of ) अति-ताप *f*, -आधिव्यय *n*  
 2 (any disease) -रोग *f*  
 os magnum = capitatum  
 Osmaston's bush warbler Icterus कृष्ण द्वीप चुप कृष्णिनी (found in Andaman इण्डोनेशिया)  
 Osmere Zool (Gk *osmeros* 'odorous') गन्धा वृक्ष *m*  
 Osmereus Zool गन्धा प्रजाति  
 osmic *adj* Chem गुर्विक  
 osmium (osmium) Chem गुह  
 osmiophil = osmiophile *adj* Zool (that which is readily stained by osmic acid) गुर्विकरन्त्य  
 osmiophile lipia Zool आश्रयस्थि-विभेदि  
 osmiophobe = osmiophobic *adj* Zool (not a readily stained रन्त्य by osmic गुर्विक acid) अगुर्विकरन्त्य  
 osmiophobic = osmiophobe  
 osmious *adj* Chem गुर्व  
 osmiridium Mineral गुरुनानु *m*  
 osmium Chem गुर्वानु *m*  
 osmium oxide गुर्वानु जारेय  
 osmo- (osmious) Chem गुर्व-  
 osmometer Chem आश्रयमान *m*  
 osmophilic = osmiophile  
 osmophobic = osmiophobic  
 osmo regulation Zool आश्रय नियमन  
 omose *vb* Chem (to subject to osmosis, to diffuse by osmosis) आसारण  
 osmosis आश्रय *f*  
 osmosis आश्रय *f*  
 osmotaxis Bc. आश्रयक्रम *m*  
 osmotic *adj* आश्रय, आश्रय-  
 osmotic force आश्रय बल

osmotic pressure आश्रय निपीड  
 osmotic resistance (of red blood corpuscles) आश्रय सहिष्णुता  
 osmotic water आश्रय जल  
 Osmunda Bot. (genus of large ferns) राजपर्णांग प्रजाति  
 O cinnamomea (cinnamon fern) मारुसिता-राजपर्णांग  
 O gracile (gracile 'slender') तनु राजपर्णांग  
 O regalis (royal fern, flowering fern, osmund the waterman, royal flowering fern) सामान्य राजपर्णांग  
 Osmundaceae Bot राजपर्णांग-कुल *n*  
 Osmundites Bot राजपर्णांग प्रजाति (Cf *Osmunda* राजपर्णांग प्रजाति)  
 O koluer (it has a "mixed path" — McLean I 532) मिश्रमध्यक राजपर्णांग  
 osmund the-waterman = royal fern (*Osmunda regalis*) राजपर्णांग *m*  
 osone (oso + one) Chem वा *f*  
 osone Chem वा *f*  
 osphradia *pl* of osphradium  
 osphradium Zool गन्धान *n*  
 osprey Aves मत्स्य चुरर *m* (remarkable for its habit of feeding on fish मत्स्य चुरर ancient word)  
 OSR (Opium Smoking Rules) अ रूनि (अस्मिन् धूम्रपान नियम)  
 ossa *pl* of os  
 os sacrum = sacrum  
 ossa unominata Anat नितम्बास्थि  
 ossein = ossein Biochem अस्थिकि *f*  
 osseo (bone) अस्थि-  
 osseous *adj* (Gk *osteon* from Sanskrit अस्थि) Anat 1 (composed of bone) अस्थिमय  
 2 (resembling bone) अस्थिवत्  
 ossi अस्थि-  
 ossicle = ossicle Anat अस्तिरिक्ता *f*  
 ossicle = ossicle  
 ossiferous *adj* (producing bone) अस्तिरिज्ज  
 ossification Physiol (formation of bone) अस्थीकरण, अस्थीभवन, अस्थीकरण *n*, अस्थीकृत *f*, इष्टी यन्त्र  
 ossified *adj* Anat अस्थीयित, अस्थीभूत, अस्थीकृत  
 ossifier अस्थीयक, अस्थिकता (१) *m*  
 ossification Med अस्थि विलयन *n*  
 ossification *adj* अस्थि-निर्माणक  
 ossify *vb* Physiol अस्थीयन, अस्थीकरण  
 ossivorous *adj* ' ' ' अस्थिचुर मणि

भक्षी (श्न)  
 ossuary अस्थिधानी *f*  
 ost अस्थि *n*  
 ost, oste-, osteo- अस्थि-  
 Ostariophysi *Zool* (characterized by a peculiar chain of bones, the Weberian ossicles— PH II 261) वातकर्णा-स्थिक-गण *m*  
 osteal *adj* आस्थिक  
 Osteichthyes *Zool* अस्थिमत्स्या *m pl*  
 ostein = ossein अस्थिकि *f*  
 osteitis *Med* अस्थिकोप *m*  
 ostensible *adj* दर्शनार्थ, दृश्य, (apparent) आभासी  
 ostensible agency *Law* दृश्य अभिकरण  
 ostensible means of livelihood जीविका के दृश्य साधन  
 ostensible means of subsistence *Law* निर्वाह के दृश्य साधन  
 ostensible owner *Law* दृश्य स्वामी  
 ostensible partner *Law* दर्शनार्थ भागी  
 osteo- अस्थि-  
 osteoblast *Zool* अस्थि-कृत् *m*  
 osteo clast *Zool* अस्थि-दलक *m*  
 osteocranium *Zool*, अस्थिकपर *m*  
 osteo-lentine *Zool* अस्थि दन्ती *f*  
 osteogenic fibres *Zool* अस्थिजन तन्तु  
 osteoglossid *Zool* महानादेय *m*  
 Osteoglossidae *Zool* (a family of fishes consisting of the arapaima and related forms) महानादेय-वंश *m*  
 Osteoglossoidea *Zool* (suborder) महानादेय अनुगण *m*  
 Osteoglossum *Zool* महानादेय प्रजाति  
 osteography (descriptive osteology) अस्थिवर्णना *f*  
 osteoid *adj* अस्थिरूप, अस्थ्याभ  
 osteolepid *Paleontol* अस्थिशल्की (श्न) *m*  
 Osteolepidae अस्थिशल्की-वंश *m*  
 Osteolepis *Paleontol* (osteolepis 'scale') अस्थिशल्की प्रजाति  
 O macrolepidotus (large rhombic scales) महातिर्यग् अस्थिशल्की  
 osteology अस्थि विज्ञान *n*, आस्थिकी *f*  
 osteoma अस्थ्यवृद्ध *m*  
 osteo malacia *Med* अस्थि-मृदुता *f*  
 osteometry अस्थिमिति *f*  
 osteomyelitis = osteitis *Med* अस्थि-कोप *m*  
 -osteon अस्थि *n*  
 osteo-pathy *Med* अस्थि चिकित्सा *f*  
 osteo plasty *Surg* अस्थि घटना *f*

Osteostraci = Aspidoccephali *Zool* उर्म-शीपां *m pl*  
 ostium अवय  
 ostia *pl* of ostium  
 ostiate *adj* *Zool* (having ostia रम्भ)  
 रम्भमान सरम्भ  
 ostiolate *adj* *Zool* रम्भकी, रम्भकमान  
 ostiole (Lat ostiolum, 'a little door')  
 1 Bot द्वारक, द्वार *n*  
 2 *Zool* रम्भक *n*  
 ostium *Zool* 1 (pores of a sponge) रम्भ *n*  
 2 (mouthlike opening) मुखिका *f*  
 o-tomy *Med* आस्थ्येदन *n*  
 Ostracion *Zool* (Gk ostracion, 'small shell') वमितामा प्रजाति  
 ostracise *vb* 1 (to banish) निर्वासन  
 2 (to cast out from social or political favour) बहिष्कार करना  
 Ostracoda *Zool* (their body is unsegmented—Web) भरणिदताम अनुगण *m*  
 Ostracodermi *Paleontol* (anterior part of the body, was encased in a bony armour) कवचाग्र वर्ग *m*  
 ostracum *Zool* मध्यकरच *n*  
 Ostrea *Zool* शैलिका प्राणति  
 O virginica (American oyster) पाताल शैलिका  
 Ostreidae *Zool* शैलिका उदा *m*  
 ostrich *Zool* उष्ट्रपक्षी (श्न) *m*  
 Ostwald ammonia process *Chem* (for oxidation of ammonia with platinum) महतिक्कति-विधा  
 Ostwald law = dilution law (Hackh)  
 Ostwald's dilution law = dilution law  
 os uteri गर्भाशय-मुख  
 Oswego tea = Monardella didyma  
 Oxyris *Bot* वमरमाय प्रजाति  
 O arborea (the infusion of the leaves is a powerful emetic—Basu) सामान्य वमरमाय  
 O wightiana = O arborea  
 otalgia कर्ण-पीडा *f*  
 Otaria *Zool* (Gk otaria 'large eared') महाकर्णिक प्रजाति  
 Otariidae *Zool* महाकर्णिक उदा *m*  
 Otariinae *Zool* महाकर्णिकानुवश *m*  
 other अन्य, दूसरा, अतिरिक्त  
 other cause of like nature इसी स्वरूप का अन्य वाद  
 other items अन्य पद  
 other particulars अन्य विवरण

other reasonable cause अन्य युक्तिमय कारण  
 other regarding sentiment परनिष्ठ स्थायिभाव  
 other than के अतिरिक्त, हो छोड़कर, यन्निष्ठ  
 other than such amendments (if any) तो ऐसे मसौयों के अतिरिक्त (यदि कोई हो)  
 other things being equal अन्य बातें समान होने पर  
 otherwise अन्यथा, अन्य प्रकार से  
 otherwise adjusted अन्यथा मनायोजित  
 otherwise specified अन्यथा उल्लिखित  
 otherwise than वे अन्यथा  
 otherwise than in accordance with this law इस विधि के अनुसार न हो कर अन्य प्रकार से, इस विधि से निष्ठ प्रकार से  
 other-worldliness पारलौकिकता *f*  
 Othonnopsis *Bot* गगुन प्रजाति  
 O intermedia सामान्य गगुन (Quetta गगुन) *m*  
 otic process *Zool* कर्ण प्रसंघ  
 Otidae *Zool* मारग उदा *m*  
 Otidea *ites* मारग अनुगण *m* (Latin ancient word)  
 Otididae *ites* मारग-वंश *m*  
 Otlimicolae *ites* कृलचारी अनुगण *m*  
 Otis *ites* गुरुकण्ड प्रजाति (गुरुकण्ड ancient word)  
 O minor (lesser bustard) लघु गुरुकण्ड  
 O tarda भूतर गुरुकण्ड  
 otitis *Med* कर्णकोप *m*  
 otitis media मध्यकर्णकोप  
 Otocolobus *Mamm* (distinguished from other genera of the Felinae in external characters by having the short लघु, slightly angled ears कर्ण) लघुकर्ण प्रजाति  
 otoconia = ears and final कर्ण-वातु *m*  
 Otocoris *ites* शृङ्गिक प्रजाति (the birds are distinguished from the other genera of the family by possessing a horn शृङ्ग composed of feathers on either side of the crown)  
 otocyst = stitocyst = lithocyst *Zool* उपलकोष्ठ *m*  
 Otolumur (Gk otos 'ear') *Zool* कर्ण-मर्कट प्रजाति  
 otolith = earstone कर्णरिम *m*  
 sagitta *Zool* बाणक  
 asteriscus *Zool* तारक  
 lapillus *Zool* अरमक  
 Otonycteris *Zool* पृथक्कर्ण प्रजाति

otorrhoea *Med* कर्णास्त्राव *m*

otoscope कर्णक्ष *m*

Otostegia *Bot* स्फुटकन्द प्रजाति

O aucheri (the drug is administered in suppressed smallpox—Basu) मसूरी स्फुटकन्द

O limbata सामान्य स्फुटकन्द (Pan phutakanda)

O T Sister श आ महोपचारिका (O T = operation theatre श आ =शल्य-आगार)

O T staff श आ कर्मचारिगण (O T = operation theatre श आ =शल्य आगार)

otter 1 (from Sanskrit उद, Lithuanian udra) उद, जलविडाल *m*  
2 = otter brown

otter brown (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

otter hound उद-भावेदिक

otter shrew उद-सुधुन्दर

otter trawl (the net is kept spread by two large boards) पट्ट आनाय

ottrelite *Mineral* (occurs in small shining scales Dana Textbook p 668) भासिशल्किज *m* (भासि- shining, शल्क scales, शज for खनिज mineral)

Otus *Aves* ऊर्ध्वकर्ण-प्रजाति (ऊर्ध्वकर्ण ancient word—having erect ऊर्ध्व ears कर्ण)

ouabain *Chem* ह्युगरि *f*

ouabaio (an African arrow poison) ह्युगर *n* (ह्यु arrow + गर 'poison', of गर in गरल and in सर 'containing poison' R)

Ougenia *Bot* तिमिना-प्रजाति

O dalbergioides = O oojeinensis

O oojeinensis = Dalbergia oojeinensis (chariot tree) सामान्य तिमिना (B, N, M तिमिना, Banswara tunna, Ben तिमिना, Bombay tunna, M P Hin tunna, Gond tinsai, Guy tanasse, Mar tivas, N W P tins, Pan telus, Tel tinsai vriksha)

ounce 1 (oz, 16 drams) शुक्तिका *f* (शु, १६ शाणक)

2 (oz t, 20 pennyweights) शुक्ति (शु), हेम शुक्ति *f* (हे शु, २० महामार्ग)

3 (oz ap, 8 drams) शुक्ति (शु), भैषजिक शुक्ति *f* (भै शु, ८ शाण)

ounce शुभ्रद्वीपी (१५) *m* (occurs in नारदीय महापुराण, पूर्वखण्ड, अध्याय ७७)

our हमारा

Ouratea *Bot* (belongs to Ochnaceae कनकचम्पाकुल, flowers are yellow) हेम-चम्पा-प्रजाति

O angustifolia सामान्य-हेमचम्पा

Our Lady's flannel = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

Our Lady's hair = maidenhair fern (*Adiantum capillus veneris*) कन्याकेश *m*

-ous *Chem* (denoting a valence lower than that denoted by ic) -य

oust *vb* Law अपसारण, निकालना (see eject)

Oustalet's grey-rumped swiftlet *Aves* मलयक धूसर-कटि दुबलिका (मलयक Malay)

ouster *Law* (wrongful dispossession or exclusion from real property) अपसृति *f*, निकालना

out बहिर्, बाहर

out-agency बाह्याभिकर्ता, बाह्याभिकरण

out-agent बाह्याभिकर्ता

out and out सपूर्ण, पूरा, नि शेष

out-bid *vb* अधिक्रीडा, बढकर बोली बोलना

outhudder अधिक्रीडा (तु) *m*, बढकर बोली बोलने वाला

outbreak उद्भेद, सहस्रोद्भेद, आरम्भ *m*

at the outbreak of disease रोग उद्भिज्ज होने पर

outbreak of war *Mil* युद्धोद्भेद, युद्धारम्भ

outbreak report *Med* उद्भेद-प्रतिवेदन

out-breeding बहि प्रसवन, बहि प्रसावन

out-building बाह्य-भवन

outhurst सहस्रोद्भेद *m*

outcaste *vb* जातिच्युत करना, जातिभ्रष्ट करना (see boy caste)

outerste जातिच्युत, जातिभ्रष्ट

outerop *vb* उद्गमन, बाहर निकलना

outerop *n* *Geol* उद्गत, तलागत *n* (see rock outcrops)

outcropped *adj* *Geol* (come out to the surface of the ground) तलागत

outcry (cry of distress) आर्तनाद *m*

outdoor *adj* 1 बाह्य (indoor आन्तर), बहि प्रदेशीय, बाहर, खुला

2 (outside the walls of a hospital) बहिर्वासी (१५)

outdoor agitation (agitation conducted outside parliament) ससद्बाह्य आन्दोलन

outdoor department बाह्यरोगि-विभाग

outdoor game गृहबाह्य क्रीडा, बाह्य क्रीडा

outdoor inspection work बाह्य निरी-

क्षण कार्य

outdoor life बाह्य जीवन

outdoor patient बहिर्वासी रोगी, बाह्य रोगी

outdoor patient department बाह्य-रोगि-विभाग

outdoor register बाह्यरोगि पञ्जी

outdoor staff बाह्य कर्मचारिगण

outdoor ticket बाह्यरोगि पत्रक

outdoor treatment बाह्यरोगि-चिकित्सा

outdoor work बाह्य कार्य, बाहरी काम

outer *adj* बाह्य

outer and inner surfaces बाह्य भीर आन्तरिक तल

outer border 1 बाह्य सीमा

2 *Zool* बहि सीमा

outer boundary (of a forest) बाह्य सीमा

outer buccal group *Zool* बाह्य मुख-समूह

outer capillary film बाह्य केशाल झिल्ली

outer capillary water बाह्य केशाल तल

outer case बाह्य आवरण

outer cornea बाह्य स्क्ला

outer cover बाह्य आवरण, ऊपर का आवरण

outer covering बाह्य आवरण

outer dirt बाह्य मल

outer end (of a scale) बाह्य अन्त

outer fleshy layer *Bot* बाह्य मांसल स्तर

outer foil बाह्य पर्ण

outer follicle cell *Zool* बाह्य स्यूनिक्-कोश

outer hull बाह्य गिरि बाहरी पहाडी

outer limell *Bot* बाह्य स्तर

outer layer = cortex बाह्यक *n*, बाह्य स्तर

outer leg (in spherometer) *Phys* बाह्य पाद

outer limiting membrane *Zool* बाह्य सीमा-कला

outer molecular layer *Zool* बाह्य जालिका-स्तर

outermost *adj* बाह्यतम, सबसे बाहर का

outermost layer बाह्यतम स्तर

outermost strata बाह्यतम स्तुत

outer nuclear layer *Zool* बाह्य न्यष्टि स्तर

outer parapet बाह्य प्राकार

outer signal *Blg* बाह्य संकेत

outer skin बाह्य चर्म

outer wood बाह्य वन, बाहरी जगल

outfall (mouth or vent of a sewer)

अवमुख *n*  
 outfit *n* सभार *m*, परिधान *n*  
 outfit *vb* सज्ज करना  
 outfit allowance परिधान-अधिदेय, सज्जा-अधिदेय  
 outfitter (supplier of equipment) सभार-प्रदायक *m*  
 outflank *vb* (as a river) से उधर जाकर बहना  
 outflanking *Mil* उत्प्रावण *n*  
 outflow 1 बहिर्वाह *m*  
     2 *Geog* उत्प्रावण *m*  
 outgas *vb* निर्वातीयन  
 outgoing *adj* (going out) बहिर्गामी (स्त्र), जाने वाला  
 outgoing *n* (that which goes out, outlay, बहिर्गामी धन) *n*, व्यय *m* (see cost)  
 outgoing licensee बहिर्गामी अनुज्ञापित-धारी  
 outgoing member बहिर्गामी सदस्य  
 outgoing proprietor बहिर्गामी अधि-स्वामी  
 outgoing telegram जाने वाला तार  
 outgrow *vb* उद्बर्धन  
 outgrown garments बहुत बड़े कपड़े  
 outgrowth 1 उद्बर्धन *m*, उद्बर्धन *n*  
     2 *Forestry* उद्बुद्धि *f*  
 outhouse उपगृह *n*  
 outhree बहिर्जानुता *f*  
 outlaw *n* उद्बर्ध *m*  
 outlaw *vb* उद्बर्ध करना (out- उद्)  
 outlawry उद्बर्धकरण *n*  
 outlay *Com* उद्बन्ध *m*  
     expenditure व्यय  
     cost परिचय  
 outlet निष्क्रम *m*  
 outlet channel *Irrig* निष्क्रामी कुल्लिका,  
     बाहर जान वाली कुल्लिका  
 outlet ditch निष्क्रामी खातक  
 outlets for ventilation *Hygiene* वातन-निष्क्रम  
 outlet waterway जल निष्क्रममार्ग  
 outlier बहिर्गामी (स्त्र) *m*  
 outline *n* 1 बहीरेखा *f*  
     2 रूपरेखा *f*  
     broad outline स्थूल रूपरेखा  
 outline *vb* 1 बहीरेख  
     2 रूपरेखा देना  
 outline classification वर्गीकरण रूपरेखा  
 outline map बहीरेख मानचित्र  
 outline stitch बहीरेख सीमा  
 outlive *vb* मतिजीवन, से अधिक जीने

रहना  
 survive उत्तरजीवन  
 outlook दृष्टिकोण *m*  
 outlying *adj* 1 बहिर्वर्ती (स्त्र)  
     2 दूरस्थ, सीमावर्ती (स्त्र)  
 outlying areas दूरस्थ क्षेत्र  
 outlying dispensary बहिर्वर्ती औषधालय  
 outlying office दूरस्थ कार्यालय  
 outlying places दूरस्थ स्थान  
 outlying station दूरस्थ स्थान  
 outlying veterinary dispensary बहि-  
     वर्ती पशु औषधालय  
 outnumber *vb* से अधिक सन्ख्या होना  
 out of court न्यायालय से बाहर  
 out of cultivation अकृष्ट  
     area out of cultivation अकृष्ट क्षेत्र,  
     पड़त क्षेत्र  
 out of date *adj* गत-काल, अपचलित  
 out of due course यथाक्रम के बाहर,  
     अयथाक्रम  
 out of focus *adj* *Phys* अनाभित (not  
     in focus)  
 out of gear *Automobile* घृदमन्द  
 out of grade अधेणीगत  
 out of income नाच में से  
 out of jurisdiction अधिकारक्षेत्र के बाहर  
 out of line *Engin* रेखा-बाह्य  
 out of order 1 (in an assembly) नियम-  
     बाह्य  
     2 विकृत, विगड़ हुआ  
 out of stock स्कन्ध निर्गत, समाप्त, नहीं है  
 out of stock statement स्कन्ध-निर्गत  
     विवरण  
 out of the realm देश के बाहर  
 out of the state राज्य के बाहर  
 out-of-the-way village मार्ग से दूर का  
     गाव  
 out of tune *adj* विस्वर  
     in tune सस्वर  
 out of turn क्रमग्राह्य  
 out of turn allotments क्रमबाह्य वण्टन  
 out of use गतोपयोग, उपयोग में नहीं  
 outpatient बाह्य रोगी, बहिर्वासी रोगी  
 outpatient department (in a hospital)  
     बाह्यरोगि विभाग  
 outpatient department operation  
     theatre बाह्यरोगि-शल्यगार  
 outpatient dispensary बाह्यरोगि औषधा-  
     लय  
 outpatient room बाह्यरोगि कोष्ठ  
 outpatients' department बाह्यरोगि-  
     विभाग  
 outpatients' department card बाह्य-

रोगि विभाग पत्रक  
 outpatient waiting hall बाह्यरोगि-  
     प्रतीक्षास्थल  
 out-pocketings *Zool* उद्गोहन *n*  
 outpost 1 चौकी  
     2 सीमा स्थान *n*, सीमा निवेदा *m*  
     3 दूरतम स्थान *n*  
 outpost officer चौकी अधिकारी  
 output प्रदा *f*, (production) उत्पाद *m*  
 output cost account *Com* प्रदा-परिचय-  
     लेखा  
 outrage *vb* (the modesty of a woman)  
     *Law* (I P C) सती प्रनाशन (see adulte-  
     ry)  
 outrage *n* *Law* सतीप्रनाशन *n*, आघात  
     *m*  
 out report *Rly* (departure report)  
     प्रस्थान-सूचना  
 outrigger *Rly* पार्श्व बर्ध *m*  
 outright *adj* पूर्ण, सपूर्ण  
 outright *adv* पूर्ण रूप से  
 outright sale पूर्ण विक्रय  
 outsentry बहोरक्षी (स्त्र)  
 at the outset प्रारम्भ में  
 outside बाह्य, बाहर, बाहरी, बहिष्ठात  
 outside activities बाह्य कार्यकलाप  
 outside aggression बाहरी अप्राक्रमण  
 outside bodice बाह्य निकाय, बाह्य सस्याप  
 outside caliper बाह्य व्यासमि  
 outside cylinder *Rly* बाह्य रस्म  
 outside cylinder locomotive *Rly*,  
     बहोरस्म-चलित  
 outside dak book बहिर्गामी डाक पुस्तक  
 outside market = curb market बहिर्वि-  
     पणि  
 outside officer बाह्य अधिकारी  
 outside printing branch बाह्य मुद्रण-  
     शाखा  
 outsider असदस्य, आगन्तुक *m*  
 outside steam pipe *Rly Eng* बाह्य  
     प्रवाह्य नाद  
 outside stock of stamps बाह्य मुद्रांक-  
     स्कन्ध  
 outside (a size larger than the stan-  
     dard) *Paper Mfg* महापरिमाण *n*  
 outside garments परिमाण से बड़े कपड़े  
 outskirts उपान्त *n*, सीमा *f*  
 outskirts of town नगरोपान्त  
 outstanding *adj* 1 अदत्त, अप्राप्त, शेष  
     (Const)  
     2 उल्लङ्घ्य, प्रकृत  
 outstanding account अदत्त लेखा  
 outstanding against each section

प्रत्येक अनुभाग में अवशिष्ट  
 outstanding and free from claim  
 अदत्त और अध्यर्थना मुक्त  
 outstanding balances अदत्त शेष,  
 अप्राप्त शेष  
 outstanding cheques अप्राप्त धनादेश  
 outstanding claims 1 देय अध्यर्थना  
 2 प्राप्य अध्यर्थना  
 outstanding debts अप्राप्त ऋण  
 outstanding dividends अदत्त लाभांश  
 outstanding expenditure अदत्त व्यय  
 outstanding expenses अदत्त व्यय  
 outstanding income अप्राप्त आय  
 outstanding liability अदत्त देयता  
 outstanding loans अदत्त उधार  
 of outstanding merit गुणोत्कृष्ट  
 outstanding public claim जनता की  
 अदत्त अध्यर्थना  
 outstanding quota बचा हुआ अभ्यक्ष  
 outstanding register अदत्त-पञ्जी  
 outstanding registration करणीय  
 पञ्जीयन  
 outstanding rent अप्राप्त भाटक  
 outstanding राशि, अप्राप्त राशि *m*  
 outstanding title *Law* (superior title)  
 प्रकृष्ट स्वत्व  
 outstation *adj* नगरबाह्य  
 out station *n* *Rly* पर स्थात्र  
 outstation cheques नगरबाह्य धनादेश  
 outstation dak-book नगरबाह्य डाक-  
 पुस्तक  
 outstation dispensary नगर-बाह्य औषधालय  
 out station rest *Rly* परस्थात्र-विश्राम  
 home station rest स्वस्थात्र-विश्राम  
 outstay *vb* अत्यवस्थान, अधिक ठहरना  
 out-still licensee आसोत्र बाह्य अनुज्ञप्ति-  
 धारी  
 out still shop आसोत्र बाह्य आपण  
 out still system आसोत्र-बाह्य पद्धति  
 out today आज ही जाना चाहिए, अग्रिम्य  
 outturn 1 *Agric* उत्पत्ति *f*, उपज  
 2 *Forestry* (the quantity of produce  
 obtained from any unit—I F R)  
 उत्पादराशि *m*, प्रदा *f*  
 yield प्राप्ति  
 daily outturn दैनिक कार्य  
 outturn certificate उपज का प्रमाणपत्र  
 outturn report उपज का प्रतिवेदन  
 outturn tables *Forestry* उत्पाद सारणी  
 outturn weight उपज भार  
 outvoter (a non resident voter) अनि-  
 वासी मतदाता, बाह्य मतदाता

outward *adj* 1 निर्गामी, बाह्य, बहिर्मुख  
 2 *Com* निर्गामी (इन्)  
 3 *Rly* बहिर्दिश, निर्गामी (-इन्), जाने  
 वाली (*see* inward)  
 outward and return journey गमना-  
 गमन  
 outward bound *Rly* बहिर्गामी (इन्)  
 outward bound transports बहि परि-  
 वहण  
 outward consignment निर्गामी परेषण  
 outward correspondence निर्गामी पत्र-  
 व्यवहार, जाने वाले पत्र  
 outward dimensions बाह्य परिमाण  
 outward flow turbine *Rly* बहिर्दिश  
 वरीवर्त  
 outward freight बहिर्भाटक  
 outward half (of a return ticket) *Rly*  
 बहिर्यात्रा अर्धभाग, बाह्य अर्धभाग  
 outward invoice निर्गामी बीजक  
 outward journey *Rly* बहिर्यात्रा  
 outward luggage *Rly* निर्गामी सभार  
 inward luggage आगामी सभार  
 outward motion बहिर्मुख गति  
 outward pressure बहिर्मुख निपीड  
 outward register *Admin* निर्गत पञ्जी  
 inward register आगत पञ्जी  
 outward telegram जाने वाला तार,  
 निर्गामी दूरलेख  
 inward telegram जाने वाला तार,  
 आगामी दूरलेख  
 outward voyage बाह्य जलयान  
 outwash=overwash *n* *Geol* उत्क्षालित  
 " *"*  
 outwash plain *Geol* उत्क्षालित स्थली  
 outweigh *vb* अतिभार होना, से अधिक  
 भारी होना  
 outwit *vb* चातुर्याभिभूत करना, चातुर्यपरास्त  
 करना  
 out worker बाह्य श्रमिक  
 outworks (an outlying defence) वहि-  
 स्थ रक्षा *f*  
 oval *adj* अण्डाकार, अण्ड-, आण्ड, अण्डल  
 oval *n* *Math* आण्ड *n*  
 oval curve *Math* अण्डाकार वक्र  
 oval glasses अण्डोपनेत्र  
 ovaloid *adj* अण्डाभ  
 oval shape *Math* अण्डाकार  
 oval stamp अण्डाकार मुद्रा  
 oval trial glass अण्डाकार परीक्षण-काच  
 oval window गवाक्ष *m*  
 ovarian *adj* अण्डाशय  
 ovarian artery *Zool* अण्डाशय रोहिणी  
 ovarian compound *Pharm* अण्डाशय-

सयुग्म  
 ovarian cumulus=cumulus oophorus  
*Zool* अण्डधर पुञ्ज *m*  
 ovarian cyst अण्डाशय-कोष्ठ  
 ovarian egg *Zool* आशयाण्ड  
 ovarian extract *Pharm* अण्डाशय-  
 नि सार  
 ovarian follicle *Zool* अण्ड-स्यूनिका  
 ovarian hormone अण्डाशय-न्यासर्ग  
 ovarian membrane *Zool* अण्डाशय कला  
 ovarian tube *Zool* अण्डाशय-नाल  
 ovarian tumour अण्डाशय-अर्बुद  
 ovariole *Zool* (one of the tubes of  
 which the ovaries of most insects  
 are composed) अण्डाशयनाल *m* (अण्डाशय  
 + नाल)  
 ovariectomy *Surg* अण्डाशयछेदन *n*  
 ovaritis *Med* अण्डाशयकोप *m*  
 ovary *Bot* अण्डाशय *m*  
 ovate *adj* *Bot* अण्डाकार  
 oven कन्दु *m*  
 oven thermometer कन्दु-तापमान  
 oven thermostat कन्दु-तापस्थाप  
 ovenware कन्दुभाण्ड *n*  
 over अति-, अधि-  
 over (270 maunds) से ऊपर  
 above (81 maunds) से अधिक  
 up to (27 maunds) तक (*see* F R I 89)  
 overage *Com* (surplus goods) अतिरिक्त  
 वस्तुएं, अतिरिक्ति *f*  
 overaging *Metal* अधिपक्वन *n*  
 overall *adj* (as, charge) सर्वव्यापी (इन्),  
 समस्त  
 overall allowance समस्त भत्ता  
 overall balance of trade समस्त व्यापार-  
 न्तर  
 overall charge समस्त प्रभार  
 overall export quota समस्त निर्यात-  
 अभ्यक्ष  
 overall height समस्त उचाई  
 overall jacquard quality cloth चित्रल-  
 लक्षण व्याप्त वस्त्र  
 overall length समस्त लम्बाई  
 overall leno quality cloth प्रतिताना-  
 लक्षण व्याप्त वस्त्र  
 overall time *Rly* समस्त समय  
 overall width समस्त चौड़ाई  
 over and above से अधिक, के अतिरिक्त  
 overarched *adj* उपरिचापित  
 overbark *adj* सवल्क  
 overbark measurement *Forestry* सवल्क  
 मापन  
 underbark measurement निर्वल्क

सापन

overbearing *adj* असह्यशीलoverboard *adv*

to fall overboard जलयान के ऊपर से गिरना

overbought position अधिकृत-स्थिति

overbridge *Rly* उपरि-सेतु, ऊपर का पुल

underbridge अधः सेतु, नीचे का पुल

overburnt *adj* *Forestry* अतिदग्ध, अधिक जला हुआoverburnt patches *Forestry* अतिदग्ध खण्डकovercapitalization *Econ* अधिपुञ्जीयन *n*overcapitalize *vb* अधिपुञ्जीयनovercapitalized *adj* अधिपुञ्जीयितovercarry *vb* अधिक दूर ले जाना

overcharge अधिप्रभार

undercharge न्यूनप्रभार

overchurn *vb* अधिमन्थन, बहुत अधिक मथना (दिलोना)overcoat उपरिचोल *m*

overcollection अधिसंग्रहण

overcome *adj* अभिभूतovercome *vb* 1 अभिभवन, अभिभूत करना  
2 पार करना

overcome difficulty कठिनाई पार करना

overcome resistance रोधामिभवन

overcorrection *Ophthalmol* अतिशोधनovercrop *vb* अतिसंजनovercrowded, overstocked *adj* *Forestry*

अतिघन, बहुत घना

overcrowding अतिभीड़, अतिसकुलन *n*,भीड़ होना, अधिसंख्या *f*overdeepen *vb* अतिगभीरण, अतिगहरा करनाoverdense canopy *Forestry* अतिघन चितान

overdevelopment अतिविकास

overdose अतिमात्रा *f*overdraft *n* *Banking* अधिविकर्ष *m*-overdraft *vb* *Metal* अधिकर्षणoverdraw *vb* *Banking* अधिविकर्षण,

अधिक लेना, अधिक निकालना

overdraw a bill *Banking* विपत्र-अधि-विकर्षण

overdrawal (of salary) अधिक लेना

overdrawing 1 *Banking* अधिविकर्षण *n*2 *Metal* अधिकर्षण *n*.overdrawn *adj* 1 *Banking* अधिविकृष्ट2 *Metal* अधिकृष्टoverdrawn bill *Banking* अधिविकृष्ट विपत्रoverdrive *vb* 1 अतिचालन

2 (पशुजो को) अत्यधिक हाकना

overdue *adj* कालातीत, वीतकालoverdue bill *Com* कालातीत विपत्र, वीत-काल विपत्र

overdue interest वीतकाल वृद्धि

overemphasize *vb* अत्यधिक बल देना

overestimate अध्यागणन (अधि- over-, आगणन estimate)

overestimation अध्यागणन *n*

overexpansion अति प्रसार

overexpose *vb* *Photog* अतिप्रकाशन

overextended position अतिविस्तृत स्थिति

overfeeding अतिभक्षण, अतिप्राशन *n*overfelling *Forestry* अधिपातन *n*overflow *n* 1 पूरवाह, परिवाह, उल्हाव *m*.2 (of air) उत्पवाह *m*overflow *vb* ऊपर से बह जाना

overflow pipe उल्हाव-नाड

overflow weir *Forestry* उल्हाव-वारoverfold *Geol* अधिमन्जन *n*

overfull employment अधिपूर्ण सेवायोजन

overgovern *vb* अतिशासनovergrazing अतिचारण *n*, अत्यधिक चराई

overground heap भूस्युपरि ढेरी

overgrow *vb* *Forestry* विरोहन, आच्छा-दन

overgrown with grass घास-विरुद्ध (विरुद्ध ancient word), घासाच्छादित, घास से भरा

overgrown with weeds तृणक-विरुद्ध, तृणाच्छादित, निरौनो से भरा हुआ

overgrowth 1 (excessive growth) अति-वृद्धि *f*2 (that which has grown over some place or thing) अधिवृद्धि *f*overhang *n* (the part of a motor vehicle projecting beyond the centre of the rear axle) निर्गत भाग *m*

overhanging प्रलम्बी (ancient word), ऊपर लटका हुआ, बाहर निकला हुआ

overhaul *vb* (to examine thoroughly, as for repairs) पूर्णपरीक्षण, परिपरीक्षण, पुनर्मेजनoverhaul *n* पुनर्मेजन *n*

overhead उपरि-, ऊपरका, शिरोपरि

overhead *n* *Accounting* उपरिम्य *m*.

overhead charges उपरि प्रभार, उपरि-म्य ऊपरला म्य

overhead costs उपरि-म्य

overhead cover *Forestry* शिरोपरि आवरण

overhead electrical works भूस्युपरि विद्युत्-कर्मन्त

overhead equipment *Rly* उपरि संभार

(as electrical wires)

overhead expenses उपरि-म्य, ऊपरला म्य

overhead line उपरि-तन्तु

overhead price उपरि-मूल्य

overheads उपरिम्य *m*overhead shade *Forestry* शिरोपरि छायाoverhead valves *Automobile* शिरोपरि कपाटoverhear *vb* प्रच्छन्न रूप से सुननाoverheated *adj* *Metal* अतितप्त  
superheated अतितप्तover-irradiation *Zool* अति प्रविकिरण

over-issue अधिनिर्गमन, अधिनिर्गम

over-issued stock अधिनिर्गमित स्कन्ध

overladen *adj* अतिभृतoverland 1 *adj* स्थल-2 *adv* स्थल सेoverlap *vb* अतिच्छादन, परस्परन्याप्त होनाoverlap *n* अतिच्छाद *m*overlapped *adj* अतिच्छन्न, अतिच्छादितoverlapping 1 *adj* अतिच्छादी (इन्)2 *n* अतिच्छादन *n*

overleaf पृष्ठपत्र, पृष्ठ के दूसरी ओर

overlord अधिपति, अधिराज *m* (see boss)overlying *adj* अधिशायी (इन्)overmaster *vb* अभिभूत करनाovermature *adj* 1 अतिप्रौढ2 *Forestry* अधिपक्व

Dist overripe अतिपक्व

overmature stem *Forestry* अधिपक्व स्कन्धovermaturity *Forestry* अधिपक्वता *f*over-meticulous *adj* अत्यवधायी (इन्)overnight *adj* निशार्थ (of the duration of one night)

overnight loan निशार्थ उधार

overnight money *Econ* निशार्थ राशिoverpayment अधिशोधन, अधिक शोधन *n*

overpeopled अतिजन, अतिघना बसा हुआ

overpersuade *vb* अति-अनुनय करना

overpersuasion अति-अनुनय

overplus *adj* (in addition, beyond need) अतिरिक्तoverplus *n* *Com* अधिक *m* (surplus अतिरिक्त)overpoled *adj* *Metal* अधिचालितoverpoling *Metal* अधिचालन-*n* (poling वशविचालन)overpolished *adj* अतिप्रसाजित

over-population अति-जनसंख्या

overpower *vb* पराभूत करना, बलाभिभूत करना



overprint *Philately* (any word, inscription, printed across the face of a stamp) उपरिसुद्रित *n*  
 overprinted stamp उपरिसुद्रित मुद्राक  
 overprinting उपरिसुद्रण *n*  
 overproduction 1 *Con* अत्युत्पादन, अधिक उत्पादन *n*  
 2 *Zool* अत्युत्पादन *n*  
 over-proof *adj* अतिसुपबोद  
 over-proof spirit (o p) = above proof spirit अतिसुपबोद (अ सु)  
 overrate *vb* अधिमूल्याकन  
 overreach *vb* (to circumvent, cheat) अतिसंधान (from शाकुन्तल), धोखा देना  
 overrent *vb* अतिभाटक लेना (extract too high a rent)  
 overretted *adj* (as, flax) अधिक सड़ी हुई  
 overridden *adj* अधिरुद्ध  
 override *vb* 1 (as, orders) अधिभूत करना, लघन करना  
 2 *Rly* आगे चले जाना, अधिक चले जाना  
 3 अधिरोहण  
 overriding *Rly* आगे चले जाना, अधिक चले जाना  
 overriding trust *Law* अधिभावी न्यास  
 overripe *adj* अतिपक्व, अधिक पका हुआ  
 overmature *Forestry* अधिपक्व  
 overripeness अतिपक्वता *f*  
 overrule *vb* 1 (to rule or determine in a contrary way, as the chairman overruled the point of order) विरुद्ध व्यवस्था देना, प्रत्यादिष्ट करना, मस्वीकार करना  
 2 (to set aside or reverse a previous ruling) उलटादित करना  
 3 (to prevail over) अभिभावी होना  
 overrun *vb* पददलित करना, उपभुक्त करना  
 overseas *adj* समुद्र पार  
 overseas command *Mil* समुद्रपार समादेश  
 overseas despatches समुद्रपार प्रेषण  
 overseas importer समुद्रपार आयातक  
 overseas imports समुद्रपार आयात  
 overseas investments समुद्रपार विनियोजन  
 overseas pay समुद्रपार वेतन  
 overseas scholarship scheme समुद्रपार छात्रवृत्ति-योजना  
 overseas tourist समुद्रपार पर्यटक, विदेशी पर्यटक  
 overseas trade समुद्रपार व्यापार  
 overseas trading scheme समुद्रपार-

व्यापार योजना  
 overseas university विदेशी विश्वविद्यालय  
 oversee *vb* अधिदर्शन  
 overseer अधिदर्शक *m*  
 overseer incharge प्रभारी अधिदर्शक  
 overseer night-guard अधिदर्शक रात्रिरक्षी  
 overseer of highways राजपथ-अधिदर्शक  
 Overseer of the Poor दरिद्र-अधिदर्शक  
 oversell *vb* अधिविक्रय  
 overshadow *vb* *Forestry* आच्छादन  
 overshadow *vb* अधिच्छादन  
 overshoot *vb* *Rly* (if either train overshoots the point) अतिलघन  
 overside (over the side of a ship) पार्श्व  
 oversight 1 (watchful care) अधिदर्शन *n*  
 2 (omission) अनवक्षेप *f*, दृष्टिदोष *m*  
 superintendence अधीक्षण  
 supervision पर्यवेक्षण  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 management प्रबन्ध  
 oversize अधिपरिमाण *n*  
 oversold position अधिविक्रय-स्थिति  
 overspend *vb* अधिव्यय करना, अधिक व्यय करना  
 overstamp *adj* उपरिसुद्राकित  
 overstate *vb* अतिकथन (exaggerate) अत्युक्ति करना, अतिरञ्जित करना, बढ़ाकर बताना  
 overstay *vb* अनिस्थान, अधिक ठहरना  
 overstayal अनिस्थान *n*, अधिक ठहरना  
 overstimulation *Zool* अत्युद्दीपन *n*  
 overstock अधिरक्थ *m*  
 overstocked = overcrowded *adj*  
*Forestry* अतिघन, बहुल वना  
 overstocked market *Com* अधिस्कन्धित विपणि  
 overstocking *Forestry* अतिघनन *n*  
 oversubscribed capital अधिप्रायित पुञ्जी  
 oversupply *Econ* अधिदाय, अधि-प्रदाय *m*  
 overt *adj* 1 विवृत, खुला  
 2 सुप्रकाश, खुल्लमखुल्ला  
 overt act *Law* सुप्रकाश कार्य  
 overt act of violence सुप्रकाश (खुल्लम-खुल्ला) हिंसा कार्य  
 overtax *vb* अधि कराधान, अधिक कर लगाना  
 overtaxation अधि कराधान *n*, अधिक कर लगाना

over the signature of के हस्ताक्षर पर  
 overthinning *Forestry* अतिविरलन *n*  
 overthrow *vb* उलटाना, पलटाना  
 overthrust *Geol* (thrust सभग having a low अव dip) अवभग *m* (see fault)  
 overthrust fault अवभग *m*  
 overtime अधिसमय *m*  
 overtime allowance अधिसमय अधिदेय, अधिक समय का भत्ता  
 overtime charges अधिसमय प्रभार  
 overtime register अधिसमय-पञ्जी  
 overtime sheet अधिसमय-स्तर  
 overt market *Econ* (open market) विवृत विपणि  
 overtone *Music* उपरि-तान *m*  
 over-ornage अधि प्रवर्तधारिता  
 overtop *vb* 1 अधिच्छादन  
 2 *Forestry* उपरिच्छादन  
 overtopped *adj* *Forestry* (having the crown shaded by another tree— I F R) उपरिच्छादित  
 suppressed अधिच्छादित  
 over-trading अधिपणन *n*  
 overture (proposal offer) प्रस्ताव *m*  
 overturn *vb* 1 उलटाना, उलटाना, औधा करना, विपर्यसन, अपवर्तन  
 2 *Geol* उद्वर्तन  
 overturned basket औधी टोकरी  
 overvaluation उपरिमूल्यन, उपर्यर्हण *n*  
 undervaluation अधोमूल्यन, अधोर्हण  
 devaluation निमूल्यन, अवाहण  
 revaluation पुनर्मूल्यन  
 appreciation अधिमूल्यन  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन  
 overvalued currency उपरिमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 undervalued currency अधोमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 over-vert = overwood  
 overvoltage अधियुक्तमत्ता *f*  
 overwash = outwash *n* *Geol* उरक्षा-लित *n*  
 overweed *vb* अतिनिर्दाण, अत्यधिक निराई करना  
 overweight अतिभार *m*  
 surcharge अधिभार  
 overwhelm *vb* 1 विह्वल करना, पराभूत करना  
 2 अभिप्लवन, अभिप्लुत करना  
 overwhelmed *adj* अभिप्लुत  
 overwhelming proof *Law* प्रचुर प्रमाण  
 overwinding अधिकुञ्चीयन *n*  
 overwinter *vb* (to pass the winter) शीतपारण

overwintering organ *Bot* शीतपारण-  
अंग (McLean I 102)

overwood *Forestry* (Germ *Oberholz*)  
(the upper storey of a forest—I F R)  
उपरिवन *n*

underwood अवर वन, अधोवन

over-work अधिकसे *n*, अधिक काम

overwrite *vb* 1 (to write over) उपरि-  
लेखन, ऊपर लिखना

2 (to write too much) अधिलेखन

ovicapsule *Zool* अण्डप्रावर *m*

ovicell *Zool* अण्डकोश *m*

oviducal अण्डप्रणाली-

ovi ducal funnel *Zool* अण्डप्रणाली निवाप

oviduct *Zool* अण्ड प्रणाली *f*

ovigerous *adj* *Zool* (used to carry  
eggs) अण्डवाही (*n*)

ovine *adj* (sheeplike) भविसदृश, भेड़ के  
समान

oviparous *adj* *Zool* अण्डज, अण्डसू  
(ancient word)

oviposit *vb* अण्डनिधान

oviposition अण्डनिधान *n*

ovipositor *Zool* (an organ for depo-  
siting eggs) अण्डनिधाता (*n*) *m*, अण्ड-  
निधानांग *n*

ovipositor valve *Zool* अण्डनिधातृ-कपाट  
*Ovis Mamm* भवि-प्रजाति (अवि ancient  
word)

*O hodgsoni* लघुशृंग भवि

*O nahura* उरत्र भवि (उरत्र occurs in  
Susruta *Hin bharal, bharut*)

*O poli* (its horns form a spiral  
वृत्त) वर्तुलशृंग भवि

*O vignei* उरण भवि (उरण occurs in  
शतपथब्राह्मण, etc *Astor urin, Pan  
urial*)

ovisac *Zool* अण्डस्तून *m*

ovo अण्ड-

ovoglobulin अण्डवर्तुलि *f*

ovoid *adj* अण्डरूप, अण्डाकार

ovovitellin=vitellin अण्डपीति *f*

ovulation स्त्रीबीजजनन *n*

ovule *Bot* 1 पर्यण्ड *n*

2 (unfertilized seed) पूर्वबीज *n* (अनि-  
षिक्त बीज)

ovuliferous scale *Bot* पर्यण्डधारी शल्क  
ovum 1 *Anat* (a female germ cell)  
स्त्रीबीज *n*

2 *Parasitol* अण्डरु *n* (a single cell  
from which the embryo develops,  
not अण्ड)

3=eggcell *Bot* अण्डकोशा *f*

4=egg=oosphere *Bot* अण्ड *n*

owe *vb* धारण करना, ऋणी होना, ऋणबद्ध  
होना

owely *Law* 1 (equality) समता *f*

2 (the amount paid or secured by  
one coparcener to another to equa-  
lize a partition of property in kind)  
समकारी राशि

Owen's organ *Zool* (an oval structure  
with numerous closely set ridges—  
Chambers) कृटिक अण्डांग

owing debt देय ऋण

owing to कारण से

owl उल्लू *m*, उल्लू

owl clip उल्लूक स्वज

owlet=little owl बुद्धोल्लू *m*. (ancient  
word)

owl parrot=rahapo

own *vb* स्वामित्व रखना (Const), स्वामित्व  
होना (Const), का स्वामी होना

-owned स्वामिक

state owned राज्य-स्वामिक

owned holding स्वाम्यधीन धृतक्षेत्र

owner स्वामी (-रू) *m* (Const)

ownerless antiquities अस्वामिक प्राचीन  
वस्तुएं

owner of building or land भवन भयवा  
भूमि का स्वामी

owner of goods वस्तुओं का स्वामी

owner of land भू-स्वामी

owner of ship नौ-स्वामी

owner of vessel पोत स्वामी

owner or possessor of the article वस्तु  
का स्वामी भयवा धारक

ownership स्वामित्व *n* (Const) (see  
possession)

owner's permit स्वामि अनुज्ञा

owner's risk स्वामि दायित्व

railway risk सयान-दायित्व

owning *adj* *Bly* स्वामी (रू)

owning railway स्वामि सयान

own personal use अपने वैयक्तिक उपयोग  
(के लिए)

own-raised coal अपना निकाला हुआ  
कोयला

own right स्वाधिकार *m*.

owylite रसशिला *m* (r-for रक्त silver,  
s-for सीस lead, a- for अञ्जन anti-  
mony, s for शुल्फ sulphide, -r for  
सनिज mineral)

ox वृषभ *m*, बैल

ox-, oxal- (oxalic) *Chem* तिगम (तिगमिक)

ox- (oxygen) *Chem* जा-

oxa- ज-

oxo- जर-

oxy- जार-

oxa- *Chem* (denoting the presence of  
oxygen replacing carbon, esp in a  
ring) ज-

oxacid *Chem* जाम्ल *n*

oxacid red *Col Ind.* जाम्ल रक्त

oxa diazol *Chem* ज दूजडा

ox-diazole जा दूजडा

oxal-, oxalo- (oxalic) *Chem* तिगम.  
(तिगमिक)

oxalacetic acid तिगमशुक्ति मस

oxalate *Chem* तिगमीय *n*

oxalic *adj* *Chem* तिगमिक

oxalic acid *Chem* तिगमिक मस

Oxalidaceae *Bot* मसल्लोणी कुल *n*  
(from *Oxalis* मसल्लोणी-प्रजाति)

-oxaline *Chem* -तिगमी *f*

Oxalis *Bot* मसल्लोणी प्रजाति

*O acetosella* (cuckoo's bread and-  
cheese, bread and cheese, French  
sorrel, sheep sorrel, sour trefoil,  
sower trifolite, wood sour, wood  
sower, wood sorrel) (distribution  
temperate Himalaya) हिमालय-  
मसल्लोणी

*O bilimbi* निलम्बी मसल्लोणी

*O corniculata* (Indian sorrel, yel-  
low oxalis) सानाम्य-मसल्लोणी (MW  
मसल्लोणी, B, N मसल्लोणिका, Ben  
amrulsak, Bom Mar ambuti, Hin  
amrulsak, Pan amrulsak, Tel ambo-  
tikura)

*O ruscifolia* (has phylloides पत्राभवृत्त  
—McLean I 995) पत्राभवृत्त मसल-  
लोणी

oxalo-, oxal- (oxalic) *Chem* तिगम-  
(तिगमिक)

oxalyl *Chem* तिगमल *n*

oxalyl-urea *Chem* तिगमल-मिह

oxamate (from oxamic) *Chem* तिगम-  
तिक्तीय *n*

oxamic acid (oxalic+amide) *Chem*  
तिगमतिक्तेयिक मस

ox-amide (oxalic+amide) *Chem* तिगम-  
तिक्तेय

ox-amidine (oxygen+amide) *Chem*.  
जा तिक्तेयी

oxamine black *Col Ind* जातिकी काल

o blue जातिकी नील

o bordeaux जातिकी कपिशक

o brilliant light green जातिकी भासुर

लघु हरि

- o brilliant red जातिकी भासुर रक्त
- o brilliant violet जातिकी भासुर नील-लोहित

- o brown जातिकी बभ्रु
- o copper-blue जातिकी ताम्र-नील
- o dark blue जातिकी असित नील
- o dark brown जातिकी असित बभ्रु
- o dark green जातिकी असित हरि
- o developer जातिकी विकासक
- o fast bordeaux जातिकी स्थिर रुपि शक
- o fast pink जातिकी स्थिर मापय
- o fast red जातिकी स्थिर रक्त
- o field grey जातिकी सेना धूसर
- o garnet जातिकी निरक्त
- o green जातिकी हरि
- o light blue जातिकी लघु नील
- o light brown जातिकी लघु बभ्रु
- o light green जातिकी लघु हरि
- o maroon जातिकी नीचरक्त
- o orange जातिकी नारंग
- o red जातिकी रक्त
- o scarlet जातिकी शोण
- o sky-blue जातिकी आकाश-नील
- o violet जातिकी नीललोहित

ox-ammite (oxalic + ammonium + -ite)  
Mineral तिग्मविक्रितज m (तिग्म- for  
निम्निक oxalic, विक्र- for विक्रान्त ammonium, इज for खनिज mineral)

oxan, oxane [oxy- (oxygen) + an]  
Chem जिन्य n, प्रभूज m (CNO)  
α-oxan अ-जिन्य, अ प्रभूज  
β-oxan आ जिन्य, आ प्रभूज

oxanate Chem जिन्यीय, प्रभूजीय n

oxane = oxan

oxanic acid Chem जिन्यिक अम्ल, प्रभूजिक अम्ल

ox anilate Chem तिग्म-नीलीय

ox anilic adj (oxalic + aniline) Chem  
तिग्म-नीलिक

ox anilic acid तिग्म-नीलिक अम्ल

ox-anilide Chem तिग्म नीलीय

ox azine (oxygen + azine) Chem जाजीवी

ox-azole (oxygen + azole) Chem जाजवा

oxblood = oxblood red (a colour,  
yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of  
low नि brilliance) निरक्तापीत

ox-blood red 1 Col Ind वृषभ-रुधिर  
रक्त

2 = oxblood (colour)

oxbow Geog कुण्डल n

oxbow lake = cut off lake = bayou

Geog कुण्डल कासार m

ox-diazole Chem जा-द्वयजवा

oxdriver बैल हाकने वाला

oven pl of ox

oxeote spicule Zool कुन्त दंढा

Oxford blue (a colour, reddish-blue  
नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation  
and very low वि brilliance) न्यवनीला-  
रक्त

Oxford chrome = yellow ocher

Oxford ocher = yellow ocher

oxidant (an oxidizing agent) जारणकर्ता  
(च) m

oxidase (oxidation + ase) Biochem  
जारणद m

oxidate = oxidize

oxidation Chem (act or process of  
oxidizing) जारण n, जारणा f

oxidation black Col Ind जारण काल

oxidation centre Zool जारण केन्द्र

oxidation potential जारण शक्ति

oxidation reduction जारण प्रदासन

oxidative breakdown जारणकारी विभञ्जन  
oxidator (an oxidizer, a contrivance  
for causing a current of air to  
impinge on the flame of Argand  
lamp) जारयिता (-च) m

oxide Chem जारेय n

o blue जारेय नील, (greenish blue  
नीलहरि in hue and of high उच्च sa-  
turation) उच्चनीलाहरि

o brown जारेय बभ्रु, (reddish red-  
yellow रंगान्तरिक्त in hue of low नि  
brilliance) निपीवातिरक्त

o of antimony अञ्जन जारेय

o of arsenic नेपाली जारेय

o of iron लोहा जारेय

o of lead सीस-जारेय

o of manganese लोहक जारेय

o of mercury पारद जारेय

o of nitrogen भूयाति जारेय

o of uranium किरणानु जारेय

o of zinc कुप्यातु-जारेय

o purple 1 जारेय नीलारुण

2 (reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in  
hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीवाति-  
रक्त

o red जारेय रक्त

o yellow जारेय पीत

oxidic adj Chem जारेयिक

oxidic oxides जारेयिक जारेय

oxidimetric adj Chem जारणमितीय

oxidimetry Chem जारणमिति f

oxidise see oxidize

oxidizability जारणीयता f

oxidizable adj जारणीय

oxidization Chem जारण n

oxidize vb Chem जारण

oxidized adj Chem जारित

oxidized oil जारित तैल

oxidized silver जारित रजत

oxidizer Chem (one who or that  
which oxidizes, specif an oxidizing  
agent, as nitric acid, chromic acid)  
जारयिता (च) m

oxidizing Chem जारण n

oxidizing action जारण-क्रिया

oxidizing agent जारण-कर्ता

oxidizing power जारण शक्ति

oxido- (oxide) Chem जारेय-

oxido adj Chem जारेय, जारेयक

oxido-reductase Bot जारेय-हासेद

oxim = oxime

oximate vb Chem जावीयन

(to convert into an oxime) जावि-करण

oximation Chem जावीयन n

oxime, oxim (oxygen + imide) Chem  
जावि n (जारक + वित्तिक्तेय)

oxime group जावि-वर्ग

-oximic Chem -जावियिक

oximido-, oximino- Chem (denoting  
presence of the oxime group NOH,  
isonitroso-) सूजो-

-oxim Chem -सिग्मि f

ox indole Chem जा निनीलवा

oxine (oxal for oxalic + ine) Chem  
तिग्मी f

oxo- (oxygen) Chem जर- (distingui-  
shed from oxy- जर)

-oxolan Chem जाविन्य n

-oxole see dioxole

oxone Chem (fused sodium peroxide  
with traces of CuO as catalyst)  
क्षातिजार m. क्षातिजा f (from क्षारातु  
अतिजारेय)

oxonic adj (oxygen जारक + carbonic  
प्रागारिक) Chem जागारिक

oxonic acid Chem जागारिक अम्ल

oxonium (oxygen + ammonium) Chem.  
जा ठातु m

compound जातातु सयोग

y- + azone) जा प्रजारक

Chem जा प्रजारकेय

f

बहु m (Oxus is

ox warblefly गो निशोफमक्षी

oxy- 1 (oxygen) Chem जार-

2 तीक्ष्ण-

oxy *adj* Chem जार

oxy-acetylene Chem जार शुक्तेन्य

oxy-acetylene blowpipe जार शुक्तेन्य धमनाड

oxy-acid Chem. जाराम्ल

oxy acid blue *Col Ind* जार अम्ल नील

oxy acid violet *Col Ind* जार अम्ल नीललोहित

Oxyaena *Paleontol* (oxy- 'sharp' + Gk -aena fem ending) तीक्ष्णका-प्रजाति

Oxyaenidae तीक्ष्णका वंश *m*

Oxyaenoidea (superfamily) तीक्ष्णका-महावंश *m*

oxy-aldehyde Chem जार सुव्युद

oxy-amine Chem जार-वित्ती

oxy-anthracene Chem जार विश्वामेण्य

oxyazine- Chem जाराजीवी-

oxyazine dyes Chem जाराजीवी रञ्जक

oxyazo- Chem. जाराज-

oxy-azo *adj* जाराज, जाराजक

oxyazo dyes Chem जाराज रञ्जक

oxy-benz-aldehyde Chem जार धूप-सुव्युद

oxy benzyl Chem जार-धूपल

oxy-bromide Chem जार दुरेय

$\beta$  oxybutyrase जार-चूर्णातु

oxy-calcium *adj* जार-चूर्णातु

oxy-calorimeter जारोपमान *m*

oxy-camphor Chem जार-कर्पूर

oxy caproic *adj* Chem जार-गन्धिक

oxy-carbonate Chem जारागारीय

oxy-cellulose Chem जार-कोशाधु

oxy-chlorate Chem जार नीरीय

oxy-chloric Chem जार-नीरिक

oxy chloride Chem जार-नीरेय

oxy-chlorine जार-नीरजो

oxy-cholesterol जार पैत्तव

oxy-cholic *adj* जार-पित्तिक

oxy-chromatin (which stains with acid dyes, acidic chromatin) अम्ल-मिबणि

oxychrome black *Col Ind* जारवर्णक काल

o blue जारवर्णक नील

o blue-black जारवर्णक नील कृष्ण

o brown जारवर्णक वभ्रु

o dark green जारवर्णक असित हरि

o garnet जारवर्णक निरक्त

o orange जारवर्णक नारंग

o violet जारवर्णक नीललोहित

o yellow जारवर्णक पीत

oxy-chromine *Col Ind* जार वर्णी

oxy cinchoninic acid जार वित्तापिपिक अम्ल

oxy-cinnamic *adj* Chem जार-दारुसितिक

oxy-cobalt ammine Chem जार-केत्वातु-तिजी

oxy coumarin Chem जार अनन्तमूलि

oxy cyanide Chem जार-दयामेय

oxycyanine *Col Ind* जारदयामी

oxycyanine black *Col Ind* जारदयामी काल

Oxydactylus *Zool* (hoofs are sharp-pointed—Lull p 698) तीक्ष्णशफ-प्रजाति

oxy diacetic acid Chem जार-द्विशुक्ति अम्ल

oxydiamine black *Col Ind* जार-द्वितिकी काल

o blue जारद्वितिकी नील

o brown जारद्वितिकी वभ्रु

o carbon जारद्वितिकी प्रागार

o orange जारद्वितिकी नारंग

o red जारद्वितिकी रक्त

o violet जारद्वितिकी नीललोहित

o yellow जारद्वितिकी पीत

oxydiaminogen *Col Ind* जारद्वितिकी-जन

oxydiaml yellow *Col Ind* जारदिनील पीत

oxydiazol black *Col Ind* जारद्वयजव काल

o blue जारद्वयजव नील

o brown जारद्वयजव वभ्रु

o red brown जारद्वयजव रक्त-वभ्रु

o yellow brown जारद्वयजव पीत वभ्रु

oxyether *adj* जार-दक्षु

oxy-ethyl Chem जार-दक्षुल

oxy-fatty acid जार-स्नेहीय अम्ल

oxy fluoride Chem जार तरस्वेय

oxy-gas *adj*. जार-वाति

oxygen Chem जारक

o -acetylene cutting जारक-शुक्तेलेन्य कर्तन

o -acetylene welding जारक-शुक्तेलेन्य सधान

o acid जारक अम्ल

o consumption *Zool* जारकोपभोग

o container जारक-धान

o cubes जारक घन

o cylinder जारक-रम्भ

o -hydrogen welding जारकोदजन-सधान

o linkage जारक ग्रथन

o -mixture जारक मिश्र

o ratio = acidity coefficient जारक-अनुपात

o respiration जारक श्वसन

o salt जारक-लवण

oxygenant (an oxidizing agent) जारण-कर्ता ( *v* ) *m*

oxygenase जारकेट *m*

oxygenate *vb* Chem जारकण (from जारकयति)

1 (to impregnate with oxygen) जारक-न्यापन

2 (to combine with oxygen) जारक-योजन

3 (to treat with oxygen) जारक साधन

4 = oxidize

oxygenated *adj* जारकित

oxygenated water (water impregnated with oxygen gas) जारकित जल

oxygenation Chem जारकण *n*

oxygenator (something which oxygenates, as a lung) जारकयिता ( *v* ) *m*

= oxidizer जारयिता ( *v* ) *m*

oxygenator (a machine for making oxygen) जारक जनित्र *n*

oxygenic *adj* Chem जारकिय

oxygenicity Chem जारकियता *f*

oxygenium *Pharm* (Latinized form of oxygen) जारक *m*

oxygenize = oxidize, oxygenate

oxygenizer Chem जारणकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*

oxygenous *adj* Chem जारक्य

oxy halide Chem जार नीकुल्येय

oxy.hemoglobin जार शोणवतुलि

oxy-hydrate Chem जारोदीय

oxy hydric *adj* जारोदिक -

oxyhydrogen *adj* Chem जारोदजन-

oxyhydrogen blow pipe जारोदजन-धमनाड

oxyhydrogen flame *Phys* जारोदजन-ज्वाला

oxyhydrogen light जारोदजन प्रकाश

oxyhydrogen microscope जारोदजन-अण्वीक्ष

oxyhydrogen torch जारोदजन-वर्ती

oxy-iodide *adj* Chem जार-जम्बेय

oxy-ketone Chem जार-शौका

oxyketone dyes Chem जारशौका-रञ्जक

oxyl (oxy- जार- + yl -ल) Chem जारल *n*

-oxylase Chem -जारलेद *m*

-oxylate Chem जारलीय *n*

oxylic *adj* Chem -जारलिक

oxylignite (an explosive) जारस्फोट *m*

oxylophyte Bot अम्लोद्भिद् *f*  
oxy mandelic *adj* Chem जार वातामिक  
oxymel (Gk *oxus* 'sour' + *melis* मधु)  
Pharm (a medicated syrup of vinu-  
gar and honey) चुक्रमधु *n*  
oxymel of squill = oxymel scillae  
समुद्रपलाण्डु-चुक्रमधु  
oxymel scillae = oxymel of squill  
oxy-methylene Chem जार-प्रोदलेम्य  
oxy-morphine Chem जार-प्रमीली  
oxy-muriate Chem जार-विदीय  
oxymuriate of tin त्रपु-जारविदीय  
oxy-muriatic *adj* Chem जार विडीयिक  
oxy-muriatic acid जार विडीयिक अम्ल  
oxy-naphthoic *adj* Chem जार-उसैलिक  
oxy-naphtho-quinone Chem जारोसैल-  
विज्वरा  
oxy-narcotine जाराहिफेनी  
oxy-nitrate Chem जार-भूयीय  
oxy-nitrite Chem जार भूयित  
oxyntic cells Zool (the supposed acid-  
secreting cells) अम्लकारी कोशा  
oxy-phenine Col Ind जार-दर्शी  
oxy-phenine gold Col Ind जारदर्शी  
स्वर्ण  
oxy phenol Chem जार-दशेष  
oxy-phenyl Chem जार-दर्शेल  
oxyphil *adj* (stains having affinity  
for acid dyes) अम्लरन्ज्य  
oxyphilic *adj* अम्लरन्ज्य  
oxy-phosphate Chem जार-भास्वीय  
oxy-phthalic *adj* Chem जार-न्युसैलिक  
oxy picric *adj* Chem जार कटविक  
oxy-proline Chem जार-शौष्मली  
oxy-propionic *adj* Chem जार-प्रमेदिक  
oxy-purine Chem जार मिहकी  
oxyquinaseptol = diaphtherin  
oxy-quinoline Chem जार विज्वरवी  
oxy-quinoline sulphate जार-विज्वरवी

शुल्बीय  
oxy quinone Chem जार-विज्वरा  
Oxyria Bot पर्वताम्ल-प्रजाति  
O digyna (mountain sorrel) सामान्य  
पर्वताम्ल (Pan amlu)  
oxy-salicylic *adj* Chem जार-नत्रलिक  
oxy-salt Chem जार-लवण  
oxysere Plant Ecol (a sere which has  
its commencement in acid soils—  
Bor) अम्लसन्धेणी *f*  
Oxyspirura Zool (genus of eyeworms)  
नेत्रकृमि-प्रजाति  
O mansonii सामान्य नेत्रकृमि  
oxy-stearic *adj* Chem जार-वसिक  
Oxystelma Bot तिक्तदुग्धा-प्रजाति  
O esculentum (a herb with milky  
juice, the plant is pungent—Basu)  
सामान्य तिक्तदुग्धा (Nadk तिक्तदुग्धा,  
Kan tikkaludugdhike)  
oxy-sulphate Chem जार-शुल्बीय  
oxy-sulphide Chem जार शुल्बेय  
Oxytenanthera Bot (dark green bam-  
boo—Tr III 1005) कालवेणु-प्रजाति  
(Ben kalia)  
O albociliata सितपद्मल कालवेणु  
O monostigma (has isolated culms  
—Tr III 1006) एकिकाण्ड कालवेणु  
(एकि- isolated + काण्ड culm)  
O nigrociliata असितपद्मल कालवेणु  
(Ben kalia)  
oxy-terpene Chem. जार-सरलेन्य  
oxy-Tobias acid Chem जारोत्तिशु अम्ल  
oxytocic *adj* Med (hastening the  
process of childbirth) आशुप्रसावी  
oxytocic principle आशुप्रसावी तत्व  
oxy-toluene Chem जार-विरालेन्य  
Oxyuris Bot सूचिकृमि-प्रजाति  
O equi (found in the intestinal  
tract of horses) अश्वान्त्र-सूचिकृमि  
O vermicularis = pinworm (parasi-

tic chiefly in the rectum of man)  
गुह-सूचिकृमि  
Oxyuroidea Bot. (a superfamily) सूची-  
कृमि-महावंश *m*-  
oyer and terminer Law श्रवण निर्णय  
oyl -कल *n*. (from यूल)  
xyloyl काष्ठूल  
oyster 1 शुक्ति, खाद्य-शुक्ति *f*  
2 = oyster white (a colour, yellow  
पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and  
very high सु brilliance) स्वप्पीत  
Oyster Bay pine शुकोदधि सरल  
oyster catcher (a bird) शक्तिनो *f*  
(occurs in निवण्डुरनाकर)  
oyster plant = salsify शुक्तिशाक *n*  
oyster white = oyster (colour)  
oz (ounce) शु (शुक्तिना)  
oz ap (apothecaries' ounce) मै शु  
(मैषजिक शुक्ति)  
ozena Med अपीनस *m* (from शुश्रुत)  
Ozobranchus Zool (a leech parasitic  
for the most part upon turtles and  
tortoises) कूर्मोका-प्रजाति  
ozocerite = earth wax Mineral  
भूसिन्ध *n*  
ozone [Gk *ozein* 'to smell' + *ons* (here  
one is not from ketone)—OED]  
Chem प्रजारक *m* (it is a much more  
powerful oxidizer than oxygen gas)  
ozone cage प्रजारक पञ्जर  
ozonide Chem प्रजारकेय *n*  
ozonize *vb* Chem प्रजारकण  
ozonized oxygen प्रजारकित जारक  
ozonizer Chem प्रजारक-साधित्र *n*  
ozono-meter प्रजारक मान *m*  
ozostomia Med (foulness of breath)  
पुतिश्वास *m*.  
oz t (ounce troy, 20 pennyweights)  
शु (शुक्ति), है शु (हैम शुक्ति)

## P

P, p (page) पृ. (पृष्ठ)  
P, para- Chem प-, परा-  
P (parent) Biol ज (जनक)  
P,  $\pi$  (Peltier coefficient) म (संभ्रम-गुणक)  
P (perianth) Bot प (परिपुष्प)  
P (phosphorus) Chem अ (आस्वर)

P (pint) श (शराव)  
P (polarization) प्र (ध्रुवीयण)  
P<sub>a</sub> (atomic polarization) प्रप (परमाण्विक  
ध्रुवीयण)  
P<sub>e</sub> (electron polarization) प्रवि (विद्युत्-  
ध्रुवीयण)

P<sub>o</sub> (orientation polarization) प्रअ (अनु-  
स्थापन ध्रुवीयण)  
P (pony) ट (टट्ट)  
P (pork) सू (सूकरमांस)  
P Logic (predicate) वि (विधिय)  
P (present) उ (उपस्थित)

P (president) स (समापति)  
 P, p Phys (pressure) ना, न (निपीड)  
 P (preventive series of forms—EM II 234) नि (short for निवारण माला)  
 P [Price (Returns)] मू (मूल्य (-प्रविवरण))  
 p Statistics (probability) भा (भभाविता)  
 P (Proteus) ना (नानारूप प्रजाति)  
 p Pnys (transmitted fraction) इ, ई (पारगित प्रमाण)  
 $\pi = \frac{\text{circumference}}{\text{diameter}}$  व्या = परिधि  
 व्यास  
 \* Organic Chem (abbreviated from pers परि) परि  
 \* Statistics (product) फ (गुणन फल)  
 φ Phys (angle) दे (कोण)  
 φ (phlogiston) Old Chem द (दाहतर)  
 p a (per annum) म व (प्रतिवर्ष)  
 P A (permanent advance) रखा अ. (स्थायी अग्रिम)  
 P A (personal assistant) वै स (वैयक्तिक सहायक), आ स (आत्मीय सहायक), नि स (निज सहायक)  
 Pa (protoactinium) Chem प्रै (प्रेजातु)  
 P A (public account) लो ले (लोक-लेखा)  
 P A (Publicity Assistant) प्र स (प्रकाशना सहायक)  
 $P = \frac{R}{Q} = \frac{W}{S}$  (Wheatstone's Bridge)  $\frac{P}{Q} = \frac{W}{S}$   
 p<sup>th</sup> percentile Statistics त्वा प्रतिशत-तमक  
 pablo (a colour, yellowish red-yellow खतानिपीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानिपीत  
 pabulum लाहार m  
 P A C (Principal, College of Agriculture) प्रा कृ म (प्राचार्य, कृषि-महाविद्यालय)  
 paca Zool (rodent of the genus *Cuniculus*, q v) कन्दु m  
 pacco direct black (Pacco is abbreviated from Palatine Aniline and Chemical Corp प्रासाद विनीली तथा रसायनिक निगम, New York) Col Ind प्रा वि. नि अनाधित काल  
 p direct brown प्रा वि नि अनाधित बभ्रु  
 p direct fast red प्रा वि नि. अनाधित स्थिर रक्त  
 p green Col Ind प्रा वि नि हरि  
 ~ 1 गति f, पद n  
 2 Drill पद n

two paces step back Drill पृष्ठत द्वे पदे  
 three paces step back Drill पृष्ठत त्रीणि पदानि  
 four paces step back Drill पृष्ठत चत्वारि पदानि  
 pace-maker Med गति-कारक m  
 sino auricular node कौटरालिन्द-ग्रन्था  
 pachy- स्थूल-  
 Pachyceranthus Zool स्थूलनालपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 P multiplicatus बहुगुण स्थूलनालपुष्प (PH I 189 fig)  
 Pachychalina Zool (spongin strengthened by spicules) सुखा-प्रजाति  
 Pachycormidae Paleontol (more or less prominent snout—CNH VII 501) महानुषद-वंश m  
 Pachycormus Paleontol महानुषद-प्रजाति  
 Pachyglossa Aves हारिद्रोदर-प्रजाति (lower plumage उदर bright yellow हारिद्र)  
 Pachygone Bot (Gk. pachys 'thick', gonos 'seed') स्थूलबीज प्रजाति  
 P ovata (a lofty climber—Basu) तुल्ल स्थूलबीज  
 pachynema Biol (Gk. pachys 'thick') स्थूलाशु m  
 Pachynolophus Paleontol (Gk. pachys 'thick') "Gave rise to an important Old World family which in a clumsier way evolved parallel to the Equidae—Swinnerton p 373) स्थूलहय-प्रजाति  
 Pachyornis Zool (a genus of moas) विधावि-प्रजाति  
 Pachyosteus Paleontol (Gk. pachys 'thick') स्थूलास्थ-प्रजाति  
 pachyphyllus Bot Tax स्थूलपर्ण  
 Pachypodosauria (suborder) Paleontol स्थूलसरडानुगण n  
 pachytene Biol स्थूलाशु m  
 pachytene stage Bot स्थूलाशु अवस्था  
 Pachytulus (a genus of locusts) Zool शरभ-प्रजाति  
 P migratorius = migratory locust प्रवाजी शरभ  
 Pacific adj (rocks) Petrog प्रशान्त, प्रशान्तसागरीय  
 pacification 1 शान्त करना  
 2 (a treaty of peace) शान्ति सन्धि f  
 Pacific blue Col Ind प्रशान्त नील  
 Pacific Douglas fir प्रशान्त-रक्षसरल  
 Pacific Ocean प्रशान्त सागर

Pacific time Astron प्रशान्त काल  
 pacified adj शान्त  
 pacifism शान्तिवाद m  
 pacifist शान्तिवादी (इन्) m  
 pacify vb शान्त करना  
 Pacinian corpuscle or body Anat प्रस्पन्ने देहाणु m  
 pack 1 Photog चय m  
 film pack पट्टी चय  
 2 Metal (a number of sheets of steel or other material piled together—Rolfe p 149) चय m  
 3 (cotton) निपूर m  
 pack adj लहू, भारवाही (इन्)  
 pack vb 1 (to envelop) सवेष्टन, बाधना  
 2 निपूरण, भराई करना, कुटाई करना  
 3 Phys (crowd together) सकुलन  
 4 Printing निभरण  
 package सवेष्टन n, सवेष्ट m, गदरी  
 pack animal भारवाही पशु, लहू पशु  
 draft animal वाह-पशु  
 pack buffalo भारवाही महिप, लहू भैंसा  
 pack bullock भारवाही वृषभ, लहू बैल  
 pack-carburizing Metal (carburizing of parts packed in boxes or other containers) वेष्टित-प्रागायण  
 pack cattle भारवाही पशु  
 draft cattle वाह-पशु  
 packcloth सवेष्टन वस्त्र  
 packed adj सवेष्टित  
 closely packed together सकुलित, घन सकुलित  
 packed, marked, directed or described Bly सवेष्टित, अंकित, यत्ता लिखे हुए अथवा वर्णित  
 packed newspapers सवेष्टित समाचारपत्र  
 packed parcel सवेष्टित परिवेष्ट  
 packer सवेष्टक m, (machine) सवेष्टित्र n  
 packer cooly सवेष्टक भारिक  
 packet सवेष्ट m, (a small package) सवेष्टिका f  
 packing 1 सवेष्टन n, बाधना  
 2 निपूरण n, भराई, कुटाई  
 3 Phys (crowding together) सकुलन n  
 4 Printing निभरण n  
 packing account सवेष्टन-लेखा  
 packing and repacking सवेष्टन और पुन-सवेष्टन  
 packing case सवेष्टन-धान, सवेष्टाधान  
 packing charges Com- सवेष्टन व्यय  
 packing conditions सवेष्टन प्रतिबन्ध

packing effect *Phys, Chem* (the loss of mass due to the crowding of protons and electrons in the atomic nuclei—Hackh) सकुलता हानि *f*  
 packing fractions *Phys, Chem* (measures the forces holding electrons and protons together) संकुलता-भक्त *m*  
 packing gangs *Rly* कुटाई-टोली, पूरण-टोली  
 packing jury (improper and corrupt selection of a jury—Aiyar p 932) शसजनी-अपवरण  
 packing material संवेष्टन-सामग्री  
 packing note संवेष्टन टिप्पण  
 packing paper संवेष्टन-पत्र  
 packing pieces *Mach* भरण खण्ड  
 packing ring *Mach* संवेष्टन वलय  
 packing shed संवेष्टन-छादक  
 pack of hounds आखेटिक-गण, आखेटिक-यूथ (गण and यूथ both ancient words in this sense, इगण occurs in हरिवंश)  
 pack-rolling *Metal* (the rolling of a number of sheets together, in a 'pack'—Rolfe p 149) चय-वेल्लन  
 pact (according to Webster akin to Sanskrit पक्ष) *Law* (an agreement) पाक्षक, प्रतिश्राव *m*, समझौता  
 pact *vb* (to enter into a pact) पाक्षक करना, प्रतिश्राव करना, समझौता करना  
 pad 1 तल्प, चय *m*  
 2 (writing pad) चय, लेखन-चय *m*  
 3 (ink pad) मसी तल्प *m*  
 4 *Anat* पूर *m*  
 5 *Zool* उपबर्ह *m*  
*Cf* plantula उपबर्हिका  
 padauk = *Pterocarpus indicus*  
 paddle क्षेपणी *f*  
 paddlefish (snout long and spatula-shaped) प्रध-मीन *m* (प्रय spatula)  
 paddle wheel *Naut* क्षेपणी चक्र  
 paddy ब्रीहि *m*, धान  
 paddy-field warbler शर-कूजिनी  
 paddy husk धान का भूसा, ब्रीहि-तुष  
 paddy husking ब्रीहि-तुषापनयन  
 paddy separator ब्रीहि-पृथक्कारक  
 Paddy's river box = *Eucalyptus macarthurii*  
 padlock *n* (a detachable, portable lock) ताला, विद्योज्य ताला  
 padlock *vb* ताला लगाना  
 padri tree (*Badermccchera xylocarpa*) चर्मतैल *m*

Padus cornuta = *Prunus padus*  
 Paederia *Bot* प्रसारिणी-प्रजाति  
 P foetida सामान्य-प्रसारिणी (B, N., M प्रसारिणी, Hin Mar *prasarami*)  
 P tomentosa (a very slender climber—Basu) तनु-प्रसारिणी  
 paedo- *Foi* words beginning with it see under pedo.  
 Paeonia *Bot* चन्द्र प्रजाति  
 P corallina प्रवाल चन्द्र  
 P emodi (*Himalayan paeony*, *paeony rose*) सामान्य चन्द्र (Nadh, N W P चन्द्र)  
 paeony = aurine *R*  
 paeony rose (*Paeonia emodi*) चन्द्र (Nadh), चन्द्रपाटल *n*  
 page *n* पृष्ठ *n*  
 page *vb* पृष्ठकन, पृष्ठ सख्या लगाना  
 paged *adj* पृष्ठकित  
 paging 1 पृष्ठकन *n*, पृष्ठसख्या लगाना  
 2 पृष्ठक *m*, पृष्ठ सख्या *f*  
 separate series of paging अलग पृष्ठ सख्या  
 paging machine पृष्ठकन-यन्त्र  
 pagoda मेरुमन्दिर *n*  
 pagoda tree (*Plumeria acutifolia*) क्षीरचम्पक *m* (Nadh)  
 Paguma *Zool* वनपृतीक प्रजाति  
 pahoe-hoe = ropy lava रज्जुराल *m*  
 paid *adj* 1 शोधित, दत्त, दे दिया  
 2 *Rly* दत्त, दत्तशुल्क, दत्तभाटक (on consignment notes)  
 to pay देय (on consignment notes)  
 3 (receiving pay, as a servant) वैतनिक  
 paid, delivered or rendered in money, kind and service राशि, वस्तु और सेवा रूप में पढाया गया, दिया गया अथवा की गई  
 paid employee वैतनिक कर्मचारी  
 paid in full *Com* पूर्णदत्त, परिदत्त  
 paid officer वैतनिक अधिकारी  
 paid or honorary officers वैतनिक अथवा मानसेवी अधिकारी  
 paid staff वैतनिक कर्मचारी  
 paid stamp परिदत्त मुद्राक  
 paid-up *adj* परिदत्त  
 paid-up capital *Com* परिदत्त पुञ्जी, प्राप्त पुञ्जी  
 paid-up shares परिदत्त अश  
 paid vendor वैतनिक विक्रेता  
 paid warder वैतनिक प्रहरी  
 paigle = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine*

*pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 pail पात्र *n* (as in ice pail हिमपात्र)  
 pail system *Hygiene* शौचपात्र-पद्धति (here pail stands for शौचपात्र only)  
 pain पीडा *f*  
 painless induration पीडारहित जारख  
 pain sensation पीडा-बोध  
 paint *n* 1 रंगलेप *m*  
 2 *Med* लेप *m*  
 paint *vb* रंगलेपन, अलेपन, लेपचित्रण (to portray with paints)  
 paint and varnish apparatus रंगलेप तथा लाक्षी साधित्र  
 painted bat *Mamm* चित्रवर्ण जंतु  
 painted bush-quail चित्र वर्तरी (वर्तरी occurs in सुभ्रत)  
 painted partridge चित्र तित्तिर  
 painted posts रंगलिप्त स्तूप  
 painted sand-grouse चित्रित ककर (ककर ancient name)  
 painted snipe चित्रित कुनाल (कुनाल occurs in Buddhist literature)  
 painted spur-fowl चित्रित कुक्कुटक (कुक्कुटक ancient word)  
 painted stork चित्रित महावक  
 painter 1 चित्रकार *m*  
 2 रंगलेपक *m*  
 Painter's Easel = *Pictor Astron* चित्रक *m*  
 painter's mussel *Zool* चित्रकार शम्बुक  
 painting 1 चित्रण *n*  
 2 रंगलेपन *n*  
 3 रंगचित्र, तूलिकाचित्र, चित्र *n*  
 paint thinner रंगलेप विरलक  
 pair युग्म, द्वय *n*, जोड़ा  
 pair *vb* युग्मन, जुड़ना  
 paired diverticulum *Zool* युग्मित अन्धनाल  
 paired fins *Zool* युग्मित पक्ष  
 pairing युग्मन *n*  
 pairing chamber (beetles) (*Fr chambré d'accouplement*, Germ *Rammelkammer*) युग्मन-वेदम  
 pair of bellows भरवा *f*, धौकनी  
 pair of bullocks बैल जोड़ी  
 pair of compasses कर्कट *m*  
 pair of dividers विभाजक *m*  
 pair of even numbers *Math* युग्म-संख्या द्वय  
 pair of lungs *Zool* फुफ्फुस-युग्म  
 pair of odd numbers *Math* अयुग्म-संख्या-द्वय  
 pair of values *Math* अर्ध युग्म



paysanite *Petrog* (contains phenocrysts of micropertite अणुजुक्षेतात्म and quartz स्फटिक in a finely granular groundmass of the same minerals and riebeckite) अणुस्फाइम *m*

palace प्रासाद *m*, महल

palace car *Rly* प्रासाद-यान

palachrome blue *Col Ind* (pala- is short for Palatine Aniline and Chemical Corp, New York) प्रासा-वर्णक नील

p orange प्रासा-वर्णक नारंग

p red प्रासा-वर्णक रक्त

p yellow प्रासा-वर्णक पीत

Palaeonodon *Paleontol* (palae- पुरा + anodon अनम्रदन्त) पुरानम्रदन्त-प्रजाति

Palaeonodonta (suborder) पुरानम्रदन्त-अनुगण *m*

Palaeoartctic=Palearctic *adj Biogeog* (pertaining to a terrestrial division, including Europe, Asia north of the Himalayas, northern Arabia and Africa north of the Sahara) हिमाचलोत्तरीय, हिमाचलोत्तर

Palaemon *Zool* (genus containing the typical prawns) प्रचिगट-प्रजाति

P carinus (Gk *karkinos* 'crab') कर्क-प्रचिगट

P heterochirus विषमपाद प्रचिगट

P. lamarrei (common in lakes and ponds) तडाग प्रचिगट

P malcolmsoni सामान्य प्रचिगट

Palaemonetes *Zool* (one of the prawns —PH I 447) इन्चाक-प्रजाति (इन्चाक ancient word)

Palaemonidae *Zool* प्राचिगट-वंश *m*

Palaemoninae *Zool* (subfamily) प्रचिगटानुवंश *m*

palaeo- पुरा-

Palaeobatrachus *Paleontol* पुरामण्डूक-प्रजाति

palaeobiology पुराजैविकी *f*

palaeobotanist पुरोवृद्धिज्ञ *m*

palaeobotany पुरोवृद्धि *f*

Palaeocene पुरान्तन-युग *n*

Palaeochiropteryx *Paleontol* पुराचर्म-चटक-प्रजाति

Palaeodictyoptera *Paleontol* (all Palaeozoic insects are included in this order—PH I 506) पुराकीट गण *m*

Palaeogene = Early Tertiary पूर्व-तृतीयक *n*

Palaeognathae *Zool* (birds having a

primitive type of palate) भाषतालुक-महागण *m* (महागण superorder), भाष-तालुका *m pl*

palaeography पुरालिपि विद्या *f*

Palaeogyrinus *Paleontol* (palaeo पुरा + Gk *gyrinos* 'tadpole' > *gyros* 'round, spiral' It has a long, cylindrical body—PH II 335) पुरामण्डूक-प्रजाति

P decorus सामान्य पुरामण्डूक

Palaeolithic *adj* पुरापाषाण

Palaeolithic culture पुरापाषाण संस्कृति

Palaeoloxodon *Paleontol* पुरागाधदन्त-प्रजाति

P antiquus सामान्य पुरागाधदन्त

Palaeomastodon *Paleontol* पुरासकुदन्त-प्रजाति

P intermedius अन्तर पुरासकुदन्त

Palaeomerycidae *Paleontol* (a group which is now represented by the giraffe) पुरामहाभौव-वंश *m*

Palaeonemertini *Zool* पुरापट्टिकाहृमि-गण *m*

palaeoniscid *Paleontol* पुरातकुंभीन *m*.

Palaeoniscidae (fishes with fusiform तर्कुरूप bodies) पुरातकुंभीन वंश *m*

Palaeoniscoides पुरातकुंभीन-गण *m* (गण order)

Palaeoniscum पुरातकुंभीन प्रजाति

Palaeoniscus *Paleontol*. पुरातकुंभीन-प्रजाति

P. macropomus (macro- महा + Gk *poma* 'cover' आवर) महावर पुरातकुंभीन

palaeontologist पुरासास्त्रिकी-विज्ञ *m*

palaeontology (deals with the life of past geological periods) पुरासास्त्रिकी *f*

Palaeophonus *Paleontol* पुरालि प्रजाति (पुरा palaeo- + गलि 'scorpion' भमर-कोश)

P hunteri देशी पुरालि

P nuncinus सामान्य पुरालि

Palaeopterygu पुरापक्षानुवंश *m*.

Palaeosauropus primaevus सामान्य पुरासरटपाद

Palaeospondylia पुराकीकसानुवंश *m* (अनु-वग subclass)

Palaeospondyloidea (Gk *spondylos* 'vertebra') पुराकीकस-गण *m*

Palaeospondylus *Paleontol* (Gk *spondylos* 'vertebra') पुराकीकस-प्रजाति

P gunni सामान्य पुराकीकस

Palaeostachya *Bot* शूकीपर्ण प्रजाति

P gracilis तनु शूकीपर्ण

P pedunculat वृन्ती शूकीपर्ण

palaeothere *Paleontol* पुराहय *m*

Palaeotheriidae पुराहय वंश *m*

palaeotheriodont पुराहयदन्त *m*

Palaeotherium *Paleontol* पुराहय-प्रजाति

P magnum (a late Eocene giant horselike mammal—Romer p 328 fig 295) महाकाय पुराहय (हय horse)

palaeo volcanology committee पुरा-ज्वालामुखी विज्ञान-समिति

Palaeozoic *n Geog* पुराकल्प *m*

palaeozoic *adj* पुराकल्पीय

palaeozoologist पुराप्रणिविज्ञ *m*

palaeozoology पुरा-प्रणिक्ती *f*

Palaeospidae *Zool* पुराकडब वंश *m*

palanquin पालकी

Palaquium *Bot* (with milky juice)

पयोर-प्रजाति (पयोर ancient word पयो- milk + र giving)

P. gutta (produces gutta-pereha तिथोरेय) निक्षोरेय पयोर

P. oblongifolium दीर्घपत्रपत्र पयोर (दीर्घपत्र oblong + पत्र folium)

P pustulatum *Bot*, पिडकी पयोर (पिडकी pustulatum)

palasid. blue GS=fast fuchsine G

palatability भास्वापत्ता *f*

palatable *adj* भास्वाप

palatal *adj Anat* तालव्य

palate *Anat* तालु *n*

aegithognathous palate चटकास्थि

तालु

dromacognathous palate असन्धि-तास्थि तालु

desmognathous palate युक्तास्थि तालु

schizognathous palate अयुक्तास्थि तालु

palate bone *Anat* तालु-भस्थि

palatine *adj Anat* तालव्य, तालु-

palatine *n* = palatine bone *Anat*

तालव्य भस्थि, तालवस्थि *n*

palatine ('palace') प्रासाद (in names of colours)

palatine artery *Anat* तालव्य रोहिणी

palatine black *Col Ind* प्रासाद काल

palatine bone *Anat* तालव्य भस्थि

palatine branch तालु शाखा

palatine canal तालव्य कुल्या

palatine chromate brown *Col Ind*.

प्रासाद वर्णीय यन्त्र

palatine chrome black *Col Ind*.

प्रासाद वर्णक काल

palatine chrome blue *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक नील  
palatine chrome bordeaux *Col Ind*  
प्रासाद वर्णक कपिशक  
palatine chrome brown *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक बभ्रु  
palatine chrome claret *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक रक्तिका  
palatine chrome green *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक हरि  
palatine chrome red *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
वर्णक रक्त  
palatine chrome violet *Col Ind*  
प्रासाद वर्णक नीललोहित  
palatine light yellow *Col Ind* प्रासाद  
लघु पीत  
palatine nerve तालु-चेता  
palatine process *Zool* तालु प्रवर्ध  
palatine red *Col Ind* प्रासाद रक्त  
palatine scarlet *Col Ind* प्रासाद शोण  
palatine teeth *Zool* तालु दन्त  
palato-pterygo quadrate bar *Zool*  
तालु त्रिवेणी-चतुष्क-दण्ड  
palato-quadrate *Zool* 1 तालु चतुष्क  
2 तालु-चतुष्कोर्गास्थि  
pale *adj* पाण्डुर, पाण्डु, पीला  
palea *Bot* अवपत्र *n*  
paleaceous *adj Bot* अवपत्री  
pale Andaman serpent-eagle *Aves*  
पाण्डु कृष्णद्वीप नागान्तक-सुपर्ण  
paleartic = palaearctic  
pale bark (*Cinchona officinalis*) विताप  
*m*  
pale blue पाण्डुर नील  
pale blue flycatcher *Aves* बानील शल-  
भाश  
pale blue mantle पाण्डुर नील प्रावार  
pale brown shrike *Aves* मन्द बभ्रु लह-  
पक  
pale brown swift *Aves* धूम्रम दुर्बल-  
चटक (whole plumage smoky धूम्रम)  
pale bush-warbler *Aves* निश्रम झुप-  
कूजिनी (निश्रम dull colour)  
pale catechu = catechu खदिर *m*  
pale crag-martin *Aves* पाण्डुर शैल-चटी  
pale eastern sparrow-hawk *Aves* ब्राह्म  
कुलिग-श्येनक  
pale green पाण्डुर हरित  
pale grey cuckoo shrike ब्राह्म भस्म  
कृष्णिका (found in Burma भाषा)  
pale harrier *Aves* पाण्डु पत्री (पत्री an-  
cient word Cf Hindi पतरी)  
pale headed woodpecker *Aves* पाण्डु-

शीर्ष काष्ठकूट  
pale horned lark *Aves* पाण्डु शृग-  
भारद्वाज  
pale legged willow-warbler *Aves* पीत-  
पाद तर कूजिनी  
paleo- For words beginning with it see  
under palaeo-  
pale-red poppy = *Papaver dubium*  
स्निग्ध-अहिफेन *m*  
pale rose (*Rosa centifolia*) शतदल *n*  
pale sibia पाण्डुर श्रीवद (पाण्डुर pale, श्रीवद  
ancient word)  
pale spiny mouse *Mamm* पाण्डु कण्ट-  
सूषिका  
pale thrush पाण्डुर कस्तूरिका  
palette knife = spatula रगमिश्रण-क्षुरी  
= प्रथ  
pale tussock moth = brown-tail moth  
palewood violet = *Viola sylvestris*  
वन-हस्तुल *m*  
pale yellow पाण्डुर पीत  
pale yellowish rose पाण्डुरापीत पाटल  
pali *pl* of palus  
palimpsest structure *Petrol* (where  
original minerals and textures  
still form an integral part of the  
rock—Tyrrell p 269) मूलान्वित स-  
रचिति  
paling 1 (a fencing, enclosure) सञ्चति  
*f*, बाड़ा  
2 (pales collectively) वृत्तिदण्ड *m*, बाड़े  
की लकड़िया  
palingenesis *Biol* (reproduction of  
ancestral characters without chan-  
ge) पिन्त्यजनन *n*  
Palinurus *Zool* (rock lobsters—PH  
I 425) अरमचिंगट प्रजाति  
P vulgaris सामान्य अरमचिंगट  
palisade = palisade tissue  
palisade cells स्कम्भ-कोशा  
palisade layer *Bot* स्कम्भ स्तर  
palisade parenchyma स्कम्भ-जीवितक  
palisade tissue *Bot* स्कम्भोति  
pallad-amine *Chem* निचूष-तिजी  
palladic *adj Chem* निचूषिक  
palladi-ferous *adj Chem* निचूष-भर  
palladio- (palladium) *Chem* निचूष-  
(निचूषातु)  
palladious = palladous *adj Chem*.  
निचूष्य  
palladium *Chem* निचूषातु *m*  
p chloride निचूषातु नीरेय  
p foil निचूषातु-पर्ण

p nitrate निचूषातु भूयोय  
p sponge निचूषातु-छिद्रिष्ठ  
p tube निचूषातु-नाल  
p wire निचूषातु-तन्तु  
pallado- *Chem* निचूष-  
pallado-di ammine *Chem* निचूष-द्वि-  
तिजी  
pallados निचूष्य-  
pallados-amine *Chem* निचूष्य तिजी  
palladous, palladious *adj Chem*  
निचूष्य  
Pallas *Astron* द्वितीय क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
pallasite *Geol* (a meteorite composed  
essentially of olivine हरितोपल) हरि-  
तोल्कारम *m*  
Pallas's cat *Mamm* लघु-कर्ण विडाल  
Pallas's fishing-eagle *Aves* पट्टि पुच्छ  
मस्य सुपर्ण (tail with a white cross-  
band पट्टि)  
Pallas's grasshopper-warbler *Aves*  
चीन चीरीवाक-कूजिनी  
Pallas's Himalayan willow-warbler  
*Aves* हैम सुन्दर तर कूजिनी (back and  
abdomen yellow हैम)  
Pallas's sand-grouse *Aves* कृष्ण-ललाम  
ककर (abdomen with a large black  
or chocolate patch, कृष्णललाम 'having  
a black spot' occurs in काठक १३५)  
Pallas's snow-finch *Aves* गान्धार हिम-  
चटक  
Pallas's squirrel *Mamm* मणिपुर रोमशी  
(found in Manipur मणिपुर)  
pallet (a flat blade with a handle for  
forming, beating, etc) थापी  
pallial *Zool* प्रावार-  
pallial cavity = mantle-cavity *Zool*  
प्रावार-गुहा  
pallial complex *Zool* (the mantle-  
cavity and associated parts) प्राकारा-  
वलि *f*  
pallial groove *Zool* प्रावार प्रसीता  
pallial line *Zool* प्रावार-रेखा  
pallial muscle प्रावार-पेशी  
pallial nerve *Zool* प्रावार-चेता  
pallial sinus *Zool* प्रावार कोटर  
pallial siphon *Zool* प्रावार-निनाल  
palliate *vb* हलका करना, अल्पीकरण  
pallid *adj* पाण्डुर  
Palliser's ant warbler *Aves* सुन्जचर  
कूजिनी  
pallium *Anat* (a mantle) प्रावार *m*  
pallor *Plant Pathol* पाण्डुरता *f*  
palm 1 (of the hand) करतल *m* (कर

hand), हथेली  
 2 (a plant) ताल *m*  
 palm *vb* (the eyes) अञ्जलिसेवन  
 Palmaceae *Bot* ताल कुल *n*  
 palma Christi (*Ricinus communis*)  
 पुरण्ड *m* (B, N, M)  
 Palmate = Palmate *Bot* ताल कुल *n*  
 palmar sesamoids *Zool* करतल छाया-  
 स्थि *n* (स्तन्यस्थि short for स्तन्यजात  
 अस्थि)  
 palmate *adj* (venation) *Bot* पाणिवत्  
 palmate compound leaf *Bot* पाणिवत्  
 सयुत पर्ण  
 palmated *adj* 1 *Zool* (having the dis-  
 tal portion broad, flat, and lobed,  
 suggesting a hand with spread  
 fingers) पाणिवत्  
 2 *Bot* = palmate  
 palmated newt = Triturus palmipes  
*Zool* (the feet are webbed) जालपाद  
 सरटिका  
 palmately cleft *Bot* पाणिपद् वीण  
 palmately compound *Bot* पाणिवन  
 सयुत  
 palmately compounded पाणिवत् सयुत  
 palmately compound leaf पाणिवत्  
 सयुत पर्ण  
 palmately divided पाणिवद् विभक्त  
 palmatifid *adj* *Bot* पाणिवद्-दर  
 palmate form *adj* *Bot* पाणि रूप  
 palmation *Bot* पाणिवत्ता *f*  
 palmatipartite *adj* *Bot* पाणिपद् निदर  
 palmatisect (cleft or cut into palmate  
 पाणिवत् segments extending nearly  
 to the base) *Bot* पाणिवत् निदर *m*  
 (निदर = नि down + दर cleft)  
 palmatus *Bot* Tax पाणिपर्ण  
 palm cat = toddy cat *Zool* ताल-विडाल  
 palm civet ताल-गन्धमार्जार  
 Palmella *Bot* (a genus of algae, which  
 occur as spherical cells uniting  
 by their mucilaginous coats into  
 indefinite mucilaginous masses)  
 श्लिष्टकोशाप्य प्रजाति  
 Palmellaceae *Bot* श्लिष्टकोशाप्य-कुल *n*  
 palmella phase = palmella stage  
 palmella stage *Bot* (in which the  
 single cells are held together in  
 gelatinous masses) श्लिष्टकोशावस्था *f*  
 palmetto (a colour, yellowish yellow-  
 green हयतिपीत in hue, of low or  
 saturation) जवहयतिपीत  
 palmetto scrub = saw palmetto *Bot*,

(*Serenoa serrulata*) वक्रचताल *m*  
 palm green (a colour, yellow green  
 पतारि in hue, of low or saturation  
 and low in brilliance) न्यवर्णीतहरि  
 palm gum ताल गुड *m*  
 palmonic *Chem* ताली *f*  
 palming (the eyes) *Med* अञ्जलिसेवन *n*  
 palmaris सामुद्रिक शास्त्र *n*  
 palmitate *Chem* तालीय *n*  
 palmitic *adj* *Chem* तालिक  
 palmitic acid *Chem* तालिक अम्ल  
 palmitin *Chem* तालि *f*  
 palmitoleic acid *Chem* ताल-मक्षिक  
 अम्ल  
 palmitolic *adj* *Chem* तालेलिक  
 palm kernel (the seed of any palm  
 yielding oil) ताल-बीज *n*  
 palm leaf ताल पत्र  
 palm lily ताल नलिनी  
 palm-lobate *adj* *Bot* पाणि-पालिमत्  
 palm off प्रत्यन्त, हासे से दे देना, चला देना  
 palm-squirrel ताल-रोमशी  
 palm swift ताल दुर्ल (दुर्ल ancient  
 word for the bird swift)  
 palm tree ताल वृक्ष  
 palm wax = ceroyl ताल-मिश्र  
 palm weevil ताल घुण  
 palm wine ताल मदिरा  
 palmyra (books ग्रंथ are written on  
 its leaves) ग्रन्थ ताल *m*  
 palmyra leaf ग्रन्थताल पत्र  
 palmyra palm (books ग्रंथ are written  
 on its leaves) ग्रन्थ ताल  
 palmyra petiole ग्रन्थताल पर्णतन्त  
 palmyra seed ग्रन्थताल बीज  
 palmyra spathe ग्रन्थताल शूलीछद्  
 palp = palpus *Zool* सूदा *m* (√ दृष्ट 'to  
 touch')  
 palpable *adj* 1 स्पर्शज्ञेय, स्पर्शगोचर  
 2 सुस्पष्ट, सहजप्राप्त  
 palpable error सुस्पष्ट विभ्रम  
 palpal organ *Zool* (conveys sperms  
 to the genital orifice of the female)  
 शुक्ररोदा (द) *m*  
 palpate (to examine by touch) स्पर्श-  
 परीक्षण *n*  
 palpation *Med* (examination by  
 touch) स्पर्श-परीक्षा *f*  
 palpation of thrill *Med* वेपन की स्पर्श-  
 परीक्षा  
 palpebra *Anat* वर्म *n*  
 palpebra frontalis = upper eyelid  
 palpebra inferior = lower eyelid

palpebral *adj* वार्म, रर्म-  
 palpebral conjunctiva रर्मन्तर *m*  
 (the membrane that lines the eye-  
 lid)  
 palpebral fissure रर्म-स्तरौ  
 palpebral vessels वार्म राहिनी (not  
 वर्म)  
 palpebra malaris = lower eyelid  
 palpebra superior = upper eyelid  
 palpebra tertia = nictitating mem-  
 brane निमीलक छद् *m*  
 Palpigradi *Zool* (the pedipalpi are  
 leglike—PH I 516) मृगपाद गण *m*  
 palpitation अतिस्पन्दन *n*  
 palpus = palp *Zool* सूदा *m*  
 palsy = paralysis मलम्भ *m*  
 palycurer (*Cardiospermum halicaca-  
 lum*) कर्णकोटा *f* (B, N)  
 Paludicella *Zool* (club shaped zooc-  
 cii) गदाजीरीक-प्रजाति  
 Paludina = Viviparus  
 paludosus *Bot* Tax (growing in mar-  
 shy places) वृक्ष-  
 piludrine *Pharm* (more effective  
 than quinine) प्रविजरी *f*  
 palus (pl pal) *Zool* (narrow upright  
 column) स्तम्भिका  
 Pilythoa *Zool* (the most complex of  
 Actinaria) जटिलपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 piquinone (N-dimethylamino iso-  
 pentyl amino-methoxy quinoline)  
 प्रोविजरी *f* (प्रो for प्रोद्वार- methoxy)  
 Pamirs *Geog* मेरु *m* (Sino-Indian Stu-  
 dies II 92)  
 Pamirs horned lark *Aves* गान्धार भ्या-  
 भारद्वाज  
 Pamirs lesser sand plover *Aves* कश्मीर  
 लघु बालु टिट्ठिभ  
 pampas (Quecha pampa 'plain' प्रस्थ)  
 महाप्रस्थ *m*  
 pamphlets library पुस्तिकालय *m*  
 Pampur *Geog* पम्पुर *n* (it is celebra-  
 ted for its cultivation of saffron)  
 pan 1 भाजन, पात्र *n*, कड़ाह *m*, कड़ाही  
 2 (of scale) पात्र *n*, पलङ्का  
 scalepan तुलापात्र  
 3 = hard pan (hard and sometimes  
 impenetrable layer of the subsoil)  
 पट्ट, कठोर पट्ट *n*  
 Pan *Zool* (genus containing the chim-  
 panzee) मेघवानर प्रजाति  
 P pygmaeus = Anthropopithecus  
 troglodytes सामान्य मेघवानर

P troglodytes = P pygmaeus  
P vetus (Lat *vetus* 'old' A fossil chimpanzee) पुरातन मेधवानर  
pan- सर्व-  
panacea सर्वभेषज *n*  
Panama bark = quillaia Pharm.  
स्वकेनवल्क *m*  
Panama black F = chlorazol black FFH  
Panama rubber = Castilla rubber  
Panax fruticosum = Nothopanax fruticosum Bot  
Panax pseudo-ginseng = Aralia pseudo-ginseng Bot  
pan-boiler (as in jaggery making) कटाह-पाचक *m*  
pancake plant = cheese flower (*Malva sylvestris*) दधिकपुष्प *m*  
pance = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुख *m*  
panchayat पञ्चायत, पञ्चमण्डली *f*. (Sanchi Stone Inscr of Chandragupta II of the Gupta year 93)  
panchayat court पञ्चायत न्यायालय  
panchromatic *adj* (Gk *pan* 'all', sensitive to light of all colours) सर्ववर्ण, सर्ववर्ण्य  
panchromatic film Photog सर्ववर्ण पट्टी  
pancreas Anat (a gland possessing all ferments) सर्वकिण्वी (इन्) *m*  
pancreatic *adj* सर्वकिण्वि-, सर्वकिण्वीय  
pancreatic diverticulum Zool सर्व-किण्वी अन्ध-धान  
pancreatic duct सर्वकिण्वि-प्रणाली  
pancreatic ferment सर्वकिण्वीय किण्व  
pancreatic juice सर्वकिण्वि-रस  
pancreatic secretion सर्वकिण्वीय उदासर्ग  
pancreatin सर्वकिण्विकि *f*  
pancreatitis सर्वकिण्विकोप *m*  
pancreato tropic सर्वकिण्वि-उद्दीपक  
pancreato tropic hormone सर्वकिण्वि-उद्दीपक न्यासर्ग  
panda पण्डक *m* (although a member of the *Carnivora*, it is mostly a vegetarian and comparatively weaker पण्ड 'weakling' is an ancient word)  
Pandanus Bot केतकी प्रजाति  
P fascicularis = P tectorius  
P leram (has numerous large stilt roots) जटामूल-केतकी  
P. odoratissimus = P tectorius  
P tectorius (screw pine, umbrella

tree) सामान्य केतकी (N, M, Ben-Kan Hin. Mal Tel Uri केतकी, Basu केतक, Deccan *kedgi*, Tam *kedagi*, Tulu *kedayi*)  
pandect 1 (any complete code of laws) संहिता *f*  
2 (a treatise covering an entire subject, a complete digest) पूर्णसार *m*  
pandemic diseases सार्वदेशिक रोग  
Pandion Aves कुरुर प्रजाति (कुरुर ancient word)  
Pandionidae Aves कुरुर-वंश *m*  
pandore = bandore (of 3 strings) Phys त्रितन्त्री *f*  
Pandorina Bot (16 cells, forming a sphere) बोटशिगोल प्रजाति  
P morum तूत बोटशिगोल  
pane = glass pane काचपट्ट *m*, काचफलक *n*  
panel 1 पट्ट, भागक *m*  
control panel नियन्त्रण पट्ट  
2 Fine Arts पट्ट *m*  
3 तालिका *f*  
panel of chairmen सभापति-तालिका  
panes see pane  
pan formation soil पट्ट-निर्माण मृदा  
pang व्यथा, वेदना *f*  
pangenesis Biol सर्वजनन *n*  
pangolin वज्रशल्क *m*  
Pangonius Parasitol सूचीशुण्ड-प्रजाति  
pan grower पान उत्पादक  
pan-head Mach कटाह-शिर *n*  
panic (sudden widespread fear, running in different directions) अतिभय *n*, समुद्रेग, विद्रव *m* (√ हु to run), भगदड़  
panic grass 1 (any grass of the genus *Panicum*) श्यामाक *m*  
2 (*Echinochloa crus galli*) दीर्घ श्याम *m*  
panicky, *adj* अतिभीत, भयभीत  
panicle = compound raceme Bot.  
सयुत-एकवर्धक्ष *m*  
paniculatus Bot Tax (having panicles or tufts of flowers) पुष्पगुच्छ-  
Panicum Bot श्यामाक प्रजाति  
P antidotale कृमिशत्रु श्यामाक (Sinh *krimisastru*)  
P crus corvi = Echinochloa crus-galli  
P crus-galli = Echinochloa crus-galli  
P frumentaceum = Echinochloa colona var frumentacea

P. italicum = Echinochloa colona var frumentacea  
P maximum (Guinea grass) महा-श्यामाक  
P miliaceum (common millet) ग्रीहि-भेद श्यामाक (B, M ग्रीहिभेद)  
P miliare (little millet) सामान्य श्यामाक (Tamil *shamar*), कुटकी  
P plicatum = Setaria plicata  
pandiomorphic *adj* पूर्णात्मरूपिक (completely पूर्ण idiomorphic आत्मरूपिक)  
panification (conversion into bread) रोटी बनाना  
Panipat Geog पाणिप्रस्थ *n*  
Panjab Geog पञ्चनद *n*  
panmixia Biol सर्व मिश्रण *n*  
pannage (feeding on the right of feeding swine in a wood or forest) सुकर चारण *n*, सुकर-चराई, सुकरचारणा-धिकार *m*, सुकर-चराई का अधिकार  
Pannetier's green = emerald green  
panning = pan-washing भाजन-धावन *n*  
Panocthus Paleontol (a genus of glyptodonts) पूर्वकटि-प्रजाति (कंकट armor)  
panorama विराट रूप, विराट दृश्य *n*  
panoramic view सर्वतो-दृश्य, विराट दृश्य  
Panorpa Zool (genus of the scorpion flies) वृश्चिकपतंग प्रजाति  
P communis सामान्य वृश्चिकपतंग  
Panorpidae Zool वृश्चिकपतंग-वंश *m*  
pan still भाजन आसोत्र  
pansy 1 (a flowering plant, with pleasant flowers) हस्तुख *m*  
heartsease मनस्तुख  
2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance) व्यधि-रक्तातिनील  
pansy purple (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रका-नील  
pansy violet 1 = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हस्तुख *m*  
2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त  
pantellerite (related to rhyolite वादाश्म but rich in iron अयस् and soda विशार) क्षायोवाहारम *m*  
Panthera Zool पुण्डरीक-प्रजाति (English panther is akin to Sanskrit पुण्डरीक)  
P pardus पृदाकु पुण्डरीक

Pantherinae (subfamily) पुण्डरीकायुवंश  
 m.  
 Pantholops Zool चमूर प्रजाति (चमूर  
 occurs in वैजयन्ती for a kind of ante-  
 lope Cf Nepali chiru)  
 Pantodon Zool निडयिमीन प्रजाति  
 P buchholzi (a flying fish) सामान्य  
 निडयिमीन  
 Pantodonta Zool (teeth are present  
 in full series—PH I 568) सर्वदन्ता  
 m pl  
 pantograph 1 सर्वमापलिख m  
 2 Blec (a current collecting device)  
 विद्युद् माही (इन्) m  
 Pantolambda Paleontol पुरावि-प्रजाति  
 Pantolambdidae (nearly the size of a  
 sheep अवि, and from the Paleocene  
 —Romer p 304) पुरावि-वश m  
 Pantopoda=Pycnogonida  
 pantoscopic adj सर्वेक्ष  
 pantoscopic glasses सर्वेक्ष उपनेत्र  
 pantoscopic lens सर्वेक्ष वीक्ष  
 pantotheimic acid Chem (Gk panto  
 themikos 'from everywhere') सर्व-  
 स्थानिक अम्ल  
 pantothere Paleontol भूरिदन्त m  
 Pantotheria Paleontol भूरिदन्ता m pl  
 pantry अन्नधानी f, अन्नकोष्ठ m  
 pan-washing=panning  
 panzer=armoured adj Mil कवचित  
 papain=papainum पिपीचकि f  
 papal bull पोप की आज्ञा  
 Papaver Bot अहिफेन-प्रजाति  
 P argemone (rough-headed poppy,  
 rough long headed poppy) रूक्ष  
 अहिफेन  
 P. dubium (smooth longheaded  
 poppy, pale red poppy) स्निग्ध अहि-  
 फेन  
 P hybridum (rough headed poppy,  
 rough round headed poppy) गोल-  
 शीर्ष अहिफेन  
 P nudicaule नग्नस्तम्भ अहिफेन  
 P orientale पूर्वीय अहिफेन  
 P rhoeas (red poppy, scarlet  
 poppy) रक्त अहिफेन (Hin lat post,  
 Mar तांबडा खसखस)  
 P somniferum (Joan silverpin,  
 opium poppy, peony poppy, white  
 garden poppy, balewort, carnation  
 poppy, white poppy) सामान्य अहि-  
 फेन (B., M. अहिफेन)  
 Papaveraceae Bot. अहिफेन कुल n

Papaverales=Rhoedales Bot अहि-  
 फेन-गोत्र n  
 papaverine अहिफेनकी f  
 papaw=papaya  
 papaya (Carica papaya) पिपीतक m  
 paper n 1 पत्र, चोरक n, कागज  
 2 (a printed or written document  
 or instrument.) पत्र n  
 3 (examination paper) प्रश्नपत्र n  
 4 (newspaper) पत्र, समाचारपत्र n  
 paper adj 1 पत्र-  
 2 (existing only on paper) पत्रमात्र  
 paper advisory committee पत्र-मन्त्रणा  
 समिति  
 paperbark=Melaleuca leucadendron  
 paper black Col Ind पत्र काल  
 paper blockade Intern Law पत्रमात्र  
 समवरोध  
 paper blue Col Ind पत्र नील  
 paper brilliant scarlet Col Ind पत्र  
 भासुर शोण  
 paper brown Col Ind पत्र बभ्रु  
 paper clip पत्र स्वज  
 paper clippings पत्र क्लिप  
 paper cone पत्र-शकु  
 paper core पत्र आन्तरक  
 paper counter पत्र-गणक  
 paper cover पत्र-आवरण  
 paper credit पत्र-प्रत्यय  
 paper currency Econ पत्र-चलार्थ  
 paper currency department पत्र-चलार्थ-  
 विभाग  
 paper currency reserve Econ पत्र-  
 चलार्थ-संचिति  
 paper cutter पत्र-कृन्तक  
 paper deep black Col Ind पत्र गाढ काल  
 paper fast blue Col Ind पत्र स्थिर नील  
 paper fast bordeaux Col Ind पत्र स्थिर  
 कपिशक  
 paper fastener पत्र बन्धक  
 paper fast green Col Ind पत्र स्थिर हरि  
 paper fish Zool पत्र-मीन  
 paper Lygrometer पत्र-उन्द्मान  
 paper industry पत्र उद्योग  
 paper issuer पत्र निर्गामक  
 paper knife पत्र छुरी, पत्र काटने की छुरी  
 paper lined burlap पत्रास्तीर्ण शणक  
 paper-maker पत्र-निर्माता  
 paper making पत्र-निर्माण  
 paper making process पत्र निर्माण-  
 विधा  
 paper manufacturing society पत्र-

निर्माण-समिति  
 paper mill पत्र-निर्माणी  
 paper money=soft money पत्र-मुद्रा  
 paper mulberry पत्र तूत  
 paper nautilus Zool (so called from  
 the delicate shell) सृदु नाविक  
 paper pulp पत्र-गोर्द  
 paper pulp sheet पत्र गोर्द-स्तार  
 paper red Col Ind पत्र रक्त  
 paper release lever (in a typewriter)  
 पत्र-मोर्क-उच्चास  
 paper rolls पत्र वेहन  
 paper rupee पत्र-रूप्य  
 papers पत्र n (further see paper)  
 setting and the correcting of  
 papers प्रश्नपत्रों को बनाना और उनका  
 शोधन करना  
 papers appertaining to any other  
 department किसी अन्य विभाग से  
 संबद्ध पत्र  
 paper scarlet Col Ind पत्र शोण  
 papers correctly arranged ठीक क्रम  
 से लगाए हुए पत्र  
 paper spool पत्र बलनी  
 paper stand पत्र स्थान  
 paper strip पत्र पट्टी  
 papers under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन पत्र  
 paper supplier पत्र-प्रदायक  
 papers with a wide circulation अधिक  
 बिकने वाले समाचारपत्र  
 paper title Law (a title to land evi-  
 denced by a conveyance, the term  
 generally implying that such title,  
 while it has colour or plausibility,  
 is without substantial validity) पत्र-  
 मात्र स्वत्व  
 paper trade पत्र-व्यापार  
 paper tray पत्र स्थाल  
 paper tubes पत्र-नाल  
 paper under consideration (P U C)  
 विचाराधीन पत्र (वि प)  
 paper under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन पत्र  
 paperware पत्र भाण्ड, पत्र की वस्तुएं  
 paper washer पत्र बलयक  
 paper-weight=letter-weight पत्र भार  
 paper wrapper 1 पत्र वेदन  
 2 पत्र वेष्टक  
 paper yellow Col Ind पत्र पीन  
 papeta पिपीतक n  
 Papilio Zool प्रजापति प्रजाति  
 P. merops सामान्य प्रजापति  
 Papilionaceae Bot. चणक-कुल n

**papilionaceous** *adj Bot* 1 प्रजापतिरूप (प्रजापति 'butterfly' in Bengali)

2 चणककुल्य

**papilionaceous plant** चणककुल्य पादप

**Papilionatae** *Bot* चणक अनुकुल *n*

**Papilionidae** *Zool* (family of butterflies) प्रजापति वंश *m*

**Papilioninae** *Zool* (a subfamily of Papilionidae) प्रजापत्यनुवश *m*

**papilla** 1 *Anat* अकुर *m*, पिण्डिका *f*  
renal papillae वृक्क-पिण्डिका, वृक्क-अकुर

2 *Bot* (a small hair) रोमिका *f*

**papillary border** *Ophthalmol* प्रविम्ब तट

**papillary muscles** = columnae carneae  
*Anat* मांस स्तम्भो *f*

**papillate** *adj Bot* रोमिका-, रोमिकीय

**papillate hair** *Bot* रोमिका *f*

**papillate surface** रोमिका-तल

**papilloma** *Med* 1 (of the skin) चर्मकील *m*

2 (of the mucous membrane) अन्त-श्चर्मकील *m*

**papillose bat** *Mamm* (thumbs and feet armed with large and strong claws नखरी) नखरी जंतु

**Papin's digester** *Phys* (in which substances are heated under pressure) निपीड पाचित्र *n*

**Papio** *Zool* (genus of typical baboons) = *Cynorephalus* श्ववानर प्रजाति

**P mormon** (mandrill) नरकीश श्ववानर  
**pappataci fever** = three day fever  
त्रिदिन ज्वर

**pappus** *Bot* (a tuft crowning the ovary or fruit) रोमचूडा *f*

**papulae** = dermal branchiae

**papula spore** *Mycol* (Lat *papula* 'pimple' पिटक) पिटक-बीजाणु

**papule** *Med* पिटिका *f*

**Papyrus** *Bot* शीपत्र-प्रजाति (cf श्री in श्रीतल which is used for writing palm leaf manuscripts)

**papyrus** शीपत्र *n*

**par** *Com* सम

above par अधिमूल्य पर, अधिमूल्ये

at par सममूल्य पर, सममूल्ये

below par अवमूल्य पर, अवमूल्ये

**para कण्डिका** *f* (Const)

**para-** 1 उप-, अनु- (as in paracolon अन्व-त्र), अधि- (as in paraplasma अधि-घटन), पर- (as in parasite परजीवी), परि- (as in paratracheal परिजलवाहिक)

2 *Chem* परा-

3 *Petrog* (used for gneisses derived from sediments अवसाद — Tyrell p 277) अय-

**para amino benzene-sulphon-amide**

परा-तिक्ती धूपेन्य शुल्वा तिक्तेय

**para-amino benzoic acid** परा तिक्ती-धूपिक अम्ल

**para-amino group** परा तिक्तीक वर्ग

**para-azoxy-benzoate** परा अजजार-धूपीग  
**parabanic acid** = oxalyl-urea तिग्मल-मिह *m*

**parabasal apparatus** *Zool* कशाधार-साधित्र

**parabasal body** *Zool* (body associated with the base of the flagella) कशा-धार-काय

**para black** *Col Ind* परा काल

**para blue** *Col Ind* परा नील

**parabola** *Geom* एकेन्द्र *n* (shortened from एक one + उत्केन्द्रता eccentricity)

**parabola of closest fit** निकटतम अन्वा-योजन का एकेन्द्र

**parabolic** *adj Geom* एकेन्द्रीय, एकेन्द्र-

**parabolic curve** *Statistics* एकेन्द्र-वक्र, एकेन्द्रीय वक्र

**parabolic cylind r** एकेन्द्रीय रश्म

**parabolic motion** एकेन्द्र-गति

**parabolic segment** एकेन्द्रीय खण्ड

**paraboloid** *Geom* (surface generated by the rotation of a parabola about its axis) एकेन्द्रज *n*

**paraboloidal** *adj* एकेन्द्रजीय

**paraboloidal reflector** *Phys* एकेन्द्रजीय परावर्तक

**paraboloid mirror** *Phys* एकेन्द्रज दर्पण

**paraboloid of revolution** *Math* परि-क्रमण एकेन्द्रज

**parabranchia** *Zool* (osphradium of a mollusk when gill-like) क्लोमगन्धाय *n*

**para brilliant orange** *Col Ind* परा भासुर नारंग

**para bronze** *Col Ind* परा कास्य

**para brown** *Col Ind* परा बभ्रु

**paracasein** पराकिलाटि *f*

**paracentral** *adj Anat* (lying near the centre) उपमध्य

**parachordal** *adj Embryol* (situated on each side of the notochord) उभयतोमेरु

**parachute** *M'l वायुचत्र* *n*

**parachute mechanism** *Bot* वायुचत्र-

रचना

**parachutist** *Mil* वायुचत्री (इन्) *m*

**Paraclepsis** *Zool* (leech found on fresh water crabs) ककौका प्रजाति

**paraeme** *Biol* उत्तरकाष्ठा *f*

**paracoele** *Anat, Zool* (lateral ventricle of the brain) पार्श्वगुहा *f*

**paracolon** *Bact* अन्वन्त्र *n*

**paracola bacillus** (a group of micro-organisms intermediate in form between the colon and the typhoid group) अन्वन्त्र दण्डाणु

**paracone** *Zool* (anterior of the three cusps of a primitive upper molar) अग्रशकु *m*

**paraconid** *Zool* अधोग्रशकु *m*

**paracoto** = coto *Pharm* मान्त्रवलक *m*

**para-cresol** *Chem* परा-क्रविषव

**Para cress** = *Spilanthus oleracea*

**para cyanogen** परा-श्यामजन

**para cymene** *Chem* परा-निजीरेण्य

**para dark green** *Col Ind* परा असित हरि

**parade** 1 (pompous show) प्रदर्शन *n*, आडम्बर *m*

2 सैन्यप्रदर्शन *n*, प्रयोग्या *f* (of the ancient word योग्या 'dull')

**parade ground** योग्या भूमि

**paradianne black** *Col Ind* पराद्वि-तिक्ती काल

**paradinazine** *Chem* पराद्वयजीवी *f*

**paradinol brown** *Col Ind* पराद्वयजव बभ्रु

**para dichloro benzene** परा द्विनीर-धूपेन्य

**paradise apple** (*Citrus maxima*) महा-निम्बु *m* (Ben), चकोतरा

**paradise flycatcher** रज्जुवाल शलभाश (रज्जुवाल ancient name)

**paradise green** = *Hibernian green* (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतहरि

**para-ditolyl** *Chem* परा द्विविरारल

**paradox** असद्भास, विरोधाभास *m*

**paradoxical equation** विरोधाभासी समी-कार

**paradoxical statement** विरोधाभासी कथन

**Paradoxides** *Paleontol* (a genus of trilobites, whose body is large and elongated—H Woods, *Paleontology*, Cambridge, 1947, p 367) लम्ब-त्रिक-प्रजाति

**P bohemicus** विल्स लम्बत्रिक



**Paradoxornis Aves** (genus of parrot-bills) कीरमुख प्रजाति (कीर parrot, मुख mouth, bill)

**Paradoxornithidae Aves** शुकानन-वंश *m*  
**Paradoxorninae** (subfamily) शालिपूतीका-  
 नुवंश *m* (पूतीक is a name for civet in कल्पद्रुम) They are called शालिपूतीक on account of their being expert climbers and mainly arboreal in forest and jungle)

**Paradoxurus Zool** शालिपूतीक प्रजाति  
**paradoxus Bot Tax** विलक्ष  
**paradysenteric bacillus see** Shigella  
**paradysenteriae**

**paradysentery** अप्यतिसार *m* (a diarrhea resembling mild dysentery)  
**para fast blue Col Ind** परा स्थिर नील  
**para fast brown Col Ind** परा स्थिर बभ्रु  
**para fast green Col Ind** परा स्थिर हरि  
**paraffin** (a waxy substance occurring in the earth as a constituent of petroleum or as a solid deposit)  
 मृद्वसा *f* (cf मृत्तेल)

**paraffin base** मृद्वसा पीठ  
**paraffin blowlamp** मृद्वसा-धमदीप  
**paraffin burner** मृद्वसा-दाहक  
**paraffined paper** मृद्वसाभ्याप्त पत्र  
**paraffin hydrocarbon** मृद्वसा उद्गागर  
**paraffin lamp** मृद्वसा-दीप  
**paraffin liquid** मृद्वसा तरल  
**paraffin oil** मृद्वसा तेल  
**paraffin ointment** मृद्वसा दन्धमञ्जन  
**paraffinum liquidum** = liquid paraffin *Pharm* तरल मृद्वसा

**paraffin wax** मृद्वसा सिक्थ  
**para garnet Col Ind** परा निरक्त  
**paragastric cavity** = spongocoel *Zool*  
 छिद्रिष्ठ-गुहा  
**paragene black Col Ind** पराजन काल  
**paragene bordeaux Col Ind** पराजन कपिशक  
**paragene brown Col Ind** पराजन रञ्ज  
**paragene corinth Col Ind** पराजन रोहित

**paraglossa (pl paraglossae) Zool.** 1 (one of a pair of small appendages of the hypopharynx of insects) जिह्वोपाग *n*  
 2 (outer) वहिजिह्वा *f*  
**paragnath Zool** (lies behind the mandibles in most crustaceans) पराहनुका *f*  
**para-gaesis Petrog** (derived from *n*

sediment बक्काद) जत्र पट्टिज्ञारम

**Paragonimus** (ovary displaced to one side) पाइर्गण्डाशय प्रजाति

**P ringeri** (human lung fluke) कुक्कुप पाइर्गण्डाशय

**P westermani** = Distoma westermani, *D. ringeri*, *D. pulmonale* (causes parasitic or oriental hemoptysis) रक्तछीव-पाइर्गण्डाशय

**paragonite Mineral** (a sodium क्षारातु mica अभ्रक) क्षाराभ्रक *n*

**paragraph** कण्डिका *f* (Const) (see article)

**para green Col Ind** परा हरि

**Paraguay tea** (prepared from *Ilex paraguayensis* पेय रुक्षपर्णी) शूलपर्णी चैन  
**Parahippus Falconol** (a genus of Miocene मध्यनूतनयुग horses) मध्यारवक-प्रजाति

**para hydrogen** विषमभ्रम उदजन, परा-उदजन

**para indigo blue Col Ind** परा निनील नील

**parakeet 1** (any of certain parrots, esp those of relatively small size and slender form) कीर *m* (ancient word)

2 = parrot green (a colour, yellowish yellow green इयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत

**paralactic acid** = sarcolactic acid  
*Chem* परादुग्धिक अम्ल = पेशी दुग्धिक अम्ल

**paraldehyde black Col Ind** परासुसुद काल

**parallactic adj Astron** दिग्भेद-

**parallactic angle Astron** दिग्भेद-कोण

**parallactic ellipse Astron** दिग्भेद-ऊर्ध्व

**parallactic inequality Astron** दिग्भेद-असमता

**parallactic libration** = diurnal libration *Astron* दैनिक दर्शनस्थिति

**parallactic motion Astron** दिग्भेद गति

**parallax 1 Phys** भेदाभास, (apparent displacement) विस्थापनाभास *m*

2 *Astron* (the difference in the direction of a heavenly body as seen from sun point on earth's surface) दिग्भेद *m*, लम्बन *n* (लम्बन ancient word)

**parallax factor Astron** दिग्भेद-लम्बन

**parallax star Astron** दिग्भेद-तारा

**parallel adj 1** (lying evenly every where in the same सम direction दिशा) समदिश, सदृश

2 (looping at the same distance at all parts) समान्तर

3 सरल, समान

**parallel n Elec 1** (electrical connections such that, like poles are connected to one another or to the same terminal) समध्रुव बन्ध *n*

**parallel asymptotes Math** समान्तर अनन्तरेषुर्ध्व

**parallel case** समान स्थिति

**parallel combination Phys.** समान्तर संयोजन

**parallel current Phys** समदिश वाह

**parallel diversion Surv** समान्तर व्यप-वर्तन

**parallel experiments** समान सपरीक्षाएँ

**parallel flow turbine Rly** सदृश-वाह-वरीवर्त

**parallel forces Phys** समान्तर बल

**parallel government** प्रतिवर्ती शासन

**parallelism Math** समान्तरता *f*, समान्तरत्व *n*

**parallel key Mach** समान्तर कीला

**parallel of altitude** उच्चाय समान्तर

**parallel of declination** होरावृत्तबाध-समान्तर

**parallelogram Math** समान्तरभुज *m*. (short for समान्तरचतुर्भुज)

**parallelogram law Mech** समान्तरभुज-नियम

**parallelogram of accelerations Statics** त्वरण-समान्तरभुज

**parallelogram of forces Phys** बल-समान्तरभुज

**parallelogram of velocities Phys** प्रवेग समान्तरभुज

**parallelopipe, parallelopiped adj Geom** समान्तरानीक

**parallelopiped of forces** बल-समान्तरानीक

**parallel plate condenser Phys** समान्तर-पट्ट-सघनक

**parallel plate system** (in a theodolite) *Surv* समान्तर-पट्ट-सहति

**parallel resistance** समान्तर रोध

**parallel sample Statistics** सदृश न्यादर्श

**parallels of latitude Math** अक्षांश-समान्तर

**parallel strips Surv** समान्तर पट्टियाँ

**parallel to itself Math.** स्व-समान्तर



parallel to length जन्वायाम  
 parallel transverse line समान्तर तिर्यग् रेखा  
 parallel tubes समदिश नाल  
 parallel venation Bot समदिश नादी-विन्यास  
 parallel vise समान्तर सप्रभ  
 paralogism Logic तर्काभास m  
 paralysis Med स्तम्भ, स्तम्भरोग, सस्तम्भ m  
 paralyzing effect Zool स्तम्भन-प्रभाव  
 para magenta Col Ind परा धूसरी  
 paramagnetic adj Phys एकाधिचौम्बिक  
 paramagnetic and diamagnetic substances एकाधिचौम्बिक और एकोनचौम्बिक पदार्थ  
 paramagnetism and diamagnetism Phys एकाधिचौम्बिकत्व और एकोनचौम्बिकत्व  
 Paramecium Zool 1 स्रिका-प्रजाति  
 2 (any individual of the genus) स्रिका f  
 P caudatum (slipper animalcule) सामान्य-स्रिका  
 P coli = Balantidium coli  
 paramelaconite Mineral (cupric oxide occurring in black pyramidal crystals) कृष्णताम्ररज m (कृष्ण black, ता for ताम्रिक cupric, जर- for जरिय oxide, रज for रजनि mineral)  
 para-menispermine परा काकफली  
 Parameria Bot सुक्षीरी प्रजाति  
 P glandulifera (yields esoutchouc of good quality—Tr II 663) ग्रन्थि-काक् सुक्षीरी  
 parameter Math प्राचल m  
 parameter of a diameter प्रजीवा f  
 parameter of distribution वण्टन-प्राचल  
 parametric equation Math प्राचल-समी-कार  
 paramine Col Ind परातिक्ती f  
 p black परातिक्ती काल  
 p blue परातिक्ती नील  
 p brown परातिक्ती बभ्रु  
 p fast bordeaux परातिक्ती स्थिर कपिशक  
 p fast brown परातिक्ती स्थिर बभ्रु  
 p fast orange परातिक्ती स्थिर नारंग  
 p fast red परातिक्ती स्थिर रक्त  
 p fast violet परातिक्ती स्थिर नीललोहित  
 p fast yellow परातिक्ती स्थिर पीत  
 p green परातिक्ती हरि

p orange परातिक्ती नारंग  
 p sky blue परातिक्ती आकाश नील  
 p violet परातिक्ती नीललोहित  
 p yellow परातिक्ती पीत  
 Paramithrax Zool (crabs which delibe-  
 rately plant seaweeds, sponges, etc.,  
 all over the carapace and are thus  
 concealed except when in motion  
 —PH I 455) गुप्तकर्क-प्रजाति  
 Paramolgula Zool. काशिचोल-प्रजाति  
 (✓ काश् shine)  
 paramorfan पराप्रमीलिन्स m  
 paramour जार m, जारिणी f  
 Paramphistomidae (a family) उभय-  
 तरचूष-वश m  
 Paramphistomoidea (a superfamily  
 having two suckers situated at  
 either extremity) उभयतरचूष महावश m  
 Paramylodon Zool पराभूमन्दर प्रजाति  
 paramylum Bot (a carbohydrate  
 allied to starch) परामण्ड n  
 Paramyxine Zool परामीनोषेधि प्रजाति  
 paranasal sinus परिनास-कोटर  
 Paranaspidæ Zool परानुत्कवच-प्रजाति  
 P lacustris (lacus 'lake') जलीय परानु-  
 त्कवच  
 paranephrocytes Zool. (glandular cells  
 discharging excretory matter) उत्सर्ग-  
 ग्रन्थि कोश f  
 paramil Col Ind परानील  
 p black परानील काल  
 p bordeaux परानील कपिशक  
 p brown परानील बभ्रु  
 p green परानील हरि  
 p olive परानील तैलवदर  
 p yellow परानील पीत  
 paramitramiline Col Ind पराभूयनीली  
 paramitramiline red Col Ind पराभूय-  
 नीली रक्त  
 paranoia (para- 'abnormal' + nous  
 'mind') (a chronic mental disorder  
 characterized by systematized de-  
 lusions of persecution and of one's  
 own greatness) पीडनोन्माद m  
 parantheses = round brackets ( )  
 गोलाभिधार m  
 paranucleus Biol उपन्यष्टि f  
 paraoesophageal connective परानिगल  
 शोडी  
 para olive Col Ind परा तैलवदर  
 para orange Col Ind परा नारंग

parapet wall (of a wall) मेंद  
 paraphenine yellow Col Ind परादर्शी  
 पीत  
 paraphenylene Chem परादर्शलेन्य u  
 p blue Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य नील  
 p diamine Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य-  
 द्वितिकी  
 p grey Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य धूसर  
 p violet Col Ind परादर्शलेन्य नील-  
 लोहित  
 paraphernalia Law (the property,  
 other than dower, marriage settle-  
 ment etc., which at common law  
 remained more or less, under the  
 control of a married woman, and  
 which did not pass into the admini-  
 stration of the husband's estate  
 upon his decease before her) परिणास  
 n (from Kalpataru Also given in  
 Bengali Dict), वसनभूषण n (at com-  
 mon law, the paraphernalia of a  
 wife was of two kinds—first cloth-  
 ing and second her ornaments  
 Aiyar)  
 paraphumosis Med परा-परिवर्तिका (परि-  
 वर्तिका ancient word)  
 paraphosphine Col Ind पराभास्वी  
 paraphragm (of a Palaemon) Zool परा  
 वर्ध m  
 paraphysis 1 Bot (a sterile filament)  
 वन्ध्यसूत्र n  
 2 Zool परावर्ध m  
 parapineal eye Zool परानृतीय नेत्र  
 paraplasm (additional material em-  
 bedded in the protoplasm) अधि-  
 घटन n  
 paraplectenchyma = pseudoparen-  
 chyma Plant Pathol कूटजीवितक m,  
 paraplegia Med अधराघात m  
 parapodium Zool अभितश्चरण, अभिचरण  
 m  
 parapophysis Zool काय-वर्ध m (from  
 कीकसाय-वर्ध process arising from the  
 vertebral centrum)  
 parapsid Zool द्विछिद्रकरोटि m  
 Parapsida Zool द्विछिद्रकरोटय m pl  
 paraquadrte = squamosal bone Zool  
 अग्रगण्डस्थि n  
 para red 1 = blood red (yellowish red  
 रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high  
 saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 2 Col Ind परा रक्त

para-rosaniline *Chem* परा-पाटलनीली  
 para-rosaniline base *Col Ind* परा-  
 पाटलनीली पीठ  
 para roseine *Col Ind* परा अरुणी  
 paratosolic acid *Chem* परापाटलविक  
 अम्ल  
 para scarlet *Col Ind* परा शोण  
 Paraseison *Zool* (foot elongated—PH  
 I 298) दीर्घपद-प्रजाति  
 P asplanchnus (Gk *splanchnon*  
 'viscera') अपान्तस्थ दीर्घपद  
 Parashorea *Bot* परशाल-प्रजाति (*Shorea*  
 शाल-प्रजाति)  
 P stellata (five winged fruits—Tr  
 I 134) पञ्चफल परशाल  
 parasite परजीवी (श्) *m*  
 parasitic *adj* पारजैविक  
 parasitical cuckoo *Zool*, परभृत, अन्य-  
 पुष्ट *m*  
 parasitic disease परजीवी रोग  
 parasiticide परजीविघ्न *m*  
 parasitic plant परजीवी पादप, परजीवी  
 पौधा  
 parasitic roots *Bot* परजीवी मूल  
 Parasitidae *Zool* (a family) परजीवि-  
 वंश *m*  
 parasitifer परजीविभर *m*  
 parasitiferism (a delusion of harbour-  
 ing worms) परजीवि-भ्रम *m*  
 parasitism 1 (state of being a para-  
 site) परजीविता *f*  
 2 (infestation with parasites) परजीवि-  
 संचार *m*  
 parasitization (invasion by parasites)  
 परजीव्याक्रमण *n*  
 parasitocidal *adj* (destructive to para-  
 sites) परजीविघ्ना (हन्)  
 parasitogenic *adj* (caused by para-  
 sites) परजीविज  
 parasitoid *adj* परजीव्याभ  
 parasitologist परजीविज्ञ *m*  
 parasitology पारजैविकी *f*, परजीवि-विज्ञान  
 "  
 parasitophobia परजीविभी *f*  
 parasitosis *Med* (infestation with  
 parasites) परजीवि-संचार *m*  
 parasitotrope *adj* परजीव्यावर्त  
 parasitotropic = parasitotrope *adj*  
 परजीव्यावर्त  
 parasitotropism = parasitotropy पर-  
 जीव्यावर्तना *f*  
 parasol आतपत्र *n*, छतरी  
 parasphenoid *n* *Zool* रोडस्थ *n*

parasphenoid bone *Zool* (T shaped  
 bone) रोडस्थ *n* (T=माल रे, 1 e रे as  
 written in the Brāhmi script)  
 paraspore *Bot* उपजीजाशु *m* (McLean  
 I.174)  
 parastichy *Bot* (an oblique or secon-  
 dary spiral line ) कुन्तलपक्ति *f*  
 Parasuchia *Paleontol* (para- + Gk  
*souchos* 'crocodile') परामकर-प्रजाति  
 parasulphon bronze *Col Ind* पराशुल्बा  
 कांस्य  
 parasulphon brown *Col Ind* पराशुल्बा  
 बन्धु  
 parasymphathetic = cranio-sacral *Anat*  
 कर्परत्रिक-  
 parasymphathetic autonomic system  
 कर्परत्रिक-चेता-सहति  
 parasymphathetic nerve कर्परत्रिक-चेता  
 parasymphathetic nervous system (the  
 second autonomic nervous system)  
 द्वितीय स्वायत्त-चेता-सहति, कर्परत्रिक-चेता-  
 सहति (cranio sacral)  
 parasymphatholytic *adj* कर्परत्रिकाशक  
 parasymphatholytic drug कर्परत्रिकाशक  
 भेषज  
 parasymphathomimetic कर्परत्रिकचेतो-  
 द्वीपक  
 parasynapsis = parasynapsis  
 parasynapsis = parasynapsis *Biol*  
 (union of chromosomes in side by-  
 side conjugation—Doncaster p 68)  
 पारवं-युग्मालुबन्ध *m*  
 parathecium *Mycol* (the outside hy-  
 phal layer) उदावरण *n* (उत् + आवरण)  
 parathyrin उपगलग्रन्थिकी *f*  
 parathyroid = parathyroid gland *Zool*  
 उपगलग्रन्थि *m*  
 parathyroid tetany *Zool* उपगलग्रन्थिग्रह  
*m*  
 paratonic movement अन्यकारित गति  
 paratracheal parenchyma (grouped  
 around the vessels—McLean I 901)  
 परिललाहिक जीवितक  
 paratroops *Mil* छत्रसेना *f*  
 Paratylopus *Zool* परोह-प्रजाति  
 paratyphoid *Med* अप्यान्त्रज्वर *m*  
 paratyphoid bacillus = Bacillus para-  
 typhosus अप्यान्त्रज्वर-दण्डाणु  
 paravail *Law* निम्नतम  
 tenant paravail निम्नतम भाटकी  
 para violet *Col Ind* परा नीललोहित  
 paraxanthine परापीठी *f*  
 paraxial *adj*, उपाक्ष

paraxial focus *Optics* (in the imme-  
 diate neighbourhood of the optical  
 axis) उपाक्ष नाभि  
 paraxonic *adj* *Zool* पराक्ष  
 para yellow *Col Ind* परा पीठ  
 Parazoa = Porifera  
 parazol *Col Ind* पराजव  
 parazol brown *Col Ind* पराजव बन्धु  
 parboil (to boil partially) अर्धोपण  
 parboiled *adj* (partially boiled) अर्धोपण,  
 अधउबला, उसना  
 parboiled coarse rice उसना मोटा चावल  
 parboiled hand-pound rice उसना हथ-  
 कुटा चावल  
 parboiled medium rice उसना मध्यम  
 चावल  
 parboiled paddy dryer उसना भान  
 सुखाने वाला  
 parcel 1 (package, bundle, packet) परि-  
 वेष्ट *m*  
 2 (a portion, a fragment of a whole)  
 खण्ड, अंश *m*, अंग *n*, भाग *m*  
 3 *Forestry* = compartment सविभाग  
*m*  
 parcel-clerk परिवेष्ट लिपिक  
 parcel-office परिवेष्ट-कार्यालय  
 parcel of land भूमि-खण्ड  
 parcel of mansion house प्रासाद का अंग  
 parcel post परिवेष्ट-डाक  
 parcels collection *Rly* परिवेष्ट-संग्रहण  
 parcels collection and delivery service  
 परिवेष्ट संग्रहण और प्रदान सेवा  
 parcels office *Rly* परिवेष्ट कार्यालय  
 parcels way-bill *Rly* परिवेष्ट-मार्ग-देयक  
 parcel traffic *Rly* वस्तु-वाहन  
 parcel van *Rly* वस्तु-वाहन  
 parcenary = coparcenary सदायादता *f*  
 parcener = coparcener सदायाद *m*  
 parched *adj* भुनी हुई  
 parched gram भुने हुए चने  
 parched paddy लाई, खील  
 parchment 1 चर्मपत्र *n*  
 2 (colour) = lark (colour)  
 parchment paper चर्मपत्र, चर्मचौरक *n*  
 Pardofelis *Zool* पृदाकुविडाल-प्रजाति (Gk-  
*pardos* 'panther' is akin to Sanskrit  
 पृदाकु + Lat *felis* 'cat' विडाल)  
 pardon *vb* क्षमा करना  
 Pareiasauria *Paleontol* (parcia 'cheek'  
 + sauros 'lizard') गण्डसरदालुगण *m*  
 (अनुगण suborder)  
 Pareiasaurus गण्डसरद-प्रजाति  
 pareira brava (Port *parreira* 'vine' +

*brava* 'wild') = *pareira* वनवल्ली *f*  
 parencephalic lobes *Zool* निमस्तिष्क-  
 पालि  
 cerebral hemisphere प्रमस्तिष्क गोलार्ध  
 parencephalon = cerebellum (*Web*)  
 parenchyma 1 (called also *fundamental tissue* or *ground tissue*) मूलोति  
*f*, जीवितक *m*  
 2 *Med* (the essential or functional  
 elements of an organ as distin-  
 guished from its stroma, or frame-  
 work—*Dorland*) कृत्तु *m*  
 parenchymal *adj Med* कृत्तु-  
 parenchymatization *Bot* जीवितकन *n*  
 parenchymatous *adj* 1 *Zool* जीवितक-  
 2 *Med* कृत्तु  
 parenchymatous cell *Bot* जीवितक-  
 कोश  
 parenchymatous tissue *Bot* जीवितक-  
 ऊति  
 parenchymula *Zool* मूलोतिका *f*.  
 parent (*sg*) माता *f*, पिता, जनक *m*  
 parent *adj* पितृ, मूल  
 parentage पितृ-नाम *n*, पिता का नाम (as  
 in name of owner with parentage  
 and address)  
 parental *adj* पैतृक  
 parental authority पैतृक प्राधिकार, माता-  
 पिता का शासन  
 parental care पैतृक पालन पोषण  
 parental characters *Biol* पैतृक लक्षण  
 parental cooperation *Educ* पालक-  
 सहयोग  
 parental influence पैतृक प्रभाव, पितृ-  
 प्रभाव  
 parental seasonal history *Forestry*  
 पैतृक ऋतु-इतिवृत्त  
 parent body *Zool* जनक काय  
 parent branch *Bot* पितृ शाखा  
 parent company मूल समवाय  
 parent element *Phys* पितृ-तत्त्व  
 parenteral *adj Anat* व्यान्त्रिक  
 parenteral administration व्यान्त्रिक  
 अवधारण  
 parenteral digestion व्यान्त्रिक पाचन  
 parent estate *Law* मूल संपदा  
 parent generation *Zool* जनक-सतति  
 parentheses = round brackets ( ) गोला-  
 निवार *m*  
 parenthesis (a word, phrase, or sen-  
 tence, by way of comment or expla-  
 nation, inserted ) निक्षिप्त *n* (*para*  
 'beside' + *en* 'in' + *tithenai* 'put')

parent material मूल द्रव्य  
 parent nebula मूल नीहारिका, मातृ-नीहा-  
 रिका  
 parent plant *Bot* पितृ-पादप  
 parent public debt office मूल राष्ट्रकृण-  
 कार्यालय  
 parent regolith मूल मृदावरण  
 parent rock मूल शैल, मूल चट्टान  
 parents जनक (*Const*), माता पिता, पितरौ  
 parent tree 1 *Bot* पितृ-वृक्ष  
 2 *Forestry* = mother tree बीज-वृक्ष,  
 मातृ-वृक्ष  
 Pareshnath shrew *Mamm* पार्वनाथ-  
 छुलुन्दर (पार्वनाथ Pareshnath hill)  
 paresis (incomplete paralysis) अशक्तता  
*m*  
 par exchange *Econ* सम-विनिमय  
 Parexus *Paleontol* निश्चितपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 P incurvus सामान्य निश्चितपक्ष  
 pargana (a territorial division) परि-  
 गणक *m* (from inscriptions), परगना  
 parget (a plaster, whitewash or rough-  
 cast for coating a wall) प्रलेप *m*  
 pargetting प्रलेपन *n*  
 pariah dog (a mongrel race of half-  
 wild dogs which act as scavengers)  
 शूद्ररा *m*  
 Parian *adj* (resembling the marble of  
 Paros) सुराजाशम-सदृश  
 Parian ware (made from a mixture of  
 felspar स्फतीय and clay मृद्) स्फतीयमृद्-  
 भाण्ड  
 Pariasauria = Pareiasauria  
 parichnos *Bot* (a pair of scars—*Cham-*  
 bers) प्रकिण *m*  
 Paridae *Aves* चतुर्गुली-वंश *m* (बलुली  
 occurs in सुश्रुत)  
 pari delicto *Law* (equal in guilt or  
 legal fault) समदोष *m*  
 Pareiasauria = Pareiasauria  
 paries = parietes *Anat* प्राचीर *m*  
 parietal *n* 1 = parietal bone  
 2 *Anat* पार्श्वकपाल *n*  
 parietal = parietical *adj* 1 *Bot* (as  
 placentation) भित्तिलग्न  
 2 *Anat* प्राचीर-  
 parietal bone *Zool* पार्श्वस्थि  
 Parietales *Bot* कीटाश-गोत्र *n*.  
 parietal fossa *Zool* प्राचीर खात  
 parietal layer = somatic layer *Zool*  
 प्राचीर-स्तर  
 parietal lobe प्राचीर-पालि  
 parietal membrane प्राचीर-कला

parietal organ *Zool* प्राचीरांग  
 parietal pericardium प्राचीर-परिहृत्  
 parietal peritoneum प्राचीरोदरच्छद  
 parietal placenta *Bot* भित्तिलग्न जरायु  
 parietal placentation *Bot* भित्तिलग्न  
 जरायुन्यास  
 parietal pleura प्राचीर-परिवलोम  
 parietal surface *Zool* प्राचीरकन तल,  
 प्राचीर-तल  
 parietes *Anat* प्राचीर *m*  
 parietical = parietal  
 parietin *Bot* कवाप्यकि *f* (found in  
 lichens कवाप्य)  
 parieto-vaginal muscle *Zool* प्राचीर-  
 योनि-पेशी  
 par. passu (at equal pace) समगति से,  
 समभाव से, समानतया  
 pari-pinnate *adj Bot* सम-पक्षवत्  
 paripinnate leaf समपक्षवत् पर्ण  
 Paris *Bot* (from Lat *par* 'equal',  
 from its symmetrical parts) समाग-  
 प्रजाति  
 P polyphylla बहुपर्ण समाग  
 P quadrifolia चतुर्पर्ण समाग  
 Paris black = bone black  
 Paris blue = Chinese blue  
 Paris green 1 (a colour, greenish  
 yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, of  
 high brilliancy) प्रपीतातिहरि  
 2 = light green  
 parish map = 25-inch map *Surv*  
 गायत्री-मानचित्र (गायत्री = २४)  
 Paris ochre = golden ochre  
 Paris red = Indian red  
 Paris violet = methyl violet  
 Paris white = pearl white  
 Paris yellow = new yellow  
 Paritium tiliaceum = Hibiscus tili-  
 ceus *Bot*  
 parity 1 समार्हता *f*, साम्य *n*  
 2 *Math* समार्हता *f*  
 parity index numbers समार्हता-देशनाक  
 parity of exchange *Econ* विनिमय समा-  
 र्हता  
 parity of price मूल्य-समार्हता  
 parity of reasoning *Logic* तर्क-साम्य  
 parity prices समार्हता-मूल्य  
 parity rates समार्हता-अर्थ  
 park 1 उपवन *n*  
 2 (as in car park) स्थान *n*  
 park to खड़ा करना  
 Parkes process *Chem* (desilvering  
 lead by the addition of zinc to

molten lead) कुप्यविरजतन-विधा (may be shortened to कुपि-विधा)  
 park green (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीन in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत  
 parking of vehicles वाहनों को खड़ा करना  
 parking place खड़ा करने का स्थान  
 Parkinsonia Bot (genus of spiny shrubs) प्रशुलि-प्रजाति  
 P aculeata सामान्य प्रशुली  
 parkland Plant Ecol (open grassland containing single trees or groups of trees A moister type than savannah—Bor) वृक्षघासभूमि, उपवन-भूमि  
 Park-Williams' bacillus (a strain of the *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* used in preparing antitoxin) प्रति-बलास-वेत्राणु  
 parlance वाक्सरणी, भाषा, शब्दावलि f, बोलचाल  
 parliament संसद् f (Const)  
 Parliament (the English Parliament) मांगल-संसद् f  
 parliamentary 1 ससच m  
 2 संसत्पक्ष m  
 3 ससत्पण्डित, ससद्विश्व m.  
 parliamentarianism ससद्राजता f  
 parliamentarily ससद्रुद्  
 parliamentarian 1 ससदा शासन (ससदा "by संसद्"), ससत् शासन ॥  
 2 संसद्राजता f  
 parliamentary ससदीय, सासद, ससद्-Parliamentary Association ससत्-पाषेद्  
 parliamentary borough संसद्-पुर  
 Parliamentary Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की संसद् समिति  
 parliamentary government ससदीय शासन  
 parliamentary law (the rules and usages of parliament) ससद्-नियम  
 parliamentary oath ससदीय शपथ  
 parliamentary practice ससत्-कार्य-प्रणाली  
 parliamentary secretary ससत्-सचिव  
 parliamentary tax ससत् कर  
 parliamenter = member of parliament संसच m  
 parliament house ससद् भवन  
 parliament man ससज्जन m  
 Parliament of India भारत-संसद्  
 Parma violet = Parme (a colour, blu-

ish blue red रत्नातिनी in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरकातिनी  
 Parmelia Bot शिलावल्क प्रजाति  
 P kamatchadalis (it is cooling, useful in the diseases of blood and heart) शीतल शिलावल्क  
 P perforata (it is fragrant—Basu) सुभग शिलावल्क (Basu सुभग)  
 P perlata सामान्य शिलावल्क (Nadk. शिलावल्क, MW शिलावल्क)  
 paroccipital Zool (a process of the exoccipital bone or a distant bony element of that region) उत्परचकपाल-वर्ध m  
 parochial adj (narrow, local) संकुचित, स्थानीय, स्थानक्षीमित  
 parody (reproduction of stylistic peculiarities of an author or work for comic effect or in ridicule) हास्यानु-कृति f.  
 par of exchange Com विनिमय-समाप्य m  
 parol adj (OE *parole* 'word, speech' In law, 'executed by word of mouth') वाचिक (used in Malayalam)  
 parol arrest Law वाचिक प्रमहण  
 parol contract Law वाचिक सविदा  
 parole 1 (word of honour) वचन n.  
 2 Law वाचिक n  
 3 Penology (conditional release of a prisoner) कारावकाश m  
 parole centre वाकमोर्चन-केन्द्र  
 parole debt वाचिक ऋण  
 parolee (one released on parole) वाचा-सुक m  
 parol evidence of a written document लिखित लेख्य का वाचिक साक्ष्य  
 parol lease Law वाचिक पट्टा  
 parol licence Law वाचिक अनुमति  
 parol variation Law वाचिक विचरण  
 paroquet Aves सुक m  
 large paroquet राजसुक (ancient name)  
 Paros marble सुराजाम m  
 parotid adj Anat उपकर्ण  
 parotid duct Anat उपकर्ण-प्रणाली  
 parotidean adj Anat औपकर्णिक  
 parotid gland = parotis Anat उपकर्ण-ग्रन्थि  
 parotid tumour उपकर्णविन्दु  
 parotis = parotid gland  
 parotitis Med उपकर्णकोष m.  
 parotoid adj Zool उपकर्णोप-पारुस-सद (fr √ सृज्)

oviparous अण्डज, अण्डज् (ancient word)  
 paroxysm Med संवेग m  
 paroxysmal adj 1 सहता  
 2 Med संवेगी (रत्)  
 paroxysmal tachycardia Med संवेगी द्रुतनारी  
 paroxysmal volcanic eruption Geol ज्वालामुखीय सहस्रोद्ग  
 parricide 1 (one who murders a person to whom one stands in a specially sacred relation) गुरुजनघातक m  
 2 (a person guilty of killing his father) पित्रघातक m  
 parricide 1 गुरुजनहत्या f.  
 2 पितृहत्या f  
 Parrish's food = chemical food Pharm रसायनिक अन्न  
 Parrish's syrup = compound syrup of ferrous phosphate Pharm संयुक्त अम्लस्य भास्वीच मिष्टोद  
 parrot सुक m  
 parrotbill (a bird) शुकासन m  
 parrot crossbill सुक-विषमचञ्चु  
 parrot green 1 (a colour, yellowish yellow-green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहयतिपीत  
 2 Col Ind सुक हरि  
 Parrotia Bot उपसिद्धक-प्रजाति  
 P jacquemontiana (Himalayan witch hazel) हिमालय-उपसिद्धक (cf. सिद्धक witch hazel)  
 parrot tree (*Albizia lebbek*) क्षिरीय m. (B., N)  
 pars anterior Zool अग्र भाग m  
 parsec Astron (parallax + second) दिग्विकला f (short for दिग्भेद विकला)  
 parsimonious adj कृपण, कम्पूस्  
 parsimony कृपणता f, कम्पूसी  
 pars intermedia Zool अन्त र्ध भाग m  
 parsley प्राजमोदा f (प्र अजमोदा)  
 parsley fern (*Stenoloma chinensis*) स्थूलशिक m  
 parsley piert = *Alchemilla arvensis*  
 pars nervosa Zool चेता-भाग m.  
 parsnip गर्जरीका f  
 Parsouia Bot उन्मादयूष-प्रजाति  
 P spiralis (juice of the plant is given in insanity—Basu) सामान्य उन्मादयूष  
 pars plana = orbiculus ciliaris Ophtholmol अन्त्रि-भाग m

**pars plicata** = corona ciliaris *Ophthalmol* बलि-भाग *m*  
**pars tuberalis** *Zool* ककुब्-भाग *m*  
**part 1** भाग *m*  
 2 भाग *n*, अवयव *m*  
 3 (in a drama) भूमि *f* (from ancient dramaturgical terminology)  
**part-** अंश-  
**partall** *vb* पड़तालना  
**partial line** पड़ताल-रेखा  
**partalling** पड़ताल करना  
**part 'A' state** भाग 'क' राज्य  
**part 'B' state** भाग 'ख' राज्य  
**part clearing** अंश-समाशोधन  
**part 'C' state** भाग 'ग' राज्य  
**part 'D' state** भाग 'घ' राज्य  
**partheno-** अनिषिक्त-  
**parthenocarp** *Bot* (production of fruits without pollination) अपराग-फलन *n*  
**parthenogamy** (preliminary stage of fertilization exhibited by macrogamete—Jackson) निषेचनाकृता *f*.  
**parthenogenesis** *Biol* (reproduction by an unfertilized egg) अनिषिक्त-जनन *n*  
 develop parthenogenetically अनिषिक्त विकसित होना  
**parthenogenetic development** अनिषिक्त विकास  
**parthenogonidium** *Bot* अनिषिक्तजनक *m*  
**Parthenope 1** *Zool* मुखाश-प्रजाति (मुखाश ancient word for crab)  
 2 *Astron* एकदश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
**parthenospore** *Bot* अनिषिक्तजबीजाणु *m*  
**partial** *adj* 1 आंशिक, अपूर्ण, खण्ड-, किंचित्-  
 2 पक्षपाती (-न्)  
**partial acceptance** *Law* आंशिक स्वीकृति  
**partial allotment** आंशिक वण्टन  
**partial association** *Statistics* आंशिक सम्बन्ध  
**partial average** आंशिक माध्य  
**partial cleavage** = incomplete cleavage = meroblastic cleavage *Zool*. अपूर्ण भाजन  
**partial contraposition** *Logic* आंशिक परास्थापन  
**partial correlation** आंशिक सहसंबन्ध  
**partial defence** *Law* आंशिक प्रतिवाद  
**partial delivery of goods** वस्तुओं का

आंशिक प्रदान  
**partial differentiation** *Math* आंशिक अवकलन  
**partial disinfectant** आंशिक रोगान्नाशक  
**partial distillation** *Phys* आंशिक आसवन  
**partial dominance** आंशिक प्रभुता  
**partial eclipse** *Astron* खण्ड ग्रहण *m*, आंशिक ग्रहण *n*  
**partial endorsement** आंशिक पृष्ठांकन  
**partial fraction** *Math* आंशिक भिन्न  
**partial insanity** आंशिक उन्मत्तता  
**partial insulator** *Phys* आंशिक विस्वाहक  
**partiality** पक्षपात *m*  
**partial loss** आंशिक हानि  
**partial lunar eclipse** आंशिक चन्द्रग्रहण  
**partially bad debts** *Com* अंशतः अप्राप्य ऋण  
**partially closed** अंशतः संचुत  
**partially combed yarn** अर्ध-ककतित सूत्र  
**partially disintegrated** अंशत वियोजित  
**partially evacuated** *Phys* अंशत शून्य-कित (from शून्य, vacuum)  
**partially excluded areas** अंशत अपवर्जित क्षेत्र  
**partially soluble** *adj* किंचित्-विलेय  
**partially successful** अंशत सफल  
**partially used** (railway ticket) अंशत प्रयुक्त  
**partially used ticket** *Rly* अंशत प्रयुक्त पत्रक  
**partial mechanical follow-up cultivation** आंशिक यान्त्रिक अनुवर्ती कृषि  
**partial or net correlation** आंशिक अथवा शुद्ध सहसंबन्ध  
**partial parasite** आंशिक परजीवी  
**partial payment** आंशिक शोधन  
**partial probability** *Statistics* आंशिक सभावित  
**partial product** *Math* आंशिक गुणनफल  
**partial quotient** *Math* आंशिक भागफल  
**partial restraint** *Law* आंशिक बाधा  
**partial shade-bearer** *Forestry* आंशिक छाया-सहिष्णु  
**partial skewness** *Statistics* आंशिक विषमता  
**partial solar eclipse** आंशिक सूर्यग्रहण  
**partial sowing** *Forestry* (sowing when the operation is confined to

a portion of the area to be stocked—IFR) आंशिक वपन, आंशिक बोवाई  
**partial vacuum** आंशिक शून्यक  
**partial valence** आंशिक संयुजता, अतिरिक्त संयुजता  
**partial veil** *Bot* (in fungi) आंशिक आवरण  
**partial verdict** *Law* (a verdict finding the accused guilty of only part of what is charged) अंशपराय-सन्निश्चय  
**participate** *vb* भाग लेना (Const)  
**participating country** भागग्राही देश, भाग लेने वाला देश  
**participation** भाग लेना (Const), भाग-ग्रहण  
**participle** *Gram* कृदन्तक *m*  
**particle** लव *m*  
 α particle अ लव  
 β particle आ लव  
**particle dynamics** = dynamics of a particle लव-प्रावैगिकी  
**particoloured bat** *Mamm* (the dark basal part of the hairs produces somewhat mottled शबल appearance), शबल जंतु  
**particoloured flying-squirrel** *Mamm*. [*Sciuropterus alboniger* (Lat *albus* white सित + *niger* black अस्ति)] सित-सित कन्दली  
**particular** विशिष्ट, विशेष (special), विशेष  
**particular country** देश-विशेष  
**particular affirmative** *Logic* (I) विशेष अस्तित्वाची (आ)  
**particular agent** विशेष अनिकर्ता  
**particular area** क्षेत्र विशेष  
**particular attention** विशेष ध्यान  
**particular average** *Marine Insurance* विशिष्ट माध्य  
**particular average loss** *Marine Insurance* विशिष्ट माध्य हानि  
**particular care** विशेष ध्यान  
**particular case 1** विशेष स्थिति  
 2 *Math*. विशिष्ट दशा, विशेष प्रकार  
**particular class** विशेष वर्ग  
**particular ends** विशिष्ट उद्देश्य  
**particular enunciation** *Math* विशिष्ट प्रतिज्ञा  
**particular integral** *Math*. विशिष्ट अनुकल  
**particular issue** अंक विशेष  
**particularization** विशेषीकरण *n*.

particular lien 1 *Law* विशिष्ट धरणाधिकार (see lien)

2 *Com* विशिष्ट ग्रहणाधिकार

particular negative *Logic* (O) विशेष नास्तिवाची (ना)

particular partnership *Law* विशिष्ट भागिता

particular point प्रश्न-विशेष

particular religion विशेष धर्म

particulars विवरण *n*, विस्तर *m*, व्यौरा

particular service सेवा-विशेष

particulars of landed property भू-संपत्ति का विवरण

particulars of registration पञ्जीयन-विस्तर, पञ्जीयन का व्यौरा

particular stage carriage विशिष्ट प्रक्रम-वाहन

particular temporary need अल्प कालिक आवश्यकता-विशेष

parties concerned सबद्ध पक्ष

parties interested बद्धहित पक्ष

parties present उपस्थित पक्ष

parties to a suit वाद-पक्ष

parties to guaranty प्रत्याभूति के पक्ष

parting *n* 1 पृथक्करण *n*, अलग करना, पृथग्भवन *n*, अलग होना

2 वियोग, विरह *m*

3 *Founding* (the fine sand or other material used to prevent adhesions of the members of a mould) पृथक्कर *m*

4 *Mineral* पृथग्भवन *n*

parting flask पृथक्कर पल्लि

partings *Law* (mixtures of bullion, of gold and silver—*Aivar*) रूप्यस्वर्ण-मिश्र *n*

gold parting स्वर्णप्रधान रूप्यमिश्र

silver parting रूप्यप्रधान स्वर्णमिश्र

parting sand *Founding* पृथक्कर सिकता

partisan पक्षपोषी (अन्) *m*

partisaniship पक्षपोषिता *f*

partite *Bot* (incision) विदर *m*

partition 1 विभाजन *n* (Const)

2 (that which divides or separates)

व्यवधान *n*

3 *Geog* विभाग *m*.

4 *Law* विभाजन *n*

5 *Math* भागीकरण *n*

partition coefficient = distribution coefficient *Chem* वण्टन-गुणक

partition deed *Law* विभाजन-विलेख

partition line विभाजन-रेखा

partition of charges प्रभार-विभाजन

partition of the country देश का विभाजन

partitions of land भूमि के विभाजन

partition statement विभाजन विवरण

partition wall 1 *Law* विभाजक भित्ति

2 *Bot* व्यवधान-भित्ति

partly अंशतः

partly cured अंशतः अभिसाधित

partly finished goods अर्धवृत्त वस्तुएं, अंशतः निर्मित वस्तुएं

partly issued अंशतः निर्गमित

partly paid अंशतः-उत्त

partly paid shares अंशतोदत्त अंश

partly paid-up अंशतः परिदत्त

partly paid up share अंशतः परिदत्त अंश

partly renewed अंशतो नवकृत

partner *Com* भागी (इन्) *m*

active partner सक्रिय भागी

admission of partner भागि प्रवेश

dormant partner निष्क्रिय भागी

financing partner वित्तदायी भागी

limited partner सीमित भागी

nominal partner नाममात्र भागी

quasi partner आभास-भागी, भागिरूप

partnership *Com* भागिता *f* (Const)

conversion of partnership भागिता-

रूपान्तरण

dissolution of partnership भागिता-प्रविलयन

partnership account भागिता लेखा

Partnership Act भागिता अधिनियम

partnership at will यथेच्छ-भागिता

partnership concern भागिता व्यापार-संस्था

partnership deed भागिता-विलेख

partnership firm भागिता साथे

partnership fund *Com* भागिता-निधि

partnership interest *Law* भागिता-हित

Partnership (Registration of Firms)

Rules भागिता- (साथ-पञ्जीयन-) नियम

part occupier *Law* अंश-अभिधारक

part owner *Law* अंश-स्वामी

quasi partner आभास-भागी

part paid अंशतः शोधित

part-payment अंशतः शोधन, अंश-शोधन

part performance *Law* आंशिक पालन, आंशिक निष्पादन

part promised अंश प्रतिज्ञात

partridge तित्तिर *m*, चौतर

partridge-breasted aloe = *Aloe variegata* (PNS p 6)

part satisfaction आंशिक निस्तारण, अंशतः

सुकता करना

part satisfaction of a debt ऋण का

आंशिक निस्तारण

parts per million प्रतिप्रयुत भाग

partspore *Mycol* अंशबीजाणु *m*

part-time 1 *n* अंश काल

2 *adj* अंश कालिक

part-time basis अंशकालिक आधार

part-time civil employment अंशकालिक असेनिक सेवामुक्ति

part-time course अंशकाल पाठ्यर्चा

part-time work अंशकाल-कार्य

part-time worker अंशकाल-कर्मि

partum प्रसव *m*

parturient fever प्रसूति-उत्तर

parturition प्रसूति *f*

1 (act of giving birth) प्रसवन *n*

2 (delivery) प्रसव *m*

part with से अलग होना

party 1 पक्ष *m* (Const)

2 टोली, मण्डली, दल

3 (as in tea party) गोष्ठी *f*

4 पक्षवान *m*

be a party to (a suit) पक्ष होना, पक्ष रूप में समिलित होना

he himself is a party वह स्वयं पक्ष-वान् है

adverse party विपक्ष, विरोधी पक्ष

appearance of party पक्ष की उपस्थिति

party factions दलान्द्रो

party in fault दोषी पक्ष

party in power अधिकारारूढ पक्ष (current in Marathi), सत्तारूढ पक्ष

party interested *Law* बद्धहित पक्ष

party of the first part *Law* प्रथम पक्ष

party rate tickets *Rly* दल-पत्रक

party spirit पक्ष-भावना

party system पक्ष-पद्धति

party wall *Law* मध्यभित्ति

parula blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनिल

Parus *Aves* वरगुली प्रजाति (वल्गुली from सुश्रुत)

P ater (coal titmouse) कृष्ण-वरगुली

P caeruleus (blue titmouse) नील-वरगुली

P major (great titmouse) बृहद्-वरगुली

par value सम मूल्य

parviflorus *Bot Tax* (having small flowers) लघुपुष्प

parvifolius *Bot Tax* (with small lea-



vos) लघुपत्रं  
 Parvobacteriaceae लघुवेत्राणु कुल n  
 Pascal's law *Phys* (a fluid transmits pressures equally in all directions) प्रवाहि-निपीड-नियम  
 Paschen series (spectral lines emitted, when electrons of hydrogen atoms revert to the third energy level) पृथ्वीयोज-माला  
 Paspalum *Bot* कोदर-प्रजाति  
 P scrobiculatum (ditch millet) सामान्य कोदर (B, M कोदर, Hin कोदर, Ben kodadhan, Bihar कोदर, Bom कोदर, कोदर, Ceylon कोदर, Guj कोदर, कोदर, Mar कोदर, कोदर, Pan कोदर)  
 pasque-flower (any plant or flower of the genus *Pulsatilla*) वायुवेप m  
 pass n 1 (a passageway through mountainous country) दर m  
 2 (authority to travel free) पारक, पारण-पत्र n  
 3 प्रवेशपत्र n  
 pass sb 1 पारण, पार करना, गमन, जाना  
 2 (a bill) पारण (Const), पारित करना (Const)  
 3 *Educ* पारण, उत्तरण, उत्तीर्ण होना  
 fail अनुत्तरण, अनुत्तीर्ण होना  
 promotion सपारण  
 pass a decree आज्ञाप्ति देना, आज्ञाप्ति पारित करना  
 passage 1 मार्ग, पथ m, यात्रा f  
 2 (as, of a bill) पारण n  
 3 (hire that a man pays for being transported over sea—Aiyai) जल-यात्राभाटक n  
 passage advance यात्रा-अग्रिम  
 passage allowance यात्रा-अधिदेय  
 passage animal विषाणुक्रामित पशु  
 passage at arms वायुद्ध n, झडप  
 passage-broker यात्रा-मध्यम  
 passage cell *Bot* मार्ग-कोश  
 passage of a bill *Parl Practice* विधेयक का पारण  
 passage of light *Ophthalmol* प्रकाश-गमन  
 passage regulations यात्रा-विनियम  
 pass an order आदेश पारित करना, आदेश देना  
 passbook 1 *Banling* (a depositor's book in which a bank enters his deposits and withdrawals) निक्षेप-पुस्तिका  
 2 *Com* (a customer's book in which

a dealer enters articles bought on credit) ग्राहक पुस्तिका  
 3 *Forestry* पारक-पुस्तक, प्रवेशपत्र-पुस्तक  
 4 (for buying opium) क्रय-पुस्तक  
 passed adj 1 पारित  
 2 तीर्ण, निर्णीत  
 3 *Educ* उत्तीर्ण  
 4 *Parl Practice* पारित (Const)  
 passed for payment देने के लिए पारित, शोधनार्थ पारित  
 passed in audit लेखापरीक्षा में पारित  
 passed jointly संयुक्त पारित  
 passed on appeal पुनरावेदन में पारित  
 passed timber पारित प्रकाष्ठ  
 passenger यात्री (इन्) (Const), पथिक m  
 passenger accommodation यात्रियों के लिए स्थान  
 passenger cabin *Civil Aviation* यात्रि-कोशिका  
 passenger car *Rly* 1 यात्रि-यान n  
 2 = coach स्यन्दन n  
 passenger deck यात्रि-तल  
 passenger depot (a depot building used for the reception of passengers) यात्रि-शाला  
 passenger express locomotive *Rly* आशु यात्रि-चलित्र  
 passenger fare यात्रियों का भाड़ा  
 passenger guide *Rly* यात्रि-सहायक  
 passenger locomotive *Rly* यात्रि-चलित्र  
 passengers baggage यात्रि-सम्भार  
 passengers baggage rules यात्रि-सम्भार-नियम  
 passengers on board विमानारूढ यात्री  
 passenger special train *Rly* विशेष यात्रि-सयान  
 passenger station यात्रि-स्थान  
 passenger steamer यात्रि-वाष्पनौका  
 passenger traffic मनुष्य-यातायात, यात्रि-यातायात  
 passenger train *Rly* यात्रि सयान, सामान्य सयान  
 Passer *Aves* कुलिंग-प्रजाति (कुलिंग 'sparrow' occurs in भावप्रकाश and चरक)  
 P domesticus गृह-कुलिंग  
 P montanus पर्वत-कुलिंग  
 passer-by पथिक m, बटोही  
 Passeres *Aves* यहिसादि-गण m (sitting सदिन् on a branch stick यष्टि गण order)  
 Passeriformes (order) *Zool* कुलिंग गण m

passerine bird यहिसादी पक्षी  
 passes not transferable अहस्तान्तरणीय पारक  
 pass final orders अन्तिम आदेश देना  
 pass-holder पारक-धारी  
 Passiflora *Bot* (genus of passion flowers) कृष्णकमल-प्रजाति (कृष्णकमल from Marathi)  
 P edulis (the fruit is used as a tonic—Basu) बल्य कृष्णकमल  
 P foetida (the fruit is used as an emetic—Basu) वमफल कृष्णकमल  
 P lunata (Lat *lunata* वालचन्द्र) बाल-चन्द्र कृष्णकमल  
 Passifloraceae *Bot* कृष्णकमल कुल n  
 Passiflorales *Bot* कृष्णकमल-गोत्र n (गोत्र order)  
 passing (of a bill) पारण n  
 (files) passing between (officers) के बीच जाने जाने वाली  
 passing moharrir *Forestry* पारण-लिपिक  
 passing necessary entries and vouchers आवश्यक प्रविष्टिया करना और प्रमाणक लिखना  
 passing officer *Forestry* पारण-अधिकारी  
 pass into 1 अन्तर्गमन  
 2 (as into an act) पारण, पारित करना  
 passion आदेश m  
 passion-flower *Bot*. कृष्णकमल n (from Marathi)  
 passion fruit *Bot* कृष्णकमल-फल  
 pass-issuing officer पारक-निर्गमन अधिकारी  
 pass-issuing programme पारक-निर्गमन-कार्यक्रम, पारक देने का कार्यक्रम  
 passive adj 1 निष्क्रिय, अकर्मण्य, निश्चेष्ट (opp संचेष्ट active)  
 2 *Bot* अचर  
 passive agent (in sodomy) निष्क्रिय व्यक्ति  
 passive air defence निश्चेष्ट विमान-प्रति-रक्षा  
 passive bond *Econ* (not carrying interest) वृद्धिरहित बन्ध  
 passive congestion *Med* परतो-रक्त-सकुलता  
 passive exercise परतो-व्यायाम  
 passive existence निष्क्रिय अस्तित्व  
 passive flight = gliding flight *Zool*. विसर्पी उड्डयन  
 passive force *Math* अकर्मण्य बल  
 passive immunity (acquired by injection of serum from another in-



dividual) परत -प्रतीकारिता  
 active immunity स्वतः-प्रतीकारिता  
 passive metal अक्रिय धातु  
 passive movement *Med* 'affected by the aid of some outside agency—Gould) परतो-गति  
 passive resistance अहिंसामय प्रतिरोध  
 passive trade balance=unfavourable trade balance प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 passive trust *Law* (a trust as to which the trustee has no active duty to perform) निष्क्रिय भ्यास  
 passivity *Chem* (inactive state, inactivity) अक्रियता *f*  
 pass judgment *Law* निर्णय देना  
 pass necessary orders आवश्यक आदेश देना  
 pass number पारक-संख्या  
 pass over *vb* 1 ऊपर से पार करना  
 2 छोड़ देना  
 pass over gradually into क्रमशः में परिणत हो जाना  
 passport पारपत्र (*Const*), सत्यकार-पत्र *n* (from a Kuchean text of 618 A.D. or *šacākar*=सत्यकार-काष्ठ)  
 passport and visa rules पारपत्र और दृष्टाक नियम  
 passport application form पारपत्र-आवेदन-प्रपत्र  
 passport assistant पारपत्र-सहायक  
 passport booklet पारपत्र-पुस्तिका  
 passport clerk पारपत्र-लिपिक  
 passport cum visa system दृष्टाक सहित पारपत्र पद्धति  
 passport fees पारपत्र-शुल्क  
 passport issuing authority पारपत्र-निर्गम-प्राधिकारी  
 passport number पारपत्र-संख्या  
 Passport Officer पारपत्र-अधिकारी  
 passport regulations पारपत्र-विनियम  
 passport size photograph पारपत्र-परिमाण का भाचित्र  
 pass sentence *Law* दण्डादेश देना  
 pass standard उत्तरण-स्तर, उत्तीर्ण होने का स्तर  
 pass successfully सफल होना, उत्तीर्ण होना  
 pass the efficiency bar दक्षतावरोध पार करना  
 pass through 1 मध्याह्नारण, से निकल जाना  
 2 व्यतीत करना  
 pass through a line *vb Math*. रेखा में से जाना (निकलना), रेखा-मध्यम गमन (मध्यम

through)  
 pass vendor पारक-विक्रेता  
 pass-word *Math* गुह्य-वचन *n*  
 past *adj* अतीत, गत, पूर्व, पिछला, पहला, भूतपूर्व  
 Past (*Pasteurella*) द्वि (द्विशिरोरज्य प्रजाति)  
 pasta (paste) लेपी *f*  
 past consideration *Law* पूर्व प्रतिकूल, भूतकालिक प्रतिकूल  
 past correspondence गत पत्रान्वहार  
 past-due *adj* (overdue) कालातीत  
 paste लेपी *f*, लेई  
 paste board लेपी-पट्ट  
 pasted, not gummed लेई लगाया हुआ, गोद लगाया हुआ नहीं  
 pastel blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त  
 pastel grey (a colour, reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतारक्त  
 Pasteur-Chamberland filter *Hygie* जीवाणुपाव क *m*  
 Berkefeld filter जीवाणुपाव ख  
 Doulton filter जीवाणुपाव ग  
 Pasteurella (*Past*) *Bact* (a genus of bacteria characterized by bipolar staining) द्विशिरोरज्य-प्रजाति (द्वि)  
 Past avicida, Past aviseptica (found in the blood of fowls suffering from chicken cholera, which it causes) कुम्भुघ्न द्वि  
 Past bollingeri=Past bovisseptica  
 Past bovisseptica (from the blood and fluids of animals dying of European cattle plague) पशुघ्न द्वि  
 Past bubalseptica (causes barbone in water buffalos) महिषघ्न द्वि  
 Past cholerae gallinarum=Past, aviseptica  
 Past cholerae suis सूकर-विषूची-द्वि  
 Past cuniculicida (causes snuffles and hemorrhagic septicemia in rabbits) शशघ्न द्वि  
 Past equiseptica (found in contagious pleuropneumonia in horses) अश्वक्लोमीय द्वि  
 Past leipseptica (found in rabbits) शश-द्वि  
 Past oviseptica (causes pneumo-enteritis in sheep) अविघ्न द्वि  
 Past. pestis (causes bubonic plague in man) मारी-द्वि.

Past pseudotuberculosis सूटयस्त्र-द्वि  
 Past snilla, Past suiseptica=Bacillus suisicida, B suisseptica (found in cases of swine plague) सूकरमारी-द्वि  
 Past tularensis (causes tularamia) कलन्दकमारी-द्वि  
 Past vituliseptica (causes calf pneumonia) वरसक्लोम-द्वि  
 Pasteur Institute (for treatment of rabies) आलक-शाला (आलक 'rabies' from सुश्रुत)  
 pasteurization (destruction of pathogenic bacteria) नीरोगन *n* (cf. Hindi, Panjabi निरोगा)  
 pasteurize *vb* नीरोगन  
 pasteurized *adj* नीरोगित  
 pasteurized milk नीरोगित दूध  
 pasteurizer नीरोगक *m*  
 past history (of a case of disease) पूर्व वृत्त  
 pastille (lozenge) चूषिका *f*.  
 past illness पूर्व रोग  
 pastillus=pastille  
 pasting of amendments संशोधन चिह्न-काना  
 past member भूतपूर्व सदस्य  
 past occupation गत धारण  
 past officiation गत स्थानापन्नता  
 Pastor *Aves* कवरी-प्रजाति (कवरी ancient name)  
 pastoral *adj* 1 (relating to shepherds पशुपाल) पशुपाल्य  
 2 ग्रामीण  
 pastoral industries *Econ* पशुपाल्योद्योग  
 pastoral land पशुपाल्य भूमि  
 pastoral stage पशुपाल्य-अवस्था  
 past perfect *Gram* पूर्ण भूत  
 past pointing *Med* लक्ष्य-प्युति *f*  
 past puberty तरुण्यातीत  
 pastry पिष्टक *m* (ancient word)  
 past solvency गत शोधक्षमता  
 past tense *Gram* भूतकाल *m*  
 pasturage 1 पशुचारण *n*, चराई  
 2 (right of pasturing cattle) चारणाधिकार *m*  
 pasture *n* चर, गोचर *m*, चारणभूमि *f*, चारा  
 bee pasture मधुकर-चर  
 pasture *vb* चारण, चराना  
 pasture farm चारण-प्रक्षेत्र  
 pasture ground गोपार, चारणभूमि, चर-

भूमि  
pasture-legumes गोचर शमीधान्य  
pasture planting गोचर-रोपण  
pasture right चारण-अधिकार  
pasture rotation चारणावर्तन  
pasturing of cattle पशु-चारण, पशु चराना  
past year गत वर्ष  
pasty mass लेपी-पुञ्ज  
patagium Zool (expanded skin) चर्म-स्तार *m*  
patagonian bean (*Canavalia ensiformis*) खट्वशिमबी *f.* (B, M)  
patch 1 खण्डक, खण्ड *m*, टुकड़ा  
2 Forestry खण्डक *m*  
block खण्ड  
plot भूखण्डक  
3 = blotch Zool (differing in colour and texture from the surrounding surface) सिध्म *n*  
patch cultivation खण्डक कृषि  
patches of land भूमि-खण्डक  
patch method Forestry (a system of clear felling in patches) खण्डक-रीति  
patch of thickening Zool स्थूलना सिध्म  
patch-sowing Forestry (a method of sowing in which a number of seeds are sown in specially prepared patches—I F R) खण्डक वपन, खण्डकों में बोना  
patel rights पटेली अधिकार  
Patella Zool अश्मलागि-प्रजाति  
P vulgata (common European limpet) हरिवर्ष-अश्मलागि  
patella=kneecap = kneecap अण्डीवत् *m*  
patellar *adj* अण्डीवत्-  
patellar fossa Ophthalmol काचर खात  
patella ulnaris Zool अरलि-अण्डीवत्  
patens Bot. Tax विस्तारी, उद्दिस्तारी (इन्)  
patent *n* एकस्व *n* (Const)  
patent *adj* 1 प्रकट, स्पष्ट, व्यक्त  
2 Bot (said of leaves and branches which spread out widely from the stem—Chambers) उद्दिस्तारी (इन्)  
patent *ib* 1 एकस्व-करण  
2 Metal (a wire) कर्पोषण (for explanation see patenting)  
patentability Law एकस्वयोग्यता *f*  
patentable *adj.* Law एकस्व-योग्य  
patentable subjects एकस्वयोग्य वस्तुएं  
patent ambiguity Law स्पष्ट सदिग्धता,

प्रकट सदिग्धता  
patent bark Col Ind एकस्व बल्क  
patent black Col Ind एकस्व काल  
patent blue Col Ind एकस्व नील  
patent branches Bot (spreading branches) उद्दिस्तारी शाखाएं  
patent carmine blue Col Ind एकस्व कीटशोणी नील  
patent chrome leather black Col Ind एकस्व वर्णक चर्म काल  
patent cutch Col Ind एकस्व गायत्री  
patent danger Law स्पष्ट भय, प्रकट भय  
patent defects स्पष्ट त्रुटिया  
patent diamil black Col Ind एकस्व द्विनील काल  
patented *adj* एकस्व-कृत  
patented medicine एकस्व-कृत औषध  
patentee Com एकस्वी (इन्) *m*  
patent fees and royalties एकस्व शुल्क और अधिकारशुल्क  
patent fire extinguisher एकस्व अग्नि-शामक  
patent food एकस्व अन्न  
patent fuel coke एकस्व इन्धन न्यंगार  
patent fustun GO = wood yellow Col. Ind  
patent green Col Ind एकस्व हरि  
patent hypermetropia Ophthalmol प्रकट पदचनाभिता  
patenting Metal. (method of heat-treating wires and rods to render them suitable for wire drawing—Camm p 127) कर्पोषण *n*  
patent law एकस्व-विधि  
patent leather (Web s v patent *adj* 5a) एकस्व-चर्म, सिग्ध चर्म  
patent medicine एकस्व-औषध  
patent navy blue Col Ind एकस्व नाविक नील  
patent office एकस्व-कार्यालय  
patentor (one who grants a patent) एकस्वदाता (ए) *m*  
patent orange Col Ind एकस्व नारंग  
patent phosphine Col Ind एकस्व भास्वी  
patent plaster = hard wall plaster भित्ति-वज्रलेप  
patent right एकस्वाधिकार  
patent rock scarlet Col Ind एकस्व शैल शोण  
patents and designs एकस्व और आकल्प  
patent sky blue Col Ind एकस्व आकाश नील

patent wool blue Col Ind एकस्व ऊनी नील  
patent yellow Col Ind एकस्व पीठ  
paterfamilias 1 (the head of a household) गृहपति *m*  
2 (father of a family) कुलपिता *m*  
paternal *adj.* पैतृक  
paternal grandfather पितामह *m*, दादा  
paternal grandmother पितामही *f*, दादी  
paternal lands पैतृक भूमि  
paternal uncle चाचा  
paternity पितृत्व *n*  
paternoster pea (*Abrus precatorius*) पुष्पा *f* (ancient word)  
path पथ, मार्ग *m*  
pathetic nerve = trochlear nerve Zool आकृषि-चेता  
path-finder Radar मार्ग-अन्वेषक *m*.  
path of light प्रकाश-मार्ग  
pathogen, pathogene व्याधिजन *m*  
pathogenesis = pathogeny Med व्याधि-जनन *n*  
pathogenetic *adj* Med व्याधिजननीय  
pathogenic *adj* व्याधिजन, रोगकारी  
pathogenic bacteria रोगाणु, व्याधि-शास्त्राणु  
pathogenicity व्याधिजनत्व *n*  
pathogenic micro organism रोगाणु *m*.  
pathogenic organism व्याधिजन जीव, रोगाणु *m*  
pathogenic to man मनुष्य के लिए व्याधि-जन  
pathogenic trypanosome व्याधिजन असिकाय  
pathogenous *adj* व्याधिजन  
pathogeny = pathogenesis  
pathological *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to pathology) व्याधिकीय  
2 (morbid) रुग्ण, विकृत  
pathological anatomy = morbid anatomy विकृत शरीर  
pathological changes व्याधिकृत परिवर्तन  
pathological chemistry व्याधिकीय रसायन  
pathological condition विकृत अवस्था  
pathological department व्याधिकी-विभाग  
pathological examination व्याधिकीय परीक्षण  
pathological facts व्याधिकीय तथ्य  
pathological fee व्याधिकीय परीक्षण शुल्क

pathological histology विकृत शैतिकी  
pathological laboratory व्याधिकीय  
प्रयोगशाला

pathological physiology विकृत वैदिकी  
pathological puerperium व्याधिकीय  
अनुसूति

pathological state व्याधि अवस्था

pathological system व्याधिकीय सहति

pathological work व्याधिकीय कार्य

pathologic anatomy विकृत शरीर

pathologist व्याधिविज्ञ m

pathology 1 व्याधिविज्ञान n, व्याधिकी f

2 विकार m

pathology department व्याधिकी विभाग

pathology laboratory व्याधिकी-प्रयोग-  
शाला

pathology museum व्याधिकी-कौतुकालय

pathology of inflammation कोष-त्रिकार

pathology of tumours अर्बुद-वर्णन

pathway पथमार्ग, पथ m

pathy (pl) चिकित्सापद्धति f

patience धैर्य n

patient रोगी (इन्) m

patient adj शान्त, धैर्यवान्

patiently धैर्यपूर्वक, शान्तिपूर्वक

patient's authorized medical atten-  
dant रोगी का प्राधिकृत चिकित्सक

patients comforts fund रोगि-सुख-निधि

patient's maintenance charges रोगि-  
मधारण-प्रभार

patient's room रोगि-कोठ

patients ward रोगि-कक्ष

patina (a film formed on copper and  
bronze by long exposure to a moist  
atmosphere) छदिमा (-मन्) m

patina green (a colour, yellow green  
पीनहरि in hue, of low अव saturation  
and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि

patria potestas (the power of a  
Roman pater familias over the  
members of his household) कुल-  
पित्रधिकार m

patriarch 1 (father and ruler of a  
family) नायकपिता, (head of a family)  
कुलपति m

2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील  
in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तातिनील

patriarchal society पितृशासित समाज

patriarchal system कुलपति-पद्धति

patriarchy पितृत्वन्त्र n

patrician ममिजात, कुलीन

patrimony पितृदाय m, पैतृक संपत्ति f

Patriofelis Paleontol (Lat *patruus*  
'belonging to one's father' + *felis*  
'cat', hence, ancestral cat The  
teeth were like those of a cat) पितृ-  
त्रिडाल-प्रजाति

patriot देशभक्त m

patriotism देशभक्ति f

patrol 1 प्रहरी, रक्षाभ्रामी (इन्) m

2 रक्षाभ्रमण n, पहरा

patrolling officer प्रहगधिकारी

patrolling warder रक्षा-प्रहरी

patrol register प्रहर-पञ्जी

patrol work प्रहर-कार्य

patron 1 आश्रयदाता (त्) m

2 संरक्षक m

patronage 1 आश्रय m

2 संरक्षण n

patronite = ruzopatronite (containing  
large amounts of vanadium sul-  
phide) रोचशिन m (रोच- for रोचानु  
vanadium, र for शुच्य sulphide,  
इज for खनिज mineral)

patronize vt 1 आश्रय देना

2 संरक्षण

patron saint संरक्षक सन्त

pattern 1 प्रतिरूप n, प्रतिकृति f

2 ('a complex whole characterized  
by a definite arrangement or inter-  
relation of parts'—Webster) क्लाप  
m (totality, whole body or collec-  
tion of a number of separate things  
—कल आप्तेनि 'that which holds  
single parts together' MW)

3 (form, shape) आकृति f

4 शैली f

patterned leno रूपित प्रतिताना

pattern-maker instructor प्रतिरूपकार-  
शिक्षक

patterns and models प्रतिरूप और प्रति-  
कृतिया

Pattinson process Metal (desilveriza-  
tion of lead by fractional crystal-  
lization) अस्फवि विधा (अगत स्फटन  
विरचन विधा)

Pattinson's white lead श्वेतनीरसीन n

patulous adj Bot (slightly spread-  
ing) आस्तारी (इन्)

patulus Bot Tax (slightly spread-  
ing) आस्तारी

patwari certificate पटवारी प्रमाणपत्र

patwari circle पटवारी-वृत्त

patwari circle no पटवारी वृत्त-सं

Patwari Manual पटवारी नियमावलि

patwari's certificate पटवारी का प्रमाणपत्र  
patwari's circle पटवारी का वृत्त  
patwari's reward and punishment  
register पटवारी पारितोषिक और दण्ड  
पञ्जी

patwari's service sheet पटवारी का सेवा-  
पत्र

pauciflorous Bot Tax (few flowered)  
अल्पपुष्प

Pauli's exclusion principle = exclu-  
sion principle अपवर्जन-प्रनियम

Pauli's principle = exclusion princi-  
ple अपवर्जन-प्रनियम

paulopost Petrog (Lat 'a little after')  
किञ्चिदनु

Cf deuteric (Gk *deutera* 'after  
birth') जन्मानु

paunce = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*)  
हृत्सुख m

prunch = rumen रोमन्यिका f

pumper Law अकिञ्चन m

poor निर्धन, दरिद्र

in forma pauperis अकिञ्चनवत्, अ-  
किञ्चन के रूप में

pauper leper अकिञ्चन कुष्ठरोगी

pruper suit Law अकिञ्चन वाद

Paurometabol Zool अल्पपरचनान्तरणा-  
m pl

paurometabolism Zool अल्पपरचनान्तरण

Pauropoda (Gk *pauros* 'small' +  
*poda*) Zool (a group of very small  
myriapods) क्षुद्रपाद गण m

Pauropodidae Zool क्षुद्रपाद-वंश m

Panopus Zool क्षुद्रपाद-प्रजाति

P huxleyi (nine pairs of legs) नव  
क्षुद्रपाद

pause विराम m, ठहराव

pave vt आचयन, प्रस्तराचयन, इष्टकाचयन,  
सधाचयन, रथ्याचयन, मार्गाचयन, पथाचयन,  
आवरण, भूचयन, पथचयन

paved road आवृत्त रथ्या

pavement कुट्टिम n, कुट्टिमपदी f, आवृत्ततल  
n

pavement epithelium = tessellated  
epithelium

Pavetta Bot तिर्यक्फला प्रजाति

P indica = Indian pellet shrub  
(berry with two pyrenes which  
are convex on the back and con-  
cave on the face—Basu) सामान्य-  
तिर्यक्फला (B, N तिर्यक्फला)

Pavia indica = Aesculus indica Bot

pavilion दर्शकमण्डप *m*

paving 1 *see* pave *vb*

2 (material for pavement) आचयन-द्रव्य *n*

3 (pavement) आचित तल *n*

paving roller आचयन वेहलन

paving stone आचयन-प्रस्तर

paving tile आचयन-खर्परी

Pavo 1 *Zool* (genus consisting of the peacock) मयूर-प्रजाति

2 *Astron* = Peacock (a constellation) मयूर *m*

Pavonia *Bot* हीवेर-प्रजाति (हीवेर occurs in सुथत)

P odorata सामान्य हीवेर (B, N, M हीवेर)

P zeylanica सिंहल हीवेर

Pavoninae *aves* मयूरावुवश *m*

pawl = catch *Mech* (for preventing backward motion) ग्राह *m*, मक्खी

pawn *Law* आधि *m* (from मनुस्मृति)

pawn-broker आधि मध्यग

pawnee *Law* आधिमान् *m*

pawner *Law* आधायक *m*

pawpaw (*Carica papaya*) पिपीतक *m*

paxilla *Zool* (a kind of pillar-like spine with a flattened summit bearing minute spinules) शाखिस्तम्भ *m*

Pavillosa *Zool* शाखिस्तम्भ गण *m*

pay *vb* शोधन, देना, चुकाना, पडाना

pay = salary वेतन *n* (Const)

in full from the next issue of pay अगले वेतन-निर्गम से पूरा

old time scale of pay वेतन की पुरानी समय-श्रेणी

one month's pay एक मास का वेतन

refixation of pay वेतन का पुनर्निश्चयन

personal pay दैनिकिक वेतन

presumptive pay सभावी वेतन

special pay विशेष वेतन

substantive pay मौलिक वेतन

payable *adj* *Com* देय, शोध्य, दिया जाने वाला

payable at sight दर्शने-देय

payable in advance अग्रिम-देय

payable in future भविष्य देय

payable in perpetuity शाश्वत-देय

payable monthly मासिक देय

payable on demand अभियाचने देय, मागने पर देय

payable to को देय

payable to bearer वाहक देय

payable to order आदेश-देय

payable to order or bearer आदिष्ट अथवा वाहक को देय

payable within one year एक वर्ष में देय

pay abstract वेतन सक्षिप्ति

pay advance वेतन अग्रिम

pay and allowances वेतन और अधिदेय, वेतन और भत्ते

pay and allowances regulations वेतन तथा अधिदेय विनियम

pay bill 1 वेतन देयक

2 = pay sheet वेतन पत्र

pay bills clerk वेतन देयक-लिपिक

pay clerk वेतन लिपिक

Pay Code वेतन-सहिता

pay day 1 शोधन-दिन

2 वेतन दिन

payee *Com* आदाता ( *v* ) *m*, राख्या वाला account payee आदातृ-लेखायाम्

payee's account credited आदाता के लेखे में आकलित

payee's account will be credited on realization प्राप्त होने पर आदाता के लेखे में आकलित किया जाएगा

payee's acknowledgment आदाता की अभिस्वीकृति

payee's receipt आदाता की प्राप्ति

Payen *Bot* पयस्या-प्रजाति

P laern (its latex yields a good gutta percha) निक्षीरेय-पयस्या (gutta percha निक्षीरेय)

payer शोधक, दाता ( *v* ) *m*

pay fixation case वेतन-निश्चयन-प्रकरण

pay fixation statement वेतन निश्चयन-विवरण

pay for honour आदरार्थ शोधन

pay fund वेतन निधि

pay in advance अग्रिम देना, अग्रेशोधन

paying शोधन *n*, देना

paying bank *Com* शोधन-अधिकोष

paying banker शोधनी आधिकौषिक

paying capacity शोधन-सामर्थ्य, शोधन-क्षमता

paying-in slip निक्षेप-पर्णी, शोधन-पर्णी

paying off शोध-परिपूर्ण *n*

paying office शोधन कार्यालय

paying patient सशुल्क रोगी

pay in gross (instead of part by part)

एकराशि-दान, सराशि-दान

paying ward सशुल्क कक्ष

*Cf.* free ward नि शुल्क कक्ष

paymaster वेतनाधिकारी

payment शोधन *n*, दाति *f*, देना

receipts and payments प्राप्ति एवं दाति

payment by instalments प्रभागश शोधन

payment down तत्क्षण शोधन

payment falls due on को देय

payment for honour आदरार्थ शोधन

payment in advance अग्रिम शोधन, अग्रेशोधन

payment indent शोधन-व्यादेश

payment in due course यथाक्रम शोधन

payment in kind *Econ* वस्तु शोधन

payment into court न्यायालय में शोधन

payment of compensation प्रतिकर देना, प्रतिकर शोधन

payment of dividend लाभांश देना

payment of interest वृद्धि-शोधन, ब्याज देना

Payment of Salaries Act वेतन-शोधन-अधिनियम

Payment of Wages Act/Rules श्रुति शोधन अधिनियम नियम

Payment of Wages (Procedure) Rules श्रुति-शोधन-(प्रक्रिया)-नियम

payment on account लेखा में शोधन

payment order account शोधन-आदेश-लेखा

payment orders register शोधन आदेश-पञ्जी

payment or performance शोधन अथवा निपादन

payment side शोधन-पाईव

payment supra protest अनादर-प्रमाणने शोधन

payment towards the satisfaction of के लिए शोधन, के लिए देना

payment under protest सापत्ति शोधन

payment voucher शोधन प्रमाणक

pay of establishment कर्मचारियों का वेतन, स्थापना-वेतन

pay office वेतन-कार्यालय

pay on demand अभियाचन पर देना, मागने पर देना

pay order शोधन-आदेश

pay receipt वेतन-प्राप्ति

pay roll वेतन-नामावलि, वेतन पत्र

pay sheet वेतनावलि *f*

pay slip वेतन पर्णी

pay time scale वेतन समय श्रेणी

P B (periodic block) *Forestry* अख. (अवधि खण्ड)

Pb (plumbum = lead) *Chem* सी (सीत)

PB (prize bonds) पु ब (पुरस्कार बन्ध)

P B Cl (Pay Bills Clerk) पे.बि.क्ल. (वेतन-

देयक लिपिक)  
**P.C** (packer cooly) स भा (सवेष्टक भारिक)  
**p.c.** (per cent) प्र श (प्रति शत)  
**P.C** (Platoon Commander) गु प (गुल्मक-पति)  
**p.c** (post cibum 'after food') मो प (भोजन-पदवाव)  
**P.C.F** (personal confidential file) वै. गु न (वैयक्तिक गुप्त नस्ती)  
**P.C.I** (Price Current Inspector) प्र. नू नि (प्रचलित-मूल्य निरीक्षक)  
**P.Co.P.A** (application for a permit in respect of particular contract carriage—MVM xx) वि स न भा (विशिष्ट सविदा-वाहन की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदन-पत्र)  
**P.Co.S.A** (application for a permit in respect of one or more casual contract carriages—MVM xx) आ स. अ.आ (एक अथवा अधिक आकस्मिक सविदा-वाहनों की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)  
**P.C.P** (private cash of prisoners) ब. नि रो (बन्दिओं का निजी रोक)  
**P.C.R.C.A** sheets (plain cold rolled cold annealed sheets) सा शी वे न स्तार (माधारण शीतवेल्लित शीतान्नापित स्तार)  
**P.C.S** (Provincial Civil Service) प्रा प्र से (प्रान्तीय प्रशासन सेवा)  
**Pd** (palladium) Chem नि (निचूपातु)  
**Pd.** (Period) न (अवधि)  
**P & D Dept** (Planning and Development Department) यो वि वि (योजना तथा विकास विभाग)  
**P.D.O** (Poultry Development Officer) कु वि न (कुक्कुटपालन विकास-अधिकारी)  
**P.D.R** (Poultry Developmental Research) कु वि न (कुक्कुटपालन विकास अन्वेषण)  
**pea** कलाय *m*, मटर  
**peace** शान्ति *f* (Const) tranquility प्रशान्ति  
**order** व्यवस्था  
**peaceable inhabitants** शान्तिप्रिय निवासी  
**peaceable possession** शान्तिमय धारण  
**peaceably** शान्तिपूर्वक (Const)  
**peaceably and quietly** शान्तिपूर्वक और बाधरहित रूप से  
**peace and tranquility** अक्षोभ और शान्ति (note that the order is reversed)  
**peace conference** शान्ति-सम्मेलन  
**peace equipment** शान्तिकालीन सभार  
**peace equipment tables** शान्तिकालीन सभार सारणी  
**peace establishment** शान्तिकालीन

स्थापना, शान्तिकालीन कर्मचारिवर्ग  
**peace officers** शान्ति-अधिकारी  
**peace-time** शान्ति-समय, शान्ति-काल  
**peace time** *adj* शान्ति-कालीन  
**peach** 1 आरु *n*, आहु  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीता-तिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्ववपीता-तिरक्त  
**peach bloom** (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतातिरक्त  
**peachblossom** = peachblossom pink or red (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्त  
**peachblow** (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत  
**Peachia Zool** (lying on the seabottom like a worm) कृमिमुष्य-प्रजाति  
**peach red** (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतातिरक्त  
**peach tree** (*Prunus persica*) आरु *m* (ancient form), आहु  
**peacock** 1 मयूर *m*, मोर  
 2 = peacock blue (a colour, bluish green blue द्वैतिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निह्वंतिनील  
**Peacock Astron** = Pavo मयूर *m*  
**peacock-blue** 1 मयूर-नील, मेचक  
 2 = peacock (colour)  
**peacock-blue glasses** *Ophthalmol* मयूर-नील (मेचक) उपनेत्र  
**peacock feather fan** मोर-पंखा  
**peacock-flower** (*Caesalpinia pulcherrima*) कृष्णचूड *m* (Basu, Ben)  
**peacock green** (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
**peacock ore** = purple copper ore *Mineral* मयूरायस्क (मयूर peacock + अयस्क ore)  
**peacock-pheasant** जीवंजीवक *m* (ancient word)  
**peacock's tail** (*Actinopterys dichotoma*) मयूरशिखा *f* (Basu)  
**pea-crab** कलाय-कर्कट  
**'pea' crystals** कलाय स्फट  
**peafowl** मयूर *m* (ancient word), मोर  
**peagle** = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतवर्ण *m*.

**pea green** (a colour, yellowish yellow-green द्वैतिपीन in hue, of low अव saturation) अवह्वंतिपीत  
**peahen** मयूरी *f*, मोरनी  
**peak** शिखर *n*, चोटी  
**peaked** *adj* *Statistics* शिखरित, शिखरी (इन्)  
**peaked curve** *Statistics* शिखर-वक्र  
**peaked roof** शिखराकार छत  
**peak power** *Radar* शिखर-शक्ति  
**peak-top diagram** *Statistics* (it has a saw tooth appearance with peaks and low points) कृच चित्र (कृच saw)  
**peak traffic** *Bly* शिखर-वातावात  
**pea mildew** कलाय-भासिता  
**peanut** भूसुन्न *m*, भूगफली  
**peanut oil** भूसुन्न-तेल, भूगफली का तेल  
**pear** रुचिकल *n* (from Guha's Modern Anglo-Bengali Dict), नाशपाती  
**pear blight** रुचिकल-बंगमारी  
**pearcente** रजतनेशज *m*. (रजत silver, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुवेव sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
**pearl** मुक्ता *f*, मोती  
**pearl ash** *Chem* (a white solid purified potash) सितसर्जि *f*  
**pearl barley** मुक्ता-यव  
**pearl blush** (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकपीत  
**pearl fishery** मुक्ता क्षेत्र *n*  
**pearl hardening**, **pearl hardener**  
*Paper Mfg* (calcium sulphate, used as a filler for paper) मुक्ताईहण *n*.  
**pearlite** 1 *Metal* (an alloy) मुक्तातु *m* (अतु for धातु metal), (pearly constituent of steel) मुक्तायस *n*  
 2 *Petrog* = pearlstone (showing pearly structure) मुक्ताइम *n*  
**pearl-like** *adj* मुक्ता सदृश  
**pearl millet** (*Pennisetum spicatum*) बम्राइ *n*, बाजरा  
**pearl mussel** मुक्ता-शम्बुक  
**pearl oyster** *Zool* मुक्ता शुक्ति  
**pearl sago** मुक्ता विरगु  
**pearl sinter** *Mineral* (gypsumite of pearly lustre) मुक्ता उष्णोत्सिज *m*  
**pearl-spar** *Mineral* (with a pearly lustre) मुक्ता-धातुविया  
**pearlstone** *Petrog* = pearlite मुक्ताइम *m*  
**pearl white** *Col Ind* मुक्ता रवेत  
**pearly everlasting** = *A n a p h a l i s*

margaritacea  
 pearly lustre मौक्तिक छुति, मोती के समान छुति  
 pearly nautilus (the inner layer of the shell is pearly) मुक्ता-नाविक  
 pear-shaped *adj* रुचिकलाकार  
 Pearsonian coefficient of correlation *Statistics* सहसंबन्ध-प्रगुणक *m*  
 Pearsonian curves *Statistics* (all of them are determinable by first four moments प्रयात) चतुर्थ वक्र (चतुर्थ to wish for four)  
 Pearson's horseshoe-bat *Mamm* हिमालय खुरप-जंतु  
 pear thrips *Zool* रुचिकल-पर्णजीवक  
 pear tree (*Pyrus communis*) रुचिकल *m* (Ban)  
 peasant कृषक *m*, किसान  
 peasant proprietorship *Law* कृषक-स्वामित्व  
 peasantry कृषक-वर्ग *m*  
 peasants' clock (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धविकृता *f*  
 Peasants' Revolt कृषक-विद्रोह  
 pease *pl* of pea  
 pea-shaped bean कलायाकार शिम्बी, मटर के समान आकार वाला सेम  
 pea soup = pea soup fog (a heavy dull yellow fog) न्यवपीत धूमिका  
 pea soup fog = pea soup  
 peat (vegetable matter decomposed in water, semicarbonized) जीर्णक *n*  
 peat bog (a bog containing peat) जीर्णक पक  
 peat for manure खाद-जीर्णक  
 peat moor = peat bog  
 peat moss जीर्णक-हरिता  
 peaty जीर्णकी (रत्न), जीर्णक-  
 peaty clay जीर्णक-मृत्तिका  
 peaty soil जीर्णक-मृदा  
 pebble अस्सीला *f* (ancient word), रोकी  
 pebble plant *see* Lithops  
 pebbleware *Ceramics* अस्सीलाभाण *n*  
 pebrine (destructive silk-worm disease) कौशेय-मारी *f*  
 pecan (it has brittle wood—Web) मिदुरकाष्ठ *m*  
 peccary (an American pig like mammal) पोत्री *m* (पोत्री synonym of सूकर in अमरकोश)  
 peck (pk, 8 quarts) अर्धद्रोण *m* (अ द्रो, < प्रत्य)  
 Pecora *Zool* (typical ruminants) प्रो-

मन्थिन *m pl*, (superorder) प्ररोमन्थि-महागण *m*  
 pectase *Biochem* आइलेपेद *m*  
 pectate *Chem* आइलेपीय *n*  
 pecten *Zool* (Lit, 'comb') (vascular pigmented process) कंकतवर्ध *m*  
 Pecten *Zool* कम्बुका-प्रजाति  
 pectic *adj Chem* आइलेपिक  
 pectic acid *Biochem* आइलेपिक अम्ल  
 pectin *Biochem* (pectins are very complex gelatinizing compounds, found esp in fruit jellies) आइलेपि *f*  
 pectinase *Biochem* आइलेपेद *m*  
 pectinate *adj Bot*. कंकताकार  
 pectinatus *Bot Tax* कंकत-  
 pectine *n Zool* (appendages of a comb like shape—PH I.509) कंकतांग *n* (कंकत comb)  
 pectineus *Anat* (a muscle of the upper thigh) अग्रोहृपेशी *f*  
 Pectinibranchia = Monotocardia  
 Pectinidae *Zool* कम्बुका-वंश *m*  
 pectinose = arabinose  
 pecto-cellulose (pectic + cellulose) *Chem* आइलेपि-कोशाधु  
 pectolite (Gk *pektos* 'compact') *Mineral* (a mineral in crystal aggregates or fibrous masses) पुञ्ज-स्फटिक *m* (पुञ्ज mass, स्फट crystal, रत्न for खनिज mineral,  
 pectoral *Zool* अंस-  
 pectoral *n* (a breast plate) उरछाण *n*, armour कवच  
 pectoral arch = shoulder girdle *Anat* अंस-चक्र *n*  
 pectoral fin *Zool* अंस-पक्ष  
 pectoral girdle *Zool* अंस-चक्र  
 pectoralis *Zool* अंसचक्र-पेशी *f* (अंसचक्र shoulder girdle)  
 pectoralis muscle *Anat* अंसचक्र-पेशी  
 pectoral sandpiper *Aves* वक्ष-पट्टि जल-रक  
 pectoral sinus *Zool* अंस-कोटर  
 pectoral species = breast tea उर क्वायक *m*  
 pectoriloquy *Med* (transmission of the sound of spoken words through the chest wall It usually indicates some morbid change in the lungs) कुप्फुस) कुप्फुस-स्वन *m*  
 pectose *Chem* आइलेपधु *n*  
 peculate *vb Law* मोषण  
 peculation *Law* (embezzlement of

public money) मोषण *n*  
 peculiar *adj* विशेष, विशिष्ट, प्रविशेष (when necessary to be distinguished from 'special')  
 peculiarity विशेषता *f*  
 peculiar knowledge विशिष्ट ज्ञान  
 peculiar modification *Bot* विशेष आपरिवर्तन, विशेष आपरिवृत्त  
 peculiar name विशिष्ट नाम  
 peculiar property *Phys* विशिष्ट गुण  
 peculiar use विशिष्ट उपयोग  
 pecuniary *adj* 1 धनीय, धनरूप 2 आर्थिक, अर्थ- (both in Const)  
 pecuniary ability आर्थिक सामर्थ्य  
 pecuniary arrangement आर्थिक प्रबन्ध  
 pecuniary assistance आर्थिक सहायता  
 pecuniary damage आर्थिक हानि  
 pecuniary dealing आर्थिक व्यवहार  
 pecuniary demonstrative legacy *Law* आर्थिक प्रदर्शित रिक्थ  
 pecuniary embarrassment आर्थिक संकट  
 pecuniary injury आर्थिक क्षति  
 pecuniary interest आर्थिक हित, आर्थिक स्वार्थ  
 pecuniary jurisdiction आर्थिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)  
 pecuniary legacy आर्थिक रिक्थ  
 specific legacy विशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 pecuniary liability आर्थिक देयता  
 pecuniary loss आर्थिक हानि  
 pecuniary obligation आर्थिक दायित्व  
 pecuniary penalty आर्थिक दण्ड, आर्थिक शास्ति  
 pecuniary success आर्थिक सफलता  
 pecuniary terms आर्थिक निबन्धन  
 pecuniary transactions = monetary transactions अर्थ व्यवहार  
 pedagogic method सादृक्षिक रीति  
 pedagogics = pedagogy (science of teaching) सशिक्षा, सादृक्षिकी *f*  
 education शिक्षण  
 training प्रशिक्षण  
 pedagogist सशिक्षाविज्ञ, सशिक्षा विशेषज्ञ *m*  
 pedagogue सशिक्षक *m*  
 pedagogy = pedagogics  
 pedal 1 *Geom* पदिक *n*  
 2 *Mach* (a foot lever) पादक *m*  
 pedal aperture *Zool* पाद विवर  
 pedal bicycle पाद-द्विचक्र, पैरगाडी  
 pedal curve *Math* पदिक-चक्र  
 pedal disc *Zool* पाद-बिम्ब  
 pedal equation *Math* पदिक-समीकार  
 Pedalfers छेदा *m pl*



pedal ganglion *Zool* पाद-प्रगण्ड  
 pedal gland *Zool* पाद-ग्रन्थि  
 Pedaliaceae *Bot* तिल-कुल *n* (from *Sesamum* तिल प्रजाति)  
 Pedalineae *Bot* तिल-कुल *n*  
 Pedalion *Zool* (Gk, 'rudder') अरिन्न-प्रजाति  
 Pedalum *Bot* तिक्तगोधुर-प्रजाति  
 P murex सामान्य तिक्तगोधुर (Basu *tittagokshura*, Ben *baraghokru*, Deccan *hattighokru*, Guj *kadwa ghokru*, Hin *कडवा गोखरू*, Mar *gokhura*, *mothegokharu*, Pan *gokru kalan*, Uri *gokshura*)  
 pedal line = Simson line *Geom* पदिक-रेखा  
 pedal tentacles *Zool* पाद-अंगक  
 pedal triangle *Math* पदिक-त्रिभुज  
 pedal vehicle पदिक-यान  
 pedate *adj* 1 पादी (-र)  
 2 *Bot* (cleft lobes) दीर्घपालि  
 peddle *vb* फेरी लगाना  
 peddler = pedlar  
 pederasty कुमारमैथुन *n*  
 pedestal पादपीठ, पीठ *n*  
 on pedestal पीठस्थ  
 Pedetes *Zool* (Gk, 'leaper' Genus of jumping hare) प्लुत-प्रजाति (प्लुत ancient word for hare)  
 P caffer सामान्य प्लुत  
 Pedetidae प्लुत-वंश *m*  
 Pedetinae (subfamily) प्लुतानुवंश *m*  
 pedial class *Cryst* (the class without any symmetry) असमितीय वर्ग  
 pediatrics बालरोगिकी *f*, बालरोग-विज्ञान *n*  
 pediatrics department बालरोग-विभाग  
 pedicel 1 वृन्त *n*  
 2 = pedicel = peduncle *Zool* (stem or stalk) वृन्त *r*  
 3 *Bot* (one of the ultimate divisions of a common peduncle, bearing a single flower) उपवृन्त, पुष्पवृन्त, वृन्त *n*  
 pedicellaria *Zool* (minute pincer-like structures—Henderson) संक्षिप्तिका *f*  
 pedicellate *adj* *Bot* सवृन्त  
 pedicellate flower *Bot* सवृन्त पुष्प  
 Pedicellina *Zool* (a genus of Bryozoa in which the zooids have a bell-shaped body on a slender pedicel—Web) वृन्तवेष्या-प्रजाति  
 pedicle 1 = pedicel *Bot*  
 2 *Zool*. (a narrow neck joining the

abdomen with the cephalothorax—PH I 515) श्रोत्र *m* (श्रोत्र ancient form)  
 Pedicularis *Bot* (genus of louseworts—Web) यूकापर्ण प्रजाति  
 P pectinata (*pectinata* 'combshaped', segments toothed) कर्कत यूकापर्ण  
 P siphonantha (*siphonantha* 'with tubular flowers') नालपुष्प यूकापर्ण  
 P sylvatica वन-यूकापर्ण  
 Pediculati *Zool* (order including the anglers) बडिशमीन गण *m*  
 pedicule पादिका *f*  
 Pediculidae *Zool* (a family) यूका वंश *m*  
 Pediculoides *Zool* यूकाभ-प्रजाति  
 P ventricosus (lives on wheat) गोधूम-यूकाभ  
 Pediculoididae (a family) यूकाभ-वंश *m*  
 Pediculus *Zool* यूका-प्रजाति  
 P capitis = head-louse शिरो-यूका  
 P humanus मानव-यूका  
 P vestimenti = clothes louse वस्त्र-यूका  
 pedigree 1 (a genealogical tree) वंशावलि *f*  
 2 कुल *n*, वंश *m*  
 3 (improved strain) अभिजाति *f*  
 pedigree bull अभिजात वृष, अभिजात साढ़  
 pedigree seeds अभिजात बीज  
 pedigree table वंशावलि-सारणी  
 Pedilanthus *Bot* (belongs to the same family as *Euphorbia* दुग्धी प्रजाति) क्षौरिका प्रजाति  
 pediment *Geol* (a gently sloping rock surface between the cliffs and the feather edge of the alluvium—Holmes p 272) शैलपद *n*  
 pedipalp *Zool* पादमृश *m*  
 Pedipalpida *Zool* पादमृश-गण *m*  
 pedipalpus *Zool* (non chelate, acting as feelers) पाद-मृश *m*  
 pedlar पादचारिक *m*, फेरी वाला  
 Pedocals झुप्का *m pl*  
 pedogamy *Zool* (gametes are derived from one and the same individual, reproduction is sexual) स्वद्विभोद्वाह *m*  
 pedogenesis *Zool* (production of offspring by larval forms) द्विभोजन *n*  
 pedogenic factor मृदा-कारक  
 pedologist मृदा-वैज्ञानिक, मृदाविज्ञ *m*

pedology मृदा-विज्ञान *n*  
 pedomorphism (retention, in the adult, of infantile or juvenile characteristics) शिशुगुणता *f*  
 pedosphere मृदामण्डल *n*  
 peduncle 1 *Bot* प्रवृन्त, वृन्त *n*  
 Cf pedicel पुष्पवृन्त  
 2 *Zool* वृन्त *n*  
 pedunculate *adj* *Bot* सवृन्त  
 pedunculate oak = *Quercus pedunculata*  
 Pee amerdu = *Tino-pora malabarica Bot*  
 peel शक्क *m*, लव *f*, ठिलका  
 peel *vb* शक्कन, छीलना  
 peeling छीलना  
 peep window (in a camera) दर्शन-द्वारी *f*  
 peer श्रीश *m*  
 peer *vb* श्रीश-करण  
 peerage श्रीश उर्ग *m*, श्रीश-पद *n*  
 peerdom श्रीशता *f*  
 peeress श्रीशा *f*  
 peers of the realm राज्य-श्रीश  
 peewit कुयष्टिका *f* (इयष्टि ancient word)  
 peg *n* 1 कोलक *m*, सूटा, खड़ी  
 2 (of a violin, etc) नागदन्त *m*  
 peg *vb* *Exchanges* (to fix or keep fixed the market price of ) उदन्धन  
 Peganum *Bot* तीव्रशिय-प्रजाति  
 P harmala (foreign henna, harmful, Syrian rue, wild rue) (it has strong scented seeds—Web) सामान्य तीव्रशिय  
 Pegasis *Astron* भद्रक-उल्का *f*  
 Pegasus = Winged Horse *Astron* भद्रक *m*  
 a Pegasi = Markab प्रथम भद्रक, पूर्व भाद्रपद *m*  
 β Pegasi = Menkib द्वितीय भद्रक *m*  
 γ Pegasi = Algenib तृतीय भद्रक, उत्तर भाद्रपद *m*  
 δ Pegasi चतुर्थ भद्रक *m*  
 ε Pegasi = Enif पञ्चम भद्रक *m*  
 ζ Pegasi = Homam षष्ठ भद्रक *m*  
 η Pegasi = Matar सप्तम भद्रक *m*  
 θ Pegasi = Biham = Baham अष्टम भद्रक *m*  
 τ Pegasi = Salm नवम भद्रक *m*  
 Pegasus volitans *Zool* (a small flying fish found along the coasts of Japan, China, India and Australia)



सामान्य-तटदीना (line flying)

peg-box *Music* (the open part of the head in which the pegs are set)  
नागदन्त-प्रदेश *m*

pegged price उद्धृत मूल्य

pegging उद्धरण *n*

pegging of exchange विनियम-उद्धरण

pegmatite *Petrog* (characterized by excessively coarse texture) निस्सू-  
लास *m*

giant granite महाकण्ठास

peg-planting *Forestry* कीलक-रोपण, खेती  
से लगाना

Pegu (in Burma) *Geog* हसावती *f* (an-  
cient name—'Pah Lit of Burma' by  
M H Bode, London, 1909, p 49)

Pegu banded kingfisher *Aves* ब्राह्म  
पट्टित मीनरक

Pegu brown *Col Ind* हसावती बभ्रु

Pegu bustard-quail *Aves* हसावती-लाव

Pegu catechu 1 (*Acacia catechu*) खदिर  
*m* (B N, M)

2 *Col Ind* हसावती खदिर

Pegu house-sparrow *Aves* पीतोदर गृह-  
कुलिंग

Pegu streaked spider-hunter *Aves*  
ब्राह्म रेखी लूलास

Pegu white-eye *Aves* ब्राह्म सितनयनी

Peking blue (a colour, blue नील in  
hue, of low नि brilliance) निनील

Peking man पेकिङ्ग-मानव

Pelagia *Zool* उत्सामुद्र-प्रजाति

*P noctiluca* नक्तमास उत्सामुद्र

pelagic *adj* (life) (floating on sea sur-  
face) तलजलीय (रु)

pelagic deposits *Geol* (deposits in the  
abyssal portions of the ocean)  
समुद्राधीनक्षेप

pelagic fish *Zool* उत्समुद्र-मत्स्य

pelagic subrealm *Biogeog* उत्समुद्र-अनु-  
देश

pelagic zone *Biogeog* (beyond the  
outer border of the littoral zone  
and above the abyssal zone) उत्समुद्र  
प्रदेश

Pelagidae *Zool* उत्सामुद्र-वश *m*

pelago- समुद्र-, तल-

Pelagohydra *Zool* तलजलीयक-प्रजाति  
(तल for तलजलीय)

Pelagothuria *Zool* (a genus of holo-  
thurians adopted for a freewim-  
ming life in the open sea) विवृतो-  
दधिकर्दी प्रजाति

Pelagothurida *Zool* (order) विवृतोदधि-  
कर्दी-गण *m*

pelargon- = pelargono- *Chem*

pelargonate *Chem* बकतुण्डीय *n*

pelargonic *adj Chem* बकतुण्डीक

pelargonidin *Biochem* बकतुण्डीय *f*

pelargonin *Biochem* बकतुण्डीक *f*

Pelargonium *Bot* (Gk *pelargos* 'stork'  
Of the English name 'stork'sbill'  
for plants of this genus) बकतुण्डी-  
प्रजाति (of काकतुण्डी as a plant name)  
*P citriodorum* निम्बुवास-बकतुण्डी

pelargono- *Chem* बकतुण्डी-

pelargonyl *Chem* बकतुण्डीक *n*

Pelecanidae *Aves* पाशागल-वंश *m* (पाशागल  
occurs in राजनियण्टु)

Pelecanus *Aves* पाशागल-प्रजाति

Pelecypoda (Gk *pelekus* 'hatchet'  
from Sanskrit पशु) परशुपादा *m pl*

pelican ह्रव *m*

pelican blue = levuline blue

Pelicaniformes (order) *Zool* प्लव गण  
*m* (प्लव pelican)

pelicometer = pelvimeter श्रोणिमान *m*

Pelmatozoa = Pelmatozoa

p eliminant त-निरसनफल

pelite *Petrog* (Gk *pelos* 'clay, mud')  
मृदरस *m*

pelitic *adj* मृदरसिक

Pellaea *Bot* (genus of rock loving  
ferns, - the cliff brakes, or rock  
brakes) शिलापर्णांग-प्रजाति

*P rotundifolia* (*rotunda folia*  
'round-leaved'— the pinna पक्षक)  
गोलपक्षक शिलापर्णांग

pellagra *Med* (skin becomes like tree  
bark) वल्कचर्म *n*

pellagra preventing factor (p p)  
*Biochem* वल्कचर्म-प्रतिबन्ध-कारक (व प्र)

pella mountain = wild thyme  
(*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णासी *f*

pellet गुल्फिका *f*

Pellia *Bot* (has a broad midrib) उरु-  
नादिक-प्रजाति

*P calycina* (involucre with fimbria-  
ted margin) झल्लरीक उरुनादिक

*P epiphylla* (hood like involucre)  
सछद उरुनादिक

pellicle 1 (a thin skin or film on liquid,  
etc) छदि *m*

2 *Bact.* छदि *m*

pellitory root *Pharm* (tincture used  
in toothache) दन्तमूल *n*

Pellorneum *Aves* वक्षोरेख प्रजाति (वक्ष  
breast, रेखा streak)

pellucid *adj* सुस्पष्ट, पारदर्श (transparent)

pellucida externa = outer cornea *Zool*

बाह्य स्वच्छा *f*

pellucid septum = septum pellu-  
cidum *Anat* (thin double partition)

युक्तपटी

Pelmatozoa *Zool* (its members are  
mostly attached to the bottom by  
a stem or stalk) सवृन्ता. *m pl*

Pelomyxa *Zool* (multinucleate) अनेक-  
न्यष्टि-प्रजाति

Pelonia *Zool* कीलालोद्गारि प्रजाति (कीलाल  
'water' ancient word)

pelt अजिन, लोमाजिन *n*

peltate attachment *Bot* छत्रीय आसन्न

peltate leaf *Bot* छत्रीय पर्ण

pelt black (for dyeing furs) *Col Ind.*  
लोमाजिन काल

pelt brown *Col Ind* (for dyeing furs)  
लोमाजिन बभ्रु

Peltephilidae (Gk *pelte* 'shield' +  
*philos* 'fond of') वर्मिताग-वंश *m*

Peltephilus *Paleontol* वर्मिताग-प्रजाति

Peltier effect *Elec* सन्व्यूष्म-प्रभाव

Peltier's coefficient सन्व्यूष्म-गुणक

Peltigera *Bot* (Lat *pelta* 'shield' +  
*gerous* -घर—it has scutiform apothec-  
ia) वर्मघर प्रजाति

*P aphthosa* (thrush lichen) मुख-  
कोपीय वर्मघर (aphtha = thrush मुख-  
कोप)

*P. canina* (*canina* 'very common',  
as plentiful as dogs) सामान्य वर्मघर

Peltogaster *Zool* (parasitic on her-  
mit crabs) शलककैजीवि-प्रजाति

peltol BL = fur grey B

peludo (Sp, 'hairy') A six banded  
hairy armadillo *Dasypus sexcinctus*

रोमपद *m*

Pelvetia *Bot* (the thallus shows a  
conspicuous groove सीता) सीतावास-  
प्रजाति

*P canaliculata* (channeled or holy  
wrack) सामान्य सीतावास

pelvic *adj Anat* श्रोण, श्रोणि-

pelvic abscess श्रोणि विद्रधि

pelvic arch = pelvic girdle श्रोणि-चक्र *n*

pelvic cellulitis श्रोण कोशोत्तिकोप

pelvic colon श्रोण स्थूलान्त्र

pelvic diaphragm श्रोणि-प्राचीर

pelvic fin *Zool* श्रोणि-पक्ष

pelvic girdle= pelvic arch

pelvic measurement श्रोणि-माप

pelvimeter श्रोणि-मान *m*

pelvis *Anat* श्रोणि *f*

1 (basin like structure) श्रोणि पात्र *n*

2 (cavity of the pelvis) श्रोणि-खात *n*

pelvis of the kidney *Anat* वृक्क-निवाप *m*

pelvi sternum *Zool* श्रोणि-उरोस्थि

pelycosaur *Paleontol* (Dimetrodon, a typical pelycosaur, had the neural spines enormously developed to extend a yard or so above the back. They were undoubtedly united by skin in life to form a sail-like structure—Swinnerton p. 334, Romer p 225) शीतसरद *m*. (शीत 'sail' occurs in जनकमाला of आदशर *Cl*. Marathi शीड)

pen 1 लेखनी *f*, मसीपथ *m*

2 (enclosure for animals) प्रज *m*

3 *Zool* (Lat *penna* 'feather' The internal horny shell of a squid) श्रेणिपत्र *n* (see fig in Web)

Pen (pension) नि वे (निवृत्ति वेतन)

pen.=pent- पन्च-

Penaeus *Zool* (has a dendrobranch type of gill) वृक्षक्लोमि प्रजाति

penal *adj* Law दण्डिक, दण्ड-criminal अपराधिक

penal action दण्डिक कार्यवाही

penal bond दण्डिक बन्ध

penal clause दण्डिक खण्ड

penal code Law दण्ड संहिता

penal consequences दण्डिक परिणाम

penal deduction दण्डिक कटौती

penal diet दण्डाहार

penal effect on increments वृद्धि पर दण्डिक प्रभाव

penal interest दण्डिक वृद्धि, दण्डिक व्याज

penal labour दण्डिक श्रम

penal law दण्ड विधि

penal measure दण्डिक उपाय, दण्डोपाय

penal premium दण्डिक प्रत्याजि

penal provision दण्डिक उपबन्ध

penal rate of interest वृद्धि का दण्डिक अर्थ

penal removal दण्डिक अपनयन

penal sections दण्ड-धाराएं

penal servitude Law (imprisonment with hard labour in a prison) दण्डिक श्रमवन्दिता

penal statute दण्ड-परिनियम, दण्डिक परिनियम

penal sum दण्डिक राशि, शास्त्रिरूप राशि

penalty शास्ति *f* (Const), दण्ड *m*

punishment दण्ड (Const)

fine अर्थदण्ड (Const)

attach penalty शास्ति लगाना

penalty bond शास्ति-बन्ध

penalty clause शास्ति-खण्ड

penalty of death प्राण-दण्ड

penance तपस्या, तपश्चर्या *f*

pen carbon लेखनी-प्रागार

penatite *Petrog* (a limestone containing calcite चूर्णित and brucite ब्रोडिज) आचूर्णाश्म *m*

pencil 1 अकनी *f*

B<sub>1</sub>, B<sub>2</sub>, B<sub>3</sub>, B<sub>4</sub> pencil का<sub>1</sub>, का<sub>2</sub>, का<sub>3</sub>, का<sub>4</sub> अकनी

diamond pencil हीराकनी

glass marking pencil काचाकनी

H B pencil क का अकनी

lead pencil सीसाकनी

skin-marking pencil चर्माकनी

2 (as of lines, of rays) सूची *f*

3 *Math* (a one parameter प्राचल family) प्राचली *f*

pencil cedar = red cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*) रक्त हनुषा

pencil drawing अकनी-उद्देश

pencil eraser अकनी-घर्षक

pencil notes अकनी-टिप्पण

pencil of complexes *Math*. सकर-प्राचली

pencil of curves *Math* वक्र-प्राचली

pencil of lines *Math* रेखा सूची

pencil of planes *Math* तल-प्राचली

pencil of rays *Geom* रश्मि सूची

pencil of surfaces *Math* पृष्ठ-प्राचली

pencil point अकनी-अग्र

pencil point protector अकनी अग्रप *m*

pencil sharpener (pocket) अकनी-उत्तिज (गोह)

pencil stone अकनी-प्रस्तर

Pendaceae *Bot* केतकी-कुल *m*

pendency (state of pending or being undetermined) लम्बमानता *f*

pendent *adj* 1 निलम्बी

2 (awaiting decision, pending) लम्बमान

pendente lite Law वादकालीन (see interlocutory)

pending 1 *adj* (awaiting decision) लम्बमान (Const), लम्बित (Const),

विचाराधीन

2 (as in pending the decision of the court) -पर्यन्त, तक, के होने तक  
pending application लम्बमान आवेदनपत्र  
pending case लम्बमान प्रकरण, विचाराधीन प्रश्न

pending confirmation पुष्टि तक

pending council business लम्बमान परिषत्-कार्य

pending file register लम्बमान नस्ति-पञ्जी

pending files लम्बमान नस्तिया

pending for disposal निर्वर्तन के लिए लम्बमान

pending list लम्बमान सूची

pending orders आदेश होने तक, आदेश-पर्यन्त

pending proceedings लम्बमान कार्यवाही

pending references लम्बमान निर्देश

pending shelf लम्बमानपत्र निधाय

pending the completion of the procedure prescribed in में विहित प्रक्रिया की पूर्ति तक

pending the determination of के निश्चय तक

pending the orders of Government

शासनादेश होने तक

pending work लम्बमान कार्य

pendown strike लेखनकर्म-त्रिाम, लेखनी-हड़ताल

pendular movement निदोल-नाति

penduline tit *Aves* लम्बी वलगुली

pendulous *adj* निलम्बी (-रन्)

pendulum *Phys* निदोल *m*.

peneplain (almost a plain) *Geol* स्थली-प्राय

penetrate *vb* 1 अन्त प्रवेशन, प्रवेशन, घुसना

2 वेधन, बीधना

penetrating *adj* अन्त.प्रवेशी, प्रवेशी, बेबी (-रन्)

penetrating power वेधी शक्ति

penetration 1 Law (IPC) प्रवेश *m*. वेधन *n*

2 समझान *n*, वेधना *f*

3 *Mil* वेध *m*, वेधन *n*

penetron=meson

penguin *Zool* ऊर्ध्वस्थायी (-रन्) *m*

Penguinus impennis (great auk) *Zool* सामान्य महाहिमेर *m*

pen-holder 1 (a rack for holding pens) लेखनी-धर *m*

2 (a holder or handle for a pen)

लेखनी-हस्तक *m*  
 -penia -हास *m*  
 penial artery *Zool* शिरन-रोक्षिर्न  
 penial setae *Zool* शिरन-रुद्रोम  
 penicillate tailed tree-mouse *Mamm*  
 तूलिका-पुच्छ मृषिका  
 penicillin कूर्चक *f*  
 Penicillium *Bot* कूर्चक-प्रजाति  
 P camemberti निराख्यात कूर्चक  
 P glaucum (blue mould) नील कूर्चक  
 P notatum (Lat notatum 'known')  
 प्रज्ञात कूर्चक  
 peninsula प्रायद्वीप *n*  
 Peninsular India प्रायद्वीप-भारत *n*  
 penis शिरन *n*  
 penitence पश्चात्ताप *m*  
 penitentiary (a house of correction)  
 शोधालय *m*  
 penitentiary jail शोध-कारागार  
 pen-knife लेखनी-खुरी  
 pennae = contour feathers  
 Pennales = Pennatae  
 Pennant's leopard cat *Mamm* दक्षिण  
 द्वीप विडाल (found in the Peninsular  
 India)  
 Pennatae *Bot* (boat shaped diatoms)  
 नौयुक्ताप्य-गोत्र *n*  
 pennate diatom *Bot* नौ युक्ताप्य  
 Pennatul *Zool* (a genus of sea pens)  
 तूलिका प्रजाति  
 P sulcata सीता-तूलिका (PH I 187  
 fig 150)  
 Pennatularia *Zool* तूलिका-गण *m*  
 Pennatulidae *Zool* तूलिका वंश *m*  
 pen nib लेखनी चन्तु  
 Pennisetum *Bot* वज्रान्न-प्रजाति  
 P compressum = P japonicum  
 P japonicum उदयवर्ष-वज्रान्न  
 P spicatum (spiked millet, pearl  
 millet, cumboo millet, bulrush  
 millet) सामान्य वज्रान्न (Hin Pan.  
 बाजरा, Mar बाजरी, Sin बाजरो, Uri.  
 bajramula)  
 P typhoideum = P spicatum  
 Pennsylvanian period = Upper Car-  
 boniferous period उत्तर-अगार युग *n*  
 penny hedge = garlic mustard (*Allia-  
 ria officinalis*) लघुनसर्प *m*  
 penny-john = hundred holes (*Hyper-  
 cum perforatum*) शतरक *m*  
 penny mountain = wild thyme (*Thy-  
 mus serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णासी *f*  
 pennyroyal राजपर्णास *m*

pennyweight (dwt, 24 grains) दहमास  
*m* (म मास)  
 penology दण्डशास्त्र *n*, दाण्डिकी *f*  
 pensee = pansy (colour)  
 pension निवृत्तिवेतन *n* (Const)  
 pensionable *adj* सनिवृत्तिवेतन, निवृत्ति-  
 वेतनर्हय  
 pensionable office सनिवृत्तिवेतन पद  
 pensionary contribution निवृत्तिवेतन-  
 अशदान  
 pensionary right निवृत्तिवेतन अधिकार  
 pension case निवृत्तिवेतन-प्रकरण  
 pension contribution निवृत्तिवेतन-अश-  
 दान  
 pensioned *adj* निवृत्तिवैतनिक  
 pensioned armourer निवृत्तिवैतनिक आयु-  
 धिक  
 pensioned commissioned officer निवृत्ति-  
 वैतनिक आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 pensioned soldiers निवृत्तिवैतनिक सैनिक  
 pension equalization fund निवृत्तिवेतन-  
 समकरण-निधि  
 pensioner निवृत्तिवैतनिक, निवृत्तिवेतनभोगी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 pension fund निवृत्तिवेतन-निधि  
 pension paper निवृत्तिवेतन पत्र  
 pension paymaster निवृत्तिवेतन-अधिकारी  
 pension payment order निवृत्तिवेतन-  
 शोधनादेश  
 pension rules निवृत्तिवेतन नियम  
 Pensions Appeal Tribunals Rules  
 निवृत्तिवेतन पुनर्विचार न्यायाधिकरण नियम  
 penstock *Irria* (a closed conduit for  
 supplying water under pressure to  
 a water-wheel and turbine) पातनाड  
*n* (नाड a pipe or conduit)  
 pent-, penta- पञ्च-  
 penta carpellary *adj* *Bot* पञ्चाण्डप  
 Pentace *Bot* रक्तला प्रजाति  
 P burmanica (wood light red—Tr.  
 I 162) ग्राह्य रक्तला  
 Pentaceros *Zool* पञ्चरश्मि-प्रजाति  
 pentacetyl gluconic acid पञ्चशुक्ल  
 मधुमिक अम्ल  
 penta-chloride *Chem* पञ्च-नीरेय  
 Pentacme *Bot* अनुशाल प्रजाति (one of  
 the most important companion of  
 Shorea robusta सामान्य शाल Pentacme  
 = Shorea pro parte—Tr I 53, and  
 Willis)  
 P siamensis = P suavis  
 P suavis (distributed throughout  
 Burma) ग्राह्य अनुशाल

Pentacrinidae *Zool* पञ्चकोणवृन्त-वंश *m*  
 pentacrinoid *adj* *Zool* पञ्चकोणवृन्ताम  
 Pentacrinus *Zool* (a genus of crinoids  
 having a pentagonal stalk) पञ्च-  
 कोणवृन्त प्रजाति  
 pentacron *Geom* (a solid having five  
 summits or angular points) पञ्चकूट  
*m* (कूट a ridge or summit)  
 Pentacycliae *Bot* (five floral whorls)  
 पञ्चभ्रमय *m pl*  
 Pentadactyla *Zool* पञ्चांगुला *m pl*  
 pentadactyle limb *Zool* पञ्चांगुल पाद  
 pentadecane *Chem* पञ्चदशीन्य *n*  
 pentadecyl *Chem* पञ्चदशल *n*  
 pentadecylic *adj* *Chem* पञ्चदशलिक  
 pentadiene *Chem* पञ्चद्वयेन्य *n*  
 pentadienone *Chem* पञ्चद्वयेन्या *f*  
 penta-digalloyl glucose पञ्च-द्विदुस्फोदूल  
 मधुम  
 pentagon *Geom* पञ्चभुज *m*  
 pentagonal hemihedral *Cryst* पञ्चकोण  
 अर्धोनीक  
 pentagonal icositetrahedral *Cryst.*  
 पञ्चकोण चतुर्विंशानीक  
 pentagraph = pantograph  
 pentail *Zool* पत्रपुच्छ *m*  
 pentaile tree shrew पत्रपुच्छ तर-छुछु-  
 न्द्र  
 penta-ocular *adj* *Bot* पञ्च-गङ्गार  
 pentamerous *adj* *Bot* पञ्चावयव  
 penta-methylene-diamine *Chem* पञ्च-  
 प्रोदलेन्य द्वितिकती  
 Pentanchus *Zool* पञ्चदरीक-प्रजाति  
 pentandrous *adj* *Bot* पञ्चपुंकेसर  
 pentine *Chem* पञ्चीन्य *n*  
 2, 4 pentane dione = acetyl acetone  
 pentane lamp *Phys* पञ्चीन्य दीप  
 pentane standard lamp *Phys* पञ्चीन्य  
 प्रमाप दीप  
 pentanone *Chem* पञ्चीन्या *f*  
 pentapetalous *adj* *Bot* पञ्चदल  
 Pentapetes *Bot* चन्तुक प्रजाति  
 P phoenicea सामान्य चन्तुक (B, N, M.  
 चन्तुक, Ben चन्तुकी)  
 pentaphyllus *Bot* Tax पञ्चपणं  
 pentaploid *adj*, *Biol* पञ्चगुण  
 Pentaptera = Terminalia (pro parte)  
*Bot*  
 Pentaptera arjuna = Terminalia ar-  
 juna  
 Pentaptera coriacea = Terminalia  
 coriacea  
 pentaptote *Gram* (a noun having

five cases) पञ्चकारक  
 pentarch *adj* Bot पञ्चसूत्र  
 pentastichous *adj* Bot (arranged in five vertical ranks) पञ्च-पङ्क्ति  
 Pentastomida = Linguatulida  
 Pentastomum *Zool* जिह्वाभ प्रजाति  
 P taenioides (inhabits certain cavities in the dog and wolf वृक—PH I 526) वृक-जिह्वाभ  
 Pentatoma *Zool* पञ्चधाकोट-प्रजाति  
 Pentatomidae *Zool* (pente 'five' + tome 'out') पञ्चधाकोट वंश *m*  
 Pentatropis *Bot* सूर्यवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 P cynanchoides चोरस्नायु सूर्यवल्ली (Basu चोरस्नायु)  
 P mucrophylla सामान्य सूर्यवल्ली (Basu सूर्यवल्ली)  
 P spiralis = P cynanchoides  
 penta valent *adj* पञ्च संयुज  
 pentavalent nitrogen morphine पञ्च-संयुज भूयाति प्रसीली  
 pentene *Chem* पञ्चेन्य *n*  
 Penthoceryx *Aves* राजपट्टिक-प्रजाति (राज-पट्टिक ancient word)  
 pentine *Chem*. पन्थी *f*  
 pentlandite अयोरूपशिल *m* (अयस् iron, रु- for रूपक nickel, स- for श्लेय sulphide, शज for खनिज mineral)  
 pentobarbital sodium पञ्चकोलसु क्षारातु  
 pentode *Elec* पञ्चद्वार *n*  
 pentosan *Chem*. पञ्चध्विन्य *n*.  
 pentose *Chem* पञ्चधु *n*  
 pentosuria *Med* पञ्चधुमेह *m*  
 pent-oxide *Chem* पञ्च जारेय  
 pen tray लेखनी-धान  
 pent road (a public road which may be closed at its terminals) सञ्चूत रथ्या  
 pent-roof (a roof sloping on one side only) एकत प्रवण छदि, एक मोर से उलर्ची छत  
 pentyl *Chem* पञ्चल *n*  
 pentylene *Chem* पञ्चलेन्य *n*  
 pentylene dimethyl amine पञ्चलेन्य द्विप्रोदल तिसी  
 pentylidine *Chem* पञ्चलेयेन्य *n*  
 penultimate *adj* उपान्त, उपान्तिम  
 penultimate segment *Zool* उपान्तिम खण्ड  
 penultimate whorl *Zool* उपान्तिम अंश  
 penumbra *Astron*, *Ophthalmol* आच्छाया *f*  
 penumbral eclipse *Astron* आच्छाया-ग्रहण

penurious *adj* कर्दर्य, कम्जूस  
 P.E.O. (Project Executive Officer)  
 प नि भ (परियोजना निष्पादक अधिकारी)  
 peon प्रेय्य *m*, चपरासी  
 peon book डाक-पुस्तक  
 peony = paeony  
 peony poppy (*Papaver somniferum*) अहिफेन *m* (B.M.)  
 people लोक *m* (Const), जनता *f* (Const)  
 people generally सामान्य जनता  
 people of a district मण्डल के लोग, मण्डल वासी  
 people of a state राज्य के लोग, राज्य-वासी  
 people of a town नगर के लोग, नगरवासी  
 People's Commissar (in Russia) लोक-प्राधक्ष  
 Peperomia *Bot* पिप्पलीबन्धु-प्रजाति  
 pepo *Bot* अलावुक *n* (of the अलावुक type)  
 Pepomiferae *Bot* अलावुक गोन *n*  
 Pepo verrucosus = Cucurbita pepo *Bot*  
 Pepo vulgaris = Cucurbita pepo *Bot*  
 pepper मरिच *n*, मिर्च  
 pepper-and-salt (*Capsella bursapastoris*) स्यूनशिम्भ *m*  
 peppercorn (nominal rent) नाममात्र भाटक *n*  
 pepper dulse (an edible pungent red algae) मरिचाप्य *m*  
 pepperidge = black gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*) कृल, निर्यास *m*  
 peppermint 1 (*Mentha piperita*) तीव्रा *f*  
 2 (a lozenge flavoured with peppermint) तीव्रा *f*  
 peppermint gum = peppermint tree  
 peppermint oil तीव्रा तैल  
 peppermint tree तीव्रा-वृक्ष  
 pepper red (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तापीत  
 pepperroot = toothwort (genus *Dentaria*) (they have pungent, toothed दन्ति roots मूल) दन्तिमूल *m*  
 Pepper's ghost *Phys* माया मूर्ति *f*  
 pepsia -पचन *n*  
 pepsic *adj* पाचिक  
 pepsin (Gk. *pepsis* 'digestion') *Biochem* पाचि *f*  
 pepsinate *vb* (to treat, mix, or impregnate with pepsin) पाचोयन (पाचि मापन, मिश्रण, न्यापन)  
 -pepsinia -पाचिमत्ता *f*

pepsiniferous *adj* *Biochem* पाचिमद्  
 pepsino- पाचि-  
 pepsino gen *Biochem* पाचि-जन *m*  
 pepsinum = pepsin *Pharm* पाचि *f*  
 pepsin wine = vinum pepsini *Pharm*. पाचि-द्राक्षिरा  
 pepsis *Med* आपचन *n*  
 peptase पाचेद *m*  
 peptic *adj* 1 (digestive) आपाचक  
 2 (of, pertaining to, or resembling pepsin, containing pepsin) पाचिक  
 peptical = peptic  
 pepticity (eupeptic condition) सुपचन *n*.  
 peptic ulcer (caused by gastric juices) अधिजठरास्र-मण  
 peptidase *Biochem* पाचेदेद *m*  
 peptide (peptone + ide) *Biochem*. पाचेय *n*  
 peptization आपाचन *n*  
 peptize *vb* आपाचन  
 peptizer आपाचयिता (-र) *m*  
 pepto- (peptone) पाचा-  
 pepto-hydrochloric *adj* *Biochem*. पाचा उद्दीरक  
 peptolysis पाचाशन *n*  
 pepton- (peptone) पाचा-  
 pepton aemia पाचा-रक्ता *f*  
 peptonate (peptone + ate) *Biochem*. पाचायीय *n*  
 peptone *Biochem* पाचा *f*.  
 pepto-nephridia *Zool* (pharyngeal nephridia, they are digestive in function) पाचि-उत्सर्गनालिका *f*.  
 peptonic *adj* पाचायिक  
 peptonization पाचा-करण, पाचायन *n*  
 peptonize *vb* 1 (to convert into peptone) पाचा-करण  
 2 (to digest or dissolve by a proteolytic ferment) पाचायन  
 peptonizer पाचायिता (-र) *m*  
 peptonizing of milk दुग्ध-पाचायन  
 peptonoid *n* पाचाम *m*  
 pepton uria पाचा-मेह *m*  
 pepto toxine (peptone + toxio) *Chem* पाचा-विषी *f*  
 per. *Chem* अति-  
 per द्वारा, प्रति  
 as per contra *Com* बयान्यपारवै, जैसा दूसरे पाइवै में, जैसा दूसरी ओर  
 Pericarida *Zool* (Gk. *pera* 'pouch' + *Acarida* The young are developed in a brood pouch and escape at a

late stage) धानी विर्वासिन *m pl.*  
 peracidite = silexite  
 perambulation परिभ्रमण *n*  
 perambulator शिशुयान *n*, बच्चागाड़ी  
 Perameles Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch'  
 Genus of bandicoots) धानासु-प्रजाति  
 P obesus (Lat *obesus* 'stout, fat')  
 पीन धानासु  
 Peramehidae Zool (family consisting  
 of the bandicoots) धानासु-वंश *m*  
 Peramus Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch' + Lat.  
 mus 'mouse') दंतिसू-प्रजाति  
 Peramys Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch' + mys  
 'mouse') धानसू-प्रजाति  
 per annum प्रतिवर्ष (Const)  
 annual वार्षिक  
 Peraspalax Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch' +  
 spalax 'mole') धानीचरि प्रजाति (चरि  
 'animal' occurs in lexicons)  
 Peratherium Zool (Gk *pera* 'pouch')  
 धानीरुनि-प्रजाति  
 Perca Zool (akin to Sanskrit पृश्नि)  
 पृश्नि-प्रजाति  
 P fluviatilis (Lat *fluviatilis*  
 'belonging to a river') नदी-पृश्नि  
 percaine (used as a spinal analgesic)  
 अत्यचेतनी *f*  
 per capita 1 प्रतिव्यक्ति  
 2 Law व्यक्तिपरक  
 per stirpes पितृपरक  
 per capita consumption प्रतिव्यक्ति उप-  
 भोग  
 per capita income प्रतिव्यक्ति आय  
 per capita offtake प्रतिव्यक्ति अपक्रय  
 per cent प्रतिशत  
 percentage प्रतिशतता *f*, प्रतिशत  
 percentage bar Statistics प्रतिशतता-दण्ड  
 percentage charges प्रतिशतता-प्रभार  
 percentage check प्रतिशत परीक्षण  
 percentage contract प्रतिशतता-संविदा  
 percentage deviation Statistics प्रति-  
 शतता विचलन  
 percentage distribution Statistics प्रति-  
 शतता-वितरण  
 percentage error Statistics प्रतिशतता-  
 विभ्रम, प्रतिशत विभ्रम  
 percentage histogram Statistics प्रति-  
 शतता बारवारताचित्र  
 percentage loss प्रतिशतता हानि  
 percentage of total योग का प्रतिशत  
 percentage pie diagrams Statistics  
 प्रतिशतता-मिश्र-चित्र  
 percentage rate प्रतिशतता-अर्थ

percentage reduction प्रतिशतता प्रहास  
 percentage relationship For *estry* प्रति-  
 शतता-संबन्ध  
 percentage tender प्रतिशतता-निविदा  
 percentile *n* Statistics (centile) शततमक,  
 प्रतिशततमक *n* (see decile)  
 percentile *adj* (of, pertaining to, or  
 used in percentage) प्रतिशतक  
 per cent per annum प्रतिशत प्रतिवर्ष  
 percept Psychol प्रतिबोध *m*  
 concept संबोध  
 perceptible *adj* सलक्ष्य (ancient word)  
 perception 1 (of light) दर्शन *n*  
 2 Psychol प्रतिबोधन *n*, प्रतिबोधना *f*  
 conception संबोधना  
 perceptual *adj* प्रातिबोधिक  
 perception of sound ध्वनि-ग्रहण *n*  
 perceptive region Bot प्रतिबोधी प्रदेश  
 perceptual *adj* Psychol प्रातिबोधिक  
 perch (akin to Sanskrit पृश्नि accord-  
 ing to Web) पृश्नि *m* (a fish)  
 perched blocks Geol अधिश्रित खण्ड  
 percher Zool (feet of sparrow) यष्टि  
 सादी (पद)  
 perching bird यष्टिसादी पक्षी  
 perching mechanism Zool यष्टिसद्वन-  
 रचना  
 perchloric acid अतिनीरिक अम्ल  
 perchloride of mercury पारद अतिनीरेय  
 perchromic acid Chem अतिवर्णिक अम्ल  
 per circle प्रति वृत्त  
 percolate *vb* पारच्यवन, अतिच्यवन, रिसना,  
 चूना  
 percolating filter पारच्यावी पाव  
 percolating sewage filter पारच्यावी मल-  
 पाव  
 percolating waters पारच्यावी स्रोत  
 percolation पारच्यवन, अतिच्यवन, रिसना  
 percolation losses पारच्याव-हानि  
 Percomorphi Zool पृश्नि-गण *m*  
 per contra Com (on the other side)  
 अन्य-पार्श्व, दूसरे पार्श्व में  
 per contra credit अन्यपार्श्व आकलन  
 per cubic capacity प्रति घन धारिता  
 percussion अभिताडन *n*  
 percussion cap अभिताडन-टोपी  
 percussion fuse = concussion fuse  
 अभिताडन-ज्वाल  
 percussion instrument Music आघात-  
 वाद्य  
 percussion primer अभिताडन प्रथमक  
 percussion resonance अभिताडन-प्रति-  
 स्वनता

percussion rig Irrig अभिताडन-खनक  
 percussion testing machine अभिताडन-  
 परीक्षित्र  
 percyllite तासीनोरिज *m* (ता- for तात्र cop-  
 per, सी- for सीस lead, नीर- for नीरेश  
 chloride, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Perdicinae Aves तित्तिरि-अनुवश *m* (तित्तिरि  
 ancient word)  
 Perdicula Aves वार्तक-प्रजाति (वार्तक an-  
 cient word)  
 per diem प्रतिदिन, दैनिक  
 Perdix Aves सूत्रकण्ठ-प्रजाति  
 P cinerea (Lat *cinerea* 'ash colour-  
 rad' धूसर) धूसर सूत्रकण्ठ  
 P rubra (red partridge) रक्त सूत्रकण्ठ  
 Père David's vole Mamm (Microtus  
 melanogaster) असितोदर शाहलूमूष  
 peregrine *adj* Zool (denotes widely  
 dispersed species) परित्राजी (इन्)  
 peregrine falcon (a courageous and  
 swift falcon) छिप्र श्येन (ancient word)  
 pereion (Sanskrit पर्ययण) Zool पादोरस  
*n*  
 pereopod Zool (a thoracic limb) उर-  
 पाद *m*  
 peremptorily आज्ञापक रूप से  
 peremptory *adj* 1 अनतिक्रम्य, अन्तिम  
 2 (incontrovertible) अविवाद्य  
 3 (authoritative in the expression  
 of opinion or judgment) आज्ञापक  
 peremptory challenge अविवाद्य आपत्ति  
 peremptory day अनतिक्रम्य दिन, अन्तिम  
 दिन  
 peremptory mandamus अनतिक्रम्य  
 परमादेश  
 peremptory order अनतिक्रम्य आदेश  
 perennate *vb* Bot चिरजीवन, बहुवर्षजीवन,  
 बहुवर्षजीवन वर्षानुवर्षजीवन, वर्षानुवर्ष  
 उगना  
 perennating organs Bot चिरजीवांग *n*  
 perennation Bot चिरजीविता, बहुवर्ष-  
 जीविता, बहुवर्षजीविता, वर्षानुवर्षजीविता *f*  
 perennial 1 (lasting or continuing  
 through the year) सावत्सर  
 2 Bot (lasting more than two years)  
 बहुवर्ष  
 3 Bot (continuing to live from  
 year to year) चिरजीवी, बहुवार्षिक, बहु-  
 वर्षजीवी, बहुवर्षजीवी, वर्षानुवर्षजीवी (इन्)  
 4 (of streams, canals, etc) सदाजला  
 सदाजीवा  
 5 (labourers) वर्षभर काम करने वाले,  
 सावत्सर

perennial canal सावत्सर कुल्या, सदाजल कुल्या

perennial channel Geog सदाजल प्रवाह

perennial climber वर्षानुवर्ष आरोही

perennial flow Irrig सदा-प्रवाह

perennial grass बहुवार्षिक घास, वर्षानु-वर्षजीवी घास

perennial industry सावत्सर उद्योग

perennial labourers सावत्सर श्रमिक, वर्षभर काम करने वाले श्रमिक

perennial nettle (*Urtica urens*) बहुवर्ष-जीवी द्दारोम

perennial plant बहुवार्षिक पादप, वर्षानु-वर्षजीवी पादप

perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) नीवारिकाघास m.

perennial stream Geog सदाजल स्रोत

perennial sunflower वर्षानुवर्षजीवी सूर्य-मुखी

perennial water Geog सदाजल

perennibranchiate adj Zool स्थायि-क्लोम

Perez's bacillus see *Escherichia foecida*

perfect adj 1 सपूर्ण, परिपूर्ण, पूर्ण, आदर्श, परिनिष्पन्न

2 Gram पूर्ण

3 सर्वगुण

perfect competition सपूर्ण स्पर्धा

perfect conductor सपूर्ण सवाहक

perfect correlation Statistics परिपूर्ण सहसंबन्ध

perfect cube Math पूर्ण घन

perfect flower Bot (both staminate and pistillate) उभयकेसर पुष्प

perfect fluid आदर्श तरल

perfect gas = ideal gas Physical Chem आदर्श वाति

perfect induction Logic पूर्ण उद्गमन

perfecting press or machine Printing परिपूर्णक यन्त्र

perfection परिनिष्पत्ति f (from वज्रच्छे-दिका)

perfect joint = moveable joint Anat चेष्ट्यावत् सन्धि (from मुञ्चतु), चल सन्धि

perfect leaf Bot सकल पत्र

perfectly पूर्णत, पूर्णतया, सर्वथा

perfectly black पूर्ण कृष्ण

perfectly black body Phys पूर्ण कृष्ण काय, पूर्ण काल काय

perfectly clear सर्वथा स्पष्ट

perfectly elastic पूर्णतया प्रत्यास्थ

perfectly flexible Math. पूर्णत आनस्य

perfectly nonconducting पूर्णतया अ-सवाही

perfectly rigid Statics पूर्णत परिदृढ

perfectly rough Math पूर्णत रूक्ष

perfectly safe पूर्णतया सुरक्षित

perfectly sensitive balance Math.

पूर्णतया तुला

perfectly smooth Math पूर्णत चिकन, पूर्णत चिकना

perfect machine Phys परिनिष्पन्न यन्त्र (परिनिष्पन्न is an ancient word), सर्वगुण यन्त्र

perfect mesentery Zool पूर्ण अन्त्रयुज

perfectness पूर्णता, परिपूर्णता, परिनिष्पन्नता f

perfect number सपूर्ण सख्या, गुणसम-योग सख्या (as 6, which is equal to the sum of its various divisors 1, 2, 3)

perfect obligation Law परिपूर्ण दायित्व

perfect partition Law परिपूर्ण विभाजन, पूर्ण बटवारा

imperfect partition अपरिपूर्ण विभाजन, अपूर्ण बटवारा

perfect right Law परिपूर्ण अधिकार

perfect solution परिपूर्ण विलयन

perfect square Math परिनिष्पन्न वर्ग

perfect stem form Forestry परिपूर्ण स्तम्भ आकृति

perfect title Law परिपूर्ण स्वत्व

perfect war परिपूर्ण युद्ध

perfect year अधिक वर्ष (355 days)

perflation (blow through) अन्तरावहन n = free ventilation अवाय वातन n

perfoliate adj Bot परिपत्र

perfoliate honeysuckle (Germ *cultiviertes Geissblatt*) डवान-मधुच्छ

perfoliate leaf Bot (base of the leaf is united around the stem तन्म-परिगत) परिपत्र

perfoliate sessile Bot अनुन्त परिपत्र

perforate adj Zool छिद्री (हन्)

perforate vb निच्छिद्रण

perforated vb निच्छिद्रित

perforated book निच्छिद्रित पुस्तक

perforated dictyostele Bot (McLean I 558) निच्छिद्रित जालरश्म

perforated line निच्छिद्रित रेखा

perforated membrane Zool निच्छिद्रित कला

perforated palate निच्छिद्रित तालु

perforated sheet निच्छिद्रित स्तर

perforated shelf Zool निच्छिद्रित निचाय

perforated stamp निच्छिद्रित मुद्रांक

perforated steel निच्छिद्रित वज्रायस

perforated St John's wort = hund-red holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतदक m

perforating निच्छिद्रण n

perforating machine निच्छिद्रण यन्त्र

perforation निच्छिद्र, छिद्र, निच्छिद्रण n.

perforation of drum कर्णपट्ट-छिद्रण

perforator निच्छिद्रक, छिद्रक m

perform vb 1 पालन करना

2 करना

performance 1 पाकन n

2 अनुष्ठान, करण n.

3 निष्पादन n

4 अन्विष्ट, प्रयोग m

performance of duties कर्तव्य-पालन

performance of military duty सैनिक कर्तव्य का पालन

performance test करण-परीक्षा

performance निष्पादन n

perform duty कर्तव्य-पालन करना (Const)

perform the functions कृत्य करना, कृत्य-पालन

perfume परिमल, वास m

perfumed cocoanut oil सुगन्धित नारि-

केल-तैल, सुगन्धित नारियल का तैल

perfumed preparation सुगन्धित निमित्त

perfumed spirit सुगन्धित प्रासव

perfumer गान्धिक m

perfumery 1 परिमल-पदार्थ m.

2 परिमल-कला f

3 परिमल-गृह n

perfuming वासन n

perfunctory adj अनवहित

perfunctory discharge of duty अनव-

धान से कर्तव्य का निर्वहन करना

perfunctory examination अनवहित परीक्षा

per genus et differentiam Logic प्रजाति-

अवच्छेदक लक्षण

Pergularia Bot विषाणिका-प्रजाति

P extensa सामान्य-विषाणिका (Basu विषाणिका)

P tomentosa = *Daemia cordata*

per head प्रतिव्यक्ति

per head of population समस्त जनों में से प्रति व्यक्ति

perhumid adj अति-आर्द्र

per hundred प्रति-शत

perhydrol Chem अत्युद्व m.

peri- (Gk *peri* akin to Sanskrit परि)

Chem परि-



perianth Bot 1 (P) परिपुष्प n (प)

2 (in liverworts, a protective envelope surrounding the archegonium) योनिवेष m

perianth leaf Bot परिपुष्प-पत्र

periastron Astron तारा-समीपक m.

Periblastica = Pleurogona

periblem Bot (gives rise to cortex) बाह्यक जन m

peribule B = neutral blue B

peribranchial cavity Zool परिवल्कोम-गुहा

atrial cavity Zool अलिन्द-गुहा

Pericampylus Bot (peri 'all round' परि + kampylos 'curved' वक्र) परिवक्र-प्रजाति

P glaucus (leaves glabrous above —Baau) दिनग्धपर्ण परिवक्र

P incanus = P glaucus

pericardial adj 1 (pert to the pericardium) परिहृच्छदीय, परिहृच्छद-  
2 (situated around the heart) परिहृच्छद-

pericardial artery Zool परिहृच्छ रोहिणी

pericardial cavity = pericardial sinus Zool

pericardial fluid Zool परिहृच्छद द्रव

pericardial gland Zool परिहृच्छद-ग्रन्थि

pericardial sinus Zool परिहृच्छ कोटर

pericardial space = pericardial sinus

pericardio peritoneal canal Zool, परिहृच्छ-उद्वरच्छद-कुल्या

pericarditis परिहृच्छद-कोप m

pericardium Anat परिहृच्छद, परिहृच्छ m

pericardium membrane परिहृच्छला

pericarp (fruit-wall) Bot फल-सिन्धि f

pericaulome theory Bot परिस्तम्भ-वाद (McLean I 653)

pericentral adj परिमध्य

Perichaeta Zool परिवर्तरोमि-प्रजाति

perichaetine adj Zool परिवर्तरोम (peri परि, chaeta दृढरोम)

perichaetium Bot (one of the membranes enveloping archegonia of mosses—Henderson) परिकला f

perichondral ossification Zool परिकास्थि अस्थीयन

perichondrium Anat कार्स्थ्यावरण n

perichordal tube Zool परिवृष्टमेरु नाल

periclas Mineral (native magnesia) भ्राजा f

periclinal adj Bot (parallel with the circumference) परीत

periclinal chumerae Bot (in which

tissues of one element encircle

those of the other) परीत चित्रोति

pericol = ethyl red

Pericolpa Zool परिदल प्रजाति

P quadrigata चतुष्पार्श्व परिदल

Pericrocotus Aves विष्कुलिन-प्रजाति (विष्कुलिन ancient name)

pericycle Bot (surrounding the stele) मध्यरम्भ-वेष m

periderm (outer bark) बाह्यवल्क m = cork स्वक्षा

Peridermium Bot (peri परि + Gk derma वल्क) परिवल्क प्रजाति

P pini acicola (needle fungus) सूची-सरल-परिवल्क

P pini corticola (pine-blister) सामान्य सरल-परिवल्क

peridiole Mycol बीधावरणिका f

peridiolum = peridiole

peridium Mycol (the wall or limiting membrane of a sporangium) बीधावरण n (बीधा for बीजाणुधानी sporangium)

peridot (a deep yellowish green variety of chrysolite) प्रहरितोपल m

peridotite Petrog प्रहरिताश्म m

perigee Astron (that point in the orbit of the moon nearest to the earth) भू-समीपक m

perigone Bot = perianth

perigonium Bot (cluster of bracts surrounding the antheridia) परिपुष्पानी f

perigynium Bot 1 पस्विर्ध m

2 परियोनि f

perigynous adj Bot परिजाय

perigyny Bot परिजायता f

perihæmal adj Zool परिक्षोण

perihæmal sinus Zool परिक्षोण कोटर

perihæmal system Zool परिक्षोण सहति

perihæmal vessel Zool परिक्षोण वाहिनी

perihelion Astron (that point which is nearest to the sun) सूर्यसमीपक m

perihelion passage Astron सूर्यसमीपक मार्ग

perintestinal adj Zool पर्यान्त्र

perintestinal sinus Zool पर्यान्त्र कोटर

peril सङ्कट n, जोखिम

at his peril अपनी जोखिम पर

perilenticular space Ophthalmol परीक्ष भन्तराल

perilous adj सङ्कटमय, सङ्कटास्पद (see

dangerous)

perils of the lake झील के सङ्कट

perils of the seas = dangers of the seas समुद्र सङ्कट

perilymph Anat परिलसीका f

perimedullary zone परिमध्यक प्रदेश

perimedullar zone Bot परिमध्यक प्रदेश

perimeter Geom परिमाप m.

perimetry परिदृष्टिमिति f

perimysium Anat (sheathing the bundles of muscle fibres) परिपू m.

perinaeum, perineum Anat (the superficial region between the anus and the urogenital passage) उत्सर्गान्तराल n

perineal area उत्सर्गान्तराल क्षेत्र

perineal gland Zool उत्सर्गान्तराल ग्रन्थि

perineorrhaphy उत्सर्गान्तराल सीवन n

perinephric adj परिवृक्क

perinephric abscess परिवृक्क विद्रधि

perinephrostomial ampulla Zool.

पर्युत्सर्गान्तराल भाकन्द

perineum = perinaeum

perineurium Anat चेतकच्छुल्ल m

period 1 अवधि, काल, समय m

2 (a class hour) घण्टा

3 Geol युग n (for synonyms see era)

4 Math (a cycle) आवर्त, आवर्तकाल m.

periodic adj 1 नियतकालिक

2 आवर्तिक, आवर्ती (-न्), आवर्तीय

per-iodic adj Chem अतिजम्बिक

per iodie acid अतिजम्बिक अम्ल

periodical adj = periodic

periodical n पत्रिका, नियतकालिक पत्रिका f.

periodical accounts नियतकालिक लेखे

periodical and special reports नियतकालिक और विशेष प्रतिवेदन

periodical audit नियतकालिक लेखा-परीक्षा

periodical certification नियतकालिक प्रमाणन

periodical correction समय समय पर शोधन

periodical destruction नियतकालिक नाश

periodical examination नियतकालिक परीक्षा

periodical increment नियतकालिक वृद्धि

periodical increment certificate नियतकालिक वृद्धि प्रमाणपत्र

periodical inspection नियतकालिक निरीक्षण

periodical interval नियत अन्तराल



periodically नियतकालिक रूप से, नियत समय पर, समय समय पर, पर्यायेण, पारी से, आवर्तन  
 periodical maintenance नियतकालिक सधारण  
 periodical publication नियतकालिक प्रकाशन, पत्रिका  
 periodical recurrence नियतकालिक आवर्तन, नियत समय पर फिर से होना  
 periodical repairs नियतकालिक जीर्णोद्धार (प्रतिस्कार)  
 periodical report नियतकालिक प्रतिवेदन  
 periodical return नियतकालिक प्रविवरण  
 periodical statement नियतकालिक विवरण  
 periodical settlement नियतकालिक व्यवस्था  
 periodical settling नियतकालिक परिशोधन  
 periodical statement नियतकालिक विवरण  
 periodical submission नियतकालिक अग्रेस्थापन (भेजना)  
 periodical testing नियतकालिक परीक्षा  
 periodical ticket *Rly* नियतकाल पत्रक  
 periodical training नियतकालिक प्रशिक्षण  
 periodical work नियतकालिक प्रकाशन ("newspaper means any periodical work containing public news or comments thereon")  
 periodic block *Forestry* (the part or parts of a forest set aside to be regenerated or otherwise treated during a period) अवधि खण्ड  
 periodic comet *Astron* आवर्ती धूमकेतु  
 periodic continued fraction *Math* आवर्तिक सतत भिन्न  
 periodic convergent series आवर्तिक अभिसारी श्रेढी  
 periodic flowering *Forestry* आवर्तिक पुष्पण  
 periodic function *Math* आवर्तन-फलित  
 periodic halving *Bot* (McLean I 37) आवर्ती अर्धन  
 periodic inspection नियतकालिक निरीक्षण  
 periodicity 1 *Phys*, *Statistics* आवर्तितता  
 2 नियतकालिकता *f*  
 periodic law आवर्तन नियम  
 periodic movement *Bot* आवर्ती गति  
 periodic perturbation *Astron* आवर्ती

विशेष  
 periodic repairs नियतकालिक जीर्णोद्धार (प्रतिस्कार)  
 periodic settlement नियतकालिक व्यवस्था  
 periodic skilled selection *Forestry* नियतकालिक दक्ष प्रारण  
 periodic statement नियतकालिक विवरण  
 periodic table *Chem* आवर्तन-सारणी  
 periodic term आवर्ती अवधि  
 periodic time *Math* आवर्तन-काल, आवर्त काल, आवर्ती काल  
 periodic wind नियतकालिक वात  
 period not exceeding one month एक मास से अवधिक अवधि  
 period of absence अनुपस्थिति काल  
 period of availability प्राप्त्यता-अवधि  
 period of average life माध्य आयु  
 period of checking परीक्षण अवधि  
 period of currency चलनावधि  
 period of dormancy सुषुप्ति-काल  
 period of drought शोषावधि  
 period of embodiment *Met* समीकरण की अवधि  
 period of engagement संयुक्त काल  
 period of establishment *Forestry* स्थापन काल  
 period of gestation गभावधि  
 period of grace अनुग्रहावधि  
 period of lease पट्टावधि  
 period of limitation *Law* अवधि काल, अवधि  
 period of limitation prescribed विहित अवधि काल  
 period of lock-up वन्दिता अवधि  
 period of maturity परिपक्वता अवधि  
 period of operation प्रवर्तन अवधि चालू रहने की अवधि  
 period of oscillation प्रदोलन काल, प्रदोलावधि  
 period of probation परिवीक्षावधि, परि-वीक्षा-काल  
 period of rest = rest period विश्रामावधि  
 period of retention प्रतिधारणावधि  
 period of sanity अनुमत्ता-अवधि  
 period of settlement भूव्यवस्था अवधि  
 period of shipment नौवेण अवधि  
 period of stay ठहरने की अवधि  
 period of suspension मिलम्बनावधि  
 period of the decimal *Math* दशमिक-आवर्तनांक  
 period of the lowest risk of pregnancy गर्भधारण की न्यूनतम सम्भावना की अवधि

period of training प्रशिक्षण अवधि  
 period of transition अन्तर्वर्ती काल, संक्रमण काल, संक्रमणावधि  
 period of validity मान्यतावधि  
 period under observation अलोकनावधि  
 periosophical commissure *Zool* परिनिगल सम्मिल  
 Perionyx *Zool* भूमिस्तु प्रजाति (भूमिस्तु 'earth worm' ancient word)  
 P. excavatus सनक भूमिस्तु  
 Periophthalmus *Zool* परिचक्षु-प्रजाति  
 P. barbarus (rud skipper) कैदम-परिचक्षु  
 periosteal पर्यस्थ-  
 periosteal lamellae *Zool* पर्यस्थ दली  
 periosteal ossification *Zool* पर्यस्थीवन  
 periosteum *Anat* पर्यस्थ *m*. (अस्थ परि)  
 periostitis पर्यस्थकोष *m*  
 periostracum *Zool* (a chitinous layer covering the exterior of the shell—Web) परिकवच *n*  
 periotic 1 *adj* परिकणिक  
 2 *n* परिकणारिथ *n*  
 peripatetic *adj* परिगामी (इन्)  
 peripatetic auditor परिगामी लेखापरीक्षक  
 peripatetic demonstration party परिगामी प्रदर्शन दल  
 peripatetic set परिगामी नभोवाणी-यन्त्र *n*  
 Peripatus *Zool* नखरि-प्रजाति  
 P. capensis (approximately cylindrical in form—PH. I 526) रम्भाकार नखरी  
 P. novaezealandiae (cleavage of the egg is superficial—PH I 530) आभासभाजी नखरी  
 peripetalous *adj* (around the petals—Jackson) परिदल  
 peripharyngeal *adj* *Zool* परिग्रसनीक, परिग्रसनी-  
 peripharyngeal area *Zool* परिग्रसनी-क्षेत्र  
 peripharyngeal bands *Zool* परिग्रसनी-पट्टी  
 peripharyngeal groove *Zool* परिग्रसनी-प्रसीता  
 peripharyngeal zone *Zool* परिग्रसनी-कटिवन्ध  
 peripheral *adj* परिगाहीय, परिगाह-  
 peripheral cell *Bot* परिगाह-कोशा  
 peripheral fixation *Ophthalmol* परिगाह लक्षबन्धन  
 peripheral nerve परिगाह-चेता

peripheral nerve trunk परिणाहीय चेता-  
स्कन्ध  
peripheral nervous system परिणाह-  
चेता-सहति  
periphery Anat परिणाह m  
periphery of a stack चय का परिणाह  
periphery of plantation रोपवन का परि-  
णाह  
periphloic adj Bot पर्यधोवाहिक (see  
phloio)  
periphloic bundles Bot पर्यधोवाहिक  
पूल  
periphrasis (circumlocution, use of  
many words to express the sense  
of one) वार्ताहुल्य n, वाक्प्रपञ्च m,  
अधुक्ति f  
periphrastic adj Gram युक्तरूप, अधुक्त  
periphrastic future Gram युक्तरूप  
भविष्य  
periphrastic perfect Gram युक्तरूप  
पूर्ण  
Periphylla Zool परिपूर्ण-प्रजाति  
Periplaneta Zool. (a genus of cock-  
roaches) तैलचोर-प्रजाति  
P americana पाताल तैलचोर  
P orientalis सामान्य तैलचोर  
periplasm Zool (a layer of proto-  
plasm which surrounds the yolk of  
an insect egg) परिरस m  
periplast Biol (peripheral proto-  
plasm) अभिरस m  
Periploca Bot शोफदुग्ध-प्रजाति  
P aphylla (milky juice is used in  
Sind as an external application to  
tumours and swellings—Basu)  
सामान्य शोफदुग्ध  
periploca of the woods (Gymnema  
sylvestre) मेघशृंगी f (B, N, M)  
peripneustic adj Zool (having stig-  
mata वासरम in a row on each side  
of the body, as most insects) अभि-  
वासरमन्धी (इन्) (अभि=अभित on each  
side)  
peripneustic tracheal system Zool  
अभित श्वास सहति  
periproct Zool (space surrounding  
the anus) परिगुद m  
Periptychidae Zool पुरकूटासु-वश m  
Periptychus Zool (multicuspid mo-  
lars—PH II 567 Were no larger  
than a rat—Romer p 305) पुरकूटासु-  
प्रजाति (पुरकूट multicuspid + आसु rat)  
perisarc Zool (outer covering of a

hydroid) पर्यावर m  
perisaturnium Astron शनि समीपक m  
periscope Ophthalmol परिदर्शी m  
periscopic lens Ophthalmol परितो-  
चीक्ष  
periscopic vision Ophthalmol परितो-  
दृष्टि  
perish vb नष्ट होना, क्षय होना, क्षीण होना,  
बिगड़ना  
perishable adj नश्वर, नाशय, नाशी (इन्),  
बिगड़ने वाली वस्तुएं, विकारी वस्तुएं  
perishable body नश्वर शरीर  
perishable commodity नाशी वस्तु, नश्वर  
वस्तु  
perishable goods नाशी वस्तुएं  
perishable property नाशी संपत्ति  
perishables नाशी पण्य  
perishable stores नाशी वस्तुएं  
perishable thing नाशी पदार्थ  
perisperm Bot परिस्त्र्यून m (short for  
परि अणुस्त्र्यून)  
perispore Bot (covering of a spore)  
बीजाणु-कवच n  
Perisporiaceae (a family) आवृतधानी-  
कुल n  
perisporium Bot (covering of बीजाणु-  
धानी sporangium) धान्यावरण n  
perissodactyl Zool विषमांगुल m  
Perissodactyla (suborder) विषमांगुल-  
अनुगण m (they have an odd विंग  
number of toes अंगुल)  
Cf Artiodactyla समांगुल अनुगण  
Perissopiza Aves सारचञ्चु-प्रजाति (सार  
'hard, firm')  
peristalsis Physiol क्रमसकोच, (waves  
of contraction) सकोचन तरंग m, तरंग-  
गति f  
peristaltic adj Physiol क्रमसकोची,  
तरंगसकोची (इन्)  
peristaltic movement तरंग गति  
peristome 1 Bot दन्तबिम्ब m  
2 Zool (the membranous area  
around an echinoderm's mouth)  
परिमुख n  
peristome apparatus Bot दन्तबिम्ब-  
साधित्र  
peristomial membrane Zool मुखचलय-  
कला  
peristomium Zool (the first ring into  
which opens the mouth) मुखजलय m  
Peristoropodes Aves कपोतादि अनुगण m  
(कपोतादि ancient word)  
Peristrophe Bot पित्तपत्र प्रजाति

P bicalyculata सामान्य पित्तपत्र (Bom-  
bay pitputra, Mar ghalipittapa-  
pada)  
peritectic adj Petrog अन्तर्द्विज  
perithecium = pyrenocarp Mycol.  
(flask like ascocarp) पलिषकाय m.  
(पलिष flask)  
peritoneal adj उदरच्छदीय  
peritoneal sac Anat उदर-गुहा  
peritoneal surface उदरच्छदीय तल  
peritoneal tumor Anat उदरावृंद  
peritoneum Anat उदरच्छद m  
peritonitis Med उदरच्छदकोप m  
peritonillar abscess परिवाताम विद्रधि  
Peritricha Zool परिपक्ष-गण m  
peritrichic adj Bot (having flagella  
कशा uniformly distributed over the  
body) परिकश  
perivisceral adj Zool पर्यन्तस्त्र्य  
perivisceral cavity Zool पर्यन्तस्त्र्य गुहा  
perivisceral portion Zool पर्यन्तस्त्र्य भाग  
perivisceral sinus Zool पर्यन्तस्त्र्य कोटर  
perivitelline fluid Zool. परिपीत रस  
perivitelline membrane Zool परिपीत  
कला  
periwinkle 1 (small marine snail)  
वारिघोच m  
2 (a flowering herb) करवीरचन्धु m  
3 = periwinkle blue  
periwinkle blue (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीलरक्त in hue, saturation and  
brilliance modium मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
peryllic adj Bot परिदारु  
peryllic bundles Bot परिदारु पूल  
perjure vb Law कूटसाक्ष्य देना, कूटसाक्ष्य  
लेना, झूठी साक्ष्य लेना  
perjurer Law कूटसाक्षी (इन्) m (from  
विष्णुनहिता and विवादरत्नाकर)  
perjury Law कूटसाक्ष्य n, कूटसाक्ष्य m  
Perkin's reaction Chem (formation  
of unsaturated acids of the cinnam-  
ic type) अपिदारुसिक्तिक प्रतिक्रिया  
Perkin's violet = mauve  
Perla Zool अरमपतग प्रजाति  
P maxima चूड़द् अरमपतग  
Perleididae Zool (family including  
the genus Helicella) अनुमीन रविमीन-  
वश m  
Perlendus Zool रविमीन प्रजाति  
Perlidae Zool (family including the  
stone flies) अरमपतग वश  
perliguous adj मुकाचन  
perlite -pearlite Petrog

permafic *adj* *Petrog* अतित्रायसिक  
 permanency स्थायिता *f*  
 permanent *adj* 1 स्थायी (न) (Const),  
 अक्षय  
 2 *Col Ind* ध्रुव  
 permanent abode स्थायी आवास  
 permanent account स्थायी लेखा  
 permanent address स्थायी पता  
 permanent adjustment of levels  
*Surv* सतल का स्थायी व्यवस्थापन  
 permanent advance स्थायी अग्रिम  
 permanent advance account स्थायी  
 अग्रिम लेखा  
 permanent advance register स्थायी  
 अग्रिम पन्जी  
 permanent alienation *Law* स्थायी  
 अन्यक्रामण  
 permanent alimony *Law* स्थायी निर्वाह-  
 व्यय  
 permanent and instructional staffs  
 स्थायी कर्मचारी और शिक्षक-वर्ग  
 permanent and officiating incumbents  
 स्थायी और स्थानापन्न पदधारी  
 permanent and quasi-permanent  
 allotment स्थायी और आभासस्थायी वण्टन  
 permanent appointment स्थायी नियुक्ति  
 permanent assets स्थायी परिसम्पत्  
 permanent bordeaux *Col Ind* ध्रुव  
 कपिशक  
 permanent building स्थायी भवन  
 Permanent Central Opium Board  
 स्थायी केन्द्रीय अफीम-मण्डल  
 permanent chain length *Surv* स्थायी  
 शृङ्खला-मापन  
 permanent charge स्थायी प्रभार  
 permanent circular स्थायी परिपत्र  
 in permanent civil employ स्थायी  
 असेनिक सेवा में  
 permanent compartment *Forestry*  
 स्थायी सविभाग, स्थायी कक्ष  
 permanent cover *Forestry* स्थायी छादन  
 permanent debt स्थायी ऋण, अक्षय ऋण  
 permanent deformation स्थायी विरूपण  
 permanent depot स्थायी भागार  
 permanent disability स्थायी निर्योग्यता  
 permanent district staff स्थायी मण्डल-  
 कर्मचारी  
 permanent duty scale स्थायी कर्तव्य-  
 श्रेणी  
 permanent employ स्थायी सेवामुक्ति  
 permanent employment स्थायी सेवा-  
 मुक्ति, स्थायी सेवा  
 permanent endowment *Com* अक्षय

नीचि (ancient word)  
 permanent equilibrium स्थायी साम्य  
 permanent establishment स्थायी स्थापना  
 temporary establishment अस्थायी  
 स्थापना  
 permanent fixtures स्थायी स्थायक  
 permanent forest establishment स्थायी  
 वन-स्थापना  
 permanent forest estate स्थायी वन-  
 संपदा  
 permanent forest of class A वर्ग क का  
 स्थायी वन  
 permanent fund स्थायी निधि  
 permanent gap *Forestry* स्थायी भवकाश,  
 स्थायी रिक्ति  
 permanent gas *Chem* स्थायी वाति  
 permanent grass cover स्थायी घास-  
 छादन  
 permanent green *Col Ind* ध्रुव हरि  
 permanent hardness (of water) स्थायी  
 कठोरता, स्थायी अफेनदता  
 permanent holder स्थायी धारी  
 permanent home स्थायी घर  
 permanent home address स्थायी घर का  
 पता  
 permanent incapacitation स्थायी अ-  
 समर्थकरण  
 permanent infringement स्थायी अति-  
 लघन  
 permanent injunction *Law* स्थायी आज्ञा,  
 स्थायी निषेधाज्ञा  
 permanent injury स्थायी क्षति  
 permanent insolation wards स्थायी  
 एकलन कक्ष  
 permanent lease स्थायी पट्टा  
 permanent liability स्थायी देयता  
 permanently embryonic *Bot* सदा भ्रौण  
 (McLean I 576)  
 permanently employed स्थायी रूप से  
 सेवामुक्त  
 permanently fastened स्थायी रूप से बद्ध  
 permanently located स्थायी रूप से स्थित  
 permanently occupied 1 *Law* स्थायी  
 रूप से अभिष्ट  
 2 *Geog* स्थावि-निवासित  
 permanently settled *Law* स्थायी रूप से  
 व्यवस्थापित  
 permanently settled area *Law* स्थायी  
 रूप से व्यवस्थापित क्षेत्र  
 permanently settled estate स्थायी रूप  
 से व्यवस्थापित संपदा  
 permanently unfit स्थायी रूप से अयोग्य  
 permanently wilted स्थायी रूप से

शिशिल  
 permanent magnet स्थायी चुम्बक  
 permanent magnetism स्थायी चुम्बकत्व  
 permanent manorial trial स्थायी साद-  
 भन्वीक्षा  
 permanent memoranda स्थायी ज्ञापन  
 permanent micro-preparation *Bot*  
 स्थायी अण्वीक्ष-निर्मिति  
 permanent mouth capsule *Parasit-  
 tol*, प्रौढ मुख-प्रावर  
 permanent nuisance *Law* स्थायी अनु-  
 ग्रास, स्थायी कष्टक  
 permanent nursery *Forestry* स्थायी  
 रोपणी  
 permanent obstacle *Law* स्थायी बाधा  
 permanent occupation स्थायी भगिधारण  
 permanent orange *Col Ind* ध्रुव नारंग  
 permanent policy *Insurance* स्थायी  
 गोपलेख  
 permanent ponceau *Col Ind* ध्रुव  
 अधिरक्तापोत  
 permanent post स्थायी पद  
 permanent record स्थायी अभिलेख  
 permanent red *Col Ind* ध्रुव रक्त  
 permanent region *Bot* स्थायी प्रदेश  
 permanent resettlement permit स्थायी  
 पुनर्वास अनुज्ञा  
 permanent residence स्थायी निवास  
 permanent resident स्थायी निवासी  
 permanent restriction (of speed of an  
 engine) *Rly* स्थायी रन्धन  
 permanent retention स्थायी प्रतिधारण  
 permanent return or resettlement  
 स्थायी प्रत्यावर्तन अथवा पुनर्वास  
 permanent return permit स्थायी प्रत्या-  
 वर्तन अनुज्ञा  
 permanent right *Law* स्थायी अधिकार  
 permanent servant स्थायी सेवक  
 permanent set=permanent defor-  
 mation (Rolfe p 160) स्थायी विरूपण  
 Permanent Settlement *Law* स्थायी भू-  
 व्यवस्था  
 permanent snow=neve *Geog* स्थायी  
 शीत  
 permanent staff स्थायी कर्मचारी  
 Permanent Statutory Tariff Com-  
 mission स्थायी परिनियत प्रशुल्क आयोग  
 permanent stocks स्थायी रकन्ध  
 permanent store-house establish-  
 ment स्थायी सग्रहागार-स्थापना  
 permanent structure स्थायी रचिति  
 permanent teeth स्थायी दन्त, स्थायी दाढ़  
 permanent tenant *Law* स्थायी भादकी,  
 स्थायी किसान

perpetual lever = continuous lever

*Phys* शाश्वत उद्यम

perpetual loan शाश्वत उधार

perpetually cold शाश्वत शीत

perpetual motion *Mech* शाश्वत गति

perpetual night *Astron* शाश्वत रात्रि

perpetual succession शाश्वत उत्तराधिकार (Const)

perpetual trust for charitable use धर्मार्थ शाश्वत न्यास

perpetuating the testimony of witnesses साक्षियों का मौखिक साक्ष्य बनाए रखना

perpetuation शाश्वतीकरण *n*

perpetuity 1 *Law* शाश्वत *n*

2 (perpetual annuity) शाश्वती *f*.

perplex *vb* हतबुद्धि करना, सम्भ्रान्त करना बचरा देना

perplexed *adj* हतबुद्धि, सम्भ्रान्त, घबराया हुआ

per pro (per procuracionem) आध अनु (अधिकारम् अनु,

per procuracionem (p.p., per pro) *Law* अधिदारम् अनु (अ.अ., अधि.अनु)

perquisite 1 *Law* परिलब्धि *f* (Const)

2 (acquired otherwise than by inheritance, self acquired) स्वाजित *n*

per quod (whereby) यद्द्वारा, जिम से

per-radius axis *Zool* मुरयार अक्ष

per rectum गुद द्वारा

perruche = parrot green

per-ruthenate *Chem* अति-नक्षत्रीय

per-ruthenic acid *Chem* अति-नक्षत्रिक अम्ल

perse (by itself, intrinsically, directly) स्वत एव, प्रत्यक्ष

per second प्रति-विकला

persecution mania सपीडनोन्माद

per seer प्रति सेर

Perseid *Astron* उपवृष-उल्का *f*

persephonion = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद *m*

Perseus = Rescuer, Champion *Astron* उपवृष *m*

α Persei = Algol = Mirfak प्रथम उपवृष *m*

β Persei, var = Demon Star = Algol द्वितीय उपवृष, चर *m*

γ Persei = Atik पञ्चदश उपवृष *m*

perseverance अभिनिवेश *m* (from इरा-उर)

Persia *Geog* पारसदेश, पारसीक *m*

Persian *adj* पारस, पारसीक

Persian ammoriac पात नियास *m*

Persian ass पारसीक गर्दभ

Persian berries *Col Ind* पारस बदरी

Persian berry carmine *Col Ind* पारस बदरी कीटशोणी

Persian berry lake *Col Ind* पारस बदरी लाक्षक

Persian berry substitute *Col Ind* पारस बदरी आदेश

Persian blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनील

Persian breed पारस प्रसाव

Persian chamomile (*Matricaria chamomilla*) चन्द्रगन्ध *m*

Persian chukar *Aves* पारसीक चकोर

Persian date (*Phoenix dactylifera*) पिण्डखर्जूर *m* (B, N, M)

Persian desert-lark *Aves* पारसीक मर-भारद्वाज

Persian fennel giant (*Ferula narthex*) हिंगु *m* (B, N, M)

Persian gazelle *Mamm* पारसीक कुरग

Persian green (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यव-हर्षपीत

Persian house-mouse *Mamm* पारसीक गृह मूषिका

Persian jackal *Mamm* पारसीक श्यागल

Persian leopard *Mamm* पारसीक ह्योपी

Persian lilac 1 (*Melia azedarach*) महानिम्ब *m* (B, N, M, Sinb), वकायन

2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानील

Persian little brown dove *Aves* पारसीक छुद्र भूख कपोतक

Persian long tailed field-mouse *Mamm* पारसीक दीर्घ-पुच्छ क्षेत्र मूषिका

Persian opium पारस अहिफेन

Persian orange (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रक्तपीत

Persian red *Col Ind* पारस रक्त

Persian rock-pupit *Aves* पारसीक शैल-तुलिका

Persian rose (*Rosa damascena*) पारल *m*

Persian rufous tailed finch lark *Aves* पारसीक रक्त-पुच्छ कुब्ज-कुकराट

Persian shearwater *Aves* पारसीक तरंग-काक

Persian stone curlew *Aves* पारसीक पाणविक

Persian turtle dove *Aves* पारसीक धूमर-कपोतक

Persian wheel भरघट्ट *m* (from पञ्चतन्त्र), रहट (*Mca* रहाट)

Persian white wagtail *Aves* पारसीक श्वेत खन्जन

Persian wild goat *Mamm* पारसीक वन्या

Persian yellow *Col Ind* पारस पीत persilicic = acid *adj* Petrog. बहु-सिकत

*Cf* subsilicic = basic अल्पसिकत

persimmon (it is a yellow fruit) स्वर्णान्न *n*

persis (a mass of drier character, as compared to archil proper, a pasty mass) दोपालपिण्ड *m*

persist *vb* 1 विलम्बन, अनुलम्बन

2 बना रहना

persistence 1 विलम्बन *n*, अनुलम्बना *f*

2 *Bot* चिरलग्नता *f*

persistence of evergreen leaves सदा-हरित पत्तों की चिरलग्नता

persistence of vision दृष्टि अनुलम्बना, दृष्टि-विलम्बना

persistent *adj* 1 निरन्तर, बार बार, लगा-तार

2 *Bot* (remaining long attached) चिरलग्न

3 (as, a disease) अतिस्थायी (इन्)

4 *Zool* अतिस्थायी, स्थायी (इन्)

persistent cruelty निरन्तर निर्दयता, बार बार निर्दयता

persistent failure निरन्तर (लगातार) असफलता, बार बार असफलता

persistent-gilled *adj* *Zool* स्थायि-कठोम

persistent illicit grazing निरन्तर अवैध चारण, निरन्तर अवैध चराई

persistent leaf base *Bot* चिरलग्न पर्ण-धार

persistently निरन्तर, लगातार

persistent pulp *Zool* स्थायी गोर्द

persistent stigma चिरलग्न कुक्षि

persistent thymus = thymus persists hyperplasia *Med* जीवना-लुप्त (it persists into adult life)

person 1 व्यक्ति *f* (Const)

2 *Gram* पुरुष *m*

in person, in his own person स्वयं

persona = person *Law* व्यक्ति *f*

**persona designata** *Law* अभिहित व्यक्ति  
**person aggrieved** *Law* पीडित व्यक्ति  
**persona grata** (an acceptable person) मान्य व्यक्ति (*see persona nongrata*)  
**personal** *adj* वैयक्तिक (Const), व्यक्तिगत, स्वीय, निज (*see confidential*)  
**personal account** वैयक्तिक लेखा  
**personal action** *Law* वैयक्तिक वाद  
**personal address** वैयक्तिक पता  
**personal allowance** वैयक्तिक अग्रिदेय  
**personal appearance** वैयक्तिक उपस्थिति, स्वयं उपस्थिति  
**personal assets** वैयक्तिक परिसंपत्ति  
**personal assistant** निज-सहायक, आत्मीय सहायक, वैयक्तिक सहायक  
**personal associates** वैयक्तिक साथी  
**personal attack** व्यक्तिगत आक्षेप  
**personal attendance** वैयक्तिक उपस्थिति  
**personal belongings** वैयक्तिक सभार, वैयक्तिक सामान  
**personal bill** वैयक्तिक देयक  
**personal bond** वैयक्तिक बन्ध  
**personal character** वैयक्तिक स्वरूप  
**personal communication** वैयक्तिक यातचीत  
**personal confidential file** (POF) वैयक्तिक गुप्त नस्ती (वे गु न)  
**personal consignment account** वैयक्तिक परेषण लेखा  
**personal consultations** वैयक्तिक परामर्श  
**personal contract** *Law* (a contract which depends upon the existence of the personal qualities, skill or services of one of the parties) व्यक्ति-निर्भर सन्धिदा  
**personal control** वैयक्तिक नियन्त्रण  
**personal covenant** *Law* वैयक्तिक सन्ध्या  
**personal credit** वैयक्तिक प्रत्यय  
**personal custody** वैयक्तिक अभिरक्षा  
**personal declaration** वैयक्तिक घोषणा  
**personal declaration of origin and health** मूलस्थान और स्वास्थ्य की वैयक्तिक घोषणा  
**personal decree** *Law* वैयक्तिक आज्ञा  
**personal deposit account** वैयक्तिक निक्षेप-लेखा  
**personal description** (in a passport form) शरीर-वर्णन, वैयक्तिक वर्णन  
**personal difficulty** *Educ* व्यक्तिगत कठिनाई  
**personal earnings** *Law* वैयक्तिक अर्जन, अपनी कमाई

**personal effects** वैयक्तिक परिसंपत्ति, वैयक्तिक वस्तुएं, निजी सभार  
**personal equation** 1 *Astron* वैयक्तिक समीकार  
 2 *Phys* (variation occasioned by individual limitation) वैयक्तिक विचरण  
**personal error** वैयक्तिक विभ्रम  
**personal estate** *Law* वैयक्तिक संपदा जगम संपदा  
**personal expenses** वैयक्तिक व्यय  
**personal explanation** वैयक्तिक स्पष्टीकरण  
**personal export regulations** वैयक्तिक-निर्यात-विनियम  
**personal file** वैयक्तिक नस्ती  
**personal fitness** वैयक्तिक समुपयुक्तता  
**personal goods** वैयक्तिक वस्तुएं  
**personal greed** वैयक्तिक लालच, स्वार्थ  
**personal grounds** वैयक्तिक कारण  
**personal hearing** *Law* वैयक्तिक सुनवाई  
**personal heir** स्वीय वारदा  
**personal history** वैयक्तिक इतिवृत्त  
**personal hygiene** वैयक्तिक स्वास्थ्यरक्षा, शरीर-स्वच्छता  
**personal identification** व्यक्ति का अभिज्ञान  
**personal import regulations** वैयक्तिक आयात विनियम  
**personal imports and exports** वैयक्तिक आयात और निर्यात  
**personal injury** *Law* वैयक्तिक क्षति, शारीरिक क्षति  
**personal inspection** वैयक्तिक निरीक्षण  
**personal interview** वैयक्तिक समक्षकार, वैयक्तिक भेंट  
**personal investigation** वैयक्तिक अनुसंधान  
**personality** *Psychol* व्यक्तित्व *n*, व्यक्ति  
**personality difficulty** *Psychol* व्यक्ति समस्या  
**personal labour** *Law* वैयक्तिक श्रम, अपना श्रम  
**personal law** स्वीय विधि (Const)  
**personal ledger** वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी  
**personal ledger account** वैयक्तिक-प्रपञ्जी लेखा  
**personal liberty** *Law* वैयक्तिक स्वातन्त्र्य, दैहिक स्वाधीनता (Const)  
**personal loan** वैयक्तिक उधार  
**personal luggage** *Rly* वैयक्तिक सभार  
**personally** स्वयं, व्यक्तिशः, वैयक्तिक रूप से

**personally appeared** स्वयं उपस्थित  
**personally responsible** व्यक्तिशः उत्तरदायी, स्वयं उत्तरदायी  
**personally work for gain** लाभ के लिए स्वयं काम करना  
**personal marks of identification** वैयक्तिक अभिज्ञान-चिह्न  
**personal nature** वैयक्तिक स्वरूप, वैयक्तिक प्रकार  
**personal negotiation** वैयक्तिक बातचीत  
**personal notice** *Law* वैयक्तिक सूचना  
**personal number** *Mil* वैयक्तिक संख्या  
**personal obligation** वैयक्तिक दायित्व  
**personal ornaments** वैयक्तिक आभूषण  
**personal or substituted service** (of summons) *Law* वैयक्तिक अथवा प्रतिस्थापित निवेदन  
**personal particulars** वैयक्तिक विवरण  
**personal pay** वैयक्तिक वेतन  
**personal pay bill** वैयक्तिक-वेतन-देयक  
**personal property** *Law* (the person has such an exclusive right in the thing that it cannot cease to be his without his own act or default — Wharton) वैयक्तिक संपत्ति, जगम संपत्ति  
**personal register** वैयक्तिक पञ्जी  
**personal representative** वैयक्तिक प्रतिनिधि  
**personal responsibility** वैयक्तिक उत्तरदायित्व  
**personal right** वैयक्तिक अधिकार  
**personal rights and privileges** वैयक्तिक अधिकार और विशेषाधिकार  
**personal security** 1 वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति  
 2 वैयक्तिक सुरक्षा  
**right of personal security** वैयक्तिक सुरक्षाधिकार  
**personal security bond** वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति बन्ध  
**personal service** (of summons) *Law* वैयक्तिक निवेदन  
**personal servitude** *Law* वैयक्तिक सुविधाभार  
**personal staff** वैयक्तिक कर्मचारी, आत्मीय कर्मचारी, निजी कर्मचारी  
**personal structures** वैयक्तिक अवक्षेप  
**personal surety** वैयक्तिक प्रतिभू  
**personal tort** *Law* वैयक्तिक त्रिष्ट  
**personal touch** वैयक्तिक संपर्क, साक्षात्-संपर्क  
**personal unfitness or incapacity** वैयक्तिक अयोग्यता अथवा असमर्थता  
**personal use** वैयक्तिक उपयोग

personal wealth वैयक्तिक धन  
 persona non grata अमान्य व्यक्ति (see persona grata)  
 personate *vb* पररूपधारण करना  
 personate *adj* *Bot* मरुत  
 personation *Law* पररूपधारण *n*  
 personation at election निर्वाचन में पररूपधारण  
 person bound thereby उससे बंधा हुआ व्यक्ति  
 person carrying on business व्यापार करने वाला व्यक्ति  
 person dealing with the firm सार्थ से व्यवहार करने वाला व्यक्ति  
 person dying intestate इच्छापत्र छोड़े दिना मरने वाला व्यक्ति  
 person effecting the insurance भागोपकर्ता  
 person entitled अधिकारी व्यक्ति  
 person entitled to make an application आवेदन करने के लिए अधिकारी व्यक्ति  
 person filling a public office लोकपदधारी व्यक्ति  
 person having interest *Law* हितधारी व्यक्ति  
 person in authority प्राधिकारयुक्त व्यक्ति  
 person in duress विदाधित व्यक्ति  
 person in fault दोषी व्यक्ति  
 person in industry उद्योग व्यक्ति  
 person in receipt of a pension निवृत्ति वेतन प्राप्तक व्यक्ति  
 person interested अद्विहित व्यक्ति, हितधारी व्यक्ति  
 person last entitled to land अन्तिम भूम्यधिकारी व्यक्ति  
 personnel सेवि वर्ग *m*  
 personnel affected प्रभावित सेवि वर्ग  
 personnel officer सेवि वर्गाधिकारी  
 person of criminal tendencies अपराधिक प्रवृत्ति का व्यक्ति, अपराधप्रवृत्ति  
 person of unsound mind विकृतचित्त *m* (unsoundness of mind चित्तविकृति—Const)  
 person presiding प्रधानभूत पुरुष, अध्यक्षी व्यक्ति  
 person responsible for the payment of land revenue भू राजस्व देने के लिए उत्तरदायी व्यक्ति  
 persons claiming an interest in the estate of the deceased मृत व्यक्ति की संपदा में हितार्थी व्यक्ति  
 persons closely interested (in a lunatic) बहुत हितार्थी

person serving सेवा करने वाला (Const)  
 persons implicated अभिमिश्रित व्यक्ति  
 persons of respectable character मान्य व्यक्ति  
 persons subjected to preventive detention निवारणार्थ निरुद्ध व्यक्ति  
 person who would have succeeded व्यक्ति जो उत्तराधिकारी होता  
 Persoonia juniperina *Bot* (flowers single i.e. solitary in the axils of the subtending leaves Ovaries with only a single ovule Fruit always a single seeded drupe) ह्युपाम एकस्य (ह्युपाम *juniperina* 'juniper like'. ह्युपा juniper एकस्य ancient form)  
 perspective *n* नेत्रदृष्टि *f*. ("eye view")  
 perspective plane *Engin* नेत्रदृष्टीय तल  
 perspective projection *Engin* नेत्रदृष्टीय विक्षेप  
 perspiration स्वेद *m*, स्वेदन *n*, रसीना  
 per square inch प्रति-चर्ग प्रांगुल  
 per stirpes *Law* वितृपरक  
 persuade *vb* अनुनय करना, मनाना  
 persuasion अनुनय *m*, मनाना  
 persulphate *Chem* अतिशुल्फीय *n*  
 persulphide *Chem* अतिशुल्फेय *n*  
 per-sulpho cyanogen yellow *Col Ind* अति शुल्फ दयामजन पीत  
 pertaining to सम्बन्धी (Const)  
 perthite *Petrog* क्रुडुरवेवाइम *m* (for explanation see micropertthite)  
 pertinacious *adj* आप्रही (इन्) obstinate दुराग्रही, दुराग्रहपूर्ण  
 pertinent *adj* संगत  
 pertinent hypothesis संगत उपकल्पना  
 perturbation *Astron* विक्षोभ *m*  
 perturbation of the elements *Astron* अवयव विक्षोभ  
 pertussis *Med* अतिकाम *m*  
 whooping cough कुक्कुलकास, कूकर खासी  
 Peru balsam = balsam of Peru  
 per unit प्रति-एकक  
 per unit distance प्रति एकक दूरत्व  
 per unit of time प्रति-काल एकक  
 per unit volume प्रति एकक परिमा  
 perusal वाचन, परिशीलन *n*  
 Peruvian bark = cinchona bark  
 Pharm विताप-चर्क  
 Peruvian rhatany = Krameria triandra  
 Peruvian yellow (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high saturation) उत्पीतातिरक्त

per vaginum *Med* योनि द्वार  
 pervenche (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलारक्त  
 perversion *Psychopathol* कामविकृति *f*  
 previous *adj* पेश्य  
 per week प्रति-सप्ताह  
 pes *Zool* पाद चरण *m*  
 Peshawar *Geog* पुरुषपुर *n* (ancient name)  
 pessary *Med* पिघा *f*  
 pessimism (Lat *pessimus* 'worst') 1 (the doctrine that reality is essentially evil, completely evil or as evil as it conceivably could be) पापिच्छता-वाद *m*  
 2 (a gloomy or despairing temperament) निराशावृत्ति *f*, निराशावाद, निराश्य *n*  
 pessimist 1 पापिच्छता-वादी (इन्) *m*  
 2 निराशावृत्तिक, निराशावादी *m*  
 pessimistic, pessimistical *adj* निराशावृत्तिक, निराशा- (see desperate)  
 pessulus *Ornithol* (a bony bar crossing the lower end of the windpipe) इवासदण्ड *m*  
 pest 1 (any particularly injurious or destructive insect) नाशिकीट *m*  
 2 (as, pigs) विनाशकारी (इन्)  
 3 मारक (Const)  
 pesticide नाशिकीटमार *m*  
 pestilence जनपदमारी *f* (cf जनपदोद्ध्वनीय 'treating on the epidemics of a country' Car III 3)  
 pestilential *adj* घातुक  
 pestle मुशल *m*  
 pestle and mortar मुशल तथा उल्खल  
 pests and diseases नाशिकीट और रोग  
 pests control नाशिकीट-नियन्त्रण  
 petal *Bot* दल *n*, पतली  
 -petal -मभिग  
 Petalichthyidae = Anarthrodidae  
 petalite (Gk *petalon* 'leaf' पर्ण) (occurs in foliate masses) पणिज *m* (इन् for खनिज mineral)  
 Petalodontidae *Paleontol* दलदन्त-वंश *m*  
 petaloid *adj* *Bot* (like a petal) दलाम  
 petaloid ambulacrum *Zool* दलाम चरणारक्षेत्र *n*  
 pet animals पालतू प्राणी  
 Petasites *Bot* वाजिपद-प्रजाति  
 P hybridus = butterbur (closely



allied to coltsfoot) सामान्य वाजिपद  
**Petasis Zool** चतुर्जु-प्रजाति  
**Petaurinae Zool** (a subfamily of marsupials consisting of the flying phalangers) उड्डयिसमगुरि अनुवश *m*  
**petaurist** = flying phalanger  
**Petruroides volans Zool** सामान्य उड्डयिसमगुरि *m*  
**Petaurus Zool**, पातिसमगुरि प्रजाति (✓ पव fly)  
**P sciureus** (flying phalanger) सामान्य पातिसमगुरि  
**Peters's horseshoe-bat Mamm** नीलगिरि-खुरप-जतु (found in Nilgiri hills)  
**Peter's staff** = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
**pethidine** (the ethyl hydrochloride of 1-methyl 4 phenyl piperidine 4 carboxylic acid) दमरिचेयी *f* (ethyl दहल + piperidine परिचेयी)  
**pethidine hydrochloride** दमरिचेयी उदनीरेय  
**petiolate adj Bot** पर्णवृन्ती (इय), सट्टन  
**petiolate leaf Bot** सट्टन पर्ण  
**petiole** = leafstalk पर्णवृन्त *n*  
 = mesopodium मध्यपादक *m* (पादक podium)  
**petiole climber Bot** पर्णवृन्त-आरोही  
**petition n** याचिका *f* (Const) (याचिका occurs in Kāśīkā 3 3 110)  
**petition vb** याचना करना  
**petition against character** चरित्र-विरुद्ध याचिका  
**petitioner याची (इय) m** (see applicant)  
**petition for mercy** दया याचिका  
**petition for revision Law** पुनरीक्षण के लिए याचना  
**petition in error** विभ्रमशोधी याचिका  
**petitioning creditor** याचिकाकर्ता उत्तमर्ण  
**petitioning debtor** याचिकाकर्ता अधमर्ण  
**petition in insolvency** शोषाक्षमता के लिए याचिका  
**petition in writing** लिखित याचिका  
**petition of right 1** अधिकार-घोषणापत्र *n*  
 2 *Eng Law* (a petition to obtain possession or restitution of property) अधिकार-याचिका *f*  
**petitions and memorials** याचिकाएँ और अभ्यावेदन  
**petitions filed** निवेशित याचिकाएँ  
**petitions or memorials for pardon** क्षमा के लिए याचिकाएँ अथवा अभ्यावेदन  
**petitions submitted** उपस्थापित याचिकाएँ

**petition writer** याचिका-लेखक  
**petitio principii** = begging the question  
**petit jury Law** लघु शपथजनी  
**petit larceny** छोटी चोरी, लघु स्तेय  
**petits pois** = French pea छुद्र कलाय  
**petraceus Bot Tax** प्रस्तर-  
**Petrarca Zool** (parasitic in Actinoptera पुष्पजीवा — PH I 435) पुष्पजीवि-प्रजाति  
**petrean adj** (rocky) शैलीय  
**petrel Aves** तरंगिका *f*  
**Petricola Zool** (a genus of molluscs living in rocks) शिलावासि-प्रजाति  
**petricolous adj** (living in rocks) शिलावासी (इय)  
**petri dish Bact** (used for plate cultures सर्वथे) सरथं दरादक  
**petrification 1** अश्मीभवन *n*, अश्मीभाव *m*  
 2 (a petrified body) अश्मीभूति *f*  
**petrification adj** अश्मीकर  
**petrifiable adj** अश्मीमान्य  
**petrification** = petrification  
**petrified adj** अश्मीभूत  
**petrified wood** अश्मीभूत काष्ठ  
**petrifier** अश्मीकर, अश्मीभव *m*  
**petrify vb** अश्मीकरण, अश्मीभवन  
**petro- 1** (rock) शैल-  
 2 (stone) अश्म-  
**Petrobium Bot** (a genus of trees known as whitewood or 'rock plant of St Helena') शिलाद्रु प्रजाति  
**P arboreum** सामान्य शिलाद्रु  
**Petrogale Zool** शैलधाकुरगक-प्रजाति  
**P pemcillata** सामान्य शैलधाकुरगक  
**P xanthopus** पीतपाद शैलधाकुरगक  
**petrogenesis 1** शैल-जनन *n*  
 2 = lithogenesis शैल-जननी *f*  
**petrogenic adj 1** (rock forming) शैल-जन  
 2 (pertaining to petrogenesis) शैल-जननीय  
**petroglyph** = petrograph शैललेख *m*  
**petroglyphy** शैलोत्कीर्ण, शिलोत्कीर्ण *n*  
**petrograph** = petroglyph  
**petrographic** make up आश्रमिक रचना  
**petrography** शैल-वर्णना *f*  
**petrol** (made by the refining of petroleum मृत्तैल) मात्तैल *n*  
**petrolagar** (a proprietary emulsion of liquid paraffin मृदना and agar agar घास्य) मृदनासोद *m*  
**petrolatum** = petroleum jelly = soft paraffin मृदु-मृद्वसा *f*

**petrol blowlamp** मात्तैल-धमदीप  
**petrol clerk** मात्तैल लिपिक  
**petrol container** Automobile मात्तैल-धानी  
**petrol coupon** मात्तैल-पर्णिका  
**petrol engine** मात्तैल-गन्त्र  
**petroleum मृत्तैल n**, मिट्टी का तेल  
**petroleum advisory committee** मृत्तैल-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
**petroleum benzine** मृत्तैल धूपी  
**petroleum ether** मृत्तैल दक्षु  
**petroleum furnace** मृत्तैल-भ्राष्ट्र  
**petroleum jelly** = petrolatum  
**Petroleum Officer** मृत्तैलधिकारी  
**petroleum rules** मृत्तैल नियम  
**petrol filler** Automobile मात्तैल पूरक  
**petrol gas burner** मात्तैल-वाति दाहक  
**petrol gas plant** मात्तैल वाति सयन्त्र  
**petrol gauge** Automobile मात्तैल भामान  
**petrology** शैलिकी *f*, शैल-विज्ञान *n*  
**petrol pipe** Automobile मात्तैल-नाद  
**petrol pump** मात्तैल-उद्वह  
**petrol siding** Rly मात्तैल पथिका  
**petrol spray jet** Automobile मात्तैल-शीकर क्षिप  
**petrol tank** Automobile मात्तैल तडाग, मात्तैल आशय  
**petromax lamp** उत्ताप प्रावार दीप  
**petromax lantern** उत्ताप-प्रावार वादीप  
**Petromyzon Zool** मीनलागि प्रजाति  
**P fluviatilis** (common fresh water lamprey Lat *fluviatilis* 'pert to a river') नदी-मीनलागी  
**P marinus** समुद्र-मीनलागी  
**P planeri** (a small fresh water lamprey) लघु मीनलागी  
**Petromyzonidae** = Petromyzontidae  
**Zool** मीनलागि-वंश *m*  
**Petromyzontes Zool** मीनलागि गण *m*  
**Petromyzontia** मीनलागि-गण *m*  
**Petromyzontidae** = Petromyzonidae  
**Petronia Aves** शैलकुलिंग प्रजाति (rock शैल, sparrow कुलिंग, कुलिंग occurs in भादप्रकाश and चरक)  
**petroselinic acid** Chem अविप्रियिक अम्ल  
**petroselinic adj** Chem अविप्रियैलिक  
**Petroselinum Bot** (containing the common garden parsley) अविप्रिया-प्रजाति  
**petrous bone** प्रस्तरास्थि  
**petrous portion** Anat प्रस्तर-भाग  
**petticoat 1** अर्धोरुक *n* (from हलपुत्र)  
 2 = cowl Rly



pettifogger (a lawyer who deals in petty cases) धुदाभिवका (च) *m*  
 petty *adj* धुद, लघु, छोटा मोटा  
 petty articles धुद वस्तुएं  
 petty average Marine Insurance धुद माध्य  
 petty bailable offence धुद लग्नकमोच्य अपराध  
 petty carelessness छोटी मोटी असावधानी  
 petty cash धुद रोक, लघु रोक, खुदरा रोक  
 petty cash account धुद-रोक-लेखा  
 petty cash book धुद रोक पुस्त, खुदरा रोक बही  
 petty cashier धुदरोक पाल  
 petty construction धुद निर्माण  
 petty construction and repairs धुद निर्माण और जीर्णोद्धार  
 petty contract धुद सविदा  
 petty contractor लघु सविदाकार, छोटा ठेकेदार  
 petty defalcation धुद व्यपहरण  
 petty error धुद विभ्रम, धुद भूल  
 petty estate धुद संपदा  
 petty expenditure धुद व्यय  
 petty expenses धुद व्यय  
 petty lease धुद पट  
 major lease मुख्य पट  
 petty local purchases धुद स्थानीय क्रय  
 petty matters धुद विषय, छोटी मोटी बातें  
 petty misappropriation धुद अपाहरण  
 petty morel=black nightshade (Solanum nigrum) काकसाची *f* (B, N, M)  
 petty offence धुद अपराध  
 petty office expenses धुद-कार्यालय-व्यय  
 petty officer लघु अधिकारी  
 petty proprietor लघु स्वामी  
 petty repairs धुद प्रतिस्करण  
 petty works धुद कर्मन्त  
 Petunia 1 *Bot* (a genus of herbs with funnel form corollas) निवापदलीक-प्रजाति (funnel निवाप, corolla दली)  
 2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिल in hue, of very low नि brilliance) विरक्तातिनील  
 P axillaris (with white flowers) श्वेत निवापदलीक  
 P hybrida (common garden petunia) उद्यान-निवापदलीक  
 P violacea नीलारुण निवापदलीक (नीलारुण violet)

petunia violet (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनील-रक्त  
 Peucedanum *Bot* सुषुप्ति-प्रजाति  
 P aucheri (distribution—Persia, Baluchistan) पारसी सुषुप्ति  
 P dhana (distribution—W Himalayas) हिमाद्रि सुषुप्ति  
 P grande (it is carminative—Basu) वातघ्न सुषुप्ति  
 P graveolens (aneth, dill, dill) सामान्य सुषुप्ति (B, M सुषुप्ति, Ben sowa, Bombay सुग, Deccan sayi, Guj suah, Hin Pan मोथा, Mar गेय, सुवा, Tel sompa)  
 P nagpurense (found in Bihar and Orissa) उत्कल-सुषुप्ति  
 pewit=peewit  
 pewter (alloy containing 80 to 90 per cent tin) अधित्रयु *n*  
 Peyer's patches=noduli lymphatici aggregati=agminated follicles=aggregate nodules *Zool* समूह ग्रन्था *f*  
 Peziza *Bot* (a genus of fungi कवक characterized by the cup shaped ascumata) चपकवर-प्रजाति  
 P vesiculosa (found growing on manure piles and on heavily manured soil—McLean I 265) खादरोही चपकवर  
 Pezizaceae *Bot* चपकवर कुल *n*  
 pezizaeform *adj Bot* (cup shaped, as fungi of the genus *Peziza*) चपाकार  
 Pezizales *Bot* चपकवर-गोत्र *n*  
 peziziform *adj* चपकवाकार  
 pezizoid *adj Bot* (resembling a fungus of the genus *Peziza* चपकवर-प्रजाति) चपकवकाभ, (cup shaped) चपाकार  
 Pezophaps *Paleontol* (genus constituted by the extinct solitaire) विमन्दा-प्रजाति  
 P F (poultry farm) कु क्षे (कुक्कुटपालन-प्रक्षेत्र)  
 Cf कु प्र (कुक्कुटपालन प्रबन्धक) P M (poultry manager)  
 P F (provident fund) भ नि (भविष्य-निधि)  
 Pfeifferella=Malleomyces अश्वघ्निक-कवक प्रजाति (अश्व क)  
 Pfeiffer's bacillus=Hemophilus

influenzae  
 Pfund's goldplated glasses *Ophthalmol* अपिसुरणपट्टित उपनेत्र  
 P G (Police Gazette) आ प (भारत पत्र)  
 P. G (proof gallon) प्र आ (प्रमाण मादक)  
 Ph (phenyl) *Chem* डर (दर्शक)  
 Ph *Bot* (phloem) सघो (अयोवाही)  
 P H (power house) पि गृ (विद्युद् गृह)  
 pH *Chem* (denoting the negative logarithm of the concentration of the hydrogen ion This scale=Sorenson scale) समु (भनेन्द्रण + 3 hydrogen)  
 Sorensen scale समु ध्रेणी  
 transition pH परीत समु  
 Phabinae *Aves* हारीनानुवश *m* (हीनत ancient word)  
 Phacd=Phad=γ Ursae Majoris *Astron* तृतीय ऋषि, पुलस्त्य *m*  
 phacella=gastric filament *Zool* जठराशु *m*  
 Phacidiales *Bot* (Gk phakos 'lentil' The ascocarp is more or less flat—McLean I 270) मसूरक गोत्र *n*  
 phacoidal *adj Petrol* वीक्षाभ  
 phacolith *Geol* (a lenticular shaped mass of igneous rock ) मसूरशील *m* (see lith)  
 Phacops *Paleontol* (Gk phakos 'lentil' + ops 'eye' A genus of trilobites having a large rounded glabella—Web ) मसूरगोर्ण प्रजाति  
 P fecundus सामान्य-मसूरगोर्ण  
 phacoscope (Gk phakos 'lens') वीक्षक *m*  
 Phad=Phacd  
 phaeo- बभ्रु-  
 phaeodium *Zool* (heap of pigmented matter) रगावती *f*  
 Phaeophyceae *Bot* (brown algae) बभ्रु माप्यका *m pl*  
 Phaeosporaceae (Gk phaios 'dun-coloured') *Bot* बभ्रुकाप्य-कुल *n*  
 Phaeosporales *Bot* बभ्रुकाप्य-गोत्र *n*  
 Phaet=α Columbae *Astron* प्रथम कपोर *m*  
 Phaethon *Aves* औष्णिक प्रजाति (the genus is represented throughout the tropical seas of the world)  
 Phaethonidae *Aves* औष्णिक-वश *m*  
 -phage -भक्ष *m*  
 phage (bacteriophage) भक्ष *m*

phagedena *Med* (gangrenous ulcer) कोयत्रण *m*  
 -phagia = -phagy -भक्षण *n*  
 -phagic -भक्ष  
 -phagism -भक्षिता *f*  
 -phagist -भक्षी (इन्) *m*  
 phagocyte *Biol* भक्षिकोश *f*  
 phagocytic formation *Zool* भक्षिकोशीय निर्माण  
 -phagous *adj* -भक्ष, -भक्षी (इन्)  
 -phagy -भक्षण *n*  
 Pharus = Phajus  
 Phajus *Bot* (Gk *phasos* 'dusky, dark') इयामला-प्रजाति  
 P grandiflorus महापुष्प-इयामला  
 Phalacrocoracidae *Aves* जलकाक-वंश *m*  
 Phalacrocoracinae *Aves* जलकाकानुवंश *m*  
 Phalacrocorax *Aves* जलकाक-प्रजाति (जलकाक ancient word)  
 phalangeal = phalangeal *adj* *Anat* अगुलिपर्वीय, अगुलिपर्व-  
 phalange = phalanx *Anat* अगुलिपर्व *n*  
 phalangeal = phalangeal  
 phalangeal bone = phalanx *Anat* अगुलिपर्वस्थि *n*  
 phalangeal formula *Zool* अगुलिपर्व-सूत्र  
 phalanger (they take their scientific name from the fact that the second and third digits अगुरि of their hind feet are joined सम् together—*Science of Living Things*, Odhams Press, p 217) समगुरि *m*  
 Phalanger *Zool* समगुरि-प्रजाति  
 Phalangeridae *Zool* समगुरि-वंश *m*  
 phalanges *pl* of phalanx  
 -phalangia -अगुलिपर्वता *f*  
 Phalangida *Zool* (an order of arachnids containing the daddy longlegs) उरजघ-गण *m*, उरजघा *m pl*  
 phalanx (*pl* phalanxes, phalanges) 1 अगुलिपर्वस्थि *n*  
 2 अगुलिपर्व *n*  
 phalarope *Aves* जलप्रिय *m* (small shore birds, often seen floating lightly on the top of the water, or swimming with little jerks and bobs)  
 Phalaropinae *Aves* चर्मपादानुवंश *m*  
 Phalaropus *Aves* चर्मपाद प्रजाति (the toes are bordered throughout by a web divided into lobes)

Phallales (order) शिश्नकवक गोत्र *n*  
 Phallus *Bot* शिश्नकवक-प्रजाति (*see* McLean I 334 fig 328)  
 P impudicus (its presence can be detected by its strong repulsive smell, before it can be seen—McLean I 333 Of its Engl name *stinkhorn*) प्रति शिश्नकवक  
 Phallusia *Zool* विद्युलिंगी प्रजाति  
 Phallusidae = Ascididae  
 -phan amide -दश-तिकेय  
 -phanate -दशीय  
 phane ('to appear') *Chem.* -दश  
 phaneric = phanerocrystalline *adj* दृश्यस्फट, दृश्यक  
 phanero- व्यक्त-, दृश्य-  
 phanerocrystalline *adj* Petrog (in which the crystals of all the essential minerals can be discerned by the naked eye—Chambers) दृश्य-स्फट  
 phanerogam *Bot* पुष्पोद्भिद् *f*  
 Phanerogamia *Bot* पुष्पोद्भिद् *f pl*  
 phanerophyte *Plant Ecol* (a plant with the perennating buds placed well above the soil—Bor) उन्मृदोद्भिद् *f*  
 Phaneropleuron *Zool* सपुष्पता प्रजाति (पुष्प 'lung' ancient word)  
 P andersoni सामान्य सपुष्पता  
 Phanerozonia *Zool* (distinguished by large marginal plates) महान्तपट्ट-गण *m*  
 -phamic दक्षिक  
 phantasm मनोकल्पना *f*  
 phantom red = cherry (colour)  
 Pharaoh's serpent (on burning, the ash takes a serpentine form) भस्म-सर्प *m*  
 Pharbitis = Ipomoea  
 pharbitis seeds = kaladana *Pharm* कालधान्य *n*  
 pharmaceutical = pharmaceutical *adj*  
 pharmaceutical *adj* भैषज्य-  
 pharmaceutical autoclave भैषज्य-निपीडतापक  
 pharmaceutical chemist = druggist = chemist and druggist भैषजिक  
 pharmaceutical chemistry भैषज्य-रसायन  
 pharmaceutical codex भैषज्य-सहिता  
 pharmaceutical equipment भैषज्य-सम्पार

pharmaceutical oven भैषज्य कन्दु  
 pharmaceutical process भैषज्य-विधा  
 pharmaceutical service भैषज्य-सेवा  
 pharmaceutical society भैषज्य-समिति  
 pharmaceutics भैषज्य, भैषज्यनिर्माण *n*, (pharmacy) भैषजिकी *f* (*see* pharmacy)  
 pharmacist भैषज्यविज्ञ, (druggist) भैषजिक *m*  
 pharmacist = pharmacist  
 pharmacite (any mineral employed in medicine) भैषज्य-खनिज *m*  
 pharmaco- भैषज्य-  
 pharmacodynamics (study of the action of medicine—Dorland) भैषज्यक्रिया-विज्ञान *n*  
 pharmacognosist भैषज्यज्ञानी (-इन्) *m*  
 pharmacognostical *adj* भैषज्यज्ञानीय  
 pharmacognosy भैषज्यज्ञान *n* (*see* pharmacy)  
 pharmacolite चूर्णनिपिज *m* (चूर्ण- for चूर्णित calcium, नेप- for नेपालीय arsenate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pharmacological *adj* भैषजिकीय  
 pharmacological chemistry भैषजिकीय रसायन  
 pharmacological therapeutics भैषजिकीय चिकित्सा  
 pharmacologist भैषज्यविज्ञ *m*  
 pharmacology भैषज्यविज्ञान *n*, भैषजिकी *f*  
 pharmacopeia = pharmacopoeia  
 pharmacopoeial = pharmacopoeial  
 pharmacopoeia भैषजसहिता *f*  
 pharmacopoeia chart भैषजसहिता-सारणी  
 pharmacopoeial *adj* भैषजसहितीय  
 pharmacopoeial preparation भैषजसहितीय निमित्त  
 pharmacopoeial test भैषजसहितीय परीक्षा  
 pharmacosiderite = cube ore घनायोने-पिज *m* (घन cube, अयो- iron, नेप for नेपालीय arsenate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 cube ore घनायस्क  
 pharmacy 1 भैषजिकी *f*, भैषज्यनिर्माण *n*  
 pharmacology भैषज्यविज्ञान  
 pharmacognosy भैषज्यज्ञान  
 pharmaceutics भैषज्य, भैषज्यनिर्माण, भैषजिकी  
 2 (a drugstore) भैषजालय *m*  
 Pharmacy Act भैषज्यनिर्माण-अधिनियम  
 Pharmacy Council भैषजिकी-परिषद्  
 Pharmacy Council of India भारतीय

सैपजिकी परिषद्  
 pharmal = pharmaceutical  
 Pharnaceum pentagonum = Mollugo hirta Bot  
 pharyng-, pharyngo- Anat प्रसनी-  
 pharyngeal adj Anat प्रसनी-  
 pharyngeal bulb Zool प्रसनी-कन्द  
 pharyngeal endoderm Zool प्रसनी-  
 अन्त स्तर  
 pharyngeal mass Zool प्रसनी-पुञ्ज  
 pharyngeal nephridia Zool प्रसनी-  
 उत्सर्गिण  
 pharyngeal shelf Zool प्रसनी-निधाय  
 pharyngeal ulcer गुरु घण, प्रसनी घण  
 pharyngitis Med प्रसनी कोष m  
 pharyngo-, pharyng- Anat प्रसनी  
 pharyngo branchial Zool प्रसनी-श्लेष्म-  
 pharyngo hyal adj Zool प्रसनी द्वित  
 Pharyngolepis Zool शास्त्रशास्त्र प्रजाति  
 pharyngology प्रासनिकी f, प्रसनी विज्ञान  
 n  
 pharyngoscope Med प्रसनीक्ष m  
 pharynx Anat प्रसनी f  
 Phascogale Zool (Gk phaskolos 'pouch'  
 + gale 'weasel') A genus of ratlike  
 marsupials) स्यून्नुक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Phascolarctinae (subfamily) Zool  
 स्यून्नुक्षानुवर्ष m  
 Phascolarctos Zool (Gk phaskolos  
 'sac, pouch' + arktos 'bear' Natio  
 'bear')—PH II 582) स्यून्नुक्ष-प्रजाति  
 P cinereus सामान्य स्यून्नुक्ष  
 Phascolestes Palcontol (a genus of  
 the subclass Symmetrodonta त्रिकोण  
 दन्त) इयक्षदन्त प्रजाति (त्यल=त्रिकोण)  
 Phascolomyidae Zool स्यून्नुक्ष वश m  
 Phascolomys Zool (Gk phaskolos  
 'pouch, sac' + mys 'mouse') स्यून्नुक्ष  
 प्रजाति  
 P mitchelli सामान्य स्यून्नुक्ष  
 P wombat धानीक्षक्ष स्यून्नुक्ष  
 Phascolosoma Zool धानीकाय-प्रजाति  
 P gouldi सामान्य धानीकाय  
 Phascolotherium Palcontol (Gk  
 phaskolos 'pouch' धानी) धानीसस्य प्रजाति  
 phase 1 प्रावस्था f  
 2 (as, of the Nereis) Zool प्रावस्था f  
 3 Astron कला f  
 phase angle Phys प्रावस्था कोण  
 phase diagram Metal प्रावस्था चित्र  
 phase difference Phys प्रावस्था भेद  
 phased programme P W D प्रावस्था-  
 भाजित कार्यक्रम (प्रावस्था phase)

phaselin (more soluble than phascol  
 lin वृक्कशिमिकि, contained in the  
 kidney bean Phascolus vulgaris)  
 प्रवृक्कशिमिकि f  
 Phascolele (tribe) Bot सुष्ठ उपकुल n  
 phaseolin वृक्कशिमिकि f  
 Phascolus Bot सुष्ठ-प्रजानि  
 P aconitifolius (don bean, moth  
 bean) कुमीलक सुष्ठ (B, M कुमीलक)  
 P adenanthus भरण्य-सुष्ठ (B, M  
 भरण्य सुष्ठ)  
 P lunatus = Burma bean = duffin  
 bean = Hibbert bean = Java bean  
 = Lima bean = Lima kidney bean  
 = Madagascar bean = Rangoon  
 bean = tonga bean (pods flat—  
 Basu) चिपिटशिम्य सुष्ठ  
 P multiflorus बहुपुष्प सुष्ठ  
 P mungo (green gram, mung)  
 सामान्य सुष्ठ (B, N, M सुष्ठ, Ben  
 Bombay, Hin, Nepal, Pan, Sind  
 यूग, Mar यूग)  
 P radiatus माप सुष्ठ (B, N, M माप,  
 Ben माप रत्नाट, माप रत्नाट, Pan माट,  
 Sind, माट)  
 P rostratus = P adenanthus  
 P roxburghii = P radiatus  
 P trilobus शूरपर्णी सुष्ठ (Basu शूरपर्णी)  
 P trinervis वन्य सुष्ठ (Hindi जंगली यूग  
 —Graham)  
 P vulgaris (haricot bean, kidney  
 bean, French bean) वृक्कशिम्य सुष्ठ  
 phase relationships Bot (McLean I  
 850) प्रावस्था-संबन्ध  
 phase rule Chem प्रावस्था नियम  
 phase rule diagram Chem प्रावस्था-  
 नियम चित्र  
 Phasianidae Aves विकिर-वश n (विकिर  
 occurs in चरक, याजवल्क्य, etc)  
 Phasianinae Aves विकिरानुवर्ष m  
 Phasianus Aves सुवर्णशृङ्ग प्रजाति (upper  
 back golden युवग chestnut)  
 P colchicus (common pheasant)  
 सामान्य सुवर्णशृङ्ग  
 phasic development प्रावस्था-विकास  
 phasing (of works in P W D) प्रावस्था-  
 भाजन n  
 Phasmida Zool (Gk phasma 'appari-  
 tion') Many closely simulate sticks  
 or grass stems and when at rest,  
 they are among the most difficult  
 of all insects to detect in the field  
 —Imms p 245) छग्रिन m pl

Phayre's Burmese francolin Aves ब्राह्म  
 तित्तिर  
 Phayre's coral billed scimitar-babbler  
 Aves चिन गिरि प्रयाल चन्नु प्रियवट (Chin  
 Hills चिन गिरि)  
 Phayre's pitta Aves तनु चन्नु पद्मपुष्प  
 Phayre's squirrel Mamm ब्राह्म रोमशरी  
 (found in Burma ब्राह्म)  
 pH control समु नियन्त्रण  
 Ph D (Doctor of Philosophy) ड म  
 (ज्ञान महाविद्यालय)  
 P H D (Public Health Dept) लो स्वा  
 वि (लोक स्वास्थ्य विभाग)  
 P. H. E. (Public Health Engineer) लो  
 स्वा ज (लोक-स्वास्थ्य-अभियन्ता)  
 ph 1 जीयक, जीयकीय m (ancient  
 words)  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीनानिरक्त in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीनानिरक्त  
 pherantury (a place for keeping and  
 rearing pheasants) जीवजीवालय m  
 pheasant-tailed jacana Aves अक्षि पुच्छ  
 जल-क्षपीत  
 Phedra = Phaed = γ Ursae Majoris  
 Astron तृतीय क्रवि, पुलस्य m  
 phen = -pyrrhin-विश्रुति f  
 phellandrene Chem (found in the oil  
 of water fenol समुपेदी, Oenanthe  
 phellandrium) जलमेधेन्य n  
 phellem = cork  
 phelloderm Bot उपरवक्षा f  
 phellogen = cork cambium Bot त्वक्षैव  
 f  
 phelloid Bot रक्षभ m  
 phellonic acid Chem (obtained from  
 cork Gk phellos 'cork') त्वक्षिक अम्ल  
 phen (a combining form for phono)  
 Chem दर्श  
 phen, pheno (phenyl) Chem दर्श-  
 phenacetin Pharm दर्शशुक्ति f  
 phenacetolol Chem दर्शशुक्ति f  
 phen-acetyl chloride Chem दर्श शुक्ल  
 नीरेय  
 phenacite त्रिलेकनीयिज m. (वि for विहर  
 beryllium, मैकनीय silicate, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 Phenacodontidae Paleontol पञ्चागुल-  
 शक्ति-वश m  
 Phenacodus Paleontol (a genus of  
 condylarthrous generalized ungu-  
 lates of the Eocene of Europe and  
 America) पञ्चागुलशक्ति-प्रजाति

P primaevus आदि पन्नागुलशफ़ी  
 phenacyl (phenyl with acetyl inserted) Chem दर्शशुक्ल n  
 phenamine=mauve  
 phenamine blue Col Ind दर्शतिची नील  
 phen-anthrene Chem दर्श क्षामेण्य  
 phen-anthrene red Col Ind दर्शक्षामेण्य रक्त  
 phenate Chem दर्शीय n  
 phenazine Chem दर्शजीवी f  
 -phene Chem -दर्शन्य n  
 phene Chem =benzene  
 phene Chem दर्शन्य n  
 phen-egol दर्श तुल्यव m  
 phenene Chem दर्शन्य n  
 -phenetid, phenetide Chem -दर्शदेय n  
 -phenetide Chem -दर्शदेय n  
 -phenetidum Chem -दर्शदेय f  
 phenetidine (phenol + et- + amido) Chem दर्शदेयी f  
 phenetidine red Col Ind दर्शदेयी रक्त  
 phenetidyl-phenacetin दर्शदेयल दर्श-शुक्ति  
 phenetol Chem दर्शदव m  
 phenetole [phenyl + -et- (ethyl) + ole] Chem दर्शदवा f  
 phenetole red Col Ind दर्शदवा रक्त  
 phenetyl दर्शदल n  
 Phengodes प्रभासिक प्रजाति  
 phenic Chem -दर्शन्यिक  
 -phenide Chem -दर्शिय n  
 -phenin Chem -दर्शि f  
 phenine Chem दर्शी f  
 phenine yellow Col Ind दर्शी पीत  
 pheno- 1 दृश्य-  
 2 Chem दर्श-  
 pheno-barbital=luminal Pharm दर्श-कोलसु m  
 phenochrome brown Col Ind दर्श-वर्णक बभ्रु  
 phenochrome violet Col Ind दर्शवर्णक नीललोहित  
 phenocryst Petrog लक्ष्यस्फट m  
 phanerocrystalline दृश्यस्फट  
 phenocyanine Col Ind दर्शश्यामी f  
 phenoflavine Col Ind दर्शपिगी f  
 phenol दर्शव m  
 phenolase दर्शवेद m  
 phenol black Col Ind दर्शव काल  
 phenol blue-black Col Ind दर्शव नील-कृष्ण

phenol ether दर्शव द्रु  
 phenolic antiseptic दर्शविक प्रतिप्य  
 phenolic condensation product Bot दर्शविक सघनन पदार्थ  
 phenolic smell दर्शविक गन्ध  
 -phenoline Chem दर्शवी f  
 phenology 1 (the science of relations between climate and biological phenomena, as the migrations of birds, flowering of plants, etc) जीवतु विज्ञान n  
 2 जीवतु सबन्ध m  
 phenolphthalein Col Ind दर्शव-व्युत्त-लिन  
 phenol phthalein solution दर्शव व्युत्त-लिन विलयन  
 phenol salt Col Ind दर्शव लवण  
 phenomenon वृत्त n, घटना f, दृश्य n  
 -phenone Chem दर्शा f  
 phenoresin Col Ind दर्शोद्यास m  
 phenosafranine Col Ind दर्शकुम्भी f  
 phenotype 1 (external appearance of an organism due to the response of genotypic characters to the environment) दृश्यरूप n  
 2 (a group of individuals exhibiting the same phenotypic characters) समरूप n  
 phenoxide Chem दर्शजारेय  
 phen oxime Chem -दर्श-जावि  
 phenyl Chem दर्शल n  
 p -acet amide दर्शल-शुक्त तिकेय  
 p acetic acid दर्शल शुक्तिक अम्ल  
 p -alanine दर्शल आसुवी  
 p -amine black Col Ind दर्शल तिकी काल  
 p black Col Ind दर्शल काल  
 p blue black Col Ind दर्शल नील-कृष्ण  
 p brilliant orange Col Ind दर्शल आसुर नारंग  
 p brilliant violet Col Ind दर्शल आसुर नीललोहित  
 p bromoacetic acid दर्शल दुराशुक्तिक अम्ल  
 p brown Col Ind दर्शल बभ्रु  
 p butylene दर्शल घृतलेन्य  
 p -carb amic Chem दर्शल प्राग तिके-यिक  
 p carbylamine दर्शल प्रागलतिकी  
 p -cinchoninic acid दर्शल वितापियिक अम्ल  
 p -ethyl hydantoin दर्शल-दधुल-उद-

नालि  
 p fast blue Col Ind दर्शल स्थिर नील  
 p fast red Col Ind दर्शल स्थिर रक्त  
 β p -hydroxyl amine आ दर्शल-उद-जारल-तिकी  
 p -iso-cyanate Chem दर्शल स-श्यामीय  
 p -iso-thiocyanate दर्शल स-गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 p -propionic acid दर्शल-प्रमेदविक अम्ल  
 p -propionic acid दर्शल-प्रमेदिक अम्ल  
 p -ros-induline Col Ind दर्शल-पाटल-सुनीली  
 p violet Col Ind दर्शल नीललोहित  
 phenylate Chem दर्शलीय n  
 phenyle दर्शल n  
 phenylene Chem दर्शलैन्य n  
 p black Col Ind दर्शलैन्य काल  
 p blue Col Ind दर्शलैन्य नील  
 p brown Col Ind दर्शलैन्य बभ्रु  
 p diamine दर्शलैन्य द्वितिकी  
 phenylic adj Chem दर्शलिक  
 Pheretima Zool. गण्डूपद प्रजाति  
 P alexandri (preclitellar genital markings absent) अविह्न गण्डूपद  
 P anomala (male pores on the twentieth segment) विशेरन्ध गण्डूपद  
 P bicornata द्विवलय गण्डूपद  
 P campanulata घण्टिका-गण्डूपद  
 P communissima (Lat communis 'growing in a society, common') सामूहिक गण्डूपद  
 P diffringens (preclitellar genital markings present—Pheretima p 4) सचिह्न गण्डूपद  
 P elongata लम्ब गण्डूपद  
 P hawayana (male pores on the eighteenth segment) अष्टादशेरन्ध गण्डूपद  
 P heterochaeta विषमरोम गण्डूपद  
 P houlleti (one stalked gland to each spermathecal invagination) वृत्तग्रन्थि गण्डूपद  
 P morrisi (male pores on the fifth segment) पञ्चेरन्ध गण्डूपद  
 P musica (lives in humus) धरण-गण्डूपद  
 P planata (Gk planetes 'roamer') चर गण्डूपद  
 P posthuma सामान्य गण्डूपद  
 P robusta शक्त गण्डूपद  
 P suctoria (copulatory organs as large discs) बिम्ब गण्डूपद  
 P taprobanae ताप्रपर्णी-गण्डूपद (Tapro-

bane from Sanskrit ताम्रपर्णी 'Ceylon')  
 Pherkad = γ Ursae Minoris Astron  
 तृतीय लघु ऋषि *m*  
 Pheronema Zool सैकतसूत्रा प्रजाति  
 P carpenteri सामान्य सैकतसूत्रा  
 phial = vial (small bottle) कृषिका *f*  
 phialospore Mycol कृषीबीजाणु *m*  
 phil, phile, -philic -प्रिय  
 Philadelphua yellow G = pure yellow  
 Philander Zool (the pouch is not  
 well developed) कुशिशुधान प्रजाति  
 philanthropic *adj* लोकोपकारी, परोप-  
 कारी  
 philanthropic institution लोकोपकार-  
 सस्था, परोपकार-सस्था  
 philanthropic purposes लोकोपकार प्रयो-  
 जन  
 philanthropy लोकोपकार *m*  
 -phile = -phil  
 -philic प्रिय  
 Philippine brown winged tern Aves  
 कलिंगद्वीप बभ्रु पक्ष कुररी  
 Philippine islands कलिंगद्वीप *n*  
 (Kalunga a group of people residing  
 there)  
 Philippine noddly Aves कलिंगद्वीप मन्द-  
 कुररी  
 Philippine shrike Aves कलिंगद्वीप-लट्-  
 पक्ष  
 Philippine white capped noddly Aves  
 कलिंगद्वीप सित-शीर्ष मन्द-कुररी  
 phillipsite दक्षलसिज *m* (d for दहातु  
 potassium, c for चूर्णातु calcium, s for  
 स्कट्यातु aluminium, s for सैकतीय  
 silicate, n for एनजि mineral)  
 Philodendron Bot (Gk *philodendros*  
 'loving trees', many of them are  
 epiphytes) तरुप्रिय-प्रजाति  
 Philodina Zool (has the corona of  
 two nearly circular discs raised on  
 short stalks) वृन्तकिरीटि प्रजाति  
 philologist भाषाविज्ञ, भाषावैज्ञानिक *m*  
 philology 1 = linguistics = linguistic  
 science = science of language भाषा-  
 विज्ञान *n*  
 2 ('love of literature'—study of  
 literature in a wide sense) साहित्य-  
 विज्ञान *n*  
 Philomachus Aves भट-प्रजाति (भट occurs  
 in मत्स्यपुराण—noted for their pugna-  
 city भट in the breeding season)  
 Philosamia Bot (a genus of silkworm)  
 कोशकोट प्रजाति

P ricini = eria (a silkworm feeding  
 on castor oil plant) एरण्ड कोशकोट  
 philosoph = philosophic = philosopher  
 दार्शनिक, दर्शनविज्ञ *m*  
 philosopher दार्शनिक *m*  
 philosopher's stone स्पर्शमणि *m*, पारस-  
 पत्थर, पारस-मणि  
 philosopher's wool = flowers of zinc  
 philosophical *adj* दार्शनिक  
 philosophical approach दार्शनिक उप-  
 गमन, दार्शनिक दृष्टि  
 philosophicalness दार्शनिकत्व *n*  
 philosophico दर्शन, दार्शनिक-  
 Philosophie Zoologique (lit 'zoo-  
 logical philosophy') प्राणिकी दर्शन  
 philosophy दर्शन *n*  
 philosophy and logic दर्शन और तर्क-  
 शास्त्र  
 philosophy of the Absolute परम दर्शन  
 Philotria Bot वारिचास प्रजाति  
 P canadensis (common water weed)  
 सामान्य वारिचास  
 -philous, -philus -प्रिय  
 -philus 1 -प्रिय  
 2 -सुख  
 phimosia परिवर्तिका *f* (from Susruta)  
 Phiomia Paleontol (from *Phiomia*  
 appear to have descended most of  
 the later mastodons—Romer p  
 373) पूर्वशकुदन्त प्रजाति  
 P osborni सामान्य पूर्वशकुदन्त  
 Phlaocyon Paleontol (Gk *phlao* 'to  
 eat greedily') गृध्रुश्च प्रजाति  
 phlebitis Med नीलाकोप *m*  
 Phlebotomus Zool बालुमक्षी प्रजाति  
 P papatasi (sand fly, it causes  
 sand fly fever) ज्वर-बालुमक्षी  
 phlebotomus fever = sand fly fever  
 Med बालुमक्षी ज्वर  
 phlebotomy Med नीलाच्छेदन, रुधिर-  
 मोक्षण *n*  
 phlegm कफ *m*  
 phlobaphene Chem (Gk *phloos* 'bark'  
 + *baphe* 'dyeing') वल्करञ्जेन्य *n*  
 phloem = bast Bot (forms the down-  
 ward passage for food material  
 manufactured by leaves) अधोवाही  
 (इन्) *m*  
 phloem fibre Bot अधोवाही तन्तु  
 phloem island Bot अधोवाही द्वीप  
 phloem necrosis अधोवाही ऊतिमृत्यु  
 phloem parenchyma Bot अधोवाही  
 जीवितक

phloco वल्क-  
 phloeotermite (Gk *phloios* 'bark, cor-  
 ter' रक्ष + *terma* 'end, limit') Bot  
 त्वक्षान्त *m*  
 Phlogacanthus (*phlogos* 'a flame', hence  
 'red', *acantha* 'a thorn') अग्निकण्ट-  
 प्रजाति  
 P thyrsiflorus (*thyrsiflorus* 'with  
 bunch like inflorescence') गुच्छपुष्प  
 अग्निकण्ट  
 phlogiston (φ) Old Chem दाहत्व *n*  
 (३)  
 phlogopite Mineral (a magnesium  
 mica) भ्राजाभ्रक *n*  
 brown mica बभ्रु भ्रम्रक  
 -phloic Bot -अधोवाहिक  
 amphiphloic उभयोधोवाहिक  
 ectophloic बाह्योधोवाहिक  
 periphloic पर्यधोवाहिक  
 Phlomis esculenta = *Leucas aspera*  
 Bot  
 Phlomis nepetacolia = *Leonotis ne-  
 petacolia* Bot  
 phlor- (phlorizin) शिफ-  
 phloretic acid Chem शैफावल्किक अम्ल  
 phloretin Chem (from phlorizin)  
 शैफावल्क *f*  
 phlorhizin = phlorizin  
 phlorhizinize = phlorizinize  
 phloridzin = phlorizin  
 phloridzinize = phlorizinize  
 phlorizin (*phloos* 'bark' + *rhiza*  
 'root') शिफावल्क *f*  
 phlorizinize, phlorhizinize, phlorid-  
 zinize *vb* शिफावल्कीयन  
 -phloro -शिफ-  
 phloro glucide Chem शिफ-मध्वेय  
 phloro-glucitol Chem शिफ मध्वेयव  
 phloro glucin Chem शिफ-मध्वि  
 phloro glucine Chem शिफ-मध्वी  
 phloro glucinol Chem शिफ मध्विव  
 phlorol (phloretic acid + ol) Chem  
 शिफव *m*  
 phlox 1 (Gk 'flame') ज्वाला *f*  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue red नीलानि-  
 रक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलाति-  
 रक्त  
 phloxine Col Ind ज्वाली *f*  
 phlox pink (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त  
 in hue, of low अव saturation and  
 high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलरक्त  
 phlox purple (a colour, reddish blue-

ied नीलातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उन्नीलातिरक्त  
**Phlyctaenaspis** Bot (Gk *phlyktis* 'blister') स्फोटकवच-प्रजाति  
**phlyctenule** अलजि *f* (from स्फुटन)  
**Phlyctidium** Bot (Gk *phlyktidos* 'blister') स्फोटिका प्रजाति  
**P brevipes** लघुपद-स्फोटिका  
**Phlyctochytrium** Bot कवघटी-प्रजाति (कव- for कवक fungus + घटी=Gk *chytrion* 'a pitcher')  
**P. vernale** वासन्त-कवघटी  
**-phobia** -भी *f*  
**phobic** -वर्जि  
**phobic reaction** Bot भय-प्रतिक्रिया  
**Phobos** Astron (the inner satellite of Mars) आन्तर उपमण्डल *m*  
**phobotactic** *adj* भयापसारी (इन्)  
**phobotactic organism** Bot भयापसारी जीव  
**phobotaxis** भयापसारणा *f*  
**Phoca** Zool जलव्याघ्र प्रजाति  
**P vitulina** (common seal—Web) सामान्य जलव्याघ्र  
**Phocaena** Zool क्षुद्रशिशुक प्रजाति  
**P communis** सामान्य क्षुद्रशिशुक  
**P phocaenoides** तटीय क्षुद्रशिशुक  
**phocenic acid** Chem (obtained from porpoise oil) शैशुमारिक अम्ल  
**Phocidae** (family comprising the true seals) जलव्याघ्र-वंश *m*  
**Phodilinae** Aves विंगलकानुवश *m*  
**Phodilus** Aves विंगलक-प्रजाति (विंगलक ancient word)  
**Phoebe** Astron नवम उपशनि *m*  
**Phoebe** Bot भद्रवती-प्रजाति  
**P attenuata** तनु-भद्रवती  
**P lanceolata** (Jaunsar *bhadroi*) सामान्य-भद्रवती (भद्रवती is a tree name in Skt)  
**Phoeniconaias** Aves लघुबलाक प्रजाति (बलाक ancient word)  
**Phoenicopharinae** Aves कैरातानुवश *m* (कैरात occurs in चरक)  
**Phoenicophaus** Aves रक्तमुख प्रजाति (रक्त-मुख red faced)  
**Phoenicopteri** Aves बलाक गण *m* (बलाक ancient word)  
**Phoenicopteridae** Aves बलाक-वंश *m*  
**Phoenicopter** Aves बलाक-प्रजाति  
**Phoenicurinae** Aves रक्तपुच्छानुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)  
**Phoenicurus** Aves रक्तपुच्छ-प्रजाति (the

tail पुच्छ is largely chestnut रक्त)  
**phoenix** अमर-पक्षी (इन्) *m*  
**Phoenix** Astron उद्याम *m*  
**a Phoenixis** = Nair al Zaurak  
**Astron** प्रथम उद्याम  
**Phoenix** Bot खजूर प्रजाति  
**P acaulis** (a low almost stemless palm) अस्तम्भ खजूर (अस्तम्भ *acaulis* stemless)  
**P dactylifera** (common date palm, Persian date, edible date, large date, Arabian date palm, cultivated date palm) पिण्ड खजूर (B, N, M पिण्ड खजूर)  
**P farinifera** = **P pusilla**  
**P humilis** (*humilis* 'of low growth' In Tt I 132 fig 58 it is an undergrowth) निम्नरोही खजूर  
**P paludosa** (*paludosa* 'growing in marshy places') कच्छ-खजूर  
**P pusilla** (*pusilla* 'very small', the stem is very short—Basu) क्षुद्र खजूर  
**P sylvestris** (date sugar palm, Indian wine palm, sugar palm, wild date palm) सामान्य खजूर (MW खजूर, B, N *khargjuri*, Hin Pan Mai खजूर, Tam कचुरम्, Tel खजूरम्, Uri *khorgjuri*)  
**phoenix black** Col Ind अमरपक्षी काल  
**phoenix brown** Col Ind अमरपक्षी वधु  
**phoenix red** Col Ind अमरपक्षी रक्त  
**Pholadidae** Zool छिद्रचूणि वंश *m*  
**Pholas** Zool (Gk. *pholas* 'a kind of mollusk', as *adj*, 'lurking in a hole' A large genus of hole boring mollusks called piddocks) छिद्रचूणि-प्रजाति  
**Pholidogaster** Paleontol (Gk *pholidos* 'scale') शल्कजठर-प्रजाति  
**Pholidophoridae** Paleontol (in general form and in shape of the fins these bear a markedly close resemblance to the modern herringlike fishes—Norman p 362) बहुलादश वंश *m* (तुल्य herring)  
**Pholidophorus** Zool बहुलादश-प्रजाति  
**Pholidosteus** Zool शल्कास्थिक प्रजाति  
**Pholidota** Zool (order consisting of pangolins) वज्रशल्क-गण *m*  
**-phone** -स्वन, भाष *m*  
**phone** (telephone) भाष *m* (हरभाष)

**phonetic** *adj* ध्वनि-, ध्वन्यात्मक  
**phonetic** *n* Chinese ध्वन्यग *n*  
**phonetics** शिक्षा-शास्त्र (ancient word), ध्वनि-विज्ञान *n*  
**phonetic script** ध्वनि लिपि, ध्वन्यात्मक लिपि  
**phonetist** शिक्षाशास्त्री (इन्) *m*  
**phonodeik** (for marking photographic records of sound waves) ध्वनि मालिख *m*  
**phonograph** ध्वनिलिख *m*  
**phonolite** Petrog ध्वन्यश्म *m* (for explanation see clinkstone)  
**-phor, phore** -भर, -धर  
**phoria** -भाविवर्तिषा *f*  
**-phoric** -भर, -धर  
**Phormium** Bot (Gk *phormos* 'basket', the fibres of the leaves being used for basket making—PNS) करण्डपर्ण-प्रजाति  
**P tenax** (*tenax* 'tough' दृढ) दृढ करण्डपर्ण  
**phorochrome orange R** = neochrome orange R  
**phorone** Chem (camphor + acetone) कर्पूरशैक्ता *f*  
**Phoronida** नालकृमि वर्ग *m* (class वर्ग)  
**Phoronis** Zool (each worm is enclosed in a tube, within which it is capable of being completely retracted—PH I 665) नालकृमि प्रजाति  
**P australis** दक्षिण नालकृमि  
**Phoronopsis** (close ally of Phoronis —PH I 665) नालकृम्याभ प्रजाति  
**-phoros** -भर  
**phorozooid** धरतजीव *m*  
**phos, phoss** (phosphorus) भास्वर *m*  
**phosgene** (Gk *phos* 'light' + *gene*) (produced -ज under the influence of light मा) भाज *m* (of दिन)  
**phosgenite** (chlorocarbonate of lead) सीनीरागिज *m* (सी- for सीम lead, नीर-chloro, अग for प्रागारीय carbonate, -इन् for खनिज mineral)  
**phosph-, phospho-** (phosphorus) Chem भास्व-  
**phosphagen** (*phosphate* भास्वीय + *glycogen* मधुजन) Biochem भास्वीयजन *m*  
**phospham** (*phosphorus* + *ammonia* Chem भास्वति *m*  
**phosph amic** = phosph-amidic *adj* Chem भास्व तिकैपिक

phosph amide *Chem* भास्व तिकेय  
 phosph amidic *adj Chem* भास्व तिके-  
 यिक  
 phosphatase *Biochem* भास्वीयेद *m*  
 phosphate *vb* = phosphatize  
 phosphate *n Chem* भास्वीय *n*  
 acid phosphate अम्ल भास्वीय  
 meta phosphate सम-भास्वीय  
 neutral phosphate नलीय भास्वीय  
 normal phosphate ऋतु भास्वीय  
 primary phosphate प्राथ भास्वीय  
 reverted phosphate प्रतिवृत्त भास्वीय  
 secondary phosphate द्वितीयक भास्वीय  
 super phosphate अग्नि-भास्वीय  
 tertiary phosphate तृतीयक भास्वीय  
 phosphated *adj* (containing phosphates, phosphatic) भास्वीयित, भास्वीयिक  
 phosphate of sodium क्षारतु-भास्वीय  
 phosphate rock *Petrog* भास्वीय शल्  
 phosphatic *adj Chem* भास्वीयिक  
 phosphatic nodules भास्वीयिक ग्रन्था  
 phosphatide *Biochem* भास्वीयेय *n*  
 phosphatation phosphatization *Chem*  
 भास्वीयन *n*  
 phosphatize *vb Chem* भास्वीयन  
 1 (to change to a phosphate or phosphates) भास्वीय करण  
 2 (to treat with phosphoric acid or a phosphate) भास्विकार-साधन, भास्वीय-साधन  
 phosphato (phosphate) *Chem* भास्वीय-  
 phosphat-uria *Med* भास्वीय-मेह *m*  
 phosphazo- *Chem* (denoting the presence of the bivalent group -N P-) भास्वाज-, भूभास्व- (N P-)  
 phosphene *Chem* भास्वेन्य *n*  
 phosph-phenyl (phosph + phenyl) *Chem*  
 भास्व दशैल  
 phosphide *Chem* भास्वेय *n*  
 phosphide of calcium चूर्णातु भास्वेय  
 phosphin *Chem* भास्वि *f*  
 phosphinate (phosphinic भास्विक + ate) *Chem* भास्वितीय *n*  
 phosphine *Chem* भास्वी *f*  
 phosphine oxide भास्वी जरेय  
 phosphine substitute *Col Ind* भास्वी  
 भास्वद  
 phosphinic *adj Chem* भास्विक  
 phosphite *Chem* भास्वित *n*  
 phospho-, phosph (phosphorus) *Chem*  
 भास्व-  
 phospho-ferrite *Mineral* (a ferrous acid phosphate) अयोम्लभास्वज *m*

(अयो- for अयय ferrous, अय्य acid, भाय for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 phospho glycerate *Chem*, भास्व-मधुरीय  
 phospho lipide *Biochem* भास्व विमेदेय  
 phospho lipin भास्व रिमेदि  
 phospho molybdate *Chem* भास्व-  
 सवर्णीय  
 phospho molybdic *adj Chem* भास्व-  
 भवर्णिक  
 phospho molybdic acid भास्व भवर्णिक  
 अम्ल  
 phosphonate *Chem* भास्वायोय *n*  
 phosphonic *adj* (phospho + sulpho-  
 nic) *Chem* भास्वायिक  
 phosphonium (phospho + ammonium)  
*Chem* भास्वतानु *m*  
 phosphonium iodide भास्वतानु जम्बेय  
 phosphophyllite *Mineral* भास्वपण्डिज  
*m* (भाय phospho, पण- phyll, रज  
 for रजिज mineral)  
 phospho protein *Biochem* भास्व-प्रोभू-  
 जिन  
 phosphor 1 (phosphorus) *Chem* भास्वर  
*m*  
 2 = phosphore (a phosphorescent substance) भावमान *n*  
 phosphor-, phosphoro- (phosphorus, phosphoric) *Chem* भास्वर-  
 phosphorate *vb Chem* भास्वरण  
 1 (to impregnate with phosphorus or a compound of phosphorus) भास्वर व्यापन  
 2 (to combine with ) भास्वर-योजन, भास्वर मिलान  
 3 (to make phosphorescent) भासमान करना  
 phosphorated *adj* भास्वरित  
 phosphorated hydrogen भास्वरित उद-  
 जन  
 phosphorated oil *Pharm* भास्वरित तैल  
 phosphor bronze *Metal* भास्वर कास्य  
 phosphor copper भास्वर ताम्र  
 phosphore = phosphor (a phosphorescent substance) भासमान *n*  
 phosphoreal *adj Chem* (of, pertaining to, or like that of, phosphorus) भास्वरिय, भास्वर-समान  
 phosphoresce *vb* भासत  
 phosphorescence भासा *f*  
 phosphorescent *adj* भासमान  
 phosphorescent *Phys* भास्-  
 मान द्रव्य

phosphoreted *adj Chem* भास्वरित  
 1 (impregnated with phosphorus) भास्वर-व्यापित  
 2 (combined with phosphorus) भास्वर-योजित  
 phosphoreted hydrogen *Chem* भास्व-  
 रित उदजन  
 phosphoric *adj Chem* भास्विक  
 phosphoric acid (ortho, meta, pyro) भास्विक अम्ल (ऊ, म, अग्नि)  
 phosphorical = phosphoric  
 phosphoriferous *adj* भास्व-भर, भास्व-  
 प्रद  
 phosphorite 1 *Mineral* भास्वीयज *m*  
 (भास्वीय phosphate, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 2 *Petrog* भास्वीयारम *m*  
 phosphorize = phosphorate  
 phosphoro-, phosphor- *Chem* (phosphorus, phosphoric) भास्वर-  
 phosphorogen भावजन *m*  
 phosphorogenic *adj Phys* (generating phosphorescence) भासाजन  
 phosphorograph *Phys* भासा लेख *m*  
 phosphorographical *adj* भावालम्बीय  
 phosphorography भासा-लिखा *f*  
 phosphoros = phosphorus भास्वर *m*  
 phosphorescope *Phys* भास्वक्ष *m* (माना phosphorescence)  
 phosphorous *adj Chem* (compounds in which phosphorus has a valence lower than in phosphoric compounds) भास्व्य  
 phosphorous acid (crystalline) भास्व्य अम्ल (स्पटात्मक)  
 phosphorous anhydride भास्व्य अ-  
 जलेय  
 phosphor salt = sal microcosmicum = microcosmic salt भास्वर लवण  
 phosphor tin भास्वर त्रु  
 phosphorus *Chem* भास्वर *m*  
 p. chloride भास्वर धीरेय  
 p iodide भास्वर जम्बेय  
 p oxide भास्वर जरेय  
 p oxy-chloride भास्वर जार धीरेय  
 p pentachloride भास्वर पञ्चनीरेय  
 p pentoxide भास्वर पञ्चजरेय  
 p pentoxide drying tube भास्वर पञ्चजरेय शोषण नाल  
 p poisoning भास्वर विषायण  
 p sesqui-sulphide भास्वर सार्ध दुल्लेय  
 p sulphide भास्वर दुल्लेय  
 p trichloride भास्वर त्रिनीरेय



p trioxide भास्वर त्रिजारेय  
 phosphoryl Chem भास्वरल n  
 phosphorylation Chem भास्वरलन n  
 (act), भास्वरलना f (process)  
 phosphoryl chloride Chem भास्वरल  
 नीरेय  
 phospho silicate भास्व-सैकतीय  
 phospho-tartaric adj भास्व-न्यासविक  
 phospho tungstate Chem भास्व-चण्डीय  
 phospho-tungstic adj Chem भास्व-  
 चण्डिक  
 phospho tungstic acid भास्व-चण्डिक  
 अम्ल  
 phosphuranylite (a uranyl phosph-  
 ate) किरणलभास्विज m (किरणल uranyl,  
 भास्व for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for  
 दानिल mineral)  
 phosphuret = phosphide भास्वेय n  
 phosphyl Chem भास्वल n  
 phoss (phosphorus) भास्वर m  
 phossy adj भास्वररुण  
 phossy jaw भारवरण हनु  
 phot Photom (one lumen per sq cm)  
 शि-चकास m (शि short for शक्तिमान  
 cm)  
 photoelectric = nyctitropic  
 photoelectric movement Bot निद्रावर्तिक  
 गति  
 Photinus खप्रभा-प्रजाति (of खद्योत and  
 खज्योति, both ancient words)  
 P pyralis (gives out an orange  
 light) नारग-खप्रभा  
 photo भा-  
 photo-activity Phys भा क्रियाशीलता  
 photo album भाचित्र-पञ्जी f  
 picture album चित्र-पञ्जी  
 photo balance Phys भा सतुलन  
 Photoblepharon (blepharon 'eyelid',  
 there are luminous bacteria in  
 pouches below the eye) प्रभाक्ष प्रजाति  
 photocatalysis प्रकाशावेजन n  
 photocatalyst प्रकाशावेजक m  
 photocatalytic adj प्रकाशावेजनिक  
 photocatalytic pigment प्रकाशावेजनिक  
 रंग  
 photocatalyzer = photocatalyst  
 photo chemical adj भा रसायनिक  
 photochemical action भारसायनिक क्रिया  
 photochemical decomposition भा-  
 रसायनिक विघटन  
 photochemical equivalent law भा-  
 रसायनिक समार्ह नियम  
 photochemical induction भारसायनिक

प्ररोचन  
 photochemical reaction भारसायनिक  
 प्रतिक्रिया  
 photochemical yield = quantum effi-  
 ciency  
 photo chemistry भा रसायन  
 photo chronograph Astron भा काललिख  
 photo disassociation Chem भा निरा-  
 योजन  
 photo dissociation Chem भा-यिवन  
 photo effect भा प्रभाव  
 photo electric adj भा विद्युतीय, भा-  
 विद्युत्-  
 photoelectric cell भाविद्युत् कोश  
 photoelectric effect भाविद्युतीय प्रभाव  
 photoelectric hemoglobinometer भा  
 विद्युतीय शोणवर्तुलिमान  
 photo electricity (a science) भा वैद्युती f  
 photo electron Physical Chem भा-  
 विद्युद्यु  
 photoengraving 1 (engraving by the  
 aid of photography, specif any pho-  
 tomechanical process for repro-  
 ducing pictures in which the prin-  
 ting surface is in relief) भाचित्रोत्कि-  
 रण n  
 2 (a print made by such a process)  
 उत्कीर्णभाचित्र n  
 photo goods भाचित्र सभार  
 photograph भाचित्र n  
 photographed adj भाचित्रित  
 photographer (one who is photo-  
 graphed) भाचित्रित m  
 photographer भाचित्रक m  
 photographer's hypo = hypo क्षार-  
 हुस्वित n  
 photographic adj भाचित्रीय  
 photographic apparatus भाचित्रीय  
 साधन  
 photographic camera भाचित्रीय रूपित्र,  
 भारूपित्र, रूपित्र  
 photographic chemicals भाचित्रीय रसा-  
 यन  
 photographic film भाचित्र पट्टी  
 photographic plate भाचित्रीय पट्ट, भा-पट्ट  
 photographic process भाचित्रीय विधा  
 photographic records भाचित्र अभिलेख  
 photographic refractor Astron भा-  
 चित्रीय भुजायक  
 photography भाचित्रणा f  
 photo interpretation group Mil  
 भाचित्र निर्वचन-वर्ग  
 photo interpretation team Mil भाचित्र-

निर्वचन-समूह  
 photo-lithography = lithophoto-  
 graphy  
 photom = footcandle Ophthalmol (one  
 lumen per sq ft) पाद चकास m  
 photo meter Phys भा मान m  
 photometric test Phys भामितीय परीक्षा  
 photo metry भा मिति f  
 photo-micrograph = micro photo-  
 graph भाणुचित्र = अणुभाचित्र n  
 photomicrography भाणुचित्रण n  
 photo microscope भाचित्राण्वीक्ष  
 photon 1 Phys भाणु m  
 2 Optics (unit of illumination of  
 retina, containing numberless  
 photons भाणु of physics) भक n  
 photo nastic adj Bot भा दक्षिम  
 photo nasty Bot भा दक्षिमा m  
 photonic cell Phys भाणु-कोश  
 photoperiod Plant Physiol प्रकाशावधि  
 photoperiodism = photoperiodic  
 reactivity प्रकाशावधि प्रतिक्रिया  
 photophobia (dislike of light) प्रकाश-  
 भी f (भी-phobia)  
 photophone (a form of telephone दूर  
 भाष) भाभाष m (short for भा-दूरभाष)  
 photo-physical adj भा भौतिक  
 photophysical change भाभौतिक परि-  
 र्त्तन  
 photo printing भा मुद्रण  
 photoradiogram = radiophotograph  
 चित्रन्तु-भाचित्र n  
 photo receptive adj भा ग्रही (-रु)  
 photo receptor Physiol भा ग्रहीता, भा-  
 ग्रही (-रु) m  
 photoreceptor organ Zool भाग्रही अंग  
 photo reconnaissance Mil चित्र अन्वेष-  
 क्षण  
 photo section भाचित्र-अनुभाग  
 photo-sensitive adj भा हय  
 photosensitization साहय करण n  
 photosphere Astron भासफरल n  
 photosist 1 (a device for making  
 photographic copies of manu-  
 scripts etc directly upon the sur-  
 face of prepared paper with the  
 image in correct position) ऋतुचित्रक  
 m  
 2 ऋतुचित्र n  
 photo-stationary adj Chem भास्थायर  
 photo-stationary state Chem भास्थायर  
 अवस्था  
 Photostomias Zool भामीन प्रजाति

*P. guernei* (length 1 5 inches—Lull p 389) छुद्र भामीन  
 photo synthate Bot भा सजिले *n*  
 photo synthesis Bot भा-संश्लेषण  
 photo synthetic *adj* भा सजिले  
 phototactic *adj* Bot भाक्रमी (इन्)  
 phototaxis=phototaxy Biol भाक्रम *m*  
 phototaxy Biol भाक्रम *m*  
 phototropic प्रकाशावर्तिक  
 heliotropic सूर्यावर्तिक  
 phototropism Biol प्रकाशावर्तना *f*  
 Photurus Zool खकाश प्रजाति  
*P. pennsylvanica* पीत खकाश  
 Phractomphibia (subclass) कचचोभयचर-  
 अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Phragmaticola *Aves* सरसा प्रजाति  
 (haunt humid and marshy places)  
 -phragm Zool -अन्तर्वर्ध *m*  
 phragma Zool (any infolded part, or  
 inwardly extending process, of the  
 walls of the thorax of an insect)  
 अन्तर्वर्ध *m*  
 Phragmidium Bot (a genus of rust  
 पैरिक fungi autoecious Rosaceae  
 पाटलवुल्) पाटलगैरिक-प्रजाति  
 Phragmites Bot नड प्रजाति  
*P. communis* (giant reed) भीम नड  
*P. maxima* (nodding reed) सामान्य  
 नड (Basu नड, Ben Pan Uri नड,  
 Guj nairi, Hin नरन, Mal नडन,  
 नरन, Mar deonala)  
*P. roxburghii*=*P. maxima*  
 Phragmites Zool (shell curved—  
 PH I 650) चक्रकवच प्रजाति  
 phragmocone Palaeontol (Gk *phragma*  
 'fence, enclosure + cone The thin,  
 internal shell of a belemnite—Web)  
 वृत्तशङ्कु *m* (इन् enclosed)  
 phragmoplast Bot वृत्तिस *m* (*phra-*  
*gma* 'fence' The extending edge of  
 the cell plate is surrounded by a  
 zone of dense cytoplasm called the  
 phragmoplast—McLean I 27)  
 phragmospore Mycol (a spore having  
 two or more transverse septa, पटी  
 septum) बहुपटीवीजाणु *m*  
 phrase शब्दबन्ध *m*  
 clause वाक्यांश  
 vague phrases अस्पष्ट पदावलि  
 words and phrases शब्द और पदावलि  
 phraseology शब्दरचना *f*  
 Phreaticus Zool (Gk *phreatos* 'a  
 well') कुयवासि-प्रजाति

phrenic=diaphragmatic Anat उर  
 प्राचीर-  
 phrenic nerve Anat, Zool उर प्राचीर-  
 चैता  
 phrenic vein उर प्राचीर मिरा  
 phrenosin Biochem मस्तशेयि *f*  
 Phronima Zool (Gk *phronimos* 'cle-  
 ver', so named because many of  
 them cleverly protect themselves  
 by living inside the transparent  
 barrel like cases of tunicates—  
 Jaeger) काचधानीर-प्रजाति  
 phrya (sucker) चूष *m*  
 Phryganca Zool (construct portable  
 cases of very regular form—Web)  
 समावरणिका प्रजाति  
 Phryganeidae (caddice flies) समावर-  
 णिका-वंश *m*  
 Phrynichus Zool (scorpion spiders)  
 वृद्धिकल्ला प्रजाति  
 Phrynocephalus Zool (margins of  
 the ocellids यर्म are broadened into  
 plates—Lull p 401) पट्टनम प्रजाति  
 phrynoderma (Gk *phryne* 'toad') =  
 toadskin भेरुचर्म *f*  
 phthal, phthalo-Chem व्युत्पल-  
 phthalacene (phthal + acet शुग + ene  
 -एन्य) Chem व्युत्पलशुगेन्य *n*  
 phthalin Chem व्युत्पलिन्य *n*  
 phthalate Chem व्युत्पलीय *n*  
 phthalazine Chem व्युत्पलजीनी *f*  
 phthalcin Chem व्युत्पलिन *m*  
 phthalcinometer व्युत्पलिन मान *m*  
 phthalic *adj* Chem व्युत्पलिक  
 phthalic anhydride व्युत्पलिक अजलेय  
 phthalide Chem व्युत्पलिय *n*  
 phthalimide Chem व्युत्पल-मिडिकेय  
 phthalin Chem व्युत्पलि *f*  
 phthalo-Chem व्युत्पल-  
 -phthalone Chem व्युत्पला *f*  
 phthalyl Chem व्युत्पल *n* (व्युत्पल + ल)  
 -phthene Chem -उत्पलिन्य *n*  
 thio phthene गन्धोत्पलिन्य  
 phthunoid chest Med यक्ष्म चक्ष्म  
 Phthirus Zool (a genus to which  
 the crab louse belongs) कर्कटयूका-  
 प्रजाति  
*P. pubis* सामान्य कर्कटयूका  
 phthisis Med यक्ष्मा *m* (यक्ष्म)  
 phuli (in Sindhi soft powder efflo-  
 science of natural soda) कुल्लिका *f*  
 pH value समु जहाँ  
 phyad Bot (a hereditary form) पैत्रक

*n* (पैत्र Samhār, MBh)  
 ecad पारिस्थिक  
 -phyce Bot (used in the names of  
 classes and orders of algae) -आप्यका:  
*m pl*  
 phyco आप्य-, आप्यक- (आप्यक alga)  
 phycoeyan=phycoeyanin  
 phycoeyanin (bluish green द्यमिन pig-  
 ments of the cells of the Cyano-  
 phyceae) आप्यहर्मानिलि *f*  
 phycoerythrin (red pigment in algae)  
 आप्यरक्ति *f*  
 Phycomyces Bot देवलन प्रजाति  
*P. nitens* भासुर देवलन  
 Phycomyces Bot देवलकवकानि *n pl*,  
 देवलकवक-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 phyl- पत्र-, पर्ण, पलाश-  
 Phylacium majus Bot (resupinate  
 bracts act as protective coverings  
 to the flowers—McLean I 991)  
 सामान्य रक्षितपुष्प (cf Gk *phylaxis*  
 'to guard')  
 Phylactolaemata Zool (horseshoe-  
 shaped lophophore) चुरपागकधर-गण  
*m* (सुरप horseshoe, गणधर lopho-  
 phore, गण order)  
 phylaxis Med (protection against  
 infection, the bodily defence against  
 infection) प्रतिरक्षा *f*  
 phyletic Bot जातिचरित-, जातीय, जाति-  
 phyletic forerunner Bot जाति-पूर्वज  
 -phyll -पर्ण  
 Phyllactinia Bot (a genus of powdery  
 mildews having rigid pointed ap-  
 pendages to the perithecium) शूला-  
 सिता प्रजाति  
*P. corylea* (common on leaves) पर्ण-  
 शूलसिता  
 Phyllanthus Bot आमलक-प्रजाति  
*P. cyclanthera* गोलाशय आमलक  
*P. distichus*=*Cicca disticha*  
*P. emblica* (emblic myrobalan;  
 Indian gooseberry) सामान्य आमलक  
 (N, M आमलक, Ben आमल, आम्बकी,  
 Assam आमनी, Kan आमल, Guj  
 Hin Nep Pan आमल, Mal आमलक, Mar  
 आवल, Tam आमलगर Tel आम-  
 लकु, Uri onala)  
*P. leprocarpus*=*P. urinaria*  
*P. maderaspatensis* (found in drier  
 parts of India—Basu) शुक्र आमलक  
*P. niruri* भूम्यामली आमलक (NW  
 भूम्यामली, B, N भूम्यामनी, Ben

- bhuramla*, Bom *bhuravala*, Deccan  
*bhurmanvalah*, Guj *bhonyanmali*,  
Hin *bhurmanvala*, Mar *bhurava-*  
*li*, Uri *bhuravala*)  
**P reticulatus** कान्द्योजिनी आमलक  
(Basu कान्द्योजिनी)  
**P rhamnoides** = *Sauropus quadr-*  
*angularis*  
**P simplex** (fresh leaves bruised  
and mixed with butter, milk make  
a wash to cure the itch in chil-  
dren—Basu) खजुपत्र आमलक  
**P. urinaria** सूक्ष्मदल आमलक (Basu  
सूक्ष्मदल)  
**Phyllaphis** Zool पर्णयुका-प्रजाति  
**P cowneni** सामान्य-पर्णयुका  
**Phyllaurea** = *Codiaeum*  
**Phyllergates** Aves हरिता प्रजाति (whole  
upper plumage olive green हरित)  
**-phyllan** -पलाशिय  
**phyllin** (chlorophyll + -in) शादि *f*  
**phyllite** 1 Mineral पर्णज *m* (इज for  
खनिज mineral)  
2 Petrog पर्णारम *m*  
**Phyllitis** Bot प्रासपर्ण प्रजाति  
**P scolopendrium** (hart's tongue)  
(has simple lanceolate प्रासवर्ण fronds)  
सामान्य प्रासपर्ण  
**Phyllium** Zool (Gk *phyllion* 'little  
leaf') (leaf insect) पर्णकीट प्रजाति  
**P frondosum** पलाश-पर्णकीट  
**phyllobranch** Zool (a crustacean gill  
composed of lamellae) पर्णकलोम *n*  
**Phylloceras** Paleontol (Gk *phyllon*  
पर्ण) पर्णशस्त्र-प्रजाति  
**phylloclade** Bot (flattened stem per-  
forming the functions of leaves)  
पर्णकार्यस्तम्भ *m*  
**phylloide** Bot वृन्तफलक, पत्राभ वृन्त *n*  
(इन् = पत्रवृन्त)  
**Phyllodoce** Zool (nephridium उत्सर्गाग  
branched—PH I 344) शाखोत्सर्गाग-  
प्रजाति  
**P paretii** (tube ends blindly inter-  
nally—PH I 344) अन्धनाल शाखो-  
त्सर्गाग  
**phylloidy** Bot (floral organs changed  
into leaves) पत्राभदल *n*  
**phylloerythrin** Biochem शादरुधिर *f*  
**Phylloglossum** Bot आकन्दिक प्रजाति  
(characterized by the possession of  
a tuber आकन्द)  
**phylloid** Bot पर्णमि *m*  
**phyllome** Bot 1 (foliar organ) पत्राग *n*  
2 (a leaf and its appendages or  
modifications, in the abstract) पर्ण,  
प्रपर्ण *n*  
**phyllopodium** Bot 1 (axis of a leaf—  
Henderson) पर्णाक्ष *m*  
2 (leaf base—McLean I 978) पर्णाधार  
*m*  
3 Zool पर्णपाद *m*  
**phylloptosis** Bot पर्णापपात *m*  
**Phylloscopus** Aves पत्रान्त्रेपि-प्रजाति  
(*phyllon* 'leaf' पत्र + *skopeo* 'to see'  
अन्वेष्टी)  
**phyllosiphonic** adj Bot (possessing  
leaf gaps) पर्णावकाशी (इन्)  
**phyllosiphony** Bot पर्णावकाशिता *f*  
**Phyllosoma** (glass crab—PH I 454)  
काचकक-प्रजाति  
**Phyllosperms** Bot (leaf-borne seeds)  
पत्रबीजा *m pl*  
**Phyllospondylia** Paleontol पर्णकीकस-  
गण *m*  
**phyllospondylous** adj पर्णकीकस  
**phyllosporous** adj Bot पर्णबीजाणुक  
**phyllospory** Bot पर्णबीजाणुता *f*  
**phyllo taxis**, **phyllo-taxy** Bot पर्ण-  
न्यास *m* (Germ *Blattstellung*)  
**Phylloxera** (*phyllon* + Gk *xeros* 'dry')  
Zool पर्णशोषि-प्रजाति  
**P caryae-caulis** कपिशक-पर्णशोषी  
**P fallax** नाशक पर्णशोषी  
**P quercus** (Lat *quercus* 'oak' वज्रु)  
वज्रु पर्णशोषी  
**P vastatrix** (of the vine) द्राक्षा-  
पर्णशोषी  
**Phylloxeridae** पर्णशोषि वंश *m*  
**phyllo-** जाति-  
**phylogenetic** connection जात्युद्विकास-  
सम्बन्ध  
**phylogenetic** sequence जात्युद्विकाम-  
क्रम  
**phylo geny** जाति चरित *n*, जात्युद्विकाम  
*m*  
**phylum** Biol प्रसृष्टि *f*  
sub-kingdom अनु सृष्टि  
branch शाखा  
**Phymosoma** Zool (the introvert bears  
rows of horny hooks—CNE II 413)  
अकुशान्तर्वर्त प्रजाति  
**-phyre** Petrog (used to denote a por-  
phyritic rock) -पृष्कारम (porphyry  
परिपृष्कारम)  
**-phyric** -पृष्कीय  
**physalia** Zool बृहत्फल *m*  
**Physalia** Zool (has a big pneumatic  
cyst) बृहत्फल-प्रजाति  
**Physalidae** Zool बृहत्फल वंश *m*  
**Physalis** Bot टकारी-प्रजाति (टकारी an-  
ent word)  
**P alkchengi** = winter cherry  
has a persistent calyx—Strasbu-  
ger) चिरकोश-टकारी  
**P angulata** = Cape gooseberry  
(flowers pale yellowish—Basu  
पीतपुष्प टकारी)  
**P minima** सामान्य-टकारी (B, N, 1  
टकारी, Madras *takkali*)  
**P minima** var *indica* लक्ष्मीत्रि  
सामान्य-टकारी (Basu लक्ष्मीत्रि)  
**P peruviana** (found in America)  
पाताल टकारी  
**P somnifera** = Withania *somnifer*  
**physalite** = pyrophyllite (intumes-  
ces when heated, hence its English  
name from Gk *physan* 'to blow')  
अग्निशूलिज *m* (अग्नि शूल, शूल swell-  
ing, or intumescent इज for खनिज mine-  
ral)  
**Physalopter** (mouth with two equal  
laterally placed flat lips) पत्रौष्ठ  
प्रजाति  
**P caucasica** सामान्य पत्रौष्ठ  
**Physica** Bot (Gk *phuske* 'blister') शूना-  
प्रजाति (शूना 'swollen')  
**P ciliaris** पक्ष्मल-शूना (पक्ष्मल *ciliaris*)  
**P parietina** (grows on walls भित्ति,  
भित्तिज शूना)  
**P pulverulenta** (*pulverulenta*  
powdered धुण्ण) धुण्ण शूना  
**Physeter** Zool महावम-प्रजाति (mammal  
containing large amount of blub-  
ber)  
**P macrocephalus** शूलशीर्ष महावम  
**Physeteridae** (family) महावम वंश *n*  
**physic** 1 भिवरिज्ञान *n*  
2 (medicine) औषध *n*  
**physical** adj 1 (pertaining to nature  
or material things) प्राकृतिक, भौतिक  
2 (pertaining to physics) भौतिकीय,  
भौतिक  
3 (of or pertaining to the body)  
शारीरिक  
**physical** agency भौतिक अभिक्रम  
**physical analysis** भौतिक विद्वेक्षण  
**physical and chemical test** भौतिक  
और रसायनिक परीक्षा

physical and mental ailment आधि  
कीर व्याधि  
physical appropriation वास्तविक नियो-  
जन  
physical assistant भौतिकीय सहायक  
physical astronomy भौतिक ज्योतिष  
physical balance भौतिक तुला  
physical basis (of life) भौतिक आधार  
physical capacity analysis शारीरिक-  
क्षमता विश्लेषण  
physical change Chem भौतिक परिवर्तन  
physical character भौतिक गुण  
physical characteristics भौतिक लक्षण  
physical chemistry भौतिक रसायन  
physical classification (of soil) भौतिक  
वर्गीकरण  
physical climate भौतिक जलवायु  
natural climate प्राकृतिक जलवायु  
physical colour Zool शारीरिक रंग  
physical comfort शारीरिक सुख  
physical condition (of soil) भौतिक  
अवस्था  
physical control भौतिक नियन्त्रण  
physical counting वस्तुतः गणना  
physical defect शारीरिक दोष  
physical drought प्राकृतिक शोष  
physical examination शारीरिक परीक्षण  
physical features (of a site) प्राकृतिक  
रूपरेखा  
physical fitness स्वस्थता, शारीरिक समुप-  
युक्तता  
physical fitness certificate स्वस्थता-  
प्रमाणपत्र  
physical fitness certificate for con-  
firmation स्थिरीकरण के लिए स्वस्थता-  
प्रमाणपत्र  
physical fitness examination स्वस्थता-  
परीक्षण  
physical function भौतिक क्रिया  
physical geography प्राकृतिक भूवृत्त,  
भौतिक भूवृत्त  
physical geology भौतिक भौमिकी  
physical health शारीरिक स्वास्थ्य  
physical incapacity शारीरिक असमर्थता  
physical independence (of forces)  
Phys भौतिक निराश्रयता  
physical infirmity शारीरिक नैवेद्य  
physical injury Law शारीरिक चोट  
physicalist (one who holds human  
thoughts and acts to be deter-  
mined by physical laws) भौतिक-  
नियमवादी (इन्) m  
physicality भौतिकीयता f

physically 1 (according to physics)  
भौतिकीय, भौतिकी के अनुसार  
2 शरीरित, शरीर से  
physically incapacitated शरीरित असमर्थ  
physically unfit शरीरित अयोग्य, शरीरित  
अनुपयुक्त  
physical magnitude Phys भौतिक मात्रा  
physical meaning Hydrostatics भौ-  
तिक अर्थ  
physical metallurgy भौतिक धातु-  
कामिकी  
physical mineralogy भौतिक खनिजो  
physical nature Bot भौतिक स्वरूप  
physical optics भौतिक काँसिकी  
physical overmaturity Forestry भौतिक  
अधिपक्वता  
physical partition Logic (as of a tree  
into its parts) अवयव-विभाजन (see  
division)  
physical possession Law वास्तविक  
धारण  
physical process भौतिक विधा  
physical properties भौतिक गुण  
physical report भौतिक प्रतिवेदन  
physical rotation Forestry आजीवन  
आवर्तन  
physical science भौतिक विज्ञान  
physical separation भौतिक पृथक्करण  
physical structure भौतिक संरचना  
physical test भौतिक परीक्षा  
physical theory Bot भौतिक वाद  
physical thermometer भौतिक ताप-  
मान  
physical training व्यायाम m  
physical training instructor व्यायाम-  
शिक्षक  
physical verification वास्तविक सत्यापन  
physical weakness शारीरिक दुर्बलता  
physical weather Forestry भौतिक  
ऋतु  
physical weathering भौतिक ऋतुक्षरण  
physical weight भौतिक भार  
physical welfare शारीरिक कल्याण  
physician भिषक, चिकित्सक m  
physicist भौतिकीविज्ञ m  
physic nut 1 (*Jatropha curcas*) वनैरण्ड  
m, जगली एरण्ड  
2 (*Caesalpinia crista*) लताकरञ्ज m  
(B, N)  
physico- (physics) भौतिकी, भौत-  
physico-chemical adj भौत-रसायनिक  
physico-logic भौतिकी-तर्क  
physico mathematics भौतिकी-गणित

physics भौतिकी f  
physics section भौतिकी अनुभाग  
physio शरीर, भौत-  
physiocrat (follower of the doctrine  
that government should not inter-  
fere with the natural laws affect-  
ing the relations and processes of  
society and industry) निर्बाधवादी  
(इन्) m (निर्बाध non interference)  
physiognomy Plant Ecol (the gene-  
ral outward appearance of a com-  
munity) रूपाकृति f  
physiographic climax Bot भूम्याकारीय  
काण्डा  
physiographic factors Plant Ecol  
(factors induced by the irregulari-  
ty of the earth's surface, e.g slope,  
aspect, exposure, shade etc) भूम्या-  
कारीय कारक  
physiography 1 (description of natu-  
ral phenomena) प्रकृति वर्णना f  
2 (physical geography) प्राकृतिक भूवृत्त  
n  
3 (geomorphology) भूम्याकारिकी f  
physiological adj 1 दैहिक, व्यापारीय  
(short for देहव्यापारीय)  
2 दैहिकीय, व्यापारीकीय  
physiological activity Bot दैहिक क्रिया-  
शीलता  
physiological basis (of life) दैहिक  
आधार  
physiological chemistry दैहिक रसायन  
physiological combustion Bot दैहिक  
दहन  
physiological condition (of the body)  
दैहिक अवस्था  
physiological cup Ophthalmol प्रविन्ध-  
खात  
physiological division of labour Zool-  
दैहिक श्रम-भाजन  
physiological drought Bot दैहिक  
शोष  
physiological effect Biochem दैहिक  
प्रभाव  
physiological experiment दैहिक सप-  
रीक्षा  
physiological form Biol दैहिक रूप  
physiological heterothallism दैहिक  
मिन्मजालता  
physiologically दैहिक रूप से  
physiologically standardized देह-प्रमा-  
पित  
physiological nature दैहिक स्वरूप

physiological optics नेत्र-काशिकी  
physiological pharmacology दैहिक  
भेषज्यविज्ञान

physiological process दैहिक विधा

physiological resistance *Plant Pathol*  
दैहिक रोध

physiological salt solution *Biochem*  
दैहिक लवण विलयन

physiological specialization *Bot*  
दैहिक विशेषीयण

physiological summation indices  
दैहिक समाकलन देशना

physiological unit *Zool* दैहिक एकक  
physiologic form *Bot* दैहिक रूप

physiologic race दैहिक जातिका

physiologic species *Bot* दैहिक जाति

physiologist दैहिकीविज्ञ *m*

physiologize *vb* दैहिकीयन

physiology 1 दैहिकी, व्यापारिकी *f* (short  
for देहव्यापारिकी)

2 देहव्यापार, व्यापार, अगव्यापार *m*

physiology of convalescence उल्लाघ-  
दैहिकी

physiology of nutrition पोषण दैहिकी

physiology of the eye नेत्र-व्यापारिकी

physio therapy भौत-चिकित्सा *f*

physo- 1 *Bot*, *Zool* (air bladder) वाता-  
शय-

2 *Med* (presence of gas) वाति-

Physochlaina *Bot* (the leaves have  
the property of dilating the pupil—  
Basu) तारारफारि-प्रजाति

P praealta (distribution—Kashmir)  
करमीर-तारारफारी

Physoclisti (*physo* 'airbladder' +  
*kleist* 'to close') सञ्चुत वाताशया *m pl*

physoclistic *adj* सञ्चुत-वाताशय

physoclistous *adj* सञ्चुत-वाताशय

Physodon *Paleontol* (bases of teeth  
swollen) शनदन्त-प्रजाति

Physostigma *Bot* गरलवल्ली प्रजाति

P venenosum = Calabar bean =  
ordeal bean (a woody vine with  
highly poisonous seeds) सामान्य-  
गरलवल्ली

physostigmatae sulphas गरलवल्लिकी-  
शुल्बीय

physostigmatae गरलवल्लिकी *f*

physostomous *adj* विवृत-वाताशय

Physostomi *Zool* (air bladders are  
provided with an air duct) विवृत-  
वाताशया *m pl*, विवृतवाताशय-गण *m*  
(7th order)

physostomous *adj* विवृत वाताशय

phytase *Biochem* (*phytin* + *ase*) बीजेद  
*m*

-phyte उद्भिद्

Phytelephas *Bot* (*phyt* 'plant', *elephas*  
'elephant, ivory') It yields vegeta-  
ble ivory) नागदन्त प्रजाति

phytic acid (widely distributed in  
plant seeds—Hackh) बीजिक अम्ल

phytin *Biochem*. (derived from nume-  
rous seeds) बीजि *f*

phyto (plant, tree) उद्भिद्-

phyto chemistry (chemistry of plants)  
उद्भिद् रसायन

phytocidal *adj* *Plant Pathol* वृक्षघ्न

phyto-erythrin उद्भिद् रूधिर

phytogeography = plant geography  
उद्भिद्-भूवृत्त

phytography (descriptive botany)  
वर्णनौद्भिदी, उद्भिद्दर्पना *f*

phytol *Biochem* (alcohol obtained  
from chlorophyll) शादव *m*

phytolacca = poke root (contains a  
very bitter resin) *Pharm* कट्ट्यास *m*

Phytolacca *Bot* कट्ट्यास प्रजाति

P acinosa = sweet belladonna (the  
oil from the root is used for pain  
in the joints—Basu) सन्धिशूल कट्ट-  
द्यास

P dioica (umbra tree— it has large  
dark leaves and a somber aspect)  
तमिस्र कट्ट्यास

Phytolaccaceae *Bot* कट्ट्यास कुल *n*

Phytomastigina *Zool* (Mastigophora  
having chromatophores containing  
chlorophyll) शादकशागा *m pl*

phytomer = phyton

phytometer *Ecol* (a plant, or group  
of plants, grown usually under  
controlled conditions and used as  
a measure of the physiological res-  
ponses to various environmental  
factors) उद्भिन्मान *m*

Phytomonadina *Zool* (without mouth  
aperture) अमुखकशिका गण *m*

phyton -उद्भिद्

phyton *Bot* पादपाणु *m*

phytonic theory पादपाणु वाद

phytonism *Bot* पादपाणुता *f*

phytophagous *adj* उद्भिद्भक्ष

phytophthora नाशिक *n* (short for  
नाशिकवद)

Phytophthora (Gk. *phyton* 'plant' +

*phthora* 'destruction') नाशिक-प्रजाति

P infestans (causes late blight of  
potato) आलु-नाशिक

P parasitica (causes blight of  
castor) एरण्ड-नाशिक

phytoplankton पादप-प्लवक *m* (for  
पादप-मन्दप्लवक)

phytosaur *Paleontol* दीर्घतुण्डसरट *m*

Phytosauridae दीर्घतुण्डसरट-वंश *m*

Phytosaurus *Paleontol* दीर्घतुण्डसरट-  
प्रजाति

phytosterol तरु सान्द्रव *m*

phytotoxic *adj* *Plant Pathol* (per-  
taining to the property of killing  
or injuring plants, specially higher  
plants) वृक्षविषालु

pi (π) 1 *Math*  $\frac{\text{circumference}}{\text{diameter}}$  च्या परिधि  
व्यास

2 (in organic chemistry it is ab-  
breviated from *peri* परि) परि (*further*  
*see p 1068*)

pia-arachnoid = arachno-pia (a  
membrane investing the brain and  
spinal chord) मेरुमस्तिष्क-उद *m*

pia mater *Anat* मृदु तानिका *f*

pian = jaws *Med* न्युपदश *m*

piano (Italian; fr *piano* 'soft' मृदु) मृदु-  
वाद्य *n*

piano wire मृदुवाद्य-तन्तु

pic = picis (Lat) = pick = pitch निराल  
*m*

Pica *Aves* कूट-प्रजाति (कूट ancient name)

piccolo (an octave higher than the  
ordinary flute) तार-वदी *f*

pice पैसा

Picea *Bot* ('the pitch pine') रालसरल-  
प्रजाति

P excelsa (white deal) श्वेत राल-  
सरल

P khutrow = P morinda

P morinda (Morinda like cone—  
PNS p 84b) आरुद्रकाभ रालसरल  
(*Morinda* आरुद्रक प्रजानि)

P morindoides = P spinulosa

P smithiana = P morinda

P spinulosa दाल्यकित रालसरल

Pici *Aves* (suborder of woodpeckers)  
काष्ठकुट्टानुगण *m* (काष्ठकुट्ट 'woodpecker'  
ancient word, अनुगण suborder)

Picidae *Aves* काष्ठकुट्ट वंश *m*

Piciformes *Zool* (order typified by  
the woodpeckers) काष्ठकुट्ट-गण *m*

Picinae *Aves* काष्ठकुट्टानुवंश *m*

picis (Lat) = pic = pitch

picis carbonis = coal tar बगार-राल  
m

pick 1 = pickaxe स्वहस्तिका f (ancient word), गेती, कुदाली

2 (weft threads) वानक-सूत्र n

3 (= picks per inch) वानक प्रागुलक  
m, वानकमर्या f

4 = pitch निराल m

pick vb 1 खोदना, छेदना

2 बीनना, चुनना

3 चाँच मारना

pick-axe स्वहस्तिका f (ancient word), गेती, कुदाली

pickchase = cheeseflower (Malva sylvestris) दधिकपुष्प m

picker बीनने वाला

pickereelweed 1 (of the genus Pontederia) नीलशूरी f

2 (of the genus Potamogeton) पल्ल-शाक n

pickereelweed family नीलशूरी-कुल

pickery (petty theft) छोटी मोटी चोरी

picket n 1 = piquet = post प्रहरिस्थान n

2 Sure = ranging pole

3 (a person who pickets) प्रवेश रोधी (इन्) m

4 च्यूणा f, खूटा

5 Mil रक्षिदल m

picket vb 1 प्रवेश रोधन, प्रवेशरोध करना, धरना देना

2 (an animal) बाधना

pickeling धरना, धरना देना

picking of cotton कपास चुनना

pickings (odds and ends of profit made by agents etc — Anyar) झुटाय m, ऊपरी आय

pickles सन्धित n, अचार

pickling (to clean by immersion into sulphuric or nitric acid) अम्ल-मार्जन n

pick pocket 1 गोहचौर m, जेब-कतरा

2 (Capsella bursapa storis) स्यून्-शिव m

pickpurse (Capsella bursa pastoris) स्यून्-शिव m

pick quarrel झगडा मोल देना

picks (weft threads) वानक-सूत्र n

picks number (picks per inch) वानक-मर्या

pick-up (of a gramophone) ध्वनिग्रह m

pick up the general routine सामान्य

नैत्यरु से परिचित होना

pickup weir Irrig उन्नयन वार

pick your-mother s-heart out (Capsel-

la bursa pastoris) स्यून्शिव m

picnometer = pycnometer

picoline (Lat picis 'pitch' + ol + ine)

निराली f

picolinic adj Chem निरालवियिक

picolinic acid Chem निरालवियिक अम्ल

picotite = chrome spinel (contains chromium and iron) Mineral अयो-वर्णिज m (अयस् iron, वर्ण- for वर्णित chro-

mium, इज for खनिज mineral)

picot stitch = lazy daisy stitch

picr- कटु-

picr-amate कटु तिक्तोय n

picramic adj Chem कटु-तिक्तवियिक

picramic acid कटुतिक्तवियिक अम्ल

picr-amide Chem कटु-तिक्तविय

Picramnia = Tariri Bot प्रनिम्ब प्रजाति

Picrasma Bot भूरगी-प्रजाति

P javanica यवद्वीप भूरगी

P quassoides सामान्य-भूरगी (Ben

bhurungi, Hin baringi, Pan bering)

picrate Chem कटवीय n

picric adj Chem कटविक

picric acid कटविक अम्ल

picric powder कटविक क्षोद

-picris- -कटवि-

Picris Bot धेनुजिह्वा प्रजाति

P echinoides (ox tongue) सामान्य-धेनु-

जिह्वा

picrite (Gk pikros 'bitter') Petrog

कटवरम m

picro- 1 (bitter) कटु-

2 Chem (picric) कटु-, कटवि-

3 Mineral (containing magnesium)

आ-, आज

picro-acetic adj कटवि-शुक्लितक

picro-formol acetic adj कटवि-वन्नव-

शुक्लितक

picromerite = schonite आदशज m (आ-

for त्राजित magnesium, द- for दहातु

potassium, श for शुक्लीय sulphate,

दज for खनिज mineral)

picrorhiza Pharm कटुक n

Picrorhiza Bot कटुप्र-प्रजाति

P kurrooa सामान्य कटुक (B, N, M

कटुक, Ben Hin वटरी, Bom Pan

कटु, Mar kutak, Guj kadu,

Mal kutukurohani, Tam kutukuro-

rogani, Tel kutukurogani)

picro toxin कटवि-विष

picryl Chem कटुल n

picryl-amine Chem कटुल-तिक्ती

picryl chloride कटुल नीरेय

picryl orange Col Ind कटुल नारंग

picryl yellow Col Ind कटुल पीत

pietogram Statistics चित्रलेख m

pietographic script चित्र लिपि

pietol = metol चित्रप्रोदक m

Pictor (Lat 'painter') Astron चित्रक m

pictorial adj चित्रीय, चित्रमय, सचित्र, चित्र-

pictorial advertisement चित्रमय विज्ञापन

pictorial calendar चित्रमय तिथिपत्री

pictorial labels चित्रमय नामपत्र

pictorial publication सचित्र प्रकाशन

pictorial representation चित्रीय निरूपण,

चित्र-निरूपण, सचित्र निरूपण

picture vb चित्रण, चित्रण करना

picture n चित्र n, आलेख m

picture album चित्र-पञ्जी

picture frame चित्र सधार

picture frame mouldings चित्र सधार-

पालिका, चौकाट-पालिका

picture talk सचित्र भाषण

pictus Bot Tax चित्र

piculet Aves (a small woodpecker)

काष्ठकृटिका f

Picumnus Aves काष्ठकृटिकानुवर्श m

Picus Aves काष्ठकृट प्रजाति (काष्ठकृट ancient word)

P martius (black woodpecker) कृष्ण

काष्ठकृट

P viridis (green woodpecker) हरित

काष्ठकृट

piddock Zool छिद्रचूणि m (hole-bearing

mollusks चूणि ancient word)

pie पाई

to the pie next below उपनिम्न पाई

तक, अगली निचली पाई तक

piece खण्ड n

piece vb (to join the pieces of) योजन,

खण्ड-योजन

piece compositor Printing खण्डकार्य-

मुद्रयोजक

piece dye vb वस्त्र-रञ्जन, कपडा रंगना

piece goods 1 वस्त्र, खण्ड वान n (woven

goods वान sold by pieces खण्ड)

2 थान

Piecegoods Merchants' Association

वस्त्रव्यापारि-मण्डल

piecemeal (piece by piece) खण्डश

piecer (one who joins) योजक, खण्ड-



## योजक

piece rate खण्ड अर्थ  
 piecer waste *Spinning* योजक क्षेय  
 piece wages *Econ* यथार्थ भृति  
 piecwork खण्ड-कार्य  
 piecworker खण्डकर्मकार *m*  
 pied *adj* शबल  
 pied chat *Aves* शबल अद्वक  
 pied crested cuckoo *Aves* सारंग चातक  
 pied cuckoo shrike *Aves* शबल कृष्णिका  
 pied flycatcher *Aves* शबल शलभाश  
 pied ground-thrush *Aves* शबल भू-कस्तुरिका  
 pied harrier *Aves* शबल पक्षी  
 pie diagram *Statistics* मिश्र चित्र  
 pied imperial pigeon *Aves* शबल राज-हरिताल  
 piedmont glacier (at the base of mountains) गिरिपाद हिमानी  
 piedmontite चूस्फलोसिज *m* (चू. for यूगानु calcium, स्फ. for स्फटिकानु aluminium, मी. for मण्डक मंगानेस, स- for सैन्तीय silicate, दज. for दलजिज mineral)  
 pied woodpecker कबूतर काण्डकूट  
 pier 1 (a pillar) प्रस्तम्भ *m*  
 2 (a landing place) अवतरणी *f* (Hindi उतरना is from Skt अवतरण)  
 pierce *vb* वेधन, बीधना  
 pierced through पारविद्ध  
 pierce through *vb* पारवेधन  
 piercing *n* *Metal* वेधन *n*  
 piercing *adj* वेधी (इन्)  
 piercing mouth parts *Zool* वेधी मुख-भाग  
 Pieridae *Zool* शाकतितील धंस *m*.  
 Pieris *Zool* (genus containing the cabbage कविगात्र butterfly) शाकतितील-प्रजाति  
 P brassicae सामान्य शाकतितील  
 Pieris *Bot* छागविष प्रजाति  
 P ovalifolia (the young leaves and buds are poisonous to goats—Basu) सामान्य छागविष  
 piezo- पीड-  
 piezo-chemistry पीड-रसायन  
 piezo-crystallization पीड-स्फटन  
 piezo electric balance पीडविद्युत् तुला  
 piezo electricity पीड विद्युत्  
 piezometer पीडमान *m*  
 piezometry पीडमिति *f*  
 piezo oscillator पीड प्रदोलक  
 piezo resonator पीड-प्रतिस्वनक  
 pig 1 =hog (a swine of any age, wild

or domestic) सूकर *m*, सूअर  
 2 (a young swine of either sex that has not reached sexual maturity) सूकर-दाव *m*  
 3 =boar वराह *m*  
 pig beat *Forestry* सूअर का हाका  
 pigeon 1 पारावत, कपोत *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यपरक्तानील  
 pigeon blood = garnet (colour)  
 pigeon breast *Med* कपोत वक्षस्  
 pigeon chest *Med* कपोत वक्षस्  
 pigeon grass = yellow foxtail पीतघास *m*  
 pigeon grey = pigeon (colour)  
 pigeonhole almirah बहुविवर निघाय  
 pigeonhole rack बहुविवर निलय  
 pigeon pea (*Cajanus indicus*) तुवरी *f* (VW), तूअर  
 pigeon's eye = cuckoo-flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 pigeon's-grass = frogfoot (*Verbena officinalis*) भेकपद *m*  
 pigeon's-knee (*Cardospermum halicabum*) कर्णस्फोटा *f* (B, N)  
 pigeon's milk कपोत-क्षीर  
 pig fat सूकर वसा  
 pig-footed bandicoot सूकरपाद भित्ति-पातन  
 pig grass = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 pig iron (direct product of the blast furnace धमभ्राष्ट्र) अपिधम अयस्, अपि-धम लोहा  
 pigment रंगा *f*  
 pigmentation रंगावण *n*  
 pigmentation meter रंगा-मान *m*  
 pigment bordeaux *Col Ind* रंगा कपि-शक  
 pigment brown *Col Ind* रंगा बन्ध  
 pigment carmine *Col Ind* रंगा कीट-शोणी  
 pigment cell layer *Zool* रंगा कोशा-स्तर  
 pigment chloride *Col Ind* रंगा नीरजी  
 pigment chrome yellow *Col Ind* रंगा वर्णक पीत  
 pigment-cup ocelli *Zool* रंगा कटोरा-क्षिका  
 pigment fast orange *Col Ind* रंगा स्थिर नारंग  
 pigment fast red *Col Ind* रंगा रक्त

pigment fast scarlet *Col Ind* रंगा स्थिर शोण  
 pigment fast yellow *Col Ind* रंगा स्थिर पीत  
 pigment granule रंगा कणिका  
 pigment layer रंगा स्तर  
 pigment orange *Col Ind* रंगा नारंग  
 pigment purple *Col Ind* रंगा नीलारंग  
 pigment red *Col Ind* रंगा रक्त  
 pigment rubin *Col Ind* रंगा रक्ति  
 pigment scarlet *Col Ind* रंगा शोण  
 pigment spot *Zool* रंगा-बिन्दु  
 pigmentum *Med* आलेप *m*  
 pigment violet *Col Ind* रंगा नीललोहित  
 pigmy *adj* वामन, क्षुद्र  
 pigmy blue flycatcher *Aves* लघु नील शलभाश  
 pigmy deer = chevrotain  
 pigmy flying-squirrel *Mamm* क्षुद्र कन्दली  
 pigmy hog *Mamm* क्षुद्र सूकर  
 pigmy shrew वामन दुधुन्दर  
 pigmy whale वामन तिमि  
 pig nut = hickory  
 pig proof ditch सूकररोधी खाति (खाई)  
 pig rush = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 pigsticking party सूकरखेड-मण्डली  
 pigsty सूकरशाला *f*  
 pig tailed macaque *Mamm* (distinguished by its carrying of tail पुच्छ over the back एड) दृष्ट-पुच्छ कपि  
 pig-weed 1 = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
 2 (*Boerhavia diffusa*) पुनर्नवा *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
 pika *Zool* (inhabits rocky parts of high तुण mountains) तुणशश *m*  
 pike (a fish) शूला *f*  
 pikrin कटवि *f*  
 Pila *Zool* मुष्टिदाय-प्रजाति  
 P conica (shell conical oblong) नकु-मुष्टिदाय  
 P globosa (aperture broad) दृष्टमुष्ट मुष्टिदाय  
 P liyardi (spire rather long) शीर्ष-निम्बर मुष्टिदाय  
 P nevillei (thick shell) रथू-मुष्टि-दाय  
 Pica (shell subglobosa) आगोल  
 P. soni (shell rat)  
 P. ...



P theobaldi (aperture narrow) तनु-  
मुख मुष्टिशाल  
P virens (spire short) लघुशिखर मुष्टि-  
शाल  
pilchard (*Clupea pilchardus*, a her-  
ring like fish, occurring in great  
schools) सबहुला f (short for सप बहुला)  
pile 1 *Elec* चिति f  
2 (Germ *Holzstoss*) काष्ठराशि m, काष्ठ-  
चिति f, चट्टा  
3 उत्सृज n (threads standing out)  
4 (AS *pil* 'dart', ON *pila* 'arrow')  
*Civil Eng* शल्यक m  
5 *Med* = piles  
pileus चिनना, चयन, राक्षीयन, चट्टा लगाना  
*Pilema Zool* दोपी प्रजाति  
P pulmo मामान्य दोपी  
pile of plates *Phys* पट्ट चिति  
pileorhiza = root-cap  
pile rug उत्सृज राक्ष  
piles *Med* अर्थ m (ancient word)  
pile up चयन, चिनना, चिनते जाना, राक्षीयन,  
चट्टा लगाना  
pileus *Bot* छत्र n  
pilewort अर्धमूल n  
pilferage लघुचौर्य n, छोटी मोटी चोरी  
pilferer लघुचोर m  
pilfering लघुचौर्य n, छोटी मोटी चोरी करना  
pilgrim तीर्थयात्री (इन्) m  
pilgrimage तीर्थयात्रा f (Const)  
pilgrim brown (a colour, red-yellow  
रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and low नि brilliance) न्यत्ररक्तपीत  
pilgrim-deposit तीर्थयात्रा निक्षेप  
pilgrim pass तीर्थयात्रा पारक  
pilgrim shed तीर्थयात्रा-कुटी  
pilgrim ship तीर्थयात्रा-जलयान, तीर्थ जल-  
यान  
pilgrim tax तीर्थ कर (short for तीर्थयात्रिकर)  
pilgrim ticket तीर्थयात्रा पत्रक  
*Pilidae Zool* मुष्टिशाल वंश m  
pilidium *Zool* (a helmet shaped larval  
form of some Nemertea—Chambers)  
दोपीद्विभ m  
piliferous layer *Bot* रोमी स्तर  
piling see pile vb  
piling up see pile up  
pilul = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*)  
वन्य पर्णसी f  
pill = pilula *Pharm* गुटिका f  
pillage विलुण्ठन n  
pillar 1 स्तम्भ m, खम्भा

2 *Mach* स्तूप n  
pillar box m (a pillar shaped box in  
which postal matter may be de-  
posited by the public) पत्र स्तम्भ  
pillar of stones पापान स्तम्भ, पत्थरों का  
स्तम्भ  
pillars of the fornix *Anat* चापिका-स्तम्भ  
pill-bearing spurge (*Euphorbia hirta*)  
रक्तचिन्तुच्छद m (Nadh)  
pillbox गुटिकाघानी f  
pill bug (of the family *Armadilli-*  
*didae* वर्मि वृज It rolls itself up into  
a ball कन्दुक when disturbed) कन्दु-  
वर्मि (इन्) m  
pill of aloes and asafetida = pilula  
aloes et asafetidae कुमारी तथा हिगु  
गुटिका  
pill of aloes and iron = pilula aloes  
et ferri कुमारी तथा अयो गुटिका  
pill of colocynth and hyoscyamus =  
pilula colocynthidis et hyoscyami  
इन्द्रवारणी तथा कुक्कुटग्रिप गुटिका  
'pill of mercury = pilula hydrar-  
gyri = mercury pill पारद-गुटिका  
pillow शिरोधान n, मिरहाना  
pillow case शिरोधानावरण  
pillow cotton मिरहाने की रुई, शिरोधान-  
तुल  
pillow lava *Geol* शिरोधान राख  
pillow structure *Geol* शिरोधान-  
संरचना  
*Pilobolus* (Gk *pilos* 'ball' गोल +  
*bolos* 'a throwing') *Bot* (a genus  
of fungi notable for throwing out  
ripe sporangia) गोलासक-प्रजाति (✓ अम  
'to throw')  
pilocarpidine *Chem* नमतकलेयी f  
pilocarpinae nitras नमतकली भूयोय  
pilocarpine *Chem* नमतकली f  
pilocarpus = jahorandi नमतफल n  
*Pilocarpus* (Gk *pilos* 'felt' नमत +  
*carpus* पन्) नमतफल-प्रजाति  
pilocystidium *Mycol* (cystidium on  
pileus surface—Buller) नमतकोष्ठिका  
f  
*Pilosa Zool* (lit 'hairy', hair covered  
forms) रोमावृता m pl, रोमावृत्तोपगण  
m (उपगण infraorder)  
pilot 1 (in a general sense) कर्णधार  
m  
2 (of an aeroplane) विमानचालक m  
3 पथदर्शक m

4 *Bly* (the cowcatcher of a loco-  
motive in U S A) पशुक्षिप m  
pilotage 1 (pilotship) कर्णधारता f  
2 कर्णधारकर्म n  
3 (compensation allowed to a pilot)  
कर्णधार शुल्क n  
pilotaire *Petroz* (Gk *pilos* 'felt'  
There is a felt like interweaving  
of feldspar microlites—Chambers)  
नमतिक (with glass such texture is  
termed by alopilitic)  
pilot headings *Irrig* पूर्व-संदिष्ट n  
pilotman *Bly* पथदर्शक m  
pilot of an aircraft विमान-चालक, विमान  
चलाने वाला  
pilot officer (R A F) उपवैमानिक m  
pilot study निदेशक अध्ययन, प्रारम्भिक  
अध्ययन  
pilot survey निदेशक आपरीक्षण (pilot  
vb 'to direct'), प्रारम्भिक आपरीक्षण  
pilot whale (blackfish) कृष्ण तिमि m  
Piltdown man = Dawn man उषो-  
मानव m  
pilula = pill *Pharm* गुटिका f  
pilula aloes et asafetidae = pill of  
aloes and asafetida  
pilula aloes et ferri = pill of aloes  
and iron  
pilula aloes et myrrhae = aloes and  
myrrh pills कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध गुटिका  
pilula colocynthidis compositae =  
compound pills of colocynth समुत्  
इन्द्रवारणी गुटिका  
pilula colocynthidis et hyoscyami  
= pill of colocynth and hyoscy-  
amus  
pilulae hydrargyri cum creta et opii  
(mercury pills with chalk and  
opium) खटी, अहिफेन सहित पारद-  
गुटिका  
pilulae plumbi cum opio (lead pills  
with opium) अहिफेन-सहित सीस-गुटिका  
pilulae terchinthinae compositae  
समुत् तिसरल गुटिका  
pilula hydrargyri = pill of mercury  
pilula ipecacuanhae cum scilla =  
ipecacuanha pills with squill  
समुत्पलाण्डु सहित वममूल-गुटिका  
pilula rhei composita = compound  
pill of rhubarb समुत् चीनरेष गुटिका  
pilula rufi = aloes and myrrh pills  
कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध गुटिका

*pilula scillae compositae* = compound squill pills सयुत समुद्रपलाण्डु-गुटिका

*pimaric acid* Chem सरलोद्यासिक अम्ल  
*pimelic adj* Chem (Gk *pimele* 'fat') मैदिक

*Pimenta* Bot लवङ्गवदर प्रजाति

*P acris* सुगन्ध लवङ्गवदर (Kan *gan-damenasu*)

*P officinalis* = allspice (odour and taste resemble cloves--Basu) सामान्य लवङ्गवदर

*pimento* = *pimenta* = allspice = Jamaica pepper (odour and taste resemble cloves) लवङ्गवदर *n*

*pimpernel* (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी

*Pimpinella* Bot शतपुष्पा प्रजाति

*P anisum* सामान्य शतपुष्पा

*P diversifolia* (the herb is used as a carminative--Basu) वातघ्न-शतपुष्पा

*P heyneana* (the root is used in fever--Basu) ज्वरघ्न शतपुष्पा

*P saxifraga* (burnet saxifrage, common burnet, lesser burnet, saxifrage burnet) पाषाणभेद-शतपुष्पा

*P stocksii* (fruit covered with papillose hairs--Basu) रोमफल-शतपुष्पा

*pimple* Med पिटिका *f*

*pin* 1 सूची *f*, सुई

2 अन्धसूची *f*

3 *Mach* आणि, आणि *m*

4 *Math* आणि *m*

5 *Surv* = arrow

*Pinaceae* Bot सरल-कुल *n*

*pinachrome* (*pina* 'tablet, picture')

*Col Ind* छविवर्णक *m*

*pinachrome blue* *Col Ind* छविवर्णक नील

*pinachrome violet* *Col Ind* छविवर्णक नीललोहित

*pinacocyte* Zool (cells of the ecto-derm) चिपिट कोशा *f*

*pinacoid* = *pinacoidal*

*pinacoidal adj* *Cryst* समान्तरिक

*pinacol* Chem आशौक्त्व *m*

*pinacolate* Chem आशौक्त्विय *n*

*pinacolin* (*pinacone* + Lat *oleum* 'oil') Chem आशौक्त्व *f* (आशौक्तायेल)

*pinacone* Chem आशौक्ता *f*

*pinacyanol* Photog छविश्यामव *m*

*pinacyanol blue* छविश्यामव नील

*pinaffavol* *Col Ind* छविपिंगव *m*

*Pinales* Bot सरल-गोत्र *n* (गोत्र order)

*Pinanga* Bot चामरपुष्प-प्रजाति

*P dicksonii* = *Arca dicksonii*

सामान्य चामरपुष्प (the fruit is used

as a substitute for the betel nut--

Basu चामरपुष्प is a Sanskrit name

for betel nut according to MW)

*pinang palm* (*Areca catechu*) पूषा *m* (B, N, M), सुपारी का पेड़

*pinaverdol* Photog छविहरिकव *m*

*pinenez glasses* *Ophthalmol* नासाग्रह उपनेत्र *n*

*pincer-claws* Zool सदशी-नखर

*pincer for drawing teeth* दन्त शकु *n* (from सुश्रुत)

*pincer movement* *Mil* सदश-गति

*pincers* 1 सदशी *f*

2 (of a Palaemon) सदशिका *f*

*pinchcock* शिखि पीड *m*

*pincoffin* = commercial alizarin

*Pinctada* = *Meleagrina*

*pin cushion* सूची-तल्प *m*

*pin cushion flower* सूचीतल्प पुष्प

*pin-drop silence* नि स्तब्ध नीरवता

*pine* सरल (ancient word), सरल वृक्ष *m*, चीड़

*pineal* = *pineal* body = *pineal gland*

*Anat* तृतीय-नेत्र ग्रन्थि *m*

*pineal apparatus* Zool तृतीय नेत्र *n*

*pineal eye* = median eye *Anat* मध्य नेत्र, तृतीय नेत्र

*pineal gland* = *pineal*

*pineal organ* = *epiphysis* तृतीयनेत्रग्रन्थि

*pineal plate* Zool तृतीयनेत्र पट्ट

*pineal sense organ* = *pineal eye* Zool तृतीय नेत्र *n*

*pineal stalk* Zool तृतीय नेत्र-वृन्त

*pineapple* आपनस *n*, अनानास

*pineapple crush* अनानास का रस

*pineapple oil* आपनस-तैल

*pine beauty* (*Noctua piniperda*) सरल-कान्ति

*pine beetle* सरल भृग

*pine blister* सरल-उदस्फोट

*pine bunting* देवदार भारीट (भारीट ancient name)

*pine cone* 1 सरल-शकु

2 (colour) = soot brown (a yellowish red yellow

hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

*pine forest* सरल वन, चीड़ का जंगल

*pine marten* सरल-कशीका

*pine moth* सरल-शलभ

*pinene* Chem निमरलेन्य *n*

$\alpha$ -pinene अ निमरलेन्य

$\beta$ -pinene आ-निमरलेन्य

*pine needle oil* सरल-सूची-तैल

*pine needle rust* सरल-सूची-गैरिक needle fungus सूची-कवक

*pinery* (a pine forest) सरल-वन *n*, चीड़ का जंगल

*pine sawfly* सरल क्रकचमक्षी

*pine-shoot toltrix* सरलप्ररोह-शलभ *m*

*pine soot* = oil black

*pine timber* सरल-प्रकाष्ठ, चीड़ की लकड़ी

*pine weevil* सरल धुण

*pine-wool* सरलोर्णा

*pinney varnish tree* (*Vateria indica*) सजक *m* (B, N)

*pingpong* (a game) पम्पा *f* (imitative word)

*pinhead* सूचीशीर्ष

*pinhole* Photog सूचीछिद्र *n*

*pinhole camera* Photog सूचीछिद्र रूपित्र

*pinhole meatus* Med सूचीछिद्र मुख

*pinion* 1 *Mach* दन्तिका *f*

2 = *remiges* Zool

*pinion wheel* Automobile दन्तिका चक्र

*pinite* (massive variety of muscovite अत्रिज) पुन्जात्रिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

*pink adj* आपन्न, पाटल

*pink bollworm* Zool आपन्न कर्पासकीट

*pink-browed rose-finch* Aves सु-भ्र पाटल चटक

*pinkeye* Med आपन्नाक्षि *n*

*pink-footed goose* Aves पाटल-पाद हंस

*pink footed shearwater* Aves पाटल-पाद तरराकाक

*pink-headed duck* Aves पाटलोत्तमाग हंसक

*pink liquid* आपन्न तरल

*pink salt* Chem आपन्न लवण

*pink siris* (*Albizia julibrissin*) पाटल क्षिरीय

*pinkweed* = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरमन्धि *m*

*pink woodruff* = *Asperula taurina*

*pin money* (money allowed by a man to his wife for her private purposes), स्त्री-देय *n*

pin mould = *Mucor mucedo* सामान्य  
इवेता

pinna 1 *Bot* पक्षक *m*

2 *Anat* कर्ण पल्लव *m*

Pinna *Zool* (a wedge shaped shell)  
स्फानशस्त्र प्रजाति

pinnacle *Geog* शिखर *n* (as is ice  
pinnacle हिम शिखर)

pinna lobate *adj Bot* पक्ष-पालिमत्

pinnate *adj Bot* (pinna 'feather')  
पक्षवत्

pinnate leaf *Bot* पक्षवत् पत्र

pinnately *Bot* (in a pinnate manner)  
पक्षवत्

pinnately cleft *Bot* पक्षवद् दीर्घ

pinnately compound *Bot* पक्षवत् समुत्

pinnately divided *Bot* पक्षवद् विभक्त

pinnate palpus *Zool* पक्षवत्-शृङ्ग

pinnate venation *Bot* पक्षवत् नाडी-  
विन्यास

pinnatifid *adj Bot* पक्षवद्-दर

pinnatifid lobate *adj Bot* पक्ष पालिमद्

pinnation (state of being pinnate) पक्ष-  
वत्ता *f*

pinnatifid-partite *adj Bot* पक्षवद् विदर

pinnatisect *adj Bot* पक्षवत्-विदर

pinnate-dentate *adj Bot* पक्ष दन्तुर

pinned *adj* सुई से लगाया हुआ, सूचीयित

Pinnidae *Zool* स्फानशस्त्र वंश *m*

pinning down (of vehicles) *Rly* कीलन  
*n*

Pinnipedia *Zool* (toes bound toge-  
ther by skin to form paddles—PH  
II 573) चर्मगुलानुगण *m* (अनुगण sub-  
order)

Pinnotheres *Zool* (pez-crab) क्लायकर्क-  
प्रजाति

Pinnularia *Bot* (has smooth costae)  
सूटुनाड-प्रजाति

P major महा सूटुनाड

P nobilis श्री सूटुनाड

P viridis हरि सूटुनाड

pinnule 1 *Bot* (a secondary pinna)  
पक्षकी *f*

2 *Zool* (a small fin) पक्षकी *f*

pinoid *Bot* सरलाम

pinpoint सूच्यम्

pinpoint target सूच्यम्-लक्ष्य

pint 1 (p, p') शराय *m* (n)

2 (16 or 20 fluid ounces) तरल  
शराय *m* (न ५, १६ जयवा २० तरल शुक्ति)

pinta, pinto (Sp 'painted')=mal de  
lo pinto=carate=spotted sick

ness *Med* (coloured spots on the  
skin) पृषच्चर्म *n*

pintail *Aves* (a river duck, having the  
central tail feathers markedly  
elongated in the male) शकुहसक *m*  
(occurs in शिवपुराण)

pintail duck=pintail

pin-tailed green pigeon *Aves* सूची

पुच्छ हरिताल

pin tailed sand-grouse *Aves* अगि पुच्छ  
ककर

pintail snipe *Aves* शकु पककीर

pint bottle शराय-कूपी

pinto=pinta *Med*

Pinus *Bot* सरल-प्रजाति

P balfouriana (with dense foliage)  
घनपर्ण सरल

P banksiana (a slender N Ame-  
rican pine—Web s 1 jack pine)  
पाताल-सरल

P brunoniana = Tsuga bruno-  
niana

P cembra (Cembra pine, Siberian  
pine) शिवावर्त-सरल (शिवावर्त Siberia)

P deodara=Cedrus deodara

P echinata (short leaved pine) क्षुद्र-  
पर्ण सरल

P excelsa (Indian blue pine, five-  
leaved pine) नील सरल

P gerardiana=edible pine स्वादु  
सरल

P insignis (it is 3 needled—Tr  
III 1015) त्रिसूचिक सरल

P khasya (Khasi pine) खसगिरि-सरल

P khutrow=Picea morinda

P laricio (Corsican pine) बहुयास  
सरल

P longifolia (long leaved pine,  
three-leaved pine) सामान्य सरल  
(B, N, M सरल, Ben सरलगाड, Kan  
सरलदेवदार, Guj सरलदेवार, Hin सरल,  
Kash सरल, Mal सरल, Mar सरलदेवार,  
NWP सरल, Pan सरल, Tam सरल  
devadara, Tel सरल, Uti सरलolokatho)

P merkusii (Tenasserim pine)  
तनुश्री सरल

P monophylla एकपर्ण सरल

P montana (mountain pine) गिरि-  
सरल

P montana pumilio (shrubby  
variety of mountain pine—Ger-  
schel) घुप-गिरि सरल

P montana uncinata (erect variety

of mountain pine—Gerschel) ऊर्ध्व  
गिरि-सरल

P mughus (dwarf pine) वामन सरल

P nigra कृष्ण सरल

P palustris (long-leaved pine)  
दीर्घपर्ण सरल

P pinaster (maritime pine) सासुद  
सरल

P pinea (stone pine) अढि-सरल

P ponderosa (yellow pine) पीत  
सरल

P radiata मरीय सरल

P rigida (stiff-leaved pine) स्तब्धपर्ण  
सरल

P smithiana=Picea morinda

P strobus (Weymouth pine) श्वेत  
सरल

P sylvestris घन सरल

P taeda (loblolly pine) स्थूलवल्क  
सरल

P virginiana (scrub pine) लघु सरल

pinworm सूचिकृमि *m*

pinyon=pinon pine (low growing  
pine) वामन सरल *m*

pinon pine=pinyon

Poebert effect=Lüders' lines (Rolfe  
p 208)

pioneer 1 पथिकृत् (from कवेद), पुर एता  
(च) *m* (from अथवेद)

2 आविर्कर्ता (च) *m*

3 *Mil* (a member of a military unit,  
equipped and trained for such work  
as road and fortification building,  
bridging, demolitions, etc) पथिकृत्  
*m*.

pioneer species *Plant Ecol* (a spe-  
cies which invades a bare area)

अग्रगामी जाति, पथिकृत् जाति

protine=saponite स्वफेनिज *m* (इन for  
खनिज mineral)

pioury=Indian yellow

pious *adj* धर्मशील, धार्मिक, धर्मनिष्ठ,  
धर्मात्मा

pip (American) = blip (British) =  
hump *Badar* (visual signal on the  
scope) ककुद् *f*

Pipa *Zool* (genus having as the only  
known species the Surinam toad)

अण्डधर-प्रजाति

P americana=P pipa सामान्य अण्ड-  
धर

pipali पिप्पली *f*

pipal tree (*Ficus religiosa*) अश्वत्थ *m*.

(B, M), पीपल  
 pipe 1 नाड *n*  
 2 *Musc* वाद्यनाल *m*  
 3 (for smoking) धूम्रनलिका *f*  
 pipe bends नाड नति  
 pipe-box (into which the axletree arm fits) अक्षान्त-धानी *f*  
 pipe-clay (used in making pipes) नाड-मृत्  
 pipe-clay triangle नाडमृत् त्रिकोण  
 pipe crosses नाड-स्वस्तिक  
 piped vehicle *Rly* सनाल वाहन  
 pipefish *Zool* नाडमत्स्य *m*  
 pipe joint नाड सन्धि  
 pipe-line नाल पथ  
 Piper *Bot* पिप्पली-प्रजाति  
 P attenuatum (branches soft—Basu) मृदुशाख पिप्पली  
 P aurantiacum रेणु पिप्पली (MW रेणु, Nadk रेणु, Ben रेणु)  
 P betle (betel leaf vine, betel pepper) ताम्बूली पिप्पली (B, M Hin ताम्बूली, Nadk Kan ताम्बूल, Tam ताम्बूलम्, Tel *tamula pataku*, Uri *tambulo*)  
 P chabai चविका पिप्पली (B, N, M चविका, Ben Malay *chai*, Kan *chavya*, Guj *chavala*, Hin *chavi*, Mar *chavala*, Tel *charkama*)  
 P clusii अनामिका पिप्पली  
 P cubeba गन्धमरिच पिप्पली  
 P longum (long pepper) सामान्य-पिप्पली (B, N, M, Mal Tel Uri पिप्पली, Ben Bom Guj Hin पीपली, Mar पिप्पली, Kan *huppah*, Pan पीपल, Sin Sinh *uppihi*, Tam पिप्पली, Tulu *ippali*)  
 P nigrum (black pepper, common pepper, pepper) मरिच पिप्पली (B, N, M मरिच, Ben *kala morich*, Bom *kala miri*, Cambodia *mrech*, Deccan काली मिरची, Guj काले मिरिच, Hin काली मिरच, Mal मरिचम्, Mar काली मिर्, Pan गोल मिर्च, Sind *gul-mirren*, Sinh *kalu miris*, Tel मरिचमु, Uri *golo moricho*)  
 P sarmentosum (distribution—Malay Peninsula and Java) मलयक-पिप्पली  
 P sylvaticum गिरि-पिप्पली (Ben *pahari pipal*)  
 P tricolor = P nigrum  
 piper = black pepper

Piperaceae *Bot* पिप्पली-कुल *n*  
 Piperales *Bot* पिप्पली-गोत्र *n*  
 piperate *Chem* मरिचीय *n*  
 piperazine (piperidine + azote + ine) *Chem* मरिचाजीवी *f*  
 piperic acid *Chem* मरिचिक अम्ल  
 piperide *Chem* मरिचिय *n*  
 piperidine (piperidine + ine) *Chem* मरिचियिन *m*  
 piperidide (piperidine + -ide) *Chem* मरिचियेय *n*  
 piperidine *Chem* मरिचयी *f*  
 piperidone मरिचिया *f*  
 piperidonium मरिचियतातु *m*  
 piperidyl *Chem* मरिचियल *n*  
 piperine *Chem* मरिची *f*  
 pipe rolls (documents of the exchequer in which the revenue of each shire was entered Date from 1131 to 1833) राजस्व लेखावलि  
 piperonal मरिचासु *m*  
 -piperone -मरिचा *f*  
 aceto piperone शुक्त-मरिचा  
 piperonyl (piperonal + yl) *Chem* मरिचाल *n*  
 piperonyl alcohol मरिचाल सुषव  
 piperonylic acid मरिचालिक अम्ल  
 piperylene (piperidine + acetylene) *Chem* मरिचलेन्य *n*  
 pipes and cisterns नाड और जलाशय  
 pipe supply नाड प्रदाय  
 pipe tee नाड रो  
 pipe thermometer नाड तापमान  
 pipette नाडक *n*  
 pipette brush नाडक कृच  
 pipette clip नाडक-स्वज  
 pipette electrode नाडक-विद्युद्वार  
 pipette rest नाडकाश्रय  
 pipette stand नाडक-स्थान  
 pipetting off उन्नाडकन *n*  
 piping *Metal* (production of pipes—Rolfe p 159) नाडोत्पादन *n*  
 piping rock (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापरक्त-पीत  
 pipistrelle (Ital *pipistrello* diminutive from Lat *vespertilio* 'a bat') जतुका *f*  
 pipit तुलिका *f* (ancient word)  
 Pipsisoma *Aves* त्रिकोणचञ्चु प्रजाति (if the bill is viewed from above, it looks like an equilateral triangle)

त्रिकोण with the sides sinuated)  
 piquet = post प्रहरि-स्थान *n*  
 piracy 1 जल दस्युता *f* (Const), समुद्रडकेंती  
 2 *Geol* = river-piracy, river capture नदी-प्रग्रहण *n*  
 piracy of copyright *Law* प्रतिलिपि-लघन  
 pirate 1 जलदस्यु *m* (Const)  
 2 (an infringer of the law of copyright) लपक *m*  
 3 *Geol* प्रग्राहक नदी  
 Piroplasma *Zool* (a genus of sporozoans, parasitic in the blood corpuscles of dogs, horses, sheep and oxen) रक्तजीव-प्रजाति  
 P bigeminum = Babesia bigemina (species causing Texas cattle fever) गोडसर रक्तजीव  
 piropilismosis = babesiasis रक्तजीवरुजा *f*  
 Pirula = Pyrola  
 Pirus = Pyrus *Bot*  
 pisang (*Musa paradisiaca*) प्रकंदली *f*  
 pisang-ceryle *adj* प्रसिक्थलिक  
 pisang moth = banana moth  
 pisang water प्रकंदली सिन्ध  
 piscary 1 *Law* (a right or liberty of fishing in the waters of another person) परमीनाधिकार *m*  
 2 (a fishery) मीनक्षेत्र *n*  
 Pisces *Zool* मत्स्या *m pl*  
 Pisces = Fish *Astron* मीन *m*  
 Piscicola *Zool* (parasitic on freshwater fishes) मत्स्यजीवि-प्रजाति  
 pisciculture = fish culture मत्स्य सवर्धन *n*  
 Piscid *Astron* मीन उल्का *f*  
 Piscis Australis *Astron* कुम्भीर उल्का *f*  
 Piscis Australis *Astron* कुम्भीर *m*  
 a Piscis Australis = Fornilhaus = Dida प्रथम कुम्भीर  
 Piscis Volans = Flying Fish, Volans *Astron* नभो मीन *m*  
 a Piscum = Al Risch *Astron* प्रथम मीन *m*  
 Piscium *Astron* रेवती *f*  
 pisiform *adj* चणकाकार, चणकरूप, कलाय-रूप  
 pisiform bone कलायास्थि *n*  
 pisolite (Gk *pisos* 'pea', a limestone composed of globular concretions about the size of a pea कणाय) कला-यारम *m*  
 pisolitic *adj* कलायादिमक

## Pisonia Bot गजाकुश प्रजाति

P aculeata (fiercely armed—Web)  
सामान्य गजाकुश (Uii *hationkuso*)

P alba = P morindaefolia

P morindaefolia (distribution—  
Andamans) कृष्णद्वीप गजाकुश

pisabed (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्ध-  
तिका f

pistachio = pistachio green (a colour,  
yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of low  
अव saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रावपी नहरि

pistachio nut tree (*Pistacia vera*) स्वादु  
ककट m, पिस्ता

## Pistia Bot कर्कट-प्रजाति

P integerrima = Rhus lakrasingee  
सामान्य कर्कट (Basu ककटी, ककटाख्य,  
Ben Hin Guj Kumaon Mar Pan  
*kakra*, Kashi *kakhar*)

P khinjuk = P integerrima

P terebinthus (terebinth, Chian  
turpentine) विसरल कर्कट

P vera (pistachio nut tree) स्वादु  
कर्कट (Hin पिस्ता)

## Pistia Bot कुम्भिका-प्रजाति

P stratiotes (water lettuce, water  
soldier, tropical duckweed)  
सामान्य कुम्भिका (B, N, M कुम्भिका,  
Guj Hin Mundari जलकुम्भी, Malay  
*lambiar g*)

pistil Bot स्त्रीविसर n

pistillate adj Bot स्त्रीकेसरी (रन्)

pistillate flower Bot स्त्रीकेसरी पुष्प

pistillate plant स्त्रीकेसरी उद्भिद्

piston Mach सुपली f

piston-head Steam Engin सुपली शीर्ष

piston mechanism Bot सुपली रचना

piston pump Phys सुपली उदञ्च

piston ring Mach सुपली बलय

piston rod Mach सुपली-शलाका

piston type pump सुपलीयुत उदञ्च

piston valve सुपली कपाट

## Pisum Bot कलाय प्रजाति

P sativum सामान्य कलाय (Bengali  
फलाय, कलाय)

P sativum (garden pea, pea, peas,  
peason) स्वादु कलाय (B, M फलाय)

pit गत m, गढ़ा

pitch 1 (a viscous substance obtained  
as a residue in distilling coal tar,  
( ) निराल m

2 Pitch, Mach (distance apart of  
things such as distance from

any point on a thread of a screw  
to the corresponding point on an  
adjacent thread) अन्तराल n.

3 Music तरता f

4 (of the roof of a building) = slope  
Surv प्रवण m

5 काण्डा, पराकाण्डा f

pitchblende निरालान्धन m

pitched adj व्यूढ

pitched battle व्यूढ युद्ध

pitched foundation Road Const

निकुटित नेम, निकुटित नींव

pitcher plant Bot कलशपर्ण m, घटपर्णी  
f

pitcher shaped adj = urceolate कुम्भा  
कार

pitching 1 Road Const निकुटन n

2 = stonepitching (to set or pave  
with rubble or undressed stone)  
अश्मसादन n

pitching and striking camp शिविर  
लगाना और उठाना

pitching tents तम्बू गाडना

pitch of existing taxation वर्तमान कर-  
काण्डा

pitch of taxation कर-काण्डा

pitch pine 1 निराल-सरल m

Dist spruce प्रसरल

2 (a colour, yellowish green हर्षापीत  
in hue, of low अव saturation and  
low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्षापीत

pitchstone Petrog रालाश्म m

pit coal (Germ Steinhohle) खनिज-  
अगर पत्थर का कोयला

pit curing गर्तमिसादन

pit 1 = medulla Bot मध्यक n

cortex बाह्यक

2 मज्जक m

pitth vb Zool अपवेधन, मेरुज्जुवेधन

pitth ball Phys मज्जक गोलाक

Pithecanthropus Anthropol (Gk *pi-  
thekos* 'ape' + *anthropos* 'man') कपि-  
मानव-प्रजाति

P erectus (ape man) ऋजु कपिमानव  
P robustus पुष्ट कपिमानव

Pithecia Zool (genus of sahis) शाखि-  
प्रजाति

Pitheciinae (subfamily) शाख्यनुवश m

Pithecoidea (suborder) वानराणुगण m  
(Gk *pithekos* 'ape' वानर, suborder  
अनुगण)

Pithecolobium Bot वनाम्लिका-प्रजाति

P bigeminum (used for leprosy—

Basu) कुण्ड-वनाम्लिका

P dulce = Inga dulcis (Manilla  
tamarind, Deccan babool) सामान्य-  
वनाम्लिका (Bom Hin विलायती इमली,  
Guj vilayati ambli, Mar vilayati  
chunch)

P saman = saman = rain tree (an  
ornamental tree) शोभा वनाम्लिका

pitthed adj अपविद्ध, विद्वरज्जु, विद्वमेह-  
रज्जु

pitthed frog अपविद्ध मण्डूक

pitthung अपवेधन, मेरुज्जुवेधन n

pitthung needles अपवेधन-सूची

Pithophora Bot (richly branched  
filaments) नैकशाख प्रजाति

pith paper मज्जक पत्र

pith ray Bot मध्यक रश्मि

pithy adj ससत्त्व, सारगर्भित

pit latrine गर्त-शौचानगर

pit ochre Col Ind गर्त नैरिक

pit organ Zool गर्तग n

Pitot tube Hydraulics (to measure  
the velocity of the fluid) वेगम नाल  
(वेग म 'measuring वेग')

pit planting Forestry गर्त-रोपण, गढ़े में  
लगाना

pit privy गर्त-शौचालय

pit process गर्त विधा

pit-prop Mining गर्त-स्कम्भ, खान का  
टेका

pit saw 1 n गर्त क्रकच, गढ़े का भारा

2 vb गर्त-क्रकचन, गढ़े का भारा चलाना

pitsawyer गर्तक्रकच चालक m

pit sowing Forestry गर्त-वपन, गढ़े में  
बोना

Pitta Aves पद्मपुष्प प्रजाति (the colour of  
the birds in this genus is like a  
lotus, पद्मपुष्प an ancient bird name)

pitta पद्मपुष्प m

pittacal = eupittonic acid

pittance छुद्र-वेतन, छुद्र दान n

pitted adj 1 गर्तमय, सगर्त

2 Zool गर्तवान्

3 Bot गर्ती (रन्)

pitted plain Geog गर्तमय स्थली

pitted vessel Bot गर्ती वाहिनी

Pittidae Aves पद्मपुष्प-वंश m (पद्मपुष्प an  
cient bird-name)

pitting Bot (formation of pits) गर्तन,  
गर्तकरण, गर्तमवन n

pitting on pressure Med निपीड-गर्त,  
दबाने से गढ़ा पडना

Pittosporaceae Bot रालबीज-कुल n

**Pittosporum Bot** (Gk *pitta* 'pitch', *sporus* 'seed' the seeds are embedded in a viscous substance—Web)  
**रालबीज प्रजाति**  
**P floribundum = P napaulense**  
**P napaulense** (bark dotted with specks—Basu) **पृषद्वल्क रालबीज**  
**pituitary n पोपग्रन्थि m**  
**anterior pituitary अग्र पोपग्रन्थि**  
**posterior pituitary पश्च पोपग्रन्थि**  
**pituitary body = hypophysis पोपकाय m**  
**pituitary extract पोपग्रन्थि-निस्सार**  
**pituitary foramen Zool पोप-छिद्र**  
**pituitary fossa Zool पोप-खात**  
**pituitary gland पोप ग्रन्थि**  
**pituitary lobe पोपकाय-खण्ड**  
**pituitary posterior lobe पोप-पश्च पालि**  
**pituitary pouch पोपकाय-धान**  
**pity दया f**  
**Pitycae Paleontol** (a group of fossil plants provisionally regarded as forming part of Cordaitales तुंग गोत्र—Scott) **तुंगिका कुल n**  
**Pityoxylon Bot** (a fossil wood essentially similar to pine wood—McLean I 660 Gk *pityos* 'pine' + *xylon* 'wood') **सरलदार प्रजाति**  
**Pitys Paleontol** (genus of fossil plants belonging to Pitycae) **तुंगिका-प्रजाति**  
**P antiqua पुरातन तुंगिका**  
**piari** (from Hindi, from Skt पीत) **Col Ind = Indian yellow**  
**pivot 1** (that upon which something turns इव) **विवर्तनी f**  
**2 Anat विवर्त-**  
**pivotal fault = rotary fault Geol** **उदघोष विभग (उद् up, अधो down, ग going)**  
**pivot joint = trochoid joint = rotary joint Anat** **विवर्त सन्धि**  
**px carbonis = coal tar Pharm** **अगार-राल m**  
**pk** (peck) **अ द्रो (अर्थ द्रोण)**  
**P L** (permanent lease) **स्था प (स्थायी पट्टा)**  
**P L** (personal ledger) **वैप्र (वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी)**  
**P L** (privilege leave) **वि अ (विशेषाधिकृत अवकाश)**  
**P L** (prospecting licence) **पू अ (पूर्वक्षण अनुज्ञप्ति)**

**P L A** (profit and loss account) **ला हा ले (लाभ हानि लेखा)**  
**placard फलक n, पट्टा**  
**placate vb** **तुष्ट करना, क्षान्त करना, कहुता-क्षमन**  
**place n स्थान n (Const)**  
**place vb** **स्थापन, रखना**  
**place and date स्थान और दिनांक**  
**place and time स्थान और समय**  
**place before सामने रखना (Const)**  
**place concerned संबंध स्थान**  
**place for anchoring लागलन-स्थान**  
**place in charge of के अधीन कर देना**  
**place lawfully set apart Law** **वैधत अलग रखा हुआ स्थान**  
**placement of fertilizers उर्वरक डालना**  
**placenta Anat, Zool, Bot जरायु n**  
**chorion गर्भवेष्ट**  
**discoidal placenta डिस्क-जरायु**  
**metadiscoidal placenta पञ्चत्रिज-जरायु**  
**diffuse placenta प्रसृत जरायु**  
**zonary placenta पट्टी-जरायु**  
**cotyledonary placenta सिध्म जरायु**  
**placental adj जरायु-, जरायुज**  
**placental apoplexy Med जरायु रक्ताघात**  
**placental cord Zool जरायु-रज्जु**  
**placental hormone जरायु न्यासर्ग**  
**Placentalia Zool जरायुस्तनिन m pl**  
**placenta previa Med मुखस्थ जरायु**  
**placentation Bot जरायु न्यास m**  
**placenta vera सत्य जरायु**  
**place of abode आवास-स्थान, वास-स्थान**  
**place of amusement विनोद स्थान**  
**place of attachment Bot आसन्न-स्थान**  
**place of birth जन्म-स्थान (Const)**  
**place of business व्यापार-स्थान**  
**place of destination गम्य स्थान**  
**place of duty कर्तव्य स्थान**  
**place of employment सेवायुक्ति-स्थान**  
**place of entertainment प्रमोद स्थान**  
**place of export निर्यात स्थान**  
**place of imprisonment कारावास स्थान**  
**place of industry उद्योग स्थान**  
**place of landing 1 अवतरण-स्थान, उतरने का स्थान**  
**2 अवतरण स्थान, उतारने का स्थान**  
**place of loading उद्गरण स्थान, चढ़ाने का स्थान**  
**place of origin उद्गम स्थान**  
**place of pilgrimage तीर्थयात्रा स्थान**  
**place of profit लाभ पट**

**place of public amusement लोक-विनोद स्थान (विनोदस्थान ancient word)**  
**place of publication प्रकाशन स्थान**  
**place of public entertainment सार्वजनिक मनोरञ्जन का स्थान (Const)**  
**place of public resort सार्वजनिक समागम स्थान (Const)**  
**place of recreation विनोद-स्थान**  
**place of registration पञ्जीयन-स्थान**  
**place of residence निवास-स्थान**  
**place of resort समागम-स्थान**  
**place of seizure अभिग्रहण स्थान**  
**place of worship उपासना स्थान, पूजा-स्थान**  
**placer mining** (in it the sand containing the gold is agitated in sluices—Mellor p 607) **धाव मनिजापन**  
**places not easily accessible असुगम स्थान, दुर्गम स्थान**  
**places of public entertainment सार्वजनिक मनोरञ्जन के स्थान (Const)**  
**place to which the public have access स्थान जहा जनता जा सकती हो**  
**place utility Econ स्थान-उपयोगिता**  
**place value 1 = local value Math** **स्थानार्ह**  
**2 Econ स्थान-मूल्य**  
**placing 1 Com** (the placing of the value of stock on credit side) **देवान n**  
**2 न्याय, विन्यास m, विन्यसन n**  
**Placodella Zool** (Gk *plakos* 'flat plate') **प्लुजल्लैका-प्रजाति**  
**placode Zool** (a thickening of the ectoderm forming the anlage of various sense organs) **आधारस्थूलक m**  
**placoderm desmid Bot** (cell wall of two, rarely more, pieces) **अनेकभित्ति-अभैकजाप्य**  
**Placodontia Paleontol** (have broad flat molar teeth) **पृथुदन्त-गण**  
**Placodus पृथुदन्त-प्रजाति**  
**placoid adj** (plate shaped) **पट्टाकार**  
**placoid scales Zool** (scale - not overlapping, teeth) **पट्टाकार शल्क**  
**placoid sensillae Zool** **पट्टाकार संज्ञिय**  
**Platophora** ('plate bearing') **पट्टाभार = Polyplatophora** (cell with plates) **Cell अष्टपट्टा**  
**placula Zool** (little plate) **पट्टाभित्ति f**  
**plagiarian** **माहिन्द्रीय भागीद**  
**चोर, माहिन्द्रीय चोरी**

plagiariet साहित्यचौर, कुम्भिल (ancient word), चन्द्ररेणु *m* (ancient word)  
 Plagiulaeidea (order) तिर्यक्कूट-गण *m*  
 Plagiulae *Zool* (obliquely set ridge — CNH IX 99) तिर्यक्कूट-प्रजाति  
 Plagioclasma *Bot* (of great importance for its carpocephalum फलधर) फलधर प्रजाति  
 plagioclase *Mineral* तिरोदलिज *m* (Gk *plagios* 'oblique' तिरो- + *-clase* दल)  
 plagioclase felspar तिरोदली स्फतीय  
 plagioclase-rhyolite तिरोदलिज बाहारम  
 plagioclastic *adj* *Mineral* तिरोदल  
 plagiogeotropism *Bot* तिरोभूयावर्तना *f*  
 plagiohedral *adj* *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
 plagiohedral class *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक वर्ग  
 plagiohedral hemihedral *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक अर्धनीक  
 Plagiolophus *Paleontol* उद्योहय-प्रजाति  
 Plagiomene *Paleontol* (a lower Eocene relative of the flying lemur—Rome p 275) उप पक्षमंड-प्रजाति  
 plagiomite (Gk *plagios* 'oblique'—in allusion to its unusually oblique निरक्षर स्थिति) तिर्यक्स्फटिज *m* ( *स्फ* for *स्फटिज* mineral)  
 plagiophyte तिर वृक्षाश्म *m* (*plagio* तिर + *phyte* पृष्ठाश्म)  
 Plagiostomia *Zool* (five or more gill openings) पञ्चक्लोमिड-गण *m* (Of Chismopnea)  
 Plagiotoma coli = Balantidium coli  
 plagiotropic *adj* *Bot* तिरोवर्धी ( *स्त्र* ), तिरोवर्तिक  
 plagiotropic organs *Bot* तिरोवर्धी अंग  
 plagiotropic shoots *Bot* तिरोवर्धी प्ररोह  
 plagiotropism *Bot* तिरोवर्धन *n*, तिरोवर्धना, तिरोवर्धिता *f*  
 plagiotropous = plagiotropic  
 plague महामारी, मारी *f* (cf Hindi मरी)  
 plague bacillus see Pasteurella pestis  
 plague camp महामारी क्षिप्र  
 plague case महामारी-रोगी  
 plague commission महामारी-आयोग  
 plague duty महामारी कर्तव्य  
 plague epidemics व्यापक महामारिया  
 plague free *adj* महामारी मुक्त  
 plague huts महामारी कुटीर  
 plague-infected area महामारी-ग्रस्त क्षेत्र  
 plague infected rat महामारी-ग्रस्त चूहा

plague inoculation duty महामारी-अन्त क्रामण-कर्तव्य  
 plague measures महामारी प्रत्युपाय  
 plague officer महामारी-अधिकारी  
 plague operations महामारी-कार्य  
 plague policy महामारी नीति  
 plague preventive measures महामारी-निवारक उपाय  
 plague prophylactic महामारी रोधक  
 plague refugee महामारी-शरणार्थी  
 plague rules महामारी नियम  
 plague season महामारी-काल  
 plague spot 1 महामारी-चिह्न, कलुष-चिह्न  
 2 रोगोद्गम-स्थान  
 3 (source of infection—usually used in a moral sense) पाप प्रभव *m*  
 plague staff महामारी-कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 plague stricken rat महामारी-ग्रस्त चूहा  
 plague vaccine महामारी-रस ( *रस* short for रक्षाणुलम)  
 plaice (a fish) (Gk *platys* 'broad, flat') चिचिटिका *f*  
 plain *n* (extensive open held) प्रसर *m*, स्थली *f*, मैदान  
 plain *adj* 1 साधारण, सरल, सोधा  
 2 (unwritten, unplumed, as paper) निरक्षर, अलिखित, असुद्धित  
 3 *Pharm* अमिश्रित  
 plainant *Law* वादी ( *स्त्र* ) *m*  
 plain-backed mountain thrush *Aves* नेपाल कस्तूरिका  
 plain bearing *Road Const* साधारण भार  
 plain brown wren *Aves* बन्धु चिकुर  
 plain cold rolled-cold annealed sheets (P C R C A sheets) साधारण शीतवेष्टित-शीताभितापित स्तार (ना शीत शीता स्तार)  
 plain-coloured flowerpecker *Aves* समवर्ण पुष्पप्रिय  
 plain-coloured laughing thrush *Aves* द्विवर्ण वास्कार  
 plain coloured sunbird *Aves* समवर्ण शीतञ्जिरिका  
 plain label निरक्ष नामपत्र  
 plain muscle = unstriated muscle *Anat* अरिख-पेशी  
 plain paper निरक्ष पत्र, कोरा पत्र  
 plain pile rug साधारण उत्सूत्र-रोमल  
 plain prophylactic *Pharm* अमिश्रित रोगरोधक  
 plain scale साधारण श्रेणी  
 plain sheets निरक्ष पत्र

plains paddy-field warbler *Aves* काम-रूप-शर-कूजिनी (found in Assam काम-रूप)  
 plain spirit अमिश्रित प्रायः  
 plaint *Law* वादपत्र *n* (used in Rajasthan)  
 statement कथन, वक्तव्य  
 plea प्रतिकथन  
 replication प्रत्युत्तर  
 reply उत्तर  
 pleading अभिवचन  
 complaint परिवाद  
 charge द्रोयारोप  
 accusation अभियुक्ति  
 plaintiff *Law* वादी ( *स्त्र* ) *m* (ancient word)  
 complainant परिवादी  
 respondent उत्तरवादी  
 defendant प्रतिवादी  
 plaintiff and defendant वादी और प्रतिवादी  
 plaintive cuckoo उपप्रिय चातक *m* (वपप्रिय ancient word)  
 plain vaccines अमिश्रित रस  
 plain water साधारण पानी  
 plain willow-warbler *Aves* अनलकून तर कूजिनी  
 plain words सीधे शब्द, स्पष्ट शब्द  
 plaster clover = Melilotus officinalis पीत वनमेथिका *f*  
 plait (a flat fold) ऊर्मि *m*  
 plaited *adj* *Bot* अन्नायामरहित, आयाम-वलि  
 plaited filter paper *Chem* सोर्भि पात्र-पत्र  
 plan = plano-  
 plan *n* 1 *Engin* (projection on a horizontal plane अनुप्रक्षेपल विक्षेप) अनु-विक्षेप *m*  
 2 अधियोजना, योजना *f*  
 scheme योजना  
 project परियोजना  
 3 (line diagram) रेखाचित्र *n*  
 4 मानचित्र *n*  
 plan and projects अधियोजना और परियोजनापत्र  
 planar *adj* *Cryst* तलवान् ( *वा* )  
 Planaria *Zool* पर्णचिपिट-प्रजाति  
 P gonocephala सामान्य पर्णचिपिट  
 planarian *Zool* (leaf shaped flat worms) पर्णचिपिट *m*  
 Planchonia *Bot* हरिद्रु प्रजाति  
 P andamanica (an evergreen tree



of the Andamans कृष्णद्वीप— Tr II 592) कृष्णद्वीप-हरिद्रु  
 Planck's constant *Phys* क्रिया-ऊर्जा-स्थिरांक  
 plane *adj* 1 (level) समतल, सम, अनु-च्चावच  
 2 (flat) चिपिट  
 3 *Bot* (leaf ptyxis) सरल, अवलित (not folded)  
 plane *n* 1 समतल *n*  
*Dist* level सतल  
 2 (surface) पृष्ठ *n*  
 3 समपृष्ठ, समतल, सम *n*  
 4 (a block or plate used as a standard of flatness) सम *n*  
 5 (two dimensional extent) तल *n*  
 6 (airplane) विमान *n*  
 plane = plane tree  
 plane *n* (a tool for smoothing surfaces) समित्र *n*, रन्दा  
 plane *tb* समन, समकरण, रन्दा करना  
 plane angle *Math* समतल कोण  
 planed *adj* समित्रित  
 plane figure *Math* समतल आकृति  
 plane geometrical figure समतल शैखिक आकृति  
 plane glass सम काच, समतल काच  
 plane glass sheet समतल काच रतार  
 plane laminar समतल दल  
 plane linear perspective समतल नेत्र-दृशा  
 plane maple = Norway maple  
 plane mirror *Ophthalmol* समतल दर्पण  
 plane of collimation *Surv* समान्तरण-तल  
 plane of departure *Mil* निर्याण-तल  
 plane of discontinuity *Petrog* असततित-तल (Tyrrell p 197)  
 plane of flotation प्लवन-तल  
 plane of incidence *Optics* आपात-समतल  
 plane of polarization अभिस्पन्दन समतल  
 plane of symmetry *Zool* समिति तल  
 plane polarization (polarized light, the vibrations of which are all parallel and in one plane) समतल अभिस्पन्दन  
 plane ptyxis *Bot* सरल बलना  
 planer (that which planes) समक, समकर *m*  
 plane section *Math* समतल छेद, सम छेद

plane surface *Phys* समपृष्ठ, समतल  
 planet *Astron* ग्रह *m*  
 plane table सम पटल, समतल पटल  
 planetable *Surv* समपटलक *m*  
 planetary *adj* 1 ग्रहीय  
 2 ग्रहवत्, ग्रहोपम  
 planetary aberration *Astron* ग्रहीय विपथन  
 planetary atom *Phys* ग्रहवत् परमाणु  
 planetary days ग्रह दिन  
 planetary electron *Phys* ग्रहवद् विद्यु-दणु  
 planetary motion ग्रहीय गति  
 planetary nebula ग्रहोपम नीहारिका  
 planetary perturbation ग्रहीय विक्षोभ  
 planetesimal *n Astron* ग्रहाणु *m*  
 planetesimal hypothesis *Cosmog* ग्रहाणु-उपकल्पना  
 planetesimal theory *Astron* ग्रहाणु-वाद  
 Planetetherium *Paleontol* (Gk *planetes* 'wandering star') पतरमर्कट-प्रजाति (पतर 'flying' occurs in कवेन)  
 planetography ग्रहवर्णना *f*  
 planetoid = minor planet *Astron* क्षुद्र ग्रह *m*  
 plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*) पृथु-पत्र *m*  
 plane trigonometry समतल त्रिकोणमिति  
 plane wave *Phys* (having a plane wave front) समतलाग्र तरंग  
 plane wave train समतलाग्र तरंग माला  
 planimeter समतलमान *m*  
 plank *Forestry* फलका *f*  
 plank road काष्ठ मार्ग  
 plankton *Biol* (minute organism floating passively) मन्दप्लवक *m*  
 mero plankton अश-मन्दप्लवक  
 halo plankton समुद्र-मन्दप्लवक  
 pseudo plankton कूट मन्दप्लवक  
 limno plankton नदी मन्दप्लवक  
 geo plankton भू-मन्दप्लवक  
 planktonic *adj Bot* मन्दप्लवक  
 planktonic species *Bot* मन्दप्लवक-जाति  
 plank-way cloven wood *Forestry* (cut lengthwise) आयामत कृतकाष्ठ, लम्बाई में काटी हुई लकड़ी  
 planned *adj* अधियोजनाबद्ध, योजनाबद्ध  
 planned economy योजनाबद्ध अर्थव्यवस्था  
 planned education योजनाबद्ध शिक्षण  
 planned parenthood नियमित प्रजनन  
 planning अधियोजना बनाना, योजना बनाना  
 planning agency योजनाभिकरण

Planning and Development Department योजना तथा विकास विभाग  
 planning circle योजना-वृत्त  
 planning machinery योजना-तन्त्र, योजना बनाने का तन्त्र  
 Planning Officer योजना-अधिकारी  
 Planning Officer for Backward Areas पश्चवर्ति क्षेत्र-योजना-अधिकारी  
 planning of lessons *Educ* पाठ योजना  
 plano सम-  
 plano-, plan- (Gk *planos* 'loaming') चर- (as in plano gamete चर-जन्य)  
 Planocera *Zool* (*planos* 'roaming', *cera* 'horn') चलशृंग-प्रजाति  
 planoconcave *adj* समन्युब्ज  
 planoconvex *adj* समोदुब्ज  
 plan of felling *Forestry* पातन योजना  
 plan of operations *Forestry* सकार्य-योजना, कार्यक्रम-वलि  
 plano-gamete *Bot* चर-जन्य *m*  
 zoogamete चल जन्य  
 Planorbidae चिपिटशस्त्र-वशा *m*  
 Planorbis *Zool* (*plano* 'flat' + Lat. *orbis* 'circle') A genus of snails having a more or less flattened or discoid shell चिपिटशस्त्र प्रजाति  
 Planorbulina *Zool* चिपिटविस्म्य-प्रजाति  
 plans and estimates योजनाए और प्राक्क-लन  
 plant *n* 1 *Bot* उद्भिद् *f* (Const), पादप *m*, पौधा  
*Dist* tree वृक्ष, पेड़  
 2 *Forestry* रोप *m*, रोपा (current term)  
 3 (machinery, fixtures, etc) संयन्त्र, स्थिरसंयन्त्र *n* (fixed machinery), निर्माणी *f*  
 steel plant वज्रायस-निर्माणी  
 plant *tb* रोपण, पौधा लगाना  
 planta *Zool* (the sole of the foot) पाद-तल *n*  
 plantable *adj* रोप्य  
 Plantaginaceae *Bot* स्निग्धजीर कृत् *m*  
 Plantaginales *Bot* स्निग्धजीर गोत्र *m*  
 plantaginifolius *Bot* *Tax* (plantaginifolius) स्निग्धजीर-पर्ण (स्निग्धजीर 'plantago')  
 Plantago *Bot* स्निग्धजीर प्रभू  
 P amplexicaulis (दृश्य)

Sind, W.-Punjab, etc.

chistan, Turkistan) तुरुष्क स्निग्धजीर  
**P lanceolata** (hardheads, cocks and hens fighting cocks, ribgrass, ribwort, ripplegrass, soldiers) कठिनशीर्ष स्निग्धजीर  
**P major** (greater plantain, Englishman's foot, plantain ribgrass, plantain ribwort, ripple grass, wabrod, waybroad, whiteman's foot) प्रथपर्णी स्निग्धजीर  
**P ovata** (ispaghul) सामान्य स्निग्धजीर (Nadk स्निग्धजीर, Basu स्निग्धजीर)  
**P psyllium** (flea wort, clammy plantain) (seeds are widely prescribed as a laxative—Basu) रेशक स्निग्धजीर  
**plantain 1** कदली *f*, केला  
 2 (fr the root of Lat *planta* 'sole of the foot'—named from its flat leaves Any plant of the genus *Plantago*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
**plantain bark** कदली वल्क, केले की छाल  
**plantain eater** (a bird) कदली भक्ष *m*  
**plantain fibre** कदली तन्तु  
**plantain ribgrass** (*Plantago major*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
**plantain ribwort**=plantain (*Plantago major*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
**plant and machinery** सर्वांग सयंत्र  
**planter** *adj* Anat, Zool पातलीय  
**plant architecture** Bot पादप-रचना  
**planter surface** पातल  
**plant ash**=barilla Chem पादप निक्षार *m*  
**plant association** Ecol उद्भित्-समाज  
**plantation 1** रोपण *n*  
 2 (a place or estate planted) रोप-स्थली *f*  
 3 Forestry (an artificially created wood—I F R, a wood of planted trees—Wob) रोपवन, कृत्रिम वन, रोपित वन *n*  
**plantation area** Forestry रोपण क्षेत्र, रोपवन क्षेत्र  
**plantation crops** रोपस्थली मस्य  
**plantation industry** रोपणोद्योग  
**plantation labour** Econ रोपण-श्रमिक  
**plantations for matchwoods** डियामलाई की लकड़ी के लिए पनरोपण  
**plantation technique** रोपण-प्रविधि  
**plantation timetable** रोपण-समय-सारणी  
**plantation work** रोपण कार्य  
**plantation working circle** Forestry

रोपण-प्रबन्धनवृत्त  
**plant body** Bot उद्भित्काय  
**plant breeding** उद्भित्सावन, पौधों का प्रसावन  
**plant cell** Bot उद्भित्-कोश  
**plant classification** उद्भित्-वर्गीकरण  
**plant community** Ecol उद्भित्-समुदाय  
**plant consociation** Ecol उद्भित्-संघात  
**plant disease** पादप रोग, पौधों का रोग  
**planter 1** रोपक *m*, लगाने वाला  
 2 (one who owns a plantation) रोप-स्थलीपति *m* (रोपस्थली plantation)  
**plant food** पादपात्र  
**plant formation**=plant association  
 Ecol उद्भित्-समाज  
**plant geography** पादप भूवृत्त  
**plant house** उद्भित्-गृह  
**Plantigrada** Zool पातलचरित्र *m pl*  
**plantigrade** Zool पातलचारी (इन्) *m*  
**plant in flower** पुष्पित पादप (पौधा)  
**planting** Forestry रोपण *n*, (पौधे) लगाना

## METHODS OF PLANTING

रोपण रीतियां, (पौधे) लगाने की रीतियां  
**ball planting**=planting with balls of earth पिण्ड रोपण  
**basket planting** पिटक रोपण, टोकरी सहित पौधा लगाना  
**bed planting** केदार-रोपण, बयारी में लगाना  
**bunch planting** गुच्छ रोपण  
**bush planting**=tuft planting  
**crowbar planting** उद्भित् रोपण  
**fall planting** शरद्-रोपण, पतझड़ में लगाना  
**flap planting** झिलझ-रोपण  
**hill planting**=mound planting  
**line planting**=planting in lines or rows पक्ति-रोपण  
**mound planting**=planting on mounds स्तूप रोपण, टीले पर लगाना  
**multiple planting** बहु रोपण  
**notch planting** काकपद-रोपण, खाँचे में लगाना  
**peg planting** कीलक-रोपण, खूटी में लगाना  
**pit planting** गर्त रोपण, गढ़े में लगाना  
**quincunx planting**=planting in quincunx पञ्च रोपण  
**ridge planting** कूट-रोपण, भेद पर लगाना  
**row planting**=line planting  
**square planting**=planting in squares वर्ग रोपण  
**trench planting**=planting in trenches खाति-रोपण, खाइयों में लगाना

**triangular planting**=planting in triangles त्रिकोण रोपण  
**tuft planting** गुच्छ-रोपण  
**wedge planting** स्कान-रोपण  
**planting** (of faeces) रोपण  
**planting bed** Forestry पौधे लगाने की बयारी, रोप केदार  
**planting board** Forestry रोपण फलक  
**planting cord** Forestry रोपण-रज्जु  
**planting crowbar** Forestry रोपण-दण्ड  
**planting date** रोपण दिनांक  
**planting distance** Forestry रोपण दूरता, रोपण-अन्तर  
**planting hatchet** Forestry रोपण कुटारी  
**planting in baskets**=basket planting  
 Forestry पिटक रोपण, टोकरी सहित पौधा लगाना  
**planting in lines or rows**=line planting  
 Forestry पक्ति रोपण  
**planting in notches**=notch planting  
 काकपद-रोपण, खाँचे में लगाना  
**planting in quincunx**=quincunx  
 planting पञ्च रोपण  
**planting in rows**=planting in lines  
**planting in squares**=square planting  
 Forestry वर्ग रोपण  
**planting in trenches**=trench planting  
 Forestry खाति-रोपण, खाइयों में लगाना  
**planting in triangles**=triangular  
 planting Forestry त्रिकोण-रोपण  
**planting material** रोपण-सामग्री  
**planting of the area** क्षेत्र-रोपण  
**planting on mounds**=mound planting  
 Forestry स्तूप-रोपण, टीले पर लगाना  
**planting on ridges**=ridge planting  
 कूट रोपण, भेद पर लगाना  
**planting out** Forestry (the act of transferring nursery stock to the forest—I F R) उद्भित्पण *n*  
**planting peg** रोपण कीलक, लगाने की खूटी  
**planting pit** Forestry रोपण गर्त  
**planting plan** Forestry रोपण-योजना  
**planting series** Forestry रोपण श्रेणी  
**planting weather** Forestry रोपण-ऋतु  
**planting with balls of earth**=ball  
 planting Forestry पिण्ड रोपण  
**planting with containers** Forestry आधान सहित रोपण, आधान-सहित (पौधे) लगाना  
**planting with naked roots** Forestry अनावृत मूल सहित लगाना  
**planting zone** रोपण-प्रदेश

plant kingdom उद्भिद् सृष्टि  
 plantlet (a little plant) पादपिका *f*, छोटा पौधा  
 plant louse *Zool* पादप-यूरा  
 aphid द्रुयूका  
 plant nutrients पादप-पोषक, पादप-पोष-द्रव्य, पौधों के पोषकद्रव्य  
 plant nutrition पादप-पोषाहार  
 plant out उद्घोषण (*see* planting out)  
 plant pathogen पादप-व्याधोजन  
 plant pathology पादप-व्याधिकी  
 plant percent पादप-प्रतिशत  
 plant physiology उद्भिद्-व्यापारिकी  
 plant-protection पादप-रक्षण, पौधों की रक्षा  
 plant protection service पादप-रक्षण-सेवा  
 plant quarantine regulations पादप-निरोधा-विनियम  
 plant quarantine station पादप निरोधा-स्थान  
 plant society *Ecol* उद्भिद् सघ  
 plant tissue पादप-ऊति  
 plantula = pulvillus *Zool* (a small cushion like structure between the claws of many insects) उपबहिर्का *f*  
 planula *Zool* चिप्टिक *m*  
 plaque *Med* सिंघ *m*  
 Plasencia's bacillus *see* Bacillus influenzae motilis  
 plasia, -plasis, plasy -घटन *n* (denoting development, formation)  
 -plasis = -plasia  
 -plasm -अम्बु *n*, -रस, -प्ररस *m*  
 -plasm, plasma (a plastic formative material) -घट, -घटन  
 plasma 1 *Mineral* (green and faintly translucent) हरिभासिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 2 *Biol* (protoplasm) प्ररस *m*  
 3 *Pharm* (a mixture of starch मण्ड and glycerol मधुव) मण्डमधुरव *m*  
 4 *Physiol* (plasma is the precursor of serum रसी) प्ररसी *f* (cf प्रणितामह), (fluid part of blood) अस्त्राम्बु *n*  
 plasma body अस्त्राम्बु-काय  
 plasma cell *Zool* अस्त्राम्बु-कोशा  
 plasmalemma = plasma membrane  
*Biol* प्ररस-कला *f*  
 plasma membrane *Biol* प्ररस-कला  
 plasmapheresis *Med* अस्त्राम्बु हरण *n*  
 plasmatic *adj* 1 (protoplasmic) प्ररसीय  
 2 (pertaining to, or of the nature

of, plasma) अस्त्राम्बुक  
 plasmatic mass प्ररस पुञ्ज  
 plasmatic membrane *Bot* प्ररस-कला  
 plasmato अस्त्राम्बु, प्ररस-  
 plasmatoparous *adj* *Bot* (discharging the protoplasmic contents) प्ररसो-द्भावनक  
 plasmatorrhexis *Biol* (disruption of a cell) कोशा-वर्ध *m*  
 plasma 1 -अस्त्राम्बुता *f*  
 2 (from plasm) -घटता *f*  
 -plasmic (from plasm) -घटीय  
 plasmic *adj* 1 (plasmatic) अस्त्राम्बुक  
 2 (protoplasmic) प्ररसीय  
 plasmochin = plasmoquine वैज्वरवी *f*  
 plasmo-cyte (a white blood corpuscle) अस्त्राम्बु-कोशा *f*  
 plasmo-cytoma अस्त्राम्बु कोशार्बुद *m*  
 plasmo desm *Biol* कोशा-बन्ध *m*  
 plasmodismus = plasmodesm  
 plasmodial *adj* *Zool* सकोशोतीय  
 plasmodiocarp *Bot* (a fructification consisting of an elongated, sometimes branched, body within which spores develop) शाखिनीधा *f* (बीधा for बीधायुधानी sporangium)  
 Plasmodiophora *Bot* प्रारसिक प्रजाति (plasmodium प्ररसक)  
 P brassicae (causes clubroot of cabbage रुषिशाक) वृषिशाक-प्रारसिक  
 Plasmodiophorales (order) प्रारसिक-गोत्र *n*  
 plasmodium *Biol* 1 प्ररसक *m* (for -ode 'like')  
 2 = syncytium *Zool* सकोशोति *f*  
 Plasmodium *Zool* (a genus containing the malaria parasites) हिमज्वरी प्रजाति  
 P falciparum (causes malignant tertian fever) दुष्टतृतीयक हिमज्वरी  
 P gallenicum कुक्कुट-हिमज्वरी  
 P malariae चातुष्क हिमज्वरी  
 P ovale अण्डाकार हिमज्वरी  
 P praecox पक्षि-हिमज्वरी  
 P vivax (causes benign tertian fever) मृदुतृतीयक-हिमज्वरी  
 plasmogamy *Bot* प्ररस सायुज्यन *n*  
 plasmo gen (essential substance of protoplasm) प्ररस सार *m*  
 plasmolemma *Bot* (protoplasmic membrane—McLean I 14) प्ररसकला *f*  
 plasmolysis *Physiol* (contraction of the cytoplasm) रसकोच *m*

plasmolytic *adj* रसकोचीय  
 plasmolyze *vb* रसकुञ्चन  
 plasmoma *Med* (a tumor composed of plasma cells) असोदारुद *m* (असोद = अस्त्राम्बु)  
 Plasmopara *Bot* द्राक्षाघ्न प्रजाति  
 P nivea (*nivea* 'snowy, white, pure and lustrous') शुक्ल द्राक्षाघ्न  
 P viticola (causes destructive mildew of the grape) सामान्य द्राक्षाघ्न  
 plasmophagous *adj* प्ररसभक्ष, अस्त्राम्बु-भक्ष  
 plasmophagy प्ररसभक्षण, अस्त्राम्बुभक्षण *n*  
 plasmoptysis *Biol* प्ररसोद्घेदन *n*  
 plasmoquine = plasmochin (a preparation of quinoline विज्वरवी for treatment of malaria) वैज्वरवी *f*  
 plasmosome = true nucleolus *Zool* सत्य निन्यटि *f*  
 plasmotomy *Zool* प्ररस-रण्डन *n*  
 -plast 1 (an organized particle, granule, cell) प्रकोशा *f* (abridged from प्ररस कोशा, as in जीवप्रकोशा bioplast)  
 2 = -blast (formative cell) -घट, -घटन  
 plastein *Biochem* (a protein like substance) निप्रोभूजिन *m*  
 plaster *n* 1 लेप *m*  
 2 *Med* लेप *m*  
 3 = emplastrum *Pharm* पटलेप *m* (लेप on पट cloth)  
 4 लेप *m*, गारा  
 5 (plaster of Paris) दग्धाचूर्ण *n*  
 plaster *vb* लेपन, लेप करना  
 plaster cast दग्धाचूर्ण सन्ध  
 plastered *adj* लेपित  
 plastering लेपन *n*  
 plastering and pointing लेपन और मग्धि-पूर्ण  
 plaster of belladonna = emplastrum belladonnae कण्डालिका-पटलेप  
 plaster of lead = lead plaster = emplastrum plumbi सीस-पटलेप  
 plaster of Paris = burnt gypsum दग्धाचूर्ण *n*  
 plaster of Paris bandage दग्धाचूर्ण-पट्टी  
 plaster of Paris powder दग्धाचूर्ण क्षोद  
 plaster of pitch = emplastrum picis  
 plaster of soap = emplastrum saponi

going metabolic transformation)  
अमिघटन

3 (characterized by modeling) अमि-  
घटित

plastic *n* अमिघटन *n*, नवदार *m*.

-plastic 1 (developing, forming, grow-  
ing) -घटक

2 (from -plasty -घटना) घटनीय

3 (from plasm घट) -घटीय

plastic art अमिघटन कला

plastic condition अमिघटनावस्था

plastic deformation 1 *Mech* अमिघटन-  
वैल्य

2 *Petrog* अमिघटनिक विरूपण (*Tyrell*  
p 303)

plastic force *Physiol* अमिघटन-शक्ति

plastic-meter अमिघटिति-मान *m*

plasticine अमिघटनी *f*

plasticism (theory or practice of  
plastic art) अमिघटना *f*

plasticity अमिघटिति, अमिघट्यता *f*

plasticize *vb* (to render plastic) अमि-  
घट्य-करण, अमिघट्य बनाना

plasticizer अमिघटक *m*

plastic material अमिघट्य पदार्थ

plastic operation (an operation in  
plastic surgery) अमिघट्य-कर्म, (in it  
the shape of a part is altered by  
transplantation of tissue, etc —  
Dorland) अन्यन्तरण-शल्य

plastics 1 = plastic surgery

2 (plastic materials) अमिघट्य (द्रव्य) *n*

3 अमिघटना *f*

plastic strain (permanent set, per-  
manent deformation) Strain which  
persists when the stress giving  
rise to it has been removed—*Bolfe*  
p 160) अमिघटन-विकार, स्थायी विकार  
(विकार 'strain')

plastic substance *Bot* अमिघट्य पदार्थ

plastic sulphur अमिघट्य गन्धक

plastic surgery अमिघटन-शल्य, अन्यन्तरण-  
शल्य

plastid घटन *n*

-plastid -घटन

plastidium = plastid घटन *n*

plastidome *Biol* (total plastid-con-  
tent of cell) घटनता *f*.

plastidule *Biol.* घटनक *n*

plastify = plasticize

plastin (an oxophilic substance in  
cells) अम्लरञ्ज्य *f*

plastinoid *adj Biol.* अम्लरञ्ज्यवत्

plastochrone *Bot* (the period of time  
that elapses between the formation  
of one leaf primordium and the  
next—Chambers) रचनावधि *m*

plastogamy *Biol* (cytoplasmic union)  
कोशारसोद्वाह, कोशारस-संगम *m*

plasto meter (for measuring plasti-  
city) अमिघटिति मान *m*

plastron = ventral shield *Zool* उदरवर्म  
*n*

-plasty (act or process of forming,  
development, growth) -घटना *f*

-plasy = -plasia

Platacanthomynae (subfamily) कण्टमूपा-  
जुवंश *m*.

Platacanthomys *Zool* कण्टमूपा-प्रजाति

Platalea *Aves* (contains the spoonbill  
and allied species) दर्वीमुख-प्रजाति  
(दर्वीमुख ancient word Cf Pali दन्वि-  
मुख and दर्वीमुख in वैजयन्ती)

*P leucorodia* गिखी दर्वीमुख

Plataleae *Aves* दर्वीमुख-जुवाण *m*

Plataleidae *Aves* दर्वीमुख-वंश *m*

Platanaceae *Bot* पृथुपत्र-कुल *n*

Platanista *Bot* च्यन्तग्रीव-प्रजाति

*P gangetica* गान्गेय च्यन्तग्रीव

Platanistidae *Zool* (family) च्यन्तग्रीव-  
वंश *m* (neck ग्रीवा distinct व्यक्त from  
body)

Platanus *Bot* पृथुपत्र-प्रजाति

*P occidentalis* (Western plane tree)  
पाश्चात्य पृथुपत्र

*P orientalis* = plane tree = orien-  
tal plane (from Gk *platanos*  
'broad', so called on account of  
its broad leaves and spreading  
form—Web) सामान्य पृथुपत्र

plate *n* 1 (a flat piece of metal, etc)  
पट्ट *m*

2 पात्री, पात्रिका *f*

*Dist* dish शरावक

3 (a sheet of paper, etc) स्तार *m*

4 (in the stereo department) सुट्टण-  
पट्ट *m*

5 (in a book) चित्र *n*

plate *vb* पट्टन, रोपण

plateau 1 उथली (वर्त + थली), उच्च-थली  
*f*

2 (in graphs) प्रस्थ *m*

plate bubble tubes (in a theodolite)

*Surv* पट्ट बुदबुद-नाल

plate culture 1 पात्री-संवर्ध

2 (the cultivation of such a cul-

ture) पात्री-संवर्धन

plated *adj* पट्टित, रोपित

plated articles रोपित वस्तुएं पानी चढाई  
हुई वस्तुएं

plated ware रोपित भाण्ड

plated with gold सुवर्ण-रोपित

plate girder *Rly* पट्ट धरणी

plate glass पट्ट काच

plate keeper (maintains plates used  
for printing) पट्ट-पाल

plate-layer *Rly* पट्ट न्यासक

platelayer's hut *Rly* पट्टन्यासक-कुटी

plate-laying *Rly* (constructing the  
permanent way) पट्टन्यास *m*, पथ-  
निर्माण *n*

platelet 1 *Anat* विस्वाणु *m*

2 *Bot* पट्टक *m*

plate-like *adj* पट्ट सदृश

platen (the part of a printing press  
which presses the paper against  
the type) सुट्टपट्ट *m*

Plateosaurus *Paleontol* प्रथसरद-प्रजाति

plater पट्टनकर्ता (-र) *m*

plate sleeper पट्ट शायी

plate sterilizing box *Chem* पट्ट-जीवा-  
शुद्ध मसुद्र

plate support (a thing to put the  
plate on) पट्टाधार

platform 1 मञ्च, मञ्चक *m* (from महा-  
भात), वेदि *f* (elevated piece of  
ground)

2 *Rly* मञ्च, संयानमञ्च *m*

platform assistant *Rly* मञ्च-सहायक

platform balance मञ्च-तुला

platform permit *Rly* मञ्च-अनुज्ञा

platform porter *Rly* मञ्च-भारिक

platform scales मञ्च-तुला

platform ticket *Rly* मञ्च पत्रक

platin = platino-

platina *Chem.* (platinum, esp crude  
native platinum) प्राकृत महातु *m*

platin ammine *Chem* सह तिजी

platinate *n Chem* महीय *n*

platinate *vb* = platinize

platina yellow = gold p h e a s a n t  
(colour)

plating पट्टन, रोपण

silver plating रजत रोपण

plating bath thermometer पट्ट तापन-  
तापमान

platin. (platinum) *Chem* सह- (महातु)

platinic *adj Chem* सहिक

platinic acid सहिक अम्ल

platinum-chloride मह नीरेय  
 platinum ferous *adj* Chem महातु-भर  
 platinum-iridium Chem मह-घनातु  
 -platinite Chem महित  
 platinite (an alloy of iron nickel)  
 अयोरूपातु *m*  
 platinization Chem महातुयन *n*  
 platinize *vb* Chem महातुयन  
 1 (to cover, treat, or combine with  
 platinum) महातु आवरण, -साधन, -योजन  
 2 (to deposit platinum upon by  
 simple immersion) महातु निमज्जन  
 3 (to coat with platinum black by  
 electro deposition or by chemical  
 precipitation) महातु रोपण  
 platinized asbestos महातुयित अदह  
 platino-, platin- (platinum, platinous)  
 Chem मह- (not महा which is con-  
 fusable with महा great), मय-  
 platino chloride Chem मह नीरेय  
 platinoid *adj* (resembling platinum)  
 महात्वाभ  
 platinous *adj* Chem मह  
 platinum *adj* Chem (pertaining to  
 or made of platinum, of the colour  
 platinum) महात्विज, महातु मय, महातु-  
 वर्ण  
 platinum *n* Chem महातु *m*  
 p ammine महातु तिजी  
 p black महातु काल  
 p chloride महातु नीरेय  
 p chloride solution महातु नीरेय  
 विलयन  
 p foil महातु पर्ण  
 p grey महातु धुवर  
 p iridium महातु घनातु  
 p lamp महातु दीप  
 p metals महातु-धातु, महात्विज धातु  
 p nib महातु-चञ्चु  
 p paper Photoq महातु-पत्र  
 p plate महातु-पट्ट  
 p resistance thermometer महातु-  
 रोध तापमान  
 p sponge महातु-छिद्रिष्ट  
 p thermometer महातु-तापमान  
 p wire महातु-तन्तु  
 platoon *Mil* (3 or 4 sections) गुल्मक  
*m* (see battalion)  
*Cf* company गुल्म  
 platoon commander गुल्मरूपति  
*Cf* company commander गुल्म पति  
 platoon plan = Gary plan *Educ* (de-  
 partmentalized plan in which the

pupils of each grade are organized  
 into divisions or platoons which  
 take turns in using the class rooms,  
 auditorium, etc.) विभाजित-योजना  
 platoon school = Gary school *Educ*  
 विभाजित पाठशाला  
 Platophrys *Zool* (a genus of flounder  
 पृथा) पार्थ-प्रजाति  
 P pedas सामान्य पार्थ  
 Platosomia (suborder) विम्बग्राह-अनुगण  
*m* (body discoid)  
 platter प्रशराव *n*  
 plattnerite सीसजारेयिज *m* (सीस lead,  
 जारेय for द्विजारेय dioxide, इज for  
 रजिज mineral)  
 platy *adj* पट्टवत्, पट्टमय  
 platycarpous *adj* Bot पृथुकल  
 Platyercus *Zool* तनुकीर प्रजाति  
 Platyercium *Bot* (with large flat  
 fronds) पृथुपलाश-प्रजाति  
 platycerus *Bot Tax* (having broad  
 thorns) पृथुकण्ट  
 platycoelous *adj* *Zool* (concave ven-  
 trally) अघरन्त्युज्ज  
 Platygastrer *Zool* पृथुजठर-प्रजाति  
 P diomyiae सामान्य पृथुजठर  
 P ornatus अलकृत पृथुजठर  
 Platyhelminthes *Zool* पृथुकुमय *m pl*  
 (platy is akin to Sanskrit पृथु 'flat'),  
 पृथुकुमि प्रसृष्टि *f* (प्रसृष्टि phylum)  
 platykurtic *adj* Statistics चिपिट-  
 ककुम्भी (इन्) (see kurtic)  
 platykurtic curve Statistics चिपिट-  
 ककुम्भी वक्र  
 Platylophus *Aves* पत्रचूड-प्रजाति (charac-  
 terized by a remarkable long crest  
 चूटा of broad feathers पत्र)  
 Platyoda *Zool* (have the foot adap-  
 ted for creeping—Web) सपिपादा  
*m pl*  
 platypus = duckbill *Zool* कारण्ड-चञ्चु  
*m*  
 platyrrhine = platyrrhine  
 platyrrhinian = platyrrhinian  
 platyrrhin *n* चिपिटनास *m*  
 Platyrrhinus *Zool* चिपिटनासा *m pl*  
 platyrrhine *Anthropom* (a platyrrhine  
 person) चिपिटनास *m*  
 Platyrrhinus *Zool* चिपिटनासा *m pl*  
 platyrrhinian *Anthropom* 1 *adj* (hav-  
 ing a short broad nose) चिपिटनास  
 2 *n* (a platyrrhinian person) चिपिट-  
 नास *m*

platyrrhine = platyrrhinian *adj*  
 platyrrhinism चिपिटनासा *f*  
 platyrrhinus चिपिटनासा *f*  
 platysma *Anat* (a broad, thin layer  
 of muscle) पृथुपेशी *f*  
 platysma myoides = platysma  
 Platsomidae *Paleontol* पृथुतनु-वश *m*  
 Platsomus पृथुतनु-प्रजाति  
 platysperm *Paleontol* चिपिटवीज *n*  
 platyspermic *adj* *Paleontol* चिपिटवीज  
 plausible *adj* Statistics सत्याम  
 Plantus impennis = Penguinus im-  
 pennis  
 play *n* 1 क्रीडा *f*, खेल  
 2 *Engin* चाल *m*, क्रीडा *f*  
 3 नाटक *n*  
 file in play (action) कार्यधीन नस्ती  
 play *vb* खेलना  
 playa (shallow lake—Tyrrell p 232)  
 गाधाशय *m* (गध 'shallow')  
 play a part कार्य करना  
 play bill (a bill advertising a play)  
 नाटक निज्ञप्ति  
 play cards पत्ते खेलना  
 playing खेलना  
 playing cards क्रीडा-पत्रक *n*, पत्ते, ताश  
 playing mables क्रीडा गोलिका, खेलने की  
 गोलिया  
 play of colours Chem वर्ण लीला *f*  
 play-way *Educ* क्रीडा-पद्धति *f*  
 playwright नाटककार *m*  
 plea *Law* 1 अभिकथन *n*  
 2 प्रतिकथन *n*  
 3 (objection) आपत्ति *f*  
 4 मिष *n*, बहाना  
 on the plea of के बहाने से  
 plead *vb* अभिवचन  
 pleader अभिवक्ता (तु) *m*  
 pleader's fees अभिवक्ता का शुल्क  
 pleading *Law* अभिवचन *n*  
 pleading a statute परिनियम अभिवचन  
 plea in abatement *Law* समाप्ति प्रति-  
 कथन  
 dilatory pleas विलम्बकारी प्रतिकथन  
 plea in bar *Law* समापक प्रतिकथन  
 plea in discharge *Law* उन्मुक्ति-प्रतिकथन  
 plea of alibi *Law* अन्यत्र होने का प्रति-  
 कथन  
 plea of guilty *Law* अपराध-स्वीकरण  
 plea of justification *Law* (in proceed-  
 ings for defamation, it is a plea that  
 the words complained of are true in  
 substance and in fact) औचित्य-प्रति-

कथन  
 plea of release *Law* मोचन-प्रतिकथन  
 pleasant smell प्रिय गन्ध  
 pleasant taste and smell रुचिकर स्वाद और गन्ध  
 please कृपया  
 please bring लेकर आइए  
 please clarify urgently कृपया अविलम्ब स्पष्ट कीजिए  
 please comply पालन कीजिए  
 pleased *adj* प्रसन्न  
 government are pleased to make the rule शासन नियम बनाता है  
 please discuss चर्चा करने आइए, आपसे बात करनी है  
 please do the needful यथावश्यक कीजिए  
 please examine परीक्षा कीजिए  
 please expedite disposal कृपया निर्वर्तन शीघ्र कीजिए  
 please find herewith a copy साथ में प्रति लगी है  
 please note the requirements for future भविष्य के लिए आवश्यकताएँ लिख लीजिए  
 please pay by cheque धनादेश द्वारा चुकाइए  
 please present again पुन उपस्थित कीजिए  
 please put up with previous papers पूर्व पत्रों के साथ प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 please refer to को देखिए  
 please report compliance कृपया पालन की सूचना दीजिए  
 please speak कृपया मिलिए  
 please take in stock-book स्कन्ध-पुस्त में अंकित कीजिए  
 please turnover कृपया उलटाइए  
 please verify and report सत्यापित कर प्रतिवेदन कीजिए  
 pleasure प्रसाद *m*  
 at the pleasure of के प्रसाद में (*Const*)  
 during the pleasure of the President राष्ट्रपति-प्रसाद-पर्यन्त (*Const*)  
 pleasure carriage विहार-यान  
 pleasure-pain principle सुख दुःख सिद्धान्त  
 pleasure resort प्रमोद-आश्रय  
 pleat (in Mollusca) भञ्ज *m*  
 plebiscite 1 (a vote or decree of the people on some measure submitted to them by some person or body having the initiative) जनमत *n*  
 2 (a vote of the people of some special or on a question

tion put before them by treaty of peace or by an international body as to choice of sovereignty) जनमत *n* (see initiative)  
 Plecoptera *Zool* (an order of stone flies) अश्मपतंग-गण *m*  
 Plecotus *Zool* विशालकर्ण प्रजाति (distinguished by its very large विशाल ears कर्ण)  
 Plectascales *Bot* कीर्णधानीकानि *n pl*  
 plectenchyma *Plant Pathol* (a thick tissue in which the hyphae grow together in groups by intertwining and adhering) सजीवितक *m*  
 plectenchymatous *Bot* सजीवितक-  
 Plectognathus *Zool* (Gk *plektos* 'twisted' + *gnathos* 'jaw') An order of fishes generally having the maxillary bone united with the premaxillary युक्तहनु-गण *m*  
 Plectomycetes *Bot* (it has shield shaped ascocarps) वर्मकवकानि *n pl*  
 Plectranthus *Bot* न्युब्जदली-प्रजाति  
 P. incanus (lip of corolla is concave — Graham) सामान्य न्युब्जदली  
 Plectrona *Bot* नागबला-प्रजाति  
 P. didyma (Ceylon boxwood) वर-शृंगी नागबला (Bom *varisings*, Uri *dalosings*)  
 P. parviflora सामान्य नागबला (Basu नागबला)  
 Plectropternae *Aves* नन्दीमुखानुवश *m* (for explanation of नन्दीमुख see comb-duck)  
 pledge *n* प्राधि *m* (ancient word)  
 pledge *vb* 1 *Law* प्राधीयित करना, प्राधदान, प्राधि रखना  
 2 वचन देना  
 pledged *adj* प्राधीयित, प्राधित  
 pledged property प्राधि-संपत्ति  
 pledged stocks प्राधीयित स्कन्ध  
 pledgee प्राधायी (इ) *m*  
 pledge-holder प्राधि धारी  
 pledger प्राधिदाता (इ) *m*  
 pledgery (suretyship or an undertaking or answering for another) प्रतिभूत्य *n*  
 pledget *Med* पिचु *m* (it is used by vaidyas), फोहा  
 pledgor = pledger  
 Plegadidae *Aves* आडी वंश *m* (आडी ancient word)  
 Plegadis *Aves* पत्राटी प्रजाति (पत्राटी occurs

in कल्पद्रुम)  
 -plegia = -plegy *Med* आघात *m* (stroke)  
 pleiad *Chem* (a group of isotopes) सस्यानि वर्ग *m*  
 Pleiades *Astron* कृत्तिका *f*  
 Pleiadum see Alcyone  
 pleio- नैक-, बहु-  
 Pleione = *h* Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron*.  
 अष्टमक चूषम *m*  
 Pleistocene *Geol* प्रातिनूतन-युग *n* (see Eocene)  
 plenary *adj* 1 (full, entire) सपूर्ण, सर्वांगीण  
 2 (fully attended or constituted, including all entitled to be present) सपूर्ण  
 plenary cause *Law* सर्वांगीण वाद  
 plenary meeting सपूर्ण अधिवेशन  
 plenary session सपूर्ण सत्र, पूर्ण सत्र  
 plene administravit *Law* पूर्णप्रबन्ध-प्रतिकथन  
 plenipotentary *n* पूर्णाधिकारी (इ) *m*  
 plenipotentary *adj* 1 (containing or conferring full power) पूर्णाधिकार-  
 2 (of or pertaining to a plenipotentary) पूर्णाधिकार-  
 plentiful *adj* प्रचुर, सबहुल  
 plenty of evidence प्रचुर साक्ष्य  
 pleochroic *adj* नैकवर्ण  
 pleochroism *Cryst* नैकवर्णता *f*  
 pleomorphic *adj* नैकरूप  
 pleomorphism नैकरूपता *f*  
 pleon (Gk *pleon* 'to swim' akin to Sanskrit प्लवन) *Zool* प्लवन *n*  
 pleonaste = ceylonite  
 Pleopeltus *Bot* खर्जुपलाश-प्रजाति  
 P. lanceolata (in Mexico, a tea made from the fronds is taken to cure the itch—Basu) सामान्य खर्जुपलाश  
 pleopod = pleopodite = swimmeret *Zool* प्लवपाद *m*  
 plerocercoid *Zool* (encysted tapeworm larva in the muscle of a fish) पट-कोशित *m* (here कोशित refers to the encysted stage)  
 pleroma violet (a colour, bluish blue-red रक्तातिनील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्तातिनील  
 plerome *Bot* (gives rise to the vascular cylinder) रम्भजन *m*  
 Plesiadapidae *Paleontol* पुराशिखिमकट-वंश *m*

Adapidae शिखिमर्कट-वंश  
 Plesiohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of horses coming immediately before *Equus*, the genus of the present horse) पूर्वाश्व प्रजाति  
 plesiometacarpal condition (Gk *plesios* 'close, near') समीपशालाक-अवस्था  
 plesiosaur *Paleontol* जलसरट *m*  
 Plesiosaurs = Plesiosaurs  
 Plesiosaurs (suborder) जलसरटानुगण *m*  
 Plesiosaurus *Paleontol* 1 (a genus) जलसरट प्रजाति  
 2 (not cap, an animal of this genus) जलसरट *m*  
 P macrocephalus महाशीर्ष जलसरट  
 Plesippus *Paleontol* पूर्वहय प्रजाति  
 Plesmodium *Bot* (characters similar to those of *Amorphophallus*—both belong to Araceae) कन्दुल प्रजाति (Basu gives *landula* as a synonym of *Amorphophallus campanulatus*)  
 P margaritifera (distribution—Bengal) वग-कन्दुल  
 pleura 1 *Anat* परिकुप्फुस *m*  
 2 *Zool* (pleuron) पार्श्वक *m*  
 Pleuracanthodu = Ichthyotomi पार्श्वकण्ट अनुवर्ग *m*  
 Pleuracanthus *Paleontol* पशुकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 P decheni सामान्य पशुकण्ट  
 pleural *adj* 1 *Anat* परिकुप्फुस-  
 2 *Zool* (pert to a pleuron or pleurite) पार्श्वक-  
 pleural cavity परिकुप्फुस गुहा  
 pleural ganglion *Zool* पार्श्वक-ग्रन्थ  
 pleural ribs परिकुप्फुस पशु  
 pleural ridge पार्श्वक-कूट  
 pleural rub परिकुप्फुस घर्षण  
 pleurapophysis *Zool* (lateral vertebral process or true rib) पशुवर्ध *m*, पशुका *f*  
 Pleuraspidotherrum *Paleontol* (genus of the Meniscotheriidae इन्दुरन्त-वंश) चन्द्रदन्त प्रजाति  
 pleurisy *Med* परिकुप्फुसकोष *m*  
 pleurite = pleuron  
 Pleurobrachia *Zool* (from opposite sides depend two long tentacles —PH I 197) पार्श्वगक-प्रजाति  
 pleurobranch = wall gill (springs from the lateral walls of the thorax—PH I 407) पार्श्वबलोम *m*.

Pleurocanthidae पशुकण्ट-वंश *m*  
 pleurocentrum *Paleontol* (Gk *pleura* 'side' + Lat *centrum* A lateral element of centrum of many fossil amphibians) पार्श्वकेन्द्रक *m*  
 Pleurococcaceae *Bot* पार्श्वप्य-कुल *n*  
 Pleurococcus *Bot* (*pleuro* 'side', algae growing on 'sides' of trees, walls, etc.) पार्श्वप्य-प्रजाति  
 P naegeli, P vulgaris सामान्य पार्श्वप्य  
 Pleurocoelus *Paleontol* प्रतनुसरट प्रजाति  
 pleurocystidium *Mycol* (cystidium of a gill) अरपट-कोष्ठिका *f* (अरपट gill)  
 pleurodont *Zool* (on the inner edge of the jaw) आन्तरतटदन्त *m*  
 pleurodynia पार्श्वपीडा *f*  
 Pleurogona *Zool* (gonads in atrial wall) भित्तिप्रजना *m pl*  
 Pleuromeia *Paleontol* (spiky leaves —Seward p 299) शूकीपर्णाइन-प्रजाति  
 pleuron (*pl* *pleura*) = pleurite *Zool* (a lateral part) पार्श्वक *m*  
 pleuro parietal connective *Zool* परिकुप्फुस-पार्श्व योजी  
 pleuropedal connective *Zool* परिकुप्फुस-पाद योजी  
 Pleurophyllidia *Zool* (body elongate oval—CNE III 433) लम्बाण्डकाय-प्रजाति  
 P lineata रेखित लम्बाण्डकाय  
 Pleurophyllididae *Zool* लम्बाण्डकाय-वंश *m*  
 pleuro-pneumonia परिकुप्फुस बलोमपाक  
 Pleuropterygu *Paleontol* पार्श्वपक्ष-अनुवर्ग *m*  
 pleurothachic *adj* *Zool* पार्श्व प्राक्ष  
 Pleurotremata *Zool* पार्श्वविद्र-गण *m*  
 pleuro-visceral *adj* परिकुप्फुस-अन्तर य  
 plexus *Anat* प्रतान *m* (from सुथन)  
 plexus of Auerbach *Zool* अन्त पेशी प्रतान  
 plexus of Meissner = Meissner's plexus  
 pliability अवनाम्यता *f*  
 pliable *adj* अवनाम्य, लचीला  
 Phanchenia *Paleontol* (the principal genus of Pliocene camels—Lull p 639) अतिनूतनोष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 plica = fold वलि *f*  
 plica lacrimalis *Ophthalmol* अश्रु वलि  
 plica semilunaris *Anat*, *Zool* अर्धचन्द्र-वलि

plicate *adj* *Bot* (having longitudinal folds) आयाम वलित  
 plier (fr *ply* 'to bend') अवनाम *m*  
 pliers (pincers with long jaws) जम्बल *m*  
 plight दुर्दशा *f*  
 plinth न्याधार *m*  
 plinth area न्याधार क्षेत्रफल  
 plinth of godown कोठामार न्याधार  
 Pliocene *Geol* अतिनूतनयुग *n* (see Eocene)  
 Pliohippus *Paleontol* (a genus of extinct horses from the North American Pliocene अतिनूतनयुग) अतिनूतनयुग प्रजाति  
 Pliohyrax *Paleontol* (comes from the lower Pliocene of Greece—PH II. 615) अतिनूतनयुग प्रजाति  
 Pliopithecus *Paleontol* (a genus of anthropoids found in the Upper Miocene and Lower Pliocene अतिनूतनयुग strata of Europe) अतिनूतनयुग-प्रजाति  
 Pliosaurus *Paleontol* (an extinct genus of marine reptiles) अतिनूतनसरट-प्रजाति  
 plotron = oscillon *Elec* (a three-electrode electron tube) त्रिद्वार *n*  
 Ploceella *Aves* चञ्चुसूची प्रजानि (चञ्चुसूची ancient word)  
 Ploceidae *Aves* चञ्चुसूची-वंश *m* (bill चञ्चु conical and entire, like a needle सूची)  
 Ploceinae *Aves* चञ्चुसूची अनुवंश *m*  
 Ploceus *Aves* सुगृह प्रजाति (they construct elaborate nests सुगृह ancient name)  
 Plodia interpunctella (Indian meal moth) (attacks maize, etc —Imms p 453) सामान्य दालिभक्ष  
 -ploid गुण (hexa ploid षट् गुण)  
 ploidy *Zool* गुणता -गुणावस्था *f*  
 Ploima *Zool* (Gk *plimos* 'fit for sailing', locomotion is performed by the ciliated disc only) विम्बप्लानि-गण *m*  
 plot *n* 1 (of land) खण्डक, भूखण्डक *n*  
 experimental plot सपरीक्षा खण्डक  
 sample plot न्यायदर्श-खण्डक  
 silvicultural plot वनवर्धकीय खण्डक  
 2 Law (I P C) कपटप्रवचन *m* (ancient word) (see aid)



plot *vb* 1 (to mark the position of on a plan) प्राक्कण, अंकन

2 *Law* कपट प्रबन्ध करना

plot and area book खण्डक तथा क्षेत्र पुस्तक

plot book खण्डक पुस्तक

plot holder खण्डक धारी

plot number खण्डक संख्या

plot of land भूखण्डक

plot proprietor खण्डक अधिस्वामी

plot sowing = sowing in patches *Forestry* खण्डक वपन, खण्डक बोवाई, थालों में बोना

plot survey *Forestry* (partial enumeration by sample areas—I F R p 41) खण्डक-गणना

plotted by eye only दृष्टिपात करके ही खण्डक बनाया गया

plotted curve *Phys* प्राकृतिक वक्र

plotter *Law* (I P O) कपटप्रबन्धी (इन्) *m*

plot the locus *vb Math* पथारुन

plotting of points *Math* बिन्दु-अंकन

plotting the data *Statistics* सामग्री-प्राकरण

plotting the function *Statistics* श्रितांकन, श्रित का अंकन

plough *n* हल *m*

plough *vb* हलचालन, हल चलाना, जोतना  
plough bullocks हल-बृषभ, जोतने के बैल, हल के बैल

plough-cattle हल पशु

ploughed land हलकृष्ट भूमि, जोती हुई भूमि

ploughing हलचालन *n*, हल चलाना

ploughland 1 हलभूमि

2 हल्य भूमि

ploughman हलचालक *m*

plough rate हल-अर्घ

plough rated (RM I 239) हल-मापित, नागर के अनुसार

ploughshare फाल *m*

ploughshare bone 1=vomer *Zool*  
हलास्थि *n*

2=pygostyle गुदहलास्थि *n*

plough sole *Agric* (compacted layer in the subsoil formed by plowing to uniform depth for a long time) हल नितल

plover टिट्ठिम *m* (ancient word), टिट्ठिरी  
plow=plough

plowland=ploughland

Pluchea *Bot* कौशेयक प्रजाति

*P indica* (distribution—Sundri-

buns) वग कौशेयक

*P lanceolata* (leaves are pubescent on both sides—Basu) सामा य कौशेयक (Pan रेगमवृत्ती, रेगमी)

*P pinnatifida* पक्षवद्दर कौशेयक (पक्षवद्दर pinnatifid)

pluck *vb* 1 तोड़ना

2 लुञ्चन

3 (to pull a musical string with sudden force) उरुपण

4 *Geol* (to break loose and bear away in large masses—said of glaciers acting on solid rock) उत्पाटन

plug 1 निग *m* (नि 'अपस्नाद' गच्छति)

2 *Elec*, *Geol*, *Zool* निग *m*

plug drainage निग जलोत्सारण

plugging समुद्रण *n* (as in gully plugging जलदरी समुद्रण)

plug key निग-कुञ्ची

plum 1 विहारालु *m*, आलुबुवारा

2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and very low वि brilliance) व्यञ्जनीलरक्त

plumage *Zool* पत्रवेश *m*, पत्रधारण *n*

Plumatella *Zool* (fresh water bryozoans forming branching colonies) शास्त्रिक-प्रजाति

plumatellid शास्त्रिक *m*

Plumatellidae शास्त्रिक वंश *m*

plumbagin चित्रक *f*

Plumbaginaceae *Bot* चित्रक कुल *n*

Plumbaginales *Bot* चित्रक गोत्र *n*

Plumbago *Bot* चित्रक प्रजाति

*P rosea* (official leadwort, rosy flowered leadwort, fire plant) रक्त चित्रक (B, N रक्तचित्रक, Ben rakhtochitra, Bom Hin Mar रालचित्रा, Kan Kempu chitramula, Guj लाल चित्रक, Tel erra chitramulam, Uri rongachitamulo)

*P zeylanica* (white flowered leadwort) सामान्य चित्रक (B, N, M Ben Bom Guj Hin Mar Pan चित्रक, Kan चित्रमूल, Deccan chitarmul, Mundan citur, Paisian shitarah, Tam sutragam, Tel चित्रमूलम्, Uri chitamulo)

plumbago=graphite लिखित *m* (इज फो खनिज mineral)

plumbago blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावनीलरक्त

plumbago crucible लिपिज-मूया

plumbago grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलरक्त

plumbate *Chem* सीमीय *n*

plumb-hob सीम-मुण्ड, सीसगोला

plumben *adj* सीम सट्ट

plumbeous *adj* सीममय, सीम सट्ट

plumbeous dolphin *Mamm* सीम वर्ण शिशुमार

plumbeous redstart *Aves* धूमल कपेक्षुक

plumber 1 सीसिक *m*

2 नलकार *m*

plumber mistry नलयोजक *m*

plumbers' cement *Chem* सीसिक युजलेप

plumbi- (plumbic) *Chem* सीसि- (सीसिक)

plumbi acetate=lead acetate *Pharm*.  
सीम शुक्तीय

plumbic *adj Chem* सीसिक

plumbic acid (ortho, meta) सीसिक अम्ल (ऊर्ध्व, मग)

plumbi-ferous *adj Chem* सीम भर

plumbing fork *Surv* सीस द्विरेग *m*

plumbite *Chem* सीमित *n*

plumb line (a line or chord) सीस रेखा  
सीस रज्जु

plumbo (plumbous) *Chem* सीस्य

plumbosferrite सीमायोजारिज *m* (सीस lead, अवस non, जार- for जारिय oxide, इन for खनिज mineral)

plumbo niobate *Mineral* सीस-काशीय

plumbous *adj Chem* सीस्य

plumbum *Chem* सीस *n*

plumed seed *Bot* ('has a hairy tuft')  
क्षिरी बीज

plume like *adj Zool* पत्र सदृश, पत्रवत्

Plumeria=Plumiera

plum fir (*Podocarpus andina*) (has an edible plum like yellowish white fruit) फल-तालीशपत्र

Plumiera *Bot* क्षीरचम्पक प्रजाति

*P acutifolia* (pagoda tree, jasmine tree, frangipani) सामान्य क्षीरचम्पक (Nadk क्षीरचम्पक, Ben gorurchampa, Bom, Mai lhair champu, Cambodia champu, Kan belchampha, Guj rhadachampo, Uri kutokomp)

*P alba* (white champu, white frangipani) काननकरवीर क्षीरचम्पक (Basu काननकरवीर)

*P rubra* (true frangipani) रक्त क्षीरचम्पक

plummet सीसक *n*

plumose *adj* *Bot* रोमश  
 plump (grain) भरा हुआ  
 plum tree (*Prunus communis*) विहारालु  
 m, आलुबुखारा  
 Plumularia *Zool* पतत्र-प्रजाति  
 Plumularidae पतत्र-वंश *m*  
 plumule 1 *Bot* (the apical portion of  
 the embryo axis) अणुप्र *n*  
 2 *Zool* = down feather  
 plum violet (a colour, bluish red रक्ता  
 नील in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निरक्तानील  
 plunder परिलुण्ठन, लुटमार, लूटना  
 plunge pool *Geog* पात-गर्त  
 plunger मज्जक *m*  
 plunger lock *Rly* प्रवेशी पाश  
 plurality बहुत्व, अनेकत्व *n*  
 plurality of causes *Logic* कारण बहुत्व  
 plurality of officiators अनेक स्थानापन्न  
 plurality of punishments दण्ड-अनेकत्व  
 plural taxation *Econ* अनेक कर  
 pluri- बहु-  
 plurilocular *adj Bot* बहुगह्वर  
 plurilocular sporangium *Bot* बहुगह्वर  
 बीजाणुधानी  
 plus *Math* धन, युत  
 plus and minus memoranda (*StM*  
 239) धन-ऋण ज्ञापन  
 plus-minus memo *Admin* धन-ऋण  
 ज्ञाप  
 plus rainfall departure धन वर्षापात-  
 भेद  
 plus strain *Bot* धन अणु  
 plus temperature departure धन ताप-  
 भेद  
 pluteus *Zool* (free swimming larva  
 of sea urchins and ophiurans) प्लव-  
 डिम्ब, -डिम्भ  
 pluteus larva कन्दुक-डिम्भ (शल्यकन्दुक sea-  
 urchin)  
 Pluto *Astron* (it appears yellowish  
 when seen through the telescope)  
 पीतग्रह *m*  
 Pluto black *Col Ind* यम काल  
 P brown यम वस्त्र  
 P milling black यम सकोचन काल  
 P orange यम नारंग  
 plutocracy धनिकतन्त्र *n* (see bureau-  
 cracy)  
 Plutoform black *Col Ind* यमवस्त्र काल  
 Plutoform colours (azo direct dyes  
 rendered fast to washing by after-  
 treatment with formaldehyde) यम-

वस्त्र रंग  
 plutonic *Geol* (crystalline throughout,  
 solidified deep within the earth)  
 गर्भस्फटित  
 plutonic rock गर्भस्फटित शैल  
 plutonium (Pu) (element no 94)  
 चतुर्नवातु *m* (चौ)  
 pluvialis *Bot Tax* प्रावृष  
 Pluvialis *Aves* (genus including the  
 golden plovers) स्पर्णटिटिम-प्रजाति  
 pluviometer वर्षामान *m*  
 ply *vb* चलाना  
 ply for hire भाड़े पर चलाना  
 plying for hire भाड़े पर चलाना  
 ply web *Spinning* गुणित वानक  
 plywood स्तरकाष्ठ *n*  
 plywood plank स्तरकाष्ठ-फलका  
 ply yarn गुणित सूत्र (not twisted)  
 P M (per mensem, per month) प्र मा  
 (प्रतिमास)  
 P M म प (मध्याह्न पश्चात्), अपराह्न *m*  
 P M (post mortem) श प (शव-परीक्षा)  
 P M (poultry manager) कुप्र (कुक्कुट-  
 पालन प्रबन्धक)  
 pm (premolar) *Zool* पुहा (पुरी हानव्य)  
 P M & H O (Principal Medical and  
 Health Officer) मुचि (मुख्य चिकित्साधि-  
 कारी)  
 P M forecast म प पूर्वानुमान  
 -pnea -श्वास *m*  
 pneumatic *adj Biol* वातिक, वात-  
 pneumatic bell वाति घण्टी  
 pneumatic bone *Zool* वातिक अस्थि  
 pneumatic duct *Zool* वात-प्रणाली  
 pneumatic foramen *Zool* वात छिद्र  
 pneumatics वातिकी *f*  
 pneumatic suction वाति चूषण  
 pneumatic trough *Chem* वाति द्रोणी  
 pneumatic tyre वाति पवि  
 pneumatocyst = pneumatophore *Zool*  
 (air cavity serving as a float) वात-  
 प्लव *m*  
 pneumatolysis *Geol* वात्यक्षान *n*  
 pneumatolytic *adj Geol* वात्यक्षिक  
 pneumatophore 1 *Bot* = breathing  
 roots श्वसन मूल *n*  
 2 *Zool* = pneumatocyst  
 pneumococcus *Bact* क्लोमगोलाणु *m*  
 pneumogastric *adj Zool* फुफ्फुसोदर-  
 pneumogastric ganglia *Zool* फुफ्फुसो-  
 दर-प्रगण्ड  
 pneumogastric nerve *Zool* फुफ्फुसोदर-  
 चेत

pneumonia *Med* (from Gk *pleumon*  
 from Sanskrit क्लेमन्) क्लेमोपाक *m*  
 lobar pneumonia = croupous pneu-  
 monia खण्ड-क्लोमोपाक  
 bronchial pneumonia = catarrhal  
 pneumonia = lobular pneumonia  
 खण्डिका क्लोमोपाक  
 pneumonic plague क्लोमोपाक-महामारी  
 pneumonitis फुफ्फुसकोप *m*  
 pneumoperitoneum *Med* उदरच्छद-  
 वायु *m*  
 pneumothorax *Med* (air or other gas  
 is present in the pleural cavity)  
 परिफुफ्फुसवायु *m*  
 Pnoepyga *Aves* अतिक्षुद्रपुच्छ प्रजाति (ex-  
 tremely short tail of six soft  
 feathers)  
 Po (polonium) *Chem* तो (तोयातु)  
 P O (post office) प्रे (प्रेपोलय), डाक  
 (डाक घर)  
 P O (Pricing Officer) सूअ (मूल्यनिर्धारण-  
 अधिकारी)  
 P O (Publicity Officer) प्रअ (प्रकाशना-  
 अधिकारी)  
 Poa *Bot* (genus of meadow grasses)  
 शाद्वलघास-प्रजाति  
 P alpina पर्वत शाद्वलघास  
 P pratensis (meadow grass) सामान्य  
 शाद्वलघास  
 P secundus (it has a fibrous root  
 system—McLean I 790) तन्तुमूल  
 शाद्वलघास  
 poach *vb* 1 आखेट चोरण, शिकार चुराना  
 2 (to wash free from acid) अम्ल-  
 धावन  
 poacher 1 आखेटचोर-चौर *m*  
 2 (a tank for washing nitro cellulose  
 pulp free of acid) अम्लधावनी *f*  
 Poacordates *Palaeontol* (poa 'grass',  
 cordates) घासतुण-प्रजाति (genus of  
 fossil plants with grass-like leaves  
 —Scott)  
 Poales = Glumiflorae *Bot* घास-गोत्र  
*n*  
 poachard *Aves* मज्जिका *f* (ancient word)  
 pocket 1 गोह *m*  
 2 *Geol* कीर्णश, छिन्नाश *m* (छिन्न 'in-  
 interrupted, not continuous')  
 3 द्वीप *n* (as in milk pockets दुग्ध द्वीप)  
 pocket area गोह-क्षेत्र  
 pocket battleship *Mil* लघु रणपोत  
 pocket borough (whose right of  
 representation is virtually owned

by a single person or family) एका-  
धीन पुर  
pocket-case गोह-धानी  
pocket-clip गोह स्वज  
pocket expenses गोह-च्यय, छुट च्यय  
pocket gopher = gopher धानीमूष *m*  
pocket-knife = penknife गोह छुरी =  
लेखनी छुरी  
pocket-lens गोह-वीक्ष  
pocket oiler गोह-तेलद  
pocket radar गोह-तेजोन्वेप  
pocket-shaped *adj* गोहाकार  
pocket spatula (folding) गोह-प्रथ  
(मन्थ्य)  
pocket spectroscope *Phys* गोह-रगा-  
वलीक्ष  
pocket stopwatch गोह-विरामघटी  
pocket thermometer गोह-तापमान  
pockwood = lignum vitae (*Guaiacum*  
*officinale*) हीरकदार *m*  
-pod, -poda -पाद  
pod = legume *Bot* शिन्धी *f*, फली  
podalic extraction *Med* पातीय निस्सा-  
रण  
Podaliridae (a family of large hairy  
bees) रोमिमक्षी वंश *m*  
Podalirius *Zool* रोमिमक्षी प्रजाति  
Podargi *Aves* भेकमुखानुगण *m* (frog-  
mouth भेकमुख has a wide gape like  
the frogs)  
Podargidae *Aves* भेकमुख वंश *m*  
podetium *Bot* (a stalk-like body)  
वृन्तकी *f*  
podex *Zool* 1 (anal region) गुदप्रदेश *m*  
2 (the pygidium of an insect) अव-  
सानक *m*  
podia = tubefoot  
podical *adj* *Zool* (belonging to podex  
or anal region) गुद-  
podical plates *Zool* गुद-पट्ट  
Podicepidae *Aves* वञ्जुल-वंश *m* (वञ्जुल  
ancient word)  
Podiceps *Aves* वञ्जुल प्रजाति  
Podicipes वञ्जुल-प्रजाति  
P. fluviatilis (little grebe, dab-  
chick) लघु वञ्जुल  
Podicipiformes (order) *Zool* वञ्जुल गण  
*m* (grebe वञ्जुल)  
podite *Zool* उपाग *n*  
-podite *Zool* -पादक  
podium पादक *m*  
-podium -पद, -पाद  
podobranch = podobranchia (foot-

gill—PH I 407) पादबलोम *n*  
podobranchia *Zool* पादबलोम *n*  
Podocarpaceae *Bot* वृन्तफल-कुल *n*  
Podocarpaceae = Podocarpaceae  
Podocarpus *Bot* (podo 'stalk', larpos  
'fruit') वृन्तफल-प्रजाति  
P. andina = plum fir (it has an  
edible plumlike yellowish white  
fruit) वंदर वृन्तफल  
P. coriacea (yacca) चर्मलपण वृन्तफल  
P. dactyloides = kahikatea (it  
is valued for its resin) उद्याम वृन्त-  
फल  
P. ferruginea = black pine =  
miro (it has a brown wood) वञ्जु  
वृन्तफल  
P. latifolia वृधुपण वृन्तफल  
P. nervifolia (*nervifolia* 'with leaves  
पर्ण like *Nerium* करवीर') करवीरपर्ण  
वृन्तफल  
P. purdieana = yacca (found in  
West Indies) प्रशान्त वृन्तफल (प्रशान्त-  
सागर Pacific ocean)  
Podoces *Aves* सूकाक-प्रजाति (in habits  
they are strictly ground birds,  
spending practically their whole  
time on it)  
Podokesaurus *Paleontol* (small leap-  
ing reptiles—Swinton p 5) स्कन्दि-  
सरट-प्रजाति  
P. holycroftensis सामान्य स्कन्दिसरट  
podomere *Zool* 1 पादखण्ड *m*  
2 = limb-segment अवयव-खण्ड *m*  
Podophya *Zool* परिचूष प्रजाति  
podophyllin लघुपत्रि *f*  
podophylli resina लघुपत्र-उद्यास  
podophylli rhizoma = podophyllum  
*Pharm*  
Podophyllum *Bot* लघुपत्र प्रजाति  
P. emodi (Indian podophyllum)  
सामान्य लघुपत्र (Nadk लघुपत्र)  
podophyllum = podophylli rhizoma  
= podophyllum rhizome = may-  
apple root = American mandrake  
*Pharm* लघुपत्र मूल *n*  
podophyllus *Bot* *Tax* (with stalked  
leaves) वृन्तपर्ण  
Podosphaera *Bot* (dichotomously  
branched, appendages to the peri-  
thecium) युरमासिता प्रजाति  
Podostemaceae *Bot* नदीतृण कुल *n*  
Podostemon *Bot* (genus of the river-  
weeds) नदीतृण प्रजाति

podsol (grey ashlike soil) भस्म-मृदा *f*  
podsolization भस्ममृदा-करण, भस्ममृदा-  
भवन  
Podura = Orchesella  
Poebrotherium *Paleontol* (an early  
camelid) पूर्वोद्भ प्रजाति  
Cf Procamelus प्रागुद्भ प्रजाति  
P. labiatum सामान्य पूर्वोद्भ  
Poecilobdella *Zool* (Gk *poikilos*  
'variegated') शबलौका-प्रजाति  
Poecilosoma *Zool* (Gk *poikilos*  
'variegated') शबलकाय-प्रजाति  
P. luteolum (Lat *luteolum* 'yel-  
lowish') पीठ शबलकाय  
poem कविता *f*, काव्य *n*  
poet कवि *m*  
poetaster किंकटि *m*  
poet laureate राज कवि *m*  
poetry कविता *f*, पद्य *n*  
Pogonatum *Bot* (Gk *pogon* 'beard')  
कृचांवर-प्रजाति  
Pogostemon (fr Gk *pogon* 'beard',  
*stemon* 'thread') filaments usually  
bearded—Basu कृचांशु प्रजाति  
P. parviflorus (Lat *parvus* 'little')  
लघुपुष्प कृचांशु  
P. plectranthoides (leaves pube-  
scent—Basu) रोमशपत्र कृचांशु  
P. purpurascens नीलारुण कृचांशु  
Pohl's commutator *Phys* (mercury  
cup commutator) पारदचपक व्यत्ययक  
poi पोई  
-poiesis *Med* उत्पाद  
-poietic *Med* उत्पादक  
poikilitic *adj* *Petrog* (Gk *poikilos*  
'spotted, pied') The speckled or  
mottled appearance of certain  
minerals, due to the inclusions of  
others within them—Johannsen  
I 50) शबल  
poikilitic texture *Petrog* शबल वयन  
poikilophitic *adj* *Petrog* (Tyrrell p 90)  
शबल-कामिताश्मिक (ophitic कामिताश्मिक)  
poikilotherm *adj* अनेकतापी (इ०)  
poikilothermal = poikilothermic  
poikilothermic *adj* अनेकतापीय  
poikilothermism अनेकतापता *f*  
poikilothermous = poikilothermic  
Poinciana *Bot* (ornamental flowers)  
आभरण प्रजाति  
P. elata (white gold mohur) सित-  
पुष्प आभरण  
P. regia राज आभरण

**Poinsettia Bot** (coloured bracts)

वर्णिनिपत्र-प्रजाति

**P pulcherrima** शोभन वर्णिनिपत्र

**point 1** बिन्दु *m*

2 पद *n*, प्रश्न *m*

3 विनिर्देश *m*

4 अग्र *n*, अणि *m*

5 अंक *m*

6 स्थान *n*

7 **Animal Anat** (as, of a horse) लंग *n*

8 **Astro** (each point=11½) बिन्दु *m*

9 **Elec** (a switch) संवियुक्त *m*

10 **Mach** पद *n* (as in p of admission)

11 **Math** बिन्दु *m* (as in 49)

points = hints **Math** उद्देशक *m*

12 **Rly** कण्टक *m*, काटा

13 **Type Founding** बिन्दु *m*

14 **Venery** (tine of an antler) शृंग-शाखा *f*, सींग की शाखा

15 **Punctuation** चिह्न *n*

**point vb 1** विनिर्देश करना

2 (to finish a wall by filling the joints with cement, mortar etc) सन्धिपूरण, टीप करना

3 **Med** (said of an abscess) अग्रभाग बनाना

**point at issue** वाद-पद, विचारास्पद प्रश्न

**point circle** बिन्दु-वृत्त

**pointed adj** कण्टाग्र, तीक्ष्ण

**pointed end 1 Zool** अणिमद् अग्र

2 (of a crystal) तीक्ष्ण अग्र

**pointed legs** कण्टाग्र पाद

**pointed-mouth rhinoceros** = black rhinoceros कृष्ण गण्डक

**pointed tip** अणि *m*

**pointer 1 सूची f**, देष्टा (व) *m*

2 (a dog which hunts by scent) गन्धालेष्टिक *m* (आलेष्टिक ancient word for hound)

**point focus Ophthalmol** बिन्दु-नाभि

**point for consideration** विचारार्थ प्रश्न

**Point Four Program** चतुर्थ सूत्र कार्यक्रम

**point indicator Rly** कण्ट देशक

**pointing 1** सन्धिपूरण *n*, टीप करना

2 (material for pointing) सन्धिपूरण-सामग्री *f*

3 (of an abscess) अग्रभाग बनाना

**point of admission Mach** प्रवेश पद

**point of application Math** प्रयोग बिन्दु

**point of Aries** मेष बिन्दु

**point of compression Mach** सपीड-पद

**point of concurrence Math** सगम-

बिन्दु

**point of contact Math** सस्पर्श-बिन्दु

**point of contrary flexure Math** विपरीत नति बिन्दु

**point of convergence Ophthalmol**

अभिसरण बिन्दु

**point of cut off Mach** रोध पद

**point of difference** मतभेद का विषय

**point of divergence Ophthalmol** अप-

सार बिन्दु, अपसरण बिन्दु

**point of doubt** संदेह-पद

**point of emergence Ophthalmol** उन्मज्जन बिन्दु

**point of fixation** = point of regard

**Ophthalmol** लक्ष-बिन्दु

**point of graze Mil** आस्पर्श बिन्दु

**point of incidence Ophthalmol** आपात-बिन्दु

**point of inflection Math** नतिपरिवर्तन-बिन्दु

**point of intersection** मियश्छेद-बिन्दु,

मियश्छेदन बिन्दु

**point of law** विधि-प्रश्न

**point of Libra** तुला बिन्दु

**point of order Parl Practice** औचित्य-प्रश्न

**point of reflection Ophthalmol** परा-चर्तन बिन्दु

**point of refraction Phys** भुजायन-बिन्दु

**point of regard** = point of fixation

**point of release Mach** उन्मोक पद

**point of reversal** विपर्यय-बिन्दु

**point of rotation** परिभ्रमण-बिन्दु

**point of sperm entry Zool** शुक्रकोशा-प्रवेश बिन्दु, शुक्र प्रवेश-बिन्दु

**point of support Phys** आधार-बिन्दु

**point of suspension Phys** निलम्बन-बिन्दु

**point of the pin** सूच्यग्र, सूई की नोक

**point of view** दृष्टिकोण *m*

**point out** निर्देशन, निर्देश करना, (as, mistakes) निकालना

**points see point**

**points and crossings Rly** काटा और कैची, कण्ट तथा कर्तरी

**points for decision** विनिश्चेय विषय

**points for discussion** चर्चा-पद

**points indicator Rly** कण्ट देशक

**points in issue** विचार्य प्रश्न

**points locked Rly** पाशित कण्टक

**pointsman 1 Rly** काण्टिक *m*, काटे वाला

2=switchman

**points muceddum Rly** कण्ट-मुख्य *m*

**points of entry** प्रवेश-स्थान

**points of the compass** दिग्घटी बिन्दु

**point source Phys** प्रभव-बिन्दु

**point source of light Photom** प्रकाश का प्रभव-बिन्दु

**points rationing** अक समभाजन

**points set and locked Rly** चालित और पाशित कण्टक

**points under discussion** चर्चाधीन विषय

**point system** (in rationing) अक-पद्धति

**point wandering** बिन्दु-भ्रम *m*

**poiser** = halter = balancer **Zool** संतो-लक *m*

**Poiseuille's law** (of fluid flow) तरल-प्रवाह-नियम

$$V = \frac{\pi p r^4}{8 l \eta} \quad \text{वे} = \frac{\text{प्या} \pi \text{त्र}^4}{\text{म} \text{द} \text{ल}}$$

where

$V$  = velocity of flow वे (प्रवेग)

$p$  = pressure difference  $\pi$  (निपीड)

$r$  = radius of tube  $\pi$  (त्रिज्या)

$l$  = length of tube  $\text{द}$  (दैर्घ्य)

$\eta$  = coefficient of fluid viscosity  $\text{ल}$  (आलगत्व) (McLean I 897)

**poison a** विष *n* (Const)

**poison vb 1** विषायण, विषप्रयोग करना, विष देना, विष डालना

2 **Physical Chem** दूषण

**poison bait** विष-चार

**poison baiting** विष चारण

**poisonberry 1** (*Anamirta cocculus*) विषबदरी *f*

2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कटुवासधु *m*

**poison bulb 1** विष-कन्द

2 (*Crinum asiaticum*) विषमर्दनी *f*. (B.M.)

**poison campaign** विष-अभियान

**poison duct Zool** विष-प्रणाली

**poisoned adj** विषाक्त, विष-, विषकृत

**poisoned baits** विषाक्त चार

**poisoned food** विषाक्त *n*

**poisoner** विषदाता (व) *m*

**poison fang** विष-दन्त

**poison flower** = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कटुवासधु *m*

**poison glands Zool** विष ग्रन्थि

**poison hemlock** विषगर्जर *m*

**poisoning 1** विषायण *n*, विषप्रयोग *m*, विष देना, विष डालना

2 (of catalyst) दूषण *n*  
 poison ivy (*Rhus toxicodendron*,  
*Rhus quercifolia*, *Rhus diversiloba*)  
 विष-ककटशृंगी *f*  
 poison jaw विष हनु  
 poison nut 1 (*Strychnos nux vomica*)  
 विषतिन्दु *m* (N M)  
 2 (*Jatropha curcas*) वनैरण्ड *m*, जगली  
 एरण्ड  
 poisonous *adj* विषालु, विष-  
 poisonous dose *Med* विषालु मात्रा  
 poisonous drug विषालु भेषज  
 poisonous gas विष वाति  
 poisonous ingredients विषालु संयोगाग  
 poisonous substance विषालु पदार्थ  
 poisonous tea plant=bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 poisonous vegetable oils विषालु वन-  
 स्पति तैल  
 poison pills विष गुटिका  
 poison poppy=red poppy (*Papaver  
 rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*.  
 poison sac विष स्यून  
 Poisons Act विष-अधिनियम  
 poison solution विष-विलयन  
 poison tree=blinding tree  
 Poisson distribution *Statistics* (in  
 which the proportion of success in  
 the population is very small) प्राल्प-  
 वितरण  
 poker तुद *m*  
 pokeroor=phytolacca *Pharm* (con-  
 tains a very bitter resin) कट्ट्यास *m*  
 pokras pheasant पालाश जीवक *m* (for  
 explanation see loklas)  
 Polacanthus *Zool* (has elevated  
 spines—Swinton) उल्कण्टसरट-प्रजाति  
 Polarisia felina=Cleome felina *Bot*  
 Polarisia viscosa=Cleome viscosa  
*Bot*  
 polar *adj* ध्रुवीय, ध्रुवी (रत्न), ध्रुव-, अन्त-  
 -polar *Zool* -लागुल (axon)  
 polar bear 1 ध्रुवीय कृश  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्ततिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and very high उ brilliance)  
 स्वरक्तानिपीत  
 polar belts ध्रुवीय कटिबन्ध  
 polar body 1 *Bact* ध्रुव काय *m*  
 2=polar cell=polar globule *Biol*  
 (a minute cell which separates  
 from the egg during its maturation,  
 finally disappearing) छोपिका *f*.

polar bond ध्रुवीय बन्ध  
 polar caps *Cytol* ध्रुव-दोषी  
 polar cell=polar body  
 polar cleft *Bot* अन्त द्वी  
 polar coordinates *Math* ध्रुवीय साम  
 polar distance *Math* ध्रुवीय दूरत्व  
 polar equation *Math* ध्रुवीय समीकार  
 polar form *Math* ध्रुवीय रूप  
 polar formula *Math* ध्रुवीय सूत्र  
 polar furrow *Zool* ध्रुवीय सीता  
 polar globule=polar body  
 polar hare=arctic hare  
 polarilocular spore=blastemiospore  
 polarimeter *Optics* (for measuring  
 polarisation) अभिस्पन्द-मान *m*  
 polarimetry अभिस्पन्द मिति *f*.  
 Polaris=North Star *Astron* उत्तर ध्रुव  
*m*  
 Polaris =  $\alpha$  Ursae Minoris *Astron*  
 प्रथम लघु ऋषि *m*  
 polariscope *Optics* अभिस्पन्देक्ष *m*  
 polarise=polarize  
 polarity *Zool* (the quality of having  
 poles) ध्रुविता *f*  
 polarization 1 ( $\alpha^e$  light) अभिस्पन्दन *n*  
 2 *Chem* ध्रुवीयण *n*  
 atomic polarization ( $P_a$ ) परमाण्विक  
 ध्रुवीयण (भण)  
 electron polarization ( $P_e$ ) विद्युदणु  
 ध्रुवीयण (भवि)  
 orientation polarization ( $P_o$ ) अनुस्था-  
 पन ध्रुवीयण (भञ)  
 polarization of light प्रकाशाभिस्पन्दन  
 polarize *vb* अभिस्पन्दन  
 polarized by reflection *Phys* परावर्तन  
 द्वारा अभिस्पन्दित  
 polarized light अभिस्पन्दित प्रकाश  
 polarizer अभिस्पन्दक *m*  
 polar line *Math* ध्रुवीय रेखा  
 polar nodule *Bot* अन्त-ग्रन्था  
 polar orange *Col Ind* ध्रुवीय नारंग  
 polar plane *Math* ध्रुवीय समतल  
 polar plate *Biol* ध्रुव-पट्ट  
 polar plug *Zool* अन्त निग  
 polar point *Astron* ध्रुव-बिन्दु  
 polar reciprocals *Math* ध्रुवीय व्युत्क्रम  
 polar red *Col Ind* ध्रुवीय रक्त  
 polar region ध्रुव प्रदेश  
 polar seas ध्रुवीय समुद्र  
 polar subnormal *Math* ध्रुवीय अधोलम्ब  
 polar subtangent *Math* ध्रुवीय अध-  
 स्पर्शी  
 polar triangles ध्रुवीय त्रिकोण

polar yellow *Col Ind* ध्रुवीय पीत  
 polar zone ध्रुवीय कटिबन्ध  
 pole *n* 1 बलक *m*, बल्ली  
 2 स्तम्भ *m*, स्तम्भा  
 3 (measure of  $5\frac{1}{2}$  yards)=rod वस्त *m*  
 4 *Astron* a ध्रुव *m*  
 b (of the ecliptic) कदम्ब *m*  
 5 *Biol* ध्रुव *m*  
 6 *Forestry* (a tree whose breast high  
 diameter runs from 4 to 12 inches)  
 वृक्ष *m*  
 7 *Geog* (as in North Pole) ध्रुव *m*  
 8 (of polar coordinates) *Math* आदि  
 बिन्दु *m*  
 9 *Rly* बलक *m*  
 pole *vb Chem* वशविचालन  
 pole axe परशु *m*, फरसा  
 pole bacillus=Czaplewski's bacillus  
 pole bacterium see Czaplewski's  
 bacillus  
 pole cap *Rly* बलक दोषी  
 polecat माजरीका *f*  
 pole cells *Biol* ध्रुव कोशा  
 pole crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting  
 of poles) वृक्षक सस्य, वृक्षक-वन *n* (for  
 explanation see crop)  
 pole crop methods *Forestry* वृक्षक-सस्य-  
 रीति  
 pole flounder = deepsea flounder  
 अगाध-पृथा  
 Polenske value or number (mea-  
 sure of the insoluble volatile fatty  
 acids in a sample of fat or oil—  
 Bennet) स्नेह-परीक्षाक  
 pole of the ecliptic *Astron* कदम्ब *m*-  
 poleplasm *Zool* (At the end of the egg  
 opposite the nurse cells is a patch  
 of protoplasm called by Hegner  
 the poleplasm — Doncaster p 177)  
 ध्रुवप्रसर *m*  
 pole strength *Phys* ध्रुव-शक्ति  
 pole strength measurement *Phys*  
 ध्रुव-शक्ति-मापन  
 pole wood *Forestry* वृक्षक वन  
 polonite लोजारेयिज *m* (लो- for लोहक  
 manganese, जरेय oxide, इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 Polianthes *Bot* रजनीगन्धा प्रजाति  
 P. tuberosa (tuberosa) सामान्य रजनी-  
 गन्धा (B, M, Ban रजनीगन्धा)  
 Polian vesicle *Zool* सङ्कुच आश्रयक  
 police आरक्षी (-रत्न) *m* (ancient word)  
 (Cons.)

Police Act आरक्षि अधिनियम  
 police armourer आरक्षि आयुधिक  
 police authorities आरक्षि-प्राधिकारी  
 police authority आरक्षि प्राधिकार  
 Police Benevolent Fund आरक्षि हित-  
 कारी निधि  
 police charge sheet आरक्षि दोषारोप-पत्र  
 police coat आरक्षि-चोल  
 Police Commissioner आरक्षि आयुक्त  
 police constable आरक्षी ( इन् ) *m*  
 police court (an inferior court  
 exercising limited jurisdiction over  
 offences of a criminal nature) आरक्षि-  
 न्यायालय  
 police custody आरक्षि अभिरक्षा  
 police department आरक्षि-विभाग  
 police district आरक्षि मण्डल  
 police drill आरक्षि-योग्या  
 police enquiry आरक्षि-परिपृच्छा  
 police escort मार्ग आरक्षी  
 police force आरक्षि-बल  
 police gazette आरक्षि पत्र  
 police general diary आरक्षि-सामान्य-  
 दैनिकी  
 police guard आरक्षि-रक्षक  
 police hospital आरक्षि चिकित्सालय  
 police inspector आरक्षि-निरीक्षक  
 police intelligence आरक्षि गुप्तचार्ता  
 police judge = police justice  
 police jurisdiction आरक्षि क्षेत्राधिकार  
 police justice = police judge आरक्षि-  
 न्यायाधीश  
 police library आरक्षि-पुस्तकालय  
 police magistrate आरक्षि-दण्डाधिकारी  
 policeman 1 (constable) आरक्षी ( इन् )  
*m*  
 2 (an instrument, as a flat piece of  
 rubber on the end of a glass rod,  
 for removing solids from a beaker  
 or other vessel) अपघर्ष *m*.  
 Police Manual आरक्षि-नियमावलि  
 police officer आरक्षि-अधिकारी  
 police official आरक्षि-उपाधिकारी  
 police outpost आरक्षि चौकी  
 police papers आरक्षि पत्र  
 police party आरक्षि-दल  
 police patrol आरक्षी पटेल  
 police pattern आरक्षि शैली  
 police post आरक्षि-चौकी  
 police power *Law* (the inherent po-  
 wer of a government to maintain  
 the general security, general mo-  
 rals and conditions of social and

political life) शासन-शक्ति  
 police practical test आरक्षि आनुष्ठानिक-  
 परीक्षा  
 Police Prosecuting Inspector आरक्षी  
 अभियोजक निरीक्षक  
 police purposes आरक्षि प्रयोजन  
 police register आरक्षि-पञ्जी  
 police-registered आरक्षि-पञ्जीयित  
 police regulations आरक्षि-विनियम  
 police remount fund आरक्षि प्रत्यश्व-निधि  
 police report आरक्षि-प्रतिवेदन  
 police rules आरक्षि-नियम  
 police service आरक्षि-सेवा  
 police squad आरक्षि वृन्द  
 police station स्थानक *n*, थानो  
 police station-house थाना  
 police station house officer थाना-अधि-  
 कारी  
 Police Sub-Prosecutor आरक्षि-उप-अभि-  
 योक्ता  
 police surveillance register आरक्षि-  
 सनिरीक्षण-पञ्जी  
 police training college आरक्षि-प्रशिक्षण-  
 महाविद्यालय  
 police training school आरक्षि प्रशिक्षण-  
 विद्यालय  
 police wireless officer आरक्षि-वितन्तु-  
 अधिकारी  
 policy 1 नीति *f* (Const)  
 politics राजनीति  
 2 *Insurance* गोपलेख *m* (गोप stands  
 both for आगोप and प्रगोप)  
 accident policy दुर्घटना गोपलेख  
 endowment policy निवि गोपलेख  
 fire policy अग्नि गोपलेख  
 lapsed policy व्यपगत गोपलेख  
 life policy जीवन-गोपलेख  
 running policy चल गोपलेख  
 unvalued policy अनर्हित गोपलेख  
 valued policy अर्हित गोपलेख  
 whole life policy आजीवन गोपलेख  
 policy and plans नीति और योजनाएं  
 policy-broker गोपलेख मध्यम  
 policy decision नीति विनिश्चय  
 policy-holder गोपलेख-धारी  
 policy loan गोपलेख उधार  
 policy matter नीति-विषय  
 policy of assurance प्रगोप लेख  
 policy of government शासन नीति  
 policy of insurance आगोप-लेख  
 policy of sea-insurance समुद्र-गोपलेख  
 policy or practice नीति अथवा व्यवहार  
 policy question नीति-प्रश्न, नीतिसंबन्धी

प्रश्न  
 policy statement नीति-वक्तव्य, नीति-  
 संबन्धी वक्तव्य  
 policy year गोपलेख वर्ष  
 poliment = red chalk  
 poling *Chem* वशविचालन *n*  
 poliocencephalitis मस्तिष्कधूसरकोप *m*  
 poliomyelitis (inflammation of the  
 grey matter of the spinal cord) मेरु-  
 धूसरकोप *m*  
 polish *n* प्रमार्ज *m*  
 polish *vb* प्रमार्जन  
 polishable *adj* प्रमृज्य  
 polished *adj* प्रमार्जित, प्रमृष्ट  
 polished rice प्रमार्जित तण्डुल, प्रमार्जित  
 चावल  
 polished surface *Phys* प्रमार्जित तल  
 polisher प्रमार्जक *m*  
 polishing cloth प्रमार्जन वस्त्र  
 polishing materials प्रमार्जन-सामग्री  
 polishing of grains धान्य-प्रमार्जन  
 polishing red *Col Ind* प्रमार्जन रक्त  
 polishings (rice) *Brochem* प्रमार्ज *m*  
 politic *adj* 1 (constitutional) सा-  
 वैधानिक  
 2 (sagacious in devising or promo-  
 ting a policy) चतुर, नीतिकार, नीतिज्ञ  
 3 नीतिपूर्ण, नीतियुक्त  
 4 कूटनैतिक  
 political *adj* राजनैतिक (Const)  
 political activity राजनैतिक क्रियाशीलता,  
 राजनैतिक हलचल  
 political affairs राजनैतिक कार्य  
 political agent राजनैतिक अभिकर्ता  
 political and military department  
 राजनैतिक तथा सैनिक विभाग  
 political antecedent राजनैतिक प्रागृक्त  
 political arithmetic राजनैतिक गणित  
 1 (economics) अर्थशास्त्र *n*  
 2 *Statistics* (the study of the social  
 and financial statistics of a state)  
 राज्य-सांख्यिकी *f*  
 political aspect राजनैतिक स्वरूप  
 political association राजनैतिक मण्डल  
 political conditions राजनैतिक स्थिति

vision of a district Aiyar p 987a)  
 राजनैतिक विभाग  
 political economy राज्यार्थव्यवस्था f  
 अर्थशास्त्र n  
 political education of the people  
 लोगों की राजनैतिक शिक्षा  
 political gathering राजनैतिक जनसमूह,  
 राजनैतिक सभा  
 political liberty राजनैतिक स्वाधीनता,  
 राजनैतिक स्वातन्त्र्य  
 political life राजनैतिक जीवन  
 political matter राजनैतिक विषय  
 political meeting राजनैतिक सभा  
 political members राजनैतिक सदस्य  
 political movement राजनैतिक आन्दोलन  
 political newspaper राजनैतिक समाचारपत्र  
 political offence Law राजनैतिक अपराध  
 Political Officer राजनैतिक अधिकारी  
 political organization राजनैतिक संस्था  
 political outrage राजनैतिक आघात, राज-  
 नैतिक आतंक  
 political party राजनैतिक पक्ष  
 political pension राजनैतिक निवृत्तिवेतन  
 political pensioner राजनैतिक निवृत्ति-  
 वेतनिक  
 political power राजनैतिक शक्ति  
 political prisoner राजनैतिक बन्दी  
 political reasons राजनैतिक कारण  
 Political Resident राजनैतिक वासामाल्य  
 political rights राजनैतिक अधिकार  
 political science राजनीति विज्ञान  
 political upheaval राजनैतिक उथलपुथल  
 political warfare राजनैतिक युद्ध  
 politician राजनीतिज्ञ m  
 politics राजनीति f  
 poll n 1 (casting of votes) मतदान n  
 2 (recording of votes) मतलेखन n  
 3 (number of votes cast) दसमत-  
 संख्या, मतसंख्या f  
 4 (place where the votes are cast)  
 मतदानस्थान, मतस्थान n  
 poll vb = top off Forestry शीर्षच्छेदन  
 pollan (a lake whitefish) श्वेतिका f  
 pollard n 1 Forestry (a tree whose  
 top has been cut off (usually above  
 the height to which cattle can reach)  
 for the production of shoots from  
 adventitious buds—I F R) कृतस्कन्ध  
 m-  
 2 (a coarse sort of bran) अच-  
 चुस n  
 pollard vb Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन  
 pollarded adj Forestry कृतस्कन्ध

pollarded teak trees Forestry कृतस्कन्ध  
 सागौन के पेड़  
 pollarding Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन n  
 pollard method Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन-  
 रीति  
 pollard shoots Forestry स्कन्ध-प्ररोह  
 Cf coppice shoots स्थूल प्ररोह  
 pollard system Forestry स्कन्धकर्तन-  
 पद्धति  
 pollen Bot पराग m  
 pollen chamber Bot पराग बेरम  
 pollen flower Bot पराग-पुष्प  
 pollen grain Bot पराग-कण  
 Pollenia Zool समूहमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 P rudis (cluster fly) सामान्य-समूह-  
 मक्षी  
 pollen propensity पराग प्रशक्ति  
 pollen sac Bot पराग स्थूल, पराग-कोष  
 pollen tube Bot पराग-नालिका  
 pollex (Lat. 'to push') अंगुष्ठ m  
 pollination Bot (transference of pol-  
 len grains) परागण, पराग सारण, पराग-  
 स्रवण n  
 pollination drop Bot परागण बिन्दु  
 pollination mechanism Bot परागण-  
 रचना, परागण तन्त्र  
 polling मतदान n  
 polling booth मतदान केन्द्र  
 Polling Officer मतदान अधिकारी  
 pollinium Bot (pollen mass) परागपिण्ड  
 m  
 pollinization = pollination  
 pollinodium = antheridium पुंघाती f  
 poll tax (a tax of so much per head)  
 प्रतिव्यक्ति कर, प्रतिपुरुष कर  
 pollucite स्फुष्टसिज m (स्फ for स्फट्यातु  
 aluminium, प- for पुनातु caesium, स  
 for सैकतीय silicate, -रज for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 pollute vb कलुषित करना, दूषित करना  
 polluted water Hygiene दूषित जल  
 polluted water supply दूषित जल-  
 प्रदाय  
 pollution 1 कलुषीकरण n  
 2 (of water) दूषण n, दूषित करना  
 pollution of air Hygiene वायु-दूषण  
 pollux Mineral = pollucite  
 Pollux = Hercules =  $\beta$  Geminorum  
 द्वितीय मिथुन n, द्वितीय पुनर्वसु, भीम m-  
 polo Sports अश्वकन्दुक m  
 polonium Chem तोषातु m  
 poly Econ  
 monopoly एकाधिकार

duopoly द्व्यधिकार  
 oligopoly अल्पजनाधिकार  
 poly- (Gk. polu from Sanskrit पुर)  
 1 Chem पुर-  
 2 बहु-  
 poly-acidic adj पुर अम्लिक  
 polyad (with a valency greater than  
 two) पुरसयुज  
 polyadelphous adj Bot पुर-संज्ञा  
 Polyalthia Bot पुत्रजीवे प्रजाति  
 P cerasoides प्रबदराभ पुत्रजीवी (cera-  
 soides 'resembling a cherry tree'.  
 प्रबदर cherry)  
 P fragrans सुरभि पुत्रजीवी (सुरभि 'frag-  
 rans')  
 P longifolia (mast tree, Indian fir)  
 सामान्य पुत्रजीवी (Basu पुत्रजीव, Kan  
 पुत्रजीवी)  
 P sinuarum उरकल पुत्रजीवी (उरक  
 Orissa)  
 polyandrous adj Bot पुरुषकेसर, वृष-  
 पुकेसर  
 Polyangiaceae Bact (cysts rounded,  
 usually many—Berges) पुरकोष्ठ कुल n  
 Polyangium Bact पुरकोष्ठ प्रजाति  
 P simplex एकी पुरकोष्ठ  
 polyanthus Bot Tax (with many  
 flowers) पुरुषुप  
 Polyanthus Bot पुरुषुप-प्रजाति  
 P tuberosa सामान्य पुरुषुप  
 polyarch adj Bot पुरुषुप  
 polyargyrite पुररजतिज m (पुर poly,  
 रज argyr-, -रज '-ite' for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Polyarthra Zool नैकसन्धि-प्रजाति  
 Dist Polygonum पुरसन्धि प्रजाति  
 Polyaspidae Zool पुरकवचा m pl  
 polyatomic adj पुरपरमाण्विक  
 polyaxial joint = multiaxial joint  
 Anat बहुक्ष सन्धि  
 polybasite रजाशिज m (रज for रज  
 silver, अ- for अञ्जन antimony, स for  
 सुल्फेय sulphide, -रज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Polycarpa Zool सलोद्गारि प्रजाति (सल  
 'water' ancient word)  
 Polycarpea Bot पुरुषुमन-प्रजाति  
 P corymbosa (flowers numerous—  
 Basu) सामान्य पुरुषुमन  
 polycarpellary adj Bot पुर्वण्डप (poly-  
 from Sanskrit पुर)  
 polycarpic perennials Bot आहतकल  
 बहुवर्षी



**Polycelis Zool** (*poly* + *celis* from *celi* dos 'a spot') पुरलान्छन-प्रजाति  
**Polychaeta Zool** पुरोमिण *m pl*  
**polychasial adj Bot** पुरशाखी (इन्)  
**polychasial cyme Bot** पुरशाखी बहु-वर्षक्ष  
**polychasium Bot** पुरशाख *m* (see *chasium*)  
**polychromine Col Ind** पुरवर्णी *f*  
**Polycitoridae = Distomidae**  
**polyclad अन्त्रशाखी (इन्) m**  
**Polycladia Zool** (the alimentary tract has many primary branches) अन्त्रशाखि गण *m* (गण order)  
**Polycladida = Polycladia**  
**Polycolpa Zool** (has pedal lobes) पाद-पालि-प्रजाति  
**polycotyledony Bot** पुरवीजपत्रता *f*  
**polycyclic solenostele Bot** (McLean I 558) पुरचक्रिक नालरम्भ  
**polycyely Bot** बहुचक्रिता *f*  
**polycythaemia Med** (excess of red blood cells) अतिरक्तकोशता *f*  
**polydactyl = hyperdactyl adj** अधिका-गुल  
**polydactylism अधिकागुलता f**  
**polydactylous = polydactyl**  
**polydactyl = polydactylism**  
**Polydora Zool** (Its species excavate galleries in rock or coral or in the shells of various Mollusca—PH I 353) अश्मखनक-प्रजाति  
**polyembryony 1 Bot** पुर-भ्रणता *f*  
**2 Zool = germinogony बहुभ्रण n**  
**Polygala Bot** पुरदुग्ध प्रजाति  
**P chinensis = common Indian milkwort** (distribution—throughout India) सामान्य पुरदुग्ध  
**P crotalariaoides** (distribution—temperate Himalayas from Chamba to Sikkim) हिमालय-पुरदुग्ध  
**P glomerata** (distribution—Assam) कामरूप-पुरदुग्ध  
**P heyneana = P sibirica**  
**P senega क्लोम्य पुरदुग्ध**  
**P sibirica = Japanese senega** (distribution—China) चीन-पुरदुग्ध  
**P telephoides** (distribution—Travancore) केरल पुरदुग्ध  
**Polygalaceae Bot** (the milkworts) पुरदुग्ध कुल *n*  
**polygamist बहुविवाहकर्ता (व), बहुपत्नीक m**

**polygamous adj Bot** सर्वलिंग (पु, स्त्री, उभय लिंग)  
**polygamous plant सर्वलिंगी पादप**  
**polygamy बहुविवाह m**  
**polygenetic adj** पुरच्छाय  
**polygenetic dyes Chem** पुरच्छाय रञ्जक  
**polyglandular compound** (male, female) *Pharm* पुरग्रन्थि सयोग (पुरुष, स्त्री)  
**polygon Math** बहुभुज *m*  
**Polygonaceae Bot** पुरसन्धि-कुल *n* (from *Polygonum* पुरमन्धि प्रजाति)  
**polygonal Math** बहुभुज  
**polygonal body Bot** बहुभुज काय  
**Polygonales Bot** पुरसन्धि गोत्र *n*  
**polygonal prism बहुभुज सक्षेत्र**  
**polygonal protein body Bot** बहुभुज प्रोभूजिन-काय  
**polygonal pyramid Math** बहुभुज स्तूप  
**Polygonatum Bot** सितमूल-प्रजाति  
**P multiflorum** [whitewort (Germ *Weisswurz*), Jacob's-ladder, ladder to heaven, lady's seal, hlv of the mountain, many knees, St. Mary's seals sealwort, Solomon's seal] सामान्य सितमूल  
**polygon law Phys** बहुभुज नियम  
**polygon of forces Mech** बल बहुभुज  
**polygon of velocities Phys** प्रवेग बहु-भुज  
**Polygonum Bot** पुरसन्धि प्रजाति  
**P alatum = P punctatum**  
**P amphibium भूजल-पुरसन्धि**  
**P aviculare** (nine joints, ninety-knot, bird's knotgrass, centinode, knotgrass, knotweed, knotwort) सामान्य पुरसन्धि (Persian *hazar bundak*)  
**P barbatum** (nutlets trigonous—Basu) त्रिकोणफल पुरसन्धि  
**P chinense चीन पुरसन्धि**  
**P cymosum = Fagopyrum cymosum**  
**P glabrum रक्तरोहित पुरसन्धि** (Bom *raktarohida*)  
**P hydropiper** (water pepper, arsesmart, biting pepper, biting persicaria, smartweed) जलमरिच पुरसन्धि  
**P macrophyllum = P sphaerostachyum**  
**P molle (mollis 'soft') मृदु पुरसन्धि**

**P nepalense = P punctatum**  
**P orientale** (it is a good tonic—Basu) बल्य पुरसन्धि  
**P persicaria** (common red persicaria, lady's thumb, spotted red-shank) (distribution—Kashmir) कश्मीर-पुरसन्धि  
**P plebejum राजीपुष्प पुरसन्धि** (Santal *ramphul*)  
**P punctatum = snakeweed** (leaves are applied to swellings—Basu) शोकपत्र पुरसन्धि  
**P serrulatum** (stems reddish—Basu) रक्तसम्भ पुरसन्धि  
**P sphaerostachyum** (with brilliantly coloured inflorescence—Basu) दीप्तपुष्प पुरसन्धि  
**P tataricum = Fagopyrum tataricum**  
**P virginianum** (branches hollow—Basu) सुविरशाख पुरसन्धि  
**P viviparum** (alpine knotweed, viviparous bistort) (found from Kashmir to Sikkim—Basu) हिमाद्रि-पुरसन्धि  
**Polygorandae Zool** प्रवलयि-वश *m*  
**Polygordius Zool** (genus of Archi annellida) प्रवलयि-प्रजाति  
**polygraph Med** पुरलिख *m*  
**polyhalite चूदभ्रंशज m** (चू for चूर्णित calcium, द- for दहातु potassium, भ्र for भ्रज्जतु magnesium, श- for शुल्बीय sulphate, इज for पानिज mineral)  
**polyhedral angle Math** बहुतल कोण  
**polyhedron Geom** बहुनीक *m*  
**polyhydric adj** (*poly* + *hydroxyl* + *ic*) *Chem* पुरुदिक  
**polyhydroxy adj Chem** पुरुदजार  
**polyhydroxyl Chem** पुरुदजारल *n*  
**Polykrikos Zool** पुरस्वलय-प्रजाति  
**Polymastigina Zool** पुरकश गण *m*  
**Polymastodon Paleontol** (molars became extended by the addition of fresh rows of tubercles—Swinerton p 360) कणिकाहनु प्रजाति  
**polymelia = polymely** (state of having supernumerary limbs) अधिकागता *f*  
**polymely = polymelia**  
**polymer Chem** पुरभाज *m*  
**polymeric adj Chem** पुरभाजिक  
**polymerism Chem** पुरभाजता *f*  
**polymerization Chem** पुरभाजन *n*

polymerization flask *Chem* पुरुभाजन-  
फलिक  
polymerize *vb* पुरुभाजन  
poly methylene पुरु प्रोदलेन्य  
polymethylene diguanidine पुरुप्रोद-  
लेन्य द्विवैद्येयी  
polymorph *Biol* 1 (a polymorphous  
organism) पुरुरूप *m*  
2 (one of the several forms of such  
an organism) पुरुरूपक *m*  
polymorphic *adj Biol* पुरुरूप  
polymorphic nucleus पुरुरूप न्यष्टि  
polymorphism पुरुरूपता *f*  
polymorphonuclear *adj* (leucocyte)  
पुरुरूपन्यष्टि (मितकोशा)  
polymorphous *adj* पुरुरूप  
polymorphy पुरुरूपता *f*  
Polynesia पुरुद्वीपावलि *f*  
Polynesian region *Biogeog* पुरुद्वीपावलि  
प्रदेश  
Polynesian sheath tailed bat *Mamm*  
मलयक न्यक्त-पुच्छ जंतु  
polyneuritis *Med* पुरुचेताकोप *m*  
Polynoe *Zool* (a genus of annelid  
worms, having the back covered  
with two rows of scales—Web)  
द्विशल्कावलि प्रजाति  
P. extenuata तनु द्विशल्कावलि  
P. setosissima रोमी द्विशल्कावलि  
Polynoidae द्विशल्कावलि-वश *m*  
polynomial expression *Math* बहुपद  
परमंष्टि  
poly-nucleated *adj Zool* बहु-न्यष्टि  
Polyodon *Zool* दर्वातुण्ड-प्रजाति  
Polyodontidae दर्वातुण्ड-वश *m*  
Polyocca *Zool* पुरुनिवाप-प्रजाति  
Polyophthalmus *Zool* (in addition  
to the prostomial eyes it has pairs  
of a like organs on many of the  
segments of the body—PH I 342)  
पुरुरेत्र-प्रजाति  
polyp = polype = polypus *Zool*  
(mouth surrounded by tentacles)  
पुर्वेगक *m*  
Polypodates *Zool* तरुमण्डक-प्रजाति  
Polypeptide *Biochem* पुरुसावेय *m*  
Polypetalae = Choripetalae *Bot*  
अयुक्तदला, पृथग्दला *m pl* (petals  
are not united)  
polypetalous *adj Bot* (having the  
petals separate or not united) पृथग्-  
दल  
polypetalous corolla *Bot* पृथग्दली

(पृथग्दली)  
polyphagous *adj Plant Pathol* (feed-  
ing on many different plants or  
kinds of food—Loach) पुरुमक्ष, बहु-  
विषमक्ष  
polyphalangism *Med* अधिकागुलिपर्वता *f*  
polyphasic *adj Zool* पुर्ववस्थ (पुरु+अवस्थ),  
पुरुरावस्थ  
polyphasic system *Zool* पुरुरावस्थ  
संहति  
Polypheumus *Zool* (has a large eye-  
like spot in each hind wing) नयनपक्ष-  
प्रजाति  
polyphenyl black *Col Ind* पुरुदर्शक  
काल  
p blue पुरुदर्शक नील  
p blue black पुरुदर्शक नील-कृष्ण  
p fast grey पुरुदर्शक स्थिर धूसर  
p fast red पुरुदर्शक स्थिर रक्त  
p green पुरुदर्शक हरि  
p orange पुरुदर्शक नारंग  
p pure blue पुरुदर्शक शुद्ध नील  
p yellow पुरुदर्शक पीत  
polyphyletic *adj Biol* (descended  
from diverse ancestors—Chambers)  
बहु-मूल  
polyphyletic origin = polyphyletic  
बहु-उद्भव  
polyphyllous *adj* (many-leaved) पुरु-  
पर्ण, बहुपर्ण  
polyphyllus *Bot Tax* (many-leaved)  
पुरुरर्ण  
polyphyodont *adj Zool* बहुवारदन्त,  
बहुशोदन्त  
polyphyodont dentition बहुशो-दन्तो-  
जैदन  
Polyplacophora (eight calcified plates)  
= Placophora *Zool* अष्टपट्टा *m pl*,  
अष्टपट्ट-गण *m*  
polyplast = morula *Zool* गुटीयुग्म *m*  
Polyplectron *Aves* मारसाद-प्रजाति (मार-  
सार ancient word—the tarsi are  
long and strong सार)  
polyploid *adj Zool* बहुगुण, पुरुगुण  
polyploid nucleus *Biol* बहुगुण न्यष्टि  
polyploidy *Zool* पुरुगुणता, पुरुगुणावस्था  
*f*  
polypod *Zool* पुरुपाद *m*  
Polypodeae *Bot* नगनगुच्छानुकुल *m*  
Polypodiaceae *Bot* नगनगुच्छ-कुल *m*  
Polypodium 1 *Bot* (a genus of ferns  
distinguished by the roundish naked  
sori बीषापुच्छ) नगनगुच्छ-प्रजाति

2 *Zool* पुरुपाद-प्रजाति  
P lepidota = Pleopeltis lanceolata  
P quercifolium = Drynaria quer-  
cifolia  
polypody *Zool* पुरुपादता *f*  
polypore *Bot* मितछत्र *m*  
Polyporus *Bot* मितछत्र-प्रजाति  
P anthelminticus कृमिह मितछत्र  
P betulinus (birch polypore) मूत्र-  
मितछत्र  
P dryadeus (liquid is normally  
exuded from the tubes—McLean  
I 317) स्यन्टी मितछत्र  
P officinalis (white agaric, larch  
agaric, purging agaric) मामान्य मित  
छत्र (Hin छत्री)  
polyprotodont पुर्वाचदन्त *m*  
Polyprotodontia *Zool* पुर्वाचदन्ता *m pl*  
Polyptridae *Zool* पुरुपक्ष-वश *m*  
Polyptrina पुरुपक्षा *m pl*  
Polyptrus *Zool* पुरुपक्ष-प्रजाति  
P bichir नदी-पुरुपक्ष  
P delhezi (an African fish) कालद्वीप-  
पुरुपक्ष (अफ्रीका Africa)  
polypus = polyp  
poly-saccharidase पुरु शर्करावेद  
poly-saccharide *Chem* पुरु-शर्कराव  
poly saccharose *Chem* पुरु-शर्करासु  
polysepalous *adj. Bot* पुरुनिदल, पृथग्-  
निदल  
polysilicic acid पुरुसैकितिक अम्ल  
Polysiphonia *Bot* पुरुनाल-प्रजाति (पुरु-  
poly- + -siphonia -नाल)  
P. fastigiata (lives as a semiparasite  
on the Brown Seaweed—McLean  
L163) बभ्रुनीवी पुरुनाल  
P fibrillosa तान्त्रव पुरुनाल (तान्त्र  
fibrillosa)  
P nigrescens इयाम पुरुनाल  
P violacea नीललोहित पुरुनाल  
polysiphonous *adj Bot* पुरुनाल  
polyspermy *Biol* पुरुयुक्ता *f*  
polystele *Bot* पुरुस्त्रम् *m* (short for  
पुरुस्त्रमरम्)  
polystelic *adj Bot* पुरुस्त्रम्  
polystely *Bot* पुरुस्त्रमता *f*  
Polystomata *Zool* पुरुमुला *m pl*  
Polystomatidae *Zool* (a family of  
worms having a group of strong  
suckers) पुरुचूष-वंश *m*  
polystomatous *adj* (many mouthed)  
पुरुमुल  
Polystomeae *Zool* उडुचूष-वंश *m*

**Polystomella Zool** पुरुषिद्र-प्रजाति  
**Polystomum Zool** बहुचूष-प्रजाति  
**Polystylophora Zool** (endostyle absent) अपूर्वगलग्रन्थिक-अनुगण *m* (पूर्वगल-ग्रन्थि endostyle + अनुगण suborder)  
**poly-sulphide Chem** पुरु-सुल्फेय  
**polysyllogism Logic** सवाक्य-माला *f*  
 sorites संक्षेप माला (short for संक्षेप-सवाक्य माला)  
**polysynthetic adj** पुरुसंश्लिष्ट  
**polysynthetic twin Mineral** पुरुसंश्लिष्ट युग्म  
**poly-terpene** पुरु सरलेन्य  
**polytheism** बहुदेववाद *m*  
**polythionic acid** पुरुगन्धिक अम्ल  
**Polytoca Bot** काश-प्रजाति  
*P barbata* सामान्य काश (Basu Ben काश, Guj kansado, Hin कास, Mar. कसई)  
**Polytrichaceae Bot** पुरुकेश-कुल *n*  
**Polytrichum Bot** (Gk *polytrichos* 'very hairy') पुरुकेश-प्रजाति  
*P commune* (always prefers wet soils—McLean I 430) उदन्य पुरुकेश  
*P juniperinum* सामान्य पुरुकेश  
**polytrochal adj Zool** बहुवलय  
**polyuria Med** पुरुमूत्रता *f*  
*Dist diabetes* बहुमूत्रता  
**polyvalent adj** 1 Bact (containing antibodies specific for, or antigens of, more than one species or strain of microorganism) प्रतिबहु  
 2 Chem पुरुसंयुज  
**polyxylic adj Bot** पुरुदारुक (xylem दारु)  
**polyxylic stems Bot** पुरुदारुक स्तम्भ  
**Polyzoa 1 = Bryozoa Zool** ('moss-animals') हरिताजीवा *m pl*  
 2 = Merozoa  
**Pomacea Zool** (found in America) रजत-सुष्टिक-प्रजाति  
**pomade** (any soft, greasy, perfumed substance) वासवसा *f*  
**Pomatoceros Zool** (Gk *pomatos* 'cover' + Gk *keras* 'horn') चूर्णोवर-प्रजाति  
**Pomatorhine skua Aves** बभ्रु लुष्टाक (whole plumage brown बभ्रु)  
**Pomatorhinus Aves** असिचन्द्र प्रजाति (in this genus the principal distinguishing feature is the long sword-like असि slender bill चन्द्र)  
**pome Bot** उत्कलक *n*  
**pomegranate** दादिम *n*, अनार  
**pomegranate purple** (a colour, bluish-

red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अपि saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यधिरक्तानील  
**pomegranate tree (Punica granatum)** दादिम *m* (B, M, Kan Hin)  
**pomelo = grape-fruit (Citrus maxima)** महानिम्बु *m* (Ben), चकोतरा  
**pomeranian** (a dog with a foxlike head) लोमश-शिर *m*  
**pommel-moose (Citrus maxima)** महानिम्बु *m* (Ben), चकोतरा  
**pomology** (science and practice of fruit-growing, horticulture dealing with the cultivation of fruits) फल-संवर्धन *n*, फलकृषि *f*  
**Pomona green = night green**  
**pomp समारोह m**, ठाट  
**pompadour green** (a colour, greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि  
**pompadour green pigeon Aves** सिंहल-हरिताल  
**Pompeian blue** (a colour, greenish-blue नीलाहरि in hue, of low अव saturation) अवनीलाहरि  
**Pompeian red** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तापीत  
**Pompeian yellow** (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तातिपीत  
**pompelmos (Citrus maxima)** महानिम्बु *m* (Ben), चकोतरा  
**pompion (Cucurbita pepo)** कर्कार *m* (Basu)  
**pompous adj** आडम्बरपूर्ण  
**ponceau = poppy red** (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, and of very high अपि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
**ponceau d'Orient Col Ind** प्राच्य अधिरक्तापीत  
**pond तडाग m**, पोखर, तालाब  
**ponderable adj** गण्य  
**ponderosa = heavy adj Pharm** गुरु  
**pond-heron** अन्ध-बक (ancient name अन्ध—when waiting for its food, it sits hunched up, a dowdy, patient little figure not easy to spot against a dark background Cf अन्धा बगल in Hindi)  
**Pondicherry vulture = black vulture Aves** कृष्ण कर्णिकृष  
**pond reservoir तडागाशय m**

**pond-scum** (free floating filamentous algae) तडागाप्य *m*  
**pond-scum parasite** (so called because most of the species are parasitic on algae) तडागाप्यजीवी (-रन्)  
**pond snail Zool** तडाग-मन्यर  
**pond tortoise Zool** तडाग-कूर्म  
**pondweed Bot** पखल-घास *m*, पखल-शाक *n*  
**Pongamia Bot** करम्ज-प्रजाति  
*P atropurpurea = Adinobotrys atropurpureus*  
*P elliptica = Derris elliptica*  
*P glabra* (Indian beech) सामान्य करम्ज (B, N, M, Ben Bom Kan Guj Hin Mar Pan Uri करम्ज, 'Gond garanyi, Mundari kuronjodaru, Oudh kany, Santal kurung, Tam kanjanam, Tel. kranuga, Tulu korangi)  
**pongamia oil** करम्ज-तैल  
**ponge = orangutan**  
**Ponge Zool** (genus of orangutans) वनमानुष-प्रजाति  
*P satyrus* सामान्य वनमानुष  
**pongee** (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरक्तातिपीत  
**Pongo = Ponge**  
*P pygmaeus = Ponge satyrus*  
**Ponolith = enamel white**  
**pons Anat, Zool** 1 (a bridge) सेतु *m*  
 2 = pons Varolii Zool (it connects the two sides of the cerebellum नि-मस्तिष्क) निसेतु *m*  
**ponsol black B paste = alizarthrene black B**  
**p blue BCS powder = indanthrene BCS**  
**p dark blue BR paste = alizarthrene dark blue BO**  
**p green B = alizarthrene green B**  
**p violet RR paste = alizarthrene violet RR extra**  
**p yellow G paste = alizarthrene yellow G**  
**pons Varoli = pons**  
**pontachrome black A = chrochrome black A** (pont is an abbreviation of the name of the manufacturers—Du Pont de Nemours & Co')  
**p blue R = chrome blue 2 R**

p blue-black R conc. = chrome blue-black R  
 p brown MW = chrome brown  
 p red B = superchrome red B  
 p violet SW = chrome violet  
 pontacyl amaranth = amaranth  
 p blue-black SX = acid blue-black  
 p brilliant blue A = brilliant acid blue A  
 p carmine 2G = acid carmine  
 p cloth red 3G = cloth red 3GA  
 p dark green T = agalma black-green T  
 p fast violet 10B = fast acid violet 10 B  
 p. fast yellow Y = fast yellow  
 p flavine FF = Indian yellow FF = azoflavine FF  
 p green B = acid green G  
 p light green SF yellowish = light green SF yellowish  
 p light yellow GG = fast light yellow  
 p ruby G = ruby red A  
 p scarlet RR = rainbow scarlet 4R  
 p sulfon black BB = sulphon cyanine black BA  
 p. sulfon blue B = sulphon acid blue BA  
 p sulphon violet R = fast wool violet NB  
 p violet 6BN = acid violet 6B  
 pontage charges सेतु कर *m*  
 pontamine black EX = direct black MS  
 p blue AX = direct blue G extra  
 p brown CG = direct brown GXR  
 p catechu B = diamine catechine B  
 p copper-blue RRX = oxamine copper-blue 2R  
 p diazo black BH conc = direct fast black BH  
 p diazo bordeaux 7B = diazo bordeaux 7B  
 p diazo orange = rosanthrene orange R  
 p diazo scarlet A = rosanthrene A  
 p fast black FF = direct black FF extra  
 p fast pink BL = chlorazol fast pink BK

p fast red F = direct fast red F  
 p fast scarlet 4BA = direct fast scarlet SE  
 p green BX = direct green B  
 p light yellow 5GX = chlorazol fast yellow 5GK  
 p orange R = direct orange R  
 p scarlet B = direct scarlet B  
 p sky blue 5BX = direct sky blue  
 p violet N = direct violet N  
 p yellow SX = direct yellow  
 Pontederia Bot नीलशुकी-प्रजाति  
 P cordata = pickerelweed (it has spikes of blue flowers—Web) सामान्य-नीलशुकी  
 P. vaginalis = Monochoria vaginalis (the root is chewed for toothache—Basu) दन्तमूल-नीलशुकी  
 Pontederiaceae (pickerelweed family) Bot नीलशुकी-कुल *n*  
 Pontellina Zool. वारिस्कन्द-प्रजाति  
 P. mediterranea (takes long flying leaps out of the water—PH I 454) सामान्य वारिस्कन्द  
 Pontic *adj* (of or pert to the Pontus, or Black Sea) कृष्णोदधि-  
 pontiff = pontiff purple (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिल in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युट्रकानिल  
 Pontobdella (Gk *pontos* 'sea') समुद्रौका-प्रजाति  
 pontoon 1 (a flat-bottomed boat) चिपिटनौका *f*  
 2 (a pontoon bridge) नौकासेतु *m*  
 pontoon bridge (bridge of boats) नौका-सेतु *m*  
 Pontoscolex Zool (Gk *pontos* 'sea' + *skolex* 'worm') समुद्रकिन्तुल प्रजाति  
 P. corethrurus सामान्य समुद्रकिन्तुल  
 Pontosphaera haeckeli सामान्य जलगोल *m*  
 Pontus = Black Sea कृष्णोदधि *m*  
 pony टट्टू  
 pony tax टट्टू-कर  
 poodle (dog) (proud looking) मानी ( *n* )  
 pool 1 पत्तल, कुण्ड *n*  
 2 (in a joint gambling venture, the total amount contributed to be staked ) सकोष *m*  
 3 (common fund) सनिधि *m*  
 4 *Corn* (aggregation of the interests

of different persons) समुच्चय, विक्रम-सत्र *m*  
 pooled estimate Statistics संगृहीत माग-  
 रण  
 pooled wagons संगृहीत वाहन  
 pooling of produce उत्पाद का समुच्चय  
 pool prices समुच्चय मूल्य  
 pool rates समुच्चय-अर्ध  
 pool sales समुच्चय विक्रय  
 poon tree (*Calophyllum elatum*) केर-  
 पुन्नाग *m*  
 Poop = Puppis Astron पुरछ *n*  
 poor *adj* दरिद्र, निर्धन  
 poor conductor कुंसावाहक  
 poor crop बल्ब सस्य  
 poorest *adj* दरिद्रतम  
 poor fund-comforts दरिद्र-निधि-सुख  
 सुविधाएँ  
 poor-house अकिञ्चन-गृह, दरिद्र-शाला  
 poor-houses rules दरिद्रशास्त्र-नियम  
 poor-house ward दरिद्र-कक्ष  
 poor land कम उपजाऊ भूमि  
 poor law दरिद्र-विधि  
 poor lime कुचूणक  
 poorly developed बल्प-विकसित  
 poorly drained बल्प-जलोत्सारित  
 poor-man's paracetty (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनशिशु *m*  
 poor man's-treacle 1 (*Allium sativum*) लशुन *n* (B, N, M)  
 2 = garlic mustard (*Alliaria officinalis*) लशुनसर्प *m*  
 poor-man's-weatherglass (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकामारी  
 poormen's houses निर्धनों के घर  
 poor oats = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य-यविका *f*  
 poor patient निर्धन रोगी  
 poor quality of crop हीन प्रकार का सस्य  
 poor seed year Forestry हीन बीजवर्ष, बल्प-बीज वर्ष  
 poor soil हीन मृदा  
 poor visibility बल्प दृश्यता  
 poor volume बल्प वैपुल्य  
 P O P (plaster of Paris) द बू. (दन्धाचूर्ण)  
 popcorn 1 फुल्लमर्क *n*  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of very high उच्च brilliance) सुपीतारक्त  
 pope = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 popgun क्रीडा-नलिका  
 popinjay green = parrot green

poplar वनपिप्पल *m*  
 poplar longicorn (*Saperda populnea*)  
 वनपिप्पल-दीर्घशृंग  
 poplin (a cotton fabric in which the ends per inch greatly exceed the picks per inch) अधिताना *f*  
 popliteal *adj Anat* जानुपृष्ठीय  
 poppet valve = lift valve *Rly*  
 poppy 1 अहिपुष्प *n* (from अहि + पुष्प)  
 2 = poppy red (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 poppy cultivation अहिपुष्प-कृषि  
 poppy heads अहिपुष्प-शीर्ष  
 poppy oil अहिपुष्प तैल  
 poppy plant अहिपुष्प-पादप  
 poppy red (yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 poppy seed अहिपुष्प-बीज  
 poppy seed oil अहिपुष्प-बीज तैल  
 populace (the masses as distinguished from those having rank, wealth or position) सामान्य जन, जनसाधारण  
 popular *adj* लोक प्रचलित, लोकप्रिय  
 popular book लोकबोधयुक्त, लोकगम्य पुस्तक  
 popular conception लोक-धारणा  
 popular election लोक-निर्वाचन  
 popular elective representation निर्वाचन द्वारा लोक प्रतिनिधित्व  
 popular feeling जनता की भावना, लोक-भावना  
 popular government लोकप्रिय शासन  
 popularize *vb* लोकप्रिय करना, लोकप्रिय बनाना  
 popular language लोक भाषा, जन-भाषा  
 popular magazine लोकप्रिय पत्रिका  
 popular mind जनता का मन  
 popular name = trivial name *Taxonomy* लोक नाम  
 popular objection जनसाधारण की आपत्ति  
 popular series (of publications) लोकप्रिय माला  
 population 1 जनसंख्या *f* (Const)  
 2 (the whole number of people or inhabitants in a country) समस्तजन *m*  
 3 *Biol* जीवसंख्या *f*  
 4 = universe *Statistics* (entire group) समग्र *n*  
 population equivalent जनसंख्या-समाह  
 population of crops सस्य-संख्या *f*

populous parts of the city नगर के घने बसे हुए भाग  
 Populus *Bot* वनपिप्पल-प्रजाति  
 P alba (white poplar) श्वेत वनपिप्पल  
 P balsamifera (balsam poplar) गुग्गुलु वनपिप्पल  
 P canadensis (Canadian poplar) श्याम वनपिप्पल  
 P candidans (balm of Gilead) रजत वनपिप्पल  
 P canescens (grey poplar) धूसर वनपिप्पल  
 P ciliata सामान्य वनपिप्पल (W. Himalayas वनपीपल, Hin पहाड़ी पीपल)  
 P euphratica (distribution—Sind, Punjab etc) सिन्धु-वनपिप्पल  
 P nigra (black poplar) कृष्ण वनपिप्पल  
 P nigra fastigiata (pyramidal poplar) स्तूपीकाकार कृष्ण वनपिप्पल  
 P nigra italica (Lombardy poplar) रोमक कृष्ण वनपिप्पल  
 P tremula (aspen) चलपत्ती वनपिप्पल  
 P O R (preliminary office report) प्रा का प्र (प्रारम्भिक कार्यालय प्रतिवेदन)  
 porbeagle *Zool* (noted for its voracity—Web) घस्मर *m* (घस्मर 'voracious' ancient word)  
 porbeagle shark घस्मर ग्राह  
 porcelain मृत्ता *f*, चीनी मिट्टी  
 porcelain acid dish मृत्ता अम्ल शरावक  
 porcelain basin मृत्ता पात्री  
 porcelain beaker मृत्ता-चम्बुकी  
 porcelain blue (a colour, green-blue हरिनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 porcelain casserole *Chem* मृत्ता पिठर  
 porcelain clay = China clay  
 porcelain cup मृत्ता-चपक, चीनी मिट्टी का प्याला  
 porcelain dish मृत्ता-शरावक  
 porcelain filling *Med* मृत्ता पूरण  
 porcelain green (a colour, bluish-green हयनील in hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरिनील  
 porcelain plug मृत्ता निग  
 porcelanite = porcellanite  
 Porcellana *Zool* (It porcellana 'Venus shell') महाशल्क प्रजाति (महाशल्क 'a kind of sea crab' in Manu)  
 porcellanite *Petrog* मृत्ताश्म *m*  
 porch द्वारमण्डप *m* (from Bengali)  
 porcupine *Mamm* शल्यकी (रत्न) *m*  
 porcupine anteater = echidna *Zool*

शल्ययन्त्राश *m*  
 porcupine-fish शल्यकी-मीन  
 pore रन्ध्र *n*  
 pore angle water रन्ध्र-कोण जल  
 pore membrane छिद्र कला  
 pore space रन्ध्र खरिमा, रन्ध्र-स्थान  
 Porifera = Spongiae = Spongida *Zool.*  
 छिद्रिण *m pl*  
 porite *Zool* कुहरी (रत्न) *m*  
 Porites *Zool* (Gk poros 'pore') कुहरी  
 कुहरी-प्रजाति  
 P limosa (flourishes in muddy water—Lull p 58) पकिल कुहरी  
 Poritidae *Zool* कुहरी वंश *m*  
 pork सूकरमांस *n*, सूकर का मांस  
 pork tapeworm = Taenia solium *Zool.*  
 सूकर चूषद्वार *m*  
 poro रन्ध्र  
 Porocephalus armillatus ककणी रन्ध्र-द्वार  
 porocyte *Zool* छिद्र कोश *f*  
 porogamic method *Bot* द्वारोद्वाह-रीति  
 porogamy *Bot* (entry of the pollen tube through the micropyle) द्वारोद्वाह *m* (परोक्षद्वार abbreviated to द्वार)  
 porometer (to measure the size of fine pores) रन्ध्रमान *m*  
 Poromya *Zool* हृस्वनाल प्रजाति  
 Poromyidae (siphons short) हृस्वनाल-वंश *m*  
 poroscope रन्ध्रेक्ष *m*  
 poroscopic *adj* रन्ध्रेक्षीय  
 poroscopy रन्ध्रेक्षा *f*  
 porose = porous *adj* रन्ध्री (रत्न)  
 poroseness रन्ध्रिता *f*  
 porosimeter (porosity + meas) *Phys.*  
 sical *Chem* रन्ध्रितामान *m*  
 porosity रन्ध्रिता *f*  
 porosity of soil मृदा रन्ध्रिता  
 porous *adj* रन्ध्री (रत्न), रन्ध्रमय  
 porous battery रन्ध्री समूहा-कण्ट  
 porous dehiscence *Bot* रन्ध्री स्फोटना  
 porous diaphragm रन्ध्री पृथक्पृथक्  
 porous plate रन्ध्री पात्री  
 porous plug experiment *Phys* रन्ध्री निग भस्मरीक्षा  
 porous pot *Phys* रन्ध्री पात्र  
 porous pumice *Geol* रन्ध्री श्यानक  
 porous saucer रन्ध्री शराविका  
 porous tile रन्ध्री मर्परी  
 porous wood रन्ध्री काष्ठ, रन्ध्री लकड़ी  
 Poroxyleae *Bot* पाषाणदार कुष्ठ *n*  
 Poroxylon *Bot* (Gk poroxylon 'stone')

+ *xylon* 'wood') **पारवाणदार प्रजाति**  
**porpezite Mineral** (gold containing palladium up to 10%) निचूपसुवर्णिज *m*  
 (निचूप for निचूपतु palladium, सुवर्ण gold, -इन for खनिज mineral)  
**Porphyra Bot** (a genus of red algae with thin plate like thallus) पट्टरक्त-प्रजाति  
**porphyrin Biochem** नीलारुणि *f*  
**Porphyrio Aves** राजीव-प्रजाति (राजीव occurs in मत्स्यपुराण)  
**porphyrite Petrog** परिपृक्तरु *m*  
**porphyritic adj** परिपृक्तीय  
**porphyritic rock** परिपृक्तीय शैल  
**porphyroblast Petrog** परिपृक्तरु *m*  
**porphyroblastic adj** *Petrog* परिपृक्तरुहिक  
**porphyroclastic adj** *Petrog* परिपृक्तरुदलिक  
**porphyroid adj** *Petrog* परिपृक्ताभ  
**porphyry** परिपृक् *m*  
**Porpita Zool** (close resemblance to a medusa, discoid body) बिम्बछत्र प्रजाति  
*P pacifica* प्रशान्त-बिम्बछत्र  
**porpoise शिशुक m** (cf dolphin शिशुमार)  
**porpoise oil Chem** शिशुक तैल  
**porret (Allium ampeloprasum)** स्फोट-पलाण्डु *m*  
**porridge** दलिया  
**Porrina = γ Virginis Astron** तृतीय कन्या *f*  
**port 1 (sea port) पत्तन (Const), समुद्र-पत्तन n**  
 2 (a fortified wine of rich taste and aroma) सुद्राक्षिणी *f*  
 3 *Mach* द्वार *n*  
 4 *Rly* छिद्र, द्वार *n*  
**portability वाह्यता, सुवाह्यता f**  
**portable adj** वाह्य (ancient word), सुवाह्य  
**portable crane वाह्य वक्र**  
**portable dictaphone वाह्य श्रुतभाष**  
**portable machine वाह्य यन्त्र**  
**portable motor वाह्य वहित्र**  
**portable railway वाह्य सयान**  
**Port Administrative Officer** पत्तन प्रदासी अधिकारी  
**Port Advisory Committee** पत्तन-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
**portal of entry प्रवेश-द्वार**  
**portal system Zool** केशिकाभाजी सहति  
**portal vein Anat** आन्त्रमहानीला (being a large vein), केशिकाभाजी सिरा

(breaks up into capillaries)  
**port authorities पत्तन-प्राधिकारी**  
**port charges पत्तन प्रभार, पत्तन शुल्क**  
**port commissioner पत्तन-आयुक्त**  
**port dues पत्तन-देय**  
**porter 1 भारिक m**  
 2 द्वारपाल *m*  
 3 (a weak stout, containing about 4 % of alcohol and rich in saccharine matter) अलिपरा *f*  
**portage (porter's charges) भारिक-शुल्क n**  
**portage charges भारिक-शुल्क**  
**portfolio 1 पत्रोद्ग्रह m**  
 2 (of a minister) विभाग *m*  
**portfolio method of storage सग्रहण की पत्रोद्ग्रह रीति**  
**Port Health Officer पत्तन-स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी**  
**Porthetria = Lymantria**  
**port holes = cinclides**  
**portia tree (Thespesia populnea) फलीश m (B, M)**  
**portion अंश, भाग m.**  
**portion of the building भवन का भाग**  
**portions of viscera अन्तस्त्व-भाग**  
**Port Jackson shark (found in Australia महात्का) महात्का प्राह**  
**Portland cement Chem** (a hydraulic cement) आम्भस वज्रचूर्ण, सामान्य वज्रचूर्ण  
**port limits पत्तन-सीमाएं**  
**port of arrival आगमन-पत्तन**  
**port of call विश्राम-पत्तन (cf French port de relache, German Anlegehafen)**  
**port of debarkation अवतरण-पत्तन**  
**port of discharge (where cargo is taken out) अवतारण पत्तन**  
**port of disembarkation अवतरण पत्तन**  
**port of embarkation नौरोहण पत्तन**  
**port officer पत्तनाधिकारी**  
**port of loading उद्गरण पत्तन**  
**port of origin उद्गम पत्तन**  
**port of seizure अग्निग्रहण-पत्तन**  
**port of shipment नौमरण पत्तन**  
**port overtime पत्तन अधिसमय**  
**Port Oxford cedar = Cupressus lawsoniana**  
**port police पत्तन-आरक्षी**  
**port quarantine पत्तन निरोध (Const)**  
**portrait आलेख्य n, छवि f, जीवालेख्य n (from life जीव)**

**portrait, bust or statue छवि, अर्धप्रतिमा अथवा प्रतिमा**  
**portray vb** आलेखन  
**port subcommittee पत्तन उपसमिति**  
**port trust पत्तन-न्यास**  
**port trust bonds पत्तन न्यास-बन्ध**  
**port trust charges पत्तन-न्यास-प्रभार**  
**Port Trust Commissioner पत्तन-न्यास-आयुक्त**  
**Port Trust Railway पत्तन-न्यास सयान**  
**Portugal orange (Citrus aurantium) नारंग m**  
**Portuguese man of-war = Physalia**  
**Portuguese red = Carthamus red**  
**Portulaca Bot** लोणी प्रजाति  
*P meridiana = P quadrifida*  
*P oleracea* (common purslane, garden purslane, pot purslane, purs lane) सामान्य लोणी (B, N लोणी, MW. लोणिका, Ben बड़ा दुनिया, Guj lani, Hin दुनिया, लेनिया)  
*P quadrifida* लघु-लोणी (B, N बहु-लोणिका, Ben Hin छोटा दुनिया, Guj ghuluni, Pan lunah)  
*P tuberosa* (leaves used in erysipelas—B, N) अरुणचर्म लोणी (अरुणचर्म erysipelas)  
**Portulacaceae Bot** लोणी-कुल *n*  
**Portunus Zool** (Lat *portus* 'harbour') पत्तनकर्क-प्रजाति  
**Porzana Aves** कुक्कुटिका प्रजाति (कुक्कुटिका ancient word)  
**position स्थिति f, स्थान n, अवस्थिति f**  
**position angle Astron** स्थिति कोण  
**position circle Astron** स्थिति वृत्त  
**position effect स्थिति प्रभाव**  
**position line Astron** स्थिति-रेखा  
**position line table Astron** स्थिति रेखा सारणी  
**position of the foetus गर्भ-स्थिति**  
**position ratio Math** स्थिति-अनुपात  
**position sense Med** स्थिति बोध  
**positive n 1 Math** धन  
 2 *Photog* अनुचित्र *n*  
 negative प्रतिचित्र (११)  
**positive adj 1 धन, अस्तिवाची, अस्ति, सकारात्मक, दृढ**  
 2 *Chem* अस्स्यात्मक (if this test be positive यदि यह परीक्षा अस्स्यात्मक हो)  
 3 *Elec* उद्द्युत्, धन  
 4 *Logic* अस्तिवाची (१२)  
 5 *Machinery* (designating or pertaining to a motion or device which is definite, unyielding, con-

stant, or certain in its action, as determined by unyielding parts or exactly controlled movements, as the motion of a system of levers or as a claw clutch) नियत

Cf. negative अनियत

6 Math धन

7 Statistics अनुलोम, धन

-positive (gram positive) Bact -मधाय्य (उपवाय्य)

positive and negative evidence Law

सकारात्मक और नकारात्मक साक्ष्य

positive angle Math धन कोण

positive anomaly धन विचलितता

positive association J Educ सह-संबन्ध

2 Statistics अनुलोम संबन्ध, सहसंबन्ध

positive attributes Statistics अस्ति-गुण

positive brush cleaning mechanism

Rice नियत ब्रुश स्वच्छन यन्त्र

positive catalyst Chem धन आवेजक

positive catalyst Chem धन आवेजक

positive cations धन न्ययन

positive chaemotaxis Bot रासायनिक m

positive charge Phys उद्द्युत-प्रभार

positive check Econ प्राकृतिक अवरोध

positive column Phys धन स्तम्भ

positive correlation=direct correlation Statistics अनुलोम सहसंबन्ध

positive dobby Textiles नियत चित्रला

positive duties माक्षान चर्नेष्य

positive electricity (it has a higher उद् potential) उद् युत f

positive electrode उद्द्युत-द्वार

positive evidence Law सकारात्मक साक्ष्य, अस्ति साक्ष्य (see evidence)

positive geotropism=progeotropism भूम्यावर्तना

positive heliotropism सूर्यावर्तना

positive heteropycnosis Zool (condensation is quick or) आशुस्निग्ध-सघनना

positive integral index Math धन पूर्णांक घातांक

positive ion उद्द्युतधन, धन अयन

positively charged Elec उद्द्युत प्रभृत

positively charged body Phys उद्द्युत-प्रभृत काय

positively geotropic Bot भूम्यावर्तिक

positively heliotropic Bot सूर्यावर्तिक

positively hydrotropic Bot जलावर्तिक

positive moment Phys धन बिभ्रमिया

positive movement धन गति

positive number धन संख्या

positive plate Elec उत्पट (उत्=उद्द्युत)

positive pole Elec उद्द्युत (उद्=उद्द्युत), धन ध्रुव

positive potential उद्द्युत शक्ति

positive print Photog अनुच्छाया f

positive proof Law साक्षात् प्रमाण

positive proper fraction Math धन लघुश भिन्न

positive quantity Math धन राशि

positive ray धन रश्मि, उद्द्युत रश्मि

positive ray analysis धन अयन विरलेषण ('ray' is a misnomer it is an ion)

positive ray apparatus धन रश्मि साधित्र

positive reaction (a reaction which produces the effect sought)—Hachh) अस्ति प्रतिक्रिया

positive science Logic वस्तु विज्ञान

positive skewness Statistics अनुलोम विपमता

positive tappet Textiles नियत उत्स्पर्शक

positive term Logic अस्तिवाची पद

positive terminal Phys धन अग्रस्तन

positive test अस्ति-परीक्षा

positive uniaxial crystal धन एकाक्ष स्फट

positive utility Econ अस्ति-उपयोगिता

positron Phys, Chem उद्द्युत m (short for उद्द्युत)

posology 1 Math (doctrine of pure quantity) शुद्धमात्रिकी f

2=dosology Med (science of doses) मात्रिकी f, मात्राविज्ञान n

Posoqueria uliginosa=Randia uliginosa Bot

posse 1 (possibility) शक्यता f

2 (a force with legal authority, a detachment, as of police) दल n

possess 1 रखना, के पास होना

2 Law धारण करना

possessing abundance संपूर्णतायुक्त

possessing highspeed उच्च वेग युक्त

possession 1 धारण n, रखना

2 Law धारण n, स्वत्व (Const)

ownership स्वामित्व  
enjoyment उपभोग

actual possession वास्तविक धारण

constructive possession प्रलक्षित धारण

adverse possession प्रतिकूल धारण

assume possession धारण लेना

proprietor in possession धारक अधिस्वामी

obtain possession of का धारण प्राप्त करना

3 (the thing possessed) धृत n

4 (as, British possessions) अधीनदेश, धृतदेश, अधीन प्रदेश m (as in French possessions in India)

possession and issue धारण और निर्गमन  
possession follows title Law धारण स्वत्वानुगामी है

possession in fact वास्तविक धारण

possession of explosives उस्फोटको का धारण

possession of land Law भूमि-धारण

possession of landed property भू-संपत्ति धारण

possessions see possession

possession utility Econ धारण-उपयोगिता

possessiveness समकार m (ancient word)

possessor धारक m

possessory action Law धारणार्थ वाद

possessory lien धारक ग्रहणाधिकार

possessory title Law धारण-स्वत्व, धारण-प्राप्त स्वत्व (a title gained by possession)

possibility 1 शक्यता f

probability सभाव्यता

2 Forestry (yield) प्राप्ति f

possible adj शक्य

probable सभाव्य

practicable व्यवहार्य

practical व्यावहारिक

the only possible criterion यही एक

कसौटी हो सकती है, एकमात्र कसौटी

possible angle Math शक्य कोण

possible combination शक्य संयोग

possibly शक्यतया

post n 1 दण्ड, स्थूण m

2 Admin पद (Const), स्थान n

(Const)

creation of a post (नया) पद बनाना, पद-सर्जन

3 प्रेष m, डाक

4 ग्रहण स्थान n, चौकी

post vb 1 प्रेषण, भेजना

2 डाक में डालना, प्रेषण

3 Bookkeeping प्रविष्ट करना, चढ़ाना, रोपण, प्रपञ्जी प्रवेशन

4 पदस्थापन (further see posting)

post- पश्च-, उत्तर-, उत्तर



or illicitly) गृहिरा, कृदिरा *f*.  
 potency 1 शक्ति *f*  
 2 *Med* शक्ति *f*  
 potency date *Med* शक्ति दिनांक, प्रयो-  
 ज्यार्थ  
 potent *adj* 1 शक्तिशाली ( *इन्* )  
 2 *Med*. शक्तिशाली ( *इन्* )  
 potential *adj* 1 गुप्त, संभाव्य ( *इन्* ),  
 संभाव्य, शक्य  
 2 *Phys* शक्ति-  
 potential *n* *Phys* शक्ति *n*  
 potential analogies *Phys* शक्ति-सादृश्य  
 potential carriers संभाव्य वाहक  
 potential citizens संभाव्य नागरिक  
 potential difference *Phys* शक्ति भेद,  
 शक्तिान्तर  
 potential energy (owing to position  
 स्थिति) *Phys* स्थितिक ऊर्जा  
 potential existence संभाव्य अस्तित्व  
 potential fall *Phys* शक्ति-पतन  
 potential gradient शक्ति-प्रवणक  
 potentiality 1 संभाव्यता, संभावित्व,  
 शक्यता, शक्ति, क्षमता *f*  
 2 गुप्त-शक्ति *f*  
 potential loss संभाव्य हानि  
 potentially 1 संभाव्यत  
 2 *Phys* शक्ति-  
 potentials (potential resources) संभाव्य  
 संसाधन *n*  
 potential slope शक्ति-प्रवण  
 potential value संभाव्य मूल्य  
 potential wealth *Econ* संभाव्य धन  
 potential yield *Forestry* (the annual  
 yield in material of which a forest  
 is capable, when maintained at its  
 highest limit of productivity—  
 I.F.R.) संभाव्य प्राप्ति, शक्ति प्राप्ति  
 potentiation *Med* (the combined ac-  
 tion of two drugs, being greater  
 than the sum of the effects of each  
 used alone—Dorland) शक्तिवर्धन *n*  
 Potentilla *Bot* (genus of cinquefoils)  
 पञ्चपर्णी-प्रजाति (पञ्च- cinque-, -पर्णी foil)  
 P. anserina (cinquefoil, silver weed)  
 (leaflets deeply toothed—Basu)  
 क्षन्ति-पञ्चपर्णी  
 P. fragarioides (fragarioides 'resem-  
 bling strawberry') तृणवृक्ष-पञ्च-  
 पर्णी  
 P. fruticosa = shrubby cinquefoil  
 क्षुण्णिल पञ्चपर्णी  
 P. kleiniana (leaves are applied to  
 abscesses—Basu) विद्रधि पञ्चपर्णी

P nepalensis नेपाल पञ्चपर्णी  
 P reptans (cinquefoil, filifol, five  
 finger-blossom, five finger grass,  
 five fingers, five leaf, five leaved-  
 grass, golden blossom, herb five-  
 leaf, sink field, snake foyle, tor-  
 mentil) सामान्य पञ्चपर्णी  
 P sericca (densely silky—Basu)  
 कौशिक-पञ्चपर्णी  
 P supina (roots employed as a  
 febrifuge—Basu) उदर-पञ्चपर्णी  
 potentiometer (potential + meter)  
 Elec शक्तिमापक *m*  
 potent seed lymph शक्तिशाली बीज-  
 लसीका  
 Poterion *Zool* चपटिप्रिय प्रजाति (see  
 Neptune's cup)  
 potheen = poteen  
 potherb (any herb which is boiled  
 for food) खाद्यशाक *n*  
 pot-hole *Geol* कुम्भ गड *m*  
 kettlehole उखा गड  
 Pothos *Bot* करिपिप्पली प्रजाति (related  
 to Scindapsus गनपिप्पली प्रजाति)  
 P cathartu (leaves are eaten to  
 cure various pains—Basu) पीडाहर-  
 करिपिप्पली  
 P heterophylla = Lasia hetero-  
 phylla  
 P officinalis = Scindapsus officina-  
 lis सामान्य करिपिप्पली  
 P pertusa = Rhaphidophora per-  
 tusa  
 P scandens (leaves very variable  
 —Basu) विभिन्नपर्ण-करिपिप्पली  
 pot marigold (Calendula officinalis)  
 गेन्दुक *m*, गेन्दा  
 pot marjoram (Origanum vulgare)  
 मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरु)  
 potometer *Bot* (for measuring the  
 rate of transpiration in plants)  
 उत्सवेदमान *m*  
 Potorouae *Zool* (subfamily consis-  
 ting of the rat kangaroos) मूषकुलगानु-  
 दवा *m*  
 Potorous *Zool* मूषकुलग प्रजाति  
 Potos = Cercoleptes  
 P caudivolvus गोलपुच्छ प्राहिलस  
 pot plant 1 (one suitable for growing  
 in a pot) पात्र पादप *m*  
 2 = monkey pot tree कपिघट *m*  
 pot purslane (Portulaca oleracea) लोणी  
*f*. (B, N), लुनिया

pot sleeper *Rly* पात्री-शायी  
 pot still घट-भासोत्र  
 potteries co operative society मृदु-  
 भाण्ड-सहकारि-समिति  
 pottery मृदुभाण्ड *n*, मिट्टी के बर्तन  
 pottery clay भाण्ड मृत्तिका  
 pottery sand भाण्ड सिकता  
 potto *Zool* (resembles the slow loris  
 in its arboreal and slow moving  
 habits) मन्दालु *m*  
 pouch 1 थान *n*, पैला, पैली  
 2 (a leather bag for ammunition,  
 also, a wooden cartridge box) अक्क-  
 थान *n*  
 3 *Med* थान *n*  
 4 *Zool* शिशुधान *n*  
 pouch bearing sheath tailed bat  
 Mamm गल धानीक च्यक-पुच्छ जंतु  
 pouched *Zool* शिशुधान-  
 pouched animal शिशुधान-प्राणी  
 pouched frog = marsupial frog शिशु-  
 धान मण्डक  
 pouched rat = gopher धानीमूष *m*  
 pouched wolf = marsupial wolf = Tas-  
 manian wolf शिशुधान वृक  
 poudre blue = powder blue  
 poudrette मुष्कपुरीष *n*  
 poultice = cataplasm उपनाह *m* (from  
 मृद्यन)  
 poultry 1 कुक्कुटादि, गृह्यान्नपक्षी *m* (any  
 domesticated birds which serve as  
 a source of food, either eggs or  
 meat)  
 2 कुक्कुटपालन *n*  
 poultry boy कुक्कुटपालन मृद्य  
 poultry developmental research  
 कुक्कुटपालन विकास-अन्वेषण  
 Poultry Development Officer कुक्कुट-  
 पालन-विकास अधिकारी  
 poultry farm कुक्कुटपालन प्रक्षेत्र  
 poultry farming कुक्कुट-पालन *n*  
 poultry husbandry कुक्कुट-पालन *n*  
 Poultry Inspector कुक्कुटपालन-निरीक्षक  
 poultryman कुक्कुटपालक *m*  
 poultry manager कुक्कुटपालन-प्रबन्धक  
 Poultry Research Officer कुक्कुटपालन-  
 अन्वेषण अधिकारी  
 poultry serpent कुक्कुटपालन पर्यवेक्षक  
 poultry union कुक्कुटपालक-संघ  
 poultry unit कुक्कुटपालन-एकक  
 pound = ca the pound पशु-अवरोध *m*  
 (Const)  
 pound 1 (lb, 16 ounces) ग्राम्मलि *m*.

(प्रा, १६ शुक्तिका)

2 (lb t, 12 ounces, 5760 grains)

प्राञ्जलिका *f* (प्राञ्जि), हैम प्राञ्जलि *m*  
(है प्रा, १२ शुक्ति, ५७६० यव)

3 (lb ap, 12 ounces) प्राञ्जलिका *f*  
(प्राञ्जि), भैषजिक प्राञ्जलि *m* (भै प्रा, १२  
शुक्ति)

poundage fees अवरोध-शुल्क

poundal *Phys* प्रावल *n* (प्राञ्जलि pound  
+ वल, a unit of force in the FPS  
system)

pound contingencies अवरोध सम्भाव्यताएं

pounded paddy पोहा

pounded rice कुंदा चावल

pounder (one who or that which  
pounds or pulverizes) क्षोदक *m*

pound register पशु-अवरोध-पञ्जी  
(pound=cattle pound पश्वरोध)

pour *vb* 1 डालना, उडेलना, आघारण

2 (of waves) परिप्लवन

pouring basin आघारणी *f*

pourpre francaise=orchil

pout *vb* (akin to Skt बुद्धु) बुद्धुन

pouter Zool (they have a remarkably  
distensible crop which they have a  
habit of dilating, a process termed  
pouting) बुद्धुदक *m*

Pouzolzia Bot स्निग्धफल प्रजाति

P diffusa=P indica

P indica (achenes smooth and  
shining—Basu) सामान्य स्निग्धफल

P procumbens=P indica

poverty दरिद्र्य *n*, निर्धनता *f*

P O W (prisoner of war) र व (रण-  
बन्दी)

powan=pollan *Forestry*

powder 1 क्षोद *m* (occurs in हलायुष Cf  
कर्पूरक्षोद Kāśikh 34 51), चूर्ण *n*

2=pulvis *Pharm* क्षोद *m*

3 (gunpowder) अग्निचूर्ण *n*

powder blue 1 Col Ind क्षोद नील

2 (a colour, green blue हरिनील in  
hue, of low अव saturation) अवहरि-  
नील

3=smalt (colour)

powder-burning fuse क्षोद दाही ज्वाल

powder down Zool (one of certain  
modified down feathers which  
grow continuously and disintegrate  
at the ends, producing a sort of  
powder) क्षोदपत्र *n*

powder-down patches Zool (areas of  
downs, the ends of which break off

and make a fine dust—PH II 468)

क्षोदपत्र क्षेत्र *n*

powdered *adj* क्षुण्ण, पिसा हुआ

powdered calomel क्षुण्ण पानीरेय

powdered charcoal = charcoal  
powder

powdered coke = coke dust न्यगार-  
धूलि

powdered French chalk क्षुण्ण स्निग्ध-  
सदी

powdered ginger क्षुण्ण आर्द्रक, पिसा हुआ  
अर्द्रक

powdered glass क्षुण्ण काच

powdered gypsum क्षुण्ण आचूर्ण

powdered liquorice क्षुण्ण मधुयष्टि

powdered milk=dried milk

powdered roots क्षुण्ण मूल, पिसी जड़ें

powder fuchsine Col Ind क्षोद धूमली

powder green Col Ind क्षोद हरि

powder of ipecacuanha and opium  
= pulvis ipecacuanhae et opii  
*Pharm* वममूल तथा अहिफेन क्षोद

powder process operator Photog क्षोद-  
विधाकार

powder in Rly अग्निचूर्ण वाहन, बारूद-  
गाढी

powdery *adj* क्षोदरूप, क्षोदमय

powdery mildew Bot क्षोदासिता *f*

powdery scab Plant Pathol क्षोद पामा

power 1 शक्ति *f* (Const)

2 शक्ति, विद्युत् *f*, बिजली

3 *Math* शक्त *m*

4 *Phys* शक्ति *f*

5=activity *Phys* कार्यशक्ति *f*

power Rly (locomotive) चलित्र *n*

power alcohol चालन-सुपव

power applied *Phys* प्रयुक्त शक्ति

power available प्राप्य विद्युत्

power channel *Irrig* शक्ति-कुलिका,  
विद्युत् कुलिका

power cleaning विद्युत् स्वच्छन, बिजली से  
स्वच्छ करना

Power Control Board विद्युत्-नियन्त्रण-  
मण्डल

power coupled with an interest  
(Aiyar p 996 b) हितबद्ध शक्ति

power demand *Irrig* बिजली की माग

power-driven blower शक्ति-चालित ध्मात्र

power-driven compressor सपीडक

power duster (for spreading  
secticidal dusts) विद्युत्-

powered vessels (a vessel

by some engine other than steam)

गन्त्र जलयान

powerful *adj* शक्तिशाली (इन्), प्रबल,  
तगडा

powerful action *Chem* प्रबल क्रिया

power house विद्युद्-गृह, बिजली-घर

power implements विद्युद्-उपकरण, बिजली  
के उपकरण

power in gross *Law* अनुपावद्ध शक्ति  
(for explanation see gross)

power in trust *Law* न्यासार्थ शक्ति

powerloom यन्त्रवेम *n*

powerloom cloth यन्त्रवेम वस्त्र

powerloom factory यन्त्रवेम निर्माणी

Powerlooms Factories Association  
यन्त्रवेम निर्माणी-मण्डल

powerloom teacher यन्त्रवेम शिक्षक

power of accommodation (of the eye)  
व्यवस्थापन-शक्ति

power of appointment नियुक्त करने की  
शक्ति, नियुक्ति शक्ति

power of arrest without warrant अधि-  
पत्र के बिना पकड़ने की शक्ति

power of attorney *Law* 1 प्राधिकरण-  
पत्र *n*

2 प्राधिकरण-शक्ति

power of entry प्रवेश-शक्ति

power of Governor राज्यपाल की शक्ति

power of instruction अनुदेश-शक्ति

power of lens वीक्ष-शक्ति

power of remission परिहार-शक्ति

power of resistance रोध-शक्ति

power of sale विक्रय शक्ति, विक्रय-अधिकार

power of sanction समोदन-शक्ति

power plant शक्ति-सयन्त्र, विद्युत् सयन्त्र

power potential सम्भाव्य विद्युत्

power reverse gear Rly Eng शक्ति-  
परचाद्-दन्ती

powers शक्तिया

powers and duties शक्तिया और कर्तव्य

powers for disposal of surplus stores

अतिरिक्त वस्तुओं के निर्वर्तन की शक्ति

powers of court न्यायालय की शक्तिया

powers of forest officers वनाधिकारियों  
की शक्तिया

powers of revenue officers राजस्व  
अधिकारियों की शक्तिया

sprayer विद्युत्-शीकरक

station *Elec* विद्युत् स्थान, बिजली-

station supervisor

क, बिजलीघर का

that be जो भी

power supply विद्युत्-प्रदाय, शक्ति प्रदाय  
power to delegate authority प्राधिकार देने की शक्ति

power to exempt मुक्त करने की शक्ति  
power to relax rules नियम शिथिल करने की शक्ति

power to save Econ संचयन-शक्ति, बचाने की शक्ति

power to suspend the operation of an act अधिनियम के प्रवर्तन को निलम्बित करने की शक्ति

power to transfer officials पदाधिकारियों के स्थानान्तरण की शक्ति

Poynting's theorem Phys (on the transfer of electric energy) धूर्जो संक्रमण-नियम

P-P (pellagra preventing factor) Bio-chem व-प्र (वन्कचर्म प्रतिबन्ध-कारक)

P P Econ (per procurationem) अ अ (अधिकारान् अनु)

P P (preservation plot) प ख (परिरक्षा-खण्ड)

P. P (previous papers) पू प (पूर्व पत्र)

P. P (Public Prosecutor) लो अ (लोक-अभियोगकर्ता)

P P O (pension payment order) नि शो आ (निवृत्तिवेतन शोधन-आदेश)

P. Pr P A (application for a private carrier's permit—MVM xx) नि वा अ आ (निजी वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

pps (papers) पत्र

P Ps (previous papers) पू प (पूर्व पत्र)

ppt (precipitate) Chem- निस् (निम्नार)

P. Pu C A (application for a public carrier's permit—MVM xx) लो वा अ आ (लोक वाहक की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

P R (Police Regulations) आ वि (आरक्षि-विनियम)

Pr 1 (praseodymium) Chem इय (इयामर)

2 (propyl) Chem प्रम् (प्रमेय)

practicable adj व्यवहारगम्य, व्यवहार्य  
as far as practicable जहा तक व्यवहार्य हो

so far as practicable यथामध्य (Const)

practical adj आनुष्ठानिक, व्यावहारिक (Const)

practical ability व्यावहारिक योग्यता

practical acquaintance व्यावहारिक परिचय

practical advantage व्यावहारिक लाभ  
practical agriculture व्यावहारिक कृषि  
practical and theoretical व्यावहारिक और सैद्धान्तिक

practical and thorough training व्यावहारिक और माध्यम प्रशिक्षण

practical application व्यावहारिक प्रयोग

practical aspect व्यावहारिक पक्ष

practical change व्यावहारिक परिवर्तन

practical character व्यावहारिक स्वरूप of a practical character व्यावहारिक स्वरूप का

practical chemistry अनुष्ठान-रसायन

practical class आनुष्ठानिक वर्ग

practical course आनुष्ठानिक चर्चा

practical demonstration आनुष्ठानिक प्रदर्शन

practical difference व्यावहारिक भेद

practical difficulties व्यावहारिक कठिना-इया

practical examination आनुष्ठानिक परीक्षा

practical experience व्यावहारिक अनुभव (Const)

practical forestry व्यावहारिक वानिकी

practical illustration व्यावहारिक निदर्शन

practical instruction आनुष्ठानिक शिक्षण

practical knowledge व्यावहारिक ज्ञान

practical lesson = practice lesson

practically 1 व्यवहार में, अनुष्ठान में, व्यवहारत

2 प्राय, -प्राय

practically continuous series नतत-प्राय माला

practically unchanged अपरिवर्तित-प्राय

practical measure व्यावहारिक उपाय

practical measurement व्यावहारिक माप

practical mechanics अनुष्ठान-यान्त्रिकी, व्यवहार-यान्त्रिकी

practical men व्यावहारिक पुरुष

practical pharmacy आनुष्ठानिक भैषजिकी

practical physiological chemistry अनुष्ठान वैज्ञानिक रसायन

practical psychology व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान

practical record व्यावहारिक अभिलेख

practical regulation व्यावहारिक विनियमन

practical result वास्तविक परिणाम

practicals अनुष्ठान

practical shape व्यावहारिक रूप

practical test आनुष्ठानिक परीक्षा

practical training व्यावहारिक प्रशिक्षण, आनुष्ठानिक प्रशिक्षण

practical unit व्यावहारिक एकक

practical veterinary science आनुष्ठानिक पशुचिकित्सा विज्ञान

practical work अनुष्ठान-कर्म, व्यावहारिक कार्य

practice *n* 1 व्यवहार, आचार *m*, आवरण *n*

2 अभ्यास, समभ्यास *m* (ancient word), कार्यप्रणाली *f* (Const)

3 प्रयोग *m*, अनुष्ठान *n*

4 प्रथा *f* (Const)

5 व्यवसाय *m* (Const), कृति *f*

6 Arith व्यवहार गणित *n*

practice and procedure व्यवहार और प्रक्रिया

practice lesson Educ अभ्यास-पाठ, प्रयोग पाठ

practice of education शिक्षण व्यवहार, शिक्षण-प्रयोग

theory of education शिक्षण-वाद

practice of law विधि-व्यवसाय

practice of medicine चिकित्सा-व्यवसाय

practice of osteopathy अस्थिचिकित्सा-व्यवसाय

practice of surgery शल्य-व्यवसाय

practice of the court न्यायालय की कार्य-प्रणाली

practice of the department विभाग प्रथा

practice school Educ अभ्यास-शाला

practice teaching अभ्यास-प्रयोग

practise *vb* करना (Const)

practise a profession व्यवसाय करना (Const)

practising barrister व्यवसायी विधिवक्ता

practising dentistry दन्तचिकित्सा व्यवसायी

practising doctor व्यवसायी चिकित्सक

practising lawyer व्यवसायी विधिवक्ता

practitioner व्यवसायी (इन्) *m* (Const)

Praecoces (are able to feed themselves) स्वयंपोषिण *m pl*

praedial *adj*. Law (of the nature of land or immovable property, landed)

स्थावर, भूमिगत

praedial servitude = real servitude = landed servitude स्थावर-भुविचा-भार

भार

praefloration Bot = aestivation

praefoliation = vernation

Praesepe = Cluster in Cancer Astron.

कक्षा *f*

pragone = soda mic

Prague ice black = ice black

prairie 1 (a meadow or tract of grass-land) प्रशाद्वल *n*

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत

prairie brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तापीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उच्चरक्तापीत

prairie dog (rodent of the genus *Cynomys*) रवमूष *m*

prairie fire प्रशाद्वलानि

prairie soil प्रशाद्वल-मृदा

pram = perambulator

Prangos *Bot* कोमल-प्रजाति

P *pabularia* (*Silphium* parsley)

सामान्य कोमल (*Nadk*, Pushtu कोमल)

prase (leek green quartz) हरितस्फटिक *m*

praseodymia *Chem* (praseodymium oxide) ज्यामजा *f*

praseodymium *Chem* इयामला *f*

-prasin (Lat *prasinus* 'leek green' जाद) शादि *f* (in bil prasin)

pratincole हापुत्री *f* (ancient word—the parent birds tumble about on the ground when their nest is approached by an intruder)

prawn *Zool* प्रचिगट *m*

prayer 1 प्रार्थना *f*

2 *Law* प्रार्थना *f*

prayer beads = abrus गुन्जा *f*

prayer book प्रार्थना-पुस्तक

praying प्रार्थना करना (Const)

praying cricket, praying insect,

praying locust, praying mantis

*Zool* बद्धहस्त कीट *m*

pre- पूर्व-, अग्र-, पुस्त-

pre-acetabular *adj* *Zool* पूर्व-श्रोण्यु-लूखल

preacher धर्मोपदेशक *m* (see teacher)

preadolescent कुमार *m* (see child)

preamble प्रस्तावना *f* (Const)

preanal plate *Zool* गुदपूर्व पट्ट

prearranged march पूर्वप्रयत्न प्रयाण

pre-articular *Zool* पूर्व-संध्यायी

pre audience *Law* (right to prior

hearing) पूर्व श्रवणाधिकार *m*

preaudit *n* पूर्वलेखापरीक्षा

preaudit *adj* लेखापरीक्षापूर्व

preaudit cheque लेखापरीक्षापूर्व घनादेश

preaxial (side) *adj* *Anat* (in front of the axis of the body) पुरोक्ष

preaxial digit पुरोक्ष-अंगुलि

preaxial side *Zool* पुरोक्ष पार्श्व

prebasic school पूर्वाधार-पाठशाला

prebranchial zone *Zool* क्लोमपूर्व कटि-

बन्ध

Pre-cadet Training School युवसैनिक-

पूर्व प्रशिक्षण शाला

Pre-Cambrian *Geol* त्रिखण्ड-पूर्व

Pre-Cambrian period *Geol* त्रिखण्ड-पूर्व युग

Pre Carboniferous अगार पूर्व

precarious *adj* 1 (depending on the will of another) पराधीन, परायत्त

2 (uncertain, unwarranted) सदिग्ध,

अनिश्चित, अनियत, अधुन, सशयावह

3 दैवायत्त, दैवाधीन

precarious possession *Law* (is one which a person enjoys by the leave of another and during his pleasure) परायत्त धारण

precast *adj* पूर्वकृत, पूर्वनिर्मित

precast seat पूर्वनिर्मित शौचपीठ

precatory *adj* (of, pertaining to, of the nature of, entreaty, supplicatory) प्रार्थनात्मक

precatory trust *Law* प्रार्थनात्मक न्यास

precatory words *Law* प्रार्थनात्मक शब्द, प्रार्थना

precaution पूर्वावधान *n*, पूर्वोपाय *m*, सावधानी

precautionary stage पूर्वावधायी अवस्था

precautious *adj* पूर्वावधायी (इन्)

precava = superior vena cava = anterior vena cava उत्तर-महानीला, उत्तर-महासिरा

precaval vein उत्तर-महानीला, उत्तर महासिरा

precedence पूर्ववर्तिता (Const), पूर्व-गामिता, पूर्वता, पूर्वभाविता, पूर्वापरता *f* give precedence पूर्वता देना, पहले रखना

precedence of business कार्य-पूर्वता, कार्य की पूर्वापरता

precedent *adj* पूर्ववर्ती, पूर्वभावी (इन्), पूर्व

precedent *n* 1 (something done or said that may serve as an example or rule to authorize a subsequent act) पूर्वोदाहरण *n*, दृष्टान्त *m* 2 पूर्वगुण *m* (for explanation see essential precedent)

precedent or established practice

पूर्वोदाहरण अथवा रूढ व्यवहार

preceding *adj* पूर्वगत (Const), पहला,

पूर्ववर्ती (इन्)

preceding census पूर्वगत जनगणना (Const)

preceding clause पूर्वगत खण्ड

preceding paragraph पूर्वगत कण्डिका

preceding rule पूर्वगत नियम

preceding term *Math* पूर्ववर्ती पद

pre-censorship पूर्वावेक्षण *n*

precept 1 उपदेश *m*

2 *Law* (any command in the nature of process) प्रादेशिका *f* (process आदेशिका Const)

precept of education शिक्षण उपदेश

preceptor गुरु *m*

precession (of the equinoxes) *Astron* पूर्वायण *n* (so called because equinox comes to the meridian sooner)

precessional term *Astron* पूर्वायण पद

precession of the equinoxes *Astron* विषुव-पूर्वायण

Precharadrinae *Aves* प्रतिहिमानुवश *m*. (टिट्टिम ancient word)

pre cheliceral segment *Zool* माहिका-पूर्व खण्ड

prechordal *adj* *Embryol* (anterior to the notochord) पृष्ठरज्जु-पूर्व

precinct 1 (a surrounding or enclosing line or surface, & boundary) प्रसीमा *f*

2 भूखण्ड *m*

precincts प्रसीमाएं

precincts of a prison कारा प्रसीमाएं, कारासीमाएं

precious *adj* बहुमूल्य, मूल्यवान्

precious garnet = pyrope

precious metals बहुमूल्य धातु

precious opal *Mineral* रत्नोपल *m*

precious stone रत्नाश्म *m*, मूल्यवान् पत्थर

precipice प्रपात *m* (see scarp)

precipitant *Chem* निस्सादक *m*

precipitate *n* निस्साद *m*

precipitate *vb* निस्सादन

precipitated *adj* निस्सादित

precipitated calcium carbonate निस्सादित चूर्णातु प्रागारीय

precipitated chalk निस्सादित खटी

precipitated copper निस्सादित ताम्र

precipitated salt निस्सादित लवण

precipitated sulphur निस्सादित शुल्बारि

precipitation 1 *Chem* निस्सादन *n*

2 (as rain) अवपतन *n*

precipitation hardening *Metal* निस्सा-

दन-इहण (Rolfe p 165)  
 precipitation method निस्सादन-रीति  
 precipitation test निस्सादन परीक्षा  
 precipitin Immunol निस्सादि f  
 precipitous bank विप्रपाती तट  
 precipitous slope Forestry (over 45%)  
 विप्रपाती प्रवण (विप्रपात 'a precipice'  
 from the महामारत), खडा ढाल  
 very steep slope अतिप्रपाती प्रवण (see  
 slope)  
 precis (brief summary) सक्षेपिका f  
 substance साराश  
 summary सक्षेप  
 precise adj सुतथ्य, यथार्थतम, ठीक ठीक,  
 यथार्थ (see accurate)  
 clear, precise, and indubitable  
 evidence स्पष्ट, यथार्थ और निस्मग्ध  
 साक्ष्य  
 precise constitution ठीक ठीक सघटना  
 precise knowledge ठीक ठीक ज्ञान  
 precisely सुतथ्यत  
 precisely expressed सुतथ्यत अभिव्यक्त  
 precise nature ठीक ठीक स्वरूप  
 preciseness=precision सुतथ्यता f  
 precise picture ठीक ठीक स्थिति  
 precise programme ठीक ठीक कार्यक्रम  
 precise record यथार्थ अभिलेख  
 precise scope ठीक ठीक क्षेत्र  
 precision=preciseness  
 precis of the case प्रकरण की सक्षेपिका  
 preclimax Plant Ecol पूर्वकाण्डा f  
 preclimax vegetation Plant Ecol काष्ठा-  
 पूर्व वनस्पति  
 preclinical adj प्राक्शायनिक (प्राक्- pro,  
 शयनिक clinical)  
 preclinical department प्राक्शायनिक  
 विभाग  
 preclinical period प्राक्शायनिक अवधि  
 preclinical training प्राक्शायनिक प्रशिक्षण  
 preclitellar segment Zool प्रमेखलाग्र  
 खण्ड (ohitellum प्रमेखला)  
 postclitellar segment प्रमेखलाग्र-  
 खण्ड  
 preclude vb प्रतिवारण  
 precluded adj प्रतिवारित  
 be precluded from से प्रतिवारित होना  
 precocious adj पूर्वपक्व, अकाल पक्व,  
 काल पूर्व  
 precocious development कालपूर्व विकास  
 precocious sexual development Zool  
 कालपूर्व लैंगिक विकास  
 precocity 1 पूर्वपक्वता f  
 2 (exceptionally early development,

esp early development of the men-  
 tal powers) पूर्वविकास m  
 preconceived adj पूर्वधारित, पूर्वचिन्तित  
 preconceived idea पूर्वदृष्टि विचार  
 preconception पूर्वधारणा f, पूर्वचिन्तन n  
 pre-condemn vb Law पूर्व दण्डजापन,  
 साक्ष्यपूर्व दण्डित करना, सुनने से पहले दोषी  
 ठहराना  
 preconscious adj प्राक्चेतन  
 Cf foreconscious पूर्वचेतन  
 precool vb पूर्वशीतन  
 precoracoid Zool (in front of the cor-  
 acoid) पुरोस्त्रा (fr पुर + उरोस्त्रा)  
 precorax Zool पूर्वकक्षाग्र n  
 precursal adj पूर्वजघीय  
 precursor n 1 पूर्वगामी (इन्) m  
 2 Chem पूर्वग m  
 predaceous adj (living by preying on  
 other animals) हिंस्र, हिंसाजीवी (इन्)  
 predacious fish हिंस्र मछली  
 predator Zool हिंस्र m  
 predatory adj हिंस्र  
 predazzite Petrog (a limestone com-  
 posed of calcite चूर्णित and brucite  
 ब्रोडिज) चूर्णग्रास्र m  
 predecessor 1 पूर्वग m  
 2 (one who has preceded another  
 in any state, position, office, etc)  
 पूर्वाधिकारी (इन्) m (Const)  
 predecessor-in interest Law पूर्व हित-  
 धारी  
 predecessor in office पूर्व पदधारी  
 predecessor in title Law पूर्व स्वत्वधारी  
 predeatary adj Paleontol (situated  
 in front of the dentary bones) दन्ती-  
 याग्र  
 predeatary bone Paleontol दन्तीयाग्र  
 अस्थि  
 predeatary tooth Paleontol दन्तीयाग्र  
 दन्त  
 Predentata Paleontol पूर्वदन्ता m pl  
 predestinarian नियतिवादी (इन्), प्रारब्ध-  
 वादी  
 predestination नियति f, प्रारब्ध n  
 predestined adj पूर्वनियत, प्रारब्ध  
 predestined interpretation पूर्वनियत  
 निर्वचन  
 predetermination of sex Zool लिंग-  
 पूर्वनिश्चयन n  
 predetermined percentage range  
 Forestry पूर्वनिश्चित प्रतिशतता-श्रेणी  
 predicables Logic (group or class of  
 predicates) विधेय वर्ग m

predicate Grammar विधेय n  
 subject उद्देश्य  
 predication Logic प्रकथन n  
 predict vb पूर्वसूचित करना, पूर्वसूचना देना,  
 भविष्यवाणी करना  
 predictable intervals पूर्वानुमेय समयान्तर  
 predicted fire Ml पूर्वसूचित गोलन  
 predicted horizontal range Ml पूर्व  
 सूचित क्षैतिज पराम  
 predicted range Ml पूर्वसूचित पराम  
 prediction 1 पूर्वसूचन n, पूर्वसूचना f  
 2 भविष्यवाणी f  
 predictor 1 पूर्वसूचक m  
 2 भविष्यवक्ता (वृ) m  
 predigitalis Zool पूर्वाङ्गुलक n  
 predisposed adj Plant Pathol पूर्व  
 प्रयुक्त  
 predisposition Plant Pathol (previous  
 inclination) पूर्व प्रवृत्ति f  
 predominance प्राधान्य, प्राबल्य n  
 predominant adj 1 प्रबल, प्रधान, अधि-  
 भावी  
 2 (prevailing) प्रायिक (ancient word);  
 प्रचुर  
 3 Biol प्रबल, प्रधान  
 4 Forestry प्राधिरोही  
 5 Zool (found in large number,  
 abundant) प्रचुर  
 be predominant का प्राधान्य होना  
 predominantly प्रधानत  
 predominant rocks प्रायिक शैल  
 predominate vb 1 अधिभावी होना, प्रबल  
 होना  
 2 Phys अधिभजन  
 3 Forestry प्राधिरोहण  
 predominating see predominant  
 predominating soil प्रचुर मृदा  
 preempt vb Law अग्रकथन  
 pre emptio Law 1 अग्रकथन m  
 2 अग्रकथाधिकार m  
 preemption money अग्रकथन-राशि  
 preemptor Law अग्रकथाधिकारी (इन्) m  
 preening (to trim or dress with the  
 beak) चञ्चुसाधन, (lubricating) चञ्चु-  
 स्नेहन n  
 preexist vb पूर्ववर्ती होना, पहले होना  
 preexisting adj पूर्ववर्ती (इन्)  
 preexisting debt पूर्ववर्ती ऋण  
 preexisting lien पूर्ववर्ती धारणाधिकार  
 preexperimental period सपरीक्षापूर्व  
 अवधि  
 preface प्रस्तावना f  
 prefatory 1 adj प्रस्तावनात्मक

2 *n* (used as a heading) प्रस्तावना *f*  
 prefect 1 प्रशासक *m*  
 2 (in a boarding house) नायक *m*  
 prefer *vb* 1 (estimate higher) अधिमानन, अधिमान देना  
 2 (bring, put or set forward) पुरो-भरण, पुरोधान  
 3 करना, उठाना  
 preferable *adj* अधिमान्य  
 preferably अधिमानत, और भी अच्छा हो यदि  
 prefer an appeal पुनरावेदन करना  
 preference 1 अधिमान *m* (Const)  
 2 पुरोभरण, पुरोधान *n*  
 3 पूर्वाधिकार *m*  
 preference bond *Com* पूर्वाधिकार बन्ध  
 preference creditors *Com* पूर्वाधिकार उत्तमर्ण  
 preference dividend *Com* पूर्वाधिकार लाभश  
 preference schemes अधिमान-योजनाएँ  
 preference share पूर्वाधिकार अंश  
 preference stock *Com* पूर्वाधिकार स्कन्ध  
 preference system *Econ* अधिमान-पद्धति  
 preferential *adj* अधिमान्य  
 preferential *Common Carriers* = differential  
 preferential absorption *Chem* अधिमान-प्रचूर्षण  
 preferential berth अधिमान्य शायिका  
 preferential claim *Econ* अधिमान्य अध्यर्थना  
 preferential creditor पूर्वाधिकारी उत्तमर्ण, अधिमान्य उत्तमर्ण  
 preferential duty अधिमान्य शुल्क  
 preferential floatation = differential floatation  
 preferentially अधिमानत  
 preferential margins अधिमान-मात्रा  
 preferential orientation = preferred orientation (Rolfe p 165)  
 preferential payment पूर्वाधिकार शोधन  
 preferential rate अधिमान्य अर्ध  
 preferential rate of duty अधिमान्य शुल्क-अर्ध  
 preferential tariff *Econ* अधिमान्य प्र-शुल्क  
 preferential title *Law* अधिमान्य स्वत्व  
 preferential treatment अधिमान्य व्यवहार  
 preferment अधिमान *m*  
 prefer objection आपत्ति करना  
 preferred *adj* 1 अधिमत्त

2 पुरोभृत  
 3 किया गया, उठाया गया  
 preferred dividend *Law* पूर्वाधिकार लाभश  
 preferred orientation *Metal* (when a sufficient amount of deformation has been performed, the random orientation of the original crystals is converted into an arrangement in which a certain direction in all the crystals is parallel to the direction of deformation—Chambers Also see Rolfe p 165) विरूपानुस्थिति *f*  
 preferred stock पूर्वाधिकार स्कन्ध  
 preferring officer पुरोभरण अधिकारी  
 prefer the charge दोषारोप करना (Const)  
 prefertilization tissue निषेचनपूर्व ऊति  
 postfertilization tissue निषेचनोत्तर ऊति  
 prefix *n* 1 पूर्वस्थित *n*  
 2 उपसर्ग *m*  
 prefix *vb* 1 पूर्वस्थापन  
 2 आगे जोड़ना  
 prefix leave अवकाश आगे जोड़ना  
 prefix or affix (leave) आगे अथवा पीछे जोड़ना  
 prefloration *Bot* = aestivation  
 prefoliation = vernation  
 preformed *adj* पूर्वनिर्मित  
 prefrontal *n* *Zool* अग्र-ललाट *n*  
 preganglionic *adj* *Anat* प्रगण्डपूर्व  
 pregenital *adj* जनन पूर्व  
 pregerminated seed पूर्वोद्भिन्न बीज, पूर्वाङ्कुरित बीज  
 pregermination पूर्वोद्भिदन, पूर्वाङ्कुरण *m*  
 pregnancy गर्भावस्था *f*, गर्भधारण *n*, गर्भिणीभाव *m*  
 pregnant *adj* 1 गर्भवती, गर्भिणी  
 2 अर्थगर्भित, सारगर्भित  
 pregnant female गर्भवती  
 pregnant with quick child आपन्नसत्त्वा (occurs in खुबश and शाकुन्तर)  
 pregnant woman गर्भवती  
 prehallux *Zool* (rudiment of toe on the preaxial side of the hallux) उपपुष्प *m*  
 preharvest estimate सस्यपूर्व आगणन  
 preheating *Metal* पूर्वतापन *n* (Rolfe p 165)  
 prehensile *adj* *Zool* परिग्राही (इन्)  
 prehensile tail *Zool* परिग्राही पुच्छ  
 prehistoric *adj* प्रागैतिहासिक  
 prehnite चूस्फोर्चसिज *m* (चू for चूर्णातु

calcium, स्फ- for स्फटयातु aluminium, ऊर्ध्वस- for ऊर्ध्वसैकतीय orthosilicate, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Preisz Nocard bacillus = Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis  
 pre-judge *vb* *Law* पूर्व-निर्णय करना  
 prejudice 1 प्रतिकूलता *f*, पूर्वग्रह *m* (from Marathi)  
 2 प्रतिकूल प्रभाव *m* (Const)  
 prejudiced *adj* पूर्वग्रहदूषित (from Marathi)  
 prejudice the right अधिकार पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 prejudicially प्रतिकूलत, प्रतिकूल affect prejudicially प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना  
 prejudicially affected प्रतिकूल प्रभावित  
 prejudicial to के प्रतिकूल  
 prejudicial to public interests लोक-हित के प्रतिकूल  
 prelate (a colour, reddish blue नीलावर्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलारक्त  
 prelector (a reader, lecturer or professor of a university) अध्यापक *m*  
 preliminaries प्रारम्भिक सज्जा, प्रारम्भिकताएँ  
 preliminary *adj* प्रारम्भिक  
 preliminary account प्रारम्भिक लेखा  
 preliminary action प्रारम्भिक कार्यवाही  
 preliminary actuals (BudM 65) प्रारम्भिक वास्तविक  
 preliminary and ancillary प्रारम्भिक और सहायक  
 preliminary arrangements प्रारम्भिक प्रबन्ध  
 preliminary brief narrative report प्रारम्भिक संक्षिप्त वर्णनात्मक प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary budget प्रारम्भिक आयव्ययक  
 preliminary course of practical training व्यावहारिक प्रशिक्षण की प्रारम्भिक चर्चा  
 preliminary dividend प्रारम्भिक लाभश  
 preliminary enquiry प्रारम्भिक परिपृच्छा (जाच)  
 preliminary estimate प्रारम्भिक प्रावक-लन  
 preliminary examination प्रारम्भिक परी-क्षण  
 preliminary expenses प्रारम्भिक व्यय  
 preliminary figures and statements प्रारम्भिक आकड़े और विवरण  
 preliminary forecast प्रारम्भिक पूर्वानुमान



preliminary forecast report प्रारम्भिक पूर्वानुमान-प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary injunction Law प्रारम्भिक आज्ञा (see injunction)  
 preliminary inspection प्रारम्भिक निरीक्षण  
 preliminary instruction प्रारम्भिक शिक्षा  
 preliminary investigation प्रारम्भिक अनुसंधान  
 preliminary material for an investigation अनुसंधान के लिए प्रारम्भिक सामग्री  
 preliminary measure प्रारम्भिक उपाय  
 preliminary medical examination प्रारम्भिक स्वास्थ्य-परीक्षा  
 preliminary notice प्रारम्भिक सूचना  
 preliminary objection Law प्रारम्भिक आपत्ति  
 preliminary office report प्रारम्भिक कार्यालय-प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary operations प्रारम्भिक सकार्य  
 preliminary oral examination प्रारम्भिक मौखिक परीक्षा  
 preliminary point प्रारम्भिक प्रश्न  
 preliminary reader प्रारम्भिक प्रवाचक  
 preliminary reconnaissance Forestry (a reconnaissance of a forest made in order to gain a general knowledge of all facts likely to be useful in determining the future plan of management—I F R) प्रारम्भिक अभीक्षण, प्रारम्भिक परिचिति  
 preliminary report प्रारम्भिक प्रतिवेदन  
 preliminary revised estimate प्रारम्भिक सशोधित प्रारम्भिक  
 preliminary stage प्रारम्भिक अवस्था  
 preliminary steps प्रारम्भिक पग  
 preliminary survey 1 प्रारम्भिक भूमिति  
 2 प्रारम्भिक आपरीक्षण  
 preliminary test प्रारम्भिक परीक्षा  
 preliminary working plan Forestry प्रारम्भिक प्रयत्नाधियोजना  
 preliminary working plan report Forestry प्रारम्भिक प्रयत्नाधियोजना प्रतिवेदन  
 prelude *n* आमुख *n*  
 preface प्रस्तावना  
 premature *adj* 1 समयपूर्व, समय से पहले, कालपूर्व  
 2 पूर्वपक्ष  
 premature delivery समयपूर्व प्रसूति  
 premature fading समय से पहले फीका पड़ जाना

premature fertilization समयपूर्व निषेचन  
 premature grazing समयपूर्व चराई, समय-पूर्व चारण  
 premature labour समयपूर्व प्रसवदेना  
 premature opening (of coupes) Forestry समयपूर्व मोला  
 premature payment समयपूर्व शोधन, समय से पहले देना  
 premature termination of lease पट्टे को समयपूर्व समाप्त करना  
 prematurity पूर्वपक्वता *f*  
 premaxilla Anat., Zool (in front of the maxilla) अग्रहनु *f*  
 premaxillary = premaxillary bone अग्रहनुस्थिति *n*  
 premedian *adj* Zool मध्यपूर्व  
 premeditation Med पूर्वनिर्धारण *n*  
 premeditate *vb* पूर्वनिर्धारण करना  
 premeditated design पूर्वनिर्धारण कुचक्र  
 premeditated killing पूर्वनिर्धारण उध  
 premeditatedly पूर्वनिर्धारण, पहले सोच विचार कर  
 premeditated malice पूर्वनिर्धारण दुर्भावना  
 premeditated violence पूर्वनिर्धारण हिंसा  
 premeditation 1 पूर्वनिर्धारण *n*  
 2 Law (I P C) पूर्वनिर्धारण *m*  
 premium Zool चिचुरा *n* (mentum चिचुर)  
 premier महामन्त्री (इन्) *m*  
 chief minister मुख्य मन्त्री  
 prime minister प्रधान मन्त्री  
 prime Logic पूर्ववचन *n*, प्रतिज्ञा *f*  
 major premise साध्यायय  
 minor premise पक्षायय  
 premises 1 परिमर *m*, स्थान, गृह *n*, भूमि *f*  
 2 (of a dead) पूर्ववचन *m*  
 premises intended for human habitation मनुष्यों के रहने के लिए अभिप्रेत स्थान, मनुष्यवामाभिप्रेत स्थान  
 premises of a deed (that part of a deed constituting all that precedes the habendum) विलेख का पूर्ववचन  
 premiss = premise  
 premium Com प्रश्याजि *m*  
 apprenticeship premium शिक्षा-प्रश्याजि (apprentice शिक्षा)  
 at premium अधिमूल्य पर  
 insurance premium आगोप-प्रश्याजि  
 premium on debentures ऋणलेख-प्रश्याजि  
 premium on exports निर्यात पर प्रश्याजि  
 premium on lease पट्ट प्रश्याजि, पट्टे पर

प्रश्याजि  
 premium on shares अदा-प्रश्याजि, अदा पर प्रश्याजि  
 Premium Bot अरोग प्रश्याजि  
 P bengalensis वंग-अरजि  
 P esculenta मरु अरजि  
 P herbacea भूमिजम्बु अरजि (Bambusa bambu, Ben bambusa, Bambusa bambusa)  
 P integrifolia सामान्य अरजि (B. N. M. अरजि, Guj Hira अरजि, Mar araj)  
 P latifolia पृथुपत्र अरजि  
 P mucronata = P latifolia  
 P pyramidata तृतीय अरजि  
 P serratifolia = P integrifolia  
 P spinosa = P integrifolia  
 P tomentosa (leaves densely tomentose) late tomentosus — Tr II 778) रोम-शपर्ण अरजि  
 P viburnoides = P latifolia  
 premolar Anat., Zool पुरोहान्त्य *m* (in front, दान्य from आदनाहन्ति)  
 premonsoon planting Forestry वर्षापूर्व रोपण  
 prenatal *adj* जन्मपूर्व  
 pre-venterthroid *m* पूर्व पञ्चादुयो मान *m*  
 prenatal Zool पृष्ठका *n*  
 preoccupation 1 Law (occupation of a place beforehand—Ajar) पूर्वनिर्धारण *n*  
 2 अन्यमनस्कता, पूर्वव्यमना, तल्लीनता *f*  
 preoccupied तल्लीन, अन्यमनस्क, पूर्वव्यम  
 preopercular Zool पूर्वपिचानास्थि *n*  
 preopercular bone Zool पूर्वपिचानास्थि  
 preoperculum Zool पूर्वनिधान *n*  
 preoral chamber Zool मुखपूर्व धेदम  
 preoral circle Zool मुखपूर्व वलय (prototroch पूर्ववलय)  
 preoral lobe Zool मुखपूर्व पालि  
 preoral pit Zool मुखपूर्व गर्त  
 preorbital Zool कृपाग्र  
 prepaid पञ्चपृष्ठ *n*  
 prepaid *adj* पूर्वदत्त  
 prepaid calls पूर्वदत्त याचना (राशि)  
 prepaid deposit account voucher पूर्वदत्त निक्षेप लेखा प्रमाणक  
 prepaid expenses पूर्वदत्त व्यय  
 prepaid premium पूर्वदत्त प्रश्याजि  
 prepaid voucher पूर्वदत्त प्रमाणक  
 preparation 1 सज्जा *f*, तयारी, तयार करना, बनाना  
 2 विरचन *n*, विरचना *f*



3 निर्मिति *f*, निर्मित पदार्थ *m*

opium and its preparation अहिकेन  
और उससे बने हुए पदार्थ

4 Pharm<sup>1</sup> निर्मिति *f*

medicine औषध

preparation of estimates प्राक्कलन बनाना

preparation of indents व्यादेश बनाना

preparation of samples न्यादर्श बनाना

preparation of schemes योजनाएं बनाना

preparation of site स्थान-सज्जा, स्थान

की तयारी

preparatory *adj* सज्जात्मक, सज्जाकारी

(-इन्), सज्जा-, प्रारम्भिक

preparatory action प्रारम्भिक कार्यवाही

preparatory committee सज्जा-समिति

preparatory cutting *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक  
कटन, प्रारम्भिक कटाई

preparatory fellings *Forestry* प्रारम्भिक  
पातन (*Germ Vorlieb*)

preparatory period *Forestry* (the  
period antecedent to a change of  
silvicultural system during which  
special operations are undertaken  
to prepare for conversion—I F R)  
सज्जावधि

preparatory stage प्रारम्भिक अवस्था, सज्जा-  
वस्था

preparatory tillage प्रारम्भिक जुताई

preparatory to -पूर्व

leave preparatory to retirement  
निवृत्तिपूर्व अवकाश

preparatory to commitment उपार्पण-  
पूर्व

prepare *vb* सज्जा करना, बनाना, तयार  
करना, विरचन, निर्माण

prepare and file index cards देशना-  
पत्रको को बनाना और नस्तीथित करना

prepared *adj* 1 विरचित, निर्मित

2 (as gas) विरचित

evolved उद्भिकसित

formed निर्मित

manufactured कल्पित

obtained प्राप्त

produced उत्पन्न, उत्पादित

prepared by निर्माता

prepared chalk निर्मित खटो

prepared lard *Pharm* सस्कृत वषा

prepared opium निर्मित अहिकेन

preparing and striking camps शिविर  
बनाना और उठाना

preparing salt (sodium stannate—

Mellor p 699) त्रितीय लवण

pre-partition *adj* विभाजन-पूर्व

prepatagium *Zool* पूर्व चर्मस्तार *m*

prepay *vb* पूर्वशोधन, पहले देना

prepayment पूर्वशोधन, पहले देना

prepay station पूर्वशोधन स्थान

prephragma *Zool* अन्तर्वर्धाम्र (phragma  
अन्तर्वर्ध)

postphragma अन्तर्वर्ध-पश्च

prepineal plate *Zool* तृतीयनेत्रपूर्व पट्ट

preplan *vb* पूर्वयोजन करना

preplanned air support *Mil* पूर्वा-  
योजित विमान-अवलम्ब

preponderance आधिक्य, भाराधिक्य *n*,  
प्रचुरता *f*, बाहुल्य *n*, अधिकता *f*

preponderance of evidence *Law*  
साक्ष्य का बाहुल्य

preponderance of proof *Law* प्रमाण-  
बाहुल्य

preponderant share भूयिष्ठ अंश

preponderating fibre भूयिष्ठाक्ष तन्तु

preponderatingly मुख्यतया, अधिकांश

preposition *Gram* उपसङ्ग *m*

postposition अनुसङ्ग

preposterous *adj* व्युत्क्रान्त, अतिमूढ़

prepotency *Biol* (marked capacity of  
an individual to transmit a charac-  
ter to the offspring) प्रशक्ति *f* (*Lat*  
*m aepotens* 'very powerful')

prepubic process *Zool* पूर्व-पुरो-  
नितम्बास्थि प्रवर्ध

prepubis *Zool* पूर्व-पुरोनितम्बास्थि *n*

prepuce=foreskin

prerogative परमाधिकार *m*

right अधिकार (*Const*)

privilege विशेषाधिकार (*Const*)

prerogative court *Law* परमाधिकार-  
न्यायालय

prerogative legislation *Law* परमा-  
धिकार-विधान

prerogative of Crown सम्राट का परमा-  
धिकार

prerogative of mercy *Law* दया का  
परमाधिकार

prerogative writ *Law* परमाधिकार लेख

prerostal *n* *Zool* पूर्वतुण्डास्थि *n*

presage पूर्वभास *m*

presbyopia *Ophthalmol* जराक्षिदोष *m*

Presbytis *Zool* द्वैतोर-प्रजाति (in the  
adult the inner side of the thigh  
ऊरु is conspicuously white देन)

prescapula *Zool* पूर्वोसफलक *n*

prescapular *Zool* (anterior to  
scapula) पूर्वोसफलक-

prescapular fossa *Zool* १

prescribe *vb* 1 विहित करना (*Const*),  
विनिधान

rules prescribing conditions प्रति-  
बन्ध-विधायी नियम

2 (a medicine) औषधविधान, विनिधान

prescribed *adj* विहित (*Const*), विनिहित

prescribed above उपरि विहित

prescribed application form विहित  
आवेदन-प्रपत्र

prescribed area विहित क्षेत्र

prescribed authority विहित प्राधिकारी

prescribed by rules नियम विहित

prescribed day विहित दिन

prescribed duration विहित कालापधि

prescribed period विहित अवधि

prescribed fees विहित शुल्क

prescribed form विहित प्रपत्र

prescribed formalities विहित औप-  
चारिकताएं

prescribed limits विहित सीमाएं

prescribed manner विहित रीति

prescribed marking विहित चिह्न

prescribed office hours विहित कार्यालय  
समय

prescribed officer विहित अधिकारी

prescribed particulars विहित विस्तर

prescribed period विहित अवधि

prescribed principles विहित सिद्धान्त

prescribed printed form विहित मुद्रित  
प्रपत्र

prescribed procedure विहित प्रक्रिया

prescribed rate विहित अर्थ

prescribed routes विहित मार्ग

prescribed rules विहित नियम

prescribed special qualifications  
विहित विशेष अर्हताएं

prescribed standard विहित स्तर

prescribed term of office विहित पदा-  
पधि

prescribed test विहित परीक्षा

prescribed therein उसमें विहित, उसमें  
ही हुई

prescribed time scale विहित समय-रेखी

prescriber (of a medicine) औषध-विधा-  
यक, औषधनिर्देशक

in नारदस्मृति)  
 2 (acquiring title by long continued enjoyment) चिरभोगाधिकार *m*  
 3 *Med a* (prescribing) निर्देश *m*, विनिधान *n*  
*b* (a medical recipe) योग *m* (ancient word)  
 superscription = heading शीर्षक  
 inscription भेषजनिर्देश  
 subscription योजननिर्देश  
 signature मात्रानिर्देश  
 prescriptive right *Law* चिरभोगाधिकार  
 prescutum *Zool* प्राग्बन्ध *n*  
 presegmental region *Zool* पूर्वखण्ड-प्रदेश  
 presence 1 उपस्थिति, विद्यमानता *f*, विद्यमानत्व *n*, वर्तमानता *f*, वर्तमानत्व *n* (from शकृत् + अन्त्य)  
 2 समक्ष (Const)  
 present *n* 1 भेंट उपहार *m*, उपायन *n*  
 2 *pl Law* उपस्थापना *f*, लेख *m*  
 present *adj* 1 विद्यमान, वर्तमान  
 2 उपस्थित  
 present *vb* 1 उपस्थापन, उपस्थित करना (होना), समक्ष रखना  
 2 *Parl Practice* उपस्थापन करना, उपस्थित करना  
 introduce पुर स्थापन करना  
 move प्रस्तुत करना  
 propose प्रस्थापन करना  
 resolve सकल्प करना  
 present a bill विधेयक का उपस्थापन  
 present address in full पूरा वर्तमान पता  
 present an indictment *Law* अभ्यारोप उपस्थापित करना  
 presentant उपस्थापक *m*  
 present arms आयुधोपस्थापन  
 presentation 1 उपहार *m*, भेंट  
 2 *Educ* उपस्थापन *n*, उपस्थापना *f*, प्रतिपादन *n* (see application)  
 3 *Med* गर्भागोपस्थान, -उपस्थान *n*  
 presentation copy उपहार प्रति  
 complimentary copy समादर प्रति  
 presentation endorsement उपस्थापन-पृष्ठांकन  
 presentation of a bill *Com* विपन्न-उपस्थापन  
 presentation of a cheque धनादेश उपस्थापन  
 presentation of an address समावेदन रखना (Const)  
 presentation of an appeal पुनरावेदन का उपस्थापन

presentation of claim अध्यर्थना का उपस्थापन  
 presentation of current statistics in charts, graphs and other pictorial media वर्तमान आकड़ों का रेखाचित्र, बिन्दुरेख और दूसरी प्रकार के चित्रों द्वारा निरूपण  
 presentation of data *Statistics* सामग्री-उपस्थापन  
 presentation of foetus गर्भागोपस्थान  
 presentation of the subject *Educ* विषय-प्रतिपादन  
 presentation time *Physiol* (period for taking up perception) प्रतिबोध-समय  
 present at the counter गणनाफलक (त्रिकयफलक) पर उपस्थित कीजिए  
 present cost वर्तमान परिच्यय  
 present-day *adj* अद्यतन, आजकल का  
 presented *adj* उपस्थित किया गया (Const), उपस्थापित  
 presenter उपस्थापक *m*  
 present form वर्तमान रूप  
 present illness वर्तमान रोग  
 presenting part *Med* उपस्थायी अंग  
 present in person व्यक्तिशः उपस्थित करना  
 presentment 1 उपस्थापन *n*  
 2 *Law* (the notice taken, or statement made, by a grand jury of any offence or unlawful state of affairs from their own knowledge or observation without any bill of indictment laid before them) आरोपण *n* (it is an informal accusation)  
 presentment for payment शोधनार्थ उपस्थापन  
 present occupation वर्तमान उपजीविका  
 present perfect *Gram* पूर्ण वर्तमान  
 present position वर्तमान स्थिति  
 present right of appeal *Law* पुनरावेदन का वर्तमान अधिकार  
 presents *Law* उपस्थापना *f*, लेख *m*  
 present scale वर्तमान वेतनश्रेणी  
 present, Sir *Educ* अयमर्थ (abbreviated from अयमस्मि अर्थ Sir अर्थ)  
 present time वर्तमान काल  
 present value वर्तमान अर्ह  
 present value of land as an occupied site घन स्थान के रूप में भूमि की वर्तमान अर्ह  
 present worth वर्तमान मूल्य, वर्तमान अर्ह  
 preseptal *adj Zool* पट्यग्र  
 post-septal पटी-पश्च

preseptal ciliated funnel पट्यग्र पक्षमल निवाप  
 preservable *adj* परिचय  
 preservation 1 परिरक्षण *n* (Const)  
 conservation संरक्षण  
 protection रक्षण  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (insurance of the survival of a pathogen by protecting it from unfavourable environmental conditions—Leach) परिरक्षण *n*  
 worthy of preservation परिरक्षणीय  
 preservation of forests वन परिरक्षण  
 preservation of fruits फल परिरक्षण  
 preservation of juice रस परिरक्षण  
 preservation of order शान्ति परिरक्षण  
 preservation of property संपत्ति परिरक्षण  
 preservation period परिरक्षण-अवधि  
 preservation plot परिरक्षण खण्डक  
 preservative *n* परिरक्ष, परिरक्षी (-इन्) *m*  
 preserator परिरक्षक *m*  
 preserve *n* 1 (a thing preserved) परिरक्षित *n*  
 2 (a place in which game etc are preserved) परिरक्ष *m*  
 preserve *vb* परिरक्षण, रखना  
 preserved *adj* परिरक्षित, रखा हुआ  
 preserved fish परिरक्षित मत्स्य (मछली)  
 preserved in alcohol सुपव में परिरक्षित  
 preserve order व्यवस्था बनाए रखना  
 preserver परिरक्षक *m*  
 preside *vb* अध्यासन, अधिष्ठान, प्रधान होना, पीठासीन होना (Const)  
 presidency 1 (superiority, as in rank) प्रधानता, श्रेष्ठता *f*  
 2 (the office of president) राष्ट्रपति-पद, राष्ट्रपतित्व *n*  
 3 (the term during which a president holds) राष्ट्रपति काल *m*  
 4 (one of the three great divisions, Madras, Bombay and Bengal) महा-प्रान्त *m*  
 presidency bank महाप्रान्तीय अधिकोष  
 presidency court महाप्रान्त-न्यायालय  
 presidency magistrate महाप्रान्त-दण्डाधिकारी  
 presidency prison महाप्रान्त कारावास  
 presidency small cause court महा-प्रान्तीय लघुवाद न्यायालय  
 Presidency Small Cause Courts Act महाप्रान्तीय-लघुवाद-न्यायालय-अधिनियम  
 presidency town महाप्रान्तीय नगर

president 1 प्रधान, अध्यास्ता (तु) *m*  
 chairman सभापति  
 speaker अध्यक्ष  
 2 (of the Indian Republic) राष्ट्रपति  
*m* (Const)  
 President, District Board प्रधान,  
 मण्डल पालिका  
 president of committee of exami-  
 ners परीक्षक समिति का प्रधान  
 president of council परिषद् प्रधान  
 president of the Court of Appeal  
 महान्यायेस *m*  
 President's Estate Division राष्ट्रपति-  
 संपदा सभाग  
 president's rule राष्ट्रपति शासन  
 president's vote प्रधान-मत  
 presiding judge पीठासीन न्यायाधीश  
 presiding magistrate पीठासीन दण्डा-  
 धिकारी  
 presiding officer अधिष्ठाता (तु) *m*  
 (Const), अध्यासी अधिकारी  
 presidium of rulers राजन्य-पञ्चक *m*  
 pre sphenoid *adj Anat* अग्र जंतुक  
 presphenoid *n* = presphenoid bone  
*Zool* जंतुकामास्थि *n*  
 prespinal *adj Zool* (situated in front  
 of the spine) मेरुपुर स्थ  
 prespinous = prescapular  
 prespinous fossa *Zool* पूर्वासफलक-खात  
 press *n* 1 पीड *m*, पीडित्र *n*  
 2 *Printing* मुद्रणालय *m* (Const)  
 3 मुद्रित्र, मुद्रणयन्त्र *n*  
 press *vb* 1 निपीडन, दबाव डालना  
 2 दमन, पीडन  
 3 आग्रह करना  
 Press (Emergency Powers) Act समा-  
 चार (आपातक शक्ति) अधिनियम  
 Press (Objectionable Matter) Act  
 (आपत्तिजनक) समाचार-अधिनियम  
 press adviser समाचार-मन्त्रणाकार  
 press advisory committee समाचार-  
 मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 Press and Registration of Books Act  
 मुद्रणालय-तथा पुस्तक पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
 press book depot मुद्रणालय-पुस्तकागार  
 press-button पीड-कुडम  
 press campaign (newspaper propa-  
 ganda) समाचारपत्र-प्रचार  
 press card (it is issued to a corres-  
 pondent when he is accredited) अधि-  
 स्वीकृति पत्रक, पत्रकार-पत्रक  
 press censorship समाचार-नियन्त्रण  
 press communique पत्र विज्ञप्ति

press note पत्र ज्ञप्ति  
 press conference पत्रकार-समेलन, पत्रप्रति-  
 विधि समेलन  
 journalists' conference पत्रकार-संमे-  
 लन  
 press copy मुद्रण प्रति  
 press correspondent संवाददाता (तु),  
 चार्तावान् *m* (used in Indonesia)  
 pressed *adj* पीडित  
 pressed cotton पीडित कर्पास  
 pressed steel condenser clamp पीडित  
 चञ्चायस सघनक सधर  
 presser पीडक *m*  
 press gallery पत्रकार-दीर्घा, पत्रकार-  
 चौथिका  
 pressing *adj* 1 दबाव डालने वाला  
 2 (as, for debt) आग्रही  
 3 भारी, अत्यधिक  
 4 निर्विलम्ब  
 pressing demand अत्यधिक माग  
 pressing factory पीडनी *f*  
 pressing machine पीडन-यन्त्र, पीडित्र *n*  
 pressing wheels पीडन-चक्र  
 Press Law Repeal and Amendment  
 Act मुद्रण विधि विरुद्ध तथा सशोधन  
 अधिनियम  
 Pressler's borer = increment borer  
 or gauge *L'orestry* (an instrument  
 for extracting a cylinder of wood  
 from the stem of a tree, for the  
 purpose of determining its current  
 increment—I F R) सृष्टि छिद्रात्मान *m*  
 pressman 1 *Printing* मुद्रिक *m*  
 2 *Journalism* पत्रकार *m*  
 press mark (on cotton bales) पीडन-  
 चिह्न  
 press matter पत्र सामग्री, समाचारपत्रों के  
 लिए सामग्री  
 press note पत्र ज्ञप्ति  
 press communique पत्र विज्ञप्ति  
 communique विज्ञप्ति  
 announcement घोषणा  
 press of work कार्य का भार, कार्याधिन्य  
 press order मुद्रणालय-आदेश  
 press packed *adj* पीड भवेदित, दबाकर  
 भवेदित  
 press plunger *Phys* पीड मञ्जक  
 press register मुद्रणालय-पञ्जी  
 Press Registration Act मुद्रणालय पञ्जी-  
 यन अधिनियम  
 press release वृत्त मोक  
 press report पत्र प्रतिवेदन, संवाद  
 press reporter चार्ताहर *m* (from Mara-

thi)  
 correspondent संवाददाता  
 press-representative पत्र-प्रतिनिधि  
 press room 1 मुद्रण कोष्ठ  
 2 पत्रकार-कोष्ठ  
 3 समाचार कोष्ठ  
 press roundup समाचारपत्र-संक्षेप, संक्षिप्त  
 समाचार  
 press staff मुद्रणालय-कर्मचारी  
 pressure 1 निपीड *m*  
 2 *Law* (I P O) निपीड *m*, दबाव  
 3 कार्याधिक्य *n*, भार *m*  
 pressure coefficient *Phys* निपीड गुणक  
 pressure cooker निपीड-पत्र  
 pressure cylinder निपीड-रम्भ  
 pressure die casting *Metal* निपीड सम्ब-  
 वणन  
 pressure filter निपीड-पात्र  
 pressure gauge निपीड आमान  
 pressure head निपीड-शीर्ष  
 pressure heater निपीड तापक  
 pressure metamorphism *Geol* निपीड-  
 रूपान्तरण  
 pressure of population *Econ* जनता-  
 निपीड, जनता का भार  
 pressure of traffic अधिक यातायात  
 pressure on money market मुद्रा-विपणि  
 पर भार  
 pressure-packed निपीड-सवेदित  
 pressure pipe निपीड नाद  
 pressure plate *Automobile* निपीड-पट्ट  
 pressure pump निपीड उदग्च  
 pressure steam sterilizer निपीड प्रवाह-  
 जीराणुहा  
 pressure transmission *Phys* निपीड-  
 पारेषण  
 pressure tube *Chem*, *Phys* निपीड नाद  
 pressure vessel *Rly* निपीड-पात्र  
 Press Workers Union मुद्रणालय-कार्मिक-  
 संघ  
 press working *Metal* पीड-रूपण *n*  
 presternal *adj* अग्रोरोम्यीय  
 presternum *Zool* (the anterior sep-  
 ment of the sternum) अग्र ठरोस्थि *n*  
 presumably संभव  
 presume *vb* धारणा करना  
 presumption धारणा *f*  
 presupposition पूर्वधारणा  
 postulation उपधारणा  
 premise पूर्वधार  
 inference अनुमान  
 assumption अभिधारणा  
 presumption of fact *Law* सत्य की

धारणा  
 presumption of innocence *Law* निर्दोषिता की धारणा  
 presumption of law विधि की धारणा  
 presumption of legal knowledge *Law* विधि ज्ञान की धारणा  
 presumption of payment *Law* शोधन की धारणा  
 presumption of survivorship *Law* उत्तरजीविता की धारणा  
 presumptive *adj* 1 धारणात्मक, आनुमानिक  
 2 सभावी (इन्)  
 presumptive damages *Law* (it is synonymous with the terms 'exemplary', 'vindictive' and 'punitive' damages—Aiyar) शिक्षात्मक हानिपूर्ति  
 presumptive evidence *Law* धारणात्मक साक्ष्य, आनुमानिक साक्ष्य  
 presumptive eye-forming material सभावी अक्षि-निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 presumptive heir = heir presumptive  
 presumptive notice *Law* धारणात्मक सूचना  
 presumptive organ forming substance सभावी अंग निर्मायी द्रव्य  
 presumptive pay सभावी वेतन  
 presumptive proof धारणात्मक प्रमाण, आनुमानिक प्रमाण  
 presumptive region *Zool* सभावी प्रदेश  
 presumptive successor सभावी उत्तराधिकारी  
 presumptive surrender *Law* आनुमानिक अथर्पण  
 presupposition *Logic* पूर्वकल्पना *f*  
 pre-systolic *adj* हृत्कुञ्चन-पूर्व  
 pretarsus (in insects) *Zool* गुल्फाम *n*  
 pretence व्यपदेश *m*, बहाना  
 pretext अपदेश, ब्याज  
 excuse हेतु, प्रतिहेतु, बहाना  
 pretend *vb* व्यपदेश करना, बहाना करना  
 pretended grant व्यपदिष्ट अनुदान  
 pretended right *Law* व्यपदिष्ट अधिकार  
 pretended title *Law* व्यपदिष्टस्वत्व  
 pretension व्यपदेश *m*  
 pre Tertiary *Geol* तृतीयक-पूर्व  
 pretesticular nephridium *Zool* वृषण-पूर्व उत्सर्गोण  
 pretext अपदेश, ब्याज *m*, बहाना  
 pretium affectionis *Law* (value placed upon a thing by its owner because of some sentimental association) भावना मुख्य *n*

pretrematic *adj* *Zool* पूर्वविष्ट  
 pretyphlosolar *adj* *Zool* भित्तिमज्जाग्र  
 posttyphlosolar भित्तिमज्जाग्र  
 prevail *vb* अभिभावी होना (Const), प्रबल होना, प्रमुख रहना  
 prevailing *adj* 1 अभिभावी (इन्)  
 2 प्रवृत्त, प्रवर्तमान  
 3 प्रायोभावी  
 prevailing disease प्रवर्तमान रोग  
 prevailing price प्रवर्तमान मूल्य  
 prevailing rate प्रवर्तमान अर्ध  
 prevailing system प्रवर्तमान पद्धति  
 prevailing wind प्रवृत्त वात  
 prevalence *Phys* (frequent occurrence) प्रायोभाव *m*  
 prevaricate *vb* वाक्छल करना  
 prevent *vb* 1 निवारण करना, रोकना  
 2 बाधा डालना (Const)  
 preventable disease निवार्य रोग  
 to prevent duplication of orders जैसे आदेश दोहराए न जाए  
 prevent, hinder or interfere रोकना, बाधा डालना अथवा हस्तक्षेप करना  
 prevention निवारण *n*, रोक, रोकथाम  
 prevention is better than cure चिकित्सा से निवारण अच्छा है  
 Prevention of Adulteration Act अपमिश्रण-निवारण अधिनियम  
 prevention of animal diseases पशु-रोग-निवारण  
 prevention of cattle trespass पशु-अनधिप्रवेश-निवारण  
 prevention of cruelty to animals पशु-निर्दयता-निवारण, प्राणि-हिंसा-निवारण  
 Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act पशु-निर्दयता निवारण अधिनियम  
 prevention of epidemics व्यापकरोगों का निवारण  
 prevention of fire अग्नि-निवारण, आग रोकना  
 prevention of plant diseases पादप-रोग-निवारण, पौधों के रोगों की रोकथाम  
 prevention of pollution दूषण निवारण  
 prevention series निवारण-माला  
 preventive *adj* निवारक  
 preventive action *Econ* निवारक कार्य, निवारक क्रिया  
 preventive and investigating powers निवारक और अनुसंधानात्मक शक्तियां  
 preventive check (on population) *Econ* निवारक अवरोध, कृत्रिम अवरोध, कृत्रिम रोक  
 preventive detention निवारक निरोध

(Const)  
 Preventive Detention Act निवारक-निरोध अधिनियम  
 Preventive Detention (Extension of Duration) Order निवारक-निरोध (अवधि-विस्तारण) आदेश  
 preventive force निवारक बल  
 preventive health work निवारक स्वास्थ्य-कार्य  
 preventive injunction *Law* निवारक आज्ञा (see injunction)  
 preventive measure निवारक उपाय, रोकने का उपाय, बचाने का उपाय  
 preventive measures for epidemic diseases व्यापक रोगों के निवारक उपाय  
 preventive medicine निवारक आयुर्विज्ञान  
 preventive section निवारक धारा  
 preventive series (EM II 234) निवारण-माला  
 previous *adj* पूर्व (Const), पूर्वतन, गत, पहला  
 previous agricultural year गत कृषि-वर्ष  
 previous application पूर्व आवेदनपत्र  
 previous approval पूर्व अनुमोदन  
 previous approval in writing लिखित पूर्व अनुमोदन  
 previous assent पूर्व अनुमति  
 previous called out service गत उदाहृत सेवा  
 previous confirmation पूर्व पुष्टि  
 previous consent पूर्व समति (Const)  
 previous consultation पूर्व परामर्श  
 previous conviction पूर्व दोषसिद्धि  
 previous decision पूर्व विनिश्चय  
 previous demand पूर्व अभियाचन  
 previous full paid commissioned service गत पूर्णवेतन आयुक्त सेवा  
 previous history पूर्ववृत्त  
 previous holder पूर्व धारी  
 previous intimation पूर्व सूचना  
 previous knowledge पूर्व ज्ञान  
 previously पहले से (Const)  
 previous medical history वैद्यकिक पूर्ववृत्त  
 previous papers पूर्व पत्र  
 previous period of the leave of absence अनुपस्थिति-अवकाश की पूर्व अवधि  
 previous publication पूर्व प्रकाशन  
 previous publication of rules नियमों का पूर्व प्रकाशन  
 previous quarter पहला त्रिमास  
 previous references पूर्व निर्देश

previous sanction पूर्व समोदन  
 previous sanction of government शासन का पूर्व समोदन  
 previous similar cases पूर्व समान विषय  
 previous surgical history शल्य-पूर्व-वृत्त  
 previous written permission पूर्व लिखित अनुज्ञा  
 previous year पूर्व वर्ष, गत वर्ष  
 previous Zool पूर्वहलास्थि *n*  
 previous period युद्धपूर्व काल  
 pre-wash (of nitroglycerine) पूर्व-धावन  
 " "  
 prey आखेट, बलि *m*, भक्ष्य *n*  
 prezygapophysis Anat अग्रयोजिवर्ध *m*  
 Priapulidae Zool गदारूपि वंश *m*  
 Priapuloida (from *priapus* 'the phallus') Zool (sausage shaped worms) गदारूपिण *m pl*  
 priapulid Zool गदारूपी (इन्) *m*  
 Priapulid Zool गदारूपि प्रजाति  
 price मूल्य *n* (Const) (see charges)  
 actual price वास्तविक मूल्य  
 average price माध्य मूल्य  
 cost price परिच्यय मूल्य  
 current price वर्तमान मूल्य  
 market price विपणि मूल्य  
 net price शुद्ध मूल्य  
 purchase price क्रय-मूल्य  
 selling price विक्रय-मूल्य (further see under prices)  
 price allowance मूल्य मोक  
 price analysis मूल्य विश्लेषण  
 price chargeable प्रभार्य मूल्य  
 price control Econ मूल्य नियन्त्रण  
 Price Current Inspector (P C I) प्रच-लित-मूल्य-निरीक्षक (प्र मू नि)  
 priced *adj* समूल्य  
 price differentials मूल्य-भिन्नक  
 priced publication समूल्य प्रकाशन  
 priced stock ledger समूल्य-स्कन्ध-प्रपञ्जी  
 Priced Vocabulary of Clothing and Necessaries परिधान और आवश्यकताओं की समूल्य सूची  
 priced vocabulary rate मूल्यसूची अर्थ  
 price enquiry मूल्य परिपृच्छा, मूल्य की पृछताछ  
 price fixation order मूल्य निश्चयन-आदेश  
 price fluctuations Econ मूल्य उच्चा-वचन  
 price increment Forestry मूल्य-वृद्धि

price index मूल्य दशना  
 price level मूल्य-स्तर  
 price list मूल्य सूची  
 price-marking मूल्यांकन  
 price movement Econ मूल्य गति, मूल्यो की घट बढ़  
 price relations = relatives Statistics मूल्यानुपात *m*  
 price relative Statistics मूल्यानुपात *m*  
 prices मूल्य *n*  
 rocketing prices गगनस्पर्शी मूल्य  
 rockbottom prices अधस्तल मूल्य  
 ceiling prices शिखर मूल्य  
 floor prices तल-मूल्य  
 highest prices उच्चतम मूल्य  
 lowest prices निम्नतम मूल्य  
 maximum prices अधिकतम मूल्य  
 minimum prices न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 prices and market intelligence मूल्य तथा विपणि वार्ता  
 prices current Com वर्तमान विपणि-मूल्य (वर्तमान विपणि मूल्य सूची), प्रचलित मूल्य  
 prices, movements and distribution (of food) मूल्य, वहन और वितरण  
 price stabilization मूल्य-स्थापिकरण  
 price stamp मूल्य-मुद्रा  
 price stamping (as, of cloth) मूल्य-मुद्राकन  
 pricing मूल्यनिर्धारण  
 system of pricing मूल्यनिर्धारण-पद्धति  
 Pricing Officer मूल्यनिर्धारण अधिकारी  
 pricing policy मूल्य नीति  
 prick सूचीवेध *m*  
 pricked off sketch Surv सूचीविद्ध आरूप  
 pricker Surv कण्टिका *f*  
 pricking सूचीवेधन *n*  
 picking out = lining out Forestry पक्ति-प्रतिरोपण *n*  
 prickle Bot शिताग्र *n*  
 prickly amaranth (*Amaranthus spinosus*) भाण्डीर *m* (Basu)  
 prickly chaff flower (*Achyranthes aspera*) खरमञ्जरी *f* (B, N, M)  
 prickly grasswort = saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपादप *n*  
 prickly-leaved elephant's foot (*Elephantopus scaber*) कण्टपर्ण गोजिहिका *f* (B, N, M)  
 prickly lettuce (*Lactuca scariola*) रसशाक *n*  
 prickly pear नागफन *m*  
 prickly poppy (*Argemone mexicana*)

शृगालकण्ट *m* (B, N, M)  
 prickly saltwort = saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपादप *m*  
 prick of needle सूई का चुभना  
 prick out = line out Forestry पक्ति-प्रतिरोपण  
 pride of China (*Melia azedarach*) महानिम्ब *m* (B, N, M, Sinh), बकायन  
 pride of India = pride of China  
 priest पुरोहित *m*, पुजारी  
 priest's crown (*Taraxacum officinale*) दुग्धतिका *f*  
 prima black Col Ind परम काल  
 primaeval forest प्राग्वत, आदि वन, अस्पृष्ट वन (further see virgin forest)  
 prima facie प्रथमदृष्ट्या, प्रथमदर्शने  
 prima facie case Law प्रथमदृष्ट्या वाद  
 prima facie evidence प्रथमदृष्ट्या साक्ष्य  
 primage Marine (a small addition or percentage added to the freight) अधिनौभाटक *m*  
 primal insects आदिम कीट  
 primarily मुख्यत (Const)  
 primarily liable मुख्यत उत्तरदायी  
 primarily responsible मुख्यत उत्तरदायी  
 primarily the concern of the government मुख्यत शासन का विषय  
 primary *adj* 1 प्राथमिक (Const), प्रधान, प्रथम, आद्य, मुख्य (see elementary)  
 2 Educ प्राथमिक  
 middle माध्यमिक  
 high उच्च  
 3 Chem आद्य  
 primary *n* 1 (of a double star) Astron. प्रधानतारा *f*  
 2 (feathers) Zool आद्यक *m*  
 primary agent Zool आद्य कर्ता  
 primary alcohol Chem आद्य सुषव  
 primary amputation (soon after the injury) सघरच्छेद *m* (see amputation)  
 primary amyl alcohol आद्य मण्डल सुषव  
 primary and secondary evidence Law प्रधान और गौण साक्ष्य  
 primary axis Bot मुख्य अक्ष, प्रधान अक्ष  
 primary branchial rods Zool आद्य क्लोम शलाका  
 primary canal cell Bot आद्य कुल्या कोशा  
 primary capital Econ प्रधान पुञ्जी  
 primary cell Educ (it cannot be recharged by passing an electric current) आद्य कोशा अपुन प्रभार्य कोशा  
 primary classification प्राथमिक वर्गीकरण  
 primary coil Elec प्रथम कुण्डल

primary cooperative society *Econ*  
 प्राथमिक सहकारी समिति  
 primary cranium *Zool* आद्य कर्ण  
 primary credit society प्राथमिक उधार-  
 समिति  
 primary data *Statistics* प्राथमिक सामग्री  
 primary duty प्राथमिक कर्तव्य (Const)  
 primary education प्राथमिक शिक्षा  
 Primary Education Act प्राथमिक-शिक्षा-  
 अधिनियम  
 primary election प्राथमिक निर्वाचन  
 primary evidence *Law* प्रधान माध्य (see  
 evidence)  
 primary factor प्राथमिक कारक  
 primary grade teachers' certificate  
 examination प्राथमिक प्रक्रम-अध्यापक-  
 प्रमाणपत्र-परीक्षा  
 primary host प्रधान पोषित  
 primary infection *Plant Pathol* प्रथम  
 रोगसक्रामण  
 primary lamellae *Zool* आद्य दली  
 primary medullary rays *Bot* प्राथमिक  
 मध्यक-रेखि  
 primary meeting प्राथमिक अधिवेशन  
 primary meristem *Bot* आद्य प्रविभाजी  
 primary mesentery *Zool* प्रथम अन्त्रयुज  
 primary mineral आद्य खनिज  
 primary oocyte *Zool* प्रथमाण्डकोशा  
 primary origin आद्य प्रभव  
 primary ossification centre *Zool* प्रथम  
 अस्थीयन केन्द्र  
 primary ovariectomy आद्य अण्डाशयहट्टन  
 primary phloem *Bot* प्राथमिक अधोवाही  
*Dist* protophloem आद्यधोवाही  
 primary phosphate *Chem* आद्य भास्वीय  
 primary planet *Astron* आद्य ग्रह  
 primary rainbow आद्य इन्द्रधनु, प्राथमिक  
 इन्द्रधनु  
 primary reporting agency प्राथमिक  
 प्रतिवेदनसंस्था  
 primary root *Bot* प्रथम मूल  
 primary scale *Surv* मुख्य श्रेणी  
 primary school प्राथमिक पाठशाला  
 primary, secondary, tertiary alcohols  
 आद्य, द्वितीयक, तृतीयक सुपव  
 primary selection प्राथमिक प्रवरण  
 primary spermatocytes *Zool* प्रथम  
 पूर्वशुक्रकोशा  
 primary structure *Bot* प्राथमिक संरचना  
 primary succession *Bot* आद्य विकासक्रम  
 primary syphilis प्राथमिक उपदन्त  
 primary units (of appropriation) प्राथ-  
 मिक (see major head)

primary units of appropriation विनि-  
 योजन के प्राथमिक एकक  
 primary vaccination प्राथमिक मसूरण  
 primary vaccination register प्राथमिक-  
 मसूरण पञ्जी  
 primary vascular tissue *Bot* प्राथमिक  
 वाहि-ऊति  
 primary ventral cell *Bot* आद्य अण्ड-  
 धानी-कोशा  
 primary villi *Zool* आद्य रसाकुर  
 primary wall *Bot* प्रथम भित्ति  
 secondary wall द्वितीय भित्ति  
 primary works of public advantage  
 प्राथमिक लोक-हितकारी कार्य  
 primary xylem *Bot* प्राथमिक दार  
*Dist* protoxylem आदिदार  
 Primates नरवानर-गण *m* (an order ग  
 consisting of man नर, apes, monkeys  
 वानर etc)  
 primazine orange *Col Ind* परमाजीवी  
 नारंग  
 primazine yellow *Col Ind* परमाजीवी  
 पीत  
 prime *adj* 1 प्रधान, मुख्य  
 2 *Astron* प्रधान  
 prime *n* = accent = dash (') प्रास *m*  
 prime *vb* 1 आदिचालन  
 2 *Rly* सजलीयन  
 prime cost *Com* प्रधान परिव्यय  
 prime entry प्रथम प्रविष्टि  
 prime factor *Math* अभाज्य गुणनखण्ड  
 prime meridian *Astron* प्रधान ध्रुववृत्त  
 Prime Minister 1 प्रधान मन्त्री (Const)  
 2 (as in Germany) = Chancellor  
 महामात्र *m*  
 Chief Minister मुख्य मन्त्री (Const)  
 prime mover प्रथम चालक  
 prime number *Math* अभाज्य संख्या  
 primer 1 आदिचालक *m*  
 2 *Explosives* (the powder ignited  
 first, and itself igniting the propel-  
 lant) प्रथमक *m*  
 prime radius *Math* मुख्य त्रिज्या  
 prime source आद्य प्रभव  
 primeval forest = praeval forest  
 prime vertical *Astron* (it passes  
 through the east and west points  
 of the horizon) प्राक्प्रतीची-वृत्त (प्राक्  
 east, प्रतीची west), प्रधान उदग्र, प्रधान  
 उदग्रवृत्त *n*  
 priming boiler *Rly* सजलीयन वाष्पित्र  
 primitive *adj* 1 आद्य, पूर्वज  
 2 असंस्कृत

3 *Math* आद्य  
 4 *Astron* मूल  
 5 *Biol* आद्य, अल्पविरामित (little evol-  
 ved)  
 primitive character *Bot* आद्य गुण  
 primitive circle मूल वृत्त  
 primitive cone cells आद्य शङ्कु-कोशा  
 primitive groove *Embryol* आद्य प्रसीता  
 primitive knot *Zool* आद्य गुच्छ  
 primitive plate *Zool* आद्य पट्ट  
 primitive rocks *Geol* आद्य शैल  
 primitive shark आद्य प्राह  
 primitive spindle *Bot* (McLean 1830)  
 आद्य तर्कु  
 primitive streak *Zool* आद्य राजि  
 primitive triangle *Math* आद्य त्रिकोण  
 primitive type *Zool* आद्य प्रकार  
 primogeniture (an exclusive right of  
 inheritance belonging to the first-  
 born) ज्येष्ठाधिकार *m*  
 primordial *adj* आद्य, प्रथम, प्रथमजात,  
 आदिजात, आदि-  
 primordial archidictyon *Zool* प्रथम  
 आद्यजाल  
 primordial germ cell *Zool* आद्य रोहि  
 कोशा  
 primordial meristem आदिजात प्रविभाजी  
 primordial utricle *Bot* आदि-दृति  
 primordium आरम्भ *m*  
 primosporic *Mycol* प्र-बीजाणु *m*  
 primrose 1 *Bot* पीतमेवती *f*  
 2 (colour) = primrose yellow  
 primrose green (a colour, yellow पीत  
 in hue, of very high brilliant)  
 सुपीत  
 Primrose's bush quail *Aves* कामरूप-  
 चरीर  
 primrose willow (*Jussiaea suffruticosa*)  
 मूलवग *m* (Basu)  
 primrose yellow (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high  
 brilliant) प्रपीतारक्त  
 Primula *Bot* (genus of primroses—  
 Basu) पीतमेवती प्रजाति  
 P auricula (Lat auricula 'ear'—the  
 ear like leaves) कर्णपल्लव-पीतमेवती  
 P reticulata (distribution ~ central  
 and eastern Himalayas—Basu)  
 हिमालय-पीतमेवती  
 P sinensis चीन पीतमेवती  
 P veris (with fragrant yellow  
 flowers—Web) सुगन्ध-पीतमेवती  
 P vulgaris (primrose) सामान्य-पीत-



सेवती

Primulaceae Bot (primrose family)

पीतसेवती-दुल n

Primulales (order) पीतसेवती गोत्र n

primula R water soluble=fed violet

primuline=primuline yellow = sulphine A

primus adj परम

primus blast pump परम अभिघमन-उदञ्च

primus filter pump परम पात्र उदञ्च

primus stove परम परितापनी

prince 1 राजन्य m

2 राजा (Const), (monarch) सम्राट् m

3 (son of a sovereign) राजकुमार m

4 सम्राट् m (prince of poets कवि सम्राट्)

prince consort राज्ञीपति

princedom राजन्यप्रिय m, राजन्यपद n, राजन्यता f

Prince grey=crane (colour)

Prince Henry's laughing thrush Aves भोट वाक्कार (Tibet भोट)

princehood राजन्यत्व n

princekin राजन्यक m

princelet राजन्यक m

prince-like=princely राजन्यवत्

princeling राजन्यक m

princely=prince like राजन्यवत्

princely adj राजन्य, राजन्योचित, राजन्य-सदृश

prince of poets कवि सम्राट्

prince regent शासद्राज्यन्य m (short for प्रतिगामद्राज्यन्य)

prince royal ज्येष्ठ राजकुमार

prince's feather=Amaranthus hypochondriacus

princeship राजन्यता f

princess राजकुमारी, राजन्या f

princess regent शासद्राजन्या f

princess royal ज्येष्ठ-राजकुमारी f

Princeton orange (reddish red yellow

पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अभि-  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)

प्राधिपीतातिरक्त

prince violet=iodine violet

princify vb राजन्यकरण

principal adj प्रमुख, मुख्य, प्रधान

principal n 1 मुख्य, अध्यक्ष m

2 (of a college) प्राचार्य, आचार्य m

3 Law a (one who employs another to act for him, disting fr agent) प्रतिनियोक्ता (द), प्रमुख m

b (one primarily liable on an obligation—disting fr surety) मुख्य ऋणी

(इन्) m

c (the chief actor in a crime) मुख्या-  
पराधी (इन्) m

4 Math मूलधन n

5 (of the presidium) Pol प्रधान राजन्य  
mabove bounden principal उपरि-बद्ध  
प्रमुखprincipal and subsidiary organiza-  
tions प्रधान और गौण संस्थाएँprincipal and surety मुख्य ऋणी और  
प्रतिभू

principal auditor मुख्य लेखापरीक्षक

principal axis प्रधान अक्ष

principal book Com प्रधान पुस्त

principal challenge Law मुख्य आपत्ति

principal colour मुख्य रंग

principal court of original jurisdic-  
tion मुख्य प्रथम-विचाराधिकारी न्यायालय

principal crop मुख्य सस्य

principal debtor मुख्य ऋणी

principal duties मुख्य कर्तव्य

principal felling Forestry मुख्य पातन

principal focus = stellar focus Oph

thalmol प्रधान नाभि, समान्तरकिरण नाभि

principal functions मुख्य कृत्य

principal heads (of revenue) मुख्य शीर्ष

Principal Information Officer मुख्य

सूचना अधिकारी

principal in the first degree Law

मुख्यापराधी

principal in the second degree Law

सहायक अपराधी

principality राज्यक n

principal law officer मुख्य विधि-अधिकारी

Principal Medical and Health Officer

(PM &amp; H O) Bly मुख्य चिकित्सा-

धिकारी (मु चि)

Principal Medical Officer मुख्य वैपजिक

अधिकारी

principal money मूल धन

principal museum मुख्य कौतुकालय

principal obligor मुख्य अधिवद्ध

principal office मुख्य कार्यालय

principal officer प्रधान अधिकारी, मुख्य

अधिकारी

principal operation Surg प्रधान शल्य-

कर्म

secondary operation गौण शल्यकर्म

principal parameter Math मुख्य प्राचल

Principal Personnel Officers' Com-

mittee मुख्य-संविग-अधिकारि समिति

principal place of business मुख्य

व्यापार-स्थान, व्यापार का मुख्य स्थान

principal planes Math मुख्य समतल,  
मुख्य तल

principal point Optics प्रधान बिन्दु

principal port मुख्य पत्तन

principal quantum number (n) प्रधान

ऊर्जा-संख्या (प्र)

principal reaction Chem मुख्य प्रति-  
क्रिया

principal section Phys प्रधान छेद

principal security Com मुख्य प्रतिभूति

principal series (having brightest light  
in the spectrum) दीप्त माला

principal species Forestry मुख्य जाति

principal station Rly मुख्य स्थान

principal sum मूलधन राशि

Principal Supply Officers' Commu-

tee Mil मुख्य-प्रदाय अधिकारि-समिति

principal surety मुख्य प्रतिभू

principal term Astron मुख्य पद

principal value Math मुख्य बर्हा

principal village base line मुख्य ग्राम-

आधार-रेखा, आधार रेखा (local term)

principal yield Forestry मुख्य प्राप्ति

Principes=Arecales Bot पूग-गोत्र n

principle 1 (a comprehensive law  
or doctrine, from which others  
are derived) सिद्धान्त (Const), प्रनियम,  
नियम m

2 Pharm तत्त्व n

principle of Archimedes Phys (law  
of buoyancy) उरुप्लावितानियम

principle of buoyancy Phys उरुप्ला-

वितानियम

principle of comparative cost तुलना-

त्मक परिव्यय का सिद्धान्त

principle of conservation of linear  
momentum Math रेखीय-गमता-स-

रक्षण-प्रनियम, अनुरेख गमता की स्थिरता का

नियम

principle of cooperation Econ सह-

कारिता नियम

principle of dominance Biol प्रभुता-

नियम

principle of late Phys पतन प्रनियम

principle of least squares Statistics

अल्पतम वर्ग प्रनियम

principle of lever उद्यम प्रनियम

principle of physical independence  
of forces Math भौतिक बल स्वातन्त्र्य-

प्रनियम

principle of proportional parts अनु-

पाति भाग प्रनियम



principle of proportional representation by means of the single transferable vote एकल सक्रमणीय मत द्वारा अनुपाती प्रतिनिधित्व का सिद्धान्त  
 principle of rotation आवर्तन-सिद्धान्त  
 principle of sacrifice Econ स्वार्थ-त्याग प्रनियम  
 principle of the lever Math उचाम-प्रनियम  
 principle of transmissibility of force बल परेव्यता-प्रनियम  
 principle of triangle of forces Phys बल त्रिभुज-प्रनियम  
 principle of Vernier Phys अनुश्रेणी-प्रनियम  
 principle of work Phys कर्म-प्रनियम  
 principle of work and energy Math कार्य और ऊर्जा का प्रनियम  
 principles and provisions सिद्धान्त और उपबन्ध  
 principles and rules नियम और प्रनियम  
 principles of a machine यन्त्र के प्रनियम  
 principles of book-keeping पुस्तकपालन-सिद्धान्त  
 principles of cooperation Econ सहकारिता प्रनियम, सहकारिता के सिद्धान्त  
 principles of economics Econ अर्थ-शास्त्र प्रनियम  
 principles of human physiology मनुष्य-वैज्ञानिकी के सिद्धान्त  
 principles of organization सघटन-प्रनियम, सघटन सिद्धान्त  
 principles of policy नीति सिद्धान्त, नीति के सिद्धान्त  
 principles of projection Engin विक्षेप-प्रनियम  
 principles of substitution Econ प्रतिस्थापन प्रनियम  
 principles of succession उत्तराधिकार के सिद्धान्त  
 principles of taxation Econ कराधान-प्रनियम  
 principles of training प्रशिक्षण-सिद्धान्त  
 Prinia Aves दशबहु प्रजाति (it has ten दश tail-feathers बहु)  
 Prinodon Zool ककरदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Prinsepia Bot (related to Prunus वताम-प्रजाति) सुफल प्रजाति (सुफल synonym of वताम according to Basu)  
 P. utilis सामान्य सुफल  
 print vb मुद्रण, छापना

print n 1 मुद्रण n  
 2 चिह्न n  
 printed adj मुद्रित, यन्त्रमुद्रित, छपा हुआ  
 lithographed शिलामुद्रित  
 printed alphabetical slip मुद्रित वर्णानुक्रम पर्णी  
 printed catalogue मुद्रित सूचीपत्र, छपा हुआ सूचीपत्र  
 printed classified list मुद्रित वर्गीकृत सूची  
 printed correspondence मुद्रित पत्र-व्यवहार  
 printed entry मुद्रित प्रविष्टि  
 printed form मुद्रित प्रपत्र  
 printed form of address label पते का मुद्रित नामपत्र  
 printed label मुद्रित नामपत्र  
 printed letters मुद्रित पत्र, छपे पत्र  
 printed matter मुद्रित प्रेष m, मुद्रित डाक  
 printed mull मुद्रित मलमल  
 printed or type written warning मुद्रित अथवा मुद्रलिखित चेतावनी  
 printed pass मुद्रित पारक, छपा हुआ पारक  
 printed permit मुद्रित अनुज्ञा, छपी अनुज्ञा  
 printed publications मुद्रित प्रकाशन, छपी पुस्तकें  
 printed report मुद्रित प्रतिवेदन, छपा प्रतिवेदन  
 printed script मुद्रित लिपि  
 printed serials मुद्रित मालाप्रकाशन  
 printed sheets मुद्रित पत्र  
 printed stamped postcard छपा हुआ स मुद्रक प्रेष-पत्रक  
 printer मुद्रक m  
 printer's ink मुद्रण मसी  
 printers mechanic मुद्रण यान्त्रिक  
 printing मुद्रण (Const), यन्त्रमुद्रण n (as contradistinguished from lithographing), छपाई  
 printing and publication मुद्रण और प्रकाशन  
 printing and stationery मुद्रण तथा लेखनसामग्री  
 printing and stationery department मुद्रण तथा लेखनसामग्री विभाग  
 printing black Col Ind मुद्रण काल  
 printing blue Col Ind मुद्रण नील  
 printing branch मुद्रण-शाखा  
 printing brown Col Ind मुद्रण भ्रु  
 printing charges मुद्रण प्रभार  
 printing frame Photog मुद्रण सेधार  
 printing green Col Ind मुद्रण हरि  
 printing induline Col Ind मुद्रण

सुनीली  
 printing in two colours दो रंगों में छपाई, द्विवर्ण मुद्रण  
 printing material मुद्रण-सामग्री  
 printing metal मुद्रण धातु  
 printing of initials and signatures प्रथमाक्षर और हस्ताक्षर छापना  
 printing of notices सूचनाओं को छपाई  
 printing paper मुद्रण-पत्र  
 printing press 1 मुद्रणालय m (Const)  
 2 (any of numerous machines for making printed impressions) मुद्रण-यन्त्र n  
 printing requisition मुद्रण अर्थना  
 printing violet Col Ind मुद्रण नील-लोहित  
 print orange R paste=chrome printing orange R  
 print order मुद्रण आदेश  
 Prionailurus Zool द्वीपविडाल-प्रजाति  
 Prionodon Zool निर्गन्धा-प्रजाति  
 Prionodontinae (subfamily) निर्गन्धावृ-  
 वंश m (distinguished from the other Indian subfamilies of Viverridae by the absence in both sexes of the perinaeal scent glands)  
 prior adj पूर्व, पौर्विक, प्राग्वर्ती (इन्)  
 prior approval पूर्व अनुमोदन  
 prior charge upon compensation प्रतिकर पर पूर्व प्रभार  
 prior consent पूर्व समति  
 Priorities Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की पूर्वता-समिति  
 priority पूर्वता f, प्राथम्य n  
 Priority Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की पूर्वता-समिति  
 priority list पूर्वता सूची  
 priority notice पूर्वता सूचना  
 priority of examination परीक्षण पूर्वता  
 priority schedule पूर्वता अनुसूची  
 prior mortgage deed पूर्व बन्धक-विलेख  
 prior notice पूर्व सूचना, पहले से सूचना  
 prior permission पूर्व अनुज्ञा  
 prior publication पूर्व प्रकाशन  
 prior sanction पूर्व समोदन  
 prior to के पूर्व  
 prior to the expiry of के बीतने से पहले  
 Priscilla=fog blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनीलारक्त  
 prisere Plant Ecol (a sere which begins on bare soil) आदिसंश्रेणी f

prism सक्षेत्र *n*  
 prismatic *adj.* 1 साक्षेत्रिक, सक्षेत्रीय, सक्षेत्र-  
 2 *Cryst* साक्षेत्रिक  
 prismatic cell *Bot* साक्षेत्रिक कोश  
 prismatic compass *Surv* साक्षेत्रिक दिग्घटी  
 prismatic face *Cryst* साक्षेत्रिक अनीक  
 prismatic glass = prism glass  
 prismatic layer *Zool* सक्षेत्र स्तर  
 prismatic sulphur साक्षेत्रिक शुल्फारि  
 prismatic system *Cryst* साक्षेत्रिक सहित  
 prismaticus *Bot Tax* (prism shaped, referring to stems) साक्षेत्रिक, सक्षेत्र-  
 स्तरम  
 prism binocular सक्षेत्र-दूरक्षिका (सक्षेत्र-  
 युग्मदूरक्षिका)  
 prism box *Surv* सक्षेत्र-समुद्र  
 prism glass सक्षेत्र-काच  
 prismoid *Math* सक्षेत्राभ *n*  
 prismoidal *adj* *Math* सक्षेत्राभ-, सक्षेत्रा-  
 भीय  
 prismoidal formula *Surv* सक्षेत्राभ सूत्र  
 prism spectroscope *Phys* सक्षेत्र रंगा-  
 वलीक्ष  
 prison कारावास *m* (*Const*), कारा *f*  
 jail कारागार  
 prison bounds कारा-सीमाएं  
 prison breach = prison breaking  
 prison breaker कारा भेदी  
 prison-breaking कारा-भेदन  
 prison cloth कारा-वस्त्र  
 prison contract कारावास-सविद्ध  
 prisoner बन्दी, कारावासी, काराबन्दी  
 (*इन्*) *m* (*Const*)  
 prisoner at the bar कठघरे में बन्दी  
 prisoner of state राज-बन्दी  
 prisoner of war रण-बन्दी  
 Prisoners Act बन्दि-अधिनियम  
 prisoners condemned to death मृत्यु-  
 दण्डित बन्दी  
 prisoner's hospital bedhead ticket  
 बन्दी का चिकित्सालय शय्या शीर्ष पत्रक  
 prisoners regulation बन्दि-विनियम  
 prisoners sentenced to rigorous  
 imprisonment सश्रम कारावास दण्डादिष्ट  
 बन्दी, बन्दी जिन्हें सश्रम कारावास का दण्ड  
 मिला है  
 prisoner's solicitor's बन्दी के वादक्षक  
 Prisoners' Testimony Act बन्दि-अभि-  
 साक्ष्य अधिनियम  
 prisoner taken in war युद्ध में पकड़ा गया  
 बन्दी  
 prisoner under sentence of death

मृत्युदण्डाधीन बन्दी  
 prison kit कारा-सभार  
 prison offence कारापराध  
 Prisons Act कारा-अधिनियम  
 prison subordinates कारावास-अधरिक  
 prison-van *Rly* बन्दि यान  
 Pristidae *Zool* आरामीन-वश *m*  
 Pristiophoridae *Zool* आराम्राह-वश *m*  
 Pristiophorus (contains the saw-  
 shark) आराम्राह-प्रजाति  
 Pristis *Zool* (genus containing the  
 saw fishes) आरामीन प्रजाति  
 privacy 1 विविक्तता *f*, विविक्त वास *m*,  
 गोपनीयता *f*  
 2 (a place of seclusion) एकान्त स्थान  
*n*  
 private *adj* 1 वैयक्तिक, आत्मीय, निज-,  
 अलोक (not public)  
 2 (not official) शासनेतर, अशासकीय  
 private account वैयक्तिक लेखा, निज-लेखा  
 private act शासनेतर अधिनियम  
 private adjustment वैयक्तिक समायोजन  
 private advertisement वैयक्तिक विज्ञापन  
 private agreement वैयक्तिक सविद्ध  
 private aided medical institution  
 वैयक्तिक साहाय्यित भैयजिक संस्था  
 private and informal character, of a  
 वैयक्तिक और अनौपचारिक स्वरूप का  
 private and public enterprise अलोक-  
 और लोक-उपक्रम  
 private and public limited company  
 अलोक तथा लोक-सीमित समवाय  
 private and unofficial intercourse  
 वैयक्तिक और अनधिकृत व्यवहार  
 private arbitration पारस्परिक विवाचन,  
 वैयक्तिक विवाचन  
 private attorney = attorney-in-fact  
 वैयक्तिक प्राधिकर्ता  
 private bank अलोक अधिकोष  
 private bill शासनेतर विधेयक  
 private bridge निजी पुल, निजी सेतु  
 private business वैयक्तिक कार्य  
 private candidate शासनेतर विद्यार्थी  
 private capacity निजी रूप  
 private carrier permit निजी वाहक अनुज्ञा  
 private case *Law* वैयक्तिक वाद  
 private cash of prisoners बन्दि-रक्षा का  
 निजी रोक  
 private charitable hospital वैयक्तिक  
 धर्मार्थ चिकित्सालय  
 private charity वैयक्तिक दान  
 private clothing वैयक्तिक वस्त्र  
 private company अलोक समवाय

private concern अलोक व्यापारसंस्था  
 private consumption (*EM II 105*)  
 वैयक्तिक पान  
 private debt वैयक्तिक ऋण  
 private defence निज रक्षा  
 self-defence आत्म रक्षा  
 self conservation आत्म संरक्षण  
 self preservation आत्म-परिरक्षण  
 private demonstration plot वैयक्तिक  
 प्रत्यक्षण खण्डक  
 private detective अशासकीय गुप्तचर,  
 वैयक्तिक गुप्तचर  
 private doctor शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 private document *Law* वैयक्तिक लेख्य  
 private drain वैयक्तिक प्रणाल  
 private easement *Law* वैयक्तिक सुविधा  
 private employer शासनेतर सेवायोजक  
 private employment अशासकीय सेवायुक्ति,  
 शासनेतर सेवायुक्ति  
 private enterprise वैयक्तिक उपक्रम  
 privateer 1 (an armed private vessel  
 which bears the commission of the  
 sovereign power to cruise against  
 the vessels of the enemy) निजी योद्धक  
*m*  
 2 (one fighting voluntarily as a  
 soldier, but not formally enlisted)  
 स्वयंसेवक *m*  
 private estate वैयक्तिक संपदा  
 private estates under Government  
 management शासन-प्रबन्धाधीन वैयक्तिक  
 संपदाएं  
 private expense निज व्यय  
 private ferry निजी तरणी  
 private firm वैयक्तिक सार्थ, निजी सार्थ  
 private forest (a forest which is the  
 property of an individual or a  
 company as opposed to a state or  
 communal forest—I F R) निजी वन,  
 वैयक्तिक वन  
 private gain निज लाभ  
 private hospital अशासकीय चिकित्सालय  
 private hotel वैयक्तिक आवासगृह  
 private individual शासनेतर व्यक्ति  
 public officer लोकाधिकारी  
 private injury वैयक्तिक क्षति  
 private international law = inter-  
 national private law  
 private investment वैयक्तिक नियोजन  
 private land वैयक्तिक भूमि, निजी भूमि  
 private latrine वैयक्तिक शौचगार  
 private ledger 1 निज-प्रपञ्जी  
 2 = personal ledger वैयक्तिक प्रपञ्जी

private life वैयक्तिक जीवन  
 private limited company वैयक्तिक सीमित समवाय  
 private loan वैयक्तिक उधार  
 private management वैयक्तिक प्रबन्ध  
 private medical practitioner शासनेतर चिकित्सक, वैयक्तिक भेषजवृत्तिक  
 private member अशासकीय सदस्य  
 private merchandise वैयक्तिक वाणिज्य-द्रव्य  
 private negotiation वैयक्तिक बातचीत  
 private non aided hospital शासनेतर असाहाय्य चिकित्सालय  
 private note अलोक विपत्र  
 private nuisance Law वैयक्तिक कण्टक, वैयक्तिक अनुव्रास  
 private number *Rly* वैयक्तिक अंक  
 private office आत्मीय कार्यालय  
 private or consulting practice वैयक्तिक अथवा परामर्श चिकित्सा  
 private owned सार्वभौम  
 private owner शासनेतर स्वामी  
 private parties निजी वर्ग  
 private partition आपसी विभाजन  
 private party अशासकीय पक्ष  
 private path निजी पथ  
 private patients block वैयक्तिक रोगि-खण्ड  
 private person शासनेतर व्यक्ति  
 government servant शासन-सेवक  
 private practice स्वतन्त्र चिकित्सा  
 private press अशासकीय मुद्रणालय, वैयक्तिक मुद्रणालय  
 private printer शासनेतर मुद्रक  
 private property वैयक्तिक संपत्ति, निज-संपत्ति  
 private prosecutor वैयक्तिक अभियोक्ता  
 private request व्यक्तिगत प्रार्थना  
 private residence वैयक्तिक निवास  
 private right वैयक्तिक अधिकार  
 private right of way Law वैयक्तिक मार्ग-धिकार  
 private road वैयक्तिक सड़क, निजी सड़क  
 private sale वैयक्तिक विक्रय, आपसी विक्रय (see sale)  
 private saloon *Rly* वैयक्तिक अधियान  
 private saltworks वैयक्तिक लवणशाला  
 private school अलोक पाठशाला (see school)  
 private seal वैयक्तिक मुद्रा  
 private secretary आत्मीय सचिव  
 private sector (it corresponds with that area in which private enter-

prise operates—Winton) वैयक्तिक क्षेत्र, शासनेतर क्षेत्र  
 private slaughter-house वैयक्तिक सूना-गृह, वैयक्तिक पशुवधगृह  
 private soldier (a common soldier) सामान्य सैनिक  
 private sources अशासकीय स्रोत  
 private statute अलोक परिनियम  
 private street वैयक्तिक वीथि  
 private student गृह-छात्र  
 private subscriptions वैयक्तिक अभिदान  
 private timber वैयक्तिक प्रकाष्ठ  
 private trade शासनेतर व्यापार  
 private trade or employment वैयक्तिक व्यापार अथवा सेवायुक्ति  
 private trading वैयक्तिक व्यापार  
 private transfer वैयक्तिक हस्तान्तर  
 private trust अलोक न्यास  
 private tuition वैयक्तिक अध्यापन  
 private vaccinator शासनेतर मसूरक  
 private waters Law वैयक्तिक जलक्षेत्र  
 private way (a right of private passage over another man's ground) वैयक्तिक मार्गसुविधा  
 private ways निजी मार्ग  
 private well निजी कुआ  
 private wharf वैयक्तिक भरणतट  
 private works शासनेतर कर्मन्त  
 private writing वैयक्तिक लेख  
 private term *Logic* (indicating absence of a quality) वैकल्पवाची पद (वैकल्प्य imperfection)  
 privet 1 (an ornamental shrub widely planted for hedges) शोभावृत्ति *f*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवहयतिपीत  
 privies in estate Law (as, donor and donee) संपदा ससर्गी (see privy)  
 privies in law Law (as, where one takes property from another by escheat) विधि ससर्गी (see privy)  
 privies in representation Law (as, executor or administrator and the deceased) प्रतिनिधित्व-ससर्गी (see privy)  
 privilege 1 विशेषाधिकार *m* (Const)  
 2 (concession) परिहार *m*  
 privileged *adj* विशेषाधिकारी (हन्), विशेषाधिकृत  
 privileged communication विशेषाधिकृत ससूचना  
 privileged occasion विशेषाधिकृत अवसर

privileged occupant विशेषाधिकृत भूमि-धारी  
 privileged papers विशेषाधिकृत समाचार-पत्र  
 privileged publication विशेषाधिकृत प्रकाशन  
 privileged rate विशेषाधिकृत अर्ध  
 privileged tenure विशेषाधिकृत भूधति  
 privileged will Law विशेषाधिकृत इच्छा-पत्र (see will)  
 privileged witness Law विशेषाधिकृत साक्षी  
 privilege leave विशेषाधिकृत भवकाश  
 privilege motion विशेषाधिकार-प्रस्ताव  
 privilege of pre-emption Law अग्रक्य क। विशेषाधिकार  
 privileges and immunities (of M P s) विशेषाधिकार और उन्मुक्तिया  
 privilege tax विशेषाधिकार-कर  
 privilege ticket *Rly* परिहार पत्रक  
 privilege ticket order *Rly* परिहार-पत्रक-आदेश  
 privacy ससर्ग *m*  
 privy *n* 1 Law (those who are partakers or have an interest in any action or thing, or any relation to another) ससर्गी (-रन्) *m*  
 2 = midden closet *Hygiene* सप्ताही मलकुण्ड *n*  
 privy *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to some person exclusively) निजी, व्यक्तिगत  
 2 (hidden) प्रच्छन्न, गुप्त  
 3 अन्तरंग  
 to be privy to से ससर्ग होना, का साथी होना  
 privy council अन्त परिषद् *f* (Const)  
 privy council death sentence petition अन्त-परिषद्-मृत्यु-दण्ड-याचिका  
 privy councillor अन्त परिषद, मतिसचिव *m* (ancient word)  
 privy council office अन्त परिषद् कार्यालय  
 privy in blood Law (as, heir and ancestor) रक्त-ससर्गी  
 privy purse (an allowance for the private expenses of the sovereign) निजी थैली (Const)  
 privy seal राजमुद्रा  
 privy seat शौच-स्थान  
 privy verdict Law (formerly, a verdict given privily to the judge out of court) अन्तरंग-सनिश्चय  
 prize पुरस्कार *m*, पारितोषिक *n*

prize appointment पुरस्कार-नियुक्ति

prize bond पुरस्कार-बन्ध

prize bond circular पुरस्कार बन्ध-परिपत्र

prize bonds section पुरस्कार-बन्ध-अनु-भाग

prize chit पुरस्कार पर्णी

prize chit fund पुरस्कार पर्णी निधि

prize court Law (has jurisdiction to adjudge upon captures at sea in time of war) नौसुण्डन न्यायालय

prize fight (an exhibition contest of pugilists for a stake or wager) मुष्टि-युद्ध, मल्लयुद्ध (fr MW)

prize fund पुरस्कार-निधि

prize goods युद्धजित वस्तुएं

prize law युद्धजित विधि

prize money पुरस्कार-राशि

prize of war युद्धजित

prize telegram पुरस्कार-दूरलेख

pro- अनु-, प्र-, पूर्व-, प्रति-

PRO (Poultry Research Officer)

कु अ अ (कुक्कुटपालन-अन्वेषण अधिकारी)

PRO (Public Relations Officer) लो

स अ (लोक संपर्क अधिकारी)

proamion Embryol अग्र-उल्लव n (उल्लव ancient word)

pro-atlas Zool पूर्व शिरोधर m

proavian 1 n पूर्वपक्षी (इन्) m

2 adj पूर्वपक्षीय

Proavis Paleontol पूर्वपक्षि प्रजाति

probability 1 संभावितता f

2 (science) संभाविकी f

probability curve=curve of probability संभावितता-वक्र

probable adj संभाव्य, संभावी (इन्)

probable cause संभाव्य कारण

reasonable cause युक्तिसंगत कारण

probable consumption संभाव्य उपभोग

probable cost संभाव्य परिचय

probable destination संभाव्य ठिकाना,

संभाव्य गम्यस्थान

probable duration संभाव्य अवधि

probable error Statistics संभाव्य विभ्रम, संभावी विभ्रम

probable expenditure संभाव्य व्यय

probable properties and uses संभाव्य

गुण और उपयोग

probable requirements संभाव्य आव-

श्यकताएं

probable savings संभाव्य संचय

probably संभावितया, संभवतः

probasidium Mycol पूर्वप्रकणीधर m

probate 1 सप्रमाण n

2 (officially authenticated copy of a will) सप्रमाणित प्रति

authenticate अधिप्रमाणित करना

Probate and Administration Act स-

प्रमाण तथा प्रबन्ध अधिनियम

probate bond Law सप्रमाण बन्ध

Probate Code सप्रमाण संहिता

probate court सप्रमाण-न्यायालय

probate duty सप्रमाण-शुल्क

probate of a will इच्छापत्र सप्रमाण

probation परीक्षा f (परि+वीक्षा Dis-

tinguish it from परीक्षा)

on probation परीक्षाधीन, परीक्षा

पर

probationary adj परीक्षा-, परीक्षाधीन

probationary assistant परीक्षाधीन

सहायक

probationary District Excise Officer

परीक्षाधीन मण्डल-उच्छुल्क अधिकारी

probationary Extra-Assistant Com-

missioner परीक्षाधीन अतिरिक्त सहा-

यक आयुक्त

probationary nurse परीक्षाधीन उप-

चारिका

probationary period परीक्षावधि

probationary sub inspector परीक्षा-

धीन उप-निरीक्षक

probationary vaccinator परीक्षाधीन

मसूरक (टीका लगाने वाला)

probationer 1 परीक्षाधीन m

2 नवाभ्यासी (इन्) m

probationer nurse परीक्षाधीन उप-

चारिका

Probation of Offenders Act अपराधि-

परीक्षा अधिनियम

probative force Law सप्रमाणक शक्ति

probator=approver

probe Surg एपणी f (from सुश्रुत)

probity ऋजुता f

problem 1 समस्या f, प्रश्न m

2 Math निर्मेय n

problematic proposition Logic (assert-

ing possibility) शक्यतावाची प्रस्थापना

problem child Psychol दुर्बोध बालक

problems and solutions समस्याएं और

समाधान

problems of school पाठशाला की सम-

स्याएं

problem-solving Psychol समस्या साधन

n

Proboscidea Zool 1 शुण्डिन m pl

2 (suborder) शुण्डि-अनुगण m (शुण्डिन्

ancient word)

3 (order) शुण्डि-गण m

proboscidean शुण्डी (-इन्) m

proboscis Bot, Zool शुण्ड m

proboscis cavity Zool शुण्ड गुहा

proboscis gland Zool शुण्ड-ग्रन्थि

proboscis monkey (has a long nose)

नासा-वानर

proboscis pore Zool शुण्ड-रन्ध्र

proboscis skeleton Zool शुण्ड कंकाल

procaine hydrochloridum=procaine hydrochloride

procaine (pro + cocaine) Pharm

अन्वचेतनी f

procaine hydrochloride = procainae

hydrochloridum अन्वचेतनी उदनीरेय

procambial strand Bot बाहिकर-पट्टी

procambium Bot (forms vascular

tissue) बाहिकर m

Procamelus Paleontol प्रागुष्ट प्रजाति

Cf Poebrotherium पूर्वोष्ट प्रजाति

Procarduelis Aves शोणित-प्रजाति (the

birds are more or less of crimson

शोणित colour)

procarp Bot (the female sex organ of

red algae) योनिता f

Procarina Zool (genus of comies) प्रदाश-

प्रजाति

Procarinae प्रदाश-वध m

procedendo Law (any of various

writs issuing out of a superior court

to an inferior court authorizing

or directing the inferior court to

act upon certain matters) अवप्रेषण-

लेख m

procedural acts प्रक्रिया-अधिनियम

procedural grounds प्रक्रिया-आधार

procedure प्रक्रिया f (Const), कार्यरीति,

कार्यप्रणाली, प्रणाली f (see course)

subject to the special procedure

laid down दी गई विशेष प्रक्रिया के

अधीन

procedure for registration पञ्जीयन-

प्रक्रिया

procedure generally सामान्यतः प्रक्रिया

procedure in revenue courts राजस्व-

न्यायालयों में प्रक्रिया

procedure laid down निर्धारित प्रक्रिया

procedure of secretaries सचिव प्रक्रिया

procedure should be followed प्रक्रिया

का अनुसरण करना चाहिए

proceed 1b 1 अग्रसर होना, आगे चलना,

जाना

2 कार्यवाही करना (Const)

proceed *Rly* चलो  
 proceed direct सीधा अग्रसर होना  
 proceed further आगे कार्यवाही करना  
 proceeding आगे जाना  
 proceedings कार्यवाही *m*, कार्यवाही (Const)  
 drop proceedings कार्यवाही बन्द करना  
 proceedings abstracts कार्यवाही-संक्षिप्त  
 proceedings and collections कार्यवाहियाँ और संग्रह  
 proceedings closed कार्यवाही बन्द  
 proceeding sheet *Law* कार्यवाही स्तर  
 proceedings number कार्यवाही संख्या  
 proceedings of committee समिति की कार्यवाहियाँ  
 proceedings of Medical Board वैपजिक मण्डल की कार्यवाहियाँ  
 proceedings of the annual meetings वार्षिक अधिवेशनों की कार्यवाहियाँ  
 proceedings volumes कार्यवाही-भाग  
 proceed on deputation प्रतिनियुक्ति पर जाना  
 proceed on leave छुट्टी पर जाना  
 proceed position *Rly* प्रस्थान स्थिति  
 proceeds *Com* उदय (ancient word), आगम (Const), आय *m*  
 net proceeds शुद्ध उदय  
 proceed with (the case) पर आगे कार्यवाही करना  
 proceed with caution *Rly* सावधान चलो  
 proceed with caution signal *Rly* सावधान प्रस्थान-संकेत  
 Procellaria अतिवात-प्रजाति  
 Procellariidae *Aves* अतिवात वंश *m*  
 Procellariiformes *Zool* (order) अतिवात गण *m*  
 proceroid *Zool* पूर्वकोशित (short for पूर्वपट्टकोशित being an early stage of plerocercoid)  
 Procerodes *Zool* (the internal parts show pseudo metamerism, the only instance in Platyhelminthes) कृटखण्ड प्रजाति  
 P lobata सामान्य कृटखण्ड  
 procerous *adj Bot* (tall, slender) प्रांशु  
 procerus *Bot Tax* 1 ('tall') प्रांशु  
 2 ('slender') प्रतनु  
 process 1 (as, of manufacturing) विधा *f*  
 2 *Chem, Phys* विधा *f*  
 3 *Anat* प्रवर्ध *m*  
 4 *Law* आदेशिका *f* (Const)

process *vb* (to subject to some special process) विधायन  
 process cost *Com* विधा-परिव्यय  
 processed *adj* विधायित  
 processed cloth विधायित वस्त्र  
 processed foodstuffs विधायित खाद्य-पदार्थ  
 processed rice विधायित चावल  
 process-fee *Law* आदेशिका-शुल्क  
 processing विधायन *n*  
 processing concern विधायन-संस्था  
 processing factory विधायन-निर्माणी  
 procession (a group of persons or of vehicles containing persons, moving onward in a ceremonious or solemn manner) सयात्रा, शोभायात्रा, यात्रा *f*, जुलूस  
 process of cooling and condensing शीतन और सज्जन विधा  
 process of court न्यायालय-प्रक्रिया  
 process of effective study *Educ* साधक-अध्ययन प्रणाली  
 process of elimination निरसन-विधा  
 process of law विधि-आदेशिका  
 process of manufacture निर्माण विधा  
 process of respiration श्वसन-विधा  
 processor विधायक *m*  
 Processors Association विधायक मण्डल  
 processors tax-mark विधायक वानचिह्न  
 process register आदेशिका-पञ्जी  
 process server *Law* आदेशिका निर्वाहक  
 process serving establishment आदेशिका-निर्वाहक स्थापना  
 process serving staff आदेशिका निर्वाहक कर्मचारी  
 process white=new white  
 process-writer आदेशिका-लेखक  
 prochein amy *Law* निकट मित्र, इष्ट मित्र  
 prochlorite *Mineral* (a dark-green mineral of the chlorite group) प्रहरितज *m* (प्र pro, हरितज chlorite)  
 proclaim *vb* उद्घोषणा करना (Const)  
 proclaimed offender *Law* उद्घोषित अपराधी  
 proclamation उद्घोषणा *f* (Const)  
 declaration घोषणा  
 proclamation is hereby made इसके द्वारा उद्घोषणा की जाती है  
 proclamation made by beat of drums ढिंढोरा पीट कर की गई उद्घोषणा  
 proclamation of emergency आपात की उद्घोषणा (Const)  
 procoelous *adj Zool* अग्रन्युत्त

procoelous vertebra *Zool* (anterior end of the centrum is concave) अग्रन्युत्त कीवस  
 Procolophon *Paleontol* (it was small, lizard like and active, while the others were for the most part clumsy slow moving animals—Swinerton p 333) सक्रियमरट प्रजाति  
 pro consul प्रति वाणिज्यदूत  
 pro coracoid *Zool* पूर्व-उरोम्या  
 procrastinate *vb* टालमटोल करना  
 procreate *vb* प्रजनन, जन्म देना  
 Procreodi *Zool* प्रोटोडकडन्ता *m pl*  
 proctitis गुदकोप *m*  
 proctodaeum *Zool* अणुगुद *m*  
 proctor प्रतिहन्तक *m* (ancient word)  
 proctoscope *Med* गुदोक्ष *m*  
 Proctotrypidae = Serphidae *Zool* (have a tubular retractile ovipositor) नालाण्डघा वंश *m*  
 procumbent *adj Bot* शयान  
 procurable *adj* प्राप्य, उपलब्ध, उपलब्ध  
 procuration 1 (signing by an agent using the words per pro) अभिहस्ताक्षरण *n*  
 2 *Law* प्राभिकरण *n*  
 procuration fee प्राभिकरण शुल्क  
 procure *vb* प्राप्त करना  
 procurement प्राप्ति, अध्याप्ति *f*, आदान  
 " प्राप्ति  
 procurement authorization प्राप्ति-प्राधिकरण  
 procurement prices प्राप्ति-मूल्य  
 procuress दूती *f*  
 Procyon = a Canis Minoris *Astron*  
 प्रथम लघु लुब्धक *m*  
 Procyon *Zool* (genus of raccoons) भल्लक-प्रजाति  
 P lotor सामान्य भल्लक  
 Procyonidae भल्लक-वंश *m*  
 prodigal *adj* अतिव्ययी  
 prodigious rate तीव्र गति  
 produce *vb* 1 उत्पादन करना, उत्पन्न करना  
 2 (as, before a court) प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce *n* उत्पाद *m*, उत्पादन *n*, उपज  
 produce a document लेख्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce a line *Math*. रेखा-वर्धन *n*  
 produced *adj* 1 उत्पन्न, उत्पादित (Const)  
 2 *Math* वर्धित  
 produced goods उत्पादित वस्तुएँ  
 produce documents लेख्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce evidence साक्ष्य प्रस्तुत करना  
 produce exchange *Econ* उत्पाद-विनिमय

produce of a holding धृतक्षेत्र (जोत) की उपज

producer 1 *Econ* उत्पादक *m*

2 (furnace or apparatus for producing gas) सर्जक *m*

producer cum co operative society उत्पादक एव सहकारी समिति

producer gas *Chem* सर्जक वाति

gas producer वाति सर्जक

producers' goods *Econ* उत्पादक-वस्तुएं

producer's monopoly *Econ* उत्पादक-एकाधिकार

producer's rent *Econ* उत्पादक भाटक

producer's surplus *Econ* उत्पादक-अतिरैक

produce vendor *Rly* शाक-विक्रेता

producible *adj* उत्पाद्य

producing उत्पादन *n*

producing centre उत्पादन-केंद्र

producing official documents in courts न्यायालयों में शासकीय लेख्य प्रस्तुत करना

product 1 उत्पाद *m* (Const), बनी हुई वस्तु (Const), उत्पत्ति *f*, उत्पादन *n*

2 पदार्थ *m* (*Dist* produce उत्पाद)

insect product कीट पदार्थ

animal product प्राणि-पदार्थ

mineral product खनिज-पदार्थ

3 *Chem* सूट *n*

4 *Math* a (number resulting from the multiplication together of two or more numbers) गुणनफल *n* (Marathi गुणकार)

b (any numbers or quantities multiplied together) गुणता *f* (as distinct from गुणनफल)

production 1 उत्पादन *n* (Const), उत्पत्ति *f*

2 प्रस्तुत करना

on production of a certificate प्रमाणपत्र प्रस्तुत करने पर

production and absorption (of small coins) उत्पादन और अन्तर्लयन

Production and Supply Committee उत्पादन तथा प्रदाय समिति

production branch उत्पादन-शाखा

production committee उत्पादन-समिति

production cost उत्पादन-परिचय

production engineer *Rly* उत्पादन-अभियन्ता

production foreman उत्पादन देशक

production of certificate प्रमाणपत्र प्रस्तुत करना

production of goods वस्तुओं का उत्पादन  
production of milk crop समस्त दुरधो-त्पादन

production of wealth *Econ* धनोत्पादन  
productive *adj* उत्पादक, उत्पादी (*इन्*)

productive capacity *Econ* उत्पादी सामर्थ्य

productive capital उत्पादी पुन्जी

productive consumption *Econ* उत्पादी उपभोग

productive duty *Econ* उत्पादी शुल्क

productive efficiency उत्पादी कर्म-कौशल

productive expenses उत्पादी व्यय

productive goods *Econ* उत्पादी वस्तुएं

productive labour उत्पादी श्रम

productive land उत्पादक भूमि, उपजाऊ भूमि

productiveness *Econ* उत्पादितता *f*

productive power (of the soil) उत्पादन शक्ति, उपजाने की शक्ति

productive purpose उत्पादी प्रयोजन

productive unit उत्पादी एकक

productive wages उत्पादी भुति

productive work *Econ* उत्पादी कार्य

productivity *Econ* उत्पादितता *f*

productivity theory (of interest) उत्पादितता-सिद्धान्त

product moment *Statistics* गुणन विभ्र-मिया

product of decomposition विद्वन्धन सूट, विद्वन्धोत्पन्न पदार्थ

product of inertia *Math* जडता, गुणनफल

Productus *Paleontol* (a genus of brachiopods, which developed long spines, which among other functions may have provided a means of attachment or of anchorage upon the mud—Swinnerton

1947, p 85) शल्यपुट-प्रजाति

P. giganteus बृहत् शल्यपुट

P. semireticulatus सामिजाल शल्यपुट

product net *Econ* वास्तविक उत्पाद

pro embryo *Bot* पूर्व अणु

proembryonic stage अणुपूर्व अवस्था

Prof (Professor) प्रा (प्राध्यापक)

profane *adj* धर्मभ्रष्ट

profanity धर्मभ्रष्टता, अपवित्रता *f*

Profelis *Zool* प्रजिडाल-प्रजाति (Gk pro

प्र + Lat felis बिलाल)

profer Law (an allegation in a pleading that the pleader produces in an open court an instrument pleaded or founded on) उपस्थापन कथन *n*

profess *vb* 1 (to declare or admit openly) मानना, अंगीकार करना, घोषणा करना

2 (to proclaim oneself versed in) निपुण बताना, (to follow a profession) व्यवसाय करना

3 (a religion) अनुयायी होना, (धर्म) मानना

profess a religion धर्म का अनुयायी होना, धर्म मानना (Const)

professed gambler स्वयंप्रवृत्त घूतकार

professing a particular religion विशेष-धर्मानुयायी

profession वृत्ति *f* (Const), व्यवसाय *m*

vocation उपव्यवसाय

business व्यापार

commerce वाणिज्य (Const)

livelihood जीविका (Const)

occupation उपजीविका (Const)

trade पणन

vocation व्यवसाय

professional *adj* वृत्तिक (Const), व्यावसायिक

professional ability व्यावसायिक योग्यता

professional address व्यावसायिक पता

professional advice व्यावसायिक मन्त्रणा

professional advice and care व्यावसायिक मन्त्रणा और अवस्था

professional area व्यावसायिक क्षेत्र

professional attendance व्यावसायिक चिकित्सा

professional breeder व्यावसायिक अभिजनक

in professional capacity व्यावसायिक रूप में

professional carrier व्यावसायिक वाहक

professional cattle-dealer व्यावसायिक पशुव्यापारी

professional college व्यावसायिक महाविद्यालय

professional dainty व्यावसायिक डकेती

professional entertaining company व्यावसायिक मनोरंजन मण्डली

professional experience व्यावसायिक अनुभव

professional, hereditary or specially dangerous criminal व्यावसायिक, पित्रागत अथवा विशेष रूप से भयानक अपराधी

professional identifier व्यावसायिक अभिज्ञाता

professional income व्यावसायिक आय



professional judgment व्यावसायिक निर्णय  
professionally engaged चिकित्सा के लिए

लगा हुआ

professional matters व्यावसायिक विषय

professional men व्यावसायिक व्यक्ति

professional nature व्यावसायिक स्वरूप

professional observation आयुर्वेदान्तिक  
अवलोकन

professional occupation व्यावसायिक  
धन्धा

professional opinion व्यावसायिक अभि-  
मत

professional person व्यावसायिक व्यक्ति

professional qualifications व्यावसायिक  
अर्हताएं

professional questions व्यावसायिक प्रश्न

professional respect व्यावसायिक आदर

professional reticence व्यावसायिक  
वाक्संयम

professional sawyer व्यावसायिक क्रूरच-  
चालक

professional scientific subject व्याव-  
सायिक वैज्ञानिक विषय

professional secrecy व्यावसायिक गूढ़ता

professional secret व्यावसायिक गुह्य

professional smuggler व्यावसायिक  
चौर्यपणित

professional subject व्यावसायिक विषय

professional survey व्यावसायिक आ-  
परीक्षण

professional tax वृत्ति-कर

professional training व्यावसायिक प्र-  
शिक्षण

profession or occupation वृत्ति अथवा  
उपजीविका

profession tax वृत्ति कर (Const)

Profession, Trade, Calling and  
Employment Taxation Rules वृत्ति,  
व्यापार, आजीविका तथा सेवायुक्ति कर  
नियम

professor प्राध्यापक *m*

assistant professor सहायक प्राध्यापक,  
उप-प्राध्यापक

reader प्रवाचक (cf प्रवचनम्)

demonstrator प्रदर्शक

lecturer व्याख्याता (cf see teacher)

professor of anatomy शरीर प्राध्यापक

professor of hygiene स्वास्थ्यिक-प्राध्यापक

professor of midwifery and gynae-  
cology प्रसाविकी तथा स्त्रीरोग विज्ञान  
प्राध्यापक

professor of ophthalmic surgery चक्षुष-  
शल्य प्राध्यापक

professor of physiology दैहिकी-  
प्राध्यापक

professor of surgery शल्य प्राध्यापक

proficiency प्रावीण्य *n* प्रवीणता, विशेष  
योग्यता *f*

attain proficiency प्रवीणता प्राप्त करना

proficiency examination प्रावीण्य-परीक्षा

proficiency test प्रावीण्य-परीक्षा

profile 1 पार्श्वचित्र *n*

2 (vertical section of a soil) उच्छेद

*m* (for उदय + vertical + छेद section)

3 (outline) यहीरेखा *f*

profile characters उच्छेद गुण

profit लाभ *m* Const)

capital profit पुञ्जी-लाभ

capitalized profit पुञ्जीकृत लाभ

gross profit सकल लाभ

net profit शुद्ध लाभ

revenue profit आगम लाभ

profitable *adj* लाभदायक, लाभप्रद, लाभ-  
कारी

profit and loss लाभालाभ, लाभ हानि

profit and loss account लाभालाभ-  
लेखा

profit and loss adjustment account  
लाभालाभ समायोजन लेखा

profit and loss appropriation account  
लाभालाभ विनियोजन-लेखा

profit a prendre *Law* (a right to take  
something out of the soil of an-  
other) पर भूमि-भोगाधिकार *m*, पराई

भूमि से कुछ लेने का अधिकार

profit a rendre *Law* (a profit which is  
to be rendered or yielded Compre-  
hends rents or services) देयलाभ *m*

profiteer वाधुपिक *m* (cf वतिष्ठसूति २४—  
समर्थ धान्यमुद्धृत्य महर्षि य प्रयच्छति ।  
स वै वाधुपिको नाम मत्तवादिषु गर्हित ॥),

अनुचित लाभ उठाने वाला

profiteering अनुचित लाभ उठाना

profit in investment नियोजन में लाभ

profit made on revaluation पुनर्मूल्यन  
पर प्राप्त लाभ

profit made on sale of investment  
नियोजन के बेचने से प्राप्त लाभ

profit making लाभार्जन, पैसा कमाना

profit or loss on realization *Com*  
रोजीकरण पर लाभालाभ

profit sharing *Econ* लाभ विभाजन

profit sharing scheme *Econ* लाभ विभा-  
जन-योजना

profits of a corporation निगम लाभ

profits of an-estate संपदा लाभ

profits of business व्यापार लाभ  
profits of patent infringed एकस्त्र भंग-  
लाभ

profits of real estate म्याउर संपदा के लाभ

profits of solicitor वोटक्षक-लाभ

profits of trade व्यापार लाभ

proflavine *Chem* प्रपिणी *f*

profligate नष्टचरित्र, चरित्रहीन

pro forma दर्शनार्थ

pro forma account *Com* दर्शनार्थ लेखा

pro forma defendant औपचारिक प्रति  
वादी

pro forma invoice दर्शनार्थ बीजक

pro forma regarding child welfare  
and maternity centers शिशु-कल्याण

और प्रसूति-केंद्रों के बारे में दर्शनार्थ पत्र

pro forma voucher दर्शनार्थ प्रमाणक

profundus *Zool* गभीरा *f*

profundus ganglion *Zool* गभीरा ग्रन्थि

profundus nerve *Zool* गभीरा रीता

progametangium *Bol* पूर्वजन्युधानी *f*

(gametangium जन्युधानी)

progamete पूर्वजन्यु *m*

Proganosauria = Mesosauria

progenitor प्रजनयिता (cf) *m*

progeotropism = positive geotropism

भूम्याकर्षता *f*

progesterone (pro + gestation + stero-  
+ one) प्रगर्भमान्द्रा *f*

progestin (pro प्र + gestation + in)  
प्रगर्भि *f*

proglottid = proglottis

proglottis *Zool* (segment of a tape  
worm containing both male and  
female reproductive organs) जनन

खण्ड *m*

prognathism *Zool* उद्ग्रतहनुता *f*

prognathous *adj Anat, Zool* (having  
the jaws projecting beyond the  
upper part of the face) उद्ग्रतहनु

prognosis *Med* फलानुमान *n*

prognosticate *vb* पूर्वज्ञापन

Progoneata अग्रजनिकानुवर्ग *m* (अनुवर्ग  
subclass)

progoneate *adj Zool* (having the  
genital opening placed near the  
anterior part of the body—Web)

अग्रजनिक

program, programme कार्यक्रम *m*

programmed *adj* कार्यक्रमबद्ध

progress प्रगति *f*

construction in progress वर्तमान  
निर्माण



15 in progress चल रहा है, प्रगति हो रही है  
 progress certificate प्रगति-प्रमाणपत्र  
 progress chart प्रगति चित्र, प्रगति-सारणी  
 progression 1 प्रगति, वृद्धि *f*  
 2 *Math* श्रेढी *f*  
 arithmetical progression समान्तर श्रेढी  
 arithmetico-geometric progression समान्तर-गुणोत्तर श्रेढी  
 geometric progression गुणोत्तर श्रेढी  
 harmonic progression हरात्मक श्रेढी  
 progression in time काले-प्रगति  
 progressive *adj* 1 प्रगामी, वर्धी (इन्), उत्तरोत्तर, उत्तरोत्तर अधिक  
 2 प्रगतिशील  
 progressive average *Statistics* प्रगामी माध्य  
 progressive change *Phys* प्रगामी परिवर्तन  
 progressive collection register प्रगामी सप्रहण-पञ्जी  
 progressive emaciation उत्तरोत्तर कृशना  
 progressive enhancement प्रगामी वर्धन  
 progressive expenditure प्रगामी व्यय  
 progressively क्रमशः, उत्तरोत्तर  
 progressive motion *Astron* प्रगामी गति  
 progressive phase *Zool* प्रगामी प्रावस्था  
 progressive principle *Econ* प्रगामी सिद्धान्त  
 progressive rate of tax *Econ* वर्धी कर, प्रगामी कर  
 progressive reduction *Zool* उत्तरोत्तर प्रहसन  
 progressive rent प्रगामी भाटक  
 progressive sorites *Logic* प्रगामी सक्षेप-माला  
 progressive statement of revenue and expenditure आगम और व्यय का प्रगामी विवरण, प्रगामी आगम-व्यय विवरण  
 progressive stock taking प्रगामी स्कन्ध-गणन  
 progressive tax *Econ* प्रगामी कर  
 progressive taxation प्रगामी कराधान  
 progressive total प्रगामी योग  
 progressive use (of Hindi) उत्तरोत्तर अधिक प्रयोग (Const)  
 progressive wage *Econ* प्रगामी मृति  
 progressive waves *Phys* प्रगामी तरंग  
 progressive working by sections *Forestry* अनुभागश उत्तरोत्तर समुप-योजन

progress of despatches प्रेषण-प्रगति  
 progress of expenditure व्यय-प्रगति  
 Progress Officer प्रगति-अधिकारी  
 progress record प्रगति-अभिलेख  
 progress register प्रगति पञ्जी  
 progress report प्रगति प्रतिवेदन  
 progress representative प्रगति-प्रतिनिधि  
 progress return प्रगति विवरण  
 progress statement प्रगति विवरण  
 prohibit *vb* प्रतिषेध करना  
 prohibited *adj* प्रतिषिद्ध (Const)  
 prohibited area *Mil* प्रतिषिद्ध क्षेत्र  
 prohibited articles प्रतिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 prohibited degree *Law* प्रतिषिद्ध वर्ग  
 levitical degree अगम्य वर्ग  
 prohibited goods *Econ* प्रतिषिद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 "prohibited" list "प्रतिषिद्ध" सूची  
 prohibited place प्रतिषिद्ध स्थान  
 prohibited strictly सर्वथा प्रतिषिद्ध  
 prohibition 1 (act of prohibiting) प्रतिषेध *m* (Const)  
 2 (a declaration or injunction forbidding some action) निषेधाज्ञा *f*  
 3 (the forbidding by law of the sale and sometimes the manufacture of alcoholic liquors as beverages) मद्य-निषेध *m*  
 4 (short for writ of prohibition) प्रतिषेध-लेख *m* (Const)  
 Prohibition Act मद्यनिषेध-अधिनियम  
 prohibition against participation in politics राजनीति में भाग लेने से प्रतिषेध  
 prohibition and temperance मद्यनिषेध और मादकवर्जन  
 Prohibition Commissioner मद्यनिषेध-आयुक्त  
 prohibitionism *Econ* प्रतिषेधवाद *m*  
 prohibitionist *Econ* प्रतिषेधवादी (इन्) *m*  
 prohibition of discrimination भेद करने का प्रतिषेध  
 prohibition of discussion चर्चा-प्रतिषेध  
 Prohibition Officer मद्यनिषेध-अधिकारी  
 prohibitions and restrictions प्रतिषेध और आयन्त्रण  
 prohibition work मद्यनिषेध कार्य  
 prohibitory court order प्रतिषेधक न्यायालय-आदेश  
 prohibitory order प्रतिषेधक आदेश  
 project 1 परियोजना *f* (when it is to be distinguished from scheme योजना)  
 2 *Educ* (a task or problem, calling

for constructive thought or action or both by the student ) अभिकार्य *n*  
 project *vb* 1 प्रक्षेपण  
 2 (to make a project) परियोजना बनाना  
 project advisory committee परियोजना-सन्त्रणा समिति  
 projected *adj* *Phys* (stone or shot) प्रक्षिप्त  
 Project Executive Officer परियोजना-निष्पादक अधिकारी  
 projectile *n* 1 *Math* (a body projected) प्रक्षिप्तक, प्रक्षिप्त *n*  
 2 (a missile) अस्त्र *n*  
 projectile *adj* 1 (projecting or impelling forward) प्रक्षेपी (-इन्)  
 2 (capable of being projected) प्रक्षेप्य  
 projectile force *Phys* प्रक्षेपी बल  
 projecting *adj* *Phys* प्रक्षेपी (इन्), प्रक्षिप्त  
 projecting at right angles लम्बकोणे-प्रक्षिप्त  
 projecting lantern प्रक्षेपी दीप  
 projecting lens प्रक्षेपी लीन्स, प्रक्षेप-लीन्स  
 projecting machine प्रक्षेपी यन्त्र  
 projecting manubrium *Zool* प्रक्षिप्त अधोमुख  
 projection 1 प्रक्षेप *m*  
 2 *Geom* विक्षेप *m*  
 3 *Dynamics* प्रक्षेप *m*  
 4 *Ophthalmol* वक्स्थितिज्ञान, स्थितिज्ञान *n*  
 5 निर्गत भाग *m*, आगे निकला भाग  
 projection microscope प्रक्षेप अण्वीक्ष  
 projection of a segment खण्ड-विक्षेप  
 projection of light *Ophthalmol* प्रकाश-स्थितिज्ञान *n*  
 projective *adj* प्रक्षेपी (इन्)  
 projective geometry विक्षेप रेखिकी  
 projector 1 प्रक्षेपक *m*  
 2 (a machine for showing pictures on a screen) दक्षिन् *n*  
 projector equipment service chart दक्षिन्-सभार-परिचर्या-सारणी  
 projector lens दक्षिन् लीन्स  
 project site परियोजना-स्थल  
 prolactin = galactin = mammatrophin *Zool* स्तन्यपोषि *f*  
 prolamin (proline शौम्पली + ammonia + ine) शौम्पलिकी *f*  
 prolapse *Med* भ्रश *m*  
 prolapse of rectum गुद-भ्रश  
 prolate *adj* *Math* ध्रुवदीर्घ  
 prolate spheroid *Math* ध्रुवदीर्घ गोलक

proleg *Zool* पूर्वपाद *m*  
 proletariat *श्रमजीवी* ( *इन्* ), *श्रमजीवि-वर्ग*  
*m*  
 proliferating flower *Bot* प्रगुणक पुष्प  
 proliferation *Biol* (rapid and repeated production of new parts, as cells, or offspring) प्रगुणन *n*  
 prolific *adj* बहुजन, बहुफलदायक  
 prolificacy *Biol* (quality of producing young in large numbers) बहुप्रजता *f*  
 prolific animals बहुप्रज पशु  
 prolific breeder बहुप्रज अभिजनक  
 prolific multiplication *Zool* बहुप्रज गुणन  
 proline (fr pyrrolidin) *Biochem* प्रोलीन *f*  
 prolix *adj* अतिविस्तृत, विस्तारदूषित  
 prologue *प्रस्तावना* *f*, *पुरोवचन* *n*  
 prolong *n* *Metal* दीर्घक *m*  
 prolong *vb* लम्बा करना, दीर्घण  
 prolongation *Bot* दीर्घण *n*, दीर्घित भाग *m*  
 prolongation of the axis *Bot* अक्ष-दीर्घण, अक्ष का दीर्घित भाग  
 prolonged *adj* 1 दीर्घित  
 2 दीर्घकालीन  
 prolonged absence दीर्घकालीन अनुपस्थिति  
 prolonged action *Chem* दीर्घित क्रिया  
 prolonged and detailed study दीर्घकालीन और मरिम्नर अध्ययन  
 prolonged illness दीर्घकालीन रोगता  
 promammal *Zool* पूर्वस्तनी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 Promie (city in Burma) श्रीक्षेत्र *n* (in जामनवदा)  
 pro memoria (for a memorial) स्मृत्यर्थे  
 promeristem *Bot* (the meristem of the growing point and of all embryonic rudiments) बाल-प्रविभाजी *m*  
 pro-, meso-, metapterygium *Zool* अग्र-, मध्य, पञ्च पक्षक  
 promeriphrase *Zool* भाजनापूर्वा *f*  
 pronounce 1 प्रोद्गर्ह *m*  
 2 *Zool* प्रकृत प्रगुणक *n*  
 prominence of the eyeball अक्षिगोल-प्रगुणक  
 prominent *adj* प्रमुख  
 prominent citizens प्रमुख नागरिक  
 prominent local personality प्रमुख स्थानीय व्यक्ति  
 prominent place प्रमुख स्थान

prominent position प्रमुख स्थिति  
 promiscuous *adj* निर्विनिष्ट (*opp* specific विशिष्ट)  
 promise प्रतिज्ञा *f*  
 show promise होनहार होना  
 promisee प्रतिज्ञाती ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 promising *adj* होनहार, आशाजनक  
 promising results आशाजनक परिणाम  
 promisor प्रतिज्ञा कर्ता *m*  
 promissory note वचन पत्र *n* (Const)  
 promissory oaths *Law* (are those required to be taken by persons on their appointment to certain offices, as the oath of allegiance—Wharton p 604) पद-क्षपथ *m*  
 promontory *Anat* प्राप्र *n*  
 promote *vb* 1 *Com* प्रवर्तन करना  
 2 *Educ* सपारण  
 3 पदोन्नति करना  
 4 बढ़ाना, उन्नति करना  
 promote a movement आन्दोलन को प्रोत्साहन देना  
 promote bank's interests अधिकोप हितों को बढ़ाना  
 promoted *adj* 1 *Admin* उन्नतपद  
 2 *Educ* (to another class) सपारित  
 promotee *Admin* उन्नतपद *m*  
 promote feelings of hatred or enmity घृणा अथवा शत्रुता की भावनाओं को बढ़ाना  
 promoter 1 *Com.* (of a company, corporation) प्रवर्तक *m*  
 2 *Criminal Law* अभियोजक *m*  
 3 *Physical Chem* (catalyst accelerator) अभिवेजक *m*  
 promoter's share *Com* प्रवर्तक अंश  
 promoting and conducting प्रवर्तन और संचालन  
 promotion 1 पदोन्नति *f*  
 2 प्रवर्तन *n*  
 3 *Educ* सपारण *n* (pass पारण, उत्तरण, fail अनुत्तरण)  
 4 *Com* प्रवर्तन *n*  
 5 उन्नति *f* (Const)  
 promotion and management of companies समवायों का प्रवर्तन और प्रबन्ध  
 promotion examination 1 *Educ* सपारण परीक्षा  
 2 *Admin* पदोन्नति परीक्षा  
 promotion expenses *Com* प्रवर्तन-व्यय  
 promotion of officers अधिकारियों की पदोन्नति  
 promotion or maintenance प्रवर्तन अथवा सधारण

promotion posts उन्नति-पद  
 prompt *adj* सत्तर, क्षिप्र, तुरन्त  
 prompt control सत्तर नियन्त्रण  
 prompt delivery सत्तर प्रदान  
 prompt despatch सत्तर प्रेषण, तुरन्त भेजना  
 prompt disposal सत्तर निर्वर्तन  
 prompt issue of amendments सशोधनों का तुरन्त निर्वर्तन  
 promptitude त्वरा *f*  
 with promptitude सत्तर  
 promptly सत्तर, तुरन्त, मत्त से  
 prompt payment सत्तर शोधन  
 prompt procedure सत्तर प्रक्रिया  
 prompt sale सत्तर विस्मय  
 promulgate *vb* 1 प्रख्यापन (Const)  
 2 प्रवर्तन  
 promulgated *adj* 1 प्रख्यापित (Const)  
 2 प्रवृत्त  
 promulgation 1 प्रख्यापन *n* (Const)  
 2 प्रवर्तन *n*  
 promulgation of ordinance अध्यादेश-प्रख्यापन  
 promycelial hypha *Bot* पूर्वक्वकसूत्र  
 promycelium *Mycol* (the hyphal filament) पूर्वक्वक preceding the mycelium) पूर्वसूत्र *n*  
 pronation *Zool* 1 अधोवृत्ति *f*, अधोवर्तन *n*, अधोमुखता *f*  
 2 (with reference to hand) a अधस्तलन *n*  
 b अधस्तलावस्था *f*  
 c अधस्तलगति *f*  
 pronator *Anat* (a muscle which produces pronation) अधस्तलक *m*  
 pronator brevis *Anat* लघु अधस्तलक  
 pronator longus *Anat* दीर्घ अधस्तलक  
 prone *adj* 1 (from Sanskrit प्रव, downward, especially of men, animals, parts of their bodies or their posture) अधोमुख, अधोवृत्त, अधस्तन  
 2 (with reference to hand, with the palm turned downward) अधस्तल  
 proneness उन्मुखता, प्रवणता *f*  
 Pronocomenia *Zool* प्रनुवेन्दु-प्रजाति  
 pronephric duct *Zool* प्रवृक्क-प्रणाली  
 pronephros *Zool* प्रवृक्क *m*  
 prone position अधोवृत्त अवस्था  
 prong *Phys* शाखा *f*  
 prongbuck *शूलमृग* *m* (of त्रिदं for trident)  
 pronghoe (a hand implement equipped with two or more curved

prongs and used for garden hoeing or cultivation) शाखिकुहाल *m*  
 pronghorn शल्य *n*  
 pronote वचनपत्र *n*  
 pronotum *Zool* (dorsal plate of an insect's prothorax) पृष्ठकाग्र *n*  
 postnotum पृष्ठकपश्च  
 pronounce *vb* 1 सुनाना, अधिघोषित करना  
 2 उच्चारण करना  
 pronounce a judgment निर्णय सुनाना  
 pronounce an order आदेश सुनाना  
 pronounced *adj* 1 सुनाया गया (Const), अधिघोषित  
 2 अतिस्पष्ट  
 3 अत्यधिक, उग्र, नितान्त  
 pronounced dementia उग्र मनोवैकल्य  
 pronounce free मुक्त उच्चारण, मुक्त उदीरण  
 pronouncement अधिघोषणा *f*, सुनाना  
 prontosis (the American name is neoprontosis and azosulphamide) अप्यजशुल्बतितेय *n*  
 Pronuba *Zool* सितकुसुमशलभ प्रजाति  
 P yuccasella (yucca moth) सामान्य सितकुसुमशलभ (the moth fertilizes the flowers of yucca सितकुसुम)  
 pro nucleus *Biol* पूर्व-न्यटि (before segmentation)  
 pronymph *Zool* पूर्वशिशु *m*  
 proof, 1 प्रमाण *n*  
 clear स्पष्ट  
 positive साक्षात्  
 decisive विनिश्चयायक  
 convincing समप्रत्ययक, विश्वासोत्पादक  
 satisfactory सतोपजनक  
 clear of all reasonable doubt युक्तियुक्त संदेहातीत  
 conclusive निश्चयायक  
 2 सिद्धि *f*  
 3 *Math* उपपत्ति *f*  
 4 *Printing* ईक्ष्य *n*  
 5 (of standard strength or quality, as spirits or vinegar) प्रमाण  
 -proof -सह, -रक्ष  
 proof by exhaustion नि शेषेण उपपत्ति  
 proof called for on को ईक्ष्य चाहिए  
 proof copy ईक्ष्य प्रति  
 proof correcting, proof-correction  
*Printing* ईक्ष्य-शोधन  
 proof examiner ईक्ष्य-परीक्षक  
 proof for approval अनुमोदनार्थ ईक्ष्य  
 proof gallon प्रमाण आढक

proof of accuracy परिशुद्धता-प्रमाण  
 proof of debt ऋण प्रमाण  
 proof of entries प्रविष्टियों का प्रमाण  
 proof of identity अभिज्ञान का प्रमाण  
 proof of title स्वत्व प्रमाण  
 proof of validity वैधता का प्रमाण  
 proof plane *Phys* परीक्षण विम्ब *m*  
 proof press ईक्ष्य यन्त्र *n*  
 proof-reader *Printing* ईक्ष्य वाचक  
 proof-reading *Printing* ईक्ष्य-वाचन  
 proof sheet *Printing* ईक्ष्य-पत्र  
 proofs of final printing अन्तिम मुद्रण के ईक्ष्य  
 proof spirit सुषोद *n*  
 proof strength सुषोद-प्राप्त्य  
 proof stress *Metal* (the stress to which an object such as a gun, cable, or bridge is subjected, to ascertain its strength, by imposing a load on it greater than would be required under normal circumstances—Audels Mech Dict) परीक्षण-प्रत्यावर्त  
 pro ostracum (Gk *pro* 'before', *ostia-lon* 'shell') *Paleontol* अग्रकवच *n*  
 prootic *n* *Zool* पुर कर्णास्थि *n*  
 prop अवलम्ब, आधार *m*, सहारा, टेक  
 prop (propionic) प्रमेद-Propachynolophus *Zool* प्रस्थूलहय-प्रजाति  
 propaganda प्रचार, सप्रचार *m*  
 propaganda by posters, slides and broadcasting विज्ञापनपत्रों, स्पष्टित्रों और नभोवाणी द्वारा प्रचार  
 propaganda organizer प्रचार आयोजक  
 propagandist प्रचारक *m*  
 propagate *vb* प्रचार करना (Const), सप्रचारण, प्रचारण, प्रसारण  
 propagated *adj* *Zool* प्रजनित  
 propagation 1 प्रचार *m*  
 2 *Phys* गमन, प्रचरण, प्रचारण, प्रसारण *n*  
 3 *Zool* प्रजनन *n*  
 propagation, cultivation and collection of lhc लाख का प्रजनन, संवर्धन और संग्रहण  
 propagation of sound waves ध्वनि-तरंग-प्रसारण  
 propagation of species *Zool* जाति-प्रसारण  
 Propalaeotherium *Paleontol* प्रपुराहय-प्रजाति  
 propane (propyl + methane) *Chem* प्रमेदीन्य *n* प्रमेद 'the first of the

series to manifest fatty properties' Webster Cf propionic (Gk *proto* 'first', *pion* 'fat'))  
 propanol (propane + ol) *Chem*. प्रमेदीन्यव *m*  
 propanone (propane + -one) *Chem*. प्रमेदीन्या *f*  
 propargyl *Chem* प्रमेदरल *n*  
 Propasser *Aves* (genus of rosefinches) अरुणिका प्रजाति  
 propel *vb* प्रणोदन  
 propelled *adj* प्रणोदित, चालित (Const)  
 propellent *Mil* प्रणोदी (-रन्) *m*  
 propeller *Mach* प्रणोदक *m*  
 propeller blade *Mach* प्रणोदक फल  
 propeller boss *Mach* प्रणोदक उत्थ  
 propeller fan प्रणोदी वयजन  
 propeller shaft *Automobile* प्रणोदीषा (प्रणोदी + ईषा)  
 propelling organ *Zool* प्रणोदी अंग  
 propelling pencil प्रणोद्य अकनी  
 propene *Chem* प्रमेदीन्य *n*  
 propenoic *adj* (propenyl + oic) *Chem* प्रमेदीन्यक  
 propensity 1 (a natural inclination or bent) सहज प्रवृत्ति *f* (see drive) instinct नैसर्गिक-प्रवृत्ति, निसर्ग  
 2 (a particular inclination or tendency, esp to evil) दुःप्रवृत्ति *f*  
 propensity to consume उपभोग-प्रवृत्ति  
 propenyl *Chem* प्रमेदीन्यल *n*  
 propenyllic *adj* प्रमेदीन्यलिक  
 proper 1 सम्यक्, ठीक, समीचीन, समुचित, उचित  
 2 वास्तविक (as in contingencies proper वास्तविक सभास्यताए)  
 proper authentication सम्यक् प्रमाणिकरण  
 proper authority समुचित प्राधिकारी  
 proper channel समुचित मार्ग  
 through proper channel समुचित मार्ग से  
 proper choice सम्यग्-चरण, ठीक चुनाव  
 proper compliance समुचित पालन  
 proper court समुचित न्यायालय  
 proper custody सम्यग् अभिरक्षा  
 proper discipline समुचित अनुशासन  
 proper employment (of funds) समुचित प्रयोग  
 proper endorsement सम्यक् शृङ्खला  
 proper enforcement (of an act) समुचित प्रवर्तन  
 proper enjoyment समुचित उपभोग

proper expenses समुचित व्यय  
 proper fraction *Math* (whose nume-  
 rator is less than the denominator)  
 लघुदश भिन्न  
 proper influence समुचित प्रभाव  
 proper lodging *Law* समुचित सवाम  
 properly सम्यक्, ठीक ठीक, अच्छी प्रकार,  
 समुचित, यथामात्र  
 properly and punctually समुचित रूप  
 से और समय पर  
 properly authenticated सम्यक् प्रमाणी-  
 कृत  
 properly conceived सम्यग्गृहीत  
 properly cooked अच्छी प्रकार पकाया  
 हुआ, सम्यक् पाचित  
 properly incurred सम्यक् क्रिया गया  
 properly qualified candidate समुचित  
 शिक्षाप्राप्त विद्यार्थी, सम्यग्गर्ह अभ्यर्थी  
 properly recorded departmental  
 enquiry समुचित रूप से अभिलिखित  
 विभागीय परिच्छेद  
 properly secured by a wrapper वेष्ट  
 से ठीक प्रकार सुरक्षित  
 properly stamped सम्यग् (ठीक) मुद्रांकित  
*Of duly stamped यथामात्र मुद्रांकित*  
 proper management समुचित प्रबन्धन  
 proper method सम्यग्-रीति, ठीक रीति  
 proper mode *Music* सम्यग्-रीति  
 proper mode of construing words  
*Law* शब्दों का अन्वय करने की सम्यग्  
 रीति  
 proper motion *Astron* सम्यग् गति  
 proper part समुचित पक्ष  
 necessary part आवश्यक पक्ष  
 proper person समुचित व्यक्ति  
 proper recording (of a file) ठीक प्रकार  
 से अभिलेखबद्ध करना, समुचित अभिलेखन  
 proper running सम्यग् रूप से चलाना  
 proper sale price समुचित विक्रय मूल्य  
 proper state of repair समुचित अवस्था  
 में  
 proper tax समुचित कर  
 of proper temper (as, an axe) सु-परि-  
 प्रोक्षित, ठीक पानीदार  
 proper ticket *Rly* समुचित पत्रक  
 properties of determinants *Math*  
 -निश्चायकों के गुण  
 property 1 *Chem* गुण *m*  
 2 *Statistics* प्रगुण *m* (attribute उण)  
 3 *Law* संपत्ति *f* (Const)  
 -movable property चल संपत्ति  
 immovable property अचल संपत्ति  
 real property वास्तविक संपत्ति,

स्थायर संपत्ति  
 personal property वैयक्तिक संपत्ति  
 corporeal property मूर्त संपत्ति  
 incorporeal property अमूर्त संपत्ति  
 private property निजी संपत्ति  
 public property सार्वजनिक संपत्ति,  
 लोक संपत्ति  
 4 वस्तु *n*  
 property account 1 संपत्ति लेखा  
 2 *reil account* वास्तविक लेखा  
 property and rights परिसंपत्ति *f*  
 property duty संपत्ति शुल्क  
 property in land भू संपत्ति  
 property in possession *Law* धृत  
 संपत्ति  
 property mark संपत्ति चिह्न  
 property of creation *Zool* दन्तुरता-  
 गुण  
 property of the deceased मृत की  
 संपत्ति  
 property other than land भूमिभिर  
 संपत्ति  
 property qualification संपत्ति अर्हता  
 property section संपत्ति-अनुभाग  
 property tax *Econ* संपत्ति-कर  
 property under seizure अभिगृहीत संपत्ति  
 property under superintendence  
 अधीक्षणाधीन संपत्ति  
 proper utilization समुचित उपयोग  
 prophase *Biol* प्रथम-भाजना *f*  
 prometaphase भाजनापूर्व  
 metaphase भाजना  
 prophecy भविष्यवाणी *f*  
 prophecy formula *Psychol* भाविष्यचक्र  
 सूत्र  
 prophet flower (flowers marked with  
 two spots that fade after a few  
 hours) क्षणपञ्चिनी *f*  
 prophylactic *adj Med* रोगरोधक  
 prophylactic inoculation रोगरोधक  
 अन्त क्रामग  
 prophylactic measures रोगरोधक उपाय,  
 रोग रोकने के उपाय  
 prophylactic mixture रोगरोधक मिश्र  
 prophylactic vaccine रोगरोधक रक्षाशुलस  
 prophylaxis *Med* रोगरोध *m*  
 prophylaxis of diseases रोगरोधन  
 prophyll *Bol* आयपण *n*  
 propine (propyl प्रमेल् + othine दक्षी)  
*Chem* प्रमेल्दक्षी *f*  
 propionic *adj* (propine + -ic) *Chem*  
 प्रमेदियिक  
 propinquity सामीप्य, सानिध्य *n*

propinquity of relationship सम्बन्ध-  
 सामीप्य  
 propio *Chem* प्रमेद-  
 propiol-aldehyde (propionic + aldehyde)  
*Chem* प्रमेद *सुस्युट*  
 propiolate *Chem* प्रमेदवीय *n*  
 propionic *adj* (propionic प्रमेदिक + tetr-  
 olic उपविध) प्रमेदियिक  
 propionic acid प्रमेदियिक अम्ल  
 propion, propiono- (propionic) *Chem*-  
 प्रमेद-  
 propionate *Chem* प्रमेदवीय *n*  
 propioni *Chem* प्रमेद *f*  
 propionic *adj* (Gk *pro* 'first' प्र +  
*pon* 'in' 'at') *Chem* प्रमेदिक  
 propiono-, propion- *Chem* प्रमेद-  
 propionyl *Chem* प्रमेदल *n*  
 Propithecus *Zool* (Gk *pro* प्र + *pithecos*  
 'ape' Genus of lemurs consisting  
 of the sifal) प्रमेद प्रजाति  
 P diadema (diadema sifal) or lemur  
 (१८) शिखाभरण प्रमेद  
 propitid *Bot* प्रयटन *n*  
 propneustic *adj Zool* (having the  
 prothoracic spiracles only open)  
 उरोप्रश्वासरन्धी (१८)  
 propodite *Zool* (sixth joint from the  
 base of certain limbs of crustaceans)  
 पच्छपादक *m*  
 propodium *Zool* प्रपाद *n*  
 propodus = propodite  
 propolis = bee glue छत्र-रक्षक *m*  
 proportion *Math* समनुपात, अनुपात *m*  
 proportion *ib* अनुपातन  
 proportionable *adj* अनुपाय  
 proportional *adj* अनुपाती (१८) (Const),  
 आनुपातिक, यथानुपात  
 proportional change *Statistics* अनुपाती  
 परिवर्तन  
 proportional compasses *Surv* अनुपाती  
 कर्कट  
 proportional division *Math* यथानुपात  
 भाजन  
 proportionality अनुपातित *f*  
 proportionality limit = proportional  
 limit  
 proportional limit *Metal* अनुपात-सीमा  
 (Rolle p 167)  
 proportionally *Math* अनुपातत, अनुपात  
 से  
 proportional numbers *Statistics* अनु-  
 पाती अंक  
 proportional rate (of tax) *Econ* अनु-

पातिक अर्थ

proportional representation अनुपाती प्रतिनिधित्व (Const), अनुपाती प्रतिनिधान  
 proportional reserve Econ अनुपाती संचित

proportional reserve system अनुपाती संचित पद्धति

proportional system of note issue अर्थपत्र निर्गमन की अनुपाती पद्धति

proportional tax Econ अनुपातिक कर  
 proportional taxation अनुपातिक कराधान

proportionate adj अनुपाती (इन्)

proportionate vb अनुपातन

proportionate advance अनुपाती अग्रिम

proportionate allotment अनुपाती वण्टन

proportionate amount अनुपाती राशि

proportionate basis अनुपाती आधार

proportionate budget grant अनुपाती आयव्यय-अनुदान

proportionate costs अनुपाती परिच्यय

proportionately worked out अनुपातश-गणित (गणिन calculated)

proportionate portion अनुपाती भाग

proportionate reduction अनुपाती प्रहा-सन

proportionate tax Econ अनुपाती कर

proportionate to his means अपने साधनों के अनुकूल

proportionate to his own interest अपने हित के अनुपात में

proportion of free fatty acids मुक्त स्नेहाम्लों का अनुपात

proportion of sown to total area बोये हुए और समस्त क्षेत्र का अनुपात

proposal 1 Admin प्रस्थापना f (Const) resolution सकल्प

2=offer Com प्रस्ताव m

proposal register प्रस्थापना पञ्जी, प्रस्ताव-पञ्जी

proposals for legislation विधानार्थ प्रस्थापनाएँ

propose vb 1 प्रस्थापना करना

2 प्रस्तावन, प्रस्तवन (to make some one propose is प्रस्तावन, from causative प्रस्तावयति)

propose=offer Com प्रस्ताव m

proposed adj 1 प्रस्थापित (Const)

2=offered adj Com प्रस्तुत (to have it proposed by some one is प्रस्ताविन)

proposed acquisition प्रस्थापित अवाप्ति

proposed amalgamation प्रस्थापित समा-मेलन

proposed change प्रस्थापित परिवर्तन

proposed forest प्रस्थापित वन

proposed issue प्रस्थापित निर्गम

proposed law प्रस्थापित विधि

proposed office प्रस्थापित कार्यालय

proposed place of business प्रस्थापित व्यापार स्थान

proposed remuneration प्रस्थापित पारि-श्रमिक

proposed reserve Forestry (an area notified under a Forest Act as one which is proposed to constitute a reserved forest—I F R.) प्रस्थापित आरक्षितवन

proposed resolutions प्रस्थापित सकल्प

proposed time-table प्रस्थापित समय-सारणी

proposer 1 प्रस्थापक m

2=offerer Com प्रस्तावक m

propositio=proposition

proposition 1 Math साध्य n

2 प्रस्थाप्य n, प्रस्थापना f

3 Logic प्रस्थापना f

ampliative proposition विस्तारी प्रस्थापना

analytic proposition वैश्लेषिक प्रस्था-पना

exceptive proposition अपवादक प्रस्थापना, अपवादी प्रस्थापना

exclusive proposition व्यावर्तक प्रस्था-पना

explicative proposition विवरणात्मक प्रस्थापना, विवाचक प्रस्थापना

hypothetical or conditional propo- sition सोपाधिक प्रस्थापना

indesignate proposition (not quan- tified) निर्मात्रिक प्रस्थापना

problematic proposition (asserting possibility) शङ्क्यतावाची प्रस्थापना

real proposition वास्तविक प्रस्थापना

singular proposition एकवाची प्रस्था-पना

synthetic proposition साद्वैलिक प्रस्थापना

verbal proposition शाब्दिक प्रस्थापना

proposition statement प्रस्थापना विवरण

propotency प्रशक्ति f

propounded adj प्रस्तावित

-prop oxide Chem -प्रमेद-जारेय

propoxy- Chem प्रमेद-जार-

propoxyl (propyl प्रमेन् + -oxyl -जारल)

Chem प्रमेजारल n

proprietary adj स्वामि-, स्वामित्व-, आधि-

स्वामि-

proprietary account = fictitious account=nominal account अत्रास्त-विक लेखा, अभिवृत्त लेखा

proprietary body आधिस्वामिक निकाय

proprietary company स्वामि-समन्वय

proprietary estate स्वामि संपदा

proprietary firms and partnership concerns स्वामि-सार्थ और भागिता-व्यापारसंस्थाएँ

proprietary interest स्वामित्व हित

proprietary medicine आधिस्वामिक औषध

proprietary mutations स्वामित्व नामा-न्तरण

proprietary name आधिस्वामिक नाम

proprietary possession Law आधि-स्वामिक धारण

proprietary profits स्वामित्व लाभ

proprietary right Law स्वामित्वाधिकार, आधिस्वामिक अधिकार

proprietary rights and interests स्वामित्वाधिकार और हित

proprietary share आधिस्वामिक अंश

proprietor Law अधिस्वामी, स्वामी (इन्)

m

owner स्वामी (Const ,

lord अधिपति

possessor धारक

holder धारी

occupant अभिधानी

proprietor in possession Law धारक अधिस्वामी

proprietor of an impartible estate अविभाज्य संपदा का अधिस्वामी

proprietor of land भूमि का अधिस्वामी

proprietor of village land ग्राम-भूमि का अधिस्वामी

proprietorship स्वामित्व, अधिस्वामित्व n

proprietor's interest अधिस्वामी का हित

propriety औचित्य n (Const)

proprioceptor Physiol (an internal receptor) न्यादाता (च) n

proprium Logic अनुयुग m

prop root Bot स्कम्भ मूल

propterygium (pro- + Gk pterygion 'fin') Zool अपप्रपक्षक m (see meso- pterygium and meta pterygium)

propulsion प्रणोदन n

propulsion system प्रणोदन-पद्धति

Propus=η Geminorum, var Astron.

सप्तम नियुन, चर 11-

propyl Chem प्रमेल n (मेन् + -yl)

propionyl प्रमेदल  
 propylation Chem (introduction of propyl) प्रमेद-प्रवेश *m*  
 propylcarbinol Chem प्रमेदलागिव *m*  
 propylene Chem प्रमेदलेन्य *n*  
 propylic adj Chem प्रमेदलिक  
 propylidene (propyl + ethylidene) Chem प्रमेदलेन्य *n*  
 propylite Petrog (an altered form of andesite धूमरादम) प्रधूमरादम *m*  
 propylitization प्रधूमरादमन *n*  
 propyne Chem प्रमेदीन *m*  
 propynoic (propyne + oic) Chem = propiolic  
 Propyrrhula Aves रक्तमध्या-प्रजाति  
 Prorastomidae Paleontol आदियाद-वश *m*  
 Prorastomus (earliest Sirenia of the West Indies) आदियाद-प्रजाति (याद 'marine animal' occurs in the compound यानीग)  
 pro rata (in proportion) अनुपातत, यथानुपात  
 pro rata quota यथानुपात अभ्यदा  
 pro rata share अनुपातत अश  
 Prorocentrum Zool कशाफ़ि-प्रजाति  
 Prorodon Zool अण्डपद्म-प्रजाति  
 prorogation (ending of the session) सत्रावसान *n* (Const)  
 prorogation of legislature निधान-मण्डल-अवसान  
 prorogation of the session सत्रावसान  
 prorogue *vb* सत्रावसान (Const)  
 pros Chem अभि-  
 pros and cons पक्ष विपक्ष  
 proscolex Zool 1 (an early larval stage) पूर्वडिम्भा *f*  
 2 (from scolex सूषी) पूर्वसूषी *f*  
 Proscorpius Paleontol पूर्ववृद्धिक-प्रजाति  
 proscribere *vb* निर्वेध घोषित करना  
 prose गद्य *n*  
 prosecute *vb* 1 चलाना, भागे चलाना  
 2 Law अभियोग चलाना, वाद चलाना, अभियोजन  
 prosecute a suit वाद भागे चलाना  
 prosecuted adj अभियोजित (Const)  
 prosecute legal studies विधि-अध्ययन करना  
 prosecute the accused अभियुक्त पर अभियोग चलाना  
 prosecuting a proceeding कार्यवाही चलाना  
 proc. g attorney अभियोजक प्राभि-

कर्ता  
 prosecuting department अभियोजक विभाग  
 prosecuting inspector अभियोजक निरीक्षक  
 prosecuting officer अभियोजक अधिकारी  
 prosecution अभियोजन *n* (Const), अभियुक्ति *f* (Const), अभियोग चलाना  
 prosecution of officers अधिकारियों का अभियोजन  
 prosecution of war युद्ध-चालन, युद्ध चलाना  
 prosecutor अभियोक्ता (-रु) *m*  
 prosecutrix अभियोक्त्री *f*  
 proselyte *vb* धर्मान्तरण, धर्मग्राहण  
 proselyte धर्मग्राही (इन्) *m*  
 prosencephalon = fore brain Zool अग्र-मस्तिष्क *n*  
 prosenchyma Bot (a tissue) दीर्घोति *f*, दीर्घितक *n*  
 prosenchymatous cell Bot दीर्घोतिकोश  
 prosenchymatous tissue Bot दीर्घितक-ऊति  
 prose passage गद्यांश *m*  
 proseptasine Med (proprietary name for benzylamino benzene sulphonamide for streptococcal therapy) मालागोल्ली *f*  
 pro siphon Paleontol प्र निनाल *m*  
 Prosobranchia Zool ('so named because they usually have gills anterior to the heart'—Web) अग्रक्लोम-गण *m*  
 prosocoele Zool अग्रगुहा *f*  
 prosody छन्द शास्त्र *n*  
 prosoma Zool अग्रकाय *m*  
 Prosopis Bot शमी प्रजाति  
 P glandulosa ग्रन्थिल-शमी  
 P juliflora निलम्बुपुष्पी शमी  
 P pallida = P glandulosa  
 P spicigera सामान्य शमी (B, N, M, Hin Mar Ben शमी, Guj samī, semru, sumri, Tam samī, Uri somi)  
 prosoplectenchyma = prosenchyma दीर्घितक *m*  
 prosopyle Zool (apertures of communication) सगमछिद्र *n*  
 prosorus Bot पूर्वबीजागुच्छ *m*  
 prospect 1 *n* (expectation) प्रत्याशसा *f*  
 2 *vb* Mining (to explore for making preliminary developments) पूर्वक्षण, खोजना

prospecting (for minerals) पूर्वक्षण *n*  
 prospecting and mining licence पूर्व-क्षण और खनन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 prospecting for minerals खनिज पूर्व-क्षण, खनिजों को खोजना  
 prospecting licence पूर्वक्षण-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 prospecting licence fees पूर्वक्षण-अनुज्ञप्ति-शुल्क  
 prospective adj 1 भावी, सभावी (इन्)  
 2 भविष्यप्रभावी (-इन्) (cf retrospective अतीतप्रभावी)  
 prospective candidate for election भावी निर्वाचनार्थी  
 prospective claim सभावी अधिकार  
 prospective contractors भावी ठेकेदार  
 prospective customer भावी ग्राहक  
 prospective demand भावी अभियाचन  
 prospective heir Law भावी दायद  
 prospectively or retrospectively भविष्यप्रभावी अथवा अतीतप्रभावी रूप से  
 prospective purchaser भावी क्रेता  
 prospective thinning cycle Forestry भावी विरलन आवर्त  
 prospective value सभावी मर्हा, प्रत्याशित मर्हा  
 prospector Mining पूर्वक्षक *m*  
 prospectus प्रविवरण *n*  
 prosperity वैभव *n*, समृद्धि *f*  
 prosperous times समृद्धि काल  
 prosperangium Mycol (in certain fungi, the initial cell which gives rise to a thin-walled vesicle in which the zoospores are formed) आद्यबीजा *f* (बीजा for बीजागुधानी sporangium)  
 prostate adj पुर स्थ  
 prostate gland Anat पुर स्थ ग्रन्थि  
 prostatic adj पुर स्थ-  
 prostatic duct Zool पुर स्थ-प्रणाली  
 prostatic massage Med पुर स्थ-मर्दन  
 prostatic tumour Med पुर स्थ-अर्बुद  
 prostatic utricle = utriculus prostaticus = uterus masculinus Anat-पुर स्थ-दंतिका  
 Prostheceraeus Zool (tentacles pointed—ONH II 19) तीक्ष्णगर्क प्रजाति  
 prosthetic group संयुक्त वर्ग  
 prostitute *n* 1 (a harlot) बेरया *f*  
 2 (a corrupt person, a base mercenary) अष्ट *m*, भाडे का टट्ट  
 prostitute *vb* 1 बेरयावृत्ति करना  
 2 (to devote to base or unworthy use, as to prostitute one's talents) बेचना, पणन



prostitution *Law* वेश्याकर्म *n*, वेश्यावृत्ति *f* (see adultery)

Prostoma = Tetrastemma *Zool* पुरोमुख-प्रजाति

prostomial gland *Zool* मुखग्र ग्रन्थि

prostomium *Zool* मुखग्र *n*

prostrate *adj* (fr प्रस्तुत) *Bot* भूस्तुत, भू-शायी (-इन्)

prostrate portion (of the thallus) *Bot* शायी भाग (it lies on the substratum — Chambers p 414 b)

prostrate system *Bot* शायी सहति (Man Phyc p 28)

prostration *Zool* (complete exhaustion) परिश्रान्ति *f*

prosyllogism *Logic* पूर्व सवाक्य *n*

Protacmon *Zool* (a cynodont) कुश्कुर-दन्त-प्रजाति

protagonist 1 (a hero) नायक *m*

2 (a champion, advocate) प्रवक्ता (च), समर्थक *m*

protamine *Biochem* प्रतिकी *f*

protandrous *adj Bot* पूर्वपुपक्व

protandry *Bot* पूर्वपुपक्वता *f*

pro tanto तत्प्रमाणे

protargol (proteid प्रोभूज्य + argyros 'silver' रजत + *ol* -व) प्रोरजतव *m*

protaxis *Bot* (McLean I 655) आद्यक्ष *m*

prote, proteo- *Chem* प्रोभूज-

Protea *Bot* मधुक्षुप-प्रजाति

*P mellifera* (sugar bush, honey-flower) सामान्य मधुक्षुप

Proteaceae *Bot* मधुक्षुप-कुल *n*

protean *adj* अतिपरिवर्तनशील

protease (protein + -ase) *Biochem* प्रोभूज-जैद *m*

protect *vb*. रक्षण, रक्षा करना  
conserve संरक्षण

protectant *adj Plant Pathol* रक्षी (-इन्)

protectant fungicide रक्षी कवकमार

protected *adj* 1 रक्षित

2 *Forestry* रक्षित

completely protected पूर्णत रक्षित

generally protected सामान्यत रक्षित

protected by law only केवल विधि-रक्षित

protected and non-protected item of trade रक्षित तथा अरक्षित व्यापार-पद

protected area रक्षित क्षेत्र

protected by law only *Forestry* केवल विधि-रक्षित

protected commodity रक्षित पदार्थ

protected forest रक्षित वन

protected game रक्षित आरोग्य

protected headman रक्षित मुखिया

protected interest रक्षित हित

protected persons रक्षित व्यक्ति

protected service रक्षित सेवा

protected state रक्षित राज्य

protected status रक्षित स्थिति

protected tenant रक्षित भादकी

protected thekedar रक्षित ठेकेदार

protected trade *Econ* रक्षित व्यापार

protected waste land रक्षित खिल भूमि, रक्षित वजर भूमि

protecting crop रक्षी सस्य

protection 1 रक्षण *n*, रक्षा *f*

2 *Forestry* (the preservation of a forest estate from loss or injury—

I F R) रक्षण *n*, रक्षा *f*

protection against pests नाशिकीटों से रक्षा

protection bank *Irrig* रक्षक तट

protection during air seasoning *Forestry* वायु-सशोषण काल में रक्षा

protection forest (a forest whose chief value is to regulate stream flow, prevent erosion, hold shifting sand or exert any other beneficial influence on the adjacent country — I F R) रक्षक वन, रक्षा-वन

protection from sun आतप रक्षा, धूप से रक्षा

protectionism *Econ* रक्षण-वाद *m*

protectionist *Econ* रक्षणवादी (-इन्) *m*

protection of action taken under the Act इस अधिनियम के अधीन की गई कार्य-वाही का रक्षण

Protection of Debtors Act कृषि रक्षण-अधिनियम

protection of game 'आखेट-रक्षा, शिकार की रक्षा

protection of industry *Econ* उद्योग-रक्षण

protection of life and liberty प्राणों और स्वातन्त्र्य की रक्षा

protection of property संपत्ति-रक्षा

protection of rights अधिकार-रक्षा

protection of train *Rly* (safeguarding against oncoming traffic) सयान अभि-रक्षा

protection of wild animals जंगली प्राणियों की रक्षा

protection rings and nipples रक्षा-वल्लय और चूचुक

protection to industry उद्योग रक्षा,

उद्योग की रक्षण देना

protective *adj* रक्षी (-इन्), रक्षक, रक्षा-कारी (-इन्), रक्षण-

protective action रक्षी क्रिया

protective agency रक्षण-कर्ता

protective belt *Forestry* (Germ. *Schutzmantel*) (a belt of trees maintained as a protection against wind, snow, or other physical force — I F R) रक्षी मेखला, रक्षक वृक्षावलि

protective certificates रक्षक प्रमाणपत्र

protective characters रक्षा-लक्षण

protective coating *Metal* रक्षी रोपण

protective colour रक्षी रंग

protective colouration रक्षी रंग

protective covering रक्षक आवरण

Protective Duties (miscellaneous provisions) Act रक्षक शुल्क- (प्रकीर्ण उपबन्ध) अधिनियम

Protective Duties Continuation Act

रक्षक-शुल्क सातत्य-अधिनियम

protective duty रक्षक शुल्क, रक्षण शुल्क

protective embankment *Geog* रक्षाकारी वाघ

protective foods रक्षक अन्न

protective foodstuffs रक्षक खाद्यपदार्थ

protective glasses रक्षोपनेत्र

protective layer *Zool* रक्षी स्तर

protective measure *Forestry* रक्षामक उपाय, रक्षा-उपाय

protective paper रक्षी पत्र

protective potency रक्षक शक्ति

protective rate of duty रक्षक शुल्कार्ध

protective rates रक्षक अर्ध

protective tariff रक्षण-प्रशुल्क

protective trade *Com* रक्षित व्यापार

protective value *Plant Pathol* (measure of the ability of a protectant fungicide) रक्षण मात्रा *f*

protectol agfa (used to protect wool and silk fibres, agfa is formed from the initial letters of the name of the manufacturers Aktien Gesellschaft für Anilin-Fabrikation, Berlin) *Col Ind* ऊर्णा-कौशेय-रक्ष *m*

protector रक्षक *m*

-protector -प, -नोप *m*

protectorate 1 रक्षितराज्य *n*

2 (government by a protector) रक्षक-शासन *n*

suzerainty आधिपत्य (see colony)

protector of emigrants उद्यवासियों का



रक्षक  
 proteic *adj* *Chem* प्रोभूजिक  
 proteid *Biochem* प्रोभूजेय *n*  
 proteide = proteid प्रोभूजेय *n*  
 proteid grain *Biochem* प्रोभूजेय-कण  
 proteid matter प्रोभूजेय-द्रव्य  
 proteid synthesis *Biochem* प्रोभूजेय स-  
 श्लेषण  
 protein *Biochem* प्रोभूजिन *m* (all pro-  
 teins contain carbon प्र, hydrogen  
 व, nitrogen भू and oxygen न, -इन)  
 proteinate प्रोभूजीय *n*  
 protein crystal 1 *Bot* प्रोभूजिन-स्फट  
 2 = crystalloid स्फटाम *m*  
 protein formation *Bot* प्रोभूजिन-निर्माण  
 protein grain प्रोभूजिन-कण  
 protein histone with iron *Zool* अयो-  
 युक्त प्रोभूजिन वर्तुलिका  
 protein matrix *Bot* प्रोभूजिन-आधारक  
 protein precipitant प्रोभूजिन-निस्सा-  
 दक  
 protein-splitting = proteolytic *adj*.  
 प्रोभूजाशिक  
 protein synthesis प्रोभूजिन सरलेपण  
 protein therapy *Med* प्रोभूजिन चिकित्सा  
 Proteles *Zool* चित्रवृक-प्रजाति  
 P cristata (the ordinary aardwolf)  
 सामान्य चित्रवृक  
 Protelidae चित्रवृक-वंश *m*  
 protem = pro tempore (for the time  
 being) सामयिक, तत्समय  
 proteo-, prote- (protein) प्रोभूज (प्रोभू-  
 जिन)  
 proteoclastic = proteolytic *adj* प्रोभू-  
 जाशिक  
 Proteolepas *Zool* (has a maggot-like  
 body—Lankester VII 128) पोतकाम-  
 प्रजाति  
 proteolysis *Biochem* प्रोभूजाशन *n*  
 proteolytic *adj* *Biochem* प्रोभूजाशिक  
 Proteosauridae = Ichthyosauridae  
 Proteosaurus = Ichthyosaurus  
 proteose *Biochem* प्रोभूजधु *n*  
 proteose tube प्रोभूजधु-नाल  
 proteosuria *Med* प्रोभूजधु-मेह *m*  
 Proteroglypha *Zool* (teeth grooved)  
 प्रसीतिन *m pl*  
 roterospongia *Paleontol* आचछिद्रिष्ट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Protheroheridae *Paleontol* (extinct  
 "pseudo horses"—Lull p 296) सुपु-  
 राश्व-वंश *m*

Proterozoic *Geol* सुपुराकल्प *m*  
 protest *n* प्रतिवाद *m*, प्रत्यापत्ति *f*.  
 protest and noting (of a bill) अनार-  
 प्रमाणन तथा आलोकन  
 protest for better security *Law* अधिक  
 प्रतिभूति के लिए प्रत्यापत्ति  
 protesting a bill *Com* विपत्रानादर-  
 प्रमाणन *n*  
 Proteus *Zool* (a genus of aquatic, eel-  
 shaped amphibians, inhabiting the  
 waters of certain dark caverns)  
 गुहासर्पिका प्रजाति  
 P anguinus सामान्य गुहासर्पिका  
 Proteus (P) (a genus of bacteria,  
 highly pleomorphic, produces  
 ameboid colonies) नानारूप प्रजाति (ना)  
 P americanus (found in cases of  
 liver abscess) यकृतस्फोट्रीय ना  
 P ammoniae तिक्तति ना  
 P asiaticus (found in a typhoid-  
 like disease) फटान्त्रजरीय ना  
 P fluorescens, Jäger's p (the pro-  
 teus of acute infectious jaundice)  
 कामल ना  
 P hominis (the specific cause of  
 rag sorters disease) चैरिक ना  
 P hydrophilus (causes septicemia  
 in fish) मत्स्यघ्न ना  
 P melanogenes (causes black  
 rot in eggs) अण्डकलक ना  
 P mirabilis (from putrefying sub-  
 stances and water) मलप्रवाह-ना  
 P morganii = Morgan's bacillus  
 (occurs in the intestinal canal)  
 आन्त्रकुल्या ना  
 P panamericanus (from the blood  
 serum of a case of otitis media)  
 कर्णकोपीय ना  
 P pseudovalerici (found in cases  
 of a fever resembling typhoid  
 fever) आन्त्रज्वराभीय-ना  
 P sulfureus (produces hydrogen  
 sulphide) उदजन शुद्धयेय ना  
 P valerici (found in cases of fever  
 of the paratyphoid group) अप्यान्त्र-  
 ज्वरीय ना  
 P vulgaris सामान्य ना  
 P X2 पृषज्वरीय ना २  
 P X19 पृषज्वरीय ना १२  
 prothallial cell *Bot* सुकायक कोशा  
 prothallial tissue *Bot* सुकायक ऊति  
 prothallus *Bot* सुकायक *n*  
 prothallus cell *Bot* सुकायक कोशा

prothecium *Mycol* (a primitive or  
 rudimentary perithecium) आधावरण  
*n*  
 prothonotary (a chief clerk in the  
 English Court of King's Bench,  
 chief clerk of a court in U.S.A.)  
 मुख्यलिपिक, प्रलिपिक *m*  
 prothorax *Zool* अग्रोरस, उरोग्र *n*  
 prothrombin प्लेथनास्रि *f*  
 pro thrombogen *Zool* पूर्व घनाश्रजन  
 Protista *Biol* (the unicellular orga-  
 nisms collectively, including both  
 the Protozoa and unicellular  
 plants) एककोशजीय *m pl*  
 protistologist एककोशजीयज्ञ *m*  
 protistology एककोशजीयिकी *f*  
 proto प्र-, आद्य-  
 proto-actinium (eka-tantalum) *Chem*  
 प्रैनातु *m* (एक सहातु)  
 Protobasidiomycetes *Bot* अपकणी  
 क्वकानि *n pl* (basidium septate अप)  
 Protobatrachus *Paleontol* आद्यमण्डक-  
 प्रजाति  
 P massinoti (a frog ances'or) सामान्य  
 आद्यमण्डक  
 Protoblattoides *Paleontol* आद्यवैल-  
 पायि गण *m*  
 Protobranchiata *Zool* आद्यश्लेम गण  
*m*  
 Protocalamites *Bot* पुरानहाम प्रजाति  
 P pettycurensis (centripetal  
 wood) केन्द्राभिदार पुरानहाम  
 protocatechuic acid प्रवृद्धिरिक अम्ल  
 protocephalic (the primary head  
 region) आद्यशीर्ष *n*  
 Protoceras *Paleontol* आद्यश्रेणि प्रजाति  
 Protoceratidae आद्यश्रेणि-वंश *m*  
 protocerebrum *Zool* पूर्वमस्तिष्क *n*  
 archucerebrum आदिमस्तिष्क  
 Protocetidae (family) प्राकृतिमि वंश *m*  
 Protocetus *Paleontol* प्राकृतिमि प्रजाति  
 protochordal plate *Zool* (in this the  
 notochord originates—PH II 419)  
 पूर्वपृष्ठश्रेण-पट्ट  
 Protococcales = Chlorococcales  
 Protococcus viridis = Pleurococcus  
 naegeli  
 protocol 1 (original copy) मूलरूप *n*,  
 मूल प्रति  
 2 (preliminary memorandum as of  
 discussions and resolutions arrived  
 at in negotiations, as a basis for a  
 treaty) पूर्ववृत्त, पूर्वरूप *n*

3 (the record or minutes of a conference which show officially the agreements arrived at by the negotiators) अधिवृत्त *n*

4 (agreement between employers and employees) सन्धि *m*

5 विदेशाधिकरण *n*

protocol of test परीक्षा का अधिवृत्त

protoconch *Zool* आद्यशङ्ख *m*

protocone *Zool* (the central of the three cusps of a primitive upper molar) मध्यशङ्ख *m*

protoconid *Zool* अधोमध्यशङ्ख *m*

protoconule *Zool* मध्यशङ्ख *m*

protoconulid *Zool* अधोमध्यशङ्ख *m*

protocorm 1 *Zool* (primary trunk region) आद्यरूप *m*

2 *Bot* प्राकन्द *m*

protocormic आद्यरूप-

protoderm *Bot* प्रादिस्तर *m* (McLean I 794 distinguishes it from *dermatogen* अधिस्तरजन)

Protodonta (order) *Paleontol* आद्यदन्त-गण *m*

Protodrilidae प्रक्रमि-वंश *m*

Protodrilus *Zool* (a genus of the Archiannelida Gk *drilos* 'worm') प्रक्रमि-प्रजाति (कृमि 'insect' सुश्रुत)

protogine *Petrol* (Gk *protos* 'first' + root of *gignesthai* 'to be born') प्रकणारम *m* (the Central Alpine granite कणाश्म)

protogynous *adj* *Bot* पूर्वस्त्रीपक्व

protogyny *Bot* पूर्वस्त्रीपक्वता *f*

Protophippus *Paleontol* (a genus of horses of the Pliocene अतिनूतनयुग) अतिनूतनारवक-प्रजाति

Protophyta *Zool* आद्यजलीयक प्रजाति

*P. leuckartii* सामान्य आद्यजलीयक

protoloph *Zool* (formed by an anterior or row of cusps—Romer p 249) अग्र-ह्रत *n*

protomartyr (the first martyr in any cause) प्रथम हुतात्मा *m*

protomerite *Zool* पूर्वखण्ड *m*

Protomeryx *Paleontol* आद्यदासेर-प्रजाति (दामेर camel)

promitosis *Bot* आद्यसूत्रिभाजना *f* (McLean I 197)

Prptomonadina *Zool* आद्यकशिका गण *m*

proton *Chem* प्राणु *m*

protonema *Bot* प्राकुर *m*

protonephridial system *Zool* आद्यो-

त्सर्गनालिका सहति

proto-nephridium आद्य-उत्सर्गनालिका  
Protoparce *Zool* शङ्खशालम-प्रजाति (see PH I 487 fig 459)

*P. convolvuli* (elongate forewings

—Imms p 469) दीर्घपक्ष शङ्खशालम

protophloem *Bot* आद्यघोवाही (इन् *m*

Protophyta *Bot* आद्योद्भिद *f pl*

protoplasm *Biol* प्ररस *m*

protoplasmic प्ररस-, प्ररसीय

protoplasmic body प्ररस विण्ड

protoplasmic circulation प्ररस-परिवहन

protoplasmic connections *Bot* प्ररसीय

योजन (McLean I 27)

protoplasmic matter *Bot* प्ररसीय द्रव्य

protoplasmic membrane *Bot* प्ररस-

कला (McLean I 14)

protoplasmic movement प्ररस-भ्रमण

protoplasmic permeability *Bot* प्ररस-

वेध्यता (McLean I 15)

protoplasmic poison प्ररसीय विष

protoplasmic respiration प्ररसीय श्वसन

protoplasmic strand *Bot* प्ररस-पट्टी

protoplasmic streaming *Biol* प्ररस-

सरण

protoplasmic utricle *Bot* प्ररस-आदि-

दृति (McLean I 15)

protoplast *Biol* 1 (protoplasmic cell

contents) प्ररसक *m* (रू collection)

2=plastid

3 *Zool* (a unicellular organism)

एककोशांगी (इन् *m*

protopod *Zool* 1=protopodite वृन्तो-

पाग *n*

2 आद्यपाद *m*

oligopod अल्पपाद

polypod पुरुपाद

protopodite *Zool* वृन्तोपाग *n*

Protopterus *Zool* (having a single

abdominal pore) एकोदरछिद्र-प्रजाति

*P. annectans* सामान्य एकोदरछिद्र

Protorhippus *Paleontol* (genus of

horses belonging to the Eocene pe-

riod प्रादिनूतन युग) प्रादिवाजिक-प्रजाति

protorosaur *Paleontol* सुपुरासरट *m*

Protosauria (order) सुपुरासरट-गण *m*

Protosauridae सुपुरासरट-वंश *m*

Protosaurus *Paleontol* सुपुरासरट-

प्रजाति

Protorous = Hypsiprymnus

Protorthoptera *Paleontol* प्रागृजुपक्षा

*m pl*

Protosauria (class) *Paleontol* आद्य-

सरट वर्ग *m*

Protosiphon (*proto* आद्य, *siphon* नाल)

*Bot* आद्यनालाप्य प्रजाति

Protosiphonaceae *Bot* आद्यनालाप्य-

कुल *n*

Protospondyli = Cycloganoidea

Protostega *Paleontol* आद्यवर्म णाति

Protostegidae (carapace एष्टवर्म incom-

pletely developed—PH II 424 Gk

stegē 'roof') आद्यवर्म वंश *m*

proto stele *Bot* आद्यरम्भ *m* (short for

आद्य मध्यरम्भ) (see stele)

Protothamnopterus *Paleontol* प्रक्षुप-

पर्णाशिन प्रजाति

Prototheria = monotremes = Mono-

tremata *Zool* (they lay eggs) अण्डज-

स्तनिन *m pl*, अण्डजस्तनि अनुवर्ग *m*

(अनुवर्ग subclass)

Prototracheata = Prototracheata =

Onychophora *Zool* नखरिण = आदि-

श्वासनालिन *m pl*

prototroch *Embryol* पूर्ववलय *m* (short

form of पूर्वपक्षमवलय, पक्षमवलय ciliated

ring)

prototype प्राग्रप (प्राग्र+रूप), मूल *n*

archetype आद्यरूप

protovertebra 1=primitive segment

आद्यखण्ड *m*

2=myotome

proto-xylem *Bot* (the first formed

xylem) आदि-दारु *n*

protoxylem vessel *Bot* आदिदारु-वाहिनी

(shortened to आदिवाहिनी)

Protozoa प्रजीवा *m pl*, प्रजीव-प्रसृष्टि *f*,

एककोशिन *m pl*

protozoal *adj* प्रजीव-

protozoal animal प्रजीव *m*

protozoan parasite *Zool* प्रजीव परजीवी

protozoa stage *Zool* (a larval stage

preceding the zoea—Web ) पूर्वजीवक

अवस्था

protozoological *adj* प्राज्ञैविकीय

protozoologist प्रजीव-विज्ञ *m*

protozoology (study of the Protozoa

प्रजीवा ) प्राज्ञैविकी *f*, प्रजीव विज्ञान *n*

protozoon प्रजीव *m*

Protracheata = Prototracheata

protract *vb* लम्बा करना, चिरायण

protracted correspondence लम्बा पत्र-

व्यवहार

protracted rains चिरवृष्टि, झड़ी

protractor 1 *Math* कोणमापक *m*

2 *Anat* (a muscle which extends

apart) प्रकर्षक *m*  
 retractor प्रत्याकर्षक  
 protrude *vb* 1 बाहर निकले रहना  
 2 बहि क्षेपण  
 protrusible *adj* बहि क्षेप्य  
 protrusion बहि क्षेप *m*, बहि क्षेपण *n*  
 protuberance *Astron*, *Bot* प्रोद्गर्ध *m*  
 Protura *Zool* अन्धक गण *m*  
 protyle *Chem* (a hypothetical primordial substance supposedly differentiated into what are recognized as distinct chemical elements) आदितत्त्व *n*  
 Protylepus *Paleontol* (a genus of camels found in the Upper Eocene of North America) सनकोष्ठ-प्रजाति (मनक 'old' occurs in श्वेद)  
 proud *adj* अभिमानी (इन्)  
 arrogant अहकारी  
 haughty अभिदस, दुर्विनीत  
 insolent उद्धत, अपमानकारी  
 overbearing असहनशील  
 supercilious अनुपगम्य  
 disdainful विरस्कारी, अवमानी, घृणात्मक  
 proustite रजतनेपथिज *m* (रजत silver, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic, न- for शुन्यैय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Prout's hypothesis *Chem* (all elements are multiples of a protyle or of hydrogen) अपवर्त्य उपकरण, आदितत्त्व उपकरण (short for आदितत्त्व-अपवर्त्य-उपकरण)  
 provable claim प्रमाण्य अर्घ्यना  
 provable debt प्रमाण्य ऋण  
 prove *vb* 1 उपपादन, प्रमाणन, प्रमाण देना, प्रमाणित करना, सिद्ध करना  
 2 (to determine the alcoholic strength of spirit—E.M.I 58) सुवनिर्धारण  
 proved *adj* प्रमाणित  
 proved officiation प्रमाणित स्थानापन्नता  
 prove ineffective अप्रभावी सिद्ध होना  
 provenance प्राप्तिस्थान *n*  
 provenience मूल, उत्पत्तिस्थान, प्राप्तिस्थान *n*, प्रभव *m*  
 proventriculus *Zool* (the glandular stomach in birds) ग्रन्थ्युदर *n*  
 prover *Printing* ईक्ष्यमुद्रक *m*  
 proverb आभाणक *m*. (ancient word)  
 provide *vb* 1 (Lat *pro* + *videre* 'to see before') 1 उपबन्ध करना (Const)  
 (foresee) पूर्वदर्शन  
 (to look out for in advance) पूर्व-

4 (to procure beforehand) पूर्वसंग्रहण  
 5 (to prepare) सज्जीकरण, सज्ज करना, तय्यार करना, सज्जीभवन, सज्ज होना, तय्यार होना  
 6 (to supply) प्रदान, खाद्यप्रदान, देना  
 7 (to take precautionary measures, to make provision) पूर्वोपाय करना, पूर्व-सज्जा करना, पूर्व-प्रबन्ध करना  
 8 (to supply what is needed for sustenance or support) भरण पोषण  
 provide a substitute स्थानापन्न देना  
 provided 1 (as a conjunction, if) यदि, अथ यदि  
 2 परन्तु (Const)  
 provided *adj* 1 (ready) सज्ज  
 2 (supplied) प्रदत्त, दिया हुआ  
 3 उपबन्धित, प्रावहित  
 provided also तथा च, पर और  
 provided for के लिए उपबन्धित (Const)  
 provided further अपर च, पर और भी  
 provided further that परन्तु यह और भी कि  
 provided that 1 यदि, अथ यदि, पर  
 2 परन्तु (Const)  
 provided that nothing in this clause shall be construed as परन्तु इस खण्ड की किमो बात का यह अर्थ नहीं किया जाएगा  
 provide for के लिए उपबन्ध करना  
 provide for the appropriation विनियोजन के लिए उपबन्ध करना  
 providence *n* 1 पूर्वोद्धान *n*, सज्जा *f*, पूर्वोपाय *m*, पूर्वसज्जा *f*, पूर्वप्रबन्ध *m*  
 2 [cap] विधाता (वृ) *m*  
 prudence प्राज्ञता  
 provident fund भविष्य निधि (Const)  
 provident fund deposits भविष्य-निधि-निक्षेप  
 provident fund ledger भविष्य निधि-प्रपञ्ची  
 provident fund privilege भविष्य-निधि-विशेषाधिकार  
 provident fund rules भविष्य निधि-नियम  
 provident fund scheme भविष्य-निधि-योजना  
 provident insurance society भविष्य-आगोप समिति  
 provider भरणपोषणकर्ता (वृ) *m*  
 provide suitably उचित रूप से प्रबन्ध करना  
 province प्रान्त *m* (Const)  
 provincial *adj* प्रान्तीय  
 regional प्रादेशिक  
 provincial affairs प्रान्तीय कार्य

provincial allotment प्रान्तीय वण्टन  
 provincial and subordinate services प्रान्तीय और अधरिक्त सेवाएँ  
 provincial autonomy प्रान्तीय स्वायत्त-शासन, प्रान्तीय स्वायत्तता  
 Provincial Civil Service प्रान्तीय प्रशासन सेवा  
 provincial constitution प्रान्तीय संविधान  
 provincial co operative bank प्रान्तीय सहकारी अधिकारी  
 provincial co-operative council प्रान्तीय सहकारी परिषद्  
 provincial co operative marketing प्रान्तीय सहकारी विपणन  
 provincial educational service, class I, II प्रान्तीय शिक्षा-सेवा, वर्ग १, २  
 provincial excise प्रान्तीय उच्चुल्क  
 Provincial Executive Service (Extra Assistant Commissioners) प्रान्तीय निष्पादन-सेवा (अतिरिक्त सहायक आयुक्त)  
 provincial figures and statements प्रान्तीय आकड़े और विवरण  
 provincial forest school प्रान्तीय वन-विद्यालय  
 provincial form प्रान्तीय प्रपत्र  
 provincial government प्रान्तीय शासन  
 provincial government account प्रान्तीय शासन-लेखा  
 provincial highways प्रान्तीय राजपथ  
 Provincial Hygiene Institute प्रान्तीय स्वास्थ्यरक्षा मस्था  
 Provincial Insolvency Act प्रान्तीय शोधाक्षमता-अधिनियम  
 provincialization प्रान्तीय-करण *n*  
 provincial laws प्रान्तीय विधि  
 provincial legislature प्रान्तीय विधान-मण्डल  
 provincial loan account प्रान्तीय उधार-लेखा  
 provincial medical cadre प्रान्तीय भेषजिक सवर्ग  
 Provincial Medical Service प्रान्तीय भेषजिक सेवा  
 provincial pharmacopoeia प्रान्तीय भेषज-संहिता  
 provincial reserve प्रान्तीय सचिक्ति  
 provincial revenues प्रान्तीय आगम  
 provincial scheme प्रान्तीय योजना  
 provincial service प्रान्तीय सेवा  
 provincial small cause court प्रान्तीय लघु-वाद-न्यायालय  
 provincial staff प्रान्तीय कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 provincial subject प्रान्तीय विषय

Provincial Textile and Yarn Com-  
missioner राज्य-वान सूत्र आयुक्त  
provincial unit प्रान्तीय एकक  
provision 1 *Law* उपबन्ध *m* (Const),  
प्रावधान *n*  
2 प्रबन्ध *m*  
3 (food articles) खाद्यपदार्थ *m*, समृति *f*  
4 (for a journey) पथिय *n*  
to make provision 1 *Law* उपबन्ध  
करना  
2 प्रबन्ध करना, व्यवस्था करना (as, in  
an estimate)  
provisional *adj* अस्थायी, अन्त कालीन  
(Const), कार्यनिर्वाहक  
provisional appointment अस्थायी  
नियुक्ति  
provisional byssus *Zool* अस्थायी लागाशु  
provisional certificate अस्थायी प्रमाण-  
पत्र  
provisional committee अस्थायी समिति  
provisional conclusion अस्थायी निष्कर्ष  
provisional expenditure अस्थायी व्यय  
provisional felling series *Forestry*  
अस्थायी पातन-श्रेणी  
provisional figures अस्थायी आकड़े  
provisional finding *Law* अस्थायी उप-  
पत्ति  
provisional formula कार्यनिर्वाहक सूत्र  
provisional government अस्थायी शासन  
provisional (or temporary) injunc-  
tion अस्थायी आज्ञा  
provisional liquidator अस्थायी अवसायक  
provisionally अस्थायी रूप से  
provisional order अस्थायी आदेश  
provisional parliament अस्थायी ससद्  
provisional programme अस्थायी कार्य-  
क्रम  
provisional receipt अस्थायी प्राप्ति  
provisional sanction अस्थायी समोदन  
provision has been made to the satis-  
faction of the auditors लेखापरीक्षकों  
के लिए सतोषकारी उपबन्ध कर दिया है  
provision in the budget आयव्ययक में  
प्रबन्ध  
provision of carriage for troops सेना  
के लिए वाहन प्रबन्ध  
provision of funds निधि-प्रबन्ध  
provision of law विधि-उपबन्ध  
provision of lighting arrangements  
प्रकाश-प्रबन्ध की व्यवस्था  
provision of quarter घर देना  
provision of transport परिवहन-प्रबन्ध  
provision passes *Rly* (to buy provi-

sions) भोजनार्थ पारक  
provisions *see* provision  
provisions as to defence प्रतिरक्षा-विष-  
यक उपबन्ध  
provisions of law विधि उपबन्ध  
provisions of sections धाराओं के उपबन्ध  
provisions of the rule नियम के उपबन्ध  
provisions stores साद्यागार  
provision to the contrary प्रतिकूल उप-  
बन्ध (Const)  
proviso परन्तुक *n* (Const)  
proviso to regulation विनियम का पर-  
न्तुक  
provitamin *Biochem* (precursor of  
vitamin) प्रागजीवित *f*  
provocation *Law* (I P C) प्रकोपना *f*  
provocative *adj* (I P C) प्रकोपी, प्रकोप-  
कारी (इन्)  
provocativeness *Law* (I P C) प्रकोपिता  
*f*  
provocator *Law* (I P C) प्रकोपक *m*  
provoke *vb* 1 समाह्वान  
2 प्रकुपित करना, प्रकोपन, प्रोद्योहीत करना  
(*see* aid)  
provost marshal' (preserves order as  
head of the military police) आरक्षि-  
महाधिपति  
prow (fr *Skt* पूर्व) पूर्वक, पौताग्र *n*  
Prowazekella = Prowazekia  
Prowazekia *Zool* (a genus with two  
flagella and two nuclei) द्विकश-प्रजाति  
P asiatica सामान्य द्विकश  
prowl *vb* नीरवचरण, दबे पाव हूँदते फिरना,  
खोजते फिरना  
prowling *adj* नीरवचारी (-इन्)  
prox (proximo) आ मा (आगामी मास)  
proximal *Zool* समीपतम, समीप, नेदिष्ठ  
proximal end समीपान्त *m*  
proximate *adj* ससक्त, समीप  
proximate analysis *Chem* प्रथम (मसक्त)  
विश्लेषण  
proximate cause ससक्त कारण  
proximate damage ससक्त हानि  
proximate genus *Logic* समीप-प्रजाति  
proximate principles or substances  
*Anal Chem* (compounds occurring  
naturally in animal and vegetable  
tissues and separable by analytical  
methods) ससक्त तत्त्व  
proximity ससक्तता *f*, सामीप्य *n*  
proximo (prox) आगामिमास्य (आ मा),  
आगामी मास, आगामी मास में, आगामी  
(*see* ultimo)

proxy *n* 1 (a person authorized to  
act for another) प्रतिपत्री (Const),  
प्रतिपुरुष *m*  
2 (authority or power to act for an-  
other) प्रतिताधिकार *m*, प्रतिता-शक्ति *f*  
proxy *vb* (to act for another) प्रतिपुरु-  
षायण  
proxy form प्रतिपुरुष-प्रपत्र, प्रतिता पत्र  
Prozeuglodon *Paleontol* प्रराजतिमि-  
प्रजाति (राजतिमि zeuglodon)  
P atrox हिंस्र प्रराजतिमि  
prozygapophysis *Zool* अग्रयोजिवर्ध *m*  
P R prisoner आ प बन्दी (P R = po-  
lice registered आ प = आरक्षि पञ्जीयित)  
P R prisoner आ प बन्दी (P R =  
T स्थानांतरण स्थानांतरण)  
police registered आ प = आरक्षि पञ्जीयित,  
T = transfer स्थानांतरण  
P R T ship आ प स्थाना पण्डी (*see*  $\frac{PR}{T}$  priso-  
ner)  
prudence 1 प्राज्ञता *f*  
2 सतर्कता *f*  
prudent *adj* 1 प्राज्ञ  
2 (cautious) सतर्क  
3 (frugal, provident) मितव्ययी (इन्)  
prudential affairs सनिचेक कार्य  
prudent person सतर्क व्यक्ति, प्राज्ञ  
Prumnopitys (*prunus* 'last' + *pitys*  
'pine' सरल The plum fir) फलसरल-  
प्रजाति  
prunase *Biochem* वातामबदरेद *m*  
prunasin *Chem* वातामबदरेदि *f*  
prune *n*. 1 वातामबदर *n*  
2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue,  
of low अव saturation and very low  
वि brilliance) व्यवनीलरक्त  
prune *vb* 1 *Forestry* (to remove super-  
fluous branches) अधिकृन्तन, छाटना  
2 काटछाट करना  
Prunella *Aves* बादरपृष्ठ-प्रजाति (बादर =  
बादर वर्ण 'of the colour of a ripe juju-  
be fruit')  
Prunella = Brunella *Dot* वर्धकिशाक-  
प्रजाति  
P vulgaris = Brunella vulgaris =  
healall = selfheal = carpenter's  
herb सामान्य वर्धकिशाक  
Prunellinae *Aves* तुपारचटकानुवश *m*  
(Alpine hedge sparrow तुपार-चटक तुपार  
snow अनुवश subfamily)  
prune pure *Col Ind* वातामबदर शुद्ध  
prune purple (a colour, blue red नील-  
रक्त in hue, of very low वि brilliance)

## विनीलरक्त

- prunicyanin Col Ind वातामबदरश्यामि  
 pruning 1 Forestry अधिकृन्तन *n*, छाटना  
 2 काटछाट करना  
 pruning dead branches Forestry मृत-  
 शाखाधिकृन्तन, मरी शाखाओं को छाटना  
 pruning hook Forestry अधिकृन्तन-अकुश,  
 छाटने का काटा  
 pruning knife अधिकृन्तन-क्षुरी  
 pruning live branches Forestry जीवित-  
 शाखाधिकृन्तन, हरी शाखाओं को छाटना  
 pruning of the elite Forestry प्रवरों का  
 अधिकृन्तन  
 pruning saw Forestry अधिकृन्तन क्रकच,  
 छाटने का भारा, छटाई भारा  
 pruning scissors or shears Forestry  
 अधिकृन्तन कल्पनी, छाटने की कैची  
 Prunus Bot वाताम-प्रजाति  
 P amygdalus (almond tree) सामान्य  
 वाताम (N, M वाताम, Ben *bilati*,  
*badam*, Kan *badami*, Guj Hin  
 Mal Mar Pan बादाम, Tam *vadu-*  
*mai*, Tel *badamu*, Uri *badamo*)  
 P armeniaca (apricot) प्रियालु वाताम  
 P avium (wild cherry tree) वन्य-  
 प्रवर वाताम  
 P cerasoides = P puddum (Hima-  
 layan cherry) पद्मक वाताम (B, N, M  
 Guj Mal पद्मक, Hin पद्म, Pan  
*paddam*)  
 P cerasus (cherry tree, common  
 cherry, wild cherry) प्रवर वाताम  
 P communis (Bokhara plum, plum  
 tree) विहारालु वाताम (Bokhara is de-  
 rived from its ancient name विहार  
 विहारालु from अलु बुलारा)  
 P cornuta (bird cherry) विहगबदर  
 वाताम  
 P domestica = plum tree = prune  
 tree (distribution—Europe or the  
 Eurasian region) बदर वाताम  
 P insititia (bullace) बीरारुक्त वाताम  
 (B., M., Mar बीरारुक्त)  
 P mahaleb = mahaleb cherry-tree  
 (flowers and young leaves used in  
 perfumery) सुवास वाताम  
 P nepalensis नेपाल-वाताम  
 P padus = P cornuta  
 P persica (peach tree) आरुक्त वाताम  
 (Hin Pan Rajputana आड़ू, Per  
 aru)  
 P puddum = P cerasoides  
 P serotina (wild cherry) वनप्रवर

## वाताम

- P spinosa (black thorn) कण्ट वाताम  
 P triflora (flowers usually arising  
 by threes from every leaf bud)  
 त्रिपुष्प वाताम  
 P undulata (distribution—Kumaun,  
 etc) कूर्माचल-वाताम  
 prunus serotina Pharm = wild cherry  
 bark वनप्रवर-बल्क *m*  
 pruritus Med तीव्रखर्जु *f*  
 Prussian blue 1 अयश्श्यामनील  
 2 (blue नील, high उद् saturation, low  
 नि brilliance) न्युब्रील  
 Prussian brown = gold pheasant (a  
 colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of  
 high उद् saturation) उद्रक्तपीत  
 Prussian green (a colour, bluish green  
 हर्षानील in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्षानील  
 Prussian red 1 = colcothar  
 2 = Indian red  
 prussiate Chem उद्श्यामीय *n*  
 prussiate of potash = potassium ferro-  
 cyanide (Mellor p 820) दहातु अयस्य-  
 श्यामेय *n*  
 prussic = hydrocyanic *adj* Chem उद्-  
 श्यामिक  
 prussic acid = hydrocyanic acid उद्-  
 श्यामिक अम्ल  
 -prusside Chem उद्श्यामेय *n*  
 pry *vb* ताकझाक करना, सूचना, अन्तरीक्षण  
 prying apart अपपाटन *n*  
 Przewalski's thrush *Aves* कृष्ण-ग्रीव  
 कस्तुरिका  
 PS (Poultry Supervisor) कु प  
 (कुक्कुटपालन पयवेक्षक)  
 PS (primary school) प्रा पा (प्राथमिक  
 पाठशाला)  
 ps- (pseudo) Chem कू- (कूट)  
 Ps (Pseudomonas) क (कंगागायु प्रजाति)  
 PS (pus smear) पू ले (पूय लेप)  
 Psalliota = Agaricus Bot  
 P campestris = Agaricus campest-  
 ris  
 P tabularis हरिवलय-उत्राक (forms  
 Fairy Rings हरिवलय)  
 psalterium 1 = manyplies = omasum  
 मन्जिका *f* (मन्ज ply)  
 2 Anat = lyra = lyre of David =  
 lyra Davidis = lyre of the fornix  
 तन्त्रिका *f*  
 psammite Petrog (Gk psammos 'sand')  
 सिकताश्म *m*

psammite *adj* सिकताश्मिक

- Psammoclema Zool (a ramifying sub-  
 cylindrical sponge) स्फूलशाख प्रजाति  
 Psammodontidae Paleontol (Gk.  
 psammos 'sand') वालुदन्त वंश *m*  
 Psammogeton Bot (seeds hairy—  
 Basu) लोमशबीज प्रजाति  
 P biternatum (distribution—Pan-  
 jab, Sind, Baluchistan) सिन्धु लोमश-  
 बीज  
 psammophyte Bot (a plant inhabi-  
 ting sandy ground) सिकताश्मिद् *f*  
 Psarisomus *Aves* शुकांग प्रजाति (very  
 similar to the parrot शुक)  
 Psaronius (fr Gk psar 'starling'—  
 from its speckled appearance when  
 polished) Paleontol बिन्दुकाश्म-प्रजाति  
 (see starling stone)  
 PSC (Public Service Commission)  
 लो से आ (लोक सेवा-आयोग)  
 psephite Petrog (Gk psephos 'pebble'  
 + ite) अष्टीलाश्म *m*  
 psephitic *adj* अष्टीलाश्मिक  
 Psephurus Zool चीनपालि-प्रजाति (short  
 for चीनपन्चपालि प्रजाति)  
 P gladius (Chinese sturgeon) नदी-  
 चीनपालि  
 Psettus Zool (remarkable for the ex-  
 cessive depth of the body, which  
 is greater than in any other spe-  
 cies) सुगभीरा प्रजाति  
 P sebae सामान्य सुगभीरा  
 Pseudaelurus Paleontol (Lat, 'false  
 cat') कूटमाजरी-प्रजाति  
 Pseudarthria Bot शणपर्णी-प्रजाति  
 P viscida सामान्य शणपर्णी (Basu शण-  
 पर्णी)  
 pseudaxis Bot कूटाक्ष *m*  
 pseud epipodium कूट-परिपाद *m*  
 Pseudibis *Aves* भाडी-प्रजाति  
 Pseudis paradoxa Zool (remarkable  
 for the fact that the tadpole भेकशिथु  
 is many times larger than the adult  
 —PH II 352) अद्भुत महाशिथुक *m*  
 pseudo- कूट-, भाभासी-  
 pseudoacacia कूटबव्बूल *m*—  
 pseudo acid कूट अम्ल  
 pseudo aconitine Chem कूट-प्रविषी  
 Pseudobonellia Zool कूटस्त्रीजीवि प्रजाति  
 pseudobranch Zool कूटबलोम *n*  
 pseudobulb Bot कूटकन्द *m*  
 pseudo-carp = false fruit Bot कूट फल  
 pseudocele = pseudocoele

pseudo-ceryl alcohol *Chem* कूट-सिक्थल सुषव  
*Pseudochirus Zool* (ring tailed opossum) वलयपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
*pseudo coele Anat* कूट-गुहा *f*  
*pseudo cone Zool 1 adj* कूट शंकु  
 2 *n* कूट शंकु *m*  
*pseudo-cortex Bot* कूट-बाह्यक  
*Pseudocreodi Zool* (characterized by having 'false' carnassials—PH II 577) कूटछेदकदन्ता *m pl*  
*pseudo crystal कूट स्फट*  
*pseudo-cubic adj Mineral* कूट-घन  
*pseudo-cumene कूट ज़ेरेण्य*  
*pseudo-cumidine कूट-ज़ीरेयी*  
*pseudo dicyanine Col Ind* कूट-द्विइयामी  
*pseudodiphtheria bacillus see Corynebacterium pseudodiphtheriticum*  
*pseudo elater Bot कूटसूत्रिका f*  
*pseudo form कूट रूप*  
*pseudogamy कूटोद्वाह m*  
*pseudo-gastrula कूट स्यूतिभ्रूण*  
*Pseudogyps Aves* शितिकक्षि प्रजाति (शितिकक्षी ancient word)  
*pseudo hexagonal adj Cryst* (falsely hexagonal) कूट-षट्कोण  
*pseudo horse कूटाश्व*  
*pseudoidia Mycol कूटसूत्रबीज n, कूट-चिपिट बीजाणु m*  
*Pseudolamellibranchiata Zool कूट-फलककलोम गण m*  
*pseudo manubrium Zool कूट-हस्तक m*  
*pseudomer कूटभाज m*  
*pseudomeric adj कूटभाजिक*  
*pseudomerism कूटभाजता f*  
*pseudo metal कूट धातु*  
*pseudo metamerism Zool कूट-सम-खण्डता*  
*Pseudomina Aves अनुमञ्जुल-प्रजाति*  
*Pseudomonadaceae कशागाणु-कुल n*  
*Pseudomonas (Ps) कशागाणु प्रजाति*  
*Ps aeruginosa=Bacillus pyocyaneus* (produces blue pus) नीलपूयक  
*Ps caviae* (pathogenic for guinea-pigs) वण्टमूय-क  
*Ps cyanogenes* (the bacillus of blue milk) नीलदुग्धक  
*Ps denitrificans* (reduces nitrates to nitrogen) विभूयकक  
*Ps fluorescens* (produces a soluble pigment of different colours) रगजनक

*Ps fluorescens longus* (produces a yellow pigment) पीतजनक  
*Ps putida प्रति क*  
*Ps pyocyanea=Ps aeruginosa*  
*Ps savastanoi* (causes olive tubercle—McLean 1 355) अर्बुद-क  
*Ps smaragdina* (occurs in the nasal secretion in ozena) अपीनसीयक  
*Ps syncyanea* (causes epidemics of blue milk) सनीलदुग्धक  
*Ps synxantha* (the bacillus of yellow milk) पीतदुग्धक  
*Ps tumefaciens* दुस्फोटक  
*pseudomorph कूटरूप n*  
*pseudo parenchyma = paraplectenchyma Bot कूट-जीवितक*  
*pseudo parenchymatous network Bot कूटजीवितक जाल*  
*pseudo-perianth Bot कूट योनिवेट*  
*pseudo-phobotactic adj कूट-भयापसारी (इ)*  
*Pseudophycis Zool (pseudo कूट + Gk phykes 'a kind of fish') कूटमीन प्रजाति*  
*P bachus सामान्य कूटमीन*  
*Pseudophyllidea Zool (scolex generally with two, sometimes without, suckers—PH I 237) कूटचूष-गण m*  
*pseudo-plankton Zool कूट-मन्दप्लवक*  
*pseudopodium कूटपाद m*  
*pseudo purpurin Chem कूट नीलोहि*  
*pseudopyrochroite=backstromite*  
*pseudoraphe Bot कूटसेवनी f*  
*pseudo-reduction Biol कूट प्रहसन*  
*Pseudorhynchocyon Zool कूटकरिचुन्तु-प्रजाति*  
*Pseudoscorpionidea Zool* (order consisting of the book scorpions) पुस्त-वृश्चिक गण *m*  
*pseudospore Mycol कूटबीजाणु m*  
*pseudostipule Bot कूटानुपत्र n*  
*pseudo stratified epithelium Zool कूट-स्तृत अधिच्छद*  
*pseudo-tetragonal Mineral कूट चतुष्कोण*  
*pseudotrachea Zool कूट श्वासनाल*  
*Pseudotsuga mucronata=yellow fir*  
*pseudo unimolecular reaction कूट एकम्यूहाणविक प्रतिक्रिया*  
*pseudo-uric acid कूट मिहिक अम्ल*  
*Pseudovoltzia Bot* (a conifer शकुभर of the Permian period गिरियुग—McLean I 678) गिरिशक्वचन प्रजाति  
*P liebeana सामान्य गिरिशक्वचन*

*PSI (Probationary Sub Inspector) प उ नि* (परिवीक्षाधीन उप निरीक्षक)  
*Psidium Bot प्रियार-प्रजाति*  
*P guayana (guava tree) सामान्य प्रियाक*  
*psilomelane Mineral लोहजारिज m* (लोह- for लोहक manganese, जार for जारय oxide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
*Psilophytales (Gk psilos 'bare' नग्न + phylon 'plant' उद्भिद्) Paleontol नग्नोद्भिद् गोत्र n*  
*psilophyte Bot तनूद्भिद् f*  
*Psilophyton Bot नग्नोद्भिद्-प्रजाति*  
*Psilopsida Bot अपर्णस्तम्भ m pl*  
*Psilotaceae Bot अपर्णस्तम्भ-कुल n*  
*Psilotaes Bot अपर्णस्तम्भ-गोत्र n*  
*Psilotum Bot अपर्णस्तम्भ प्रजाति*  
*P complanatum (complanatum 'flattened' प्रथित—from its flattened stem McLean I 608) प्रथित अपर्णस्तम्भ*  
*P nudum सामान्य अपर्णस्तम्भ*  
*P triquetrum (triquetrum 'three cornered, angled' त्रिकोण) त्रिकोण अपर्णस्तम्भ*  
*Psittaci Aves शुकानुगण m* (शुक parrot)  
*Psittacidae Aves* (a family of parrots) शुक वंश *m*  
*Psittaciformes Zool (order) शुक-गण m*  
*Psittacotherium Paleontol* (jaws deep and powerful—Romer p 277) शक्-हनु-प्रजाति  
*Psittacula Aves त्रिकेतु प्रजाति* (त्रिकेतु ancient word—three collars of different colours round the neck)  
*Psittinus Aves लघुशुक प्रजाति*  
*Psittiparus Aves शुकानन-प्रजाति*  
*Psocida* (suborder including the booklice) पुस्तयूकानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
*Psocoptera Zool* (booklice and their allies, an order) पुस्तयूका-गण *m*  
*Psocus Zool पुस्तयूका प्रजाति*  
*P fasciatus सामान्य-पुस्तयूका*  
*Psolus Zool* (well marked sole—CNE I 574) प्रतल प्रजाति  
*Psoralea Bot वाकुची प्रजाति*  
*P corylifolia=babchi seeds (Nadk) सामान्य-वाकुची* (Basu, Uri वाकुची, Nadk वाकुची, Ben bavachi, Mar Guj बावची, Hin Pun बावची, Kan बावची, Per waghchi, Tel bhavanji)  
**P S P** (Police Sub Prosecutor) मा उ अ



(भारक्षि उप-अभियोजन)

**P St P A** (application for a permit in respect of a particular stage carriage—MVM *xxi*) वि प्र अ आ (विशिष्ट प्रकार वाहन की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

**P St S A** (application for a permit in respect of a service of stage carriages—MVM *xxi*) प्र च अ आ (प्रक्रमवाहन चर्या की अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

**psyche** (mental life of an individual, intellectual, emotional and impulsive activities and predispositions) मनोघातु *m* (Buddhist word)

**Psyche Astron** षोडश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*

**Psyche Zool** स्यून्शलभ-प्रजाति (see Psychidae)

**psychiatric disorder** मनो-विकार, आधिप्रायिक मनश्चिकित्सक, आधिविज्ञ *m*

**psychiatry** मनश्चिकित्सा *f*, आधिकी *f*

**psychic adj** मानस, मानसिक

**psychical adj** मानसिक

**psychical research** मानसिक अन्वेषण

**psychic energy** मानस ऊर्जा

**psychic force** मानस बल

**psychic income Econ** मानसिक आय

**Psychidae Zool** (family of moths whose larvae are known as bag-worms) स्यून्शलभ वंश *m*

**psychid moth** स्यून्शलभ

**psychist** (one who engages in psychological research) मनोऽन्वेषक *m*

**psycho-** मन -

**psychoanalysis** मनोविश्लेषण, मनोगाहन *n*

**psychoanalyst** मनोगाही (इन्) *m*

**psychoanalytic adj** मनोगाहनीय

**psychoanalyze v** मनोगाहन

**psychoanalyzer** मनोगाहक *m*

**Psychodidae** (a family having moth like wings) पतंगपक्ष वंश *m*

**psycho galvanic reflex Psychol** मनो-द्यु-प्रतिक्रिया

**psycho-galvano meter** मनो-द्यु-मान *m*

**psychogram** (a description of the mental life of an individual) मनो-लेख *m*

**psychologic=psychological**

**psychological adj** 1 (pert to the science of mind) मनोवैज्ञानिक, मानसिकीय 2 (mental) मानसिक

**psychological fear** मानसिक भय

**psychologically** मनोवैज्ञानिक दृष्टि से

**psychological principles** मनोवैज्ञानिक सिद्धान्त

**psychological time** मानसिक समय

**psychologist** मनोवैज्ञानिक, मनोविज्ञ, मानसिकी-विज्ञ *m*

**psychologize v** मानसिकीयन, मानसिकी-अन्वेषण

**psychology** 1 मानसिकी *f*, मनोविज्ञान *n*

2 (as, of a businessman) मनोवृत्ति *f*

**abnormal psychology** विकृत मनो-विज्ञान

**applied psychology** व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान

**child psychology** बाल-मनोविज्ञान

**educational psychology** शैक्षणिक मनोविज्ञान, शिक्षण मनोविज्ञान

**gestalt psychology** पूर्णाकार मनो-विज्ञान

**normal psychology** प्रसामान्य मनो-विज्ञान

**practical psychology** व्यावहारिक मनो-विज्ञान

**social psychology** समाज-मनोविज्ञान

**psychometer** मनोमान *m*

**psychometry** मनोमिति *f*

**psychopathic personality** आधिमय व्यक्तित्व

**psychopathology** (the scientific study of mental disorders from the psychological point of view) मनो-वैकारिकी *f*

**psychopathy** मनोविकार *m*, मनोविकृति *f*

**psychophobia** मनोभी *f*

**psychophysical adj** मनो-भौतिक

**psychophysics** मनो-भौतिकी *f*

**psychophysiological adj** मन कायिक

**psychophysiology** मन कायविज्ञ *m*

**psychophysiology** मन कायिकी *f*

**psychoreflex** मन प्रतिक्षेप *m*

**psychosexual adj** मन कामुक

**psychosexuality** मन कामुकता *f*

**psychosis** 1 *Psychiatry* मनोरुजा *f*.

2 *Psychol* (any mental state or process) मनस्त्व *n*

**psychosomatic medicine** मन शारीरिक औषध

**psychotherapy** मनश्चिकित्सा *f*

**psychotic adj** मनोरुजीय, मनोरोगी (इन्)

**Psychotria Bot** (from Gk *psychotria* 'vivifying') जीवदा प्रजाति

**P hirtella** (*hirtella* 'minutely haired, pubescent' रोमश) रोमश-जीवदा

**Psychozoic Geol** मानसकल्प *m*

**psychograph** वायुरापलिप्य *m*

**psychrometer** (for measuring the aqueous vapour in atmosphere) वायुरापमान *m*

**psychrophilic bacterium** शीतप्रिय बैक्टीरियम

**psychrophyte** (Gk *psychro* शीत) शीतो-द्रिद *f*

**P T Med** प (पत्र) (for explanation see P T O)

**P T** (physical training) व्यायाम

**pt** (pint) श (शराब)

**Pt** (platinum) म (महातु)

**ptarmigan Zool** (any of various species of grouse of northern regions) हिमककर *m* (रुक् 'sand grouse' ancient word)

**P T C** (Police Training College) आ प्र म (आक्षि-प्रशिक्षण महाविद्यालय)

**P t diagram** (pressure temperature diagram) नि ता चित्र (निपीड ताप-चित्र)

**Ptelea viscosa=Dodonaea viscosa Bot**

**P Tem A** (application for a temporary permit—MVM *xxi*) अस्था अ आ (अस्थायी अनुज्ञा के लिए आवेदनपत्र)

**Ptenopus Zool** (Gk *ptenos* 'feathered, winged') पक्षपाद-प्रजाति

**Pteranodon Paleontol** (a form with a wing spread of as much as 25 ft — Romer p 177, a giant flying reptile —p 178) महापक्षिसरट-प्रजाति (Gf *Pterodactylus*)

**P longiceps** दीर्घशिर महापक्षिसरट

**Pteraspida=Heterostraci**

**Pteraspidae Paleontol** सत्तपट्ट वंश *m*

**Pteraspidomorpha** सत्तपट्टरूपा *m pl*

**Pteraspis Paleontol** (a genus, in which the dorsal armour is made up of seven large plates) सत्तपट्ट-प्रजाति

**P rostrata** तुण्डी सत्तपट्ट

**Pterichthyodes Paleontol** असपत्र-प्रजाति

**Pterichthyomorphi** असपत्ररूपा *m pl*

**Pterichthys=Pterichthyodes**

**P milleri** सामान्य असपत्र

**Pterideae Bot** कन्याकेशानुकुल *n*

**Pteridium Bot** श्वेनपर्णांग प्रजाति

**P aquilinum** (common brake, bracken) सामान्य श्वेनपर्णांग

**pteridography** (description of ferns)





*Ptilolaemus Ates* पत्रकण्ठ-प्रजाति (the throat कण्ठ is well feathered पत्र)

P T O (please turnover) कृ ड (कृपया उल्टाईए)

P T O (when suffixed, it will indicate that the bacillus used in preparing the Tuberculin Bouillon Filtrate was obtained from a case of bovine infection—DgR 58) प (पशु)

Cf T O A (human infection) म (मनुष्य)

Ptolemaic theory of epicycles यवन-अधिचक्र-वाद

Ptolemaic system *Astron* यवन-पद्धति  
ptomaine=cadaveric alkaloid शक्ति क्षाराम

-ptote *Gram* कारक (see pentaptote)

ptyalin *Biochem* लालि f

ptyalino-gen *Physiol* लालिजन m

ptyalo लाला-

Ptychobranchia (Gk *ptychos* 'fold')  
वहिक्लोमानुगण m (अनुगण suborder)

ptychocarpus *Bot Tax* (bearing winged fruit) पक्षफल

Ptychodera *Zool* (there are no gill-pouches—PH II 4) अक्लोमघान-प्रजाति

P bahamensis सामान्य अक्लोमघान

Ptychotis *Bot* यवानी प्रजाति

P ajowan सामान्य यवानी

Ptychozoon *Zool* (flying or fringed gecko) डीनागारगोधिक्रा-प्रजाति

P homalocephalum (flying or fringed gecko) झल्लरी-डीनागारगोधिका

ptyctodont वलिदन्त m

Ptyctodontidae (Gk *ptyktos* 'folded')  
वलिदन्त-वंश m

Ptyctodus *Paleontol* वलिदन्त प्रजाति

ptygmatic folding *Petrog* (Gk *ptygmatis* 'fold'—Tyrrell p 333) परि-वलन n

-ptysis -छीवन n

ptyxis *Bot* (Gk 'folding', the way a leaf is folded in a bud) वलना f

Pu (plutonium) चौ (चतुर्नवातु)

P U (poultry unit) कु ए (कुम्कुटपालन-एकक)

puberty तारुण्य n

puberty goitre तारुण्य-गलगण्ड

pubes pl of pubis

pubescent *adj Bot* (covered with soft fine hair) रोमकावृत, रोमश

pubescent birch (*Betula pubescens*)

रोमश भूजं

public *adj* पुरोनितम्ब-

public bone=pubis

public symphysis *Zool* पुरोनितम्बास्थि-संगम

pubis *Zool* (anterior part of hipbone)

पुरोनितम्बास्थि n

public *adj* 1 लोक-, सार्वजनिक (both in Const), शासकीय

2 प्रकाश-, खुला

public n जनता f, लोक जनसाधारण m

public accountant लोक लेखापाल

public account of the State राज्य का लोक लेखा

public accounts लोक लेखा

public accounts committee लोक लेखा-समिति

Public Accounts Department लोक-लेखा विभाग

public act 1 लोक अधिनियम

2 सार्वजनिक कार्य (Const), प्रकाश-कार्य, प्रकाश-कृत्य

Public Act of Parliament ससद् का लोक अधिनियम

public address सार्वजनिक अभिभाषण

public administration लोक-प्रशासन

public affairs लोक कार्य

public agent लोकाधिकर्ता

public aircraft (for government service) सार्वजनिक वायुवाहन, सार्वजनिक विमान

publican (the keeper of a public house) सुरागृहपाल m

public analyst शासकीय विश्लेषक

publican and sinners=marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ मेन्दुक m

public appropriation लोक विनियोजन

public assembly लोक सभ

public assistance लोक-साहाय्य

public association लोक-संस्था, लोक-पार्षद्

public asylum (for lepers) सार्वजनिक अश्रम

publication प्रकाशन n (Const)

publication of will इच्छापत्र का प्रकाशन

publications branch प्रकाशन-शाखा

Publication Store Accountant प्रकाशन-संग्रहागर-लेखापाल

public attorney = attorney at law न्यायवादी (इन्) m

public auction सार्वजनिक क्रोशविक्रय, सार्वजनिक नीलाम

public authority लोक प्राधिकारी

public bar लोक-पानशाला

public benefit सार्वजनिक हित, लोक हित

public bill लोक विधेयक

public blockade (its notice is given by the govt directing it to other govt)

सूचित समग्रोष

public body लोक-निकाय, सार्वजनिक संस्था

public bridge सार्वजनिक सेतु

public building सार्वजनिक भवन

public building site selection committee सार्वजनिक-भवन-स्थल निश्चयन-समिति

public burial or burning ground सार्वजनिक श्राद्धि अथवा श्मशानभूमि

public business लोक कार्य, शासन कार्य

public capacity शासकीय रूप

in public capacity जनसाधारण के रूप में

public carriage लोक-वाहन

public carrier=common carrier लोक-वाहक

public carrier permit लोक-वाहक अनुज्ञा

public character सार्वजनिक रूप

public charities लोक पूत

public committee लोक-समिति

public company लोक-समवाय

public concern लोक सम्बन्ध, लोक-वियय

public confidence लोक-विश्वास, लोक-विश्वास

public conveyance लोक वाहन

public corporation लोक निगम

public credit *Econ* 1 राष्ट्र-भ्रयय

2 जनप्रत्यय

public criticism सार्वजनिक समालोचना

public damage सार्वजनिक क्षति

public debt राष्ट्र-ऋण (Const)

Public Debt Act and Rules राष्ट्र-ऋण अधिनियम तथा नियम

public debt office राष्ट्र-ऋण-कार्यालय

Public Debt Office Manual राष्ट्र-ऋण-कार्यालय-नियमावलि

Public Debt Office scrip book राष्ट्र-ऋण कार्यालय पर्णक-पुस्तक

Public Debt of the State राज्य का राष्ट्र-ऋण

Public Debts Act राष्ट्र ऋण-अधिनियम

public demands सार्वजनिक अभियाचन (Const)

public demonstrations सार्वजनिक प्रदर्शन

public department लोक विभाग

public deposit *Econ* लोक निक्षेप

public detective लोक-गुप्तचर  
 public detriment लोक-अहित  
 public document लोक लेख्य  
 public domain लोक भूसंपदा  
 public lands सार्वजनिक भूमि  
 public door सार्वजनिक द्वार  
 public drain सार्वजनिक प्रणाल  
 public duty लोक-कर्तव्य, सार्वजनिक कार्य  
 public easement *Law* लोक सुविधा  
 public election सार्वजनिक निर्वाचन  
 public embankment सार्वजनिक तटबन्ध  
 public emergency सार्वजनिक आपात  
 public employment = employment  
 under state राज्याधीन सेवामुक्ति  
 public enemy लोक-शत्रु  
 public enquiry सार्वजनिक परिपृच्छा,  
 सार्वजनिक जांच  
 public enterprise लोक-उपक्रम  
 public entertainment सार्वजनिक मनो-  
 रंजन (Const)  
 public entrance सार्वजनिक प्रवेशद्वार  
 public exhibition सार्वजनिक प्रदर्शनी  
 public expense शासन व्यय  
 public facilities सार्वजनिक सुविधाएँ  
 public ferry सार्वजनिक तरणी  
 public finance राज्य वित्तप्रबन्धन  
 public forest land लोक-वन-भूमि  
 public functionary सार्वजनिक कृत्यचारी  
 public funds लोक-निधि  
 public gambling house सार्वजनिक चत-  
 गृह, सार्वजनिक जूआघर  
 public garden सार्वजनिक उद्यान  
 public gathering लोक-समारोह (as in  
 public gatherings, fairs, festivals  
 etc)  
 public gaze लोक-दृष्टि  
 public good लोक-कल्याण, लोक-हित  
 public grounds *Law* सार्वजनिक भूस्थल  
 (भूमि)  
 public harbour लोक-पत्तन  
 public health लोक-स्वास्थ्य (Const)  
 Public Health Act लोक स्वास्थ्य-अधि-  
 नियम  
 public health administration लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य प्रबन्ध  
 Public Health Bill लोक स्वास्थ्य-विधे-  
 यक  
 Public Health Board लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 मण्डल  
 public health circle लोक स्वास्थ्य-वृत्त  
 public health clerk लोक-स्वास्थ्य लिपिक  
 Public Health Commissioner लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य-आयुक्त

Public Health Department लोक-  
 स्वास्थ्य विभाग  
 public health education लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 शिक्षा  
 Public Health Engineer लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 अभियन्ता  
 Public Health Engineering Depart-  
 ment लोक स्वास्थ्य अभियान्त्रिकी विभाग  
 Public Health Engineering Labora-  
 tory लोक स्वास्थ्य-अभियान्त्रिकी प्रयोग-  
 शाला  
 Public Health Institute लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 संस्था  
 Public Health Laboratory लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 प्रयोगशाला  
 public health legislation लोक-स्वास्थ्य-  
 विधान  
 Public Health Manual लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 नियमावलि  
 public health museum लोक स्वास्थ्य-  
 कौतुकालय  
 public highway सार्वजनिक राजपथ  
 public holiday सार्वजनिक पर्वोत्सव, सार्व-  
 जनिक छुट्टी  
 public hospital सार्वजनिक चिकित्सालय  
 public house (any house where in-  
 toxicating liquors are sold by retail  
 to be consumed on the premises)  
 सुरागृह n  
 public house licence सुरागृह अनुज्ञप्ति  
 public ignominy लोक कलक  
 publici juris *Law* लोकाधिकार से  
 public improvement लोक-सुधार, सार्व-  
 जनिक सुधार  
 public indecency *Law* प्रकाश्य अश्ली-  
 लता  
 Public Information Department लोक-  
 सूचना-विभाग  
 public inspection लोक निरीक्षण  
 public institution लोक-संस्था, सार्व-  
 जनिक संस्था  
 public instruction लोक-शिक्षण  
 public interest 1 लोक हित (Const),  
 सार्वजनिक हित  
 2 लोक-रुचि  
 public inventory लोक-तालिका  
 publicity प्रकाशना f  
 give publicity प्रकाशना करना  
 publicity and propaganda प्रकाशना  
 और प्रचार  
 Publicity Assistant प्रकाशना-सहायक  
 publicity bureau प्रकाशना विभाग  
 publicity department प्रकाशना विभाग

publicity items प्रकाशना-वस्तुएँ  
 publicity leaflets प्रकाशना पर्णक  
 publicity material प्रकाशना सामग्री  
 Publicity Officer प्रकाशनाधिकारी  
 publicity organizer प्रकाशना-आयोजक  
 publicity programme प्रकाशना-कार्यक्रम  
 publicity publications प्रकाशना-विभाग  
 के प्रकाशन  
 publicity regarding disposal निर्वर्तन-  
 सबन्धी प्रकाशना  
 public justice लोक न्याय  
 public knowledge *Law* सार्वजनिक ज्ञान-  
 कारी  
 public lamp सार्वजनिक दीप  
 public land सार्वजनिक भूमि  
 public land-conveyance *Law* सार्व-  
 जनिक स्थल वाहन (see public water-  
 conveyance)  
 public landing ground *Law* सार्वजनिक  
 अवतारण भूमि  
 public latrine सार्वजनिक शौचालय  
 public liabilities लोक देयता  
 public library सार्वजनिक पुस्तकालय  
 public life सार्वजनिक जीवन  
 public limited company सीमित लोक-  
 समवाय  
 public limited liability company  
 सीमित देयता-लोक समवाय  
 public loan लोक उधार  
 publicly सार्वजनिक रूप से, खुले रूप से  
 Public Management Act लोक प्रबन्ध-  
 अधिनियम  
 public manure pits सार्वजनिक खाद के  
 गढ़े  
 public market सार्वजनिक विपणि, सार्व-  
 जनिक हाट  
 public meeting सार्वजनिक सभा  
 public money लोक धन  
 public moneys लोक-धन, जनता का पैसा,  
 सार्वजनिक धन  
 public monies = public moneys  
 public monopoly *Econ* लोक-एकाधि-  
 कार  
 public morality लोक-सदाचार  
 public necessity सार्वजनिक आवश्यकता  
 public news सार्वजनिक समाचार  
 public-newspaper सार्वजनिक समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 public notice *Law* सार्वजनिक सूचना  
 public notification सार्वजनिक अधिसूचना  
 (Const)  
 public nuisance लोकानुश्रास, सार्वजनिक  
 कष्टक, सार्वजनिक अनुश्रास

public office लोक-पद *n*

incumbent of public office लोकपद-धारी

public officer लोकाधिकारी

public opinion लोक-मत, जन-मत

at the bar of public opinion जनता के समक्ष

public or charitable object लोक अथवा पूर्त उद्देश्य

public order सार्वजनिक व्यवस्था (Const)

public or private ways सार्वजनिक अथवा निजी मार्ग

public ownership लोक-स्वामित्व

public park सार्वजनिक उपवन

public path सार्वजनिक पथ

public peace सार्वजनिक शान्ति

public place सार्वजनिक स्थान

Public Places User Act सार्वजनिक-स्थान-

उपयोग-अधिनियम

public plantation सार्वजनिक रोपस्थली

public policy *Law* 1 (the policy recognized or established by the state in determining what acts are unlawful as being injurious to the public or contrary to public good) लोक-कल्याण नीति

2 (the principle of law by virtue of which acts contrary or injurious to the public good are held invalid) लोक-कल्याण सिद्धान्त

public pond सार्वजनिक पोखर, सार्वजनिक नदी

public procession or ceremony सार्वजनिक शोभायात्रा अथवा समारोह

public project सार्वजनिक परियोजना

public property लोक संपत्ति, सार्वजनिक संपत्ति

public prosecutor लोक अभियोक्ता

public prostitute *Law* सार्वजनिक बेइया

public purpose सार्वजनिक प्रयोजन (Const)

public purse (state treasury) राज्यकोष

public record लोक अभिलेख

public document लोक-लेख

public register सार्वजनिक पञ्जी

public relations लोक-संपर्क

Public Relations Officer लोक संपर्क-

अधिकारी

Public Relations Organization लोक-संपर्क-संस्था

public requirements सार्वजनिक आवश्यकताएँ

public resort सार्वजनिक समागम (Const)

public restaurant सार्वजनिक आहारगृह

public revenues लोक राजस्व

public right *Law* लोकाधिकार

public road सार्वजनिक सड़क, सार्वजनिक रथ्या

public safety लोक क्षेम, लोक सुरक्षा

public safety bill लोक क्षेम विधेयक

public safety, convenience and order

लोक क्षेम, सुविधा और व्यवस्था

public safety service लोक क्षेम सेवा

public sale लोक विक्रय, सार्वजनिक विक्रय, क्रोश विन्ध्य (ancient word)

public school अभिजन पाठशाला (*see school*)

public sector *Econ* शासकीय क्षेत्र

public security 1 लोक-सुरक्षा

2 लोक प्रतिभूति

Public Security Measures Act लोक-सुरक्षोपाय-अधिनियम

public servant लोक-सेवक, शासन-सेवक

Public Servants' (Enquiries) Act लोक सेवक (परिवृष्टा-) अधिनियम

public service लोक-सेवा

Public Service Commission लोक-सेवा-आयोग (Const)

Public Service Commission (Limitation of Functions) Regulations लोक सेवा आयोग-(कृ-य-परिमित) विनियम

public services लोक सेवाएँ (Const)

public service vehicle लोक-सेवा-यान, सार्वजनिक वाहन

public slaughter-house सार्वजनिक पशु-वधगृह

public-spirited लोक-हितैषी

public spring सार्वजनिक झरना

public statute लोक-परिनियम

public stock लोक-स्कन्ध

public street सार्वजनिक वीधि

public surface drains सार्वजनिक तल-प्रणाल

public tank सार्वजनिक तालाब

public tap सार्वजनिक नल

public tariff rate लोक-प्रशुल्क-अर्थ

public time table *Rly* समय-सारणी, लोकार्थ समयसारणी

public trade सार्वजनिक व्यापार

public tranquility लोक प्रशान्ति

public treasure लोक कोष

public trial *Law* प्रकाश्य अन्वीक्षा

public trust लोक न्यास

public turnpike सार्वजनिक शुल्करथ्या

public use लोक-उपयोग

public utility लोकोपयोगिता, सार्वजनिक

उपयोगिता

public utility service *Econ* लोको-पयोगी सेवा

public utterance सार्वजनिक उक्ति, सार्वजनिक उद्गार

public vaccinator सार्वजनिक मसूरक, सार्वजनिक टीका लगाने वाला

public vaccine station सार्वजनिक मसूरक-स्थान

public vehicle लोक वाहन

public war (a war between independent sovereign states) अन्तराष्ट्रिय युद्ध

public warehouse लोक-माण्डागार

public wash-house सार्वजनिक गुलाबघर

public water conveyance *Law* लोक-जलवाहन

public water course सार्वजनिक जल-धारा

public water main सार्वजनिक जल-प्रनाड

public water-supply सार्वजनिक जल-प्रदाय

public way सार्वजनिक मार्ग

public welcome सार्वजनिक स्वागत

public well सार्वजनिक कुआ

public wharf सार्वजनिक भरणतट

public works लोक कमान्त

public works account code लोक-कमान्त-लेखा-संहिता

public works account form लोक-कमान्त-लेखा प्रपत्र

Public Works Department (P W D) निर्माण-विभाग (नि वि), लोक-कर्म विभाग (नो क वि)

Public Works Department Code निर्माण विभाग-संहिता

Public Works Department Contractors Labour Regulations निर्माण-विभाग-सविदाकार-श्रमिक-विनियम

Public Works Department funds निर्माण विभाग निधि

Public Works Department (irrigation branch) निर्माण विभाग (भूवेचन-शाखा)

Public Works Department Manual निर्माण विभाग-नियमावलि

Public Works Department road निर्माण विभाग-रथ्या, निर्माण विभाग की सड़क

Public Works Department staff निर्माण-विभाग-कर्मचारी

public works establishment लोक-कमान्त-स्थापना

public works official लोक-कमान्त-अधि-

कारी  
Public Works Secretariat लोक-कर्मन्त  
सचिवालय  
public works subordinate लोक कर्मन्त-  
अधिकरि  
public works subordinate officer  
अधिकरि लोक-कर्मन्त अधिकारी  
public worship सार्वजनिक उपासना  
public writing Law (writing made in  
the presence of the parties who  
execute it—Aiyar p 1046) ससुख लेख  
public wrong Law लोकापक्रय  
publish *vb* प्रकाशित करना  
publish and proceed प्रकाशित कर के  
कार्यवाही बीजिए  
published *adj* प्रकाशित (Const)  
printed मुद्रित  
published by authority प्राधिकार से  
प्रकाशित  
published data प्रकाशित सामग्री  
published statistics प्रकाशित समक,  
प्रकाशित आकडे  
publisher प्रकाशक *m*  
publishers' catalogue प्रकाशक सूचीपत्र  
publishing section प्रकाशन अनुभाग  
P U C (paper under consideration)  
वि प (विचारणीय पत्र)  
pucca bale पक्की गाठ  
Puccinia Bot मण्डूर-प्रजाति  
P hutleri (infects *Launaea*) तटपत्री  
मण्डूर  
P glumarum (yellow stripe rust)  
पीत मण्डूर  
P graminis (causes the common  
wheat rust) गोधूम-मण्डूर  
P graminis avenae (attacks oats)  
यविका गोधूम मण्डूर  
P graminis secalis नीवारिका गोधूम-  
मण्डूर  
P graminis tritici सामान्य गोधूम-  
मण्डूर  
P helianthi सूर्यमुखी-मण्डूर  
P lolii (affects oats) यविका-मण्डूर  
P poarum घास-मण्डूर (*poa* घास)  
P simplex (affects barley) यव मण्डूर  
P tritici (orange rust of wheat)  
नारंग मण्डूर  
Pucciniaceae Bot मण्डूर कुल *n*  
puce (a colour) न्यवरक्त  
puckering बलीयन *n*  
P U D (paper under disposal) नि प.  
(निर्वर्तनाधीन पत्र)  
pudding pipe (*Cassia fistula*) स्वर्णदु *m*

(B, N, M स्वर्णदु, Ben सोनाली)  
pudding stick = pudding-pipe  
puddingstone कल्काश्म *m* (cf कल्कीभू 'to  
become doughy' Rājāt 7 1544)  
puddle *vb* 1 (to make muddy) पकी-  
करण  
2 Forestry (to dip the roots of  
young plants in thin mud—I F R)  
पकमज्जन, गारे में डुबाना (*further see*  
puddling)  
puddled steel Chem प्रधूत वज्रायस  
puddler's candles (jets of flame  
which appear on the surface of  
the molten metal—Mellor p 805)  
प्रधून-ज्वाला *f*  
puddling 1 Metal (process of convert-  
ing pig iron into wrought iron, fre-  
quently stirring it in a reverbera-  
tory furnace) प्रधूनन *n*  
2 Hydraulic Engin (washing clayey  
ore with water in a shallow tank  
or tube) पकघावन *n*  
3 पकीकरण *n*  
4 पकमज्जन *n*, गारे में डुबाना  
puddling furnace प्रधूनन आइ  
pudding external genitals) उपस्थ *m*  
pudicus Bot Tax लज्जाशील  
pueblo (colour) = cocoa brown  
Pueraria Bot विदारिका-प्रजाति  
P tuberosa सामान्य-विदारिका (Basu  
विदारिका, Bom दरी, Guj विदारीकन्द,  
विनारी, Mar badra, Nep birah-  
kund, Pan badar)  
puerile *adj* बाल्य  
puerperal fever Med अनुसूति ज्वर,  
प्रसूति ज्वर  
puerperal haemorrhage अनुसूति-रक्त-  
स्राव  
puerperal sepsis Med अनुसूति-पूया  
puerperal septicaemia Med अनुसूति-  
ज्वरीय रोगाणुरक्तता  
puerperium Med अनुसूति *f*  
puff Phys (a sudden or short blast of  
wind) फूत्कार *m*, फुकार, उद्गम *m*  
puff-ball Mycol (a fruit body of the  
Lycoperdaceae—so called in allu-  
sion to their globose shape and  
their property of discharging the  
ripe spores in a smoke-like cloud)  
धूमगोली *f*  
puffer 1 = globe-fish = swellfish =  
balloonfish Zool फुल्लमत्स्य *m*  
2 (one who attends a sale by

auction, to bid on the part of the  
owner for the purpose of raising  
the price and exciting the eagerness  
of the bidders Such a person is  
sometimes referred to as a 'sham  
bidder'—Aiyar) मिथ्याक्रोष्टा (वृ), उत्ते-  
जक *m*  
puffing 1 Bot उद्गमन *n*  
2 मिथ्याक्रोशन *n*  
puffing and real bidding मिथ्या और  
सत्य प्रतिक्रोशन  
Puffinus Aves तरंगकाक प्रजाति  
puffy *adj* फुल्ल  
pug Zool (dog having button ears)  
कुहम कर्ग *m* (कुन्डुर)  
pugree cloth पगड़ी का कपड़ा  
puisne 1 (later, subsequent) उत्तरवर्ती  
(इन्)  
2 Law अवर  
puisne judge Law अवर न्यायाधीश  
puisne mortgagee Law अवर बन्धकी  
pulaskite Petrog (consists of ortho-  
clase कजुदलिन, sodic pyroxene क्षारिक  
सममैकिन, arvedsonite क्षारान्धनिन and  
a little nepheline—Johannsen)  
समजुक्षाराश्म *m*  
pulcellus = pulchellus Bot Tax  
pulcer = pulcher  
pulchellus Bot Tax (beautiful but  
small) चारक  
pulcher Bot Tax चार, शोभन  
pulcherrimus Bot Tax (most beauti-  
ful) सुचार, अतिशोभन  
pulcrum = pulcher  
pulegium see Mentha pulegium  
pulegone (an aromatic ketone in oil  
of hedeoma रुचिगन्ध Hedeoma pule-  
goides yields the commercial oil)  
रुचिगन्धा *f*  
Pulex Zool (the typical genus of fleas)  
पिशु-प्रजाति  
Pulfrich refractometer Chem अपिकाष्टा-  
भुजायमान  
puhall mountain = wild thyme  
(*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णाली  
Pulicaria Bot पिशुविप-प्रजाति  
P angustifolia (it is used to relieve  
cough—Graham) कासहर पिशुविप  
P crispa (dried plant applied to  
bruises) घणप पिशुविप  
P dysenterica (cammock, common  
yellow fleabane, fleabane, fleabane  
millet, herb christopher) सामान्य

## पिशुविष

**Pulicidae Zool** (a family including most of the fleas) पिशु वक्ष *m*  
**pulicidal action** पिशुमारक क्रिया  
**pulicide** पिशुमार *m*  
**pull** *vb* अभ्याकर्षण, कर्षण, खींचना  
**pull** *n* 1 अभ्याकर्षण *n*, कृष्टि *f*, खिंचाव  
 2 प्रसार *m*  
 3 *Math* कर्ष *m*  
 4 *Mach* अभ्याकर्षण *n*  
 5 *Printing* (proof) ईक्ष *n*  
**pulled out and broken cops** *Textiles*  
 खींचे और कोटे हुए बलिता सूत्र  
**puller** अभ्याकर्षक *m*  
**pulley** 1 आकृषि *m*, घर्घरी *f*, घिरनी, घिरी  
 2 = trochlea *Anat* आकृषि *m*  
**pulley block** = block and tackle  
 घर्घरीष्टका  
**pulling strain** (in roots—McLean I 912) *Bot* अभ्याकर्षण विकार  
**Pullman car** *Rly* (a palace car) हर्म्य-यान  
**Pullman saloon car** *Rly* हर्म्य विलास यान  
**pull out slide** उदाकृष्य स्त्र  
**pull over lever** *Rly* आकृष्य उचाम  
**pulls of the advertisement** विज्ञापन के ईक्ष  
**pulmo** (lung) कुक्कुम *m*  
**pulmo** कुक्कुम-  
**pulmoauricular aperture** *Zool* कुक्कुमा-  
 लिन्द-मुख  
**pulmo-cutaneous** *adj* *Zool* कुक्कुमस्पर्श-  
**pulmonary** कुक्कुस-  
**pulmonary aorta** कुक्कुस महारोहिणी  
**pulmonary aponeurosis** कुक्कुम-पृथुला  
**pulmonary apoplexy** *Med* कुक्कुम-  
 रक्ताघात  
**pulmonary arch** *Embryol* कुक्कुस-चाप  
**pulmonary area** कुक्कुमकपाट क्षेत्र  
**pulmonary artery** *Anat* कुक्कुस रोहिणी  
**pulmonary branch** कुक्कुस शाखा  
**pulmonary lymph gland** कुक्कुस-लसीका  
 ग्रन्थि  
**pulmonary nerve** *Zool* कुक्कुम-चेता  
**pulmonary plague** कुक्कुम-महामारी  
**pulmonary-sac** *Zool* कुक्कुम स्यून  
**pulmonary sinus** कुक्कुम कोटर  
**pulmonary tuberculosis** कुक्कुस यक्ष्मा  
**pulmonary vein** *Zool* कुक्कुम मिरा  
**pulmonary ventilation** कुक्कुम-सवातन  
**Pulmonata** *Zool* (a large order comprising most land snails and slugs

and many fresh water snails, distinguished by lacking gills and normally having a lung) कुक्कुम-  
 मन्थर गण *m* (*Lat* pulmonis 'lung')  
**pulmones** (pl of pulmo 'lung') कुक्कुम  
*m*, कफडे  
**pulp** 1 गोटे, मज्जक *m*, गूदा  
 2 (of tooth) गोटे *m*  
 3 (*Germ Fruchtfleisch*) कन्धगोटे, गोटे  
*m*, गूदा  
**pulpation** = pulpectraction  
**pulpboard** गोटेपट्ट *m*  
**pulp cavity** *Zool* गोटे-गूदा  
**pulpectraction** *Med* गोटी-हरण *n*  
**pulp filter** मज्जक-पात्र  
**pulping process** गोटे-विधा  
**pulpit** (an elevated structure or platform) उन्मज्ज *m*  
**pulp sheet** गोटे स्तर  
**pulpwood** 1 (*Germ Papierholz*) पत्रफाट, गोटेकाष्ठ *n*  
 2 (the wood after being macerated) काष्ठगोटे *m*  
 3 (the trees so used) गोटेवृक्ष *n*  
**pulpy** *adj* गोटेमय  
**pul-ate** *vb* स्पन्दन  
**pulsatile** *adj* स्पन्दक  
**pulsatile vessel** *Zool* स्पन्दक वाहिनी  
**pulsatilla** = pasque flower वायुवेप *m*  
**Pulsatilla** *Bol* वायुवेप-प्रजाति  
**P ludoviciana** (*American pasque flower*) पाताल वायुवेप  
**P vulgaris** (*European pasqueflower*) हरितवेप वायुवेप  
**pulsatilloides** *Bol Tax* (resembling *Anemone pulsatilla*) वायुवेपाम  
**pulsating** *adj* स्पन्दी (श्)  
**pulsating activity** *Bol* स्पन्दन क्रिया, स्पन्दनशीलता  
**pulsating current** स्पन्दी वाह  
**pulsating sphere** *Phys* स्पन्दी गोल  
**pulsating vacuole** स्पन्दी रसधानी  
**pulsation** स्पन्दन *n*  
**pulsative** = pulsatory *adj* स्पन्दी (श्)  
**pulse** 1 = pulse-beat  
 2 *Radar, Radio* स्पन्द *m*  
**pulse dial** (*further see* pulses)  
**pulse beat** रोहिणी स्पन्दन *n*, नाडी *f*  
**pulse beetle** दाल की सुमरी  
**pulse generator** *Zool* स्पन्द-जनित्र  
**Pulsellum** *Zool* (foot is a retractile disc with a central tentacle—CNH III 444) केन्द्रगकपाद-प्रजाति

**pulse of energy** *Phys* ऊर्जा स्पन्द  
**pulse radar** स्पन्द-तेजोवेप  
**pulse rate** *Med* नाडी गति  
**pulses** द्रमोधान्य *n*, गाने  
 (cereals) नृणधान्य, अनाज  
**pulse system** *Radar* स्पन्द-महति  
**pulse tracing** *Med* नाडी-अनुगम  
**pulverens** = pulverulentus  
**pulverization** प्रचूर्णन *n*  
**pulverize** *vb* प्रचूर्णन  
**pulverized** *adj* प्रचूर्णित  
**pulverizer** प्रचूर्णक *m*  
**pulverize soil** गूदा प्रचूर्णन  
**pulverulent** *adj* (that crumbles or powders easily—of rocks) सुचूर्ण्य  
**pulverulentus** *Bol Tax* (powdered, as if dusted over) धुण्ण, धूमित  
**pulvryte** *Petrog* मृदिकाश्म *m* (*for explanation see* rock)  
**pulvillus** *Zool* (adhesive pad) उप-  
 यक्षि *f*  
**pulvinar rostralis** *Zool* तुण्डोपबर्ह *m*  
**pulvinus** *Bot* (cushionlike leaf base) पोनाधार *m*  
**pulvis** = powder *Pl arm* क्षोट *m*, चूर्ण *n*  
**p antimonialis** = antimonial  
 powder आन्जन क्षोट  
**p catechu compositus** = compound powder of catechu मयुत  
 सद्रि-क्षोट  
**p cinnamomi compositus** = compound cinnamon powder मयुत  
 दारुसिता क्षोट  
**p cretae aromaticus** = aromatic  
 powder of chalk सुरभि सटी क्षोट  
**p cretae aromaticus cum opio** =  
 aromatic powder of chalk with  
 opium अहिफेन-सहित सुरभि सटी क्षोट  
**p gentianae** किरातमूल क्षोट  
**p glycyrrhizae compositus** = compound powder of liquorice सयुत  
 मधुयष्टि क्षोट  
**p ipecacuanhae** वममूल-क्षोट  
**p ipecacuanhae compositus** सयुत  
 वममूल क्षोट  
**p ipecacuanhae et opii** = powder  
 of ipecacuanha and opium वममूल  
 तथा अहिफेन क्षोट  
**p jalapae compositus** = compound  
 powder of jalap सयुत रेचकन्द-क्षोट  
**p jalap radix** रेचकन्द-मूल क्षोट  
**p kaladanæ compositus** सयुत काल-  
 धान्य क्षोट

p kino compositus = compound powder of kino सयुत त्रिखदिर क्षोद  
 p lobeliae compositus = compound lobelia powder सयुत वम-चास-क्षोद  
 p nucis vomicae कुलक-क्षोद  
 p opii compositus = compound powder of opium सयुत अहिकेन-क्षोद  
 p rhei compositus = compound powder of rhubarb सयुत चीनरेच-क्षोद  
 p rhei radix चीनरेच मूल-क्षोद  
 p stramonii compositus = compound stramonium powder सयुत धत्तूरकपत्र-क्षोद  
 p tragacanthae compositus = compound powder of tragacanth सयुत अजकण्टनिर्यास-क्षोद  
 p zinci oxidi compositus संयुत कुप्यातु-जारेय क्षोद  
 p zingiberis Pharm शृगवेर क्षोद  
 puma = cougar गिरिविडाल m  
 pumice Petrog झामक n, झावा  
 pumice stone झामक n, झावा  
 pumilus Bot Tax (dwarfish, low or little) वामन  
 pumpkin (Cucurbita pepo) कर्कारु m (Basu)  
 pump n 1 (raises, transfers, propels, ejects) उदञ्च m, नल  
 2 (compresses fluids) न्यञ्च m  
 foot pump पाद-उदञ्च  
 hand pump हस्त-उदञ्च  
 pressure pump निपीड-उदञ्च  
 vacuum pump शून्यक उदञ्च  
 pump vb उदञ्चन  
 pump attendant उदञ्च-उपस्थापक  
 pump-barrel उदञ्च-नाल  
 pump bowl assembly उदञ्च कटोर-समूह  
 pump chamber उदञ्च वेद्रम  
 pump driver उदञ्च-चालक  
 pump house उदञ्च-गृह  
 pumping उदञ्चन n  
 pumping action उदञ्चन क्रिया  
 pumping installation उदञ्चन-अधिष्ठापन  
 pumping plant उदञ्चन-सयन्त्र  
 pumping set उदञ्च m  
 pumping station उदञ्चन-स्थान  
 pumpkin 1 कृष्माण्ड n  
 gourd तुम्बी  
 2 (a colour, reddish red-yellow

पीतातिरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation and high प्रबुल्लिख  
 प्राधिपीतातिरक्त  
 pump plunger Phys उदञ्च-मञ्जक  
 pump priming Econ समुत्थानोद्दीपन  
 pump trailer उदञ्च अनुयान  
 punarnavine पुनर्नवी f  
 punch 1 छिद्रक m  
 2 [fr Hindi पात्र five (ingredients)] पञ्चिरा f  
 3 Typesetting रूपचन m  
 mould सञ्चक, माचा  
 die रूपदा  
 punched adj छिद्रित  
 punched and cancelled छिद्रित और विलोपित, छिद्रित किए और काटे हुए  
 punched notes छिद्रित अर्थपत्र  
 punched out ulcer Med (with vertical उदग्र edges तट) उदग्रतट व्रण  
 punching छिद्रण n  
 punching machine छिद्रण यन्त्र  
 punctate Bot बिन्दु m  
 puncta lacrimalia Ophthalmol अश्रु-रन्ध्र n  
 punctatus Bot Tax (marked with dots) बिन्दुकिंत  
 punctual समयपालक, समयनिष्ठ, यथासमय, समय पर  
 punctuality समयनिष्ठता, समयनिष्ठा f, समयपालन n  
 observe punctuality समयपालन करना  
 punctually यथासमय, ठीक समय पर, समय पर  
 properly and punctually समुचित रूप से और समय पर  
 punctual or irregular (attendance) समय पर अथवा अनियमित  
 punctual payment यथासमय शोधन, समय पर चुकाना  
 punctual submission यथासमय उपस्थापन, ठीक समय पर भेजना  
 punctuation marks विराम-चिह्न  
 full stop पूर्ण विराम  
 stop विराम, बिन्दु  
 colon उपविराम  
 semicolon अर्धविराम  
 comma स्वल्पविराम, पुच्छबिन्दु  
 punctum proximum Phys (near point) निकट बिन्दु  
 punctum remotum (far point) दूर बिन्दु  
 punctum vegetationis = growing point Bot चर्ची अग्र

puncture 1 वेध m (from द्युन)  
 2 Aston वेधन n  
 punctured adj विद्ध  
 punctured wound Med विद्ध क्षत (धाव)  
 puncture of membrane Med कला वेध  
 Punceris coagulans = Withania coagulans Bot  
 pungent adj तिक  
 pungent smell तिक गन्ध  
 pungent taste तिक स्वाद  
 Punica Bot दादिम-प्रजाति  
 P granatum (pomegranate tree) सामान्य दादिम (B, M, Hin Kan दादिम, Assam dalim, Bon dalim-gachh, Bom dalimba, Guj dadam, Mal dadiman, Mar दल्लिम, Pan darum, Sin dharimb, Tel दादिमगु, Tulu dalimbe, Uri dalimbo)  
 Punicaceae Bot दादिम कुल n  
 punicin Biochem (an anthocyanin obtained from the pomegranate) दादिमि f.  
 punico-tannic acid Chem दादिम-शक्तिक अम्ल  
 punish vb दण्ड देना (Const)  
 punishable adj दण्डनीय (Const), दण्ड्य  
 punishable with imprisonment as well as fine Law कारावास और अर्थ-दण्ड से दण्ड्य  
 punished adj दण्डित (Const)  
 punishing authority दण्डन प्राधिकारी  
 punishment दण्ड m (Const)  
 punishment authorized by law निधि-प्राधिकृत दण्ड  
 punishment book दण्ड-पुस्तक  
 punishment orders दण्डादेश  
 punishment register दण्ड पञ्जी  
 punishment return दण्ड-प्रतिवर्ण  
 punishments not corporal Law अ-शारीरिक दण्ड  
 punitive adj Law दाण्डिक  
 punitive cost Law दाण्डिक परिचय  
 punitive damages Law (damages intended to act as a deterrent punishment on the wrong doer) दाण्डिक हानिपूर्ति  
 punitive police दाण्डिक भारक्षी  
 punitive sanction दाण्डिक अनुशास्त्र  
 punitive = punitive adj दाण्डिक  
 Punjab collared-cops owl Acc पञ्च-नद बिन्दु ग्रीव ऊर्ध्व वर्ण उलूक  
 Punjab pied myna Acc पञ्चनद शबक सारिका



Punjab raven *Aves* पञ्चनद-द्रोण (द्रोण and द्रोण वार are ancient words for raven)

Punjab red vented bulbul *Aves* पञ्चनद रक्तामन गोवत्सक

Punjab sirkcer *Aves* पञ्चनद-श्रीश्रीर

punkha puller पखे वाला

pup (a young dog) पिल्ला

pupa (quiescent larva) कोशित *m*, शखी (local term in M P)

Pupalia *Bot* (genus of plants bearing fascicled flowers) पूलपुष्प-प्रजाति

pupal instar *Zool* कोशित रूप *n*

pupal parasite कोशित परजीवी

pupal stage कोशित अवस्था

pupate *vb* (to become a pupa) कोशित होना

pupation *Zool* कोशितावस्था *f*, कोशित होना

pupil *l* शिष्य, छात्र *m*

student विद्यार्थी (स्न्)

2 (of the eye) तारा *f*, पुतली

pupillary तारा-

pupillary margin *Ophthalmol* तारा तट

pupil teacher छात्राध्यापक, विद्यार्थी-अध्यापक

puppet (a person whose acts are controlled by others) कटपुतली कटपुतला

puppet government कटपुतला शासन

Puppis=Poop *Astron* पुच्छन (*further see Aigo Navis*)

Purana group *Agric Geol* पुराण-वर्ग

pur autre *vie* *Law* (tenant *pur autre vie* is one who holds an estate by the life of another—Aiyar p 101a) पर-जीवन-पर्यन्त, दूसरे के जीवनकाल तक

Parbeck marble (consolidated mass of shells of the fresh water gastropod *Viviparus cariniferus* निषरणाग बगदुज—Tyrrell p 237) जरायुज-राजाम्म

purchase *vb* मोल लेना, क्रयण

purchase *n* क्रय *m*, क्रयण *n*, मोल लेना

purchase and sale *Econ* क्रय-विक्रय-समिति

purchase and sale union क्रय विक्रय-संघ

purchase book क्रय-पुस्त

purchase by proprietor अधिन्वामी द्वारा क्रय

purchase contract क्रय-संविदा

purchased *adj* (bought) क्रीत

purchase, exchange or gift क्रय, विनिमय अथवा उपहार, मोल, विनिमय अथवा

भेंट

purchase for valuable consideration

*Law* समूल्य क्रय, समूल्य मोल लेना

purchase in good faith *Law* सद्भावना से मोल लेना

purchase journal क्रय दैनिकी, दैनिकक्रय-पुस्त

purchase ledger क्रय प्रपञ्जी

purchase money क्रय राशि

purchase of resignation पदत्याग-क्रय

purchase or gift क्रय अथवा उपहार, मोल अथवा भेंट

purchase price क्रय-मूल्य

purchaser=buyer क्रेता (न्) *m*, मोल लेने वाला

purchaser for valuable consideration *Law* समूल्य क्रेता

purchaser for value *Law* मूल्य से क्रेता

purchaser for value without notice

*Law* बिना सूचना के मूल्य से क्रेता

purchaser's right क्रेता का अधिकार

purchaser without notice *Law* बिना सूचना का क्रेता

purchases account *Com* क्रय-लेखा

purchases book क्रय-पुस्त

purchases day book क्रय-दिन-पुस्त

purchases journal *Com* क्रय दैनिकी, दैनिकक्रय-पुस्त

purchases ledger क्रय प्रपञ्जी

purchases ledger adjustment account क्रय-प्रपञ्जी समायोजन-लेखा

purchase slip book क्रय पर्णी-पुस्तक

purchases requisition क्रय अर्थना

purchases returns क्रय-प्रत्याय

purchases returns journal क्रय-प्रत्याय-पञ्जी

purchase tax क्रय-कर

purchase transaction क्रय-व्यवहार

purchase value क्रय-महर्ष

purchasing agent क्रयामिकर्ता

purchasing dealer क्रय व्यापारी

purchasing power *Econ* क्रयण-शक्ति, क्रय-शक्ति

purchasing power of money *Econ* मुद्रा-क्रयशक्ति

purchasing power parity *Econ* क्रय-शक्ति-समार्हता

purchasing power parity theory *Econ* क्रयशक्ति-समार्हता सिद्धान्त

pure *adj* शुद्ध, विशुद्ध, अमिश्रित, निर्मेल, असकर

pure alkaloid शुद्ध क्षाराम

pure and mixed crops *Forestry* मिश्रित

और अमिश्रित सस्य

pure area शुद्ध क्षेत्रफल

pure Benaras (opium) शुद्ध बनारसी

pure blue *Col Ind* शुद्ध नील

pure bred bull असकर वृष, असकर साढ़, जातिवान् साढ़

cross-bred bull सकर वृष, सकर साढ़

pure butter शुद्ध मक्खन, शुद्ध नवनीत

pure chance *1* केवल सयोग

*2 Statics* केवल समावना

pure charity केवल पूर्त, केवल धर्मदान

pure chemistry शुद्ध रसायन

pure chrysoidine *Col Ind* शुद्ध हेमामी

pure cocaine शुद्ध प्राचेतनी

pure crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting almost entirely of one species—

I F R) शुद्ध सस्य, अमिश्रित सस्य

pure culture *Bot* शुद्ध संवर्ध

pure decimal *Math* शुद्ध दशमिक

pure drugs शुद्ध भेषज

pure economics शुद्ध अर्थशास्त्र

pure forest शुद्ध वन, अमिश्रित वन

pure form शुद्ध रूप

pure jail hospital विशुद्ध कारागार-चिकित्सालय

pure line (a pure line of descent) शुद्ध वंश

pure line *adj* शुद्ध वंशीय

pure-line animals शुद्ध-वंशीय पशु

purely शुद्ध, शुद्धतया, केवल, मात्र, सर्वथा

purely charitable institution केवल पूर्त-प्रयोजन

purely clerical matter सर्वथा लिपिक-विषय

purely charitable purpose केवल पूर्त-प्रयोजन

purely clerical matter सर्वथा लिपिक-विषय

purely mineral soil शुद्ध खनिज मृदा

purely organic soil शुद्ध प्राकारिक मृदा

purely public charity सार्वजनिक पूर्तमात्र

purely technical matter सर्वथा प्राविधिक विषय

purely temporary सर्वथा अस्थायी

pure mathematics शुद्ध गणित

pure mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी

pure neuritic (leprosy; २७) शुद्ध चैत

pure opium शुद्ध अहिफेन

pure plantations *Forestry* अमिश्रित रोप-वन

pure race शुद्ध जाति, असकर जाति

pure science विशुद्ध विज्ञान

pure soda शुद्ध विश्कार

pure soluble blue *Col Ind* शुद्ध विलेय नील

pure spectrum *Phys* शुद्ध रंगवलि  
 pure stand *Forestry* अमिश्रित स्थान,  
 अमिश्रित वन  
 pure strain *Biol* असकर सतति, असकर  
 पिन्त्यगुण  
 pure surd *Math* शुद्ध करणी  
 pure wine शुद्ध मदिरा  
 pure woods अमिश्रित वन  
 pure yellow *Col Ind* शुद्ध पीत  
 purgation रेचन *n*  
 purgative रेचक  
 laxative अरेचक  
 aperient अपरेचक  
 cathartic, cathartive प्रिरेचक  
 hydragogue जलरेचक  
 purgative croton (*Croton tiglium*) जय-  
 पाल *m*  
 purgatory 1 पापमोचनस्थान *n*  
 2 नरक *m*  
 purge *vb* 1 (to clear from guilt or  
 liability) दोष मार्जन, दोष-क्षालन  
 2 *Med* रेचन  
 purge *n* 1 (an act of purging) मार्जन,  
 शोधन, दोष क्षालन *n*  
 2 (purgative) रेचक *n*.  
 purge oneself of suspicion अपने आपको  
 सशय-मुक्त करना  
 purging *Med* रेचन *n*  
 purging agaric=white agaric (*Poly-  
 porus officinalis*) सितछत्र *m*  
 purging buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathar-  
 tica*) रेचक रक्तरोहित, रेचक मृगकण्ट  
 purging cassia (*Cassia fistula*) स्वर्णहु  
*m* (B, N, M) स्वर्णहु, Ben मोनाली  
 purging contempt *Law* (atoning for,  
 or clearing oneself from contempt  
 of court) अवमान मार्जन  
 purging croton (*Croton tiglium*) जय-  
 पाल *m* (B, N, M, Ben Pan Mar  
 Sinh)  
 purging nut (*Jatropha curcas*) वनैरण्ड  
*m*, जगली एरण्ड  
 purification शोधन, पावन *n*  
 purification of lymph लसीका-शोधन  
 purification plant शोधन सयन्त्र  
 purificatus *Pharm* पृत  
 purified *adj* पृत, शोधित  
 purified borax *Pharm* पृत टकण  
 purifier 1 पावक *m*  
 2 (an apparatus for purifying coal  
 gas) शोधित्र *n*  
 purify *vb* शोधन, पावन  
 purine (Lat *purum* 'puro'+*uricum*

'uric acid'+*-ine*) *Chem* मिहकी *f*  
 purity 1 शुद्धता, पतता *f*  
 2 पवित्रता *f*  
 3 *Biol* शुद्धता *f*  
 4 (of seed) *Forestry* (the percentage  
 of gross weight of a sample of seed  
 remaining after the removal of all  
 matter other than the seed itself  
 with such part of the fruit as is  
 sown with it—I F R) शुद्धता *f*  
 purity of food अन्न की शुद्धता  
 purity of gametes *Zool* जन्यु शुद्धता  
 Purkinje's figures (visualization by  
 an eye of its own blood vessels)  
 स्वरक्तवाहिनो मूर्ति  
 purlieu वनान्त *m*  
 purlieu man (one who owns freehold  
 land within a purlieu) वनान्त-भूधारी  
 purloin *vb* चोरी करना  
 puroline (used for illuminating pur-  
 poses and a petroleum product—  
*Livar p* 1052) अग्नितैली *f*  
 purparty *Law* (share or portion of an  
 estate allotted to a coparcener)  
 समश *m*  
 purple नीलारुण, जम्बु-, बैंगनी, जामनी  
 violet नीललोहित  
 purple bacteria नीलारुण शक्ताणु  
 purple copper ore = peacock ore  
*Mineral* मयूरायस्क (अयस्क ore)  
 purple datura=black datura (*Datura  
 fastuosa*) कृष्ण धत्त  
 purple deadnettle=Lamium purpu-  
 reum  
 purple fish=purple shell  
 purple fleabane (*Centratherum anthel-  
 menticum*) अवल्युज *m* (B N, M)  
 purple heron *Aves* नीलारुण बक  
 purple lake *Col Ind* नीलारुण लाक्षक  
 purple medic=lucerne  
 purple navy (a colour, reddish-blue  
 नीलारुण in hue, of very low वि brilli-  
 ance) विनीलारुण  
 purple of Cassius=gold purple स्वर्ण  
 नीलारुण  
 purple of the ancients *Col Ind* पुराण  
 नीलारुण  
 purple osier जम्बु नम्रा  
 purple rumped sunbird *Aves* नीलारुण-  
 कटि शीञ्जिरिका  
 purple shell जम्बुशङ्ख *m*  
 purple thrush *Aves* नीलारुण कस्तूरिका  
 purple willow (*Salix purpurea*) नीला-

रुण नम्रा  
 purple wood pigeon *Aves* नीलारुण वन-  
 पारावत  
 purplish *adj* आनीलारुण  
 purplish red आनीलारुण रवत  
 purport *Law* अभिप्राय, आशय *m*  
 purporting *adj* अभिप्रेत (Const)  
 purporting to be done कर्तुमभिप्रेत  
 (Const)  
 purporting to bind the successors in  
 office जिसमें पदोत्तराधिकारियों को बांधने  
 का अभिप्राय हो  
 purport of a document लेख का अभि-  
 प्राय  
 purpose *Law* प्रयोजन (Const), उद्देश्य *n*  
 purposely प्रयोजन से, सप्रयोजन  
 intentionally साभिप्राय  
 purpose of motion प्रस्ताव प्रयोजन  
 purpose of visit आने का उद्देश्य  
 purposes ancillary thereto तत्सहायक  
 प्रयोजन  
 purposes subservient thereto तदाशु-  
 पयिक प्रयोजन  
 purpresture *Law* (wrongful appro-  
 priation of land subject to public  
 rights) लोकभूहरण *n*  
 purpura *Med* नीलारुणा *f*  
 Purpura *Zool* (Lat, 'purple fish') (a  
 genus of snails some of which yield  
 a purple dye) नीलारुणिक प्रजाति  
 purpurate *Chem* नीलोद्दीय *n*  
 purpuric acid *Chem* नीलोद्दीक अम्ल (नील  
 +रोह shortened to नीलोह)  
 purpurin *Chem* नीलोद्दी *f*  
 purpurite *Mineral* नीलोद्दीज *m* (इ for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 purpuro नीलोह-  
 purpuro xanthin *Chem* नीलोह पीति  
 purree=Indian yellow  
 purreic acid=euxanthic acid सुपीतिक  
 अम्ल  
 purrone=euxanthone सुपीता *f*  
 purse 1 थैली (Const)  
 2 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनिशम्भ  
*m*  
 purse crab=cocoanut crab  
 purse-cutter ग्रन्थिच्छेदक *m* (from शाकु-  
 न्त)  
 purse net ग्रन्थि जाल  
 purser 1 कोषपाल *m*  
 2 (cashier) रोकपाल *m*  
 purse seine ग्रन्थि-बानाण (cf ग्रन्थि 13  
 ग्रन्थिच्छेदक 'purse cutter' 17 Sakuntala,

प्रश्निभेद in Manu, Yājñi)  
 purslane (*Portulaca oleracea*) लोणी *f*  
 (B, N), लुनिया  
 pursuance अनुसारण *n*, अनुसार *m*  
 in pursuance of के अनुसारण में (Const),  
 का अनुसारण करते हुए, -अनुसार  
 pursuant to के अनुसारण में, -अनुसार  
 pursuant to the provisions उपबन्धा-  
 नुसार  
 pursue *vb* 1 पीछा करना, अनुधावन  
 2 अनुसारण करना  
 pursuit 1 अनुधावन *n*, पीछा करना  
 2 अनुसारण *n*  
 3 वृत्ति *f*  
 pursuit of happiness सुख की खोज, सुख-  
 प्राप्ति  
 purulent *adj* *Med* प्यिक  
 purveyance *Law* राजक्रयाधिकार *m*  
 purveyor (one who provides victuals)  
 आहारदायक *m*  
 purveyor of finance वित्त प्रापक *m*  
 purview 1 (body of a statute, as dis-  
 tinguishing from preamble) सूर्याश *m*  
 2 (the limit or scope of a statute)  
 व्याप्ति *f*, क्षेत्र *n*, सीमा *f*, गोचर *m*  
 within the purview of के सीमान्तर्गत  
 purview of the rule नियम की व्याप्ति,  
 नियम व्याप्ति  
 pus *Med* पूय *n*  
 push *n* आघक्क *m*, धक्का  
 push *vb* आघक्कन, धक्का देना  
 push back निवर्तन, पीछे हटाना  
 push fit *Mach* आघक्कान्वायुक्ति *f*  
 pushion berry = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कदवानाथु *m*  
 push its way in बलात् प्रवेश करना  
 push out बाहर ढकेल देना  
 push trolley *Rly* डेला  
 push vehicle *Rly* धक्का गाड़ी  
 pus smear *Med* पूय-लेप  
 pustulant *adj* *Med* (producing pustules)  
 प्यिका) प्रयिकाकर  
 pustulatus *Bot Tax.* (with blister or  
 pimple like elevation) पिडकी ( *इन्*)  
 pustule 1 *Med* प्यिका *f*  
 2 *Bot* पिडिका *f*  
 put and call option *Econ* उभय-विकल्प  
 put an end to अन्त करना  
 putative *adj* 1 (reputed, supposed,  
 commonly esteemed—Aiyar) क्यात  
 2 *Statistics* कल्पित  
 putative father *Law* क्यात पिता  
 putative marriage क्यात विवाह

putative matrimony *Law* क्यात परिणय  
 put down 1 दवाना  
 2 लिखना  
 put forward आगे रखना  
 put in circulation परिचलन में लाना  
 put in course of transmission (पत्र)  
 डालना  
 put in force प्रवृत्त करना  
 put in possession धारण देना  
 put into technical shape पारिभाषिक  
 रूप देना  
 put off स्थगित करना  
 put on लगाना  
 put on a proper footing ठीक नींव डालना  
 put option *Com* (option to sell) विक्रय-  
 विकल्प  
 Putorius *Zool* हिममार्जारिका प्रजाति  
 P ermineus (stoat) हिमघुति हिम-  
 मार्जारिका (stoat हिमघुति)  
 P foetidus (pole cat) पूति हिममार्जारिका  
 put out leaves = leaf पर्जन, पत्ते निकलना  
 put over पहुंचाना (as in the message  
 they wish to 'put over' to the mas-  
 ses)  
 Putranjiva *Bot* पुत्रञ्जीव-प्रजाति  
 P roxburghii सामान्य पुत्रञ्जीव (B,  
 M, Bon Hin पुत्रञ्जीव, Bom Mar  
 जीवपुत्रक, Kan, N W P पुत्रजीव, Pan  
 jayaputra, Tel पुत्रजीविक)  
 putrefaction पूयन *n*  
 putrefactive *adj* पूयकारी ( *इन्*)  
 putrefactive bacteria पूयकारी द्राकाणु  
 putrefying substance सड़ती हुई वस्तु,  
 पूयमान पदार्थ  
 putrescin *Biochem* पूतिगन्धि *f*  
 putties पट्टिया  
 putting character in issue चरित्र को  
 वाद विषय बनाना  
 putting in fear भयप्रस्त करना  
 putting the question प्रश्न रखना  
 putting to a wrong use दुरुपयोग *m*,  
 दुरुपयोजन *n*, दुरुपयोग करना  
 putting up references निर्देश प्रस्तुत  
 करना  
 putty 1 (whiting and boiled linseed  
 oil) लेपिका *f*  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and high अव brilliance) प्रावरक्ताति-  
 पीत  
 put up *Admin* प्रस्तुत करना, पुरोनिधान,  
 सामने रखना  
 put up *Admin* (used in noting on files)

प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up correspondence (पिछला) पत्रव्यव-  
 हार प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up draft प्रारूप प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up for approval अनुमोदनार्थ प्रस्तुत  
 कीजिए  
 put up herewith इसके साथ प्रस्तुत है  
 put up immediately तुरन्त प्रस्तुत कीजिए  
 put up previous papers पूर्व पत्र प्रस्तुत  
 कीजिए  
 puy *Geol* (a conical *पु* hill of  
 volcanic *अग्नि* origin) शंकवर्चिगिरि *m*  
 puzzle प्रहेलिका *f*, पहेली  
 P V C (Principal, Veterinary College)  
 प्रा प म (प्राचार्य, पशुचिकित्सा महाविद्यालय)  
 P V M S list (P V M S = priced voca-  
 bulary medical stores) व म मे व सूची  
 (वर्णक्रमानुसार संपूर्ण वैद्यकीय वस्तु सूची)  
 P W (paid *वार्डर*) व प्र (वैतनिक प्रहरी)  
 P W A (public works accounts) लो  
 क ले (लोक कर्मान लेखा)  
 P W A C (Public Works Account  
 Code) लो क ले स (लोक कर्मान लेखा-  
 संहिता)  
 P W Act/Rules (Payment of Wages  
 Act/Rules) भृ शो अधिनियम/नियम  
 (भृ शो = भृति शोषन)  
 P W A F (Public Works Account  
 Form) लो क ले प्र (लोक कर्मान लेखा  
 प्रपत्र)  
 P waves (push and pull waves—Hol-  
 mes p 369) क तरंग (क occurs both  
 in आघक्का 'push' and कर्षण 'pull')  
 P W D (Public Works Department)  
 नि वि (निर्माण विभाग), लो क वि (लोक-  
 कर्म विभाग)  
 P W D S (Post War Development  
 Scheme) यु वि यो (युद्धोत्तर विकास-  
 योजना)  
 P W I (Permanent Way Inspector)  
*Rly* प नि (पथ निरीक्षक, पट्टी निरीक्षक)  
 P W O (Police Wireless Officer) आ  
 वि अ (आरक्षि वितन्तु-अधिकारी)  
 P W P R (preliminary working  
 plan report) प्रा प्र यो प्र (प्रारम्भिक  
 प्रबन्धाधियोजना प्रतिवेदन)  
 Py (pyridyl, pyridine) *Chem* शुष (शुष्मे-  
 यल, शुष्मयी)  
 pyaemia *Med* पूयरक्तता *f*  
 pycnanthus *Bot Tax* (densely cover-  
 ed with flowers) घनपुष्प  
 pycnidiospore *Mycol* पलिधाबीजाणु *m*-  
 (pycnidium पलिधा)

pycnidium *Mycol* (a flask shaped spore fruit ) पलिघा *f* (पलिघ flask.)  
 pycniospore *Mycol* पलिघबीजाणु *m* (pycnium पलिघ)  
 pycnium *Mycol* (the pycnidium like haploid fruit body or spermogonium) पलिघ *m*, पुजन्युकाधानी *f* (cf पुधानी antheridium)  
 Pycnocycli *Bot* वृषापर्णी प्रजाति  
 P aucheriana (when people in Baluchistan are thirsty they chew the leaves of this small bush—Basu) सामान्य वृषापर्णी  
 Pycnodonti *Paleontol* (strong blunt teeth) कुण्डदन्त गण *m* (गण order)  
 Pycnodontidae कुण्डदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Pycnodus कुण्डदन्त प्रजाति  
 Pycnogonida *Zool* (marine spider-like arthropods) जलोर्णायु-वर्ग *m* (ऊर्णायु spider, वग class)  
 Pycnogonum *Zool* जलोर्णायु-प्रजाति  
 P littoralis वेलाजीनी जलोर्णायु  
 pycnometer (Gk *pyknos* 'dense' प्रघन-सान *m*  
 Of densimeter घनतामात्र  
 Pycnonotidae *Aves* अगारशिख वंश *m* (अगार black, शिखा crest)  
 Pycnonotus *Aves* अचूद-प्रजाति (there is no crest चूदा)  
 pycnosis *Med* सघनना *f*  
 pycnospore = spermatium  
 pycnoxylic *adj Bot* (Gk *pyknos* 'solid', *xylon* 'wood') सान्द्रदार, (co niferous type of wood—Jackson) शकुधरदार (cf manoxylic)  
 pyelitis (inflammation of the pelvis of the kidney) वृक्कनिवापकोप *m*  
 pyemia = pyaemia  
 pygal *adj* (pertaining to the rump) कटी-  
 pygal plate *Zool* कटी पट  
 pygidium *Zool* (terminal body region) अवसानक *m*  
 pygmoid stage of development विकास की चामनावस्था  
 pygmy = pigmy  
 pygochord *Zool* (a ventral median ridge like outgrowth—Henderson) गुदकूट *n*  
 Pygopodes = Colymbiformes *Zool* मज्जूक-गण *m*  
 Pygopodidae सर्पगोधा-वंश *m*  
 Pygopus *Zool* (snake shaped lizards—

PH II 395) सर्पगोधा-प्रजाति  
 P lepidopus (the hind limbs appear as scale like vestiges—PH II 395) शल्कपाद-सर्पगोधा  
 pygostyle = plough-share bone गुद-हलास्थि *n*  
 pyknometer = pycnometer  
 Pylaeella *Bot* (small Phaeophyceae वधु आप्यका —Man Phyc p 323) वधु-शिका-प्रजाति (वधुश ancient word)  
 pylangium *Zool* द्वार पात्र *n*  
 pylon (a tower for supporting either end of a wire as, for a telegraph line, over a long span) प्रस्तम्भ, तन्तुस्तम्भ *m*  
 pyloric *adj Anat* निजडर-, नैजडर  
 pyloric artery निजडर रोहिणी  
 pyloric caeca *Zool* निजडर उण्डुक  
 pyloric filter-plate *Zool* निजडर पावपट्ट  
 pyloric gland *Anat* निजडर-ग्रन्थि  
 pyloric region *Zool* निजडर-प्रदेश  
 pyloric sphincter *Zool* निजडर-सकोचक  
 pyloric stomach *Zool* निजडर आमाशय  
 pyloric valve *Anat* निजडर-कपाट  
 pylorus 1 *Zool* निजडर *n* ('lower part of the गडर')  
 2 *Anat* (opening) निजडर-द्वार *n*  
 pyo-pneumo thorax पूय वायु-परिकुक्कुस *m*  
 pyorrhea 1 पूयस्राव *m*  
 2 (pyorrhea alveolaris) दन्तपूय *n*, परिदर *m* (from शुश्रुत)  
 pyorrhea alveolaris (purulent inflammation of the sockets of the teeth) दन्तपूय *n* (short for दन्तकूपपूय), परिदर *m* (from शुश्रुत)  
 pyorrhoea = pyorrhea  
 pyosalpinx अण्डनालपूय *n*  
 pyo thorax उर पूय *n*  
 pyracene = ace-ace naphthene शु-शुगुत्तैरेण्य *n*  
 pyramid 1 स्तूप *m*  
 2 (angular mound) कोणस्तूप *m*  
 pyramidal *adj* 1 स्तूपीय, स्तूपाकार  
 2 *Cryst* स्तूपीय  
 pyramidal bugle = *Ajuga pyramidalis*  
 pyramidal crystals स्तूपीय स्फट  
 pyramidal hemihedral *Cryst* स्तूपीय अर्धनीक  
 pyramidal hemihedral hemimorphic *Cryst* स्तूपीय अर्धनीक अर्धरूपिक  
 pyramidal hemimorphic class *Cryst*

स्तूपीय अर्धरूपिक वर्ग  
 pyramidal mound कोण-स्तूप  
 pyramidal ossicle *Zool* स्तूपास्थिका *f*  
 pyramidal pile स्तूपाकार चिति  
 pyramidal poplar (*Populus nigra fastigiata*) स्तूपाकार वनस्पिल  
 pyramidal terminations *Mineral* स्तूपान्त, स्तूपीय अग्र  
 pyramidatus *Bot Tax* स्तूपीय  
 "pyramid" filter press "स्तूप" पाव-पीड  
 pyramidol brown *Col Ind* स्तूपव वधु  
 pyramidon = amidopyrine तिकैयज्वरघ्नी *f*  
 pyramine orange 2 G = amidine orange G-G  
 pyramine yellow G = direct brilliant yellow C  
 pyran *Chem* अग्निन्य *n*  
 pyranodioxin -अग्निन्यद्वितिमि *f*  
 pyranose अग्निन्यधु *n*  
 pyranyl *Chem* अग्निन्यल *n*  
 pyrrargyrite राज्ञशिख *m* (र for रजत silver, अन्ज for अञ्जन antimony, श- for शुन्धैय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyrazine (pyridine शुभेयी + azine अजीवी) *Chem* शुभमाजीवी *f*  
 pyrazine yellow *Col Ind* शुभमाजीवी पीत  
 pyrazino (pyrazine) *Chem* शुभमाजीवी-  
 pyrazo- (pyrazole) *Chem* शुभमाज-  
 pyrazol anthrone yellow *Col Ind* शुभमाजैल निखा पीत  
 pyrazole (pyrrol शुभैल + azo अज-) *Chem* शुभमाजैल *n*  
 pyrazoline *Chem* शुभमाजैली *f*  
 pyrazolone *Chem* शुभमाजैला *f*  
 pyrazol orange *Col Ind* शुभमाजैल नारंग  
 pyrazolyl *Chem* शुभमाजैल *n*  
 pyrazotol yellow 2 GL = fast light yellow  
 pyrene *Chem* अग्नेन्य *n*  
 pyrene *Chem* (carbon tetrachloride प्राणार चतुर्रीये) प्रती *f*  
 -pyrene *Biol* (as in apyrene) -न्यष्टि  
 Pyrenean columbine = *Aquilegia pyrenaica*  
 pyrene extingisher प्रती शमित  
 pyrenocarp = perithecium *Mycol.* पलिघकाय *m*  
 Pyrenocarpeae *Bot* पलिघकाया *m pl*  
 pyrenoid *Biol* (a proteid body) प्रोभू-जक *m*

**Pyrenomycetes** *Bot* (the flask fungi)

पलिककवकानि *n pl*

pyrethri flos=pyrethrum flower

pyrethri radix=pyrethrum root

pyrethrum = insect powder *Pharm.*

कीट क्षोद *m*

pyrethrum extract कीटक्षोद निस्तार

pyrethrum flower = pyrethri flos

=insect flowers = Dalmatian in-

sect flowers *Pharm* (pyrethrum

flower in powder is used to keep

away insects) कीट पुष्प *n*

pyrethrum root=pyrethri radix=

Spanish pellitory *Pharm* कीटपुष्प-

मूल

pyrethrum seeds कीटपुष्प बीज

pyrethrum yellow प्रपीत (प्र high bril-

liance)

pyretic *adj* (of or pert to fever)

ज्वरीय

pyretotherapy 1 (treatment of dis-

ease by inducing fever) ज्वरेणचिकित्सा

*f*

2 (treatment of fever—Dorland)

ज्वरचिकित्सा *f*

pyrex (Gk *pyr* 'fire' + Lat *rex* 'king')

अग्निराज *m* (अग्नी राजते)

pyrex beaker अग्निराज-चञ्चुको

pyrex bolt-head flask *Chem* अग्निराज-

अगली-शिर पलिव

pyrex bottle अग्निराज कूपी

pyrex glass अग्निराज-काच

pyrex glass tube अग्निराज काच-नाल

pyrexia ज्वर *m*

pyrheliometer = pyroheliometer

pyridine (*pyrrol* + *-idine* as in

toluidine) *Chem* शुष्मेयी *f* (शुष्म

fire)

pyridine base शुष्मेयी-पीठ

pyridine testing flask शुष्मेयी-परीक्षण-

पलिव

pyrid oxin = adermin शुष्मेय विगिम

pyridyl *Chem* शुष्मेयल *n*

pyriform *adj* (having the form of a

pear) पुण्डरीकाकार

pyriform organ *Zool* पुण्डरीकाकार अंग

pyrimidine = metadiazine समद्वयजीवी

*f*

•pyrin, -pyrine *Pharm* (a combining

form of antipyrine ज्वरघ्नी) -ज्वरघ्नी *f*

pyrite *Mineral* माक्षिक *n* (ancient

word)

pyrite burner माक्षिक दाहक

pyrite yellow or green (a colour,

yellow पीत in hue, of high प्र bril-

liance) प्रपीत

pyrithamine शुष्मगन्धविकी *f*

pyritization माक्षीकायन *n*

pyritohedral class *Cryst* (12 pent-

gonal faces, as in pyrites) माक्षी-

कानीक-वर्ग

pyro-*Chem* अग्नि-

pyro antimonate *Chem* अग्न्यब्जनीय *n*

pyro arsenic acid = diarsenious acid

pyro bituminous अग्नि-जलुक्य

pyro catechol *Chem* अग्नि-वदिरव

pyrochlore पुच्छाक्षिज *m* (प्र- for पुच्छा

cerium, चू for चूणतु calcium, काश- for

काशीय niobate, -इज for खनिज mine-

ral)

pyrochroite लोहोदजारिज *m* (लोह- for

लोहक manganese, उदगार- for उद-

गारेय hydroxide, इज for खनिज mine-

ral)

pyroclast *n* (Holmes p 443) अग्निदल *n*

pyroclastic *adj* *Geol* अग्निदलिक

pyro dark brown *Col Ind* अग्नि असित

बभ्रु

pyro electricity *Phys* स्फटताप-विद्युत्

pyro gallate *Chem* अग्नि-दुस्फोटय

pyro-gallol *Chem* अग्नि दुस्फोटव

pyro gallol-cyanine sulphonic acid

*Col Ind* अग्नि-दुस्फोटव-इयामो शुल्बा-

यिक अम्ल

pyrogen 1 *Chem* अग्निजन *m*

2 *Med* ज्वरजन, ज्वरकारी (इन्) *m*

pyrogene black *Col Ind* अग्निजन काल

(pyrogene dyes are sulphur dyes)

p black-brown अग्निजन काल-बभ्रु

p blue अग्निजन नील

p blue green अग्निजन नील-हरि

p brown अग्निजन बभ्रु

p catch अग्निजन गायत्री

p cyanine अग्निजन श्यामी

p dark brown अग्निजन असित बभ्रु

p dark green अग्निजन अमित हरि

p deep black अग्निजन गाढ काल

p deep blue अग्निजन गाढ नील

p direct blue अग्निजन अनाश्रित नील

p direct blue green shade अग्निजन

अनाश्रित नील हरि छाया

p green अग्निजन हरि

p grey अग्निजन धूसर

p indigo अग्निजन निनील

p olive अग्निजन तैलबदर

p orange अग्निजन नारंग

p violet अग्निजन नीललोहित

p violet-brown अग्निजन नीललोहित-

बभ्रु

p yellow अग्निजन पीत

p yellow-brown अग्निजन पीत-बभ्रु

pyrogen-free *adj* *Pharm* ज्वरजन-

रहित

pyrogenic polymerization चण्डताप प्र-

भाजन

pyroheliometer = pyrheliometer

*Phys* (for measuring sun's heat and

energy) सूर्योर्जमान *m*

Pyrola *Bot* (its species are called

wintergreen) हेमन्तहरि-प्रजाति

pyrol black *Col Ind* (here and in the

following words pyrol=pyrrol)

शुष्मैल काल

p black-brown शुष्मैल काल-बभ्रु

p blue शुष्मैल नील

p blue black शुष्मैल नील-कृष्ण

p brilliant black शुष्मैल भासुर काल

p bronze शुष्मैल काश्य

p brown शुष्मैल बभ्रु

p brown-olive शुष्मैल बभ्रु-तैलबदर

p carbon शुष्मैल प्रागार

p dark brown शुष्मैल अमित बभ्रु

p dark green शुष्मैल असित हरि

p deep black शुष्मैल गाढ काल

p direct blue शुष्मैल अनाश्रित नील

p field grey शुष्मैल सेना धूसर

p green शुष्मैल हरि

p navy blue शुष्मैल नाविक नील

p olive शुष्मैल तैलबदर

p orange शुष्मैल नारंग

p violet brown शुष्मैल नीललोहित

बभ्रु

p yellow शुष्मैल पीत

p yellow brown शुष्मैल पीत बभ्रु

pyroligneous acid *Chem* कार्बोसुत

अम्ल

pyrolusite *Mineral* लोहजारेयिज *m*

(लोह- for लोहक manganese, जारेय for

द्विजारेय dioxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)

pyrolysis *Chem* अग्न्यशन *n*

pyrolysis furnace अग्न्यशन-भाट

pyrolysis tube अग्न्यशन-नाल

pyro-metallurgy (metallurgy depend-

ing on heat ऊष्म action) ऊष्म धातु-

कामिकी

pyro metamorphism *Petrog* अग्नि-

रूपान्तरण

pyrometer *Phys* (measures tempera-

tures, esp those beyond the range)

of mercurial thermometers) प्रताप-मान, अग्निमान *m*  
 pyromorphite = green lead ore हरि-सीसिज *m* (हरि green, सीम lead, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyronal brown *Col Ind* अग्न्यासु वध्रु  
 p orange अग्न्यासु नारंग  
 p red अग्न्यासु रक्त  
 p yellow अग्न्यासु पीत  
 pyrone (one—see OED) अग्न्या  
 Pyronema *Bot* (appears frequently on burned soil, *pyro* 'fire' + *nema* 'to dwell') दग्धरुह-प्रजाति  
 P confluens सामान्य दग्धरुह  
 P domesticum गृह्य दग्धरुह  
 P omphalodes = P confluens  
 pyronine *Col Ind* अग्न्यायी *f*  
 pyronine dyes अग्न्यायी रञ्जक  
 pyronine orange *Col Ind* अग्न्यायी नारंग  
 pyrope *Mineral* अग्नि विक्रान्त *n* (Gk *pyros* 'fire like')  
 pyrophanite लोरञ्जीयिज *m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, रञ्जीय titanate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyrophoric *adj* अग्निजन  
 pyrophoric alloy *Chem* अग्निजन मिश्रातु  
 pyrophorous = pyrophoric  
 Pyrophorus *Zool* सुप्रभ-प्रजाति  
 pyro phosphate *Chem* अग्नि-भास्वीय  
 pyrophosphoric acid *Chem* अग्नि-भास्विक अम्ल  
 pyrophyllite (*pyro* 'fire' अग्नि + Gk *phyllon* 'leaf' पर्ण) अग्निपर्णिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pencil stone अकनी प्रस्तर  
 pyrophysalite = physalite  
 pyroracemic acid = pyruvic acid गौच्छिक अम्ल  
 pyrosine *Col Ind* अग्न्युपसी *f*  
 Pyrosoma *Zool* (*pyro* 'fire' अग्नि + *soma* 'body' शय— a genus of luminescent ascidians) अग्निकाय-प्रजाति  
 Pyrosomata *Zool* (suborder) अग्निकाया युगम *m*  
 Pyrosomatidae = Pyrosomidae *Zool* अग्निकाय वंश *m*  
 Pyrosomidae = Pyrosomatidae  
 pyrostibite = kermesite  
 pyrostilpnite रजताशिज *m* (रज्ज silver, अ- for अज्ज antimony, श- for शुचेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 pyro-sulphuric *adj* अग्नि शुल्फारिक

pyro sulphuryl अग्नि शुल्फारिल  
 pyro sulphuryl chloride अग्निशुल्फारिल नीरेय  
 pyrotechnic matches क्रीडा-दीपेयिका  
 pyrotechny (production and manufacture of fireworks) अग्निक्रीडनकी *f*  
 Pyrotheria *Paleontol* (the incisors were tusklike It includes the largest of the S American ungulates, some of which were nearly as large as elephants) दन्तावल गण *m* (दन्तावल 'elephant', गण order)  
 Pyrotheriidae दन्तावल-वंश *m*  
 Pyrotherium दन्तावल-प्रजाति  
 pyrotin orange = brilliant orange  
 pyroxene *Mineral* (a metasilicate, chiefly of calcium and magnesium) समसैकिज *m* (सम mota, पैक for मैकनीय silicate, इज- for खनिज mineral)  
 pyroxenite समसैकिजारम *m*  
 pyroxonium *Chem* अग्निजातातु *m*  
 pyro-xylol (*xylon* 'wood') अग्नि-काष्ठि *f*  
 pyrrhin = -phen -विशमि *f*  
 Pyrrhocorax *Aves* सुर्यणकाक प्रजाति (they differ from the true crows in having the bill and feet brilliantly coloured The word सुर्यणकाक occurs in the महाभारत)  
 Pyrrhocoridae *Zool* अरुणम-कुण वंश *m*  
 Pyrrhocoris (Gk *pyrros* 'red' + *koris* 'bug') They are often brightly coloured bugs) अरुणम-कुण-प्रजाति  
 Pyrrhoplectes *Aves* नारंगभाल-प्रजाति (anterior crown भाल golden orange नारंग)  
 Pyrrhospiza *Aves* रक्तवक्षस-प्रजाति  
 pyrrhotite (it is an iron sulphide and is attracted by the magnet) चुम्बाय-शिज *m* (चुम्ब- for चुम्बकीय magnetic, अय- iron, श- for शुचेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Pyrrhula *Aves* कालपुच्छ प्रजाति (the birds in this genus are characterized by a black काल tail पुच्छ काल पुच्छ occurs in the निराण्डु-प्रकाश as the name of a sparrow)  
 P europaea हरिवर्ष कालपुच्छ (हरिवर्ष Europe)  
 pyrrol-, pyrrolo- *Chem* शुष्मैल-  
 pyrrole (Ger pyrrol, from Gk *pyrros* 'fiery' + Lat *oleum* 'oil') *Chem* शुष्मैल *n* (शुष्म 'fire' + ऐल)  
 pyrrolidine *Chem* शुष्मैलेयी *f*

pyrrolidone (*pyrrolidino* + -one)  
*Chem* शुष्मैलेया *f*  
 pyrrolidyl (*pyrrolidino* + -yl) *Chem* शुष्मैलेयल *n*  
 pyrroline *Chem* शुष्मैली *f*  
 pyrrolo-, pyrrol- *Chem* शुष्मैल-  
 pyrrolyl (*pyrrolo* + -yl, *pyrrolyl* as in benzoyl) *Chem* शुष्मैल *n* (ऊ as in पूल benzoyl)  
 pyrrol (pyrrolo + -yl, C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N) *Chem* शुष्मैल *n*  
 pyrrolyne (*pyrrolo* + -ylene) शुष्मैलेयल *n*  
 Pyrula *Zool* (Lat *pyrum* 'pear', having a pearshaped shell) पुण्डरीकशय-प्रजाति  
 Pyrus *Bot* रचिकल प्रजाति (रचिकल 'pear' is from Bengali)  
 P aria (the ornamental tree, white-beam, with white flowers) चित-सुमन रचिकल  
 P aucuparia = Sorbus aucuparia  
 P communis सामान्य रचिकल  
 P malus (apple tree, crab apple) उत्काल रचिकल  
 P pashia (The fruit resembles a miniature apple It becomes full-sized by about July or August, but remains hard, with a firm whitish very astringent flesh until Dec, when the flesh begins to rot and turn black and sweetish When overripe, the fruits are eagerly devoured by birds, including crows—Fr II 190 1) कालो-त्काल रचिकल  
 P sorbus = Sorbus domestica  
 P torminalis = Sorbus torminalis  
 P variolosa = P pashia  
 pyruvaldehyde (*pyruvic* -aldehyde)  
*Chem* गौच्छचुम्बुद *m*  
 pyruvic *Chem* गौच्छीय *n*  
 pyruvic acid *Chem* (obtained by the dry distillation of racemic acid) गौच्छिक अम्ल  
 pyruvic aldehyde *Bot* गौच्छिक चुम्बुद  
 pyruval *Chem* गौच्छि *m*  
 pyruvic nitrile *Chem* गौच्छ भूदिक  
 pyruval *Chem* गौच्छ *n*  
 pyruhum *Chem* अग्निप्रातु *m*  
 Pythagoras theorem यूथि विधि प्रमेय (first used in Vedic fire-altars विधि, Pythagoras got it from India)



**Pyrenomycetes Bot** (the flask fungi)  
 पलिषकवकानि *n pl*  
**pyrethri flos**=pyrethrum flower  
**pyrethri radix**=pyrethrum root  
**pyrethrum**=insect powder *Pharm*  
 कीट क्षोद *m*  
**pyrethrum extract** कीटक्षोद निस्सार  
**pyrethrum flower**=pyrethri flos  
 =insect flowers = Dalmatian insect flowers *Pharm* (pyrethrum flower in powder is used to keep away insects) कीट पुष्प *n*  
**pyrethrum root**=pyrethri radix=  
 Spanish pellitory *Pharm* कीटपुष्प-  
 मूल  
**pyrethrum seeds** कीटपुष्प बीज  
**pyrethrum yellow** प्रपीत<sup>१</sup> (high brilliance)  
**pyretic adj** (of or pert to fever) ज्वरीय  
**pyretotherapy 1** (treatment of disease by inducing fever) ज्वरेणचिकित्सा *f*  
 2 (treatment of fever—Dorland) ज्वरचिकित्सा *f*  
**pyrex** (Gk *pyr* 'fire'+*Lat rex* 'king')  
 अग्निराज *m* (अनौ राजते)  
**pyrex beaker** अग्निराज-चम्बुको  
**pyrex bolt-head flask Chem** अग्निराज-  
 अगली-शिर पलिष  
**pyrex bottle** अग्निराज कृपी  
**pyrex glass** अग्निराज-काच  
**pyrex glass tube** अग्निराज काच-नाल  
**pyrexia** ज्वर *m*  
**pyrehelometer**=pyrohelometer  
**pyridine** (*pyrrol* + *-idine* as in *toluidine*) *Chem* शुष्मेयी *f* (शुष्म fire)  
**pyridine base** शुष्मेयी पीठ  
**pyridine testing flask** शुष्मेयी-परीक्षण-  
 पलिष  
**pyrid oxin**=adernin शुष्मेय-विगम  
**pyridyl Chem** शुष्मेयल *n*  
**pyriform adj** (having the form of a pear) पुण्डरीकाकार  
**pyriform organ Zool** पुण्डरीकाकार अंग  
**pyrimidine**=metadiazine समद्वयीवी *f*  
 •pyrim, -pyrine *Pharm* (a combining form of antipyrine ज्वरघ्नी) -ज्वरघ्नी *f*  
**pyrite Mineral** माक्षीक *n* (ancient word)  
**pyrite burner** माक्षीक-दाहक

**pyrite yellow or green** (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of high brilliance) प्रपीत  
**pyrithamine** शुष्मगन्धविकी *f*  
**pyritization** माक्षीकायन *n*  
**pyritohedral class Cryst** (12 pentagonal faces, as in pyrites) माक्षी-  
 कानीक-वर्ग  
**pyro- Chem** अग्नि-  
**pyro antimonate Chem** अग्न्यन्जनीय *n*  
**pyro arsenic acid**=diarsenious acid  
**pyro bituminous** अग्नि जलुक्क  
**pyro catechol Chem** अग्नि-खदिरव  
**pyrochlore** पुच्छकाशज *m* (प्र- for पुच्छा cerium, चू for चूर्णित calcium, काश- for काशीय niobate, -रज for खनिज mine ral)  
**pyrochroite** लोहोदजारज *m* (लोह- for लोहक manganese, उदजार- for उद-  
 जारेय hydroxide, -रज for खनिज mine ral)  
**pyroclast n** (Holmes p 443) अग्निदल *n*  
**pyroclastic adj Geol** अग्निदलिक  
**pyro dark brown Col Ind** अग्नि असित  
 बभ्रु  
**pyro electricity Phys** स्फटताप-विद्युत्  
**pyro gallate Chem** अग्नि-दुस्फोटय  
**pyro gallol Chem** अग्नि-दुस्फोटव  
**pyro-gallol-cyanine sulphonic acid Col Ind** अग्नि दुस्फोटव-श्यामी शुल्बा-  
 यिक अम्ल  
**pyrogen 1 Chem** अग्निजन *m*  
 2 *Med* ज्वरजन, ज्वरकारी (श्न) *m*  
**pyrogene black Col Ind** अग्निजन काल  
 (pyrogene dyes are sulphur dyes)  
 p black-brown अग्निजन काल-बभ्रु  
 p blue अग्निजन नील  
 p blue green अग्निजन नील-हरि  
 p brown अग्निजन बभ्रु  
 p cutch अग्निजन गायत्री  
 p cyanine अग्निजन श्यामी  
 p dark brown अग्निजन असित बभ्रु  
 p dark green अग्निजन अमित हरि  
 p deep black अग्निजन गाढ काल  
 p deep blue अग्निजन गाढ नील  
 p direct blue अग्निजन अनाश्रित नील  
 p direct blue green shade अग्निजन  
 अनाश्रित नील हरि छाया  
 p green अग्निजन हरि  
 p grey अग्निजन धूसर  
 p indigo अग्निजन निनील  
 p olive अग्निजन तैलबदर  
 p orange अग्निजन नारंग

p violet अग्निजन नीललोहित  
 p violet brown अग्निजन नीललोहित-  
 बभ्रु  
 p yellow अग्निजन पीत  
 p yellow-brown अग्निजन पीत-बभ्रु  
**pyrogen-free adj Pharm** ज्वरजन-  
 रहित  
**pyrogenic polymerization** चण्डताप-प्र-  
 भाजन  
**pyrohelimeter**=pyrehelometer  
*Phys* (for measuring sun's heat and energy) सूर्योर्जामान *m*  
**Pyrola Bot** (its species are called wintergreen) हेमन्तहरि-प्रजाति  
**pyrol black Col Ind** (here and in the following words pyrol=pyrrol)  
 शुष्मैल काल  
 p black-brown शुष्मैल काल-बभ्रु  
 p blue शुष्मैल नील  
 p blue black शुष्मैल नील-कृष्ण  
 p brilliant black शुष्मैल भासुर काल  
 p bronze शुष्मैल काश्य  
 p brown शुष्मैल बभ्रु  
 p brown olive शुष्मैल बभ्रु-तैलबदर  
 p carbon शुष्मैल प्रागार  
 p dark brown शुष्मैल असित बभ्रु  
 p dark green शुष्मैल असित हरि  
 p deep black शुष्मैल गाढ काल  
 p direct blue शुष्मैल अनाश्रित नील  
 p field grey शुष्मैल सेना धूसर  
 p green शुष्मैल हरि  
 p navy blue शुष्मैल नाविक नील  
 p olive शुष्मैल तैलबदर  
 p orange शुष्मैल नारंग  
 p violet brown शुष्मैल नीललोहित-  
 बभ्रु  
 p yellow शुष्मैल पीत  
 p yellow brown शुष्मैल पीत-बभ्रु  
**pyroigneous acid Chem** काष्ठासुत  
 अम्ल  
**pyrolusite Mineral** लोहजारेयज *m*  
 (लोह for लोहक manganese, जारेय for  
 द्विजारेय dioxide, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
**pyrolysis Chem** अग्न्यशन *n*  
**pyrolysis furnace** अग्न्यशन-ब्राह्म  
**pyrolysis tube** अग्न्यशन-नाल  
**pyro-metallurgy** (metallurgy depend-  
 ing on heat and action) ऊष्म धातु-  
 कार्मिकी  
**pyro-metamorphism Petrog** अग्नि-  
 रूपान्तरण  
**pyrometer Phys** (measures tempera-  
 tures, esp those beyond the range



quadruple line *Rly* चतुष्पथ  
 quadruplicate 1 चतुर्थक  $n$ , चौथी प्रति  
 2 चार प्रतियां  
 quadrupod stand चतुष्पाद स्थान  
 qual 1 वर्तिका  $f$ , वर्तक  $m$ , बटेर  
 2 (colour) = hair brown  
 quake (earthquake) कम्प  $m$  (भूकम्प)  
 quake proof *adj* कम्पसह  
 quaker = art grey (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, very low अप saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रापनील-रक्त  
 quaker babbler मलिन गुपिल (chin, throat, breast, abdomen, flanks and undercoverts buff coloured मलिन)  
 Quaker green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयंतिपीत in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहयंतिपीत  
 Quaker grey = acier (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत  
 qualification 1 अर्हता  $f$  (Const)  
 ability योग्यता  
 2 पात्रता  $f$ , गुण  $m$ , योग्यता  $f$ , विशेषण  
 " 3 प्रतिबन्ध  $m$   
 with the qualification प्रतिबन्ध के साथ  
 qualification for office पदाहता  
 qualification of candidate अभ्यर्थी की अर्हता  
 qualification pay अर्हता-वेतन, योग्यता-वेतन  
 qualified *adj* 1 अर्ह (Const), अर्हता रखने वाला (Const), अर्हताप्राप्त  
 2 विशेषित, योग्य  
 shall not be qualified अर्ह न होगा  
 qualified acceptance विशेषित स्वीकृति  
 qualified and efficient lower division clerk अर्हताप्राप्त और दक्ष निम्न-सभाग लिपिक  
 qualified and recommended अर्ह और अभिस्तावित  
 qualified compounder अर्हताप्राप्त औषध-योजक  
 qualified elector अर्हतायुक्त निर्वाचक  
 qualified endorsement विशेषित पृष्ठांकना  
 qualified fee *Law* सोपाधि संपद  
 qualified fee simple = qualified fee *Law* सोपाधि संपद  
 qualified Health Officer अर्हताप्राप्त स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी  
 qualified Hospital Assistant अर्हताप्राप्त

विकित्सालय सहायक  
 qualified mechanical engineer अर्हता-प्राप्त यान्त्रिक अभियन्ता  
 qualified medical practitioner अर्हता-प्राप्त भेषजवृत्तिक  
 qualified officer अर्हताप्राप्त अधिकारी  
 qualified or limited acceptance विशेषित अथवा सीमित स्वीकृति  
 qualified ownership *Law* विशेषित स्वामित्व  
 qualified permission सप्रतिबन्ध अनुज्ञा  
 qualified practitioner's certificate अर्ह-विकित्सक प्रमाणपत्र  
 qualified private practitioner अर्ह शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 qualified privilege *Law* विशेषित विशेषाधिकार  
 qualified sanitary inspector अर्हताप्राप्त स्वच्छता निरीक्षक  
 qualified title *Law* विशेषित स्वत्व  
 qualify *vb* 1 विशेषित करना, विशेषण  
 2 अर्ह होना  
 3 योग्य होना, पात्र होना  
 qualify for promotion पदोन्नति के लिए अर्ह होना  
 qualifying *adj* 1 विशेषण, विशेषक  
 2 अर्हकर, योग्यकर  
 qualifying examination अर्हकरी परीक्षा, योग्यकरी परीक्षा  
 qualifying service अर्हकरी सेवा  
 qualifying tax अर्हता कर  
 qualitative *adj* तत्ता, गुणात्मक  
 qualitative analysis *Chem.* तत्ता विश्लेषण, गुणात्मक विश्लेषण  
 qualitative characters गुणात्मक लक्षण  
 qualitative distribution गुणात्मक वितरण  
 qualitative method *Bot* गुणात्मक रीति  
 qualitative test गुणात्मक परीक्षा  
 qualitative value गुणात्मक अर्हता  
 qualitative variation *Zool* तत्तात्मक विभेदन, गुणात्मक विभेदन  
 quality 1 गुण  $m$  (Const), लक्षण  $n$ , तत्ता  $f$   
 2 श्रेणी  $f$   
 3 (of sound) लक्षण  $n$  (used in musical literature)  
 4 *Forestry* गुणता  $f$   
 characteristic quality तद्विशिष्ट गुण  
 special quality विशेष गुण  
 quality allowance श्रेणी मोक  
 quality check श्रेणी परीक्षण  
 quality class *Forestry* (Fr *classe de*

*fertilité*) उत्पादिता-वर्ग, गुणता वर्ग (*see* quality of the locality)  
 quality control गुण-नियन्त्रण, तत्ता नियन्त्रण, श्रेणी नियन्त्रण  
 quality dispute श्रेणी-विवाद  
 quality increment *Forestry* गुण-संवृद्धि  
 quality of crops सस्य की श्रेणी  
 quality of goods वस्तु-श्रेणी  
 quality of issues निर्गम-श्रेणी  
 quality of reproduction *Acous.* पुनरुत्पादन के लक्षण  
 quality of the locality *Forestry* (a general term to express the productive capacity of a locality—I FR) स्थान की उत्पादिता  
 quality rebate श्रेणी अवहार  
 quality standard श्रेणी स्तर  
 quality variable *Statistics* गुण-चल  
 quality variation *Statistics* गुण-परिवर्तन  
 Quamoclit *Bot* कामलता-प्रजाति  
 Q coccinea = *Ipomoea coccinea* (leaves cordate—Basu) हृत्पर्ण कामलता  
 Q pinnata (red jasmine) सामान्य-कामलता (B, M Ben Hin कामलता, Kan. kamalate)  
 Q vulgaris (corolla salver shaped—Basu) शरावदली कामलता  
 quandary द्वैधावस्था  $f$ , दुविधा  
 quantise = quantize  
 quantitative *adj* ह्यत्ता, ह्यत्तात्मक, मात्रात्मक  
 quantitative analysis ह्यत्ता-विश्लेषण मात्रात्मक विश्लेषण  
 quantitative and microscopic examination of urine मूत्र की मात्रात्मक और अण्वीक्ष द्वारा परीक्षा  
 quantitative characters मात्रात्मक लक्षण  
 quantitative composition ह्यत्तात्मक निबन्ध, मात्रात्मक निबन्ध  
 quantitative data ह्यत्ता सामग्री, मात्रात्मक सामग्री  
 quantitative determination मात्रात्मक निरन्धन  
 quantitative distribution मात्रात्मक वितरण  
 quantitative examination मात्रात्मक परीक्षा  
 quantitative inheritance मात्रात्मक विरागति  
 quantitatively ह्यत्तया, मात्रया  
 quantitative method *Bot* मात्रात्मक रीति

quantitative restrictions मात्रा निबन्ध  
quantitative results मात्रात्मक परिणाम  
quantitative studies मात्रात्मक अध्ययन  
quantitative value मात्रात्मक बर्ही,  
इयत्तात्मक बर्ही

quantitative variation इयत्तात्मक विभे-  
दन, मात्रात्मक विचरण

quantitative way इयत्तात्मक रीति

quantity मात्रा (Const), इयत्ता  $f$ , राशि  
 $m$ , परिमाण  $n$

quantity check मात्रा परीक्षण

quantity of electricity विद्युद्-राशि

quantity of heat Phys ऊष्म-राशि

quantity of matter Mech भूतद्रव्य-राशि

quantity of produce उत्पाद-मात्रा

quantity of seed बीज-मात्रा

quantity statement मात्रा विवरण

quantity surveyor परिमाण-आपरीक्षक

quantity theory of money Econ. मुद्रा  
का मात्रा सिद्धान्त

quantizing ऊर्जाखु-करण  $n$

quantum 1 (of rationing) प्रमात्रा  $f$

2 Com. प्रमात्रा  $f$  (विशेष मात्रा a specified  
quantity, or amount, esp that  
allotted to one)

3 Phys ऊर्जाखु  $m$  (unit of energy,  
हो क्विन्ते ( $h$  is Planck's constant, and  
 $v$  is the frequency of vibrations  
अविवेक)

quantum efficiency = photochemical  
yield (number of electrons actually  
ejected per quantum of light  
absorbed—Bennett) ऊर्जाखु-कर्मण्यता  
quantum-mechanical resonance ऊर्जाखु-  
यांत्रिक प्रतिवन्दन

quantum model ऊर्जाखु-निर्देशन

quantum number ऊर्जाखु-संख्या

quantum of ration समभक्त-प्रमात्रा

quantum of the compensation प्रतिकर  
की मात्रा

quantum of trade व्यापार-प्रमात्रा

quantum state ऊर्जाखु-अवस्था

quantum theory ऊर्जाखु-वाद

quarantine  $n$  Hygiene निरोधा  $f$ .  
(Const) (see lockup)

quarantine  $vb$  Hygiene निरोधायन

quarantine check station निरोधा-परी-  
क्षण-स्थान

quarantine leave निरोधा-अवकाश

quarantine port निरोधा-पत्तन

quarantine regulations निरोधा विनियम  
le निरोधा-शाला  
on निरोधा स्थान

quarrel झगडा

quarried  $adj$  उत्खान

quarry  $n$  1 (it denotes superficial  
workings) उत्खनि, पाषाण-खनि  $f$ , खदान  
2 बाखेटा, शिकार

quarry  $vb$  उत्खनन, पाषाणखनन, खदान से  
निकालना

quarrying उत्खनन  $n$

excavation समुत्खनन

quart ( $q$ ,  $qt$ , 2 pints) प्रस्थ  $m$  (स्थ, २  
शराव)

quartan ague Med चतुर्थक  $m$ .

quart bottle प्रस्थ कूपी

quarter 1 चतुर्थांश  $m$ , चौथाई भाग

2 (a division of a town or city, a  
locality) निवेश  $m$ .

3 वामगृह  $n$

4 त्रिमास  $m$

every quarter प्रति त्रिमास, प्रति तीसरे  
मास, त्रैमासिक

5 ( $q$ , 2 stones) तुरीय  $n$  (तु, २ प्रस्तर)

quarter  $vb$  (to assign to a certain  
place of shelter, as soldiers) निवेशित  
करना, रख देना

quarter average pay चतुर्थांश माध्य  
वेतन, चौथाई माध्य वेतन

quarter bale पाव गाठ, पादप्रस्थ

quarter-bark Forestry चतुर्थांश-पारिवत

quarter cloth Binding तुरीयवस्त्र

quarter day त्रिमास दिवस (in England  
they are 25th of March, 24th of  
June, 29th of Sept and 25th of  
Dec.), त्रिमासान्त दिवस (in US they  
are the first days of Jan, April,  
July and Oct)

quarter ending को समाप्त होने वाला  
त्रिमास

quarter full sized sheets चतुर्थ पूर्ण-  
परिमाण स्तर

quarter girth measurement Forestry  
(the calculation of the volume of a  
log on the assumption that the  
sectional area is equal to the square  
of a quarter of the girth—I F R)  
चतुर्थ-परिधि-मापन

quarter girth method Forestry चतुर्थ-  
परिधि-रीति

quarter girth rule Surv चतुर्थ-परिधि-  
नियम

quartering process (for finding per-  
centage of weevil) समाछिद्रण विधा

quartering soldiers सैनिक-वासदेश

quarterly  $adj$  त्रैमासिक

quarterly and yearly stock-taking  
statement त्रैमासिक और वार्षिक स्कन्ध-  
गणन विवरण

quarterly audit board त्रैमासिक-लेखा-  
परीक्षा मण्डल

quarterly balancing त्रैमासिक सतुलन

quarterly bill त्रैमासिक देयक

quarterly catalogue त्रैमासिक सूचीपत्र

quarterly catalogue of books त्रैमासिक  
पुस्तक सूची

quarterly examination त्रैमासिक परीक्षा

quarterly financial statement त्रैमासिक  
वित्त-विवरण

quarterly indent त्रैमासिक न्यादेश

quarterly instalment त्रैमासिक प्रमाण

quarterly list त्रैमासिक सूची

quarterly payment त्रैमासिक शोबन

quarterly pending list त्रैमासिक लम्बमान  
सूची

quarterly report त्रैमासिक प्रतिवेदन

quarterly return त्रैमासिक प्रविवरण

quarterly revenue business त्रैमासिक  
राजस्व-कार्य

quarterly review त्रैमासिक पुनर्विलोकन  
quarterly statement of nutritional  
deficiency त्रैमासिक पोषाहार-न्यूनता-  
विवरण

quarterly stock taking statement  
त्रैमासिक स्कन्ध गणन विवरण

quarterly total त्रैमासिक योग

quarter master 1 Mil भक्तपात्रिक  $m$

2 Naut (a petty officer who attends  
to the helm etc) नौकर्णचारी (इन्)  $m$

quarter-master general Mil महामन्त्र-  
यात्रिक  $m$  (भक्त 'maintenance'—यात्रा  
'movement', he is incharge of  
movements and maintenance of  
armies)

quarter note Music पाद-स्वर

quarter-parcels rate चतुर्थांश-परिवेष्ट बर्ष

quarter pay चतुर्थांश वेतन

quarter plate Photog तुरीय पट्ट

quarter points Astron चतुर्थांश बिन्दु

quarter-rupee चववर्षी

quarters वासगृह  $n$

Quarter Sessions Law त्रैमासिक न्याया-  
लय

quartet चतुष्क  $n$

quartette चतुष्क  $n$

quartic  $adj$ . Math चतुर्वांती (इन्)

quartic equation Math चतुर्वांती समी-  
कार

quartile चतुर्थक  $n$ . (see decile)

quartile coefficient of dispersion *Statistics* अपकृिण का चतुर्थक गुणक,  
चतुर्थक अपकृिण-गुणक  
quartile deviation चतुर्थक विचलन  
quartile measure of dispersion अप-  
कृिण का चतुर्थक माप  
quarto post octavo (a kind of paper)  
चतुष्पृष्ठ प्रेष अष्टमिक  
quartz स्फटिक *m*  
crystal स्फट  
quartz diorite स्फटिक-तिर शृगाइम  
quartz fibre *Phys* स्फटिक तन्तु  
quartzite *Petrog* स्फटिकारम *m*  
quartz monzonite = adamellite  
quartzose *adj* स्फटिकमय, स्फटिकसदृश  
quartz reef स्फटिक माला, स्फटिक शैल-  
माला  
quartz-rock *Petrog* (a rock consis-  
ting of quartz grains, quartzite)  
स्फटिक-शैल, स्फटिकारम *m*  
quartz schist *Petrog* स्फटिक-सुभाजा  
quartz torsion fibre स्फटिक विमोटन-  
तन्तु  
quartz wave plate *Phys* स्फटिक-तरंग-  
पट्ट  
quash *vb* *Law* (to abate, annul, etc.)  
अभिलखण्डन  
quash execution *Law* निष्पादन का अभि-  
खण्डन  
quasi- (Lat. 'as if') आभास-  
quasi-charitable आभास पूर्ण  
quasi commercial line आभास-वाणि-  
ज्यिक प्रणाली  
quasi contract *Law* आभास सविदा  
quasi-corporation आभास-निगम  
quasi criminal *Law* आभासापराधिक  
quasi delict *Law* आभास-दुष्कृति  
quasi deposit *Law* आभास-निक्षेप  
quasi derelict *Law* आभास-त्यक्त  
quasi dwelling house आभास-आवासगृह  
quasi-estoppel *Law* आभास प्रतिष्टम्भ  
quasi government आभास-शासकीय  
quasi-judicial आभास न्यायि  
quasi-material *Phys* (heat is neither  
a material nor a quasicomaterial  
fluid) अर्ध-भूतद्रव्य  
quasi-military आभास-सैनिक  
quasi-monopoly *Econ* आभास एकाधिकार  
quasi municipal corporation आभास-  
नगर-निगम  
quasi partner आभास भागी भागि कल्प  
quasi-permanent आभास-स्थायी, स्थायि-  
कल्प, स्थायी सा

quasi permanent vacancy आभास स्थायी  
रिक्ति  
quasi rent *Econ* आभास भाटक  
quasi-revenue *Econ* आभास-आगम  
quassia = quassiac lignum = quassia  
wood *Pharm* (a remedy for thread-  
worms सत्रकुमि in children) सूत्र-  
कुमिज *m*  
Quaternary *adj* *Geol* तुरीय  
quaternary alloy तुरीय मिश्रातु  
quaternary compounds तुरीय संयोग  
quatrain चतुष्पादी  
quay घट्ट *m* (ancient word), घाट  
quay delivery घट्ट प्रदान  
quay wall पत्तन-भित्ति  
quebracho (lit 'break-ax', from its  
hard wood) कुलिशान्तरक *m*  
queen 1 राजी *f*, रानी (*see* emperor)  
2 (of the bees) राजी *f*, रानी  
Queen Anne green = tea green  
Queen Anne's thrisel = buck thistle  
(*Carduus nutans*) हरिणकण्ठ *m*.  
queen bee रानी  
queen blue (a colour, blue नील in hue,  
of low नि brilliance) निनील  
Queen consort राज-पत्नी *f*  
queen dowager विधवा रानी  
queen mother राज माता *f*  
queen of the meadow = meadow-  
sweet क्षेत्र नन्दिनी *f*  
queenpost truss = queen truss  
Queen Regent शासदात्री *f*, राजरानी  
queenroot = queen's root  
Queen's advocate = King's advocate  
राजाधिवक्ता  
Queen's Bench (Q B) राजी न्यायालय (रा  
न्या)  
Queen's Bench Division (Q B D) राजी-  
न्यायालय विभाग (रा न्या वि)  
queen's blue = queen blue  
Queen's Counsel (Q C.) राजी-समुपदेष्टा  
(रास)  
Queen's enemies राज शत्रु  
Queen's prison राज कारावास  
queen's root = queen root = stillin-  
ger *Pharm* (promotes flow of sali-  
va) लालामूल *n*  
queen stock (*Matthiola incana*) राजिका  
बन्धु *m*  
queen's yellow (a colour, reddish-  
yellow पीताम्ब in hue, of very high  
सु brilliance) सुपीठारक  
queen truss = queenpost truss *Arch*

राजी-उद्ग्रह  
quell *vb* दमन करना, शान्त करना  
quench *vb* निर्वापण, उष्माना  
quench ageing *Metal* निर्वाप परिपक्वण  
quenching 1 *Phys* निर्वाप *m*, निर्वापण *n*  
2 *Metal* निर्वापण *n*  
quenselite सीलोजारिज *m* (ही for सीस  
lead, लो for लोह manganese, मार-  
for मारिय oxide, -ज for मनिज mineral)  
quercetin (a yellow dye formed by  
the hydrolysis of quercitrin, etc.)  
पाण्डुवन्धुवि *f*  
quercifolius *Bot* *Tax* (with leaves  
like oak) वन्धुपर्ण  
quercitol (pentahydric cyclic alcohol,  
found in acorns) वन्धुफलव *m*  
= acorn sugar वन्धुफल-शर्करा  
quercitrin (a yellow glucoside, the  
colouring matter of quercitron  
bark) पाण्डुवन्धुवि *f*  
quercitron (Lat *quercus* 'oak' + *citron*,  
a black oak with a yellow inner  
bark, *Quercus velutina*) पाण्डुवन्धु *m*.  
*Quercus* *Bot* वन्धु-प्रजाति  
Q annulata = Q glauca  
Q baloot = Q ilex  
Q brevifolia सूक्ष्मपर्ण वन्धु  
Q cerris (Turkey oak) तुर्क वन्धु  
Q coccinea (scarlet oak) शोण वन्धु  
Q dilatata (green oak) हरि वन्धु  
Q ferox = *Castanopsis tribuloides*  
Q glauca हरिनील वन्धु  
Q griffithii (it has excellent wood  
—Tr III 942) सुदार वन्धु  
Q ilex = holm oak शूलपर्ण वन्धु  
Q imbricaria (shingle oak) छदिकलक  
वन्धु  
Q incana (Himalayan white oak,  
Kumaon oak) सामान्य वन्धु (Garh-  
wal वज्ज, Hin Kumaon, Pan रात,  
वज्ज)  
Q infectoria (dyer's oak) रंगद वन्धु  
Q lamellosa (a very large tree—  
Basu) प्रांशु वन्धु  
Q lanuginosa (woolly oak) ऊर्जी  
वन्धु  
Q lineata रेखित वन्धु  
Q macrocarpa दीर्घफल वन्धु  
Q occidentalis (cork oak) पारुषाय  
वन्धु (Germ *Westliche Korkkche*)  
Q pachyphylla (*pachyphylla* 'thick  
leaved' Leaves very coriaceous)  
स्पृशपर्ण वन्धु

Q pedunculata (*pedunculata* 'long-stalked' दीर्घवृन्त) दीर्घवृन्त वन्तु  
 Q phellos (willow oak) नम्रा वन्तु  
 Q pumila (*pumila* 'dwarfish') क्षुद्र वन्तु  
 Q robur बल्य वन्तु  
 Q rubra (red oak) रक्त वन्तु  
 Q semecarpifolia (brown oak) बभ्रु वन्तु  
 Q serrata (leaves sharply serrate) —Tr III 939) ककचपर्ण वन्तु  
 Q sessiliflora (sessile oak) अमृन्तपुष्प वन्तु  
 Q spicata शूकी वन्तु  
 Q squamata=Q spicata  
 Q suber (cork oak) खक्षा-वन्तु  
 Q tardissima (June oak) विलम्बी वन्तु  
 Querquedula *Aves* नीलपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Q cercia (garganey duck) हंससावि नीलपक्ष (हंससावि from TS 5 5 20)  
 querulous *adj* विद्विषा, कुदकुदने वाला  
 query पृच्छा *f*  
 question प्रश्न  
 quest अन्वेषण *n*, खोज  
 quest *vb* खोजना, अन्वेषण, ढूढना  
 question प्रश्न *m* (Const)  
 in question प्रश्नास्पद, प्रस्तुत, ठरु  
 call in question आपत्ति करना  
 questionable *adj* प्रश्नास्पद, ससायास्पद, संदिग्ध  
 questionable antecedents संदिग्ध प्रागवृत्त  
 question be now put अब प्रश्न रखा जाए  
 questioning *Educ* परिग्रह *m* (ancient word from भगवद्गीता)  
 answering उत्तरण  
 questioning method *Educ* परिग्रह-पद्धति  
 question involved in the suit *Law* बादप्रश्न प्रश्न  
 question is too intricate and difficult for decision in summary trial *Law* संक्षेपत अन्वेषा में विनिश्चय के लिए प्रश्न कहीं जटिल और कठिन है  
 question mark 1 (an interrogation point) प्रश्न-चिह्न  
 2 (something unknown, unknowable or uncertain) समस्या *f*  
 questionnaire प्रश्नावलि *f*  
 question of constitutional law सावधानिक विधि का प्रश्न  
 question of fact तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 question of fact and incidence तथ्य-

और घटना-प्रश्न  
 question of law विधि प्रश्न (Const)  
 question of law and fact विधि-और तथ्य-प्रश्न  
 question of priorities पूर्वता प्रश्न  
 question of title स्वत्व प्रश्न  
 questions and answers प्रश्नोत्तर  
 questions of policy नीतिसंबन्धी प्रश्न, नीति-प्रश्न  
 Quetta vole *Mamm* गान्धार-शादूकमूष (found in Northern Afghanistan गान्धार)  
 quibble वाक्छल *n* (Bong सारपेंच)  
 quick *adj* भाग्य, क्षिप्र, शीघ्र, द्रुत, झट से  
 quick assets (all forms of merchandise which can find a ready market at no great sacrifice) विक्रयसुलभ परिसंपत्ति  
 quickening (the first motion of the foetus in the womb felt by the mother) स्पन्दन, गर्भस्पन्दन *n*  
 quickest descent *Math* क्षिप्रतम अवरोह  
 quickest method क्षिप्रतम रीति  
 quickest route शीघ्रतम मार्ग  
 quick firing ammunition शीघ्र-स्फोटारु  
 quickfit *adj* भाग्युल्लग  
 'quick fix' bosshead "भाग्युल्लग" उदयशिर  
 quick grass=couch grass (*Agropyron repens*) शायियास *m*  
 quickgrowing *adj* Forestry भाग्यवर्धी (रू), शीघ्र उगने वाला  
 quickgrowing species Forestry भाग्यवर्धी जाति  
 quick hedge=living hedge जीवद्-वृत्ति-क्षुप  
 quicklime जीव-वूर्णक, अनजुसा चूना  
 quick march *Drill* द्रुत-प्रयाणम्  
 quick match भाग्य हथोका  
 quick return शीघ्रावर्तन  
 quick return motion शीघ्रावर्तन-गति  
 quicksand (deep mass of loose sand mixed with water) बालुकच्छ *m*  
 quicksilver = hydrargyrum = mercury *Chem* पारद *n*  
 quicksilver=mercury पारद *m*, पारा  
 quicksorb (CSM 349) भाग्यवृष  
 quick vinegar process (the formation of vinegar is greatly shortened by this process) भाग्य-पुष्क विधा  
 quick with child आपन्नसत्त्वा *f* (from खुदश, शाकुन्तल)  
 quid pro quo (Lat 'something for something') Econ तत्-प्रति-तत्

quid pro quo theory (of taxation) तत्-प्रति-तत् सिद्धान्त  
 quiescence निश्चलता *f*  
 quiescent *adj* 1 (being in a state of rest) निश्चल  
 2 Gram (not sounding) सूक  
 quiescent *n* (a silent letter) सूक वर्ण *m*  
 quiescent season (as, of plague) सुप्त-काल *m*  
 quiet *adj* 1 (free from noise) शान्त  
 2 (freedom from interference) निर्विघ्न  
 quiet enjoyment *Law* निर्विघ्न उपभोग  
 quiet in harness (said of a horse) बकने में शान्त, सगरी में शान्त  
 quiet market *Com* शान्त विपणि  
 quietness शम *m*, निश्चलता *f*  
 quietus (final discharge or acquittance, as from debt or obligation) उन्मुक्ति *f*  
 quitch=couchgrass (*Agropyron repens*) शायियास *m*  
 quill 1 (feather) पत्र *n*  
 2 पत्रनारी *f* (cf पसनाडी in मुद्रत)  
 3 (of a porcupine) शल्लो *f*  
 4 (for writing) पत्र लेखनी *f* (पत्र feather)  
 quillaria=quillariae cortex=quillaria bark = soap bark = panama bark *Pharm* स्क्वेन-बदक *m*  
 quillwort (any plant of the genus *Isoteles*) शल्लपर्ण *m*  
 quilt तुलवती, तुलिका *f* (ancient word), तुलाई, तुलाई  
 Quimper (a colour, greenish blue नीला हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि  
 quin-, quino- विज्वर-  
 quina विज्वरक *m*, विज्वरबद्ध *f*  
 quinaldic = quinaldine *adj*, *Chem* विज्वरक  
 quinaldine (quinoline विज्वरकी + *alite* hyde सुन्दर + aniline विनीली) विज्वरकी *f*  
 quinaldine blue *Col Ind* विज्वरकी नील  
 quinaldine yellow *Col Ind*, विज्वरकी पीठ  
 quinaldine=quinaldic  
 quinaldinium *Chem* विज्वरस्वातु *m*  
 quinaldyl *Chem* विज्वरसुल *n*  
 quinalizarin *Col Ind* विज्वरविमन्त्रिडि  
 quin-anine विज्वर-तिल्ली  
 quinary *adj* *Math* पञ्चमय  
 quinazoline *Chem* विज्वराजनी *f*  
 quinazol yellow *Col Ind* विज्वराजव पीठ

quince tree (*Cydonia vulgaris*) अमृतफल

m (Basu)

quince yellow = canary yellow

Quincke's tube (interference tubule)

मिथोघट्टन नाल

quincunx planting = planting in

quincunx *Forestry* (arrangement of

trees with one at each corner and

one at the centre of a square—

Web) पञ्च-रोपण

quindecagon *Geom* पञ्चदशभुज m

quinhydrone = chinhydrone *Chem*

विज्वरोदा f

quinhydrone electrode विज्वरोदा विद्युद्-  
द्वार

quanic *adj* विज्वरिक

quanic acid विज्वरिक अम्ल

quanicine = chino-toxine विज्वर-विषी f

quinidine विज्वरेयी f

quinina = quinine

quinine विज्वरी f

q account register विज्वरी-लेखा-पञ्जी

q bihydrochloride विज्वरी द्व्युदनीरेय

q compounder विज्वरी संयोजक

q factory विज्वरी निर्माणी

q ferro-arsenate विज्वरी अयो नेपालीय

q products विज्वरी उत्पाद

q stock ledger विज्वरी स्कन्ध-प्रपञ्जी

q stock register विज्वरी-स्कन्ध पञ्जी

q sulphate विज्वरी सुल्फोय

q tonic विज्वरी बल्य

q wine = vinum quinae

quininic *adj* विज्वरिक

quinizarin (hydroquinone उदविज्वरा

+ alizarin विमज्जिदि) *Chem* विज्वरजिदि

f

quinizarin blue *Col Ind* विज्वरजिदि

नील

quinizarin green *Col Ind* विज्वरजिदि

हरि

quino-, quin- विज्वर-

quinoid = quinonoid

quinoidine = chinoidine *Pharm*

विज्वरामी f

quinoid structure विज्वराम संरचना

quinol *Chem* विज्वरव m

quinoline = chinoline विज्वरवी f

quinoline blue *Col Ind* विज्वरवी नील

quinoline green *Col Ind* विज्वरवी हरि

quinoline red *Col Ind* विज्वरवी रक्त

quinoline yellow *Col Ind* विज्वरवी पीत

quinolinic acid विज्वरविषिक अम्ल

quinolopyridine -विज्वरवद्युपेयी f

quinone *Chem* विज्वरा f

quinone diazide विज्वरा द्व्यजीवेय

quinonoid *adj Chem* (resembling

quinone) विज्वराम

quinonoid structure विज्वराम संरचना

quinonyl *Chem* विज्वराल n

quinophthalone *Col Ind* विज्वरभ्युत्तैला

quinovic = chinovic *adj* निज्वरिक

quinovin = chinovin निज्वरि f

quinovose = chinovose निज्वरु n

quinoxaline = chinoxaline विज्वरतिग्नी

f

quinquannulate *adj* पञ्चवल्य

quinque- पञ्च-

quinquennial *adj* पञ्चवर्षीय

quinquennial mean पञ्चवर्षीय मध्यक

quinquennial report पञ्चवर्षीय प्रति

वेदन

quinquennial review पञ्चवर्षीय पुन-

विलोकन

quinquennium पञ्चाब्दी f

Cf century शताब्दी

quinetubercular *adj Zool* पञ्चकूट

quinquevalent *adj Chem* पञ्चसंयुज

quinsy (Gk *kynanche* 'sore throat')

A severe inflammation of the

throat) गलशोथ, अभ्रुष m (अभ्रुष from

सुश्रुत)

quinsy berry = black currant (*Ribes*

*nigrum*) कृष्ण पाकवद्दी f

quintal (q) लक्षधान्य n (ल धा)

quintile *Statistics* पञ्चमक n

quintuplet पञ्चक n

quintuplicate 1 पञ्चमक n, पाचवीं प्रति

2 पाच प्रतिया

quire (of paper) हस्तक m (cf Urdu

दस्ता, from Persian दस्त, which itself

is akin to Sanskrit हस्त)

quishing शत्रुपोषी ( इन् ) m.

Quisqualis *Bot* ब्राह्मवल्ली-प्रजाति

Q indica (Burma creeper, Chinese

honey suckle, Rangoon creeper,

Rangoon jasmine) सामान्य-ब्राह्मवल्ली

(Guj *barma sinwel*, Hin रगून की बेल,

Mar रगूनवा बेल, Tam *srungunmalls*,

Tel *rangonmalle*)

quiscuite *Mineral* (composed chiefly

of carbon and sulphur) प्रांगशिख m

(प्रांग- for प्रांगार carbon, श- for शुल्फार

sulphur, ख for खनिज mineral)

quit *vb* 1 इन्मोचन, छोड़ना

2 (to meet and satisfy a debt) निष्का-

रण

3 *Law* संत्यजन

liberate विमोचन

set free निमोचन

deliver (to set at liberty) विमोचन

release मोचन

relieve भारावतरण, उपशमन, साहाय्य

देना

pay, clear शोधन

repay प्रतिशोधन

renounce (world, etc) संन्यसन

to have done with (to have com-

pleted or finished) समाप्त करना

leave त्यजन, छोड़ना

forsake (give up) उत्सर्जन

desert सपरित्यजन

abandon परित्यजन

surrender उत्सर्जन

notice to quit *Law* छोड़ने की सूचना,

सत्यजन सूचना

quitclaim n *Law* अभ्यर्चनात्याग m.

quitclaim *vb* अभ्यर्चना त्यागना

quit rent *Law* (a fixed rent usually

small in amount payable by a

freeholder or copyholder to his

feudal superior in commutation of

services) उन्मोचन-भाटक

quit rent grants उन्मोचन-भाटक-अनुदान

quittance *Com* उन्मोचन, निस्तारण, (do-

cument evidencing such discharge)

उन्मोचन-पत्र n

quitting a station स्थान छोड़ना

quiz कृत्रिम m

quod erat demonstrandum = Q.E.D.

quod erat faciendum = Q.E.F.

quod vide ('which see') (Q.V.) जो देखिए

(जो दे)

quorum गणपूर्ति (Const) (cf. गापुरक in

Buddhist literature), कार्यवाह-सदस्य

f, कार्यगण m

quota *Com* अम्यश m

quota certificate अम्यश-प्रमाणपत्र

quota holder अम्यश धारी

quota licensing अम्यश-अनुशासन

quota right अम्यश अधिकार

quota shop अम्यश-भापन

quota system अम्यश-पद्धति

quotation 1 (that which is quoted)

उद्धरण n (see citation)

2 *Com* a (the naming of a price)

मूल्यकथन, उल्लेखन n भाष

b (price and terms upon which a

person is willing to supply goods)

n कथितमूल्य, मूल्य श.

quotation marks उद्धरण चिह्न

quote *vb* 1 उत्कथन, मूल्यकथन

2 (to cite a passage from) उद्धरण, उद्धरण देना, उद्धृत करना

quoting (as, the number and date of amendment) देते हुए

quoted *adj* 1 उक्तयित

2 उद्धृत

quotidian fever एकाहिक ज्वर (ancient word from Sanskrit texts of Turkestan)

quotient *Math* लब्धि *f*, भागफल *n*

(Const)

quotient verdict *Law* लब्धि मंतिश्चद  
quo warranto *Law* (literally 'by what warrant') अधिकार पृच्छा *f* (Const)

Q V (*quod vide* 'which see') जो देखें (देखिए)

## R

r (racemic) *Chem* शु (गुच्छिक)

R (radical) *Chem* मू (मूल)

R, r *Phys* (radius) त्रि, त्र (त्रिज्या)

r (rare) *Ecol* वि (विरल)

r, p *Statistics* (ratio of covariance and variances) पा (अनुपात)

R (raw) क (कच्चा)

r *Phys* 1 (angle of reflection) आ (परावर्तन कोण)

*Cf* 1 अ

2 (angle of refraction) भु (भुजायन-कोण)

R (regina, rex) रा (राज्ञी, राजा)

R (resistance) *Phys* 1 (absolute units) र (रोध)

2 (practical units) रा

R *Phys* (resultant) णा (परिणामी)

R (*Rhodococcus*) र गो (रक्तगोलानु-प्रजाति)

R (rod) श (शलाका)

R *Biol* (round) गो (गोल)

Y (yellow) पी (पीत)

r (wrinkled) व (वर्तित)

γ (green) ह (हरित)

R *Phys* (gas constant) स्या (वाति स्थिरांक)

ρ *Phys* (specific resistance) रो (अपेक्षिक रोध)

ρ-luminant *Math* त निरसनफल

Ra (radium) *Chem* रे (रेडियम)

RA (Range Assistant) एस (परिक्षेत्र-सहायक)

Ra-A, Ra-B (radium A, radium B) *Chem* रे क, रे-ब (रेडियम क, रेडियम ब)

Ra-Ac, Ra-Act (radio actinium) *Chem* रे-ए (तर्जजालु)

Ra-B see Ra-A

rabbit 1 शशक *m* (hare शश), शशा

2 (colour)=broccoli brown

rabbit bandicoot शश-घानाक्षु

rabbit hide शशक खल

rabbit louse शशक यूका

rabble भीड़

rabi उन्हारी, उष्णकालिक

rabic *adj* आलक-

rabid *adj Med* (affected with rabies) सालक-

rabid animal सालक प्राणी

rabies (from Sanskrit रभस) = hydrophobia *Med, Vet* जलभी *f*, आलक *n*

rabi harvest उष्णकालिक सस्य, उन्हारी खेती

rabi plan उष्णकालिक योजना

rabi plan year उष्णकालिक-योजना-वर्ष

rabi procurement उष्णकालिक प्राप्ति

rabi sowing उष्णकालिक वपन, उन्हारी बोनी

rabi year उष्णकालिक वर्ष

race *n* 1 (act of running) धावन *n*, दौड़

2 स्पर्धा *f*

race *vb* धावन, दौड़ना

race *n* 1 जाति, प्रजाति *f* (as dist from case जाति)

2 रक्त *n*

3 *Biol* (a group or assemblage of organisms exhibiting general similarities but not sufficiently distinct from other forms to constitute a species) जाटिका *f*

4 *Ethnol* वंश जाति *f* (In Bahasa Indonesia *wangsa* race')

race atavism *Zool* जाति विपर्ययन

race card शुद्धदौड़ पत्रक

race-course 1 धावन-पथ *m*.

2 अश्वधावन-भूमि *f*, शुद्धदौड़-भूमि

race course manager शुद्धदौड़ प्रबन्धक

race distinction जाति-भेद

race horse जवाख *m* (from Bengali), शुद्धदौड़ का घोड़ा

शुद्धदौड़ का घोड़ा

racemate *Chem*- गुच्छीय *n*

raceme *Bot* एकवर्ष्यक्ष *m*: ('having one growing axis')

race meeting शुद्धदौड़-संग्रामी बैठक

raceme of verticillasters *Bot* त्रिमियुग्म-एकवर्ष्यक्ष

racemic *adj* (Lat *racemus* 'a bunch of berries or grapes') *Chem*. गुच्छिक

racemic acid गुच्छिक अम्ल

racemic camphor *Chem* गुच्छिक कपूर

racemic camphoric acid *Chem* गुच्छिक कपूरिक अम्ल

racemization (changing into a racemic compound) गुच्छिकायन *n*

racemose *adj Bot* एकवर्ष्यक्ष, एकवर्ष्यक्षीय

racemosus *Bot Tax* गुच्छिल

racer 1 धावक *m*

2 शुद्धदौड़ का घोड़ा, जवाख

3 (vacht for racing) धावन-तली *f*

4 (vehicle kept for racing) धावन-यान *n*

races of mankind मानव-जातिया

Rachianectes *Zool* (genus consisting of the grey whale) धूसरतिमि प्रजाति

rachidian teeth=central teeth मध्य-दन्त

Rachiglossa *Zool* (radula consists of rows with not more than three teeth—PH I 557) त्रिदन्तरेत्रिका *m pl*

rachilla *Bot* (axis of a spikelet) शृङ्खिकाक्ष *m*

rachis 1 *Bot* (main axis of a leaf) प्राक्ष *m*. (पथान+अक्ष)

2 *Zool* (of a feather) प्राक्ष *m*

rachitic *adj* बालवक्र-

rachitic chest बालवक्र-वक्षस

rachitis 1 (inflammation of the spine) मेरुकोष *m*

2 (rickets) बालब्रक  
 Rachitomi Zool अयुक्तकीकसा m pl  
 rachitinous = temnospondylous  
 racial adj 1 जातीय  
 2 Biol जातिकीय  
 racial form Biol जातिका-रूप  
 racial inheritance Biol जातिकीय पित्रा गति  
 racial strain Biol जातिकीय विभ्रगुण  
 R acid द अम्ल, र अम्ल  
 racing 1 दौड़ लगाना  
 2 अरव-धावन n, घुड़दौड़  
 racing calendar घुड़दौड़-पत्री  
 racing season अरवधावन-अनु, घुड़दौड़ के दिन, घुड़दौड़ का समय  
 rack n 1 (for placing things in) निलय m  
 2 (an engine of torture) यन्त्रणा यन्त्र n  
 3 (the suffering produced) यन्त्रणा f  
 rack vb यन्त्रणा देना, विग्लापन (see afflict)  
 rack and pinion mountain railways निलय-दन्तिका-पर्वत-संयान  
 rack and pinion screw Phys निलय-दन्तिका अम्लि  
 racket n 1 (a dodge or trick, a fraudulent scheme) कृत्योजना f, छल n, चालाकी  
 2 (a system of obtaining money or other advantage fraudulently or undeservedly, usually with the outward consent of the victims) कृत्योजना f  
 racketeer Law (one who extorts money or advantages by threats of violence or of unlawful interference with business) बलाद्ग्रहीता (रु) m  
 racking pain यन्त्रणाकारी पीडा  
 rack list निलय-सूची  
 rack one's brain सिर खपाना  
 rack rent Com अत्यधिक भाटक  
 rack-renter अत्यधिक भाटकदाता  
 rack renting अत्यधिक भाटकन  
 RAC of ST (Regional Assistant Commissioner of Sales Tax) स प्रा  
 विक्रय (सहायक प्रादेशिक विक्रय कार-जायुक्त)  
 racon Radar ('land radar beacon' used for 'blind' landing of planes) तेजोहन्ति f  
 racoon Zool (related to the bear) मल्लक m (मल्लक 'bear' from पन्चरात्र)  
 radar (range and direction and re-

cognition) तेजोन्वेष m (Japanese *dempa tanchiki* 'electric search'), सर्वदर्शित्र n (सर्व दर्शयति 'the all seeing')  
 radar antennas तेजोन्वेष प्रातन्तु  
 radar height finder = mickey mouse  
 Radar उच्छायान्वेष m  
 radar stations तेजोन्वेष स्थात्र  
 Radcliffe's sibia Aves ब्राह्म श्रीवद  
 Radde's bush warbler Aves दक्षिण चीन झुप-कृजिनी  
 Radde's snipe or eastern fantail snipe Aves कश्मीर व्यजन-पुच्छ पंक्कीर  
 raddle = red chalk  
 Radermachera Bot चर्मतैल-प्रजाति  
 R xylocarpa = padri tree (the oil from the wood is used in cutaneous affections—Basu) सामान्य चर्मतैल  
 radia 1 (an elongated cylindrical larva of the flukes) शालाक m (हिम्म)  
 2 अरनादी f  
 radial n Zool अरास्थिका f  
 radial adj Math, Phys अरीय  
 radial ambulatory vessel Zool अरीय चरणार-वाहिनी  
 radial artery Anat अन्वरलि रोहिणी  
 radial bundle Bot द्रव्यस्थित पल्ल  
 radial canal Zool अरीय कुल्या  
 radial construction Bot अरीय रचना  
 radiale Zool 1 (a bone which articulates with the radius) अन्वरस्तिका f  
 2 (a radial plate of a crinoid) अरीय-पट्ट m  
 3 (a bone or cartilage supporting a ray or rays in a fish's fin) अराध्य m  
 4 (an actinost) अरास्थि n  
 radial fibres = radiating fibres अर-तन्तु  
 radial field Phys अरीय क्षेत्र  
 radial flow turbine अन्वर वाह वरीवर्त  
 radialis pl of radiale  
 radially adv Phys (along the radius) अन्वर  
 radially symmetrical Bot अर-समित  
 radially symmetrical crown Forestry अर-समित छत्र  
 radial nerve Anat अन्वरलि चेता  
 radial partitions Zool अरीय विभाजन  
 radial pressure अरीय निपीड  
 radial pulse (that which is taken at the radial artery) अन्वरलि नाडी  
 radial rib Mach अर पङ्ख

radial row Bot अरीय पंक्ति  
 radials Zool अरास्थिकाए  
 radial section Forestry अरीय छेद  
 radial shake = ray shake Forestry (appears along radii—IFR) अर-विपाट  
 radial styloid process Zool अरीय शकु-वर्ध  
 radial symmetry Biol अरीय समिति  
 radial trace Bot, अरीय प्रदाय  
 radial velocity Astron अरीय प्रवेग  
 radial vibration Phys अरीय आवेपन  
 radial wall अरीय भित्ति  
 radial wire Phys अरीय तन्तु  
 radian n Math अर m (from अर radius), सचापारकोण m (स equal + चाप arc + अर radius—an angle subtended by an arc equal in length to the radius)  
 radian adj Math अरीय (from अर radian n)  
 radian measure अरीय माप  
 radiant = radiant point Astron प्रकाश मूल बिन्दु  
 radiant, radiating adj तेजस्वी (-इन्), विकीर्ण, विकिरक  
 radiant energy Phys विकीर्ण ऊर्जा, तेज  
 radiant flux Photom (rate of energy radiation) विकिरण स्यन्द  
 radiant heat Phys विकीर्ण ऊष्मा, धर्म  
 radiant point Astron प्रकाशमूल-बिन्दु  
 radiant yellow = cadmium yellow  
 Radiata Zool (having parts arranged radially) अरीयागा m pl  
 radiate vb 1 विकिरण (तेजो विकिरण)  
 2 Astron, Statics विकिरण  
 3 Zool सूर्यरश्मियों के समान विकिरण  
 4 Ophthalmol (to expose for radiation of ultraviolet rays) पारजम्बु-रश्मि-विकिरण  
 radiated adj Phys विकीर्ण  
 radiated aggregate Mineral विकीर्ण समूह  
 radiated pyrites विकीर्ण माक्षिक  
 radiating, radiant adj विकिरक  
 radiating canal Zool विकीर्ण कुल्या  
 radiating fibres = radial fibres  
 radiating power Phys विकिरण शक्ति  
 radiation Phys विकिरण n  
 radiation correction विकिरण-शोधन  
 radiation of energy ऊर्जा विकिरण  
 radiation of heat ऊष्म-विकिरण  
 radiation of light प्रकाश विकिरण



radiation sickness क्षरश्मि-अस्वस्थता

radiator विकिरक *m*

radiator thermometer विकिरक तापमान

radius *Bot Tax* शरीय

radical *adj* 1 मूल-

2 (reaching to the ultimate source, affecting the vital principles, hence, thoroughgoing, extreme) आमूल

3 *Bot* a मूलरुह

b भूस्य (root leaf मूलपत्र)

4 *Math* मूल

radical *n* 1 मूल *n*

2 [often *cap*] उन्मूलक, उन्मूलनवादी (इन्) *m*

3 *Bot* (one of the ultimate divisions of a growing root) मूलाणु *m*

4 *Chem* मूल *v.*

5 *Chinese* (added to phonetics to indicate their meaning) अर्थानि *n*

radical alterations आमूल परिवर्तन

radical axis *Geom* मूलाक्ष

radical centre *Geo.* मूल केन्द्र

radical changes आमूल परिवर्तन

radical cure (of a disease) आमूल चिकित्सा

radicalism (doctrine of sweeping changes in politics) उन्मूलनवाद *m*

radical leaf *Bot* भूस्य पत्र

radical mastectomy आमूल स्तनोच्छेदन

radical mastoid operation आमूल गण्डवर्ध-शल्यकर्म

radical nature, amendments of a आमूल सशोधन

radical operation आमूल शल्यकर्म

Radical Party उन्मूलक पक्ष

radical plane *Math* मूल तल, मूल सम-तल

radical politician उन्मूलनवादी राजनीतिज्ञ

radical reform आमूल सुधार

radical sign *Math* करणी चिह्न

radical treatment आमूल चिकित्सा

radicle *Bot* मूलिका *f*

rootlet मूलक

radicicola *Bact* (the species *Rhizonium radicicola*) मूलवासी (इन्) *m*

radicle 1 *Anat* (any one of the smallest branches of a vessel or nerve) शाखिका,

2 *Bot* (that part of the embryo which goes to make the root) अणु-मूल *n* (Germ. *Keimwurzel*)

radicle pocket *Bot* अणुमूल-गोह

radiferous *adj Chem* (containing radi-

um) तेजातु-युक्त

radius (*pl* of radius) त्रिज्या *f*

radio *n* 1 (transmission and reception without a connecting wire) वितन्तुपयोग *m*

2 (a radio message) वितन्तु-सदेश *m*

3 (radiogram) वितन्तु लेख *m*

4 (a radio receiving set) नभोवाणी *f* (from Marathi), वितन्तुक *m*

radio *adj* वैतन्तुक

radio = wireless *vb Phys* वितन्तु-सदेशन, वितन्तु प्रेषण

radio- 1 (radial, radially) अर-

2 (by means of radium, e.g. radio surgery) तेज-

3 *Med* (from or by means of radiant energy, as in radio diagnosis) तेज-

4 वितन्तु-

radio acoustics वितन्तु-ध्वानिकी

radioactinium *Chem* तेजैजातु *m*

radioactivate *vb* (to make radio active) तेजोद्गारण

radioactive *adj* तेजोद्गार

radioactive bismuth *Chem* तेजोद्गार बिस्मातु

radioactive emanation तेजोद्गार नि सृति

radioactive indicator तेजोद्गार देशक

radioactive mineral तेजोद्गार खनिज

radioactive salt तेजोद्गार लवण

radioactive transformation *Chem* तेजोद्गार परिवर्तन

radioactivity 1 *Chem* तेजोद्गारण *n*

2 तेजोद्गारता *f*

radio (wireless) apparatus वितन्तु-साधित्र

radio balance (for the measurement of radiant heat) विकीर्णोष्म-तुल्य

radio beacon = wireless beacon वितन्तु-उद्गति स्थान *n*

radio black *Col Ind* तेज काल

radio-broadcast 1 वितन्तु-प्रसार *m*

2 (message broadcast) वितन्तु-प्रसारित, नभोमापण *n*

radio broadcasting वितन्तु-प्रसारण

radio brown *Col Ind* तेजो-बहु

radio-chemistry तेज-रसायन

radion (radium + ode दार, a metal container for radium) तेजद्वार, तेजातु-धान *n*

radiodiagnosis क्षरश्मि निदान *n*

radiodirection finding (RDF) *Badar*

तेजसा दिगम्बेधन *n* (ते दि अ)

radio-element *Chem.* तेज तत्व

radio engineer वितन्तु-आभियन्ता

radio engineering वितन्तु-आभियान्त्रिकी

radio field intensity = electromagnetic field intensity

radio frequency *Phys* वितन्तु बांवारता

radiogram = radiotelegram वितन्तु लेख

= वितन्तु सदेश *m*

radio-gramophone नभोवाणी-सीतावाद्य

radiograph 1 (an instrument for measuring and recording solar radiation) गमस्ति छेतित्र *n* (गमस्ति a sunbeam)

2 (X ray photograph) क्षरश्मि चित्र *n*

radiograph *vb* 1 (to send a radiogram) वितन्तु-सदेशन

2 (to take an X ray photograph)

क्षरश्मि चित्रण (क्ष रश्मि X-ray)

radiographer क्षरश्मि-चित्रक *m* (X ray क्ष रश्मि)

radiographic examination क्षरश्मि-परीक्षण

radiographic work क्षरश्मि-कार्य

radiography क्षरश्मि-चित्रणा *f* (क्ष रश्मि X-ray)

Radiolaria *Zool* (having radiating threadlike pseudopodia) अरसूत्रपाद-गण *m*

radiolarian अरसूत्रपाद *m*

radiolarian ooze अरसूत्रपाद निकर्दम

radio lead *Chem* (radium lead) तेज सोस

radiolite *Petrog* (made up of radiating needles) अराश्मि *m*

radio-location = radar तेजसा स्थित्यन्वे-षण *n* = तेजोन्वेष *m*

radiological *adj.* क्षरश्मिक, क्षरश्मिकीय

radiological anatomy क्षरश्मि शारीर

radiological department क्षरश्मि विभाग

radiological examination क्षरश्मिक परीक्षण

radiological physiology क्षरश्मि-दैहिकी

radiological work क्षरश्मिक कार्य

radiologist क्षरश्मिक, क्षरश्मि-विज्ञ *m*

radiology (the science of radioactive substances and X-rays) क्षरश्मि-विज्ञान *n*, क्षरश्मिकी *f*

radiolucant *adj* आपार-रश्मि [X rays or other forms of radiation can get through partly (आ ईषदर्थे) or wholly (आ समन्तात्)]

radio-man = radio operator वितन्तु-चालक *m*

radiometer *Phys* विकिरण-मान *m* (विकि-

रण radiation)

radiometry *Phys* विकिरण-मिति *f*

radio-micrometer *Phys* (for measuring intensity of radiation) विकिरण-अणुमान

radio operator वितन्तु-चालक

radiopaque *adj* (X rays and other forms of radiation cannot get through) नपार-रश्मि

radioparent *adj* पार-रश्मि

radiophone *Radio* (a transmitting set for radiotelephony) वितन्तुभाष *m*

radiophony वितन्तु-भाषिकी *f*

radiophotograph वितन्तु भाचित्र *n*

radiophotography वितन्तु-भाचित्रणा *f*

radio pulse तेज-स्पन्द *m*

radio receiver = receiving set नभोवाणी *f*

radio red *Col Ind* तेजो-रक्त

radio reflections तेज परावर्तन

radioscope *m* (for detecting a radioactive तेजोद्विरेक्ष substance) तेजोद्विरेक्ष *m*

radioscopy 1 (observation by radiant energy) तेजोक्षा *f*

2 क्षररसीक्षा *f*

radio set नभोवाणी यन्त्र *n*

radio signal तेज सङ्केत

radio sonic *adj* वितन्तु स्वनिक

radio-surgery तेज-शल्य

radio symmetrical *adj Bot* अर समित

radio-symmetrical flower *Bot* अर-समित पुष्प

radio talk नभोवाणी वार्ता

radio technology वितन्तु-प्रौद्योगिकी

radio-telegram = radio-gram

radio telegraph = wireless telegraph

1 *n* वितन्तु-दूरलिख

2 *vb* वितन्तु-संदेशन

radio telegraphy = Hertzian telegraphy = wireless telegraphy वितन्तु-दूरलिखा

radio-telephone = wireless telephone वितन्तु-दूरभाष

radio-telephony = wireless telephony वितन्तु दूरभाषणा

radio-thallium = radium *C Chem*

तेज सिद्धातु = तेजातु *g*

radiotherapy क्षररश्मि-चिकित्सा *f* (क्षरश्मि X ray)

radio thorium *Chem* तेज-हसातु

radio transmitter = transmitting set वितन्तु-पारेषित्र *n*

radiotron = audion

radio tube = electron tube विद्युदणु-नाल

radio valve नभोवाणी-कपाट, नभोवाणी दीप

radio vision *Elec* वितन्तु-दर्शन

radio wave वितन्तु-तरंग

radio yellow *Col Ind* तेज पीत

radish (*Raphanus sativus*) मूलक *n*

(B, N, M) मूली

radium *Chem* तेजातु *m*

r A, B, C, D, E, F तेजातु क, ख, ग, घ, ङ, च

r bath (a bath the water of which is impregnated with a radioactive substance) तेजातु तापन

r C' तेजातु ग'

r D तेजातु घ

r E तेजातु ङ

r emanation तेजातु-निस्सृति

radon तैजसाति

r F तेजातु च

r G तेजातु छ

r heat तेजातु-ऊष्मा

r lead तेजातु सीम

r  $\Omega$  तेजातु ह

r preparation तेजातु निर्मिति

r therapeutics = radiotherapy

r therapist तेजातु-चिकित्सक

r vermilion तेजातु हिंगुल

radiumization *Chem* तेजायन *n*

radiumize *vb Chem* तेजायन, (to subject to the action of radium) तेजातु-प्रभाव

radius 1 *Math* त्रिज्या *f*, अर *m*, अर्ध-व्यास *m*

2 क्षेत्र *n*, घेरा

within a radius of के घेरे में, के क्षेत्र में

3 *Anat* अन्वरलि *m*

4 (of a sea urchin) अर *m*

radius of curvature *Math* वक्रता-त्रिज्या, वक्रता अर

radius of gyration बलयन-त्रिज्या

radius of particles लवो की त्रिज्या

radius of the base आधार-त्रिज्या

radius vector *Math* सदिश त्रिज्या

radix 1 *Math* मूलांक *m*

2 = root *Pharm* मूल *n*

radix aortae *Zool* महारोहिणी-मूल

radix fraction *Math* मूलाक भिन्न

radome = blister Radar (antenna housing) प्रावार *m* (प्रातन्तु प्रावार)

radon *Chem* तैजसाति *m*

radula (Lat 'scraper') *Zool* रेत्रिका *f* (a rasping organ)

radular sac *Zool* रेत्रिका-स्यून

radulasporer *Mycol* (a spore on a sterigma कणीवृन्त) प्रवृन्तबीजाणु

raffia 1 (the fibre) वज्रतन्तु *m*

2 (the raffia palm) वज्रतन्तु-ताल *m*

raffia palm (*Raphia ruffia*, it is of considerable economic importance on account of the strong fibre obtained from its leafstalks) वज्रतन्तु-ताल

raffinase तूलशर्करेद *m*

raffinose = cotton sugar तूल-शर्करा *f*

raffles देवक्रीडा *f*, तीनपत्ती

Rafflesia *Bot* पुष्पमात्र प्रजाति (*see* Rafflesiaceae)

R arnoldi (a leafless plant with huge flowers which attain a diameter of three feet) विशाल पुष्पमात्र Rafflesiaceae *Bot* (parasitic plants producing no stems or leaves, the flowers issuing from the host) पुष्प-मात्र कुल *n*

Raffles's green-billed malkoha *Aves* मलयक हरित चञ्चु कैरात

Raffles's gymnura *Mamm* मलयक चर्म-पुच्छ

raft (a float) उडुप *m* (from महाभारत), वेड़ा rafter धरण *n*

beam धरणी, कडी, शहतीर

joist धरणिका, कडी

rafting उडुप-प्लवन *n*, वेड़ा चलाना

rafting stream *Forestry* उडुपप्लवन-नदी, बेड़े योग्य नदी

raft section उडुप-खण्ड, बेड़े का भाग

raftsman उडुपप्लावक *m*, बेड़े वाला

raft wood उडुप-काष्ठ, बेड़े की लकड़ी

rafagar तुलवाय *m* (तुल "फटे हुए को" वाय "बुनने वाला")

rag चीर *n*, चिथड़ा

rag bleacher चीर-रवेतक

ragged *adj* चीणे, चीरित

ragged robin (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*

ragged school अकिंचन पाठशाला (*see* school)

raging torrent *Geog* नादिनी वेगधारा

rag jag (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n*. (MW), बधुमा

rag paper 1 चीर-पत्र

2 = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

rag-sorter चीर-पृथक्कार

ragweed चीरतृण *n*

ragwort कम्पापण *m*

raid *n* (sudden attack or invasion)

सहस्राक्रमण *n*  
 raid *vb* सहस्राक्रमण करना  
 Randaes Zool पृथिका-वंश *m*  
 rail *n* 1 (a bird) कुक्कुटी *f*  
 2 *Rly* (iron bars) अयोवश, वशक *m*,  
 पट्टी  
 3 सयान, अयोयान *n*  
 rail and river borne trade सयान और  
 नदी व्यापार  
 rail bond *Rly* (an electrical connec-  
 tion across a joint) अयोवन्ध *m*  
 rail-borne traffic सयान यातायात  
 rail-carriers *Rly* वशक-वाहक  
 rail cum sea route सयान एव समुद्र मार्ग  
 rail-cum-steamer route सयान और  
 वाष्पनौका मार्ग  
 rail-cum tramway ticket सयान और  
 रथ्यायान पत्रक  
 railfare सयान-भाटक, रेल-भाड़ा  
 rail head *Rly* (the point upto which  
 rails have been laid) पथ-सीमा *f*  
 railing लोह-वृत्ति *f*, जगला  
 rail journey सयान यात्रा  
 rail-motor अयोमार्ग-वहित्र  
 rail priority सयान पूर्वता  
 rail-road 1 सयान-पथ, अयोमार्ग *m*  
 2 सयान *n*  
 railroad bridge सयान-सेतु, रेल का पुल  
 railroad car अयोमार्ग-यान  
 railroad services सयान चर्याएँ  
 railroad yard सयान-प्रागण  
 rail ticket सयान-पत्रक  
 rail trade सयान-व्यापार  
 rail-truck सयान वाही  
 railway 1 सयान *n* (train, series of car-  
 riages), रेल  
 2 अयोमार्ग (iron way), लोहमार्ग *m*  
 railway accident सयान दुर्घटना  
 Railway Accounts Officer सयान लेखा-  
 अधिकारी  
 Railway Act सयान-अधिनियम  
 railway administration सयान-प्रशासन  
 railway advice सयान सूचना  
 Railway Audit Office सयान-लेखापरीक्षा-  
 रूप  
 railway authority सयान-प्राधिकारी  
 Railway Board सयान मण्डल  
 railway bookstall सयान-पुस्तक विक्रयणी  
 railway car अयोमार्ग यान  
 railway carriage सयान-वाहन  
 railway cash guard सयान-रोक रक्षी  
 railway charges सयान प्रभार, सयान इय  
 railway clearing account सयान समा-

शोधन-लेखा  
 railway clearing accounts office सयान-  
 समाशोधन-लेखा कार्यालय  
 railway company सयान समवाय  
 railway concessions सयान-परिमोक  
 railway construction अयोमार्ग निर्माण  
 Railway Cooperative Stores सयान-  
 सहकारि-विक्रयागार  
 railway creeper *Bot* घण्टा-चल्लरी, घण्टा-  
 पुष्प-चल्लरी  
 railway crossing अयोमार्ग-लघन (लघन  
 ancient word)  
 railway dispensary सयान औषधालय  
 railway district सयान-मण्डल, रेल-भाड़ा  
 railway employee सयान-कर्मचारी  
 railway enclosures सयान-सचुति  
 railway engine सयान गन्त्र  
 railway engineer सयान-अभियन्ता  
 railway engineering सयान-आभियान्त्रिकी  
 railway exchange accounts सयान-विनि-  
 मय-लेखा  
 railway fare सयान भाटक  
 railway freight सयान-वस्तुभाटक  
 railway goods clerk सयान-वस्तु-लिपिक  
 railway gradient अयोमार्ग प्रावण्य  
 railway guard सयान-रक्षी  
 railway hospital सयान-चिकित्सालय  
 railway in cutting कृत अयोमार्ग  
 railway institute (it is a club for the  
 staff) सयान-गोष्ठी  
 railway invoice सयान बीजक  
 railway label सयान-नामपत्र  
 railway land सयान-भूमि  
 railway line सयान-मार्ग, अयोमार्ग *m*  
 railway matters सयान विषय  
 railway note सयान-पत्र  
 railway officer सयान अधिकारी  
 railway parcel सयान-परिवेष्ट  
 railway parcel office सयान-परिवेष्ट-कार्या-  
 लय  
 railway police सयान-भारक्षी  
 railway project सयान-परियोजना  
 railway provident fund सयान-भविष्य-  
 निधि  
 railway receipt (R.R) सयान-प्राप्ति (स प्रा)  
 railway refreshment car सयान-आहार-  
 यान  
 railway refreshment room सयान-भोज-  
 नालय, सयान जलपान-कोष्ठ  
 railway refreshment room licence  
 सयान-जलपान-कोष्ठ-अनुज्ञति  
 railway restriction सयान-आयन्त्रण  
 railway risk सयान दाविल

railway route सयान-मार्ग  
 railway saloon अधियान  
 railway servant सयान-सेवक  
 Railway Services (Classification, Con-  
 trol and Appeal) Rules सयान-सेवा  
 (वर्गीकरण, नियन्त्रण तथा पुनरावेदन) नियम  
 railway shares सयान अदा  
 railway siding सयान-पथिका, अथ पथिका  
 railway sleeper सयान शाबी  
 railway staff सयान कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 railway station सयान-स्थान, स्टेशन  
 railway station staff सयान-स्थान-कर्मचारी  
 railway stitch=lazy daisy stitch आशु  
 सीवा  
 railway system सयान-सहति  
 railway ticket=ticket सयान-पत्रक  
 railway time सयान-समय  
 railway track सयान पथ  
 railway train सयान, अयोमार्ग-सयान  
 railway transport सयान परिवहन  
 railway traveller सयान-यात्री  
 railway tribunal सयान-न्यायाधिकरण  
 railway truck सयान वाही  
 railway tunnel सयान-सुरगा  
 railway wagon सयान-वाहन  
 railway warrant सयान-अधिपत्र  
 railway warrant form सयान अधिपत्र  
 rain वर्षा *f*  
 run-born *adj* *Geog* वर्षाजात, वृष्टिज  
 rainbow इन्द्रधनु *n*  
 rainbow orange *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनु नारंग  
 rainbow red *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनु रक्त  
 rainbow scarlet *Col Ind* इन्द्रधनु शोण  
 rainbow trout चित्र-कडुई  
 rainette green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 Rainey's corpuscles = Sarcocystis  
 mescheri  
 rain factor वर्षा-कारक  
 rainfall वर्षा *f*, वर्षापात *m*  
 rainfall auxiliary वर्षा-उपकारक *m*  
 rainfall chart वर्षा रेखाचित्र  
 rainfall constant वर्षा-स्थिरांक  
 rainfall curve वर्षा वक्र  
 rainfall data वर्षा-न्यास  
 rainfall distribution वर्षा विस्तार  
 rainfall efficiency वर्षा प्रभाविता  
 rainfall factor वर्षा-कारक  
 rainfall intensity वर्षा की मात्रा  
 rainfall normal वर्षा-अभिलम्ब  
 rainfall recording station वर्षाभिलेखन-  
 स्थान

rainfall registration वर्षा-लेखन  
 rainfall station वर्षा-स्थान  
 rainfall statistics वर्षा-समक  
 rainfall table वर्षा सारणी  
 rain forest वर्षा-वन  
 rain-gauge वर्षमान *m* (from अर्थशास्त्र of कोटन्य २-५)  
 rain-gauge platform वर्षमान-मञ्च  
 rain gauge station वर्षमान स्थान  
 rain indicator वर्षा निर्देशक  
 rain making *adj* वर्षा करी (इन्)  
 rain-proof *adj* वर्षाप्रवेश, वर्षा-सह  
 rain quail वर्षा-वर्तिका  
 rains weeding वर्षा निर्माण, बरसात की निंदाई  
 rain tree = *Pithecolobium saman*  
 rain water वर्षा-जल, बरसात का पानी  
 rain-water pipes वर्षाजल-नाह  
 rainy days वर्षा दिन  
 rainy torrent देवद्वी  
 raise *vb* 1 उठाना, उन्नयन, ऊँचा करना, बढ़ाना (Const)  
 2 (to excite) उभारना, उत्तेजित करना  
 3 (to build up, to erect) बनाना, खड़ा करना  
 4 (to levy) उगाहना  
 5 (to get together or obtain for use or service) भरती करना (Const)  
 6 उत्पन्न करना  
 7 (to bring to notice, as to raise a point of order) उठाना  
 8 (to elevate in rank, dignity or the like) उन्नयन  
 9 (to increase) बढ़ाना  
 10 *Law* (to institute, create or establish, as to raise a use) चलाना, आरम्भ करना  
 11 (to end the operation of) हटाना  
 12 (as, a fund) हकट्टा करना  
 13 *Textiles* उद्गमण  
 raise a blockade समवरोध हटाना  
 raise an army सेना भरती करना, सैन्य-संग्रहण  
 raised beach उन्नत बालुतट  
 raised blanket उद्गमित कम्बल  
 raised figures *Textiles* उठे हुए चित्र, उत्थित चित्र  
 raised satin stitch उन्नत काशुक सीवा  
 raised tension *Ophthalmol* उच्च आतति  
 raise money धन उगाहना  
 raise objections आपत्ति उठाना  
 raise substantially the same issues सारत वही प्रश्न उठाना

raising 1 उन्नयन *n*, ऊँचा करना, बढ़ाना  
 2 (of forces) संग्रहण *n*, भरती करना  
 3 (of cloth) उद्गमण *n* (*further see* raise)  
 raising charges *Textiles* उद्गमण-व्यय  
 raising debit विकलन बढ़ाते जाना  
 raising fillet *Textiles* उद्गमण-पट्टी  
 raising of the boiling point बुद्बुदाक-उन्नयन  
 raisin purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलातिरक्त  
 raison d'être (reason or justification for existence) अस्तित्व-कारण *n*  
 Raja Zool पटमीन-प्रजाति  
 R *blanda* (Lat *blanda* 'smooth') चिक्कण पटमीन  
 R *nasuta* सामान्य पटमीन  
 Rajidae (Lat *raja* 'ray') पटमीन-वश *m*  
 Rajputana Geog राजस्थान  
 Rajputana spotted-grey creeper *Aves* राजस्थान वृक्ष सर्प  
 Rajshahi Geog वरे-द्व *n*  
 rake *n* (an implement used for gathering hay, stirring and spreading earth, etc) सकिर *m* (स + कृ 'to scatter, to throw up in a heap'), पाचा  
 rake *vb* सकिरण  
 raker Zool = gill raker सकिर *m*  
 rale *Med* (an adventitious sound, usually of morbid origin) आगन्तुक-ध्वनि, आगन्तुक *m*  
 ronchus बुद्बुदागन्तुक  
 crepitations आर्द्रागन्तुक  
 Rallidae *Aves* जलकुक्कुट वंश *m* (जलकुक्कुट ancient word)  
 Ralliformes Zool कुक्कुटी गण *m*  
 Rallina *Aves* चित्राग-प्रजाति (चित्राग 'spotted body'—abdomen and under parts barred black and white चित्राग ancient name)  
 Rallus *Aves* जलकुक्कुटी-प्रजाति (जलकुक्कुटी ancient word)  
 R *aquaticus* रवेतकण्ठ-जलकुक्कुटी  
 ram भेष *m*, मेंढा  
 Ram = Aries Astron भेष *m*  
 ramal *adj* Bot उच्छाखीय (ramus उच्छाखा)  
 Ramalina Bot (ramus 'branch'—because it is fruticose MoLlan I 375) शाखिक-प्रजाति

R *scopulorum* (*scopulosus* 'rocky') शैल-शाखिक  
 Raman effect *Optics* (the wave length of some of the scattered rays is changed) प्रविक्षिप्त तरंगायाम परिवर्तन-प्रभाव) रमण-प्रभाव  
 rambling *adj* विभ्रमणकारी (इन्)  
 ramdohrite सीरास्जशज *m* (सी- for सीस lead, र- for रजत silver, मञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, श for शुच्य sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 ramenta Bot (hairlike covering of young leaves) रोमावरण *n*  
 ramentum of hairs Bot रोमावरण *n*  
 ramentum of scales Bot शल्कावरण *n*  
 Rameses = Yale blue  
 ramie (the strong, lustrous fibre, marketed in the form of China grass) चीनघास-तन्तु *m*  
 ramie fibre चीनघास-तन्तु  
 Ramier blue (a colour, bluish red blue रक्तानिनील in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तानिनील  
 ramification Bot शाख्यन *n* (from शाख्य ancient word), शाखा निकलना  
 ramified *adj* शाख्यित, शाखी  
 ramified trachea Zool शाखी इवातनाल  
 ramify *vb* Bot शाख्यन  
 ramifying system शाख्यन-सहति  
 rami gastrici Anat जठरोपचेता, जठरगा उच्छाखा  
 rami grass = China grass (*Boehmeria nivea*) चीनघास *m*  
 rami pulmonales Anat फुफुसगा उच्छाखा  
 rammelsbergite रूपद्विनेपिज *m* (रूप- for रूप nickel, दिनेप- for दिनेपाल्य diarsenide, इब for खनिज mineral)  
 rammer निभरक *m*  
 ramming निभरण *n* (निपीड्य भरण to fill by pressing)  
 ramose *adj* (branched) Bot शाखी (इन्)  
 ramosus Bot Tax (with many branches) प्रशाखी  
 ramp 1 Rly (a sloping way) प्रवणी *f*  
 2 Geol (thrust संभग having a high उच्च angle of dip) उन्नत *m* (*see* fault)  
 rampant *adj* उग्र, प्रचण्ड  
 rampart प्राकार *m* (from महाभारत)  
 Ramphalecyon *Aves* गुरुगुण्ड-प्रजाति (a very strong, large गुरु bill गुण्ड Cf. Hindi गुरदल)  
 Ramphastidae Zool तनुचन्तु वंश *m*

**Ramphastides** (suborder) चतुष्पञ्चु-अनु-  
गण *m*

**Ramphastos Zool** (Gk *rhampchos* 'curved beak' Genus of toucans which have a light and thin-walled beak) चतुष्पञ्चु-प्रजाति

**Ramsay's bar-wing Aves** कारण्य-रमणी  
**Ramsay's golden-throated barbet**

**Aves** तनुश्री स्वर्ण-कण्ठ पिप्पल

**Ramsden eyepiece** ('an eyepiece in which cross wire measurements are to be made'—Chambers) तिर-स्तन्तु नेत्रवीक्ष, (a positive eyepiece) चन नेत्रवीक्ष

**ramsons** = *Allium ursinum* कृष्ण-पलाण्डु *m*

**Ramtek Geog** (North of Nagpur) राम-तिरि *m* (of मेघदूत)

**ramulus** = branchlet शाखिका *f*

**ramus 1** उच्छाखा *f*

2 *Anat* = cornu शृंग *n*

3 *Anat*, *Zool* (the posterior or more or less vertical or ascending part of the lower jaw) हनूच्छाखा *f*

4 (branch of a nerve) उपचेता *f*

5 (a branch, a projecting part or elongated process) उच्छाखा *f*

6 (barb of a feather) पत्रवाल *m*

**ramus cardiac** हृदयोपचेता

**ramus cardiacus** (goes to the heart)

हृदयगा उच्छाखा

**ramus communicans** (connecting nerve bundle) योजी चेतापुल *m*

**ramus descendens Zool** अवरोही उच्छाखा

**ramus laryngeus** (ends in the larynx)

घोषित्रगा उच्छाखा, घोषित्रोपचेता

**ramus of the lower jaw Zool** अधोहनु-उच्छाखा

**ramus ophthalmicus profundus Zool.**

गभीर चाक्षुष उपचेता

**ramus ophthalmicus superficialis**

*Zool* तलोपरिक चाक्षुष उपचेता

**Rana Zool** (a genus including frogs)

मण्डूक-प्रजाति

**R aesopus** = gopher frog मूखन मण्डूक

**R esculenta** भक्ष्य मण्डूक

**R fusca** कपिश मण्डूक

**R temporaria** = European frog हरिवर्ण-मण्डूक

**R tigrina** चित्र मण्डूक

**les Bot** जीर गोत्र *n*

1 *adj* दुर्वास

rancid cream दुर्वास सत्तानिका

rancidity दुर्वासता *f*

rancour बद्धमूल शत्रुता *f*

**Randia Bot** मदन-प्रजाति

**R densiflora** (cymes many flowered)

घनपुष्प मदन

**R dumetorum** (common emetic nut) सामान्य मदन (B, N., Ben

Hin Mar मदन, Guj mindhal, Tel मदनमु, M P manyphal)

**R longiflora** (branches with hooked thorns—Basu) वक्रकण्ठ मदन

**R longispina** (longi- दीर्घ + -spina कण्ठ) दीर्घकण्ठ मदन

**R malabarica** केरल मदन

**R nutans** नत मदन

**R tetrasperma** (tetrasperma 'bearing four seeds' चतुर्बीज) चतुर्बीज मदन

**R tomentosa** (corolla densely hairy—Basu) रोमदली मदन

**R uliginosa** (grey emetic nut) पिण्डालुक मदन (Nadk पिण्डालुक, Basu,

Hin पिण्डालु, Guj pinglu, Mar pendhari, Kon pindara, Kumaon pindaru)

**random adj** 1 यदृच्छा-, यादृच्छिक

2 *Statistics* (having an equal chance of being chosen) समसभाविक

**random n** *Printing* (a sloping board) प्रवणिका *f* (प्रवण slope)

**random assortment** समसभाविक वर्गीयण

**randomization** *Statistics* समसभाविकन *n*.

**random method** *Statistics* समसभाविक

रीति

**randomness** *Statistics* समसभाविता *f*.

**random number** *Statistics* समसभा-

विक संख्या

**random recombination Zool** यादृच्छिक

पुन संयोजन

**random sample** *Statistics* समसभाविक

न्यादर्श

**random sample surveys** समसभाविक

न्यादर्श-समधीक्षण

**random sampling** *Statistics* समसभा-

विक न्यादर्शन

**random sampling method** *Statistics*

समसभाविक न्यादर्शन-

**random selection** *Statistics* समसभा-

विक प्रवरण

**random throws** स्वेच्छ श्रेष (स्वेच्छ arbi-

trary)

**R and R scheme** (relief and rehabilitation scheme) सहायता और पुनर्वास

योजना, स पु योजना

**range 1** परिसर *m*, सीमा *f*, गोचर *m*. (field क्षेत्र)

2 अभिसीमा *f* (अमित on both sides)

3 श्रेणी *f*

4 (in the Police Dept) परिक्षेत्र *n*

5 *Forestry* (a territorial executive forest charge—I F R) परिक्षेत्र *n*

6 *Gun* see rifle range

7 *Math* विस्तार, गोचर (as of values), परास *m* (as of projection)

8 *Phys* गोचर, परास *m*, क्षेत्र *n*

9 *Statistics* विस्तार, गोचर *m*

**range appliances** लघुयन्त्र-उपकरण

**range assistant** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-सहायक, सहायक क्षेत्रप

**range assistant's circle** परिक्षेत्र-सहायक का वृत्त

**range clerk** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-लिपिक

**Range Deputy Inspector General**

परिक्षेत्र उप-महानिरीक्षक

**range engineer** परिक्षेत्र अभियन्ता

**range finder** *Gun* (used to determine the distance of an object to be hit)

परास सूचक *m*

**range management** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-प्रबन्ध

**range management plan** परिक्षेत्र-प्रबन्ध-विधियोजना

**range of age** = age gradation *Forestry* वयःश्रेणी

**range of distances** *Photog* दूरतावधि

**range office** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-कार्यालय

**Range Officer** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्राधिकारी

**range of gun** *Mil* शतपन्नी-गोचर, अत नी-परास

**range of mountains** पर्वत माला *f*.

**range of points** *Math* बिन्दु-माला *f*

**range of projection** *Math* प्रक्षेप-परास

**range of temperature** ताप-सीमा, ताप-अभिसीमा

**range of the ultramicroscope** परा-प्वीक्ष-क्षेत्र

**range of values** *Math* बर्ही-गोचर

**range of variation** *Statistics* विचरण-विस्तार

**range orderly** *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-जादेस-वाहक

**range-oscilloscope** *Radat* गोचर-प्रदोकेष

**range pole** = flag pole

**range practices** कृष्याभ्यास, क्षेत्राभ्यास

**ranger** *Forestry* क्षेत्रप *m*.

**ranges of the Himalayas** हिमालय-श्रेणी

range staff *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 range stock register *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-  
 सन्धि-पञ्जी  
 range subordinates *Forestry* परिक्षेत्र-  
 अधरिक  
 Rangifer *Zool* बाहसृग-प्रजाति  
 R caribou बाहसृग वाहसृग  
 R tarandus (reindeer) सामान्य वाह  
 सृग  
 ranging n 1 *Radar* (finding out the  
 range) गोचरान्वेषण n  
 2 (as in sound ranging) मूलान्वेषण n  
 ranging adj विचरक  
 ranging and detection (by radar)  
 गोचरान्वेषण और उपलम्भन  
 ranging out *Surv* पत्तिग्रन्थन n  
 ranging pole = flag pole  
 Rangoon *Geog* पुत्तरवती-नगर n  
 Rangoon bean (*Phascolus lunatus*)  
 चिपिटशिशु m  
 Rangoon creeper (*Quisqualis indica*)  
 ब्राह्मवल्ली f  
 Rangoon jasmine = Rangoon creeper  
 rani *Zool* मण्डूक-  
 Ranidae *Zool* मण्डूक वंश m  
 Ranidens *Zool* (Lat rana 'frog' कोक)  
 पञ्चागुलकोक-प्रजाति  
 raniform adj *Zool* मण्डूकरूप  
 Raninae *Zool* (a subfamily) मण्डूकानु-  
 वंश m  
 ranine adj *Zool* माण्डव्य  
 rannivorous adj *Zool* मण्डूकभुक्  
 rank n 1 (a row or line) पक्ति f  
 (Const)  
 2 (a social class) श्रेणी f.  
 3 (grade of official standing) पद-  
 स्थिति f  
 position स्थिति  
 status प्रास्थिति  
 4 (degree of dignity, eminence, etc)  
 कोटि f  
 5 *Drill* पक्ति f  
 6 *Statistics* (relative position in  
 series) अनुस्थिति f  
 rank adj (Fr *prolifique*) प्रचुर, अत्यधिक,  
 अतिमात्र  
 rank vb *Scots Law* क्रमन्यास करना  
 rank and file 1 (the whole body of  
 common soldiers including corporals)  
 साधारण सैनिक  
 2 (those constituting the body of a  
 party, society or nation as distinct  
 from its leaders) जनसाधारण m

rank correlation *Statistics* अनुस्थिति-  
 सहसंबन्ध  
 ranked adj श्रेणी बद्ध  
 ranker (promoted from the ranks)  
 निम्नोन्नत m  
 rank growth अत्यधिक वृद्धि  
 ranking *Psychol* (arranging in order  
 of merit) क्रमविन्यास m  
 ranking method *Psychol* क्रमविन्यास-  
 रीति  
 ranking of creditors उत्तमर्णों का क्रमन्यास  
 rank of officer अधिकारी की पदस्थिति  
 ranks *Mil* 1 (the army) सेना f  
 2 (the body of privates as distin-  
 guished from officers) सामान्य सैनिक  
 rank vegetation प्रचुररोही पेड़पौधे  
 Rann of Cutch = Ruin of Cutch  
 Ranodon *sibericus* *Palcontol* (Lat  
 rana 'frog') शिवावर्त मण्डूकदन्त  
 ransom n निष्क्रय m  
 ransom vb निष्क्रयण, धन देकर छुड़ाना  
 ransom bill = ransom bond *Law*  
 निष्क्रय-बन्ध  
 ransom contract *Law* निष्क्रय सविदा  
 ransom debt *Law* निष्क्रय-व्रण  
 ranty tanty = field sorrel (*Rumex*  
*acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका f  
 ranula *Med* (a cystic tumour beneath  
 the tongue—Dorland) अधोजिह्वाडुंद m  
 Ranunculaceae *Bot* नवनीतचष कुल n  
 Ranunculus *Bot* (genus of butter-  
 cups) नवनीतचष-प्रजाति  
 R aquatilis var trichophyllus =  
 R trichophyllus  
 R arvensis (goldweed, yellow cup)  
 पीत नवनीतचष  
 R asiaticus (Asiatic crowfoot) जम्बु-  
 द्वीप नवनीतचष  
 R bulbosus = bulbous buttercup  
 कन्दी नवनीतचष  
 R cabulicus = R muricatus  
 R chinensis = R pensylvanicus  
 R falcatus (fruit with a long beak  
 —Basu) चञ्चुफल नवनीतचष  
 R ficaria उदुम्बराम नवनीतचष  
 R flammula (lesser spearwort  
 लघु कुन्तपर्णी) लघुकुन्त नवनीतचष  
 R fluitans (*fluitans* 'floating' प्लावी)  
 प्लावी नवनीतचष  
 R indicus = R sceleratus  
 R lingua (great spearwort, spar-  
 row weed, spear crowfoot) (leaves  
 are sometimes tongue shaped—

Basu) जिह्वापर्ण नवनीतचष  
 R muricatus (fruit spinous—Basu)  
 लण्यफल नवनीतचष  
 R pensylvanicus (it is used to  
 raise blisters—Basu) उदरफोट नव-  
 नीतचष  
 R pusillus (lesser spearwort) लघु  
 नवनीतचष (*pusillus* 'puny, small,  
 weak, slender')  
 R repens = creeping buttercup सर्पि  
 नवनीतचष  
 R sceleratus (celery leaved butter-  
 cup, celery leaved crowfoot, marsh  
 crowfoot, water celery) कच्छ-नवनीत  
 चष  
 R trichophyllus (water crowfoot,  
 water fennel) जल-नवनीतचष  
 R tuberculatus = R. arvensis  
 Ranvier see node of Ranvier  
 R A O (refund adjustment order) प्र-  
 स आ (प्रत्यर्पण समायोजन आदेश)  
 Raoult's law *Physical Chem* (law  
 expressing the relative lowering of  
 the vapour pressure of a liquid by  
 a dissolved nonvolatile substance)  
 वाष्प-निपीडनिम्नन-नियम  
 Raoult's method *Physical Chem.*  
 (the method of determining the  
 molecular weight of a dissolved  
 substance by the extent to which  
 it depresses the freezing point of  
 the solvent) अधिश्यान-निम्नन-रीति  
 rapacious adj 1 बलाद्ग्रामी (इन्)  
 2 (subsisting on prey) हिंस्र, प्रसह  
 3 (ravenous, voracious) गृध्र, भौदरिक  
 क्राडस्त्राज, घाउचष  
 rapacious bird प्रसह पक्षी  
 rapakivi (Finnish *rappakivi* 'rotten  
 stone') शीर्णारम m  
 rapakivi texture शीर्णारम-वयन  
 rape 1 = Brassica napus  
 2 (seed) इन्नेतसर्पण m  
 rape 1 *Law* (I P G) बलात्कार m, चर्षण  
 n (see adultery)  
 2 (violent seizure, robbery) लुण्ठन  
 n, लूट-खसोट  
 rape and mustard राई और सरसों  
 rape oil राजिका तैल  
 rapeseed श्वेतसर्पण m, श्वेत सरसों  
 Raphanus *Bot* मूलक-प्रजाति  
 R sativus (garden radish, radish)  
 सामान्य मूलक (B, N, M मूलक, Ben.  
 mula, Mar मुळा, Hin मूली, Tam.



Tel Mal mullangi)

raphe=suture

Raphia Bot बृहत्ताल-प्रजाति

R ruffia (raffia palm) वज्रवन्तु बृहत्ताल  
(for explanation see raffia palm)

R taedigera (this palm has the  
largest leaf on record the blade  
may measure 19 to 22 metres in  
length by 12 metres in breadth—  
McLean I 956) सामान्य बृहत्ताल

R vinifera (yields palm wine)  
मदिरा बृहत्ताल

raphides Bot (needle-shaped crystals  
of calcium oxalate) सूचीस्फट m

Raphidophrys Zool सूचोगोला प्रजाति

rapic=oleic

rapid adj द्रुत

rapid n (part of a river where the  
current moves with great swift-  
ness) द्रुतवाह m

rapid consumption द्रुत उपभोग

rapid fast blue Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
नील

rapid fast brown Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
बभ्रु

rapid fast orange Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
नारंग

rapid fast red Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर रक्त

rapid fast yellow Col Ind द्रुत स्थिर  
पीत

rapidity द्रुतता f

rapidity of circulation Econ परिचलन-  
वेग

rapid letter file द्रुत पत्र नम्ती

rapidly growing shrub द्रुत-रोही क्षप

rapid transmission शीघ्र भेजना

rapid volume growth Forestry द्रुत  
परिमा-वृद्धि

rapine n (a plundering, spoliation,  
etc) लुण्ठन n, लूटपाट

rapprochement सौहार्द स्थापन, पुन-  
सौहार्द-स्थापन n

Raptores Zool प्रसहपक्षि-गण m

raptorial bird = bird of prey प्रसह  
पक्षी

raptorial organ Zool प्रसहाग n

rare adj 1 विरल, बिरला, दुर्लभ, दुष्प्राप्य

2 Ecol विरल (see abundance)

in rare cases विरली स्थितियों में

rare book दुर्लभ पुस्तक

rare earth Chem विरला मृद

rare-earth metal Chem विरला-मृद धातु

rarefaction Phys विरलन n

rarefiable adj विघननीय

rarefied adj विघनित

rarefy vb विघनन (opp. सघनन condense),

सूक्ष्मकरण

rarer fauna दुर्लभतर प्राणी

rarity value Econ दुर्लभता-अर्ह

Rasalas =  $\mu$  Leonis Astron द्वादश सिंह m

Ras algethi =  $\alpha$  Herculis, var Astron

प्रथम भीम, चर m

Rasalhague =  $\alpha$  Ophiuchi Astron

प्रथम नागमाला f

rascal शल, धूर्त m

rash n (a fine eruption or efflores-  
cence on the body) सर्पिका f

rash adj दुस्साहसी (रन्), उत्तमवला,  
अनवहित

rashly उतावली से, दुस्साहसपूर्वक, अनव-  
धानत

rashness दुस्साहस n, उतावलापन, उतावली

rash or negligent act दुस्साहसपूर्ण अथवा  
प्रामादिक कार्य

rasorite क्षाटाक्रिज m (क्ष- for क्षारालु sodi-  
um, टारु- for टाकीय borate, -ज for  
खनिज mineral)

raspberry 1 रसबदरी f, रसभरी

2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low  
नि brilliance) निरक्त

raspberry red (a colour, yellowish-  
red रम्भापीत in hue, of high उद् satu-  
ration) उद्भस्पापीत

rasping adj Zool रेन्नीयक

rasping organ Zool रेन्नी अंग

Rastaban =  $\beta$  Draconis Astron द्वितीय  
अजगर m

R A S T O (Resident Assistant Sales  
Tax Officer) स नि वि क अ (सहा-  
यक निवासी विक्रयकर-अधिकारी)

rasure (act of erasing) उद्घर्षण n,  
मिटाना

rat 1 मूषक m, चूहा

mouse मूषिका

2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of  
low अव saturation and low नि bril-  
liance) न्यवपीत

ratable see under rateable

ratany = rhatany

ratbite fever Med मूषकदंश ज्वर

rat burrow मूषक बिल, चूहों की बिल

rat campaign मूषक अभियान

ratchet drill Phys अनिवर्ती च्यघ

ratchet tooth अनिवर्ती दन्त

ratchet wheel अनिवर्ती चक्र

rat destruction मूषक नाशन

rate n 1 अर्थ m (cf अर्थ 'rate' in Mul-  
tani; and अर्थ in महापर्व from which  
are derived Hindi महंगा and Mar.  
महाग), गति f, भाव, दर

2 (local tax) स्थानीय कर m

3 (amount or quantity) मात्रा f

4 (quantity, amount or degree of a  
thing measured per unit of some-  
thing else) अनुमात्रा f

5 (ratio, proportion) अनुपात m

6 प्रत्यक (प्रतिशत, प्रतिशत, etc + अंक)

rateable adj आनुपातिक, यथानुपात, कर-  
योग्य

rateable distribution आनुपातिक वितरण

rateable owner or occupier Law

करयोग्य स्वामी अथवा भूमिधारक

rateable payment आनुपातिक शोधन

rateable property करयोग्य संपत्ति

rateable value करयोग्य अर्ह

rateably Econ यथानुपात, अनुपातत

rate and tax deducted घटाए गए स्थानीय  
तथा अन्य कर

rate contract अर्थ सविदा

rate curve अर्थ वक्र

rated adj 1 निर्धारित, निर्धारितार्थ

2 Astron (instrument's rate is de-  
termined) अधिन

rated capacity निर्धारित क्षमता

rated price Forestry निर्धारितार्थ पारक

ratel = honey-badger मधु कोकट m

rate measurer Math अर्थ मापक

rate of allowance अधिदेय अर्थ, भत्ते की  
दर

rate of bend Math पति अर्थ

rate of change परिवर्तन-अर्थ

rate of change of acceleration त्वरण-  
परिवर्तन-अर्थ

rate of change of momentum गमता-  
परिवर्तन अर्थ

rate of change of position Math.  
स्थिति परिवर्तन अर्थ

rate of change of velocity प्रवेग परि-  
वर्तन-अर्थ

rate of commission बर्तन-अर्थ

rate of contraction सङ्कोचन-गति

rate of cooling शीतनार्थ

rate of decomposition विघनन गति

rate of deflection Math व्याकोचन अर्थ

rate of depreciation अवमूल्यन-अर्थ

rate of discount अपहार-अर्थ

rate of duty शुल्क-अर्थ

rate of exchange विनिमय अर्थ

rate of exhaustion उत्सावण अर्थ, उत्सा-



वर्ध  
rate of growth *Forestry* वर्धन-गति, वृद्धि की गति  
rate of increase *Math* वृद्धि का अर्थ, वृद्धि की गति  
rate of interest वृद्धि-अर्थ, व्याज की दर  
rate of movement गति अर्थ  
rate of multiplication गुणन-अर्थ  
rate of profit *Econ* लाभार्थ (लाभ-अर्थ)  
rate of respiration श्वसन-अर्थ  
rate of slope *Phys* प्रवण मात्रा  
rate of succession *Forestry* विकासक्रम की गति  
rate of wages भृति-अर्थ  
rate of weathering चतुस्तरण गति  
rate payer स्थानीयकर-दाता  
rate per inch प्रति-प्रागुल अर्थ  
rat epizootics व्यापक मूपकरोग  
rates स्थानीय कर *m*  
tax कर  
duty शुल्क  
cesses उपकर (Const)  
rates and taxes स्थानीय और अन्य कर  
rates committee अर्थ समिति  
rates fixed by government शासन-निर्धारित अर्थ  
rates of discount अपहार-अर्थ  
rates of variation *Statistics* विचरण अर्थ  
rates proposed प्रस्थापित अर्थ  
rat flea मूप पिंशु  
Ra-Th (radio thorium) *Chem* रेड (तेज द्रमातु)  
rat haunt मूदक-स्थान, चूहों का अड्डा  
rathite सीनेपशिज *m* (नी- for सीम lead, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic, ग for शुल्फैय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
rat holes चूहों के बिल  
ratification अनुसमर्थन *n* (Const.)  
ratification of order आदेश का अनुसमर्थन  
ratified *adj* अनुसमर्थित  
ratify *vb* अनुसमर्थन करना (Const)  
rating 1 स्थानीयकर-निर्धारण *n*  
2 *Psychol* वर्ग-क्रम  
rating scale *Psychol* वर्ग-श्रेणी  
ratio 1 अनुपात *m* (Const)  
2 = price relatives *Statistics* मूल्यानुपात *m*  
ratio arm *Elec* अनुपात-बाहु, अनुपात-भुजा  
ratio chart *Statistics* अनुपात चित्र, अनुपात-सारणी

ratio decidendi (reasons for deciding, grounds of decision) विनिश्चय-आधार *m*  
ratio impertinens (an argument not pertaining to the question) असंगत तर्क *m*, असंगत युक्ति *f*  
ration *n* 1 (fixed allowance of food) समभक्त *n*, सीधा  
2 *Agric* (the amount of food supplied to an animal for a definite period) अन्नमात्रा *f*, अन्न, खाद्य *n*  
ration *vb* समभाजन  
rational *adj* 1 युक्तियुक्त, युक्तिपूर्ण, विचार-शील  
2 *Math* परिमेय  
rational algebraic fractional form *Math* परिमेय बीजीय भिन्नोप रूप  
rational coefficient *Math* परिमेय गुणक  
rational doubt युक्तियुक्त सदेह  
rational fraction *Math* परिमेय भिन्न  
rational function *Math* परिमेय श्रित  
rational index law = Haury's law *Math* परिमेय-अंक-नियम  
rational integral equation *Math* परिमेय पूर्णांक-समीकरण  
rational integral function *Math* परिमेय पूर्णांक-श्रित  
rational integral index *Math* परिमेय पूर्णांक-घात  
rational intent *Law* युक्तियुक्त अभिप्राय  
rationality of intercepts अन्त खण्ड-परिमेयता  
rationalization 1 *Com* (of business or industry) वैज्ञानिकन *n*  
2 *Math* परिमेय-करण *n*  
rationalization of industries उद्योगों का वैज्ञानिकन  
rationalize *vb* 1 युक्तियुक्त बनाना  
2 *Com* वैज्ञानिकन  
3 *Math* (make rational) परिमेय-करण  
rationalized *adj* *Com* वैज्ञानिकित  
rationalizing factor *Math* करणीहार गुणक, परिमेयकारक खण्ड  
ration allowance समभक्त अधिदेय  
rational mechanics = pure mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी  
rational number *Math* परिमेय अंक, परिमेय सख्या  
rational therapeutics वैज्ञानिक चिकित्सा  
ration card समभक्त पत्रक  
ration card holder समभक्त-पत्रक-धारी  
ration depot समभक्तागार

ration document समभक्त लेख्य  
rationed articles समभक्त-वस्तु  
ratione impotentiae *Law* (on account of inability) अयोग्यता के कारण, अयोग्यताकारणात्  
ratione loci *Law* (by reason of place) स्थान के कारण, स्थानतः, स्थान-कारणात्  
ratione materiae *Law* (from the nature of the subject) विषय के कारण-विषयतः, विषयकारणात्  
ratione privilegii *Law* (by reason of privilege) विशेषाधिकार के कारण, विशेषाधिकारतः, विशेषाधिकार कारणात्  
ratione tenurae *Law* (by reason of tenure) धृति के कारण, धृतिकारणात्  
rationing समभाजन *n*  
rationing commitments समभक्त-वचन  
rationing department समभक्त विभाग  
rationing enquiry order समभक्त-परि-पृच्छा-आदेश  
Rationing Inspector समभक्त-निरीक्षक  
rationing office समभक्त कार्यालय  
Rationing Officer समभक्त-अधिकारी  
rationing order समभक्त-आदेश  
rationing organization समभक्त संघटन  
rationing preparatory measures order समभक्त सज्जा उपाय आदेश  
rationing statistics समभक्त के आंकड़े  
ration money अन्न राशि  
ration permit समभक्त-अनुज्ञा  
ration scale समभक्त-श्रेणी  
ration shops समभक्त-आपण  
ration store समभक्त-भागार  
ratio of equality *Math* समता-अनुपात  
ratio of exchange विनिमय-अनुपात  
ratio of greater inequality *Math* एकाधिक-अनुपात  
ratio of less inequality *Math* एकोन-अनुपात  
ratio of regression प्रतीपायन-अनुपात  
ratio of variation विचरण-अनुपात  
ratio pertineus *Law* (a reason pertaining to the question) संगत तर्क *m*, संगत युक्ति *f*  
ratios = price relatives *Statistics* मूल्यानुपात *m*  
ratio scale अनुपात-श्रेणी  
Ratitae *Zool* (birds without carina) अकूटिका *m pl*  
rat kangaroo मूपक-धानीकुरंग  
rat leprosy मूपकुष्ठ  
rat mortality मूपक मृत्युसंख्या, चूहों की

## मृत्युसत्या

ratoon *n* Agric पूर्वमूलाकुर *m*ratoon *vb* (to sprout up from the root, as sugarcane from the root of the previous year's planting, to cultivate by use of successive ratoons) पूर्वमूलाकुरण

rat population मूपक-सत्या (cf जन-सत्या)

rat-proof *adj* मूपकाप्रवेश, मूपकरोधी (इन्)

rat-proof grain godown मूपक-रोधी धान्यगार

rat snake मूपनक्षी सर्प

rat's-tail cactus = rattail cactus

rattail cactus कशा-कण्डाल (for explanation see *Aporocactus flagelliformis*)rattan 1 प्रवेष्ट *m*2 (*Calamus rotang*) वेष्ट *m* (B, N, M), बेंत

rattan box प्रवेष्ट घान

rattan creeper (*Flagellaria indica*)पानाम्बुवल्ली *f* (Tam Kan)rattan palm प्रवेष्ट *m*rattle *Phys* खटखट, खटखटाहटrattle pouch (*Capsella bursa pastoris*)न्यूनशिख *m*rattlesnake = belltail क्वणत्पुच्छ *m*

rattling खटखटाना

rat trip चूहो का पिंजरा, मूप-पंजर

rat virus मूप-विषाणु

Rauben's cells *Embryol* (cells of the trophoblast situated over the embryonic plate) पट्टाधिकोशRauben's layer = covering layer *Zool*.

आवर-स्तर

rauracienne = fast red

Rauschbrand bacillus see *Clostridium chauvoei*Rauwolfia *Bot* सर्पगन्धा प्रजातिR serpentina = *Ophioxylon serpentinum* सामान्य-सर्पगन्धा (B, M सर्पगन्धा, Mar *sapasanda*, Mundari नागवेल)ravage *n* विध्वंस *m*

desolation ध्वंस

devastation उध्वंस, उजाड़ना

ravage *vb* विध्वस्त करना, विध्वंस करनाraven द्रोण *m* (ancient word)

raven-black द्रोण-काल

Ravi (river) *Geog* इरावदी *f*ravine कन्दरा *f*. (a depression worn

out by running water के जलन दीर्घते), गहरी घाटी

ravine deer = Indian gazelle *Mamm*भारत कुरंग *m*, चिकारा

ravine land कन्दरा भूमि, गहरी घाटी वाली भूमि

ravine land afforestation कन्दराभूमि-वनरोपण, गहरी घाटी में वन लगाना

ravish *vb* धर्षण करना, बलाभोग करनाravished *adj* *Law* (IPC) धर्षित, बलाभोग-भुक्तravisher *Law* (IPC) धर्षक, बलाहोना (न) *m*ravishment *Law* धर्षण *n*, बलाहोग *m*raw *adj* भाम, कच्चा, अपक्व, अपरिपक्व, अनिमित, अपरिष्कृत अकृत, प्राकृत

raw beef juice अपक्व गोमांस-रूप

raw bone अखण्डित हस्ति

raw coarse II (rice) अपरिष्कृत स्थूल २ (चावल)

raw cotton कच्ची रूई, कपास, कर्पास *n*

raw cotton trade कपास का व्यापार

raw drug अपरिष्कृत भेषज

raw fruit कच्चा फल

raw humus *Forestry* अपरिपक्व धरण कच्चा वनमाद

raw material अनिमित द्रव्य, अनिमित सामग्री, कच्चा माल

raw nourishment (raw as opposed to manufactured) अनिमित पोषाहार

raw opium अपरिष्कृत अफीम

raw produce *Econ* अनिमित उत्पाद

raw product अनिमित उत्पाद, अनिमित पदार्थ

raw rice कच्चा चावल

raw sewage कच्चा मैला पानी, अकृत मल-प्रवाह

raw sienna (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

raw silk अपरिष्कृत कौशेय

raw spirit अपरिष्कृत प्रासव

raw tobacco कच्चा तम्बाकू, अपरिष्कृत ताम्रकूट

raw umber 1 भाम बभ्रुकी

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अब saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-तिपीत

raw vegetables कच्चे शाक

raw vermiculite अपरिष्कृत कृम्यअक

raw water प्राकृत जल

ray 1 रश्मि, किरण *m*2 *Astron* रश्मि *m*

a ray अ रश्मि

β ray भा रश्मि

γ ray ग रश्मि

δ ray ड रश्मि

3 *Bot* रश्मि *m*4 *Phys* रश्मि *m*5 = arm (of a starfish) बाहु *m*6 (a kind of fish) पृथिका *f*ray canal *Bot* रश्मि-कुल्याray field *Bot* रश्मि-क्षेत्रray floret *Bot* रश्मि-पुष्पकray fungus (any fungus of the genus *Actinomyces*) किरण-कवकrayon कौशेयक, कृत्रिम कौशेय *n*, कृत्रिम रेडाम

rayon filament कौशेयक सतन्तु

rayon yarn कौशेयक सूत्र

ray shake *Forestry* (cracks appearing along radii—I F R) अर विपाट *m*razz *vb* भूमिसात करना, डानाrazor धुर *m*razor blade धुर-फल *n*razor clam *Zool* धुर-पुटिका *f*

razor fish = razor clam

razor strop धुर पट्टी

Razoumofsky = *Arceuthobium Bot*Rb (rubidium) *Chem* दी (दीपातु)RBC *Med* (red blood cell) रक्तको. (रक्त-रूपि कोश)

RC (Range Clerk) प लि (परिक्षेत्र लिपिक)

RC (Receipt Clerk) प्रा लि (प्राप्ति-लिपिक)

RC (registration certificate) प प्र. (पञ्जीयन-प्रमाणपत्र)

RC (Registrar on Clerk, Registry Clerk) प लि (पञ्जीयन लिपिक)

RCC (reinforced cement concrete) ब भ स (बजायत्ससा)

RC phial (rubber-capped phial) इषि-टोपी-कृषिका

RCS (Registrar, Cooperative Societies) प स स (पञ्जीकार, सहकारी समिति)

Rd (radium) *Chem* रे (रेजातु)R/D (refer to drawer) *Banking* आ. निर (आहर्ता निर्देष्टव्य)

RD (registered dealer) प वि (पञ्जीयन विप्रेता)

RD (release diary) मो दे (मोचन दैन-दिनी)

RD (Revenue Department) रा वि (राजस्व-विभाग)

R.D. (revenue deposit) रा नि (राजस्व निक्षेप)

rd. (rod) = pole (5½ yds) रॉ (पंश)  
 Rd-Ac (radio actinium) Chem. रे ए  
 (रेडैक्टिव)  
 RDF Radar (radio direction finding)  
 रे डी ए फ़ न रेडियु डायरेक्शन फ़ाइंडिंग  
 Rd Th (radio thorium) Chem रे-थू  
 (रेडियु थोरियम)  
 R E (Resident Engineer) नि ए (निवासी  
 अभियन्ता)  
 re- 1 पुन-  
 2 प्रति-  
 Re (rhenium) Chem रे (वाष्पातु)  
 reabsorption = resorption  
 reach vb पहुँचना  
 reactance Phys 1 प्रबाधा f.  
 2 प्रतिकार्यता f  
 reactant = factor Chem प्रतिकारक =  
 कारक m  
 reacting gases प्रतिकारी गैसें  
 reaction 1 प्रतिक्रिया f  
 response प्रतिकार  
 2 Chem प्रतिक्रिया f  
 give the water an alkaline reac-  
 tion पानी में क्षारिय प्रतिक्रिया उत्पन्न  
 करना  
 reactional borderline (dimorphous)  
 leprosy प्रतिक्रियात्मक मीमान्त (उभयरूप)  
 कुष्ठ  
 reactional lepromatous leprosy प्रति-  
 क्रियात्मक कुष्ठकुष्ठदीय कुष्ठ  
 reactional phase Med (of leprosy)  
 प्रतिक्रियावस्था  
 reactional tuberculoid leprosy प्रति-  
 क्रियात्मक ककुदीय कुष्ठ  
 reactionary adj 1 प्रतिक्रियाशील  
 2 प्रतिक्रियावादी (इन्)  
 reaction coil Phys प्रतिक्रिया-कुण्डल  
 reaction of immunity प्रतीकारित्व-प्रति-  
 क्रिया  
 reaction of the axis of rotation Math  
 परिभ्रमण-क्षेप की प्रतिक्रिया  
 reaction order प्रतिक्रिया-वर्ग  
 reaction pattern प्रतिक्रिया कलाप (for  
 explanation see action pattern)  
 reaction rim Petrog प्रतिक्रिया-प्रान्त  
 reaction time Psychol प्रतिक्रिया-काल  
 reaction time experiment Psychol  
 प्रतिक्रिया काल-सपरीक्षा  
 reaction turbine Rly. प्रतिक्रिया-चरीवर्त  
 reactivation पुनःकर्मण्यन n  
 reactive adj 1 प्रतिक्रियाशील  
 2 Elec. (possessing reactance) प्रवाधी  
 (-र्यू)

reactive coil = reactor Elec प्रवाधी  
 कुण्डल  
 reactive current Elec प्रतिकारी वाह  
 (active current कारी वाह)  
 reactivity प्रतिक्रियाशीलता f  
 reactor Phys प्रवाधक m  
 = choke coil प्रतिकारी कुण्डल n  
 read vb पढ़ना, वाचना, वाचन  
 reader 1 वाचक m  
 2 पाठपुस्तक (Dist textbook पाठ्यपुस्तक),  
 पुस्तक n  
 3 Educ (in a university) प्रवाचक m  
 (see teacher)  
 4 (in a court) प्रस्तुतकार m  
 reader for burette द्रवमि-वाचक  
 reader for thermometer तापमान-वाचक  
 reader in surgery शल्य-प्रवाचक  
 reader to the Deputy Commissioner  
 मण्डलायुक्त का वाचक  
 readily 1 (with cheerful readiness)  
 सहर्ष  
 2 (with promptness) तुरन्त, (easily)  
 सरलता से, सरलतया  
 readily available सुलभ, सुप्राप्त  
 readily decomposed सरलतया विच्छेद  
 readily soluble सरलतया विलेय  
 readily soluble in water सरलतया जल-  
 विलेय  
 readiness उद्यतता f  
 willingness इच्छा  
 reading 1 वाचन n, पढ़ना, पढ़ाई  
 2 (of a rain gauge) वाचन n, यक m  
 3 (of a bill in a legislature) पठन n  
 (Const)  
 first reading प्रथम पठन (Const)  
 second reading द्वितीय पठन (Const)  
 third reading तृतीय पठन (Const)  
 reading a drawing Engin उद्देश वाचन  
 reading glass वाचन काच  
 reading lamp वाचन दीप  
 reading lens वाचन-वीक्ष  
 reading microscope वाचन-अण्वीक्ष  
 reading of motion Legislation प्रस्ताव-  
 पठन  
 reading room वाचनालय m  
 reading telescope वाचन दूरक्ष  
 readjust vb पुनःसमायोजन करना, पुनर्न्यव-  
 स्थापन  
 readjusted adj पुनःसमायोजित (Const),  
 पुनर्न्यवस्थापित  
 readjustment पुनःसमायोजन (Const),  
 पुनर्न्यवस्थापन n  
 readmission पुनःप्रवेश m

ready 1 सज्ज, प्रस्तुत, उद्यत, तय्यार  
 2 सय, तुरन्त, उपस्थित  
 ready and willing Law उद्यत और इच्छुक  
 ready cash सद्योरोक, उपस्थित रोक  
 ready for consideration विचारार्थ उद्यत  
 ready made adj निष्पन्न, पूर्वनिष्पन्न, पूर्व-  
 सज्जित, तय्यार, बनाया हुआ  
 ready-made business Com चलद्-व्यापार,  
 चलता व्यापार  
 ready-made clothing पूर्वनिष्पन्न परिधान,  
 तय्यार कपड़ा  
 ready made garments पूर्वसज्जित परि-  
 धेय, तय्यार कपड़े  
 ready-made goods निष्पन्न वस्तुएं  
 ready money = hard cash सद्योरोक m.  
 ready price सद्यो-मूल्य  
 ready purchase (as, of sterling) सद्य-  
 क्रय  
 ready reckoner सद्यो-गणक  
 ready reference सद्यो-निर्देश  
 ready sale (as, of sterling) सद्यो-विक्रय  
 reafforest vb पुनर्वनरोपण  
 reafforestation पुनर्वनरोपण n  
 reagent Chem प्रतिकर्तृ (-च) m.  
 reagent bottle Chem प्रतिकर्तृ-कूपी  
 reagent bottle stand Chem प्रतिकर्तृ कूपी-  
 स्थान  
 reagent label Chem प्रतिकर्तृ नामपत्र  
 real adj 1 वास्तविक, याथार्थिक, सत्य,  
 सच्चा, यथार्थ, तथ्य, वास्तव  
 2 Law वास्तविक, स्थावर-  
 real account = property account  
 वास्तविक लेखा, संपत्ति-लेखा  
 real action Law वास्तविक वाद, स्थावर-  
 वाद  
 real analysis Math वास्तविक विश्लेषण  
 real and adequate explanation वास्त-  
 विक और समुचित स्पष्टीकरण  
 real and cultured pearls वास्तवि  
 और संवर्धित (कृत्रिम) मोती  
 real and different Math वास्तविक और  
 भिन्न  
 real and equal वास्तविक और समान  
 real and personal estate वास्तविक और  
 वैयक्तिक संपदा, स्थावर और जगम संपदा  
 real assets Law वास्तविक परिसंपत्ति  
 स्थावर परिसंपत्ति  
 real capital वास्तविक पुंजी  
 real contract Law (respecting real  
 property) स्थावर संपिदा  
 real cost वास्तविक परित्यय  
 real cultivator वास्तविक खेतीहर  
 real danger वास्तविक भय

real definition *Logic* वास्तविक लक्षण  
 real economics याथार्थिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 real effects *Law* स्यावर परिमपत्ति  
 real estate *Law* स्यावर सपदा, वास्तविक सपदा  
 real estate broker स्यावर-सपदा मध्यग  
 real estate duty स्यावर-सपदा शुल्क  
 real exchange वास्तविक विनिमय  
 real fallacy *Logic* वास्तविक आभास, शाब्दिक आभास  
 real focus *Phys* वास्तव-नाभि  
 realgar 1 *Mineral* मन शिल *m*  
 2 = arsenic disulphide नेपाली द्वि-शुल्बेय  
 realgar orange = Dutch orange  
 realgar yellow = lemon yellow  
 real grievance वास्तविक कष्ट, वास्तविक परिवेदना  
 realign *vb* पुनरेकरेखण, पुन सरेखण  
 real image *Phys* वास्तविक प्रतिमूर्ति  
 real income वास्तविक आय  
 real injury *Law* वास्तविक क्षति  
 realise for all its derivatives and phrases see under realize  
 realism वास्तव-वाद, यथार्थवाद *m*  
 realist यथार्थवादी ( *न्* ) *m*  
 realistic *adj* याथार्थिक  
 realistic economics याथार्थिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 realistic method याथार्थिक रीति  
 reality *Psychol* वास्तवता, सत्यता *f*, याथार्थ्य, तथ्य *n*  
 realizability रोककरणीयता, प्राप्न्यता *f*  
 realizable *adj* *Com* रोककरणीय, प्राप्य  
 realization 1 *Com* (to convert into money) रोककरण *n*, प्राप्ति *f*  
 2 कार्यान्वित *f*  
 realization account रोककरण लेखा  
 realization of assets परिसपत् का रोककरण  
 realization of damages हानिपूर्ति प्राप्त करना  
 realization of property सपत्ति रोककरण  
 realization of taxes कर-ग्रहण *n* (ancient word)  
 realization statement रोककरण-विवरण  
 realize *vb* 1 अनुभव करना, समझना  
 2 (to convert into actual money) रोककरण  
 3 प्राप्त करना  
 4 कार्यान्वित करना  
 realized *adj* 1 रोककृत  
 2 प्राप्त

3 कार्यान्वित  
 realized in cash रोककृत  
 realizing *Com* रोककरण, प्रापण *n*  
 real labour वास्तविक श्रम  
 re-allotment पुनर्वण्टन *n*  
 re allotted *adj* पुनर्वण्टित  
 really वस्तुतः, वास्तव में  
 realm *Bioceog* (a terrestrial division consisting of one or more regions) देश *m*  
 real nature वास्तविक स्वरूप  
 real number *Math* वास्तविक भण्या  
 real or exchangeable value वास्तविक अथवा विनिमेय अर्हा  
 real or fancied grievances वास्तविक अथवा काल्पनिक परिवेदनाएँ  
 real part *Math* वास्तविक भाग  
 real party in interest *Law* हितवद् प्रधान पक्ष  
 real price वास्तविक मूल्य  
 real property *Law* वास्तविक सपत्ति, स्यावर सपत्ति  
 real proposition *Logic* वास्तविक प्रस्थापना  
 real representative *Law* (with respect to real property) स्यावर का प्रतिनिधि  
 real right *Law* (a right of property) स्यावर-अधिकार  
 real security *Law* स्यावर-प्रतिभूति  
 real servitude = landed servitude *Law* स्यावर-सुविधाभार  
 real significance वास्तविक प्रयोजन  
 real specific gravity *Phys* वास्तविक आपेक्षिक भार  
 real statute *Law* स्यावर का परिचयिम  
 real things *Law* स्यावर-वस्तुएँ  
 reality *Law* (real property) स्यावर-सपत्ति  
 real value वास्तविक अर्हा  
 real wages *Econ* वास्तविक श्रुति  
 real wrong *Law* (an injury to the freehold) स्यावर के प्रति अपकृत्य  
 ream (20 quenes of paper) विशी *f*  
 reamer *Mach* (finishing परिरूपण tools for enlarging or shaping a hole—Web A tool used to enlarge a hole and bring it to a shape the counterpart of the tool—Audels Mech Dict) परिछिद्रक *m*  
 reap *vb* अमिलवन, काटना  
 reaper अमिलवक *m*, लवैया, कटैया  
 reaping *Agric* अमिलवन *n* (from पाणिनि), काटना (see mowing)

reappear *vb* 1 *Law* पुनरपस्थित होना  
 2 (as, a precipitate) पुनराविभूत होना  
 appear आविभूत होना  
 disappear लुप्त होना  
 reappointed *adj* पुनर्नियुक्त  
 reappointment पुनर्नियुक्ति *f* (Const)  
 reemployment पुनर्मेवायुक्ति  
 reappropriation पुनर्विनियोजन *n*  
 reappropriation and surrender पुनर्विनियोजन और अर्पण  
 reappropriation of funds निधियों का पुनर्विनियोजन  
 reappropriation statement पुनर्विनियोजन विवरण  
 rear *adj* पश्च, पिछला  
 rear *vb* (to breed and raise) अभिपोषण  
 rear admiral (Royal Navy) नौपति *m*  
 rear axle पश्चाक्षदण्ड  
 rear files cover *Drill* पृष्ठत समान्तम्  
 rear fours cover *Drill* पृष्ठतश्चतुष्टय समान्तम्  
 rear guard *Mil* पाणि रक्षी  
 rearing tank अभिपोषण-तडाग  
 rearmost *adj* पश्चतम, सप्त से पिछला  
 rearrange *vb* पुनर्विन्यास करना  
 rearranged *adj* पुनर्विन्यस्त  
 rearrangement पुनर्विन्यास *m*, पुनारचना *f* (used in Marathi)  
 rearranging पुनर्विन्यसन *n*  
 re arrest *vb* *Law* पुन प्रग्रहण, फिर से पकड़ना  
 reason 1 *Logic* हेतु *m*  
 Dist cause कारण  
 2 हेतु *m*, कारण *n*  
 by reason of के कारण से (Const)  
 for any special reason किसी भी विशेष कारण से  
 good and sufficient reason समुचित और पर्याप्त कारण  
 reasonable *adj* युक्तियुक्त (Const), युक्तिसंगत, युक्त, समत, यथोचित, उचित  
 reasonable and ordinary care, skill and diligence युक्तियुक्त एवं सामान्य अवेक्षा, नैपुण्य और समवेक्षा  
 reasonable and proper care and caution युक्तियुक्त और उचित अवेक्षा एवं समवधान  
 reasonable assistance युक्तियुक्त सहायता  
 reasonable belief युक्तियुक्त विरवास  
 reasonable care युक्तियुक्त अवेक्षा  
 reasonable cause युक्तियुक्त कारण

probable cause सभाव्य कारण  
 reasonable cause for remand प्रति-  
 प्रेषण के लिए युक्तियुक्त कारण  
 reasonable certainty युक्तियुक्त निश्चय  
 reasonable chance युक्तियुक्त सभावना  
 reasonable charges युक्तियुक्त प्रभार  
 reasonable compensation यथोचित प्रति-  
 कर  
 reasonable conduct युक्तिमगत आचरण  
 reasonable custom युक्तिसंगत रूढ़ि  
 reasonable danger युक्तियुक्त भय  
 reasonable diligence यथोचित समवेक्षा  
 reasonable direction युक्तिसंगत निदेश  
 reasonable doubt युक्तियुक्त संदेह  
 reasonable efforts यथोचित प्रयत्न  
 reasonable enquiry यथोचित परिच्छा  
 reasonable expenses यथोचित व्यय  
 reasonable facilities यथोचित सुविधाएँ  
 reasonable fine यथोचित दण्ड  
 reasonable ground for apprehend-  
 ing आशंका करने का युक्तियुक्त आधार  
 (कारण)  
 reasonable ground of suspicion सशय  
 का युक्तियुक्त आधार (कारण)  
 reasonable hours यथोचित समय  
 reasonable inference युक्तियुक्त अनुमान  
 reasonable inspection यथोचित निरीक्षण  
 reasonable measures युक्तियुक्त उपाय  
 reasonable men विवेकशील  
 reasonable mind विवेकबुद्धि f  
 reasonable notice यथोचित सूचना  
 reasonable opportunity यथोचित अव-  
 सर  
 reasonable period यथोचित अवधि  
 reasonable possibility यथोचित शक्यता  
 reasonable powers युक्तियुक्त शक्तियाँ  
 reasonable precaution यथोचित पूर्वोपाय,  
 यथोचित पूर्ववधान  
 reasonable proof युक्तियुक्त प्रमाण  
 reasonable relaxation युक्तियुक्त विश्राम  
 reasonable safety यथोचित सुरक्षा  
 reasonable speed यथोचित वेग  
 reasonable sum of money उचित धन-  
 राशि  
 reasonable support उचित भरण-पोषण  
 reasonable suspicion युक्तियुक्त सशय  
 reasonable terms युक्तियुक्त निबन्धन  
 reasonable time यथोचित समय  
 reasonable use यथोचित उपयोग  
 reasonably पर्याप्त, युक्ति, यथोचित रूप  
 में (Const)  
 reasonably accurate statistics पर्याप्त  
 परिशुद्ध आंकड़े

reasonably certain पर्याप्त निश्चित  
 reasonably convenient पर्याप्त सुविधा-  
 जनक  
 reasonably safe and convenient for  
 travellers यात्रियों के लिए पर्याप्त सुरक्षित  
 और सुविधाजनक  
 reasonably satisfied पर्याप्त समाधान कर  
 लिया  
 reasoning 1 *Logia* तर्क m  
 2 तर्क करना  
 reasoning by analogy सादृश्य से तर्क  
 करना  
 reason of state (the cause given in  
 explanation of a political action)  
 राष्ट्र हेतु  
 reasons beyond his control अपने वश के  
 बाहर कारण  
 reasons for dishonour अनादरण के  
 कारण  
 reason to believe सप्रमाण विश्वास होना,  
 विश्वास करने के लिए प्रमाण (कारण) होना  
 reason to know सप्रमाण जानना, जानने  
 का कारण  
 reassemble vb पुन समवेत होना (Const)  
 reassembly पुन समवाय m (Const)  
 reassess vb पुन निर्धारण  
 reassessed adj पुन निर्धारित  
 reassessment पुन निर्धारण n  
 reassorted adj पुन पृथक्कृत  
 reassurance *Insurance* पुनराशोप m  
 reattached adj पुनर्योजित  
 reattest vb पुनरभिप्रमाणन  
 reauction पुन क्रोशविक्रय m  
 Reaumur *Phys* (thermometer scale  
 0°R 80°R) अशीतिक m (0°A 80°A)  
 Reaumur scale अशीतिक श्रेणी  
 Reaumur thermometer अशीतिक-ताप-  
 मान  
 rebagging पुन स्यूना n, फिर से बोरी में  
 भरना  
 rebate n *Com* अवहार m  
*Dist* discount अपहार  
 rebate vb *Com* अवहार देना, अवहरण  
 rebate delivery अवहार-प्रदान  
 rebate of interest वृद्धि (व्याज) का अवहार  
 rebate on a bill *Com* विपत्र अवहार  
 rebellion विद्रोह m (see coup d'état)  
 rebellious mob विद्रोही भीड़, विद्रोही जन-  
 घटा  
 reboundmeter प्रतिस्कन्दमान m  
 rebooking *Rly* पुन परिक्रमण n, दुबारा  
 टिकट लेना  
 re-bottling पुन कूपीभरण n

Reboulia = *Asterella Bot* (Lat *aster* +  
*ella* dim ending) तारिका-प्रजाति  
 rebound vb *Phys* (spring back) प्रति-  
 स्कन्दन  
 rebound n प्रतिस्कन्द m  
 resilience प्रत्यास्कन्दन  
 rebounder प्रतिस्कन्दक m  
 rebroadcast = relay broadcast vb  
*Radio* पुन प्रसारण  
 rebuff vb धुत्कार देना  
 rebuild vb पुन निर्माण करना  
 rebuke vb निर्देशन, धमकाना  
 reburning *Forestry* पुनर्दहन n  
 reburning of the unburnt pieces  
 जलमय खण्डों का पुनर्दहन  
 rebut vb *Law* खण्डन  
 rebuttable presumption *Law* खण्ड्य  
 धारणा  
 rebuttal *Law* खण्डन n  
 rebuttal evidence *Law* खण्डन साक्ष्य  
 rebutted adj खण्डित  
 rebutter *Law* (the answer of a defen-  
 dant in matter of fact to a plain-  
 tiff's rejoinder) खण्डनोत्तर n (see  
 answer)  
 rebutting evidence *Law* खण्डनकारी  
 साक्ष्य  
 rebutting testimony *Law* खण्डनकारी  
 मौखिक साक्ष्य  
 recalculation पुनर्गणना f  
 recalesce *Phys* (to liberate heat sud-  
 denly) सहसा ऊष्मोत्सर्जन  
 recalcence *Phys* सहसा ऊष्मोत्सर्ग m  
 recalcenscent adj *Phys* सहसा ऊष्मोत्सर्गी  
 (इन्)  
 recall vb 1 प्रत्याह्वान, प्रत्यावर्तन, प्रत्यानयन  
 2 *Psychol* (to revive in memory)  
 प्रत्यास्मरण  
 recalled adj प्रत्याहृत, प्रत्यावर्तित, प्रत्या-  
 नीत  
 recall from leave छुट्टी से बुलाना  
 recapitulate vb संक्षेपावृत्ति करना  
 recapitulation *Educ* 1 संक्षेपावृत्ति f  
 2 पूर्वावृत्ति f, पूर्ववर्तन n (see applica-  
 tion)  
 3 *Biol* पूर्वजन्यावर्तन n  
 recapitulation theory *Biol* (the tho-  
 ry that an organism passes  
 through successive stages resem-  
 bling the series of ancestral types  
 from which it has descended) पूर्व-  
 जन्यावर्तन-वाद पूर्ववर्तन-वाद  
 recaption *Law* 1 (the act of retaking,

as of one who has escaped after arrest) पुनःप्रग्रहण *n*  
 2 (the peaceable retaking of one's own goods, chattels, wife or children from one who has taken and wrongfully detains them) पुनःग्रहण *n*  
 recarburization पुनःप्रागायण *n*  
 recast *vb* फिर से डालना  
 recede *vb* पश्चात्सरण, प्रतिसरण, पीछे हटना  
 retreat निवर्तन  
 retire निवृत्त होना  
 recede प्रयत्न होना  
 withdraw प्रत्याहरण  
 receipt *n*, प्राप्ति *f* (Const), पावती  
 receipt *vb* प्राप्त्यकन  
 receipt and delivery प्राप्ति और प्रदान,  
 प्राप्ति और दाति  
 Receipt and Despatch Clerk प्राप्ति और प्रेषण लिपिक  
 receipt and despatch register प्राप्ति तथा प्रेषण पञ्जी  
 receipt and disbursement प्राप्ति और संवितरण  
 receipt and distribution प्राप्ति और वितरण  
 receipt and expenditure account प्राप्ति तथा व्यय लेखा  
 receipt and issue प्राप्ति और निर्गम, आगम तथा निर्गम  
 receipt and issue branch प्राप्ति और निर्गम शाखा  
 receipt and issue section प्राप्ति और निर्गम अनुभाग  
 receipt and payment प्राप्ति और शोधन, पावती और देना  
 receipt and payment sides प्राप्ति और शोधन पार्श्व  
 receipt and refund of passport fee पारपत्र-शुल्क की प्राप्ति और प्रत्यर्पण  
 receipt book प्राप्ति पुस्तक  
 receipt clerk प्राप्ति-लिपिक  
 receipt deliverer प्राप्ति प्रदाता  
 receipt diary प्राप्ति-दिनदिनी  
 receipted *adj* प्राप्त्यकित  
 receipted bill प्राप्त्यकित देयक  
 receipt in full पूरी प्राप्ति  
 receipt, issue and expenses voucher प्राप्ति, निर्गम और व्यय प्रमाणक  
 receipt memoranda प्राप्ति ज्ञापन  
 receipt of assets परिसंपत्ति की प्राप्ति  
 receipt of notice सूचना प्राप्ति  
 receptor *Law* (one who receipts, as bailee for property taken by

the sheriff) उपनिहिती (स्व) *m*  
 receipt register प्राप्ति-पञ्जी  
 receipts and expenditure प्राप्ति और व्यय, साध-व्यय  
 receipts and issues प्राप्ति और निर्गम  
 receipts and outgoings आगामी तथा बहिर्गामी धन, प्राप्ति और व्यय  
 receipts arising from business व्यापार से उत्पन्न प्राप्ति  
 receipt side प्राप्ति पार्श्व  
 receipt slip प्राप्ति पर्ण  
 receipt stamp प्राप्ति मुद्राक  
 receipt voucher प्राप्ति-प्रमाणक  
 receipt writer प्राप्ति-लेखक  
 receivable *adj* प्राप्य  
 receive *vb* 1 प्राप्त करना, प्रापण, पाना  
 2 (to receive a thing offered) प्रतिग्रहण, आदान, उपादान  
 received *adj* प्राप्त, पाया  
 received and retained प्राप्त और प्रतिष्ठित  
 received in full and final payment पूरा पूरा चुकता पाया, पूर्णतः राशि प्राप्त हुई  
 receive in evidence साक्ष्य में लेना, साक्ष्य-रूप में लेना  
 receiver 1 *Law* आदाता (-तृ), प्रापक *m*.  
 2 आदाता (तृ) *m*  
 fractional distillation receiver प्रमाणश आसवन आदाता  
 3 (of a telephone) श्रावित्र *n*  
 receiver and despatcher प्रापक और प्रेषक  
 receiver of stolen property *Law* चुराई संपत्ति का आदाता  
 receiver pendente lite *Law* वादकालीन आदाता  
 receiver rest = cradle (of a telephone) आश्रय *m*  
 receiving *n*, प्रापण *n*, प्राप्त करना, आदान *n*  
 receiving *adj*, प्रापण-, आदान-, आदातृ-  
 receiving aerial *Phys* आदान-प्राप्तनु  
 receiving apparatus आदान-साधित्र  
 receiving attention ध्यान दिया जा रहा है  
 receiving channel प्राप्ति-मार्ग  
 receiving department प्रापक विभाग  
 receiving jail प्रापक कारागार  
 receiving note *Com* (a document signed by shippers requesting the chief officer of a ship to receive on board specified goods) प्रापण-पत्र  
 receiving office प्रापण-कार्यालय  
 receiving officer प्रापण अधिकारी

receiving order *Law* प्रापण आदेश  
 receiving set = radio receiver  
 receiving station *Radio* आदान स्थान  
 receiving stolen goods चोरी की वस्तु लेना  
 recens *Med* अभिनव  
 recent *adj* अभिनव, नया नया, नया, अभी का  
 Recent *adj* *Geol* अभिनव  
 recent advances नई प्रगति  
 recent alluvial deposits अभिनव जलोढ़ निक्षेप  
 Recent alluvium *Geol* अभिनव जलोढ़  
 recently born babies अभिनवजात शिशु  
 Cf newly born babies नवजात शिशु  
 recent manufacture अभिनव निर्माण, अभी का बना हुआ  
 recent occurrence अभिनव घटना, अभी की घटना  
 Recent period = Diluvial period  
 recent work अभिनव कार्य  
 receptacle 1 (any container) आधान, पात्र *n*  
 2 (of foodgrains) धान्याशय *m*  
 3 *Bot* a stoma पोनाक्ष *m* (*Germ Knospengrund*)  
 b (an intercellular cavity containing oil, resin, or other secretion products) ग्रह *m*  
 c बिन्दु *r*  
 receptaculum chyl = cisterna chyl  
 receptaculum ovarum *Zool* अण्डाधान *n*  
 receptaculum seminis *Zool* रताधान *n*  
 (cf रेत- in रेतज MBh)  
 reception 1 प्राप्ति *f* (Const)  
 2 स्वागत *n*  
 3 *Radio* आदान *n*  
 4 (of a refugee in a camp) प्रवेश *m*  
 receptionist (when he is a male) स्वागतकर्ता (तृ) *m*-, (when she is a lady) स्वागतकर्त्री *f*  
 reception line *Bly* आदान-पथ  
 reception of the lunatic उन्मत्त का प्रवेशन  
 reception order (for the reception into an asylum of a lunatic) प्रवेशन-आदेश  
 reception siding *Bly* आदान-पथिका  
 -receptive -प्राही (स्व)  
 receptive organ *Bot* आदायी अंग  
 receptive spot *Bot* आदान-प्रदेश *m*.  
 receptive surface *Bot*, *Zool* आदायी तल

receptivity ग्रहीता *f*

receptor 1 प्रापक *m*

2 *Zool* आदाता (तु) *m*

receptor -ग्राही (इन्), -ग्रहीता, -आदाता (तु)

receptor cell *Physiol* आदातृ-कोश

receptor organ *Zool* आदातृ अंग, ग्राही अंग

receptor patches *Zool* आदातृ-सिंघ

receptor region *Bot* आदाता प्रदेश

receptrix *Law* (a female receiver) आदात्री, प्रापिका *f*

recess 1 विश्रान्ति *f*, विश्रामकाल, अस्पाव-काश *m*

2 *Surv* (period during which no field work is done) क्षेत्रावकाश *m*

3 *Mach* गुहा *f*

built recess (for storing money) भित्ति-कूप

recession 1 प्रतिसार *m*

2 *Astron* पश्चाद्यन *n*

recessional moraine प्रतिसारी हिमोढ़

recessive *adj* (as, character) *Biol* अधोभावी, पश्चापसारी (इन्)

dominant अधिभावी

recessive character *Zool* पश्चापसारी गुण

recharge *vb* पुनः प्रभरण

Rechna Doab *Geog* (between the Chenab and the Ravi in the Punjab) मद्देश *m*

recidivism (relapse, specif, *Criminol*, a falling back or relapse into prior criminal habits) प्रत्यावर्तिता *f*

recidivist प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्) *m*

recipe *Med* योग *m*

recipient *n* प्रापक *m*, पाने वाला

recipient administration प्रापक प्रशासन

recipient area प्रापक क्षेत्र

recipient of a letter पत्र पाने वाला, पत्र-प्रापक

reciprocal *adj* 1 (mutual) परस्पर, अन्योन्य, पारस्परिक, प्रति-

2 *Math* व्युत्क्रम

reciprocal *n* *Math* ( $\frac{1}{5}$  is r of  $\frac{5}{1}$ , i.e. inverted) व्युत्क्रम *m*

reciprocal arrangement परस्पर प्रबन्ध

reciprocal basis पारस्परिक आधार

reciprocal cone *Math* व्युत्क्रम शंकु

reciprocal constraint *Phys* प्रति-निबाध

reciprocal cross प्रति-सकर

reciprocal demand *Econ* परस्पर अभि-याचन, अन्योन्य अभियाचन

reciprocal effect व्युत्क्रम प्रभाव

reciprocal equation *Math* व्युत्क्रम समी-कार

reciprocal fees प्रति-शुल्क

reciprocal firing अन्योन्य गोलीबालन

reciprocal levelling *Surv* व्युत्क्रम सन्तलन

reciprocal promise *Law* परस्पर-वचन, प्रति-प्रतिज्ञा

reciprocal proportion *Math* व्युत्क्रम-अनुपात

reciprocal registration पारस्परिक पञ्जी-यन, प्रति-पञ्जीयन

reciprocal service पारस्परिक सेवा

reciprocal spiral *Geom* व्युत्क्रम कुन्तल

reciprocal supply परस्पर-प्रदाय

reciprocal trade परस्पर-व्यापार

reciprocal treatment प्रतिव्यवहार, मिथो-व्यवहार

reciprocal treaty प्रति सन्धि

reciprocal will = mutual will *Law* पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र

reciprocate *vb* प्रतिदान

reciprocating engine *Mach* (piston moves to and fro) पश्चाग्रमुपली गन्त्र

reciprocating motion (motion to and fro) पश्चाग्र गति

reciprocation *Math* व्युत्क्रमण *n*

reciprocity *International Trade* पारस्पर्य *n*

recirculation पुनः परिवहन *n*

recital 1 प्रपठन *n*, पाठ करना

2 *Law* (the formal statement, or setting forth, of some related matter of fact in any deed or writing, as to explain the reasons for a transaction, to evidence the existence of facts, or in pleading, to introduce a positive allegation) तथ्यकथन *n*

recitation *Educ* पाठ *m*, पठन, प्रपठन *n* (ancient words, प्रपठन 'reciting aloud')

recite *vb* 1 प्रपठन, पाठ करना

2 *Law* तथ्यकथन

reckless *adj* अंधाधुंध

recklessly अविचारत, अंधाधुंध

recklessness अविचारिता, अविशुद्धकारिता *f*

reckon *vb* सगणना करना (Const), गिनना

reckoned *adj* सगणित

reckoner गणक *m*

reclaim *vb* 1 पुनरुद्ध्ययना करना

2 (to obtain) अभ्यापन

3 (to bring waste land under cultivation) कृष्यकरण, कृषियोग्य बनाना, उपादेयकरण

reclaimed land कृष्यकृत भूमि

reclamation (to bring waste land under cultivation) कृष्य-करण *n* (रूप = कृषियोग्य), कृषियोग्य बनाना, उपादेय-करण *n*

reclamation of land भूमि का कृष्यकरण, भूमि को कृषियोग्य बनाना

reclamation of waterlogged areas *Irrig* जलानुबिद्ध प्रदेशों को कृषियोग्य बनाना, जलानुबिद्ध प्रदेशों का कृष्यकरण

reclarified *adj* 1 पुनर्विमलीकृत

2 पुनः स्पष्टीकृत

reclassification पुनर्वर्गीकरण *n*

reclassified *adj* पुनर्वर्गीकृत

recluse सन्यासी (इन्) *m*

reclusion (imprisonment esp when solitary) एकान्तावेष *m*

recognise see under recognize

recognition 1 अभिज्ञान *n* (Const.), पह-चानना

2 प्रस्वीकरण *n*, मान्यता देना

3 *Psychol* अभिज्ञान *n*

recognition mark *Zool* अभिज्ञान-चिह्न

recognition of belligerency युद्धावस्था का प्रस्वीकरण

recognizable *adj* 1 अभिज्ञेय

2 स्पष्ट

recognizable law अभिज्ञेय निबन्ध

recognizance 1 *Law* (an obligation of record entered into before some court of record or magistrate duly authorized) विबन्धन *m*

2 अभिज्ञान *n*

recognize *vb* 1 अभिज्ञान, पहचानना

2 प्रस्वीकार करना, प्रस्वीकरण, मान्यता देना

recognized *adj* 1 अभिज्ञात (Const)

2 प्रस्वीकृत, मान्यता-प्राप्त

recognized agent प्रस्वीकृत अधिकर्ता

recognized agent of landlord भूस्वामी का प्रस्वीकृत अधिकर्ता

recognized bank प्रस्वीकृत अधिकोष

recognized by Government शासन-प्रस्वीकृत

recognized by law विधि प्रस्वीकृत

recognized language प्रस्वीकृत भाषा

recognized local bodies प्रस्वीकृत स्थानीय निकाय

recognized maker प्रस्वीकृत निर्माता



recognized medical attendant प्रस्वीकृत चिकित्सक  
 recognized medical institution प्र-  
 स्वीकृत वैद्यकीय संस्था  
 recognized medical qualifications  
 प्रस्वीकृत वैद्यकीय क्वालिफिकेशन  
 recognized physician प्रस्वीकृत चिकित्सक  
 recognized policy or custom प्रस्वीकृत  
 नीति अथवा रूढ़ि  
 recognized private practitioner प्र-  
 स्वीकृत शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 recognized route Geog अभिज्ञात मार्ग  
 recognized school प्रस्वीकृत पाठशाला,  
 सामान्यतया पाठशाला  
 recognized standard method of exa-  
 mination प्रस्वीकृत प्रमाप-परीक्षण रीति  
 recognized stores प्रस्वीकृत सप्लाईगार  
 recognized trade mark प्रस्वीकृत व्यापार-  
 चिह्न  
 recognized trade union प्रस्वीकृत कार्मिक-  
 संघ  
 recognized university प्रस्वीकृत विश्व-  
 विद्यालय  
 recognized veterinary college प्रस्वी-  
 कृत पशुचिकित्सा-महाविद्यालय  
 recoil *vb* 1 प्रत्याघटन  
 2 *Bot* प्रतिकुण्डलन  
 recoil *n* 1 प्रत्याघटका, धक्का *f*  
 2 (of a gun) *Mil* प्रत्याघटका *f*  
 recoil atom *Physical Chem* प्रत्याघटका-  
 परमाणु  
 recoiled *adj* (as, a gun) प्रत्याघटित  
 recoil kick *Phys* प्रत्याघटन-प्रहार  
 recoilless *adj* धक्काहीन  
 recoil stresses धक्का-प्रत्याबल  
 recollection *Psychol* प्रतिस्मरण *n*  
 retention धारणा, धारण  
 remember स्मरण  
 recognition अभिज्ञान  
 recolonization *Ecol* पुनर्मण्डलन *n*  
 recolonized *adj* *Ecol* पुनर्मण्डलित  
 recombination पुन संयोजन *n*  
 recombination of white light *Phys*  
 श्वेत-प्रकाश का पुन संयोजन  
 recommend *vb* अभिस्ताव करना  
 recommendation अभिस्ताव *m*  
 recommendation of the head of a  
 department विभागाध्यक्ष का अभिस्ताव  
 recommended *adj* अभिस्तावित  
 recommender अभिस्तावक *m*  
 recommend for commission आयोग  
 के लिए अभिस्ताव करना  
 recommitment पुनरुपार्पण *n*.

recompense प्रतिपूर्ति *f*, प्रतिदान *n* (fr  
 Bangali)  
 recomposition *Printing* पुनरक्षायोजन,  
 पुनर्योजन *n*  
 reconcile *vb* समाधान करना  
 reconcile a discrepancy विभेद का समा-  
 धान करना  
 reconciled *adj* समाहित  
 reconcilable *adj* समाधेय  
 reconciliation समाधान *n*  
 bank reconciliation statement अधि-  
 कोष-समाधान विवरण  
 reconciliation board समाधान-मण्डल  
 reconciliation of debt ऋण-समाधान  
 reconciliation of discrepancies विभेद-  
 समाधान, विभेदों का समाधान  
 reconciliation statement *Accounting*  
 समाधान-विवरण  
 reconciliation work समाधान कार्य  
 recondite phrases दुर्घोष पदावलि  
 recondition *vb* प्रत्यवस्थापन, पुनर्नवन  
 reconditioned *adj* प्रत्यवस्थापित  
 reconditioning प्रत्यवस्थापन, पुनर्नवन *n*  
 re-conferment पुन प्रदान *n*, फिर से देना  
 reconnaissance *Mil* 1 भूमीक्षण *n*  
 2 भूमीक्षण *n*  
 reconnaissance survey *Rly* भूमीक्षण *n*  
 reconnoitre *vb* *Mil* पूर्वक्षण  
 reconsider *vb* पुनर्विचार करना (Const)  
 reconsideration पुनर्विचार, पुनर्विमर्श *m*  
 reconstitute *vb* 1 पुन संस्थापन, पुनर्गठित  
 करना  
 2 (to restore to the constitution of,  
 as dehydrated vegetables, etc by  
 treatment with water) पुनर्जलीयन  
 reconstituted *adj* 1 पुन संस्थापित, पुन-  
 र्गठित  
 2 पुनर्जलीयित  
 reconstituted milk पुनर्जलीयित दूध  
 reconstitution पुन संस्थापन *n*, पुनर्गठन  
 (Const)  
 reconstruction 1 पुनर्निर्माण *n*.  
 2 *Paleontol* पुनर्निर्माण *n*  
 reconstruction fund committee पुन-  
 निर्माण निधि-समिति  
 reconstruction loan पुनर्निर्माण-उधार  
 reconstruction of a company समवाय-  
 पुनर्निर्माण  
 recontrol *Econ* पुनर्नियन्त्रण *n*  
 reconvention *Law* (a cross demand,  
 a cross action by the defendant  
 against the plaintiff before the same  
 judge) प्रतियाचना *f*, प्रति-वाद *m*.

reconversion पुनारूपान्तरण *n* (by san-  
 dhi पुनर changes to पुन before र)  
 reconvey *vb* *Law* (to transfer back  
 to a former owner, as an estate)  
 प्रतिहस्तान्तरण, लौटा देना  
 reconveyance *Law* प्रतिहस्तान्तरण  
 record *n* 1 अभिलेख *m* (Const) (cf  
 अभिलेखित 'a written document' in  
 गान्धर्व-व्यकरण)  
 court of record अभिलेख न्यायालय  
 (Const)  
 debt of record अभिलेखसिद्ध ऋण  
 matter of record अभिलेखसाध्य विषय  
 2 (of a gramophone) डिस्क *m*  
 record *vb* अभिलेखन करना  
 place on record अभिलेखित करना,  
 अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 record a document लेख का अभिलेखन  
 करना  
 record at length सविस्तर लिखना  
 record a vote of thanks धन्यवाद प्रस्ताव  
 पारण करना  
 record book अभिलेख पुस्तक  
 record branch अभिलेख-शाखा  
 record clerk अभिलेख लिपिक  
 record compilation अभिलेख-संकलन  
 recorded *adj* अभिलेखित  
 recorded co sharer *Law* अभिलेखित  
 सहशरीक  
 recorded file अभिलेखित नस्ती  
 recorded landholder अभिलेखित भूमि  
 धारी  
 recorded population अभिलेखित जन-  
 संख्या  
 recorded possession *Law* अभिलेखित  
 धारण  
 recorded proceedings अभिलेखित कार्य  
 बाही  
 recorded proprietor अभिलेखित अधि-  
 स्वामी  
 recorded sharer अभिलेखित शरीक  
 recorded weight अभिलेखित भार  
 record elimination register अभिलेख-  
 निरसन-पञ्जी  
 recorder 1 (one who records) अभि-  
 लेखक *m*  
 2 (recordkeeper) अभिलेखपाल *m*  
 3 अभिलेखित्र *n*  
 record establishment अभिलेख-स्थापना  
 record evidence साक्ष्य अभिलेखित करना  
 record his views अपने विचार अभि-  
 लिखित करना  
 recording अभिलेखन *n* (Const)

recording and reproduction (of sound) अभिलेखन और पुनरुद्धारण  
 recording officer अभिलेखन अधिकारी  
 recording of numbers *Statistics* संख्या-भिलेखन  
 recording of sound ध्वनि अभिलेखन  
 recording of stoppages रोध-अभिलेखन  
 recording thermometer अभिलेखन-तापमान  
 record in writing लेखबद्ध करना, अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 record judgment निर्णय लिखना, निर्णय-अभिलेखन  
 record-keeper अभिलेख-पाल *m*  
 record-keeping अभिलेख रखना, अभिलेख-पालन  
 record note अभिलेख टिप्पण  
 record of accuser's examination अभियोक्ता की परीक्षा का अभिलेख  
 record of age आयु-अभिलेख  
 record of evidence साक्ष्य का अभिलेख  
 record office अभिलेखागार  
 record of landed property भू संपत्ति का अभिलेख  
 record of papers पत्र-अभिलेख  
 record of relationship संबंध-अभिलेख  
 record of rights अधिकार अभिलेख (Const)  
 record of rights notices अधिकार-अभिलेख-सूचना  
 record of rights of communal rights सामुदायिक अधिकार-अभिलेख  
 record of rights of superior holders प्रकृष्ट धारियों का अधिकार-अभिलेख  
 record of service सेवा-अभिलेख  
 record of the accused अभियुक्त का अभिलेख  
 record order अभिलेख-आदेश  
 record pass book (the word 'pass' has the meaning of 'dak', as it is in fact the Record Dak Book intended for sending the records from one section or office to another) अभिलेख-डाक-पुस्तक  
 record rack अभिलेख-निलय  
 record reasons in writing कारण अभिलेखबद्ध करना  
 record-room अभिलेख-कोष्ठ, अभिलेखागार  
 record room officer अभिलेख-कोष्ठ-अधिकारी  
 record room receipt अभिलेख-कोष्ठ-प्राप्ति  
 record-room register अभिलेख कोष्ठ-पंजी  
 records book अभिलेख-पुस्तक  
 records in transit मार्गस्थ अभिलेख

records of rights *see* record of rights  
 record sorter अभिलेख-पृथक्कर्ता  
 records received प्राप्त अभिलेख  
 records room अभिलेख कोष्ठ  
 records submitted उपस्थापित अभिलेख  
 record staff अभिलेख कर्मचारी  
 record supplier अभिलेख-प्रदायक  
 record typewriter अभिलेख-मुद्रलिख  
 recoup *vb* 1 *Law* (to keep back rightfully so as to diminish a sum due, to deduct) प्रतिकर्तन  
 2 (to compensate for loss ) पूर्ति करना  
 recoup = recoupment पूर्ति *f*  
 recouping of expenditure व्यय-पूर्ति  
 recoupment 1 *Law* प्रतिकर्तन *n*  
 2 पूर्ति *f*  
 counterclaim प्रति-अभ्यर्थना  
 recoupment of permanent advance form स्थायि-अग्रिम पूर्ति प्रपत्र  
 recoupment of the advance अग्रिम की पूर्ति  
 recourse उपाश्रयण *n*, उपाश्रय *m*, सहारा  
 have recourse to any court न्यायालय का उपाश्रय लेना, न्यायालय का सहारा लेना  
 recover *vb* 1 प्रत्यादान, लेना  
 2 रोगमोचन, समुत्थान, आरोग्यलभन, आरोग्य प्राप्त करना, स्वस्थ होना  
 recoverable *adj* प्रत्यादेय  
 recoverable loan प्रत्यादेय उधार  
 recovered *adj* 1 *Com* प्रत्यादत्त (taken back)  
 2 रोगमुक्त, लब्धारोग्य, समुत्थित, स्वस्थो-भूत  
 recovered and unrecovered लब्ध-रोग्य और अलब्धारोग्य  
 recovered criminal lunatics स्वस्थोभूत आपराधिक उन्मत्त  
 recoveries *Admin* प्रत्यादान *n*  
 recovery 1 *Com* प्रत्यादान *n*, लेना  
 2 रोगमुक्ति *f*, समुत्थान *n*, आरोग्यलाभ, उल्लास *m* (ancient word)  
 extraordinary power of recovery (of wheat) फिर से पनपने की असाधारण शक्ति  
 recovery by suit वाद द्वारा प्रत्यादान  
 recovery from pay वेतन से प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of claims अभ्यर्थनाओं का प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of cost परिण्यय प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of health स्वास्थ्य-लाभ  
 recovery of land भूमि प्रत्यादान

recovery of loans उधार प्रत्यादान  
 recovery of rent भाटक प्रत्यादान  
 recovery operations (recovery of abducted women) प्रत्यावर्तन-संकार्य  
 recreant 1 (cowardly, faint hearted) भीरु  
 2 (apostate) धमेत्यागी (*इन्*)  
 recreate *vb* (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment) विनोद करना, प्रतिमोद करना, प्रतिमोदन (*see* amuse)  
 recreation (implies a change of occupation for the sake of refreshment) विनोद, प्रतिमोद *m*, प्रतिमोदन *n* (*see* amusement)  
 recreation centre विनोद-केन्द्र  
 recreation club विनोद-गोष्ठीगृह  
 recrimination *Law* (a counter accusation) प्रत्यारोप *m*, प्रतिदोष लगाना  
 recruit *vb* भर्ती करना, (सैनिक-)आप्रवेशन  
 recruit *n* नवसैनिक *m*  
 recruit and annual training नवसैनिक और वार्षिक प्रशिक्षण  
 recruiter आप्रवेशक *m*, भर्ती करने वाला  
 recruiting allowance भर्ती का भत्ता, आप्रवेशन अधिदेय  
 recruiting district भर्ती का मण्डल  
 recruiting expenses भर्ती करने का व्यय  
 recruiting ground भर्ती का स्थान  
 recruiting officer भर्ती करने वाला अधिकारी, आप्रवेशन-अधिकारी  
 recruitment 1 आप्रवेशन *n*, भर्ती  
 2 *Forestry* *a* (those stems which come up into enumeration limits during an interval of time—*I F R*) नवागत *m*  
*b* नवरोहण *n*  
 recruitment drive भर्ती का आन्दोलन  
 recruitment of labour श्रमिकों की भर्ती  
 recruit training नवसैनिक प्रशिक्षण  
 recrystallization पुन स्फटन *n*  
 rectal गुद-  
 rectal examination गुद परीक्षण  
 rectal gill *Zool* गुद-क्लोम  
 rectal gland *Zool* गुद-ग्रन्थि  
 rectal spout *Zool* गुद-ओष्ठ  
 rectal temperature गुद-ताप  
 rectang = rectangle  
 rectangle *Geom* आयत *m*  
 rectangular *adj* *Math* आयताकार, आयत-  
 rectangular block *Phys* आयत-हटका  
 rectangular coordinates आयत-याम

rectangular diagram आयत चित्र  
 rectangular face Mineral आयताकार  
 सनीक  
 rectangular hyperbola आयत अधीन्द्र  
 rectangular metal date-stamp आयता-  
 कार धातवीय दिनाङ्क-मुद्रा  
 rectangular parallelepiped Math  
 आयताकार समान्तरांशिक  
 rectangular prism Phys आयत स्तम्भ  
 rectangular slot आयताकार विल  
 rectangular solid आयत सान्द्र  
 rectangulator आयतीयक *m*  
 recti *pl* of rectus  
 rectification 1 सशोधन, परिशोधन *n*  
 2 Geom (the determination of a  
 straight line equal in length to a  
 portion of a curve) चापनिश्चयन *n*  
 3 Elec एकदिश-करण *n*  
 rectification fund सशोधन-निधि  
 rectification of errors विभ्रम-संशोधन,  
 भूल ठीक करना  
 rectified *adj* 1 सशोधित, परिशोधित  
 2 Elec एकदिश  
 rectified current एकदिश वाह  
 rectified spirit सशोधित सुपव  
 Rectified Spirit Rules सशोधित सुपव-  
 नियम  
 rectified spirit series सशोधित सुपव-  
 माला  
 rectifier 1 (one who rectifies) सशोधक  
*m*  
 2 (an apparatus) संशोधित्र *n*  
 3 Elec (a device or apparatus for  
 making a current unidirectional)  
 एकदिशीयक, एकदिशकारी (इन्) *m*  
 4 Naut (an instrument for recti-  
 fying variations of the compass)  
 संशोधित्र *n*  
 rectify *vb* 1 सशोधन, परिशोधन, ठीक  
 करना  
 2 (to refine or purify esp by a pro-  
 cess of repeated distillation) )  
 सशोधन करना  
 3 Elec (to make a current unidirec-  
 tional) एकदिशीयन, एकदिश-करण  
 rectifying column Chem सशोधन-स्कम्भ  
 rectifying detector सशोधो उपलम्भक  
 rectifying circuit सशोधन-प्रविष्टि  
 rectifying valve एकदिश कपाट (एकदिश  
 unidirectional)  
 rectigraduous *adj* Zool ऋजुरोही  
 (इन्)  
 rectilinear = rectilinear *adj* ऋजुरेख,

ऋजुरेखीय  
 rectilinear figure ऋजुरेखा आकृति  
 rectilinear *adj* 1 ऋजुरेख, ऋजुरेखीय  
 2 (along the straight line) अन्वृजुरेख  
 rectilinear fissure Geog ऋजुरेख विद्र  
 rectilinear propagation ऋजुरेखा-गमन,  
 ऋजुरेख प्रचरण, ऋजुरेख प्रचारण  
 rectilinear propagation of light प्रकाश-  
 ऋजुरेखा-गमन  
 rectitude 1 आर्जव *n*  
 2 (correctness of judgment, proce-  
 dure or like) शुद्धता *f*  
 rector (the head of a university,  
 school or other teaching institution)  
 प्राचार्य *m*  
 rectrices = tail feathers  
 rectum Anat गुद *m*  
 rectus Anat ऋजुरेखी *f*  
 rectus abdominis Anat उदर-ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus inferior अधर ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus internus major Zool उपायसी  
 आन्तर ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus internus minor Zool कनीयसी  
 आन्तर ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus lateralis बाहिर्पार्श्व ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus medialis सामिर्मध्य ऋजुरेखी  
 rectus superior उत्तर-ऋजुरेखी  
 recumbent fold Geol शायी भञ्जन  
 recuperate *vb* पुनरापण  
 recuperation पुनरापण *f*  
 recuperator = regenerator Mach  
 पुनरापत्र = पुनर्जनित्र *n*  
 recur *vb* 1 प्रत्यावर्तन, आवर्तन, आवृत्त  
 होना, फिर से होना  
 2 Math आवृत्त होना  
 recurrent *adj* Anat (turning back in  
 a direction opposite to its former  
 course) प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्)  
 recurrent epidemics प्रत्यावर्ती व्यापकरोग  
 recurrent insanity प्रत्यावर्ती उन्मत्तता  
 recurrent laryngeal nerve Anat प्रत्या-  
 वर्ती धोषित्र चेता  
 recurrent lobe Zool प्रत्यावर्ती पालि  
 recurrent nerve Zool प्रत्यावर्ती चेता  
 recurrent nuisance Law प्रत्यावर्ती अनु-  
 यास  
 recurring *adj* आवर्ती (इन्), आवर्तक  
 (Const)  
 recurring charges आवर्ती प्रभार, आवर्ती  
 व्यय  
 recurring continued fraction Math  
 आवर्ती सतत मिश्र  
 recurring decimal Math आवर्ती दशमिक

recurring deposits आवर्ती निक्षेप  
 recurring entry आवर्ती प्रविष्टि  
 recurring expenditure आवर्ती व्यय  
 recurring income आवर्ती आय  
 recurring intervals आवर्ती अन्तराल  
 recurring item आवर्ती पद  
 recurring matter Printing आवर्ती मुद्रण-  
 सामग्री, बार बार आने वाली मुद्रणसामग्री  
 recurring period आवर्ती काल  
 recurring series Math आवर्ती श्रेणी  
 recurring sum आवर्ती राशि  
 recurvate *adj* प्रतिवर्तित  
 recurved *adj* प्रतिवर्तित  
 Recurvirostra Aves (genus of the avo-  
 cets) कर्षिकानी प्रजाति (कर्षिकानी occurs in  
 चरक)  
 recusant (one who refuses to comply  
 with some regulation or to conform  
 to some general practice) निराकर्ती  
 (च) *m*  
 red 1 रक्त, लाल  
 2 साम्यवादी (इन्) *m*  
 3 (one favouring revolutionary so-  
 cialism, an anarchist) क्रान्तिवादी (इन्)  
*m*  
 red algal genus रक्तान्यक-प्रजाति  
 red and blue macaw Zool. रक्त-नील  
 तालशुक  
 red and-green macaw रक्त-हरि तालशुक  
 red ant रक्त पिपीलिका, लाल चींटी  
 red-ash रक्त प्रभृज  
 red-backed shrike Aves रक्त-पृष्ठ लट्ठक  
 red bacteria रक्त शाकाणु  
 red bark रक्तवल्क *m*  
 red bear = snow bear Mamm हिम भ्रू  
 red-bearded bee-eater Aves शोण कूर्प  
 दिव्यक  
 red beet रक्त पालक  
 red berried mistletoe रक्तबदरी श्लेषक  
 red billed babbler Aves आरक्त मुख गुपिक  
 red-billed blue magpie Aves रक्त-बन्धु  
 पूर्णकूट  
 red-billed chough Aves रक्त चम्पु काक  
 red-billed crow-tit Aves महा-शुकानन  
 red-billed jay-thrush Aves महा-शुकानन  
 red blood cell रक्त रुधिर-कोशा  
 red blood corpuscle रक्त रुधिर-कोशा  
 red-blue रक्त-नील  
 red bodies Zool (similar in appearance  
 to red glands — PH I 279) रक्त काष  
 red-bone = red ochre रक्त गैरिक  
 redbreast, red robin (Erithacus robe-  
 cula) रक्त कुमारी *f*

red breasted goose *Aves* रक्तोरस्क हंस,  
कालहंस (कालहंस ancient word)  
red breasted hill partridge *Aves* रक्तो-  
रस्क गिरि-तित्तिर  
red-breasted merganser रक्त वक्षस कार-  
पटव  
red-breasted pied woodpecker *Aves*  
रक्तोरस्क कर्तुर काष्ठकूट  
red-breasted rose-finch *Aves* रक्त-वक्षस  
पाटल चटक  
red breasts (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
red-browed finch *Aves* रक्त-भ्रू चटक  
red brown रक्त बभ्रु  
redbud *Bot* (*Cercis canadensis*) रक्त-  
कुडम *m*  
red capped falcon *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष श्येन  
red cedar 1 (*Juniperus virginiana*)  
रक्त हनुया *f*  
2 (*Erythroxylon monogynum*) देवतार  
*m* (Mal)  
red-cell=erythrocyte रक्त कोश  
red chalk रक्त खटी  
red-cheeked squirrel *Mamm.* रक्त-  
कपोल रोमशी  
red chickweed (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी  
red cinchona bark *Pharm* रक्त-चिनाप-  
पत्तक  
red cinnabar रक्त हिङ्गुल  
red clay *Geol* रक्त मृद्  
red clover रक्त रामपर्ण  
red cock's comb (*Amaranthus gan-  
ticus*) सारिष *m* (B, M), मरसा  
red copper ore रक्त ताम्र तण्डुल  
red coral *Zool* रक्त प्रवाल  
red coralline रक्त प्रवाली  
red covers रक्त आवरण, लाल पुट्टा  
red-creeper (*Ventilago madraspatara*)  
रक्तचल्ली *f* (B, N)  
red-crested pochard *Aves* रक्त-चूब  
सज्जिका (सज्जिका ancient word)  
Red Cross रक्त स्वस्तिक  
Red Cross Conference रक्त-स्वस्तिक-  
समेलन  
Red Cross Society रक्त स्वस्तिक समिति  
Red Cross Welfare Committee रक्त-  
स्वस्तिक-कल्याण-समिति  
red deal (wood of *Pinus sylvestris*)  
वनसरल-फलक *n*  
red deer रोहित, रोहित-मृग *m*, लाल हिरण  
red dichromate रक्त द्विवर्णीय  
reddish *adj* आरक्त

reddish blue नीलारक्त  
reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त  
reddish brown आरक्त-पञ्च  
reddish brownish आरक्त भावभ्रु  
reddish grey आरक्त धूसर  
reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त  
reddish violet आरक्त नीललोहित  
reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
red dogwood (*Cornus sanguinea*) रक्त  
श्वकाष्ठ  
red eared bay woodpecker *Aves* रक्त-  
कर्ण हरि-वर्ण काष्ठकूट (bay हरि)  
red earths रक्त मृदा  
redeem *vb* निष्कयण (ancient word from  
तैत्तिरीय नहिता), विमोचन (Const)  
ransom निष्कयण, धन देकर छुड़ाना  
redeemable *adj* निष्कय्य, शोध्य, विमोच्य  
redeemable debentures निष्कय्य ऋणपत्र  
redeemable rights निष्कय्य अधिकार  
redeemed *adj* निष्क्रीत, विमोचित  
redeemed mortgage debenture निष्क्रीत  
बन्धक-ऋणपत्र  
red eft=Triturus viridescens *Zool*  
रक्त सरटिका  
redelivery प्रतिप्रदान *n*  
redemption निष्कयण, विमोचन *n* (Const)  
redemption annuities निष्कयण वार्षिकी  
redemption charges निष्कयण-प्रभार  
redemption fund निष्कयण-निधि  
redemption of bonds बन्धक-निष्कयण  
redemption of mortgage बन्धक-निष्क-  
यण  
redemption yield निष्कयण-प्राप्ति  
redeposited *adj* पुनर्निक्षिप्त  
red eye=rudd  
red-faced malkoha *Aves* रक्त-मुख कैरात  
red fir 1 रक्त तालीशपत्र  
2=Scotch pine वन-सरल  
red flanked bush-robin *Aves* रक्त पादवं  
कुमारी  
red gland *Zool* रक्त ग्रन्थि  
red gourd (*Cucurbita maxima*) पीत-  
कूष्माण्ड *m* (Basu), काशीफल  
red grains लाल दाने  
red gram तूजर  
red grapes पथिका (ancient word), अरुण  
द्राक्षा *f*  
red gum resin रक्त निर्यासोयास  
red haematite रक्त शोणितज  
red-handed *adj* रगे हाथ  
red-headed *adj* रक्त-शीर्ष  
red-headed babbler *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष  
गुणिल

red-headed bullfinch *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष  
सुचक  
red-headed bunting *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
भारीट  
red-headed fantail-warbler *Aves* रक्त-  
शीर्ष बीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी  
red-headed laughing-thrush *Aves* रक्त-  
शीर्ष वावकार  
red-headed merlin *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष वेनी  
श्येन (वेनी श्येन ancient word)  
red headed parrot bill *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
शुकानन  
red-headed rose-finch *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष  
पाटल-चटक  
red-headed suthora *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष शुक-  
त्रोटि  
red headed tailor-bird *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
सूचिक  
red-headed tree-babbler *Aves* रक्त शीर्ष  
वृक्ष-गुणिल  
red-headed trogon *Aves* रक्त-शीर्ष लोह-  
चटक  
red-hot *adj* रक्तोज्ज्वल  
red hydrogen C line *Phys* रक्तवर्ण उद्-  
जन ग रेखा  
redia *Zool* (a larva produced within  
the sporocyst बीजाणुकोष्ठ of certain  
trematodes) कोष्ठज *m*  
red ink रक्त मसी  
red ink interest *Com* रक्त मसी वृद्धि  
red ironbark रक्त अयोवल्क  
red iron ore रक्त अयोयस्क  
rediscount *vb* *Com* पुन पूर्वप्रापण  
redistill *vb* पुनरासवन  
redistillation पुनरासवन *n*  
redistribute पुनर्वितरण करना  
redistribution पुनर्वितरण, पुनर्बण्टन *n*  
redistribution of holdings धृतक्षेत्र-  
पुनर्वितरण  
red jasmine (*Quamoclit pinnata*) पाम-  
लता *f* (B, M, Ben Hin)  
red jute रक्त पट्टाण, लाल सन  
red kaolin रक्त प्रसृट्  
red lacsumach (*Rhus succedanea*) कर्कश-  
श्री *f* (B, N, M)  
red lead रक्त सीस  
red-legged *adj* रक्त-पाद  
red-legged partridge रक्तपाद तित्तिर  
red legs = ninetyknot (*Polygonum  
aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
red lentil मसूर *m*  
red letter day स्वर्ण-दिवस, मंगल-दिवस  
red-lettering रक्त अक्षर, लाल अक्षर

red litmus paper *Chem* रक्त शैवल-पत्र  
 red mahogany रक्त महावर्ग  
 red mango (*Garcinia indica*) रक्तमंत्र *m*  
 red mantled rose-finch *Aves* रक्त पृष्ठ  
 पाटल चटक  
 red marmot=longtailed marmot  
 red marrow *Zool* रक्त मज्जा  
 red mercuric oxide = hydrargyri  
 oxidum rubrum *Pharm* रक्त पारदिक  
 जारिय  
 red mercuric oxide ointment=un-  
 guentum hydrargyri oxidi rubri  
*Pharm* रक्त पारदिक जारिय अभ्यञ्जन  
 red monkey रक्त वानर  
 red mud *Geog* रक्त कदम  
 red mulberry रक्त तूत  
 red mullet *Zool* रक्त मलिन  
 red-necked phalarope *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव  
 जलश्रिय  
 red-necked snow finch *Aves* रक्त ग्रीव  
 हिम चटक  
 red oak रक्त वन्यु  
 red ochre रक्त गैरिक  
 red officinal rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त  
 पाटल  
 red oil-soluble रक्त तैल-विलेय  
 red orchil रक्त शेषाल  
 red oxide of copper *Chem* रक्त ताम्र-  
 जारिय  
 red oxide of iron रक्त अयो-जारिय  
 red oxide of mercury *Chem* रक्त पारद-  
 जारिय  
 red oxide of zinc *Mineral* रक्त कुप्यातु-  
 जारिय  
 red partridge रक्त तित्तिर, लाल तीतर  
 red pepper (*Capiscum frutescens*) रक्त  
 मरिच, लाल मिर्च  
 red periwinkle 1 (*Vinca rosea*) पाटल  
 करवीरबन्धु  
 2 = *Lochnera rosea* पाटल शखी  
 red phosphorus *Chem* रक्त भास्वर  
 red pine रक्त सरल  
 red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहि-  
 फेन  
 red precipitate=red mercuric oxide  
 red precipitate ointment *Pharm* रक्त  
 निस्साद अभ्यञ्जन  
 red pumpkin रक्त कूष्माण्ड, लाल कुम्हडा  
 redraft *n* 1 पुनःप्राप्त *n*  
 2 *Com* (a second draft or copy)  
 विकर्ष-द्वितीयक *n*  
 red rattlesnake रक्त वज्रगुच्छ  
 redress *n* निवारण *n* (Const)

redress of grievance परिवेदना निवारण,  
 कष्ट-निवारण, व्यथा का निवारण (Const)  
 red rice लाल चावल  
 Red River snakeroot = serpentry  
*Pharm* अहिमूल *n*  
 red robin 1=red-breast  
 2=ninety knot (*Polygonum avicu-  
 lare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 red-rose (*Rosa gallica*) रक्त पाटल  
 red-rose petals = rosae petalum =  
 rosae gallicae petala *Pharm* रक्त-  
 पाटल दल  
 red rot *Plant Pathol* रक्त अपक्षय  
 red-rumped green woodpecker *Aves*  
 रक्त कटि हरित काण्डकूट (कटि rump)  
 red-rumped trogon *Aves* रक्त-कटि लोह-  
 चटक  
 red rust रक्त गैरिक  
 red rust flour beetle भूरी सुसरी  
 red rust spore *Plant Pathol* रक्त गैरिक-  
 बीजाणु  
 redruthite ताम्रशिज *m* (ताम्र copper, श-  
 for शुल्फेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 red sage=Salvia officinalis व्रणप तुलसी-  
 बन्धु *m*  
 red sandalwood (*Pterocarpus santali-  
 nus*) रक्तचन्दन *m* (B, N, Ben Mai)  
 red sanders=red sandalwood  
 red sandstone see Old Red Sandstone,  
 New Red Sandstone  
 Red Sea रक्त समुद्र  
 Red Sea brown-winged tern *Aves* रक्त-  
 समुद्र बन्धु-पक्ष कुररी  
 Red Sea coast रक्त-समुद्र तट  
 Red Sea large crested tern *Aves* रक्त-  
 समुद्र बृहत् चूहा कुररी  
 Red Sea masked booby or gannet *Aves*  
 रक्त-समुद्र कृष्ण-पुच्छ शूलकाक  
 redshank 1 (legs and feet are pale  
 red) अरुणजघ *m*  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कषाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 red-short *adj* Metal (brittle when  
 red hot) रक्त मिदुर (see short)  
 red-shortness Metal रक्तमिदुरता *f*  
 redsilk cotton tree (*Bombax ceiba*)  
 शालमली *f* (B, N, M), सेमल  
 red soil रक्त मृदा, लाल मिट्टी  
 red sorrel (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्ता-  
 म्बालिका *f*  
 red spider रक्त लता  
 red spurt (a tin spirit used in dyeing

red) रक्त प्रासव  
 red-spotted *adj* रक्तबिन्दु  
 red spur-fowl *Aves* लोहित कुक्कुट  
 red squill रक्त भूकन्द  
 redstart कपेक्षुक *m* (ancient word)  
 red-streakiness *Forestry* रक्त-रेखिता *f*,  
 लालधारीपन  
 red stringy bark रक्त दामवल्क  
 red-tailed chat *Aves* रक्त-पुच्छ अश्वक  
 red-tailed minla *Aves* रक्त-पुच्छ मन्जुला  
 red-tailed tropic-bird *Aves* रक्त-पुच्छ  
 औष्णक  
 red tape रक्त-पट्टी, रक्तसूत्र  
 red-tapism (extremely formal official  
 action resulting in delay) दीर्घ-सूत्रता,  
 दीर्घतन्त्रता *f*  
 red-throated diver *Aves* रक्त-कण्ठ मञ्जुक  
 red throated pipit *Aves* रक्त-कण्ठ तुलिका  
 red-throated thrush *Aves* रक्त कण्ठ कस्तू-  
 रिका  
 red throated tit-babbler *Aves* रक्त कण्ठ  
 चपला  
 redtop (*Agrostis stolonifera major*) रक्त-  
 शिख *m*  
 red tourmaline=rubellite रक्त शोभित  
 red turtle-dove अरुण कपोतक  
 reduce 1 *v t* प्रहासन, घटाना, कम करना  
 2 *v i* प्रहसन, घटना, कम होना  
 reduced *adj* 1 प्रहासित, प्रहसित, कम  
 किया गया, घटाया गया  
 2 (to) परिणत (the relation reduces  
 to . सबन्ध निम्नलिखित रूप में परिणत हो  
 जाता है)  
 reduced annuity प्रहासित वार्षिकी  
 reduced area घटाया हुआ क्षेत्र  
 reduced bearing *Surv* प्रहसित दिक्स्थिति  
 reduced charge प्रहासित प्रभार  
 reduced circumstances (of the family)  
 बिगडी हुई स्थिति  
 reduced coins (worn out) घिसे हुए टक  
 reduced hematin प्रहसित शोणित  
 reduced indigo paste *Col Ind* प्रहासित  
 निनील लेपी  
 reduced iron *Pharm* (finely powder-  
 ed metallic iron) सुक्षुण्ण अयस्  
 reduced level (R L) *Surv* प्रहासित तल  
 (प्रत)  
 reduced level of point=spot level  
 reduced price प्रहासित मूल्य, कम किया  
 हुआ मूल्य  
 reduced rate प्रहासित अर्ध  
 reduced to rest *Dynamics* विश्रामप्राप्त  
 हो जाता है

reduced to writing लेख्य  
 reduce in rank पदोन्नत करना (Const)  
 reducer प्रहासक *m*  
 reduce to nothing शून्य करना, शून्य-करण  
 reduce to possession *Law* धारण में लाना  
 reduce to the minimum न्यूनतम करना  
 reduce to writing लेख्य करना  
 reducibility प्रहास्यता *f*  
 reducible *adj* प्रहास्य, प्रहासनीय, प्रहासनीय  
 reducible hernia *Med* प्रहास्य वर्ध्म  
 reducing agent प्रहासक, प्रहासनकर्ता (*v*) *m*  
 reducing area प्रहासन क्षेत्र  
 reducing sugar शर्करा प्रहासन  
 reductase प्रहासेद *m*  
 reductio ad absurdum *Logic* व्याघात-परिणामी (इन्) *m* (leading to a contradictory conclusion)  
 reductio ad impossibile = reductio per impossibile अशक्य-परिणामी (इन्) *m*  
 reduction 1 प्रहास *m*  
 2 प्रहासन *n*, घटाना, कम करना, छोटा करना  
 3 प्रहासन *n*, घटना, कम होना  
 4 *Logic* प्रकारान्तरण  
 direct reduction क्रुतु प्रकारान्तरण  
 indirect reduction अनृतु अथवा वक्र प्रकारान्तरण  
 reductional *adj* प्रहासी (इन्)  
 reduction division *Biol* प्रहास-भाजन  
 reduction factor *Phys* 1 (tangent of the angle of deflection, multiplied by the reduction factor, gives the current) परिवर्तन-कारक  
 2 प्रहासन *खण्ड*  
 reduction formula *Math* प्रहास सूत्र  
 reduction in area = contraction in area  
 reduction in price *Math* मूल्य प्रहास  
 reduction of area *Metal* क्षेत्र-प्रहास  
 reduction of capital पुञ्जी-प्रहास  
 reduction of dislocation *Med* विसंधान-शोधन  
 Reduction of Interest Act धृति-प्रहासन-अधिनियम  
 reduction of share capital अशपुञ्जी-प्रहासन  
 reduction of the offender अपराधी की अवनति करना  
 reduction potential प्रहासन शक्ति, प्रहास-

शक्ति  
 reduction series *Bot* प्रहासन श्रेणी  
 reductions to a lower post निचले पद पर उतारना  
 reduction table book प्रहास-सारणी-पुस्तक  
 reduction to the equator *Astron* विषु-वद्वृत्त-अनुलक्षण *n*  
 reduction tube *Chem* प्रहासन-नाल  
 reductio per impossibile = reductio ad impossible  
 reductor *Anal Chem* प्रहासित्र *n*  
 reduncus *Bot Tax* (with hooked bristles) रोमाकुशी  
 redundancy of words शब्दातिरेक, अतिरिक्त शब्द  
 redundant *adj* अतिरिक्त, निरर्थक  
 redundant tooth *Anat* अधिदन्त *m* (ancient word)  
 reduplication 1 *Zool* पुनर्द्विगुणन *n*  
 2 *Gram* क्षभ्यास *m*  
 Reduviidae *Zool* (family of insects consisting of the assassin bugs) मत्कुणाश-वंश *m*,  
 Reduvius (a genus of assassin bugs) मत्कुणाश-प्रजाति  
 red-vented *adj*, (in birds) रक्तसन  
 red violet रक्त नीललोहित  
 red vitriol रक्त काचर  
 red water 1 रक्त जल, लाल पानी  
 2 *Med* रक्तमेह *m*  
 redweed 1 = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिर्मेघ *m*  
 2 = ninetyknot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरुलन्धि *m*  
 3 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपाय-मूल *m*  
 red wheat लाल गेहूँ  
 red, white or differential (blood count) *Med* रक्त, सित अथवा भिन्नक (रधिर गणना)  
 red whortleberry रक्त बदरी  
 redwing (a thrush having the under wing coverts red) रक्तपक्ष कस्तुरिका *f*  
 red winged babbler *Aves* रक्त पक्ष गुपिल  
 red winged bush lark *Aves* रक्त पक्ष क्षुप-कृकराट  
 red-winged crested cuckoo *Aves* रक्त-पक्ष सारंग चातक  
 red winged shrike-babbler *Aves* रक्त-पक्ष लट्ठक-गुपिल  
 redwood 1 रक्तदारु *m*  
 2 (*Adenanthera pavonina*) कुचम्दन *m* (B, N, M, L)

3 (oolom) = Morocco red  
 4 (colour) = raspberry red  
 red woodlark रक्त काष्ठ लाक्षक *m*  
 red woodpecker रक्त काष्ठट्ट (काष्ठट्ट ancient name)  
 red yam (*Dioscorea purpurea*) *Do* रक्तालु *m*  
 redyeing पुनारञ्जन *n*, फिर से रंगना  
 red-yellow रक्त पीत  
 reed 1 *Bot* नड *m*, नरकल  
 rush प्रनड  
 2 शर *m*  
 3 *Phys* विपा *f* (a thin elastic tongue of cane, wood or metal - set in vibration by an air current, विपा is from विप्र 'to vibrate')  
 4 *Textiles* a ककती *f*, चोप (local term), छछी, कघी  
 b (warp threads in one inch) तानांक *m*  
 reed hunting शर भारीट *m* (भारीट ancient word)  
 reed field नड क्षेत्र  
 reed green (a colour, greenish yellow पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brillianco) प्रापपीताहरि  
 reed mace (*Typha elephantina*) परका *f*, (B, M)  
 reed organ *Music* विपा-वाद्य  
 reed pen नड-लेखनी, कलम  
 reed pipe विपा नाद  
 Reed's bacillus = *Bacillus epilepticus*  
 reed space *Textiles* कंधी की लम्बाई, ककती-मायाम  
 reed warbler शर-कृजिनी  
 reedy sugarcane (*Saccharum arundinaceum*) सरा इक्षु (B, M, Kan Uri. मारा)  
 reef 1 शैलमाला *f*  
 2 *Zool* (coral reef) प्रवाली *f*  
 3 = vein *Mining* सेंदर *m*  
 reef-builder प्रवालीकार *m*  
 reef-fish प्रवाली मीन  
 reef gold सेंदर स्वर्ण  
 reef-heron घेला बक (the bird is found on the sea coasts of Africa, Arabia and India)  
 reel वेल्म *m*  
 re election पुनर्निर्वाचन *n* (Const)  
 reeling *Textiles* गलन *n*  
 reeling hard waste *Textiles* चलन-वर्तिल-क्षेप



re-emergence पुनराविर्भाव *m*, पुनरुन्मज्जन  
 re employ *vb* पुन सेवायोजन, पुन सेवायुक्त करना  
 Dist reappoint पुनर्नियुक्ति करना  
 re-employment पुन सेवायुक्ति *f*, पुन सेवा-योजन *n*  
 Dist reappointment पुनर्नियुक्ति  
 re-enacted *adj* पुनरधिनिमित्त (Const)  
 re-entrant *adj* *Math.* (as, an angle) अन्त प्रवेशी (इन्)  
 re-entrant angle *Math* अन्त प्रवेशी कोण  
 re-entry पुन प्रवेश *m*  
 re erect *vb* फिर से खड़ा करना, पुनरुत्थित करना  
 re-erection फिर से खड़ा करना, पुनरुत्थित करना  
 reeve (female of the ruff) भटजलरंका *f*  
 re examination 1 पुन परीक्षण *n*, पुन - परीक्षा *f*  
 2 *Law* पुन परीक्षण *n*  
 re examination of wagon वाहन का पुन - परीक्षण  
 re examine *vb* पुन परीक्षा करना  
 re excavated *adj* पुनरुत्खात  
 re exchange *Com* पुनविनिमय *m*  
 re-export फिर से निर्यात करना, पुननिर्यात  
 re exportation पुननिर्यात *n*  
 Ref (reference) नि (निर्देश)  
 refer *vb* निर्देश करना, निर्दिष्ट करना (Const), निर्देशन, नाम लेना, नाम से निर्देश करना, नामनिर्देश, अभ्युद्देशन  
 allude (indirect reference) संकेत-निर्देश  
 2 (send back) प्रतिप्रेषण, प्रेषण, भेजना  
 referee निर्णायक, निर्देश-पुरुष *m* (*see* arbiter)  
 referee in case of need आवश्यकता पड़ने पर निर्णायक  
 reference निर्देश (Const), अभ्युद्देश *m*, प्रेषण *n*, प्रेषि *f*, प्रतिप्रेषण *n*  
 future reference भविष्य निर्देश  
 reference and disposal (of files) *Admin* निर्देशाकन और निर्वर्तन  
 reference book = book of reference  
 reference clerk निर्देश लिपिक  
 referenced *adj* *Admin* निर्देशांकित  
 fully and correctly referenced पूर्ण-तया और शुद्धतया निर्देशांकित  
 reference library निर्देश पुस्तकालय  
 reference map निर्देश-मानचित्र  
 reference mark निर्देश-चिह्न, अभ्युद्देश चिह्न  
 reference number निर्देशांक, अभ्युद्देश-

भल्या  
 referencer *Admin* निर्देशांकक *m*  
 reference register निर्देश-पञ्जी  
 references and remarks निर्देश और अभ्युक्तिया  
 references circulated for opinion अभिमत के लिए घुमाए गए निर्देश  
 reference solution (used as a standard of comparison उपमान) उपमान-विलयन  
 reference star *Astron* निर्देश-तारा  
 reference to High Court उच्च-न्यायालय को निर्देश  
 referencing (a file) *Admin* निर्देशांकन *n*  
 referendum *Pol Sci* (the principle or practice of referring measures passed upon or proposed by the legislative body to the body of voters, or electorate, for approval or rejection) जन-निर्देश *m*  
 plebiscite जनमत  
 initiative *Pol Sci* जनोपक्रम  
 compulsory referendum अनिवार्य जननिर्देश  
 constitutional referendum सावैधानिक जननिर्देश  
 facultative referendum वैकल्पिक जन-निर्देश  
 obligatory referendum अनिवार्य जन-निर्देश  
 optional referendum वैकल्पिक जन-निर्देश  
 statutory referendum परिनिपत जन-निर्देश  
 referred *adj* निर्दिष्ट (Const), अभ्युद्दिष्ट  
 referred pain अन्यत्र पीडा (shortened for अन्यत्रानुभूत पीडा)  
 referred to above उपरि-निर्दिष्ट  
 referred to in rule नियम में निर्दिष्ट  
 referring point *Surv* अभ्युद्देश बिन्दु, निर्देश बिन्दु  
 refer to देखिए  
 refer to drawer (R/D) आहर्ता को निर्देश कीजिए, आहर्ता निर्देशपत्र (आ निर्)  
 refill *n* पुन पूर *m*  
 refill lead for pencil पुन पूर अकली सीस  
 refills and charges (for chemical fire extinguishers) पुन पूर और भरण  
 refine *vb* परिष्करण, परिष्कार करना  
 refined *adj* परिष्कृत  
 refined groundnut oil परिष्कृत मूमुन्न-तैल, परिष्कृत भूगफली का तेल  
 refined lac परिष्कृत लाक्षा, परिष्कृत लाल

refined nitre परिष्कृत पात्रय  
 refined salt परिष्कृत लवण  
 refined saltpetre परिष्कृत यवक्षार  
 refined sugar परिष्कृत शर्करा  
 refined wax परिष्कृत सिक्क  
 refinement परिष्कार संस्कार *m*,  
 refiner परिष्कारी (इन्) *m*  
 refinery परिष्करणी *f*  
 refinery dross परिष्करणी-सिंहाणक  
 refinery superintendent परिष्करणी-अधीक्षक  
 refining परिष्करण *n*, परिष्कार करना  
 reflex *vb* पुननिश्चयन, फिर से निश्चित करना  
 reflexion of pay वेतन पुननिश्चयन  
 refitted *adj* *Econ* संस्कीत  
 reflation *Econ* संस्कीति *f*, संस्कायन *n*. (*see* inflation)  
 reflationary *adj* *Econ* संस्कायी, संस्की-तिकारी (-इन्)  
 reflationist *Econ* संस्कीतिवादी (इन्) *m*  
 refutation of currency चलार्य-संस्कीति  
 reflect *vb* परावर्तन  
 reflected *adj* परावृत्त प्रतिबिम्बित  
 reflected image = reflex image परावृत्त मूर्ति, प्रतिबिम्बित मूर्ति, प्रतिबिम्ब  
 reflected light परावृत्त प्रकाश  
 reflected ray परावृत्त रश्मि  
 reflected sound *Radar* परावृत्त ध्वनि  
 reflected wave *Radar* परावृत्त तरंग  
 reflecting *adj* *Phys* परावर्ती (इन्)  
 reflecting telescope परावर्ती दूरदर्श  
 reflection 1 परावर्तन *n*  
 2 (image) प्रतिबिम्ब *n*  
 3 विचार *m*  
 4 दोष, दोषारोप, आरोप *m*  
 5 कटाक्ष *m*  
 reflection of light *Phys* प्रकाश परावर्तन  
 reflection of light from plane surface समतल से प्रकाश का परावर्तन  
 reflector 1 प्रतिबिम्बक *m*  
 2 *Radio* परावर्तक *m*  
 3 *Radar* प्रतिक्षेपक *m*  
 reflex *Physiol* प्रतिक्षेप *m*  
 response प्रतिचार  
 reflex action *Physiol* प्रतिक्षेप-क्रिया  
 reflex angle *Math.* बृहत् कोण  
 reflex arc *Physiol* प्रतिक्षेप-चाप  
 reflex camera दर्पण रूपित्र  
 reflex chain *Zool* प्रतिक्षेप-शृङ्खला  
 reflex dyspepsia *Med* प्रतिक्षेप-अजीर्ण  
 reflexed *adj* *Bot* प्रतिक्षिप्त  
 reflexed margin *Bot.* प्रतिक्षिप्त तट  
 reflex image = reflected image



**reflexive** *adj* परावर्ती (इन्)  
**reflexus** *Bot Tax* (bent back, recurv-  
 ed) प्रतिवृत्त  
**reflex water gauge** *Rly* प्रतिक्षेप जलमापन  
**reflow** = **reflux** *n* पश्चवाह *m*  
**reflux** *n* पश्चवाह *m*  
**reflux** *adj* पश्चवाही (इन्)  
**reflux** *vb* पश्चवहन  
**reflux condenser** *Chem* पश्चवाही संघ-  
 नक  
**refluxed** पश्चोद  
**reflux valve** पश्चवाह कपाट  
**reforest** *vb* पुनर्वनरोपण, फिर से जंगल  
 लगाना  
**reforestation** पुनर्वनरोपण *n*, फिर से जंगल  
 लगाना (*see* afforestation)  
**reform** *n* सुधार  
**reform** *vb* सुधार करना, सुधारना  
**reformation** 1 सुधार  
 2 (of a legal instrument) परिशोधन *n*  
**reformation of instrument** *Law* संश्लेष  
 का परिशोधन  
**reformatory** सुधारालय *m*  
**reformatory school** सुधार-विद्यालय  
**Reformatory Schools Act** सुधार-विद्या-  
 लय-अधिनियम  
**refract** *vb* भुजायन  
**refracted** *adj* भुजायित  
**refracted ray** भुजायित रश्मि  
**refractile** *adj* भुजायी (इन्)  
**refracting** *adj* *Phys* भुजायी (इन्)  
**refracting angle** (of a prism) *Optics*  
 भुजाय-कोण  
**refracting edge** *Phys* भुजाय-तट  
**refracting media** = **dioptric media**  
 भुजाय-पदार्थ, भुजायी माध्यम  
**refraction** भुजायन *n*  
**refraction box** भुजायन-मञ्जूषा  
**refraction error** *Astron* भुजायन-विभ्रम  
**refraction from a spherical surface**  
*Phys* गोल तरु पर से भुजायन  
**refractionist** भौजायनिक *m*  
**refractive** *adj* *Bot* भुजायी (इन्)  
**refractive body** भुजायी काय  
**refractive equivalent** *Phys* भुजायी  
 समार्ह  
**refractive error** भुजायन-विभ्रम  
**refractive index** *Optics* भुजायनांक, भुजाय-  
 देशना  
**refractive power** भुजायी शक्ति  
**refractivity** = **dioptricity** *Optics* भुजा-  
 यिता *f*  
**refractometer** *Phys* भुजायमान *m*,

**refractor** भुजायक *m*  
**refractory** *adj* 1 (resisting the action  
 of heat) ऊष्मसह  
 2 *Physiol* (unresponsive) अप्रतिचारी  
 (इन्)  
**refractory metal** ऊष्मसह धातु  
**refractory period** *Physiol* अप्रतिचार-  
 अवधि  
**refrain** *vb* नै करना  
**refrangent** = **refracting** *Phys* भुजायी  
 (इन्) *m*  
**refrangibility** = **refrangibleness** भुजे-  
 यता *f*  
**refrangible** *adj* भुजेय  
**refrangibleness** = **refrangibility** *f*  
**refracting** = **refracting** *Phys* पुन र्यान  
*n*  
**refresher** *Law* (an extra fee paid to  
 counsel in a case adjourned from  
 one term to another or unusually  
 protracted) अधिशुल्क, अतिरिक्त-शुल्क *n*  
**refresher course**, **refresher's course**  
 अभिनवन-पाठचर्या, प्रत्यास्मरण-पाठ्यक्रम  
**refreshment** अल्पाहार *m*, जलपान *n*  
**refreshment allowance** अल्पाहार-अधि-  
 देय, अल्पाहार-भत्ता  
**refreshment-booth** अल्पाहार-पल्ली  
**refreshment car** *Rly* अल्पाहार-यान  
**refreshment room** *Rly* अल्पाहार कोष्ठ,  
 भोजनालय *m* (one can have full  
 meal)  
**refresh one's memory** स्मृति को अभिनव  
 करना  
**refrigerate** *vb* प्रशीतन  
**refrigerating machine** प्रशीतन-यन्त्र  
**refrigeration** प्रशीतन *n*  
**refrigeration anaesthesia** प्रशीत निश्चे-  
 तना  
**refrigerator** प्रशीतक *m*  
**refrigerator mechanic** प्रशीतक-यान्त्रिक  
**refrigerator thermometer** प्रशीतक-ताप-  
 मापन  
**refrigerator van** *Rly* प्रशीतन-यान, हिम-  
 यान  
**refringence** भुजायिता *f*  
**refringency** = **refringence**  
**refrangent** = **refractive** भुजायी (इन्)  
**refuge** शरण *n* (*see* asylum)  
**refugee** शरणगत, शरणार्थी (इन्) *m*  
**refugee registration number** शरणार्थि-  
 पञ्जीयन-संख्या  
**refugee rehabilitation** शरणार्थि-पुनर्वासन  
**Refugee Relief and Rehabilitation**

**Department** शरणार्थी सहायता तथा पुन-  
 र्वासन विभाग  
**Refugees Registration and Move-  
 ment Act** शरणार्थी पञ्जीयन तथा गमना  
 गमन अधिनियम  
**Refugees Rehabilitation (Loans) Act**  
 शरणार्थि-पुनर्वासन- (उधार-) अधिनियम  
**refuge siding** = **lay-by siding**  
**refund** प्रत्यर्पण, लौटाना  
**refundable** *adj* प्रत्यर्प्य, लौटाया जाने वाला  
**refund adjustment order** प्रत्यर्पण-समा-  
 योजन-आदेश  
**refund application** प्रत्यर्पण आवेदनपत्र  
**refund bill** प्रत्यर्पण देयक  
**refunded** *adj* प्रत्यर्पित  
**refundee** प्रत्यर्पिती, प्रत्यर्पणग्राही (इन्) *m*  
**refunding bond** प्रत्यर्पण-बन्ध  
**refund of capital** पुञ्जी-प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund of excess tax** अतिरिक्त कर का  
 प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund of fees** शुल्क प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund of monies** राशि प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund of overcharge** *Rly* अधिमभार-  
 प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund of revenue** राजस्व-प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund of tax** कर प्रत्यर्पण  
**refund order** प्रत्यर्पण-आदेश  
**refund payment order** प्रत्यर्पण-शोधन-  
 आदेश  
**refund statement** प्रत्यर्पण-विवरण  
**refund voucher** प्रत्यर्पण-प्रमाणक  
**refund warrant** प्रत्यर्पण-अधिपत्र  
**refusal** अस्वीकृति *f*, अस्वीकरण *n*  
**refusal or non acceptance** अस्वीकृति  
 अथवा अनगीकार  
**refusal to accept** मानने से अस्वीकार करना,  
 न मानना  
**refusal to register** पञ्जीबद्ध करने से  
 अस्वीकार करना, पञ्जीबद्ध न करना  
**refuse** *vb* अस्वीकार करना, स्वीकार न करना,  
 न करना, न देना  
**refuse** *n* कृष्णकचरा  
**refuse admission** प्रवेश न देना  
**refused** *adj* अस्वीकृत (Const)  
**refused flank** *Mil* प्रतिक्षिप्त पाईवे  
**refuse disposal** कृष्णकचरे का निर्वर्तन  
**refused money order** अस्वीकृत धनप्रेष  
**refuse to give his approval** अनुमोदन  
 देना अस्वीकार करना  
**refuse to grant** देना अस्वीकार करना  
**refuse wood** *Forestry* (Germ *Abfall-  
 holz*) निरर्थक काष्ठ, निरर्थक लकड़ी  
**refusing to comply** पालन करने से अ-

स्वीकार करना

relusing to give their evidence अपनी

साक्ष्य देना अस्वीकार करना

refutation निराकरण *n*

refute *vb* निराकरण करना

Reg (regarding) के बारे में

reg (stony desert with a surface of

gravel—Holmes p 255) कर्करमर *m*

regain *vb* पुन प्राप्त करना

Regalecidae Zool श्लेषणीमीन-वंश *m*

Regalecus Zool (genus of oarfishes)

श्लेषणीमीन-प्रजाति

regalia (the rights and prerogatives of

a king) राजाधिकार *m*

regard अवस्था *f*, ध्यान *n*

regard *vb* मानना (Const)

regarding के बारे में (Const)

regardless *adj* उपेक्षावान्

as regards के विषय में (Const)

regauging पुनरामापन *n*

regulation (refreezing) पुन इयान *n*

regency 1 (a body of men entrusted with vicarious government) प्रतिराज-मण्डल *n*

2 (a territory governed by a regent or regents) प्रतिराज क्षेत्र *n*

regenerate *vb* 1 पुनर्जनन

2 Forestry पुनरुत्पादन करना

regeneration 1 पुनर्जनन *n*

2 Forestry (the renewal of a forest crop by natural or artificial means—I F R) पुनरुत्पादन *n*

regeneration area Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-क्षेत्र

regeneration by compartments Forestry सविभागानुसार पुनरुत्पादन

regeneration by groups Forestry समूहानुसार पुनरुत्पादन

regeneration by strip fellings Forestry पट्टी पातनानुसार पुनरुत्पादन

regeneration coupe Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-पातनाक्ष

regeneration felling Forestry पुनरुत्पादन पातन

regeneration interval Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-अन्तराल

regeneration period Forestry पुनरुत्पादन अवधि

regeneration plan Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-अधियोजना

regeneration technique Forestry पुनरुत्पादन-प्रविधि

regeneration under shelterwood

Forestry (Geim Schirmverjungung)

रक्षिवितान-पद्धति द्वारा पुनरुत्पादन

regenerative experiment Zool पुनर्जनन-

सपरीक्षा

regenerative furnace पुनर्जनन-आह

regenerator पुनर्जनित्र *n*

recuperator Mach पुनरापन्न

regent प्रतिराज, शासक (Const)

regiment Army महागुल्म *m*

regimental accounts महागुल्म-लेखा

regimental appointment महागुल्मीय

नियुक्ति

regimental book महागुल्म-पुस्तक

Regimental Debts Act महागुल्म-ऋण-

अधिनियम

regimental fund महागुल्म निधि

regimental headquarters महागुल्म-

मुख्यालय

regimentally महागुल्मश, महागुल्मानुसार

regimental magazine महागुल्म अस्त्रादि-

कोश

regimental military officers महागुल्मीय

सेनाधिकारी

regimental officer महागुल्माधिकारी

regimental police महागुल्मीय आरक्षी

regimental sports or games महागुल्म

क्रीडाएँ अथवा खेल

regimental transport महागुल्म परिवहन

regina राज्ञी *f*, रानी

regina purple Col Ind राज्ञी नीलारुण

regina violet Col Ind राज्ञी नीललोहित

region प्रदेश *m* (Const)

region about a boundary सीमा प्रदेश

regional *adj* प्रादेशिक

regional anaesthesia Med प्रादेशिक नि-

द्रव्यतना

regional anaesthetic प्रादेशिक निश्चेत

regional anatomy प्रादेशिक शारीर

regional area प्रादेशिक क्षेत्र

Regional Assistant Commissioner

प्रादेशिक सहायक आयुक्त

Regional Assistant Commissioner of

Sales Tax प्रादेशिक सहायक विक्रय कर-

आयुक्त

regional branches प्रादेशिक शाखाएँ

regional commissioner प्रादेशिक आयुक्त

(Const)

regional councils प्रादेशिक परिषद्

(Const)

Regional Director प्रादेशिक सचालक

Regional Food Commissioner प्रादेशिक

अनायुक्त

Regional Food Commissioner (East-

ern Region, Southern Region, West-  
ern Region) प्रादेशिक अनायुक्त (पूर्व प्रदेश,  
दक्षिण प्रदेश, पश्चिम प्रदेश)

regional fund प्रादेशिक निधि (Const)

Regional Honorary Cement Adviser

मानसैवी प्रादेशिक वज्रचूर्ण मन्त्रणाकार

Regional Labour Commissioner प्रादे-

शिक श्रम आयुक्त

regional occupation Econ प्रादेशिक

व्यवसाय

regional stations प्रादेशिक स्थात्र

regional supply organization प्रादेशिक

प्रदाय-संस्था

regional transport authorities प्रादेशिक

परिवहन-प्राधिकारिबर्ग

Regional Transport Authority प्रादेशिक

परिवहन-प्राधिकरण

regions of heavy rainfall भारी वर्षा के

प्रदेश

register *n* पञ्जी *f*

register *vb* पञ्जीयन, पञ्जीबद्ध करना,

निबन्धन

register A पञ्जी क

registerable medical qualification

पञ्जीयन योग्य वैपजिक उपाधि

register B पञ्जी ख

register C पञ्जी ग

register D पञ्जी घ

register E पञ्जी च

registered *adj* पञ्जीयित, पञ्जीबद्ध

(Const), निबद्ध (in कोटय अर्थशाय and

Const)

registered accountant पञ्जीयित लेखा-

पाल

registered A D पञ्जीयित प्रा स्वी. (प्रा स्वी.

=प्राप्य स्वीकृति)

registered address पञ्जीयित पता

registered allopathic medical practi-

tioner पञ्जीयित विषमचिकित्सक

registered and notified encumbrance

Law पञ्जीयित और अधिसूचित भार

registered bond पञ्जीयित बन्ध

registered bookpost पञ्जीयित पुस्तक

registered capacity (of a drum, etc.)

पञ्जीयित धारिता

registered capital पञ्जीयित पुञ्जी

registered cover पञ्जीयित आवरण

registered dealer पञ्जीयित विक्रेता

registered debenture पञ्जीयित ऋणपत्र

registered dental hygienist पञ्जीयित

दन्त स्वास्थ्यविद्

registered dental mechanic पञ्जीयित

दन्त-यांत्रिक

registered document पञ्जीयित लेख्य  
 registered firm पञ्जीयित सार्थ  
 registered health visitor पञ्जीयित स्वास्थ्य-वीक्षिका  
 registered holder पञ्जीयित धारी  
 registered laden weight पञ्जीयित उद्भूत भार  
 registered letter पञ्जीयित पत्र  
 registered letter post पञ्जीयित पत्र प्रेष  
 registered mail पञ्जीयित डाक  
 registered medical practitioner पञ्जीयित भेषजवृत्तिक  
 registered midwife पञ्जीयित प्रसाविका  
 registered number पञ्जीयित क्रमांक, पञ्जी-क्रमांक  
 registered nurse पञ्जीयित उपचारिका  
 registered occupant पञ्जीयित अभिधारी  
 registered office पञ्जीयित कार्यालय  
 registered ordinary mail पञ्जीयित साधारण डाक  
 registered parcel पञ्जीयित परिवेष्ट  
 registered parcel post पञ्जीयित परिवेष्ट प्रेष  
 registered pharmacist पञ्जीयित भेषज्य-विज्ञ  
 registered post पञ्जीयित डाक, पञ्जीयित प्रेष  
 registered practitioner पञ्जीयित भेषज-वृत्तिक  
 registered private practitioner पञ्जीयित शासनेतर चिकित्सक  
 registered producer पञ्जीयित उत्पादक  
 registered property mark पञ्जीयित संपत्ति-चिह्न  
 registered qualificat on पञ्जीयित अर्हता  
 registered receipt पञ्जीयित प्राप्ति  
 registered security पञ्जीयित प्रतिभूति  
 registered society पञ्जीयित समिति  
 registered stock पञ्जीयित स्कन्ध  
 registered stockholder पञ्जीयित स्कन्ध-धारी  
 registered trade union पञ्जीयित कार्मिक-संघ  
 register F पञ्जी छ  
 registering authority पञ्जीयन-प्राधिकारी  
 registering clerk पञ्जीयन लिपिक  
 Registering Officer पञ्जीयन अधिकारी  
 register number पञ्जी क्रमांक, पञ्जी-संख्या  
 register of accepted contracts स्वीकृत-सविदा पञ्जी  
 register of accounts लेखा पञ्जी  
 register of advances granted and re-

covered प्रदत्त और प्रत्यादत्त अग्रिम पञ्जी  
 register of attendance उपस्थिति पञ्जी  
 register of base lines आधार-रेखा पञ्जी  
 register of births and deaths जन्म मृत्यु-पञ्जी  
 register of breaches of forest rules वन नियम-भंग पञ्जी  
 register of calls याचना-पञ्जी  
 register of camp advances and adjustments शिविर अग्रिम तथा समा-योजन पञ्जी  
 register of cases of excess transit wastages अतिरिक्त मार्ग क्षय पञ्जी  
 register of casual leave आकस्मिक अवकाश पञ्जी  
 register of casual test आकस्मिक परीक्षा-पञ्जी  
 register of cattle feeding पशु प्राशन-पञ्जी  
 register of certification of mutations नामान्तरण-प्रमाणन पञ्जी  
 register of cleaning operations स्वच्छन सकार्य-पञ्जी, स्वच्छन पञ्जी  
 register of compilations सङ्कलन पञ्जी  
 register of contingent charges सहाय्य-प्रभार-पञ्जी  
 register of correspondence पत्रव्यवहार-पञ्जी  
 register of crop forecasts सस्य-पूर्वानुमान-पञ्जी  
 register of dentists दन्तचिकित्सक पञ्जी  
 register of deposits निक्षेप-पञ्जी  
 register of dieting house patients अन्नारोगि-आहार-पञ्जी  
 register of directors and managers सचालक तथा प्रबन्धक पञ्जी  
 register of disputes विवाद पञ्जी  
 register of distribution of amend-ments सशोधन-वितरण पञ्जी  
 register of drunkenness (EM I 243) मदोन्मत्तता-पञ्जी  
 register of employees कर्मचारि-पञ्जी  
 register of encroachment अन्याक्रान्ति-पञ्जी  
 register of forms प्रपत्र पञ्जी  
 register of homoeopathic and bio-chemic practitioners समचिकित्सक तथा जीवरसायन-चिकित्सक पञ्जी  
 register of immovable property अचल-संपत्ति पञ्जी  
 register of impounded documents अवरुद्ध लेख्य-पञ्जी  
 register of Indian exporters भारतीय-

निर्यातक पञ्जी  
 register of indoor patients अन्नारोगि-पञ्जी  
 register of investments नियोजन-पञ्जी  
 register of irregularities अनियमिता-पञ्जी  
 register of lapses व्यपगम-पञ्जी  
 register of letters received प्राप्त पत्र-पञ्जी  
 register of livestock पशुधन पञ्जी  
 register of members सदस्य-पञ्जी  
 register of mortgages and charges बन्धक तथा प्रभार पञ्जी  
 register of movable articles चल वस्तु-पञ्जी  
 register of mutations Law परिवर्तन-पञ्जी  
 register of non selected operations अप्रवृत्त-शल्यकर्म-पञ्जी  
 register of perishable and consum-able stores नाशी तथा उपभोग्य वस्तु पञ्जी  
 register of permits अनुज्ञा पञ्जी  
 register of pharmacists भेषज्यविज्ञ पञ्जी  
 register of processes आदेशिका पञ्जी  
 register of processes and process-ees आदेशिका तथा आदेशिका-शुल्क पञ्जी  
 register of proprietary mutations स्वामित्व-नामान्तरण पञ्जी  
 register of purchases क्रय-पञ्जी  
 register of purchases of hemp drugs गन्जा-भेषज क्रय पञ्जी  
 register of rainfall वर्षा पञ्जी  
 register of receipts प्राप्ति-पञ्जी  
 register of receipts and issue of me-dicines औषध प्राप्ति तथा निर्गम पञ्जी  
 register of revenue राजस्व-पञ्जी  
 register of revenue cases राजस्व-वाद-पञ्जी  
 register of sanctions संमोदन-पञ्जी  
 register of sealed threads समुद्रित-सूत्र-पञ्जी  
 register of selected operations Med प्रवृत्त शल्यकर्म पञ्जी  
 register of stamps मुद्राङ्क-पञ्जी  
 register of standing orders स्थायि-आदेश-पञ्जी  
 register of stationery लेखनसामग्री-पञ्जी  
 register of stock and furniture स्कन्ध तथा उपस्कर पञ्जी  
 register of suits वाद-पञ्जी  
 register of survey correction cases

भूमिति-सशोधन-पञ्जी  
 register of survey records भूमिति  
 अभिलेख पञ्जी  
 register of suspicious articles सशया-  
 स्पर्द वस्तु-पञ्जी  
 register of transfer स्थानान्तरण-पञ्जी,  
 सकामण-पञ्जी  
 register of transfers awaited शोधना  
 पेशि-स्थानान्तर-पञ्जी  
 register of valuables मूल्यवान् वस्तुओं  
 की पञ्जी  
 register of weights and measures  
 भार-माप-पञ्जी  
 register of works कर्मान्त पञ्जी  
 register showing result of inspec-  
 tions of traverse marks सार्वैकिक  
 चिह्नों के निरीक्षण का परिणाम दर्शाने वाली  
 पञ्जी  
 registers of errors and omissions भूल-  
 चूक की पञ्जियाँ  
 registers of receipts and issues प्राप्ति  
 तथा निर्गम पञ्जी  
 registers to be maintained सधार्य  
 पञ्जियाँ  
 register ton (a unit of international  
 capacity for ships—100 c ft) पञ्जी-  
 प्रवर्त  
 register with के पास पञ्जीबद्ध करना  
 register writer पञ्जी-लेखक  
 registrant पञ्जीयनार्थी ( इन् ) m  
 registrar 1 पञ्जीकार m  
 registrar पञ्जीयक  
 2 (keeper of records) अभिलेख पाल m  
 3 (of a university) कुल-सचिव m (cf  
 chancellor कुल-पति)  
 Registrar, Civil Secretariat पञ्जीकार,  
 सचिवालय  
 Registrar, Cooperative Societies पञ्जी-  
 कार, सहकारी समिति  
 Registrar, High Court of Judicature  
 पञ्जीकार, उच्च न्यायालय  
 Registrar General of Births, Deaths  
 and Marriages जन्म मृत्यु-विवाह-सहा-  
 पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar, Joint Stock Companies  
 पञ्जीकार, संयुक्त-स्कन्ध-समवाय  
 Registrar of Births जन्म पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Deaths मृत्यु-पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Firms सार्थ-पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Joint Stock Companies  
 संयुक्त-स्कन्ध-समवाय-पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Societies समिति पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of the Medical Council

भैषजिक परिषद् का पञ्जीकार  
 Registrar of Trade Unions कर्मिक संघ-  
 पञ्जीकार  
 registration 1 पञ्जीयन, पञ्जीबन्धन, नि-  
 बन्धन n (all in Const)  
 2 Printing (exact correspondence  
 in position of pages, columns, or  
 lines on the opposite sides of the  
 sheet) पृष्ठानुरूपता f  
 registration and cataloguing पञ्जीयन  
 और सूची बनाना  
 registration and despatch पञ्जीयन और  
 भेजना  
 registration authorities पञ्जीयन प्राधि-  
 कारी  
 registration card पञ्जीयन-पत्रक  
 registration centre पञ्जीयन केन्द्र  
 registration certificate पञ्जीयन-प्रमाण-  
 पत्र  
 registration circle पञ्जीयन वृत्त  
 registration clerk पञ्जीयन लिपिक  
 registration counter पञ्जीयन स्थान  
 registration department पञ्जीयन-  
 विभाग  
 registration envelope पञ्जीयन वेष्टन  
 registration fees पञ्जीयन-शुल्क  
 registration ink पञ्जीयन-मस्ती  
 registration law and procedure पञ्जी-  
 यन विधि और प्रक्रिया  
 Registration Manual पञ्जीयन नियमावलि  
 registration mark पञ्जीयन-चिह्न  
 Registration marks of motor vehi-  
 cles in Madhya Pradesh are as  
 follows (MVM 178)  
 M P A म प्र क  
 M P B म प्र ख  
 M P C (Ohhindwara) म प्र छि  
 M P D (Buldana) म प्र दु  
 M P E (Balaghat) म प्र बा  
 M P F (Bhandara) म प्र भ  
 M P G (Durg) म प्र दु.  
 M P H (Hoshangabad) म प्र हो  
 M P J (Jabalpur) म प्र ज  
 M P K (Akola) म प्र को  
 M P L (Bilaspur) म प्र लि.  
 M P M (Amraoti) म प्र म  
 M P N (Mandala) म प्र म  
 M P O (Chanda) म प्र चा  
 M P P (police) म प्र पा (आरक्षी)  
 M P R (Raipur) म प्र रा  
 M P S (Sagar) म प्र सा  
 M P T (Yeotmal) म प्र य  
 M P U (Betul) म प्र बे

M P V (Khandwa) म प्र व  
 M P W (Wardha) म प्र व  
 registration number पञ्जी-क्रमांक, पञ्जी-  
 यन क्रमांक  
 registration of arrivals भागन्तुकों का  
 पञ्जीयन  
 registration of a will इच्छापत्र का पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 registration of births and deaths  
 जन्म मृत्यु-पञ्जीयन  
 registration of documents लेख-पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 registration of electors निर्वाचक-पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 registration office पञ्जीयन कार्यालय  
 Registration Officer पञ्जीयन-अधिकारी  
 registration of foreigners विदेशियों का  
 पञ्जीयन  
 Registration of Foreigners Act विदेशि-  
 पञ्जीयन अधिनियम  
 Registration of Foreigners (Exemp-  
 tion) Order विदेशि पञ्जीयन-(मुक्ति-  
 आदेश)  
 Registration of Foreigners Rules  
 विदेशि-पञ्जीयन-नियम  
 registration of letters पत्रों का पञ्जीयन  
 Registration of Nurses and Dais Act  
 उपचारिका तथा धात्री पञ्जीयन अधि-  
 नियम  
 registration of yield forestry प्राप्ति  
 का पञ्जी-लेखन  
 registration register पञ्जीयन पञ्जी  
 registration report पञ्जीयन प्रतिवेदन  
 registration rules पञ्जीयन नियम  
 registration safe पञ्जीयन-सुरक्ष  
 registration scheme पञ्जीयन-योजना  
 registration section पञ्जीयन-अनुभाग  
 registration tribunal पञ्जीयन अधिकरण  
 registration window (in a hospital)  
 पञ्जीयन-द्वारी  
 registration window, new cases नव-  
 रोगि-पञ्जीयन-द्वारी  
 registration window, old cases पूर्व-  
 रोगि पञ्जीयन-द्वारी  
 registration work पञ्जीयन कार्य  
 registrar पञ्जीयक m.  
 registry 1 (act of registering) पञ्जीयन,  
 निबन्धन n  
 2 (the state or fact of being regis-  
 tered) पञ्जीयन n, निबन्धि f  
 3 (a place of registration) पञ्जीयना-  
 लय m  
 4 (a register) पञ्जी f

registry clerk पञ्जीयन-लिपिक  
 registry of necessary documents आवश्यक लेख्यों का पञ्जीयन  
 reglet *Printing* (a low strip of wood, 6 pts or a multiple thereof up to 36 pts in thickness) पट्टिका f  
 regma (fruit) *Bot* स्फोटिवेशमी (इन्)  
 Regnault's apparatus *Phys* 1 (specific heat of a gas at constant pressure) स्थिरनिपीडोष्म साधित्र  
 2 (for vapour pressure of water below 0°C) अध शून्य-साधित्र  
 Regnault's hygrometer *Meteorol* परिशुद्ध-भवदयायक-उन्दमान  
 Regnault's law *Phys* (specific heat of a gas is invariable at constant pressure) स्थिरनिपीडोष्म-नियम  
 Regnault's method = globe method *Chem* (determination of vapour density by weighing globes) गोल-तोलन-रीति  
 regolith *Geol* (mantle of loose material consisting of soils, sediments, broken rock, etc) मृदावरण n  
 regression *Statistics* प्रतीपायन n  
 regression coefficient *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-गुणक  
 regression equation *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-समीकार  
 regression hypersurface *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-अधितल  
 regression hypersurface of the first degree *Statistics* प्रथम घात का प्रतीपायन अधितल  
 regression lines *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-रेखाएँ  
 regression ratios *Statistics* प्रतीपायन-अनुपात  
 regressive *adj* 1 प्रतिगामी (इन्)  
 2 *Logic* प्रतीपगामी (इन्)  
 3 आहासी (इन्)  
 regressive rate of tax *Econ* कर का आहासी अर्थ, कर का प्रतिगामी अर्थ  
 regressive sorites *Logic* प्रतीपगामी सक्षेपमाला  
 regressive tax or taxation *Econ* प्रतिगामी कर  
 regret खेद, सताप m  
 Regr No पञ्जी क्रमांक  
 regrowth *Forestry* पुनर्वृद्धि f  
 regrowth on felled areas *Forestry* पातित क्षेत्रों पर पुनर्वृद्धि  
 Regr T U (Registrar of Trade Unions)

का स प (कार्मिक सव पञ्जीकार)  
 regular *adj* 1 नियमित, नियमी (इन्), नियत  
 2 (as a figure) सम  
 3 (as a stream of bubbles) सतत  
 4 *Gram* (as verbs) नियमित  
 regular accommodation नियमित स्थान  
 regular and ad hoc publications नियमित और तदर्थ प्रकाशन  
 regular appeal *Law* नियमित पुनरावेदन  
 regular armed forces स्थायी सशस्त्र बल  
 regular army (the permanently organized body constituting the army of a state) स्थायी सेना  
 regular army personnel स्थायि-सेना-सेविवर्ग  
 regular army units स्थायि-सेना एकक  
 regular certification tour नियमित प्रमाणन पर्यटन  
 regular commissioned officer नियमित आयुक्त अधिकारी  
 regular course of business नियत व्यापार-क्रम  
 ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम  
 regular crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting of even aged trees—I F R) सम सस्य  
 regular cubic system *Cryst* नियमि-घन-सहति  
 regular dealer नियमित विक्रेता  
 regular depot नियमित आगार  
 regular despatches नियमित प्रेषण  
 regular distribution नियमित वितरण  
 regular figure सम आकृति  
 regular fluctuation *Statistics* नियमित उच्चावचन  
 regular forces स्थायी सैन्यबल  
 regular forest (a forest consisting of even-aged woods—I F R) समस्य घन  
 regular form नियमित रूप, नियमित आकृति  
 Regularia *Zool* (order including the sea urchins) शस्त्रकन्दुक गण m  
 regular in form = isometric समितीय  
 regular intervals *Phys* नियमित अन्तराल  
 at regular intervals नियत समयान्तरो पर  
 regularity नियमिता f  
 regularization नियमित-करण, नियमानु-

कूलन n  
 regularize *vb* नियमित करना, नियमानु-कूलन  
 regular line नियत क्रम  
 in the regular line नियमित रूप में  
 regularly नियमिततया, नियमित रूप से, नियत रूप से  
 regularly kept in the course of business व्यापार क्रम में नियमित रूप से रखा गया  
 regularly spaced plantations *Forestry* नियतान्तराल रोपवन, नियमित रूप से अन्तरालित रोपवन  
 regular market price नियमित विपणि-मूल्य  
 regular meeting नियमित बैठक  
 regular moneylending business नियमित साहूकारी  
 regular octahedron *Statistics* नियमित अष्टानीक  
 regular officer *Mil* स्थायी अधिकारी  
 regular panel नियमित तालिका  
 regular permit नियमित अनुज्ञा  
 regular police स्थायी आरक्षी  
 regular police watch नियमित आरक्षी-पहरा  
 regular polyhedron *Math* सम बहुतीक  
 regular prism सम सक्षेत्र  
 regular reflection *Phys* नियमित परावर्तन  
 regular settlement नियमित भूव्यवस्था  
 regular soldiers स्थायी सैनिक  
 regular solid नियमित सान्द्र  
 regular staff नियमित कर्मचारिगण  
 regular suit *Law* नियमित वाद  
 regular supply नियमित प्रदाय  
 regular term *Law* नियमित अवधि  
 regular tetrahedron नियमित चतुरनीक  
 regular triangle = equilateral triangle *Math* सम त्रिभुज  
 regular troops स्थायी सेना  
 regular unit स्थायी एकक  
 regular wind नियमित वात  
 regular year (354 days) सामान्य वर्ष  
 regulate *vb* 1 *Law* विनियमन (Const), विनियमित करना  
 provide उपबन्ध करना  
 2 नियमन  
 regulated *adj* विनियमित  
 regulated markets scheme विनियमित-विपणि-योजना  
 regulate transfers स्थानान्तरण विनियमित करना

regulating *adj* 1 विनियामक  
 2 नियामक  
 regulating cock *Phys* नियामक शिखी  
 regulating gate नियामक द्वार  
 regulating machine *Zool* नियामक यन्त्र  
 regulating of intake *Irrig* अन्तर्ग्रहण-नियमन  
 regulation 1 *Admin* विनियम *m* (Const) rule नियम  
 2 (the act of regulating) विनियमन *n*  
 regulation and expansion (of cottage industries) विनियमन और विस्तार  
 Regulation and Inspection of Mines Rules खनि विनियमन तथा निरीक्षण नियम  
 Regulation of Agricultural Leases Act कृषि पट्ट-विनियमन-अधिनियम  
 Regulation of Letting of Accommodation Act वास-भाटकन-विनियमन-अधिनियम  
 regulation of mines and mineral development खानों और खनिज-विकास का विनियमन  
 Regulation of Uses of Land Act भू-उपयोग-विनियमन-अधिनियम  
 regulation of yield *Forestry* प्राप्ति का विनियमन  
 regulation period *Forestry* विनियमन-अवधि नियन्त्रण अवधि  
 Regulations for Press Censorship समाचार नियन्त्रण के विनियम  
 Regulations for the Auxiliary Force सहाय सेना-विनियम  
 Regulations for the Equipment of the Army सैन्य-सज्जा विनियम  
 Regulations for the Territorial Army प्रादेशिक-सेना-विनियम  
 regulations of company समवाय विनियम  
 regulative *adj* 1 विनियामक  
 2 *Logic* नियामक  
 regulator नियामक *m*  
 autoclave gas regulator निपीडतापक चानि नियामक  
 gas and electric regulator वाति-विद्युद्-नियामक  
 regulator capsule *Chem* नियामक-प्रावर  
 regulator rod *Rly Eng* नियामक दण्ड  
 regulator valve नियामक कपाट  
 Regulidae *Aves* दीप्तशिख वंश *m* (the head is sub crested with flame-colour दीप्त)  
 Regulus = Cor Leonis =  $\alpha$  Leonis  
*Astron* प्रथम सिंह *m*, सघा *f*

regulus *Chem, Metal* (coarse metal) धातुकी *f*  
 Regulus *Aves* दीप्तशिख-प्रजाति  
 R cristatus (golden crested wren) सामान्य दीप्तशिख  
 regulus of Venus *Old Chem* (violet alloy of copper and antimony) ताम्राञ्जन *n*  
 regur (rich black loam) रेगर  
 regurgitant *adj Med* प्रत्यावर्ती (-श्च)  
 regurgitation *Zool* उड़लन *n*, उगलना  
 rehabilitate *vb* पुनर्वासन  
 rehabilitation पुनर्वास *m* (Const), पुनर्वासन, पुनर्प्रतिष्ठापन *n*  
 rehabilitation benefit पुनर्वास-लाभ  
 rehabilitation circle पुनर्वास-वृत्त  
 Rehabilitation Commissioner पुनर्वास-आयुक्त  
 Rehabilitation Committee of the Cabinet मन्त्रिमण्डल की पुनर्वास-समिति  
 Rehabilitation Department पुनर्वास-विभाग  
 rehabilitation finance administration पुनर्वास वित्त-प्रबन्धन  
 Rehabilitation Finance Administration Act पुनर्वास वित्त प्रबन्धन अधिनियम  
 rehabilitation grant पुनर्वास अनुदान  
 rehabilitation loan पुनर्वास-उधार  
 rehabilitation of displaced persons विस्थापित व्यक्तियों का पुनर्वासन  
 rehabilitation societies for displaced persons विस्थापित व्यक्तियों के लिए पुनर्वास-समितियाँ  
 rehearing *Law* पुन श्रवण *n* पुन सुनवाई  
 rehearsal (as, of a tragedy) पूर्वाभिनय *m*, पूर्वैका *f*  
 reheat *vb* पुनस्तापन  
 reheating पुनस्तापन *n*  
 Reichert value or number *Chem* अक्षणांक *m*  
 reign 1 (royal authority, rule, dominion, sway) राजत्व, राज्य *n*  
 2 (the time during which a king rules) राज्यकाल *m*  
 reimburse *vb* (repayment) प्रतिशोधन, पूर्ति करना (Const)  
 reimbursed *adj* प्रतिशोधित  
 reimbursement प्रतिशोधन *n*, पूर्ति करना  
 reimbursement bill प्रतिशोधन-देयक  
 reimbursement charges प्रतिशोधन-प्रभार  
 reimbursement of medical expenses औपचिक व्यय का प्रतिशोधन

Reimer-Tiemann reaction (for producing aromatic hydroxy aldehydes) सोदजार-सुच्युद-प्रतिक्रिया  
 reimport trade पुनरायात व्यापार  
 reimposed पुनरासोपित  
 rein रेशिम *m*, राय  
 reinclude *vb* पुनरन्तर्गत करना फिर से अन्तर्गत करना  
 reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus*, it is the draught animal of the Eskimoes) वाहमृग *m*  
 reindeer moss वाहमृग-हरिता  
 reinfection *Med* पुनस्क्रामण  
 reinforce *vb Phys* मद्दहन, सज्जन  
 reinforced cement concrete उन्नसघा, वज्रायस्सघा  
 reinforced concrete = armoured concrete (with embedded steel) अयरसघा (अयस्, iron + सघा concrete)  
 reinforced concrete post अयस्सघा-स्तूण  
 reinforcement *Met* पुनर्वलन *n*, और अधिक भरती करना अथवा भेजना  
 Reinman's green = cobalt green केत्वातु हरि  
 reinoculate *vb* पुनरन्त क्रामण, फिर से टीका लगाना  
 reins *see* rein  
 Reinsch's test *Chem* (forms black stain on copper) ताम्रिण परीक्षा  
 reinstate *vb* पुनराधिष्ठानित करना, प्रत्यास्थापित करना  
 reinstatement पुनराधिष्ठानन, प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 reinsurance पुनरागोप *m*  
 Reinwardtia *Bol* वसन्त-प्रजाति  
 R tetragyna = R trigyna  
 R trigyna सामान्य वसन्त (Dohradun वसन्त, Pan बनन, balbasant)  
 Reissner's membrane = vestibular membrane मध्यगुहा कला  
 reusable *adj* पुनर्निर्गम्य  
 reissue *vb Econ* पुनर्निर्गमन  
 reissue of shares *Com* अश-पुनर्निर्गमन  
 reiterate *vb* पुनर्वचन, समभिहार करना (ancient word in this sense and also used in Bengali), फिर से दुहराना  
 reiteration पुनर्वचन, समभिहार *m*, दुहराना  
 reject *vb* अस्वीकार करना, प्रतिक्रिया  
 rejected *adj* अस्वीकृत  
 rejected as unfit for employment सेवायुक्ति के लिए अयोग्य ठहरा कर अस्वीकृत  
 rejected recruit अस्वीकृत नवसेनिक  
 rejection अस्वीकृति *f*, प्रतिस्थापन *n*



rejection of applications आवेदनपत्रों की अस्वीकार करना  
 rejection of passed timber पारित प्रकाश की अस्वीकृति  
 rejoicing आह्लाद *m*, प्रमन्नता *f*  
 rejoinder 1 *Law* प्रत्युक्ति *f*, उत्तरोत्तर *n*  
*Dist* answer उत्तर  
 reply प्रत्युत्तर  
 2 (answer to a reply) प्रत्युत्तर *n*  
 rejuvenate *v t* 1 पुनर्युवीकरण  
 2 पुनरुज्जीवन  
 3 *Phys Geog* पुनर्युवीकरण  
*v i* 1 पुनर्युवीभवन  
 rejuvenated peneplain *Geog* पुनर्युवी-  
 भूत स्थलीप्राय (युवीभूत ancient world)  
 rejuvenation 1 पुनर्युवन *n*, कायाकल्प *m*,  
 पुनर्युवनप्राप्ति *f*, पुनर्युवीकरण *n*  
 2 पुनरुज्जीवन *n*  
 3 *Hort* (restoration of vigour to a tree) पुनर्युवन लाना  
 rejuvenescence पुनर्युवन-प्राप्ति *f*  
 relapse प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
 relapse of insanity विकृष्टि का प्रत्यावर्तन  
 relapsing *adj* प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्)  
 relapsing fever *Med* प्रत्यावर्ती ज्वर  
 relate *vb* संबद्ध होना (Const)  
 related *adj* संबद्ध, सबन्धी  
 concerned संबद्ध  
 relating to से संबद्ध, सबन्धी (Const),  
 -विषयक  
 relating to execution निष्पादन से संबद्ध  
 relating to suit वाद से संबद्ध  
 relating to that period उस अवधि से  
 संबद्ध  
 relation 1 सबन्ध *m* (Const)  
 2 (a person connected by consanguinity or affinity) सबन्धी (-इन्) *m*  
 3 *Law* सबन्ध *m*, बन्धुता *f*  
 4 *Math* सबन्ध *m*  
 relational coiling *Bot* (the two members of a pair are loosely twisted round each other—McLean I 20)  
 पारस्परिक कुण्डलन  
 relation back *Law* पूर्वसबन्ध, पूर्वप्रभावित  
 relation finding *Psychol* सबन्ध सूचन  
 relationship 1 *Bot, Educ, Statistics* सबन्ध *m*  
 correlation सहसंबन्ध, परस्पर सबन्ध  
 2 *Law* सबन्ध *m*, बन्धुता *f*  
 relation *n* 1 सबन्धी (इन्) *m*  
 kinsman बन्धु  
 2 *Statistics* = price relative (ratio

between price of the current year and that of a standard year—Con  
 not) मूल्यानुपात *m*  
 relative *adj* 1 सापेक्ष, आपेक्षिक  
 2 *Gram* यद्वृत्त (of विवृत्त)  
 relative acceleration *Phys* सापेक्ष त्वरण  
 relative asymmetry सापेक्ष असमिति  
 relative change *Statistics* सापेक्ष परिवर्तन  
 relative conductivity (of wood) *Bot* सापेक्ष सवाहिता  
 relative density *Chem* सापेक्ष घनता  
 relative deviation *Statistics* सापेक्ष विचलन  
 relative directions *Statics* सापेक्ष दिशाएं  
 relative dispersion *Statistics* सापेक्ष अपसरण  
 relative economics सापेक्ष अर्थशास्त्र  
 relative error *Math* सापेक्ष विभ्रम  
 relative fact *Law* सापेक्ष तथ्य  
 relative humidity *Phys* सापेक्ष आर्द्रता  
 relative hypermetropia *Ophthalmol* सापेक्ष पश्चान्भिता  
 relative impediment *Law* सापेक्ष अव बाधा  
 relative index of refraction *Astron* भुजायन की सापेक्ष देशना  
 relative inherited immunity सापेक्ष पित्रागत प्रतिकारिता  
 relative intensity सापेक्ष उग्रता  
 relatively अपेक्षया, सापेक्षतया  
 relatively free traffic अपेक्षया अबाध यातायात  
 relatively inactive अपेक्षया अक्रमण्य  
 relative motion *Phys* सापेक्ष गति  
 relative order *Math* सापेक्ष क्रम  
 relative population सापेक्ष जनसंख्या  
 relative position *Math* सापेक्ष स्थिति  
 relative precedence सापेक्ष पूर्वता  
 relative probability *Statistics* आपेक्षिक सम्भावितता  
 relative productivity सापेक्ष उत्पादितता  
 relative rights *Law* सापेक्ष अधिकार  
 relatives *see* relative *n*  
 relative seniority आपेक्षिक ज्येष्ठता  
 relative sensitivity *Phys* सापेक्ष हृषता  
 relative sexuality *Bot* सापेक्ष लिंगिता  
 relative term *Logic* सापेक्ष पद  
 relative to अपेक्षया, की अपेक्षा  
 relative value *Econ* सापेक्ष बर्हि  
 relative velocity *Phys* सापेक्ष प्रवेग  
 relative weight 1 *Phys* सापेक्ष भार

2 = specific gravity (of wood) आपेक्षिक भार  
 relativity *Math* सापेक्षता *f*  
 relativity theory सापेक्षतावाद  
 relax *vb* शिथिलन, ढीला करना  
 relaxant *Med* शिथिलक *m*  
 relaxation शिथिलन *n*, ढीला, ढीला करना  
 relaxation of rules नियमों का शिथिलन, नियमों को ढीला करना  
 relaxation time शिथिलन-काल  
 relax restrictions आयन्त्रण शिथिल करना, आयन्त्रण ढीले करना  
 relax the ordinary requirements सामान्य अपेक्षाएं शिथिल करना  
 relay *n, Phys* (an instrument) अभिचालित्र *n*  
 relay *vb Phys* अभिचालन  
 relay broadcast = rebroadcast *vb* पुन-प्रसारण  
 release *vb* 1 मोचन, छोड़ना  
 2 (one lever releases another) मोचन  
 release *n* 1 *Mach* उन्मोक *m*  
 2 *Com* मोक *m*, मोचन *n* सुक्ति *f*  
 3 वृत्तमोक *m*  
 released *adj* मुक्त  
 release deed *Law* (deed of release) मोचन विलेख  
 release diary मोचन दैनिकी  
 released mineral प्रतिमुक्त खनिज (Teller p 77 78)  
 released on bail *Law* लगनक मुक्त  
 released personnel मुक्त सैनिक  
 releasee *Law* (the person to whom a release is made) मोचनप्राप्त, मोचिती (-इन्) *m*  
 release of debt *Law* ऋण-मोचन  
 extinguishment of debt ऋण परिशमन  
 release of debtors अधमणों की ऋणमुक्ति, ऋणियों की ऋणमुक्ति  
 release of prisoners बन्दिओं को छोड़ना  
 release of quota अभ्यश देना  
 release of securities प्रतिभूति मोचन  
 release of shutter (in a camera) सवारक उन्मोक  
 release of trustees *Com* न्यासि मोचन  
 release order मोचन आदेश  
 release pass (used in cattlepounds) उन्मुक्ति पत्र  
 releaser मोचक *m*  
 relegate *vb* 1 दूर करना, पीछे करना, अपो-  
 हन  
 2 (to exile, to banish) निर्वासन



relegation 1 अपोहन *n*, दूर करना

2 निर्वासन *n*

relet (a building) पुनर्भाटकन, फिर से भाड़े पर देना

reletter पुनरक्षर लगाना

relevancy सुसंगति *f* (Const)

relevant *adj* सुसंगत (Const), संबद्ध

relevant documents सबद्ध लेख्य

relevant evidence सबद्ध साक्ष्य, सुसंगत साक्ष्य

relevant extracts सबद्ध उद्धरण

relevant facts सबद्ध तथ्य

relevant papers सबद्ध पत्र

relevant papers or references सबद्ध पत्र अथवा निर्देश

relevant portions सबद्ध अंश

relevant proof सबद्ध प्रमाण, सुसंगत प्रमाण

relevant schedule सबद्ध अनुसूची

relevant section सबद्ध धारा

reliability विश्वसनीयता *f*

reliability of data Statistics सामग्री-विश्वसनीयता

reliable *adj* विश्वसनीय

reliable evidence विश्वसनीय साक्ष्य

reliable inferences विश्वसनीय अनुमान

reliable information विश्वसनीय सूचना

reliable instrument Surv विश्वसनीय उपकरण

reliance निर्भरता *f*, विश्वास *m*

relic *n* अवशेष, धर्मावशेष, धातु *m* (ancient word in use among Buddhists)  
relic coils Bot (left over from the previous mitosis—McLean I 20)  
अवशिष्ट कुण्डल

relict 1 Plant Ecol (communities or fragments of communities which have survived some important change—Bor p 112) अवशिष्ट *n*  
2 Geol अवशिष्ट *n*

reliction Law 1 (a recession of the sea leaving land uncovered) समुद्रा-पसरण *n*  
2 (the land so left uncovered) समुद्र-त्यक्त भूमि *f*

relict mineral अवशिष्ट खनिज

relict mountain Geog अवशिष्ट पर्वत

relief 1 (aid) सहायता *f*, साहाय्य *n*  
2 (that which removes pain, etc) निवारण *n*

3 (release from a post) पदार्मुक्ति *f*

4 Art उद्भूत *n*, उभरवा, उकेरी

5 अनुत्प्रेष *m*

6 भार हलका होना

certificate of relief पदार्मुक्ति-प्रमाण-पत्र

relief and rehabilitation सहायता और पुनर्वास (Const)

relief and rehabilitation department

सहायता तथा पुनर्वास विभाग

relief camp सहायता शिविर

relief committee सहायता समिति

relief engine Rly निवारण गन्त्र

relief fund सहायता निधि

relief image उद्भूत मूर्ति

relief measures सहायता उपाय, सहायता-कार्य

relief miniature उद्भूत सूक्ष्मचित्र

relief of agricultural indebtedness कृषक-ऋण सहायता

Relief of Indebtedness Act ऋण-सहायता अधिनियम

relief of the disabled and unemployable विकलांग और अनियोद्य व्यक्तियों की सहायता

relief quota shops सहायता अभ्यश-आपण

relief shop सहायता-आपण

relief trains Rly निवारण-सयान

relief valve Rly विमोचन कपाट

relief van Rly निवारण-वाहन

relief watermark उद्भूत जलचिह्न

relief worker साहाय्य कर्ता

relief works सहायता-कर्मन्त

relieve *vb* भारावन्तरण, उपद्रमन

1 (to free, wholly or partly, from any burden, to make light) भारावन्तरण, लघूकरण, लघुयन, हलका करना

2 (to set a person free from distress) उद्धारण

3 (to give consolation) अभिसाम्बन्ध

4 (to give aid or succour to) साहाय्य देना, सहायता देना

5 (to deliver) अवमोचन

6 (to render less afflicting, to alleviate as, to relieve pain) उपद्रमन

7 (to release from a post, etc) पदार्मु-मोचन, पदार्मुक्त करना, भारावमोचन, भारावमुक्त करना, मुक्त करना, स्थानादान

relieved guard Rly भारावमुक्त नियन्ता

relieved officer भारावमुक्त अधिकारी

relieving escort भारावमोचक मार्गरक्षी

relieving guard भारावमोचक नियन्ता

relieving officer भारावमोचक अधिकारी

relieving staff भारावमोचक कर्मचारि वर्ग

relight *vb* फिर से जलाना

relinquish धर्म *m* (Const), मत *n*

religious *adj* धार्मिक (Const)

for religious or charitable purposes धर्मार्थ अथवा पुनार्थ

Religious and Charitable Trusts Act

धार्मिक तथा पुनर् न्याय अधिनियम

religious assembly धर्मसभा *f*

religious book धार्मिक पुस्तक

religious building धार्मिक भवन

religious corporation धार्मिक निगम

religious denomination धार्मिक सम्प्रदाय (Const)

religious dispute धार्मिक विवाद

religious endowments धार्मिक नीवि, धर्मस्व (Const)

religious fair धार्मिक मेला

religious house धर्मगृह *n*

religious institution धार्मिक संस्था, धर्म-संस्था (Const)

religious instruction धार्मिक शिक्षा, धार्मिक शिक्षण

religious liberty धर्म-स्वातन्त्र्य

religious man धार्मिक पुरुष

religious ministrations धर्मानुष्ठान

religious observances धार्मिक कृत्य

for religious or charitable purposes धर्मार्थ अथवा पुनार्थ

religious place धार्मिक स्थान, धर्मस्थान, तीर्थ

religious prejudice धार्मिक भावना

religious principles धार्मिक सिद्धान्त

religious procession धर्म सयात्रा, धार्मिक शोभायात्रा

religious purpose धार्मिक प्रयोजन

religious rites धार्मिक विधि

religious sect धार्मिक पथ

Religious Societies Act धार्मिक समिति-अधिनियम

religious society धार्मिक समिति

religious susceptibilities धार्मिक भाव-नाएँ

religious teacher धर्माचार्य *m*

religious usage धार्मिक प्रथा

religious uses धार्मिक उपयोग

religious worship धार्मिक उपासना (Const)

relinquish *vb* अवत्यजन, छोड़ना

relinquish charge प्रभार छोड़ना

relinquished *adj* अवत्यक्त

relinquishing office पदवत्याग, पद छोड़ना

relinquishment अवत्योग *m*

relinquishment deed अवत्याग विलेख

relinquishment of charge प्रभार-अव-  
त्याग

relinquishment of land भूमि-अवत्याग

relinquishment of revenue राजस्व-अव-  
त्याग

relinquish one's charge कार्यभार छोड़ना

relique=relie

reluct *vb* *Phys* प्रतियसन

reluctance 1 अनिच्छा *f*

2 *Phys* प्रतियास *m*

reluctant *adj* 1 अनिच्छुक

2 *Phys* प्रतियासी (इन्)

reluctivity *Phys* प्रतियासिता *f*.

rely *vb* 1 विश्वास करना

2 आश्रय लेना

remain *vb* 1 (to be left after others  
have been removed) पीछे रहना, बचना

2 (to reside, dwell in a place) रहना

remain *n* (that which has remained)  
अवशिष्ट *n*

remainder 1 *Law* (an estate in expect-  
tancy, generally in land, which be-  
comes an estate in possession upon  
the determination of a particular  
prior estate, created at the same  
time and by the same instrument)  
अवशेष *m*

estate in remainder अवशेष संपदा

remnant शेष

residue अवशिष्ट

2 *Math* शेष *m*

remainder indices शेष-देशना

remainder-man *Law* अवशेष-धारी (इन्)  
*m*

remainder process शेष-विधा

remaindership *Law* अवशेषता *f*

remainder theorem *Math* शेषफल-  
प्रमेय

remain in force प्रवर्तन में रहना (Const),  
प्रवृत्त रहना, लागू रहना

remaining *adj* शेषी, अवशेषी (इन्)

remaining legatee *Law* अवशिष्ट रिक्थ-  
प्राप्ति

remaining velocity *Mil* शेष प्रवेग

remain in touch संपर्क रखना

remain operative प्रवृत्त रहना, प्रवर्तन में  
रहना

remains 1 अवशेष *m*

2 (residue) *Math* अवशेष *m*

remains of archaeological interest पुरा-  
वशेष *m*

remain valid=hold good

remand *vb* प्रतिप्रेषण, लौटा भेजना

remand *n* 1 (act of remanding) प्रति-  
प्रेषण *n*

2 (remanded prisoner) प्रतिप्रेषित *m*

remand a suit वाद प्रतिप्रेषण

remand order प्रतिप्रेषण-आदेश

remanufacture *vb* पुनर्निर्माण

remark *vb* अभिवचन, विशेषकथन

remarkable *adj* अद्भुत, असाधारण, विल-

क्षण, विचित्र, आलक्षणीय

remarks अभ्युक्ति *f*

remarks column अभ्युक्ति-स्तम्भ

remarks of a general nature सामान्य

प्रकार की अभ्युक्तिया

remarriage पुनर्विवाह *m*

remeasurement पुनर्मापन *n*

remediable damage प्रत्युपाययोग्य हानि

remedial *adj* प्रत्युपाय-

remedial Act प्रत्युपाय अधिनियम

remedial action प्रत्युपाय-वाद

remedial measures प्रत्युपाय

remedial statute प्रत्युपाय परिनियम

remedy *n* 1 प्रत्युपाय, प्रतिकार, उपचार *m*  
(Const)

amends प्रतिविधान

2 *Coinage*=tolerance

3 *Law* (legal means to recover a  
right or to prevent a wrong) प्रत्यु-  
पाय *m*

remedy *vb* प्रत्युपाय करना, सुधारना

remedy defects दोष सुधारना

remedy error *Com* विभ्रम सुधारना

remember *vb* *Psychol* स्मरण

remembering स्मरण *n*

remembrancer 1 *Law* विधिपरामर्शी (इन्)  
*m*

2 आस्मारक *m*

remex *sg* of remiges

remiges *Zool* (the quill feathers)  
नाडीपत्र *n*

Remigolepis *Paleontol* (Lat *remiges*  
'lower') प्लवशालिक प्रजाति

reminder अनुस्मारक *m* (Const)

reminder sheet अनुस्मारक पत्र

remise *Law* (giving, granting, sur-  
render or release, as of a claim) अव-  
सर्जन *n*, छोड़ना

remission 1 परिहार *m* (Const, from  
कौटल्य अर्थशास्त्र)

2 विप्रेषण *n*, भेजना, लौटा भेजना

remission of disputes विवाद-परिहार

remission of irrecoverable arrears

अप्रत्यादेय अवशिष्टों का परिहार

remission of land revenue भू राजस्व

का परिहार

remission of punishment दण्ड परिहार

remission of rents भाटक-परिहार

remission of revenue राजस्व परिहार

remission of sentences दण्डादेश का  
परिहार

remission proposals register परिहार-  
प्रस्ताव-पञ्जी

remission revenue परिहार-आगम

remission sheets परिहार-पत्र

remission system *Law* परिहार पद्धति

remissness प्रमाद *m*

remit *vb* 1 परिहार देना (Const)

2 विप्रेषण, भेजना

remit a cause (to send it back to the  
same court) वाद विप्रेषित करना, वाद  
लौटा भेजना

remit a sentence दण्ड परिहार करना  
(Const)

remit by money order धनप्रेष से भेजना

remittance 1 (transmittal of money,  
bills, etc esp to a distant place)

विप्रेषण *n*

2 (money remitted) विप्रेषित राशि *m*

remittance account विप्रेषण-लेखा

remittance facilities scheme *Bank-  
ing* विप्रेषण सुविधा योजना

remittance in transit मार्गस्थ विप्रेषण

remittance of revenue राजस्व विप्रेषण,  
राजस्व भेजना

remittance of treasure कोष विप्रेषण

remittancer *Com* विप्रेषण (वृ) *m*

remitter विप्रेषक

remittance register विप्रेषण-पञ्जी

remittance schedule विप्रेषण-अनुसूची

remittances received प्राप्त विप्रेषण

remittance transfer receipts विप्रेषण-  
स्थानान्तर-प्राप्ति

remitted *adj* विप्रेषित

remitted or suspended rent परिहृत  
अथवा निलम्बित भाटक

remittee विप्रेषिणी (इन्) *m*

remitter *Law* 1 प्रतिवर्तन *n*

2 (act of remitting a cause or pro-  
ceeding to another court) विप्रेषण *n*,  
भेजना

remitter (one who makes remittance)  
विप्रेषक *m*

Remiz *Acas* लम्बिनी प्रजाति (this genus  
contains a group of small birds  
generally known as penduline लम्बिनी  
tits)

remnant *n* 1 अवशेष *m*

2 *Bot* अग्रिष्ट *n*  
 remodel *vb* फिर से ढालना  
 remonetization *Econ* पुनर्संस्त्रीकरण *n*  
 remonstrance आपत्ति *f*  
 remonstrance प्रतिषेध *m*  
 remora (anterior dorsal fin converted into a suction disc situated on the top of the head, by means of which it adheres firmly to sharks and other large fishes and to vessels) चूषमीनिका *f*  
 Remora *Zool* चूषमीनिका-प्रजाति  
 remorse पश्चात्ताप  
 remote *adj* विप्रकृष्ट, सुदूर, दूर  
 remote cause विप्रकृष्ट कारण, दूर कारण  
 remote damages विप्रकृष्ट हानिपूर्ति  
 remote effect विप्रकृष्ट प्रभाव दूर प्रभाव  
 remote kinsman विप्रकृष्ट वन्धु  
 remoulding पुनः मन्थन *n*  
 remount (a fresh horse to take the place of one lost or disabled) प्रत्यक्ष *m* (प्रति + म्), नया घोड़ा  
 removability अपनेयता *f*  
 removable *adj* अपनेय  
 removal अपनयन (Const.), हटाना, निष्कासन  
 removal ab judicio *Law* न्यायालय से हटाना, न्यायालयाद बहिष्कार  
 removal expenses अपनयन व्यय, हटाने का व्यय  
 removal of a cataract मुक्ताविन्दु-निष्कासन  
 removal of brackets *Math* अभिवार-अपनयन  
 removal of breast स्तन निष्कासन  
 removal of causes *Law* वाद हटाना, वादापनयन  
 removal of disqualification अनर्हता हटाना  
 removal of encroachment अन्याकान्ति हटाना  
 removal of excreta *Hygiene* मल अपनयन  
 removal of members सदस्यों को हटाना  
 removal of nuisance अनुग्राम हटाना  
 removal of speaker अध्यक्ष को हटाना  
 removal of the lease पट्टा हटाना  
 removal or dismissal (of a clerk) हटाना अथवा प्रियुक्ति  
 remove to 1 अपनयन (Const.), हटाना, निष्कासन  
 2 (to put service) अपनयन, हटाना  
 3 ल जाना  
 4 *Math* (a common divisor, etc) अपघटन

collateral heirs of one remove एक पीढ़ी के अन्तर के सापार्श्विक दायद  
 collateral heirs two removes दो पीढ़ी के अन्तर के सापार्श्विक दायद  
 removed *adj* अपनीत (Const.), हटाया गया  
 remove into nursery *Forestry* रोपणी में ले जाना  
 remove restriction आयन्त्रण हटाना  
 remunerate *vb* पारिश्रमिक देना, पारितोषण  
 remunerated *adj* पारितोषित  
 remuneration पारिश्रमिक (Const.), पारितोषण *n*  
 remuneration payable to the bank अधिकोष को देय पारिश्रमिक  
 remunerative *adj* पारितोषद, लाभकारी (इन्)  
 remunerative capital *Econ* पारितोषद पूंजी  
 Remusat *Bot* रुशालु प्रजाति  
 R vivipara = *Arum viviparum*  
 सामान्य रुशालु (*Var rukhalu*)  
 renaissance नवयुग *n*, नवजागृति *f*  
 renal *adj Anat* वृक्कीय, वृक्क, वृक्क-  
 renal apoplexy *Med* वृक्क-रक्तज्वर  
 renal artery वृक्क रोहिणी  
 renal calculus वृक्कपोषल  
 renal complaint वृक्क विकार  
 renal disease वृक्क रोग  
 renal excretion वृक्क उत्सर्ग  
 renal papillae वृक्क पिण्डिका, वृक्क-अकुर  
 renal portal system वृक्कीय केशिका-भाजि-महति  
 renal portal veins *Zool* वृक्क-केशिका-भाजि-मिरा  
 renal pyramid वृक्क स्तूप  
 renal threshold *Physiol* वृक्क-धारण-सीमा  
 renal vein वृक्क नीला  
 render *vb* 1 (to give, deliver) देना  
 2 (to give up, to surrender) छोड़ देना, समर्पण करना  
 3 (to return, to pay back) लौटाना  
 4 (to cause to be or become) करना, बनाना  
 render an account *Com* लेखा प्रेषण, लेखा देना, लेखा-उपस्थापन  
 render assistance सहायता करना  
 to render compliance impossible अनुवर्तन (पालन) असम्भव कर देना  
 rendered services की हुई सेवाएँ (Const)  
 renderingsoluble विलेय-करण, विलेय करना

render void शून्यकरण  
 rendezvous सकेत-स्थान, भूमिलन-स्थान *n* (Beng)  
 rendition 1 (act of rendering) देना  
 2 (surrender) अन्त्यर्पण *n*  
 rendition of accounts लेखा देना  
 rendition of judgment निर्णय देना  
 rendzina (a calcareous soil which contains large quantities of humus This is a deep, highly acid soil—*Bot* p 111) प्रघरणमृदा *f* (धन humus)  
 renew *vb* पुनर्नवीकरण, नवीकरण पुनर्नयन  
 renew a bill विपत्र नवीकरण  
 renewable in perpetuity शाश्वतकाल-पर्यन्त नवीकरणीय  
 renewal पुनर्नवीकरण, नवीकरण *n*, नवकार *m*, पुनर्नयन *n*  
 renewal of bill *Com* विपत्र-नवीकरण  
 renewal of licence अनुज्ञप्ति का नवीकरण  
 renewal of permit अनुज्ञा नवीकरण  
 renewal of prize bond पुरस्कार बन्ध का नवीकरण  
 renewal of soil मृदा नवीकरण  
 renewal receipt नवीकरण प्राप्ति  
 renewals and repairs *Com* नवीकार तथा जीर्णोद्धार  
 renewals and replacements *Com* नवीकार तथा प्रतिस्थापन  
 renewal statement नवीकार-विवरण  
 renewal in application आवेदनपत्र फिर से भेजना  
 renewed *adj* नवीकृत, पुनर्नवीकृत, फिर से नया  
 renewed bill *Com* नवीकृत विपत्र  
 renewed elevation *Geog* पुनरुत्थेय  
 reniform *adj* वृक्काकार  
 reniformis *Bot Tax* (kidney shaped) वृक्काकार  
 reniform leaf *Bot* वृक्क-पत्र  
 Renilla (sea kidneys) *Zool* समुद्रवृक्क-प्रजाति  
 Renillidae *Zool* समुद्रवृक्क-वंश *m*  
 renin (Lat *renis* 'kidney' present in fresh kidneys after intravenous injection of saline extract) वृक्किक *f*  
 Cf rennin वस्मातन्त्रिच  
 rennet = runnet (found in the stomach of calves) वस्मातन्त्र *m* (see rennin)  
 rennet casein *Biochem* वस्मातन्त्र-किलाटि  
 rennet curd वस्मातन्त्र उडि  
 rennet stomach = abomasum  
 rennin *Biochem* (from the fourth

stomach of calves वस्, it coagulates milk, आतन्चन 'coagulation')  
 वत्सातञ्चि *f*  
 rennino gen *Brochem* वत्सातञ्चि-जन *m*  
 renolamine black BH, BHN=direct black BH  
 renol black G=direct black MS  
 r blue B=cotton blue N  
 r brilliant yellow conc =brilliant yellow  
 r brown MB conc =direct brown  
 r corinth B=cotton corinth B  
 r green B=cotton corinth B  
 r green B extra=direct green B  
 r light blue=direct sky blue  
 r orange G=direct orange G  
 r rubine extra=cotton rubine  
 r skyblue=direct skyblue  
 r yellow G=direct yellow R  
 renounce *Com* स्वत्व-त्याग घोषणा *f*, अनङ्गीकार, अस्वीकार *m*  
 renounce *vb* 1 (world, etc) सन्यसन, सन्यास लेना (*see* quit)  
 2 *Law* प्रत्याख्यान  
 renovate *vb* नवीकरण  
 renovation नवीकरण *n*  
 renown कीर्ति *f*  
 rent *n* 1 भाटक *m* (Const From काटल्य अध्यास), भाडा  
 2 भाटक, भू-भाटक *m*, लगान  
 actual rent वास्तविक भाटक  
 certain rent निश्चित भाटक  
 chief rent मुख्य भाटक  
 contract rent सविदा भाटक  
 dead rent स्थिर भाटक, मृत भाटक  
 economic rent आर्थिक भाटक  
 existing rent विद्यमान भाटक  
 fair rent उचित भाटक  
 fixed rent स्थिर भाटक  
 ground rent भू-भाटक  
 head rent मुख्य भाटक  
 house rent गृह भाटक  
 minimum rent न्यूनतम भाटक  
 quit rent उन्मोचन-भाटक  
 rack rent अत्यधिक भाटक  
 sleeping rent सुप्त भाटक  
 standard rent प्रमाण भाटक  
 surface rent भूतल भाटक  
 rent *vb* भाटकन, भाटक पर देना, भाटक पर लेना  
 rental *adj* भाटक-  
 rental *n* 1 (sum total of rents) भाटक-राशि *m*

2 (rent roll) भाटक-सूची *f*  
 rental account भाटक-लेखा  
 rental agent भाटकाभिकर्ता  
 rental and revenue arrears भाटकीय और राजस्व अवशिष्ट  
 rental arrears भाटक-अवशिष्ट  
 rental assessment भाटक निर्धारण  
 rental collection भाटक संग्रहण  
 rental demand भाटक-अभियाचन, लगान की माग  
 rental register भाटक पञ्जी  
 rental statistics भाटक-समक, लगान के आकड़े  
 rental valuation भाटक मूल्यांकन, भाटक-निर्धारण  
 rental value भाटक अर्ह, भाटक राशि, वार्षिक भाटक राशि  
 rental value of the land भूमि की भाटक-अर्ह  
 rent assessed निर्धारित भाटक  
 rent card भाटक-पत्र  
 rent charge भाटक-प्रभार  
 rent collection भाटक-संग्रहण  
 rent collection agent भाटक संग्रहण-अभिकर्ता  
 rent collector भाटक-समाहर्ता  
 Rent Controller भाटक-नियन्त्रक  
 rent court भाटक-न्यायालय  
 rent decree भाटकाज्ञप्ति  
 rent demand and collection register भाटक अभियाचन तथा संग्रहण पञ्जी  
 rent due 1 प्राप्य भाटक  
 2 देय भाटक  
 rentee=tenant  
 renter=tenant  
 rentes 1 (interest paid on Govt debts) प्रवृद्धि *f*  
 2 = consols सवार्धिकी *f*, सनिधि *m*  
 rent-free *adj* भाटक मुक्त  
 rent free and service holdings भाटक-मुक्त तथा सेवा धृतक्षेत्र  
 rent-free concession भाटक-मुक्त अव-मोक  
 rent free grant भाटक-मुक्त अनुदान  
 rent-free grantee भाटक-मुक्त अनुदान-ग्रहीता  
 rent-free holding भाटक-मुक्त धृतक्षेत्र  
 rent-free land भाटक-मुक्त भूमि  
 rent-free occupant भाटक मुक्त अभिधारी  
 rent-free quarter भाटक मुक्त वासगृह  
 renters 1 (holders of rentes, or French govt securities) सनिधिधारी (*इन्*) *m*

2 (who have money invested in bonds etc and receive income therefrom, as opposed to those who have no such investments and whose only income is in the form of wages, salaries, etc) विनियुक्ती-पजीवी, अनर्जितोपजीवी (*इन्*) *m*  
 rent ledger भाटक-प्रपञ्जी  
 rent liability भाटक देयता  
 rent money orders भाटक-धनप्रेष  
 rent of houses गृह भाटक  
 rent payable शोध्य भाटक  
 rent-paying class भाटक दायी वर्ग  
 rent paying residential buildings भाटक-दायी निवास-भवन  
 rent reduction operation कर प्रहास-कार्य  
 rent roll भाटक-सूची  
 rent seck (a rent reserved by deed but without the right of distress) अनभिहार्य भाटक (अभिहरण distress)  
 rent section भाटक-अनुभाग  
 rent service *Law* ससेवा भाटक (rent reserved out of land held by fealty or other corporeal service—so called from such service being incident to it)  
 rent settlements भाटक निश्चयन  
 rent suit भाटकार्य वाद, भाटक-वाद  
 renumber *vb* पुन सख्याकन, फिर से सख्या लगाना, सख्या परिवर्तन करना  
 renunciation 1 परित्यजन *n*, छोड़ना  
 2 स्वत्व त्याग, त्याग *m*  
 3 सन्यास *m*  
 renunciation of a bill विपत्र-स्वत्वत्याग  
 reobserve *vb* पुनरवलोकन  
 reorganization पुन सघटन *n*  
 reorganization of clerical staff लिपिक-वर्ग का पुन सघटन  
 reorientation *Zool* पुनरनुस्थापन *n*  
 repack *vb* पुन संवेष्टन  
 repacking पुन संवेष्टन *n*  
 repaid *adj* प्रतिदत्त, प्रतिशोधित  
 repair *n* 1 जीर्णोद्धार, प्रतिसंस्कार *m*, प्रतिसंस्करण *n*, मरम्मत  
 2 (a place of resort) समागमस्थान *n*.  
 bad repair दुरवस्था  
 good repair सु-अवस्था  
 repair *vb* प्रतिसंस्करण करना, जीर्णोद्धार करना, ठीक करना  
 repairable and unserviceable clothing प्रतिसंस्कार्य और अनुपयोग्य परिधान  
 repairable equipment depot प्रति-

संस्कार्य सभारागार  
 repair a building भवन का प्रतिसंस्करण करना  
 repairer प्रतिसंस्कर्ता (व), जीर्णोद्धारक *m*  
 repair facilities प्रतिसंस्करण सुविधाएं  
 repairs *see* repair  
 repairs and alterations प्रतिसंस्करण और अपरिवर्तन  
 repairs and renewals प्रतिसंस्कार और नवकार  
 repairs and renewals fund प्रतिसंस्कार और नवकार निधि  
 repairs cost प्रतिसंस्करण-व्यय  
 repairs equalization fund प्रतिसंस्करण समकारी निधि  
 repair siding *Rly* निर्विकार पट्टिका, प्रति संस्करण पट्टिका  
 repairs to a building भवन का प्रतिसंस्कार  
 repairs to roads and buildings सड़कों और भवनों का प्रतिसंस्कार  
 repair work प्रतिसंस्कार कार्य, जीर्णोद्धार-कार्य (*see* major work)  
 reparation हानिपूर्ण *n*  
 reparative buds *Bot* (buds formed as a sequel to root injuries or to the destruction of the normal shoot system—McLean 1827) क्षनपूर्क कुद्म  
 repatriate *vb* देशप्रत्यावर्तन, लौटा भेजना  
 repatriation देशप्रत्यावर्तन *n*, लौटा भेजना  
 repatriation certificate देशप्रत्यावर्तन-प्रमाणपत्र  
 repay *vb* प्रतिदान, प्रतिशोधन, लौटाना  
 repayable on demand याचने प्रतिदेय  
 repaying capacity प्रतिशोधन क्षमता  
 repayment प्रतिदान (*Const*), प्रतिशोधन *n*  
 repayment of advance अग्रिम-प्रतिशोधन  
 repayment of loans उधार लौटा देना, उधारों का प्रतिशोधन  
 repayment voucher प्रतिदान प्रमाणक  
 repeal *vb* 1 विखण्डन, निरसन (*Const*)  
 2 (to recall) प्रत्याह्वान, प्रत्यावर्तन, प्रत्यानयन  
 repeal and savings (of an act) विखण्डन और व्यावृत्ति  
 repeal by implication ध्वनितार्थ से विखण्डन  
 repealed act *Law* विखण्डित अधिनियम  
 repealing act विखण्डन-अधिनियम  
 repealing and amending act विखण्डन

तथा सशोधन अधिनियम  
 repeat *vb* पुनरावृत्ति करना, पुनरावर्तन, आवर्तन  
 repeat cases *Med* पुनरागत रोगी  
 repeated *adj* आवृत्ति, पुनरावृत्ति, बारबार  
 repeated concentric rings *Bot* पुनरावर्ती मकेंद्र वलय  
 repeated distillation = cohobation  
 पुन पुनरासन *n*  
 repeated journey permit बारबार यात्रा-अनुज्ञा  
 repeated nephridia *Zool* पुनरावृत्त उत्सर्गनालिका  
 repeated roots *Math* पुनरावृत्त मूल  
 repeated shrub cutting *Forestry* बारबार क्षुप-वर्तन  
 repeated voyages बारबार जलयात्रा  
 repeating signal *Rly* पुन मकेंद्र  
 repeat journey permit बारबार यात्रा अनुज्ञा, अनेक यात्रा अनुज्ञा  
 repel *vb* 1 अपास्त करना, अपामन, नकारना  
 2 पीछे हटाना, अपमार्ण  
 3 प्रतिहारण  
 4 (opposed to attract) अपकर्षण  
 repelled *adj* अपामन  
 repellent *adj* प्रत्यपकारी (-रन्)  
 repens *Bot* *Tax* (creeping) सर्पी  
 repentance अनुताप *m*  
 penitence पश्चात्ताप  
 contrition अनुशोक  
 repent (one who repents) अनुत्पन्न *m*  
 repercussion (reciprocal action or effect) प्रतिक्रिया *f*, प्रतिप्रभाव *m*  
 repetition आवृत्ति, पुनरावृत्ति *f*  
 repetitive *adj* पुनरावर्ती (-रन्)  
 repetitive enquiry *Statistics* पुनरावर्ती अनुसंधान  
 replace *vb* 1 प्रतिस्थापन (प्रति substitute), प्रतिस्थापित करना  
 2 पुन स्थापन (पुन again)  
 replaceable *adj* प्रतिस्थाप्य, पुन स्थाप्य  
 replaced *adj* प्रतिस्थापित (substituted), पुन स्थापित  
 replacement प्रतिस्थापन, पुन स्थापन *n*  
 replacement basis प्रतिस्थापन आधार  
 replacement in plantations *Forestry* रोपवनों में प्रतिस्थापन  
 replacement licence प्रतिस्थापन-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 replacement of casualties मृतपौधों का प्रतिस्थापन  
 replacement of vehicle यान-प्रतिस्थापन

replacing प्रतिस्थापन *n*  
 replacing bone = cartilage bone  
 replacing cell प्रतिस्थापि कोशा  
 replant *vb* पुनारोपण  
 replanting पुनारोपण *n*  
 repleader 1 (a second pleading, or course of pleading) पुनरभिप्रेतन *n*  
 2 (the right of pleading again) पुनरभिप्रेतनाधिकार *m*  
 replenish *vb* 1 पूर्ति करना, पुन पूर्ति करना  
 2 (as, in soil conservation) क्षयपूर्ति करना  
 replenishment पूर्ति, पुन पूर्ति, क्षयपूर्ति *f*  
 replevin *Law* प्रत्यापत्ति *f*  
 replevin bond *Law* प्रत्यापत्ति बन्ध  
 replica 1 प्रतिकृति *f*  
 2 *Fine Arts* प्रतिकर *n*  
 replicate *adj* *Bot* (folded over or backward) प्रतिगन्ति  
 replicate wall *Bot* प्रतिगलित भित्ति  
 replicate wall formation *Bot* प्रतिगलित भित्ति निर्माण  
 replication 1 प्रतिलिखन *n*  
 2 *Pleading* प्रत्युत्तर *n*  
 3 *Statistics* (repetition) मध्यावृत्ति *f*  
 replies to plaints वादपत्रों के उत्तर  
 replotting *Surv* पुनरकन *n*  
 re-ploughed *adj* फिर से जोता गया  
 replum *Bot* 1 (placental framework) जराशु कंकाल *m*  
 2 (false septum) कूटपट्टी *f*  
 reply *n* उत्तर, प्रत्युत्तर *n* (*see* answer)  
 reply-paid telegram सोत्तरशुल्क तार  
 reply plaint *Law* प्रतिवादपत्र *n*  
 reply postcard सोत्तर प्रेषपत्रक  
 reply to a petition याचिका का उत्तर  
 repopulation by immigration आप्रवासन द्वारा पुनर्वासन  
 repopulation by successive creations *Biol* उत्तरोत्तर सृष्टि द्वारा पुनर्वासन  
 report *n* प्रतिवेदन *n* (*Const* From महाभारत)  
 statement विवरण  
 year under report प्रतिवेद्यमान वर्ष  
 necessary report आवश्यक प्रतिवेदन  
 report *vb* 1 प्रतिवेदन देना  
 2 (to give an account of, to relate) विवरण देना, वर्णन करना  
 3 सूचना देना, सूचित करना  
 4 उपस्थित होना  
 reportable *adj* प्रतिवेद्य  
 report book प्रतिवेदन-पुस्तक  
 report compliance पालन की सूचना दे

reported *adj* प्रतिवेदित (Const)

reporter 1 प्रतिवेदक *m*

2 (as, of a newspaper) वार्ताहर *m*  
correspondent सवाददाता

report for duty कर्तव्य के लिए उपस्थित होना

report for the financial year वित्त वर्ष का प्रतिवेदन

report himself for duty कार्य पर उपस्थित होने की सूचना देना

reporting प्रतिवेदन *n*

reporting agency प्रतिवेदन-अभिकरण

reporting areas प्रतिवेदन क्षेत्र

reporting authority प्रतिवेदन-प्राधिकारी

reporting officer प्रतिवेदक अधिकारी

reporting station प्रतिवेदन स्थान

Report of Indian Constitutional Reforms भारतीय सावधानिक सुधारों का प्रतिवेदन

report of police officer आरक्षि अधिकारी का प्रतिवेदन

report on estimates प्राश्कलन-प्रतिवेदन

reports and returns प्रतिवेदन और विवरण

reports due देय प्रतिवेदन

reports of casualties अपघात प्रतिवेदन

report the fact तथ्य बताना, तथ्य प्रतिवेदित करना

report writer प्रतिवेदन लेखक

repose *vb* शयन, अभिशयन

repository = depository निक्षेपागार *n*, भण्डार

represent *vb* 1 (graphically, geometrically) निरूपण करना, प्रतिरूपण करना  
2 प्रतिनिधान, प्रतिनिधित्व करना

3 (का) द्योतक होना

4 प्रतिनिवेदन करना

5 *Dramat* अभिनय करना

representation 1 निरूपण, प्रतिरूपण *n*

2 प्रतिनिधान, प्रतिनिधित्व *n*

3 (act of exhibiting or setting forth by a statement, account, or the like, especially with a view to affecting action, a statement or argument against something, a protest) प्रतिनिवेदन *n*  
*Of* memorial अभ्यावेदन

representation in writing लिखित प्रतिनिवेदन

representations and memorials (GBC) प्रतिनिवेदन और अभ्यावेदन

representative *n* प्रतिनिधि *m* (Const)

representative *adj* 1 प्रतिनिधायी (-इ),

प्रतिनिधि-

2 निरूपक

representative abroad निदेशस्थ प्रतिनिधि

representative area प्रतिनिधायी क्षेत्र

in representative capacity प्रतिनिधि के रूप में

representative data *Statistics* प्रतिनिधि-सामग्री

representative fraction *Surv* प्रतिनिधि-भिन्न

representative in interest हित का प्रतिनिधि

representative in parliament ससद् में प्रतिनिधि

representative legislature प्रतिनिधि-विधानमण्डल

representative of a party पक्ष का प्रतिनिधि

representative of the deceased मृत व्यक्ति का प्रतिनिधि

Representative of the Government of India भारतीय राज-प्रतिनिधि (used by the External Affairs Ministry)

representative paper money *Econ* प्रतिनिधि पत्र मुद्रा

representative tree *Forestry* प्रतिनिधि-वृक्ष

represented *adj* प्रतिनिहित

which is not represented by tangible assets जिसके लिए मूर्त परिसंपत्त नहीं है

represented in the services under state राज्याधीन सेवाओं में प्रतिनिहित

repress *vb* 1 दमन करना

2 प्रतिरोध करना

repression 1 दमन *n*

2 प्रतिरोध *m*

reprieve *vb* *Law* प्रविलम्बन (Const)

respite प्रास्थगन

reprieve or respite (GBC) प्रविलम्बन अथवा प्रास्थगन

reprimand *vb* वाक्ताडन, ताड़ना देना

reprint *vb* पुनर्मुद्रण, फिर से छापना

reprint *n* 1 (of a book) पुनर्मुद्रण *n*

2 (of an article) प्रतिमुद्रण *n*

reprisal 1 प्रतिहिंसा *f* (see retaliation)

2 (any act of retaliation) प्रतिशोध *m*

reprisals (deductions and duties paid yearly out of a manor and lands, as rent charge, rent seek, pensions, annuities and the like) प्रत्यपवाह *m* (अपवाह deduction)

reproach *vb* आनिन्दन, भर्त्सना, उलाहना देना

reprobate *vb* (to reject, disallow) अस्वीकरण, अस्वीकार करना, अननुमोदन (see approbate)

reprobate (one who has been reprov-ed until he becomes insensible to reproof) धिक्कृत, छुष्ट *m*

reprocessed wool पुनर्विधायित ऊर्णा

reproduce *vb* 1 पुनरुत्पादन

2 उद्धरण (further see reproduction)

reproduced *adj* 1 पुनरुत्पादित

2 उद्धृत

reproduce itself *Forestry* स्वयं पुनरुत्पादन

reproduction 1 पुनरुत्पादन *n*

2 (of sound) पुनरुत्पादन, पुनरुद्धारण *n*

3 प्रतिकृति *f*, प्रतिरूप *n*

4 *Biol* प्रजनन, जनन *n*

5 *Forestry* (forest regrowth, seedlings, shoots or suckers, i.e. the results of regeneration—I.F.R.) पुनरुत्पत्ति *f*

regeneration पुनरुत्पादन

6 *Psychol* प्रत्युद्भावन *n*

*Of* recall प्रत्यास्मरण

reproduction cutting = reproduction felling

reproduction felling = regeneration felling

reproduction office प्रतिकृति कार्यालय

reproduction of sound *Phys* ध्वनि-पुनरुत्पादन, ध्वनि-पुनरुद्धारण

reproduction through vegetative propagation *Bot* वधि-प्रजनन, वधि-प्रजनन द्वारा पुनरुत्पादन

reproductive प्रजनन-

reproductive apparatus *Zool* प्रजनन-साधित्र

reproductive debt (it is balanced by the possession of assets of equal value—Principles of Public Finance, H Dalton, 1949, p 243) पुनरुत्पादी ऋण

reproductive nucleus = gonad nucleus प्रजनन-न्यष्टि

reproductive organ 1 *Biol* प्रजननांग  
2 जननेन्द्रिय

reproductive power प्रजनन-शक्ति

reproductive stage प्रजनन अवस्था

reproductive system प्रजनन सहति

reprove *vb* धिक्कारना

Repold's pendulum *Phys* सुषिरमुण्ड

निद्रो (one hob is hollow)  
 reptans *Bot Tax* सर्प  
 reptile सरीसृप *m*  
 Reptilia *Zool* सरीसृपा *m pl*, सरीसृप-  
 वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 republic गणराज्य *n* (Coist)  
 republication पुन प्रकाशन  
 republish *vb* पुन प्रकाशन, फिर से प्रका-  
 शित करना  
 repudiate *vb* (to refuse to pay, or to  
 acknowledge) प्रत्याख्यान करना  
 repudiated *adj* प्रत्याख्यात  
 repudiation प्रत्याख्यान *n*  
 repudiation of claim अर्थरथना प्रत्याख्यान  
 repugnance विरोध *m* (Const)  
 repugnant *adj* 1 (opposed) विरुद्ध  
 (Const)  
 2 (reciprocally opposed) प्रतिविरुद्ध  
 repugnant in the subject or context  
 विषय अथवा प्रसंग में विरुद्ध  
 repugnant or contrary to the con-  
 text प्रसंग के विरुद्ध अथवा प्रतिकूल  
 repulsion *Phys* अपकर्षण, अपामन *n*  
 repurchase पुन क्रय *m*  
 repurchasing obligation पुन क्रयण-  
 दायित्व  
 reputation विख्याति *f*  
 repute ख्याति *f*  
 reputed character ख्यात चरित्र  
 reputed house of prostitution ख्यात  
 वेश्यालय  
 reputed owner ख्यात स्वामी  
 reputed ownership ख्यात स्वामित्व  
 repented thief ख्यात चोर  
 requalification पुनर्रहता प्राप्त करना  
 qualifying examination पुनर्रहता-  
 परीक्षा  
 request *n* प्रार्थना *f*  
 request *vb* प्रार्थना करना (Const)  
 requested *adj* प्रार्थित (Const)  
 request form प्रार्थना-प्रपत्र  
 request note *Law* प्रार्थना-पत्र  
 Requienia *Paleontol* (left valve is  
 spirally coiled—PH I 598) वाम-  
 कुन्तल प्रजाति  
 R ammonea (left valve resembles  
 snail shell—PH I 599) मन्थराम वाम-  
 कुन्तल  
 require *vb* अपेक्षा करना (Const)  
 to require payment of के पैसे मागना  
 required *adj* अपेक्षित (Const)  
 on an "as required" basis "यथापेक्षित"  
 आधार पर

required direction *Phys* अपेक्षित दिशा  
 required standard अपेक्षित स्तर  
 requirement अपेक्षा (Const), आवश्यकता  
*f*  
 requirements as to minimum न्यूनतम  
 अपेक्षा  
 requirements of individuals व्यक्तिगत  
 अपेक्षा (आवश्यकता)  
 requirements of the rule नियम की अपे-  
 क्षा  
 requirements of villagers ग्रामवासियों  
 की आवश्यकता  
 requiring no proof प्रमाण-अनपेक्ष  
 requisite अपेक्ष (Const), अपेक्षित वस्तु,  
 अपेक्षित गुण  
 absolutely requisite नितान्त आवश्यक  
 requisite conditions अपेक्षित प्रतिबन्ध  
 requisite entry अपेक्षित प्रविष्टि  
 requisite majority अपेक्षित बहुमत  
 requisite number अपेक्षित संख्या  
 requisite number of wagons वाहनों की  
 अपेक्षित संख्या  
 requisite qualifications अपेक्षित अर्हता  
 requisites 1 (as of a good balance)  
 अपेक्षित गुण  
 2 आवश्यक वस्तु  
 requisite size अपेक्षित परिमाण  
 requisite technical qualifications अपे-  
 क्षित प्राविधिक अर्हता  
 requisite time for obtaining a copy  
 of the judgment निर्णय की प्रतिलिपि  
 प्राप्त करने के लिए अपेक्षित समय  
 requisition 1 (a formal application  
 made by one officer or dept to an-  
 other for things needed in the  
 service or business) अर्थना *f*  
 requisition form अर्थना-पत्र  
 2 (as, of a house) अधिग्रहण *n* (Const)  
 requisition book अर्थना-पुस्तक  
 requisitioned *adj* 1 अधित  
 2 (as, a house) अधिगृहीत  
 requisition form अर्थना-पत्र  
 requisition for papers पत्र संग्रहाना, पत्र  
 के लिए अर्थना  
 requisitioning *see* requisition  
 requisitioning authority अधिग्रहण प्राधि-  
 कारी  
 requisitioning of property संपत्ति-अधि-  
 ग्रहण  
 requisition in the prescribed form  
 (SOM 111) विहित प्रपत्र में अर्थना  
 requisition number अर्थना-संख्या  
 requisition of land भूमि अधिग्रहण

requisition register अर्थना-पञ्जी  
 requisition slip अर्थना-पर्षी  
 requisitions on title (enquiries sub-  
 mitted by the solicitor for an inten-  
 ding purchaser to the solicitor for  
 the vendor Pitman's Dict of  
 Banking, 1932, p 615) स्वत्व-पृच्छा *f*  
 requital प्रतिफल *n*  
 re-radiated *adj* पुनर्विकीर्ण  
 re-registered *adj* पुन पञ्जीयित  
 re-roll *vb* पुनर्वेल्लन  
 re roller पुनवेल्लन *n*  
 res *Law* रयि *m* (the Latin word is akin  
 to Sanskrit रयि)  
 res adjudicata = res judicata  
 resale *n* पुनर्विक्रय *m*, फिर से बिक्री  
 rescind *vb* *Law* अपखण्डन  
 rescinded or modified hereunder  
 पुनर्रखीन अपखण्डित अथवा आपरिवर्तित  
 rescission अपखण्डन *n*  
 resciatory action *Law* अपखण्डनकारी  
 कार्य  
 rescue *vb* अपमोचन, निस्तारण, उद्धार करना,  
 बचाना  
 rescue and demolition service निस्ता-  
 रण तथा विध्वंसन सेवा  
 rescue of person व्यक्ति-अपमोचन  
 rescue of prisoner बन्दी-अपमोचन  
 aiding escape by prisoner बन्दी को  
 भागने में सहायता करना  
 rescue of property संपत्ति अपमोचन  
 Rescuer = Champion, Perseus *Astron.*  
 उपवृष *m*  
 reseal *vb* पुन समुद्रण  
 research अन्वेषण *n*, गवेषणा *f* (Const)  
 research assistant अन्वेषण-सहायक  
 research centre अन्वेषण-केन्द्र  
 research department अन्वेषण-विभाग  
 research guide अन्वेषण नेता  
 research institute अन्वेषणालय *m*  
 research laboratory अन्वेषण प्रयोगशाला  
 research officer अन्वेषण-अधिकारी  
 research scheme अन्वेषण-योजना  
 research scholar अन्वेषणाध्येता (व),  
 अन्वेषा, अन्वेषण-छात्र *m*  
 research section अन्वेषण अनुभाग  
 research station अन्वेषण-स्थान  
 research student अन्वेषण-छात्र  
 research superintendent अन्वेषण-अधी-  
 क्षक  
 research work अन्वेषण कार्य  
 research worker अन्वेषण कर्ता  
 Reseda *Bot* (with horned capsule—



Web) विषाणप्रावर प्रजाति

R odorata (mignonette) सुरभि विषाण-  
प्रावर

Resedaceae Bot विषाणप्रावर कुल n

re seeding पुनर्वीजन n

resemblance सादृश्य n

resemble vb सदृश होना, समान होना

resembling सदृश, दृश, -नीकाश

resene (resin + ene) Chem उद्यासेन्य n

resenol orange no 3=oil orange E

resentment रोष m

reservation 1 आरक्षण n

2 (act of reserving or keeping for  
oneself) रक्षण (Const), आरक्षण n

3 पश्चाद् धृति f पश्चाद्-धारण n

4 संचित f, सचय m सचयन n

5 Rly आरक्षण, पूर्वरक्षण n

reservation clerk Rly आरक्षण लिपिक  
reservation of appointments नियुक्तियों  
का आरक्षण

reservation of grazing land चारण भूमि  
का आरक्षण

reservation of land भूमि का आरक्षण

reservation of posts पद आरक्षण

reservation of rights अधिकार आरक्षण

reservation plot Forestry आरक्षण खण्डक

reservation ticket Rly आरक्षण पत्रक

reserve vb 1 आरक्षण, आरक्षण करना,  
रखना

2 Forestry (to leave trees unfelled  
for a period) आरक्षण करना, रखना

3 Rly आरक्षण करना, पूर्वरक्षण करना

(further see reservation)

reserve n 1 आरक्ष m, आरक्षित f

2 मयम, सकोच m

3 Banking संचित f

4 Forestry आरक्ष m, आरक्षित वन n

5 Mil प्रत्याधृत सेना f

reserve adj 1 आरक्षित

2 Banking संचित

3 Mil प्रत्याधृत

reserve account संचित-लेखा

reserve bank संचित-अधिकोष, कोषाधिकोष

Reserve Bank Branches Repayment

Account संचित-अधिकोष शाखा प्रति-  
शोधन लेखा

Reserve Bank of India भारत संचित-  
अधिकोष

Reserve Bank of India Employees  
Pension Fund Account भारत संचित-  
अधिकोष-कर्मचारि निवृत्तिपेत्तन निधि-लेखा,

भारत-संचित अधिकोष के कर्मचारियों का  
निवृत्तिपेत्तन निधि लेखा

Reserve Bank of India

Reserve Bank of India General Ac-  
count भारत संचित अधिकोष का सामान्य  
लेखा

Reserve Bank of India Note Issue  
Regulations भारत संचित-अधिकोष-अर्थ-  
पत्र निर्गम विनियम

Reserve Bank of India Note Refund  
Rules भारत संचित अधिकोष-अर्थपत्र-  
प्रत्यर्पण नियम

reserve capital संचित पुञ्जी

reserve collection आरक्षित संग्रह

reserve command Mil पश्चाद्धृतक  
समादेश

reserve corps Mil पश्चाद्धृत निःशस्त्र

reserved 1 adj आरक्षित

2 संचित

3 पश्चाद्धृत, पश्चाद्धृतक

reserved accommodation Rly आरक्षित  
स्थान

reserved capital संचित पुञ्जी

reserved compartment Rly आरक्षित  
कोष्ठ

reserved forest आरक्षित वन

reserved list Mil प्रत्याधृत सूची, पश्चाद्-  
धृतक सूची

reserved militia पश्चाद्धृत सैन्यक,  
प्रत्याधृत सैन्यक

reserved or protected forests आरक्षित  
अथवा रक्षित वन

reserved posts आरक्षित पद

reserved price आरक्षित मूल्य

reserved subject आरक्षित विषय

reserved tree Forestry (a tree of  
species in which government has

reserved special proprietary rights  
under a Forest Act and whose

felling is prohibited except under  
rules—IFR) आरक्षित वृक्ष

reserve food material संचित अन्न द्रव्य

reserve for bad debts अशोध्य ऋणों के  
लिए संचित

reserve forces Mil प्रत्याधृत बल

reserve for contingencies सभाव्यता-  
संचित

reserve for discount अपहार के लिए  
संचित

reserve for discount on creditors  
उत्तमर्ण अपहार संचित

reserve for discount on debtors अध-  
मर्ण अपहार-संचित

reserve for doubtful debts सङ्श-  
ङ्कण संचित

reserve forest=reserved forest

आरक्षित वन

reserve forest boundary आरक्षित वन-  
सीमा

reserve for marketing advances  
विपणन-अग्रिम के लिए संचित

reserve fund संचित-निधि

reserve fund account संचित-निधि लेखा

reserve guard आरक्षित रक्षी

reserve head warder आरक्षित मुख्य प्रहरी

reserve inspector आरक्षित निरीक्षक

reserve leave आरक्षित अनकाश

reserve liability आरक्षित देयता

reserve list आरक्षित सूची

reserve material Forestry आरक्ष द्रव्य,

आरक्ष सामग्री

reserve officer Mil पश्चाद्धृतक अधिकारी

reserve post आरक्षित पद

reserve price Auctions आरक्षित मूल्य

reserve product Bot संचित द्रव्य, सचय-  
सृष्ट

reserves Mil प्रत्याधृत n

reserve seed method=coppice with  
reserves Forestry

reserve sprout method=method of  
coppice with standards Forestry

reserve stock आरक्षित रकम

reserve sub inspector आरक्षित उप-  
निरीक्षक

reserve tissue Bot संचित ऊति

reserve to itself अपने लिए आरक्षित  
करना, अपने पास रखना

reserve treasury Econ संचित-कोषागार

reserving compartment कोष्ठ आरक्षित  
करना

reservist (member of the reserves of  
a military or naval organization)  
प्रत्याधृतक m

reservoir 1 आशय m

2 जलाशय m (ancient word)

his reservoir ताति-आशय

reservoir capacity Irrig जलाशय-  
धारिता

reservoir of mercury पारदाशय

reservoir rock Geol (in which oil  
and gases are found on a commer-  
cial scale—Holmes p 348) संचित-  
शैल

resist Law (harboring criminals or  
stolen things) अपाश्रयण

resettle vb 1 पुन स्थापन

2 (as, land revenue) पुनर्व्यवस्थापन

3 पुनर्निवास (Dist rehabilitate पुनर्वा-  
सन)

resettled *adj* 1 पुन स्थापित  
 2 पुनर्व्यवस्थापित  
 3 पुनर्निवासित  
 resettlement 1 पुन स्थापन *n*  
 2 पुनर्व्यवस्था *f*  
 3 पुनर्निवासन *n* (*Dist* rehabilitation पुनर्वास, पुनर्वासन)  
 resettlement and re employment of servicemen मृतपूर्व सैनिकों का पुन-स्थापन और पुन सेवायोजन  
 resettlement scheme पुनर्निवासन योजना  
 reshipment पुनर्वाहण *n*, फिर से भेजना  
 reside *vb* निवास करना (*Const*), रहना  
 residence निवास *m* (*Const*), निवास-स्थान *n*  
 residence of an ambassador राजदूत-निवास  
 residence out of India भारत के बाहर निवास  
 residency 1 (official residence of a resident) वासामात्य-भवन *n*  
 2 (the status or position of a resident) वासामात्यता *f*  
 resident 1 निवासी (*इन्*) *m* (*Const*)  
 ordinarily resident माधारणत निवासी  
 actually present वास्तव में उपस्थित  
 2 वासामात्य, (representative of a viceroy उपराज) प्रत्युपराज *m*  
 resident account निवासि लेखा  
 resident alien *Law* निवासी विदेशी  
 Resident Assistant Sales Tax Officer निवासी सहायक क्रिय-कर-अधिकारी  
 resident clerk निवासी लिपिक  
 resident co sharer निवासी सहादभागी  
 resident cultivator निवासी कृषक  
 Resident Engineer निवासी अभियन्ता  
 residential *adj* निवास- (*Const*)  
 residential accommodation निवास-स्थान  
 residential area निवास-क्षेत्र  
 residential building निवास-भवन  
 residential house निवास-गृह  
 residential permit निवास-अनुज्ञा  
 residential purposes निवास-प्रयोजन  
 Resident Naval Officer निवासी नाविक अधिकारी  
 residents in a representative district प्रतिनिहित मण्डल के निवासी  
 resident sub divisions निवासी उप-सभाग  
 resident substitute *Admin* निवासी स्थानापन्न

resident surgeon निवासी शल्यचिकित्सक  
 resident surgical officer निवासी शल्य-धिकारी  
 resident within jurisdiction अधिकार-क्षेत्र में निवासी  
 residual *adj* अवशिष्ट  
 residual account countries अवशिष्ट-लेखा-देश  
 residual air *Physiol* अवशिष्ट वायु  
 residual claimant theory of wages *Econ* मृत्ति का अवशिष्ट अध्यर्थक-सिद्धान्त  
 residual effect *Phys* अवशिष्ट प्रभाव  
 residual equation *Math* अवशेष समी-कार  
 residual forest area अवशिष्ट वन-क्षेत्र  
 residual magnetism अवशिष्ट चुम्बकत्व  
 residual meristem *Bot* शेष प्रविभाजी  
 residual powers (as of legislation) अवशिष्ट शक्ति  
 residual product अवशिष्ट उत्पाद  
 residual property अवशिष्ट संपत्ति  
 residual share अवशिष्ट अंश  
 residual soil अवशिष्ट मृदा  
 residual stress *Metal* अवशिष्ट प्रत्याबल (*Rolfe* p 113)  
 residual value *Com* अवशिष्ट अर्हां  
 residuary *adj* अवशिष्ट  
 residuary account *Com* अवशिष्ट लेखा  
 residuary bequest *Law* अवशिष्ट प्ररिक्थ  
 residuary clause *Law* (a clause in a will by which the testator disposes of such part of estate as remains undisposed of by previous devises or bequests) अवशिष्ट खण्ड  
 residuary devisee *Law* अवशिष्ट उत्तर-दत्ती  
 residuary estate *Law* अवशिष्ट संपदा  
 residuary legacy *Law* अवशिष्ट रिक्थ (*see* legacy)  
 residuary legatee *Law* अवशिष्ट रिक्थ-ग्राही  
 "residuary" post *Admin* "अवशिष्ट" पद  
 residuary powers अवशिष्ट शक्तिया  
 residue 1 अवशेष *m*  
 2 *Law* अवशिष्ट *n*, अवशेष *m*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* (amount of dry fungicide remaining on a unit area of plant, plant part or other surface at any given time) अवशेष *m*  
 residue of my money मेरे धन का अव-शेष, मेरा बचा हुआ धन  
 residues *Logic* अवशेष *m*  
 method of residues अवशेष-रीति

residuum *Law* अवशिष्ट *n*  
 resign *vb* 1 त्यजन, छोड़ना  
 2 पदत्याग करना (*Const*), त्यागपत्र देना  
 resignation 1 पदत्याग (*Const*), त्याग *m*-  
 2 त्यागपत्र *n*  
 resignation on medical grounds स्वास्थ्य कारण पदत्याग  
 resilience *Phys* प्रत्यास्कन्दन (*springing back*), प्रत्यास्थान *n*  
 rebound प्रतिस्कन्दन  
 resilient *adj* *Phys* प्रत्यास्कन्दी (*इन्*)  
 resin उद्यास *m* (analogous to नियम)  
 resinate *Chem* उद्यासीय *n*  
 resin blaze *Forestry* (*Germ Harzlache*) उद्यास-अपस्तेद  
 resin canal *Bot* उद्याम-कुल्या  
 resin cavity *Bot* उद्यास-रूप  
 resin cerate = basilicon राजलेप *m*  
 resin channel *Forestry* उद्याम कुल्यिका  
 resin distiller उद्याम-आमोत्र  
 resin duct (*Germ Harzgang*) उद्यास-प्रणाली  
 resined *adj* उद्यामित  
 resin gall *Forestry* उद्यास-स्फोट  
 resiniferous *Bot Tax* (secreting resin) उद्यामी (*इन्*)  
 resin of cannabis विजया-उद्याम  
 resin ointment उद्यास अभ्यञ्जन  
 resin opal *Mineral* (with a resinous luster) उद्यासोपल *m*  
 resinous उद्याम-, उद्यासमय, उद्यासरूप, उद्यासवत्  
 resinous electricity उद्यास-विद्युत्  
 resinous lustre *Mineral* उद्यास-द्युति  
 resinous scale *Zool* उद्यास शल्क  
 resin passage *Bot* उद्यास-मार्ग  
 resin plaster *Pharm* उद्यास-लेप  
 resin tapper (*Germ Harzscharrer*) उद्यास-च्यवक, राल निकालने वाला  
 resin tapping उद्यास-च्यवन, राल निकालना  
 res ipsa loquitur *Law* स्वयंप्रमाण  
 resist *vb* 1 रोधन  
 2 (in general language) प्रतिरोध करना, सामना करना  
 resist *n* रोध *m*  
 resistability = resistibility रोध्यता *f*  
 resistable = resistible *adj* रोध्य  
 resistance 1 रोध *m*  
 2 (in general language) प्रतिरोध *m*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* रोध, रोगरोध *m*  
 4 सहिष्णुता *f*  
 resistance box *Elec* रोध मन्बूषा  
 resistance bridge रोध सेतु

resistance cell रोध कोश  
 resistance grid रोध झर्रे  
 resistance lamp रोध दीप  
 resistance of the air वायु रोध  
 resistance overcome अभिभूत रोध  
 resistance strip रोध पट्टी  
 resistance thermometer Phys रोध-तापमान  
 resistance to attack आक्रमण रोध  
 resistance to disease रोग रोधिता  
 resistance to drouth शोष-रोधिता  
 resistance to fire अग्नि-रोधिता  
 resistance to motion due to friction सर्घर्ज गति रोध  
 resistance to penetration अन्त प्रवेश-रोध  
 resistance to pests नाशिकीट रोधिता  
 resistance to strain विकार-रोध  
 resistance wire रोध-तन्तु  
 resist an officer पदाधिकारी का प्रतिरोध करना  
 resistant adj 1 Plant Pathol रोधी (इन्)  
 2 सहिष्णु  
 resistant cyst Zool रोधी कोष्ठ  
 resistant seed coat Bot रोधी बीज चोल  
 resistant to crushing दहन रोधी  
 resistant to heat ऊष्म-सहिष्णु  
 resistant to water जल सहिष्णु  
 resistant varieties Agric रोधी विभेद, रोगरोधी विभेद  
 resist ure-i Law प्रग्रहण का प्रतिरोध करना  
 resisted motion Dynamics रुद्ध गति  
 resistibility=resistability  
 resisting medium Astron रोधी माध्यम  
 resistive adj 1 Phys रोधी (इन्)  
 2 (in general language) प्रतिरोधी (इन्)  
 resistivity 1 Phys रोधिता  $f$ , रोधित्व  $n$   
 2 प्रतिरोधित्व  $n$   
 res judicata पूर्वनिर्णीत  $n$ , प्राङ्म्याय  $m$  (ancient word)  
 his pendens विचाराधीन वाद  
 resatron Radar (an electron tube used in a superpower transmitter operating on micro waves—अणुतरंग विद्युद्यु नाल) अणुतरंग नाल  $m$   
 resolute adj कृत-सकटप  
 resolute=resolved part Math विघटक, विघटित भाग  $m$   
 resolution 1 सकल्प  $m$  (Const)

Dist motion प्रस्ताव  
 extra ordinary resolution अ-साधारण सकल्प  
 ordinary resolution साधारण सकल्प  
 special resolution विशेष सकल्प  
 2 विघटन, खण्डन  $n$   
 3 = mesotomy प्रवेचन  $n$   
 4 Astron पृथक्करण  $n$   
 5 Phys (of forces or velocities) विघटन  $n$   
 resolution into factors Math खण्डो में विघटन, खण्डन, खण्ड-करण  
 resolution into partial fractions Math आंशिक भिन्नो में विघटन  
 resolution number सकल्प सत्या  
 resolution of forces Statics जल-विघटन  
 resolution of nebula Astron नोहारिका-पृथग्दर्शन  $n$   
 resolvable adj Math विघट्य  
 resolve vb 1 सकल्प करना  
 2 विघटन करना  
 resolved adj 1 सकल्पित  
 2 विघटित  
 resolved along the normal Math अभिलम्ब पर विघटित  
 resolved part=resolute Math विघटक, विघटित भाग  $m$   
 resolved that सकल्प किया गया कि, सकल्पित यत्  
 resolve into factors Math खण्डो में विघटन, खण्डन, खण्ड करण  
 resolving power 1 Phys विघटन शक्ति  
 2 Astron पृथग्दर्शिता  $f$   
 3 Photog (producing fine details) सूक्ष्मदर्शिता  $f$   
 resonance प्रतिस्वन  $m$ , प्रतिस्वनता  $f$   
 resonance tube Phys प्रतिस्वन नाल  
 resonant  $n$  प्रतिस्वन  $m$   
 resonant adj Phys प्रतिस्वनी (इन्), प्रतिस्वन  
 resonant recorder Phys प्रतिस्वन अभिलेखक  
 resonate vb प्रतिस्वनन  
 resonator Phys प्रतिस्वनक  $m$   
 resorcin=resorcinol  
 resorcin brown Col Ind शेयास वज्र  
 resorcin dark brown Col Ind शेयास अमिल वज्र  
 resorcin blue Col Ind शेयास नील  
 resorcin violet Col Ind शेयास नील-लोहित  
 resorcin yellow Col Ind शेयास पीत  
 resorcin green Col Ind शेयास हरि

resorcinol (resin उद्याम + orcinol शैव)  
 Chem शेयास, शेयासव  $m$   
 resorcylic adj (resorcinol शेयास +  $yl$  +  $ic$ ) Chem शेयासलिक  
 resorption (reabsorption) पुनश्चूषण  $n$   
 resort 1 समागम  $m$  (Const)  
 2 Geog आश्रय  $m$   
 resortoir = place of public resort  
 resource see resources  
 Resource Manual (issued by the controller of currency—FRG I 313) प्रवाहनियन्त्रण-नियमावलि  
 resources ससाधन  $n$ , सपत्ति  $f$  (Const)  
 resources committee Mil ससाधन-समिति  
 resown adj फिर से बोया गया  
 respect आदर  $m$  (Const)  
 in some respects कुछ दूर तक  
 respectability आदरणीयता  $f$   
 respectable gentleman समाननीय सज्जन  
 respectable local gentleman समाननीय स्थानीय सज्जन  
 respectable persons in the locality स्थान के समाननीय व्यक्ति  
 respect and confidence आदर और विश्वास  
 respect for authority प्राधिकार के लिए आदर  
 respectful observance सादर पालन  
 respecting से सबद्ध (Const)  
 respective adj 1 सबद्ध  
 2 अपना अपना, स्वस्व-  
 3 (respectively) क्रमश (Const)  
 of their respective registers अपनी अपनी पंजियों के  
 respective homes (as in they went to then respective homes) अपने अपने घर, स्वस्वगृह  
 respectively क्रमश (Const)  
 respective offices सबद्ध कार्यालय  
 respective order स्वस्वक्रम  
 respirable substrate Bot श्वसनीय विकृत्य  
 respiralization Zool पुन कुन्तलन  $n$   
 respiration श्वसन  $n$ , श्वास  $m$   
 respirator श्वसित्र  $n$   
 respiratory श्वसन-श्वाम-  
 respiratory aperture इत्राम रन्ध्र  
 respiratory cavity Bot श्वसन-रूप  
 respiratory centre Physiol श्वसन-केन्द्र  
 respiratory chromogen Bot श्वसन-वर्णजन

respiratory disease श्वसन रोग  
 respiratory heart श्वसन-हृदय,  
 दक्षिण हृदय, सिरा हृदय  
 respiratory or digestive tracts श्वसन-  
 अथवा पचन-पथ  
 respiratory organ Zool श्वसनांग  
 respiratory passage श्वास मार्ग  
 respiratory pigment Physiol श्वसन-  
 रंग  
 respiratory quotient Biochem श्वसन-  
 लब्धि, श्वसन-भागफल  
 respiratory siphon Zool श्वास निनाद  
 respiratory stimulant श्वसनोद्दीपक  
 respiratory system Physiol श्वसन-  
 सहति  
 respiratory tract श्वसन-पथ  
 respiratory tree Zool श्वास वृक्ष  
 respiratory troubles श्वसन-रोग  
 respiratory tube Zool श्वसन-नाल  
 respiratory valves Zool श्वास-कपाट  
 respire *vb* श्वास लेना, सास लेना  
 respite *n* Law (temporary suspension  
 of the execution of a capital offen-  
 der) प्रास्थगन *n*  
 respites विराम *m* (Const)  
 respond *vb* प्रतिचार होना  
 they respond to external influ-  
 ences बाह्य प्रभावों से उनमें प्रतिचार  
 होता है  
 respondeat (let him answer) उत्तर  
 ददातु  
 respondent ouster (let him answer  
 further) भूयोऽपि उत्तर ददातु  
 respondent Law उत्तरवादी (इन्) (see  
 complainant)  
 respondentia Law (maritime contracts  
 mortgaging cargoes for money  
 advanced) नौभार बन्धक *m*  
 respondentia bond नौभारबन्धक बन्ध  
 responding *adj* प्रतिचारी (इन्)  
 response 1 (answer) प्रत्युत्तर *n*  
 2 Psychol, Zool प्रतिचार *m*  
 response phenomenon Zool प्रतिचार-  
 घटना  
 response to gravity स्वाकृष्टि प्रतिचार  
 responsibility उत्तरदायित्व *n*  
 on its own responsibility अपने उत्तर-  
 दायित्व पर  
 responsibility for ordering आदेश देने  
 का उत्तरदायित्व  
 responsibility of owner Rly स्वामि-  
 दायित्व  
 responsible *adj* उत्तरदायी (इन्) (Const)

be responsible for उत्तरदायी होना  
 responsible agent उत्तरदायी अभिभूत  
 responsible authority उत्तरदायी प्राधिकारी  
 responsible medical officer उत्तरदायी  
 भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 responsible officer उत्तरदायी अधिकारी  
 responsible official उत्तरदायी कर्मचारी  
 responsible task उत्तरदायी कार्यभार  
 responsive *adj* Zool प्रतिकारी (इन्)  
 rest *n* 1 विश्राम *m*  
 2 Psychol विश्रान्ति *f* (fatigue श्रान्ति)  
 3 (a remainder) शेष *m* (Const)  
 4 (support) अवलम्ब, आश्रय *m*, सहारा  
 rest *vb* 1 विश्राम करना  
 2 (to depend to rely) निर्भर रहना,  
 अवलम्बित होना  
 come to rest स्थिर होना  
 rest with के पास रहना  
 restacking पुनश्चयन *n*  
 restaurant आहारगृह, उपाहार गृह *n* (Mar)  
 (see boarding house)  
 restaurant car भोजन यान, आहार-यान  
 restaurant car service भोजन यान सेवा  
 rest day विश्रान्ति दिवस  
 re sterilized *adj* पुनर्हृतजीवाणु  
 restharrow = Ononis repens  
 rest house विश्राम-गृह  
 resting *adj* Biol विश्रामी (इन्)  
 resting nucleus Biol विश्रामी न्युक्लि  
 resting period Bot विश्रामावधि  
 resting spore Bot विश्रामी बीजाणु  
 resting stage विश्राम अवस्था  
 restitution पुनर्भवन *n*, फिर से सीना  
 restitution 1 Law प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 2 Math प्रत्यवस्थापन *n*  
 3 Phys प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 restoration पुनर्स्थापन (Const)  
 redress निवारण  
 amendment संशोधन (Const)  
 indemnification क्षतिपूर्ति (Const)  
 extradition प्रत्यर्पण (Const)  
 compensation प्रतिकर (Const)  
 writ of restitution प्रत्यास्थापन लेख  
 restitution of conjugal rights दाम्पत्य  
 अधिकारों का प्रत्यास्थापन  
 restock *vb* Forestry (Germ *wieder-*  
*aufforsten*) (to regenerate) पुनर-  
 स्थापन, पुनारोपण  
 restocking Forestry पुनरस्थापन, पुनारोपण  
*n*  
 restoration 1 पुनरुद्धार *m*, प्रत्यास्थापन *n*  
 2 Law (as of a suit) पुनर्स्थापन *n*  
 (Const)

3 (a representation of the original  
 form, as of a fossil) मूल निरूपण *n*  
 restorative *adj* प्रत्यास्थापक  
 restore *vb* 1 पुनरुद्धार करना, प्रत्यास्थापन  
 करना  
 2 पुनर्स्थापन करना  
 restorer Phys प्रत्यास्थापक *m*  
 restore to use प्र-गुपयोजन, पुनर्गुपयोजन  
 restoring couple Phys प्रत्यास्थापी मिथुन  
 rest periods = periods of rest विश्रामा-  
 न्धि  
 restrain *vb* 1 नियन्त्रित करना  
 2 अरोधन  
 restraining injunction नियन्त्रक आज्ञा  
 (see injunction)  
 restraining order नियन्त्रक आदेश  
 restraining statute नियन्त्रक परिनियम  
 restraint 1 Law (IPC) नियन्त्रण *m*-  
 (see confinement)  
 2 समय *m*, समयन *n*, निग्रह *m*  
 restraint of trade व्यापार पर नियन्त्रण  
 restrict *vb* 1 आयन्त्रण  
 2 सकोचित करना सकोचन  
 restricted *adj* 1 आयन्त्रित  
 2 (trains) निषिद्ध  
 3 सकोचित, सकोचित  
 restricted assets आयन्त्रित परिसंपत्ति  
 restricted convertibility आयन्त्रित परि-  
 वर्त्यता  
 restricted demand आयन्त्रित अभियाचन  
 restricted drugs आयन्त्रित भेषज  
 restricted electron सबाध त्रिचुट्टु  
 free electron अबाध त्रिचुट्टु  
 restricted goods आयन्त्रित वस्तु  
 restricted interpretation आयन्त्रित निर्व-  
 चन  
 restricted licensing आयन्त्रित अनुज्ञापन  
 restricted negotiability आयन्त्रित पर-  
 क्राम्यता  
 restricted tenure आयन्त्रित धारणाधिकार  
 restriction 1 आयन्त्रण *n*, बाधा *f*, बन्धन  
*n*  
 2 सकोचन *n*  
 3 Math निरन्ध *m*  
 restriction of hours of work कार्य-काल  
 का आयन्त्रण  
 restriction of movements गति आयन्त्रण  
 restriction of speed गति सीमा, गति-  
 सीमाबन्धन, गति सीमन  
 restriction on compromise समझौते पर  
 आयन्त्रण  
 restrictions on borrowings उधार लेने  
 पर आयन्त्रण

restrictions, reservations, exceptions  
and conditions आयन्त्रण, आरक्षण,  
अपवाद, और प्रतिबन्ध

restrictive *adj* आयन्त्रक, आयन्त्रण-  
restrictive covenant आयन्त्रक सन्ध्याव  
restrictive duty आयन्त्रण शुल्क  
restrictive endorsement *Econ* आयन्त्रण-  
पृष्ठाकृता, आयन्त्रित पृष्ठाकृता  
restrictive provision आयन्त्रक उपबन्ध  
restrict to a minimum न्यूनतम रखना  
result *n* 1 परिणाम *m*, फल *n*

2 *Law* (to revert) प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
resultant *adj* परिणामी (इन्), परिणाम-  
स्वरूप  
resultant acceleration *Statics* परिणामी  
त्वरण

resultant count *Textiles* सयुक्त सूत्राक  
resultant force परिणामी बल  
resultant liquid thrust परिणामी तरल  
वितोद

resultant loss परिणामी हानि  
resultant reaction परिणामी प्रतिक्रिया  
resultant shade परिणामी रंग  
resultant thrust परिणामी वितोद  
resultant velocity परिणामी प्रवेग  
resultant vertical thrust परिणामी उदग्र  
वितोद

resulted *adj* परिणत  
result in *Math* परिणमन, परिणत होना,  
परिणाम होना

resulting *adj* 1 परिणामी (इन्)  
2 प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्)

resulting curve *Statistics* परिणामी वक्र  
resulting from से उत्पन्न  
resulting moisture *Chem* परिणामी  
आर्द्रता

resulting trust *Law* (a trust raised by  
implication of law from the acts of  
the parties as being intended by  
them) परिणामी न्यास

resulting use *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती उपयोग  
resulting view परिणामी दृष्टा

result in serious consequences गम्भीर  
परिणाम होना

result slip परिणाम-पर्णी

resumable *adj* पुनर्ग्राह्य

resumable tenure *Law* पुनर्ग्राह्य भूटति

resume *n* (a summing up, a condensed  
statement) सक्षेप, सारांश *m*

resume *vb* 1 (to take again, as duty)  
पुनर्ग्रहण, फिर से लेना (समालना)

2 (to begin again) पुनरारम्भण, फिर से  
आरम्भ करना

3 (to take back to oneself) प्रत्यादान,  
ले लेना

resume booking भेजना फिर से आरम्भ  
करना

resume duty पुन कर्तव्य ग्रहण करना

resume seat पुन आसन ग्रहण करना, पुनर्-  
आसनग्रहण *n*

resuming loading उद्ग्रण (चढ़ाना) आरम्भ  
करना

resummon *Law* पुनराह्वान *n*

resumption 1 पुनर्ग्रहण *n*

2 पुनरारम्भ *m*

resumption of charge प्रभार-पुनर्ग्रहण,  
कार्यभार फिर से समालना

resumption of duty कर्तव्य पुनर्ग्रहण

resupinate *adj* *Bol* (bent back, inverted  
in position) प्रतिवृत्त

resupination प्रतिवृत्ति *f*, प्रतिवर्तन *n*

resurrection पुनरुज्जीवन, मृतोत्थान *n*

resurrection plant प्रतिजीवन्ती *f*

resurvey पुनर्भूमापन

resuspension पुनर्निलम्बन *n*

ret *see* retting

retail *n* अल्पशोविक्रय *m*, फुटकर विक्री

retail *adj* अल्पश, फुटकर

retail *vb* अल्पशोविक्रयण, फुटकर बेचना

retail dealer अल्पशो व्यापारी, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail distribution अल्पशो वितरण, फुटकर  
वितरण

retailer अल्पशोविक्रेता (वृ) *m*, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail licence अल्पशो विक्रय-अनुज्ञप्ति, फुट-  
कर अनुज्ञप्ति

retailment अल्पशो-विक्रय *m*, फुटकर विक्री

retail merchant अल्पशो वणिक्, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail paper supplier अल्पशो-पत्र प्रदायक

retail price अल्पशो-मूल्य, फुटकर मूल्य

retail price index numbers अल्पशो-  
मूल्य-देशनाक

retail sale अल्पशो-विक्रय, फुटकर विक्री

retail shop अल्पशोविक्रयगृह, फुटकर दुकान

retail shop voucher अल्पशो विक्रयगृह-  
प्रमाणक

retail store अल्पशो विक्रयागार, फुटकर  
विक्रयागार

retail store clerk अल्पशो विक्रयागार-  
लिपिक

retail storekeeper अल्पशो विक्रयागारिक

retail trader अल्पशो-व्यापारी, फुटकर  
व्यापारी

retail vend फुटकर बेचना

retail vendor अल्पशो विक्रेता, फुटकर विक्रेता  
retain *vb* (keep back) प्रतिधारण (an-  
cient word), रखना

retained *adj* प्रतिधृत

retained adherent placenta प्रतिधृत  
अभिलग्न जरायु

retainer *Law* 1 प्रतिधारण *n*

2 = retaining fee प्रतिधारण शुल्क *n*

retainer of debts *Law* (right of exe-  
cutor or administrator who is  
sometimes allowed to pay himself  
first by retaining in his hands so  
much as his debt amounts to) ऋण-  
प्रतिधारण

retaining fee *Law* प्रतिधारण शुल्क

retaining lien *Law* प्रतिधारी धरणाधिकार

retaliate *vb* प्रतिस्पर्ण, प्रतिस्पर्ण करना, प्रति-  
शोध करना

retaliation प्रतिस्पर्ण, प्रतिशोध *m*

reprisal प्रतिहिंसा

vengeance प्रतिवेर

retribution (a punishment in re-  
turn) प्रतिदण्ड

retaliatory *adj* प्रतिकारात्मक

retaliatory tariff प्रतिकार-प्रशुल्क

retard 1 (to make slow) विमन्दन, धीमा  
करना, गति रोकना

2 (to delay) विलम्बन

3 (to keep back, detain) विधारण

retardation 1 विमन्दन *n*

2 विलम्बन *n*

3 *Plant Ecol* विमन्दन *n* (see succes-  
sion)

retardation of tides धेला-विलम्बन

retarded *adj* विमन्दित

retarded velocity *Phys* विमन्दित प्रवेग

retarding effect विमन्दन-प्रभाव

retarded *adj* पुनर्विरालित

Retd (retired) नि (निवृत्त)

rete mirabile *Zool* (Lat, 'wonderful  
net') अद्भुत जाल *n*

retention 1 प्रतिधारण *n*, रखना

2 *Psychol* धारणा *f*, धारण *n*

retention and elimination (of papers)  
प्रतिधारण और निरसन, रखना और नाश  
करना

retention examination (RTA 8) प्रति-  
धारणार्थ परीक्षा, प्रतिधारण परीक्षा

retention money *Com* प्रतिधारण राशि

retention of urine मूत्र-प्रतिधारण, मूत्र  
रुक् जाना

retention period प्रतिधारण अवधि, रखने  
की अवधि

retention price प्रतिधारण-मूल्य  
 retention with overflow *Med* प्रति-  
 धारण और आप्लाव  
 retentive *adj* (of water) प्रतिधारी (इन्)  
 retentive capacity प्रतिधारण क्षमता  
 retentive power *Magnetism* प्रतिधारण-  
 शक्ति  
 retentivity *Magnetism* प्रतिधारिता *f*  
 reticence (restraint in speaking) वाक्-  
 सयम *m*  
 reticular cells *Zool* जालिका कोश  
 Reticularia *Bot* जालिक प्रजाति  
 R lycopodon (McLean I 192)  
 वृक्पर्द जालिक (*lyco-* वृक् + *perdesthas*  
 'to break wind'-पर्द)  
 reticular layer *Anat* जालिका स्तर  
 reticular theory *Bot* प्रसजाल-वाद,  
 जालिका वाद  
 reticular zone = zona reticularis *Zool*  
 जाल-स्तर *m*  
 reticulate जालवत्, जालिकावत्  
 reticulate vessel *Bot* जालिकित वाहिनी  
 reticule = graticule  
 reticulocytes count *Med* जालिकाकोशा-  
 गणन  
 reticulo endothelial system *Anat*  
 जालिका अन्तश्छिदीय सहति  
 Reticulum = Net *Astron* सुमुख *m*  
 reticulum 1 जाल *n*  
 2 = honeycomb stomach जालिका *f*  
 3 *Bot* जाल *n*, जालिका *f*  
 retina *Anat* मूर्तिपट *m*  
 retinal मूर्तिपट-  
 retinal apoplexy *Med* मूर्तिपट-रक्ताघात  
 retinal fatigue मूर्तिपट-श्रान्ति  
 retinal pigment मूर्तिपट-रंगा  
 retinal sheath *Zool* मूर्तिपट-आवरण  
 Retinia buoliana = pine shoot tortrix  
 retinophore = vitrella  
 Retinospora *Bot* (Gk *retine* 'resin'  
 + *spora* 'seed'—McLean I 963) उचास-  
 बीज-प्रजाति  
 retinula (from retina मूर्तिपट) *Zool* (a  
 group of sensory cells enclosing a  
 rhabdom in an ommatidium) मूर्ति-  
 कोश *n* (कोश 'a group of cells')  
 reticular cell *Zool* मूर्तिकोश-कोश  
 reticular region *Zool* मूर्तिकोश-देश  
 retire *vb* 1 (as, from a business) निवृत्त  
 होना, पृथग् होना, अलग होना  
 2 (from service) निवृत्त होना (Const),  
 सेवानिवृत्त होना  
 retired *adj* निवृत्त, सेवानिवृत्त

retired life निवृत्त जीवन  
 retired list निवृत्त सूची  
 retired magistrate निवृत्त दण्डाधिकारी  
 retired officer निवृत्त अधिकारी  
 retire in rotation पर्याय से निवृत्त  
 होना  
 retirement निवृत्ति (Const), सेवानिवृत्ति *f*  
 retirement benefits निवृत्ति लाभ  
 retiring age निवृत्ति वयस्, निवृत्ति-आयु  
 retiring director निवृत्ती सचालक, निवर्त-  
 मान सचालक  
 retiring of a bill *Com* विपन्न-निवर्तन  
 retiring pension निवृत्तिवेतन  
 retiring room *Rly* विश्राम-कोष्ठ  
 retort *Chem* चकमाण्ड *n* (ancient word  
 बरुयन)  
 retort ring *Chem* चकमाण्ड-वल्लय  
 retort stand *Chem* चकमाण्ड स्थाम  
 retouch *vb* *Photog* (to correct or  
 change, as a negative) अनुशोधन  
 retoucher *Photog* अनुशोधक *m*  
 retrice *vb* *Math* प्रतिगमन  
 retracement *Math* प्रतिगमन *n*  
 retract *vb* प्रत्याकर्षण  
 retracted *adj* प्रत्याकृष्ट  
 retractile *adj* (capable of retraction)  
 प्रत्याकृष्य  
 retractile claw *Zool* प्रत्याकृष्य नखर  
 retractile disc *Zool* प्रत्याकृष्य डिस्क  
 retractor *Anat* (a muscle which draws  
 in any part) प्रत्याकर्षक *m*  
 protractor प्रकर्षक  
 retractor bulbi (muscle) *Zool* कन्द-  
 प्रत्याकर्षक (पेजी)  
 retransfer पुनर्हस्तान्तरण  
 retreading (to make the tread new,  
 as in motor cars) पुनश्चारण, चारनवन *n*  
 retreat *vb* निवर्तन, पीछे हटना, लौटना  
 retreat *n* 1 निवर्तन *n*, पीछे हटना, लौटना  
 2 निलय *m*  
 retreat of ice हिम निवर्तन  
 retree (imperfect or slightly damag-  
 ed paper) उपक्षत-पत्र *n*  
 retrench *vb* 1 (cut down) अवच्छेदन,  
 काटना  
 2 *Admin* अपवर्तन  
 retrenched *adj* 1 अवच्छिन्न  
 2 अपवृत्त  
 retrenched expenses अवच्छिन्न व्यय  
 retrenched head अवच्छिन्न शीर्ष  
 retrenched personnel अपवृत्त सेविवर्ग  
 retrenchment *Admin* अपवर्तन *n*  
 retrenchment order (for recovery)

अवच्छेदन आदेश, काटने का आदेश  
 retrial पुनरन्वीक्षा *f*  
 retribution (a punishment in return)  
 प्रतिदण्ड *m* (see retaliation)  
 retrieve *vb* पुन प्रतिष्ठापन  
 retroactive *adj* भूतप्रभावी  
 retrospective अतीतप्रभावी  
 retrograde प्रतीपगामी (इन्)  
 retrograde motion *Astron* (in opposite  
 direction of the general planetary  
 motion) प्रतिदिग् गति  
 retrogression 1 प्रतीपगमन *n*  
 2 *Forestry* अवगति *f* (cf progres-  
 sion प्रगति)  
 3 हास *m*  
 retrogression of sexuality *Bot* लिंग-  
 भेद-हास  
 retrogressive *adj* प्रतीपगामी (इन्)  
 regressive प्रतीगामी (इन्)  
 retrogressive phase प्रतीपगामी प्रावस्था  
 retromammary स्तनपृष्ठ  
 retroperitoneal *adj* *Zool* उदरच्छद-  
 पृष्ठीय  
 retropharyngeal *adj* प्रसनीपृष्ठीय  
 retropharyngeal abscess प्रसनीपृष्ठ-  
 विद्रधि  
 retrospective *adj* अतीतप्रभावी, भूतलक्षी  
 (इन्) (Const)  
 retroactive भूतप्रभावी  
 retrospective effect see with retro-  
 spective effect  
 retrospective law अतीतप्रभावी विधि  
 ex post facto law घटनोत्तर विधि  
 retrospectively or prospectively  
 अतीतप्रभावी अथवा भविष्यप्रभावी रूप से  
 retrosternal *adj* (situated behind the  
 sternum) उरोस्थि पृष्ठ  
 retrosternal goitre उरोस्थिपृष्ठ-गलगण्ड  
 retroversion *Med* प्रतिवर्तन *n*  
 retry *vb* पुनरन्वीक्षण, पुनरन्वीक्षा करना  
 retting (act of separating the bast  
 fibres of flax, hemp, etc from the  
 surrounding woody tissues) तन्तुवेचन  
*n*, सडाना  
 retting tank सडाने का तालाब  
 return *vb* 1 प्रत्यावर्तन, लौटना, लौट जाना  
 2 निर्वाचित करना, चुनना  
 return *n* 1 प्रत्यावर्तन *n*, लौटना  
 2 *Admin* प्रविवरण *n*  
 statement विवरण  
 3 *Com* प्रत्याय *m*  
 returnable *adj* प्रत्यावर्त्य  
 return a verdict सनिश्चय देना

return book प्रत्यावृत्त-पुस्त  
 return day *Law* प्रत्यावर्तन-दिन, लौटाने का दिन  
 return day book प्रत्यावृत्त दिन-पुस्त  
 returned *adj* प्रत्यावृत्त, प्रत्यावर्तित, लौटाया  
 returned duly endorsed यथावत् पृष्ठांकन करके लौटाया  
 returned moneyorder *Com* प्रत्यावर्तित धनप्रेष, लौटाया हुआ धनप्रेष  
 returned note प्रत्यावर्तित पत्र  
 returned to the court concerned duly served यथावत् निवेदन कर के सर्वेक्ष न्यायालय को लौटाया गया  
 return emigrant प्रत्यावर्ती उत्प्रवासी, लौटने वाला उत्प्रवासी  
 return from transportation निर्वासन से लौटना  
 return gift प्रति-उपहार  
 return half *Rly* प्रत्यावर्तन-भाग  
 returning compliments प्रति समादर, प्रति-शुभकामनाएँ  
 returning officer (in elections) निर्वाचन-अधिकारी  
 return inward विक्रय प्रत्याय  
 return journey प्रत्यावर्तन यात्रा, उभयतो-यात्रा, दोनों ओर की यात्रा (*see single journey*)  
 return journey coupon ticket *Rly* प्रत्यावर्तन यात्रा-पत्रिका-पत्रक  
 return of capital पुञ्जी प्रत्याय  
 return of election expenses निर्वाचन-व्यय का विवरण  
 return of live stock पशुधन-प्रविवरण  
 by return of post लौटती डाक से  
 return on capital पुञ्जी पर प्रत्याय  
 return on fixed capital स्थिर पुञ्जी पर प्रत्याय  
 return outward book क्रय-प्रत्याय-पुस्त  
 return period प्रविवरण अवधि (the period for which returns are to be furnished)  
 return permit प्रत्यावर्तन अनुज्ञा, लौटने की अनुज्ञा  
 return post लौटती डाक  
 returns and tables प्रविवरण और सारणियां  
 returns inward book *Com* विक्रय-प्रत्याय पुस्त  
 returns outward book क्रय-प्रत्याय-पुस्त  
 return ticket *Rly* प्रत्यावर्तन पत्रक, जाने का पत्रक  
 return to duty कार्य पर लौट आना  
 retuse *adj Bot* गर्तकी (-इन्)

retyped *adj* पुनर्मुद्रितलिखित  
 reunion पुनर्मिलन, पुनरेकन *n*  
 reunited coparcener *Law* पुनरेकित सदायाद  
 reused wool पुन प्रयुक्त ऊर्णा  
 revaccinate *vb* पुनर्मसूरण, फिर से टीका लगाना  
 revaccination पुनर्मसूरण-*n*, फिर से टीका लगाना  
 revaccination register पुनर्मसूरण-पञ्जी  
 revalidation (of draft etc) पुनर्वैधकरण  
 revalidation of licence अनुज्ञप्ति-पुनर्वैधकरण  
 revaluation *Com* पुनर्मूल्यन *n*  
 revaluation of assets परिसंपत् का पुनर्मूल्यन  
 reveal *vb* प्रकाश में लाना, प्रकट करना (*Const*)  
 revegetation पुनारोहण *n*  
 revendication *Law* (a reclaiming of goods sold and out of the possession of the buyer where the price is unpaid) प्रत्यध्यर्धन *n*  
 revenge वैरयातन  
*Cf* revenge वैरशोधन  
 revengeful *adj* वैरयातनपूर्ण  
 revenual *adj* (of or pertaining to revenue) आगमीय  
 revenue 1 (as in revenue account) आगम *m* (ancient word)  
 2 (land revenue) राजस्व *n* (*Const*)  
 revenue account आगम लेखा  
 Revenue Accountant राजस्व-लेखापाल  
 Revenue Acts and Rules thereunder राजस्व अधिनियम और तदधीन नियम  
 revenue administration राजस्व-प्रशासन  
 revenue agent राजस्व अभिकर्ता  
 revenue and capital expenditure आगम और पुञ्जी व्यय  
 revenue and executive business राजस्व और निष्पादन कार्य  
 revenue and expenditure आगम तथा व्यय  
 revenue and judicial officers राजस्व और न्यायिक अधिकारी  
 revenue and magisterial reports राजस्व और दण्डाधिकारीय प्रतिवेदन  
 revenue appeal राजस्व-पुनरावेदन  
 revenue authority राजस्व-प्राधिकारी  
 revenue bond आगम बन्ध  
 revenue book circular राजस्व पुस्तक परिपत्र

revenue budget आगम-आयव्ययक  
 revenue cases राजस्व-वाद  
 revenue circle राजस्व-वृत्त  
 revenue clerk राजस्व-लिपिक  
 Revenue Commissioner राजस्व-आयुक्त  
 revenue committee राजस्व-समिति  
 revenue court राजस्व-न्यायालय (*Const*)  
 revenue court work राजस्व न्यायालय-कार्य  
 revenue defaulter राजस्व अशोधी  
 Revenue Department राजस्व विभाग  
 revenue department notification राजस्व विभाग-अधिसूचना  
 revenue deposit राजस्व-निक्षेप  
 revenue deposit register राजस्व निक्षेप-पञ्जी  
 revenue duty आगम शुल्क  
 revenue establishment राजस्व-स्थापना  
 revenue estate राजस्व-संपदा  
 revenue expenditure आगम व्यय  
 revenue fellings *Forestry* आगम-पातन  
 revenue free *adj* राजस्व मुक्त  
 revenue free grant राजस्व मुक्त अनुदान  
 revenue-free property राजस्व मुक्त संपत्ति  
 revenue grant राजस्व अनुदान  
 revenue head (of account) आगमशीर्ष  
 revenue history राजस्व-इतिवृत्त  
 revenue import duty राजस्व-आयात-शुल्क  
 Revenue Inspector राजस्व-निरीक्षक  
 Revenue Inspector's circle राजस्व-निरीक्षक का वृत्त  
 revenue law and procedure राजस्व-विधि और प्रक्रिया  
 revenue laws राजस्व-निधि  
 revenue legislation राजस्व विधान  
 revenue lock राजस्व तालक  
 revenue management आगम प्रबन्धन  
 Revenue Manual राजस्व नियमावलि  
 revenue map राजस्व मानचित्र  
 revenue matters आगम-विषय  
 revenue money order राजस्व-धनप्रेष  
 revenue of Federation मधान आगम  
 revenue office राजस्व-कार्यालय  
 revenue officer राजस्व अधिकारी  
 revenue of state राज्य-आगम  
 revenue order sheet राजस्व-आदेश पत्र  
 revenue Patel राजस्व-पटेल  
 revenue powers राजस्व-शक्तियां  
 revenue process राजस्व आदेशिका  
 revenue producing fellings *Forestry* आगमोत्पादी पातन



revenue profit आगम लाभ  
 revenue receipt 1 आगम प्राप्ति  
 2 राजस्व-प्राप्ति  
 revenue record keeper राजस्व-अभिलेख-पाल  
 revenue record-room receipts राजस्व-अभिलेख-कोष्ठ-प्राप्ति  
 revenue records राजस्व-अभिलेख  
 Revenue Recovery Act राजस्व-प्रत्यादात-अधिनियम  
 revenue recovery certificate राजस्व-प्रत्यादान-प्रमाणपत्र  
 revenue refunds राजस्व प्रत्यर्पण  
 revenue register राजस्व-पञ्जी  
 revenue remission राजस्व परिहार  
 revenue report राजस्व-प्रतिवेदन  
 revenue reserve fund राजस्व-संचित-निधि  
 revenue roll राजस्व नामावलि  
 Revenue Secretary राजस्व सचिव  
 revenues of the government आगम  
 revenue staff राजस्व-कर्मचारिबर्ग  
 revenue stamp आगम मुद्राक  
 revenue station *Forestry* (a depot to which forest produce is brought for examination and payment or assessment to royalty—IFR) आगम-चौकी, आगम-स्थान  
 revenue survey राजस्व-आपरीक्षण  
 revenue survey marks राजस्व आपरीक्षण-चिह्न  
 revenue system राजस्व-पद्धति  
 revenue tariff आगम-प्रत्युत्क  
 revenue tax राजस्व कर, आगम-कर  
 revenue traverse mark राजस्व सार्वत्रिक-चिह्न  
 revenue tribunal राजस्व-न्यायाधिकरण  
 revenue year राजस्व-वर्ष  
 reverberate *vb* 1 प्रतिध्वनन, प्रतिक्षेपण  
 2 *Phys* प्रतिनिनदन  
 reverberation 1 प्रतिध्वनन, प्रतिक्षेपण *n*  
 2 *Phys* प्रतिनिनाद *m*  
 reverberatory *adj* प्रतिक्षेपी (इन्)  
 reverberatory furnace प्रतिक्षेपी आइ  
 reverend पूज्यपाद, महाराज  
 reversal विपर्यय *m*, उत्क्रमण, उत्क्रामण *n*  
 reversal of direction दिग्विपर्यय, दिशा-विपर्यय  
 reversal of phase *Phys* प्रावस्था विपर्यय  
 reversal of selection *Zool* प्रचरण-विपर्यय  
 reverse *adj* विपरीत, उल्टा, प्रति-, उत्क्रम  
 reverse *n* 1 विपर्यय, उत्क्रम *m*, उलट  
 2 (back surface) पश्चात्-तल, पश्चात्-

पृष्ठ *n*, पृष्ठभाग *m*  
 3 (of a coin) पृष्ठ *n* (*Of* obverse मुग)  
 reverse *vb* प्रतिवर्तन, विपर्ययण, विपर्यय करना, उलटा करना, उलट करना, विपरीत करना, उलटाना  
 1 (to turn upside down, to invert) अधोवर्तन  
 2 (to change to the opposite) प्रति-परिवर्तन  
 3 (to transpose) पक्षान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण  
 4 (to revoke) निरसन  
 5 (to annul) अभिशून्यन  
 6 (to change to the contrary) विपर्यय-सन  
 7 (to cause to go or move in the opposite direction) प्रतिक्रामण, प्रति-दिक्क्रामण  
 8 (to do in the opposite way) प्रति-करण, प्रतिलोमकरण  
 reverse an operation *Math* क्रिया को उलटाना  
 reverse bearing = back bearing  
 reverse council bill *Econ* प्रति-परिपद्-विपत्र  
 reverse curve *Rly* प्रयावर्ती वक्र  
 reversed *adj* विपरीत, विपर्ययित, उलट  
 reversed effective force *Math* विपर्ययित विप्राकी जल  
 reversed position *Rly* विपरीत स्थिति  
 reverse fault *Geol* विपरीत त्रिभग  
 reverse gear *Automobile* पश्चाद्-दन्ती  
 reverse or alter orders आदेशों का विपर्यय अथवा परिवर्तन करना  
 reverse order उत्क्रम, विलोम क्रम  
 reverse shaft crank *Rly Eng* पश्चाद्-ईया कूर्पर  
 reversibility 1 उत्क्राम्यता, विपर्ययता *f*  
 2 *Statistics* उत्क्राम्यता *f*  
 reversibility of path of light प्रकाश-मार्ग-विपर्ययता, प्रकाश मार्ग-उत्क्राम्यता  
 reversible *adj* प्रतिवर्त्य, विपर्यय, परिवर्त्य, उत्क्राम्य, प्रतिवर्ती, प्रत्यावर्ती  
 reversible cycle *Phys* प्रतिवर्त्य चक्र  
 reversible glasses परिवर्त्य उपनेत्र  
 reversible pendulum प्रतिवर्त्य निदोल  
 reversible process *Thermodyn* प्रतिवर्त्य विधा, प्रतिवर्तिनी विधा  
 reversible reaction *Chem* प्रतिवर्त्य प्रति-क्रिया, प्रतिवर्तिनी प्रतिक्रिया  
 reversing gear *Rly* प्रतिवर्ती उपयान्त्र (उपयान्त्र and not दन्ती)  
 reversing gear handle *Rly* प्रतिवर्ति-उप-यान्त्र-हस्तक

reversing handle *Rly* प्रतिवर्ती हस्तक  
 reversing key प्रतिवर्ती कुन्ची  
 reversion 1 *Law* (escheat) प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
 2 (ataxis) *Zool* विपर्ययण *n*  
 3 उत्क्रमण, उत्क्रामण *n*  
 reversionary *adj* *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्), उत्तरभोग्य  
 reversionary annuity प्रत्यावर्ती वार्षिकी, उत्तरभोग्य वार्षिकी  
 reversionary bonus प्रत्यावर्ती अधि-लाभाश  
 reversionary interest प्रत्यावर्ती हित  
 reversionary right *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती अधि-कार  
 reversioner *Law* प्रत्यावर्ती (इन्) *m*  
 reversion to the regular line नियमित पदक्रम में प्रत्यावर्तन  
 revert *vb* *Law* प्रत्यावर्तन  
 reverted *adj* *Law* प्रत्यावृत्त  
 reverted phosphate प्रत्यावृत्त भास्वीय  
 reverter (reversion) प्रत्यावर्तन *n*  
 revest *vb* पुनर्निहित करना (होना)  
 revetment (a facing of stone or any other material to sustain an embankment, a retaining wall) प्रतिधार *m*  
 review 1 समीक्षा *f*  
 2 (a periodical containing critical articles primarily) समीक्षिका, पत्रिका *f*  
 3 *Law* पुनर्विलोकन *n* (Const)  
 revise पुनरीक्षण (Const)  
 4 *Educ* सिंहावलोकन *n*  
 review and revision enquiries *Law* पुनर्विलोकन और पुनरीक्षण परिदृष्टाए  
 review an order आदेश का पुनर्विलोकन  
 review lesson सिंहावलोकन-पाठ  
 review of experimental work अपरीक्षात्मक कार्य का सिंहावलोकन  
 review of judgment *Law* निर्णय का पुनर्विलोकन  
 review of trade व्यापार-पुनर्विलोकन  
 revise *vb* 1 पुनरावृत्ति करना  
 2 *Law* पुनरीक्षण (Const)  
 revise a decision विनिश्चय का पुनरीक्षण  
 revised *adj* 1 पुनरावृत्त, सशोधित  
 2 *Law* पुनरीक्षित (Const)  
 revised agency system सशोधित अभि-करण-पद्धति  
 revised agenda सशोधित कार्यावलि  
 revised assessment सशोधित निर्धारण  
 revised assets सशोधित परिसंपत्  
 revised budget सशोधित आयम्ब्यक  
 revised budget estimate सशोधित

[illegible]

Rhabdites Zool (Gk *rhabdos* 'a rod')  
 वेतनी प्रजाति  
 R aberrans (Lat *aberrans* 'wandering from the way') तिपथगा वेतनी  
 R pellis सामान्य वेतनी  
 Rhabdocarpum = Rhabdocarpum  
 Rhabdocarpum Paleontol (Gk *rhabdos* 'rod' + *karpos* 'fruit' Genus of fossil seeds characterized by numerous fibrous strands in sarcotesta—Scott)  
 तन्तुवीज प्रजाति  
 Rhabdocoela Zool (Gk *rhabdos* 'rod')  
 दण्डगुहि-गण m  
 Rhabdocynthia = Herdmania  
 Rhabdogaster Zool दण्डजठर प्रजाति  
 rhabdolith (*rhabdo* 'rod' दण्ड + *lith* अश्न) दण्डाश्न m  
 rhabdom = rhabdome Zool (one of the minute rodlike structures in the retinulae in the compound eyes of arthropods) वेतसिका f (वेतन a rod)  
 rhabdomere Zool (a portion of the rhabdome) वेतसिका-खण्ड m  
 Rhabdome on Zool मध्यदण्ड-प्रजाति  
 Rhabdomolgus Zool अनस्थिर-प्रजाति  
 Rhabdonema Bot अन्त पट्ट प्रजाति (numerous intercalary bands)  
 R nigrovinosum डाक्षा-अन्त पट्ट  
 Rhabdopleura Zool (without gill pores) अश्लोमरन्त्र प्रजाति  
 Rhachinectes = Rachanectes  
 Rhacophorus = Polydectes Zool तरु-मण्डक प्रजाति  
 R pardalis (Gk *pardalis* 'leopard')  
 द्वीपी तरुमण्डक  
 R reinhardtii (flying frog) उड्डयी तरु-मण्डक  
 rhagon Zool (a type of sponge) गुटिका f (Gk *rhagos* 'berry')  
 Rhamnaceae Bot बदर-कुल n (from *Zizyphus* वदर-प्रजाति)  
 Rhamnales Bot बदर-गोत्र n  
 rhamnose Chem (*Rhamnus* रक्तरोहित-प्रजाति + *ose*) रक्तरोहितधु n  
 Rhamnus Bot (a genus of trees with strongly pinnately veined leaves) रक्तरोहित प्रजाति  
 R cathartica (purging buckthorn) रंचक रक्तरोहित  
 R dahuricus (fruit is bitter—Basu) कटुक रक्तरोहित  
 R frangula (alder buckthorn) निद्रुर रक्तरोहित

R nipalensis नेपाल-रक्तरोहित  
 R oenophia = Zizyphus oenophia  
 R triqueter (bark is used as a tonic—Basu) बल्यपत्र रक्तरोहित  
 R virgatus = R dahuricus  
 R wightii सामान्य रक्तरोहित (B रक्तरोहित, Bom रक्तरोहित, *raktror*)  
 Rhamphastidae = Ramphastidae तनु-चन्तु-यश m  
 Rhamphastos = Ramphastos  
 Rhamphococcyx Aves कोकिलास्य-प्रजाति  
 Rhamphorhynchoidea (suborder) महा-पुच्छमरदानुगण m  
 Rhamphorhynchus Paleontol (a genus of pterosaurs characterized by a long tail—PH II 393) महापुच्छ-मरद-प्रजाति  
 R phyllurus पत्रल्ल म्हापुच्छमरद (*phyll* पत्र + Gk *oura* 'tail' छस)  
 rhamphotheca Zool (horny sheath to the beak—PH I 453) शृगार m  
 Rhapalodia Bot (straight valves with incurved apices) अन्तर्वक-प्रजाति  
 Rhabdophora Bot गणेशकन्द प्रजाति  
 R pertusa सामान्य गणेशकन्द (Mar गणेशकन्द)  
 Rhaphidura Aves सूचीपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 rhatany (*Krameria triandra*) गल्यमूल m (root used for sore throats)  
 rhatany root = *Krameria* Pharm (used for sore throats) गल्यमूल n  
 Rhazya Bot स्कोटयूष प्रजाति  
 R stricta (juice of the leaves is given with milk to children for eruptions—Basu) सामान्य स्कोटयूष  
 R H C A (Regional Honorary Cement Adviser) मा प्रा व म (मानमेवी प्रादेशिक बजचूर्ण मंत्रणाकार)  
 Rhea Astron (Saturn's fifth satellite) पञ्चम उपशनि m  
 rhea Zool उष्ट्रपत्री (श्) m  
 Rhea Zool उष्ट्रपत्रि-प्रजाति  
 -rhea, -rrhea, -rrhoea Med -स्त्राव m  
 rhea = China grass  
 Rheae Zool उष्ट्रपत्रि अनुगण m  
 rhea fibre = China grass (*Boehmeria nivea*) चीनघास m  
 Rheidae Zool उष्ट्रपत्रि-वश m  
 Rheiformes Zool उष्ट्रपत्रि गण m (गण order)  
 rhei rhizoma = rhubarb Pharm चीनरेच m  
 Rhenanida Zool (cranial bones not

greatly developed) अपूर्णकार्परानुवर्ग m  
 Rhenish earth = green earth  
 rhenum (dysmanganese) Chem वाष्पातु m (दि लोहक)  
 rheonine A = fast phosphine NAL  
 rheostat Elec स्रोतस्थाप m  
 rheotaxis Bot स्त्रावक्रम m  
 rheotaxy Zool स्त्रावक्रम m  
 rheotron = betatron  
 rheotropism Biol स्त्रावावर्तन f  
 rhesus macaque Mamm हिमालय कपि (found in the Himalayas हिमालय)  
 rhetorics अलंकारशास्त्र n  
 Rheum Bot अम्लवेतस प्रजाति  
 R emodi सामान्य अम्लवेतस (Nadk अम्लवेतस)  
 R nobile (the root is spongy—Basu) डिडिमूल अम्लवेतस  
 R officinale औषज्य अम्लवेतस (furnishes medicinal rhubarb—Willis *Officinale* 'herbal' औषज्य)  
 R spiciforme (distribution W. Himalayas and Afghanistan—Basu) गान्धार-अम्लवेतस  
 R webbiana (the root is laxative—Basu) रेच अम्लवेतस  
 rheum = rhubarb चीनरेच m  
 rheumatic सन्धिवातीय, सन्धिवातग्रस्त  
 rheumatic fever Med सन्धि-ज्वर  
 rheumatic joint वातग्रस्त सन्धि  
 rheumatism Med सन्धिवात m  
 rheumatoid adj 1 (resembling rheumatism) सन्धिवाताभ  
 2 (afflicted with rheumatism) सन्धि-वातग्रस्त  
 R H G (rural home guards) ग्रा सै (ग्राम सैनिक)  
 rhigolene (Gk *rhigos* 'cold' + Lat *oleum* 'oil') शीतनैलेन्य n  
 Rhina Zool = Squantina  
 R squatina सामान्य अतिरोमाह  
 Rhinacanthus Bot यूथिकापर्णी प्रजाति  
 R. communis = R. nasuta  
 R. nasuta सामान्य-यूथिकापर्णी (B, N यूथिकापर्णी, Ben जुरपान, Hin पालकजुरी, जुईपानी)  
 rhinal Anat (of or pertaining to the nose) नासीय, नासा-  
 rhinal fissure नासा-विद्र  
 rhinalgia Med (pain in the nose) नासा-शूल m  
 rhinarium Zool (in mammals, the hairless area of roughened skin at

the tip of the snout) नासा खलति *m*  
(खलति 'baldness' ancient word)  
**Rhynchocarpa foetida** = **Kedrostis**  
**rostrata**  
-rhine, rhinous (having a specified  
type of nose, eg in meso-rhine,  
platy-rhine, mono-rhine) -नास  
**Rhine blue**=chromocyanine *V*  
**rhinencephalon** *Anat, Zool* (the  
olfactory part of the brain) गन्ध-  
मस्तिष्क *n*  
olfactory lobe गन्ध पालि  
**rhinenchysis** *Med* (injection into the  
nose) नासान्त क्षेप *m*  
**rhineurynter** *Med* (an inflatable  
rubber bag used for plugging the  
nose, as to prevent nosebleed) नासा-  
रोध *m*  
**Rhinidae**=Squantinidae  
**rhinitis** *Med* (inflammation of the  
nose) नासाकोप *m*  
**rhino-** (a combining form from *Gk*  
*rhinos* 'nose') नासा-  
**Rhinobatidae** *Zool* (*Gk* *rhine* 'shark'  
+ *batos* 'ray'—approach the sharks  
in the elongate and narrow body)  
ग्राहृथिका-वश *m*  
**Rhinobatus** *Zool* ग्राहृथिका-प्रजाति  
**rhinobyon** (*Gk* *byein* 'to stuff', a nasal  
tampon) नासा निग *m* (निग a plug)  
**rhinocaul** (the olfactory tract) गन्ध-  
पथ *m*  
**rhinocoele**=**rhinocoele** *Anat* (cavity  
of the rhinencephalon) गन्ध-गुहा *f*  
**rhinoceros** गण्डक *m*, गण्डा  
**Rhinoceros** *Zool* गण्डक-प्रजाति (गण्डक  
ancient-word, from which is deri-  
ved Hindi गण्डा)  
**R bicornis** द्विशृंग गण्डक  
**R indicus** भारत गण्डक  
**R simus** (white rhinoceros) सित  
गण्डक  
**R sondaicus** कामरूप-गण्डक  
**R sumatrensis** (smallest living spe-  
cies—PH II 595) लघुतम गण्डक  
**R unicornis** (great one horned  
rhinoceros) एकशृंग गण्डक  
**rhinoceros beetle** *Zool* गण्ड-भृङ्ग  
**Rhinocerotidae** *Zool* गण्डक-वंश *m*  
**Rhinocerotidea** (suborder) गण्डकासुगण  
*m*  
**Rhinochetidae** *Zool* वेणिक-वंश *m*  
**Rhinochetos** वेणिक प्रजाति (*see* Lagu)

**R jubatus** सामान्य वेणिक  
**Rhinochetus**=**Rhinochetos**  
**rhinochiloplasty** (plastic surgery अभि-  
घटना of the lip and nose) नासोछाभि-  
घटना *f*  
**rhinocoele**=**rhinocoele**  
**Rhinoderma darwini** *Zool* (Darwin's  
frog—the male carries the fertili-  
zed eggs in his vocal sac) सामान्य  
घोषस्थूणाण्ड  
**rhinodynia** *Med* (pain in nose) नासा-  
पीडा *f*  
**rhinogenous** *adj* (originating in the  
nose) नासिज  
**Rhinogryphus** = **Cathartes**  
**Rhinoidei** *Zool* (group) ग्राहृथिका-  
समूह *m*  
**rhinolalia** *Med* (nasal tone in speech,  
esp when caused by abnormality  
in the nasal passages) आनुनासिक्य  
*n*, अनुनासिकता *f*  
**rhinolaryngology** *Med* (medical sci-  
ence dealing with the nose नासा and  
larynx घोषिष, and their diseases)  
नासा घोषित्रिकी *f*, नासा घोषित्र विज्ञान *n*  
**rhinolaryngoscope** (an instrument  
for examining the nose and larynx)  
नासाघोषित्रेक्ष *m* (घोषित्र larynx)  
**rhinolith** *Med* (a concretion formed  
within the cavities of the nose)  
नासादम *m*  
**rhinological** *adj* नासिकीय  
**rhinologist** नासाविज्ञ *m*  
**rhinology** (treats of the nose and its  
diseases) नासिकी *f*, नासा-विज्ञान *n*  
**Rhinolophidae** *Zool* (has a leaflike  
appendage on the face) पर्णमुख-वंश  
*m*  
**Rhinolophinae** (subfamily) पर्णमुखा-  
वंश *m*  
**Rhinolophus** *Zool* पर्णमुख प्रजाति  
**Rhnomys** *Aves* पट्टवक्षस-प्रजाति (a  
broad band पट्ट across the breast  
वक्षस)  
**rhinopharyngitis** *Med* नासाग्रमनीकोप  
*m* (ग्रमनी pharynx)  
**rhinopharyngitis mutilans** = **ogo**=  
**gangosa** मुखनासारि *m* (a disease)  
**rhinopharynx** नासाग्रमनी *f*  
**rhinophore** *Zool* (*Gk* *rhinos* 'nose').  
One of the two tentacle like struc-  
tures considered to be olfactory  
organs) गन्धागक *n*

**rhinophyma** (*Gk* *phyma* 'tumor') *Med*  
नासापिटक *n*  
**rhinoplasty** नामामिघटन *n*  
**Rhinoplax** *Aves* अवगण्डक प्रजाति (अव-  
गण्डक occurs in कल्पद्रुमी) It has a  
high casque which looks like a  
large pimple on the face अवगण्ड)  
**rhinopolyus** *Med* नासावृंद *m* (from  
सुश्रुत)  
**Rhinopoma** *Zool* सूकरमुख-प्रजाति (mur-  
zle obliquely truncated, projecting  
considerably beyond the lower lip  
giving the appearance of a pig-  
mouth सूकरमुख)  
**Rhinoptilus** *Aves* द्विपट्टवक्षस-प्रजाति (the  
breast has two bands across it)  
**rhinorrhagia** *Med* (nosebleed) नासा-  
रक्तस्राव *m*  
**rhinorrhea**, **rhoea** *Med* (excessive  
mucous secretion from the nose)  
नासा स्राव *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
**Rhinortha** *Aves* हरितवर्त्मक प्रजाति (orbital  
skin वर्त्मक pale green or bluish-  
green हरित)  
**rhinoscleroma** *Med* नामाजारद्वय *n*  
**rhinoscope** नासेक्ष *m*  
**rhinoscopy** नासेक्षा *f*  
**Rhinosporidium** नासादीनाशु प्रजाति  
**R seeberi** सामान्य नासादीनाशु  
-rhinous = -rhine  
**Rhipidistia** *Paleontol* (*Gk* *rhipidos*  
'fan') चीजनपत्र-गण *m*  
**Rhipidoglossa** *Zool* (have a long  
radula—Web) दीर्घरेखिका *n pl* (रेखा  
radula)  
**rhizine** *Bot* = **rhizoid** मूलाभ, शिफाभ *n*  
**rhizo-** मूल-, शिफा-  
**Rhizobium** *Bact* मूलजीव प्रजाति  
**R leguminosarum** शिम्बीकुल्य मूल-  
जीव  
**R radicola** सामान्य मूलजीव  
**R trifolii** (on *Trifolium repens*)  
रामपर्ण मूलजीव (रामपर्ण trifolium)  
**Rhizocephala** *Zool* (have the appear-  
ance of an immense tumour on the  
abdomen of the host—PH I 435)  
उदरावृंदाभ गण *m*  
**Rhizoctonia** *Bot* (rhizo रूत — *Gk*  
*ktonos* killing) -गणन) मूलशातन-प्रजाति  
**Rhizodontidae** *Zool* (rhizo 'root -  
मूलदन्त-वंश *m*  
**Rhizodun** *Zool* मूलदन्त प्रजाति  
**rhizoid** *Bot* शिफाभ *n*

rhizoidal cell *Bot* शिफामीय कोश  
 rhizomatous *adj Bot* (like a rhizome)  
 शिफास्तम्भ सदृश  
 rhizome *Bot* 1 (any underground rootlike stem) शिफास्तम्भ, मूलस्तम्भ *m*  
 2 (one of the three ultimately distinct categories of plant organs, the other two being caulome [stem] and phyllome [leaf]—McLean I 832) प्रमूल *n* (this use of the term rhizome must not be confused with its modern application to an underground stem—McLean I 832)  
 rhizome fragment शिफास्तम्भ खण्ड  
 rhizomorph *Bot* (a root like branched structure) मूलाभ *n*  
 rhizomorphic droppers *Bot* मूलाभ निक्कन्द  
 Rhizomucor मूलाग्रिश्वेता प्रजाति  
 R parasiticus परजीवि-मूलाग्रिश्वेता  
 Rhizomys *Zool* मूलाश प्रजाति (feed largely on roots मूल root + √ अग्र to feed)  
 Rhizophorthera dominica (lesser grain borer beetle) (Gk *rhiza* 'root' + *peritho* 'waste, to get by plunder') धान्य मूलहा (cf वृद्धा)  
 Rhizophidium *Bot* अप्स्यूति-प्रजाति  
 R cyclotellae चक्राप्य-अप्स्यूति  
 R globosum (the mature plant consists of a spherical sac attached to the surface of an algal filament by a short rhizoid—McLean I 201) गोल-अप्स्यूति  
 Rhizophora *Bot* (a genus of mangroves) वायुशिफ-प्रजाति  
 R caseolaris = Sonneratia caseolaris  
 R conjugata संयुग्मित वायुशिफ  
 R mangle (common mangrove) सामान्य वायुशिफ  
 R mucronata (*mucronata* 'terminating on organ with a straight, stiff and sharp point') शिताग्र वायुशिफ  
 Rhizophoraceae *Bot* (family of mangroves) वायुशिफ कुल *n*  
 rhizophore *Bot* (a shoot bearing roots at the apex) मूलधर, मूलद *m*  
 rhizoplast *Zool* (root of the flagellum extending upto the nucleus) कशामूल *n*  
 Rhizopoda *Zool* मूलपादा *m pl*  
 Rhizopus *Bot* मूलाग्रि प्रजाति  
 R niger, R nigricans असित मूलाग्रि

Rhizostomeae *Zool* मूलमुख गण *m*  
 Rhizota *Zool* (an order of rotifers, attached by the truncated end of the tail) पुच्छलश्च गण *m*  
 Rhizothera *Aves* नतचञ्चु प्रजाति (distinguished from all other partridges by its much bent down नत bill चञ्चु)  
 rhodamine *Col Ind* पाटलतिक्ती *f*  
 rhodamine ponceau *Col Ind* पाटल-तिक्ती अधिरक्तापीत  
 rhodamine scarlet *Col Ind* पाटलतिक्ती श्रेण  
 rhodanate *Chem* पाटलीय *n*  
 rhodanic acid *Chem* पाटलिक अम्ल  
 rhodanine *Chem* पाटली *f*  
 rhodine *Col Ind* पाटलकी *f*  
 rhodinol पाटलव *m*  
 Rhodinus *Zool* पाटलकीट-प्रजाति (पाटल reddish)  
 R prolixus सामान्य पाटलकीट  
 rhodite *Mineral* (a native alloy of rhodium and gold) नाम्लरवर्णिज *m* (नाम्ल- for नाम्लतु rhodium, स्वर्ण gold, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Rhodites rosae *Zool* (produces galls on wild rose) सामान्य पाटलस्फोटक  
 rhodium *Chem* नाम्लतु *m*  
 rhodizone अभिरक्षीय *n*  
 rhodizonic *adj Chem* अभिरक्षिक  
 rhodizonic acid (forms brilliant red, yellow and purple salts) अभिरक्षिक अम्ल  
 rhodo- रक्ष-, पाटल-  
 Rhodobacteriaceae नीलोहवेत्राणु-कुल *n*  
 rhodochrosite = dialogite (consists essentially of manganese carbonate) लोहागिज *m* (लोह- for लोहक manganese, अग- for प्राणरीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Rhodococcus (R) (produces red pigment) रक्तगोलाणु-प्रजाति (र गो)  
 R agilis चञ्चल र गो  
 R roseus पाटल र गो  
 Rhododendron *Bot* तालीश-प्रजाति  
 R anthopogon सामान्य तालीश (according to Basu, Panjabi *talis*, Kash *talisfar*)  
 R arboreum (young leaves are poisonous—Basu) विषपर्ण तालीश  
 R campanulatum (leaves tomentose—Basu) रोमपर्ण तालीश  
 R cinnabarinum (distribution—Sikkim and Bhutan) भोटान्त-तालीश

R ferrugineum (*ferrugineum* 'rusty'—the leaf undersides) सफ़्दर-पर्ण तालीश  
 R javanicum यमद्वीप तालीश  
 R lepidotum (leaves covered with rounded scales—Basu) गोलदालक तालीश  
 R ponticum (*Pontic* 'region of Black Sea') कृष्णोदधि तालीश  
 R setosum (distribution—Nepal, Sikkim) नेपाल-तालीश  
 rhodol = metol चित्रप्रोद्व *m*  
 Rhodonesia *Aves* पाटलोत्तमाग प्रजाति (whole head उत्तमाग a beautiful rose-pink पाटल)  
 rhodonite (consisting essentially of manganese metasilicate) लोभेकिज *m* (लो- for लोहक manganese, सेक- for सम-सैक्तीय metasilicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Rhodopechys *Aves* रक्तपक्ष-प्रजाति  
 Rhodophila *Aves* (a genus of bush-chats) क्षुपग्रिय प्रजाति (क्षुप bush)  
 Rhodophyceae *Bot* (red algae) रक्ताप्यक-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class), रक्ताप्यका *m pl*  
 Rhodosoma *Zool* (Gk *rhodon* 'rose' पाटल + *soma* 'body' काय) पाटलकाय-प्रजाति  
 Rhodospiza *Aves* पाटला-प्रजाति (पाटल the pink colour, so characteristic of these finches)  
 rhoduline blue *Col Ind* अभिपाटली नील  
 r heliotrope अभिपाटली निनीलातिरक  
 r orange अभिपाटली नारंग  
 r pink अभिपाटली आपन्न  
 r pure blue अभिपाटली शुद्ध नील  
 r red अभिपाटली रक्त  
 r violet अभिपाटली नीललोहित  
 r yellow अभिपाटली पीत  
 rhodyle 4G = rhodamine 6G  
 Rhocadales = Papaverales *Bot* सहिफेन-गोत्र *n*  
 rhomb = rhombus  
 rhombic *adj* तिर्यग्बर्गिक, तिर्यग्बर्गीय, तिर्यग्बर्गरूप  
 rhombic crystals तिर्यग्बर्ग स्फट  
 rhombic system *Cryst* तिर्यग्बर्गिक सहति  
 Rhombogonoides = Ganglymodi  
 rhombogene *Zool* असूत्रभ्रूण *r*  
 rhombohedral *adj Geom, Cryst* तिर्यग्बर्गीय  
 rhombohedral class *Cryst* तिर्यग्बर्गीय वर्ग

rhombohedral cleavage *Cryst* तिर्य-  
गनीक भाजन  
rhombohedral division *Cryst* तिर्य-  
गनीक विभाग  
rhombohedral hemihedral *Cryst* तिर्य-  
गनीक अर्धानीक  
rhombohedral hemimorphic class  
*Cryst* तिर्यगनीक अर्धरूपिक वर्ग  
rhombohedral system *Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
सहति  
rhombohedral tetartohedral *Cryst*  
तिर्यगनीक चतुर्थानीक  
rhombohedral *adj Cryst* तिर्यगनीक  
rhombohedral तिर्यगनीक *m*  
rhomboid *Geom* तिर्यगायत *m*  
rhomboidal *adj* तिर्यगायताकार  
rhomboid leaf scars *Bot* तिर्यगायत पर्ण-  
किण  
rhomboid scales *Zool* तिर्यगाभ शल्क  
rhomb porphyry *Petrol* तिर्यक्परिष्कृत  
rhombus *Geom* चतु समभुज, तिर्यग्वर्ग *m*  
(‘oblique square’)  
rhonchus *Med* शुष्कागन्तुक *m*  
Rhopalaea *Zool* रिप्तोद्धारि-प्रजाति (रिप्त  
“adhering to” occurs in अन्वेद)  
Rhopalodia *Bot* अन्तर्वक्र-प्रजाति  
Rhopalostichya *Bot* (characterized  
by the presence of cones) शकुका  
*m pl*  
Rhopalura *Zool* (Gk *hopalon* ‘club’ +  
*oura* ‘tail’) मुद्गरपुच्छ प्रजाति  
R guardu सामान्य मुद्गरपुच्छ  
Rhopocichla *Aves* लघुपुच्छ प्रजाति (tail  
पुच्छ is shorter लघु as compared to  
its wings)  
Rhopodytes *Aves* हरितचञ्चु प्रजाति (हरित-  
चञ्चु green billed)  
rhubarb 1=rheum = rhei rhizoma=  
Turkey rhubarb *Pharm* चीनरेच *m*  
2=citrine (a colour, reddish-yellow  
पीतारक्त in hue, saturation and bril-  
liance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतारक्त  
rhumb line=loxodrome (the path of  
a ship sailing always in the same  
direction) सदिश नौपथ *m*  
Rhus *Bot* कर्कटशृंगी-प्रजाति  
R cotinus (smoke bush) धूम्या कर्कट-  
शृंगी (धूम्या ‘cotinus’ *q v*)  
R insignis (insignis ‘remarkable’,  
it is a small beautiful tree—Basu)  
भण्ड-कर्कटशृंगी  
R lakrasingee = Pistacia inte-  
gerrima

R parviflora तुङ्ग-कर्कटशृंगी (Hin  
Garhwal, Pan तुंग)  
R punjabensis पञ्चनद कर्कटशृंगी  
R semialata (drupes flattened—  
Basu) चिपिटफल-कर्कटशृंगी  
R succedanea (crab’s claw, Japan  
wax tree, red lac sumach) सामान्य-  
कर्कटशृंगी (B, N, M कर्कटशृंगी, Ben  
lakrasingee, Hin lakarsingee, Kan  
कर्कटशृंगी, Mar कार्कडसिंगी, Tam  
karkkadagachingee, Tel larkkara  
sringee)  
R toxicodendron (poison ivy)  
गरल-कर्कटशृंगी (गरल poison)  
R wallichii (flowers faintly scent-  
ed—Basu) मन्दवाम कर्कटशृंगी  
Rhyacornis *Aves* नदीपात्रिय प्रजाति (keeps  
practically entirely to the bed पत्र  
of streams नदी)  
rhyme अन्वयानुप्रास *m*  
Rhynchelmis *Zool* (a genus of earth-  
worms) भूवल्हरी प्रजाति (cf महीलता  
‘earthworm’)  
Rhyncheta *Zool* दीर्घचूच-प्रजाति  
Rhynchobdellida *Zool* (an order of  
leeches in which the anterior part  
of the body can be protruded and  
retracted so as to form a proboscis  
—PH I 364) शुण्डीका-गण *m* (Gk  
*rhynchos* ‘snout’ + *bdella* ‘leech’)  
Rhynchocarpa foetida = Kedrostis  
rostrata  
Rhynchocephalia *Zool* (resembling  
lizards) पल्लवान-गण *m* (पल्लवान a house-  
lizard, गण an order)  
rhynchocoel (in Nemertea, the cavity  
in which the proboscis lies—Cham-  
bers) तुण्डगुहा *f*  
Rhynchocyon *Zool* (this genus belongs  
to the elephant shrews, whose  
proboscis is really very like a mini-  
ature elephant’s करी trunk—CNE  
X 516) करिचुञ्चु प्रजाति  
R chrysopygus (Gk *chrysos* ‘golden’  
+ *pyge* ‘rump’ कटि) हेमकटि करिचुञ्चु  
Rhynchodemus *Zool* (rhynchos ‘beak’,  
demos ‘body’ See PH I 238 fig 199)  
तुण्डकाय-प्रजाति  
rhynchodont *adj Zool* (having a  
dentate beak) दन्ततुण्ड  
Rhynchodus *Zool* दन्ततुण्ड-प्रजाति  
Rhyncholepis (Gk *rhynchos* ‘snout’ +  
*lepis* ‘scale’) *Zool* तुण्डशल्क-प्रजाति

R parvulus (Lat *parvulus* ‘small’)  
लघु तुण्डशल्क  
Rhynchonella *Paleontol*, *Zool* (Gk-  
*rhynchos* ‘snout’) शुण्डशल्क प्रजाति  
Rhynchonellacea शुण्डशल्क महाराष्ट्र *m*  
Rhynchonellidae शुण्डशल्क वंश *m*  
Rhynchopidae *Aves* कर्तरीचञ्चु-वंश *m*  
Rhynchops *Aves* कर्तरीचञ्चु प्रजाति (both  
mandibles are deep and greatly  
compressed, much as if two knife  
blades had been set edge to edge—  
Whistler)  
Rhynchosaurus *Paleontol* तुण्डसरट-  
प्रजाति  
Rhynchosia *Bot* कमलवल्ली-प्रजाति  
R minima सामान्य-कमलवल्ली (Gu-  
nahni kamalavel, Porebunder ghin  
kikamravel)  
Rhynchota (Gk *rhynchos* ‘snout’) *Zool*  
तुण्ड गण *m* (गण order), तुण्डिन *m pl*  
Rhynchotherium *Paleontol* (the long  
lower tusk was turned downward  
—Romer p 374) वक्रनिदन्त-प्रजाति  
-rhynchus *Zool* -तुण्ड  
Rhyncophora *Zool* (rhyncho ‘snout’  
They usually have the head more  
or less prolonged in front to form  
a snout) तुण्डभृगा *m pl*  
Rhyncophorus ferrugineus (palm  
weevil) तार-तुण्डभृग  
Rhynia *Bot* पुरावाहिक-प्रजाति  
Rhyniaceae *Paleontol* (a family of  
Palaeozoic plants of the order Psi-  
lophytales, which include the old-  
est known land plants with vascu-  
lar structure) पुरावाहिक कुल *m*  
rhyolite (rhyolite + dacite) *Petrol*  
वाहतिर स्फटास *m* (निरस्फटास dacite)  
rhyolite *Petrol* (Gk *rhein* ‘to flow’)  
वाहास *m* (वाह ‘flow’—so called be-  
cause often shows a fluidal structure)  
rhythm *Music, Med* हय *m*  
rhythmic *adj* हयबद्ध, तालबद्ध  
rhythmical alternation हयबद्ध पृकान्त-  
रण  
rhythmical impulses *Bot* हयबद्ध प्रेरणा  
rhythmic change *Bot* हयबद्ध परिवर्तन  
rhythmic movement हयबद्ध गति  
rhythm period=safe period *Birth*  
*Control* सुरक्षित काल  
Rhyticeros *Aves* पल्लिचञ्चु प्रजाति (Gk  
*rhytis* ‘a wrinkle’ पल्लि)  
rhytidome=bark



Rhytina = Hydromalis

Rhytisma Bot (Gk, 'a patch' A genus of fungi forming black stromata on leaves) कृगायक प्रजाति

R acerinum (causes common tar-spot of maples) कुटिमदार कृष्णायक

R I (Rationing Inspector) स नि (सम-भक्त निरीक्षक)

R I (Reserve Inspector) आ नि (आरक्षित निरीक्षक)

R I (Revenue Inspector) रा नि (राजस्व-निरीक्षक)

rib 1 पशु m, पमलो

2 Bot (one of the primary veins, or nerves, of a leaf, esp the mid-rib) प्रनाडी f

3 Civil Engin पशु m

ribbed glass मरूट काच

ribbon पट्टिका f

ribbon fern पट्टिका-पर्णांग

ribbon fish पट्टिका-मीन

ribbon like adj पट्टिकावत्, पट्टिकासदृश

ribbon spool पट्टिका बलनी (from वर 'to turn round')

ribbon worm पट्टिका-कृमि

rib-cartilage Zool पशु-कार्तिव

Riber chony (Diospyros peregrina) तिन्दु m (NW), तेन्दु

Ribes Bot (a genus of shrubs, fruits of which are used for jams फलपाक) पाकवर्गी-प्रजाति

R rubrum वर्ण पाकवदरी

R grossularia (goose berry फलवदरी) फल पाकवदरी

R nigrum = black currant = quinsy berry = squinancy (berries black — Basu) कृष्ण पाकवदरी

R odoratum = buffalo currant (has fragrant flowers and black fruits) सुगन्ध पाकवदरी

R orientale (berries red or yellow — Basu) पीत पाकवदरी

R rubrum अरुण-पाकवदरी

R sanguineum शोण-पाकवदरी

R sativum स्वादु पाकवदरी

R uvae crispa = Ribes grossularia

ribbed deer लोहित-मृग (Of Nepali ratna Distinguished by its chestnut-red colour)

ribgrass = ribwort

rib meristem Bot प्रनाडी प्रविभाजी

ribonucleic acid किकराल-विद्युत

riboflavin = lactoflavin दुग्धवर्षि f

ribonic adj Chem (Germ ribonsäure fr arabinose by transposition of letters) किकरालिक (किकराल Acacia arabica)

ribo-nuclease किकराल-न्यूक्लेय

ribo nucleic acid किकराल-न्यूक्लिक अम्ल

ribose किकरालधु n

ribwort = hard heads (Plantago lanceolata) कठिनशीर्ष m

Riccardia eriocaulis = Ancura erio-caulis

Riccia Bot (a genus of liverworts in which thallus forms small rosettes) सुहरिता-प्रजाति

Ricciaceae Bot सुहरिता-कुल n

rice तण्डुल m, चावल

rice bug तण्डुल-सामिपत्र

rice-field fever Med शालिज्वर

rice grain तण्डुल-धान्य

rice growing tract तण्डुल रोही प्रदेश, चावल का प्रदेश

rice hull तण्डुल-तुप, चावल की भूसी

rice huller चावल का अपतुपक, तण्डुल-अपतुपक

rice land तण्डुल-भूमि

rice mill तण्डुल निर्माणी (तण्डुल husked rice), धनकुटी

rice milling machinery तण्डुल निर्माण-यन्त्र

rice mills licensing order तण्डुल-निर्माणी अनुज्ञापन-आदेश

rice moth तण्डुल शलभ

rice paper 1 (a thin paper made from rice straw) तण्डुल-पत्र  
2 = pith paper मज्जक पत्र

ricepaper tree (Tetrapanax papyriferum) मज्जकपत्र-वृक्ष

rice polish तण्डुल-प्रमार्ज

rice polishings तण्डुल-प्रमार्जन, तण्डुल-प्रमार्ज

rice pounder तण्डुल कुट्टक, चावल कूटने की कल

rice soil तण्डुल मृदा

rice-straw तण्डुल-खस

rice technology committee तण्डुल-प्रौद्योगिकी-समिति

rice water ओदन-मण्ड, पेज, माद

rice weevil चावल की सुरसुरी

rice zone तण्डुल क्षेत्र, चावल का क्षेत्र

rich adj समृद्ध, आदय, भरपूर, (as a colour) गाढ़  
to be rich समृद्ध होना

rich and full life समृद्ध और सपूर्ण जीवन

Richardson's skua Aves मिन्नु लुण्ठक

Richard's pipit Aves बिन्दु तुलिका

Richard's thermograph (self recording thermometer) स्वयं तापलिख

rich brown गाढ़ बन्धु

riches समृद्धि f

rich in -आदय (of धनादय, उपादय), बहुल, प्रचुर, परिपूर्ण

rich in protoplasm प्ररम-परिपूर्ण

rich in silica Petrog मेकजाटा

richly branched Bot शाखाबहुल

Richmond's white headed myna Aves

केरल सुमुख सारिका

rich soil समृद्ध मृदा

ricin Chem एरण्ड f

-ricinate (in sulpho ricinate) -एरण्डीय n

ricinic acid Chem- एरण्डिक

ricinic acid एरण्डिक अम्ल

ricinine Chem एरण्डी f

ricinonic acid Chem एरण्डिक

ricini semen = castor oil seed Pharm

एरण्ड तैल-बीज, एरण्ड बीज

ricin oleate एरण्ड-अम्लीय n

ricin-oleic acid Chem एरण्ड-अम्लीय

ricin stearolic Chem एरण्ड-वसन्तम्लिक

Ricinus Zool (have a large movable hood, called cucullus) छदिकामद् गण m

Ricinus Bot एरण्ड-प्रजाति

R communis (castor oil plant, palma christi) सामान्य एरण्ड (B, N, M, Kan Hin Pan Uri एरण्ड, Ben bherenda, Konk Mar एरण्डी, Mal Tam एरण्डम्, Tel एरण्डु, Sinh tele-ndaru)

ricinus oil = castor oil एरण्ड तैल

rickardite ताम्रवर्णित m (ताम्र copper, बग- for बगैय telluride, -इज for सनिज mineral)

Rickenberg's phenomenon (bacteria sticking on to a spirochaete) शाकाणु-लाग m

rickets Med बालवक्र n (short for बाल वक्रास्थि)

rickettsia सन्धिपादजीवी (इन्) m

Rickettsia Bact, Zool (a genus of organisms parasitic in arthropods) सन्धिपादजीवी प्रजाति

R quintana (found in the intestines of lice) यूकान्त्र-सन्धिपादजीवी

R rickettsii = Dermocentroxenus

rickettsii पृथञ्ज्वर सन्धिपादजीवी (पृ-ञ्ज्वर spotted fever)



Rickettsia bodies सन्धिपादजीवी (रन्)  
 rickettsial infection सन्धिपादजीवी-  
 सक्रामण  
 rickshaw नरयान n (occurs in महाभारत,  
 भागवत-पुराण), रिक्शा  
 rid मुक्त करना  
 get rid of से छुटकारा पाना  
 -ridden -ग्रस्त  
 riddle vb अतिछिद्रण  
 ride vb 1 आरोहण, चढ़ना  
 2 अश्वारोहण, घोड़े पर चढ़ना  
 ride n Forestry 1 (a boundary line  
 cut between two compartments—  
 I F R ) सीमा-पथ m  
 2 (a road for riding, esp a forest  
 road) रोहण मार्ग, अश्व-मार्ग, वन-मार्ग m  
 rider 1 अश्वारोही (रन्) m  
 2 (anything added as an extra to a  
 seemingly completed statement,  
 act, or the like) अनुवृद्धि f  
 3 आरोहक m  
 balance rider तुला-आरोहक  
 ridge 1 (of a mountain) कूट n  
 2 Anal कूट n  
 ridge and furrow sowing Forestry  
 कूट- तथा सीता- वपन, मेंढ और उथली  
 नालियों में बोना  
 ridge and furrow system Drainage  
 कूट तथा सीता पद्धति  
 ridge planting=planting on ridges  
 Forestry कूट रोपण, मेंढ पर लगाना  
 ridge sowing कूट वपन, मेंढ पर बोना  
 ridge type terrace कूट-उत्तल  
 ridging Agric कूटकरण n, मेंढ बनाना  
 ridging and mounding कूट तथा स्तूप-  
 करण, मेंढ और टीले बनाना  
 ridging plough Agric कूटकारी हल  
 ridicule n अवहास m (from Mahā-  
 bhārata)  
 joke उपहास  
 ridicule vb अवहसन, अवहास करना  
 ridiculous adj अवहास्य  
 riding अश्वारोहण n, घोड़े पर चढ़ना  
 riding and sports instructor अश्व-  
 रोहण तथा क्रीडा शिक्षक  
 riding path अश्व-पथ  
 ridweed=red poppy (Papaver rhoeas)  
 रक्त अहिफेन m  
 R I E (Royal Indian Engineers) रा भा  
 अ (राजकीय भारतीय अभियन्ता)  
 riebeckite (a black K<sup>+</sup> mineral, con-  
 tains much iron अयस्क and sodium  
 क्षारतु—Web ) कृष्णाय क्षारिज m (—रन् for

खनिज mineral)  
 Riedlea corchorifolia = Melochua  
 corchorifolia Bol  
 Riella Bol (it has a dorsal vertical  
 wing) उत्पक्षक-प्रजाति  
 rifle फैला हुआ  
 rifle 1 Mil प्रणलिका f  
 gun नलिका  
 2 (a colour)=rifle green (a colour,  
 yellow green पीनहरि in hue, of very  
 low अप saturation and low नि brilli-  
 ance) न्ययपोतहरि  
 rifle green=rifle (colour)  
 rifle grenade Mil प्रणलिका-दादिम  
 rifle press प्रणलिका पीट  
 rifle rack प्रणलिका निलय  
 rifle-range लक्ष्यवेध-क्षेत्र, चादमारी का क्षेत्र  
 rifling Mil (marking grooves, or a  
 spiral of grooves in a rifled barrel)  
 सीता f, सीताकुन्तल, सीताकरण n  
 rift 1 Geol (a fault विभग due to gravi-  
 tative settling नि, resulting from  
 tension) निभग m (see fault)  
 2 Quarrying अनुपाट m (see explana-  
 tion under rift and grain)  
 rift and grain (directions of compara-  
 tively easy splitting-विपाटन at right  
 angles to one another, one horizon-  
 tal अनुप्रस्थ and the other v ertical उदग्र  
 —Tyrrell p 42) अनुपाट और उत्पाट  
 rifted adj निभग  
 rift valley (is caused by down नि fault  
 ting विभग—Web s v valley) निभग-  
 दरी  
 rig n (for well boring) खनक m  
 rig vb मूल्योनयन, कूटमूल्योनयन  
 ११७ मूल्यापनयन  
 Rigel=β Orionis Astron द्वितीय किरात  
 'm  
 rigging मूल्योनयन, कूटमूल्योनयन n  
 rigging the market Econ (forcing up  
 the price without regard to its real  
 value) मूल्योनयन, कूटमूल्योनयन  
 opp sagging the market मूल्यावनयन  
 right adj 1 (straight, direct) सीधा, सरल  
 2 (conforming to justice, just, pro-  
 per, correct) न्याय, सम्यक्, ठीक  
 3 (as in, right hand) दाहिना, दक्षिण  
 right n अधिकार m (Corst)  
 accessory right गौण अधिकार  
 contingent right सहाय्य अधिकार  
 prescriptive right चिरभोगाधिकार  
 proprietary right स्वामित्वाधिकार

absolute right पूर्णाधिकार  
 natural right नैसर्गिक अधिकार  
 customary right स्वरिप्राप्त अधिकार  
 public right लोकाधिकार  
 as of right साधिकार, अधिकारपूर्णक  
 by right साधिकार, अधिकार मे  
 right and proper ठीक और उचित  
 right and title Law अधिकार और स्वत  
 right angle Math लम्ब-कोण  
 right-angled adj लम्बकोण  
 right angled hook Drainage लम्बकोण  
 अकुदा  
 right angled prism Surv लम्बकोण सक्षेत्र  
 right-angled triangle Math लम्बकोण  
 त्रिभुज  
 right angle gauge Mach लम्बकोणामान  
 right ascension Istron (degree of the  
 equator ) विपुनदश m  
 right circular cone Math लम्बी वतुल  
 शंकु  
 right circular cylinder Math लम्बी  
 वतुल रम्भ  
 right close march Drill दक्षिणा संहत-  
 प्रयाणम्  
 right course ठीक मार्ग  
 right cylinder लम्बी रम्भ  
 right deflection Surv दक्षिण व्याकोचन  
 right diagonal line दक्षिण त्रिकुण रेखा  
 left diagonal lines वाम विकर्ण-रेखाएँ  
 right dress Drill दक्षिणजंघ (दक्षिण +  
 कृत्व)  
 right flank guard Mil दक्षिणपार्श्व रक्षी  
 right form Drill दक्षिणा घटयाम्  
 right frustum Math लम्ब छिन्नक  
 rightful adj अधिकारपूर्ण (Corst)  
 rightfully न्यायतः, वैधत  
 right hand (man) दक्षिण हस्त, दाहिना हाथ  
 right handed crystal दक्षिण हस्त अकट  
 right handedness दक्षिणहस्ता f  
 left-handedness वामहस्ता  
 right hand rule Elec दक्षिण हस्त नियम  
 right-hand screw दक्षिण हस्त भस्मि  
 right-hand side दक्षिण पार्श्व, दाहिनी ओर  
 right heir Leg (a person upon whom  
 the law casts the inheritance) वैधिक  
 दायार्, ठीक दायार्  
 right holder अधिकार धारी  
 Right Honourable सम्माननीय  
 right incline Drill अर्ध-दक्षिणा  
 right in personam J—स्वविशेष्यक  
 अधिकार  
 right in rem Law सर्वत्र एक अधिकार  
 right jugular vein दक्षिण मातृशिरा

right lobby दक्षिण सभाकक्ष  
 right lymphatic duct दक्षिण लसीका-  
 प्रणाली  
 right of access 1 (to a record or docu-  
 ment) उपगमनाधिकार, पहुँच  
 2 प्रवेश-अधिकार  
 right of action Law वादाधिकार  
 right of appeal Law पुनरावेदन का अधि-  
 कार  
 right of approach Law उपगमनाधिकार  
 right of asylum शरणधिकार  
 right of audience श्रवणाधिकार, सुने जाने  
 का अधिकार  
 right of building timber Forestry  
 निर्माणकाष्ठधिकार  
 right of common Law सामान्याधिकार  
 right of entry प्रवेशाधिकार  
 right of estoppel Law प्रतिषेध-प्राप्त  
 अधिकार  
 right of fishery मत्स्याधिकार  
 right of freedom स्वातन्त्र्य-अधिकार  
 right of grass घास पर अधिकार  
 right of litter Forestry अवस्तर (घास फूस)  
 पर अधिकार  
 right of occupancy Law अभिधारिता-  
 अधिकार  
 right of pannage सूकरचारणाधिकार, सूकर  
 चराई का अधिकार  
 right of pasture चारणाधिकार, चराई का  
 अधिकार  
 right of personal security वैयक्तिक सु-  
 रक्षा का अधिकार  
 right of possession Law धारणाधिकार  
 right of preemption Law अग्रक्रय-अधि-  
 कार  
 right of privacy विविकाधिकार  
 right of property Law संपत्ति अधिकार  
 right of questioning प्रश्न पूछने का अधि-  
 कार, प्रश्नाधिकार  
 right of redemption Law निष्क्रयणा-  
 धिकार  
 right of reentry पुनः प्रवेशाधिकार  
 right of reply उत्तर-अधिकार, उत्तरदाना-  
 धिकार, उत्तर देने का अधिकार  
 right of search Law अन्वेषणाधिकार  
 right-of user Law उपयोगाधिकार  
 right of visit = right of approach Law  
 उपगमनाधिकार  
 right of way Law मार्गाधिकार  
 right prism Math लम्ब-संक्षेत्र  
 right prism on a regular base निय-  
 मित लम्ब संक्षेत्र  
 right pyramid Math लम्ब-स्तूप

right pyramid on a regular base निय-  
 मित लम्ब स्तूप  
 rights and liabilities अधिकार और देय-  
 ताण  
 rights and obligations अधिकार और  
 दायित्व  
 rights and privileges अधिकार और  
 विदेशाधिकार  
 right section 1 Math समच्छेद *m*  
 2 Mil (right side two guns) दक्षिण  
 खण्ड *m*  
 right side दक्षिण पार्श्व, दक्षिण पक्ष  
 right siphonal artery Zool दक्षिण  
 निनाल-रोहिणी  
 rights of any third party Law किसी  
 तृतीय पक्ष के अधिकार  
 rights of citizenship नागरिकता-अधिकार  
 rights of equality समताधिकार  
 rights of parties पक्षों के अधिकार  
 rights of persons व्यक्तियों के अधिकार  
 rights of succession उत्तराधिकार  
 rights of things वस्तुओं के अधिकार  
 rights relating to religion धर्मसंबन्धी  
 अधिकार  
 right subclavian दक्षिण अधोक्षक  
 right time = on time Rly समय पर, यथा-  
 समय  
 right, title and interest (of the debtors)  
 अधिकार, स्वत्व और हित  
 right to appeal पुनरावेदन अधिकार  
 right to arrest प्रग्रहणाधिकार  
 right to begin प्रारम्भणाधिकार  
 right to claim a personal hearing  
 वैयक्तिक सुनवाई मागने का अधिकार  
 right to constitutional remedies मावै-  
 धानिक उपचाराधिकार  
 right to forest produce वनोत्पाद-अधि-  
 कार  
 right to light प्रकाशाधिकार  
 right to pasture or grazing चराई का  
 अधिकार, चारणाधिकार  
 right to redeem निष्क्रयणाधिकार  
 right to redeem a mortgage बन्धक-  
 विमोचनाधिकार  
 right to sue वाद लाने का अधिकार, वादा-  
 धिकार  
 right to water-course जलप्रवाहाधिकार  
 right to water power जलविद्युद् अधिकार  
 right turn Drill दक्षिणावर्त  
 right whale (said by whalers to be  
 so called because regarded by  
 them as the right kind to pursue,  
 but probably named as the true,

or typical, whale—Web) सत्य तिमि  
 right wheel Drill परिदक्षिणम्  
 rigid *adj* 1 (not pliant, not flexible)  
 अनाम्य  
 2 परिदृढ  
 3 कठोर (too rigid अतिकठोर)  
 rigid body परिदृढ वस्तु  
 rigid constitution अनाम्य संविधान  
 rigid dynamics परिदृढ प्रावैगिकी  
 rigidify *vb* (to make or become rigid)  
 अनाम्य करना, अनाम्य होना  
 rigidity 1 अनाम्यता, परिदृढता *f*  
 2 Med स्तब्धता *f*  
 rigidity modulus *Phys* अनाम्यता-  
 मापांक, परिदृढता मापांक  
 rigidity modulus of elasticity अनाम्य  
 प्रत्यास्थता मापांक  
 rigidity of economic system आर्थिक  
 पद्धति की अनाम्यता, आर्थिक पद्धति की  
 अप्रतिचारिता (slowness of change and  
 unresponsiveness to new economic  
 conditions)  
 rigidity of shape *Statics* आकार की  
 परिदृढता  
 rigidity strain *Phys* अनाम्यता विकार  
 rigidly Math परिदृढतया, अनाम्यतया, परि-  
 दृढता से  
 adhere to (a rule) too rigidly शब्दा-  
 नुशब्द पालन करना, शब्दशः पालन करना  
 rigidly connected Math परिदृढ संबद्ध  
 rigidly enforced परिदृढता से लागू  
 strictly enforced कठोरता से लागू  
 rigidity = rigidity  
 rigid rod Math परिदृढ शलाका  
 Rigel Kentaurus =  $\alpha$  Centauri *Astron*-  
 ग्रहण प्रदीप *m*  
 rigor *Physiol* (a state of rigidity in  
 organs, tissues, etc) स्तब्धता *f*,  
 अकडना  
 rigor juris विधि परिदृढता  
 rigor mortis शव-स्तब्धता, शव का अकडना  
 rigorous *adj* कठोर, अशियल  
 rigorous administration कठोर प्रशासन  
 rigorous imprisonment Law कठोर  
 कारावास, सश्रम कारावास  
 rigorously कठोरता से  
 rigorously true Math सर्वथा सत्य  
 rigour = rigor  
 rill 1 नदिका *f*, छोटी नदी, नदीपुत्रिका,  
 सरिता, लघुसरिता *f*  
 2 (a furrow) सीता *f*, कूंड  
 rill erosion नदिका-अपक्षरण  
 rillstone = ventifact

rim 1 प्रधि, तट, प्रान्त *m* (ancient words)

2 (of a wheel) प्रधि *m*

Rimator *Aves* सुस्वर प्रजाति

rimaye (Germ *Bergschrunde*) *Geog*  
(the crevasse or series of crevasses  
frequently occurring near the head  
of a mountain glacier) शीर्ष-विचर *n*

rime तुषार *m*, पाला

rime-break = frost break *Forestry*  
तुषार-भंग

rimland उपान्तभूमि

rimless *adj* अप्रधि, प्रान्तहीन

rimmed steel = effervescing steel  
(Rofe p 179)

rimming steel = effervescing steel  
(Rofe p 179) प्रबुद्ध वज्रायस

Rims of Sanio *Bot* (thickened mar-  
gins of pectose आइसोप्रु) आइसोप्रु-प्रधि

rimu = red pine रक्तसरल *m*

rind (peel of a fruit, or bark of a  
tree) शल्क, वल्क *m*, छिलका

rind disease (of sugarcane) *Plant*  
*Pathol* इक्षुवल्क रोग

rinderpest = cattle plague पशु-महामारी  
*f*

ring 1 वलय *m*

2 (a combination of persons for a  
selfish purpose) वलय *m*, गुट

3 *Bot* (annual ring) वलय *m*

annual ring वार्षिक वलय  
false ring अपूर्ण वलय

ring *vb* (to girdle) *Forestry* वलयन,  
वलयमारण, वलयकर्तन, घिरान करना

ring arrangement (in monocotyle-  
dons) *Bot* वलय विन्यास

ring clip वलय स्वज

ring counting *Forestry* वलय-गणना

ringdove श्वल-कपोतक *m* [ancient  
word Hindi *dhor*, *daolo*, *doula* are  
apparently derivatives of श्वल The  
Marathi word पीठ (lit 'flour') also  
refers to its white colour]

ring dyke *Geol* वलय-भित्ति (Chambers)

ringed plover सर्पेपी दिट्टिम (मर्षी ancient  
word)

ringed vessel *Forestry* वलयित वाहिनी  
ringens *Bot*, *Tax* (gaping open—as  
some labiate flowers) उज्जम्भ, विवृत

ringent *adj* *Bot* उज्जम्भ, विवृत

ring fasciation *Bot* वलय-द्रुष्यन

ring frame *Spinning* वलय कर्तन-यन्त्र

ring hydrocarbons *Chem* वलय उद्गार

ringing *Forestry* वलयन, वलयमारण,

वलयकर्तन *n*, घिरान करना

ringing up 1 दूरभाष से बुलाना

2 (used in exchanges to designate  
the setting off of any trade against  
another—Aiyar) प्रतिसादन *n*

ring leader वलय-नेता, गुट का नेता

ringlike *adj* वलयसदृश

ring mark वलय-चिह्न

ring-necked shrike-babbler *Aves* सूत्र-  
कण्ठ लट्ठक-गुपिल

ring net वलय जाल

ring-pored wood रन्ध्रवलय काष्ठ

ring-porous *adj* *Bot* वलय रन्ध्र

ring-porous wood *Bot* वलयरन्ध्र काष्ठ

ring road मेखला पथ

ring shake = cupshake *Forestry* (ex-  
tending round the whole circum-  
ference of a growth ring—I F R )

वलय विपाट, गोल दरार

ring-shaped solenoid *Phys* वलयाकार  
नालकुन्तल, वलय-कुन्तल

ring spinning frame वलय कर्तन यन्त्र  
(here frame is a यन्त्र)

ring tailed opossum वलय-पुच्छ युग्माशय

ring test *Chem* वलय परीक्षा

ring up *see* ringing up

ring-vessel *Zool* वलय-वाहिनी

ringworm *Med* दद्रु *f*, दाद

ringworm of the foot पाद दद्रु

ringworm plant (*Cassia obtusifolia*)  
चक्रगज *m* (B M )

ringworm shrub (*Cassia alata*) दद्रुचू  
*m* (B, N, M)

Rinnmann's green = cobalt green

1 (a permanent green pigment con-  
sisting essentially of cobalt केलातु  
and zinc केलातु oxides जारेय) केकुजारेय  
*n*

2 (yellow green पीतहरि in hue,  
saturation and brilliance medium  
मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि

rinneite अदक्षानीरिज *m* (अ for अयस्  
iron, द- for दहातु potassium, क्षा- for  
क्षारातु sodium, नीर- for नीरेय chloride,  
श्न for खनिज mineral)

rinse *vb* उद-क्षालन, पानी से धोना, खगालना

Rio Grande (translated in the bota-  
nical name *Abutilon megapotami-  
cum*) महासरिता *f*

riot Law (I P C) उपद्रव *m*, दंगा

rout (a disorderly and tumultuous  
crowd) जनसमद *m*

unlawful assembly अवैध जनसमूह

(see affray)

rioting उपद्रव करना, दंगा करना

riotous *adj* उपद्रवपूर्ण, दगाई

riotous assembly उपद्रवपूर्ण जनसमूह

riotous or disorderly conduct उपद्रवपूर्ण  
अथवा उच्छृंखल आचरण

Riparia *Aves* आनूपचटी प्रजाति (they fre-  
quent watery places आनूप चटी an-  
cient name)

riparian *adj* (of or pertaining to the  
bank of a river, lake or of a tide-  
water) तटीय

riparian *n* (one who lives or has pro-  
perty on the bank of a river) तट-  
स्वामी (इन्) *m*

riparian forest = riverain forest (a  
forest which owes its existence or  
condition to its situation on the  
banks of a river, lake or swamp—  
I F R ) अनूप वन, तट वन

riparian owner तट-स्वामी

riparian proprietor तट-अधिराामी

riparian rights (the rights of a person  
owning land containing or border-  
ing on a water course or other  
body of water in or to its banks,  
bed or waters) तटीय अधिकार

rip cord *Aeronautics* (for freeing the  
packed parachute) उद्घाटन-रज्जु

ripe *adj* 1 पक्व, पका

2 (for the sake) *Forestry* पक्व, कटाई  
के लिए तैयार, पका हुआ

ripe crops पक्व सस्य

ripe fruit पका फल

ripen *vb* पकना

ripened *adj* पक्व, पका हुआ

ripeness पक्वता, परिपक्वता *f*

ripening पकना

ripe proglottid *Zool* पक्व जननखण्ड

ripe rot *Plant Pathol* पक्व गलन

ripidolite (Gk *ripidos* 'fan') *Mineral*  
व्यजनोपल *m*

ripple ऊर्मिका *f*

ripple grass 1 = hardheads (*Plantago*  
*lanceolata*) कठिनशीर्ष *m*

2 = plantain (*Plantago major*) प्रय-  
पर्णी *f*

Rippon's babbler *Aves* आनूपदेश-गुपिल

Rippon's bar-wing *Aves* काचीन रमणी

Rippon's bullfinch *Aves* चीन सुचटक

Rippon's fire-tailed sunbird *Aves*  
चिन निरि अनिन पुच्छ श्रीज्जिरिका

Rippon's fulvetta *Aves* चीन चब्रला

Rippon's hedge-sparrow *Aves* दान-देश  
तुपार चटक

Rippon's jay *Aves* काचीन रमशुल वन-  
चाप

Rippon's long-tailed wren *Aves* चिन-  
गिरि चिकुर

Rippon's red-headed tit *Aves* चीन रक्त-  
शीर्ष वरगुलो

Rippon's suthora *Aves* चिन-गिरि शुक्र-  
त्रोटि

Rippon's tit-babbler *Aves* काचीन-  
चपला

Rippon's yellow-backed sunbird *Aves*  
चिन-गिरि पीत-कटि शीज़िरिका

Rippon's yuhina *Aves* ललाम किरिटी  
riprap (a foundation of stones thrown  
together without order) धरुण *m*  
(ancient word for foundation)

rise *n* 1 (increase) उद्गोह *m*, चढ़ना, चढ़ाव  
2 (attaining a higher position) उत्कर्ष  
*m*

3 (the upward spring of a fish to  
seize food or bait) उत्प्लवन *n*, उछाल  
rise and fall 1 *Econ* उद्गोह तथा अवरोह  
*m*, उत्चावचन *n*, घटबद, चढ़ाव उतार

2 *Surv* आरोह तथा अवरोह *m*, चढ़ाव  
उतार

rise and fall level book *Surv* आरो-  
हावरोह-सतल पुस्त

rise from the ranks सैनिक से उन्नति  
करना, नीचे से उठना

rise in demand *Econ* अभियाचन-उद्गोह  
rise in prices *Econ* मूल्य-उद्गोह, मूल्य  
का बढ़ना

rise in supply *Econ* प्रदाय-उद्गोह  
riser *Metal* (an enlarged upper pro-  
jection on a casting—Rolfe p 180)  
उन्नत *n*

rising उद्गोह *m* (see coup d'état)  
rising front bifocal glasses *Ophthal-*  
*mol* उत्थाप्य द्विनाभि उपनेत्र

rising gradient *Rly* उत्प्रवणक, चढ़ाई  
rising main आरोही मुख्यनाड, चढ़ता नाल

rising market उद्गोही विपणि  
rising of court न्यायालय का उठना

rising tendency उद्गोही प्रवृत्ति  
risk *n* 1 हानिमय, भय *n*, सशय *m*, जोखिम

2 क्षतिभय *n*  
bodily risk शारीरिक क्षतिभय

3 दायित्व *n*  
responsibility उत्तरदायित्व

risk a battle *Mil* सग्राम साहस  
risk bearing हानिमय-वहन

risk note *Rly* दायित्व-पत्र  
risk of infection रोगसक्रमण-भय

risk of overlapping अतिछादन-भय  
risk purchase हानिमयान्वित क्रय

risk taking हानिमय-धारण  
risus sardonicus *Med* (a grimacing

expression produced by spasm मगग्रह  
of the facial muscles) ग्रहहास *m*

Rita *Zool* (a genus of catfishes) मार्जार-  
मीन-प्रजाति

R buchanaui सामान्य मार्जारमीन  
Ritchie's apparatus *Phys* (to show

equality of emissive and absorp-  
tive powers) विकिर प्रचूप-समता-साधित्र  
rite सस्कार *m*

ritual कल्प (ancient word)  
Rithogena manifesta (has a wing-  
like gill, showing the tendency of

its specialization towards the struc-  
ture of a wing—Lull p 451) सामान्य  
पत्रक्लोम *m*

ritual कल्प *m* (ancient word)  
rivage green (a colour, yellow-green

पीतहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
प्रपीतहरि

rival संस्पर्धी (-रन्)  
rival contractor संस्पर्धी सविदाकार,

संस्पर्धी ठेकेदार  
rivalry संस्पर्धा *f*

Rivea *Bot* फन्जिका-प्रजाति  
R hopocrateriformis (leaves are

eaten as a vegetable—Graham)  
शाक-फन्जिका

R ornata सामान्य-फन्जिका (Basu  
फन्जिका, Mar phany, Guj phangya)

river नदी *f* (Const)  
riverain *adj* नदीय

1 (pert to a river bank) नदीतट-  
2 (near or on a river) अनुनदि

riverain colonization *Forestry* अनुनदि  
उपनिवेशन

riverain forest = riparian forest  
riverain site अनुनदि स्थान

riverain succession *Forestry* नदीय  
विकासक्रम

river basin (entire tract of a country  
drained by a river and its tributa-  
ries) नदी-क्षेत्र *n*

river bed नदी पात्र, नदी का पाट  
river bed cultivation नदी के पाट की खेती,

नदीपात्र-कृषि  
river bed level नदी पात्र तल

river-birch नदी-भूर्ज

river-borne trade नदी व्यापार

river capture = river piracy

river channel *Irrig* नदी-पात्र

river-craft नदी-वाहन *n*

river diversion नदी-व्यपवर्तन

river drift नदी-ऊट

river dues नदी दातव्य

River Eridanus = Eridanus *Astron.*  
व्रह्मपुत्र *m*

river fan नदी व्यजन

river gorge नदी की गहरी घाटी, नदी-  
प्रदरी

river gradient नदी-प्रावण्य

river grass नदी-घास

river gunboat *Mil* नदी शतघ्नी नौका

river improvement नदी-सुधार

riverine *adj* नदी-, नदीय

riverine fisheries नदी-मात्सिकी

river keeper नदीपाल

river navigation नदी-नौपरिवहन, नदी-  
तरण

river piracy = river capture नदी-  
प्रग्रहण *n*

river pirate *Geog* (a stream which  
has captured another) दस्यु-नदी

river pollution prevention नदी दूषण-  
निवारण

river sand नदी बालु

rivers and tributaries नदिया और उप-  
नदिया

rivers conservancy नदी सरक्षण

rivers, streams or tanks नदिया, झरो  
और तालाब

river system नदी सहति

river tern नदी-कुररी (कुररी ancient word)

river ternlet नदी-कुररिका

river terrace नदी-उत्तल

river tortoise नदी-कूर्म

river training नदी-नियन्त्रण

river transshipment *Transp* नावान्तरण-  
स्थान

river turtle नदी-कश्यप

river valley नदी-घाटी, नदी-दून (Const)

river valley project नदी घाटी-योजना

river watcher नदीपाल *m*

riverweed (*Podostemon*) नदीतृण *n*

river works *Irrig* नदी कर्मन्त

rivet *n* लवग *n* (short for लवगकील)

rivet *vb* लवगन

riveted *adj* लवगित

riveted joint लवगित सन्धि

riveting लवगन *n*

Rivularia *Bot* (Lat *rivulus* 'rivulet')

## सरिताप्य-प्रजाति

Rivulariaceae Bot सरिताप्य-कुल *n*

rivularis Bot Tax नदिका-

rivulet नदिका *f*

rizopatronte=patronte

R K (record keeper) अ पा (अभिलेख पाल)

R L (reduced level) Surv प्र त (प्रहा-  
मि तल)

R L (revised laws) स वि (सशोधित विधि)

R L W (application for assignment  
of registered laden weight—NVM  
xx) प उ भा (पञ्जीयित उद्भूत भार नियत  
करने के लिए आवेदनपत्र)R M (raw materials) अ सा (अनिर्मित  
सामग्री)

R M (reference mark) नि वि (निर्देश-चिह्न)

R M (registration moharrir) प लि  
(पञ्जीयन लिपिक)R M L O (Rice Mills Licensing Order)  
त नि अ सा (तण्डुल निर्माण अनुज्ञापन आदेश)R M O (revenue money order) रा ध भ्रे  
(राजस्व-धनपत्र)

R M O cheque रा ध भ्रे धनादेश

Rn (radon) Chem तै (तैजसति)

R O (Range Officer) प अ (परिक्षेत्र अधि-  
कारी)R O (Rationing Officer) स अ (समभक्त-  
अधिकारी)R O (Registering Officer) प अ (पञ्जी-  
यन अधिकारी)R O (release orders) मो आ (मोचन-  
आदेश)roach (a silver white fish, with a green-  
ish back) हरिचन्द्रा *f*road 1 रथ्या *f*, सड़क, मार्ग *m*2 (*pl*) =roadstandroad alignment रथ्या सरेखण, सड़क का  
सरेखण

road ballast रथ्या खण्डाश्म

road bed Rly (the bed or foundation  
on which the superstructure rests)  
रथ्या तल

Road Board रथ्या मण्डल

road-bound *adj* रथ्या गाभी (श्न)

road cess रथ्या-कर

road classification रथ्या-वर्गीकरण

national highways राष्ट्रीय राजपथ

state highway राज्य महापथ

major district road मुख्य मण्डल रथ्या,

बड़ी मण्डल सड़क

minor district road छोटी मण्डल रथ्या  
(सड़क)

village roads ग्राम रथ्या, गाव की

## सड़कें

urban roads नगर-रथ्या, नगरो की

## सड़कें

fairweather road सुकृत-रथ्या, सुकृत-  
सड़कsurfaced road (gravelled, water-  
bound, macadam, black topped)  
घृष्टित रथ्या (ककुरित, जन्वद्ध, खण्डाश्मित,  
उपरिकुण)bridle path अश्व-मार्ग, घोड़े का मार्ग  
tracks पथcart road शकट रथ्या, बेलगाड़ी की सड़क  
corduroy road लगुड-रथ्या, लगुड मार्ग,

## लट्टो की सड़क

earth road मृद् रथ्या, कच्ची सड़क

macadamised road खण्डाश्मित रथ्या

paved road आच्छित रथ्या

road construction रथ्या निर्माण, सड़क-  
निर्माणroad-crossing रथ्या पारण, सड़क को पार  
करके जाना

road design रथ्या-आकल्प

road fund रथ्या-निधि

road gradient रथ्या प्रावण्य

road in cutting कृत रथ्या

Road Inspector रथ्या निरीक्षक

road journey allowance रथ्या-यात्रा-  
अधिदेय, सड़क यात्रा भत्ता

road labourer रथ्या श्रमिक

road making रथ्या-निर्माण, सड़क बनाना

road material रथ्या सामग्री, सड़क सामग्री

road metal, metal रथ्याश्म, रोडी, मिट्टी,  
रथ्याद्रव्य

road metal account रथ्याश्म लेखा

road metalling रथ्याश्म, रोडी, मिट्टी

road mileage allowance रथ्या-क्रोशकाधि-  
देयroad network रथ्या सहति, सड़कें, सड़को  
का जाल

road patrol रथ्या प्रहरी

road pen रथ्या लेखनी

road plant=gas plant वाति यन्त्र

road register रथ्या-पञ्जी

road roller रथ्या-वेल्डन, सड़क कूटने का  
बेलन

road roller driver रथ्या-वेल्डन-चालक

road roller mechanic रथ्या वेल्डन-  
यान्त्रिक

road rolling रथ्या वेल्डन

roads *see* roadroads and buildings branch सड़क और  
भवन शाखा

roads division रथ्या-समाग

road service रथ्या चर्या

road side रथ्या पाईव

roadside avenue सड़कसमीप वृक्षावलि

roadside station छोटा रथात्र, लघु रथात्र

roadsteads = roads (place, less shel-  
tered than a harbour, where ships  
may ride at anchor) नौकाश्रय *m*, उप-  
पत्तन *n*roadstone रथ्याश्म *m*

road-surface रथ्या तल

road system रथ्या-सहति

road toll रथ्या शुल्क, पथि-देय *n* (ancient  
word)

road transport रथ्या परिवहन

Road Transport Company रथ्या परिवहन  
समवायroad transport services रथ्या परिवहन-  
सेवाroad transport superintendent रथ्या-  
परिवहन अधीक्षक

road tunnel रथ्या सुरगा

roadway रथ्या मार्ग *m*

roadway station=wayside station

road year *P W D* रथ्या-वर्षroaming *adj* घूमता हुआ, भटकता हुआ

roan tree=rowan tree

roar *vb* गर्जन, गरजनाroaring गर्जन *n*roast *vb* (to cook in an oven by dry  
heat) विभर्जन, भ्राष्ट्र-भर्जन, भूजना (*see*  
fry)

roasted coffee विभर्जित कापेय

roaster Chem (furnace for roasting  
ore) आह्वी *f*

roaster gas Mineral आह्वी वाति

roasting dish विभर्जन-शरावक

rob *vb* लुण्ठन, लूटनाrobber Law (I P O) लुण्ठक *m*, लुटेरा,  
डाकू

robber fly दस्यु-मक्षी

robbery Law (I P O) लुण्ठन *n*, डाका,  
लूट (*see* theft)

Robert Austin recording pyrometer

*Phys* (the wires of thermo couple  
are composed of pure platinum and  
platinum alloyed with 10% rho-  
dium) मिश्र-महातु अभिलेखी अग्निमानRobert robin (*Geranium robertianum*)  
रक्त कपायमूल *m*Robert's wedge billed wren *Aves* ब्रह्म-  
पुत्र चिकुरrobin कुमारी *f* (ancient name)robin flower (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 robin hedge-sparrow *Aves* ब्रह्मपुत्र तुपार  
 चटक  
 robinhood (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
*Robinia Bot* शलभद्रुम प्रजाति  
 R pseudoacacia (common locust,  
 black locust) सामान्य शलभद्रुम  
 robin-in the hedge 1 = bittersweet  
 (*Solanum dulcamara*) कटवामधु *m*  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 robin redbreast 1 = European robin  
 हरिवर्ण-कुमारी  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 robin redshanks (*Geranium robertia-  
 num*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 robin's egg blue (a colour, bluish-  
 green हर्षानील in hue, of low अव satu-  
 ration and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-  
 हर्षानील  
 robin's eye (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 Robinson's olive bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री  
 हरिताम गोवत्सव  
 Robinson's yellow-breasted trogon  
*Aves* तनुश्री पीतोरस रोह-चटक  
 roboreus *Bot Tax* (strengthening,  
 as a medicine [strong like oak])  
 बल्य (वच्य strengthening, strong)  
 robot bomb = buzz bomb *Radar* गुञ्ज-  
 प्रस्फोट  
 robureus = roboreus  
 roburite (*Lat robur* 'strength') प्रजलोद  
*m* (शोट 'ite' for स्फोट)  
 rocambole = sand leek बालुकन्दक *m*  
 Roccella *Bot* (after *ML*, It *rocca*  
 'rock' — rock inhabiting lichens)  
 शैलेय-प्रजाति (शैलेय "a kind of lichen"  
 MW)  
 R tinctoria (chief source of the  
 dye archil) शैपाल शैलेय  
 roccelline = orcelline no 4 = fast  
 red  
 Rochea *Bot* (it has showy flowers of  
 various colours) रचिपुष्पा प्रजाति  
 R falcata (*falcata* 'sickle shaped'  
 —the leaves) दात्रपर्ण रचिपुष्पा  
 Rochelle salt = sodium potassium  
 tartarate अपिक्षाद लवण = क्षारातु दहातु-  
 न्यामरीय *n*  
 moutonnee (sheep back) अत्रि-

पृष्ठ *n*  
 rock *n* शैल *m*, चट्टान

psephitic अष्टीलादिमक	rudaceous अष्टीलामय	spheryte अष्टीलि फादम
psammitic मिम्नादिमक	arenaceous मिकनामय	granulyte मैरनादम
pelitic मृत्तिमक	argillaceous मृण्मय	pulveryte मृत्तिताडम

The Gk terms psephitic, psammitic, and pelitic are now used as descriptive adjectives for metamorphic rocks derived respectively from gravel rocks, sand rocks, and clay rocks. The corresponding Lat terms rudaceous, arenaceous, and argillaceous, are more familiar and connote more directly than the Gk terms the characteristic features of the sedimentary rocks themselves. When the sedimentary rocks have been hardened and altered beyond limits implied by the Latin terms, the less familiar Gk words are more applicable—Tyrrell p 270 n 2. Grabau has proposed the terms *spheryte*, *granulyte*, and *pulveryte* for chemical (and organic) rocks, the grain of which corresponds with that of rudaceous, arenaceous and argillaceous rocks respectively—Tyrrell p 217.

igneous आग्नेय  
 plutonic गर्भस्फटित  
 volcanic उद्गीर्ण  
 metamorphic रूपान्तरिक  
 sedimentary अवसादीय  
 calcareous चूर्णमय, चूर्णिय  
 carbonaceous प्रागारमय  
 lava rock भूराल-शैल  
 rock *vb* टोलन  
 rockallite *Petrog* (represents a sodic क्षारिक phase of an aegirite granite क्षाय सिज कणाश्म) कणक्षाराश्म *m*  
 rock arrangement शैल-विन्यास  
 rock barnacle = acorn barnacle  
 rock basin *Geol* शैल पात्री  
 rock-boring शैल छिद्रण  
 rock bottom price अधस्तल मूल्य  
 minimum price न्यूनतम मूल्य  
 rock brake = cliff brake  
 rock bush quail *Aves* शैल वर्तरी  
 rock climber शैलारोही (श्)

rock colour शैल-मार्ग *m*  
 rock cross (a species of *Arabis*) गिरि-  
 सर्प *m*  
 rock crevice शैल-विद्र  
 rock crystal शैल-स्फट  
 rockcut *adj* शैलकृत  
 rockcut cave शैलकृत गुहा  
 rockcut temple शैलकृत मन्दिर  
 rock dove गिरि कपोतक  
 rock drill शैल-व्यध  
 rocker दोलक *m*  
 rocker blotter दोल समीचूप  
 rocket 1 प्रोक्का *f*  
 2 (*Eruca sativa*) तन्तुम *m*  
 rocket bomb प्रोक्का प्रस्फोट  
 rocketting prices गगनस्पर्शी मूल्य  
 rockbottom prices अधस्तल मूल्य (*see*  
 prices)  
 rock fall *Geog* शैल-पात  
 rock flour = glacial meal शैल चूर्ण *n*  
 rock form शैल-आकृति  
 rock fragment शैल-खण्ड  
 rock hopper = crested penguin शिखी  
 ऊर्ध्वस्थायी  
 rock in *Forestry* = plant out  
 rocking *n* टोलन *n*  
 rocking *adj* दोली (श्)  
 rocking, microtome टोली अगुतक्ष  
 rocking part *Phys* टोली भाग  
 rock inscription शिलालेख *m*  
 rock jasmine (genus—*Androsace*) अश्म-  
 कुन्द *m*  
 rock lobster अश्म-महाचिंगट  
 rock mass शैल-पुञ्ज  
 rock melon शैल-दशागुल  
 rock oil शैल तैल  
 earth oil भूमितैल  
 rock outcrops तलागत शैल, उठी हुई चट्टान  
 rock phosphate *Agric* शैल-भास्वीय  
 rock pigeon गिरि-पारायत *m* (परायत  
 ancient word)  
 rock pipit शैल-तुलिका (तुलिका ancient  
 word)  
 rock-plant शैल पादप, चट्टानी पौधा  
 rock plant of St Helena = *Petro-  
 bium arboreum*  
 rock pool शैल-कुण्ड  
 rock rabbit गिरि दाशक  
 rock rib *Geog* शैल पशु  
 rock roofing पाषाण छदि, पत्थर की छत  
 rock salt सैन्धव, शैल-लवण  
 rocks and minerals शैल और खनिज  
 rock scarlet BS = cotton red S

rock snake *Zool* शैल-अजगर *m*  
 rock sparrow शैल कुलिंग (कुलिंग occurs in चरक and भावप्रकाश)  
 rock system शैल-सहति  
 rock thrush गिरि कस्तूरिका  
 rock tripe (any lichen of the genus *Umbilicaria* having a blackish thallus) शैल-कृष्णला *f*  
 rock type शैल-प्रकार  
 rock wallaby *Zool* शैल-धाकुरगक  
 rockweed *Bot* शैल घास *m*  
 rocky *adj* शैल-, शिलेय, शैलमय  
 rocky coast शैल-तट  
 rocky ground शैलमय भूमि  
 rocky knob शैल-गुण्ड  
 rocky material शैल द्रव्य  
 Rocky Mountain शैलगिरि  
 Rocky Mountain spotted fever *Med* पाताल पृषज्ज्वर (spotted)  
 rod 1 शलाका *f*  
   glass rod काच-शलाका  
   silica rod सिकजा-शलाका  
   stirring rod विचालन-शलाका  
 2 दण्ड *m*  
 3 *Anat* दण्ड *m*  
 4 (rd) = pole (5½ yards) वश *m* (व, ५ १ यष्टि)  
 rodding *Rly* दण्डसमूह, दण्ड *m*  
 rodding and cranks *Rly* दण्ड तथा कूर्पर  
 rodent कृन्तक *m*  
 rodent control कृन्तक नियन्त्रण, मूषक-नियन्त्रण  
 Rodentia *Zool* कृन्तक-गण *m* (गण order)  
 rodent-proof fence कृन्तकरोधी वृत्ति, मूषकरोधी वृत्ति  
 rodent ulcer *Med* रदन घ्न  
 rod fishing दण्ड-मत्स्यग्रहण  
 rod for fishing मत्स्य दण्ड, बसी  
 rod like *adj* दण्ड सदृश  
 rod mill 1 (a rolling mill the output of which is iron or steel rods) शलाका निर्माणी  
 2 *Ore Dressing* (a grinding machine using loose iron rods as the grinding media) शलाका-पेषणी  
 rod of cells *Zool* कोशा-दण्ड  
 rods and cones *Zool* शलाका तथा शकु  
 rods and cones layer *Zool* शलाका तथा शकु स्तर  
 rod thinning *Forestry* समान्तर विरलन  
 roe (the eggs of fishes, esp when still enclosed in the ovarian membranes) मत्स्याण्ड *n*

hard roe मत्स्याण्ड  
 soft roe मत्स्यशुक्र  
 Roger's bacillus (found in certain cases of dysentery like enteritis) चान्द्रकोप-दण्डाणु  
 Roget's spiral *Elec* (jumping spiral) स्कन्दी कुन्तल  
 rogue 1 खल, हीन, धूर्त *m*  
 2 *Biol* हीन *m*  
 rogueing *Agric* (to weed out inferior plants) हीनापनयन *n*  
 rogue money खल-शुल्क *n*  
 rohan tree (*Soyimda febrifuga*) रोहिणी *f* (B, N)  
 Rohilkhand *Geog* पाञ्चाल *m*  
 Rohtak *Geog* रोहितक *m*  
 role भाग *m*, कार्य *n*, कार्यभाग *m*  
 roll 1 नामावलि *f* (Const)  
 2 वेल्न *m*  
   muster roll उपस्थिति नामावलि  
 roll *vb* वेल्न, लोठन  
 roll call नामाह्वान *n*  
 rolled *adj* वेल्नित, लुठित  
 rolled copper bars वेल्नित ताम्र-शलाका  
 rolled glass वेल्नित काच  
 rolled gold वेल्नित स्वर्ण  
 rolled impression वेल्नित छाप  
 rolled over परिवेल्नित  
 rolled section *Rly* वेल्नित रूप  
 rolled steel rails *Rly* वेल्नित वज्रायस-वशक  
 roller 1 वेल्न *n*, बेलन  
 2 *Printing* वेल्न *n*, बेलन  
 3 (a bird) चाप *m* (ancient word)  
 roller and clearer card *Carding* वेल्न-अपनायक पिन्जिन्न  
 roller bearing *Mach* वेल्न-भार  
 roller-caster वेल्न-कर्ता *m*  
 roller composition *Printing* वेल्न-रलेष, सरेश  
 roller fillet वेल्न-पट्टी  
 roller flour mill वेल्न-धान्य-पेषणी, आटे की बेलन चक्की  
 roller-ginned cotton वेल्ननावर्तित कर्पास  
 roller mill वेल्न-पेषणी  
 roller mill process वेल्न निर्माणी विधा  
 roller moulder वेल्न सम्चकार  
 roller printing (of cloth) वेल्न मुद्रण  
 roller rod वेल्न शलाका  
 roller wheels वेल्न चक्र  
 roll film *Photog* गोल पट्टी  
 rolling 1 वेल्न *n*  
 2 (of leaves) वेल्न *n*

rolling alga (*Volvox perglobator*) भ्रमाप्यक  
 globe animalcule गोलाणुप्राणी  
 rolling barrage = creeping barrage  
*Mil* व्यावहारीक अग्रदृष्टि (व्यावहारीक 'to jump, to gallop' from उत्तरामचरित)  
 rolling bearing *Rly* वेल्न-भार  
 rolling capital चक्र-पुन्जी (*see* rolling stock)  
 rolling friction *Phys* लोठन-प्रतिरोध  
 rolling grass *Bot* (*Spinifex hirsutus*) वेल्न-घास  
 rolling mill 1 (an establishment where metal is rolled) वेल्न-निर्माणी, वेल्नी *f*  
 2 (a machine) वेल्न-यन्त्र *n*  
 rolling motion *Math* वेल्न-गति  
 rolling resistance *Road Const* वेल्न-रोध  
 rolling ring *Rly* वेल्न-वलय  
 rolling stock *Rly* चक्रियान *n* (in the plural number), चक्रिकन्ध *m*  
 moving stock चल स्कन्ध  
 rolling stones लोठन पापाण, लुठकते पत्थर  
 rolling surface *Geog* सुसम तल  
 rolling wheel वेल्न-चक्र  
 roll number नामावलि सख्या, क्रम सख्या, नामाक (short for नामावलि अंक)  
 roll of bedding लपेटा हुआ बिस्तरा  
 roll of honour समान-नामावलि  
 roll shutter वेल्न सवारक  
 roll shutter cabinet वेल्न-सवारक-प्रमञ्जूषा  
 rolls of exchequer राज्यकोष-अभिलेख  
 rolls of parliament ससद्-अभिलेख  
 roll sulphur (cast into sticks) वेल्न-गन्धक  
 roll top cabinet वेल्न छद् प्रमञ्जूषा  
 Rollulus *Aves* भालकेशि प्रजाति (both sexes have a tuft of hairlike bristles from the middle of the forehead भाल)  
 roll up (as, a durrie) लपेटना  
 Roman रोमक (from वराहमिहिर)  
 Roman alum (ordinary alum crystallized in cubes) घन-स्फटिका  
 Roman candle तारक-उत्ती (a firework in the form of a straight cylindrical case, ejecting balls or stars of fire)  
 Roman capitals *Surv* रोमक वृद्धक्षर  
 Roman chamomile (chamomile)



Roman law रोमक-विधि  
Roman nettle = *Urtica pilulifera*  
पारचात्य-दशरोम

Roman numbers अक्षरांक

Roman numerals अक्षरांक

Roman ocher = brown ocher (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्रक्तपीत

Roman sepia = Vandyke brown

Roman steelyard *Phys* (fulcrum fixed) स्थिरस्कन्धा यष्टि (ब्रज्याय 'steel' is understood)

Roman umber = raw umber (colour)

Roman violet = pansy violet

Roman wormwood (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरडुपिका *f* (Basu)

Romer's method गुरु मा वेग-रीति (गुरु-उपग्रह-ग्रहण प्रकाश-प्रेषण रीति)

ronchus *Med* (a dry, coarse râle in the bronchial tubes — Dorland) श्लेष्मागन्तुक *m* (for explanation see râle)

Rontgen rays = X rays घनवेधी रश्मि = ए-रश्मि

rood (½ acre) चतुर्थांश प्रहल *m*

roof छदि *n*, छत

roofing छत बनाना

roofing tile छदि-खपरै, छत की खपरैल

roof of mouth *Zool* मुख छदि

roof of orbit *Ophthalmol* अक्षिकूप छदि

roof-pendant *Geol* छदि निलम्ब

roof tank छदि-जलाशय

roof-tiles छदि-खपरै

rook सवकाक *m* (abbreviated from सवकारी काक)

room 1 कोण्ड *n*, कमरा

2 अवकाश *m*

room for doubt सदेह के लिए अवकाश

room rent कोण्ड-भाटक

room thermometer कोण्ड तापमान

roomy विशाल, विस्तृत

roosa grass (*Gymbopogon martini*)

रोहिया-घास, रूसा घास

roosa oil रोहिया-तैल, रूसा तैल

roosting (of birds) शयन, निलयन *n*

root 1 *Bot* मूल *n*, जड़

adventitious root आगन्तुक मूल

clinging root चलक मूल, खज-मूल

fibrous root तन्तुमय मूल

main root मुख्य मूल

taproot अधिमूल

2 *Gram*, *Philol* चातु *m*

3 *Math* मूल *n*

4 = radix *Pharm* मूल *n*

root absorption *Bot* मूल प्रचूषण

root and shoot cutting *Forestry* मूल-मुण्ड, जड़मुड़ा

root bark मूल बरक, जड़ों की छाल

root-borer मूल-उद्भ्रक

root buds *Bot* मूल-कुहम

root cap *Bot* मूलगोप, मूलाग्रगोप *m*

root climber *Bot* मूल-भारोही

root collar or neck *Bot* मूल सन्धि, मूल-ग्रीवा

root competition *Bot* मूल-स्पर्धा

root cortex *Bot* मूल-बाह्यक

root crop मूल-सस्य

root development *Bot* मूल-विकास

root disc *Bot* मूल-विम्र

root distribution *Bot* मूल विस्तरण

rooted *adj* जड़मूल

rooted plant समूल पादप (पौधा)

root effects *Bot* मूल-प्रभाव

root excretions *Bot* मूल उत्सर्जन

root hair *Bot* मूल रोम

root hair region *Bot* मूल-रोम प्रदेश

root hand dust gun मूल-हस्त-धूलिशतघ्नी

root leaf *Bot* मूल-पत्र

rootlet *Bot* मूलक *n*

root-like *adj* मूल-सदृश

root-mean square deviation *Statistics*  
मूल मध्यक-वर्ग विचलन

root-mean-square error मूल-मध्यक-वर्ग विभ्रम

root-mean-square value माध्यवर्गांका का वर्गमूल

root-mean-square velocity मूल-मध्यक-वर्ग प्रवेग

root meristem *Bot* मूल प्रविभाजी

root-neck *Bot* मूलसन्धि, मूल-ग्रीवा

root nodule *Bot* मूल-ग्रन्था

root-nodule bacillus मूल-ग्रन्था-शाकालु

root of orbit *Ophthalmol* अक्षिकूप-मूल

root of the tooth *Anat* दन्त मूल

root out उन्मूलन, जड़ से निकालना

root parasite मूल-परजीवी

root penetration *Bot* मूल अन्त प्रवेशन

root pocket *Bot* मूल-गोह

root pressure *Bot* मूल-निपीड

root-pruning *Forestry* मूलाधिकृतन

root regions मूल प्रदेश

root rot *Plant Pathol* मूलापक्षय

root section मूल छेद

root sheath *Anat* मूलावरण

root shoot *Forestry* (root and shoot cutting) मूलमुण्ड *n*, जड़मुड़ा

root spine *Bot* मूल शत्य

root-stalk = rootstock *Bot* मूल वृन्त

rootstock = root-stalk

rootsucker मूलरोह *m*

root swell मूल शोक

root swelling *Bot* मूल-स्फीति

root system *Bot* मूल सहति

root tendril *Bot* मूल-भजननी

root thorn *Bot* मूल-कण्टक

root tuber *Bot* मूल-भाकन्द

root tubercle *Bot* मूल आकन्दिका  
bacterial nodule शाकाएवीय ग्रन्था

root vegetable मूल शाक

root-wood मूल काण्ड, जड़ की लकड़ी

root zone मूल-कटिबन्ध, मूल प्रदेश

rope रज्जु *f*, रस्ती, रस्मा

rope gall रज्जु घण

rope knot रज्जु ग्रन्थि, रस्ती की गाठ

rope polygon = funicular polygon  
रज्जु-बहुभुज

rope pulley *Mach* रज्जु आकृषि

ropeways रज्जुपथ *m* (Const)

rope-wire रज्जु तन्तु

ropy lava = pahoehoe रज्जुराल

Roripa = *Nasturtium Bot* इन्दुशूर प्रजाति  
R palustris (marsh cross) कच्छ-इन्दु-शूर

rorqual = finback पत्रघृष्ट *m*

Rosa *Bot* पाटल प्रजाति

R alba (flowers white—Basu)  
सेवती पाटल (MW, Hin Uri सेवती,  
Basu सेवन्ती)

R banksiae (root is bitter—Basu)  
कड़ुमूल पाटल

R canina = dogrose (wild briar, wild rose) ख-पाटल

R centifolia (cabbage rose, hundred-leaved rose, pale rose) शतदल पाटल

(cf शतदल 'R damascena'—Basu)

R chinensis = R indica

R damascena (Bussora rose, Damascus rose, Damask rose, Persian rose) सामान्य पाटल

R gallica (rose, French rose, red rose, red officinal rose) रक्त पाटल

R indica भारत पाटल

R inermis = R. banksiae

R moschata कस्तूरी पाटल

R multiflora (flowers in many-flowered corymb—Basu) बहुपुष्पी पाटल

R rubiginosa (sweet briar) मधुरगन्ध  
पाटल  
R spinosissima (*spinosissima* 'most  
spiny') शल्य-पाटल  
Rosaceae Bot पाटल-कुल n  
rosaceous adj Bot पाटलीय (like a  
rose)  
rosae gallicae petala=rosae petalum  
=red rose petal Pharm रक्त-पाटल-  
दल  
Rosales Bot पाटल-गोत्र n  
rosamine Col Ind अरुणतिक्ती (not  
पाटल)  
rosaniline (rose + aniline) Chem (ob-  
tained in red coloured salts) पाटल-  
नीली f  
rosaniline base Col Ind पाटलनीली पीठ  
rosanol 4B=cotton red S  
rosanthrene Col Ind पाटलक्षामेण्य n  
r bordeaux पाटलक्षामेण्य कपिशक  
r fast bordeaux पाटलक्षामेण्य स्थिर  
कपिशक  
r fast red पाटलक्षामेण्य स्थिर रक्त  
r orange पाटलक्षामेण्य नारंग  
r pink पाटलक्षामेण्य आपन्न  
r violet पाटलक्षामेण्य नीललोहित  
rosary अक्षमाला f (ancient word)  
rosary pea (*Abrus precatorius*) गुब्जा f.  
(ancient word)  
rosazine Col Ind पाटलाजीवी f  
ros azurine Col Ind पाटल नभोनीली  
rose 1 (flower) पाटलपुष्प n, सेवती f  
2 पुष्प n  
Bunsen burner rose पिनाल दाहक-  
पुष्प  
3 (a perforated nozzle for spreading  
water in fine spray) शीकरक m  
rose adj पाटल  
rose apple 1 जम्बु n, जामुन  
2 =Java plum=jamboul जम्बुल n  
rose bay, oleander (*Nerium oleander*)  
पार्श्वत्य करवीर m  
rose Bengale Col Ind चग-पाटल  
roseberry spurge=*Nerium oleander*  
rose blush (a colour, red yellow रक्त-  
पीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
and high प्र brilliance) प्रावरकपीत  
rose bud (a colour, red blue रक्तनील  
in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्गकनील  
rose burner (with rose top) पुष्पपुच्छ  
दाहक  
rose Caroline (a colour, reddish red-

yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रावपीतातिरक्त  
rose Carthame=Carthamus red  
rose cendre (a colour, reddish red yel-  
low पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high उद् brilli-  
ance) स्ववपीतातिरक्त  
rose-coloured leadwort (*Plumbago*  
*rosea*) रक्त चित्रक m (B.N)  
rose coloured starling पाटल सारिक  
(सारिक ancient word)  
rose finch पाटल-चटक (चटक ancient  
word)  
rose hermosa (a colour, yellowish-  
red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्ररक्तापीत  
roseine Col Ind अरुणी f  
rose lake (a colour, reddish red yel-  
low पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उद्  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्युपीतातिरक्त  
rose laurel=rose bay  
rosella (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्ताम्बा-  
लिका f  
rose lotion पाटल अचनेग  
rose madder 1 पाटल मन्जिष्ठा  
2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high  
उद् saturation) उद्गक  
rosemary 1 (a fragrant shrub, used  
in hair lotions, for its odour and  
for its supposed effect in stimula-  
ting growth of hair) केशवास m  
2 (*Sonchus arvensis*) सहदेवी f (Mar)  
rose morn=peach bloom  
Rosenbach's bacillus=Bacillus sap-  
rogenes  
Rosenbergia=Cobaea Bot  
rose Neyron (a colour, red रक्त in  
hue, of very high अधि saturation)  
अधिरक्त  
rose Nilsson (a colour, red रक्त in  
hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्गक  
Rosenstiehl green Col Ind =manga-  
nese green  
rose of Jericho=Anastatica hiero-  
chuntica  
rose purple (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त  
in hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यनीलरक्त  
rose quartz Mineral पाटल स्फटिक  
rose-ringed parakeet पाटल कण्ठक शुक्र  
(rose coloured पाटल collar कण्ठक)

Rose's alloy=Rose's fusible metal  
Rose's fusible metal द्वाविंशत्रय द्राघ्यातु  
m (tin 22%)  
roset=Brazil red (a colour, reddish  
red-yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of high  
उद् saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्युपीतातिरक्त  
rose tan=pearl blush  
rose tangle Bot पाटल पाश  
rose taupe (a colour, yellowish red  
रक्तापीत in hue, of very low अप  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यपरक्तापीत  
rosette 1 Bot पाटलक, गुच्छ m  
2 (colour)=roset (colour)  
3 Zool पाटलक m  
rosette tier Bot पाटलक नि श्रेणी  
rose-water पाटल वारि  
rosewood प्रशिशपा f  
rosin=colophony उदायास m  
rosin compound उदायास-संयोग  
rosindamine Col Ind पाटलनिनीलतिक्ती  
rosinduline Col Ind पाटलसुनीली  
rosin oil उदायास तैल  
rosin rose=hundredholes (*Hyper-  
cum perforatum*) शतदक m  
rosin spirit उदायास प्रासव  
Rosmarinus Bot केशवास-प्रजाति  
R officinalis=rosemary (a frag-  
rant shrub used in hair lotions)  
सामान्य केशवास  
rosolane paste Col Ind पाटलवीन्य लेपी  
rosolic adj (rosaniline + -ol + ic)  
पाटलविक  
rosolic acid पाटलविक अम्ल  
rosol red Col Ind पाटलरक्त रक्त  
rosol scarlet Col Ind पाटलरक्त शोण  
rosophenine Col Ind पाटलदर्शी  
rosophenine geranine Col Ind पाटल-  
दर्शी विपीती  
rosophenine pink Col Ind पाटलदर्शी  
आपन्न  
rosophenoline Col Ind पाटलदर्शी  
rostellum (small rostrum) तुण्डक n  
roster 1 (a roll or list of officers sub-  
ject to certain assignments for  
duty, esp a list giving the order  
in which a duty is to be performed)  
कर्तव्यक्रमावलि, नासावलि, कृत्यावलि f  
(कृत्य duty)  
2 तालिका f  
roster rates तालिकायद् रथानीय कर  
rostral n Anat, Zool तुण्डस्थि n.

**Rostratula Aves** कुनाल प्रजाति (कुनाल occurs in Buddhist literature)  
**Rostratulae Aves** कुनाल-अनुगण *m*  
**Rostratulidae Aves** कुनाल-वंश *m*  
**rostratus Bot Tax** (beak shaped) चञ्चुकि  
**rostrum 1** (platform where orations are delivered) भाषण-मन्च *m*  
 2 *Bot, Zool* चुण्ड *n*  
**rostrum of shrimp Zool** चिंगट-चुण्ड  
**rosy adj** पाटल  
**rosy flowered leadwort (Plumbago rosea)** रक्त चित्रक *m* (B, N)  
**rosy mimivet कुकुम विस्फुलिग** (विष्फुलिग ancient name)  
**rosy pastor पाटल सारिक**  
**rosy tern पाटला कुररी** (कुररी ancient word)  
**rot vb 1** गलन, गलना, सड़ना  
 2 अपक्षयण, अपक्षय होना  
**rot n** अपक्षय *m*  
 branch rot शाखा-अपक्षय  
 dry rot शुष्क अपक्षय  
 root rot मूल अपक्षय  
 red rot रक्त अपक्षय  
 white rot श्वेत अपक्षय  
 blue rot=blueing नील अपक्षय  
**rot=rotten adj** गलित  
**Rotalia Zool** वर्तुल-प्रजाति  
**Rotanev = β Delphinus Astron** द्वितीय-अनिष्ठा *f*.  
**rotary परिभ्रम, परिभ्रामी (इन्)**  
 rotary condenser परिभ्रामी सघनक  
 rotary converter परिभ्रामी परिवर्तित्र  
 rotary cultivator परिभ्रामी परिमर्दित्र  
 rotary fault=pivotal fault  
 rotary hoe परिभ्रामी कुहाल  
 rotary joint *Anat* आवर्त-सन्धि (from मुश्रुत)  
 rotary lithographic process परिभ्रामी शिलामुद्रण विधा  
 rotary machine परिभ्रामी यन्त्र  
 rotary microtome परिभ्रामी अणुतक्ष  
 rotary motion, rotatory motion *Phys* परिभ्रम गति  
 rotary oil pump *Phys* परिभ्रामी तैलो-द्वय  
 rotary power परिभ्रामि शक्ति  
 rotary press परिभ्रामी मुद्र  
 rotary rig *Irrig* परिभ्रामी खनक  
 rotary right आवर्तनाधिकार  
 rotary screen परिभ्रामी पट  
 rotary spark gap *Phys* परिभ्रामी स्फु-

लिंग-अन्तराल  
 rotary type paddy separator परिभ्रामी व्रीहि-पृथक्कारक  
 rotary veneer machine *Forestry* परिभ्रामी शलकल-यन्त्र  
 rotate *vb* परिभ्रामण, परिभ्रमण  
 rotate *adj Bot* चक्रित  
 rotating परिभ्रमण, परिभ्रामी (इन्)  
 rotating and non rotating directors आवर्ती और अनावर्ती संचालक  
 rotating coil परिभ्रमण कुण्डल  
 rotating director आवर्ती संचालक  
 rotating drum method *Phys* परिभ्रामी रम्भ रीति  
 rotating furnace *Chem* परिभ्रामी आह्र  
 rotating line *Math* परिभ्रामी रेखा  
 rotating liquid परिभ्रामी तरल  
 rotation 1 *Math* परिभ्रमण *n*, परिभ्राम *m*, आन्ति *f* (=स्वाक्षान्ति)  
 2 *Econ* आवर्तन *n*  
 3 *Forestry* आवर्तन *n*  
 financial rotation वित्तीय आवर्तन, आर्थिक आवर्तन  
 physical rotation आजीवन आवर्तन  
 technical rotation निशिष्ट आवर्तन  
 grazing rotation चारणावर्तन  
 retire in rotation पर्याय से निवृत्त होना  
 rotational displacement *Math* परिभ्रमण विस्थापन, परिभ्रमणकृत विस्थापन  
 rotational motion *Phys* परिभ्रमण गति  
 rotational radius *Statistics* परिभ्रमण-त्रिज्या  
 rotation anemometer परिभ्रामी अनिल-मान  
 rotation axis *Astron* परिभ्रमण अक्ष  
 rotation by appointments नियुक्तिद्वारा आवर्तन  
 rotation of crops सस्यावर्तन  
 rotation of highest income *Forestry* अधिकतम आय का आवर्तन  
 rotation of maximum volume production *Forestry* अधिकतम परिमोल्पादन का आवर्तन  
 rotation of plane mirror *Phys* समतल-दर्पण परिभ्रमण  
 rotation of the earth *Mil* भूमि परिभ्रमण  
 rotation of the greatest volume (production) *Forestry* (the rotation under which a forest yields the greatest quantity of material per unit area—I F R) अधिकतम परिमा

का आवर्तन  
 rotation of the highest income *Forestry* (the rotation which yields the highest annual income—I F R) अधिकतम आय का आवर्तन  
 rotation register आवर्तन-पञ्जी  
 rotator परिभ्रमिता (व) *m*  
 -rotatory आवर्त  
 levo rotatory वामावर्त  
 dextro-rotatory दक्षावर्त  
 rotatory lancet (for vaccination) परिभ्रामी कुन्तिका  
 rotatory microtome परिभ्रामी अणुतक्ष  
 rotatory motion परिभ्रम-गति  
 rotatory power, rotary power परिभ्रामि-शक्ति  
 rotatory vaccination lancet परिभ्रामी समूर्ण कुन्तिका  
 rot causing fungi अपक्षय कारी कवक  
 rote memory *Psychol* कण्ठस्थ-स्मृति (which is in कण्ठ, not in brain)  
 rotenone (a crystalline ketone, the chief toxic constituent of *Derris*—Chambers) पर्णलताया *f* (*Derris* पर्ण-लता + *y glide + one* आ)  
 Rothera's sodium nitroprusside test क्षारातु भूयोदश्यामेय-परीक्षा  
 Rothschild's dark rose finch *Aves* शान देश सुपाटल-चटक  
 Rotifera *Zool* किरिदिन *m pl*, किरिदि-वर्ग *m* (वर्ग class)  
 rotor (short for rotator परिभ्रमिता) भ्रमिता (व) *m*  
 rotor plane (support in the air is derived by rotating aerofoils) परिभ्रम विमान *n*  
 rotten=rot *adj* गलित, सड़ा हुआ, गला हुआ  
 rotten borough (which had fallen into decay and had a mere handful of voters—Aiyar) अपक्षीण पुर  
 rotten egg सड़ा हुआ अण्डा  
 rotten knot (a knot that is not as hard as the surrounding wood) निष्कट ग्रन्थि, सड़ी गाठ  
 rotting see rot  
 Rottlera tinctoria = Mallotus philippinensis  
 rotula *Zool* (Lat *rotula* 'small wheel') One of five radially directed bars bounding circular aperture of oesophagus of a sea urchin) वर्तुली *f*  
 Rotula *Bot* पापाणभेदिका प्रजाति

**R aquatica** सामान्य पापाणभेदिका  
(Basu पापाणभेद)  
**rotund** *adj* गोल, चतुर्ल  
**rotundifolius** *Bot Tax* (round leaved)  
गोलपर्ण  
**roucou** (*Dixa orellana*) सिन्दूरक *n*  
**rouge** 1 (a red powder usually prepared by calcining ferrous sulphate, more highly calcined product called crocus कुकुम which is darker in colour) आकुकुम *n* (आ ईपदर्थ)  
2 = French red शृंगार-रक्त *m*  
3 = polishing red  
**rough** *adj* 1 (uneven) असम  
2 (harsh) कर्कश  
3 (crude, unfinished) अपरिष्कृत, असंस्कृत  
4 (coarse) रूक्ष  
5 खर  
6 स्थूल, कच्चा, प्रारम्भिक  
7 अनवहित, असावधानी से  
8 क्षुब्ध, अशान्त, उत्तुगतरंगित  
**rough account** स्थूल लेखा, कच्चा खाता  
**roughage** (coarse food, high in fibre) तन्वन्न *n* (तन्तु अन्न)  
**rough bark** *adj* रूक्ष वल्क  
**rough basil** (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी *f* (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tam Guj Tel)  
**rough calculation** स्थूल गणना  
**rough chaff** (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *m*, चीकू  
**rough chaff tree** (*Achyranthes aspera*) खरमञ्जरी *f* (B, N, M)  
**rough coat** (the first coat, as of paint or plaster) प्रथम लेप  
**rough copy** प्रारम्भिक प्रति, कच्ची प्रति  
**rough draft** प्रारम्भिक प्रारूप, कच्चा प्रारूप  
**rough estimate** स्थूल प्राक्कलन  
**rough extraction road** *Forestry* कार्य-वाहक निष्कासन रथ्या, निकासी की काम-चलाऊ सड़क  
**rough feel** रूक्ष स्पर्श  
**rough ground** असम भूमि  
**rough handling** अनवहित हस्तन  
**rough handling in transit** मार्ग में अनवहित हस्तन  
**rough headed poppy** 1 = *Papaver argemone* रूक्ष अहिफेन  
2 = *Papaver hybridum* गोलशीर्ष अहिफेन  
**rough hew** स्थूल वितक्षण *n*, चौरस करना  
**rough hewn** *adj* स्थूल वितष्ट, चौरस

**rough journal** कच्ची दैनिकी, कच्ची पत्ती  
**rough ledger** *Com* प्रारम्भिक प्रपत्ती, कच्ची प्रपत्ती  
**rough location** स्थूल स्थिति  
**rough long-headed poppy** = *Papaver argemone* रूक्ष अहिफेन  
**roughly** स्थूलरूपेण, स्थूल रूप से  
**roughly equal** स्थूल रूप से सम  
**roughly squared timber** चौरस लकड़ी  
**rough measurement** स्थूल माप  
**rough method** स्थूल रीति  
**roughness** रूक्षता, रूक्ष व्यवहार, कर्कश व्यवहार  
**rough pencil sketch** कच्चा अकनी आरूप  
**rough plan** स्थूल अनुविक्षेप  
**rough round headed poppy** = *Papaver hybridum* गोलशीर्ष अहिफेन  
**rough sea** उत्तुगतरंगित समुद्र, क्षुब्ध समुद्र  
**rough shunting** अनवहित पादार्वायन  
**rough sketch** स्थूल आरूप  
**rough sow thistle** = *Sonchus asper* रूक्ष सहदेवी  
**rough standard** स्थूल प्रमाण  
**rough stringy bark** रूक्ष दामवल्क  
**rough system** स्थूल पद्धति  
**rough toothed dolphin** *Mamm* सितनास शिशुमार  
**rough usage** असावधानी से उपयोग  
**rough vacuum** *Phys* अल्पशून्यक  
**rough weather** क्षुब्ध ऋतु, अशान्त ऋतु  
**round** *adj* गोल  
**round** *n* 1 चक्र *n*  
2 *Forestry* (subdivision of a range in Bombay Presidency) चक्र *n*  
चक्र वृत्त  
3 पर्याय *m*, वार (*see* rounds)  
**round** *adv* परितः, चारों ओर  
**round** *vb* (figures) स्थूलांकन, पूर्णांकन, शून्यान्त करना [from Bengali शून्य 'zero' + अन्त (at the end)]  
**roundabout methods of production** (which involve the use of capital equipment of any kind—Winton) उत्पादन की पुञ्जीतन्त्रीय रीतिया  
**round ball** गोल  
**round bar** गोल शलाका  
**round billetwood** *Forestry* (Germ *Knuppelholz*) गोल काष्ठखण्ड, गोल कटी लकड़ी  
**round bottomed** *adj* गोल बुध्न  
**round-bottomed flask** गोलबुध्न पलिघ  
**round bracket** *Math* गोलाभिवार  
**round cane chair** गोल चेरासन्दी, बैठ

की गोल आसन्दी  
**round celled** *adj* गोल कोशायान्  
**round dock** (*Althaea rosea*) चित्रसेवती *f* (Ben)  
**round eared tubenosed bat** *Mamm* गोल कर्ण वाली नास जंतु  
**rounded** *adj* गोल, गोलाकार  
**rounded corner** गोलाध्रि, गोल कोण  
**rounded rock** *Geog* गोल शैल  
**round fish** (any ordinary fish, as dist from a flat fish) गोल मत्स्य, मछली  
**round glasses** गोल उपनेत्र  
**round headed leek** = *Allium sphaerocephalum*  
**rounding** 1 गोलन *n*  
2 (of figures) स्थूलांकन, पूर्णांकन *n*, शून्यान्त करना [fi Bengali शून्य zero + अन्त (at the end)]  
**rounding off charges** व्यय पूर्णांकन  
**round-leaved crane's-bill** (*Geranium rotundifolium*) वृत्तपर्ण कपायमूल *m*  
**round leaved mallow** = *Malva rotundifolia*  
**round log** गोल लुगुद, गोल लट्टा  
**round M O stamp** गोल ध प्रे मुद्रा  
**round off** 1 (as a figure) पूर्णांक करना, स्थूलांकन, शून्यान्त करना (*see* round 1b)  
2 परिणत होना  
**round oval glasses** *Ophthalmol* गोलाण्ड उपनेत्र  
**round pointed pencil** गोलाग्र अकनी  
**round ruler** गोल रेखक  
**rounds** (fired) पर्याय *m*, वार  
**round shaped** *adj* *Bot* वलयाकार  
**round stack** *Surv* गोल चय  
**round sum remittances** पूर्णांक राशि-विप्रेषण  
**round timber** (timber in the log, if unconverted) = timber in the round  
*Forestry* गोल प्रकाष्ठ, गोल लकड़ी, विनचिरी लकड़ी  
**round-topped** *adj* गोल-शीर्ष  
**round topped tripod** गोल शीर्ष त्रिपदी  
**roundworm** मलमर्ष *m* (Panjabi रूँद) *Rourei* *Bot* कोटरपुष्प प्रजाति  
**R** *sanitoides* सामान्य कोटरपुष्प (Basu कोटरपुष्पी, MW कोटरपु-)  
**rouse** 1b उद्गातित करना, उकसाना  
**rout** (a disorderly and tumultuous crowd) जनमर्म *m*  
**route** पथ, मार्ग *m*  
**route march** *Mil* (a march executed as at a distance from the enemy, i.e.

a manner to conserve the comfort of the men who are not required to keep step, maintain silence\* or hold their arms in any one position, although the ranks preserve their formation and distance) सुख-प्रयाण, सुख पथप्रयाण

routine नैत्यक *n* (it occurs in the महा-भारत It is from नित्य)

routine case नैत्यक प्रकरण

routine cleaning नैत्यक स्वच्छन

routine draft नैत्यक प्रारूप

routine drafts based on precedents

पूर्वोदाहरणों पर आधारित नैत्यक प्रारूप

routine duties नैत्यक कर्तव्य

routine examination नैत्यक परीक्षा

routine file नैत्यक नस्ती

routine inspection नैत्यक निरीक्षण

routine matters नैत्यक विषय

routine measure नैत्यक कार्य

routine nature नैत्यक स्वरूप

routine note नैत्यक टिप्पण

routine note sheet नैत्यक टिप्पण पत्र

routine operation नैत्यक सकार्य

routine orders नैत्यक आदेश

routine progress नैत्यक प्रगति

routine work नैत्यक कार्य

routing (of coaching traffic) पथ *m*

routing signal *Rly* पथ संकेत

rove *vb* see roving *n*

rove beetle (it can run swiftly) घावी भृग

roving *adj* पर्यटक

roving *n* 1 *Textiles* (to draw out and twist slightly before spinning) उप-कर्तन *n*

2 *Textiles* उपकर्तित *n*

3 पर्यटन *n*

roving grazer पर्यटक पशुचारक

roving machine उपकर्तन-यन्त्र

roving waste *Textiles* उपक्षेप्य (short for उपकर्तनक्षेप्य)

roving waste opener *Textiles* उपक्षेप्य प्रयक (प्रयक 'that spreads out')

row पक्ति *f*

rowan tree (cf Nor *raun*, akin to Eng *red*) 1 (*Sorbus aucuparia*, with red berrylike pomes) रक्तकोल *m*

2 (related trees usually called mountain ash) गिरिप्रभृज *m*

row crop पक्ति-मत्स्य

rowing boat खेने वाली नाव

rowlandite यूथसैफ़िज *m* (यूथ for यूगला yttrium, सैफ़ for सैफ़ीय silicate, डज for सनिज mineral)

Rowland's method *Phys* (accurate determination of mechanical equivalent of heat) परिशुद्ध यान्त्रिक समार्ह रीति

Rowley process = mild process *Chem.* स्टु-विधा

row of palms वृत्तिटण्डाग्रलि *f*

row planting = planting in lines

*Forestry* पक्ति-रोपण

rows of rivets *Engin* लग-पक्ति

royal 1 राज, राजकीय

2 (a kind of paper) राजन्य *n*

Royal Air Force राजकीय विमान-सेना

Royal Army Medical Corps राजकीय

मेन्ट्रिचिकित्सा-निकाय

royal assent राजानुमति

royal battle 1 (a free fight) निर्धन्य संग्राम

2 (a preeminent battle) राज-संग्राम

royal blue 1 (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of very high अधि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिनीलरङ्ग

2 = smalt

3 = Prussian blue

Royal Botanic Garden राजकीय औद्भि-दीय उद्यान

royal charter राजलेख *m*

Royal College of Obstetrics and Gynaecology राजकीय प्रसूति- तथा स्त्रीरोग-विज्ञान महाविद्यालय

Royal College of Physicians राजकीय चिकित्सक-महाविद्यालय

Royal College of Surgeons राजकीय शल्यचिकित्सक-महाविद्यालय

Royal Commission राजकीय आयोग

Royal Commission on Vaccination राजकीय मसूरण आयोग

royal dynasty राजवंश *m*

royal engineers (engineer corps of the army) राजकीय अभियन्त-निकाय

royal exchange राजकीय विनिमयगृह

Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons राजकीय भिषक् तथा शल्य-चिकित्सक निकाय

royal fern (*Osmunda regalis*) राजपर्णीग *m*

royal fish (the fish in which the crown has special rights) राजकीय मत्स्य

royal flowering fern (*Osmunda regalis*)

राजपर्णीग *m*

Royal Flying Corps राजकीय विमान-निकाय

royal forces राजकीय बल

royal green (colour) 1 = light Brunswick green

2 = Paris green

Royal Indian Engineers (R I E) राजकीय भारतीय अभियन्ता (रा भा अ)

Royal Institute of Chemistry (DgR 9) राजकीय रसायन संस्था

royalist राजपक्षीय, राज समर्थक

royal jelly = bee milk राजी-भोजन *n*

royal licence राजकीय अनुज्ञप्ति

royal marines राजकीय नौसेना

Royal Military College राजकीय सैनिक महाविद्यालय

royal mines राजकीय खनि

royal mint राजकीय टंकशाला

royal naval reserve राजकीय प्रत्याघृत नौसेना

Royal Navy राजकीय नौसेना

royal observatory राजकीय वेधशाला

royal palace राज-प्रसाद

royal purple (a colour, bluish blue-red रक्तातिनील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्धक्तातिनील

royal seal राजमुद्रा

Royal Society (for the advancement of science) राजकीय विज्ञान परिषद् *f*

royalties see royalty

royalties paid-in-advance *Com* अग्रदत्त अधिकार-शुल्क

royalties suspense account *Com* निल-न्यत अधिकारशुल्क-लेखा

royal tree *Forestry* राजवृक्ष

royalty 1 अधिकारशुल्क (Const), अधि-शुल्क *n*

2 (as, of a mine) स्वामित्व (Const), राजशुल्क *n*

3 (kingship) राजत्व *n*

royal warrant राजकीय अधिपत्र

royal water lily = giant water lily

royal white (paper) राजन्य ड्वेत

royal white cartridge (a paper) राजन्य श्वेत वेष्ट *m*

Roylea *Bot* तिक्तपत्री-प्रजाति

*R. elegans* (infusion of leaves is a bitter tonic) यामान्य तिक्तपत्री (Garbwal *titpati*, Hin *patharru*)

Royle's vole *Mamm* कश्मीर शादलमूष (vole = meadow mouse शादल meadow)

rozelle (*Hibiscus sabdariffa*) रक्तगवा-  
लिका *f*  
R P (rated pass) नि प्र (निर्धारितार्थ पारक)  
R P (regimental police) म आ (महा-  
गुल्मीय आरक्षी)  
R P (registered post) प डा, प प्रे (पञ्जी-  
यित डाक, पञ्जीयित प्रेष)  
R P (rinderpest) प म (पशु महामारी)  
rpm (revolutions per minute)  
*Engin* प्र क प (प्रति कल्प परिक्रमण)  
R P O (refund payment order) प्र शो  
आ (प्रत्यर्पण-शोधन आदेश)  
R & P return (reward and punish-  
ment return) पा द प्रविवरण (पारितोषिक  
तथा दण्ड प्रविवरण)  
R R (railway receipt) स प्रा (सयान-  
प्राप्ति)  
R R (registered receipt) प प्रा (पञ्जी-  
यित प्राप्ति)  
r r *Biol* व व  
RY गो पी  
ry व ह  
Ry गो ह  
R R C (revenue recovery certificate)  
रा प्र प्र (राजस्व-प्रत्यादान-प्रमाणपत्र)  
-rrhea, -rrhoea, rhea (flow, discharge)  
*Med* स्त्राव *m*  
-rrheas *Med* -वर्ध *m* (ancient word)  
-rrhoea = -rrhea  
R R K (revenue record keeper) रा अ पा  
(राजस्व अभिलेखपाल)  
R & R scheme (relief and rehabili-  
tation scheme) सहायता और पुनर्वास  
योजना, स पु योजना  
R S (revised statutes) पु प (पुनरीक्षित  
परिनियम)  
R S 1 स सु १ (R S = rectified spirit  
स सु = सशोधित सुपव)  
R salt द लवण, र लवण  
R S V P स्वीकृति प्रार्थी  
R T A (Regional Transport Authori-  
ty) प्रा प प्रा (प्रदेशिक परिवहन प्राधिकरण)  
Ru (ruthenium) *Chem* न (नक्षत्रातु)  
rub *vb* घर्षण, घिसना, रगड़ना  
rub *n* (of stages) घर्षण *n*, घिसान  
rubbed off अपघट्ट  
rubber छुपि *m*  
rubber adapter *Chem* छुपि उपायोज  
rubber ball छुपि-कन्दुक  
rubber balloon छुपि बागोल  
rubber band छुपि-पट्टी  
rubber block छुपि इष्टका  
rubber bulb छुपि कन्द

rubber bung छुपि विधाच  
rubber cap छुपि-टोपी  
rubber capped phial छुपि-टोपी कूपिका  
rubber cone छुपि-शंकु  
rubber connection for metallic tube  
धातुमय नाल के लिए छुपि युज  
rubber cork छुपि त्वक्षा  
rubber gloves छुपि हस्तप  
rubber goods छुपि-वस्तुएं  
rubber hoses छुपि-नाल  
rubberize *vb* (to coat or impregnate  
with rubber) छुपि रोपण, छुपि व्यापन  
rubberized sheet छुपि-रोपित स्तर  
rubberized water-proof fabric छुपि-  
रोपित जलाप्रवेश वस्त्र  
rubber lump छुपि पिण्ड  
rubber mats छुपि-कट  
rubber oil = caoutchouc *n* छुपि-तैल  
rubber plant छुपि पादप  
rubber pressure tube छुपि निपीड नाल  
rubber ring छुपि वलय  
rubber roller छुपि-वेस्लन  
rubber seal छुपि-मुद्रा  
rubber seed छुपि-बीज  
rubber sheet छुपि स्तर  
rubber sheeting छुपि-स्तर  
rubber signature stamp छुपि-हस्ताक्षर-  
मुद्रा  
rubber solution छुपि विलयन  
rubber stamp छुपि-मुद्रा  
rubber stamped *adj* छुपि मुद्रांकित  
rubber stopper छुपि-पिघा  
rubber teat छुपि चूचुक  
rubber tube छुपि नाल  
rubber tubing छुपि नाल  
rubber tubing clamp छुपि-नाल सघर  
rubber tubing clip छुपि नाल-स्वज  
rubber tyre छुपि-पवि  
rubbing surface *Mach* सघर्ष पृष्ठ  
rubbish *n* कचरा, कूड़ाकंकट  
rubbish *adj* निरर्थक, निर्मूल्य  
rubbish cassia (*Cassia occidentalis*)  
कामसंदे *m* (B, N, M)  
rubbish heap कूड़ाकंकट का ढेर  
rubble *Road Const* शकला *f*, ईंट पत्थर  
के अनघट्ट टुकड़े  
rubble masonry शकला-चिति  
rubefticient *adj* चर्भरक्तकर (reddening  
the skin)  
rubbellite (Lat *rubellus* 'reddish') =  
red tourmaline रक्त शोभिज *m*  
Ruben's brown = cassel t  
Rubens' madder (a ec

red  
Ruben's tube *Phys* बहुचि नाल  
ruberthric acid (Lat *rubra* 'madder'  
मज्जिष्ठ) *Chem* मज्जिष्ठरुधिरिक अम्ल  
rubesine = rubianite = harmaline  
Rubia *Bot* मज्जिष्ठ प्रजाति  
R cordifolia = R munjista (Indian  
madder) सामान्य-मज्जिष्ठ (B, N, M,  
Ben Uri मज्जिष्ठ, Kan *manjusih*,  
Hin मजीठ, Mar *manjeshita*, Sinh  
*manjista*, Tel *manjishitige*, Tam  
*manjitti*, Mal *manjetta*)  
R munjista = R cordifolia  
R peregrina (wild madder) वन्य-  
मज्जिष्ठ (Br Fl p 999)  
R tinctorum = madder (distribu-  
tion—Kashmir, Sind, Baluchistan)  
सिन्धु-मज्जिष्ठ  
Rubiaceae *Bot* मज्जिष्ठ कुल *n*  
Rubiales *Bot* मज्जिष्ठ गोत्र *n*  
rubianite = harmaline  
rubichloric acid = chlorogenin  
rubidic *adj Chem* दीपिक  
rubidium *Chem* दीपातु *m*  
r alum दीपातु स्फटिका  
r ammonium bromide दीपातु तिकातु  
दुरेय  
r bromide दीपातु दुरेय  
r carbonate दीपातु प्रागारीय  
r chloride दीपातु नीरेय  
r iodide दीपातु जम्बेय  
r sulphate दीपातु शुस्वीय  
rubin रक्ति *f*  
rubine रक्ती *f*  
-rubin-emia -रक्ति रक्ता *f*  
-rubinic -रक्तियिक  
rubinol रक्तिव *m*  
rubr-, rubro (red) लोह-  
rubramine *Col Ind* लोहतिक्ती *f*  
rubro-, rubr- लोह-  
Rubus *Bot* (genus of blackberries—  
Web) कृष्णवदरी प्रजाति  
R caesius (dewberry) अवश्याय कृष्ण-  
वदरी (अवश्याय 'dew')  
R fruticosus (blackberry, bramble,  
gubberry) सामान्य कृष्णवदरी  
R idaeus (raspberry रसवदरी) रम कृष्ण-  
वदरी  
R lasiocarpus रोमि कृष्णवदरी (*lasio-  
carpus* bearing hairy fruit')  
R moluccanus (prickles received  
—Basu) वक्ररुष्ट कृष्णवदरी

R saxatilis=stone bramble (prickles few and straight) कल्लुकण्ट-कृष्ण-वदरी  
 ruby 1 पद्मराग m  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation, low नि brilliance) न्युदक्त  
 rubychick मणि-कर्ण m (ear coverts कर्ण metallic copper like a ruby मणि)  
 ruby glass पद्मराग-काच  
 Ruby Mines (a district in Upper Burma) मणिभू f  
 Ruby Mines bar-wing Aves मणिभूरमणी  
 Ruby Mines blue flycatcher Aves मणिभू नील शलभाश  
 Ruby Mines silver pheasant Aves मणिभू श्वेत जीवक  
 ruby red पद्मराग रक्त  
 ruby silver ore=dark red silver ore रक्त-रजतायस्क  
 rubythroat मणि-कण्ठ m (it has a brilliantly coloured throat)  
 ruby-throated bulbul Aves मणि कण्ठ गोवत्सक  
 ruby wood (Pterocarpus santalinus) रक्तचन्दन m (B, N, Ben Mar)  
 RUC (rural uplift centre) ग्राउंड के (ग्राम उद्वार केन्द्र)  
 Ruchbah=δ Cassiopeiae Astron चतुर्थ आसन्दी f  
 rudaceous adj Petrog अण्डोलामय (see rock)  
 rudd (AS *rēad* 'red', from its red irises and fins) रक्तिका f  
 ruddle (colour) = bole (colour) मध्य-पीतातिरक्त  
 ruddy barbet Aves रक्त पिप्पल  
 ruddy crane Aves रोहित कुक्कुटिका  
 ruddy mongoose Mamm रोहित नकुल  
 ruddy sheldrake or brahmany duck Aves चक्रवाक m  
 rude adj रुद्ध, रूखा  
 rude and indecent behaviour रुद्ध और अशिष्ट व्यवहार  
 ruderal adj Bot (growing in waste places) क्षेप्यरोहो (१५)  
 rudiment 1 (that which is unformed or undeveloped) अल्पविकसित n  
 2 (an element or first principle of any art or science, a beginning of any knowledge) प्राथमिक तत्त्व, प्रारम्भिक ज्ञान n

3 Biol अल्पविकसित, अकुर m  
 rudimentary adj Biol अल्पविकसित, अवशेषक  
 rudimentary bud अल्पविकसित कुद्मल  
 rudis Bot Tax (rough) परुष, रूक्ष  
 rudytes (their diameter is greater than of gravel—Tyrrell p 190) प्रकर्कर m  
 rue (Genus Ruta) सदापहा f (for explanation see Ruta)  
 Ruellia Bot. बहुमूल-प्रजाति  
 R prostrata भूस्तुत बहुमूल  
 R suffruticosa (leaves lanceolate) कुन्तपर्ण बहुमूल  
 R tuberosa (manyroot) सामान्य बहुमूल  
 rufescens Bot Tax रक्ताभ  
 ruff (a sandpiper) भट जलरक m (भट occurs in मत्स्यपुराण Noted for their pugnacity भट in the breeding season जलरक ancient name)  
 ruffian साहसिक, वधोद्यत m, गुण्डा  
 rufi-, rufo- आरक्त-  
 rufigallie acid Chem आरक्त-दुस्फोटिक अम्ल  
 rufigallol Chem आरक्त-दुस्फोटक m  
 rufo-, rufi- आरक्त-  
 rufous babbler Aves आरक्त हहोलिका  
 rufous backed shrike Aves आरक्त पृष्ठ लट्पक  
 rufous bellied babbler Aves रक्तोदर गुपिल  
 rufous-bellied blue flycatcher Aves आरक्तोदर नील शलभाश  
 rufous bellied bulbul Aves रक्तितोदर गोवत्सक  
 rufous-bellied bush-robins Aves रक्तोदर कुमारी  
 rufous bellied crested tit Aves रक्तोदर चूडा वलुगुली  
 rufous bellied hawk-eagle Aves रक्तोदर श्येनक-सुपर्ण  
 rufous-bellied malkoha Aves रक्तोदर कैरात  
 rufous-bellied munia Aves आरक्तोदर पुत्री  
 rufous-bellied shortwing Aves आरक्तोदर लघुपक्ष  
 rufous-bellied shrike babbler Aves आरक्तोदर लट्पक-गुपिल  
 rufous breasted blue-flycatcher Aves आरक्तोरस नील शलभाश  
 rufous breasted hedge sparrow Aves

आरक्त वक्षस् तुपार-चटक  
 rufous capped bush warbler Aves आरक्त-शीर्ष क्षुप-कृजिनी  
 rufous chinned laughing-thrush Aves आरक्त-चिबुक वाक्कार  
 rufous-fronted tit Aves पिंग लट्पक वलुगुली  
 rufous-fronted wren warbler Aves आरक्त-भाल चिबुर-कृजिनी  
 rufous-necked hornbill Aves रक्त ग्रीव वाघीणस  
 rufous-necked laughing thrush Aves कपिश-ग्रीव वाक्कार  
 rufous rock-pipit Aves आरक्त शैल-तुलिका  
 rufous short-toed lark Aves आरक्त हस्तागुलि न्याघ्राट  
 rufous shrike Aves आरक्त लट्पक  
 rufous tailed flycatcher Aves आरक्त-पुच्छ शलभाश  
 rufous-throated partridge Aves आरक्त-कण्ठ गिरि-तिरिक्तर  
 rufous throated sunbird Aves आरक्त-कण्ठ शीञ्जिरिका  
 rufous turtle-dove Aves रक्ताभ धूसर-कपोतक  
 rufous winged buzzard eagle Aves रक्त पक्ष सरट-सुपर्ण  
 rufous pills = aloes and myrrh pills Pharm कुमारी तथा रसगन्ध गुटिका  
 rug रोमल n  
 ruga (fold, wrinkle) बलि f  
 rugate adj बलिमत्  
 rugatus=rugate  
 rugby पाणिपादिका f  
 rugged adj विषम, असम  
 ruggedness विषमता f  
 Rugosa Zool ('wrinkled') बलिपुष्प-प्रजाति  
 rugose=rugate adj बलिमत्  
 rugosity बलिमत्ता f, सिक्कुडन  
 Ruhmkorff commutator Phys (ivory cylinder) रम्भ व्यत्ययक m  
 ruin विनाश m  
 ruinous adj विनाशक, विनाशकारी (१५) (see dangerous)  
 ruinous exploitation Forestry विनाशकारी समुपयोजन  
 ruins ध्वसावशेष m, खण्डहर  
 Rukbat = α Sagittarii Astron प्रथम धनुस् n  
 rule 1 नियम m (Const)  
 2 Law नियम m  
 3 (act of ruling, administration of



law, government) शासन, राज्य *n*  
 4 (foot rule, ruler) रेखक *m*  
 5 *Printing* रेखक *m*  
 as a rule नियमत  
 rule *vb* 1 राज्य करना, शासन करना  
 2 नियम बनाना  
 rule absolute *Law* अन्तिम नियम  
 rule nisi यावन्नात्मक नियम  
 rule against perpetuity शाश्वत हस्तान्तरण के विरुद्ध नियम  
 rule, bylaw, notification or order नियम, उपविधि, अधिसूचना अथवा आदेश  
 rule cutter *Printing* रेखक कर्तक  
 ruled *adj* रेखित  
 ruled book रेखित पुस्त  
 ruled paper रेखित पत्र  
 rule nisi *Law* यावन्नात्मक नियम  
 rule of conduct आचरण नियम  
 rule of construction *Law* अन्वय नियम  
 rule of course *Law* नैत्यक नियम  
 rule of court *Law* न्यायालय-नियम  
 rule of evidence साक्ष्य-नियम  
 rule of law विधि नियम  
 rule of property संपत्ति-नियम  
 rule of seven *Math* सप्तराशिक *m*  
 rule of signs *Math* चिह्न नियम  
 rule of succession उत्तराधिकार नियम  
 rule of the road पथ नियम (*Const*),  
 रव्या-नियम  
 rule of three *Math* त्रैराशिक नियम  
 rule of thumb measures *Forestry*  
 अगुस्त-माप-नियम (*Champion* p 293)  
 ruler 1 शासक *m* (*Const*)  
 2 नरेश *m*  
 3 (rule, as in foot rule, Germ.  
*Lineal*) रेखक *m*  
 ruler of Indian State देशीय-राज्य नरेश  
 rules नियम *m* (*Const*)  
 in accordance with the rules निय-  
 मानुसार  
 fall within the scope of the rules  
 नियमों की व्याप्ति के अन्तर्गत होना  
 rules and orders thereunder तदधीन  
 नियम और आदेश  
 rules and regulations नियम और विनि-  
 यम  
 rules governing the issue of pas-  
 ports and visas पारपत्र और दृष्टाक  
 निर्गम नियन्त्रक नियम  
 rules made thereunder तदधीन निर्मित  
 नियम  
 rules of business 1 *Admin* कार्य-नियम,  
 कार्यवहन नियम

2 व्यापार-नियम  
 Rules of Business of the Executive  
 Government (of Madhya Pradesh)  
 शासन कार्य-नियम  
 rules of court न्यायालय-नियम  
 rules of health स्वास्थ्य-नियम  
 rules of office कार्यालय-नियम  
 rules of procedure प्रक्रिया-नियम  
 rules of service सेवा नियम  
 rules regarding employment सेवायुक्ति-  
 प्रियक नियम  
 rules regulating expenditure व्यय-  
 विनियामक नियम  
 rules regulating the procedure of की  
 प्रक्रिया के विनियामक नियम  
 rule to show cause कारण बताने का नियम  
 ruling *n* 1 रेखांकन, रेखण *n*  
 2 *Law* व्यवस्था *f*  
 tariff rulings प्रशुल्क नियमावलि  
 ruling chief भारतीय नरेश  
 ruling gradient *Rly* (that which  
 limits the weight of a train) नियन्त्रक  
 प्रवणक  
 ruling machine रेखण यन्त्र  
 rulings on a grating *Phys* झल्लरी-रेखाएँ  
 rum (from fermented molasses) फाणिरा  
*f*  
 rumbatron *Phys* (which accelerates  
 electrons) विस्वर *m* (shortened from  
 विद्युदणुत्वर)  
 rumbling गडगडाना, गुडगुडाना  
 rumen=paunch रोमन्थिका *f*  
 Rumex *Bot* चुकिका प्रजाति  
 R acetosa (dock sorrel, sorrel, sour-  
 dock) (the leaves are refrigerant—  
 Basu) शीतपण चुकिका  
 R acetosella (bread and cheese,  
 cuckoo's meat, cuckoo's sorrel,  
 field sorrel, lammie sourrocks,  
 soorocks, souracks, sourack,  
 sheep's sorrel, sheep's sourack,  
 ranty tanty) क्षेत्र-चुकिका  
 R crispus (curled dock) वलित चुकिका  
 R dentatus (distribution—Sind etc)  
 सैन्धव-चुकिका  
 R maritimus (golden dock, small  
 water dock) जल चुकिका  
 R nepalensis नेपाल-चुकिका  
 R scutatus=French sorrel (leaves  
 cordate—Basu) हृत्पण चुकिका  
 R vesicarius (bladder dock, sorrel)  
 सामान्य चुकिका (Basu चुक, Ben Hin  
 chuka, Deccan chukka, Tel chuk-

*chukura*, N W P *chukapalaka*)  
 Rumford's photometer *Phys* दण्डछाया-  
 मापन  
 ruminant रोमन्थी (इन्) *m*  
 Ruminantia *Zool* रोमन्थिन *m pl*  
 ruminate *vb* रोमन्थन, जुगाली करना  
 ruminate endosperm *Bot* रोमन्थकवैर  
 अणुपोष  
 ruminating *adj*, रोमन्थी (इन्)  
 rummage *vb* (a searching carefully  
 by looking into every corner and  
 by turning things over) पर्यन्वेषण  
 rummaging a ship जलयान का पर्यन्वेषण  
 rumour किंवदन्ती *f*  
 rump 1 कटी *f*  
 2 उच्छिष्ट *m*, उच्छिष्ट *n*  
 rum punch फाणि पंचिरा  
 run *vb* 1 धावन, दौड़ना  
 2 (as, a business) चलाना  
 run *n* 1 धावन *n*, दौड़  
 2 (a continuing urgent demand, esp  
 one on a bank or treasury) सधावन  
*n*, दूट पडना  
 heavy run of work बहुत काम आ पडना  
 run a blockade (to pass through a  
 blockade) समवरोध से निकल जाना  
 runagate (vagabond) अपहिण्डक *m*  
 runaway (fugitive) विपलायक *m*, भगौड़ा  
 runaway vehicle *Rly* अपघाती यान  
 run away with (elope with) के साथ भाग  
 जाना, सहपलायन  
 runcinate *adj* *Bot* (pinnately out  
 with the lobes pointing downwards)  
 अध पालि (Lat *runcinatus* 'planed  
 off' is inaccurate)  
 run dry सूख जाना  
 run errands भ्रमण-वहन, सदेश ले जाना  
 Rungia *Bot* पिण्डी प्रजाति  
 R parviflora var pectinata सामान्य-  
 पिण्डी (Basu पिण्डी, Tel *pindikunda*)  
 R repens पपेट पिण्डी (Basu *parpatha*,  
 Mar *ghati putrapada*)  
 rungs of ladder नि श्रेणी दण्ड, निसेनी के  
 दण्ड  
 run into debt ऋणग्रस्त होना  
 runite=graphic granite  
 Runn (of Cutch) *Geog* इरिण *n*  
 runner 1 धावक *m*  
 2 चालक *m*  
 3 *Bot* भूस्तारी (-इन्) *m* (Germ *Aus-  
 läufer*)  
 4 *Metal*, Founding (for conducting  
 molten metal) सवाहक *m*

5 Zool (feet of ostrich) धारक (पर)  
 runnet = rennet  
 running account चल लेखा  
 running amok घातोनमाद *m*  
 running at large निर्यन्ध भ्रमण करना  
 running balance चालू शेष  
 running bill चालू देयक  
 running board (a footboard) पादफलक  
 running board steps *Rly Eng* पाद-  
 फलक क्रम *n*  
 running charges चलन व्यय  
 running concern चलती व्यापार-संस्था  
 running contract चलत सविदा, चालू ठेका  
 running cost चलन परिचय  
 running days *Com* (consecutive days)  
 निरन्तर दिन, लगातार दिन  
 running face (of a rail) *Rly* धावन  
 पृष्ठ (पृष्ठ surface)  
 running fire निरन्तर गोलीचालन  
 running fit *Engin* धावन-अन्त्यायुक्ति  
 running infestation चालू पर्याक्रमण  
 running lease चालू पट्टा  
 running length (cloth sold in running  
 lengths) भतत आयाम, लगातार लम्बाई  
 running light (a railroad engine is  
 said to be 'running light' when it  
 is not drawing cars) बिना डक्रे के  
 चलना  
 running lights *Naut* चल प्रकाश  
 running line *Rly* धावन पथ  
 running path धावन-मार्ग  
 running policy चलत गोपलेख  
 running powers (over another rail-  
 way) चलन अधिकार *m*  
 running shed = loco shed  
 running stream प्रवाही स्रोत, बहता पानी  
 running thread लगातार धागा, सतत  
 धागा  
 running thyme = wild thyme (*Thy-  
 mus serpyllum*) वन्य-पर्णासी  
 running train मार्गस्थ सयान (still on  
 the way), धावी सयान, चलती गाड़ी  
 running train theft चलती गाड़ी में  
 चोरी  
 running water प्रवाही जल, बहता हुआ  
 पानी, चलता पानी  
 running with the land *Law* भूमिबद्ध  
 Runn of Cutch = Rann of Cutch  
 कच्छ-रिण, हरिण कच्छ  
 runoff *vb* अपधावन  
 runoff *n* 1 अपधाव *m*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (quantity of fungi-  
 cide which runs off a unit area of

plant, plant part or other surface  
 during and immediately succeeding  
 application) अपधाव *m*  
 runoff losses *Plant Pathol* अपधाव-  
 हानि  
 run on a bank अधिकोष पर टूट पड़ना  
 runout *Founding* = breakout  
 run out वीतना  
 run short of funds निधि कम हो जाना,  
 पैसा कम पड़ना  
 run way *Aeronautics* (a hard horizon-  
 tal rectangular strip of ground for  
 the landing and take off of airpla-  
 nes) धावन-मार्ग *m*, विमानभूमि *f*  
 run with the land *Law* भूमिबद्ध रहना  
 rupee रूप्यक *n*, रुपया  
 rupee debt रुपया ऋण  
 rupee equivalent रुपया समान  
 rupee loan रुपया उधार  
 rupee securities रुपये की प्रतिभूतिया  
 rupestris *Bot Tax* (growing on rocks)  
 दालरद  
 rupicolus *Bot Tax* (growing in stony  
 places) अश्मरोहो, दालरद  
 Ruppia *Bot* (genus of tassel grass)  
 प्रगुच्छायाम प्रजाति  
 R maritima (common tassel-grass)  
 सामान्य प्रगुच्छायाम (*c'* bunchgrass  
 गुच्छायाम)  
 rupture *n* 1 विदारण *n*, विदार *m*  
 2 (hernia) वर्ष्म *m*  
 rupture *vb* विदारण, विदीर्ण करना  
 ruptured *adj* विदीर्ण  
 ruptured hymen विदीर्ण योन्यावर, क्षत  
 योन्यावर  
 rupture of spleen प्लीह विदारण  
 rupture of uterus गर्भाशय-विदार  
 rupture testing *Metal* विदार परीक्षण  
 rural *adj* ग्रामीय, ग्राम-  
 urban नगरीय, नागर  
 rural advisory committee ग्राम मन्त्रणा-  
 समिति  
 rural areas ग्राम क्षेत्र, ग्रामीय क्षेत्र  
 in rural areas ग्रामों में (*Const*)  
 rural bank ग्राम अधिकोष  
 Rural Boards *Law* ग्राम-मण्डल विधि  
 rural circles ग्राम वृत्त  
 rural compost ग्राम सखाद  
 rural constituency ग्राम निर्वाचनक्षेत्र  
 rural credit ग्राम-उधार  
 rural credit society *Econ* ग्राम उधार-  
 समिति  
 rural development ग्राम विकास

rural development association ग्राम-  
 विकास-संघ  
 rural development society ग्राम विकास-  
 समिति  
 rural director ग्राम-संचालक  
 rural economics ग्रामीय अर्थशास्त्र, ग्राम-  
 अर्थशास्त्र  
 rural exodus *Econ* ग्राम-त्याग *m*.  
 rural home guards ग्राम रक्षिक  
 rural improvement fund ग्राम सुधार-  
 निधि  
 rural life ग्राम जीवन  
 rural medical personnel (provisio-  
 nal) ग्राम वैद्यकीय सेविका (अल्प कालीन)  
 rural programme ग्राम-कार्यक्रम  
 rural property ग्रामीय संपत्ति, ग्राम-  
 संपत्ति  
 rural public ग्राम-जनता  
 rural range ग्राम परिसर  
 rural reconstruction ग्राम पुनर्निर्माण  
 rural reconstruction society ग्राम पुन-  
 निर्माण-समिति  
 rural sanitation ग्राम-स्वच्छता  
 rural sanitation committee ग्राम-  
 स्वच्छता समिति  
 rural servitude *Law* ग्रामीय सुविधामार  
 rural site ग्राम-स्थान, ग्रामास्वद (आस्वद  
 'site' occurs in शाकुन्तल, कथासरित्सागर,  
 etc)  
 rural society ग्राम-समाज  
 rural tracts ग्राम-प्रदेश  
 rural uplift ग्रामोद्धार  
 rural uplift centre ग्रामोद्धार-केन्द्र  
 rural uplift society ग्रामोद्धार समिति  
 rural wages ग्रामीय मृति  
 rusa = roosa  
 rusa deer शम्बर *m* (ancient word),  
 साभर  
 rusa grass = roosa grass  
 rusa oil = roosa oil  
 Ruscus *Bot* (greenish flowers) आहरि-  
 पुष्प प्रजाति  
 R aculeatus तीक्ष्णग्र आहरिपुष्प  
 rush *Bot* प्रनड *m*, सियार  
 Cf reed नड  
 rush and run भागदौड़  
 rush period कार्यापात काल, कार्यातिपात-  
 अवधि  
 rush supplies झटपट भेजी हुई वस्तुएं  
 Russell's viper मण्डली *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 russet green (a colour, yellow पीत in  
 hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीत

Russian blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, and of low अव saturation) अर-नील

Russian calf (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue and of low नि brilliance) निरक्तपीत

Russian grey = slate grey

Russian green (a colour, greenish yellow green पीतातिहरि in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

Russian turnip = rutabaga

Russia red = Russia red bluish = Russia red yellowish = aniline brown

rusium = virginium, verium चुदातु m

rust n 1 मण्डूर n, जर

2 Plant Pathol गैरिक n, गेरुआ (Mar गेरवा)

rust vb मण्डूरण, जर लगाना

rust fungus गैरिक कवक

rustic ग्राम्यक, असंस्कृत

rural ग्राम-, ग्रामीय

rustic brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीतातिरक्त

rusticum forum Law (Aiyar p 1139b) ग्रामीण न्यायाधिकरण

rust of cereals धान्य-गैरिक, गेरुआ

rust of wheat गोधूम-गैरिक, गेरू का गेरुआ

rust-proof adj Chem अमण्डूर्य, मण्डूर-रुध्

rust-tolerant or resistant variety

गैरिक सहिष्णु अथवा रोधो विभेद

rustyback fern = scale fern

rusty-bellied shortwing Aves मण्डूरोदर लघुपक्ष

rusty-breasted blue flycatcher Aves मण्डूरोदर नील शलभाश

rusty spotted cat Mamu रोहित-विन्दु विडाल

rut 1 चक्रवात n (Mal चाकोरी), धारापथ (ancient word), नेमिमार्ग m

2 Physiol खीमद m

Ruta Bot (genus of ruses) सदापहा-प्रजाति

R graveolens (ave grace, common rue, countryman's treacle, garden rue, herb grace, herb of grace, herb repentance, herb of repentance) सामान्य-सदापहा (B, N सदापहा, Guj Mar satapa, Hin sadab, Tel sadapa, Malay sadab, Per, sudab)

R tuberculata (distribution—Sind, etc) सिन्धु-सदापहा

rutabaga (has a very large elongated yellowish root) = Swedish turnip दीर्घशिखामूल n

Rutaceae Bot निम्बु कुल n (from Citrus निम्बु प्रजाति)

Rutales Bot निम्बु गोत्र n

-ruthenate (in per ruthenate) -नक्षरीय

ruthenic adj Chem नक्षरिक

ruthenic acid नक्षरिक अम्ल

ruthenic oxide नक्षरिक जारेय

ruthenio (ruthenious) Chem, नक्षर्य-

ruthenious adj Chem नक्षर्य

ruthenium Chem नक्षरातु m

r dioxide नक्षरातु द्विजारेय

r oxide नक्षरातु जारेय

r red नक्षरातु रक्त

r sesqui oxide नक्षरातु सार्ध-जारेय

r tetroxide नक्षरातु चतुजारेय

rutheno = ruthenio-

ruthenous = ruthenious

rutherfordine = rutherfordite (uranyl carbonate) किरणागिज m (किरण- for किरण uranyl, अग for प्राणारीय carbonate, इज for एनिज mineral)

rutile रत्नारिज m (r- for रत्नातु titanium, जर- for द्विजारेय dioxide, इज for खनिज mineral)

Rutilus rutilus Zool सामान्य-हरिचन्द्रा

rutting time (Germ Brunftzeit) मद-काल

RY Biol गो पी

Ry Biol गो ह

ry Biol वह (see rr)

rye नीवारिका f

rye grass नीवारिका-घास

rye grass staggers नीवारिका घास विह्वार

rytina = Steller's sea cow

Rytina stelleri = Hydrotaphys gigas

ryuka black B = sulphur black

r green = sulphur green T

r indigo = thionol sky blue PX

r yellow = sulphur orange G

R Z (rice zone) त क्षेत्र (तण्डुल क्षेत्र)

## S

S (S shaped) अवग्रहाकार

S curve अवग्रहाकार वक्र

s, S (area—see s, A) क्ष, क्षेत्र (क्षेत्रफल)

S (country spirit) प्रा (दंसी प्रासव)

s (distance) Phys दू (दूरत्व)

s Phys (distance travelled) द (दूरत्व)

s (element of length or distance) ध

1 (distance) द

S Bact 1 (Salmonella) अ वि (अनविषाणु-प्रजाति)

2 (Serratia) इ (इष्टकारक प्रजाति)

3 (Shigella) अ आ (अचलान्त्राणु प्रजाति)

4 (Spirillum) अधिक (अधिकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति)

5 (Spirochaeta = Spirochaetae) कु (कुतलाणु प्रजाति)

6 (Streptothrix) मा वे (मालवेनाणु-प्रजाति)

s (second) वि (विकल)

s (secondary) Chem द्वि (द्वितीयक)

S (on process serving duty—BRM II 101) नि (नि for निर्वहण serving)

S Biol (short) वा (वामन), छोटा

s Phys (shunt resistance) इव (पाइवायन-

रोध)

S (sick) रु (रुग्ण)

S Pharm (signature of a prescription) मा (मात्रा-निर्देश)

S (south) द (दक्षिण)

s Phys (space described) ध (धाव)

s Phys (specific heat) ऊ (आपेक्षिक ऊष्मा)

S (stomata) Bot सु (मुल) (see stomatal index)

S (stress) त्र (प्रत्यावल)

S Logic (subject) उ (उद्देश्य)

S (sulphur) Chem शु (शुचारि)

S *Statistics* (summation) यो (योग)  
 S (superintendent) अ (अधीक्षक)  
 S.T (surface tension) ति (तलतलति)  
 S.s (symmetrical) Chem स (समितीय)  
 s<sub>x</sub> *Statistics* (standard deviation of x calculated from the sample) मि प्रमापविचलन)  
 Σ (sigma) *Statistics* य (read as योग)  
 σ (standard deviation) *Statistics* मा (प्रमाप विचलन)  
 σ (factor depending on steadiness) स (स्थिरता)  
 σ *Phys* (Stefan's constant) कि (समूह विकिरण स्थिरांक)  
 σ *Phys* (pole strength per unit area) च (चुम्बकीय ध्रुवगति)  
 σ *Phys* (surface density) न (तल-घनता)  
 Sa (samarium) Chem सू (समरम)  
 S A (society, auditor) स ले (समिति-लेखापरीक्षक)  
 S. A (Statistics Authority) स प्रा (समन्त्र प्राधिकाारी)  
 S A (subsistence allowance) नि अ (निवाह-अधिश्रेय), नि अ (निर्वाह भत्ता)  
 Saalfeld earth=umber  
 S A B (Senior Assistant, Budget) ज्ये स आ (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, आभ्यव्यय)  
 S A B (State Advisory Board) रा स म (राज्य सन्त्या-मण्डल)  
 sabadilla यूकाइन्ड्री f  
 Sabal Bot कपिशकतल प्रजाति  
 S palmetto (cabbage palmetto) सामान्य कपिशकतल  
 saba phosphine G = brilliant phosphine G  
 Sabarmati (river) साभ्रमती f  
 Sabella Zool (Lat *sabulum* 'sand') बालुखन-प्रजाति  
 saber toothed tiger अमिदन्त व्याघ्र  
 Sabik = η *Ophiuchi* Astron सप्तम नारायण f  
 sabina=savin Pharm विहपुपा f (हपुपा juniper)  
 sabinac cacumina=sabina  
 sabinae herba=sabina  
 sabinic acid Chem त्रिहपुपिक अम्ल  
 sable (an animal with a dark-brown coat) श्यामक m  
 sable brush Surv श्यामक कूर्च  
 sable hair श्यामक-रोम  
 sabot Mil (a piece of soft metal) सडुका f  
 sabotage n अन्तर्ध्वंस m

sabotage n अन्तर्ध्वंस करना  
 sabre (an arm akin to the sword and with similar parts except that the blade is usually curved) शक्राणि n  
 sabre like adj शक्राणि मय  
 sabre toothed tiger अमिदन्त व्याघ्र  
 S A C (Senior Assistant Cochin) Bly ज्ये स प (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, पविवादि)  
 S A C (Senior Assistant, Credit) ज्ये स उ (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, उधार)  
 S A C (special armed constabulary) त्रिमाका (त्रिगण साधुर आदि-वर्ग)  
 sac Anat म्यून m, वान n, गुहा f, कोश m  
 Saccharum Zool स्यूना प्रजाति  
 saccate adj Bot (resembling a sack) स्यूनाकार  
 saccharate Chem शर्करेय n  
 saccharic adj Chem शर्करि  
 saccharic acid शर्करिक अम्ल  
 saccharide Chem शर्करेय n  
 saccharine Chem शर्करी f  
 saccharine juice शर्करेय रस  
 saccharo bio-शर्करा इष्टु  
 saccharo meter शर्करा-मान m  
 saccharometer tube शर्करामान-नाल  
 Saccharomyces Bot शर्कराकरक प्रजाति  
 S anginae (found in a case of tonsillitis with suffocation तान्ति) तान्तीय शर्कराकरक  
 S blanchardi (found in a peritoneal tumor) उदरातुंदीय शर्कराकरक  
 S cerevisiae यविरा-शर्कराकरक (यविरा beer)  
 S ellipsoideus (wine yeast) मदिरा-शर्कराकरक  
 S tumefaciens (found in tumor of thigh) अवुदकर शर्कराकरक  
 S validus (*validus* 'strong, sturdy') बलीयस शर्कराकरक  
 Saccharomyces Bot शर्कराकरक कुल n  
 Saccharomycetales Bot (order) शर्कराकरक गोत्र n  
 saccharose Chem शर्करासु n  
 saccharose solution शर्करासु विलयन  
 Saccharum Bot इष्टु-प्रजाति  
 S. arundinaceum = S sara (devil's sugarcane reed, sugarcane, wild sugarcane) सारा इष्टु (B M, Kan Uri जग, Mal sarappullu, Tel सारु)  
 S ciliate = S munja

S munja सुज इष्टु (B, M, मुज, Ben, murcha, Hin मुज)  
 S officinarum (sugarcane) सामान्य इष्टु (Ben s, Hin Mal इष्टु, Hin इ, Tan s, Tel s, shup, Uri, ikhyu)  
 S sara = S arundinaceum  
 S spontaneous (thatch grass, wild sugarcane) कान इष्टु (B, N, M, Ben s, Hin Guj Pan गन, Tam losingur, Uri सारा)  
 sacca-म्यून-  
 sacco-म्यून-  
 Saccocirridae रोमममूहा वन n  
 Saccocirrus Zool (Gk *sakchos* 'bag' + Lat *cirrus* 'curl' There are bundles of lateral chaetae on each segment—PH I 374) रोमममूहा-प्रजाति  
 Saccoderm de-mid Bot पृथ्वित्ति लयक-जाय  
 Saccolalium Bot नकुली-प्रजाति  
 S pupillosum सामान्य नकुली (Bisu इष्टु)  
 S praemorsum = Acampe wrightiana  
 S wrightianum = Acampe wrightiana  
 Saccopetalum Bot म्यूनदल-प्रजाति  
 S tomento-um रोमश म्यूनदल  
 Saccopharyngidae Zool म्यूनप्रमनीक-वन m  
 Saccopharynx Zool (Gk *sakchos* 'sac' म्यून + *pharynx* जन्ती) म्यूनप्रमनीक-प्रजाति  
 S ampullaceus सामान्य म्यूनप्रमनीक  
 Saccorhiza Bot (a genus of algae having above the holdfast a bulb-like swelling, whence sacco- 'bag') म्यूनप्रमनीक-प्रजाति  
 S bulbosus कन्दो म्यूनप्रमनीक  
 Saccosoma Zool (Gk *sakchos* 'bag' The general shape is cylindrical or ovoid) म्यूनकाय-प्रजाति  
 saccular adj (like a sac) म्यूनवत, म्यूनकार  
 sacculate adj =sacculated  
 sacculated adj Zool म्यूनित  
 saccule Zool (a little sac) म्यून f  
 Sacculina Zool (It sends out root-like processes grows immensely, and pressing upon the body-wall of the crab, causes atrophy of the

tissues This allows the now greatly swollen parasite to project on the exterior as the tumourlike adult—PH I 452) स्यूनिका प्रजाति (Lat *sacculus* dim of *saccus* 'sac')  
*S carcina* (parasitic on the abdomen of the crab) कर्कटोदर स्यूनिका  
*sacculus Zool* स्यूनिका *f*  
*sacculus rotundus Zool* वर्तुल स्यूनिका  
*saccus endolymphaticus Zool* अन्तर्लसीका स्यूनि  
*saccus vasculosus Zool* वाहिनी स्यूनि  
*sac fungus Bot* स्यूनि कवक  
sack बोरी  
sacking बोरी में डालना (भरना)  
sac of the dart *Zool* शर-स्यूनि  
sacr-, sacro- (sacrum) त्रिक-  
sacral *n* (sacral vertebra) त्रिक कीकस *m*  
sacral *adj Anat* (pertaining to, or in the region of sacrum) त्रिक-, त्रैक  
sacral bone = sacrum त्रिक *n*  
sacral canal त्रिक कुत्पा  
sacral vertebra त्रिक-कीकस  
sacrament 1 (a sacred ceremony used to impress an obligation) सस्कार *m*  
2 प्रतिज्ञा *f*  
sacramental *adj* सांस्कारिक  
sacramental wine पुण्य-सुरा  
sacred bamboo (Japanese *nandin*) नन्दिन *m*  
sacred bark = cascara sagrada *Pharm* पुण्य-वल्क *m*  
sacred basil (*Ocimum sanctum*) तुलसी *f* (B, N, M, Hin Ben Mal Kan Tam Guj Tel)  
sacred beetle (of the Egyptians) *Zool* पुण्य भृङ्ग  
sacred lotus (*Nelumbo nucifera*) पकज *n* (B, N, M)  
sacred thread यज्ञोपवीत *n*  
sacrifice त्याग, स्वार्थ-त्याग *m*  
sacrilege देवस्वापहरण *n* (from MW)  
sacro, sacro- (sacrum) त्रिक-  
sacrum = sacral bone = os sacrum त्रिक *n*  
S A D (Senior Assistant, Dispute) ज्ये स वि (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, विवाद)  
Sadachbia =  $\gamma$  *Aquarii Astron* तृतीय कुम्भ *m*  
Sadalmelik =  $\alpha$  *Aquarii Astron* प्रथम कुम्भ *m*  
Sadalsund =  $\beta$  *Aquarii Astron* द्वितीय

कुम्भ *m*  
saddle *Anat* पल्याण *n*  
saddle fungus (a fungus of the genus *Helvella*) पल्याण कवक  
saddle gall काठी का घाव, पल्याण व्रण  
saddle horse वाहाश्च, मगारी योग्य घोड़ा  
saddle joint पल्याण सन्धि  
saddle key *Mach* पल्याण कीला  
saddle plate *Rly* पल्याण पट्ट  
saddlery and gear पल्याण परिधान  
saddle tree = tulip tree  
sadism पीडातोष, पीडानन्द *m*  
Sadr =  $\gamma$  *Cygni Astron* तृतीय राजहस *m*  
S A E (Senior Assistant, Establishment) ज्ये स स्था (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, स्थापना)  
S A F (special armed force) वि सा व (विशेष सायुध बल)  
safe *adj* (free from danger) सुरक्षित, अभय, क्षेम  
safe *n* (a chest) सुरक्ष *m*, तिजोरी  
safe and suitable सुरक्षित और समुचित  
safe berth सुरक्षित लागलस्थान  
safe coast सुरक्षित समुद्रतट  
safe conduct 1 (that which assures a safe passage; as protection furnished by means of a convoy or guard to a person in an enemy's country) सुरक्षादान *n*  
2 (to conduct safely) सुरक्षित पहुँचाना  
safe custody सुरक्षित अभिरक्षा, सुरक्षण  
safe custody of valuables मूयवान् वस्तुओं की सुरक्षित अभिरक्षा  
safe deposit सुरक्षित निक्षेप, सुरक्षा निक्षेप  
safe deposit company सुरक्षा निक्षेप सम-चाय  
safe deposit locker सुरक्ष धान  
safe distance सुरक्षित दूरी  
safe dose *Med* अभय मात्रा  
safeguard *n* 1 रक्षा कवच, परित्राण *n* (both fr Const)  
2 क्षेमोपाय *m*  
3 अभिरक्षा *f*, अभिरक्षण *n*  
safeguard *vb* अभिरक्षण अभिरक्षा करना  
safeguarding of national security राष्ट्र-सुरक्षा करना  
safe keeping of formulae (of drugs) सूत्र सुरक्षित रखना  
safe landing place सुरक्षित उतरण-स्थान  
safely सुरक्षा से, सुरक्षित रूप से  
safe period *Birth Control* सुरक्षित काल  
safe pledge *Law* पर्याप्त प्रतिभू  
safe port सुरक्षित पत्तन  
safest *adj* सुरक्षिततम

safe temperature अभय ताप  
safety क्षेम *n* (Const), सुरक्षिता *f* (Const), अभय *n*, सुरक्षा *f*  
safety and convenience सुरक्षा और सु-विधा  
safety belt *Forestry* सुरक्षा-मेखला, सुरक्षा-पट्टी  
safety bolt अभय अर्गली  
safety cartridges अभय गोलीकोश  
safety catches *Rly* क्षेमयुक्ति *f*, चक्कनो  
safety funnel अभय निवाप  
safety fuse 1 अभय-ज्वाल  
2 *Elec* क्षेम-द्राव्यक  
safety fuse wire क्षेम द्राव्य तन्तु  
safety glasses *Ophthalmol* अभय-उपनेत्र  
safety ink pot सुरक्षित मसी-पात्र  
safety in mines रनियाँ में सुरक्षा  
safety match अभय हथौड़ा (= अभय दीपे-पिका)  
safety measures सुरक्षोपाय  
safety razor अभय धुर  
safety sidings *Rly* क्षेम पथिका  
safety tube *Chem* अभय-नाल  
safety valve अभय कपाट, क्षेम कपाट  
safflor = safflower *Bot* कुसुम्भ *n*  
safflorite केतुद्विनेपिज *m* (केतु- for केत्वातु cobalt, द्विनेप- for द्विनेपात्येय diarsenide, इज for रनिज mineral)  
safflower = safflor  
safflower oil कुसुम्भ तेल  
safflower red = *Carthamus red*  
safflower seed कुसुम्भ बीज  
saffron 1 कुकुम्भ *n*  
2 (a colour) = saffron yellow  
saffron crocus (*Crocus sativus*) कुकुम्भ *n*  
saffron yellow (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्भवतातिपीत  
safranine = eosine BS  
safran d'inde = turmeric  
safraniline *Col Ind* कुकुमनीली *f*  
saframin *Chem* कुकुमि *f*  
safranine *Col Ind* कुकुमी *f*  
safranine blue *Col Ind* कुकुमी नील  
safranine prima *Col Ind* = carthamine  
safranine scarlet *Col Ind* कुकुमी शीत  
safrano pink (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीनानिरक्त in hue, of low मय saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रायपीतातिरक्त

safrol, safole (an oil occurring in the camphor tree) कर्पूरैल *n*

S Ag (Secretary to Government, Agriculture Department) कृ स (शासन-सचिव, कृषि-विभाग)

S A G (Senior Assistant, General) ज्ये स सा (ज्येष्ठ महायक, सामान्य)

S A G (Senior Assistant, Goods) Rly ज्ये स व (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, वस्तु)

sag *n* 1 (of rope) Mach आश्लथ *m*  
2 (of a curve) Math अवनमन *n*, झोल

sag *vb* 1 (to sink below a level) अव-मञ्जन

2 (to bend down at the middle) अव-नमन, मध्यनमन

3 (to lose tautness) शिथिलन, झोल पटना

4 Com मूल्यावनयन  
rig मूल्योन्नयन

Sagain (a city on the right bank of Irrawaddy) जयपुर *n* (in शान्मवश)

Sagartia Zool आयुधि-प्रजाति

sage 1 मुनि, ऋषि, महर्षि *m*

2 Bot तुलसीवधु *m*

sagebrush (any of several species of *Artemisia*, esp *A tridentata*) त्रि-दन्तरु *m*

sagebrush green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवपीताहरि

sage green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्षनिपीन in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवहर्षतिपीत

sagenite (occurs in net like forms) जालिज *m* (इज for सनिज mineral)

Sageraea Bot जयपत्रिका प्रजाति

S laurifolia (a middle sized laurel like tree) सामान्य-जयपत्रिका (जयपत्र laurel)

sagging 1 Mach आश्लथन *n*

2 (the market) मूल्यावनयन *n*  
rigging (the market) मूल्योन्नयन

3 (of a curve) अवनमन *n*

sagging of a curve Math उकावनमन

Saghatierium Paleontol पूर्वग्रन्थ प्रजाति

Sagitta=Arrow Astron बाण *m*

sagitta Zool (larger of the two large otoliths found in the ear of most fishes) बाणक *m*

Sagitta Zool (genus including the largest and several common species

of arrowworms) शरकूमि प्रजाति

S bipunctata द्विपत्र शरकूमि

S hexaptera षट्पक्ष शरकूमि

sagittal *adj* Zool 1 (pertaining to the

suture between the parietal bones of the skull) प्राचीर-सेवन्य

2 (situated in or pert to the median plane of the body) मध्यतल्य

3 (running in an anteroposterior direction—Dorland) अग्रपश्चग

4 (situated in any plane parallel to the median plane of the body)

मध्यसमान्तर, मध्यसमान्तरतल्य

sagittal axis अग्रपश्चग अक्ष

Sagittaria Bot बाणपत्र-प्रजाति

S sagittifolia (arrow-head, water plantain—Basu) सामान्य बाणपत्र

Sagittarid Astron धनुस्त्रका *f*

Sagittarius=Archer Astron धनुस् *n*

α Sagittarii=Rukbat प्रथम धनुस् *n*

β<sup>1</sup> and β<sup>2</sup> Sagittarii=Arkab

γ Sagittarii=Al Nasī तृतीय धनुस् *n*

δ Sagittarii=Kaus Meridionalis

चतुर्थ धनुस् *n*, पूर्वाषाढा *f*

ε Sagittarii=Kaus Australis पञ्चम धनुस् *n*

ζ Sagittarii=Ascella षष्ठ धनुस् *n*

λ Sagittarii=Kaus Borealis ष्कादश धनुस् *n*

σ Sagittarii=Nunki अष्टादश धनुस् *n*, उत्तराषाढा *f*

Sagittarius Zool तूणीरक प्रजाति (see secretary bird)

sagittate *adj* Bot (arrow shaped) बाणाकार

sagittate leaf Bot बाणाकार पत्र, बाण-पत्र

Sagittid Astron बाण उल्का *f*

sago विकगु *f*

sago palm विकगु ताल

sago palm seed विकगुताल बीज

Saguerus rumphii=Arenga saccharifera Bot

sahara (colour)=cocoa (colour)

S A I (Senior Assistant, Industries)

ज्ये स उ (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, उद्योग)

said *adj* उक्त

said Act उक्त अधिनियम

said land उक्त भूमि

said locality उक्त स्थान, उक्त स्थल

said order उक्त आदेश

said person उक्त व्यक्ति

said trustees उक्त न्यासी

saiga Zool (the nose is much inflat-

ed) शूननास *m*

saiga antelope शूननास हरिण

Saiga tartarica (saiga antelope) सामान्य शूननास *m*

sail शीत *n* (पोतपटविशेष, the word occurs in the सुपारगजातक of ज्ञानकमाल and Pāli Jātakas IV 21 ed Fausboll, of Marathi शीत 'sail')

sail *vb* नौप्रस्थान

sail cloth पोतपट, शीतपट *m*

sailing (scheduled departure of a liner) नौप्रस्थान *n*, प्रस्थान समय *m*

sailing instructions नौप्रस्थान अनुदेश

sailing orders नौप्रस्थान-आदेश

sailing vessel प्रस्थानकारी जलयान

sailor नाविक *m*

sailor blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलरक्त

Sailors' and Airmen's Board नाविक तथा वैमानिक मण्डल

sailor's-knot (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*

sail plane Aeronautics शीत-विमान

Sails=Vela Astron स्तम्भ *m*

Saimiri=Suimiri

saint साधु, सन्त

St-Bernard's-lily=Anthericum lili-ago

St Bruno's lily=Anthericum liliastrium

St John's bean=locust pod (*Ceratonia siliqua*) शल्भशिश्व *m*

St-John's-grass=hundred-holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वक *m*

St-John's wort 1 पीतशोभा *f*  
2 = hundred holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतद्वक *m*

St Mary's seal=whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*

Saiph=α Orionis Astron दशम किरात *m*

saker or cherrug falcon तरक्ष स्येन *m* (तरक्ष ancient word)

saki (monkeys of the genus *Pithecia*) शाखी (इन्) *m*

Sakkara (colour)=mouse grey

sal-, salo (for salicylic नम्रलिक) नम्र-sal-नम्र

Salacia Bot चर्मागद प्रजाति

S oblonga (distribution—Ceylon,

W Peninsula) सिंहल-चर्मागद

S reticulata (root bark is used in

skin diseases—Basu) सामान्य चर्मा-  
गद  
salad प्रशाक *n*  
salad oil प्रशाक तैल  
salamander *Zool* (resembles a lizard)  
सरटक *m*  
Salamandra *Zool* सरटक-प्रजाति  
S atra (Lat atra 'black') कृष्ण सरटक  
(uniform black colour — CNH  
VIII 119)  
S maculosa (spotted salamander)  
चिन्तुकि सरटक  
S salamandra सामान्य सरटक  
Salamandridae *Zool* सरटक वंश *m*  
Salamandrina *Zool* सरटु प्रजाति  
salamandrine सरटकवत  
salamide = salicylamide नम्रलतिकेय  
sal ammoniac तिक्तातुनीरेथिज *m* (तिक्तातु  
ammonium, नीरेय chloride, -इज for  
चनिज mineral)  
salaried *adj* वैतनिक, सवेतन  
salaried clerk वैतनिक लिपिक  
salaried office वैतनिक पद  
salaried servant of government वैत-  
निक शासन सेवक  
salaried village servant वैतनिक ग्राम-  
सेवक  
salaries and allowances वेतन और भत्ते  
salaries and wages वेतन और भृति  
salary वेतन (Const ), सवेतन *n*  
pay वेतन  
gratuity उपदान (Const )  
honarium मानदेय (Const )  
wages भृति  
salary bill वेतन-देयक  
salary bill of gazetted officers राज-  
पत्रित अधिकारियों का वेतन देयक  
salary circle वेतन-वृत्त  
salary earner's society वेतनभोगि समिति  
salary grant वेतन अनुदान  
sal borer (*Hoplocerambyx spinicornis*)  
साल छिद्रक  
sal coppice coupe *Forestry* साल का  
रूयुणजाय पातनाय  
sale क्रिय *m* (Const ), विक्री  
absolute sale पूर्ण क्रिय  
conditional sale संप्रतिबन्ध क्रिय  
executed sale निष्पादित क्रिय  
executory sale निष्पाद्य क्रिय  
forced sale बलाद् क्रिय  
judicial sale न्यायिक क्रिय  
private sale वैयक्तिक क्रिय, आपसी  
विक्रय

public sale क्रोश-क्रिय, लोक क्रिय  
voluntary sale स्वच्छिद्र क्रिय  
saleable *adj* विक्रय, बिकाऊ  
saleable interest विक्रय हित  
saleable publication विक्रय प्रकाशन  
saleable size विक्रय परिमाण  
saleable stock विक्रय स्क्न्ध  
saleable tree विक्रय वृक्ष, बिकाऊ पेड़  
saleable value विक्रय अर्ह  
saleable variety विक्रय प्रकार  
sale account विक्रय-लेखा  
sale and return बेचने या लौटाने के लिए,  
विक्रय प्रत्याय  
sale at fixed rates *Forestry* नियतार्थ  
क्रिय, निश्चित भावों पर विक्री  
sale at scheduled rates अनुसूचितार्थ  
क्रिय, अनुसूचित भावों पर विक्री  
sale by abatement = sale by Dutch  
auction  
sale by area *Forestry* क्षेत्रानुसार क्रिय  
sale by bulk प्रपुञ्ज-विक्रय  
sale by Dutch auction, by abatement  
*Forestry* अवरोही क्रोशक्रिय, अवरोही  
नीलाम से विक्री  
sale by lease or contract पट्टे अथवा ठेके  
द्वारा क्रिय  
sale by personal negotiation *Forestry*  
वैयक्तिक बातचीत द्वारा विक्री  
sale by rated passes निर्धारितार्थ पारको  
द्वारा क्रिय  
sale by royalty *Forestry* अधिशुरक पर  
क्रिय  
sale by sealed tender समुद्रित निविदा  
द्वारा क्रिय, बन्द निविदा द्वारा विक्री  
sale by unit of produce *Forestry*  
उत्पाद-एकक अनुसार क्रिय  
sale certificate क्रिय प्रमाणपत्र  
sale deed विक्रय विलेख  
sale, disposition or mortgage क्रिय,  
हस्तान्तरण अथवा ऋणक  
sale for the coming out (early sale  
of shares in a company prior to  
the issue of share certificate—  
Anyar) अक्षपपूर्व क्रिय, पूर्व क्रिय  
sale in execution of a decree *Law*  
आज्ञप्ति-निष्पादन में क्रिय  
sale in gross *Law* सकल क्रिय  
sale mark क्रिय-चिह्न  
sale memorandum क्रिय ज्ञापन  
sale note क्रिय पत्र  
sale notice क्रिय सूचना  
sale of goods वस्तु क्रिय  
sale of standing trees *Forestry*, मृदे

वृक्षों का क्रिय  
sale on condition संप्रतिबन्ध क्रिय  
sale on credit उद्धार-क्रिय, उधार बेचना  
sale on execution निष्पादनार्थ क्रिय  
sale on trial परीक्षण क्रिय  
salep (contains gum and starch) मण्ड-  
याम *m* (मण्ड + याम)  
sale-papers क्रिय पत्र  
sale platform क्रिय मन्च  
sale power certification क्रिय-शक्ति-  
प्रमाणन  
sale price क्रिय मूल्य  
sale proceed- विक्रयोदय, क्रियागम  
sale proclamation क्रिय-उद्घोषणा  
sale register क्रिय-पञ्जी  
sale report क्रिय-प्रतिवेदन  
sale room क्रिय कोठ  
sales *Com* क्रिय *m*  
cash sales रोक क्रिय  
credit sales उद्धार-क्रिय  
sales account क्रिय लेखा  
sales book क्रिय पुस्त, विक्री नही  
sales by auction क्रोश क्रिय  
sales commission क्रिय-पतन  
sales day book *Com* क्रिय दैनिक पञ्जी  
sales depot क्रियागार  
sales guaranteed क्रिय प्रयाभूत है  
sales journal क्रिय-पञ्जी  
sales ledger क्रिय-प्रपञ्जी  
salesman विक्रयपुरुष, क्रियकार *m*  
seller विक्रेता  
salesman-ship (skill in the presenta-  
tion of goods for sale) विक्रयकला *f*  
Sales of Motor Spirit and Lubricants  
Traction Act उद्दिष्टप्राप्त तथा उपलब्ध  
क्रिय कराधान अधिनियम  
sales on commission उत्तम क्रिय  
sales returns क्रिय प्रयाय  
sales returns journal क्रिय प्रयाय पञ्जी  
salesroom क्रिय-शेष्ठ  
sales tax क्रिय-कर  
purchase tax क्रय-कर  
Sales Tax Act क्रिय कर अधिनियम  
Sales Tax Commissioner क्रिय-कर-  
आयुक्त  
Sales Tax Inspector क्रिय कर निरीक्षक  
sales tax officer क्रिय कर अधिकारी  
sales tax rules क्रिय कर नियम  
sales transaction क्रिय-व्यवहार  
sales warrant क्रिय अधिकार  
saleswoman क्रियकारिका *f*  
sale to the highest bidder सर्वोच्च प्रति-  
क्रोश से क्रिय, सर्व उच्च बोली बोले



वाले को बेचना  
 sale value विक्रय अर्ह, विक्रय-मूल्य  
 sal forest साल वन, साल का जंगल  
 salic *adj* *Petrog* (silica सैम्जा + alumi-  
 nium रफ्टयातु + ic -इक) सैस्मिक  
 Salicaceae *Bot* नम्रा कुल *n*  
 Salicales *Bot* नम्रा गोत्र *n*  
 salicifolius *Bot Tax* (salix leaved)  
 नम्रा पर्ण (नम्रा salix)  
 salicine *Chem* नम्री *f*  
 s black *Col Ind* नम्री काल  
 s blue *Col Ind* नम्री नील  
 s blue-black *Col Ind* नम्री नील कृष्ण  
 s bordericus *Col Ind* नम्री कपिशक  
 s brown *Col Ind* नम्री यधु  
 s chrome blue *Col Ind* नम्री वर्णक  
 नील  
 s chrome brown *Col Ind* नम्री वर्णक  
 यधु  
 s dark green *Col Ind* नम्री अक्षित  
 हरि  
 s fast green *Col Ind* नम्री स्थिर हरि  
 s grey *Col Ind* नम्री धूसर  
 s indigo blue *Col Ind* नम्री निनील  
 नील  
 s orange *Col Ind* नम्री नारंग  
 s red *Col Ind* नम्री रक्त  
 s red brown *Col Ind* नम्री रक्त पञ्च  
 s violet *Col Ind* नम्री नीललोहित  
 s yellow *Col Ind* नम्री पीत  
 Salicornia *Bot* भस्मखर्जु प्रजाति  
 S brachiata (ashes are used for the  
 itch—Basu) सामान्य भस्मखर्जु  
 salicyl *Chem* नम्रल *n*  
 salicyl-alcohol *Chem* नम्रल सुपय  
 salicyl aldehyde नम्रल सुव्युद  
 salicyl aldovime *Chem* नम्रल सुत्रिजात्रि  
 salicyl imide नम्रल विवैतय  
 salicylate *Chem* नम्रलीय *n*  
 salicyl-cinchoninic acid नम्रल विता-  
 पिधिक अम्ल  
 salicylic *adj Chem* (from Lat *salix*  
 'willow' नम्रा) नम्रलिक  
 salicylic acid नम्रलिक अम्ल  
 salicylide *Chem* नम्रलेय *n*  
 salicylo salicylic acid *Chem* नम्रल नम्र-  
 लिक अम्ल  
 salient *adj* प्रमुख  
 salient features प्रमुख विशेषताएँ  
 salient points प्रमुख बातें  
 salinaphthol *Chem* नम्रोत्तैल *m*  
 saline *adj* लवण, लवण-

saline bath लवण निमज्जन  
 saline diuretic लवण-मूत्रपथक  
 saline dropping apparatus लवण चिन्टु-  
 पाति साधित्र, लवण चिन्टु पातित्र *n*  
 saline land लवण भूमि  
 Salinella *Zool* (a genus of minute ani-  
 mals, which have only been found  
 in artificial saline solutions—PH  
 I 218) लवणिका प्रजाति  
 saline purgative लवण-स्त्रेक  
 saline series *Geog* लवण श्रेणी  
 saline soil लवण-मृदा  
 saline solution लवण विलयन  
 saline substance लवण पदार्थ  
 salinity लवणता, लवणमात्रा *f*  
 salino meter लवण मात *m*  
 salino oxide *Chem* लवण तारेय  
 salipyrine (antipyrine salicylate) नम्र-  
 ज्वरहर्त्री *f*  
 Salisburia adiantifolia = Ginkgo bi-  
 loba  
 saliva लाला *f*, दूध, लार  
 salivary *adj* लाला  
 salivary calculus (pl calculi) लालोपल  
*m*  
 salivary discharge लाला *f*  
 salivary gland *Anat* लाला ग्रन्थि  
 salivary receptacle लाला ग्रह  
 salivary reflex *Psychol* लाला-प्रतिक्षेप  
 salivary reservoir *Zool* लालाशय *m*  
 salivum = ptyalin लालि *f*  
 salivordentitis लालाग्रन्थिकोप *m*  
 Salix *Bot* नम्रा प्रजाति  
 S acmophylla (leaves lanceolate—  
 Basu) कुन्तपर्ण नम्रा  
 S alba (Huntingdon willow, white  
 willow) श्वेत-नम्रा  
 S alba coerulea सितनील नम्रा (alba-  
 मित + coerulea नील)  
 S alba viridis मितहरि-नम्रा  
 S amygdalina (almond willow)  
 वाताम-नम्रा  
 S amygdaloides वातामाम नम्रा  
 S aurita (auricled willow) कर्णित-  
 नम्रा (कर्णित auricled)  
 S babylonica = weeping willow  
 (with drooping branches—Basu)  
 सामान्य-नम्रा  
 S caprea (goat willow, sallow)  
 अजा-नम्रा  
 S cinerea (grey willow) धूसर-नम्रा  
 S coerulea (coerulea 'blue' under-  
 parts of the leaves) नीलपर्ण-नम्रा

S daphnoides (leaves covered with  
 a bluish grey bloom श्वेत—Br  
 II p 753) नीलावर नम्रा  
 S elegans (forms dense, almost  
 impenetrable thickets of some  
 extent—Tr III 953) घनगुम्भ नम्रा  
 S fragilis (crack & willow) भगुर नम्रा  
 S monandra (purple osier) नम्रु-  
 नम्रा  
 S purpurea (purple willow, purple  
 osier) नीलावग नम्रा  
 S tetrasperma उरग-नम्रा (Basu 374)  
 S triandra (almond leaved willow)  
 वातामपर्ण-नम्रा  
 S viminalis (osier) पाञ्चाव्य-नम्रा  
 S vitellina (golden willow) हेम नम्रा  
 S wallichiana (branches are used  
 for basket making—Tr III 953)  
 करण्ड नम्रा (Fr 77 'basket')  
 sallow *adj* (as, complexion) पीका पीला,  
 पाण्ड  
 sallow = goat willow (*Salix caprea*)  
 अजा-नम्रा *f*  
 sallow thorn = sea buckthorn  
 Salm = ~ Pegasi *Astron* ऊनरिश भद्रक  
*m*  
 Salmacina *Zool* (simple fission occurs  
 in it—PH I 350) विरगण्डिका-प्रजाति  
 sal microcosmicum = microco-mic  
 salt = phosphor salt *Old Chem*  
 भास्वर लवण *n*  
 Salmo *Zool* मृदुपक्षा प्रजाति  
 S fario (brook trout) कर्दुरी मृदुपक्षा  
 (रुंरी trout)  
 S irideus (rainbow trout) चित्र मृदु-  
 पक्षा  
 S salar (true salmon) सामान्य-मृदु-  
 पक्षा  
 S selvelinus (Siberian salmon)  
 शिवावर्त-मृदुपक्षा  
 S trutta (lake trout) कामार मृदुपक्षा  
 salmon 1 (a soft finned fish) मृदुपक्षा *f*  
 2 (a colour, reddish red & yellow  
 पीतविरक्त in hue, of high brilliancy)  
 प्रपीताविरक्त  
 salmon disease मृदुपक्षा रोग  
 Salmonella *Bact* जनरिपाणु-प्रजाति (अ  
 वि)  
 S abortivo equinus, S abortus  
 equi (causes infectious abortion  
 in mares) अरवागर्भपात अ वि  
 S abortus ovis (isolated from  
 cases of abortion in sheep) अवि-

गर्भपात अ वि  
*S aertrycke* (found in cases of meat poisoning) मास अ वि  
*S ammoniae* (it changes urea into ammonia) तिक्ताति अ वि  
*S anatis* (causes keel in ducklings) कारण्डक-अ वि  
*S bovi morificans* (isolated from both humans and animals) नरपशु-अ वि  
*S cholerae suis* = *S suipestifer*  
*S danyssii* (causes septicemia in rats) मृच्छ अ वि  
*S derby* (isolated from pork) सूकर-मास-अ वि  
*S enteritidis* = *Bacillus enteritidis* = Gartner's bacillus (causes food poisoning which is marked by violent gastro intestinal disturbance) आन्त्रकोप अ वि  
*S gallinarum* = *Shigella gallinarum* पक्षिघ्न अ वि  
*S Glasser-Voldaysen* (produces swine typhoid in suckling pigs) बालसूकर-अ वि  
*S Hirschfeldii* (occurs in type C paratyphoid fever) ग अयान्त्रज्वर-अ वि  
*S icteroideis* (associated with yellow fever) पीतज्वरीय अ वि  
*S morganii* = *Proteus morganii*  
*S pestis cavae* (causes an epidemic disease of guinea pigs) वण्टमृच्छ-अ वि  
*S psittacosis* = *S typhimurium*  
*S pullorum* (causes white diarrhea in young chicks) कुक्कुटेर अ वि  
*S suipestifer* = *S cholerae suis* सूकर-विपूची-अ वि  
*S typhimurium* (causes disease in mice, etc) मूचक-अ वि  
*S typhosa* आन्त्रज्वर-अ वि  
*Salmonidae Zool* मृदुपक्षा वंश *m*  
*Salmonoidea* (suborder) मृदुपक्षा अनुगण *m*  
*Salmonopercae* (genus of troutperch) कर्बुरीपृश्नि-गण *m*  
*sal* , *sal*- नम्र-  
*salol* नम्रव *m*  
*saloon* 1 (an apartment or hall usually elaborately decorated, serving as a drawing room or the like) सुकोष्ठ *m* , बैठक

2 = saloon car *Rly* अधियान *n* (short for अधिकारियान)  
 3 (place where intoxicating liquors are sold) मद्यशाला *f*  
*saloon car Rly* अधियान  
*salosilyl chloride* = *disalicyl chloride* *Chem* द्विनम्रलेय *n*  
*Salp* *Zool* (muscular bands not forming complete rings) अपूर्णतलय-प्रजाति  
*Salpida* (suborder) अपूर्णतलय-अनुगण *m*  
*Salpidae Zool* अपूर्णतलय-वंश *m*  
*Salpiglossis Bot* (a genus of herbs having large funnelshaped flowers) निवापपुष्प-प्रजाति  
*salpingectomy* (surgical removal of an oviduct) अण्डनालोच्छेदन *n*  
*salpingitis* अण्डनालकोप *m*  
*Salpingoeca Zool* अवृन्तनिवाप-प्रजाति  
*salpingo-oophoritis* अण्डाशयनालकोप *m* (short for अण्डनाल अण्डाशयकोप)  
*salpinx* (Fallopian tube) अण्डनाल *m*  
*Salpormis Aves* वृक्षसर्पिका-प्रजाति  
*Salsette hemp* (*Orotalaria juncea*) शणपट *m*  
*salsify* = vegetable oyster = oyster plant सुक्तिदाक *n*  
*Salsola Bot* (genus of saltworts) लवणपादप-प्रजाति  
*S foetida* = *serblite* = shrubby sea-blite (plant is used as a vermifuge—Basu) कृमिघ्न लवणपादप  
*S kali* (eastridge, kelpwort, prickly glasswort, prickly saltwort, saltwort, sea thrift, common saltwort) सामान्य लवणपादप  
*S soda* विक्षार लवणपादप  
*S spinescens* = *S foetida*  
*salt* 1 लवण *n*  
 2 *Chem* लवण *n*  
*salt vb* (to season with salt) लवणन  
*salt advisory committee* लवण-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
*saltant adj Biol* प्रवल्गी (इन्)  
*saltate vb Biol* प्रवर्गन  
*saltation Biol* प्रवर्गन *n*  
*saltativeness Biol* (capacity for jumping) प्रवर्गन-सामर्थ्य *n* , प्रवर्गिता *f*  
*Saltatoria Zool* प्रवर्गिन *m pl*  
*saltatorial adj Biol* प्रवर्गनशील, प्रवल्गी (इन्)  
*saltatory adj Biol* 1 प्रवल्गीय, प्रवल्गी (इन्)

2 (discontinuous) असतत  
*saltatory evolution Biol* प्रवल्गी विकास  
*saltatory relations* असतत सम्बन्ध  
*salt bath Metal* (a bath of molten salts used for heating steel—Chambers) लवण तापन  
*salt cake* लवण पिण्ड  
*Salt Controller* लवण नियन्त्रक  
*salt crust* लवण पर्पटी  
*salt duty* लवण शुल्क  
*salt earth* लवण मृदा  
*salted adj* लवणित  
*salted fish egg* लवणित मत्स्याण्ड  
*salted gut* लवणित आन्त्र  
*saltern* लवणालय *m*  
*salt experts committee* लवण विशेषज्ञ-समिति  
*salt factory* लवण निर्माणी  
*salt grass* लवणघास  
*salting Chem* लवणन *n*  
*salting in Chem* लवण विलयन *n*  
*salting out Chem* लवण मादन *n* (see salt out)  
*saltish adj* लवण  
*salt land* लवण-भूमि  
*salt lick* = lick (a place where salt is found on the surface of the earth, to which wild animals resort to lick it up) लवण-लेह *m* , लेह भूमि, मेन्धव-शिला *f* (from रुजवश)  
*salt marl Geol* लवण अवमृद्  
*salt marsh* लवण कच्छ  
*saltmarsh grass* = *salt grass* लवणघास  
*saltmarsh mosquito* लवणकच्छ मदाक  
*saltmarsh moth* लवणकच्छ शलभ  
*saltiness* लवणत्व *n*  
*salt of lemon* (potassium oxalate) निम्बु लवण (रहातु निम्बीय)  
*salt of sorrel Chem* अम्लहोणी लवण  
*salt of tartar Old Chem* न्यासव-लवण  
*saltometer* लवणमान *m*  
*salt out* (to precipitate by the addition of some salt) लवण-मादन  
*salt pan Geol* लवणकुण्ड *n*  
*saltpeter* (potassium nitrate) यवक्षार *m* , नितर पात्रय  
*salt preservative* लवण परिरक्ष  
*salt pseudomorph shale* लवण कृतरूप जम्बशिला  
*salt tree* (*Shorea robusta*) शाल *m* (B, N) , शाल का वृक्ष  
*salt research committee* लवण अन्वेषण-समिति

salt revenue लवण आगम

salt revenue officer लवण आगम अधि-  
कारी

salt rice लवण तण्डुल

salts of cocaine प्राचेतनी-लवण

salts of lemon see salt of lemon

salt solution लवण विलयन

salt spray Metal लवण-शीकन

salt taste लवण स्वाद

salt uptake लवण उद्ग्रहण

salvus Statistics (break of continuity)

भञ्जना *f*

saltworks लवणशाला *f*

saltwort (*Salsola kali*) लवणपाटप *m*

salubrious *adj* स्वास्थ्यकारी (-इन्)

salutary *adj* 1 स्वास्थ्यवर्धक

2 हितकर, हेमकर

salutation अभिवादन *n*

salute *vb* अभिवादन करना

salute, by nos Drill अभियाचताम्, अकै

salute, judging the time Drill अभि-  
वाद्यताम्, अनुतालम्

saluting to the front Drill पुरोऽभि-  
वादनम्

Salvadora Bot पीलु-प्रजाति

*S indica* = *S persica*

*S oleoides* गुडफल पीलु (B, M उत्कल,  
Mar गोट पीलु)

*S persica* (tooth brush tree) सामान्य  
पीलु (B, N, M, Arabic, Ben Guj  
Hin Mar Pan पीलु)

*S wightiana* = *S persica*

Salvadoraceae Bot पीलु-कुल *n*

Salvadori's blue flycatcher *Aves*  
काचीन-गिरि नील शलभाश

Salvadori's scimitar-babbler *Aves* पूर्व-  
ब्राह्म प्रियवद

Salvadori's suthora *Aves* कारण्य शुक्र-  
त्रोटि

Salvadori's thrush *Aves* कारण्य वज्र  
कस्तूरिका

salvage 1 (the act ) नाश-रक्षण *n*

2 (that which is saved) नाश-रक्षित *n*

3 (the compensation paid ) नाश-  
रक्षण-शुल्क *n*

military salvage सैनिक नाशरक्षण

civil salvage अमेनिक नाशरक्षण

salvage fee नाशरक्षण शुल्क

salvage loss Law नाशरक्षण-हानि

salvage service नाशरक्षण सेवा

salvage undertaking नाशरक्षण उपक्रम

salvaging नाशरक्षण *n*

salvarean (Lat *salvus* 'save' + Germ

*arsen* 'arsenic') Pharm (a trade-  
mark applied to arsphenamine)  
नेपदर्शितिकी *f*

salvation army मुक्ति सेना

salve *vb* = salvage नाशरक्षण

salved *adj* नाशरक्षित

Salvelinus Zool (the genus to which  
the chars belong) रक्तोदरा प्रजाति

*S alpinus* (common European हरिवर्ण  
species) हरिवर्ण रक्तोदरा

*S fontinalis* (American brook trout)  
कटुंरा रक्तोदरा

Salvia Bot (related to *Ocimum* तुलसी-  
प्रजाति) तुलसीवन्धु प्रजाति

*S aegyptiaca* सिन्धु तुलसीवन्धु

*S cabulica* गान्धार-तुलसीवन्धु

*S coccinea* (having scarlet flowers)  
शोण तुलसीवन्धु

*S lanata* (white woolly tomentose  
—Basu) ऊर्णी तुलसीवन्धु

*S moorcroftiana* (distribution—W  
Himalayas from Kashmir to  
Kumaon) हिमालय तुलसीवन्धु

*S officinalis* (common sage, garden  
sage, red sage, sage) (excellent  
lotion for ulcers—Basu) व्रण-  
तुलसीवन्धु

*S plebeia* समुद्रशोर तुलसीवन्धु  
(Pan समुन्द्रमोक, Ben मृतुलसी)

*S spinosa* (seed applied to cure  
toothache—Basu) दन्तशूल तुलसी-  
वन्धु

salvia blue (a colour, reddish blue  
नीलरक्त in hue, of high उच्च satura-  
tion) उच्चनीलरक्त

Salvinia Bot (there are two floating  
leaves—Willis) प्लवपर्णी प्रजाति

*S natans* (floating moss) सामान्य-  
प्लवपर्णी

Salvinaceae Bot प्लवपर्णी कुल *n*

Salvinales (order) प्लवपर्णी गोत्र *n*

salvo *Mil* (naval guns firing together)  
युगपद्गोलन, सगोलन *n*

salvofire सगोलन *n*

salvor (one who saves from sinking)  
नाशरक्षी (इन्) *m*

salve = sallow (goat willow) अजा नम्रा  
*f*

salwood barrel साल की लकड़ी का ढोल

S A M (Senior Assistant, Movement)

Rly डे स ग (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, गमन)

Samadera Bot कटुनीप-प्रजाति

*S indica* (contains a bitter principle

—Nadh) सामान्य कटुनीप (its bark  
is known in English as *mepe* or  
*mepe bark* Webster derives Eng-  
lish *mepe* from Skt नीप In Tamil  
also known as नीप Nadh, and नीवम्  
Basu)

saman = rain tree = Pithecolobium  
saman

samara (fruits) Bot सपक्ष *n* (having  
wings)

samarium Chem (samarium sesqui-  
oxide) धूमरजा *f*

samarium Chem धूमरला *f*

Samaropsis Paleontol सपक्षाम प्रजाति  
(from samara सपक्ष)

*S acuta* तीक्ष्ण सपक्षाम

samarshite = urano tantalite किरण-  
महिज *m* (किरण urano, -महिज tanta-  
lite इज for खनिज mineral)

sambac jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)  
मुद्र मालती (B, M मुद्र, Ben Hin-  
Mar मोरा)

sambar शम्बर *m* (ancient word), सामर  
Sambhar (lake in Rajputana) शाकम्भरी  
*f*

Sambucus Bot (genus of the elders)  
महारदरी-प्रजाति

*S canadensis* उत्तरपाताल महावदरी

*S ebulus* (Dane's weed, Danewort,  
danseblood, dwarf elder) सामान्य-  
महावदरी

*S nigra* (black elder) कृष्ण महावदरी

*S javanica* यवद्वीप-महावदरी

*S racemosa* = scarlet elder शोण-  
महावदरी

same समान, वही, वैसा ही, उसी

in the same act or transaction उसी

क्रिया अथवा व्यवहार में

in the same manner उसी प्रकार से

same course वही मार्ग

same effect वैसा ही प्रभाव

same judgment-debtor वही निर्णीत-  
अधमर्ण

sameness समानता, पृथक्पृथक् *f*

same offence वही अपराध

same parties वही पक्ष

same sense *Math* एक अभिदिशा

same transaction वही व्यवहार

sample न्यादर्श *m*, नमूना

sample area Forestry (an area of  
known size selected as representa-  
tive of a given forest—I F R)  
न्यादर्श-क्षेत्र

sample bag न्यादर्श-स्यून  
 sample bottle न्यादर्श-कूपी  
 sample copy न्यादर्श-प्रति  
 sample enquiry *Statistics* न्यादर्श-अनु-  
 सधान  
 sample jar न्यादर्श-कलश  
 sample oil bottle न्यादर्श-तैल-कूपी  
 sample outfit न्यादर्श-सभार  
 sample plot= test plot *Forestry* (a  
 sample area subject to periodic  
 remeasurement for statistical pur-  
 poses—I F R) न्यादर्श खण्डक, परीक्षण-  
 खण्डक  
 sample plot procedure *Forestry*  
 न्यादर्श-खण्डक प्रक्रिया  
 sampler (for extracting samples, as  
 from a quantity of ore) न्यादर्शक *m*  
 sample room न्यादर्श कोष्ठ  
 sample survey *Statistics* न्यादर्श समधी-  
 क्षण  
 sample survey scheme न्यादर्श समधी-  
 क्षण-योजना  
 sample tree *Forestry* न्यादर्श वृक्ष  
 sample tube न्यादर्श-नाल  
 sample tubeform bottle न्यादर्श नाला-  
 कार कूपी  
 sample village accounts न्यादर्श-ग्राम-  
 लेखा  
 sampling *Statistics* न्यादर्शन, न्यादर्श-  
 वरण *n*  
 sampling error न्यादर्शन विभ्रम  
 sampling of attributes *Statistics* गुण-  
 न्यादर्शन  
 sampling of variables चल-न्यादर्शन  
 sampling orders *Law* न्यादर्श आदेश  
 sampling tube न्यादर्श-नाल  
 Samyidae *Bot* भूरिगन्धा कुल *n* (from  
*Osearia* भूरिगन्धा प्रजाति)  
 Sanarellis bacillus see *Salmonella*  
*icteroides*  
 sanatorium आरोग्यशाला *f* (from राज-  
 तरिणी)  
 sanction 1 समोदन *n*  
 2 (a thing that authorizes, confirms  
 or countenances) सत्ता *f*  
 3 (a coercive measure adopted for  
 forcing a nation violating inter-  
 national law to desist ) अनुशास्ति  
*f*  
 sanctioned *adj* समोदित  
 sanctioned as proposed प्रस्थापनानुसार  
 समोदित  
 sanctioned budget estimates समोदित

आयव्ययक-प्राक्कलन  
 sanctioned cadre समोदित सर्वार्थ  
 sanctioned drawback समोदित प्रत्याहृत  
 sanctioned establishments समोदित  
 स्थापनाए  
 sanctioned estimate समोदित प्राक्कलन  
 sanctioned expenditure समोदित व्यय  
 sanctioned gazetted holiday समोदित  
 राजपत्रित अवकाश  
 sanctioned indent समोदित न्यादेश  
 sanctioned map समोदित मानचित्र  
 sanctioned maximum and minimum  
 समोदित अधिकतम और न्यूनतम  
 sanctioned multiple समोदित गुणित  
 sanctioned printed budget समोदित  
 मुद्रित आयव्ययक  
 sanctioned proposition statement  
 समोदित-प्रस्थापना विवरण  
 sanctioned rate समोदित अर्घ  
 sanctioned scale समोदित श्रेणी  
 sanctioned scheme समोदित योजना  
 sanctioned strength समोदित सख्या  
 sanctioned work समोदित कार्य  
 sanctioning authority समोदन-प्राधिकारी  
 sanctioning endorsement समोदक  
 पृष्ठांकना  
 sanctioning letter समोदक पत्र  
 sanctioning power समोदन-शक्ति  
 sanction in writing लिखित समोदन करना  
 sanction of law वैधिक अनुशास्ति  
 sanction to prosecute अभियोजन के लिए  
 समोदन  
 sanctity पवित्रता *f*  
 sanctuary शरण्य, मृगवन *n*, सश्रय *m*  
 sand 1 बालु *m*, सिकता *f*, बालु, रेत  
 2 (colour)=smoke yellow  
 sandal 1 चन्दन *n*  
 2 पादुका *f*  
 sandal neem (*Cedrela toona*) कुयेरक *m*  
 (B, N, M)  
 sandal tree (*Santalum album*) चन्दन *m*  
 sandal wood 1 (*Santalum album*) चन्दन  
*m*  
 2 चन्दनकाष्ठ *n*, चन्दन की लकड़ी  
 3 (colour)=fawn (colour)  
 sandalwood bark चन्दन बरक  
 sandalwood chip चन्दन काष्ठ-खण्ड  
 sandalwood dust चन्दन चूर्ण  
 sandalwood oil चन्दन तैल  
 sandalwood root चन्दन-मूल, चन्दन की  
 जड़  
 sand and cement tester बालु तथा वज्र-  
 चूर्ण परीक्षक

sand and gravel रेत और ककर  
 sandarac चन्द्ररस *m* (from Bengali)  
 sand bag बालु स्यून, रेत की बोरी  
 sand bar बालु रोधा, बालु-वम  
 sand bath *Chem* सिकता तापन  
 sandbergerite (zinciferous variety of  
 tennantite तनिशिन) कुप्यतनिशिन *m*  
 (कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, ता for तात्र copper,  
 ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श for शुल्वय sul-  
 phide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 sand-binder (any grass or other plant  
 which grows in sand and holds it in  
 place by its rootstocks) बालु बन्धक *m*  
 sandblast 1 सिकता-धम *m*  
 2 (a gust of wind carrying sand)  
 बालु वात *m*  
 sandblasted *adj* सिकता-ध्मात  
 sandblasted bottle सिकता-ध्मात कूपी  
 sand-blasting सिकता धमन  
 sand blower सिकता ध्मात्र  
 sandbox *Rly Eng* बालु-धानी *f*  
 sandbox operating handle बालुधानी-  
 हस्तक  
 sand calciner सिकता निश्चूर्णक  
 sand casting *Metal* सिकता सन्विकृत  
 sand coloured rat *Mamm* पासु-वर्ण  
 मूपक  
 sand crab सिकता कर्कट  
 sand crater *Geol* सिकता-मुख  
 sand-culture बालु में खेती  
 sand drift बालु अपवाह  
 sand dune 1 बालु कूट, रेत का टीला  
 2 (colour)=drab (a colour, red-  
 yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 sanderling बालु जलरक *m* (जलरक ancient  
 name)  
 sanders blue=azurite blue मध्यनीला-  
 हरि  
 sanders red (*Pterocarpus santalinus*)  
 रक्तचन्दन *m* (B, N, Ben Mar)  
 sanderswood=sandalwood  
 sand features *Geog* बालु-रूपधेय  
 sand flea बालु-पिंशु  
 sandfly बालु मक्षी  
 sandfly fever= phlebotomus fever  
 बालुमक्षी ज्वर  
 sand fox *Mamm* बालु लोमशी  
 sand-grouse ककर *m* (ancient word)  
 sand hull *Geog* बालु-गिरि  
 sandhopper सिकतावल्गी (इन्) *m*  
 sand hump siding *Rly* बालुग्राहित  
 पथिका

sanding *Rly* वालुपातन *n*  
sanding ejector *Rly* वालु-निक्षेपक  
sanding gear *Rly* वालुपाती (इन्) *m*  
sanding gear levers *Rly* वालुपाती  
उद्यम  
sand islands वालुद्वीप  
sandy = Saturn red  
sand lark सैकत कृकराट (कृकराट occurs in  
धन्वन्तरि निषण्ड)  
sand leek = rocambole  
sand lizard सिकता गोधिका  
sand martin सैकत चटी (चटी ancient  
name)  
sand mixer *Founding* सिकता-मिश्रक  
Sandoricum *Bot* शोणकाष्ठ-प्रजाति  
*S indicum* (Malay red wood, Malay  
sandal) सामान्य शोणकाष्ठ  
sand packing वालु-वेष्टन, कूटवेष्टन  
sandpaper सिकता पत्र  
sand pipe वालु-नाड  
sandpiper जलरक *m* (ancient name)  
sand pit वालु गर्त, वालु का गढ़ा  
sand plain *Geog* मरु-स्थली  
sand plant (psammophyte) सिकतोद्भिद् *f*  
sand plover वालु दिट्टिम  
sandpride = sandpiper जलरक *m*  
sand reed 1 = beach grass  
2 = sand sedge  
sand sedge = *Carex arenaria* (a mari-  
time sedge naturalized along the  
Atlantic coast of the U S) पुलिन-  
वलीक  
sand shark वालु-ग्राह  
sand snake सिकता-सर्प, वालु-सर्प  
sandstone 1 *Petrog* वालुकाश्म *m*, बलुका  
पत्थर  
2 (colour) = cream beige (a colour,  
red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, and of  
low अव saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
sandstone soil वालुकाश्म मृदा  
sand-trap *Rly* वालुग्राही (इन्) *m*  
sand tray सिकता-स्थाल  
sand wasp सिकता वरट  
sandwich अन्त पूर्ण *f*  
sandwich अन्तरापाशन *n*, अन्तर्निविष्ट  
करना  
sandwich board पुर पश्च फलक (see sand-  
wich man)  
sandwich man (a man with two adver-  
tising boards suspended one before  
and one behind him) अन्तराफलक पुरुष  
Sandwich tern *Aves* हरिवर्च-कुररी (हरिवर्च  
Europe)

sandwort *Bot* वालुक *m*  
sandy *adj* वालुमय, पिकतिल, रेतीला  
sandy area वालु क्षेत्र  
sandy bed वालुमय पात्र  
sandy clay वालुमय मृत्तिका  
sandy clay loam वालुमय चिक्कण समृदा  
sandy loam वालु-समृदा  
sandy river-bed नदी का वालुमय पाट  
sandy soil वालुमय मृदा, रेतीली मिट्टी  
sandy woods वालुकारण्य, वालुका वन,  
रेतीले जंगल  
sane *adj* स्वस्थ, प्रकृतिस्थ, अनुमत्त  
insane उन्मत्त  
sane man प्रकृतिस्थ पुरुष  
sane memory प्रकृतिस्थ स्मृति  
sanguinary 1 (*Capsella bursa pastoris*)  
स्यूनशिम्य *m*  
2 = thousand-leaf (*Achillea millefo-  
lium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
sanguis draconis = dragon's blood  
sanguivorous *adj* रुधिरपायी (-इन्)  
sanidine (Gk *sanis* 'tablet', habit  
often tabular चिपिट) चिपिटिज *m* (इज  
for खनिज mineral)  
sanidine *Petrog* चिपिटिजाश्म *m*  
Sanio rims = rims of Sanio  
sanitary *adj* आरोग्यकारी (इन्), स्वच्छता-  
स्वाच्छिक  
sanitary administration स्वच्छता-प्रशा-  
सन  
sanitary arrangements स्वच्छता प्रबन्ध  
sanitary authority स्वच्छता-प्राधिकारी  
sanitary block of latrines and uri-  
nals शौचागारो और मूत्रागारो का स्वच्छ  
संवर्ग  
Sanitary Board स्वच्छता-मण्डल  
sanitary branches of local administra-  
tion स्थानीय प्रशासन को स्वच्छता-शाखाएँ  
sanitary chemistry स्वच्छता-रसायन  
sanitary commissioner स्वच्छता-आयुक्त  
sanitary condition स्वच्छ परिस्थिति  
sanitary defects स्वच्छता-दोष  
Sanitary Department स्वच्छता विभाग  
sanitary duties स्वच्छता कर्तव्य  
Sanitary Engineer स्वच्छता अभियन्ता  
sanitary engineering स्वच्छता आधि-  
यान्त्रिकी  
sanitary fitter स्वाच्छिक अन्वायोजक  
sanitary fittings स्वाच्छिक अन्वायुक्ति  
sanitary improvement स्वच्छता सुधार  
sanitary inspection report स्वच्छता-  
निरीक्षण-प्रतिवेदन  
Sanitary Inspector स्वच्छता निरीक्षक

Sanitary Laws and Regulations आरोग्य-  
विधियाँ और विनियम  
sanitary measures आरोग्य उपाय  
Sanitary Officer स्वच्छता अधिकारी  
sanitary pit privy स्वच्छ गर्त मलकुण्ड  
sanitary point of view आरोग्यता की  
दृष्टि से, स्वच्छता की दृष्टि से  
sanitary privy स्वच्छ मलकुण्ड  
sanitary regulation आरोग्य-विनियम  
sanitary report स्वच्छता-प्रतिवेदन  
sanitary scheme स्वच्छता-योजना  
sanitary science स्वच्छता-विज्ञान  
sanitary services स्वच्छता सेवाएँ  
sanitary sub committee स्वच्छता-उप  
समिति  
sanitary ware सुस्वच्छ पात्र  
sanitary well works स्वच्छ कूप-कर्मन्त  
sanitation स्वच्छता *f* (Const), स्वच्छता-  
प्रबन्ध *m*, आरोग्य *n*, आरोग्य-प्रबन्ध *m*  
sanitation camp स्वच्छता शिविर  
sanitation charges स्वच्छता-व्यय  
sanitation committee स्वच्छता समिति  
sanitation of fairs and labour camps  
मेलो और श्रम शिविरो का स्वच्छता प्रबन्ध  
sanity अनुमत्त *m*, स्वस्थता, प्रकृतिस्थता *f*  
sansei blue black = acid blue black  
sansei orange G = oil orange  
sansei red A = fast acid red A  
Sansevieria *Bot* मूर्वा-प्रजाति  
*S roxburghiana* = bowstring hemp  
(apparently translated from Skt  
गोर्वा) सामान्य-मूर्वा (B, N, M मूर्वा, Ben  
murba, Kan maruga, Hin murva,  
Tam marul)  
sans recours *Com* दायित्व रहित  
sans recours endorsement *Com* दायित्व-  
रहित पृष्ठाङ्कन  
santal रक्तचन्दन *n*  
Santalaceae *Bot* चन्दन कुल *n*  
Santalales *Bot* चन्दन गोत्र *n*  
santalic acid रक्तचन्दनिक अम्ल  
santalum *Chem* रक्तचन्दन *f*  
santalol ( $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ) *Chem* रक्तचन्दन *m*  
(अ-, आ)  
Santalum *Bot* चन्दन प्रजाति  
*S album* (sandal tree, sandal wood,  
white sandal wood, yellow sandal  
wood) श्वेत चन्दन (B, N, Ben Kan  
Mar चन्दन, Hin चन्दन, मफे चन्दन,  
Arabia sandalabiyaz Mal चन्दनम्,  
Tel चन्दनमु, Tam चन्दनमु)  
santalum = sandal wood चन्दन *n*  
santonica (*Artemisia maritima*) सुर-

पुष्पिका *f* (Basu)  
 santonin=santoninum *Pharm.* कृमि-  
 द्रावि *f*  
 santoninic acid कृमिद्राविक अम्ल  
 santoninum *Pharm.* कृमिद्रावि *f*  
 Santorini s cartilage (coniculate श्वि  
 cartilage मण्ठि of the larynx घोषित्र)  
 घोषित्रश्विकारिथ *n*  
 santon muller=billion dollar grass  
 श्यामाक *m*  
 sap *Bot* रस *m*  
 sap (scruple) प्रमा (प्रमाण)  
 S A P (Senior Assistant, Publicity)  
 ज्येष्ठ प्र (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, प्रकाशना)  
 S A P (Statistical Assistant, Price)  
 सामप्र (सांख्यिक सहायक, मूल्य)  
 sappanwood=sappanwood  
 Saperda *Zool* दीर्घशृंग-प्रजाति  
 S populnea (poplar longicorn) वन-  
 पिप्पल दीर्घशृंग  
 sap flow *Bot* रस प्रवाह  
 saphirol शनिप्रियव *m*  
 saphirole शनिप्रियवा *f*  
 sapidus *Bot Tax* (having a pleasant  
 taste) स्वादु  
 Sapindaceae *Bot* अरिष्ट कुल *n*  
 Sapindales *Bot* अरिष्ट गोत्र *n*  
 Sapindus *Bot* अरिष्ट प्रजाति  
 S detergens=S mukorossi  
 S emarginatus=S trifolitus  
 S laurifolius=S trifolitus  
 S mukorossi=S detergens (soap  
 nut tree of N India) सामान्य अरिष्ट  
 (B, N, M अरिष्ट, Ben Hin रीठा)  
 S trifolitus (soapnut tree of S  
 India) दक्षिण अरिष्ट (Mar रीठा, Mal  
 अरिष्टम्, Guj अरीठा, Kan अरिष्ट)  
 Sapium *Bot* तोयपिप्पली प्रजाति  
 S indicum (fruit is nauseous  
 beyond description—Basu) वमि-  
 फल-तोयपिप्पली (वमि 'emetic'—सुथुन)  
 S insigne द्विधल-तोयपिप्पली (Mal  
 Pan dudla)  
 S sebiferum (Chinese tallow tree)  
 सामान्य-तोयपिप्पली (Basu तोयपिप्पली)  
 sapling *Forestry* (a young tree from  
 the time when it reaches three feet  
 in height till the lower branches  
 begin to fall—I F R) बालवृक्ष *m*  
 sapling crop *Forestry* बालवृक्ष सस्य,  
 बालवृक्ष वन (for explanation see crop)  
 sapling stage *Forestry* बालवृक्ष अवस्था  
 sap mechanism of ascending stream

Forestry उदोही स्रोत की रस रचना  
 sap mechanism of descending stream  
 Forestry अवरोही स्रोत की रस-रचना  
 sapodilla (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *n*, चीकू  
 sapodilla plum (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु  
*n*, चीकू  
 Saponaria *Bot* स्वफेनिका प्रजाति  
 S perfoliatum=S vaccaria  
 S vaccaria (cowherb, soapwort)  
 सामान्य-स्वफेनिका  
 saponifiable *adj* 1 स्वफेन्य  
 2 प्रजलाइय  
 saponification 1 स्वफेनन, स्वफेनभवन,  
 स्वफेनकरण *n*  
 2 Chem (hydrolysis of any ester  
 into the corresponding alcohol and  
 acid) प्रजलाशन *n*  
 saponification number of value (quan-  
 tity of potassium hydroxide ne-  
 cessary to saponify 1 gram of a  
 fat or oil) प्रजलाशन मात्रा  
 saponification value=saponification  
 number  
 saponified cresol स्वफेनित क्रविष  
 saponifier 1 (reagent) स्वफेनकारी (इन्)  
*m*  
 2 (an apparatus) स्वफेनित्र *n*  
 saponify *vb* (to convert into soap) स्व-  
 फेनकरण, स्वफेनन  
 saponin *Chem* स्वफेनि *f*  
 saponite (from Latin sapo 'soap') स्वफे-  
 निज *m* (स्वफेन soap, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 Sapotaceae *Bot* मधूक-कुल *n* (from  
 Bassia मधूक प्रजाति)  
 sapota plum (*Achras sapota*) गुडालु *n*,  
 चीकू  
 sappan (wood) पतंग (काष्ठ) *n*  
 sappan red पतंग रक्त  
 sappanwood (*Caesalpinia sappan*) पतंग  
*m* (Ben Guj Hin Mai), पतंग काष्ठ  
*n*  
 sapphure 1 (English word sapphure is  
 from शनिप्रिय) शनिप्रिय *n*, नीलमणि *m*  
 2 (colom)=sapphure blue  
 sapphure blue (a colour, greenish blue  
 नीलाहरि in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निनीलाहरि  
 sapphure headed flycatcher *Aves* नील-  
 शीर्ष शलभाश  
 sapphure quartz *Mineral* (of indigo  
 or Berlin blue colour) नील रफटिक  
 sapphirol शनिप्रियव *m*

sapping *Mal* अध ग्वनन *n*  
 sapremia=toxaemia विपरकता *f*  
 sapro- पृति-, मृत-  
 Saprolegnia *Bot* (a genus of water  
 moulds) उदोणिका-प्रजाति  
 S dioica एकलिंग-उदोणिका  
 S ferax (attacks living fish, etc)  
 मीनादि उदोणिका  
 S hypogyna अत्रोजाय उदोणिका  
 S monica (monica 'monoecious')  
 द्विलिंग-उदोणिका  
 S monilifera मणिधर-उदोणिका  
 S parasitica परजीवि-उदोणिका  
 Saprolegniaceae *Bot* उदोणिका कुल *n*  
 Saprolegniales *Bot* उदोणिका-गोत्र *n*  
 sapropel (sapro मृत + Gk pelos 'mud')  
 a slimy sediment consisting largely  
 of organic debris derived from aqua-  
 tic plants and animals) मृतमाद *m*  
 saprophyte *Biol* (living on dead mat-  
 ter) मृतोपजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 saprophytic *adj* *Bot* मृतोपजीवी (इन्)  
 saprophytic life मृतोपजीवित *f*, मृतोप-  
 जीवन *n*  
 saprophytism *Biol* मृतोपजीवित *f*  
 Saprospira प्रकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (a large  
 sized)  
 saprozoic *adj* (living on dead or de-  
 caying organic matter) मृतजीवी (इन्)  
 sap season *Forestry* रस ऋतु, रम काल  
 sapwood=alburnum *Bot* रसकाष्ठ *n*,  
 कच्ची लकड़ी  
 sapwood tree *Forestry* रसकाष्ठ-वृक्ष  
 Saraca *Bot* अशोक प्रजाति  
 S indica (Asoka tree) सामान्य अशोक  
 (B, N, Ben Hin Kan Mal Uj  
 अशोक, Tam अमोगम्, Tel अमोकु)  
 sarai पथिक शाला *f*  
 Sarcandra chloranthoides = Chlor-  
 anthus brachystachys  
 sarcism व्यग, कटुव्यग *m*  
 Sarcina घनगोलाणु प्रजाति  
 S ventriculi (from the stom-  
 ach of men and animals, forming colo-  
 nies of considerable size) उदर घन-  
 गोलाणु  
 Sarcocephalus *Bot* कुट्टरक प्रजाति  
 S cardui=Anthocephalus cardui-  
 mbu  
 S cordatus (distribution—Malay)  
 मलयक कुट्टरक  
 S missionis (the bark is used in  
 leprosy—Basu) सामान्य कुट्टरक

sarcocyst मांसकोष्ठी (इन्) *m*  
 Sarcocystis मांसकोष्ठी-प्रजाति  
 S miescheri (Rainey's or Miescher's corpuscles) सूकर-मांसकोष्ठी  
 S tenella तन्तु-मांसकोष्ठी  
 sarcode = protoplasm  
 Sarcodina Zool (a class वर्ग of Protozoa comprising forms whose chief character in common is the formation of pseudopodia कूटपाद) कूटपादि-वर्ग *m*  
 sarco glia Anat मांस-श्लेष *m*  
 Sarcogyps Aves कर्णिगृध्र प्रजाति (कर्णिगृध्र ancient word)  
 sarcoidosis ग्रन्थिकारोग *m*  
 sarcolactic acid Chem पेशीदुग्धिक अम्ल  
 sarcolemma Anat पेशी चोल *m*  
 sarcomere Anat (a transverse segment of a sarcostyle) पेशीपर्व *n* (पेशी-स्क्रम्पव)  
 Sarcophaga Zool मांसमक्षी-प्रजाति  
 S carnaria सामान्य मांसमक्षी  
 S fuscicauda पिंगपुच्छ-मांसमक्षी  
 Sarcophagidae (a family of flesh flies) मांसमक्षी वंश *m*  
 Sarcophilus Zool धानीपिशाच-प्रजाति  
 S ursinus (Tasmanian devil) सामान्य धानीपिशाच  
 sarcoplasm = sarcoplasma Anat पेशी-रस *m*  
 Sarcopsylla Zool (the genus containing the chigoe) मांसपिंशु प्रजाति  
 Sarcoptes Zool मांसवेष्ट प्रजाति  
 S scabiei खड्डु मांसवेष्ट  
 Sarcoptidae Zool मांसवेष्ट-वंश *m* (वंश family)  
 sarcosine (Gk *sarkos* 'flesh' Formed by the decomposition of creatine) मासी *f*  
 Sarco sporidia Zool (parasitic in the muscle fibres of mammals) पेशी-बीजाणु-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Sarcostemma Bot गुल्मवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 S brevistigma सामान्य-गुल्मवल्ली (B, M गुल्मवल्ली)  
 S brunonianum (distribution—S India, Ceylon) दक्षिण गुल्मवल्ली  
 S intermedium (corolla white—Basu) पाण्डुरङ्गली गुल्मवल्ली  
 S stocksii (distribution—Sind) सिन्धु-गुल्मवल्ली  
 Sarcostigma Bot शकुत्कुक्षि-प्रजाति  
 S kleinii (stigma conical—Basu)

सामान्य शकुत्कुक्षि  
 sarco-style = muscle column पेशी-स्क्रम्प *m*  
 sarcotesta Paleontol (the fleshy outer seed coat—Jackson) गोर्दचोल *m*  
 sarcou Geol (resemble the mamelons रनगिरि) कुचगिरि *m*  
 sarcous element Anat (dark segment of sarcostyle) असितपर्व *n*  
 Sargassum Bot पर्णाक्ष-प्रजाति (main axis bearing leaf like structures)  
 sargassum insect पर्णाक्ष कीट  
 Sargus Zool (sea breams) सागरशफर-प्रजाति  
 Sarkidiornis Aves नन्दोमुख प्रजाति (for explanation see comb duck)  
 sarmentose adj Bot भूस्तारीमत्  
 sarmentous Bot = sarmentose  
 sarmentum Bot (runner) भूस्तारी (इन्) *m*  
 Sarnath Geog मृगदात्र, ऋषिपतन *m*  
 Saroglossa Aves पुलीका-प्रजाति (पुलीका occurs in मैत्रायणी-महिता Cf pul in Mussoorie Hills)  
 saros = Chaldean saros Astron चान्द्र चक्र *n*  
 Sarothamnus = Cytisus  
 S scoparius = Cytisus scoparius  
 Sarraceniaceae Bot कलशपर्ण-कुल *n*  
 Sarraceniales Bot कलशपर्ण गोत्र *n*  
 sarsa = sarsae radix = sarsaparilla  
 sarsaparilla = sarsa = sarsae radix आसारिवा *f*  
 Sarsia Zool सुकुन्तल-प्रजाति  
 sartorite = skleroclase सोसनेपशिज *m* (सीस lead, नेप- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुद्ध sulphide, -इज for रनिज mineral)  
 sartorius Anat अन्न कोचि पेशी *f*  
 sarus, sarus crane सारस *m* (ancient word)  
 sash (fr Fr *chassis* 'frame' The framing in which panes of glass are set) सधार *m*  
 Sasia Aves कीचकि प्रजाति (in nine cases out of ten it makes use of a bamboo कीचर for its nest-hole)  
 S A S M (Sub Assistant Station Master) उ स स्या (उपसहायक स्थावरगति)  
 Sassafras Bot (the dried bark of the root of *S varifolium* yields an aromatic volatile oil used in per-

fumes) गन्धवत्क-प्रजानि  
 S parthenoxylon = Cinnamomum parthenoxylon  
 S varifolium सामान्य गन्धवत्क  
 sassolite (native boric acid) टाकमिल्ट्र *m* (इज for रनिज mineral)  
 S A T (Senior Assistant, Trading) ज्ये स व्या (ज्येष्ठ सहायक, व्यापार)  
 Satara (in the Bombay Presidency) Geog सत्तारप *n* (from विष्णुपुराण)  
 sat-chromosome Bot ("sat" stands for *sine acido thymonucleinus* पर्णा न्यष्टिकान्त विना—McLean I 23) पन्थवि पियसूत्र  
 sateen (wool predominates) वान-काशुक *n*  
 Cf satin तान-काशुक  
 satellite 1 Astron उपग्रह *m*  
 2 Bot (a small part of a chromosome, attached to one end of the main body of the chromosome—Chambers) उपपक्ष *m*  
 satellite of Jupiter उप-गुरु *m*  
 satellite of Mars उप मंगल *m*  
 satellite of Saturn उप शनि *m*  
 satiability Econ तृप्यता *f*  
 satiable adj तृप्य  
 satiable wants Econ तृप्य अभीच्छा  
 satiation तृप्ति *f*  
 satiation of wants Econ अभीच्छा तृप्ति  
 satin (a silk fabric with glossy surface in which warp predominates) तान-काशुक, काशुक *n*  
 Cf sateen वान काशुक  
 satin drill काशु र्यूला *f* (for काशुक विर्यूला)  
 satinite = powdered gypsum क्षुण्णावूर्ण  
 satinobre = satin ochre = golden ocher  
 satin spar Mineral (calcite चूर्णिज having a satiny काशुक lustre) काशुक-चूर्णिज *m*  
 satin stitch काशुक-सीवा  
 satin white Col Ind काशुक रवेत  
 satinwood पीतकाष्ठ, काशुकाष्ठ (satin काशुक)  
 satisfaction 1 सतोय *m*, सतृप्ति, तृप्ति *f*, समाधान *n*  
 2 निस्तारण *n*, चुकता करना  
 contracts to satisfaction (in which one party agrees to perform his promise to the satisfaction of the other—Aiyar) आसतोय सविदा (आ=पयन्)



in full satisfaction of के पूर्णतया  
 चुकाने के लिए  
 in satisfaction of claims अध्यर्थन  
 चुकाने के लिए  
 to the satisfaction of यावत्सतोष  
 satisfactory *adj* सतोषजनक, सतोषप्रद,  
 सतोषद  
 satisfactory conduct सतोषजनक आच-  
 रण  
 satisfactory evidence *Law* सतोषजनक  
 साक्ष्य  
 sufficient evidence पर्याप्त साक्ष्य  
 satisfactory manner सतोषजनक रीति  
 satisfactory proof सतोषजनक प्रमाण  
 satisfactory title सतोषजनक स्वत्व  
 satisfied *adj* सतुष्ट  
 to be satisfied का समाधान होना  
 satisfied on the certificate प्रमाणपत्र  
 से समाधान हुआ  
 satisfy *vb* 1 सतोष देना  
 2 समाधान करना (Const)  
 3 (a debt) निस्तारण, भुगतान करना,  
 चुकाना  
 satisfy a debt ऋण चुकाना  
 satisfy an equation समीकार समाधान  
 (सम + आ + धान 'putting together well,  
 adjust')  
 satisfy conditions प्रतिबन्ध पालन  
 sativus *Bot* (that which is sown) उष्ट  
 (past part from √ वप् 'to sow')  
 Satpura Range *Geog* विन्ध्यपाद पर्वत,  
 वैद्यर्य-पर्वत *m*  
 saturability अनुवेध्यता *f*  
 saturable *adj* अनुवेध्य  
 saturant अनुवेधक *m*  
 saturate *vb* *Chem* अनुवेधन  
 saturated *adj* 1 *Chem* अनुविद्ध  
 2 (filled to repletion) पारेपूर्ण  
 saturated acid अनुविद्ध अम्ल  
 saturated atmosphere अनुविद्ध वायु-  
 मण्डल  
 saturated compound *Chem* अनुविद्ध  
 संयोज  
 saturated soil अनुविद्ध मृदा  
 saturated solution अनुविद्ध विलयन  
 saturated steam *Rly* अनुविद्ध वाष्प  
 saturation 1 *Chem* अनुवेधन *n*  
 2 = chroma, purity (distinctness or  
 vividness of hue) विशदता *f*  
 saturation content अनुवेध-मात्रा  
 saturation current *Phys* अनुवेधन वाह,  
 अनुविद्ध वाह  
 saturation humidity अनुवेधन-आकलेद

saturation point *Phys* अनुवेधन-बिन्दु,  
 अनुवेधन-सीमा  
 Saturday शनिवार *m*  
 Saturn *Astron* शनि, शनैश्चर *m*  
 Saturn red *Col Ind* शनैश्चर रक्त  
 Saturn's rings शनि चलय  
 S A T W (Sub Auditor, Tribal Wel-  
 fare) उलेवक (उप लेखापरीक्षक, वनजाति-  
 कल्याण)  
 sauce alone = garlic mustard (*Alliaria*  
*officinalis*) लशुनसर्षप *m*  
 saucer (a small dish) शराविका *f*  
 dish शरावक  
 plate पात्री  
 saucerlike *adj* शराविकावत्  
 saucer-shaped *adj* शरावाकार  
 Sauria *Zool* सरटा *m pl*  
 Saurichthyidae (long bodied fishes)  
 लम्बमीन-वंश *m*  
 Saurichthys *Paleontol* लम्बमीन प्रजाति  
 Sauripterus *Paleontol* सरटपत्रि-प्रजाति  
 S taylori सामान्य सरटपत्री  
 Saurischia *Paleontol* (saur- सरट  
 + ischium आसनास्थि) सरटासनिक-गण *m*  
 (गण order)  
 Sauromatum *Bot* (a genus of tube-  
 rous herbs) भस्मकन्द प्रजाति  
 S guttatum सामान्य भस्मकन्द (M P  
 bhasamkand)  
 Sauropatis *Aves* कुलीराश प्रजाति (it  
 feeds अश almost exclusively on  
 crabs कुलीर)  
 sauropod चतुश्चर *m*  
 Sauropoda *Paleontol* (they were qua-  
 drupedal—PH II 390) चतुश्चरानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Sauropsida *Zool* (a comprehensive  
 group which includes birds पक्षी and  
 reptiles सरीसृप) पक्षिसरीसृपा *m pl*  
 Saurpterygia *Paleontol* (order) पत्र-  
 सरट-गण *m*  
 Sauropus *Paleontol* चतुश्चर प्रजाति  
 Sauropus *Bot* वृत्तफल-प्रजाति  
 S quadrangularis = *Phyllanthus*  
 rhamnoides (fruits depressed glo-  
 bose—Basu) सामान्य वृत्तफला (Basu  
 mentions वृत्तफला as a Skt name  
 for *Phyllanthus emblica* *Sauropus*  
 is related to *Phyllanthus*)  
 -saurus *Zool* सरट *m*  
 sausage 1 (of cordite) कर्कटी *f*  
 2 (of meat) मांस चिर्बटी, मांस कर्कटी *f*  
 sausage shaped *adj* कर्कटी-रूप

Saussurea *Bot* कुष्ठिका-प्रजाति  
 S affinis गगामूल कुष्ठिका (Assam  
 गगामूल)  
 S candicans (leaves white, stem  
 cottony—Basu) श्वेत कुष्ठिका  
 S hypoleuca (leaves are considered  
 as purgative—Basu) रैचपर्ण कुष्ठिका  
 S lappa = costus (it cures leuco-  
 delma—Basu) सामान्य कुष्ठिका (Basu  
 कुष्ठिका, Arabic, Per Hin *kust*, Tam.  
*kostum*, Tel *kustam*)  
 S obvallata (root is applied to cuts  
 and bruises—Basu) व्रणमूल-कुष्ठिका  
 saussurite (it results from the altera-  
 tion अन्तरण of fieldspars स्फटीय—Cham-  
 bers) स्फान्तराश्म *m*  
 saussuritization स्फान्तराश्मन *n*  
 saussuritize *vb* स्फान्तराश्मन  
 savage *adj* जगली  
 savanilla = tarpon  
 savanna तृणस्थली *f*  
 grass steppe घासस्थली  
 savanna forest = savanna woodland  
 तृणवनस्थली *f*  
 savannah = savanna  
 savanna land तृणस्थली, तृण्या *f* (ancient  
 word)  
 savanna woodland = savanna forest  
 Savart's disc or wheel *Acous* तान-दन्ती  
*f* (तान tone, दन्ती a disc with teeth)  
 save *vb* सचयन, सचय करना, बचाना  
 save as aforesaid पूर्वोक्त को छोड़ कर  
 save as otherwise provided अन्य  
 आशय के उपबन्ध को छोड़कर, अन्यथा  
 उपबन्धित को छोड़कर  
 save as otherwise provided in this  
 rule इस नियम में अन्यथा उपबन्धित को  
 छोड़कर  
 save as provided by से (द्वारा) उपबन्धित  
 को छोड़कर  
 save as provided hereafter एतत्पश्चात्  
 उपबन्धित को छोड़कर  
 save as provided in में उपबन्धित को  
 छोड़कर  
 save by के बिना, के अतिरिक्त (Const)  
 save in accordance with से अन्यथा न  
 save in an emergency आपात को छोड़कर  
 save in case अस्थायी को छोड़कर  
 save our soul *Mat* आत्मरक्षा *j*  
 savin = sabina = *sabineae* *cacumina*  
 = *savin* tops = *sabinae* herba  
 Pharm पिहपुपा *f* (हपुपा juniper)  
 saving *adj* सचयी (रक्ष)

saving *n* १ भचय *m*, सचयन *n*, वचत  
 2 *Law* व्यावृत्ति *f* (Const)  
 exception अपवाद  
 safeguard परिचाण (Const)  
 saving clauses *Law* व्यावृत्ति खण्ड  
 saving of contract *Law* सविता-व्यावृत्ति  
 saving provision व्यावृत्ति उपबन्ध  
 savingram तारचिह्नी  
 savings 1 भचय *m*, वचन  
 2 *Law* व्यावृत्ति *f* (Const)  
 savings account सचय-लेखा  
 savings bank सचय अधिरोप  
 savings bank deposit सचयाधिरोप-  
 निक्षेप  
 savings bank pass book सचय-अधिरोप-  
 निक्षेप-पुस्तिका  
 savings bureau सचय-विभाग  
 savings certificates सचय-पत्र  
 savings clause *Law* व्यावृत्ति खण्ड  
 savings committee सचय-समिति  
 savings deposit सचय निक्षेप  
 savings group सचय-वर्ग  
 savings plan सचय-योजना  
 saving juniper विहपुपा *f*  
 saving tops=savin  
 saving tree विहपुपा *f*  
 Savi's ampulla *Zool* (long tube expand-  
 ing internally into an ampulla)  
 नाल-आकन्द  
 savour *n* गन्ध *m*  
 savour *vb* गन्ध आना  
 saw क्रकच *m*, आरा  
 band saw पट्टी-क्रकच, पट्टी-आरा  
 bow saw चाप-क्रकच  
 circular or disc saw वर्तुल क्रकच, गिर-  
 क्रकच, गोल आरा  
 crosscut saw तिर्यस्कृन्त क्रकच, आडा  
 फाटने वाला आरा  
 frame saw मधार क्रकच, चौखटे वाला  
 आरा  
 hand saw हस्त-क्रकच, हाथ का आरा  
 pit saw गर्त क्रकच, गढे का आरा  
 pruning saw अधिकृन्तन क्रकच, छटाई  
 का आरा  
 saw *vb* क्रकचन, चीरना  
 saw blade क्रकच-फल, आरे का फल  
 saw doctoring (Forest Manual 1932,  
 II 124) क्रकचोपचार *m*  
 saw dust काष्ठ मूलि, क्रकच-चूर्ण, लकड़ी का  
 बुरादा  
 saw fish क्रकच मत्स्य  
 sawfly (female usually has an ovipo-  
 sitor containing a pair of sawlike

organs) क्रकचमक्षी *f*  
 saw ginned cotton क्रकचावृत्ति कपास  
 saw-log (a log of suitable size for  
 sawing into lumber) क्रकच लगुड  
 saw-mill 1 क्रकचालय *m*, आराघर, चिराई-  
 घर  
 2 (a sawing machine) क्रकच-यन्त्र *n*,  
 चीरने का यन्त्र, चिराई का यन्त्र  
 saw mill clerk क्रकचालय लिपिक  
 saw-mill engineer क्रकचालय-अभियन्ता  
 saw mill layout क्रकचालय-अभिन्यास  
 saw mill manager क्रकचालय-प्रबन्धक  
 saw-mill site क्रकचालय स्थान  
 saw-mill store and timber clerk  
 क्रकचालय-मग्रागार तथा प्रकाण्ड लिपिक  
 sawn timber क्रकचित प्रकाण्ड, चिरी लकड़ी,  
 चिरान  
 saw palmetto (*Serenoa serrulata*) क्रकच-  
 ताल  
 sawpit क्रकच गर्त  
 saws=Chaldean saros *Astron* चान्द्र चक्र  
*n*  
 saw set क्रकचानुनति  
 saw shark आरा ग्राह  
 saw sharpener क्रकच तेजक, क्रकचोत्तिज  
 sawtooth क्रकच-दन्त, आरे का दावा  
 saw toothed beetle (*Oryzaephilus suri-  
 namensis*) चावल की सुमरी, क्रकचदन्त-  
 भृग  
 saw tooth truss *Engin* (north light  
 truss, because it lets in light from  
 the north) उत्तरप्रकाश उद्गन्ध (used in  
 roofs)  
 sawwhet owl=Acadian owl क्रकचस्वर  
 उलूक  
 sawyer क्रकचचालक *m*, आरा चलाने वाला  
 sawatilis *Bot Tax* (growing amongst  
 rocks) शैलरोही (इन्)  
 Save=Save blue  
 Saxe blue (a colour, greenish blue  
 नीलादरि in hue, of low अर saturation)  
 अवनीलाहरि  
 Saxegothaea *Bot* (leaf linear—Willis  
 p 172) रेखिपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 saxhorn *Music* (characterized by  
 evenness of tone) सुनाना *f*  
 Saxicola *Aves* (Lat *saxum* 'rock' अन्न)  
 अन्नचर-प्रजाति  
 saxicole *adj* शैलरोही, शैलवासी (इन्)  
 Saxicolinae *Aves* अन्नचरानुवक्ष *m*  
 Saxicoloides *Aves* कृष्णचटक प्रजाति (कृष्ण  
 black चटक sparrow, कृष्णचटक ancient  
 name)

Saxifraga=Bergenia *Bot* पापाणभेद  
 प्रजाति  
 S granulata (*granulata* 'granulated'  
 refers to the small granlike root-  
 tubers) स्फागुन्त पापाणभेद  
 S ligulata=Bergenia ligulata  
 Saxifragaceae *Bot* पापाणभेद कुट *n*  
 saxifrage *Bot* (Lat *saxifragus* 'rock-  
 breaking') पापाणभेद *m*. (ancient  
 word)  
 saxifrage burnet = Pimpinella saxi-  
 fraga  
 Saxon earth=green earth  
 Saxony blue=Save blue  
 saxophone (used specially in military  
 bands) रणसुरभी *f*  
 Sayal brown (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and bril-  
 liance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 S B (security bond) प्रद (प्रतिभूति बन्ध)  
 S B (service book) से पु (सेवा पुस्तक)  
 S B (special branch) विशेष शाखा  
 Sb (stibium = antimony) *Chem* अ  
 (अजन्)  
 S B I (Sub Bridge Inspector) स से नि  
 (महायक सेतु-निरीक्षक)  
 Sc (scandium) *Chem* ल (मोमरतु)  
 S C (Settlement Commissioner) स्  
 आ (न्यायवन्था आउत्तन)  
 S C (statistical clerk) सा लि (सांख्यिक  
 लिपिक)  
 S C (Steel Controller) व नि (उत्पादन  
 नियन्त्रक)  
 Sc (strato cumulus) स पु (स्तर पुन्न मेघ)  
 scab 1 खजुं *f*  
 2 (rust over a sore, wound, ulcer  
 ) खुरण्ड, पपडी  
 3 (a dirty, paltry fellow, a scound-  
 rel) दुष्ट, धूर्त *m*, दुच्चा  
 4 (a workman who works under  
 conditions contrary to those pre-  
 scribed by the trade union) असह  
 योगी (इन्) *m*  
 5 *Plant Pathol* पामा *f*  
 scabbard असिकोप, कोप *m*  
 scabies खजुं *f*  
 Scabiosa *Bot* सूचीतल्प प्रजाति  
 S australis (pincushion flower)  
 सामान्य सूचीतल्प  
 scaddie (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम *m*  
 Scaevola *Bot* भद्राक्ष प्रजाति  
 S frutescens सामान्य भद्राक्ष (Mar  
 भद्राक्ष)

S koenigii = S frutescens  
 scaffold (a stage or platform, usually elevated, for the execution of a criminal) वधमञ्च (Ben), पाशमञ्च m  
 scaffolding समाधार m  
 scaffolding pole Forestry समाधार दण्ड  
 scalar Anat कुल्या f  
 scala media = cochlear canal Anat कम्बु-कुल्या  
 scalar Math, Phys (an undirected quantity) अदिश m (राशि)  
 scalariform adj Bot नि श्रेणीरूप, सोपान-वत्, सोपानाकार (like a ladder)  
 scalariform conjugation Bot सोपानवत् मयुग्मन, सोपान सयुग्मन  
 scalariform perforation Bot सोपानवत् छिद्र  
 scalariform vessel Bot सोपानाकार वाहिनी  
 scala tympani = tympanic canal Zool पटह-कुल्या  
 scala vestibuli Anat (the vestibular canal) मध्यगुहा कुल्या  
 scald द्रवदहन  
 scaldberry = blackberry (Rubus fruticosus) कृष्णवदरी f  
 scale n 1 श्रेणी f  
 2 Admin (as, of pay) श्रेणी f  
 general scale सामान्य श्रेणी  
 special scale विशेष श्रेणी  
 3 (lit 'ladder', anything graduated, a measure or rule) मापश्रेणी, अकश्रेणी, श्रेणी f  
 4 (relative measure) अनुमाप m (as, on a small scale)  
 5 मापनी f  
 6 (balance) तुला f  
 7 शल्क m  
 8 (scaly coating of oxide) पर्पटी f  
 9 Music मास m  
 scale vb (teeth) अपशल्कन, शर्करा निस्सारण  
 scale beam 1 तुला-दण्ड  
 2 (weighing apparatus with a sliding weight) दण्ड तुला  
 scale division Phys श्रेणी भाजन  
 scale down vb (to reduce according to a fixed ratio or scale) अश्रेणी-यन  
 scale drawing Engin श्रेणी उद्देश  
 scale fern शल्क पर्णांग  
 scale insect शल्क कीट  
 scale leaves = scaly leaves Bot शल्क-

पत्र  
 scale model अनुमाप प्रतिकृति  
 scalene triangle Math विषम त्रिकोण  
 scalenohedral adj Cryst विषमत्रिभुजा-नीक  
 scale numbers Statistics श्रेणी-संख्या  
 scale of age Forestry वय श्रेणी  
 scale of diet आहार-श्रेणी  
 scale of doses = dosage मात्रा श्रेणी  
 scale of drawing उद्देश श्रेणी, उद्देश-मापनी  
 scale of equipment सभार श्रेणी  
 scale off vb Surv (to measure with a scale) श्रेणी-मापन  
 scale of fees शुल्क श्रेणी  
 scale of notation Math संकेतना-पद्धति f  
 scale of pay वेतन श्रेणी  
 scale of relation Math सबन्ध-श्रेणी  
 scale of representation प्रतिनिधान-श्रेणी, प्रतिनिधान की श्रेणी  
 scale of smallness Math अल्पता-श्रेणी  
 scale of temperature Phys ताप श्रेणी  
 scale of tentage (for camps) वितान श्रेणी  
 scale of visibility दृश्यता मापश्रेणी →

no	description	objects distinguishable at	objects indistinguishable at
संख्या	वर्णन	वस्तु अभिज्ञानान्तर	वस्तु अनभिज्ञानान्तर
0	dense fog घन धूमिका	५० मान से न्यून	०
1	thick fog गहन धूमिका	५० मान	२०० मान
2	fog धूमिका	२०० मान	५०० मान
3	moderate fog अल्प धूमिका	५०० मान	१ सहस्रमान
4	mist or haze कूटा	१ सहस्रमान	२ सहस्रमान
5	poor visibility अल्प दृश्यता	२ सहस्रमान	४ सहस्रमान
6	moderate visibility मध्यम दृश्यता	४ सहस्रमान	१० सहस्रमान
7	good visibility सु दृश्यता	१० सहस्रमान	२० सहस्रमान
8	very good visibility अति सु दृश्यता	२० सहस्रमान	५० सहस्रमान
9	excellent visibility प्रशस्त दृश्यता	५० सहस्रमान से अधिक	

scalepan तुला पात्र n  
 scales (a balance scales usually embody a system of multiplying levers) उद्यम) उत्तुला (= उद्यमतुला), तुला f (further see scale)  
 scales of fares भाडे की श्रेणी  
 scales of pay वेतन-श्रेणी  
 scales of rewards पारितोषिक श्रेणी  
 scaletail (any rodent of the genus Anomalurus) शल्कपुच्छ m  
 scalewing (butterfly) Zool शल्कपंख m  
 scaling down (of debts) अवश्रेणीयन n  
 scaling teeth दन्तशर्करा निस्सारण  
 scallop कम्बुक m  
 Scalops = Scalopus  
 Scalopus Zool (Gk skalops 'mole', lit digging animal) सखनक प्रजाति  
 scalp कर्परावरण n  
 scalpel Surg विच्छेदनी f  
 scaly adj शल्की (इन्), शल्कवान्, शल्क, सशल्क  
 scaly anteater Zool शल्की वस्त्राद  
 scaly bark Bot शल्क वल्क  
 scaly-bellied green woodpecker Aes

शल्कोदर हरित काष्ठकूट  
 scaly bellied woodpecker *Aves* शल्को-  
 दर काष्ठकूट  
 scaly bract शल्क-निपत्र  
 scaly-breasted wren *Aves* शल्कोरस  
 चिकुर  
 scaly bud *Bot* शल्कावृत कलिका, शल्क-  
 कलिका  
 scaly bulb *Bot* सशल्क कन्द, शल्की कन्द  
 scaly hair शल्क-रोम  
 scaly leaves = scale leaves *Bot* शल्क-  
 पत्र  
 scaly mistletoe (*Arceuthobium*) सर-  
 लक्ष्म *m*  
 scammonia = scammony  
 scammony *Bot* महामुदा *f* (from  
 Watson's Dictionary of Economic  
 Products, quoted in Guha's Anglo  
 Bengali Dictionary)  
 scamp *vb* बिना ध्यान के काम करना, अन-  
 मने करना  
 scan *vb* (to go over and examine  
 point by point) अन्वनुलोकन  
 scandal लोकापवाद, कलक *m*  
 slander अपमानवचन (*Const*)  
 scandalous *adj* अपवादात्मक, कलकात्मक  
 scandalous matter कलकात्मक विषय  
 scandalum magnatum *Law* (a defa-  
 matory speech or writing pub-  
 lished to the injury of a peer, judge,  
 or other great officer of the realm)  
 महन-मानहानि  
 scandens *Bot Tax* (climbing) आरोही  
 (इन्)  
 scandent *Bot* (climbing) आरोही, चढ़ने  
 वाला  
 scandent plant आरोही पादप, चढ़ने वाला  
 पौधा  
 scandia *Chem* (scandium oxide) स्तोकाज  
*f*  
 scandium (eka boron) *Chem* स्तोकातु  
*m* (एक टाकम)  
 scanner *Elec* अन्वनुलोक्ति *n*  
 scanning *Radar* (swinging the anten-  
 na around or up and down to di-  
 rect the radar beam in the desired  
 direction) परिलोकन *n* (ancient word  
 —to look round)  
 scanning disc *Elec* अन्वनुलोकन डिस्क  
 scansorial *adj* (arboreal) वृक्षारोही (इन्)  
 scant *see* scanty  
 scantling *Foetry* (sawn timber of  
 small dimensions—ITR) कृत्ता *f*,

कडी  
 scanty *adj* स्वल्प, विरल, अपर्याप्त  
 Scapanorhynchus = Mitsukurina  
 scape *Bot* (a peduncle arising at or  
 beneath the surface of the ground  
 in acaulescent plants) निवृन्त *n*  
 scape goat बलि छाग *m*, बलि का वकरा  
 Scaphirhynchus *Paleontol* (shovel-  
 nosed sturgeon) परावपतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 (परावप 'shovel')  
 Scaphium (*Gk* skaphe 'boat' carpels  
 boat shaped—Basu) नौकाण्डप प्रजाति  
*S* affine (distribution Malay  
 Peninsula—Basu) मलयक-नौकाण्डप  
*S* wallichii (distribution—Chitta-  
 gong, Tenasserim, etc) ब्राह्म नौ-  
 काण्डप  
 scaphognathite *Zool* (*Gk* skaphe  
 'boat') नौहनुक *m*  
 Scaphognathus (*Gk* skaphe 'boat')  
 नौहनु प्रजाति  
 scaphoid *adj* (boat shaped) नौकारूप,  
 नौकाकार, नावाकार  
 Scaphopoda *Zool* (having spade यन्त्र  
 like foot) खनित्रपादा *m pl*  
 scapigerus *Bot Tax* (bearing leafless  
 stem) अपर्णवृन्त  
 scapolite (pyramidal division of the  
 tetragonal system) स्तूपिज *m* (स्तूप  
 pyramid, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 scapolization स्तूपिजायन *n*  
 Scapteira *Zool* (*Gk* skapto 'to dig')  
 Its digits are broadened out into  
 shovels परावप) परावपागुल-प्रजाति  
 scapul- = scapulo- (scapula) असफलक-  
 scapula = shoulder blade *Anat* अस-  
 फलक *n*  
 scapular *adj* 1 (of or pert to the  
 shoulder) भसीय  
 2 (of or pert to the scapula) अस-  
 फलकीय  
 scapulo- = scapul- असफलक-  
 scapulo coracoid *Zool* फलक-उरोस्या *f*  
 (फलक short for अपफलक)  
 scar 1 फिग *m*  
 2 *Bot* फिग *m*  
 scarce *adj* दुर्लभ, दुर्प्राप्य, स्वल्प  
 scarce currency दुर्प्राप्य चलार्थ  
 hard currency दुर्लभ चलार्थ  
 scarcely fair समब हो न्याय्य  
 scarcity 1 दुर्लभता (*Const*), दुर्प्राप्यता,  
 स्वल्पता *f*  
 2 दुष्काल *m*

Scarcity Manual दुष्काल-नियमावलि  
 scarcity programme दुष्काल कार्यक्रम  
 scarcity relief दुष्काल सहायता  
 scarcity rent *Econ* दुर्प्राप्यता-भाटक  
 scarcity value *Econ* दुर्प्राप्यता बर्हा  
 scarcity works दुष्काल कर्मन्त  
 scarecrow काग-भगौडा  
 scarfing *Metal* (cutting surface areas  
 of metal objects—Tata Reference  
 Book, 1952, p 248) सक्तेन *n*  
 scarifier *Med* समासुरक *m*  
 scarified area *Med* समासुरित भाग, खरोंचा  
 हुआ भाग  
 scarifier 1 *Med* समासुरक *m*  
 2 *Agric* आलोद्विज *n*  
 3 *Agric* (machine for scarifying  
 seed) समासुरक *m*  
 4 *Roads* विदारक *m*  
 scarify *vb* 1 *Med* समासुरण  
 2 (to make cuts in the bark of a  
 tree) आकृन्तन  
 3 (to mark with scars) फिगाकन  
 4 *Agric* a (to stir the surface soil  
 with a scarifier) आलोदन  
 b (to scratch to aid germination)  
 समासुरण  
 scarlatina = scarlet fever शोणरक्तज्वर  
*m*  
 scarlet *n* शोण, (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीत in hue, of very high अधि-  
 saturation) अधिरक्तापीत  
 scarlet *adj* शोण  
 scarletberry = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 scarlet elder (*Sambucus racemosa*) शोण-  
 महाबदरी *f*  
 scarlet fever शोणरक्तज्वर *m*  
 scarlet finch शोण चटक (चटक ancient  
 word)  
 scarlet-flowered gum = Eucalyptus  
 ficifolia  
 scarlet lake शोण लाक्षक  
 scarlet madder (a colour, yellowish-  
 red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र bril-  
 liance) प्ररक्तापीत  
 scarlet oak (*Quercus coccifera*) शोण  
 वञ्जु  
 scarlet ocher = Indian red  
 scarlet phosphorus शोण भास्वर  
 scarlet pimpernel (*Anagallis arvensis*)  
 जलौकामारी *f*, जौकामारी  
 scarlet pitta *Aves* शोणोदर पद्मपुष्प  
 (abdomen all crimson शोण पद्मपुष्प 15

an ancient bird name)  
 scarlet poppy = *Papaver rhoeas* रक्त  
 अहिफेन  
 scarlet red शोण रक्त  
 scarletseed (a tree) शोणरीज *m*  
 scarp *Geol* समुद्रपात *m*  
 precipice प्रपात  
 cliff उदप्रपात  
 scatole = skatole  
 scatter *vb* 1 पर्यसन, विकिरण, अपकिरण,  
 बिखरेना  
 2 *Bot* पर्यसन  
 3 *Statistics* प्रविक्षेपण  
 scatteration *Statistics* प्रविक्षेपण *n*  
 scatter diagram *Statistics* प्रविक्षेप चित्र  
 scattered *adj* 1 तितर तितर, बिखरे हुए,  
 विकीर्ण, अपकीर्ण  
 2 *Bot* पर्यस्त  
 scattered areas विकीर्ण क्षेत्र, बिखरे हुए क्षेत्र  
 scattered building विकीर्ण भवन  
 scattered remains बिखरे हुए अवशेष  
 scattered seed method or seed tree  
 method *Forestry* बीजवृक्ष पद्धति  
 scattering of rays रश्मि प्रविक्षेप  
 Scaumenacia *Paleontol* (an Upper  
 Devonian dipnoan from Canada  
 Length about 9 inches—Romer  
 p 91) वितस्तिमीन प्रजाति  
 S curta लघु वितस्तिमीन  
 scaup *Aves* कृष्ण-घ्रोत्र मज्जिका *f* (head,  
 neck, breast, upper back, rump and  
 upper tail coverts black कृष्ण)  
 scavenge *vb* समार्जन  
 scavenger समार्जक *m*  
 scavenger vulture भासक *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 scawtite चूर्णलैकामिज *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णित  
 calcium, मैरु for मैरुतीय silicate, -अग-  
 for प्रागारीय carbonate, इन for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 scedastic *adj* *Statistics* प्रविचाली (इन्)  
 heteroscedastic विषमप्रविचाली  
 homoscedastic समप्रविचाली  
 Scelidosaurus *Paleontol* (oldest  
 armoured dinosaur known) आदिबर्म-  
 सरट-प्रजाति  
 Scelidotherium *Paleontol* (a genus of  
 extinct four toed edentates) चतुरगुल्-  
 मन्दर-प्रजाति  
 scene दृश्य *n*  
 scene of action घटना-स्थल *n*  
 scent *n* गन्ध, सुगन्ध *m*  
 scent *vb* 1 (to perceive by the olfac-

tory organs, to smell) गन्धघ्राण (an-  
 cient word), सूघना  
 2 (to hunt animals by the scent)  
 गन्धानुसरण  
 scented oil सुगन्धित तैल  
 scented water सुगन्धित जल  
 scent-gland सुगन्ध-ग्रन्थि  
 Scape *lindleyana* = *Aporosa lind-*  
*leyana Bot*  
 Sch (schedule) अनु (अनुसूची)  
 S C H A (stockman cum health assis-  
 tant) प स्वा स (पशुपाल एव स्वास्थ्य सहा  
 यक)  
 Schaudinn's bacillus = *Treponema*  
*pallidum*  
 schaumopal *Mineral* (a porous  
 variety of opal) रन्ध्रोपल *m*  
 Scheat = Menkib  
 Schara = a Cassiopeiae, var *Astron*  
 प्रथम आसन्दी, चर *m*  
 schedule 1 (an appended statement of  
 supplementary details) अनुसूची *f*  
 (Const)  
 Dist list सूची  
 2 (tabulated statement) सारणी *f*  
 3 (as, of trains) समयावलि *f*  
 train schedule सयान-समयावलि  
 4 (a written plan of future proce-  
 dure in the carrying out of some  
 project) योजनालेख *m*  
 schedule *vb* अनुसूचीयन, अनुसूचित करना  
 schedule appended to this order इस  
 आदेश की अनुसूची  
 scheduled *adj* अनुसूचित, अनुसूचीबद्ध  
 scheduled and non-scheduled banks  
 अनुसूचित तथा अननुसूचित अधिकोष  
 scheduled area अनुसूचित क्षेत्र (Const)  
 scheduled bank अनुसूचित अधिकोष  
 scheduled banks account अनुसूचित-  
 अधिकोष लेखा  
 scheduled canal अनुसूचित कुल्या  
 scheduled caste अनुसूचित जाति (Const)  
 scheduled class society अनुसूचित वर्ग-  
 समिति  
 scheduled district अनुसूचित मण्डल  
 Scheduled Districts Act अनुसूचित-  
 मण्डल-अधिनियम  
 scheduled form अनुसूचित रूप  
 scheduled interest अनुसूचित वृद्धि  
 (व्याज)  
 scheduled or unscheduled halt अनु-  
 सूचित अथवा अननुसूचित विराम  
 scheduled printed form अनुसूचित

सुद्वित प्रपत्र  
 scheduled rate अनुसूचित अर्थ  
 scheduled service (of an aircraft)  
 अनुसूचित चर्य  
 scheduled territories (official name  
 given to the sterling area) अनुसू-  
 चित क्षेत्र  
 scheduled time (of a train) अनुसूचित  
 समय, सूचित समय  
 scheduled tribe अनुसूचित वनजाति  
 schedule hereto annexed एतदनुबद्ध  
 अनुसूची, इस के साथ दी गई अनुसूची  
 schedule item अनुसूची-पद  
 schedule list अनुसूचित सूची  
 schedule of assets परिसपद्-अनुसूची  
 schedule of authorized expenditure  
 प्राधिकृत व्यय की अनुसूची  
 schedule of charges प्रभार-अनुसूची  
 schedule of demands अभियाचन-अनु-  
 सूची  
 schedule of dimensions *Rly* विमा-  
 सूची  
 schedule of fees शुल्कानुसूची  
 schedule of passengers यात्रियों की अनु-  
 सूची  
 schedule of quantities राशि-अनुसूची  
 schedule of rates अर्थ-अनुसूची  
 schedule of trains सयान-समयावलि  
 schedule rates *Rly* अनुसूची अर्थ  
 scheduling of forms प्रपत्रों का अनु-  
 सूचीयन  
 Scheele's green (a colour, yellow-  
 green पीतहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीतहरि  
 scheelite (native calcium tungstate)  
 चूर्णचण्डिज *m* (चूर्ण for चूर्णित calcium,  
 चण्ड for चण्डीय tungstate, इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 scheme *n* 1 योजना *f* (Const)  
 2 सारणी *f*  
 3 मरणि *f*  
 scheme *vb* योजना बनाना  
 scheme for improvement and wel-  
 fare सुधार तथा कल्याण योजना  
 scheme for partial mechanical fol-  
 low-up-cultivation-cum-machine  
 tractor stations आंशिक यान्त्रिक अनु-  
 वर्ती कृषि एव यान्त्रिक कृषि-केंद्र योजना  
 scheme of post war development  
 युद्धोत्तर विकास योजनाएँ  
 scheme of work कार्य-योजना  
 scheme suit *Law* योजनायुक्त वाद  
 Scherringham's valve = hopper val-

ve Hygiene अधोवाप रूपाट  
 -schiefer Petrog  
 fleckschiefer मणुविन्दु  
 fruchtschiefer गो मृमविन्दु  
 garbenschiefer प्रजीरविन्दु  
 knotenschiefer ग्रन्थिविन्दु  
 Schiff reaction or test Chem (a test for aldehydes) अपिसुव्युद प्रतिक्रिया, अपिसुव्युद-परीक्षा  
 Schiff reagent Chem (a solution of fuchsin) अपिसुव्युद प्रतिकर्ता  
 Schiff's base Chem [any of a series of bases (azomethine अजोमीदी compounds)] अप्यजोमीदी पीठ  
 Schiff test Chem अपिसुव्युद परीक्षा (see Schill reaction)  
 schillerization (Germ schiller 'play of colours—the minute inclusions of minerals reflect light simultaneously') समसन n  
 schiller lustre समशी बुति  
 Schima Bot चर्मकोष प्रजाति  
 S wallachu (produces painful irritation when brought into contact with skin—Basu) सामान्य चर्मकोष  
 schindylesis joint Anat (where a bone fits into the slit of another) छेदग सन्धि  
 schirmerite रसीमिश्रिज m (r- for रजत silver, s- for सीम lead, bi for बिस्मल, bismuth, s- for शुल्फैय sulphide, s for सनिज mineral)  
 schism सचमेद m  
 schist (Lat schistos 'that cleaves easily') Petrog सुमाजी f  
 schistose adj सुमाजी (श्च), सुमाजीय  
 schistose slate सुमाजीय शिलिका  
 schistosity सुमाजिता f  
 Schistosoma = Schistosomum  
 Schistosomatidae (a family) स्त्रीपुसक-वंश m  
 Schistosomatoidea (a superfamily) स्त्रीपुसक-महावंश m  
 Schistosomum Zool (carries the female in a groove) स्त्रीपुसक प्रजाति  
 S haematobium (found in dilatation of the veins—Dorland) नीला-स्त्रीपुसक (नीला रैन)  
 S japonicum उदयवर्ष-स्त्रीपुसक  
 S mansoni (it is very similar to S haematobium except that it is found in the faeces—Dorland) मल-स्त्रीपुसक

Schizaea Bot (a genus of ferns having filiform fronds) सूत्रपलाश प्रजाति  
 Schizaeaceae Bot सूत्रपलाश-कुल n  
 Schizanthus Bot (genus of the finge-flowers) झरुशीपुष्प प्रजाति  
 schizo- खण्ड-, विपाटन-, भिन्न, दीर्घ-  
 schizocarp Bot वेश्मस्फोटि n  
 schizocarpic fruit Bot वेश्मस्फोटि फल  
 schizocoele Zool विपाटनगुहा f  
 schizocoely विपाटनगुहीयता f  
 Schizocystis gregarinoides समूही खण्ड-कोष्ठ  
 schizogamy Zool खण्ड प्रजनन n  
 schizo-genesis Biol खण्ड-जनन n  
 schizogenous adj Bot (formed by the splitting of cell walls) विपाटन-जात  
 schizogenous cavity Bot विपाटनजात कूप  
 schizogenous gland Bot विपाटनजात ग्रन्थि  
 schizognathous palate Zool (Gk schizein 'split, cleave' The maxillo-palatines do not unite with one another) अयुक्तस्थि तालु  
 schizogony Biol खण्ड-गुणन n  
 Schizomyces Bot खण्डकवक प्रजाति  
 Schizomycetes (the fission fungi) Bot खण्डकवकानि n pl, खण्डकवक-वर्ग m (वर्ग class)  
 Schizonema Bot नौकाप्य-प्रजाति  
 schizont Zool खण्डगुणक m  
 schizophrenia मनोभाजन n  
 Schizophyceae = Cyanophyceae  
 Schizophyta (multiply by fission) खण्डोद्भिद f pl  
 Schizosaccharomyces Bot भिन्नशर्कर-प्रजाति  
 S asporus अबीजाणु भिन्नशर्कर  
 S mellacei (the yeast occurs in the rum factories of Jamaica) फागिरा भिन्नशर्कर  
 S octosporus अष्टबीजाणु भिन्नशर्कर  
 S pombe (the yeast of a negro beer यविरा) यविरा भिन्नशर्कर  
 schizostele Bot खण्डरश्म m (short for खण्डमध्यरश्म) (see -stele)  
 Schizothorium Paleontol (Gk schizein 'to split' A, chalciothere, having cleft claw like toes) दीर्णगुलाई प्रजाति  
 Schizotrypanum = Trypanosoma अक्षिकाय प्रजाति  
 S cruzi (this affects the heart) हृदाक्रामी अक्षिकाय

Schleichera Bot सुरक्तक-प्रजाति  
 S tryuga (Ceylon oak, gum lac tree, honey tree) सामान्य सुरक्तक (Basu सुरक्तक)  
 schlieren Petrog (small masses or streaks which differ in mineral composition from the main body but graduate insensibly into it) भिन्ना f  
 Schlippe's salt (sodium thioantimonate) क्षागन्धान्जनोय लवण  
 Schmorl's bacillus = Actinomyces necrophorus उतिमारक किरणकवक  
 Schneiderian fold Zool गन्धश्लेष्म-भञ्ज  
 Schneiderian membrane Zool (olfactory mucous membrane) गन्धश्लेष्म-कला  
 Schneider's leaf-nosed bat Mamm भारत पुष्पनाम जंतु (found throughout the greater part of India भारत)  
 Schoenberg's reagent (benzyl imido-di- (p methoxy-phenyl) methane) यूयो-प्रतिकर्ता (यूयल benzyl, मोदीन्य methane)  
 Schoenicola Aves (Gk schoinos 'reed' नट, cola बामी) नटवासि-प्रजाति  
 Schoeniparus Aves कुण्डचञ्चु-प्रजाति (the birds in this genus have got blunt कुण्ड bills चञ्चु)  
 schola छात्र m  
 schola beaker (student's quality) छात्र-चञ्चुकी  
 schola CO<sub>2</sub> flask Chem छात्र प्रज्ञा-पल्लव  
 schola glass छात्र काच  
 scholar 1 (one who attends a school) छात्र, विद्यार्थी (श्च) m  
 2 (a student who holds an academic scholarship) छात्र-वृत्तिधारी (श्च) m  
 3 (one who has gained a competent mastery of one or more of the highly organized academic studies) विद्वान m  
 4 अध्येता (श्च) m  
 scholarship 1 छात्रवृत्ति f  
 2 विद्वत्ता f  
 scholarship bull छात्रवृत्ति देयक  
 scholarship-holder छात्रवृत्ति धारी (श्च) वृत्तिछात्र m  
 schonite = picromerite Mineral ओद-शिज m (s- for आनातु magnesium, s- for दहतु potassium, s- for शुल्बीय sul-

phate, दूज for यनिज mineral)  
 school 1 पाठशाला f  
 2 विद्यालय, शिक्षालय m  
 college महाविद्यालय  
 3 (those who hold a common doc-  
 trine, a sect in philosophy, science,  
 politics, etc.) संप्रदाय m  
 high school उच्च पाठशाला, उच्च शाला  
 municipal school नगरपालिका पाठ-  
 शाला  
 national school राष्ट्रीय पाठशाला  
 primary school प्राथमिक पाठशाला  
 private school अलोक पाठशाला  
 public school अभिजन पाठशाला  
 common school लोक पाठशाला  
 board school मण्डल पाठशाला  
 corporation school निगम पाठशाला  
 elementary school प्रारम्भिक पाठशाला  
 ragged school अकिञ्चन-पाठशाला  
 sunday school रविवार पाठशाला  
 school account पाठशाला-लेखा  
 school board पाठशाला मण्डल  
 school boys' society पाठशाला-विद्यार्थि-  
 समिति  
 school building 1 पाठशाला भवन  
 2 विद्यालय-भवन  
 school cess पाठशाला-उपकर  
 school children पाठशाला के बच्चे, पाठ-  
 शाला के विद्यार्थी  
 school committee पाठशाला समिति  
 school cooperation पाठशाला सहयोग  
 school discipline पाठशाला-अनुशासन  
 schooled plant = transplant Forestry  
 प्रतिरोपित वृक्ष  
 school feeding scheme पाठशाला-प्राशन-  
 योजना  
 school going age पाठशाला जाने की आयु  
 school house पाठशाला भवन  
 school instructor (in the forest de-  
 partment) विद्यालय-शिक्षक  
 school laws पाठशाला नियम  
 schoolmaster पाठशाला-अध्यापक, शालाध्या-  
 पक  
 School Medical Officer पाठशाला-  
 चिकित्साधिकारी  
 school medical service पाठशाला-भैष-  
 जिक सेवा  
 school mistress पाठशाला अध्यापिका,  
 शालाध्यापिका  
 School of Artillery शास्त्रिकी विद्यालय  
 School of Dental and Oral Surgery  
 दंत तथा मुख शल्य विद्यालय  
 school officer पाठशालाधिकारी

school of motoring उद्दिष्टचालन-शाला  
 school of political economy राज्यार्थ-  
 व्यवस्था संप्रदाय  
 School of Tropical Medicine उष्ण-  
 देश-आयुर्विज्ञान-विद्यालय  
 school of war युद्ध-विद्यालय  
 school pupil पाठशाला विद्यार्थी  
 school quarter विद्यालय वासगृह  
 school room पाठशाला-कक्ष  
 school ship शिक्षण जलयान (a vessel  
 used as a nautical training school  
 for apprentices to be educated at  
 the expense of the state)  
 schools of economics अर्थशास्त्र संप्रदाय  
 mercantile school वाणिज्य-संप्रदाय  
 classical school प्रतिष्ठित संप्रदाय  
 historical school ऐतिहासिक संप्रदाय  
 physiocrats निर्वाधावादी  
 marginal utility school सीमान्त-उप-  
 योगिता संप्रदाय  
 mathematical school गणितीय संप्रदाय  
 schools of handicraft हस्तशिल्प विद्यालय  
 school staff विद्यालय अध्यापकवर्ग  
 school supplies पाठशाला प्रदाय  
 school tax पाठशाला-कर  
 school teacher पाठशाला-अध्यापक, शाला-  
 ध्यापक  
 school time पाठशाला समय  
 school uniform Forestry विद्यालय-पेय  
 school = black tourmaline  
 schorlomite = ferrotitanite (Hob's  
 Index) अयोरजिन m (दूज for यनिज  
 mineral)  
 Schrebera Bot मोक्षर-प्रजाति  
 Schreberia samana मोक्षर (MVF  
 मोक्षर, Hin Vin मोक्ष Tol mokhanu,  
 Tam mojalanga, M P mokha)  
 schreiner = schreineri/c  
 schreiner calendering = schreinerize  
 schreinerize vb = schreiner calender-  
 ing रेखाणुन्धरीदन (calendering with  
 fine lined roller)  
 Schrenck's reed-warbler Alex चिन-  
 गिरि शर वृजनी  
 Schroeder-Grillo process Chem  
 (contact process using Pt deposited  
 on MgSO<sub>4</sub>) आशुमह विद्या  
 Schrodinger equation = wave  
 equation (Hachh) तरंग समीकरण  
 Schron's bacillus (found in tubercu-  
 losis) यक्ष्मीर टण्डाणु  
 Schuffner's granules or punctation  
 हिमन्तर कणिका f

Schultze gunpowder = Schultze  
 powder  
 Schultze powder (consists essentially  
 of nitrated मृगीयन pellets of wool  
 कपठ impregnated with barium and  
 potassium nitrates) मृषकाष्टो m  
 (गेट for फोट)  
 Schultze's solution (also known as  
 chloroiodine नोर पुष्पाणु जम्पुनी)  
 नीकुजम्पु विलयन  
 Schultze = Persian berry like  
 Schwann, sheath of = neurilemma  
 Schwannomycetes Bot कानीनक-  
 प्रजाति  
 Occidentalism सामान्य कानीनक-  
 (here parthenogenesis कानीनता is  
 the rule)  
 schwartzite पारदनाशिल m (पाठ mer-  
 cury, ता- for ताम्र copper, अ- for अज्ञात  
 antimony, स- for शुभ्र sulphide, दूज  
 for यनिज mineral)  
 Schwannfurth Bot कुम्भपत्र-प्रजाति  
 Schwanfurthia leaves all smel-  
 ling when bruised - Basu सामान्य  
 कुम्भपत्र  
 Schweitzer's reagent Chem (copper  
 or ammonium nitride) नोति  
 प्रतिकृता  
 cuprammonium ताम्र निकानु  
 Schweitzer's solution Chem (a sol-  
 vent for cellulose ताणु) सोशाधु-  
 विलयक  
 Scindopitys Bot (the only known  
 species is *S. verticillata*, the um-  
 brella pine Gl. *Pinus strobus* =  
 pitys pine tree) छत्रमरल प्रजाति  
 Scindopitys (umbrella pine)  
 सामान्य छत्रमरल  
 scintilla छाया बुद्धि  
 scintillating Zool (pertaining to the  
 light) नितम्ब, नेत्रम्ब  
 scintilla Med राजचेना-शूल m  
 scintillating = lateral artery इनत  
 नितम्ब रोहिणी  
 scintillating foramen इनत नितम्ब रिड  
 scintillating nerve (largest nerve in the  
 body) राज-चेना, नितम्ब चेना  
 scintillating notch इनत नितम्ब काष्ठ  
 scintillating Zool नितम्ब प्रदान  
 scintillating Zool नितम्ब गण्ड  
 scintillating Zool नितम्ब विरा  
 science विज्ञान m (Correct)  
 science museum विज्ञान-नीतुकालय



science of language भाषा विज्ञान  
 science of life Zool जीवन-विज्ञान  
 science of numbers Math आकिकी f,  
 अंक विज्ञान n  
 science of war युद्ध-विज्ञान  
 scienter Law l (such knowledge as  
 charges a man with the conse-  
 quences of his acts) बोध m  
 2 (in a pleading, the allegation of  
 such knowledge on the part of the  
 accused or defendant as is neces-  
 sary to constitute his act a crime or  
 tort) बोध m  
 scientific adj वैज्ञानिक (Const), विज्ञान-  
 scientific adviser वैज्ञानिक मन्त्रणाकार  
 scientifically designed वैज्ञानिकतया  
 आकल्पित  
 scientific and industries department  
 विज्ञान तथा उद्योग विभाग  
 scientific approach वैज्ञानिक उपगमन  
 scientific beekeeper वैज्ञानिक मधुपाल  
 scientific beekeeping वैज्ञानिक मधुपालन  
 scientific collection वैज्ञानिक संग्रह  
 scientific data वैज्ञानिक सामग्री  
 scientific department विज्ञान विभाग  
 scientific equipment वैज्ञानिक सभार  
 scientific facts वैज्ञानिक तथ्य  
 scientific hypothesis Logic वैज्ञानिक  
 उपकल्पना  
 scientific institution विज्ञान संस्था  
 scientific instrument वैज्ञानिक उपकरण  
 scientific investigation वैज्ञानिक अनु-  
 संधान  
 scientific management वैज्ञानिक प्रबंध  
 scientific marketing वैज्ञानिक विपणन  
 scientific need वैज्ञानिक आवश्यकता  
 scientific nomenclature and termino-  
 logy वैज्ञानिक नामावलि और परिभाषा,  
 वैज्ञानिक शब्दावलि  
 scientific paper वैज्ञानिक लेख  
 scientific purpose वैज्ञानिक प्रयोजन  
 scientific storage वैज्ञानिक संग्रहण  
 scientific subject वैज्ञानिक विषय  
 scientific testing वैज्ञानिक परीक्षण  
 scientist वैज्ञानिक, विज्ञानविद् m  
 Scilla Bot भूकन्द-प्रजाति  
 S coromandeliana = Urginea coro-  
 mandeliana  
 S indica सामान्य भूकन्द (Mar Hin  
 मुरकन्द)  
 S nonscripta (wood hyacinth) वन्य  
 भूकन्द  
 scilla = squill Pharm समुद्रपलाण्डु m

scilla compound समुद्रपलाण्डु मिश्र  
 scimitar चक्राग्रा, असिका f  
 scimitar-habblers प्रियवद् m (ancient  
 word)  
 Scincidae Zool मरुगोषिका वंश m  
 Scincus Zool मरुगोषिका प्रजाति  
 S officinalis सामान्य मरुगोषिका  
 Scindapsus Bot गजपिप्पली प्रजाति  
 S officinalis सामान्य-गजपिप्पली (B,  
 N, M, Hin Tel Uri गजपिप्पली,  
 Ben गजपिपुल, Kan गजहिप्पली)  
 S pertusus = Rhipidophora per-  
 tusa  
 scintilla juris Law (Lat 'a spark of  
 right') अधिकार-लव m  
 scintilla of evidence Law साक्ष्य लव m  
 scintillate vb उत्स्फुल्लिगन  
 scintillation Phys, Astron उत्स्फुल्लिगन  
 n  
 scio-mancy छाया-दाकुन n  
 scion = cion उपरोपिका f  
 Scirpus Bot कशेरु-प्रजाति  
 S articulatus (plant is used as a  
 purgative—Basu) रेचक कशेरु  
 S caespitosus (deerhair so called  
 from its filiform culms—Web  
 s v deerhair) मृगरोम कशेरु  
 S grossus गुण्डकन्द कशेरु (B, M  
 गुण्डकन्द, Tel gundatungagaddi)  
 S lysoor सामान्य कशेरु (Basu कसेरु,  
 MW, Hin Pan कसेरु, Ben kasuru)  
 S lacustris (lacustris सरस्य) सरस्य  
 कशेरु  
 S maritimus (leaves grass like—  
 Basu) घासपत्र कशेरु  
 scirrhous carcinoma कठिन अर्ध्युर्बुद्  
 scirrhous (Gk skirrhos 'hard') 1 (a hard  
 cancerous tumour) कठिनार्बुद् m  
 2 (an indurated gland) कठिनग्रन्थि m  
 scissors कर्तरी f (occurs in हलायुध २ ४४०),  
 कैची  
 scissors cross over Rly कर्तरी-युग्मो-  
 त्काम  
 scissors gait Med कर्तरी गति  
 scissors truss Rly कर्तरी-उद्गन्ध, कैची  
 Scitamineae Bot हरिद्रा-कुल n (from  
 Curcuma हरिद्रा प्रजाति)  
 Scitamineae Bot हरिद्रा-कुल n  
 Sciuridae Zool चिकोड-वंश m (चिकोड  
 occurs in वैजयन्ती)  
 Sciurinae Zool (subfamily) चिकोडा-  
 वंश m  
 Sciuroidea Zool (superfamily) चिकोड-

महागण m  
 Sciuromorpha Zool (infra order)  
 चिकोड-उपगण m  
 Sciuropterus Zool पत्रि-प्रजाति (a genus  
 of flying squirrels पत्र 'wing', of  
 the cognate pterus in the Latin  
 name)  
 Sciurus Zool चिकोड प्रजाति (चिकोड occurs  
 in वैजयन्ती)  
 S vulgaris (squirrel) सामान्य चिकोड  
 Slater's monal Ales कामरूप-मयूरकुङ्कुट  
 scler = sclero-  
 sclera (white of the eye) शुक्ला f  
 scleral adj 1 = sclerotic  
 2 Ophthalmol शुक्ला-, शुक्लीय  
 scleral incision शुक्ला भेदन  
 scleral puncture शुक्ला-वेध (वेध is from  
 सुगुत)  
 sclere Zool रदा f  
 spicule (of a sponge) शूलिका  
 sclerectasia Med शुक्लोत्तन m  
 sclerectomy Ophthalmol शुक्लोच्छेद m-  
 sclereid Bot ददकोशा f  
 Dist stereid = stone cell भद्रकोशा  
 (see McLean I 455, 461)  
 sclerema Med उति-जारड्य n  
 sclerema neonatorum नवजात उतिजारड्य  
 sclerenchyma Bot (a tissue with cell  
 walls thickened and lignified) दद-  
 कोशा भित्ति, ददकोशाभित्ति n  
 sclerenchymatous Bot ददकोशाभित्ति-  
 sclerenchymatous bundle Bot दद-  
 कोशाभित्ति-पूल  
 sclerenchymatous fibres Bot ददकोशा-  
 भित्ति तन्तु  
 scleriosis Ophthalmol (induration of  
 the edge of the eyelid) वर्तमतटजारड्य  
 n  
 sclerite Zool ददक n  
 scleritis Med शुक्लाकोप m  
 sclero-, scler- 1 दद-  
 2 शुक्ला-  
 scleroblast ददाघट m  
 scleroderma Ophthalmol चर्मजारड्य n  
 Sclerodus Zool दहिता प्रजाति  
 scleroma Med जारड्य n  
 Scleroparei Zool (sclero 'hard' + Gk  
 pareia 'cheek' Called mail cheeked  
 fishes) कवचक्षिर-गण m  
 sclerophyll Bot (a sclerophyllous  
 plant) ददपर्णी (इत्) m  
 sclerophyllous adj Bot ददपर्ण  
 sclerophyllous leaf Bot दद पर्ण

sclerophyll type *Bot* दृढपर्णी प्रकार

sclerophyllly *Bot* (an excessive development of sclerenchyma in the leaves) दृढपर्णता *f*

sclerophyte *Bot* दृढोद्भिद् *f*

scleroprotein (Gk *skleros* 'hard' *Pro* teins found in bones and connective tissues of animals—Bennett) अस्थि-प्रोभूजिन *m*

sclerose *vb* जरदीकरण, जरदीभवन

sclerosed *adj* (affected with sclerosis) जारठयग्रस्त

sclerosing agent *Med* जरदीकर्ता

sclerosis जारठ्य *n*

sclerotesta *Bot* दृढचोल *m* (चोल for बीज-चोल testa)

sclerotic *adj* 1 = scleral (hard, indurated) दृढ, जरठ  
2 = sclerosed *Bot*, *Med* जारठ्यग्रस्त

sclerotic bony plates *Zool* शुक्ला-अस्थि-पट्ट

sclerotic coat (of the eyeball) = sclera शुक्लपटल *n* (from शुश्रुत)

sclerotic nest *Paleontol* दृढ पिण्ड *m*

sclerotic plates *Zool* शुक्ला पट्ट

sclerotic ring *Zool* शुक्ला वलय

sclerotic sheath *Bot* जरठ कन्चुक

sclerotitis = scleritis

sclerotium *Bot* (a hardened mycelium) जालाइम *m* (hard like stone अश्म)

Sclerotium (a form genus of sterile fungi) जालाइम-प्रजाति

sclerotome *Zool* (skeletogenous somite) ककालजन खण्डक *m*

sclerotomy शुक्ला छेद *m*

S C O (subsidiary cultural operations) गौ स स (गौण सवर्धनिक सक्ताय)

scold *vb* झिडकना

scold *n* झिडकी

scolecite चूस्फसिज *m* (चू for चूगर्त calcium, स्फ for स्फटयर्त aluminum, न- for मैत्तीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)

scoleospore *Mycol* (a slender thread like spore) तन्तुबीजाणु *m*

scolex 1 *Med* मूर्धा *m* (मूर्धन्)

2 *Zool* (the head of a tapeworm) मूर्धा *m*

Scoliodon *Zool* (Gk *skolios* 'bent' सच्चि + *odontus* 'tooth' दन्त) साचिदन्त-प्रजाति

*S dumerili* (found in the Bay of

Bengal पूर्वपयोधि) पूर्वपयोधि-साचिदन्त

*S palasorrah* (found in Red Sea)

रक्तसमुद्र साचिदन्त

*S sorrakowah* (found in the seas of India) भारतसमुद्र-साचिदन्त

*S walbeehmi* (found in the seas of India to the Malay Archipelago) मलयक-साचिदन्त

Scolopacidae *Aves* आरामुख वंश *m*

Scolopacinae *Aves* आरामुखानुवंश *m*

scolopale (Gk *skolos* 'stake', Lat *palus* 'stake') *Zool* (central peglike portion of a scolophore—Henderson) मध्यकीला *f*

Scolopax *Aves* आरामुख प्रजाति

*S gallinago* = *Capella gallinago*

Scolopendra *Zool* (Lat, 'a kind of multiped') नैकपाद-प्रजाति

Scolopendrella *Zool* (a genus of small terrestrial myriapods—Web) नैकपादिक प्रजाति

*S immaculata* (Lat *macula* 'spot') निर्विन्दु नैकपादिक

Scolopendrium *Bot* = *Phyllitis*

Scolytidae *Zool* चक्कध्वस वंश *m*

Scolytus *Zool* चक्कध्वस प्रजाति

Scomberomorus maculatus *Zool* विन्दुकित प्रहरिष्टा *f*

scoop 1 (ladle) प्रद्वी *f*

2 (a shovel) कठिन *n* (ancient word)

3 *Rly* = deflector

scoop net प्रद्वी-जाल

Scoparia *Bot* समाजनी प्रजाति

*S dulcis* (sweet broomweed) मधुर-समाजनी

scoparii cacumina = scoparium

scoparin *Chem* समाजनीयि *f*

scoparium = broomtops = scoparii cacumina *Pharm* समाजनी *f*

scoparius = broom (*Cytisus scoparius*) समाजनी *f*

scope 1 (the field to which a subject is limited, as, the scope of economics) क्षेत्र *n*

2 (as, for production) अवकाश *m*

3 विस्तार *m*

4 = indicator *Radar* ईक्ष = देशक *m*

within the scope of के क्षेत्रान्तर्गत

-scope -ईक्ष *m*

scope of economics अर्थशास्त्र का क्षेत्र

scope of enquiry परिपृच्छा का क्षेत्र

scope of sanction समोदन-क्षेत्र

-scopy ईक्षीय

scopical -ईक्षीय

-scopist -ईक्षक *m*

scopolamine *Chem* वृक्कबीजतिल्ली *f*

scopoletin = chrysotropic acid हेम-बाहैतिक अम्ल

Scopolia *Bot* (seeds reniform—Basu) वृक्कबीज प्रजाति

*S lurida* (distribution—Nepal, Sikkim) नेपाल-वृक्कबीज

Scops (Gk *skops* 'a little horned owl') कर्णोलूक प्रजाति

*S gu* (screech owl) व्याक्रोशी कर्णोलूक

scops owl ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उल्लूक (ऊर्ध्वकर्ण ancient word—having erect ऊर्ध्व ears कर्ण)

scopulite *Petrog* (a crystallite in the form of a stem with radiating terminal brushes) कूर्चस्फट *m*

-scopy -ईक्षा *f*

-scurbic प्रशीताद

scurbutic *adj* *Med* प्रशीतादीय

score 1 (a group of 20) विशक *n*

2 = score mark *Statistics* चिह्न, गणना-चिह्न *n*

3 धावाक *m*

on the score of के नाते

score *vb* *Engin* निर्लेखन

scoreboard धावाक फलक (cf Mar धावाका फलक)

scoremark *Statistics* गणना चिह्न

score out (an entry) काट डालना, काटना

scoria (akin to Skt अवस्कर according to Webster) अवस्कर *m*

scorification अवस्करण *n*

scorodite (Gk *skorodon* 'garlic') लशु-निज *m* (लशुन garlic, इज for खनिज mineral)

Scorpiid *Astron* वृश्चिक-उल्का *f*

Scorpio *Zool* वृश्चिक प्रजाति

*S swammerdami* सामान्य वृश्चिक

Scorpio = Scorpion *Astron* वृश्चिक *m*

$\alpha$  Scorpii = Cor Scorpii = Antares प्रथम वृश्चिक *m*, ज्येष्ठा *f*

$\beta$  Scorpii = Graffias = Acrab द्वितीय वृश्चिक *m*

$\delta$  Scorpii = Dschubba चतुर्थ वृश्चिक *m*, अनुराधा *f*

$\lambda$  Scorpii = Shaula एकादश वृश्चिक *m*, मूल *n*

$\sigma$  Scorpii अष्टादश वृश्चिक *m*

$\tau$  Scorpii ऊनविंश वृश्चिक *m*

$\nu$  Scorpii = Lesath विंश वृश्चिक *m*

scorpionid *ad, Bot* (developing right and left alternately) उभयतोविनिमी (ऋ)

scorpionid comes *Bot* उभयतोविनिमी बहुवर्धक

scorpion वृश्चि *m*, विष्ट

Scorpion *Actin* = Scorpio

α Scorpionis = Antares त्रेष्टा *f*

δ Scorpionis अनुराधा *f*

λ Scorpionis मूल *n*

scorpion fly *Zool* वृश्चि पतंग *m*

Scorpionidae (order) *Zool* वृश्चिक गण *m*

scorpion senna = Coronilla emerus

scorpion spider = whip scorpion वृश्चिक लता

scorpion sting वृश्चि दग विष्ट का दक

Scotch block *Rly* (to prevent rolling) लोटनरोध *m*

Scotch blue (a colour, reddish blue) नीलाक्त in hue, of low in saturation and very low in brilliance) व्यवनीलारक्त

Scotch elm = mountain elm (*Ulmus montana*) गिरि-उपमर

Scotch fir = Scotch pine

Scotch Geranium (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *n*

Scotch grey (a colour, yellow green) पीतहरि in hue, of low in saturation) अवपीतहरि

Scotch heath = Erica cinerea

Scotch marriage *Law* गान्धर्व विवाह

Scotch pine (*Pinus sylvestris*) वन मरल

Scotch rose (*Rosa spinosissima* a very thorny rose) शूल-पाटल

Scotch staff = fishing-rod staff

Scotch thistle = buck thistle (*Carduus nutans*) हर्षिणरुष्ट *m*

Scotocercus *Aves* चिन्चुट प्रजानि

Scots fir = Scotch pine

Scots pine = Scotch pine

Scott's dressing = compound mercury ointment *Pharm* मयुत पारद-अभ्यञ्जन

scoundrel गलाघम, दुष्ट *m*

scour *vb* 1 (rub hard) अभिघर्षण, अभि-मार्जन, घर्षमार्जन

2 (by flowing water) अपवहाय

scoured cloth विमलित वस्त्र

scouring charge विमलन-व्यय

scouring rush घर्ष नड

scout गालचर *m*

scout leader गालचर नेता

scout-master गालचर नाथक

scout- गालचर *m*

scraggled = rugged *adj* विषम, असम

scrumbled eggs भलेदित अण्डे

scrip 1 क्षेप्य *f*

2 *Geog* = escarpment

scrip book क्षेप्य पुस्तक

scrape *vb* अपोदण, घुरचना

scrape off घुरच डालना

scraper अपोदणक *m*

scrapping क्षेप्य *m*

scrap iron क्षेप्य असम, उठा लोहा

scrap resin अपोदण उद्याम

scrap value क्षेप्य मर्हा

scratch *vb* आन्तुरण (ऋ 'to scratch', Dhutupitha 29 52), खरोचना

scratch (ing, nothing) शून्य

scratchbur = R. munculus irvensis पीत नखनीचप *m*

scratch coco (*Colocasia esculenta*) कचु *f* (B, N, M), कचाल

scratched pebble- *Geol* गेसिन अष्टीला

scratcher 1 *Zool* (teet of hen) चिन्चि (पट)

2 *Forestry* = bark blazer

scratch hardness *Metal* आन्तुरण दृढता, आन्तुरण सङ्घन्य

scratching आन्तुरण *n*, खरोचना

scratch out खरोचना

scratch pad = scribbling pad

scribble *vb* (to draw or mark awkwardly) अपचिह्नित करना

scribble *n* (a bit of careless, hasty or inelegant writing) दुल्लेख *n*

screamer *Zool* उन्नीयक *m*

scree = talus *Geog* (rock debris at the base of a cliff) सपात *n*

screech owl (*Scops asio*) व्यामोशी उलूक

screen 1 *Photography* (two pieces of optical glass) सफाच *m*

2 = line screen रेखा सफाच *m*

3 काच *m*

4 *Radar* पट *m*

5 प्रच्छादन *n*, परदा

screen *vb* 1 प्रच्छादन, टकना

2 (with circular openings) गोल्चालन, छानना

sieve (with rectangular openings) आयतचालन

3 *Med* पटक्षण

screened *adj* प्रच्छादित

screening *Med* पटक्षण *n*

screening chamber *Seage* चालन-प्रेम, छलनी-कुण्ड

screening effect *Phys* आवरण प्रभाव

screening of rice चावल छानना

screenings (residue from sieving operation) चालनशेष *m*, उनम

screen off *ph* पटावरण

screw भ्रमि *n*, पेच

screw *vb* भ्रमीकरण, पेच कम्पना

screw up भ्रमि टोपी

screw capped bottle भ्रमि टोपित दूषी

screw clip भ्रमि स्वज

screw conveyor = worm conveyor *Chm* भ्रमि पादक

screw coupling *Rly* भ्रमि मिथुनक

screw cutting lathe *Mach* भ्रमि-कतन-वर्तनी

screw driver भ्रमि चालक, पेचकम्प

screw gauge *Phys* भ्रम्यामान

screw head भ्रमि शिखर

screw-in (sitting) अन्तर्भ्रमि

screwing भ्रमीकरण *n*

screw into अन्तर्भ्रमीकरण

screw jack भ्रमि उद्याप (jack उद्याप)

screw mark भ्रमि चिह्न

screwnut भ्रमि-नह

screw out = unscrew *vb* निभ्रमीकरण, पेच खोलना

screw pile भ्रमि शल्यक

screw pine (*Paradanus tectorius*) केनकी *f* (N M, Kan Mal Tel Hin Uri)

screw thread *Mach* भ्रमि-सूत्र

screwtop bottle भ्रमिशीर्ष दूषी

screw up मभ्रमीकरण *n*

screw worm *Zool* अस्मिन्धी (ऋ) *m* (सनि 'screw' + 'worm' 'to bore'—the larvae, which are armed with rings of small spines, bore into the flesh)

scribbling block विरेखन चय *n*

scribbling pad = scribbling tablet = scratch pad विरेखन चय *m*

scribbly gum = white gum

scribe 1 लेखक *m*

2 *Forestry* (an instrument for marking trees or logs by scoring the outer surface— F F B) धुराकक *m*, खरोची

scribe -लेखन *n*

scrip *Com* पर्णक *n*

script लिपि *f* (Const)

scriptum (Lat) लेख *m*

scripture (sacred writings) धर्मग्रन्थ *m*

श्रुति *f*scrivener 1 (a conveyancer) हस्तान्तर-  
लेखक *m*2 (a professional or public writer)  
लिपिकार *m*Scrobicularia Zool (bury in sand)  
वालुकम्बु प्रजाति

S piperita सामान्य वालुकम्बु

scroll 1 Accounts -आयलि *f*  
transfer scroll स्थानान्तरणावलि2 Violin शरंग *m*

scroll valve Zool बलनी उपाद

Scrophularia Bot (a genus of herbs  
with knotty roots) ग्रन्थिमूल प्रजातिS alata (alata 'winged'—it has  
winged stems McLean I 930)

सपक्ष ग्रन्थिमूल

S elrhartii = S alata

S umbrosa = S alata

Scrophulariaceae Bot ग्रन्थिमूल कुल *n*

scrotal सुक्क

scrotal sac Zool सुक-स्यून

scrotum सुक्क *m*scrub 1 अनुक्षुप *m*2 Forestry (inferior forest growth  
consisting chiefly of small or stunted  
trees or bushes—I F R.) क्षुद्ररोह*m*

shrub क्षुप

bush क्षुपा, झाडी

3 (a domestic animal of mixed or  
unknown parentage, a mongrel)मिसकर *m*scrub *vb* 1 Chem उद्घावन

2 वर्षधावन

scrubber Chem उद्घावनक *m*

scrubbing brush उद्घावन कृच

scrubbing room उद्घावन कोष्ठ, वर्षधावन-  
कोष्ठscrubby *adj* Forestry क्षुद्ररोहमय

scrub forest = scrub jungle

scrub jungle क्षुद्ररोह वन, क्षुद्र वन, झाड़  
झड़ले का जंगल

scrub pine लघु सरल

scrub warbler क्षुप-कूजिनी

scruple (s ap, 20 grains) प्रमाण *m*  
(प्रमा, २० ग्र)scruples सक्क *m*

scrupulous attention अत्यवधान

scrupulous cleanliness नितान्त स्वच्छता

scrupulously clean नितान्त स्वच्छ

scrupulous respect परमादर

scrutinizer (an examiner of votes at

an election) परिनरीक्षक *m*scrutinize *vb* परिनरीक्षण करनाscrutinized *adj* परिनरीक्षितscrutinize receipts and expenditure  
प्राप्ति और व्यय की परिनरीक्षा करनाscrutiny परिनरीक्षा *f*S C S T (Second Clerk Sales Tax) द्वि  
लि वि क (द्वितीय लिपिक विक्रय कर)scud (a pouring clouds driven swiftly  
by the wind) चलात्र *n* (cf scud 'to  
move')scuffle Law (I P C) विमर्द *m* (ancient  
word), हाथापाई (see affray)

scull cup = helmet flower

Scully's tubenosed bat Mamm मिल-  
मित नाली नाम जंतु (the only specimen  
was obtained at Gilgit)Scully's wood owl Aves रेखि-पुष्ट वन-  
घूक (whole upper surface pale grey  
brown with dark brown longitudi-  
nal streaks रेखा)sculptor मूर्तिकार *m*Sculptor = Sculptor's Workshop  
Astron सूत्रधार *m*Sculptorid Astron सूत्रधार उल्का *f*

Sculptor's Workshop = Sculptor

sculpture 1 मूर्तिकर्म *n*, मूर्तिकला *f*2 मूर्ति *f*3 Phys Geog तक्षण, भू तक्षण *n*4 Bot, Zool चित्रण, निरेखण *n*sculpturing 1 मूर्तिनर्म *n*, मूर्तिकला *f*2 Phys Geog तक्षण, भू तक्षण *n* (see  
erosion)3 Bot (as on pollen grains) निरेखण,  
चित्रण *n*scum (extraneous matter or impuri-  
ties risen to, or formed on, the  
surface) मलकेन *m*scurf = anchor दाहण *n*scurious *adj* जघ-यS curve (an S shaped curve) अवग्रहा-  
कार वक्रscurvy प्रशीताद *m*scurvy fern = marsh trefol (Menyan-  
thes trifoliata) कच्छशिमी *f*Scutariella Zool (with only two  
tentacles—PH I 239) द्वयगक-प्रजातिscutch *vb* 1 (to separate the woody  
fibre from hemp etc by heating)  
ताडवेचन

2 विधूलन

scutcher विधूलक *m*scute Zool 1 (-cutum) चरुथ *n*2 (large scales) प्रशल्क *m*Scutellaria Bot (genus of skullsaps  
or helmetflowers) शिरस्त्रपुष्प प्रजाति  
S galericulata (galericulata 'with  
small helmet, cap or hood') लघु  
शिरस्त्रपुष्पscutellum वरुथिका *f*

Scutigera Zool बहुपादा प्रजाति

Scutigerella Zool बहुपादिना प्रजाति

scuttle *vb* (to cut or explode a hole  
in or remove a plug from a ship's  
bottom so that water enters and  
sinks the vessel) छिद्रोडनscutum चरुथ *n*Scutum Astron (adjoining Sagittarius  
on the North) उपधनु रक *n*Scyhorhinidae Zool आरेटिग्राह-उदा *m*Scyhorhinus Zool (the dogfishes)  
आरेटिग्राह प्रजाति

S canicula सामान्य आरेटिग्राह

S stellaris (Lat stellaris 'starry,  
speckled') पृथक् आरेटिग्राहScyllidae Zool पृथुकरक वदा *m*Scyllarus Zool (body broad and flat—  
Web.) पृथुकरक-प्रजाति (Gk skyllaros  
'hermit crab')

S iratus चिपिट पृथुकरक

Scyllid = Scyhorhinidae

Scylliogaleus Zool (Gk skyllion 'dog  
fish' + galea 'an animal of the vessel  
kind') It combines the general cha-  
racters of Mustelus with nostrilssimilar to those of a Scyllium—  
CNH VII 449) ग्राहविन्ता प्रजाति

Scyllorhinus = Scyhorhinus

Scyllium = Scyhorhinus

Scymnorhinus Zool (Gk skymnos  
'shark') लुण्ठग्राह-प्रजातिScymnosuchus Zool (Gk skymnos  
'shark' + suchos 'crocodile') ग्राहमकर-  
प्रजातिscypha = scyphus Mycol (a cuplike  
enlargement) चपमर्थ *m*scyphistoma Zool (Gk skyphos 'cup'  
चप + stoma मुख) चपमुख *n*Scyphomedusa = Scyphozoa छत्रिक-  
वर्ग *m*Scyphozoa Zool (including jelly-  
fishes) छत्रिक वर्ग *m* (47 class)

scyphus = scypha

Scythia शक

SD (Security deposit) प्र नि (प्रभूति-  
निक्षेप)

SDC (State Development Committee)  
रा वि स (राज्य विकास-समिति)  
SDC (sub divisional clerk) ड स लि  
(उप सभाग लिपिक)  
SDM (sub divisional magistrate)  
ड स ड (उप सभाग दण्डाधिकारी)  
SDO (Sub Divisional Officer) ड स अ  
(उप सभाग अधिकारी)  
SDOP (Sub Divisional Officer, Police) ड स अ आ (उप सभाग अधिकारी, आरक्षी)  
Se (selenium) Chem से (मेचरिन)  
SE (south east) आ (आग्नेयी)  
SE (east of south) द पू (दक्षिणपूर्वी)  
se Statistics (standard error) प्र वि  
(प्रमाण विभ्रम)  
SE (sub-editor) ड स (उप संपादक)  
SE (Superintending Engineer) अधी अ.  
(अधीक्षण अभियन्ता)  
sea समुद्र *m* (Const)  
heavy sea तरगाकुल समुद्र  
high sea बाह्य समुद्र, महासमुद्र (Const)  
short sea समुच्छल समुद्र  
sea accident समुद्र-दुर्घटना  
sea and air borne trade समुद्र-और वायु-  
व्यापार  
sea anemone *Zool* कुसुमाभ *m*  
seabeach sandwort=Arenaria peploides  
sea beet (*Beta maritima*) समुद्र-पालक  
sea bivalve *Zool* समुद्र-द्विपुट  
sea-blite 1 (*Suaeda frutescens*) लवणिका  
*f*  
2=Salsola foetida  
sea blubber=disc jelly छत्र बिम्बी *m*  
sea blue समुद्र-नील, (a colour, greenish  
green blue नीलातिहरि in hue, saturation  
and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यनीलातिहरि  
sea-board समुद्र-तट, समुद्राञ्चल *n*  
sea coast समुद्र तट  
sea shore समुद्र-तीर  
sea margin समुद्र-प्रान्त, वेला-प्रान्त  
sea-borne *adj* समुद्रीय, समुद्र-  
sea-borne trade समुद्र व्यापार, सांमुद्रिक  
व्यापार  
sea-borne trade accounts समुद्र व्यापार-  
लेखा  
sea boy (boy employed on shipboard)  
पोत-बटु *m*  
sea bream *Zool* समुद्र-शाफरबन्धु  
sea breeze समुद्र-समीर  
sea brief=sea letter  
sea buckthorn समुद्र-मृगकण्ट

sea-cabbage 1 = golden grain (*Ver-  
basca thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
2 (*Brassica oleracea*) कपिशाक *n*  
(MW)  
sea captain पोताध्यक्ष  
sea chart समुद्र चित्र  
seacoast समुद्रतट  
seacoast artillery समुद्रतटीय शस्त्र  
sea coconut palm (*Lodoicea sey-  
chellarum*) समुद्र नारिकेल  
sea cook पोत-पाचक  
sea cow *Zool* समुद्रगो  
dugong हस्तिमकर  
seacraft 1 (sea-going ships) समुद्रयान *n*  
2 (skill in navigation) नौनैपुण्य *n*  
(short for नौतरण नैपुण्य)  
sea crayfish समुद्र-चिंगट  
sea cucumber *Zool* समुद्र-ककंदी  
sea customs समुद्र-भाजुल्क  
Sea Customs Act समुद्र भाजुल्क-अधि-  
नियम  
Sea Customs Manual समुद्र-भाजुल्क-  
नियमावलि  
sea duck *Zool* समुद्र-कारण्ड  
sea eagle समुद्र-सुपर्ण (सुपर्ण ancient word  
for eagle)  
sea elephant = elephant seal समुद्र-  
हस्ती  
sea-fan *Zool* समुद्रव्यजन  
sea fish समुद्र-मत्स्य, समुद्र की मछली  
sea foam green (a colour, greenish-  
yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववपीताहरि  
sea-foam yellow (a colour, greenish-  
yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अव  
saturation and very high सु brilli-  
ance) स्ववपीताहरि  
sea frontiers समुद्र सीमान्त  
sea-froth समुद्र फेनक  
seagoing craft समुद्र यान *n*  
sea grape (*Coccoloba uvifera*) समुद्र-  
द्राक्षा  
sea green समुद्र हरि  
1 (yellowish yellow green हयतिपीत  
in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रहर्यति-  
पीत  
2=sea blue  
sea gull *Zool* समुद्र-चिल्ली *f* (gull गगा-  
चिल्ली), समुद्र-काक *m*  
sea hare वरुणशश *m*  
sea holly (*Acanthus ilicifolius*) हरिकुश  
*m* (B.N.)

sea-horse *Zool* (a small fish, the head  
and fore part of the body sugges-  
tive of the head and neck of a  
horse) अश्वमीन *m*  
sea insurance समुद्र-भागोप  
sea journal=log book नौगति पन्नी  
sea kidney (an alcyonarian of the  
genus *Renilla*) समुद्र-वृक्क *m*  
seal *Zool* जलचर *m*  
seal 1 मुद्रा (Const), नाममुद्रा *f*  
signet राजमुद्रा  
2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
tion and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-  
तिपीत  
seal *vb* समुद्रण, मुद्रा लगाना  
stamp *vb* मुद्राकन  
sealaid *adj* समुद्रानीत  
sea lamprey समुद्र-मीनलपरी  
sea laws समुद्र-विधि  
sealawyer (an argumentative, capacious  
sailor) अगदालू नाविक, वितण्डा नाविक  
*m*  
seal brown=seal (colour)  
seal-coat (the final coat of bituminous  
material applied during construc-  
tion It seals the surface of the  
pavement) दहलेप *m*  
sealed *adj* समुद्रित  
stamped मुद्रांकित  
labelled नामपत्रित  
sealed and delivered समुद्रित और प्रदत्त  
sealed bottle समुद्रित कृपी  
sealed container समुद्रित भाषान  
sealed cover समुद्रित आवरण, समुद्रित  
वटन  
sealed note समुद्रित पत्र  
sealed orders समुद्रित आदेश  
sealed packet समुद्रित सवेष्ट  
sealed tender समुद्रित निविदा  
sealed thread समुद्रित सूत्र  
sealed thread system समुद्रित सूत्र पद्धति  
sealed tube furnace समुद्रित नाल भ्राष्ट्र  
sealed up समुद्रित  
sealed verdict *Law* (a verdict deliver-  
ed in a sealed packet in the absence  
of the judge) समुद्रित सनिदचय  
sealed with the official seal or stamp  
अधिकारीय मुद्रा अथवा मुद्राक लगा हुआ  
sealed with the seal of the court  
न्यायालय मुद्रा से अंकित  
sea leopard समुद्र-शार्दूल *m*  
sealer समुद्रक *m*

sea letter (a vessel's passport) नौ-पार-पत्र n  
 sea level समुद्र-तल (short for समुद्र समतल)  
 sea lily Zool समुद्र-नर्लिनी  
 seal impressions मुद्रा की छाप  
 sealing समुद्रण n  
 sealing wax (contains no wax) समुद्रण-लाक्षा, लाख  
 sealing with a seal मुद्रा समुद्रण  
 seal in tact अक्षत मुद्रा  
 sea lion जलसिंह m  
 seal of the Board मण्डल की मुद्रा  
 seal register Com मुद्रा पंजी  
 seawort = whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल m  
 scam 1 (a stratum, layer or bed of a mineral or ore) स्तर m  
 2 (a line of junctions, etc) सीवन n  
 3 सन्धिरेखा f  
 4 Metal (it remains as a fine crack) स्क्रैम m (English word is akin to Skt स्क्रमा according to Wob)  
 seaman (any person employed in any capacity on board any ship) सामुद्रिक, नाविक m  
 seaman's visa book नाविक दृष्टाक-पुस्तक  
 sea marram = beach grass वेलाघास  
 sea margin समुद्र प्रान्त, वेला प्रान्त m  
 sea mat Zool (a bryozoan of the genus *Flustra*) वरुणकट m  
 seamen's and marine hospital सामुद्रिक तथा पौतिक चिकित्सालय  
 seamen's hospital सामुद्रिक चिकित्सालय  
 seamer सीवक m  
 sea mine Msl समुद्र निस्फोट  
 seamless adj स्तरहीन, असीवन  
 seamless steel Metal स्क्रैमरहित वज्रायस  
 seam of the cloth कपड़े का सीवन  
 Sea Monster = Cetus Astron तिमिगिल m  
 sea mouse समुद्र मूष  
 sea mugwort (*Artemisia maritima*) खुरपुन्पिका f (Basu)  
 sea mussel समुद्र-शन्मुक  
 sea nautilus समुद्र-नाविक  
 sea nymph समुद्र-अप्सरस f  
 sea onion = squill (*Urginea scilla*) समुद्र-पलाण्डु m  
 sea otter सागर-उद  
 sea passage समुद्र यात्रा f  
 sea pea = beach pea  
 sea pen Zool समुद्र-तुलिका f  
 sea pink = *Armeria maritima*

seaplane (an airplane designed to rise from and alight on water) समुद्र-विमान n  
 seaplane alighting area समुद्रविमान-अवतरण क्षेत्र  
 seaplane station समुद्रविमान स्थान  
 sea policy समुद्र-गोपलेख  
 sea port समुद्र पत्तन, समुद्र-द्वार n  
 sea purslane 1 समुद्र-लोणी  
 2 = seabeach sandwort  
 seaquake समुद्रकम्प m  
 search vb 1 अन्वेषण, ढुंढना  
 2 Law अन्वेषण  
 search n Law अन्वेषण n  
 right of search अन्वेषणाधिकार  
 searched adj अन्विष्ट, ढुंढा हुआ  
 searcher अन्वेषक m  
 search fee अन्वेषण शुल्क  
 searching अन्वेषण n, ढुंढना  
 thorough and searching investigation साधन्त और सूक्ष्म अनुसंधान  
 of a searching nature सूक्ष्मान्वेषी  
 searching enquiry सूक्ष्म परिपुच्छा, सूक्ष्म जांच  
 searching fire Msl अन्वेषी गोलन  
 search light 1 अन्वेषि प्रकाश m  
 2 अन्वेष दीप m  
 search light control radar set (SLC) = Elsie (popular name) अन्वेषि प्रकाश-नियन्त्रण तेजोन्वेष (अ प्र नि)  
 search list अन्वेषण-सूची  
 search party अन्वेषक दल  
 search peon अन्वेषक m  
 search pin Phys अन्वेषण-सूची  
 search warrant Law अन्वेषण अधिपत्र  
 seared green (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरी in hue, of high brilliance) प्रपीताहरी  
 sea return Radar (a radar echo reflected by the ocean waves) समुद्र-प्रतिक्षिप्त n  
 sea risk समुद्र-हाविसय  
 Searle's apparatus Phys (for measuring Young's modulus) प्रत्यास्थता-मापित्र, तत्ति-प्रत्यास्थ-साधित्र  
 sea route जल मार्ग, समुद्र-मार्ग  
 seas समुद्र m  
 sea search radar समुद्र-तेजोन्वेष  
 Sea Serpent = Hydra Astron नाग m  
 sea shell pink (a colour, red yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturn and very high सु brilliance) पीत

sea shore समुद्र तीर (see sea-board)  
 tide वेला  
 sea sickness समुद्र-अस्वस्थता  
 seaside समुद्र-पाद n, समुद्रतट m  
 seaside plum = false sandalwood (*Ximenia americana*) कूटचन्दन m  
 sea snail समुद्र-सन्थर  
 sea snake समुद्र-नाग (the most poisonous)  
 season काल, ऋतु, ऋतु m (in which a special type of weather prevails)  
 breeding season प्रसवन-ऋतु  
 hunting season आखेट समय, शिकार का समय  
 shooting season आखेट-ऋतु  
 mating season संवेशन-ऋतु  
 sap season रस-ऋतु, रस काल  
 season vb (Germ austroochen, Fr dessiccation 'seasoning') (to dry timber, either in the open air or in a kiln) सशोषण, पकाना  
 seasonal adj सामयिक, आर्तव, ऋतु, कालिक  
 seasonal changes आर्तव परिवर्तन  
 seasonal colour Zool आर्तव रंग  
 seasonal distribution of rainfall वर्षा का आर्तव विस्तार  
 seasonal factors आर्तव कारक  
 seasonal fluctuations आर्तव उच्चावचन  
 seasonal forecast ऋतु पूर्वानुमान  
 seasonal occupation Econ आर्तव व्यवसाय  
 seasonal periodicity Bot आर्तव आवर्तन  
 seasonal power Engg ऋतु भर के लिए बिजली  
 seasonal progress आर्तव उन्नति  
 seasonal requirements कालिक आवश्यकताएँ  
 seasonal trend आर्तव प्रवृत्ति (उपनति)  
 seasonal unemployment कालिक वृत्ति-हीनता (see unemployment)  
 seasonal variations 1 आर्तव विभेद  
 2 Statistics आर्तव विचरण  
 seasonal varieties Textiles ऋतु-ऋतु के वस्त्र  
 seasonal ward सामयिक कक्ष  
 seasonal weather कालिक ऋतु  
 seasonal wind सामयिक वात

हुई लकड़ी  
seasoned wood सशोषित काष्ठ, पकाई हुई लकड़ी  
season for felling *Forestry* पातन काल, पातन ऋतु  
seasoning (of wood) सशोषण *n*, पकाना  
natural seasoning प्राकृतिक सशोषण  
water seasoning जल-सशोषण  
artificial seasoning कृत्रिम सशोषण  
seasoning by girdling वलयन द्वारा सशोषण, घिरान से पकाना  
seasoning defect सशोषण दोष  
seasoning in water जल सशोषण  
seasoning logs लट्टों का सशोषण  
seasoning power (of wood) सशोषण-शक्ति, पकने की शक्ति  
seasoning section सशोषण अनुभाग  
season level (of a stream) ऋतु-तल  
season of flowering पुष्पण-ऋतु  
season of maximum growth अधिकतम वृद्धि का ऋतु  
season's tour कालिक पर्यटन  
season ticket *Rly* बहुदिन पत्रक, नियत-कालिक पत्रक  
seasonwise ऋतुश (JB II 107)  
sea spleenwort = *Asplenium marianum*  
sea squirt समुद्रोद्गारी (*n*) *m*  
sea swallow समुद्र भाण्डीक  
seat 1 स्थान (*Const*), आसन, अधिष्ठान *n*  
2 (in a latrine) शौचपीठ *n*  
seat bone = ischium *Zool* आसनास्थि *n*  
seated land *Law* (land that is occupied, cultivated, improved, reclaimed, farmed or used as a place of residence) विनियोजित भूमि  
sea thong *Bot* (a fucoid seaweed with a thong like thallus) वर्णाग्रन्थ *m* (आग्रन्थ 'thong' fr हंगुकोष)  
sea thrift = saltwort (*Salsola lala*) लवणपादप *m*  
seating = seat आसन *n*  
seating accommodation *Rly* बैठने का स्थान  
seating capacity *Rly* बैठने का प्रबन्ध  
seating room बैठने का स्थान  
seat of Federal Court सर्वोच्च न्यायालय-अधिष्ठान  
seat of government शासनाधिष्ठान  
seat of justice 1 न्यायासन  
2 न्यायालय स्थान  
sea transport समुद्र-परिवहन  
sea trout समुद्र कर्तुरी

sea turtle समुद्र-कड्यप  
seaworm = pinworm  
sea urchin = echinoid शल्ककन्दुक *m*  
sea-water समुद्र जल, समुद्र का पानी  
sea water green = sea green प्रहर्यतिपीत  
sea weed (*Germ Secgras*) समुद्र-घास *m*  
sea weed green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्यतिपीत in hue, of low अव सतuration) अप्रहर्यतिपीत  
sea wormwood (*Atemisia maritima*) मुरमुष्पिका *f* (*Basu*)  
seaworthiness समुद्रयात्रोचित्य *n*  
seaworthy *adj* (fit for a sea voyage) समुद्रयात्रोचित, समुद्रयात्रायोग्य, समुद्र-समर्थ  
seaworthy conditions समुद्रयात्रोचित परिस्थिति  
seaworthy trim समुद्रयात्रोचित सतुलन  
sebaceous स्नेह-  
sebaceous cyst त्वक्स्नेहीय कोष्ठ  
sebaceous gland *Anat* स्नेह-ग्रन्थि  
sebaceous glands of the skin त्वक् स्नेह-ग्रन्थि  
*Sebastes Zool* स्नेहमोनिना प्रजाति  
*S percoideus* सामान्य-स्नेहमोनिना  
*Sebastiana* भूस्तेरण्ड प्रजाति  
*S chamaelea* सामान्य भूस्तेरण्ड (*Kon-lan* मुरस्तेरण्टी)  
Sebeck effect *Phys* सन्धि विद्युत् प्रभाव  
large sebasten स्नेहमातक  
sebasten plum (*Cordia obliqua*) भूत-द्रुम *m* (*B, M*)  
schorrhea (excessive discharge of sebum त्वक्स्नेह) त्वक्स्नेह-स्राव *m*  
sebum *Anat* त्वक्स्नेह *m*  
sec (secant) *Trig* व्युत्कोज्या, व्युको  
sec (secondary) द्वित  
Sec (section) धा (धारा), अ (अनुभाग)  
Secale cereale (common rye) *Bot* सामान्य-नीवारिका  
secale cornutum = ergot *Pharm* गदाक-कण *m*  
Secamone *Bot* भगारवल्ली-प्रजाति  
*S emetica* सामान्य-भगारवल्ली (*Tam-angaravalli*)  
secant 1 *Geom* (a line that cuts another, esp a straight line cutting a curve in one or more points) छेदिका *f*  
2 *Trig* व्युत्क्रमकोटिज्या, व्युत्कोज्या *f*  
sec butyl द्वित घृतल  
secede *rb* अलग होना, प्रत्यक् होना, निर्गमन, सवन्ध विच्छेद करना

secession सवन्ध-विच्छेद *m*, निर्गमन, अलग होना, प्रत्यक् होना  
sec ft = cu ft per sec (a cubic foot per second) *Irrig* वि घन *r*  
sech (hyperbolic secant) *Math* व्युकोज्याध (अधो ट्रिगोनो कोटिज्या)  
secluded *adj* निर्वन, एकांत  
seclusion एकांतवास *m*, निर्वनता *f*  
second *r* 1 (the 60th part of a minute) विघ्नता *f* (ancient word) (*Gf* minute)  
2 (one who acts as another's aid in a duel) सहायक *r*  
3 *pl* (of cut pieces of cloth, between 3 and 10 yards) विघ्नक, महाघ्नक *m*  
second *adj* 1 द्वितीय, दूसरा  
2 (second next to the last term) *Math* अन्ताद्वितीय, अन्त में दूसरा  
second *rb* 1 समर्थन करना  
approve अनुमोदन करना  
2 सहायक होना  
second amendment द्वितीय भरोषन  
second and subsequent proofs दूसरा और अगले प्रत्य  
second appeal द्वितीय पुनरावेदन  
secondaries (circles) *Astron* द्वितीयक  
secondarily गौणत (*Const*), गौणरूप, गौण रूप से  
secondarily adapted गौणत अनुकूलित  
secondarily aquatic गौणत जलीय  
secondarily liable *Law* गौण रूप में उत्तरदायी  
secondary *n* 1 *Zool* (any of the quill feathers arising from the forearm of a bird) द्वितीयक *n*  
2 (circle) *Astron* द्वितीयक *n*  
secondary *adj* 1 गौण, द्वितीयक, द्वितीय, द्वित, उत्तर  
2 *Bot* (developed subsequently) उत्तरजात, उत्तर-  
3 *Educ* (intermediate between elementary and collegiate) माध्यमिक  
secondary affinity *Law* द्वितीयक विवाह सवन्ध  
secondary alcohol *Chem* द्वितीयक सुषव  
secondary amputation (after suppuration has begun) पूरित छेद (*rb* amputation)  
secondary amyl alcohol द्वितीयक मण्डल सुषव  
secondary annulation *Zool* गौण वलयन  
secondary axis 1 *Astron* द्वितीयक अक्ष



2 *Optics* गौण अक्ष  
 secondary branches *Bot* उत्तरज शाखाएँ  
 secondary branchial rods *Zool* द्वितीयक बलोम शलाका  
 secondary butyl द्वितीयक घृतल  
 sec butyl द्वि-घृतल  
 secondary capital *Econ* गौण पुञ्जी  
 secondary cell *Elec* (it can be re-charged) पुनःप्रभार्य कोश  
 storage cell समह-कोश  
 secondary cell wall *Bot* द्वितीय कोश-मिति  
 secondary coil द्वितीयक कुण्डल  
 secondary conveyance *Law* गौण हस्ता-न्तरपत्र  
 secondary cortex *Bot* द्वितीय बाह्यक  
 secondary cranium द्वितीयक कर्पर  
 secondary cutting *Forestry* द्वितीयक कर्तन, द्वितीयक कटाई  
 secondary data *Statistics* द्वितीयक सूत्रमयी  
 secondary dipterocarp type द्वितीय द्विपक्षफल प्रकार  
 secondary education माध्यमिक शिक्षा  
 secondary education bill माध्यमिक-शिक्षा विधेयक  
 secondary evidence *Law* गौण साक्ष्य (see evidence)  
 secondary felling *Forestry* द्वितीयक पातन  
 secondary foci समायाम नामि  
 secondary glomeruli *Zool* द्वितीयक गोलिका  
 secondary growth *Bot* द्वितीय वृद्धि, उत्तर वृद्धि  
 secondary host=intermediate host द्वितीय पोषिता  
 secondary infection द्वितीय संक्रामण, उत्तर संक्रामण  
 secondary medullary ray उत्तर मध्मक रश्मि  
 secondary meristem *Bot* उत्तर प्रविभाजी  
 secondary mesentery *Zool* द्वितीय अन्त्र-युज  
 secondary mineral गौण खनिज, द्वितीयक खनिज  
 secondary modification *Bot* द्वितीयक आपरिवर्तन, उत्तर आपरिवर्तन  
 secondary mycelium *Bot* द्वितीय कवक-जाल  
 secondary nucleus द्वितीय न्यटि  
 secondary oocyte *Zool* द्वितीय अण्ड-कोशा

secondary operation गौण शल्यकर्म  
 secondary origin द्वितीयक प्रभव  
 secondary particle द्वितीयक लव  
 secondary phloem *Bot* उत्तर अधोवाही  
 secondary phosphate *Chem* द्वितीयक भास्वीय  
 secondary planet *Astron* गौण ग्रह  
 secondary polyploid *Bot* द्वितीय पुरु-गुण  
 secondary power *Irrig* गौण विद्युत्  
 secondary radials *Zool* गौण अरास्थिका  
 secondary radiation उत्तर विकिरण  
 secondary rainbow *Phys* द्वितीयक इन्द्र-धनुष  
 secondary rays 1 (emitted by molecules or atoms as a result of the incidence of a primary radiation) उत्तर रश्मिया  
 2 *Bot* द्वितीय रश्मिया  
 secondary reaction द्वितीयक प्रतिक्रिया  
 secondary root *Bot* द्वितीय मूल, उत्तरज मूल  
 secondary sal forest द्वितीय शाल वन  
 secondary school माध्यमिक पाठशाला (Const)  
 secondary sex character *Biol* गौण लैंगिक लक्षण  
 secondary sexual character गौण लैंगिक लक्षण  
 secondary shrub stage *Forestry* द्वितीयक क्षुप-भवस्था  
 secondary spermatocyte *Zool* द्वितीय पूर्वशुक्रकोशा  
 secondary spore गौण बीजाणु  
 secondary succession *Forestry* द्वितीय विकासक्रम  
 secondary succession after fellings *Forestry* पातन के पछे द्वितीय विकासक्रम  
 secondary syphilis द्वितीयक उपदश  
 secondary thickening *Bot* द्वितीय स्थूलन  
 secondary tissue *Bot* द्वितीय ऊति  
 secondary units (of appropriation) द्वितीय एकक  
 secondary vegetation *Plant Ecol* (developing vegetation) वर्धी वनस्पति  
 secondary wall *Bot* द्वितीय भित्ति  
 primary wall प्रथम भित्ति  
 secondary wood *Bot* उत्तर काष्ठ  
 secondary xylem उत्तर दारु  
 Second Assistant Medical Officer द्वितीय सहायक वैषजिक अधिकारी  
 second assistant turner द्वितीय सहायक वर्तक

second base (in baseball) द्वितीय गृह  
 second bill *Com* द्वितीय विपत्र  
 second call *Com* द्वितीय प्रभागाचना  
 second category द्वितीय प्रवर्ग  
 second class द्वितीय वर्ग, द्वितीय श्रेणी  
 second class bench mark *Surv* द्वितीय वर्ग पीठ-चिह्न  
 flush brackets एकतल विवध  
 second class magistrate द्वितीय-वर्ग दण्डाधिकारी  
 second class paper द्वितीय वर्ग पत्र  
 second class road द्वितीय वर्ग रथ्या, दूसरी श्रेणी की सड़क  
 second class standard, standard of the second rotation द्वितीय श्रेणी का वृत्तवृक्ष, द्वितीय आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 second clerk द्वितीय लिपिक  
 second decile *Statistics* द्वितीय दशमक  
 second degree, equation of the *Math.* द्विघात समीकार  
 Second Economic Botanist (2nd E B) द्वितीय आर्थिक उद्भिद्भिज्ञ (२य आ उ)  
 second edition (of a publication) द्वितीय संस्करण, दूसरा संस्करण  
 second edition revised द्वितीय संस्करण सशोधित  
 second efficiency bar *Admin* द्वितीय दक्षताबरोध  
 second excise clerk द्वितीय उच्छुल्क-लिपिक  
 second filial generation ( $F_2$ ) *Zool*. द्वितीय सतति (२.)  
 second focal length *Phys* द्वितीय नाभ्या-याम  
 second focal point द्वितीय नाभि-बिन्दु  
 second gear *Automobile* द्वितीय उपयान्त्र  
 second grade clerk द्वितीय प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 second grade draftsman द्वितीय-प्रक्रम मानचित्रकार  
 second growth *Forestry* द्वितीय वृद्धि  
 second hand (in a watch) विकला-सूची  
 second-hand *adj* 1 द्वितीयकोत, अन्यत-प्राप्त, अन्यप्राप्त, अस्वयप्राप्त, अप्रत्यक्ष  
 2 अनव, असूल, पुराना  
 3 प्रयुक्त, पूर्वप्रयुक्त, अन्यप्रयुक्त  
 second-hand evidence *Law* (hearsay evidence) द्वितीयकोत साक्ष्य, श्रुत साक्ष्य  
 second hand information अन्यप्राप्त सूचना  
 second-hand knowledge अन्यप्राप्त ज्ञान  
 Second in Command (the officer ranking next below the commanding officer) उप समादेशाधिकारी

second instalment द्वितीय प्रभाग  
 second law of motion = Newton's  
 second law of motion *Phys* द्वितीय गति नियम, बल-गमना-नियम  
 second lieutenant (of Army) उप बलपति  
 second line of defence द्वितीय प्रतिरक्षा-पक्ति  
 second maxilla *Zool* द्वितीय उत्तरहनु, द्वितीय उपजंभ  
 second mean line = obtuse bisectrix  
 second merotic division द्वितीय अर्ध-सूत्रणा, पुनर्ध्वंसूत्रणा *f*  
 second moment *Statistics* द्वितीय विभ्र-मिया  
 second moment of dispersion *Statistics* द्वितीय अपकिरण वात  
 second mortgage द्वितीय बन्धक  
 second nationality द्वितीय राष्ट्रियता  
 second next to the last term अन्त से दूसरा, अन्ताद्व द्वितीय  
 second octile *Statistics* द्वितीय अष्टमक  
 second of exchange *Com* विपत्र द्वितीयक *n*  
 second offence द्वितीय अपराध  
 second of the bill = second of exchange *Leon* विपत्र-द्वितीयक *n*  
 second opinion द्वितीय मत  
 second order, equation of the *Math* द्विजात समीकार  
 second or subsequent increments दूसरी अथवा अगली वृद्धिया  
 second pilot द्वितीय कर्णरार  
 second polar body *Zool* द्वितीय लोपिका  
 second power *Math* वर्ग, द्विवान  
 second proof *Printing* दूसरा डेक्क  
 second reading (of a bill) द्वितीय पठन (Const)  
 second reprint द्वितीय पुनर्मुद्रण  
 second rotation द्वितीय आवर्तन  
 second rotation teak *Forestry* द्वितीयावर्तन-शाक, दूसरे आवर्तन का मार्गान  
 seconds (of cut pieces of cloth, between three and ten yards) त्रिदशक *n*, महावण्ड *m*  
 second security *Com* द्वितीय प्रतिभूति  
 second's pendulum *Phys* विकला-निंदोल  
 second storey दूसरा तल, द्वितीय भूमि  
 second thinning *Forestry* द्वितीय विरलन  
 second transplanting द्वितीय प्रतिरोपण  
 second via *Com* द्वितीय प्रतिलिपि  
 second year stage द्वितीय वर्ष प्रक्रम

secraphone message गृहभाष-सन्देश  
 secrecy गूढता, गुह्यता *f*  
 secret *adj* 1 गूढ़, गुह्य  
 2 *Admin* गूढ़  
*Dist* confidential गुप्त  
 secret *rb* गूढ रसना, छिपाना  
 secret advice गूढ मन्त्रणा, गुप्त मन्त्रणा  
 secret and confidential papers गूढ़ और गुप्त पत्र  
 secretarial साचिविक (Const)  
 secretarial staff साचिविक कर्मचारी  
 secretariat 1 सचिवालय *m*  
 2 सचिववर्ग *m*  
 secretariat annexe सचिवालय-उपभवन  
 secretariat circular letter सचिवालय-परिपत्र  
 secretariat department सचिवालय-विभाग  
 secretariat establishment सचिवालय-स्थापना, सचिवालय कर्मचारिगण  
 secretariat letter सचिवालय-पत्र  
 secretariat library सचिवालय-पुस्तकालय  
 secretariat memorandum सचिवालय-ज्ञापन  
 Secretariat Office Manual सचिवालय-कार्य नियमावलि  
 secretariat officer सचिवालय-अधिकारी  
 secretariat service सचिवालय सेवा  
 secretary सचिव *m*  
*Dist* minister मन्त्री  
 additional secretary अपर सचिव  
 deputy secretary प्रति सचिव  
 under secretary अवर सचिव  
 chief secretary मुख्य सचिव  
 joint secretary संयुक्त सचिव  
 assistant secretary सहायक सचिव  
 extra-secretary अतिरिक्त सचिव  
 secretary bird (*Sagittarius* or Archer, from its habit of striding like a bowman about to shoot and this name has been corrupted into Secretarius — CNH IX 141) तूणीर-पक्षी ( *स्* )  
 Secretary, Board of Secondary Education सचिव, माध्यमिक शिक्षण-मण्डल  
 Secretary, Cooperation Department सचिव, सहकारिता विभाग  
 Secretary, Electricity Board सचिव, विद्युत् मण्डल  
 secretary-general महा-सचिव  
 Secretary, High School Education Board सचिव, उच्चशाला-शिक्षा-मण्डल  
 secretary-in charge प्रभारी सचिव

secretary-member सचिव सदस्य  
 Secretary, Municipal Committee सचिव, नगर समिति  
 Secretary, Office of the National Savings Commissioner सचिव, राष्ट्रीय सचय आयुक्त कार्यालय  
 Secretary of State राज्य सचिव  
 Secretary of State for India भारतार्थ राज्य-सचिव, भारत-सचिव  
 Secretary of State for War युद्ध राज्य-सचिव  
 Secretary of State in council परिषद् स्थित राज्य सचिव, परिषद् राज्य सचिव  
 Secretary of War युद्ध-सचिव  
 Secretary, Power Control Board सचिव, विद्युत्-नियन्त्रण मण्डल  
 Secretary, Public Service Commission सचिव, लोक सेवा-आयोग  
 Secretary, Regional Transport Authority सचिव, प्रादेशिक परिवहन प्राधिकरण  
 secretaryship सचिवत्व *n*  
 Secretary to Government शासन सचिव  
 Secretary to Government, Agriculture, Co operation and Tribal Welfare Department शासन सचिव, कृषि, सहकारिता तथा वनजाति कल्याण विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Commerce and Industry Department शासन सचिव, वाणिज्य तथा उद्योग विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Development and Planning Department शासन सचिव, विकास तथा योजना विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Finance and Electricity Departments शासन सचिव, वित्त तथा विद्युत् विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Forest and Public Works Departments शासन सचिव, वन तथा निर्माण विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Labour Department शासन सचिव, श्रम विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Land Records, Survey and Settlement Departments शासन सचिव, भूमि अभिलेख, भूमापन तथा भूव्यवस्था विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Law Department शासन सचिव, विधि विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Rehabilitation and Separate Revenue and Registration Departments शासन सचिव, पुनर्वास तथा पृथग् आगम तथा पञ्जीयन विभाग  
 Secretary to Government, Revenue

and Land Reforms Departments  
शासन सचिव, राजस्व तथा मूधति-सुधार  
विभाग  
Secretary to the Administrator  
प्रशासक सचिव  
Secretary to the Council परिषत् सचिव  
Secretary to the Government शासन-  
सचिव  
Secretary to the Government of India  
भारत-शासन-सचिव  
Secretary to the Governor राज्यपाल-  
सचिव  
Secretary to the Ministry of Defence  
प्रतिरक्षा मन्त्रालय का सचिव, प्रतिरक्षा-  
सचिव  
Secretary, Tribal Welfare जनजाति-  
कल्याण सचिव  
secret ballot गूढ शलाका (Const)  
ballot शलाका (Const)  
vote मत  
secret caucus गूढ समिलन  
Secret Committee of the House of  
Commons लोक सदन की गुप्त समिति  
secret disposition Law गुप्त रूप से  
उत्सर्जन  
secret disposition of dead body मृत  
शरीर का गुप्त रूप से उत्सर्जन  
secrete *vb* Bot उदासर्जन  
secretin *Biochem* उदासर्गि *f*  
secreting 1 उदासर्जन *n*  
2 छिपाना  
secretion 1 (concealing) छिपाना  
2 *Biol*, *Physiol* १ (act of secreting)  
उदासर्जन *n*  
b (that which is secreted) उदासर्ग *m*  
secretory *adj* उदासर्ग-, उदासर्जक  
secretory duct Bot उदासर्जक प्रणाली  
secretory gland उदासर्जक ग्रन्थि  
secretory granules *Zool* उदासर्ग-कणिका  
secretory sac Bot उदासर्जक स्थूल  
secret papers गूढ पत्र, गुप्त पत्र  
secret partner गुप्त भागी  
dormant partner निष्क्रिय भागी  
secret partnership गुप्त भागिता  
secret profit गुप्त लाभ  
secret reserves गुप्त संचित  
secret service गुप्त सेवा  
secrets of state राज्य गुप्त  
secret trust गुप्त न्यास  
secret vote गूढ मत  
secret writing गूढ लेख  
sect Bot (incision) निद्र *m*  
sect पन्थ

-sect -छेदन *n*  
sectarial marks पन्थ-चिह्न  
sectarian *adj* पन्थाभिसानी, पन्थसीमित,  
सकीर्ण  
sectarianism पन्थभावना, सकीर्णता *f*  
sectile *adj* (capable of being severed)  
छिदुर (from  $\sqrt{\text{छिद्}}$  'to cut')  
brittle मिदुर  
section 1 (act of cutting) छेदन *n*  
2 अनुभाग *m*  
3 वर्ग, भाग *m*  
4 *Admin* (division of a department)  
अनुभाग *m*  
department विभाग  
5 *Biol* खण्ड *m*  
6 *Bookbinding* प्रभाग *m*  
7 *Educ* (of a class in a school) उप-  
श्रेणी *f*  
8 *Forestry* (portion of a coupe) अनु-  
भाग *m*, टुकड़ा  
9 *Law* (of an Act) धारा *f*  
10 *Math* छेद, काण्ड *m*  
11 *Microscopy* छेद, सदेष्ट *m*  
12 *Mil* (the smallest division of an  
army) पत्ति *f*  
13 *Rly* (a group of stations) भाग *m*  
sectional *adj* 1 अनुभागीय  
2 छेदीय  
sectional area छेदीय क्षेत्र  
sectional area or surface *Forestry*  
छेदीय तल, छेदीय क्षेत्र  
sectional balancing अनुभागीय सतोलन  
sectional diameter छेदीय व्यास  
sectional elevation *Engin* छेदीय उद्दि-  
क्षेप  
sectional ledger अनुभाग-प्रपञ्जी  
sectional officer अनुभाग-अधिकारी  
sectional paper (specially ruled for  
accurate work) = graph paper  
sectional plan *Engin* छेदीय अनुविक्षेप  
sectional surface = sectional area  
sectional view *Engin* छेदीय दृशा  
sectional yard *Rly* भागीय प्राणण  
section analysis *Forestry* (stem analy-  
sis for investigation of diameter  
growth only) खण्ड विश्लेषण  
section by section अनुभागश  
Section Controller = Controller *Rly*  
नियन्त्रक  
section figure छेद-चित्र  
section holder (in a printing press)  
अनुभाग-पाल *m*  
section modulus = modulus of a sec-

tion छेद-मापाक  
section of a sphere *Math* गोलीय छेद  
section officer 1 अनुभाग-अधिकारी  
2 *Mil* पत्ति-अधिकारी  
section of the community समुदाय का  
वर्ग, समाज का वर्ग  
section plane *Engin* छेद तल  
section road *van Rly* अनेक स्थात्र-वाहन  
(see through road *van*)  
sections of roots मूल छेद  
section subordinate अनुभाग अधरिक्त  
section train *Rly* भागीय सयान, भागीय  
गाडी  
section-writing खण्ड-लेखन  
sector *Math*, *Mil* शकल *n* (abbr fr  
त्रिज्योद्भूत शकल)  
sectorial = carnassial *adj* *Zool* (adapt-  
ed for cutting) कर्तन-, कातेनिक  
sectorial area *Math* शकल क्षेत्रफल, शकल  
क्षेत्र  
sectorial chimaeras *Dol* खण्ड चित्रोत्ति  
sector joints *Surv* शकल सन्धि  
sector of a circle *Math* वृत्त शकल  
Sectt (Secretariat) सचि (सचिवालय)  
secular *adj* 1 लौकिक (Const), असा-  
प्रदायिक  
2 *Statistics* (extending over a long  
period) सुदीर्घकालीन  
3 चिरकालिक  
secular activities लौकिक कार्य  
secular changes *Statistics* सुदीर्घकालीन  
परिवर्तन  
secular parallax *Astron* (maximum  
value of parallactic motion) भूयिष्ट-  
दिरभेद गति  
secular perturbation *Astron* चिरकालिक  
विक्षोभ  
secular progress चिरकालिक प्रगति  
secular state लौकिक राज्य, असाप्रदायिक  
राज्य  
secular tendency *Educ* लौकिक प्रवृत्ति  
secular terms *Astron* चिरकालिक पद  
secular trend *Statistics* सुदीर्घकालीन  
प्रवृत्ति (उपनति)  
secular variation 1 *Statistics* सुदीर्घ-  
कालीन विचरण  
2 *Astron* चिरकालिक परिवर्तन  
secure *vb* 1 (obtain) प्राप्त करना, पाना  
2 सुरक्षित बनाना (करना)  
render more secure अधिक सुरक्षित  
बनाना  
3 सुनिश्चित करना  
4 प्रतिभूत करना

secure compliance with पालन सुनिश्चित करना

secure compliance with this order

इस आदेश का पालन करवाने के लिए

secured *adj* *Com* प्रतिभूत

secured advance प्रतिभूत अग्रिम

secured by a mortgage बन्धक-प्रतिभूत

secured by bond बन्ध प्रतिभूत

secured claim प्रतिभूत अभ्यर्थना

secured creditors प्रतिभूत उत्तमर्ण

secured debt प्रतिभूत ऋण

secured debtors प्रतिभूत अधमर्ण

secured loan प्रतिभूत उधार

securely सुरक्षित रूप से, निश्चयता से, दृढ़ता से, पक्का, सावधानी से (*as, picked*)

securely and firmly पक्का और दृढ़तापूर्वक

securely locked up सुरक्षित रूप से लला लगाया हुआ

*Securinega leucopyrus* = *Flueggea leucopyrus* *Bot*

securities in transit मार्गस्थ प्रतिभूतिया

securities of a value notoriously fluctuating विख्यात उच्चाच अर्हा की प्रतिभूतिया

securities purchased क्रीत प्रतिभूतिया

security 1 *Mil* (as against attack and surprise) सुरक्षा (*Const*), निश्चयता *f*

2 क्षेत्र *n*

3 *Law* प्रतिभूति *f* (*Const*)

bearer security वाहक-प्रतिभूति

collateral security सापार्श्विक प्रतिभूति

first class security प्रथमवर्ग प्रतिभूति

gilt-edged security परम प्रतिभूति

government security शासन-प्रतिभूति

inscribed security अन्तर्लिखित प्रतिभूति

marketable security विपण्य प्रतिभूति

personal security वैयक्तिक प्रतिभूति

registered security पञ्जीयित प्रतिभूति

second security द्वितीय प्रतिभूति

third security तृतीय प्रतिभूति

collateral or auxiliary or additional or substituted security (*Reg VI 35*) सापार्श्विक, सहाय, अपर, अथवा प्रतिस्थापित प्रतिभूति

security arrangement सुरक्षा प्रबन्ध

security bond प्रतिभूति बन्ध

security council सुरक्षा परिषद्

security deposit प्रतिभूति निक्षेप

security deposit account प्रतिभूति निक्षेप लेखा

security deposit interest drafts प्रति-

भूति निक्षेप-वृद्धि-विरप

security documents सुरक्षा लेख्य

security engineering सुरक्षा-आभियान्त्रिकी

security for cost परित्यक्त के लिए प्रतिभूति

security for money धन के लिए प्रतिभूति

security-in सुरक्षा पुण्य

security measures सुरक्षोपाय

security of a state राज्य सुरक्षा

security of India भारत सुरक्षा

security of the State राज्य की सुरक्षा

security paper प्रतिभूति पत्र

security policeman सुरक्षा भारक्षी

Security Press प्रतिभूति मुद्रणालय

Security Printing Press प्रतिभूति मुद्रणालय

security proceedings प्रतिभूति-कार्य-वाहिया

Secy (*Secretary*) सचिव

Secy Co op (*Secretary, Co operation Department*) स म रि (सचिव, सहकारिता-विभाग)

Secy T W (*Secretary, Tribal Welfare*) स त क (सचिव, जनजाति-कल्याण)

sedative *adj* *Pharm* शमक

sedative solution of opium = liquor

opii sedativus शमक अहिफेन-विलयन

sedative = sedative *adj* शमक

*Sedentaria Zool* 1 (an order of Polychaeta) निलग्न गण *m*, निलग्न *m pl*

2 (a group of spiders those which spin a web and lie in wait for their prey to become entangled) निपादिनः *m pl*

sedentary *adj* *Zool* 1 निपादी (*इन्*)

2 (permanently attached) निलग्न

sedentary benthos *Zool* निलग्न नितल-वासी

sedentary soil (soil remaining on the rock by whose decay it was formed) तत्रस्थ-मृदा, तत्रस्थ मृदा

sedentary work बैठने का काम

sedentate *adj* *Zool* (attached to the substratum) निलग्न

sedge 1 (any plant of the genus *Carex*) वलीक *m* (ancient word)

2 (any plant of the Cyperaceae) मुस्ता *f*

3 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत ni hue, of low or saturation and low ni brilliance) न्यउरकपीत

sedge warbler झाउ-कूजिनी (found on *Tamarix indica* झाउ)

sediment 1 अवसाद *m*

glass sediment काच अवसाद

2 *Geol.* अवसाद *m*

sedimentary *adj* *Geol* अवसादीय

sedimentary rock *Geol* अवसाद शैल

sedimentation अवसादन *n*

sedimentation rate अवसादन गति, अवसादन बर्ध

sediment tester अवसाद परीक्षक

sedition राजद्रोह *m* (*le coup d'état*)

sedition agigator राजद्रोही आन्दोलक

sedition speech राजद्रोहपूर्ण भाषण

seduce *Law* (*I P C*) (*se- 'aside' + du- 'cere' 'to lead'*) अपचहन, शीलपवहन (*see abduct*)

seducible *adj* *Law* (*I P C*) शीलपवाद्य

seduction 1 *Law* (*I P C*) शीलपवहन *n*

2 आकर्षण, दिलोभन *n*

seductor *Law* (*I P C*) शीलपवाहक *m*

seductress *Law* (*I P C*) शीलपवाहिका / *Sedum Bot* (genus of stonecrop—

*Web*) शैलरुहा प्रजाति

*S acre* (the common stonecrop)

सामान्य शैलरुहा

*S album* इयन शैलरुहा

*S asiaticum* (distribution—Himalayas) हिमाद्रि शैलरुहा

*S japonicum* = *S multicaule*

*S multicaule* (used as a medicine in China) चीन शैलरुहा

*S reflexum* (*reflexum* 'leaves bent back, recurved') प्रतिवृत्तपर्ण शैलरुहा

*S spathifolium* (*spathifolium* 'spatulate leaves' लवु पत्ती) लवुपर्ण शैलरुहा

*S telephium* (orpine) पद्मपुष्पा शैलरुहा (पद्मपुष्पा orpine)

*S E E* (east of south east) मा पू (आग्नेय पूर्वा)

Seeborn's sand-lark *Acis* परिचयोक्त संकत कृकराट

seed बीज *n*

seed *vb* 1 बीजवपन, बीज बोना

2 (to bear seed) (*Fr porter semence, Germ Samen tragen*) बीज वहन, बीज धारण

seed bearer = seed tree *Forestry* बीज वृक्ष, बीजधारी

seed bearing बीजयुक्त, बीजधारी

seed-bearing tree बीजयुक्त वृक्ष

seed-bed बीज केंदार, बीज की बगारी

seed blower बीज ध्मात्र

seed board *Forestry* (*Fr planche a semis*) बीज-फलक

seed box बीज समुद्र, बीजधान  
 seed bud बीज कलिका  
 seed coat=testa Bot बीजचोला *m*  
 seed cocoons बीज कृमिकोश  
 seed collection बीज-संग्रहण  
 seed covering Forestry बीजावरण  
 seed crops Forestry बीज-सस्य  
 seed development बीज-विकास  
 seed dispersal बीजापकिरण  
 seed dispersal mechanism बीजापकिरण-  
 रचना  
 seed dormancy बीज निष्क्रियता  
 seed drill Agric बीज वपित्र  
 seeded up area उप्त क्षेत्र, बोया क्षेत्र  
 seed fall बीज पात  
 seed farm बीज प्रक्षेत्र  
 seed farmer बीज कृषक  
 seed felling=seedling felling Fores-  
 try बीजार्थ पातन  
 seed germination Bot बीजोद्भेदन  
 seedgrain बीज धान्य  
 seed heads बीज मुण्ड  
 seed horn Forestry बीज शृंग  
 sowing horn वपन-शृंग  
 seed infection Plant Pathol (infec-  
 tion arising in or from the seed)  
 बीज-प्रक्रमण  
 seedling बीजन *n*, बीज बोना  
 seedling cutting Forestry बीजार्थ कर्तन,  
 बीज के लिए कटाई  
 seedling cycle Forestry बीज-चक्र  
 seedling felling Forestry बीजार्थ पातन  
 seedling lath Forestry वपन-फलक  
 seedling stage Forestry बीजावस्था  
 seedling trough Forestry वपन-द्रोणी  
 seed kiln Forestry (a chamber used  
 in order to separate seed from cones,  
 pods, etc, by means of hot air—  
 I F R) बीज-भापाक, बीज सलग करने  
 की भट्टी  
 seed lac कणात्मक लाक्षा  
 seed leaf Bot बीज-पत्र  
 seedling 1 Hort (a plant grown from  
 seed) बीजजात *m*  
 2 Forestry (any young tree) नवपादप  
*m*  
 3 (small seed) धुदबीज *n*  
 4 Bot बीजांकुर *m*  
 seedling competition Forestry नवपादप-  
 स्पर्धा  
 seedling coppice नवपादप-प्रांकुर (see  
 Champion & Griffith, Manual of  
 Gen Silv for India p 104)

seedling crop Forestry 1 बीजजात सस्य,  
 बीजजात वन  
 2 (from the germination of the seed  
 till the time when the plants reach  
 3' in height—I F R p 6) नवपादप-  
 सस्य, नवपादप-वन  
 seedling establishment period Fores-  
 try नवपादप-स्थापन-अवधि  
 seedling foliage नवपादप-पर्णवलि  
 seedling forest=high forest बीज-वन,  
 बीजजात वन  
 seedling growth Forestry नवपादप-  
 वृद्धि  
 seedling infection Plant Pathol (in-  
 fection arising in or from the seed-  
 ling) बीजांकुर संक्रमण  
 seedling mortality Forestry नवपादप-  
 मर्त्यता  
 seedling plants Forestry बीजजात पादप  
 seedling regeneration Forestry नव-  
 पादप-पुनरुत्पादन  
 seedling roots नवपादप-मूल  
 seedling stage Forestry नवपादप अवस्था  
 seedling table Forestry नवपादप-सारणी  
 seedling tree Forestry बीजजात वृक्ष  
 seedling weed नवजात तृणक  
 seedling year Forestry नवपादप-वर्ष  
 seed lobe=seed-leaf  
 seed lymph बीज-लसीका  
 seed measurer बीज-मापक  
 seed multiplication बीज गुणन  
 seed-nursery बीज रोपणी  
 seed pearl=putty (colour)  
 seed plant Bot बीजी पादप, बीज-पादप,  
 बीज वाला पौधा  
 seed pod बीज-शिखरी  
 seed production बीजोत्पादन  
 seed purity बीज-शुद्धता  
 seed rate बीजार्थ  
 seed regeneration Forestry बीज पुन-  
 रूत्पादन  
 seed shell (tegumen) बीज-कवच  
 seed sire बीज-परिमाण  
 seed-snipe Zool (black spots on upper  
 part—C.N.H. IX 296) बिन्दु-कुना  
 seed storehouse बीज-संग्रहागार  
 seed stores बीज विक्रयागार  
 seed supplies बीज प्रदाय  
 seed testing Forestry बीज परीक्षण  
 seed time Forestry बीज काल, बीज बोने  
 का समय, वपन काल  
 seed tree Forestry बीज-वृक्ष  
 seed tree method Forestry बीजवृक्ष-

पद्धति  
 seed trees in shelterwood Forestry  
 रक्षि-वितान वन में बीजवृक्ष  
 seed tube बीज-नाल  
 seed vessel बीज पात्र  
 seed vitality बीज की जीवनशक्ति  
 seed year Forestry बीज वर्ष  
 seek *vb* 1 ढूँढना  
 2 चाहना (Const) (seeks to make  
 change परिवर्तन चाहता है)  
 seeker=bristle Zool (a blunt needle)  
 कुण्डसूची *f*  
 seeming=apparent *adj* आभासी (इन्),  
 आभासमान  
 seemingly arbitrary constants Math  
 स्वेच्छाभासी अचर  
 seen *adj* दृश्यमान  
 seep *vb* Geog आरक्ष्यवन  
 seepage Geog आरक्ष्याव *m*  
 seepage of water पानी का आरक्ष्याव  
 seeped *adj* Geog आरक्ष्युत  
 seer द्रष्टा ( *v* ), ऋषि *m*  
 seer (a weight) सेर  
 seer cake सेर का पिण्ड  
 see saw नीचोपरिग, आन्दोलक *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 see-see partridge श्रीक तित्तिर (their call  
 is a loud double whistle श्री, from  
 which the birds derive their name)  
 Seger cone (used in determining high  
 temperatures) उच्चताप-शंकु  
 Seginus =  $\gamma$  Bootis Astron तृतीय  
 स्वातिक *n*  
 segment 1 Biol, Math खण्ड *m*  
 2 Phys (of a vibrating string or of  
 the string of a pulley) खण्ड *m*  
 segmental *adj* खण्डयुत  
 segmental arch वृत्तखण्ड-चाप  
 segmental arrangement खण्डयुत  
 विन्यास खण्डशो विन्यास  
 segmental artery Zool खण्ड रोहिणी  
 segmental cap Math खण्डीय टोपी  
 segmental duct Zool खण्ड-प्रणाली  
 pronephric duct प्रवृक्क प्रणाली  
 segmental in arrangement Zool  
 खण्डशो-विन्यस्त  
 segmentally Zool खण्डश  
 segmental organ=nephridium उत्सर्ग-  
 नालिका *f*  
 segmental receptor Zool खण्ड-आदाता  
 segmental vein Zool खण्ड-सिरा  
 segmentation 1 विभाजन *n*  
 2 Bot खण्ड-भाजन *n*

3 खण्डविन्यास *m*  
segmentation cavity *Embryol* विभा-  
जन गुहा  
segmentation nucleus विभाजी न्युट्रि  
segmented *adj* खण्डयुत, विभाजित  
segmented blastula *Zool* विभाजित  
एकभित्तिका  
segment of a line *Math* रेखा खण्ड  
segment of a sphere *Math* गोलोय  
खण्ड  
segregate *adj* पृथक्कृत, अलग, पृथक्  
segregate *n Biol* (an individual  
resulting from the separation of  
characters during segregation) पृथ-  
क्कृत  
segregate *vb* पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना,  
अलग करना, अलग रखना, दूर रखना  
segregated *adj* पृथक्कृत  
segregate the patient रोगी को अलग  
करना  
segregation 1 पृथक्करण *n*, पृथक् करना,  
अलग करना  
2 *Metal* पृथग्भवत *n*, अलग होना  
segregation accommodation पृथक्करण-  
स्थान  
segregation area पृथक्करण क्षेत्र  
segregation camp पृथक्करण-शिविर  
segregation leave पृथक्करण-अवकाश  
segregation of characters गुण-पृथक्करण  
segregation shed पृथक्करण-कुटी  
Seicercus *Aves* इमथ्रुल-प्रजाति  
seigniorage *Econ* टकण प्रलाभ *m* (प्रलाभ  
= प्रभार + लाभ)  
seine nets पाश-जाल  
seiner पाशक *m*  
seised *adj Law* अधिष्टत  
seisin = seisin  
seism = earthquake भूकम्प *m*  
seismal *adj* भूकम्पीय  
seismatical *adj* भौकम्पिक  
seismic = seismal  
seismic = seismal  
seismicity भूकम्पीयता *f*  
seismism भूकम्पता *f*  
seismogram *Phys* (the record of an  
earth tremor) भूकम्पलेख *m*  
seismograph *Phys* भूकम्पलिख *m* (the  
apparatus)  
seismographer भूकम्पलेखक *m*  
seismographic, seismographical *adj*  
भूकम्पलिखीय  
seismography 1 (description of earth-  
quakes) भूकम्प वर्णना *f*

2 (art of registering earthquakes)  
भूकम्प-लिखा *f*  
3 = seismology  
seismologic, seismological *adj* भौ-  
कम्पिकीय  
seismologist भूकम्पज्ञ *m*  
seismology भौकम्पिकी *f*, भूकम्प विज्ञान  
*n*  
seismometer भूकम्पमान *m*  
seismometric, seismometrical *adj*  
भूकम्पमानीय, भूकम्पमितीय  
seismometry भूकम्पमिति *f*  
seismomicrophone भूकम्पानुस्वन *m*  
seismonastic = seismonic *adj* (sensible  
to vibration) कम्पहर्षी (इन्)  
seismonasty *Bot* कम्पहर्ष *m*  
seismic = seismonic *adj* (sensi-  
ble to vibration) कम्पहर्षी (इन्)  
seismoscope भूकम्पेक्ष *m*  
seismic = seismic  
Seisonida *Zool* (order of rotifers  
They have an elongated foot pro-  
vided at its extremity with a per-  
forated disc—PH I 298) पादान्तछिद्र-  
गण *m*  
Seistan *Geog* शरस्थान *n*  
seize *vb* 1 *Law* अभिग्रहण, पकड़ना  
2 अभिग्रहण, छीनना  
3 तुरन्त लाभ उठाना  
4 *Mach* (to cohere or stick fast to  
a relatively moving part) ससम्बन्धन,  
जम जाना  
seize and detain vehicle यान का अधि-  
ग्रहण और निरोधन, यान को पकड़ना और  
रोकना  
seized *adj Mach* (as a gas engine  
piston) ससक्त  
cause to be seized अभिग्राहण, पकड़-  
वाना  
seized drug अभिगृहीत भेज  
seized package अभिगृहीत सवेष्टन  
seizer *Zool* (feet of eagle) ग्राहक (पद)  
seizin *Law* अधिधारण *n*  
seizing in transitu *Law* मार्गस्थ अभि-  
ग्रहण  
seizing up *Mach* सम्बन्धन *n*, जम जाना  
seized ससक्त (as a gas engine piston)  
seizin in deed = seisin in fact  
seizin in fact *Law* वास्तविक अधिधारण  
seizin in law वैधिक अधिधारण  
seizure *Law* अभिग्रहण *n*  
seizure notes *Law* अभिग्रहण टिप्पण  
Selachu = Chondrichthyes

Selaginella *Bot* (has four rows of  
leaves on the stem) चतुष्पर्णपालि-  
प्रजाति  
S apoda अपद चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S apus (has eight megasporos) अष्ट  
बीजाणु चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S bryopteris ब्राह्म चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S chrysocaulos पीतस्तम्भ चतुष्पर्ण  
पालि  
S chrysorhizos पीतमूल चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S grandis वृद्ध चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S kraussiana (has two parallel  
steles in the stem) द्विरम्भ चतुष्पर्ण  
पालि  
S lepidophylla (resurrection  
plants) पुनर्जीवी चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S marteusii धर्ममूल चतुष्पर्णपालि (roots  
are borne on rhizophores मूलधर—  
Willis p 602)  
S rupestris (has one megaspore)  
एकबीजाणु चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S rupicola अश्मरोही चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S simplex सरल चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S spinosa शूल्य-चतुष्पर्णपालि  
S spinulosa शूल्यक चतुष्पर्णपालि  
Selaginellaceae *Bot* चतुष्पर्णपालि कुल *n*  
Selago type *Bot* (presence of alter-  
nate fertile and sterile zones)  
चन्ध्यावन्ध्य प्रकार  
seldom विरल, तिरला, यदा कदा, कभी कभी  
select *vb* प्रवरण, चुनना  
choose वरण  
elect निर्वाचन करना, चुनना  
select *adj* प्रवर  
select and first division clerks प्रवर  
तथा प्रथम सभाग लिपिक  
select and upper division clerks प्रवर  
तथा उच्च सभाग लिपिक  
select at random इधर उधर से चुनना,  
कहीं से भी चुनना  
select cadre प्रवर सर्वग  
select committee प्रवर समिति (Const)  
selected *adj* प्रवृत्त, चुना हुआ  
selected district चुना हुआ मण्डल  
selected holdings चुने हुए धतक्षेत्र  
selected jailor प्रवृत्त कारापाल  
selected operation प्रवृत्त शतयकर्म  
selected site चुना हुआ स्थान  
selected spot चुना हुआ स्थान  
select grade (in services) प्रवर प्रक्रम  
ordinary grade साधारण प्रक्रम  
select grade auditor प्रवर प्रक्रम लेखा  
परीक्षक

select grade clerk प्रवर-प्रक्रम लिपिक

selection प्रवरण *n*, चुनाव

co option सहवरण

nomination नामनिर्देशन, मनोनयन

choice वरण

election निर्वाचन, चुनाव

appointment नियुक्ति

selection board प्रवरण-मण्डल

selection committee प्रवरण समिति

selection coppice method *Forestry*

प्रवरण स्थूणवन-रीति

selection coppice system *Forestry*

प्रवरण स्थूणवन-पद्धति

selection cum improvement *Forestry*

प्रवरण और सुधार

selection-cum-improvement working

circle *Forestry* प्रवरण सुधार प्रबन्धन-वृत्त

selection felling *Forestry* प्रवरण-पातन,

प्रवृत्त्य पातन

selection forest प्रवरण वन

selection grade प्रवर प्रक्रम

selection method *Forestry* प्रवरण-रीति

selection of candidates अभ्यर्थियों का

चुनाव

selection of machines यन्त्रों का चुनाव,

यन्त्र चुनाव

selection on merit योग्यता के आधार पर

चुनाव

selection power *Bot* प्रवरण शक्ति

selection system *Forestry* प्रवरण पद्धति

selection thinning *Forestry* प्रवरण-

विरलन

selection working *Forestry* प्रवरण-

प्रबन्धन

selective *adj* प्रवृत्त्य

very selective (very particular in

selecting) बहुत ठाढ़ने वाला, अतिप्रवरण-

शील

selective absorption *Phys* प्रवृत्त्य प्रचू-

पण (of the allied grammatical for-

mation विभुद्ध्य स्मरिता)

selective activity प्रवृत्त्य-कारिता

selective cutting प्रवर कर्तन, चुनकर

कटाई

selective excretion *Zool* प्रवृत्त्य उत्स-

र्जन

selective floatation=differential

floatation

selective flow प्रवृत्त्य प्रवाह

selective logging *Forestry* प्रवृत्त्य लुगुड-

निर्माण

selective parasitism *Bot* प्रवृत्त्य पर-

जीवित

selective reduction प्रवृत्त्य प्रहास

selective thinning *Forestry* प्रवृत्त्य

विरलन

selectman प्रवरपुरुष *m*

select post प्रवर पद

selen, seleni, seleno- (selenium)

*Chem* मेच- (मेचाग्नि)

Selenarctos *Zool* वनच्छक्ष प्रजाति (found in forests वन)

Selenaria *Zool* (the entire colony

may be moved from place to place

by the large vibracula—CNH II

487) चलागि प्रज, नि

Selenaridae चलागि-वश *m*

selenate *Chem* मेचीय *n*

seleni- (selenium) *Chem* मेच- (मेचाग्नि)

seleniate=selenate

Selenia tetralunaria *Zool* चतुरिन्दु चन्द्रकोट

selenic *adj Chem* मेचिक

selenic acid मेचिक अम्ल

selenide *Chem* मेचेय *n*

seleniferous *adj Chem* (containing or yielding selenium) मेचाग्नि युक्त,

मेचाग्निप्रद

selenin *Chem* मेचि *f*

selenin acid मेचि अम्ल

selenio- (selenious) *Chem* मेच्य

selenion=selenium

selenious *adj Chem* मेच्य

selenious acid मेच्य अम्ल

selenite 1 *Chem* (a salt or ester of selenious acid) मेचित *n*

2 *Mineral* (a variety of gypsum occurring in transparent crystals or crystalline masses) स्फटाचूर्णिज

*m* (स्फट crystal, आचूर्ण gypsum, इज for सनिज mineral)

selenium *Chem* मेचाग्नि *m*

s alum मेचाग्नि स्फटिका

s cell *Elec* मेचाग्नि-कोश

s dioxide मेचाग्नि द्विजारेय

s mono bromide मेचाग्नि एक दुरेय

s mono chloride मेचाग्नि एक नीरेय

s oxy-chloride मेचाग्नि जार-नीरेय

s powder मेचाग्नि-क्षोद

s precipitated मेचाग्नि निस्सादित

s tetrachloride मेचाग्नि चतुर्नीरेय

seleniuret=selenide मेचेय *n*

seleno-, selen (selenious, selenium)

मेच्य-, मेच-

selenobismuthite = guanajuatite =

frenzelite (bismuth selenide)

*Mineral* भिडमेचिज *m* (भि for भिदातु

bismuth, मेच for मेचेय selenide,

इज for सनिज mineral)

selenocentric *adj Astron* चन्द्रकेन्द्री

seleno-cyanate *Chem* मेच्य इगामोय

seleno-di phenyl-amine मेच द्वि-दर्शल

तिक्ती

selenodont *Zool* (Gk seleno 'moon')

शशिदन्त *m*

selenophene see dibenzo selenophene

selen-silver (German Selensilber) मेच-

रजत

selen sulphur *Mineral* मेच-शुल्फारि

self- आत्म-, स्वथ-, स्व-

self abandoned *adj* विषयाभिरत, कदा-चारी (इन्)

self-accusation आत्म दूषण

self-acquired property स्वाजित संपत्ति

self acting *adj* स्वत कारी (इन्)

self-acting machine *Phys* स्वत कारी यन्त्र

self-adjusting *adj* स्वय-व्यवस्थापी (इन्)

self adjusting force *Math* स्वय-व्यवस्थापी बल

self-advantage आत्म लाभ

self-balancing ledger *Com* स्वय-संतोली

प्रपञ्जी

self centred *adj* स्वकेन्द्रित, आत्मकेन्द्रित

self confidence आत्म विदवास

self conjugate *adj Geom* स्वानुबद्ध

self-conjugate point *Phys* स्वानुबद्ध

बिन्दु

self conjugate triangle *Math* स्वानुबद्ध

त्रिकोण, स्वानुबद्ध त्रिभुज

self-conjugation आत्म-संयुग्मन

self conservation आत्म संरक्षण

self contained *adj* (sufficient or complete in itself, independent) अनन्या-

पेक्ष, स्वयपूर्ण, स्वत पूर्ण

self-contained units स्वयपूर्ण एकक

self contradictory *adj* 1 *Logic* आत्म-

व्याघाती (इन्)

2 विप्रतिपिद्ध, स्वविरोधी (इन्)

self defence आत्म रक्षा

self destruction आत्म नाश

self-destruction while insane विक्षिप्ता-

वस्था मे आत्म घात

self determination आत्म निर्णय, स्वय-

निर्णय

self-disserving evidence आत्मापकारी

साक्ष्य

self serving evidence आत्मोपकारी

साक्ष्य



self-disserving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self serving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self evident *adj* स्वतः सिद्ध, स्वतः स्पष्ट  
 self evident expressions स्वतः स्पष्ट पदावलि  
 self-explanatory *adj* स्वयन्व्याख्यात, निगद-व्याख्यात (from निगद)  
 self-feeling आत्म-भावना  
 self-fertilization *Biol* स्वय निषेचन  
 self filler स्वयंपूर *m*  
 self-filling burette स्वय-पूरक द्रवमि  
 self-governing colony स्वायत्त उपनिवेश  
 self governing dominion स्वायत्त अधिराज्य  
 self government स्वायत्त शासन (Corst), स्वशासन  
 self-hardening steel *Metal* स्वयंरुद्ध वज्रायस (Rolfe p 5)  
 self heal = heal all (*Prunella vulgaris*) वर्धकिशक *n*  
 self induction आत्म प्ररोचन  
 self indulgence आत्म निरति  
 self-inflicted *adj* आत्मकृत, स्वय-कृत  
 self-inflicted injury *Law* आत्मकृत क्षति  
 self-inflicted wound आत्मकृत घाव, आत्मकृत क्षत  
 selfing *Biol* (causing individuals of the same race or strain to breed together) स्वप्रसावन *n*  
 inbred अन्त प्रसावन  
 self-interest आत्म हित *n*, स्वार्थ *m*  
 selfishness स्वार्थ *m*  
 skilling आत्महत्या *f*  
 ng Bunson burner स्वयंजाली

self-pride स्वामिमान *m*  
 self-propelled स्वयगामी (*n*) (e.g. a crane), स्वयचालित, आत्मनोद्य  
 self protection आत्म रक्षा  
 self pruning *Forestry* स्वयमघट्टन, स्वयंशाखापतन  
 self raising flour स्वयमुत्पाद्यी आटा  
 self-recording *adj* स्वयममिलेखी (*n*)  
 self recording barometer स्वयममिलेखी वापीदमान  
 self-recording rain gauge स्वयममिलेखी वर्षमान  
 self regarding *adj* आत्मोपकारी (*n*), आत्मनिष्ठ  
 self regarding evidence = self serving evidence  
 self regarding sentiment आत्मनिष्ठ म्यायिमाय  
 self registering *adj* (as a thermometer) स्वयममिलेखी (*n*)  
 self restraint आत्म नियम  
 self-seeker आत्मपरायण, स्वार्थपर *n*  
 self serving evidence आत्मोपकारी साक्ष्य  
 self disserving evidence आत्मोपकारी साक्ष्य  
 self serving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self disserving statement आत्मोपकारी कथन  
 self sown *adj* स्वयमुत्त, आप बोया  
 self sown seed *Forestry* स्वयमुत्त बीज, आप बोया बीज  
 self sown seedlings *Forestry* स्वयमुत्त बीजजात  
 self sterile *adj* स्वयं उन्म्य  
 self sterility *Bot* स्वय-उन्म्यता  
 self study *Psychol* स्वाध्याय *m*  
 self-sufficient *adj* *Icon* आत्म-निर्भर, स्वावलम्बी (*n*)  
 self supporting *adj* आत्म-निर्भर  
 self surrender आत्मार्पण  
 self-sustaining स्वयंपारी (*n*)  
 self timer *Photog* स्वयंकालिक *m*  
 self-wrought *adj* (as, trouble) स्वयंकृत (ancient word)  
 seligmannite सीतानेदिज *m* (भी for मीन lead, ता for ताम्र copper, ने- for नेराली arsenic, स for शु-रेय sulphide, एज for गुनिज mineral)  
 sell *ph* विक्रयण, बेचना  
 sellate आजतरम्विज *m* (आज for आगतु maghceium, परम्य for तररेय fluoride,

एज for गुनिज mineral)  
 sellar *adj* *Anal* (of or pertaining to the sella turcica) पत्यगीय  
 sella turcica *Anal* पत्यगीय *n*  
 seller विप्रेता (*n*) *m*  
 seller's lien विप्रेता का धराधिकार  
 sellers over  *Econ* (more sellers than buyers) विप्रेत अधिकार *n*  
 Sellers' screw thread section *Engin.* ममाप्र ६०° अनिसू-चेद (the thread crest is equal to thread trough)  
 selling विप्रेयण *n*, विक्रय *m*, बेचना  
 selling agent विप्रेय-अनिसर्ता  
 selling cost विप्रेयण परिप्रेय, विप्रेय-परिप्रेय  
 selling expenses विप्रेयण-प्रेय  
 selling on cost विप्रेयण-अधिप्रेय  
 selling out *Exchanges* हान्दिय विप्रेयण, उद्विक्रयण *n*  
 selling price विक्रय मूल्य, विक्रयण मूल्य  
 selling rate विक्रयार्थ  
 selling value विक्रय मर्दा  
 selvage = selvedge  
 selvedge (the edge of a cloth) एडा *f* (ancient word), किनारा  
 Semaecostomae = Semaecostomata  
 Semaecostomata *Zool* (having a large mouth with four long grooved and often tuberculated free lips) चतुरो-मुखा *m pl*  
 semaphore (*Gk* sema 'sign') १ मनाविज्ञ *n*.  
 2 *Rly* संकेत बाहु, बाहु *m*  
 semaphore arm *Rly* संकेतबाहु *m*  
 semaphore plant = telegraph plant = Desmodium gyrans  
 semaphore signal *Rly* बाहु संकेत  
 semaphore type signal *Rly* बाहु प्रकार-संकेत  
 semblance आभास *m*  
 semble *vb* (it seems, used in reports to show that a point is not decided directly, but may be inferred from the decision—Wharton) प्रतीत होता है  
 Semecarpus *Bot* भस्मातक प्रजाति  
 S anacardium (common marking nut tree, Oriental cashew nut)  
 सामाग्य भस्मातक (B, N, M. Kan भस्मातक, Bon bhelatuki, Pan Hin मिनाश, Guj मिनाश, Tol भस्मातकी, भस्मातकु, Uri, bhollatoki)  
 Semele *Bot* (a climbing shrub with leaf like *Pl. Hedeclade*—Willd) सं

गामी (*n*), (*n*)

समिन्तरी सन्तरी  
 semina 1 (semina, 1, 2) सामि,  
 ५५  
 semina 2 (semina, 2) ५५  
 semina 3 (semina, 3) ५५  
 semina 4 (semina, 4) ५५  
 semina 5 (semina, 5) ५५  
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 semina 100 (semina, 100) ५५

semi evergreen *adj* Forestry अर्ध सदा-  
 हरित, सामि सदाहरित  
 semi lubricated *adj* अर्ध-मयिरचि  
 semi fluid अर्ध द्रव  
 semi gold (aqua, au) अर्धसुवर्ण  
 semi grant सामि अभिगृहण  
 semi hard wheat सामि कठोर गोहम (मिट्ट)  
 semihumid *adj* अर्धशुष्क  
 semi interquartile range Statistics  
 अर्ध-चतुर्थान्तर अर्ध-चतुर्थान्तर  
 रिन्ना  
 semi killed steel Metal सामि शान्त  
 यज्ञायम  
 semitatus rectum Math सामि-उत्थान n  
 semi liquid अर्ध तरल  
 semi logarithmic Math सामि लेग  
 semi logarithmic charts Math अर्ध-  
 लेग चित्र  
 semi looper सामि-उत्थान  
 semilunar notch ५५ after sigmoid  
 cavity ५५ अर्धचन्द्र गुहा f  
 semilunar pumpon Anat अर्धचन्द्र  
 प्रसव  
 semilunar valve Anat अर्धचन्द्र वपाट  
 semilune Gen अर्धचन्द्र n  
 semi major axis Math सामि प्रयाग अक्ष  
 semi manufactured goods अर्ध निर्मित  
 वस्तु  
 semi mechanical thinning Forestry  
 अर्ध यन्त्रित रिन्ना  
 semi micro अर्धमि-  
 cro  
 semi minor axis Math सामि गौण अक्ष  
 seminal *adj* रेतम्-  
 seminal fluid Zool रेतस्राव m  
 seminal funnel Zool रेतो नियाप  
 seminal stuns रेतस्राव  
 seminal vesicle Zool रेतोधान n, शुक्रा-  
 दायक m  
 seminar 1 (a group of students engaged  
 in original research in a particular  
 line, and in exposition of the re-  
 sults by theses, lectures, etc) तत्त्वेषक  
 गोष्ठी रिमर्गोष्ठी f  
 2 (a course of study pursued by  
 such a group) नरवेपण-वर्षा f  
 3 (a room for its meetings) उत्तरेपालय  
 m  
 semioferous scale वीजपारी दातक  
 semioferous tubule Zool रेतो नालिका  
 semi normal *adj* Chem अर्ध ऋजु  
 seminum butas पलाश वीज n  
 Semionotidae (deep bodied) अर्धकाय-  
 यश m

Semionotus Zool अर्धकाय-प्रजाति  
 semi opal (an impure variety of opal)  
 सामि उपल m  
 semi parasite अर्ध परजीवी  
 semiparasitic *adj* Biol अर्धपरजीवी  
 semiperimeter Math सामि परिमाप m  
 semi permeable सामि अर्धपार्य, अर्धवति-  
 केय  
 semi permeable membrane अर्धवति-  
 केय झन्डा  
 semi-placenta सामि-जरायु  
 semi plumbeous Zool सामि कृष्णवर्ण n  
 semi polar bond सामि-ध्रुवीय बन्ध  
 semi rigid *adj* अर्धनारम्य  
 semi skilled *adj* अर्धपदक्ष  
 semi solid gur अर्धमान्द्र गुद्द  
 semi steel Metal सामि-उत्थानयस  
 semitendinosus n Anat सामिस्नायु-  
 पेशी  
 semitendinous muscle सामिस्नायु पेशी  
 semi through girder bridge Rly  
 साम्यन्तरागही सेतु  
 semi tone Music अर्ध तान  
 semi transparent *adj* अर्ध पारदर्शी  
 semi transverse axis सामि अनुप्रस्थ अक्ष  
 semi vertical *adj* अर्धोन्नत, साम्युदग्र  
 semi vertical angle Math साम्युदग्र कोण  
 semi vitreous *adj* सामि काचर  
 semiwater gas Chem अर्धजल वाति  
 semi weekly अर्ध-साप्ताहिक  
 semi wholesaler मध्यस्थ थोक व्यापारी,  
 मध्यस्थ बहुशोषिन्ता  
 Semnophthicus Zool हागुलि प्रजाति  
 semperflorens Bot Tax (always  
 flowering) सदापुष्प  
 sempervirens Bot Tax (overgreen)  
 सदाहरित  
 sempervive सदजीवा f  
 sempervivoides Bot Tax सदजीवाभ  
 Sempervivum Bot (Lat sempervivus  
 'over living'—because it is very  
 tenacious of life Web p 1208 a  
 s v houseleek) सदजीवा-प्रजाति (सद  
 'always, over' RV, AV, SBi)  
 S tectorum (tectorium 'of roof' वलभी)  
 वलभी सदजीवा  
 semiseite रथशुद्रिज m (सी- for सीस  
 lead, अ- for अन्तन antimony, शुल्-  
 for शुल्फ sulphur, इन् for खनिज  
 mineral)  
 Senecio napaulensis = Pittosporum  
 napaulense Bot  
 senarmonitite अर्धजारेथिज m (अर्ध- for

अन्तर्जन antimony, जारेय for त्रिनारेय tri-oxide इज for त्रिनिज mineral)  
 senary *adj* *Math* पन्मय  
 senate=senat (Fr) अधिमभा, वृद्धमभा *f*  
 senate house अधिमभा-भवन  
 senato (It)=senate  
 senator अधिसभ्य *m*  
 senatorial=senatorian=senatori-  
 cal *adj* अधिसभ्य  
 senatorship अधिसभ्यत्व *n*  
 senatress (a female senator) अधिसभ्या *f*  
 senatrix (a female senator) अधिसभ्या *f*  
 Senatul (Rumania)=senate  
 senatus (Brit Univ)=senate  
 send *vb* प्रेषण, भेजना  
 sender प्रेषक *m*, भेजने वाला  
 Senebiera=Coronopus  
 Senecio *Bot* (Lat *senex* 'old', in allusion to the grey and hoary seed pappus रोमचूडा) पलितचूड-प्रजाति  
 S densiflorus (*densiflorus* 'densely covered with flowers') घनपुष्प पलित-चूड  
 S jacobaea (common ragwort—OED) कन्यापणं पलितचूड  
 S jacquemontianus पुष्कर पलितचूड (*Kashm poshkar*)  
 S quinquelobus (*quinquelobus* 'five lobed') पञ्चपालि पलितचूड  
 S tenuifolius (leaves segments slender—Basu) तनुपत्र पलितचूड  
 S vulgaris सामान्य पलितचूड  
 senega *Pharm* (the root of *Polygala senega*, used mainly in later stages of pneumonia, asthma, etc)=senega  
 radix=senega root क्लोन्यमूल *n*  
 senegal senna=Cassia obovata  
 senega radix=senega  
 senega root=senega  
 senegin *Chem* क्लोन्यमूलि *f*  
 senescence *Biol* (a condition in certain one celled organisms in which successive vegetative division is accompanied by a progressive decrease in growth of each new generation of cells) जरा, जीर्यमाणता, जरा-वस्था *f*  
 senescent *adj* जीर्यमाण  
 senescent organ *Bot* जीर्यमाण अंग  
 senescent stage जीर्यमाण अवस्था  
 senile decay जरा क्षय  
 senile dementia जरा-मनोवैकल्य  
 senile gangrene जरा-कोथ

senility जरा *f*, वार्धक्य *n*, बुढ़ापा  
 senior ज्येष्ठ, उच्च, ज्यायस, उपरि-, बड़ा  
 senior accountant ज्येष्ठ लेखापाल  
 senior accounts officer ज्येष्ठ लेखाधिकारी  
 senior administrative post उच्च प्रशासी पद  
 Senior Air Staff Officer ज्येष्ठ विमान बलाधिकरण-अधिकारी  
 senior architect ज्येष्ठ वास्तुकार  
 senior architect draftsman ज्येष्ठ वास्तु-मानचित्रकार  
 senior assistant ज्येष्ठ सहायक  
 senior assistant, coaching *Rly* (S A C) ज्येष्ठ सहायक, पथिकादि (ज्ये म प)  
 Senior Assistant Electric Inspector ज्येष्ठ सहायक विद्युत् निरीक्षक  
 Senior Assistant, Establishment ज्येष्ठ सहायक, स्थापना  
 Senior Assistant, General ज्येष्ठ सहायक, सामान्य  
 Senior Assistant, Goods *Rly* (S A G) ज्येष्ठ सहायक, वस्तु (ज्ये स व)  
 Senior Assistant, Industries ज्येष्ठ सहायक, उद्योग  
 Senior Assistant Medical Officer ज्येष्ठ सहायक भेषजिक अधिकारी  
 Senior Assistant, Movement *Rly* (S A M) ज्येष्ठ सहायक, गमन (ज्ये म ग)  
 Senior Assistant Professor ज्येष्ठ सहायक प्राध्यापक  
 Senior Assistant, Publicity ज्येष्ठ सहायक, प्रकाशना  
 senior assistant superintendent ज्येष्ठ सहायक अधीक्षक  
 Senior Assistant, Trading ज्येष्ठ सहायक, व्यापार  
 senior auditor ज्येष्ठ लेखापरीक्षक  
 senior basic school उपरि आधार पाठ-शाला  
 senior checker ज्येष्ठ अवेक्षक  
 senior chemical assistant ज्येष्ठ रसायनिक सहायक  
 senior chemist ज्येष्ठ रसायज्ञ  
 senior clerk ज्येष्ठ लिपिक  
 senior clerk in charge ज्येष्ठ प्रभारी लिपिक  
 senior college उपरि-महाविद्यालय  
 senior computer ज्येष्ठ संगणक  
 senior conservator (of forests) ज्येष्ठ संरक्षक  
 Senior Demonstrator in Anatomy ज्येष्ठ शारीर-प्रदर्शक

Senior Deputy Registrar, Co opera-  
 tive Societies ज्येष्ठ उप पञ्जीकार, सह-  
 कारी समिति  
 Senior District Superintendent of Police ज्येष्ठ आरक्षि मण्डलाधीक्षक  
 senior draftsman ज्येष्ठ मानचित्रकार  
 Senior Electrical Inspector ज्येष्ठ विद्युत् निरीक्षक  
 senior executive assistant ज्येष्ठ निष्पादन सहायक  
 senior godownkeeper ज्येष्ठ कोटगारिक  
 senior grade ज्येष्ठ प्रक्रम  
 senior grade clerk ज्येष्ठ प्रक्रम लिपिक  
 Senior Health Visitor (a lady) ज्येष्ठ स्वास्थ्य-वीक्षिका  
 senior heir ज्येष्ठ दायद  
 seniority ज्येष्ठता *f*  
 juniority कनिष्ठता  
 on the ground of seniority ज्येष्ठता के आधार पर  
 seniority in the unit एकक में ज्येष्ठता  
 seniority list ज्येष्ठता सूची  
 seniority of officer अधिकारी की ज्येष्ठता  
 seniority of rank पदस्थिति की ज्येष्ठता  
 senior juler ज्येष्ठ कारापाल  
 senior judge उच्च न्यायाधीश  
 senior laboratory ज्येष्ठ-प्रयोगशाला  
 junior laboratory कनिष्ठ-प्रयोगशाला  
 senior lecturer ज्येष्ठ व्याख्याता  
 senior magistrate ज्येष्ठ दण्डाधिकारी  
 senior medical officer ज्येष्ठ भेषजिक अधिकारी  
 senior member ज्येष्ठ सदस्य  
 seniormost *adj* ज्येष्ठतम  
 seniormost official ज्येष्ठतम अधिकारी  
 senior noter and drafter ज्येष्ठ टिप्पण-प्रारूपकार  
 senior nurse ज्येष्ठ उपचारिका  
 senior officer ज्येष्ठ अधिकारी  
 senior operator ज्येष्ठ चालक  
 senior partner ज्येष्ठ भागी  
 senior puisne judge ज्येष्ठ अवतर न्यायाधीश  
 senior reader ज्येष्ठ वाचक  
 Senior Reporter, Assembly ज्येष्ठ प्रतिवेदक, विधान-सभा  
 senior scale *Govt* उच्च श्रेणी, उपरि श्रेणी  
 senior school उपरि पाठशाला  
 Senior Scientific Officer *Surv.* ज्येष्ठ विज्ञानाधिकारी  
 senior secretary ज्येष्ठ सचिव  
 senior select division ज्येष्ठ प्रवर संभाग  
 senior sub judge ज्येष्ठ उप-न्यायाधीश

senior subordinate ज्येष्ठ अधीक्षक  
 senior superintendent ज्येष्ठ अधीक्षक  
 Senior Technical Assistant ज्येष्ठ विषयज्ञ सहायक  
 senior technical school उपरि-प्रौद्योगिक विद्यालय  
 senior translator ज्येष्ठ अनुवादक  
 senior typist ज्येष्ठ मुद्रलेखक  
 senior under secretary ज्येष्ठ उप सचिव  
 senna रगलता *f*  
 Senna *Bot* = *Cassia* pp  
 S. auriculata = *C. auriculata*  
 S. occidentalis = *C. occidentalis*  
 S. officinalis = *C. angustifolia*  
 S. sophera = *C. sophera*  
 S. toroides = *C. obtusifolia*  
 sennae folium = senna leaf  
 senna leaf = sennae folium *Pharm*  
 रगलता पत्र  
 sensation 1 संवेदना *f*  
 2 *Logic* संवेदना *f*  
 sense 1 *Math* अभिदिशा *f*  
 2 *Physiol* संवेद, बोध *m* (as in muscle sense पेगी गति-बोध)  
 3 अनुभूति, भावना *f*, अभिप्राय *n*  
 4 *Law* अभिप्राय *m*  
 5 इन्द्रिय *n*  
 6 अर्थ *m*  
 sense capsule *Zool* संवेदी प्रार  
 sense cell *Zool* संवेद-कोश  
 senseless *adj* निर्बोध  
 sense of balance *Zool* संतुलन संवेद  
 sense of personal responsibility वैयक्तिक उत्तरदायित्व की भावना  
 sense of proportion अनुपात बुद्धि  
 sense of responsibility उत्तरदायित्व की भावना  
 sense of sight, smell or hearing दर्शन, घ्राण अथवा श्रवणेंद्रिय  
 sense of the Assembly सभा-अभिप्राय  
 sense of wrong दोष-भावना  
 sense organ *Physiol* संवेदांग  
 sensibility संवेद्यता, इन्द्रियग्राह्यता *f*  
 sensibility of galvanometers *Phys*  
 घुवाहमान-संवेद्यता  
 sensible *adj* 1 (perceptible by senses) संवेद्य, इन्द्रिय ग्राह्य, लक्ष्य  
 2 (intelligent) बुद्धिमान्  
 sensilla *Zool* इन्द्रिय *n*  
 sensitive *adj* हृष्य  
 sensitive crop असहिष्णु सस्य, सुकुमार सस्य  
 sensitive flame *Phys* हृष्य ज्वाला

sensitiveness हृष्यता *f*, हृष्य *n*  
 sensitive plant (*Mimosa pudica*) लज्जालु *f* (B, N, M, Hin Guj Mar)  
 sensitive receiver *Radar* हृष्य-आदाता  
 sensitive to frost *Forestry* तुहिन भीरु, तुहिन-असहिष्णु  
 sensitive to light *Bot* प्रकाश हर्षी (इन्)  
 sensitive to touch *Bot* स्पर्श हर्षी (इन्)  
 sensitivity हृष्यता *f*  
 0.1 mg sensitivity balance ०.१ सि घा हृष्यता तुला (mg = milligram सि घा = महसि पान्य)  
 sensitize *vb* हृष्य करण, हृष्यण  
 sensitized हृष्यित  
 sensitized fluorescence हृष्यित आशा  
 sensitized paper हृष्यित पत्र  
 sensitol green = ethyl red (in Webs)  
 sensitol green = pinna verdol  
 sensitol red = pinacyanol  
 sensitometer *Optics* हृष्यतामान *m*  
 sensitometric *adj* हृष्यतामितीय  
 sensitometry हृष्यतामिति *f*  
 sensorium *Physiol* संवेदित्र *n*  
 1 (any sensory nerve centre) संवेदना केन्द्र *n*  
 2 (the whole sensory apparatus of the body) संवेदना सहति *f*  
 sensory *adj* 1 (conveying nerve impulses) संवेदक, संवेदी (इन्)  
 2 (pertaining to sensations) संवेदना-  
 3 (pertaining to the senses) ऐन्द्रिय  
 sensory apparatus *Zool* संवेदी साधित्र  
 sensory cell *Anat* संवेदक कोश  
 sensory function संवेदना-प्रकार्य  
 sensory hair *Zool* संवेदी रोम  
 sensory nerve *Zool* संवेदी चैता  
 sensory nerve endings संवेदी चैतान्त  
 sensory papillae *Zool* संवेदी अङ्कुर  
 sensory process *Psychol* संवेदन क्रिया  
 sensory tract संवेदना पथ  
 sensual *adj* ऐन्द्रिय (ancient word)  
 sent *adj* प्रेषित, भेजा गया  
 sentence 1 *Law* (as commonly used, the order by which the court imposes punishment or penalty upon a person found guilty) दण्डादेश *m* (Const)  
 2 (the punishment or penalty so imposed) आदिष्ट दण्ड, दण्ड *m*  
 3 (a decision or judgement pronounced by court) निर्णय *m*  
 4 *Gram* वाक्य *n*  
 sentenced *adj* आदिष्टदण्ड

sentence of death मृत्यु दण्ड, प्राणदण्ड  
 sentence of imprisonment कारा-दण्ड, कारावास का दण्डादेश  
 sentence of solitary confinement एकान्त-ससीमन का दण्डादेश  
 sentence of transportation निर्वासन-दण्डादेश  
 sent herewith as desired आपकी इच्छा-नुसार साथ में भेजा जा रहा है  
 sentiment 1 *Psychol* स्थायिभाव, स्थिर-भाव *m*  
 master sentiment प्रभावी स्थायिभाव  
 self regarding sentiment आत्मनिष्ठ स्थायिभाव  
 other-regarding sentiment परनिष्ठ स्थायिभाव  
 2 भाव *m*, भावना *f*  
 sentimental *adj* भावमग्न, भावुक  
 sentimentality भाववशता, भावुकता *f*  
 sentinel प्रहरी (इन्) *m*  
 sentinel pile (a hemorrhoid like formation at the lower end of a fissure of the anus) विदरान्त अर्श  
 sentry (a soldier placed on guard) रक्षिभट (from कसबहो), प्रहरी (इन्) *m*  
 sepal *Bot* निदल *n*  
 sepaloid *adj* *Bot* निदलाभ  
 separable *adj* वियोज्य, पृथक्कार्य  
 separable accident *Logic* वियोज्य उप-लक्षण  
 separable variable *Math* पृथक्करणीय चल  
 separate *adj* पृथक्, अलग  
 separate *vb* वियोजन, पृथक्करण, पृथक् करना, अलग करना  
 separate account पृथग् लेखा  
 separate authority पृथक् प्राधिकार  
 separate confinement *Law* पृथक् ससीमन  
 separated milk पृथक्कृत दुग्ध, पृथक्कृत दूध  
 separate effects पृथक् परिसंपत्ति  
 separate electorate पृथग् निर्वाचकवर्ग  
 separate estate पृथक् संपदा  
 separate holding पृथग् धृतक्षेत्र  
 separately पृथक् पृथक्, अलग अलग  
 separate maintenance पृथग् भरणपोषण  
 separate passport पृथक् पारपत्र  
 separate property पृथक् संपत्ति  
 separate revenue पृथग् आगम  
 Separate Revenue Department पृथग् आगम विभाग  
 separates *n* (collectively the soil

particles of a definite size or grade obtained in separation) पृथक्कृत *m*  
 separate scheme पृथग् योजना  
 separate set of entries पृथक् प्रविष्टिया  
 separate strain *Bot* पृथग् अशु  
 separate string *Math* पृथग् रज्जु  
 separate sum पृथग् राजि  
 separate use पृथग् उपयोग  
 separate village channel पृथग् ग्राम-कुलिका  
 separate walls *Law* अलग अलग इच्छापत्र, पृथग् इच्छापत्र  
 separating funnel *Chem* पृथक्कारी निवाप  
 separation 1 पृथक्करण *n* (Const)  
 2 (state of being separate) पार्थक्य *n*  
 3 (parting of persons) वियोग *m*  
 4 *Law* (cessation of cohabitation between husband and wife by mutual agreement) पृथग्भवन *n*, अलग होना  
 5 *Math* अपगमन *n* (from causative अपगमयति)  
 separation deed *Law* पृथग्भवन-विलेख  
 separation disc *Bot* वियोजी चिम्ब  
 separation of interests हित पृथक्करण  
 separation of placenta जरायु वियोजन  
 separator पृथक्कारक *m*  
 Sepia *Zool* मसीमीन प्रजाति  
*S. cultrata* (a common Australian species—*PH* I 609) महालका-मसीमीन  
*S. officinalis* सामान्य मसीमीन  
 sepia 1 (a cuttlefish, caught for its black pigment) मसीमीन *m*  
 2 (inky secretion of the cuttlefish) मीनमसी *f*  
 3 (a pigment of rich brown colour prepared from the ink of cuttlefishes) मीनवञ्जु *m*  
 4 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तानिधीत in hue, of low saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तानिधीत  
 sepiolite=meerschau *m*  
 Seps=Chalcides  
 sepsis 1 पूसा *f* (fr पूस putrefaction)  
 2 (bacterial infection) रोगाणुता *f*  
 septal पटी-  
 septal excretory canal *Zool* पटी-उत्सर्ग-कुलिका  
 septal funnel पटी-निवाप  
 septal neck *Zool* पटी त्रीवा  
 septal nephridium *Zool* पटी उत्सर्ग-

नालिका  
 septal outgrowth पटी-उद्बन्ध  
 septarian nodule *Petrog* सपटी ग्रन्था  
 septarium *Petrog* सपटी  
 septate *adj* *Bot* पटीमत्  
 September नवममास *m*  
 septem fid *adj* सप्त दर  
 septenary *adj* *Math* सप्तमय  
 septentrionalis *Bot Tax* (northern) उदीच्य  
 Septibranchiata *Zool* (gills are reduced to a horizontal muscular partition—*PH* I 595) पटीक्लोम-गण *m*  
 septic *adj* (putrefactive, produced by putrefaction or morbid germs) पूयिक  
 septicaemia (a morbid condition of blood, characterized by the presence of pathogenic bacteria) रोगाणु-रक्तता *f*  
 Cf pyaemia पूयिकरक्तता  
 septic gangrene पूयिक कोय  
 septicidal *adj* *Bot* पटी-स्फोटक  
 septicidal dehiscence *Bot* पटी स्फोटन  
 septic infection पूयिक सङ्क्रमण  
 septic operation theatre पूयिक शस्त्रागार  
 septic room (in a hospital) पूयिकरोग-कोष्ठ  
 septic sewage पूयिक मलप्रवाह  
 septic sore throat पूयिक गलकोप  
 septic tank (a tank for depositing sewage) पूयन-तडाग, मल-तडाग  
 septic tonsils पूयिक गलनाताम  
 septic ulcer पूयिक व्रण  
 septic ward पूयिक कक्ष  
 septifragal *adj* *Bot* पटीभग स्फोटक  
 septifragal dehiscence *Bot* (the septa break) पटी-भग स्फोटन  
 septo-intestinal = septo-intestinal vessel  
 septo intestinal vessel *Zool* पटान्त्रवाहिनी  
 septo-maxillary *adj* *Zool* पटी हनु  
 septonephridial vessel *Zool* पटान्त्रवाहिनी  
 septum *Anat* पटी *f*  
 septum lucidum=septum pellucidum  
 septum pellucidum=pellucid septum  
 septum reni=columus of Bertin  
 septum transversum अनुप्रस्थ पटी  
 septum ventriculorum *Zool* प्रवेक्ष पटी

sepulchre (place in which the dead body of a human being is interred) प्रमीतार्थ *m* (प्रमीन dead + आर्थ as in नमाथि)  
 sequela *Med* अनुप्रभाव, उपद्रव *m* (an agent word)  
 sequence अनुक्रम *m*  
 sequence of events घटना क्रम  
 sequence of fellings पातनों का अनुक्रम  
 sequential *adj* आनुक्रमिक, परिणामी  
 sequester 1 *Law* पृथक् करना, अलग रखना  
 2 *Intern Law* (to confiscate or seize and appropriate under the right of pre-emption) समपहरण  
 3 (to renounce or disclaim, as a widow having anything to do with the estate of her deceased husband) परित्याग करना  
 sequestered *adj* पृथक्कृत  
 sequestration *Law* पृथक्करण  
 sequestrator पृथक्कर्ता (-र) *m*  
 Sequoia *Bot* भीमवृक्ष-प्रजाति  
*S. gigantea* (big tree) सामान्य भीमवृक्ष  
*S. sempervirens* (red wood) रक्तदार भीमवृक्ष  
 ser=sero- लसी-  
 serac प्रशुल् *m*  
 seraglio 1 अन्त पुर *n*, रनवास  
 2 (a place of licentious pleasure) वासनालय *m*  
 serai=sarai पयिकशाला *f*  
 serail=seraglio  
 seral *adj* *Plant Ecol* सश्रेणीय, सश्रेणी, (developmental) विक्रमात्मक  
 seral stages *Plant Ecol* (the successive stages of a sere, each being termed an associates) सश्रेणी-प्रक्रम  
 seral units *Plant Ecol* सश्रेणी-एकक  
 associates समाजक  
 consociates सघातक  
 facies समजक  
 socies सघक  
 colony मण्डल  
 family कुल  
 serandite पाटललोसिज *m* (पाटल rose red, रो for लोहक manganese, म- for सेरानीय silicate, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 sere *Plant Ecol* (from Latin *serere* to join, with suggestion of Latin *series*, the complete cycle of changes in an area from barrenness to a climax formation) सश्रेणी *f*

bare areas बगनाछादित क्षेत्र, वनस्पतिहीन क्षेत्र  
 grassland घासभूमि  
 mixed deciduous forest मिश्रित पर्ण-पाती वन  
 sal forest शाल वन  
 evergreen forest सदाहरित वन  
 Serenoa serrulata = saw palmetto  
 Bot (it has spiny, toothed leaf stalks)  
 सामान्य क्रकचताल *m*  
 serf (whose services are attached to soil and are transferred with it)  
 भूसक्त दास *m*  
 sergeant (attendant) परिचारक *m*  
 sergeant at arms (an officer of a legislative assembly, who attends upon it to execute its commands in preserving order, arresting offenders, or the like) सशस्त्र परिचारक *m*  
 seri- = serici- (silk) कौश-  
 serial *adj* क्रमिक, मालाबद्ध  
 serial *n* (publication appearing in a series) माला प्रकाशन  
 serial entry क्रमिक प्रविष्टि  
 serial homology Biol मालाबद्ध रचना-सादृश्य  
 serially क्रमशः  
 serially numbered *adj* क्रमांकित  
 serial number क्रमांक  
 serial number and date of issue क्रमांक और निगम दिनांक  
 serial order अनुक्रम  
 serial repetition Zool मालाबद्ध आवृत्ति  
 seriate *adj* Bot श्रेणीबद्ध  
 seriate texture Petrog (the sizes of the crystals vary gradually or in a continuous series) श्रेणीभित्ति वयन  
 seriatim *adv* यथारूपि, श्रेणीत, क्रमशः, यथाक्रम  
 seriatim *adj* मालाबद्ध, क्रमबद्ध  
 sericeus Bot Tax कौश (ancient word)  
 serichrome blue Col Ind कौशवर्ण नील  
 serichrome green Col Ind कौशवर्ण हरि  
 serici- = serici- (silk) कौश-  
 sericin = silk gelatin = silk glue  
 Biochem कौश-रलेप *m*  
 sericite (has a silky lustre Lat sericus 'silk') कौशियज *m* (इज for रजिज mineral)  
 sericization Petrog कौशियजायन *n*  
 sericulture कौशकृमि पालन *n*  
 sericulture department कौशकृमिपालन विभाग

sericulture industry कौशकृमिपालन-उद्योग  
 seriema = crested screamer  
 series 1 माला *f*  
 2 Bot श्रेणी *f*, प्रसमूह *m*  
 3 Chem माला *f*  
 in series मालाबद्ध  
 4 Forestry (an area containing or aiming at a normal series of age classes—I F R) श्रेणी *f*, श्रेणीक्षेत्र *n*  
 5 Geol (of rocks) माला *f*  
 6 Math श्रेणी *f* (Dist scale श्रेणी)  
 series dynamo Elec माला विद्युज्जन  
 series name माला नाम  
 series of ascending powers Math आरोही घातो की श्रेणी  
 series of changes Math परिवर्तन-माला  
 series of descending powers अवरोही घातो की श्रेणी  
 series of lectures व्याख्यान माला  
 series of letters पत्र-माला  
 series of national savings certificates राष्ट्रिय सचयपत्र-माला  
 series of steps पद-माला  
 series wound Elec (dynamo) श्रेणी-चलित  
 Serriophus Aves (plumage very lax and soft मोनल) कोमलाग-प्रजाति  
 serine (Lat sericus 'silk') Chem कौशी *f*  
 serious *adj* गहन, गम्भीर, भारी  
 serious bodily harm or injury Law गम्भीर शारीरिक चोट  
 serious consequences गम्भीर परिणाम  
 serious damage बहुत हानि  
 serious defalcation गम्भीर व्यपहरण  
 serious deterioration गम्भीर अवनति  
 serious difficulty गम्भीर कठिनाई  
 serious disease गम्भीर रोग  
 serious disfigurement गम्भीर विरूपण  
 serious error Math गम्भीर विभ्रम, गम्भीर भूल  
 serious illness गम्भीर रोगता  
 serious indictment गम्भीर अभ्यारोप  
 serious loss गम्भीर हानि  
 seriously affect गम्भीरतया प्रभावित करना, हानि पहुँचाना  
 to be seriously affected विक्षेप हानि होना  
 serious mechanical defect भारी यान्त्रिक दोष  
 serious misappropriation गम्भीर अपाहरण

seriousness गम्भीरता *f*  
 to take serious notice कठोरता से विचार करना, गम्भीरतापूर्वक विचार करना  
 serious offence गम्भीर अपराध  
 serious pecuniary embarrassment गम्भीर आर्थिक उल्लेखन  
 serious prison-offence गम्भीर वारापराध  
 serious responsibility भारी उत्तरदायित्व  
 serious sickness गम्भीर अस्वस्थता  
 serious unpunctuality भारी असमय-पालन  
 serir (stony desert with a surface of pebbles—Holmes p 255) अष्टीलामरु *m*  
 sero, ser- लसी-  
 sero amniotic cavity Zool लसी उद्ब-गुहा  
 serolin (serum + ol + in) Biochem लसीवि *f*  
 serologic, serological लासिकीय, लसीय, लसी  
 serological studies लसी अध्ययन  
 serological test लसीय परीक्षा  
 serological work लसी-कार्य  
 serologist लसीविज्ञानिक, लसीविज्ञ *m*  
 serology लसीविज्ञान *n*, लासिकी *f*  
 serosa Zool (in Insecta, an outer membrane) बाह्यकला *f*  
 serositis Med लसीकला कोप *m*  
 serosity लस्यता *f*  
 serotherapeutics लसी चिकित्सा *f*  
 serotine Mamm कश्मीर-जनु  
 serous *adj* Physiol 1 (like serum) लसीवत्  
 2 (of or pertaining to sorum) लस्य, लसी-  
 serous apoplexy Med लसी रक्ताघात  
 serous cell Zool लस्य कोश  
 serous coat Zool लस्य चोल  
 serous fluid लस्य तरल  
 serous gland लसी ग्रन्थि  
 serous layer लसी-स्तर  
 serous membrane लसी कला  
 serow Man *m* राम हरिग *m* (राम is a kind of deer in चरक Cf its Kashmiri name ramu)  
 Serpeck's process Chem (aluminium nitride process) स्फ भूयेय विधा  
 serpell = wild thyme (Thymus serpyllum) उन्म पर्णामी  
 Serpens = Serpent Astron सर्प *m*  
 α Serpentis = Cor Serpentis प्रथम सर्प *m*

9 Serpentinis = *Alja* नष्टम सर्प *m*  
 Serpent = *Serpens*  
 serpentaria = serpentary  
 serpentariae rhizoma = serpentary  
 Serpentarius = *Ophiuchus Astron*  
 नागमाला *f*  
 serpentina = serpentariae rhizoma =  
 serpentary rhizome = Red River  
 snakeroot = Texan snakeroot  
*Pharm* सहिमूल *n*  
 Serpent Bearer = *Ophiuchus Astron*  
 नागमाला *f*  
 serpent eagle नागान्तक सुपर्ण (नागान्तक  
 ancient name)  
 Serpentinid *Astron* सर्प-उल्का *f*  
 serpentine 1 (often with a spotted or  
 mottled appearance resembling a  
 serpent's skin) सर्पिल *m* (नर्प serpent,  
 इज for खनिज mineral)  
 2 (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत  
 in hue, saturation and brilliance  
 medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षपीत  
 serpentine *adj* सर्पिल सर्प  
 serpentine curve = reverse curve  
*Surv* सर्प-वक्र  
 serpentine green (a colour, yellow  
 पीत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीत  
 serpentine marble सर्प-राजाम्भ  
 serpentine rock *Mineral* सर्पिल शैल  
 serpentization सर्पिजायन *n*  
 serpentized *adj* सर्पिजायित  
 Serpentinis *Astron* see under *Serpens*  
 serpent star *Zool* सर्प तारक  
 serphid *Zool* नालाण्डघा *m*  
 Serphidae *Zool* (have a tubular ovi-  
 positor) नालाण्डघा-वश *m*  
 Serphoidea (superfamily) नालाण्डघा-  
 महावश *m*  
 Serpula *Zool* (genus of annelids  
 which form irregularly contorted  
 calcareous tubes—PH I 333) सर्पिल-  
 नाल-प्रजाति  
 serpulid सर्पिलनाल *m*  
 Serpulidae सर्पिलनाल वश *m*  
 serpyllifolius *Bot Tax* (thyme-  
 leaved) पर्णासी-पर्ण (thyme पर्णासी)  
 Serranidae *Zool* ककतमीन वश *m*  
 serrano ककतमीन *m*  
 Serranus (body covered with ctenoid  
 scales Lat *serra* 'a saw') ककतमीन-  
 प्रजाति  
 serrate = serrated

serrated *Bot* क्रकच-, क्रकचवत्, क्रकचित  
 serrated crucible lid क्रकचवत् मूपा-  
 पिधान  
 serrated wrack (*Fucus serratus*) क्रकच-  
 तरण  
 serrate leaf *Bot* क्रकच-पत्र (ancient  
 word)  
 Serratia (S) (a genus of the Bacteria-  
 ceae, producing a red or pink pig-  
 ment) इष्टकारक-प्रजाति (इ)  
 S marcescens = *Erythrobacillus*  
 prodigiosus (produces a bright  
 red pigment) भासुर इष्टकारक  
 S piscatoria (forms abscesses con-  
 taining red pus in workers in  
 sardine factories) घीवर-इष्टकारक  
 (घीवर a fisherman)  
 serration क्रकचवत्ता *f* (क्रकचवत् serrate)  
 serrato dentate *adj Bot* क्रकच-दन्तुर  
 serratus *Bot* क्रकच *m*  
 serratus *Bot Tax* क्रकचित  
 serrulate *adj* (Lat *serrula* 'a little  
 saw') क्रकचिकावत्, दन्तावात् ('having  
 small teeth नन्ना')  
 Sertoli's cells = sustentacular cells =  
 nurse cells = footcells = trepho-  
 cytes *Zool* पोषिकोश *f*  
 Sertularia *Zool* (hydrothecae on bran-  
 ches) प्रावरशाख प्रजाति  
 Sertularidae प्रावरशाख वश *m*  
 serum लसी *f*  
 serum albumin *Biochem* लसी शिवति  
 serum bottle लसी कृपी  
 serum globulin *Biochem* लसी-आवर्तुलि  
 serum protein लसी-प्रोभूजिन  
 serum therapy *Med* लसी चिकित्सा  
 servant 1 सेवक *m* (Const)  
 2 मृत्य *m*  
 servant of the Queen राज-सेवक  
 servants' latrines मृत्य शौचानगर  
 Servants of India Society भारत सेवक-  
 मण्डल  
 servant's pass मृत्य-पारक  
 servant's ticket *Rly* मृत्य-पत्रक  
 serve *vb* 1 सेवा करना (Const)  
 2 Law (summons, etc) निर्वहण करना,  
 पहुँचाना  
 serve a good turn अवसर आने पर काम  
 आना  
 serve an execution निष्पादन का निर्वहण  
 करना  
 serve an office पद पर कार्य करना  
 serve a process *Law* आदेशिका निर्वहण

करना  
 serve a sentence (to undergo a sen-  
 tence) दण्ड भुगतना  
 served *adj* 1 सेवित  
 2 निर्वाहित  
 serve with credit प्रशंसनीय सेवा करना  
 service = service tree  
 service *n* 1 सेवा *f* (Const)  
 superior service प्रकृष्ट सेवा  
 inferior service अवकृष्ट सेवा  
 upper service उच्च सेवा  
 lower service निम्न सेवा  
 2 Civil Aviation चर्या *f*  
 3 Finance = debt service ऋणभय *m*  
 4 Law (of summons, notice) निर्वहण  
*n*  
 5 (a set of dishes, silverware, etc.  
 suitable for the service of a meal;  
 as, a dinner service) पात्र (*pl*)  
 6 (as, of engines, car) परिचर्या *f*  
 7 वितरण *n*  
 service *adj* 1 शासकीय  
 2 शासनसेवी (इन्) (as in service can-  
 didate शासनसेवी अभ्यर्थी)  
 service *vb* (as, a car) परिचर्या करना,  
 परिचरण  
 serviceable *adj* उपयोज्य, प्रयोज्य, काम का  
 serviceable condition उपयोज्य दशा  
 (जवस्था)  
 serviceable conveyance उपयोज्य वाहन  
 serviceable instrument उपयोज्य उपकरण  
 service associations शासनकर्मचारियों के  
 सच, शासनसेवक-संघ  
 service book सेवा-पुस्तक  
 service books or rolls सेवा पुस्तकें अथवा  
 नामावलि  
 service by post *Law* डाक द्वारा निर्वहण  
 service by rotation आवर्तमानुसार सेवा  
 service candidate शासनसेवी अभ्यर्थी  
 service ceiling *Mil* चर्या-छाया *m*  
 service charges सेवा प्रभार, सेवा भा  
 (Const)  
 service chiefs *Mil* बल प्रमुख  
 service grant *Law* सेवा-अनुदान  
 service headquarters *Mil* बल मुख्यालय  
 service holdings सेवा धृतक्षेत्र  
 service labels शासकीय नामपत्र  
 service land सेवा-भूमि  
 service mains वितरण-प्रनाड  
 service of a railway सयान-चर्या  
 service of foreign summons विदेशी  
 आह्वानों का निर्वहण  
 service of notice *Law* सूचना निर्वहण



service of summons *Law* आह्वान निर्वहण  
 service pipe *Hygiene* (pipes which run from the mains to houses) शाखा-नाद  
 service postage = service stamps शासकीय मुद्रांक  
 service postage and telegram charges शासकीय डाक और तार व्यय  
 service postage stamp शासकीय प्रेष-मुद्रांक  
 service post card शासकीय प्रेष पत्रक  
 service regulations सेवा-नियम  
 service representative सेवा प्रतिनिधि  
 service reservoirs वितरण-जम्हाय  
 service road (a road which carries traffic during the construction of a culvert, or the repairs to a breach of the main road) निर्माणकालिक रथ्या, निर्माणकालिक सड़क  
 service roll सेवा नामावलि  
 service roll warning सेवा नामावलि प्रावो-धन, सेवा नामावलि चेतावनी  
 service rules सेवा नियम  
 services = number of trips चर्या = यात्रा-सदया *f*  
 place the services at the disposal of सेवाएं को अर्पित करना  
 Services Communication Board सैनिक-संचार मण्डल  
 services division सेवा-सभाग  
 services fund सेवा-निधि  
 service sheet सेवा-पत्र  
 service siding *Rly* (to facilitate attaching and detaching) सवियोज पथ  
 services of the Crown सम्राट-नियुक्त सेवाक-वर्ग, सम्राट सेवाएं  
 services per week प्रतिस्प्ताह चर्याएं  
 services rendered की हुई सेवाएं (Const.)  
 service stamp शासन मुद्रांक  
 service stamps register शासन-मुद्रांक-पञ्जी  
 service telegram शासकीय दूरलेख, शासकीय तार  
 service tree (it resembles the mountain ash गिरिप्रभूज) शैलभूज *m*  
 service utility *Econ* सेवा-उपयोगिता  
 servicing (of engines) परिचर्या *f*, परिचरण *n*, परिचर्या करना  
 servient estate *Law* सुविधाभारित संपदा  
 servient heritage *Law* सुविधाभारित भूमि (*see* dominant heritage)

servient owner *Law* सुविधाभारित स्वामी  
 servient tenement सुविधाभारित भूमि  
 serviette (a table naphin) भोजपत्र *n*  
 servile *adj* नीच, पामर  
 servile adherence बिना समझे बूझे पालन  
 serving *adj* सेवारत  
 serving officer 1 सेवारत अधिकारी  
 2 *Law* निर्वहण अधिकारी  
 servitude 1 (slavery) दासत्व *n*  
 2 (term of service) सेवावधि *f*  
 3 *Law* सुविधा-भार *m*  
 affirmative servitude सकारात्मक सुविधाभार  
 natural servitude प्राकृतिक सुविधाभार  
 negative servitude नकारात्मक सुविधा-भार  
 penal servitude (imprisonment with hard labour) दण्डिक अमरबन्दिता  
 real or praedial servitude स्थावर सुविधाभार  
 rural servitude ग्रामीय सुविधाभार  
 urban servitude नगरीय सुविधाभार  
 servitude in gross *Law* व्यक्तिबद्ध सुविधाभार  
 S E S (south of south east) आ द (आग्नेय दक्षिण)  
 sesame (*Sesamum indicum*) तिल *m* (B, N, M, Ben Hin Guj)  
 sesame oil तिल का तेल  
 sesamin तिलि *f*  
 sesamoid bone *Zool* (bone developed in a tendon) स्नायुजात अस्थि  
 sesamol तिलव *m*  
 sesamum = sesame  
 Sesamum *Bot* तिल-प्रजाति  
 S indicum = S orientale = S trifoliatum = S luteum (gingelly, sesame) सामान्य तिल (B, N, M Afghanistan, Ben Guj Hin Pan तिल, Mar तिल)  
 Sesbania *Bot* जयन्ती-प्रजाति  
 S aculeata वन-जयन्ती (Hin वनजयन्ती, Mar रानशेवरी)  
 S aegyptiaca सामान्य जयन्ती (B, N, M, Ben Hin Kan जयन्ती, Porbunder जयती Mar जयत, शेवरी, Uri जेयो-त्री)  
 S grandiflora स्थूलपुष्प-जयन्ती (Basu स्थूलपुष्प)  
 Seseli *Bot* वनयमानी प्रजाति  
 S indicum सामान्य-वनयमानी (B, N, M, वनयमानी, Ben banyoan, Mar kirmingsojwan)

sesqui- *Chem* सार्ध-  
 sesqui oxide सार्ध जारेय  
 sesquipedalis *Bot Tax* (a foot and a half long) दशहस्त (cf the adage मुख-मस्तीति वक्तव्य दशहस्ता हरीतकी)  
 sesqui terpene सार्ध-सरलेन्य  
 sessile *adj Bot* ('seated', not raised upon a stalk) अवृन्त, निषण्ण  
 sessile barnacle लग्न खण्डावर  
 sessile leaf *Bot* अवृन्त पर्ण  
 sessile oak (*Quercus sessiliflora*) अवृन्त-पुष्प वृक्ष  
 sessiliflorus *Bot Tax* अवृन्तपुष्प, निषण्ण-पुष्प  
 session सत्र *n* (Const) (the English word is from Latin *sedere*, *sessum* and means 'a sitting' The Latin is from Skt √सद् 'to sit' सत्र is also from √सद् and is an ancient word)  
 sessional committee सांख्यिक समिति  
 session court सत्र-न्यायालय (Const)  
 session laws सत्रपारित विधि  
 session of parliament संसद् सत्र  
 session of the legislature विधानमण्डल-सत्र  
 sessions सत्र *n* (Const)  
 sessions and district judge सत्र तथा मण्डल न्यायाधीश  
 sessions and subordinate judge सत्र तथा अधरिक्त न्यायाधीश  
 sessions case *Law* सत्र वाद  
 sessions court सत्र-न्यायालय  
 sessions division *Law* सत्र-विभाग  
 sessions judge सत्र न्यायाधीश (Const)  
 sessions trial सत्र अन्वीक्षा  
 sessio parliamenti संसद् सत्र  
 set 1 (a number of things of the same kind) कुलक *n*  
 2 (tube of onion) कन्द *m*  
 3 (of the teeth of an axe) अनुनति *f*  
 draft set of 61 rules ६१ नियमों का प्रारूप  
 thickly set with से घनाच्छन्न  
 set one's hands हस्ताक्षर करना  
 seta 1 *Bot* दण्डी *f*  
 Cf foot पाद  
 capsule प्रावर  
 2 = chaeta *Zool* सुपिरोम, हडरोम *n*  
 chaeta सान्द्रोम  
 setaceous *adj* हडरोमी (हन्), हडरोमवत्  
 set a good example सदुदाहरण उपस्थित करना  
 setal ring *Zool* हडरोम-वलय  
 setal sac *Zool* हडरोम स्थूल

set an example उदाहरण उपस्थित करना,  
उदाहरण बनना  
set apart अलग रखना  
Setaria=Chaetochloa *Dol* कगुनी-प्रजाति  
S italica (Italian millet) सामान्य-  
कगुनी (Basu कगुनी, Ben Hin Ku  
maon कगुनी, Guj कगुनी, Mar Konkani  
कगुनी, Kashmir पिङ्गनी)  
S plicata (leaves lanceolate—Basu)  
कुन्तपर्ण कगुनी  
S viridis (plant is used as an exter-  
nal application to bruises—  
Basu) मणप-कगुनी  
set aside उत्सादन, एक ओर रख देना,  
निराकरण करना, अलग छोड़ना (करना)  
set aside execution निष्पादन का उत्सा-  
दन  
set automatically (in a camera) स्वत  
बैठ जाना  
setback प्रगतिरोध *m*, पश्चगति *f*  
set down *vb* लिखन, लिखना  
set fire आग लगाना  
set forth वर्णित, दिया गया  
set free निर्मोचन, छोड़ देना, स्वतन्त्र करना  
(see quit)  
Sethia indica=Erythroxylon mono-  
gynum  
setigerous sac=chaeta sac दडरोम-  
स्यून  
set initials प्रथमाक्षर अंकित करना (to  
initial प्रथमाक्षर करना)  
set of anchors लाङ्गल-कुलक  
set of circles वृत्त कुलक  
set of dies रूपदा-कुलक  
set off *vb* 1 *Law, Com* (set against)  
प्रतिसादन  
2 *Printing* (to deface or soil the  
next sheet) प्रतिविरूपण  
set off *n Law* प्रतिसादन *n*  
counter-claim प्रतिअध्ययना  
set of points *Math* बिन्दु-कुलक  
set of scales *Surv* श्रेणी-कुलक  
set of values अर्द्ध-कुलक  
set of weights वट्टक कुलक  
setoglaucae=new fast green 3 B  
set one's hands हस्ताक्षर करना  
set one's seal 1 (to give one's autho-  
rity or assent to) अनुमति देना  
2 (to affix one's seal) अपनी मुद्रा लगाना  
set on foot (to put in motion) प्रवृत्त  
करना, चालू करना, प्रवर्तन करना  
setose=setaceous  
set out *vb Surv* (to lay out the plan

of) उपक्रमण  
set out दिया हुआ (गया) (Const)  
form set out for the purpose  
प्रयोजन के लिए दिया गया प्रपत्र (Const)  
set questions प्रश्न बनाना  
setscrew *Engin* स्थाप-भ्रमि *m*  
sets of exchange विपत्र कुलक  
sets of readings वाचन-कुलक  
sets of tops *Textiles* शलाक-कुलक  
setsquare *Math* रामान्न *n* (गम threo  
+ अन्व corner)  
sett *Road Const* (stone paving block,  
size 9" x 4' x 6") अइमेटका *f*  
setter (of examination papers) प्राश्निक  
*m*  
setting 1 संस्थापन, स्थापन, व्यवस्थापन *n*,  
बैठाना  
2 (bonding of the teeth of an arc  
alternated to one side and the other  
side) अनुनति *f*, दातों का जमाव, चपराय  
3 पर्यावरण *n*  
agricultural setting कृषि पर्यावरण  
setting and the correcting of papers  
प्रश्नपत्रों का बनाना और उनका शोधन  
करना  
setting of jelly इलेक्ट्रिक का जमना  
setting out (of works) *Surv* उपक्रमण *n*  
setting the exposure required (in a  
camera) अपेक्षित-प्रकाश-स्थापन  
setting the instrument *Surv* उपकरण  
का व्यवस्थापन  
setting up 1 स्थापना *f*  
2 व्यवस्थापन *n*  
3 (as, the skull of a killed tiger)  
मढ़ाना  
setting up of apparatus साधित्र का  
व्यवस्थापन  
settle *vb* 1 (to establish in residence  
or in a domicile) बस जाना (Const),  
बसना  
2 (to fix by agreement, as a price)  
निश्चित करना  
3 (to close by payment) परिशोधन,  
निबटाना  
4 (to conclude a law suit by agree-  
ment between the parties, usually  
out of court) समझौता करना  
5 (to secure to one by legal form)  
व्यवस्थापन  
6 (as, soil) निपदन, नीचे बैठना, सनिवेशन  
settle a fair and equitable rent उचित  
और न्याय्य भाटक निश्चित करना  
settled account परिशोधित लेखा

settled areas बस हुए क्षेत्र  
settled estate *Law* व्यवस्थापित संपदा  
settled for periods अग्रि के लिए  
व्यवस्थापित  
settle down *vb* 1 सनिवेशन, बसना, बस  
जाना  
2 नीचे बैठना  
settle down permanently स्थायी रूप से  
बस जाना  
settlement 1 व्यवस्था *f*  
2 व्यवस्थापन *f*  
3 (of an account) परिशोधन *n*, निबटारा  
4 (occupation by settlers) बसति *f*,  
बस्ती  
5 निपदन *n*, नीचे बैठना  
6 *Law* समझौता  
amicable settlement परस्परसम  
समझौता मैत्रीपूर्ण समझौता  
deed of settlement व्यवस्था विलेख  
Settlement Act व्यवस्था-अधिनियम  
settlement and land records व्यवस्था  
तथा भूमि अभिलेख  
settlement classification व्यवस्था वर्गी-  
करण  
Settlement Commissioner व्यवस्था-  
आयुक्त  
settlement court व्यवस्था-न्यायालय  
Settlement Department व्यवस्था-  
विभाग  
settlement-holder *Law* व्यवस्थाधारी  
(-र) *m*  
settlement instructions व्यवस्था अनु-  
देश  
settlement number व्यवस्थांक  
settlement of accounts लेखा परिशोधन  
settlement of dispute विवाद का सम-  
झौता  
Settlement Officer (SO) व्यवस्था-  
अधिकारी (व्य अ)  
settlement of land brought under  
cultivation कृषि में लाई गई भूमि की  
व्यवस्था  
settlement of land revenue भूराजस्व  
की व्यवस्था  
settlement operations व्यवस्था संकल्प  
settlement records व्यवस्था-अभिलेख  
settlement report व्यवस्था प्रनिवेदन  
Settlement Secretary व्यवस्था सचिव  
settlement tank निपदन तड़ाग  
settler व्यवस्थापक *m*  
settle up undisposed of claims  
अनिर्वर्तित अध्यर्थों का निबटारा करना  
settling day परिशोधन दिवस

settling issues वादपदों का निश्चय करना  
settling of accounts लेखा-परिक्षोधन  
settling of juice रस का बँट जाना, रस-  
निपदन

settling rent भाटक निश्चित करना  
settling tank निपदन-तडाग, निपदनाशय  
settlor (one who makes a settlement)  
व्यवस्थापक *m*

set-up 1 व्यवस्था *f*

2 *Printing* रूपरचना *f*

set up an alibi *Law* अन्यत्रता-प्रतिकथन  
setwall = *Valeriana officinalis* पारिचर्य-  
कुटिला *f*.

seven day hook सप्ताह-पुस्तक

seven day fever सप्ताह-ज्वर

seven eighths सात बटे आठवा

sever *vb* 1 (to separate) अलग अलग  
करना

2 *Law* (to divide into independent  
parts, rights, liabilities and provi-  
sions) विभक्त करना

several *adj* 1 पृथक्, अलग

2 कई, अनेक, विभिन्न (Const)

several copies कई प्रतिया

several covenant *Law* पृथक् संश्राव

several distinct matters अनेक विभिन्न  
विषय

several liability *Law* पृथक् देयता

severally पृथक्, अलग अलग

severally and jointly पृथक् और संयुक्त,  
अलग अलग और इकट्ठे

severally equal पृथक् पृथक् सम

severalty *Law*

held in severalty by a cosharer

सहाश्रधारी के अनन्याधिकार में

in severalty *Law* अनन्याधिकृत

divide property in severalty अनन्या-  
धिकृत रूप से संपत्ति का विभाजन करना

severance *Law* विभाजन, पृथक्करण *n*

severance cutting *Forestry* विभाजक

कटेन, विभाजक कटाई

severance felling *Forestry* (Germ

*Losheib*) (a cleared strip of varying

breadth by which two woods are

separated in the general direction

of cuttings at a place where regular

fellings are to commence at some

later date—I F R) विभाजक पातन

severe *adj* उग्र, तीव्र, कठोर, कड़ा, गहरा

severe action कड़ी कार्यवाही

severely wounded गहरी चोट लगा हुआ

severity तीव्रता, उग्रता, कठोरता *f*

Severtzoff's rose finch *Aves* सिबिकम-

पाटल चटक

Severtzof's shikra *Aves* सिन्धु-सम्बान

Seville orange 1 = bitter orange कटु  
नारंग

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तपीत

sew *vb* सीवन (English word is akin to  
Skt), सीना

sewage *Hygiene* मलप्रवाह *m*, मल *n*

sewage bacteria मलप्रवाह शक्काण

sewage disposal मलापवहन *n*

sewage disposal and purification  
मलापवहन और शोधन

sewage disposal scheme मलापवहन-  
योजना

sewage drain मल-प्रणाल

sewage farm *Drainage* मलप्रवाह-प्रक्षेत्र

sewage farming मलप्रवाह-कृषि, नाले की  
खेती

sewage sickness मलप्रवाह-रोग

sewage system मलप्रवाह-पद्धति

sewage water मलप्रवाह-जल

Sewardiella *Bot* (has an undivided  
wing) अमक्तपक्ष प्रजाति

sewellel *Zool* (a burrowing rodent)  
रदनिका *f*

sewer 1 सीवक *m*

2 (a machine) सीवित्र *n*

3 मलप्रणाल *m*

4 महाप्रणाल *m*

sewerage मलप्रवाह-पद्धति *f*

sewered *adj* मलप्रणाल-सज्जित

sewer inspector मलप्रणाल-निरीक्षक

sewing सीवन *n*, सीना, सिलाई

sewing and knitting machines सीवन  
तथा सवयन यन्त्र

sewing basket सीवन-करण्ड

sewing board सीवन फलक

sewing cotton (hard twisted cotton  
thread used in sewing) सीवन सूत्र,  
सिलाई का धागा

sewing machine सीवन-यन्त्र, कपड़े सीने  
का यन्त्र, सिलाई का यन्त्र

sewing man सीवक *m*, सीने वाला

sewing needle सीवन सूची

sewing school सीवन शाला

sewing table सीवन पटल

sewing teacher सीवन शिक्षक

sewing thread सीवन-सूत्र, सीने का धागा

sewing thread in balls or on bob-  
bins सीने का धागा, गोली रूप में अथवा

बलिता पर

sewing thread yarn सीने का धागा,

सीवनसूत्र

sewing wire सीवन-तन्तु

sewing woman सीविका *f*

sewing work सीवन-कर्म

sew up संसीवन

sex 1 स्त्री-पुरुष-भेद *m*

2 लिंग *n* (Const) (गुणिगुन च लिंग न च वय)

3 काम *m*

sex *adj* लैंगिक

sex act मैथुन *n*, मैथुन क्रिया *f*

sexagesimal system *Math* षाष्टिक क्रम  
*m*

sex call *Zool* काम-आवाहन

sex character लैंगिक लक्षण

sex chromosome = allosome *Zool* लिंग-  
सूत्र *n*

sex-determination *Biol* लिंग-निश्चयन

sex differentiation लिंग-भेद

sex education कामसम्बन्धी शिक्षण

sex function *Zool* लिंग-कार्य

sex gland लिंग-ग्रन्थि

sex gland preparation लिंग-ग्रन्थि-  
निर्मिति

sex hormone लैंगिक न्यासर्ग, लिंग न्यासर्ग

sex hygiene लैंगिक स्वास्थ्यकी

sex instinct नैसर्गिक काम-प्रवृत्ति

sexitubercular *adj* *Zool* पदकणिक

sex-limited *Biol* (restricted to ap-  
pearing in one sex only) एकलिंग-  
सीमित एकसीमित

sex-limited transmission *Biol* लिंग-  
सीमित सन्तान

sex linkage *Biol* लिंग-प्रथन

sex-linked *adj* लिंग प्रथित

sex organs *Bot* (organs which pro-  
duce sex units) लैंगिक अंग

sex perversion काम-विकृति

sex product *Zool* जननेन्द्रिय-सृष्ट

sex ratio *Statistics* स्त्री-पुरुष अनुपात

sex reversal लिंग-विपर्यय

sex stimulating *adj* कामोद्दीपक

sex-stimulating hormone कामोद्दीपक  
न्यासर्ग

Sextans = Sextant *Astron* सिंहाका *f*

sextant पट्टक *n*

sextet पट्टक *n*

sextic *Math* 1 *adj* षट्घाती (१२)

2 *n* (a curve of sixth degree) षट्-  
घाति *n*

sexton beetle = burying beetle

sexual *adj* 1 (pertaining to sex) लैंगिक

2 (having sex) लिंगी (१२), लिंगवान्

3 (pertaining to sexual intercourse)

मैथुन-

4 कामुक

sexual apparatus मैथुन-तन्त्र

sexual characters लैंगिक लक्षण

sexual colouration Biol लैंगिक रंग

sexual cycle लैंगिक चक्र

sexual development लैंगिक विकास

sexual dimorphism Biol लैंगिक द्विरूपता

sexual generation Biol मैथुन-जनन

sexual impotence मैथुनाक्षमता f

sexual individual जनिष्णु व्यक्ति, लिंगी

व्यक्ति (cf प्रवर्ण्य in जन्मपथशास्त्र)

sexual instinct नैसर्गिक कामप्रवृत्ति

sexual intercourse Law मैथुन n, समा-

गम m (see carnal intercourse)

sexuality 1 लैंगिकता, लिंगिता f

2 कामुकता f

3 लिंगभेद m

sexual literature काम-साहित्य

sexually neutral काम-रहीव

sexual method Bot मैथुन रीति

sexual organs (organs which produce

sex units) लैंगिक अंग

sexual phase Biol मैथुन-प्रावस्था

sexual reproduction मैथुन प्रजनन

sexual segregation Bot लैंगिक पृथ-

क्करण

sexual selection Biol लैंगिक चरण

sexual spore मैथुन-बीजाणु

sexual stimulant कामोद्दीपक

sexual tonic बाजीकरण n (ancient word)

sexual union मैथुन n

sexual unit Bot मैथुन-पुष्पक

sex units (units of sexual union) मिथु-  
नांग nSeymouria Paleontol (presents pecu-  
liarities of limb-bones and of feet  
—Swinnerton p 333) चित्रपाद-  
प्रजातिSeymouriamorpha (suborder) चित्र-  
पादानुगण m, चित्रपादा m plSF (Secretary, Food) अस (अन-  
मन्त्रि)

SF, (seed farm) बी.प्र (बीज प्रक्षेत्र)

SFS (Superior Forest Service) प्र.व.  
से (प्रकृत वन-सेवा)SG (state government) रा.शा (राज्य-  
शासन)SG (stress in ground mass—McLean  
1916) ब.भा (प्रत्यावर्तन stress, आधार-पुञ्ज  
ground mass)

SGA (select grade auditor) प्र.प्र.ले.

(प्रवर प्रक्रम लेखापरीक्षक)

SGGI (Surgeon General with the  
Government of India) भा.शा.म.श  
(माननीय शानन मण्डल-चिकित्सक)SGP (Superintendent, Government  
Printing) स.शा.मु (अधीनस्थ, शानन-मुद्रणा-  
लय)SH (slaughter house) प.गृ (पशुवध-  
गृह)sha=urial उरण m (occurs in जनपद-  
शास्त्र, etc)shackles निगड m (occurs in माष, हलायुध,  
etc), वेडिया

shad (fish) वारिकर्षूर m (ancient word)

shadbush Bot (its fruit is known as  
Juneberry) मीन-मन्त्री fshaddock (Citrus maxima) महानिम्बु m  
(Ben.), चकोतरा

shade 1 छाया f

2 (of a colour) छाया f

तुल्य सारंग

colour रंग

3 (of a lamp) छादक m

lamp shade दीप-छादक

shade tb 1 Forestry छादन, छायावरण

2 Statistics छादन

3 Drawing छायाकरण, रेखण, छादन

shade-avoiding Forestry (Germ licht-  
bedürftig) छाया परिहारी (इन्)shadebearer Forestry (Germ Schat-  
tenholz) (a species capable of persis-  
ting and developing under shade—  
I.F.R.) छायासाहिष्णु, छायावर्धी (इन्) mshade-bearing adj Forestry (Germ  
schattenertragerd) छायासह

shade tolerant छायासहिष्णु

shade-bearing evergreens Forestry

छायासह सदाहरित

shade card Textiles (for matching  
colour shades) छाया-पत्रक, रंग-पत्रक

shaded adj Drawing छायाकृत, रेखित

shade demander Forestry छायाप्री (इन्)  
mshade endurance Forestry छाया-सहि-  
ष्णुता

shade experiment छाया-संपरीक्षा

shade leaves Forestry छाया-पत्र

shade-loving adj छाया-प्रिय

shade-needing adj Forestry छायापेक्षी  
(इन्)

shade plant Bot छाया पादप

shade right छायाधिकार

shades Statistics (sextant) छाद m

shade tolerance Forestry छाया-सहि-  
ष्णुताshade-tolerant adj Forestry छाया-  
सहिष्णुshading 1 Drawing छादन, छायाकरण,  
रेखण n

2 छायावरण, छादन n

shadow छाया f, छाया रूप n

shadowgraph=skiagraph छायाचित्र n

shadow less adj छाया रहित

shadowless lamp छायारहित दीप

shadow nucleus Biol (an unpig-  
mented unstruable nucleus) भरज्य  
न्यदि

shadow photometer Phys छाया मापान

shady adj सच्छाया

shaft 1 ईपा f (ancient word Also  
used in Thailand)

2 (of a bone) Zool अस्थिदण्ड m.

3 (of a mine) कूपक m (a well like  
passage)

4 Forestry=bole

shaft couplings Engin ईपा मिथुनक

shaft furnace (a furnace of upright  
form) उदम भाट्टshafting Mach 1 (material for shafts)  
ईपा-धातु m (धातु metal)

2 (a system of shafts) ईपा-सहति f

shaft of bone अस्थि दण्ड

shaft of hair रोम-दण्ड

shag=cormorant

shaggy adj (rough with long hair or  
wool) रोमखरshaggy-mane, shaggy mane mush-  
room पलितछत्र m (has an elongated  
shaggy white पलित pileus छत्र)shagreen (rough skin of certain  
sharks and rays) रुक्षा fshahun falcon धूमिका श्येन m (धूमिका  
ancient name)

shake tb 1 हिलाना, कम्पन

2 धून, हिलाना

shake n Forestry (Germ Riss, Sprung)

(defects in timber of the nature  
of cracks, due to excessive age, too  
rapid seasoning or drying out of  
the contained moisture, or injury  
to the cambium in youth—I.F.R.)

विपाट m

cup shake=ring shake वलय विपाट

heart shake सार-विपाट, मज्जक विपाट

radial or ray shake भर-विपाट

star shake तारा-विपाट

wind shake वात विपाट  
 shaker घबित्र *n* (from धनन shaking),  
 कम्पक *m*  
 shake well *Med* भली भाँति हिलाइए  
 shaking apparatus धूनन साधित्र  
 shaking bottle धूनन कृपी  
 shakv *adj* *Forestry* विपाटवान्, विपाटी  
 (इन्)  
 shale (a rock formed by the con-  
 solidation of mud or silt, जम्ब mud)  
 जम्बशिला, मृच्छलिका *f* (मृत् clay +  
 शिलिका slate)  
 shale soil जम्बशिला-मृदा  
 shale white = French chalk  
 shall always be consulted से सर्वदा  
 परामर्श किया जाएगा  
 shall be compelled to give evidence  
 साक्ष्य देने के लिए बाध्य किया जाएगा  
 shall be construed accordingly का  
 अर्थ तदनुकूल किया जाएगा  
 shall be deemed समझा जाएगा  
 shall be deemed to contract सविदा  
 किया समझा जाएगा  
 shall be deemed to be included का  
 अंग समझा जाएगा  
 shall be deemed to be in force प्रवर्तन  
 में समझा जाएगा  
 shall be free अनियन्त्रित होगा  
 shall be lawful वैध होगा  
 shall be liable to pay शोधन करने के  
 लिए बाध्य होगा  
 shall be rejected अस्वीकृत किया जाएगा  
 shall be void प्रवृत्तिहीन होगा, लागू न होगा  
 shall continue to be such वैसा बना  
 रहेगा  
 shall devolve प्रक्रान्त होगा  
 shall do करेगा, करना होगा  
 shall have effect प्रभावी होगा, लागू होगा  
 shall have power शक्ति होगी  
 shall have regard to ध्यान रखेगा  
 shall have the same force and effect  
 का वही बल और प्रभाव होगा जो  
 shall include अन्तर्गत होगा, अन्तराविष्ट  
 होगा  
 shall not acquire any rights कोई अधि-  
 कार अवाप्त न करेगा  
 shall not be called in question आपत्ति  
 नहीं की जाएगी  
 shall not be filed *Law* निवेदित न किया  
 जाएगा  
 shall not extend to का विस्तार पर न  
 होगा  
 shall not ordinarily exceed साधारण-

तया से अधिक न होगा  
 shall not otherwise be deemed to be  
 किन्तु यह अन्यथा न समझा जाएगा  
 shallot = Allium ascalonicum  
 shallow *adj* 1 गाध, उथला, छिछला  
 2 हलका, लघु  
 shallow ploughing गाध हलचालन  
 shallow respiration लघु श्वसन  
 shallow-rooted *adj* गाध-मूल, उथली  
 जड़ वाला  
 shallow root system गाध-मूल-सहति  
 shall presume धारणा करेगा, अनुमान  
 करेगा  
 shall take effect प्रभावी होगा  
 shall take evidence साक्ष्य लेगा  
 shalot = Allium ascalonicum  
 shaly *adj* जम्बशिलाभय  
 sham *adj* आभासी (इन्), वनावटी, कृत्रिम,  
 मिथ्या  
 be a reality and not a sham सच  
 होना, छद्म नहीं  
 shama (bird) इयामा *f* (whole head,  
 neck, breast, back and wings glossy  
 blue black इयामा ancient name)  
 shama millet = jungle rice इयामाक *m*,  
 सावा  
 sham answer मिथ्या उत्तर, उत्तराभास  
 shame लज्जा *f*  
 shameful *adj* लज्जाजनक, लज्जास्पद  
 sham plea *Law* मिथ्या प्रतिकथन  
 sham pleading *Law* मिथ्या अभिवचन  
 shampoo 1 *n* केशक्षाल *m*  
 2 *vb* केशक्षालन, चापना  
 shamrock 1 = Oxalis acetosella हिमा-  
 लय अमल्लोणी *f*  
 2 = watercress (*Nasturtium fonta-  
 num*) जल-इन्दुशूर *m*  
 sham sale मिथ्या विक्रय  
 colorable sale आभासी विक्रय  
 Shan aberrant warbler *Aves* शान-देश  
 पीत-कक्ष वृजिनी  
 Shan country शान देश *m*, योनकराष्ट्र *n*  
 (in शासनवश)  
 Shanghar falcon *Aves* भोट तरक्ष इयेन  
 shank 1 जघा *f*  
 2 *Metal* (a ladle for molten metal,  
 with long handles, for use by two  
 or more men) प्रखुव *m*  
 3 *Rly* a मध्यभाग *m*  
 b जंघा *f*  
 c काय *m*  
 shank of a tuning fork *Phys* द्विशाल-  
 जघा

shank of pin *Mach* भाँति जघा  
 Shan minivet *Aves* शान-देश-विष्कुलिग  
 Shan red headed tit *Aves* शान-देश  
 रक्त शीर्ष वल्गुली  
 Shan States babbler *Aves* शान-देश गुपिल  
 shape आकार *m*, आकृति *f*  
 shape and size आकार और परिमाण  
 -shaped -आकार  
 shapeless *adj* अनाकार, नीरूप  
 shaping *Metal* सरूपण *n*  
 share *n* 1 अंश, भाग *m*  
 2 *Com* अंश *m* (Const)  
 cumulative share संचयी अंश  
 deferred share आस्थगित अंश  
 ordinary share साधारण अंश  
 preference share पूर्वाधिकार अंश  
 promoter's share प्रवर्तक अंश  
 share *vb* अंश लेना, अंश देना, भाजन  
 create shares अंशधारी बनाना  
 share allotments अंश वण्टन  
 share broker अंश-मध्यग  
 share capital अंश-पुञ्जी  
 share certificate अंश-प्रमाणपत्र, अंश पत्र  
 shared electrons भाजित विद्युदणु  
 share-holder अंश धारी (इन्) *m*  
 share in a corporation निगम में अंश  
 share in net profits शुद्ध लाभ में अंश  
 share ledger अंश प्रपञ्जी  
 share list अंश सूची  
 share market अंश विपणि  
 share money अंश-राशि  
 share of minor अवयस्क का अंश  
 share of stock स्कन्ध का अंश  
 sharer अंशभागी (इन्) *m*  
 share register अंश-पञ्जी  
 share tenancy अंश-भाटकिता  
 share transfer अंश हस्तान्तरण  
 share transfer book अंश हस्तान्तरण पुस्तक  
 share transfer fees अंश हस्तान्तरण-शुल्क  
 share transfer stamp अंश हस्तान्तरण-  
 मुद्राक  
 share warrant अंश-अधिपत्र  
 sharing *Econ* विभाजन *n*, बाट लेना  
 sharing in cultivation कृषि में अंश रखना,  
 खेती में अंश रखना  
 sharing pair *Chem* भागी युग्म  
 shark ग्राह *m*  
 shark fins ग्राह पक्ष  
 shark liver oil ग्राह यकृत तेल  
 sharp *adj* 1 तीव्र, उग्र, तीक्ष्ण  
 2 (as an image) विविक्त  
 3 कुशाम  
 sharp (a size of needle) द्वितीया, तीक्ष्णा *f*.

sharp chisel point तीक्ष्ण टकाम  
 sharp contrast उग्र व्यतिरेक  
 sharp curve तीव्र वक्र  
 sharp-edged *adj* तीक्ष्ण-धार  
 sharpen *vb* उत्तेजन, तेज करना, तीक्ष्ण करना, धार करना, धार लगाना  
 sharp-ended crystals तीक्ष्णाम्र स्फट  
 sharp end points तीव्र अन्तिम बिन्दु  
 sharpener 1 उत्तिज *m*  
 2 शाण *m*  
 sharpener for cork-borer स्वक्षा-छिद्रक-उत्तिज  
 sharpening *see* sharpen  
 sharpening stone उत्तेजन-प्रस्तर, शाण  
 sharper प्रबन्धक *m*  
 Sharpe's blue flycatcher *Aves* कारण्य नील शलभाश  
 Sharpe's flycatcher-warbler *Aves* शान-देश शलभाश वृजिनी  
 Sharpe's jay *Aves* मणिपुर वन-चाप  
 Sharpe's rose finch *Aves* शान देश पाटल-चटक  
 Sharpe's sand-lark *Aves* पारसीक सैकत कुराट  
 Sharpe's slaty headed scimitar babbler *Aves* हिमालय धूम-शीर्ष प्रियवद्  
 Sharpe's spotted babbler *Aves* चिन-गिरि वृषद् गुपिल  
 Sharpe's white-gorgeted flycatcher *Aves* मणिपुर सित वण्टक शलभाश  
 Sharpe's yuhina *Aves* चिनगिरि-किरीटी  
 Sharpey's fibres=fibres of Sharpey  
 sharp focussing विविक नाभीयन  
 sharp line विविक रेखा  
 sharply defined विविक परिभाषित  
 sharply tapering अत्यधिक गर्जरवद्  
 sharp melting point विविक द्रावक  
 sharp rise तीव्र उन्नोह  
 sharp series (cleared thin lines in the spectrum) विविक माला  
 sharp shooter *Mil* (skilled, long ranged marksman) तीव्रलक्ष्य, दूरलक्ष्य *m*  
 sharp steel तीक्ष्ण वज्रायस  
 shatrangi शतरञ्जी  
 shattuckite नीलतालजि *m* (नील blue, ता- for ताम्र copper, स- for सैकतीय silicate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 Shaula =  $\lambda$  Scorpiu *Astron* एकादश वृश्चिक *m*, मूल *n*  
 shave *vb* धुरण  
 shaved area क्षुरित भाग  
 shave grass=scouring rush  
 haver धुरक *m*

shaving 1 क्षौर *n*  
 2 कतरन  
 shaving blade क्षौर फल  
 shaving brush क्षौर-कूच  
 shaving soap क्षौर-फेन  
 sheaf पूल *m*  
 shear *n* 1 *Math* (transformation of a figure effected by a displacement of each of its points parallel to a given direction) अभिविरूपण, (shearing deformation) स्पबल विरूपण *n*  
 2 *Mech* a (internal force tangential to the section on which it acts) स्पान्तबल *n*, (स=स्पत्या)  
 b=shearing force=shearing stress =tangential stress (an action or stress, which causes parts of a body to slide relatively to each other) सर्पक बल *n*, सर्पक क्रिया *f*, स्पबल *n* (short for स्पर्शरेखीय प्रत्याबल 'tangential stress')  
 shear *vb* 1 (to cut off the hair) रोम-कल्पन, ऊर्णाकल्पन, केशकल्पन, ऊन उवारना  
 2 *Mach* कल्पन  
 3 *Zool* (to cut through with) निच्छेदन  
 shear and split कहरन और विपटन, कटना फटना  
 sheared *adj* *Mech* स्पबल विरूपित  
 shear elasticit<sup>v</sup> *Phys* कल्पन-प्रत्यास्यता  
 shear force, shearing force *Mech* कल्पन-बल  
 shearing 1 कल्पन *n*  
 2 (cutting of the hair) ऊर्णाकल्पन, रोमकल्पन, केशकल्पन *n*  
 shearing deformation *see* shear  
 shearing force=shear force  
 shearing stress = tangential stress कल्पन प्रत्याबल=स्पर्शरेखीय प्रत्याबल  
 shear joint *Geol* कल्पन सन्धि  
 shears कटपनी *f*  
 shear steel *Metal* कल्पित वज्रायस  
 shear strain=angular strain *Mech* कोण विकार  
 shear strength *Metal* कल्पन शक्ति  
 shearwater *Aves* (in their flight they usually skim close to the waves) तरंग-काक *m*  
 sheatfish (a large catfish) महाविदाल-मत्स्य *m*  
 sheath 1 आवरण *n*, कञ्चुक *m*  
 2 *Bot* कञ्चुक *m*  
 sheathbill आवरणचञ्चु *m*

sheathe *vb* आवरण  
 sheathing आवरक *m*  
 sheathing base *Bot* कञ्चुक-आधार  
 sheathing plate *Zool* आवरण-पट्ट  
 sheath of Schwann=neurilemma  
 sheath-winged *adj* *Zool* कञ्चुक पक्ष  
 sheave *Mach*, *Phys* (a wheel or pulley having grooves) प्रसीती (रत्न) *m*  
 sheave *vb* पूलन, पुलिया बाधना  
 sheaved *adj* प्रसीतिक, प्रसीतिमत्  
 sheaveman प्रसीतिपुरुष *m*  
 she-buffalo मदिपी *f*, भैस  
 shed 1 छाटक *m*, शालिका *f*  
 2 *Bly* शालिका *f*  
 shed ova *Zool* निनिर्गत अण्ड  
 sheep अवि *m*, भेड  
 sheepberry (*Viburnum lentago*) अवि बदरी *f*  
 sheep breeding अवि-अभिजनन  
 sheep dog अवि-कुक्कुर  
 sheep dung अवि-लिण्डि, मींगने  
 sheep hide अवि-खरल  
 sheep's fescue (*Festuca ovina*) अविगृज *n*  
 sheep-shearing ऊर्णा-कल्पन, भेदों की ऊन काटना  
 sheep sorrel 1=field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका *f*  
 2 = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-अम्ल लोणी *f*  
 sheep's sorrel=sheep sorrel  
 sheep's souracks = field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र चुक्रिका *f*  
 sheep suet or tallow अवि-वपा *f*  
 sheet *n* 1 स्तार *m*, चादर  
 2 (of paper) स्तार *m*, पत्र *n*  
 3 *Math* स्तार *m*  
 sheet box स्तार पेटी  
 sheet erosion स्तार अपक्षरण  
 sheet form of lightning स्ताररूप तडिब  
 sheet glass स्तार काच  
 sheeting 1 (act or process of forming into, disposing in or covering with sheets) स्तारण *n*  
 2 स्तार *m*, चादर  
 sheet iron स्तारायस  
 sheet metal (metal in the form of a sheet) स्तार-धातु  
 sheet of iron आयस स्तार  
 sheet of paper पत्र स्तार  
 sheet of tin त्रपु स्तार  
 sheet platinum स्तार महाडु  
 sheet rock स्तार-शैल

sheet rubber स्तार-घृदि

sheet wash स्तार-धावन

sheldrake उपचक्र *m* (occurs in महाभारत)

shelf 1 निधाय *m*

2 *Mining, Geol* (a stratum with a shelf-like surface) निधायतल *n*.

shelf clamp निधाय सधर

shelf fungus = bracket fungus

shell 1 कवच, आकोश *m*

2 *Msl* स्फोट, स्फोटाधार *m*

3 *Zool* प्रकवच *m* (*Dist* cranium कर्पर)

4 शल्क *m*, छिलका

shell *vb* 1 विवृण (for explanation see shelling)

2 (to take out of the shell, pod etc., to shell nuts or peas) अपकोशन, छीलना

shellac (esp in thin layers) शल्क-लाक्षा *f*, चपटा

shellac varnished शल्क-लाक्षीयित

shell bearing animal प्रकवचधारी प्राणी

shelled animals *Zool* (having a shell) प्रकवच प्राणी

sheller 1 अपकोशक *m*

2 (of rice) विवृणक *m*

sheller type of mill विवृणक प्रकार की चक्की, विवृणक प्रकार की निर्माणी

shell fish (any aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, esp a mollusc शल) शल जीव *m*

shell fishery (catching of shellfish शलजीव) शलजीव ग्रहण *n*

shell form *adj* शलाकार

shell gland *Zool* प्रकवच ग्रन्थि

shelling विवृण *n* (of वैतुष्य 'the being husked' from आपस्तम्भशास्त्र) (see threshing)

shell membrane *Zool* प्रकवच कला

shell of a boiler बाष्पित्र-कवच

shell of cocoanut नारिकेल-कर्पर

shell-proof *adj* स्फोट-रोधी, स्फोटाभेद्य

shell room स्फोट-कोष्ठ

shells 1 शुक्तिशलादि

2 = scales *Metal* (Rolfe p 185)

shelly loop *Zool* कवच-पाशी

shelter आश्रय *m*

shelter *vb* आश्रयण, आश्रय देना

shelter belt = protective belt *Forestry*

रक्षि पट्टी, रक्षि मेखला

shelter compartment system = method of successive regeneration-fellings *Forestry*

shelter strip system *Forestry* (Fr *méthode de régénération par bandes*)

पट्टी-पुनरुत्पादन-पद्धति

shelterwood coppice system *Forestry*

रक्षिवितान स्तूणवन-पद्धति

shelterwood method *Forestry* (a method of securing natural tree reproduction under the shelter of old trees which are removed by successive cuttings to admit to the seedlings gradually increasing amount of light) रक्षिवितान-पद्धति

shelterwood regeneration रक्षिवितान-पुनरुत्पादन

shelterwood strip system *Forestry*

रक्षिवितान-पट्टी पद्धति

shelterwood system *Forestry* रक्षिवितान पद्धति

shelve *vb* 1 (incline) अभिनमन

2 उत्थगित करना

shelving bottom *Hydrostatics* प्रवण-नितल

Shelyak =  $\beta$  Lyrae, var *Astron* द्वितीय अभिजित, चर *m*

she-oak *Bot* वल्जुका *f*

shepherd अविपाल *m*, गढरिया

shepherd's-bag (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्तूणशिख *m*

shepherd's-calendar (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी

shepherd's clock = shepherd's calendar

shepherd's-club = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

shepherd's-delight = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd's dial = shepherd's calendar

shepherd's glass = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd spider = daddy longlegs = harvestman *Zool* उरुज लता

shepherd's pouch = shepherd's-purse

shepherd's-purse (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्तूणशिख *m*

shepherd's-scrip = shepherd's-purse

shepherd's staff = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*

shepherd's-sundial = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd's-warning = shepherd's-calendar

shepherd's watch = shepherd's calendar

shepherd's wild thyme = wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णांसी *f*

sherardizing (covering by zinc dust and heating) कुप्यधूलियन *n*

Sheratan =  $\beta$  Arietis *Astron* द्वितीय मेघ *m*, अश्विनी *f*

sheriff प्राहविवाक *m* (ancient word)

sheriff's jury प्राहविवाक की शप्तजनी

sherry (not effervescent) अमुद्-द्राक्षिरा

*f* (short for अमृदुद्-द्राक्षिरा)

sherry brown = clove (colour)

shi-bu-ichi (an alloy, silver one, copper three parts) पादरूप *n*

shield 1 वर्म *n*, ढाल

2 *Bot* वर्म *n*

shield *vb* ढाल से रक्षा करना

shield fern = buckler fern *Bot* (so called from the shape of the indusium) वर्म-पर्णांग (वर्म shield)

shield-like *adj* वर्म-सदृश, ढाल के समान

shield shaped वर्माकार, ढाल के आकार का

shield volcano *Geol* वर्म ज्वालामुखी

shift *vb* 1 विवर्तन, पर्ययण, स्थानान्तरण, स्थानपरिवर्तन करना

2 *Naut* स्थित्यन्तरण

shift *n* पर्याय *m*, पारी (Mar पाली)

night shift रात्रि-पर्याय, रात पारी

shift incharge पर्याय-प्रभारी

shifting burden of proof *Law* सिद्धि का भार दूसरे पर डालना

shifting clause *Law* (a clause by which some other mode of devolution is substituted for the one primarily prescribed) विवर्तन-खण्ड

shifting cultivation स्थानपरिवर्ती कृषि

shifting dullness *Med* परिवर्ती मन्द-स्वप्नता

shifting of load *Geog* भार स्थानान्तरण

shifting of taxes *Econ* कर-विवर्तन

shifting of vessel पोत का स्थित्यन्तरण

shifting sand *Geog* स्थानपरिवर्ती बालु, चल बालु

drifting sand अपवाही बालु

shifting trust *Law* विवर्ती न्यास

shifting use *Law* विवर्ती उपयोग

shift key *Typewriters* (causes the typebars to rise) उद्धर-कुन्ची

shift lock *Typewriters* (it locks the typebars in the raised position) उद्धृत तालक

Shiga's bacillus = *Shigella dysenteriae*

Shigella (S) (a non-motile genus containing dysentery bacilli) अच-



लान्त्राणु प्रजाति (अ आ)  
*S alkalescens* क्षारकजन अ आ  
*S ambigua* सदिग्ध अ आ  
*S dispar* (lactose fermenting organism) दुग्धम-अ आ  
*S dysenteriae* = *Shiga's bacillus* क्षामात्रिसार-अ आ  
*S gallinarum* पक्षिजन अ आ  
*S minutissima* क्षुद्र अ आ  
*S paradysenteriae* (cause epidemics of dysentery and of summer diarrhea) अल्पतिसार अ आ  
*S pfaffi* (causes diarrhea in birds) पक्ष्यतिसार-अ आ  
*S rettgeri* (causes fowl typhoid and diarrhea in birds) कुक्कुट-अ आ  
*S shigae* = *S dysenteriae*  
*S viscosa* (causes joint ill in horses) अश्वसन्धि-अ आ  
*shikra* सञ्चान *m* (ancient word)  
*Shillong bar-wing Aves* खशगिरि रमणी  
*Shillong chestnut-headed babbler Aves* खशगिरि चपला  
*Shillong laughing thrush* खशगिरि-वाक्कार  
*Shillong yellow-winged laughing-thrush Aves* सुवर्ण-पक्ष वाक्कार  
*shim Bly* (a ship) पर्णी *f*  
*shin* जघा *f*  
*shine vb* चमकना  
*shingle* 1 अन्टील *m* (Of pebble अन्टीला)  
 2 (a piece of wood sawed or rived thin and small, with one end thinner than the other, for covering roofs etc) छदिकलक *n*, छत की पाट  
*shingle oak (Quercus imbricaria)* छदिकलक-वन्धु  
*shining crane's-bill* = *Geranium lucidum* भासुर कषायमूल *m*  
*shining grey* काशमान धूसर  
*shining surface* काशमान तल  
*ship* जलयान *n*, नौ *f*, पोत *m*  
*Ship Argo* = *Argo Navis* = *Argo Astron* नौका *f*  
*ship borne radar* नौ तेनोन्ड्रेप  
*ship broker* जलयान-मध्यग  
*shipbuilding plates* नौनिर्माण पट्ट  
*ship captain* = *ship master* पोताध्यक्ष *m*  
*ship damage* जलयान से हानि  
*ship hold* नावोदर *n*  
*ship letter* जलयान-पत्र, पोतानीत पत्र  
*ship lizard* नौ-गोक्षिका

*ship master* = *ship captain*  
*shipment* 1 (goods sent and received by the ship) नौ-भाण्ड *n*  
 2 (loading a ship) नौ भरण *n*  
 3 (consignment through a ship) नाये-पण *n*, जलयान से भेजना  
*shipment abroad* विदेश भेजना  
*shipment by steamer* वाटरनौका से भेजना  
*ship money* (impost levied on ports, towns, etc to provide ships for the national defence) जलयान-कर  
*ship of a foreign state* विदेशीय राज्य का जलयान  
*ship of war* युद्ध-पोत, युद्ध-जलयान  
*battleship* रणपोत  
*ship owner* जलयान स्वामी  
*ship passengers* जलयान के यात्री  
*shipped adj* नौभूत, नावेपित, नौवाहित  
*shipper* पोतक, नाविक *m*  
 1 (one who sends goods by ships) पोतवणिक *m*  
 2 (one who loads on a ship) पोत-भारिक, नौभारिक *m*  
*shipper's ton* नाविक प्रवर्त  
*shipping Com* (transportation by a ship) नौगहन (Const), (loading and unloading a ship) नौ-भरण रेचन *n*  
*Dist navigation* नौपरिगहन  
*shipping agents* नौगहन अभिकर्ता  
*shipping articles* (articles of agreement between the captain of a vessel and the seamen in respect to wages, length of time for which they are shipped, etc) नाविक सन्धिदा  
*shipping bill* नौ-विपत्र  
*shipping business* पोत व्यापार  
*shipping card* नौवहन पत्रक  
*shipping charges* नौवहन प्रभार  
*shipping charter Law* नौगहन सन्धिदा (it is merely a contract—*Aiyar*)  
*shipping company* नौवहन समवाय  
*shipping crew* नौवहन कारक  
*shipping document* नौ-लेख्य  
*shipping freight* नौ-भाटक  
*Shipping Liaison Officer* जलयान संपर्क-धिकारी  
*shipping master* नौवहनाधिपति  
*shipping note* (a document used in shipping goods by sea) नौवहन पत्र  
*shipping order* नौगहन-आदेश  
*shipping period* नौवहन-अवधि  
*shipping price* नौभरण-कालीन मूल्य  
*Shipping Priority Board* नौवहन पूर्वता-

मण्डल  
*shipping space* नौभरण स्थान  
*shipping value* नौभरण अर्ह  
*shipping weight* नौभरण भार  
*ship receipt* जलयान प्राप्ति  
*ship's bill* जलयान-विपत्र  
*ship's certificate of registry* जलयान का पञ्जीयन-प्रमाणपत्र  
*ship's clearance inwards Law* आगमन-कालीन नौ समाशोधन  
*ship's clearance outwards Law* प्रस्थान-कालीन नौ-समाशोधन  
*ship's company* जलयान-समवाय  
*ship's husband* (an agent on land, representing the owner's interests of a ship, who attends to the provisioning, repairing, and general management of a vessel while in port) जलयान प्रतिस्वामी  
*shipside* (alongside a vessel) अनु-जलयान  
*shipside delivery* अनु-जलयान प्रदान  
*ship's manifest* (a ship's paper containing full details of a vessel's cargo and the ports for which she is bound—*Aiyar*) नौ विवरण *n*  
*ship's officer* जलयान-अधिकारी  
*ship's papers* जलयान पत्र  
*ship's passport* (a document given in time of war to the master of a neutral ship) जलयान पारपत्र  
*ship's protest* (a declaration under oath made by the master and crew of a ship setting forth the particular circumstances under which damage to the ship or her cargo took place) नौ क्षति-घोषणा  
*ship's report* जलयान प्रतिवेदन  
*ship's store bond* जलयान स्क्रप बन्ध  
*ship stability* जलयान-स्थायित्व  
*ship's tackle, apparel and furniture* जलयान के कर्षरज्जु, सज्जा और उपकरण  
*ship timber* पोत काष्ठ  
*ship tree (Tectona grandis)* शाक *m* (B.N.M.), सागौन  
*ship voyage* जलयान यात्रा  
*ship winches* नौ भ्रामणी  
*shipwise* जलयानानुसार  
*shipworm Zool* (marine clams which burrow in submerged wood. Their body is long and wormlike) नौकृमि *m*  
*shipwreck* पोतभग, नौ-भंग *m*  
*shipwrecked goods* पोतभंग-वस्तुएं

ship yard पोतागण, नौ-प्रागण *n*  
 shirr *vb* (to contract in wrinkles)  
 वलिकुञ्चन  
 shirr *n* वलिकुञ्च *m*  
 shirred work वलिकुञ्चित कर्म  
 shirt शर्ट, कमीज  
 shirting कुर्ते का कपड़ा, कमीज का कपड़ा  
 shive = shove (small particles of  
 woody tissue adhering to flax  
 fibres) काष्ठ खण्ड *m*  
 shoal (of fish) समूह *m*, झुण्ड  
 shoal 1 *vt* (to cause to become shall-  
 low) गाधन, गाध करना, छिछला करना  
 2 *vi* (to become shallow gradual-  
 ly) गाधन, गाध होते जाना, छिछला होते  
 जाना  
 shoal formation गाध-निर्माण, पानी का  
 छिछला होना  
 shoaling fish समूही मत्स्य  
 shoal water गाध जल, चालुतट-जल  
 shoal water mark *Geog* गाधजल चिह्न  
 shock आघात *m*, धक्का  
 shock action *Mil* (sudden action)  
 सहस्रक्रमण *n*  
 shoe जूता  
 shoebill *Zool* उपानचञ्चु *m*  
 shoed *adj* उपानही (इन्) (ancient word)  
 shoe dealer औपानहिक *m*, जूते बेचने वाला  
 shoeflower = China rose जपा-पुष्प  
 shoe maker उपानकार, औपानहिक *m*  
 (cf. *shāli* उपाहनिक), जूते बनाने वाला  
 shoemaker's society उपानकार समिति  
 shoes जूते  
 shoes and stockings = cuckoo flower  
 (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 shoetip उपानदम्र *n*  
 shonkinite (gabbroic in composition  
 and sodic in character—Chambers)  
 It is melanocratic—Johannsen)  
 शमामक्षारादम *m* (श्यामादम gabbro,  
 क्षारिक sodic)  
 shook (bundle or set of parts of  
 boxes, tops, bottoms, sides, and  
 ends, ready to be put together)  
 घानाग *n*  
 shoot *n* *Bot* प्ररोह *m*  
 sprout अंकुर  
 shoot *vb* गोली चलाना  
 shoot borer प्ररोह-छिद्रक  
 shooter 1 = blaster *Mining* उत्स्फोटक *m*  
 2 *Printing* = shooting stick  
 shoot generation *Bot* प्ररोह सतति  
 shoot infection *Plant Pathol* (in-

fection arising from the shoot)  
 प्ररोह सक्रमण  
 shooting आखेट *m*, मृगया *f*  
 shooting blocks आखेट खण्ड  
 shooting bucket *Irrig* समुक्षेपी डोल  
 shooting licence आखेट-अनुज्ञप्ति  
 shooting party आखेट मण्डली  
 shooting pass आखेट-पारक  
 shooting permit आखेटानुज्ञा  
 shooting rules आखेट-नियम  
 shooting season आखेट ऋतु  
 shooting star *Astron* उल्का *f*  
 shooting stick = shooter *Printing*  
 सकर्षिका *f* (with मर्षण of the Hindi  
 कर्मा)  
 shooting war गोली युद्ध  
 shoot out *vb* प्ररोहण  
 sprout अंकुरण  
 shop आपण *m*, विक्रयशाला *f*, विक्रयगृह  
*n*, दुकान  
 shop account book आपण लेखा-पुस्त  
 shop-book आपण पुस्त  
 shop-construction loans आपण निर्माण  
 उधार  
 shop-deputy = shop steward  
 shop girl = shop-maid  
 shop keeper आपणिक *m* (ancient  
 word), दुकानदार  
 shop licence आपण अनुज्ञप्ति  
 shop-maid (a shop girl) आपण विक्रय-  
 कारिका *f*  
 shop-man 1 (a shopkeeper) आपणिक  
*m*, दुकानदार  
 2 (a shop salesman) विक्रयपुरुष, विक्रय-  
 कार *m*  
 3 (a workman in a shop) आपण सेरक  
*m*  
 shopocracy (rule or supremacy of  
 shopkeepers) आपणिक तन्त्र, वणिक्-  
 तन्त्र *n*  
 shop pass book (for buying opium)  
 आपण क्रय-पुस्तक  
 shop rent आपण-भाटक  
 Shops and Establishments Act आपण  
 तथा स्थापना अधिनियम  
 Shops Inspector आपण निरीक्षक  
 shop site आपण-स्थान, दुकान के लिए  
 स्थान  
 shop steward = shop deputy आपण-  
 प्रतिनिधि  
 shop valuation register आपण मूल्यांकन-  
 पञ्जी  
 shopwoman विक्रेत्री, आपण सेविका *f*

shorage तट-सुल्लेख *n*  
 shoran *Radar* (short range navigation  
 अदूर नेवोन्वेषण) अदूरान्वेष *m*  
 shore तट, तीर *n*  
 Shorea *Bot* शाल-प्रजाति  
 S assamica कामरूप शाल (कामरूप  
 Assam)  
 S laccifera = S talura  
 S obtusa ब्राह्म शाल (माक्ष found in  
 Burma)  
 S robusta (common sal, Indian  
 dammer, sal tree) सामान्य शाल  
 (B, N शाल, Ben sala, Hin Pan  
 माल, Tam शालम्, Tel saluva)  
 S siamensis = Pentacme suavis  
 S talura (found in S India) दक्षिण-  
 शाल  
 S tumbuggaia (green dammer)  
 कालनिर्यास शाल (Hin Ben कालादामर,  
 Mar काळ दामर, Tam karuppu-  
 damar, Tel nalladammaru)  
 shore crab तट कर्कट  
 shore delivery तटीय प्रदान  
 shore line = coastline  
 shore seine तट-पाश  
 shoreward तटाभिमुख, तट की ओर  
 short *adj* 1 हस्त, छोटा (*opp* long दीर्घ,  
 लम्बा)  
 2 लघु, छुट्ट, अल्प, न्यून, कम  
 3 सक्षिप्त, छोटा  
 4 अल्पकालिक, अल्पकाल  
 5 *Metal* (brittle) भिदुर (*see* hot-  
 short, cold short, red short)  
 short account of the operations of  
 the year वर्ष के क्रिय गप् कार्यों का  
 सक्षिप्त विवरण  
 short age न्यूनता, अल्पता *f*, कमी  
 shortage certificate न्यूनता प्रमाणपत्र  
 short bill *Com* अल्पकाल विपत्र  
 short boled *adj* *Forestry* लघु रकन्ध  
 short break अल्पकालिक भग  
 short celled *adj* छुट्ट-कोशान्त्र  
 short ciliary nerve *Ophthalmol* हस्त-  
 चलिक्काय चैता  
 short circuit *Elec* 1 *n* लघु परिपथ  
 2 *rb* लघु परिपथन  
 short circuiter *Elec* (a device) लघु-  
 परिपथित्र *n*  
 short circuiting लघु परिपथन  
 short columnar *adj* *Mineral* लघु  
 स्तम्भीय  
 shortcomings त्रुटियां  
 short course अल्पकालिक पाठ्यक्रम

short credits अल्पकालिक उधार  
 short crop अल्प सस्य  
 short cut method लघु रीति, संक्षिप्त रीति  
 short-cycle = short-cycled  
 short-cycled *adj* *Bot* लघु-चक्र  
 short-cycled rust लघु-चक्र गैरिक  
 short dash लघु प्रास  
 short-dated *adj* अल्पकाल  
 short-dated bills *Com* अल्पकाल विपत्र  
 short delivery अल्प प्रदान  
 short distance अल्पान्तर  
 short division *Math* ह्रस्व भाजन  
 short drawal अल्पाहरण, कम निकालना  
 short drawing अल्प-आहरण  
 short eared owl *Aves* लघु-कर्ण उल्लूक  
 shorten *vb* अल्पीकरण, छोटा करना, अल्पी-  
 भवन, छोटा होना  
 shorter *adj* ह्रस्वतर, से छोटा  
 shortest *adj* ह्रस्विष्ठ, अल्पतम  
 shortest distance अल्पतम अन्तर  
 shortest practicable route लघुतम  
 संभव मार्ग  
 shortest route *Rly.* लघुतम मार्ग, छोटे से  
 छोटा मार्ग  
 short exchange अल्पकालीन विनिमय,  
 अल्पकाल विनिमय  
 shortfall (shortage, deficit) न्यूनता *f*,  
 कमी  
 short ground लघु कारण  
 shorthand आशुलिपि *f*  
 short hand (of a clock) ह्रस्व सूची छोटी  
 सूई  
 Shorthand and Typewriting Exami-  
 nation Board आशुलिपि मुद्रलेखन-  
 परीक्षा-मण्डल  
 shorthand reporter आशुलिपि प्रतिवेदक  
 shorthand typist आशुलिपि-मुद्रलेखक  
 shorthand writer's notebook आशु-  
 लिपिक-पुस्तिका  
 short hundredweight लघु गोली (ल गो)  
 short interval अल्प अन्तराल  
 short-janded *adj* *Com.* अल्पावतर्ग, कम  
 उतारा  
 shortlanding (of cargo) अल्पावतरण *n*  
 shortlanding certificate अल्पावतरण-  
 प्रमाणपत्र  
 short-leaved pine (*Pinus echinata*)  
 छुद्रपर्ण सरल  
 short-levied tax अल्पारोपित कर  
 short levy अल्पारोपण *n*  
 short line *Fisheries* छोटी डोरी  
 short-lived *adj* अचिरजीवी, अल्पजीवी  
 (रन्)

short loan *Com* अल्पकाल उधार  
 short loan fund अल्पकाल उधार निधि  
 shortly अविलम्ब, शीघ्र  
 short money *Econ* अल्पकाल राशि  
 shortness 1 ह्रस्वता, लघुता *f*  
 2 *Metall* भिदुरता *f* (for explanation  
 see short)  
 3 *Zool* वामनता *f*  
 short-nosed fruit-bat *Mamm* लघु-नास  
 वहगुल  
 short notes छोटे टिप्पण  
 short notice loan *Com* अल्पकाल सूचना-  
 उधार  
 short notice money *Econ* अल्पकाल-  
 सूचना राशि  
 short officiation अल्पकाल स्थानापन्नता  
 short owl लघु उल्लूक  
 short payment न्यून-शोधन  
 short period अल्पावधि  
 short period equilibrium *Econ* अल्पा-  
 वधि साम्य  
 short-period market *Econ* अल्पावधि  
 विपणि  
 short period price *Econ* अल्पावधि  
 मूल्य  
 short-period trend अल्पावधि प्रवृत्ति  
 (उपनति)  
 short-period variables *Astron* अचिर  
 चर  
 short price *Com* अल्पकालीन मूल्य  
 short prismatic *Mineral* लघु साक्षेत्रिक  
 short pulses *Radar* ह्रस्व स्पन्द  
 short range navigation *Radar* अदूर  
 तेजोन्वेपण *r*  
 short sea (a sea in which the waves  
 are short, broken and irregular, so  
 as to produce a tumbling or jerk-  
 ing motion) समुच्छल समुद्र (see sea)  
 short-season crops अल्पकाल सस्य  
 short service officers अल्पसेवा-अधिकारी,  
 अल्पकालिक अधिकारी  
 shortshipment अल्पोद्धारण *n*  
 short sight समीप दृष्टि  
 short sights *Surv* समीप दर्शा  
 short staple ह्रस्व तन्तु  
 short stapled *adj* ह्रस्व-तन्तु  
 short stock अल्प स्कन्ध  
 short-tailed crab ह्रस्व-पुच्छ कर्कट  
 short-tailed grey-headed wagtail *Aves*  
 ह्रस्व-पुच्छ भस्म-शीर्ष खञ्जन  
 short tailed mole *Mamm* लघु-पुच्छ  
 खुधुन्दरी  
 short tailed mole rat *Mamm* लघु पुच्छ

लुब्धु-भूपक  
 short-tailed tropic-bird *Aves* हरत्र-पुच्छ  
 औष्णिक  
 short-tailed wren-babbler *Aves* लघु-  
 पुच्छ चिकुर-गुपिल  
 short-term *adj* अल्पावधि, अल्पकालीन  
 short-term capital अल्पावधि पूंजी  
 short-term credit *Econ* अल्पावधि प्रवण,  
 अल्पावधि उधार  
 short term finance अल्पावधि वित्तप्रवण  
 short-term fluctuations अल्पावधि  
 उच्चावचन  
 short-term loan अल्पावधि उधार  
 short term oscillations *Statistics*  
 अल्पावधि प्रक्षोभ  
 short term rate of interest ह्रस्व का  
 अल्पावधि अर्थ  
 short-term securities अल्पावधि प्रति-  
 भूतिया  
 short-term tax अल्पावधि कर  
 short term vacancy अल्पावधि रिक्ति  
 short term variations अल्पावधि विचरण  
 short-time अल्प काल, अल्पकालीन  
 short-time changes अल्पकालीन परिवर्तन  
 short-time exposure *Photog* अल्पकाल  
 प्रकाशन  
 short time fluctuations *Statistics*  
 अल्पकालीन उच्चावचन  
 short-time variations *Statistics* अल्प-  
 कालीन विचरण  
 short title संक्षिप्त नाम  
 short title, extent and duration  
 संक्षिप्त नाम, विस्तार और कालावधि  
 Short Titles Act संक्षिप्त-नाम अधिनियम  
 short toed eagle *Aves* ह्रस्वांगुलि सुपर्ण  
 short toed lark *Aves* ह्रस्वांगुलि इयात्राट  
 short ton लघु प्रवर्त (ल व)  
 short tongued insect लघुजिह्वा कीट  
 short tour छोटा पर्यटन  
 short trial balance *Com* लघु परीक्षण  
 सूची  
 short vacancy अल्पकालिक रिक्ति  
 short voyage अल्पकाल जलयान  
 short wave ह्रस्व तरंग  
 short wave length ह्रस्व तरंगामात्र  
 shortwing *Aves* लघुपक्ष *m*  
 short workings *Com* न्यून समनराशि *m*  
 shot 1 गोलिका *f*, गोली  
 lead shot सीस-गोलिका  
 2 गोलगोली  
 3 *Phys* गुटिका *f*  
 4 लक्ष्यवेधक *m*  
 shot firer = blaster *M: 13184* उत्प्रेक्षक *m*

shot hole *Plant Pathol* (perforation of leaves) गोलछिद्र *n*  
 shotlighter=blaster *Mining* उत्स्फोटक *m*  
 shot off प्रक्षिप्त  
 shot-proof *adj* गोलिका-रोधी (इन्), गोलिका-अभेद्य  
 should चाहिए  
 should be treated as final अन्तिम समझना चाहिए  
 shoulder 1 *Anat* अंस *m*, कंधा  
 2 *Geol* स्कन्ध *m*  
 shoulder belt अस बन्ध  
 shoulder blade *Anat* अस-फलक  
 shoulder girdle = pectoral arch अंस-चक्र  
 shoulder joint अस सन्धि  
 shoulder of the nucellus *Bot* प्रदेश-अस  
 shoulder pole विहगिका *f* (ancient word), बहरी, कावर  
 shoulder strap अस पट्टक  
 shoulder titles स्कन्धोपाधि  
 shove=shive  
 shovel (used to lift and throw earth, coal, etc) परावप *m*, कठिन *n* (ancient word)  
 shoveller *Aves* खात-हसक *m* (this word occurs in जानकीहरण *Of*. पतियाहस in Assam)  
 shoveller duck = shoveller  
 shovel-nosed sturgeon परावप तुण्ड पञ्च-पालि  
 show *vb* 1 प्रदर्शन, दिखाना  
 2 (that) *Math* प्रज्ञापन  
 by show of hand हाथ उठाकर  
 show *n* प्रदर्शन *n*  
 amusement विनोद  
 show case प्रदर्शन-धानी  
 show cause कारण बतलाना  
 shower वर्षा-पात *m*, छीटा  
 shower curtains वर्षा-छद्  
 shower of stars उल्का-वर्षा  
 showing *adj* दिखाने वाला  
 statement showing दिखाने वाला विवरण  
 showing *n* प्रदर्शन *n*  
 shown *adj* दी हुई (Const.) (amount shown in में दी हुई राशि)  
 show place प्रदर्शन-स्थान  
 show promise होनहार होना  
 show room प्रदर्शन-कोष्ठ  
 shred *Petrog* (torn out fibre) शीर्ष तन्तु

*m*  
 shrew 1 *Zool* खुखुन्दर *m*  
*Cf* mole खुखुन्दरी  
 2 (a bawling troublesome woman, a scold) झगडेल  
 shrew-mole खुखु खुखुन्दरी  
 shrift (confession) पापागोकार *m*  
 shrike लट्पक *m* (ancient word), लटोरा, किरौला  
 shrike babbler लट्पक-गुपिल *m* (लट्पक and गुपिल are ancient names)  
 shrill *adj* उत्तीव्र  
 shrimp 1 चिंगट *m* (a general word)  
 2 = shrimp pink  
 shrimp pink (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्ररक्तापीत  
 shrimp red = shrimp pink  
 shrine 1 चैत्य *n*  
 2 तीर्थस्थान, पावनस्थान *n*  
 shrink *vb* आसकोचन, सिकुड़ना  
 shrinkage आसकोचन *n*, आसकोच *m*  
 shrinkage cracks *Metal* आसकोचन-पाट  
 shrinkage of clay *Agric* मृत्-सकोचन swelling of clay मृत्-फुल्लन, मिट्टी का फूलना  
 shrink on *Mach* (a tire) उपसकोचन  
 shrivel *Bot* (wrinkled and shrunk) चलिक्नुचन, परिम्लान, सिकुड़ना  
 shrivelled *adj* (wrinkled and shrunk) चलिक्नुचित, परिम्लान, सिकुड़ा हुआ  
 shrub *Forestry* क्षुप *m*  
 bush क्षुपा, झाड़ी  
 scrub छुदरोह  
 shrub association *Ecol* क्षुप-समाज  
 shrubbery (shrubs collectively) क्षुप-जात *n*  
 shrubby *adj* क्षुपीय, क्षुपवत्, क्षुपमय, क्षुपाकीर्ण, क्षुपिल  
 shrubby basil (*Ocimum gratissimum*) रामतुलसी *f* (Basu, Hin Guj Ben Mar Tel Uri)  
 shrubby cinquefoil = *Potentilla fruticosa* क्षुपिल-पञ्चपर्णी  
 shrubby jute (*Corchorus depressus*) क्षुद्रचञ्चु *m* (B, M)  
 shrubby saltwort (*Suaeda fruticosa*) लवणिका *f*  
 shrubby seablite 1 (*Suaeda fruticosa*) लवणिका *f*  
 2 = *Salsola foetida*  
 shrub forest क्षुप वन  
 shrub like *adj* क्षुप सदृश

shrub seedling नव क्षुप *m*  
 shrunk scale *Surv* आसकोचित श्रेणी  
 shuffling *Phys Geog* समरकुलन *n*, उथलपुथल  
 shuffling gait शिथिल गति  
 shunt dynamo *Elec* पार्श्वायन-विद्युज्जन  
 shunter *Rly* अपचालक *m* (short for अपनयन चालक)  
 shunting *Rly* 1 (Germ *ableiten*) अपनयन *n*  
 2 पार्श्वायन *n*  
 shunting engine *Rly* अपनयन-गन्ध  
 shunting limit *Rly* अपनयन सीमा  
 shunting locomotive अपनयन चलित्र  
 shunting neck *Rly* (a long dead end siding, used for the purpose of shunting) अपनयन बाहु  
 shunting operation *Rly* अपनयन क्रिया  
 shunt resistance *Phys* पार्श्वायन-रोध  
 shunt signal *Rly* अपनयन-संकेत  
 shunt wire *Phys* पार्श्वायन-तन्तु  
 shunt-wound *Elec* (dynamo) समान्तर-चलित  
 shut *adj* सवृत, बन्द  
 shut down बन्द  
 shut for dividend लाभांश के लिए सवृत  
 shutter संचारक *m*  
 shutter speed *Photog* संचारक-गति  
 shuttle तुरी *f* (from नैपथ चरित), त्रसर *m* (from बालरामायण), धोटा (local term)  
 shyster (a pettifogger, one who carries on any business, especially legal business, in a mean and dishonest way) क्षुद्राभिवक्ता (च), क्षुद्रवृत्तिक *m*  
 SI (Shops Inspector) आ नि (आपण निरीक्षक)  
 SI (Signal Inspector) *Rly* स नि (संकेत-निरीक्षक)  
 Si (silicon) *Chem* सै (सैलन)  
 SI (Society Inspector) स नि (समित-निरीक्षक)  
 SI (sub inspector) उ नि (उप निरीक्षक)  
 SI (supplementary instructions) अ.अ (अनुपूरक अनुदेश)  
 sial (silica + alumina) सैसफ (सैसफ + स्कटीजा)  
 Sialidae *Zool* प्रजालपक्ष चरा *m*  
 Sialis *Zool* प्रजालपक्ष प्रजाति  
 sialogogue *adj* *Pharm* लालोत्सारी (इन्), लालोत्सारक  
 Siam barred owl *Aves* श्याम देश पट्टित क्षुद्रोल्क  
 Siam black-headed shrike *Aves* श्याम-

देश कृष्ण-शीर्ष लट्पक  
 Siam bulbul *Aves* श्याम देश गोवत्स  
 Siam chloropsis *Aves* श्याम देश पत्रगुप्त  
 Siam dusky horned owl *Aves* श्याम  
 देश धूमिल प्रावार-कर्ण उल्लूक  
 Siamese bush-lark *Aves* श्याम देश छुप-  
 कृकराट  
 Siamese jungle myna *Aves* श्याम देश वन-  
 सारिका  
 Siamese large cuckoo shrike *Aves*  
 श्याम देश ज्येष्ठ कृष्णिका  
 Siamese pied myna *Aves* श्याम देश शबल  
 सारिका  
 Siamese pied woodpecker *Aves* श्याम-  
 देश कछुर काष्ठकृट  
 Siamese white crested laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* श्याम देश श्वेत शिख  
 वाक्कार  
 Siamese whiteeye *Aves* श्याम-देश सित-  
 नयनी  
 Siam fire-back *Aves* श्याम देश अरुण-पृष्ठ  
 जीवक  
 Siam golden-headed fantail-warbler  
*Aves* श्याम-देश पीत शीर्ष बीजनपुच्छ-  
 कृजिनी  
 Siam large grass warbler *Aves* श्याम-  
 देश बृहद् घान-कृजिनी  
 Siam large racket-tailed drongo *Aves*  
 श्याम-देश भृगराज  
 Siam orange-breasted green pigeon  
*Aves* श्याम देश नारंगोरस हरिताल  
 Siam rufous woodpecker *Aves* श्याम-  
 देश आरक्त काष्ठकृट  
 Siam scaly-bellied woodpecker *Aves*  
 श्याम-देश शल्कोटर काष्ठकृट  
 Siam scarlet-backed flower-pecker  
*Aves* श्याम-देश शोण-पृष्ठ पुष्पप्रिय  
 Siam singing bush lark *Aves* श्याम देश  
 मधुर छुप-कृकराट  
 Siam tailor-bird *Aves* श्याम देश सूचिक  
 Siam wood-shrike *Aves* श्याम-देश वन-  
 लट्पक  
 Sibbaldus sulfureus (sulphur bottom  
 whale) सामान्य शुल्वारितल *m*  
 Siberia शिवावर्त *m* (शिव lives on snow,  
 आवत as in आर्षवत)  
 Siberian black throated diver *Aves*  
 तुरुष्क काल-कण्ठ मज्जूक (तुरुष्क Turkes-  
 tan)  
 Siberian blue chat *Aves* मणिपुर नील  
 अरवक  
 Siberian brown (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव

saturation and low नि brilliance)  
 न्यवपीतारक्त  
 Siberian crane *Aves* श्वेत कौञ्च  
 Siberian ground thrush *Aves* नील भू-  
 कस्तूरिका (whole plumage deep slaty-  
 blue नील)  
 Siberian honey-buzzard *Aves* उत्तर  
 मधु-वाज (found in Northern India)  
 Siberian house martin *Aves* चीन गृह-  
 चटी (found in South China चीन)  
 Siberian pine शिवावर्त सरल  
 Siberian salmon = *Salmo salvelinus*  
 Siberian sand-martin *Aves* बृहत् सैकत-  
 चटी  
 Sibia *Aves* जटिल-प्रजाति  
 sibia श्रीवद् *m* (ancient word)  
 Sibinae *Aves* श्रीवदानुवश *m*  
 sibling (children of the same parents,  
 but not necessarily of the same  
 birth) सोदर *m*  
 sibmating (crossing together of indivi-  
 duals of the same immediate paren-  
 tage, 1 e of brothers and sisters  
 —Knight) सोदरसंबन्धन *n*  
 sic (Lat) (so written or printed) एव-  
 मेव  
 Sicilian brown = raw umber  
 Sicilian umber (colour) = raw umber  
 (colour)  
 sick *adj* अस्वस्थ, रुग्ण  
 sick attendance रुग्णोपस्थान, रुग्ण-सेवा  
 sick attendant रुग्णोपस्थापक, रुग्ण-सेवी  
 sick certificate रुग्णता-प्रमाणपत्र  
 sick diet रुग्ण आहार, रोगि-आहार  
 sickle दात्र *n*, दराती, हसिया  
 sick leave अस्वस्थता अवकाश, रुग्णताव-  
 काश  
 sickle hare's ear (*Bupleurum falca-  
 tum*) दात्राकार शशपर्णी  
 sicklepod दात्रशिखी *f*  
 sickle shaped *adj* दात्राकार  
 sickle shaped claws *Zool* दात्र-नखर  
 sickle-wort = carpenter's herb (*Bru-  
 nella vulgaris*) वधकिशाक *n*  
 sickly-smelling henbane (*Hyoscyamus  
 niger*) श्यामा *f* (Basu)  
 sickly tree *Forestry* रोगी वृक्ष  
 sickness अस्वस्थता, रुग्णता *f*  
 sickness or injury रुग्णता अथवा चोट  
 sick person रुग्ण व्यक्ति  
 sick prisoner रुग्ण बन्दी  
 sick sidings *Rly* विकृत पथिका  
 sicula (Lat, dim of *sica* 'dagger', be-

cause dagger shaped) अमिका *f*  
 Sida *Zool* (a genus of Cladocera)  
 जलिका प्रजाति  
 Sida *Bot* बला प्रजाति (बला occurs in  
 लुधन)  
 S abutilon = Abutilon theophras-  
 ti  
 S acuta सामान्य बला (B, N, Guj  
 Porebunda बग, Hin *bariara*, Uri  
*siobola*)  
 S alba = S spinosa  
 S alnifolia = S spinosa  
 S carpinifolia = S acuta  
 S cordifolia भद्र-बला (B, M भद्रबला)  
 S graveolens = Abutilon hirtum  
 S hirta = Abutilon hirtum  
 S humilis = S veronicaefolia  
 S indica = Abutilon indicum  
 S lanceolata = S acuta  
 S mysorensis दक्षिण-बला  
 S orientalis = S rhombifolia  
 S retusa = S orientalis  
 S rhombifolia (yellow barleia)  
 महा बला (B, N, M मटबला)  
 S spinosa नाग-बला (B, N, M नाग-  
 बला)  
 S veronicaefolia भूमि-बला (Basu  
 भूमिबला, Guj *bhoyabala*, Mar *bhoy-  
 bal*)  
 side 1 पार्श्व *n*, ओर  
 2 (of an equation, of a question)  
 पक्ष *m*  
 3 (of a triangle) भुजा *f* (from आर्षभट्ट)  
 4 Com पार्श्व *n*  
 side branches पार्श्व-शाखाए  
 side by side पार्श्वपार्श्व, पार्श्वानुपार्श्व-  
 साथ साथ  
 sidecar पार्श्वयान *n*  
 side chain *Chem* पार्श्व-शृङ्खला  
 side collision *Rly* पार्श्व-समाघात  
 side ditch *Road Const* पार्श्व खाति  
 side door पार्श्व द्वार  
 side drain पार्श्व-नाली  
 sided timber *Forestry* पार्श्वित प्रकाष्ठ  
 side edge *Math* पार्श्व धारा  
 side elevation *Engin* पार्श्व-उद्दिष्ट  
 side error *Astron* पार्श्व विभ्रम  
 side face *Math* पार्श्वान्तीय  
 side head *Finance* पार्श्व-शीर्ष  
 side heading पार्श्व-शीर्षक  
 side-heading run on with the text  
 (GBC) पार्श्व शीर्षक, जो मूल की ही पंक्ति  
 में हो

side industry पार्श्व उद्योग, उप उद्योग  
side lamp Automobile पार्श्व दीप  
side light पार्श्व प्रकाश  
side line 1 पार्श्व-रेखा

2 (a course of business pursued  
aside from one's regular occupa-  
tion) उप-वृत्ति *f*

sideling *adv* (sideways) पार्श्वत  
side observation गौण विचार *m*, गौण  
उक्ति *f*

side of a question प्रश्न का पक्ष  
side overhang (of a vehicle) पार्श्व-  
निर्गत भाग

side pipe पाइप-नाड  
side reaction Chem पार्श्व प्रतिक्रिया, गौण  
प्रतिक्रिया

sidereal *adj* Astron नाक्षत्र, नाक्षत्रिक  
sidereal astronomy नाक्षत्र ज्योतिष  
sidereal clock नाक्षत्र घटी  
sidereal day Astron नाक्षत्र अहोरात्र  
sidereal hour नाक्षत्र होरा  
sidereal midnight Astron नाक्षत्र मध्य-  
रात्रि

sidereal minute नाक्षत्र कला  
sidereal month नाक्षत्र मास  
sidereal noon Astron नाक्षत्र मध्याह्न  
sidereal period, sidereal revolution

Astron (time in which a planet or  
satellite completes one revolution  
round its primary) परिक्रमण काल  
sidereal revolution=sidereal period  
sidereal second नाक्षत्र विकला  
sidereal time Astron नाक्षत्र काल  
sidereal year Astron नाक्षत्र वर्ष  
siderin yellow 1 (sider from Gk *sideros* 'iron' pigment consisting of a  
basic iron chromate) आयस पीत  
2=Mars yellow

siderite Mineral 1 (ferrous carbonate)  
अय प्रागिज *m* (अयस् for अयस् ferrous,  
प्राग- for प्रागरीय carbonate, -ज for  
खनिज mineral)

2 = sapphire quartz (of indigo or  
Berlin-blue colour) नीलस्फटिक *m*  
side road पाइप-रध्या

side rod Mach पार्श्व-दण्ड  
siderolite (a stony-iron meteorite)  
उल्काधोश्म *m*

side screw पार्श्व भ्रमि  
side shade Forestry पार्श्व छाया  
side-shelf पाइप निधाय  
side slabs पाइप-शिलापट्ट  
side slope Rly पार्श्व-प्रवण, ढलान

side stitch पार्श्व सोवा  
side to side पार्श्वोत्पन्ने  
side-to side movement पार्श्वोत्पन्ने गति  
side track (siding) Rly पार्श्व पथ  
side tube पाइप-नाल  
side-valves Automobile पार्श्व कपाट  
side view पार्श्व दृश  
side walk पाइपपदी *f*, पार्श्व-पथ *m*, पार्श्व-  
चर्या *f*

foot-path एकपदी, पदातिपथ, पगडण्डी  
sideway पार्श्वमार्ग *m*  
sideways पाइपत  
siding 1 पार्श्वक *n*

2 Rly (a short track) पथिका *f*  
sidling *n* (a strip of bordering land)  
पाइपभूमि *f*

siege पर्यवरोध *m*, घेरा  
siege artillery पर्यवरोध शास्त्र  
Siegesbeckia Bot (genus of plants  
with boat shaped नौ bracts निपत्र)  
नौनिपत्र-प्रजाति  
S brachiata=S orientalis  
S orientalis भारत नौनिपत्र

Siemens-Martin process=open hearth  
process

Siemen's ozonizer Chem (coated with  
tin foil) त्रुपुर्ण-प्रजारकजनित्र *n*

Siemens's electro dynamometer  
(torsion in a spiral spring, connec-  
ted to a coil carrying current, bal-  
ances the force of attraction be-  
tween two coils) विमोटन विद्युत्-शक्ति-  
मान

Siena=Venetian red  
sienna=Roman earth  
sienna brown=cocoa (colour)  
Sierra=Venetian red  
sieve *n* तितड *m* (ancient word), (30:60  
mesh) चालनी *f* (२०,६० अक्षि), छलनी

sieve *vb* 1 चालन, छलनी से छानना  
2 (with rectangular openings) आयत-  
चालन

screen (with circular openings) गोल-  
चालन

sieve cell = cribriform cell Bot  
चालनी-कोशा

sieve field Bot चालनी क्षेत्र  
sieve frame छलनी का चौखटा, चालनी-  
संघार

sieve method चालनी रीति

sieve number चालनी-संख्या

sieve plate Bot चालनी-पट्ट  
sieve tissue=cribriform tissue Zool

चालनी-ऊति  
sieve tube Bot चालनी नाल  
sieve tube tissue चालनी नाल-ऊति  
sieve wood चालनी-काष्ठ  
sieving चालन *n*, छलनी से छानना  
sieving or screening गोल अथवा आयत  
चालन

sieve (with rectangular openings)  
आयत चालन

screen (with circular openings)  
गोल-चालन

sifaka (genus *Propithecus*) प्रमर्कट *m*  
sift *vb* 1 (छलनी से) छानना, चालन

2 छटना  
sifter 1 चालक *m*

2 चालनी *f*  
Sig 1 (signature) ह (हस्ताक्षर)

2 Pharm (signature of a prescrip-  
tion) मा (मात्रनिर्देश)

Sigaretus Zool (shell auriform—ONH)  
श्रवणशङ्ख-प्रजाति (श्रवण ear, Lat *auris*  
'ear')

S laevigatus (frequents wet sand—  
ONH III 186) आर्द्रवातु श्रवणशङ्ख

sight 1 दृष्टि *f*, दर्शन *n*

2 Com दर्शन *n*  
3 Surv दर्श *f*

at first sight सङ्गदर्शने (used in  
Marathi), देखते ही

at sight देखते ही  
loss of sight दृष्टि लोप, अन्धता

lost sight of दृष्टिलुप्त

sight bill दर्शने-विपत्र

sight draft दर्शने विकर्ष

sighted *adj* दृष्ट

sight entry=bill of sight दर्शन-प्रविष्टि-  
पत्र

sight exchange Econ दर्शने विनिमय

sight feed lubricator Rly दृश्य-तैल-  
उपस्नेहक (drops of oil going up are  
visible)

sighting a bill Econ विपत्र-दर्शन *n*

sighting bar Surv दर्श शलाका

sighting committee Rly (for inspec-  
ting the signal) सकेतनिरीक्षण-समिति

sighting tube Surv दर्शन-नाल

sight rail Surv दर्श-चक्षक

sight rate Com दर्शनार्थ (दर्शने विपत्रार्थ)

sight rule=alidade Surv दर्श-रेखक

sightseeing दृश्यावलोकन *n*  
sight test दृष्टि परीक्षा  
sight testing types दृष्टि परीक्षण मुद्र  
sight vane Surv दर्श-चलक

**Sigillaria Bot** (Lat *sigillum* 'seal'—trunks have vertical rows of seal like leafscars) सुद्राकिण प्रजाति  
**sigma** ( $\Sigma$ ) see p 1274  
**sigmoid** *adj* 1 (shaped like S) अवग्रहाम (S अवग्रह)  
 2 (shaped like C) अवचन्द्र (Cf greater sigmoid cavity = semilunar notch)  
**sigmoid n** *Anat* अवग्रहाम *m* (curved in two directions like the sigma, resembling our अवग्रह S)  
**sigmoid colon** = sigmoid flexure *Anat* अवग्रहाम मलाशय  
**sigmoid flexure** = sigmoid colon  
**sigmoidoscopy** *Med* अवग्रहामेक्षा *f* (अवग्रहाम sigmoid)  
**sign** *n* 1 सचिद, चिह्न *n*, संकेत *m*  
 2 *Med* लक्षण *n*  
 3 *Plant Pathol* चिह्न *n*  
**sign** *vb* हस्ताक्षर करना, हस्ताक्षरण subscribe अनुहस्ताक्षर करना  
**signal** 1 *Rly* संकेत *m*, सन्निधि *f*  
 2 (a message) संदेश *m*  
**signal at danger** *Rly* (signal in the on position) भयसूचक संकेत  
**signal box** संकेत पत्तरी *f*  
**signal cabin** *Rly* संकेत कुटी, घुमटी (popular word)  
**signal code** संकेत-संहिता  
**Signal Engineer** *Rly* संकेत-अभियन्ता  
**signal fire** संकेत अग्नि  
**signal flag** संकेत पताका  
**Signal Inspector** *Rly* (SI) संकेत-निरीक्षक (स नि)  
**signal key** संकेत-कुञ्ची  
**signalled** *adj* संकेतित, संज्ञप्त  
**signaller** 1 संकेतकार *m*  
 2 (in railways he is a telegraphist) संदेशक *m*  
**signalling** 1 संकेतन, सन्निधन *n*  
 2 *Math* सन्निधन *n*  
**signalling apparatus** सन्निधन साधित्र  
**signalling devices** संकेत-युक्तिया  
**signal-man** संकेतक, संकेतकार *m*  
**signal mark** *Zool* संकेत-चिह्न  
**signal of distress** आपदा संकेत  
**signal post** संकेत दण्ड  
**signal red** संकेत रक्त  
**signal sign** *Rly* संकेत चिह्न  
**signal unit** संकेत-एकक  
**signal wires** संकेत तन्तु  
**sign and return** हस्ताक्षर कर के लौटाना  
**signatory** हस्ताक्षरी (इन्) *m*

**signatory** to the memorandum सन्निधन-हस्ताक्षरी  
**signature** 1 हस्ताक्षर *n*  
 autograph स्वाक्षर  
 initials प्रथमाक्षर  
 2 *Pharm* (that part of a prescription containing directions for the patient which are to be marked on the receptacle) मात्रानिर्देश *m*  
 above the signature of के हस्ताक्षर द्वारा  
 under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर में  
**signature blotting book** हस्ताक्षर-ममीचूर पुस्तिका  
**signature due** हस्ताक्षर होने हैं  
**signature of borrower** उधारग्रहीता के हस्ताक्षर  
**signature pad** हस्ताक्षर चप  
**signboard** नाम-फलक  
**signed** *adj* हस्ताक्षरित, हस्ताक्षर-सहित, हस्ताक्षर किया हुआ  
**signed and sealed** हस्ताक्षरित और समुद्रित  
**signed before me** मेरे समक्ष हस्ताक्षर किया  
**signed copy** हस्ताक्षरित प्रति  
**signed in full** पूर्ण हस्ताक्षरित, पूरे हस्ताक्षर सहित  
**signed, sealed and delivered** by the above-bounded in the presence of की उपस्थिति में उपस्थित द्वारा हस्ताक्षरित, समुद्रित और अर्पित  
**signed under protest** सम्प्रयापति हस्ताक्षरित (प्रत्यापति protest)  
**signet** (a seal commonly used for the sign manual of the sovereign) राज-मुद्रा *f*  
**signet ring** मुद्रिका *f*, मुद्ररी  
 finger-ring अंगुलीयक, अंगुठी  
**signet ring stage** (of malarial parasite) मुद्रिकायस्था  
**significance** सार्थकता *f*, महत्त्व *n*, अर्थ *m*.  
**significant** *adj* सार्थक, महत्त्वपूर्ण  
**significant degree** of skewness  
*Statistics* विपमता की सार्थक मात्रा  
**significant error** *Statistics* सार्थक विभ्रम  
**significant exception** सार्थक अपवाद  
**significant figure** *Math* सार्थक अंक  
**signification** सार्थकता *f*  
**signified** *adj* व्यक्त, घोषित  
**signify** *vb* 1 व्यक्त करना, घोषित करना  
 2 (to be of consequence) महत्त्वपूर्ण होना  
**signing** हस्ताक्षरण *n*, हस्ताक्षर करना  
**signing off** *Rly* अन्तर्कन *n* (see signing on)

**signing officer** हस्ताक्षरक अधिकारी, हस्ताक्षर करने वाला अधिकारी  
**signing on** *Rly* आरम्भिकन *n* (see sign up off)  
**signing otherwise than as a witness** साक्षीतर रूप में हस्ताक्षर करना  
**sign manual** 1 (a signature) हस्ताक्षर *n*.  
 2 (the king's signature on a royal grant or charter) राज हस्ताक्षर  
**sign of addition** (+) योग चिह्न  
**sign of because** = sign of since  
**sign of difference** (—) अन्तर चिह्न  
**sign of division** (÷) भाग चिह्न  
**sign of equality** (=) समता चिह्न  
**sign of fraud** प्रतारणा चिह्न  
**sign of 'greater than'** (>) उदात्तचिह्न  
**sign of 'less than'** (<) कमीचिह्न  
**sign of multiplication** (×) गुणन चिह्न  
**sign of since or because** ( ) बतारिचिह्न  
**sign of subtraction** (—) विभोजन चिह्न  
**sign of summation** ( $\Sigma$ ) योग चिह्न (इ)  
**sign of therefore** (∴) अतारिचिह्न  
**signs of zodiac** राशि चिह्न  
**Sikkim brown toothed shrew** *Mamm*—  
 सिक्किम बन्धु-दन्त मुषुन्दर  
**Sikkim vole** *Mamm* सिक्किम कादर-  
 मूष  
**Sikkim black-tit** *Aves* सिक्किम कृष्ण  
 वग्गुली  
**Sikkim fire capped tit warbler** *Aves*  
 सिक्किम अग्नि-शिख कृत्रिनी  
**Sikkim goldcrest** *Aves* सिक्किम दीप्त  
 शिख कृत्रिनी  
**Sikkim green backed tit** *Aves* सिक्किम  
 हरितपृष्ठ वग्गुली  
**Sikkim jay** *Aves* सिक्किम जन बाघ  
**Sikkim red-headed laughing thrush**  
*Aves* सिक्किम रक्त शीर्ष बाघकार  
**Sikkim red-headed tit** *Aves* सिक्किम  
 रक्त शीर्ष वग्गुली  
**Sikkim red turtle-dove** *Aves* सिक्किम  
 अरण-कपोतक  
**Sikkim snow-cock** *Aves* सिक्किम हिम  
 तित्तिर  
**Sikkim striated laughing thrush**  
*Aves* सिक्किम रेखित बाघकार  
**Sikkim tree creeper** *Aves* सिक्किम वृक्ष-  
 सर्प  
**Sikkim yellow-bellied flower pecker**  
*Aves* सिक्किम पीत पाशु पुष्पचिह्न  
**silage** *n* *Agric* सहस्रित *n*, रक्षा हुआ हरा  
 चारा  
**silage** *vb* = ensile



silage cutter सहरित-कर्तक  
 silage-making सहरित-निर्माण *n*  
 silane Chem सैलीन्य *n*  
 silence मौन *n*  
 silencer Automobile मूककारी (इन्) *m*  
 silent *adj* मूक, मौन, चुप  
 silent abdomen मूकोदर, निश्चल आन्त्र  
 silent discharge Elec मूक मोच  
 silent electric discharge मूक वैद्युत मोच  
 silent partner Com मूक भारी  
 Silesian process Chem अवगुण्ड-विधा  
 Silesian retort Chem (with fine clay muffs) अवगुण्डित आसोत्र  
 silix Chem सैजा *f*  
 1 (silica) सैकजा *f*  
 2 (quartz) स्फटिक *m*  
 silixite (silix 'quartz' स्फटिक + *ite* -अश्म) प्रस्फटिकाश्म *m*  
 Cf quartzite स्फटिकाश्म  
 silhouette तिमिरचित्र *n* (used in Marathi)  
 silic- (silicon) सैकृत-  
 silica Chem (silicon dioxide) सैकजा *f*  
 silica basin सैकजा पात्री  
 silica brick सैकजा इट्टका  
 silica capsule Chem सैकजा प्रावर  
 silica content सैकजा-मात्रा  
 silica dish सैकजा-शरावक  
 silica dust सैकजा-धूलि  
 silica gel सैकजा श्लेषक  
 silica glass Chem सैकजा-काच  
 silicam (German, shortened from *silicium stickstoff amid*, the ending *am* is due to its analogy with *phospham*) Chem (a compound of silicon से, nitrogen भू and hydrogen उ) सैभू *m*  
 silicane सैकृतन्य *n*  
 silica of alumina स्फटीजा सैकजा  
 silica plate सैकजा-पात्री  
 silica rod सैकजा शलाका  
 silicate (mono, ortho, meta, poly) Chem सैकतीय *n* (एक, ऊर्ध्व, मम, पुरु)  
 silicate *vb* Chem सैकतीयन  
 1 (to combine with silica or silicates) सैकजा-योजन, सैकतीय योजन  
 2 (to coat or impregnate with silica or silicates) सैकजा रोपण, सैकजा व्यापन, सैकतीय रोपण, सैकतीय व्यापन  
 silicate cotton सैकतीय तूल  
 mineral wool खनिज ऊर्ण  
 silicated soap (contains sodium silicate) सैकत स्क्फेन

silicate of cotton तूल-सैकतीय  
 silicate of soda = sodium silicate क्षारातु सैकतीय  
 silication Chem सैकतीयन *n*  
 silicization = silicification  
 silica tubing सैकजा-नाल  
 silica vessels सैकजा-पात्र  
 silicaware सैकजा-भाण्ड *n*  
 silica works सैकजा कर्मान्त  
 siliceo- (siliceous) Chem सैकत्य-  
 siliceo calcareous *adj* सैकत्य-चूर्णिय  
 siliceo-fluoric *adj* सैकत्य तरस्विक  
 siliceous = silicious *adj* सैकत्य  
 siliceous matter सैकत्य पदार्थ  
 siliceous rock सैकत्य शैल  
 siliceous sinter सैकत्य निसाद  
 siliceous skeleton सैकत्य कंकाल  
 silici- Chem 1 (combining form for *silix* or *silica*) सैजा-  
 2 (used for *siliceous* and) सैकत्य-  
 silicic *adj* Chem सैकतिक  
 silicic acid (mono, di, tri, ortho, meta, poly) सैकतिक अम्ल (एक, द्वि, त्रि, ऊर्ध्व, मम, पुरु)  
 silici-calcareous *adj* Chem सैकत्य-चूर्णिय  
 silicic anhydride सैकतिक अजलेय  
 silicide Chem सैकतेय *n*  
 silicide of calcium चूर्णातु सैकतेय  
 silicidize *vb* Chem सैकतेयन  
 (to convert into a silicide) सैकतेय-करण  
 siliciferous *adj* Chem सैजायुक्त, सैजा-प्रद  
 silicification Chem (act or process of silicifying, state of being silicified) सैकजायन *n*, सैकजायना *f*, सैकजायितत्व *n*  
 silicified *adj* सैकजायित  
 silicified wood सैकजायित काष्ठ  
 silici-fluoric *adj* Chem सैकत्य तरस्विक  
 silicify *vb* Chem सैकजायन  
 1 (to convert into silica) सैकजा-करण  
 2 (to impregnate with silica) सैकजा-व्यापन  
 3 (to become silicified) सैकजायित होना  
 silicious = siliceous  
 Silicispongiae Zool सैजाडिद्रिष्टा *m pl*  
 silicium = silicon  
 silicium bronze = silicon bronze  
 silicuretted *adj* Chem सैकतित, (combined or impregnated with sil-

con) सक्ता युक्त, -योजित, -न्यापित  
 silicuretted hydrogen सैकतित उदजन  
 silicize *vb* Chem सैकायन  
 (to treat with silicon or silica)  
 सैकता साधन, सैकजा-माधन  
 silico-, silic- (silicon) Chem सैकत-  
 silico *adj* Chem सैकत, सैकतक  
 silico-acetic acid Chem सैकत शुक्ति  
 अम्ल  
 silico alkaline *adj* Chem सैकत क्षारिय  
 silico arsenide Chem सैकत नेपाहयेय  
 silico calcareous = silici calcareous  
 silico chloroform Chem सैकत नीर-वम्रल  
 silico ethane Chem सैकत दक्षीण्य  
 silico-ferruginous *adj* Chem सैकत-अयसिय  
 Silicoflagellata Bot वालुकशा *m pl*  
 silico fluoride सैकत तरस्वेय  
 silico hydrocarbon Chem सैकत उदागार  
 silicol Chem (a compound) सेरन *m*  
 silicol process Chem (ferro silicon process) अयस्सैकता विधा  
 silico magnesian *adj* Chem सैकत-भ्राजिय  
 silico-manganese Chem सैकत लोहक  
 silico-manganese steel सैकत-लोहक वज्रायस  
 silicon Chem सैकता *f*  
 s bronze सैकता कास्य  
 s carbide सैकता प्रागेय  
 s copper Metal सैकता ताम्र  
 s dioxide सैकता द्विजारेय  
 s fluoride सैकता तरस्वेय  
 s hydride सैकता उदेय  
 s nitride सैकता भूय त्रितिकेय  
 s spiegel सैकता दर्पणायम  
 s steel सैकता वज्रायन  
 s tetrachloride (technical) सैकता चतुर्नरेय (परिभाषित)  
 s tetraethyl सैकता चतुर्दंशुल  
 siliconize *vb* Chem (to cause to combine with silicon) सैकतायन  
 silico propane Chem सैकत प्रमेदीन्य  
 silico talcose *adj* Chem सैकत-नालक्षिय  
 silico-titanate Chem सैकत रत्नीय  
 silico-tungstate Chem सैकत चण्डीय  
 silico tungstic *adj* Chem सैकत चण्डिक  
 silico tungstic acid सैकत-चण्डिक अम्ल  
 silicula Bot (a short siliqua) कृत्परीका *f*  
 Siliculosae Bot कृत्परीकासुकुम्भ *n* (कु-कुम्भ subfamily)  
 silicyl Chem सैकतल *n*

**siliqua** *Bot* (having a false septum = replum कूटपटी) कूटपटीक *m*  
**Silquosae** *Bot* कूटपट्यनुकुल *n* (अनुकुल subfamily)  
**silk** कौशेय *n*, रेशम  
**silk black** *Col Ind* कौशेय काल  
**silk blue** *Col Ind* कौशेय नील  
**silk cocoon** कृमिकोश *m*  
**silk-cotton tree** (*Bombax malabaricum*, *Bombax heptaphylla*) शास्मली-वृक्ष  
**silken** *adj* कौशेय  
**silk fibroin** कौशेय तन्तुकि  
**silk gelatin** = sericin  
**silk glue** = sericin  
**silk green** *Col Ind* कौशेय हरि  
**silk grey** *Col Ind* कौशेय धूसर  
**silk in cocoon** कौशावस्थ कौशेय  
**silk moth** कौशेय-शालभ  
**silk oak** कौशेय-वन्जु  
**silk ponceau** *Col Ind* कौशेय अधिरक्त-पीत  
**silk red** *Col Ind* कौशेय रक्त  
**silk scarlet** *Col Ind* कौशेय शोण  
**silk thread** कौशेय सूत्र  
**silk umbrella** कौशेय छत्र  
**silk velvet** कौशेय-मृदुक  
**silk waste** कौशेय-क्षेप्य  
**silk wool black** *Col Ind* कौशेय ऊर्णा काल  
**silkworm** कोश कृमि  
**silk worm seed cocoons** बीज-कृमिकोश  
**silk yellow** कौशेय पीत  
**silky fibre** कौशेयवत् तन्तु  
**silky fracture** *Metal* (in it broken metal surfaces present a brilliant silky and lustrous appearance—Camm p 107) कौशेय-भंग  
**silky lustre** *Mineral* कौशेय-द्युति  
**silky oak** = silk oak  
**sill** *Geog* (horizontal intrusion of lava or of igneous rocks) राल-पट्ट *m*  
**sillimanite** = fibrolite  
**silly** *adj* अहमति, अज्ञ, बुद्धू  
**silo 1** सदरितालय *m*  
 2 सप्रहमाण्ड *n*  
**-siloxane** -सैजिन्य *n*  
**Silphium parsley** (*Prangos pabularia*) कोमल *m* (Nadh Pushto)  
**silt** (sedimentary material) साद *m* (from ✓ सद् to sit down), नीचे बैठने वाली मिट्टी  
**silt analyst** साद-विश्लेषक

**silt control** *Irrig* साद नियन्त्रण  
**silt deposition** साद निक्षेप  
**silted** *adj* सादपूर्ण, सादपरित  
**silting up** (covering, choking, filling or obstructing with silt) सादावरण, सादपूर्ण, सादरोधन *n*  
**silt-laden waters** सादमय जल  
**silt loam** साद समृद्धा  
**silt stone** साद-प्रस्तर  
**silty** *adj* सादमय  
**silty clay** सादमय मृत्तिका  
**silty material** साद-द्रव्य  
**Silurian grey** (a colour, greenish yellow पीनाहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीता-हरि  
**Silurian period** *Geol* (coral reef building began) प्रवालादि-युग  
**Siluridae** *Zool* पृथुरोम वंश *m*  
**Silurinae** पृथुरोमानुवंश *m*  
**siluroid** *n* पृथुरोमा *m* (ancient word, see Dr S L Hora, JRASB (Science) Vol XIV No 1, 1948)  
**Silurus** *Zool* पृथुरोम-प्रजाति  
**silver 1** रजत *n*, चादी  
 2 *Chem* रजत *n*  
**silver vb** रजतन, रजतरोपण, चादी चढ़ाना  
**silver acetate** रजत शुकीय  
**silver arsenate** रजत नेपालीय  
**silver arsenite** रजत नेपालित  
**silver badge** चादी का बिल्ला  
**silver bark** रजत-चल्क *m*  
**silver beet** (*Beta cicla*) रजत पालक  
**silver benzoate** रजत भूषीय  
**silver bromide** रजत दुरेय  
**silver bromide gelatin** रजत दुरेय रिलिफि  
**silver carbonate** रजत प्रागारीय  
**silver chloride** रजत नीरेय  
**silver chromate** रजत वर्णीय  
**silver citrate** रजत निम्बवीय  
**silver coin** रजत टक  
**silver-copper glance** *Mineral* रजत-ताम्र-रक्षा  
**silver cyanide** रजत श्यामेय  
**silver di chromate** रजत द्वि-वर्णीय  
**silver eared mesia** *Aves* हिमाद्रि सित-कर्ण  
**silvered** *adj* रजतित, रजतरोपित  
**silvered glass** रजतित काच  
**silver fir** रजत-तालीशपत्र  
**silverfish** रजतमीन *m*  
**silver foil** रजत पर्ण  
**silver fringe** रजताञ्जल *n*

**silver gauze roller** रजत-जाली-रोल्लन  
**silver glance** *Mineral* रजत-रक्षा  
**silver grain** (the lines or figures of the medullary rays on certain woods) रजत-रेखा  
**silver graphite** *Col Ind* रजत लिस्त्रि  
**silver grey** *Col Ind* रजत-धूसर  
**silver green 1** रजत हरि  
 2 (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरि in hue, and of low अव saturation) अवपीताहरि  
**silver halide** रजत नीकुस्येय  
**silvering 1** *Plant-Pathol* रजतामास *m*  
 2 *Photog* रजतन *n*  
**silver iodate** रजत जम्बीय  
**silver iodide** रजत जम्बेय  
**silverize** *vb Chem* रजतन  
 1 (to cover or treat with silver) रजतावरण, रजत-साधन  
 2 (to make silvery) राजत करण  
**silverizer** रजतक *m*  
**silver king** = tarpon  
**silver lactate** *Pharm* रजत दुग्धीय  
**silver lead** *adj* रजत-सीसिय  
**silver leaf 1** रजतपर्ण  
 2 *Plant Pathol* रजतपर्ण  
 3 (very thin silver foil) रजत पत्र  
**silver-leaved ironbark** रजतपर्ण अशो-चल्क  
**silver-leaved stringy bark** रजतपर्ण दाम-चल्क  
**silver litharge** रजत चन्द्रकेन  
**silver maple** *Bot* रजत कुट्टिमदार  
**silver medal** रजत पदक  
**silver mercuric iodide** रजत पारदिक जम्बेय  
**silver-mercury** रजत-पारद  
**silver mirror** रजत दर्पण  
**silver nitrate** रजत भूषीय  
**silver nitrite** रजत भूयित  
**silveroid** रजतशुभ्रातु *m*  
**silver ornaments** रजताभूषण, चादी के गहने  
**silver oxide** रजत जारेय  
**silver parting** रूप्यप्रधान रजतमिश्र (*the partings*)  
**silver pheasant** रजत-जीवक  
**silver phosphate** रजत आस्त्रीय  
**silver-plating** रजत-रोपण  
**silver potassium cyanide** रजत दक्षिण श्यामेय  
**silver powder** रजत श्वोद

silver protein (strong, mild) रजत प्रो-  
 भूजिन (तीव्र, मृदु)  
 silver salt Com रजत लवण  
 silver standard रजत प्रमाण  
 silver sulphate रजत शुल्फीय  
 silver sulphide रजत शुल्फेय  
 silver thio cyanate रजत गन्ध श्यामीय  
 silver thread रजत-सूत्र  
 silver wire रजत-तन्तु  
 silver voltameter Elec रजत घुमाघ्रा-  
 मान  
 silver ware रजत-भाण्ड n  
 silver wattle = *Acacia dealbata* रजत-  
 वन्यूल  
 silverweed = *Potentilla anserina*  
 silver white Col Ind रजत श्वेत  
 silver wire रजत तन्तु  
 silver wool रजत ऊर्णा  
 silvery adj राजत  
 silvery iron Metal राजत अयस्क  
 Silva (silviculturist) व व (वनवर्धनिक)  
 silvical = silvicultural  
 silvical rotation = physical rotation  
 silvics 1 (science of the life of trees  
 in the forest) वनवृक्ष-विज्ञान n  
 2 = silvicultural characteristics वन  
 वृक्ष-स्वभाव m  
 silvicultural adj वनवर्धकीय, वनवर्धनिक  
 silvicultural and commercial princi-  
 ples वनवर्धकीय और वाणिज्यिक सिद्धान्त  
 silvicultural characteristics = silvics  
 (habit or behaviour of a forest tree)  
 वनवृक्ष-स्वभाव  
 silvicultural control वनवर्धकीय नियन्त्रण  
 silvicultural directions वनवर्धकीय  
 निर्देश  
 silvicultural improvements वनवर्धकीय  
 सुधार  
 silvicultural lines वनवर्धकीय प्रणाली  
 silvicultural operations वनवर्धकीय  
 सकार्य  
 silvicultural plot वनवर्धकीय खण्डक  
 silvicultural point of view वनवर्धकीय  
 दृष्टिकोण  
 silvicultural policy वनवर्धकीय नीति  
 silvicultural record वनवर्धकीय अभिलेख  
 silvicultural requirements वनवर्धकीय  
 अपेक्षाएं  
 silvicultural skill वनवर्धकीय दक्षता  
 silvicultural system वनवर्धन पद्धति  
 silvicultural works वनवर्धन-कर्मन्त  
 silviculture वनवर्धन n  
 arboriculture वृक्षवर्धन

silviculturist वनवर्धनिक m  
 Silybum Bot दुग्धकण्ट-प्रजाति  
 S marianum (holy thistle, lady's-  
 thistle, milk thistle) सामान्य दुग्ध-  
 कण्ट  
 sima Geol (silicon + magnesium) सैन्ना  
 (सैन्ना + आनातु)  
 Simaba quassoides = *Picrasma quas-  
 sioides* Bot  
 Simarouba Bot सुरनिम्ब-प्रजाति  
 Dist Ailanthus देवनियम्ब-प्रजाति  
 Melia महानियम्ब प्रजाति  
 Simaroubaceae Bot (the ailanthus  
 family) देवनियम्ब कुल n  
 Simia Zool 1 = Pongo  
 2 = Pan  
 3 (a genus now limited to the Bar  
 barb apo बर्बरवानर—Webster) बर्बर-  
 प्रजाति  
 S satyrus = Pongo satyrus  
 Simidae Zool मेध्यवानर-वंश m  
 similar adj सदृश, समरूप, समान, तत्सम  
 (Const), सजातीय  
 similarity = likeness समरूपता f, सादृश्य  
 n  
 similarly तथैव, सदृश-, समरूपत  
 similarly charged Phys सदृश प्रभृत  
 similarly described (as a circle) Math  
 समरूपत उल्लेखित  
 similarly situated समरूपत स्थित, इसी  
 प्रकार का, ऐसे ही स्थित  
 similar nature एकविध  
 similar notice सदृश सूचना, ऐसी ही सूचना  
 similar surd Math समरूप करणी  
 similar treatment सदृश व्यवहार  
 similar triangles समरूप त्रिकोण  
 similitude समरूपता, अनुरूपता f  
 Simla black-tit *Aves* शिमला चूड़ा बल्गुली  
 Simla golden bush robin *Aves* शिमला  
 स्वर्ण कुमारी  
 Simla green shrike babbler *Aves*  
 शिमला हरित लट्ठक-गुलिल  
 Simla grey-headed flycatcher *Aves*  
 शिमला भस्म-शीर्ष शलभाश  
 Simla hill-partridge *Aves* शिमला गिरि-  
 तित्तिर  
 Simla plain-backed thrush *Aves*  
 शिमला-कस्तूरिका  
 Simla rufous-capped bush warbler  
*Aves* शिमला भारक शीर्ष बुप कूजनी  
 Simla siva *Aves* शिमला शिव  
 Simla streaked laughing-thrush *Aves*  
 शिमला रेखी वाक्कार

Simla yellow-browed tit *Aves* शिमला  
 पीत-भ्रु बल्गुली  
 simony (the crime of buying or selling  
 ecclesiastical preferment) धर्मपदविक्रय  
 m (preferment "a position, appoint-  
 ment or office of honour")  
 simple adj 1 सरल, साधारण, शुद्ध, केवल,  
 असंयुक्त, अनिश्रित  
 2 Bot पकी (इन्)  
 3 Pharm असंयुक्त  
 branched or simple शाखित अथवा  
 अशाखित  
 simple air condenser Phys सरल वायु-  
 मघनक  
 simple alkaloid असंयुक्त क्षारक  
 simple arbitrage Econ एकान्तर पणन  
 simple arithmetic average Statistics  
 सरल समान्तर माध्य  
 simple ascidians = Ascidiae simplices  
 simple balance साधारण तुला  
 simple bar Statistics एकरी दण्ड  
 simple bar diagram Statistics सरल  
 दण्ड चित्र  
 simple bitters (any drug with a bitter  
 taste) सामान्य कटुमेषज  
 simple bond साधारण बन्ध  
 simple calculation सरल गणन  
 simple cellulose शुद्ध (केवल) कोशाधु  
 simple chain survey सामान्य शृङ्खला-  
 भूमिति  
 simple chart Statistics सरल चित्र, अन-  
 तुपात चित्र  
 simple classification Statistics सरल  
 वर्गीकरण  
 simple compound Zool सरल संयोग  
 simple contract Law साधारण सविदा  
 simple contract debt Law साधारण  
 सविदा ऋण  
 simple conversion Logic सरल परिवर्तन  
 simple coppice Forestry साधारण स्थूण  
 वन  
 simple cubic lattice सरल घन जाल  
 simple curve सरल वक्र  
 simple debenture (naked debenture)  
 अनावृत ऋणपत्र, (without security)  
 अप्रतिभूत ऋणपत्र  
 simple derivatives Statistics सरल  
 व्युत्पन्न  
 simple details Engin सरल भागक  
 simple dilemma Logic सरल उभयापत्ति  
 simple drill सरल योग्या  
 simple dynamo साधारण विद्युज्जनित्र  
 simple elixir Pharm असंयुक्त सनिष्कर्ष

simple endorsement साधारण पृष्ठांकना  
 simple enumeration *Logic* श्रृण्वर्ण गणना  
 simple equation *Alg* सरल समीकार  
 simple equivalent pendulum *Math.*  
 सरल समात निंदोल  
 simple exhaust pump साधारण पम्प  
 simple expansion फूल विस्तार  
 simple formula सरल सूत्र  
 simple fraction *Math* सरल भिन्न  
 simple fracture साधारण अस्थिभंग  
 simple fruit *Bot* एकरी फल  
 simple geometric average *Econ* सरल  
 गुणोत्तर माध्य  
 simple gland extract *Pharm* समयुक्त  
 ग्रन्थि निस्सार  
 simple goitre *Zool* साधारण गलगण्ड  
 simple harmonic motion *Math* सरल  
 समात गति  
 simple hurt *Law* साधारण उपघात, साधा-  
 रण चोट  
 simple hydrometer *Phys* सरल तरल-  
 मान  
 simple imprisonment साधारण कारावास  
 simple imprisonment prisoner साधा-  
 रण कारावास बन्दी  
 simple index number *Econ* सरल देश-  
 नांक  
 simple inflorescence *Bot* एक-पुष्पता  
 simple interest *Math* सरल वृद्धि, साधा-  
 रण वृद्धि  
 simple joint *Anat* (a joint between  
 two bones) द्वस्त्य सन्धि  
 simple larceny साधारण चोरी  
 simple leaf *Bot* (here simple means  
 'having only one') एक पत्र (एकित्  
 'consisting of one' is from लाटिन-  
 श्रौतमन्त्र)  
 simple leaf trace *Bot* सरल पत्र-प्रवाय  
 simple lens *Ophthalmol* समयुक्त लेंस  
 simple letters of guarantee सामान्य  
 प्रत्याश्रुति-पत्र  
 simple machine *Mech* सरल यन्त्र  
 simple microscope साधारण अण्वीक्ष  
 simple mixtures सरल मिश्रण  
 simple mortgage साधारण बन्धक  
 simple mortgagee साधारण बन्धकी  
 simple numerical relation सरल गुणन-  
 सन्ध  
 simple obligation *Law* साधारण दायित्व  
 simple ointment=unguentum sim-  
 plex *Pharm* असंयुक्त अभ्यञ्जन  
 simple partnership *Math* समकाल  
 भागिता

simple pendulum सरल निंदोल  
 simple pits *Bot* अप्रान्ती गर्त (*opp*  
 bordered pits प्रान्ती गर्त)  
 simple putting *Bot* अप्रान्ती गर्त  
 simple practice *Math* सरल व्यवहारगणित  
 simple proportion *Math* सरल अनुपात  
 simple quantity *Math* - मिश्र राशि, सरल  
 राशि  
 simple receipt साधारण प्राप्ति  
 simple reserve *Econ* सरल संचित  
 simpler measures अधिक सरल उपाय  
 simpler's joy = frogfoot (*Verbena*  
*officinalis*) भेकपद *n*.  
 simple scale *Statistics* सरल मापध्रेणी  
 simple solid सरल मान्द्र  
 simple sorus *Bot* सरल बीजागुच्छ  
 simplest *adj* सरलतम  
 simple starch grain *Bot* सरल अणुल सण्ड-  
 कण  
 simplest form सरलतम रूप  
 simplest mixtures सरलतम मिश्रण  
 simple structure सरल सत्त्वना  
 simple substitution सरल आदेश  
 simple suction साधारण चूषण  
 simple sugar सामान्य शर्करा  
 simple surd *Math* सरल करणी  
 simple syrup असंयुक्त मिश्रण  
 simple tabulation *Statistics* सरल  
 मातृणीयन  
 simple tincture of valerian = tinc-  
 tura valerianae simplex *Pharm.*  
 असंयुक्त कुटिला-निष्कर्ष  
 simple traverse field book *Surv*  
 साधारण सार्वत्रिक क्षेत्र पुस्तक  
 simple trust *Law* साधारण न्यास  
 simple umbel *Bot* एकरी उच्छ्रित  
 simple unit *Statistics* सरल एकक  
 simple vernier *Surv* साधारण अनुश्रेणी  
 Simplicies *Bot* सरलगुच्छ *m pl*  
 Simplicidentata *Zool* (suborder) एक-  
 कृन्तानुगण *m* (characterized by a  
 single pair of upper incisors)  
 simplicifolius *Bot Tax* (with simple  
 leaves) एकपत्र  
 simplicity सरलता *f*, सरलता *n*  
 simplicity of accounts लेख की सरलता  
 simplification सरलन, सरलीकरण *n*, सरल  
 करना  
 simplification of a fraction *Math*  
 भिन्न-सरलन  
 simplified *adj* सरलित, सरलीकृत  
 simplified colours *Zool* सरलित रंग  
 simplified procedure सरलीकृत प्रक्रिया

simplify *vb* सरलन, सरलीकरण, सरल  
 करना, सरल होना, सरल बनना  
 simply pinnate=cace pinnate *Bot.*  
 सहस्र-पक्षत्र  
 Simpson's multipliers *Surv* (multi-  
 pliers for the ordinates) कोटि गुणक  
 Simpson's rule (rule for approxima-  
 ting the area bounded by a curve)  
 वक्रक्षेत्र नियम  
 Simson line=pedal line *Geom* पदिक-  
 रेखा  
 simulated *adj* कृत, छलमय  
 simulation छल *n*, बहाना  
 single cotton सेमल की रई  
 Simuliidae (Lat *simulare* 'to simu-  
 late') *Zool* अपिमक्षी-वृक्ष *m*  
 Simulium *Zool* अपिमक्षी प्रजाति  
 S hirtipes (Adirondack black fly  
 very troublesome in forest) भार-  
 अपिमक्षी  
 S reptans सर्पि-अपिमक्षी  
 simultaneous *adj* युगपद्, एक साथ, एक  
 ही समय  
 simultaneous adoption युगपद् दत्तक-  
 ग्रहण  
 simultaneous equations *Alg* युगपद्-  
 समीकार  
 simultaneously युगपद्, एक साथ, एक ही  
 समय  
 simultaneous reaction *Chem* युगपद्-  
 प्रतिक्रिया  
 sin पाप *n*  
 sin (sine) *Math* उदा  
 sin-album (Lat *sinapis* 'mustard'+*alba*  
 'white') *Chem* सित-सर्पपि *f*  
 sin amine *Chem* सर्प तिकती  
 Sinanthropus *Anthropol* चीनमानव  
 प्रजाति  
 S pekinensis (Peking man) पेकि-  
 चीनमानव  
 sinapate (*sinapic* + *ate*) सर्पपि *n*  
 sinapic *adj* सर्पपिक  
 sinapin *Chem* सर्पपि *f*  
 sinapine *Chem* सर्पपि *f*  
 sinapinic *adj* सर्पपिक  
 Sinapis *Bot* सर्पपि प्रजाति  
 S alba=white mustard रबैत सर्पपि  
 S chinensis var *integrifolia*=*Bras-*  
*sica integrifolia*  
 S cuneifolia=*Brassica integrifolia*  
 S dichotoma=*Brassica napus*  
 S divaricata=*Nasturtium indicum*  
 S erysimoides=*Brassica nigra*

S juncea राजिका सर्षप  
 S nigra कृष्ण सर्षप  
 S pusilla = Nasturtium montanum  
 S rugosa = Brassica cernua  
 sinapoline (sinapis + oleum) Chem.  
 सर्षपेली f  
 Sinapta Zool (peculiar anchors attached to anchor plates—CNH I 577)  
 लागलिक प्रजाति  
 S digitata सागुल लागलिक  
 sinacoline = choline Chem पिप्ती f  
 since 1 (date of balance sheet) के  
 परचात, से, से लेकर  
 2 यत, क्योंकि  
 sincere adj सद्भावो (-इन्)  
 sincerely सद्भावो  
 sincerely yours = yours sincerely  
 भवत् सद्भावो  
 Sind ashy-crowned finch-lark Aves  
 सिन्धु धूसर कुब्ज-कुराट  
 Sind babbler Aves सिन्धु गुपिल  
 Sind bat Mamm सिन्धु-जतु  
 Sind collared scops owl Aves सिन्धु  
 यिन्दु मोव ऊर्ध्व-कण उलूक  
 Sind golden backed woodpecker Aves  
 सिन्धु स्वर्ण पृष्ठ काण्डकूट  
 Sind green bee-eater Aves सिन्धु हरित  
 दिव्यक  
 Sindh Geog सिन्धुदेश m  
 Sind hare Mamm सिन्धु-शश  
 Sind hill-warbler Aves सिन्धु पर्वत-कृजिनी  
 Sind house-crow Aves सिन्धु ग्रास-काक  
 Sind ibex = Persian wild goat Mamm  
 पारसीक बन्नाज  
 Sind jungle-babbler Aves सिन्धु हडो-  
 लिका  
 Sind jungle sparrow Aves सिन्धु वन-  
 कुलिंग  
 Sind pied woodpecker Aves सिन्धु  
 कबुर काण्डकूट  
 Sind purple sunbird Aves सिन्धु नीला-  
 रूण शीज़िरिका  
 Sind red winged bush lark Aves सिन्धु  
 रक्त-पक्ष क्षुप-कुराट  
 Sind shikra Aves सिन्धु सखान  
 Sind small minivet Aves सिन्धु क्षुद्र  
 दिव्यकुलिंग  
 Sind striated weaver-bird Aves सिन्धु  
 रेखित सुगृह  
 Sind willow warbler Aves सिन्धु तरु-  
 कृजिनी  
 Sind wood shrike Aves सिन्धु वन लट्-  
 थक

Sind yellow-throated sparrow Aves  
 सिन्धु पीत-गल कुलिंग  
 sine Math ज्या f  
 sine (Lat) (without) विना  
 sine condition Math ज्या दशा  
 sine die अनियत दिन पर्यन्त, अनियत तिथि  
 पर्यन्त  
 sine galvanometer ज्या युवाहमान  
 sine inverse x ज्या प्रतीप य  
 sine method Phys ज्या-रीति  
 sine qua non (indispensable) अपरिहार्य  
 sinew स्नायु f  
 Singapore cedar (Cedrela toona) कुबेरक  
 m (B, N, M)  
 singhara nut (Trapa bispinosa) शृगा-  
 टक n (B, N, M), सिघाड़ा  
 singing bird = song bird सुस्वर पक्षी,  
 गायक पक्षी  
 singing bush-lark Aves मधुर क्षुप-कुरा-  
 ट (it sings मधुर both on the wing  
 and whilst seated)  
 singing flame Acoustics स्वर-ज्वाला, गुञ्जित-  
 ज्वाला  
 singing tube Phys गुञ्जन् नाल  
 single adj एकल, अकेला, एकी (इन्), एक-  
 सकृत् (once)  
 single cb एकलन  
 single account Com एकी लेखा  
 single account system एकि-लेखा-पद्धति  
 single acting (engine) Rly एकदिश-क्रिय  
 single adult एकल प्रौढ  
 single arm Mach (crank) एकबाहु  
 single artificial silk इकहरा कृत्रिम कौशेय  
 single bath black Col Ind सकृत् स्नान  
 काल  
 single bath chrome black Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक काल  
 single bath chrome blue Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक नील  
 single bath chrome bordeaux Col  
 Ind सकृत् स्नान वर्णक कपिशक  
 single bath chrome brown Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक बभ्रु  
 single bath chrome green Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक हरि  
 single bath chrome grey Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक धूम्र  
 single bath chrome orange Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक नारंग  
 single bath chrome red Col Ind सकृत्  
 स्नान वर्णक रक्त  
 single bath chrome scarlet Col Ind  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक शोण

single bath chrome yellow Col Ind.  
 सकृत् स्नान वर्णक पीत  
 single bond एक बन्ध  
 single-breasted adj (as, a coat) एक-  
 वक्षस, इकहरा  
 single butt joint Rly एकावरण सन्धि  
 single celled adj एकल कोशावान्  
 single colour printing एकवर्ण मुद्रण, एक-  
 रंगी छपाई  
 single cost एकविध परिच्यय  
 single cost accounts एकि-परिच्यय-लेखा  
 single cover एक वेष्टन  
 single crop area एकसस्य क्षेत्र  
 single crystal Metal (Rolfe p 193) एक-  
 स्फट  
 single cuspid Anat एक-कूट  
 single cuspid tooth = eyetooth Anat  
 एककूट दन्त = अक्षिदन्त  
 single deck vessel एकतल जलयान, एक-  
 भूमि जलयान  
 single dose Med (given only once)  
 सकृन्मात्रा  
 single driver locomotive Rly Eng.  
 (driver = driving wheels) द्विमियुनित  
 चलित्र (two driving wheels coupled)  
 single drop Irrig एक पात  
 single endowment एक नीधि  
 single entry Bookkeeping एक प्रविष्टि  
 single entry system Bookkeeping एक-  
 प्रविष्टि-पद्धति  
 single event Statistics एकल घटना  
 single fare एक ओर का भाटक  
 single file Drill एकैकशो राज्या (राज्या  
 'by line')  
 single flap door एक पल्लव द्वार  
 single grained एक कण  
 single journey Rly एकतो-यात्रा, एक  
 ओर की यात्रा  
 return journey उभयतो यात्रा, दोनों  
 ओर की यात्रा  
 single journey ticket एकतोयात्रा पत्रक,  
 एक ओर की यात्रा का पत्रक  
 single-layered adj एक-स्तर  
 single lens एकल वीक्ष  
 single line Geog एक-पथ  
 single line stream Geog एकरेख स्रोत  
 single lock Rly (single key lock) एक-  
 कुन्वीन्पाश  
 single-mantled flame एक प्रावार ज्वाला  
 single notched adj एक खाचे वाला, एक-  
 काकपद्  
 single option एकल विकल्प  
 single pan एक भाजन

single phase motor एक प्रावस्था-वहित्र  
 single piece *Textiles* (pairs and single pieces) पान, पत्ता (local terms)  
 single pole switch एक ध्रुव सवियुत्  
 single pole tent एक खरबे का तम्बू, एक-वश छिमान  
 single polished brass weights एकैक प्रसूत वित्तल वट्टक  
 single pulley *Math* एकल चरणी  
 single riveted *adj* (having a single row of rivets) एकपक्ति लवगित  
 single row एकल पक्ति  
 single shear *Mach* एक कल्पनी  
 single slip crossing *Rly* एकमुख कर्तरी  
 single standard *Econ* एकी प्रमाण  
 single stem silviculture एक-स्कन्ध वन-वर्धन  
 single stitch एकल सीवा  
 single storeyed forest एकावतान वन (अवनान storey)  
 single storied *adj* एक भूमिक, एकतला  
 single strap *Mach* एक पट्टक  
 single suites एकल-कोष्टावलि  
 single tabulation *Statistics* एकगुण सारणीयन  
 single tax=impot unique एकी कर  
 single tax system *Econ* एकी करपद्धति  
 single textured *adj* (fabrics) एक-वयन  
 single threaded *adj* *Engin* एक-सूत्रित  
 singlet linkage (linkage involving the sharing of a single electron—Bennett) एकाणु ग्रथ  
 single touch *Phys* एक-स्पर्श  
 single touch method *Phys* एकस्पर्श रीति  
 single transaction एकल व्यवहार  
 single transfer सकृत्-सक्रामण  
 single transferable vote एकल सक्राम्य मत, एकल सक्रमणीय मत (Const)  
 single tree method *Forestry* एकल-वृक्ष-रीति  
 single tree mixture *Forestry* (a mixed crop, in which trees of different species occur singly and not in groups—I F R p 41) एकल वृक्ष-मिश्र  
 single trial *Statistics* एकल मन्वीक्षा  
 single unit एक एकक  
 single unit train *Rly* एक एकक-सयान  
 single-valued *adj* *Math* एकाह  
 single woman एकल स्त्री  
 single yarn इकहरा सूत

singly एकश, एकल, एक, अकेले  
 singly ionized एकायनित  
 singular *adj* 1 *Logic* एकवाची (श्) 2 विशेष, विशिष्ट 3 अद्वितीय  
 singular *n* एकवचन *n*  
 singularity *Math* विशिष्टता *f*  
 singular point *Math* विशिष्ट बिन्दु  
 singular proposition *Logic* एकवाची प्रस्थापना  
 singular solution *Math* विशेष साधन  
 singular term *Logic* एकवाची पद  
 sinh (hyperbolic sine) *Math* ज्याध (अधीन्द्रज्या)  
 sinigrin *Chem* (NL *Sinapis nigra*) कृष्ण-मर्षपि *f*  
 sinistral shell *Zool* वाम कवच  
 sink 1 (a cesspool, a basin, a depression, etc) कुण्ड *n* 2 निमज्ज *m*  
 sink *vb* 1 निमज्जन, बोधन, डूबना 2 निपदन, नीचे बैठना  
 sinkage निपदन *n*, नीचे बैठना  
 sinker *Phys* निमज्जक *m*  
 sinker method *Phys* (in measurement of specific gravity) निमज्जक-रीति  
 sinker root *Bot* निमज्जक मूल  
 sink field = cinquefoil (*Potentilla reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
 sink-hole *Geog* जल-कुण्ड *n*  
 sinking fund निक्षेप-निधि (Const) 1 ऋणनिवारण निधि 2 (for payment of liabilities) शोधन-निधि 3 (for replacement of assets) प्रतिस्थापन निधि (when = replacement fund)  
 sinking fund insurance policy शोधन निधि-गोपलेख  
 sinking fund investment account शोधन निधि विनियोग-लेखा  
 sinking fund table शोधन निधि सारणी  
 sinking fund to repay liability देय-शोधन निधि  
 sinking fund to replace assets परिसंपत्-प्रतिस्थापन-निधि  
 sinking of wells कुण्ड खोदना  
 Sinalum when *Aves* मामागिरि-चिकुर  
 sino-atrial=sinu-auricular  
 sino auricular=sinu-auricular  
 sino auricular node कोटरालिन्द-ग्रन्था  
 Sinopa (creodonts like the minks)

*Paleontol* विस्त्रक्याश प्रजाति  
 sins of the flesh काम-पाप, विषय-वासनाए  
 sinter *n* 1 *Geol* (a deposit formed by evaporation of spring or lake water) निमाट *m*  
 silt साद  
 2 (product of sintering) संसृजित *n*  
 sinter *vb* 1 (to become or cause to become a coherent solid mass—sind of powdered or earthy substances) सपुञ्जन  
 2 (to vitrify by heating, as in sintering) ताप काचरण  
 sintered carbide *Metal* सपुञ्जित प्रागेय  
 sintered carbide tools *Metal* सपुञ्जित-प्रागेय उपकरण  
 sintering सपुञ्जन *n*  
 sinuate=sinuated *adj* *Bot* (wavy) तरंगी (-श्) *n*  
 sinuate dentate *adj* *Bot* तरंगि दन्तुर  
 sinuation (a winding or bending in and out) तरंगिता *f*  
 sinu-auricular *adj* कोटरालिन्द  
 sinu-auricular aperture *Zool* कोटरालिन्द मुख  
 sinu-auricular valves *Zool* कोटरालिन्द कपाट  
 sinuous *adj* 1 *Bot* तरंगित 2 तग्गाकार  
 sinuous curve *Phys* तरगाकार वक्र  
 sinupallial *adj* (having a pallial sinus) *Zool* कोटरप्रावारिक  
 Sinupalliate (suborder) कोटरप्रावारिक-अनुगण *m*  
 sinupalliate *adj* *Zool* (pallial line is inflected to form a sinus—PH 159a) कोटरप्रावारिक  
 sinus 1 *Bot*, *Zool*, *Anat* कोटर *n*  
 2 *Ophthalmol* नालीव्रण *m* (not नाडीव्रण)  
 sinusoidal *Geom* (the sine curve) उवा वक्र *n*  
 sinusoidal current ज्यावकीय बाह  
 sinus rhomboidalis *Zool* तिरंगावत कोटर  
 sinus terminalis *Anat* अवसान कोटर  
 sinus venosus *Zool* सिरा कोटर (in lower vertebrates)  
 sinus venosus sclerae=canal of Schlemm *Ophthalmol* परिकुल्या *f*  
 sin<sup>-1</sup>x (sine inverse x) *Math* उवा १ य (ज्या प्रतीप य)  
 S I O W (Sub Inspector of Works)

स का नि (सहायक कार्य निरीक्षक)  
 Siphia *Ares* नारगवक्षस प्रजाति  
 Siphneinae *Zool* हीनाक्षानुवश *m*  
 Siphneus (Gk 'mole', fr *siphnos*  
 'maimed, purblind') *Zool* हीनाक्ष-  
 प्रजाति  
 siphon=syphon निनाल *m*  
 siphon=siphono-  
 siphonaceous *adj Biol* नालयुक्त  
 Siphonales *Bot* नालाण्य गोत्र *n*  
 Siphonaptera *Zool* (an order consis-  
 ting of the fleas) अपक्षशुण्ढि-गण *m*  
 siphon aqueduct निनाल-जलसेतु  
 Siphonata *Zool* निनालवन्त *m pl* (निनाल  
 siphon)  
 siphon barometer निनाल वापीडमान  
 Siphoniata=Siphonata  
 siphonic निनाल-  
 siphonic closet निनाल शौचकुण्ड  
 siphono नाल-, निनाल-  
 Siphonocladale *Bot* (comparable to  
 the Siphonales, but showing a  
 progressive complexity brought  
 about by the development of the  
 branching system—McLean I 100)  
 नालशाखाण्य-गोत्र *n*  
 Siphonocladus *Bot* (*siphono*-नाल+Gk  
*klados* 'branch' शाखा A genus of  
 algae आप्यक) नालशाखाण्य-प्रजाति  
 Siphonodentalium *Zool* नालोदन्त-  
 प्रजाति  
 siphonogam *Bot* नालोद्वाही (इन्), (seed-  
 plant) बीजपादप *m*  
 Siphonogamia *Bot* नालोद्वाहिन *m pl*  
 Zoidogamia चलोद्वाहिन (McLean  
 I 637)  
 siphonogamy *Bot* नालोद्वाह *m*, नाल-  
 निषेचन *n*  
 siphonoglyph *Zool* (a special groove  
 from a corner of the mouth)  
 मुखसीता *f*  
 Siphonophora *Zool* निनालधर गण *m*  
 Siphonopoda *Zool* निनालपादा *m pl*  
 siphonostele *Bot* निनालरम्भ *m* (short  
 for निनालमध्यरम्भ) (see stelo)  
 Dist solenostele नालरम्भ  
 siphonozooid *Zool* निनाल सजीव *m*  
 siphon spillway *Irrig* निनाल अधि-  
 स्तवनमार्ग, निनाल-मार्ग *m*  
 siphon trap *Hygiene* निनाल-रथ  
 siphon tube निनाल *m*  
 siphon wick lubricator *Engin.* निनाल-  
 वर्ती-उपस्नेहक

siphuncle *Zool* निनालिका *f*  
 siphuncled- siphunculate=siphun-  
 culated *adj Zool* निनालिकवान्  
 siphuncular *adj Zool* निनालीय  
 Siphunculata=Sipunculata *Zool*  
 निनालीमद्-गण *n*, निनालीमन्त *m pl*  
 siphunculate, siphunculated *adj Zool*  
 निनालिकवान्  
 Sipunculata=Siphunculata  
 Sipunculida *Zool* निनाला *m pl*  
 Sipunculoidea *Zool* निनालिन *m pl*  
 Sipunculus *Zool* निनालि प्रजाति  
 Sir 1 *Educ* सार्य  
 present, sir जयसार्थ (short for अयमस्मि  
 आय)  
 2 *Corresp* श्रीमन् नहोन्य  
 Sir-Daraya=Jaxartes (river) सीता *f*  
 sire (male parent of a beast) पिता (रु) *m*  
 Siredon (genus of axolotls) *Zool* डिम्भ-  
 सरटक-प्रजाति  
 Siren *Zool* मृतसर्पिका प्रजाति  
 S lacertina (mud eel) मानान्य-  
 मृतसर्पिका  
 siren *Acoustics* प्रश्रव *n*  
 Sirenia *Zool* (aquatic herbivorous  
 mammals, including Steller's sea  
 cow) समुद्रगो-गण *m*  
 Sirex *Zool* (wood wasp) काष्ठवरट प्रजाति  
 S gigas (yellow wood wasp) पीत  
 काष्ठवरट  
 S juvenis (steel blue wood wasp)  
 नील काष्ठवरट  
 siris tree (*Albizia lebbek*) शिरीष *m*  
 (B, N)  
 Sirius=Dog Star=α Canis Majoris  
 लुब्धक (ancient word), प्रथम लुब्धक *m*  
 Sirius yellow *Col Ind* लुब्धक पीत  
 sirkeer sirkeer cuckoo श्रीकीर *m*  
 sir-land सीर भूमि  
 Sirobasidium *Bot* (basidia developed  
 in chains) मालाकणी प्रजाति  
 sirocco (warm wind) उष्णानिल *m*  
 sirpoon tree=*Cilophyllum elatum*  
 कैरल-पुष्पाग *m*  
 sir-right सीर अधिकार  
 Sirs *Corresp* श्रीमन्त  
 sirup (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवरकतिपीत  
 sirupus=syrupus *Pharm*  
 sisal=sisal hemp  
 sisal hemp (a strong durable white  
 fibre) गौरमाण *m*

siserskite घनगुर्विज *m* (धन for पनातु  
 midium, 3<sup>rd</sup> for गुर्वति osmium, रज  
 for रानिज mineral)  
 siskin (a small finch) चटिका *f*  
 sister 1 भगिनी *f*, बहिन  
 2 (a head nurse in a hospital) महो-  
 पचारिका, भगिनी *f* (see matron)  
 3 (a nurse) उपचारिका *f*  
 sister cell *Biol* स्वसु कोशा  
 sister tutor शिक्षक महोपचारिका  
 Sistine (a colour, greenish blue नील-  
 हरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवनिलहरि  
 Sisymbrium *Bot* वन्यसर्प-प्रजाति  
 S alliarum=Alliaria officinalis  
 S altissimum=tall sisymbrium  
 प्राशु वन्यसर्प  
 S ario (London rocket) सामान्य वन्द-  
 सर्प (Pan Sind अगली वरम)  
 S locselu (seeds pale brown—  
 Basu) पीत वन्यसर्प  
 S pannonicum=S altissimum  
 S sinapistrum=S altissimum  
 S sophia=Descurainia sophia  
 S thalianum=Arabidopsis thali-  
 ana  
 sit 1b बैठना, उपवेशन  
 sitara fast red RL=pigment fast red  
 HL  
 sitara red R=fast lake red R  
 sit down strike *Leon* निषदन कर्मविगम  
*m* (Marathi बैठना-मर), बैठ हड़ताल  
 site स्थान, आस्पद (आस्पद ancient word),  
 स्थल *n*  
 site class *Forestry* स्थान वर्ग  
 site conservation *Forestry* स्थान संरक्षण  
 site crowded *adj* स्थान संकुल  
 site factor *Forestry* स्थान कारक  
 site for encampment शिविर स्थान  
 site maintenance *Forestry* स्थान-संभ-  
 रण  
 site plan स्थान मानचित्र  
 site quality *Forestry* स्थान गुण  
 site value स्थान अडा  
 sitotrol *Cnem* धान्यसान्द्रव *m*  
 Sitotrog *Zool* (Gk *sitos* 'grain' +  
 Gk *trōgos* 'a small' *trōgō* 'to gnaw')  
 धान्यज प्रजाति  
 S cerealella (grain moth) सामान्य  
 धान्यज  
 Sitta *Ares* शिलीग्री प्रजाति (शिलीग्री an-  
 cient v ora)  
 Sittidae *Ares* शिलीग्री वंश *m*



sitting *n* उपवेशन *n*, (Const) बैठक  
 sitting height *Anthropom* उपवेशो  
 च्चता, उपविष्टोच्चता  
 sitting member वर्तमान सदस्य  
 sitting room = living room  
 situate *adj* स्थित, अवस्थित  
 situated *adj* स्थित, अवस्थित (Const)  
 situated in space वरिम-स्थित  
 situation स्थिति, वस्तुस्थिति, परिस्थिति *f*  
 situation report *Mil* स्थिति प्रतिवेदन  
 situs (Lat) स्थिति *f*  
 Siva *Aves* शिव-प्रजाति  
 Sivatherium *Paleontol* शिवस्तनि-  
 प्रजाति  
 six-coupled locomotive *Rly* षण्मयु-  
 नित चलित्र  
 six-hooked embryo *Zool* षट्कुश  
 भ्रूण  
 six-inch map पट्टागुल मानचित्र  
 sixmonthly *adj* षण्मासिक, अर्धवार्षिक  
 sixmonthly tide *Astron* अर्धवार्षिक  
 वेला  
 six pounder (gun) *Mil* षट् प्राञ्जलि *f*  
 (शतध्वी)  
 six rayed *adj* *Zool* षट्दरिम्, षट्  
 six-rowed barley षट्-पङ्क्ति यव  
 sixsided *adj* षट्पार्श्विक  
 sixsided cross section षट्पार्श्विक अनु-  
 प्रस्थ छेद  
 sixsided crystal *Mineral* षट्पार्श्विक  
 स्फट  
 sixth cerebral (abducent nerve) *Anat*  
 षष्ठी मास्तिष्की *f* (अपचालक चेत)  
 sixty pounder (heavy gun) *Mil* षष्टि-  
 प्राञ्जलि *f* (शु शतध्वी)  
 six valve set *Radio* षट्दीप नभोवाणी  
 size 1 (as a general word) परिमाण *n*  
 2 *Textiles* सज्ज *m*, गम्जी (local term),  
 पाजन (local term)  
 size class *Forestry* (trees falling with-  
 in definite size limits, usually of  
 diameter or girth—I F R) परिमाण  
 वर्ग  
 size distribution (of particles) परिमाण-  
 वण्टन  
 sized long ends *Textiles* सज्जित दीर्घ  
 तानक  
 sized particles विशेष परिमाण के लव  
 sized short ends *Textiles* सज्जित हस्त  
 तानक  
 size group परिमाण वर्ग  
 size of bore (of a rifle) सज्जित-परिमाण  
 size of item *Statistics* पट्ट-परिमाण

size of trees वृक्ष परिमाण  
 size scale परिमाण श्रेणी  
 sizing (the dressing and preparation  
 of textiles for printing) सज्जन, सजी-  
 करण *n* (ancient word)  
 sizing flour सज्जन-समिता  
 sizing material *Textiles* सज्जन-सामग्री  
 sizzling tree (*Albizia lebbek*) शिरीष  
*m* (B, N)  
 S J (senior jailor) ज्ये का (ज्येष्ठ कारापाल)  
 S K (storekeeper) स का (समहागारिक)  
 skarn *Geol* (silicate-gangue minerals  
 —Chambers Gangue विधातु) बिसैक *m*  
 Skat =  $\delta$  Aquari *Astron* चतुर्थ कुम्भ *m*  
 skate 1 (a fish) तनुका *f*  
 2 (for gliding on ice) धातुका *f* (cf  
 पादुका)  
 skate *vb* (to glide along on skates)  
 धातुका-सर्पण, धातुकन  
 skatole *Chem* (Gl skatos 'dung',  
 found in the human intestine and  
 in excrement, from which it is  
 obtained) पुरीषवा *f*  
 skatosine (skatole + -ose + -ine) Bio-  
 chem पुरीषध्वी *f*  
 skaw-coo = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कद्वामयु *m*  
 skelm लच्छा (local term)  
 skeletal *adj* कंकाल-, कंकालीय  
 skeletal element कंकाल-अंग *n*  
 skeletal muscles *Anat* कंकाल पेशी  
 skeletal soils कंकाल-मृदा  
 skeletogenous *adj* कंकालजन  
 skeletogenous layer *Zool* कंकालजन  
 स्तर  
 skeleton कंकाल *m*  
 skeleton *adj* मुख्यग-, रूपरेखा-  
 skeleton budget मुख्यग-आयन्ययक  
 skeleton form रूपरेखा-प्रपत्र  
 skeleton in steel वज्रायस कंकाल  
 skeleton programme रूपरेखा-कार्यक्रम  
 skeleton scheme रूपरेखा-योजना  
 skeleton trace map मुख्यग अनुरेखित  
 मानचित्र  
 skeleton tracing मुख्यग अनुरेखण  
 skelp *n* *Metal* (a plate of steel or  
 wrought iron from which pipe or  
 tubing is made—Rolfe p 194) नाला-  
 यस *n*  
 sketch *n* आरूप *n* (आ 'मननात्')  
 sketch *vb* आरूपण, आरूप बनाना  
 sketching board आरूपण-फलक  
 sketch map आरूप मानचित्र  
 sketch plan आरूप-अनुविशेष

skew *adj* 1 विषम  
 2 विषमतलैय (1 वि not + समतलैय pass-  
 able by a plane, 2 विषमतर curved  
 surface + एय passable), विषम तली  
 (इन्) विषमतलैय, विषम  
 3 = gauche *Math* वितलैय (वि not,  
 तल plane, एय passable)  
 skew bevel gear (the axes lie in dif-  
 ferent planes) वितल प्रवण दन्ति  
 skew bridge तिर मेतु, तिरठा पुल  
 skew correlation *Statistics* विषम सह  
 संबन्ध, अरेखीय सहसंबन्ध  
 skewed *adj* *Statistics* विषम  
 skewed distribution *Statistics* वैषम्य  
 वण्टन  
 skewed series *Statistics* वैषम्य माला  
 skewness *Statistics* (non symmetry)  
 विषमता *f*, वैषम्य *n*  
 skew quadrilateral = gauche quadri-  
 lateral *Math* विषमतली चतुर्भुज  
 skew symmetrical determinant *Math*  
 (skew here means that the conju-  
 gate elements are equal in magni-  
 tude but opposite in sign) ऋण-  
 समितोय निश्चायक  
 ski *n* धाव-फलक *n*  
 ski *vb* फलकधावन  
 skiagram छायाचित्र *n*  
 skiagraph *n* = shadowgraph (a  
 shadowlike picture) छायाचित्र *n*  
 skiagraph *vb* छायाचित्रण  
 skiagrapher छायाचित्रक *m*  
 skiagraphy छायाचित्रणा *f*  
 skiameter (an instrument that mea-  
 sures the intensity of X rays) छाया-  
 मान, क्षरिमचण्डता-मान *m* (क्षरिम X-  
 rays)  
 skiametry छायामिति *f*  
 skiascope *Med* छायेच *m*  
 skiascopy *Med* छायेक्षण *f*  
 skid *n* *Rly* (a check, curb) अबाध *m*  
 skid *vb* *Rly* (to slide, without rota-  
 ting) सर्पण, अलोठसर्पण  
 skidway = slide *Forestry* सर्पिका *f*,  
 ढलवो नाली  
 skill दक्षता *f*, प्रावीण्य, नैपुण्य, कौशल *n*,  
 कुशलता *f*  
 skilled *adj* दक्ष, प्रवीण, कुशल  
 highly skilled अतिदक्ष  
 semi skilled अल्पदक्ष  
 unskilled अदक्ष  
 skilled labour दक्ष श्रम  
 skilled operator दक्ष चालक

skilled sawyer दक्ष शकचचालक

skilled work दक्ष कार्य

skilled worker दक्ष कर्मी

skillful tampering दक्ष अन्त क्षेप

skill lesson Educ दक्षता-पाठ

skimmed milk मथित दुग्ध, मथा दूध

skimmer Aves शरारि *m* (ancient word)

Skimmia Bot धूमपत्र प्रजाति

S laureola (smoke of the burning leaves is supposed to purify the air, in Kashmir incense is prepared from them) सामान्य धूमपत्र (धूम smoke, incense)

skim milk मथित दुग्ध

skin 1 चर्म *n*, चमड़ा

hide खल्ल, खाल

2 Engin (the hard surface layer found on iron castings due to the rapid cooling effect of the mould —Chambers) रक्षक *f*

skin *vb* चर्ममोचन, चमड़ा निकालना, चमड़ा उतारना

skin and venereal department चर्म तथा रतिरोग विभाग

skin and venereal diseases चर्म तथा रति रोग

skinoid Zool मरुगोषिका *m*

skin disease चर्म रोग

skin effect Elec तल-विपाक ('skin' = surface)

skin eruption चर्मोत्फोट

skink Zool मरुगोषिका *f*

skin lesion Med चर्म प्रविकार

skin marking pencil चर्मचिह्नी

skinning *see* skin *vb*

skinning ground चर्ममोचन-भूमि

skins and hides चर्म तथा खल्ल, चर्म और तालें

skin specialist चर्म विशेषज्ञ

skin sweating चर्म-स्त्रेदन

skin test चर्म-परीक्षा

skin trouble चर्म-विकार

skipping (the temporary transfer of goods from one package to another in order to estimate tare, etc) संवेष्टान्तरण *n*

skirmish Mil खण्डयुद्ध *n*

skirmisher Mil खण्डयोद्धा (*v*) *m*

skleroclase = satorite

skua Aves लुण्ठाक *m* (it lives almost entirely on fish, etc which it robs लुण्ठाक from gulls and terns)

skulking *adj* अलक्षित, गुपित

skull 1 Anat क्रोस्टि *f*

2 Metal (the crust of solidified material which forms on the walls of a ladle or other vessel containing this material in the molten state) कर्पर *m*

skullcap = helmet flower Bot तिरछ पुष्प *n*

skulls Metal = skull

skunk Zool (it is of Algonquian origin, Of Massachusetts saghet 'he who urinates', because it has the power of ejecting an intensely offensive odorous secretion) मेही (*इन्*) *m* (मेही 'making water' occurs in several compounds Note its use for a species of small tiger or panther)

skutterudite केन्निरेपिज *m* (के- for कैलाह cobalt, त्रि 3, नेप for नेपान्येय arsenide, इज for खनिज mineral)

sky 1 आकाश *m*

2 (colour) = sky blue

sky blue 1 आकाश नील (*Dist* azure नभोनील)

2 (blue नील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनील

sky colour = sky blue

Skye terrier (it has a typically long terrier head) दीर्घशीर्ष तिरियन

sky grey (a colour, blue नील in hue, of very low अप saturation and very high उच्च brilliance) स्वपनील

sky-kissing hills गगनचुम्बी पर्वतमाला

skylark आगुहज *m* (ancient word)

skylight काशायन *n* (काश light, of वातायन)

sky-scraper (a very tall building) गगनचुम्बी भवन

sky sign आकाश-चिह्न

slab शिलापट्ट *m*

slab stone पट्ट शिला

slack *adj* शिथिल, ढीला

slack *n* शैथिल्य *n*

slack adjuster Rly शैथिल्य-पूर

slack bags शिथिल सूयन, ढीली बोरिया

slacken = loosen *vb* ढलथन, ढीला करना

slackening ढलथन *n*, ढीला करना

slackness शैथिल्य *n*, ढिलाई

slacks = pyjama = negligee (Fr) ढलथक *n*, पाजामा

slack season शिथिल काः

slag धातुमल *n*

slagwool धातुमलोर्मा

slake *vb* Chem निर्वारण, शमन, दुस्मन, चैटना

slaked lime शान्त चूर्णक, दुशा चूना

slaking Chem (e.g., slaking with sodium hydroxide) निर्वारण *n*

slander अपमान-वचन *n* (Const) (see contempt)

slanderer अपमानकारी, अपवादी (*इन्*) *m*

slander of goods वस्तु-निन्दा

slander of title (a false and malicious statement disparaging a person's title to property to his special damage) स्वस्वापवाद *m*

slant *adj* प्रवण, तिरछा झुका हुआ

slant *n* (a slab with slanting directions for artists' colours) प्रवणी *f* (प्रवण slant)

2 Math प्रवण *m*

slanted *adj* प्रवण, तिरछा झुका हुआ

slant height Geom प्रवण-उच्चरव

slant side Math प्रवण भुजा

slant surface प्रवण तल

slap *n* चपेट *m*, चपत

slap *vb* चपत लगाना

slash *n* लकड़ी की छीलन

slashings Forestry लकड़ी की कतरन अथवा छीलन

slate 1 शिलिका *f*, शिलापट्ट *m*

2 (a colour, blue red नीलरक्त in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यपनीलरक्त

slate black Col Ind शिलापट्ट काल

slate blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनील

slate green (a colour, greenish yellow-green पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अप saturation) अवपीतातिहरि

slate grey 1 Col Ind शिलापट्ट धूसर

2 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of very low अप saturation) वापरक्तपीत

slate olive (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपपीतहरि

slate pencil शिलाचिह्नी

slate purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनीलातिरक्त

slater = wood louse

slates in tiles खपरिवों के रूप में शिलिकाएँ  
slate violet (a colour, bluish blue-

red रक्तानिनील in hue, of low अव  
saturation) अवरक्तानिनील  
slate white Col Ind शिलापट्ट इवेत  
slaty-backed forktail Aves भस्म वृष्ट  
द्विपुच्छ  
slaty-bellied wren Aves नीलोदर चिकुर  
slaty-blue flycatcher Aves त्रिवर्ण नील  
सलभाश (tricolour त्रिवर्ण)  
slaty-headed scimitar babbler Aves  
भूम-शीर्ष त्रिवर्ण  
slaughter 1 पशुवध *m*  
2 संहार *m*  
murder वध  
assassination हत्या  
slaughter cattle वध-पशु  
slaughtered animal हत पशु  
slaughter-hall वधशाला *f*  
slaughter house पशुवध गृह, सूनागृह *n*,  
सूना *f* (occurs in महामारत, etc)  
slaughter house wastes पशुवधगृह क्षेप्य,  
सूना-क्षेप्य  
slaughter of animals पशु-वध  
Slaughter of Animals Act पशुवध-अधि-  
नियम  
slave दास *m*  
slave court दास-न्यायालय  
slave holding ants दासधारी पिपीलिका  
slave labour Econ दास-श्रम  
slavery 1 दामत्व *n*, दासता *f*  
2 दासप्रथा *f*  
slave trade दास-व्यापार  
slavishly दामता मे, दासतापूर्वक  
slay *vb* वध करना  
SLC (search light control radar set)  
= Elsie (popular name) अ प्र नि  
(अन्वेषि प्रकाश नियंत्रण-जोन्वेष)  
sledge हिमगा *f*, हिम-शकट, विचक्र-शकट *m*  
sledge hammer घन *m*  
sledge road हिमशकट-रथ्या, हिमशकट की  
सड़क  
sleep सुप्ति निद्रा *f*, नींद  
sleep *vb* सोना  
sleeper Rly शायी (-इन्) *m*  
sleeper bars शायी-दण्ड  
sleepiness प्रमीलिका *f*  
sleeping *adj* सुप्त, निद्रिय  
sleeping accommodation = sleeping  
berth  
sleeping beauty = Oxalis acetosella  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
sleeping berth = sleeping accommoda-  
tion शायिका *f*, शयन स्थान *n*, सोने का  
स्थान

sleeping car Rly स्वाप यान, सोने की  
गाडी  
sleeping clover = Oxalis acetosella  
हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
sleeping movement Bot स्वपन गति  
sleeping nightshade (Atropa bella  
donna) कण्टालिका *f*  
sleeping partner Com निद्रिय भागी  
sleeping rent Com सुप्त भाटक  
sleeping sickness Med सुषुप्ति-रोग  
sleeping ward शयन वक्ष  
sleep movement = nyctitropic move-  
ment Bot स्वपन-गति  
sleepy grass (produces profound slum-  
ber in horses) स्वापी घास  
sleepy little village नन्हा सा सोया  
गाव  
sleet *n* (frozen or partly frozen rain)  
भारयानवर्षा *f*  
sleet *vb* आशयानवर्षण  
sleeve 1 बाहु *m*  
2 Mach परिक *n*  
sleeve or cuff protector बाहुप, मणि-  
बन्धन *m*  
slender *adj* तनु, पतला  
slender billed babbler Aves तनु चन्चु  
हहोलिका  
slender billed crow Aves तनु-चञ्चु  
काक  
slender-billed gull Aves रक्त-चञ्चु गगा-  
चिल्ली (distinguished by its red रक्त  
bill चञ्चु)  
slender-billed plover Aves तनु-चञ्चु जतु-  
वाज  
slender-billed petrel Aves तनु-चञ्चु  
तरंगकाक  
slender-billed scimitar-babbler Aves  
मण्डलाग्र-चञ्चु त्रिवर्ण  
slender rattan (Calamus rotang) वेष्ट  
*m* (B, N, M), बेंत  
slewing Rly (lateral displacement of  
a track) पारवर्तविस्थापन *n* (may be  
shortened to विस्थापन)  
slice छिन्न *n*, खण्ड *m*, टुकड़ा  
slickensides Geol (slicken 'smooth')  
इलक्ष्णतल *n* (इक्ष्ण 'smooth, polished',  
N of a mountain in Divyāvādāna)  
slide *vb* सर्पण, सरकना  
slide *n* 1 सर्पण *n*  
2 स्पर्चित्र *n*  
3 Forestry सर्पिका *f*, ढलवीं नाली  
4 (of a microscope) स्पर् *m*  
slide bar Mach स्पर्शालाका

slide caliper स्पर्श्याममि  
slide chair सर्पणामन्त्री  
slide gauge स्पर्शमात्रा  
slider (1 sliding part or device) सर्पक *m*  
slide rule स्पर्श रेखा  
slide valve Mach स्पर्श कपाट  
sliding सर्पण-, स्पर्, सर्पी  
sliding calipers सर्पण श्याममि  
sliding door Rly सर्पण-द्वार  
sliding friction स्पर् संघर्ष  
dynamic friction प्रावैगिक संघर्ष  
sliding growth Bot सर्पी वृद्धि, चिपरी  
वृद्धि  
sliding hernia = slip hernia स्पर् बन्ध  
sliding key = feather key स्पर् कुञ्जी,  
सर्पी कीला  
sliding scale 1 विस्पर् अनुमाप  
2 (of pay) विस्पर् श्रेणी  
sliding scale wages Econ विस्पर् अनुमाप  
भृति  
sliding telescopically Phys (one in  
side the other) निसर्पण *n*  
sliding weight balance स्पर् भारतुला  
slight किञ्चित्, हलका, कुछ कुछ  
slight chronic mania हलका विज्ञाति  
उन्माद  
slightly ईषद्, किञ्चित्, कुछ कुछ  
slightly acid ईषद्-अम्ल (see acid soil)  
slightly affected grains ईषद्प्रलब्ध धान्य  
slightly curved ईषद् वक्र, कुछ कुछ मुड़ा  
हुमा  
slightly damaged ईषद् उपहत  
slightly foliated ईषद् पणित  
slightly soluble ईषद्-विलेय  
slightly soluble in water ईषद् जल-  
विलेय  
slightly touched ईषद् स्पृष्ट  
slight rise किञ्चिद् वृद्धि  
slim *adj* तनु, पतला  
slime 1 पक् *m*, कोचक (mud कर्म)  
2 (mucous or mucus like secretion)  
आश्लेष्म *n*  
3 (ore mud) अयस्क पक् *m* (which may  
be shortened to पक्)  
slime cell Zool आश्लेष्म कोशिका  
slime eel = hagfish मीनवेधो (इन्) *m*  
slime-gland Zool श्लेष्म ग्रन्थि  
slime mould श्लेष्मोजिका *f* (अर्थात्  
mould)  
slime plug Bot श्लेष्म-निग  
slime spore Mycol श्लेष्म बीजाणु  
slimy 1 आश्लेष्मल  
2 पकिल

sling 1 उद्घनन *n*

2 (for the foot, used for climbing)

पाशी *f*, धारक *m*

3 (a strap, chain or the like to hold securely) धारक *m*, सदशी *f*

slinging उद्घनन *n*

sling psychrometer आन्ध्र वायुवाष्प-

मान (it can be whirled in a circle)

sling thermometer आन्ध्र तापमान

slinking अपसरण *n*

slip 1 सर्पण, स्खलन *n*

2 (error, inadvertent mistake) स्खलित

*n*, चूक, भूल

3 खण्ड *m*

4 (a piece of paper) पर्णी *f*

5 Forestry = cutting कृत *n*

6 Geol विसर्पण *n* (Dist slide सर्पण)

7 Mach (as, of a belt) सर्पण *n*

8 Rly स्खलन *n*

slip bands = slip lines Metal (Rolfe p 195) सर्पण रेखाए

slip book पर्णी पुस्तक

slip hernia = sliding hernia

slip lines = slip bands Metal

slipper animalcule Zool स्पर्शप्राणी

slipper limpet or shell = boat shell

नावशल्माणी (अशल्माणी limpet)

slippers सूत्र *m*

slipper thorn (Opuntia lasiocarpa) नाग-

कण *m* (Basu)

slippery *adj*. सूत्र

slip planes Metal (crystal planes along which sliding or slip occurs by the movement of one layer of the crystal in relation to another—

Rolfe p 195) सर्पण-समतल

slip rack पर्णी निलय

slip siding Rly (for wagons that have

run away) स्खल-पथिका

slips of glass काच खण्ड

slip system पर्णी पद्धति

slit दरी *f*

slit lamp Ophthalmol दरी-दीप

sliver Textiles धीरे *f*, धीरे

eloe (fruit of the blackthorn Prunus

spinosa) श्यामकण्ट *n*

eloebush = blackthorn (Prunus spi-

nosa)

elocline = nigrosine

slogan समाधोप *m*

slope 1 प्रवण *m*, ढाल, ढलान

2 = pitch Surv (of the roof of a building) प्रवण *m*

3 Geog (incline) प्रावण्य *n*

4 Geog (a ground with sloping surface) प्रवण-भू *f*

level slope (0° to 5°) समतल प्रवण (ढाल)

gentle slope (5° to 10°) मन्द प्रवण, हलकी ढाल

moderate slope (10° to 15°) साधारण प्रवण, अल्प प्रवण (ढाल)

steep slope (15° to 25°) प्रपाती प्रवण (ढाल)

very steep slope (25° to 45°) अति-प्रपाती प्रवण (ढाल)

precipitous slope (over 45°) विप्र-पाती प्रवण, खडा ढाल (I F R p 24)

uniform slope एकरूप प्रवण

convex slope उदुब्ज प्रवण

concave slope न्युब्ज प्रवण

slope *vb* प्रवणन, ढलवा करना

slope form Statistics प्रवण रूप

slope of a curve वक्र प्रावण्य

slope-sided Geog प्रवण-पाद्व

slope-walled Geog प्रवण-भित्ति

sloping *n* 1 प्रवणक *m*

2 = slope Geog प्रवण *m*

sloping *adj* 1 प्रवण, ढलवा

2 तिर्यक्, तिरछा

sloping block letters Surv प्रवण काष्ठा-क्षर

sloping edge प्रवण तट

sloping italics Surv प्रवण तिर्यगक्षर

sloping land प्रवण भूमि, ढलवीं भूमि

sloping Roman capitals Surv प्रवण रोमक बृहदक्षर

sloping way = gradient = grade Rly प्रवणक *m*

slot 1 (aperture) Phys बिल *n*

2 (track of a deer, etc) सृग पथ *m*

sloth Zool (they habitually hang from the branches back downward)

शाखालम्बी (इन्) *m*

sloth bear Mamm मन्द क्रक्ष

slot machine बिल-यन्त्र

slotted nut Mach सीता-नह

slotted pipes सीता-नाल

slotted screw सीता भ्रमि

slotted to Rly (partially controlled by) आनियन्त्रित

slotted washer (an open washer) कृत वलयक

slotted weights कृत वट्टक (कृत out)

slough *vb*, *n* निमोचन *n*, निर्मोच *m*.

slow मन्द, मन्थर, धीरे धीरे

slow cooling Geog मन्द शीतन

slow decomposition मन्द विघटन

slowest *adj* मन्दतम

slow evaporation मन्द उद्वाष्पन

slowgoing *adj* मन्दगामी (इन्)

slow-growing मन्दरोही, धीरे धीरे बढ़ने वाला

slow-growing species मन्दरोही जाति

slow-grown *adj* मन्द-रूढ, धीरे धीरे बढा हुआ

slow march Drill मन्द-प्रयाणम्

slow-motion screw मन्द-गति भ्रमि

slow oxidation मन्थर जारण

slowworm = blindworm

S L R. (Superintendent of Land Records) भू अ अ (भूमि-अभिलेख अधी-क्षक)

slubbing Textiles 1 प्रोपकर्तन *n* (the process)

2 प्रोपकर्तित *n*, पतली धातु

sludge अवपक *m*

slug 1 Zool (shell less snail) सृदु मन्थर *m*,

2 (an unshapely mass of metal) लोहक *m*

3 Printing a (a strip of metal, usually 6 pts thick, less than type-high It is used to space the top or bottom ) स्थूलक

b (a line of cast type in one piece) संयुक्तमुद्र

slug cutter Printing स्थूलक कर्तक

sluggish मन्द-ग, मन्द-गामी (इन्), मन्द, मन्दर (ancient word)

sluggish movement मन्द गति

sluggishness Zool मन्दरता *f*

sluggish stream मन्द सरिता

sluice जलद्वार *n*, जलमार्ग *m*

sluice gate जल-द्वार

slum सलिन वसति, कलक-वसति *f*

slump Com अवपात *m*, मन्दता *f*.

depression अवसाद

Sm (samarium) Chem धू (धूमरला)

S M (station master) Rly. स्या प. (स्थान पति)

small *adj* छुट, हस्व, लघु, छोटा, अल्प, कम, सूक्ष्म

in small print छोटे अक्षरों में

small *n* see smalls

smallage (Apium graveolens) अजमोद

small aperture सूक्ष्म छिद्र  
 small arms लघु आयुध  
 small arm sling छोटा बाहु-धारक  
 small beer (weak beer) हल्की यविरा,  
 मन्द यविरा  
 small billed mountain thrush हिमाद्रि-  
 कर्तूरिका  
 small bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*)  
 हरिणपट्टी *f* (Pan Hin)  
 small brackets *Math* लघु अभिवार, छोटे  
 अभिवार  
 small calorie लघु उप, लघुप  
 small cause court *Law* लघुवाद-न्याया-  
 लय (Const)  
 small cause court judgment लघुवाद-  
 न्यायालय-निर्णय  
 small celled *adj* ह्रस्व कोशवान्  
 small Ceylon barbet *Aves* लघु लका  
 विप्लव  
 small Ceylon white eye *Aves* लघु लका  
 सितनयनी  
 small Chinese sky lark *Aves* लघु चीन  
 भारद्वाज  
 small circle *Astron*, *Math* लघु वृत्त  
 small cog wheels *Automobile* लघु-दन्त-  
 चक्र  
 small coin deposits लघु टक-निक्षेप  
 small coin depot लघु-टंकागार  
 small coin depot slip लघु टंकागार-पर्णी  
 small coins लघु टक, छोटे सिक्के  
 small crane's-bill (*Geranium pusil-  
 lum*) क्षुद्र बकचम्बु  
 small crowned *Forestry* लघु छत्रवान्,  
 छोटे छत्र वाला  
 small cuckoo *Aves* लघु श्वेत कोकिल  
 small cuckoo shrike *Aves* लघु कृष्णिका  
 small damages अल्प हानिपूर्ति  
 small end *Forestry* अल्पान्त  
 butt end सुण्डान्त  
 small end bearing *Rly* लघुशीर्ष-भार  
 smaller adjutant *Aves* श्वेताक्ष वृहद्-बक  
 (his अक्षि white श्वेत)  
 smaller bandicoot-rat *Mamm* लघु  
 मिर्तिपातन-मूपक  
 smaller gymnura *Mamm* लघु चर्म-  
 पुच्छ  
 smaller Himalayan marmot *Mamm*  
 लघु हिम-मूप  
 smaller image *Ophthalmol* कनीयसी  
 मूर्ति, छोटी मूर्ति  
 smaller Indian fin whale *Mamm* लघु  
 भारत पत्र-तिमि  
 smaller Kashmir flying squirrel

*Mamm* लघु कश्मीर कन्दली  
 smaller one horned rhinoceros  
*Mamm*, लघु एक शृंग गण्डक  
 smaller white scavenger vulture  
*Aves* लघु श्वेत भासक  
 smallest *adj* हसिष्ठ, सब से छोटा  
 small fennel = black cummin (*Nigella  
 sativa*) कृष्णजीरक *m*  
 small flattish split peas छोटे चपटे से तिड़े  
 हुए मटर  
 small flowered yellow rocket = Bar-  
 barea stricta  
 small game क्षुद्राण्डेय  
 small green barbet *Aves* क्षुद्र हरित  
 विप्लव  
 small green-billed malkoha *Aves*  
 क्षुद्र हरित चम्बु कैरात  
 small hawk-cuckoo *Aves* लघु चानक  
 small holdings लघु धनक्षेत्र, छोटे धत-  
 क्षेत्र  
 small Indian ipecacuanha (*Gymnema  
 sylvestre*) मेपश्री *f* (B, N, M)  
 small Indian oak (*Barringtonia  
 acutangula*) हिजल *m* (B, N, M)  
 small Indian pratincole or sand-  
 plover *Aves* लघु भारत हापुत्री  
 small Indian sky-lark *Aves* लघु भारत  
 भारद्वाज  
 small Indian spotted eagle *Aves* लघु  
 आनूप सुपर्ण (they are only found  
 near water आनूप)  
 small Indian starling *Aves* लघु भारत  
 सारिक  
 small Indian wolf *Mamm* लघु भारत  
 वृक, भेड़िया  
 small intestine *Anat* तन्वन्त्र *n*  
 large intestine वृहदन्त्र  
 colon सूक्ष्मान्त्र  
 small ivy (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*  
 small-leaved lime tree (*Tilia parva  
 folia*) लघुपर्ण वासच्छाय  
 small line Fisheries छोटी डोरी  
 small long tongued fruit-bat *Mamm*,  
 लघु दीर्घ-जिह्वा वस्तुल  
 small melilot (*Melilotus indica*) वन-  
 मेथिका *f* (B, M)  
 small minivet *Aves* क्षुद्र विस्फुलिंग  
 small multangular bone = multangu-  
 lum minus  
 small Nilgiri sky-lark *Aves* लघु नील-  
 गिरि भारद्वाज  
 small nultava *Aves* लघु नील-छट्वा  
 small olive bulbul *Aves* मणि-तारक

गोवरमक  
 small physic nut (*Jatropha multifida*)  
 भद्रदन्तिका *f* (NW)  
 small pole *Forestry* लघु वृक्षक  
 small post octavo (a kind of paper)  
 लघु प्रेस-अष्टपृष्ठ  
 smallpox मसूरी *f* (ancient word), माता,  
 चेचक (see chickenpox)  
 smallpox patient मसूरी रोगी, माता का  
 रोगी  
 in small print छोटे अक्षरों में  
 smalls 1 (in any trade, small sized  
 articles) क्षुद्रक *n*  
 2 Railroads (articles of freight  
 under a certain weight, under 200  
 lbs) अल्पभार *m*  
 3 (letters) लघ्वर्ण *n*, छोटे अक्षर  
 small sand-martin *Aves* लघु सैक-  
 चटी  
 small savers छोटी बचत वाले, लघु संचय  
 small savings scheme लघु संचय योजना  
 small savings scheme bulletin लघु-  
 संचय-योजना-पत्रिका  
 small savings scheme organization  
 लघु-संचय-योजना-संघटन  
 small scale लघु-अनुमाप  
 small scale correspondence छोटा मोटा  
 पत्रव्यवहार  
 small scale industry लघु अनुमाप  
 उद्योग  
 small scale production *Econ* लघु-अनु-  
 माप उत्पादन  
 small Siam sky-lark *Aves* लघु श्याम श्वेत  
 भारद्वाज  
 small sperm-whale *Mamm*, लघु वसा-  
 तिमि  
 small sunbird *Aves* क्षुद्र कीर्तिरिका  
 small Travancore flying squirrel  
*Mamm* लघु दक्षिण कन्दली  
 small Turkestan sky-lark *Aves* लघु  
 गान्धार भारद्वाज (found in Afghanis-  
 tan गान्धार)  
 small waterdock (*Rumex maritimus*)  
 जल बुकिका *f*  
 small whitethroat *Aves* क्षुद्र श्वेत-कण्ठ  
 कूजिनी  
 small wood *Forestry* (wood below a  
 certain minimum girth or diameter)  
 लघु-काष्ठ  
 smallwood form factor *Forestry* लघु-  
 काष्ठ आकृति गुणक  
 smalt 1 (prepared by fusing together  
 silica सैंकड़ा, potash सस्फि, and cobalt

oxide केवातु जारेय) सैसकेजा *f*  
 2 (a colour, reddish blue नीलाकन in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यूसीलारक  
 smaltite (a cobalt diarsenide) केनेपिज *m* (के. for केवातु cobalt, नेप. for दिनेपा-लेय diarsenide, इज for खनिज mine-ral)  
 Of modderite केतुनेपिज  
 smaragdite (from its emerald colour) मरकतिल *m* (मरकत emerald, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 smart money 1 (money allowed to soldiers or sailors for wounds and injuries received) विस्त धन  
 2 (a sum paid by an employer to an injured employee) विस्त-धन  
 3 (exemplary damages) निदर्शनात्मक क्षतिपूर्ति, शिक्षात्मक क्षतिपूर्ति  
 smartweed=water pepper (*Polygo-num hydropiper*) जलमरिच *m*  
 S M C H A (Stockman cum Health Assistant) प स्वा स (पशुपाल एव स्वास्थ्य सहायक)  
 smear *Bact* आलेप *m*  
 smear of blood रुधिर-आलेप  
 smegma *Physiol* शैकमल *n*  
 smell *n* गन्ध *m*  
 agreeable smell रुचिकर गन्ध, अभि-मत गन्ध, इष्ट गन्ध  
 burnt smell दग्ध गन्ध  
 disagreeable smell अरुचिकर गन्ध, अनभिमत गन्ध  
 ether smell दक्षु गन्ध  
 faint smell मन्द गन्ध  
 fruity smell फल-गन्ध  
 intolerable smell असह्य गन्ध  
 mild smell मृदु गन्ध  
 nauseating smell वासी गन्ध  
 phenolic smell दर्शविक गन्ध  
 pleasant smell प्रिय गन्ध  
 pungent smell तिक्त गन्ध  
 strong smell तीव्र गन्ध  
 unpleasant smell अप्रिय गन्ध  
 smell *vb* सूघना  
 smell-smock=cuckooflower (*Carda-mine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *n*  
 smelt (a fish) गन्धा *f* (Of its genus *Osmerus* गन्धा-प्रजाति, from Gk *osmeros* 'odorous')  
 smelt *vb* प्रद्रावण (अयस्क द्रावण, अयस्क शोधन, धातु पृथक्करण), गलाकर शुद्ध करना  
 smelter 1 प्रद्रावक *m*

2 प्रद्रावणी, प्रद्रावणशाला *f*  
 smeltery प्रद्रावणी, प्रद्रावणशाला *f*  
 Smerinthus *Zool* (Gk *smereinthos* 'cord') शुल्वकीट-प्रजाति (शुल्व 'cord' ancient word)  
 S populi सामान्य शुल्वकीट  
 smew इवेत कारण्डव *m* (ancient name)  
 Smilacaceae *Bot.* चीनमूल कुल *n*  
 Smilacina *Bot* (dim of *Smilax*, which it resembles) चीनाग्रि प्रजाति (*Smilax* चीनमूल प्रजाति अग्रि is a syno-nym of मूल in अमरकोश २४१२)  
 S racemosa एकवर्धक्षीय चीनाग्रि (*racemosa* एकवर्धक्षीय)  
 smilax 1 = China root *Bot* चीन-मूल *n*  
 2 (*Asparagus asparagoides*) पर्णपीवरी *f* (see explanation under *Mysisphyllum*)  
 Smilax *Bot* चीनमूल-प्रजाति  
 S chinensis (China root) सामान्य चीनमूल  
 S glabra स्तिग्ध चीनमूल  
 S lanceaefolia (distribution—Assam) कामरूप चीनमूल  
 S macrophylla दन्तधावन चीनमूल (M P ramdaton)  
 S ovalifolia=S zeylanica  
 S proliifera (a prickly plant, bran-ches armed throughout—Basu) कण्ट-चीनमूल  
 S rotundifolia गोलपर्ण चीनमूल  
 S zeylanica सिंहल-चीनमूल  
 smile स्मित *n*, मुसकान  
 smiling *Psychol* स्मित *n*, मुसकाना (see laughter)  
 Smilodon *Paleontol* (Gk *smile* 'carving knife' + *odon*) क्षुरिकादन्त-प्रजाति  
 S californicus पाताल-क्षुरिकादन्त  
 S neogaeus महा-क्षुरिकादन्त  
 Smynthopsis *Zool* (marsupial 'mice') धान्याखु-प्रजाति  
 smite *vb* आघात करना, प्रहार करना  
 Smithia *Bot* गुच्छपर्ण-प्रजाति  
 S conferta (*conferta* 'crowded' upper leaves are crowded at the ends of branches so as to form a congested head—Basu) सामान्य गुच्छपर्ण  
 S genuiniflora युग्मपुष्प गुच्छपर्ण  
 S sensitiva (pods flattened—Basu) चिपिटिशिम्ब गुच्छपर्ण

smithute रनेशज *m* (र. for रजत silver ने for नेपाली arsenic, श for शुल्बेय sul-phide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 smithsonite 1 (native zinc carbonate) कुप्यागीयज *m* (कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, अगीय for प्रागरीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 2 =hemimorphite (hydrous zinc silicate) सैकुप्यज *m* (सै. for मैकतीय silicate, कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 smithy लोहशाला *f*  
 smithy instructor लोहकर्म शिक्षक  
 smithy scale लोहशाला-शल्क  
 S M M (saw mill manager) क म (कक-चालय प्रबन्धक)  
 smock frock (worn by farm labourers) श्रम वासा  
 smocking Needlework (ornamental shirred work) सुवलन *n*  
 smoke *n* धूम, धूँ *m*  
 smoke *vb* 1 धूँपान करना  
 2 धूमन, धूमायन  
 smoke ball धूम गोल  
 smokebox *Rly* धूँ धान *n*  
 smokebox door *Rly* धूँ धान द्वार  
 smoke brown (yellow पीत in hue, of very low अप saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यपपीत  
 smoke bush=smoke tree  
 smoke candle धूम बत्ती  
 smoked fish धूमित मत्स्य (मछली)  
 smoked pearl (a colour, blue red नील-रक्त in hue, of very low अप satura-tion) अपनीलरक्त  
 smoked plate *Phys* धूमित पट  
 smoke generator धूम जनित्र  
 smoke glasses *Ophthalmol* धूमोपनेत्र  
 smoke grenade *Mil* धूम-दाहिस  
 smoke grey (a colour, greenish yel-low पीताहरि in hue, of low अव satu-ration and high प्र brilliance) प्राव-पीताहरि  
 smokeless *adj* धूमहीन, धूमरहित, निर्धूम  
 smokeless chimney धूमरहित धूममार्ग  
 smokeless powder *Chem* धूमहीन शोध, निर्धूम शोध  
 smoke nuisance धूँ प्रस  
 smoke shell धूँ स्फोट  
 smoke stack (a chimney esp a pipe serving as a chimney) धूँ नाद *n*  
 smoke tree (it has large panicles of minute flowers on plumose pedic-

cells, resembling a cloud of smoke)  
 धूम्या *f* (धूम्या 'cloud of smoke' from  
 Malatimādhava)  
 smoke tube *Rly* धूम नाल  
 smoke tube boiler *Rly* धूमनाल वाष्पित्र  
 smoke yellow=sand (reddish yellow  
 पीनारक्त in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीतारक्त  
 smokiness धूमिलता *f*, धुमापन  
 smoking 1 धूम्रपान *n* (it will include  
 ganja, opium)  
 2 धूमन, धूमायन *n*  
 smoking car *Rly* धूम्रपान यान  
 smoking club धूम्रपान-गोष्ठी  
 smoking is not permitted धूम्रपान की  
 अनुज्ञा नहीं है  
 smoking prohibited धूम्रपान निषिद्ध,  
 धूम्रपान वर्जित  
 smoky *adj* धूमरु, धूमिल  
 smoky quartz = cairngorm stone  
 Mineral धूम्र स्फटिक  
 smoky willow-warbler *Aves* धूमल  
 तरु-कूजिनी (upper plumage smoky-  
 brown धूमल)  
 smooth *adj* 1 चिककण, मसृण, चिकना  
 2 (as in smooth working) सुचारु  
 smooth *vb* Statistics सरलन  
 smooth bore gun मसृण-टिङ्ग शतघ्नी  
 smooth-coated Indian otter *Mamm*  
 स्निग्ध भारत उदर  
 smoothed *adj* Statistics सरलित  
 smoothed curve Statistics सरलित वक्र  
 smoothed histogram Statistics सरलित  
 वारवारताचित्र  
 smooth elm = *Ulmus carpinifolia*  
 (qv) स्निग्ध उपकर  
 smooth hinge Statics चिककण कोर  
 smooth histogram Statistics सरल वार-  
 वारता-चित्र  
 smoothing 1 Statistics सरलन *n*  
 2 सरलीकरण *n*, सरल करना  
 smoothing of curves Statistics वक्र-  
 सरलन  
 smoothing out of irregularities अनिय-  
 मिताओं का सरलीकरण  
 smooth long-headed poppy = *Papaver*  
*dubium* स्निग्ध अहिफेन  
 smoothly and efficiently सुचारु रूप से  
 और दक्षता से  
 smooth material curve Statistics  
 सरल भौतिक वक्र  
 smooth material surface चिककण भौ-  
 तिक तल

smooth newt = spotted newt = *Tri-*  
*turus punctatus* Zool वृषप सरटिका  
 smooth out irregularities अनियमिताओं  
 का सरल करना  
 smooth pet चिककण कलाय, चिकना मटर  
 smooth pulley Math मसृण घर्घरी  
 smooth surface मसृण तल, चिकना तल  
 smooth walled *adj* मसृण भित्ति, चिकनी  
 भित्ति वाला  
 smooth working सुचारु कार्य  
 smother *vb* वायुरोधन, वायुरोध मारण,  
 वायुरोध करना, वायु रोक कर मारना  
 smothering fire वायुरोधाद् अग्निनिर्वा-  
 पण, वायु रोक कर आग बुझाना  
 smoulder *vb* प्रधूमन (प्रग्नित from खुबरा)  
 smudge 1 *vt* (to fumigate with smoke  
 to drive off frost) धूमरक्षण, प्रतिधूमन,  
 धुआ देना  
 2 *vi* धब्बा लगना  
 smudge fire धूमग्नि  
 smudging (protecting against frost  
 by means of a smudge) धूमरक्षण,  
 प्रतिधूमन *n*, धुआ देना  
 smuggled *adj* चौर्याणीत  
 smuggler चौर्यपणित (न) *m*.  
 smuggling *Com* 1 (importing foreign  
 goods secretly) चौर्यानयन *n*  
 2 (clandestine trade in prohibited  
 goods) चौर्यपणन *n*  
 smut *Plant Pathol* (any of certain  
 destructive diseases of various  
 plants caused by parasitic fungi  
 characterized by black, often dusty,  
 masses of spores) कालिका *f*  
 smut fungus कालिका-कवक  
 smuts=field woodrush (*Luzula cam-*  
*pestis*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 smut spore कालिका बीजाणु  
 smutted *adj* कालिकामस्त  
 smutty *adj* (affected with smut fun-  
 gus) कालिकामस्त, कालिकामय  
 Sn (stannum=tin) *Chem* त्र (त्रयु)  
 snag 1 (German *Aststummel*) (a stump  
 or base of a branch that has been  
 lopped off—Web) शाखावशेष *m*  
 2 ग्रन्थि *m*, गाठ  
 snail मन्थर *m*, घोंवा  
 snail shell मन्थर कर्पर  
 snake सर्प *m*, साप  
 snake berry 1 सर्पवदरी *f*  
 2 = bittersweet (*Solanum dulca-*  
*quara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 snake-bird=darter

snake bite सर्प दश, साप का डसना  
 snake gourd (*Tricnosanthes anguina*)  
 चिचिण्डा *f* (B, N, M)  
 snake's-head (*Varlynia annua*) वृश्चन  
*m*, चिच्ट  
 snake's poison food = bittersweet  
 (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
 snakeweed 1 (*Euphorbia hirta*) रक-  
 यिन्दुच्छद *m* (Nadk)  
 2 (*Polygonum punctatum*) शोफपत्र *m*  
 snakewood (*Strychnos colubrina*) नागदु-  
 म *m*  
 snap bean=string bean  
 snapdragon 1 (any garden plant of  
 the genus *Antirrhinum* q v) नागा;  
 पुष्प *m*  
 2 (colour)=primrose yellow  
 snap shot *n* Photog क्षणचित्र, झटचित्र *n*  
 snap shot *rb* क्षणचित्रण, झटचित्रण  
 snap willow=crack willow भगुर नखा  
 snare जाल *n*, पाश *m*  
 snaring (a bird) पाशन *n*  
 sneaking अपक्रमण *n*  
 sneezeweed (*Centipeda orbicularis*)  
 छिक्कनी *f* (B, M)  
 sneezewort 1 (*Centipeda orbicularis*)  
 छिक्कनी *f* (B, M)  
 2 (*Achillea*) छिक्कासाक *n*  
 Snell's law *Phys* सुजायन-उदा नियम  
 snipe कुनाल *m* (occurs in Buddhist  
 literature)  
 snipe-billed godwit *Aves* तनु तुण्ड  
 मारामुखी (the bill is like that of a  
 snipe, very long, straight and  
 slender)  
 S No (serial number) क्र. (क्रमिक)  
 snooperscope (enables one to see  
 even in dark) तिमिरेश *m*  
 snorkel pen दश-मत्तीपथ, दश लेखनी  
 snout 1 तुण्ड *n*  
 2 *Geog* तुण्ड *n*  
 snow शीन, हिम *n* (when distinction is  
 needed between snow and ice then  
 snow शीन, ice हिम)  
 snow ball-tree=guellder-rose (*Vibur-*  
*num opulus*) हिमकन्दुक *m*  
 snow bear *Mamm* हिम ऊँस *m*  
 snow break=snow breakage *Forestry*  
 1 (a tree or portion of a tree bro-  
 ken by snow—I F R) हिमभग्न वृक्ष  
 2 (a breaking of trees by snow—  
 Web) हिमभञ्जन  
 3 (a protective belt maintained



against damage by snow—I FR )  
 हिमरक्षक पट्टी, हिमरक्ष  
 snow cock हिम-तित्तिर *m*  
 snow cornice *Geog* हिम-मुकुट  
 snow cover हिमावरण, शीतावरण  
 snowdrop *Bot* हिमसुमन *n*  
 snow eater = chinook (a wind)  
 snow-fall हिमपात, शीनपात *m*  
 snow field हिम-क्षेत्र, शीन-क्षेत्र  
 snow finch हिम-चटक  
 snow leopard *Mamm* शुभ्रद्वीपी ( इन् )  
*m* (occurs in नारदीय महापुराण, पूर्व  
 खण्ड, अध्याय ७७)  
 snow owl शीन-उलूक  
 snow partridge तुपार-तित्तिर  
 snow pigeon श्वेत-पारावत (श्वेत white)  
 snow pressure हिम-निपीड  
 snow warfare हिम-युद्ध  
 snow white *Col Ind* शीन श्वेत  
 snowy mespilus = Amelanchier vul-  
 garis  
 snowy owl हिमोलूक  
 snuff नस्य *n* (from Bengali), नास  
 snuff brown = mummy brown न्यव-  
 रक्तातिपीत  
 snuff vendor नस्य-विक्रेता  
 snug *Mach.* (prevents rotation in  
 screwing up the nut) रोधा *f*  
 so अत, अतएव, इसलिये  
 SO (Settlement Officer) सय अ (भूव्यवस्था-  
 अधिकारी)  
 SO (Station Officer) स्था अ (स्थाप-  
 अधिकारी)  
 SO (Survey Officer) सा अ (आपरीक्षण-  
 अधिकारी)  
 soak *vb* आचूषण, चूषण  
 soakage pit चूषण गर्त  
 soakaway trench चूषण खाति  
 soaked *adj* आचूषित  
 soaking tank *Bly* (for axle packing)  
 तैलाशय *m*  
 so also एव च  
 so and so अमुक  
 soap स्वेफेन *m*, साबुन  
 soap bark = quillara *Pharm* स्वेफेन-  
 वल्क  
 soap case स्वेफेन-गानी  
 soaped wood स्वेफेनित काष्ठ  
 soaper (one who or that which applies  
 soap) स्वेफेनक *m*  
 soap film स्वेफेन झिल्ली  
 soap impregnated pledget स्वेफेनव्याप्त  
 पिचु

soap lye स्वेफेन पल्पूलन  
 soapnut अरिष्ट *n*, रीठा  
 soapnut seed रीठे के बीज, अरिष्ट बीज  
 soapnut tree of N India (*Sapindus*  
*mukorossi*) अरिष्ट *m* (B, N, M), रीठा  
 soapnut tree of S India (*Sapindus*  
*trifoliata*) दक्षिण अरिष्ट  
 soapstone *Petrog* शैलखटी *f*, सेलखड़ी,  
 स्वेफेनाश्म *m*  
 soapstone powder शैलखटी-क्षोद  
 soapstone slab शैलखटी-खण्ड  
 soapstone tile शैलखटी खर्वरी  
 soap-wort (*Saponaria vaccaria*) स्वेफे-  
 निका *f*  
 soapy clay स्वेफेनवत् मृत्तिका  
 soapy feel स्वेफेनवत् स्पर्श, स्वेफेन-स्पर्श,  
 स्पर्श में साबुन के समान  
 soar *vb* Aeronautics (to fly without  
 engine power and without loss of  
 altitude) विड्यन  
 so as to ensure यथा - सुनिश्चित रहे  
 sober *adj* 1 (habitually temperate  
 in the use of liquor) संयत, पानसंयमी  
 ( इन् )  
 2 (not drunk) अमत्त  
 3 गम्भीर  
 sober and temperate habits गम्भीर और  
 संयत स्वभाव  
 sobriety 1 संयम *m*  
 2 गम्भीरता *f*  
 socalled *adj* तथाकथित, नाममात्र का ही,  
 केवल नाम का, कहलाने वाला  
 sociable lapwing सघचर टिट्ठिक (it  
 assembles in very great numbers मय)  
 social *adj* 1 सामाजिक (Const), समाज-  
 2 *Bot* सघरोही ( इन् )  
 3 *Zool* सघचारी ( इन् )  
 social and cultural opportunity  
 सामाजिक और सांस्कृतिक अवसर  
 social and economic status सामाजिक  
 और आर्थिक प्रास्थिति  
 social and recreational activities  
 सामाजिक और वैनोदिक कार्य  
 social and religious sentiments सामा-  
 जिक और धार्मिक भावनाएँ  
 social and religious usage सामाजिक  
 और धार्मिक प्रथा  
 social authority सामाजिक प्राधिकार  
 social caretaking सामाजिक अवेक्षण  
 social condition सामाजिक दशा  
 social credit *Econ* सामाजिक प्रत्यय  
 social custom सामाजिक रूढि (Const),  
 लोकाचार

social cycle सामाजिक चक्र  
 social economics सामाजिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 social economy सामाजिक अर्थव्यवस्था  
 social evolution सामाजिक उद्विकास  
 social gathering 1 सामाजिक समारोह  
 2 स्नेह संमेलन (used in M P colleges)  
 social heredity सामाजिक पित्रागति  
 social hygiene (the prevention of  
 diseases that are socially commu-  
 nicated—Web) सामाजिक रोगनिवारण,  
 सामाजिक स्वास्थ्यरक्षा  
 social injustice सामाजिक अन्याय  
 social insects सघचारी कीट, सामाजिक कीट  
 social insurance सामाजिक आगोप  
 social investigation सामाजिक अनुसंधान  
 socialism समाजवाद *m*  
 socialist समाजवादी ( इन् ) *m*  
 socialist theory of crisis *Econ* समाज-  
 वाद का संकट सिद्धान्त  
 socially सामाजिक दृष्टि से (Const)  
 social medicine सामाजिक आयुर्विज्ञान  
 social monopoly *Econ* सामाजिक एका-  
 धिकार  
 social order सामाजिक व्यवस्था  
 social position सामाजिक स्थिति  
 social predominance सामाजिक प्रभुत्व  
 (प्राधान्य)  
 social psychology समाज-मनोविज्ञान  
 social reconstruction सामाजिक पुन-  
 निर्माण  
 social relation सामाजिक संबंध  
 social relationship *Econ* सामाजिक  
 संबंध  
 social science समाज विज्ञान  
 social security सामाजिक सुरक्षा  
 social service सामाजिक सेवा (Const)  
 social service institution सामाजिक  
 सेवा संस्था  
 social status सामाजिक स्थिति, सामाजिक  
 प्रास्थिति  
 social vice सामाजिक दुर्गुण  
 social welfare सामाजिक कल्याण  
 social workers समाज सेवक *m*  
 societies *Plant Ecol* (a subordinate  
 community within an associates—Bor  
 p 112) सघक *m*  
 Societies Registration Act समिति-  
 पंजीयन-प्रधिनियम  
 society 1 (community as an aggregate  
 of persons) समाज *m*  
 2 (an association) समिति *f*, समाज *m*,  
 परिपत्र, मण्डली *f*  
 3 *Ecol* मय *m* (see climax units)

society auditor समिति लेखापरीक्षक  
 Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (S P C A) पशु निर्दयता-निवारण समिति (प नि नि म)  
 Society Inspector समिति-निरीक्षक  
 socio- समाज-  
 socio economic status सामाजिक स्थिति  
 sociologist = sociologist  
 sociologist समाजविज्ञ, समाजशास्त्री (रन्) m  
 sociology समाजविज्ञान n, सामाजिकी f, समाजशास्त्र n  
 socket 1 कूप m (eyesocket अक्षिपुत्र)  
 2 Mach उल्लुखल n  
 socket distress signal कूप-संकट-संकेत  
 socket light signal कूप-प्रकाश-संकेत  
 sockets of teeth दन्त-कूप  
 socket sound signal कूप ध्वनि संकेत  
 sod n (that stratum of the soil filled with the roots of grass, herbs, etc.)  
 नृणमृदा f  
 sod vb (to cover with sod) नृणमृदा से ढकना  
 soda विशार m  
 soda alum विशार स्फटिका  
 soda amide Chem विशार तिक्केय  
 soda ash विशार भरम  
 soda bicarb क्षारानु द्व्यगारीय  
 soda bleach Chem विशार श्वेतक  
 soda caustic दह विशार  
 sodalase विशारदलज m ( रज for खनिज mineral)  
 soda clay विशार कृत्तिका  
 soda crystals विशार स्फट  
 Sodada decidua = Capparis decidua  
 Bot  
 soda feldspar Mineral विशार स्फतीय  
 soda glass विशार काच  
 soda glass tube विशार-काच-नाल  
 soda-granite विशार-कणाइम  
 soda hornblende विशार शृंगान्धन  
 sodic adj विशारिक  
 soda lime विशार चूर्णक  
 soda lime glass विशार चूर्ण काच  
 sodalite Mineral (a sodium aluminium silicate) क्षारिज m (क्षार- for क्षारानु sodium, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 sodalite syenite Petrog क्षारिज क्षाती-याइम  
 sodalithite Petrog (a rock composed almost exclusively of sodalite) क्षारिजारम m  
 soda mesolite Mineral विशार मध्यमिज

soda mica = pragonite विशारभ्रक  
 -odamide (sodium + amide) Chem क्षार-तिक्केय  
 soda niter Chem उपक्षार, विशार पाक्य  
 soda-potash feldspar विशार-सजि स्फतीय  
 soda salicylas क्षारानु नम्रलीय  
 soda-tonalite विशार-तिर स्फाइम  
 soda water विशार-जल  
 soda water bottle विशारजल-कूपी  
 soda water bottle cane carrier विशार-जल कूपी वेत्र वाहक  
 sodic adj (sodium) क्षारिक  
 sodii arsenas anhydrous अजल क्षारानु नेपालीय  
 sodii chloridum = sodium chloride  
 sodii morrhuas = sodium morrhuate  
 sodii nitris क्षारानु मूयित  
 sodii salicylas = sodium salicylate  
 sodii thiosulphas = sodium thiosulphate  
 sodio adj Chem क्षार, क्षारिक  
 sodio- Chem (denotes sodic and, the whole compound being an adjective) क्षारि-  
 s-aluminic adj क्षारि-स्फटिक  
 s-aurous adj क्षारि-स्वर्ण्य  
 s-citrate क्षारि-निम्बवीय  
 s-hydric adj क्षार्युदिक  
 s-platonic adj क्षारि महिक  
 s-tartrate क्षारि-न्यासवीय  
 sodium Chem क्षारानु m  
 s acetate क्षारानु शुकीय  
 s alizarin-sulphonate क्षारानु विमन्जिहि-शुल्बायीय  
 s alum क्षारानु स्फटिका  
 s aluminate क्षारानु स्फटोय  
 s amalgam क्षारानु सरस  
 s amide (sod amide) क्षारानु तिक्केय  
 s ammonium phosphate क्षारानु तिक्कानु भास्वीय  
 s ammonium sulphate क्षारानु तिक्कानु शुल्बीय  
 s ammonium tartrate क्षारानु तिक्कानु न्यासवीय  
 s antimonite क्षारानु अञ्जनित  
 s antimony tartrate क्षारानु अञ्जन न्यासवीय  
 s arsenate क्षारानु नेपालीय  
 s arsenite क्षारानु नेपालित  
 s azide क्षारानु अजीवीय

s benzene sulphinate क्षारानु भूपेन्-शौल्बीय  
 s benzene-sulphonate क्षारानु भूपेन्-शुल्बायीय  
 s benzoate क्षारानु धूपीय  
 s bichlorate क्षारानु द्विटाकीय  
 s bicarbonate क्षारानु द्व्यगारीय  
 s bichromate क्षारानु द्विवर्णीय  
 s bistrifluoride क्षारानु द्वितरस्वेय  
 s biselenite क्षारानु द्विमेचित  
 s bismuthate क्षारानु भिदीय  
 s bisulphate क्षारानु द्विशुल्बीय  
 s bisulphate क्षारानु द्विशुल्बित  
 s borate क्षारानु टाकीय  
 s boro benzoate क्षारानु टाक-धूपीय  
 s boro citrate क्षारानु टाक निम्बवीय  
 s boro fluoride क्षारानु टाक-तरस्वेय  
 s bromate क्षारानु दुरीय  
 s bromide क्षारानु दुरीय  
 s butyrate क्षारानु धृनीय  
 s iso butyrate क्षारानु-स धृतीय  
 s cacodylate क्षारानु कुगन्धलीय  
 s caprylate क्षारानु नारिकेलीय  
 s carbonate क्षारानु प्रागारीय  
 s chaulmoograte क्षारानु शक्तिमुहुरीय  
 s chlorate क्षारानु नीरीय  
 s chlorate spray क्षारानु नीरीय शीकर  
 s chloride = sodii chloridum  
 Pharm क्षारानु नीरीय  
 s chloro-acetate क्षारानु नीर-शुकीय  
 s p-chloro-benzoate क्षारानु प नीर-धूपीय  
 s -4-chloro-phenol-2 sulphonate क्षारानु ४-नीर-दर्शव-२ शुल्बायीय  
 s chromate क्षारानु वर्णीय  
 s cinnamate क्षारानु दारुसिलीय  
 s citrate क्षारानु निम्बवीय  
 s cobalt nitrate क्षारानु केरि मूयित  
 s cupri-tartrate क्षारानु तान्नि-न्यास-वीय  
 s cyanide क्षारानु इयामेय  
 s dicarbonate = s bicarbonate  
 s dichromate क्षारानु द्वि-वर्णीय  
 s dihydrogen citrate क्षारानु द्वि-उद्जन निम्बवीय  
 s dihydrogen phosphate क्षारानु द्वि-उद्जन भास्वीय  
 s dihydroxy tartrate क्षारानु द्वि-उद्-ज्वर न्यासवीय  
 s - 2,4-di-nitro phenate क्षारानु २-४-द्वि-भूय-दर्शीय  
 s dioxide क्षारानु द्विजारेय  
 s dithionate क्षारानु द्विगन्धीय

s diuranate क्षारातु द्विकिरणीय  
 s D<sub>1</sub> line क्षारातु घ<sub>1</sub> रेखा  
 s D<sub>2</sub> line क्षारातु घ<sub>2</sub> रेखा  
 s ethoxide क्षारातु दक्षुजालेय  
 s (ethyl) alcoholate क्षारातु (दक्षुल) सुषवीय  
 s ethylate क्षारातु दक्षुलीय  
 s ethyl oxal-acetate क्षारातु दक्षुल तिग्म शुक्तीय  
 s ethyl sulphate क्षारातु दक्षुल शुल्बीय  
 s ferric oxalate क्षारातु अयसिक तिग्मीय  
 s ferro cyanide क्षारातु अयस्य रयामेय  
 s fluoride क्षारातु तरस्वेय  
 s fluo silicate क्षारातु तरसैकतीय  
 s f o r m-aldehyde sulphoxylate क्षारातु वन्न सुव्युद-शुल्बजालेय  
 s formate क्षारातु वन्नीय  
 s fumarate क्षारातु वृन्नीय  
 s glycerophosphate Pharm क्षारातु मधुर-भास्वीय  
 s gynocardate क्षारातु गौरमुद्गीय  
 s halide क्षारातु नीकुल्येय  
 s hexa-meta phosphate (technical) क्षारातु षट्-सम भास्वीय (परिभाषित)  
 s hippurate क्षारातु अश्चमेहीय  
 s hydrate क्षारातु जलीय  
 s hydrochloride क्षारातु उदनीरेय  
 s hydrogen carbonate क्षारातु उदजन प्राणरीय  
 s hydrogen citrate क्षारातु उदजन निम्बवीय  
 s hydrogen malate क्षारातु उदजन उत्कोलीय  
 s hydrogen oxalate क्षारातु उदजन तिग्मीय  
 s hydrogen phthalate क्षारातु उदजन म्युत्तैलीय  
 s hydrogen pyro-phosphate क्षारातु उदजन अग्नि भास्वीय  
 s hydrogen sulphate क्षारातु उदजन शुल्बीय  
 s hydrogen sulphite Chem क्षारातु उदजन शुल्बित  
 s hydrogen tartrate क्षारातु उदजन न्यासवीय  
 s hydro-sulphide क्षारातु उद-शुल्बेय  
 s hydro sulphite क्षारातु उद-शुल्बित  
 s hydroxide क्षारातु उदजारेय  
 s hypo-bromite solution क्षारातु उप-दुरित विलयन  
 s hypo-chlorite solution क्षारातु उप-नीरित विलयन

s hypo-phosphite क्षारातु उप भास्वित  
 s hypo sulphate क्षारातु उप-शुल्बीय  
 s hypo sulphite क्षारातु उप-शुल्बित  
 s iodate क्षारातु जम्बीय  
 s iodide क्षारातु जम्बेय  
 s lactate क्षारातु दुग्धीय  
 s laevulinate क्षारातु मिष्टितीय  
 s laurate क्षारातु जयपत्रीय  
 s light Phys क्षारातु प्रकाश  
 s malate acid क्षारातु उत्कोलीय अम्ल  
 s malonate क्षारातु उत्कोलायीय  
 s malo urea क्षारातु उत्कोल-मिह  
 s mandelate क्षारातु वातामीय  
 s meso tartrate क्षारातु मध्य न्यासवीय  
 s meta bi sulphite क्षारातु सम द्वि-शुल्बित  
 s meta-borate क्षारातु सम टाकीय  
 s met-anilate क्षारातु सम-नीलीय  
 s meta phosphate क्षारातु सम भास्वीय  
 s meta silicate क्षारातु सम सैकतीय  
 s meth oxide solution क्षारातु प्रोद-जारेय विलयन  
 s methyl arsonate क्षारातु प्रोदल-नेपायीय  
 s methyl sulphite क्षारातु प्रोदल शुल्बीय  
 s molybdate क्षारातु सवर्णीय  
 s mono borate क्षारातु एक टाकीय  
 s monoxide क्षारातु एकजारेय  
 s morrhuate = sodiu morrhuas Pharm क्षारातु स्नेहमीनीय  
 s myristate क्षारातु जातीय  
 s β-naphtho quinone-sulphonate क्षारातु आ-उत्तैल-विज्वरा शुल्बायीय  
 s nitrate क्षारातु भूयीय  
 s nitrite क्षारातु भूयित  
 s m nitro benzene sulphonate क्षारातु सम भूय-धूपेन्य शुल्बायीय  
 s 4 nitro-diphenyl amine 2-sulphonate क्षारातु ४ भूय द्विदर्शल-तिक्ती-२ शुल्बायीय  
 s o nitro-phenate क्षारातु-क भूय-दर्शीय  
 s nitroprusside क्षारातु न्यूोदरयामेय  
 s l-nitroso 2 naphtholate क्षारातु-१-भूय २ उत्तैलवीय  
 s p-nitro toluene sulphonate क्षारातु प-भूय विरालेन्य शुल्बायीय  
 s nucleinate क्षारातु न्यष्टितीय  
 s oleate क्षारातु त्रक्षीय  
 s oxalate क्षारातु तिग्मीय  
 s oxide क्षारातु जारेय  
 s palmitate क्षारातु तालीय  
 s per borate क्षारातु अति टाकीय  
 s per-chlorate क्षारातु अति नीरीय

s per-iodate क्षारातु अति-जम्बीय  
 s per oxide क्षारातु अति जारेय  
 s per sulphate क्षारातु अति शुल्बीय  
 s phenate क्षारातु दर्शीय  
 s phenol sulphonate क्षारातु दर्शव-शुल्बायीय  
 s phenyl acetate क्षारातु दर्शल-शुक्तीय  
 s phenyl hydrazine-p sulphonate क्षारातु दर्शल-उदाजीवी प-शुल्बायीय  
 s o phenyl-phenate क्षारातु क-दर्शल-दर्शीय  
 s phenyl phosphate क्षारातु दर्शल भास्वीय  
 s phosphate क्षारातु भास्वीय (pear crystals, feathery crystals कलाय स्फट, लघुक स्फट)  
 s phosphate acid (meta, pyro) क्षारातु भास्वीय अम्ल (मम, अग्नि)  
 s phosphate क्षारातु भास्वित  
 s phospho molybdate क्षारातु भास्व-सवर्णीय  
 s phospho-tungstate क्षारातु भास्व-चण्डीय  
 s phthalite क्षारातु व्युत्तैलीय  
 s picramite क्षारातु कटु-तिक्तीय  
 s potassium tartrate (Rochelle salt) क्षारातु दहातु न्यासवीय (अपिहाद लवण)  
 s propionate क्षारातु प्रमेदीय  
 s pyro antimonic acid क्षारातु अग्न्यञ्जनीय  
 s pyro borate क्षारातु अग्नि-टाकीय  
 s pyro phosphite क्षारातु अग्नि-भास्वीय  
 s pyro phosphate acid क्षारातु अग्नि-भास्वीय अम्ल  
 s pyro sulphate क्षारातु अग्नि-शुल्बीय  
 s racemate क्षारातु गुच्छीय  
 s ricin oleate क्षारातु एरण्ड-त्रक्षीय  
 s salicylate क्षारातु नन्नलीय  
 s salt क्षारातु लग्न  
 s selenate क्षारातु मेचीय  
 s selenite क्षारातु मेचित  
 s silicate क्षारातु सैकतीय  
 s silico fluoride क्षारातु सैकत तरस्वेय  
 s silico tungstate क्षारातु सैकत चण्डीय  
 s spoon क्षारातु स्तव  
 s stannite क्षारातु त्रप्वीय  
 s stannic chloride क्षारातु त्रप्वि नीरेय  
 s stearate क्षारातु वमीय  
 s succinate क्षारातु तृणीय  
 s sulph anilic क्षारातु शुल्ब नीलीय  
 s-sulph anilic-sulph-anilic क्षारातु त्रिल्ल-शुल्ब नीलीय

s. sulphate ('pea crystals, 'feathery' crystals, hydrated, anhydrous) चारुतु शुल्फीय (कलाय' स्फट, 'लघुक' स्फट, जलीय, अजल)  
 s sulphide चारुतु शुल्फेय  
 s sulphate चारुतु शुल्फिन  
 s sulphocarbonate चारुतु शुल्फागवीय  
 s sulpho-cyanide चारुतु शुल्फ श्यामेय  
 s sulpho ricin oleate चारुतु शुल्फेरण्ड-असीय  
 s sulpho-salicylate चारुतु शुल्फ नत्र-लीय  
 s sulphydrate चारुतु शुल्फोडीय  
 s tannate चारुतु शल्कीय  
 s tartrate चारुतु न्यामवीय  
 s tartrate acid चारुतु न्यासवीय अम्ल  
 s tellurate चारुतु वगकीय  
 s tellurite चारुतु वगकित  
 s tetraborate चारुतु चतुष्टकीय  
 s tetrathionate चारुतु चतुर्गन्धीय  
 s tetroxalate चारुतु चतुस्त्रिमीय  
 s thioantimonate (Schlappes' salt) चारुतु गन्धाञ्जनीय  
 s thio cyanate चारुतु गन्ध श्यामीय  
 s thio-sulphate=sodium thiosulphates Pharm चारुतु गन्ध शुल्फीय  
 s p toluene sulphinate चारुतु प-विरालेन्य-शौल्फीय  
 s p toluene-sulphonate चारुतु प-विरालेन्य-शुल्फापीय  
 s p toluene thio sulphonate चारुतु प विरालेन्य-गन्ध शुल्फापीय  
 s tungstate चारुतु चण्डीय  
 s urate चारुतु मेहीय  
 s vanadate चारुतु म-बलीय  
 s vanadate (ortho, meta, pyro, tetra) चारुतु रोचीय (ऊध, तम, अग्नि, चतुर)  
 s xanthate चारुतु पीतीय  
 s xylene sulphonate चारुतु काटेन्य-शुल्फापीय  
 sodomite पुमैथुनकारी (इन्) m, लौण्डेबाज  
 sodomy Law पुमैथुन n, लौण्डेबाजी  
 sofa प्रतल्प m, सुखासन n  
 sofa cloth प्रतल्प-वस्त्र  
 so far as जहा तक (Const)  
 so far as may be यथासम्भव, यथाशक्य, जहा तक हो सके  
 so far as practicable यथासाध्य (Const)  
 soffione बाष्पक्षिप m  
 S. of S (Superintendent of Stamps) सु अ (सुदां अधीक्षक)  
 soft adj, मृदु

soft bast Bot मृदु अधोवाही  
 soft chancre मृदु रतिवण  
 soft climber मृदु आरोही  
 soft commensure=intermediate mass  
 soft crepitus Med मृदु कदकडाहट  
 soft crown Phys मृदु विमीसकाच m  
 soft currency सुलभ चलार्थ, सुलभ मुद्रा  
 soft currency area सुलभ चलार्थ क्षेत्र  
 soft currency countries सुलभ चलार्थ देश  
 soften vb मृदुभवन, मृदु होना, मृदुकरण, मृदु करना  
 softener मृदुकर m  
 softening मृदुकरण n, मृदु करना, मृदुभाव m, मृदु होना  
 softest wood मृदुतम काष्ठ, मृदुतम लकड़ी (cf hardest wood)  
 soft furred field rat Mamm मृदु-लोम क्षेत्र-मृषक  
 soft glass मृदु काच  
 soft iron मृदु भयस्, मृदु लोहा  
 soft money=paper money पत्र-मुद्रा  
 softness of water जल की मृदुता  
 soft palate Anat मांस-तालु (as contrasted with अस्थितालु), मृदु तालु  
 soft paraffin मृदु मृदुमा  
 soft pencil मृदु भक्नी  
 soft quality मृदु श्रेणी  
 soft-rayed fish मृदुपक्ष मस्य  
 soft roe (the sperm of male fish) मस्य शुक्र  
 soft rush (Juncus effusus) मृदु प्रनह  
 soft shield fern=Aspidium angulare  
 soft solder (any low melting solder) सुद्रव सधा, कच्चा टाका  
 soft sore=soft chancre  
 soft sore organism Bact मृदु रतिवण जीवाणु  
 soft steel=mild steel  
 soft tortoise मृदु कूर्म  
 soft waste Textiles अवर्तित क्षेप्य (soft = untwisted)  
 soft water मृदु जल, केनद जल, हलका पानी  
 soft wheat मृदु गोधूम  
 softwood Forestry (timber with no definite heartwood—I F R) मृदुकाष्ठ n  
 soft-wooded trees मृदु-काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 hard-wooded trees दृढ-काष्ठ वृक्ष  
 softwood fuel मृदुकाष्ठ-इन्धन  
 soft X-rays मृदु क्ष रश्मि  
 so help me God Law मगवान् मेरे सहा-यक हों  
 so help you God Law मगवान् आपके

सहायक हों

soil n 1 (the surface material of the earth in which plants grow) मृदा f, मिट्टी  
 2 भूमि f  
 acid soil अम्ल मृदा  
 alkaline soil क्षारिय मृदा  
 alluvial soil जलोढ मृदा  
 humus soil धरण मृदा  
 loamy soil समृदामय मृदा  
 mature soil परिपक्व मृदा  
 mellow soil सुकोमल मृदा  
 mineral soil खनिज-मृदा  
 night soil पुरीष  
 organic soil प्राणारिक मृदा  
 peaty soil जीर्णक-मृदा  
 saline soil लवण मृदा  
 sandy soil बालुमय मृदा  
 subsoil अधोमृदा, निमृदा  
 surface soil तल मृदा, उपरी मृदा  
 top soil शीर्ष-मृदा, उन्मृदा  
 vegetable soil उद्भिद्-मृदा  
 soil tb see soiling  
 soil acidity मृदा-अम्लता  
 soil aeration मृदा-वातन  
 soil aggregates मृदा-समूह  
 soil air मृदा-वायु  
 soil amelioration मृदा-सुधार  
 soil amendments मृदा-सुधारक ('amendment' is a substance which improves the soil)  
 soil bacteria मृदा शाकाणु  
 soil base Chem मृदा पीठ  
 soil-binding grasses मृदा बन्धक घास  
 soil biology मृदा जैविकी  
 soil bodies मृदा-काय  
 soil building crops मृदा निर्मापी सस्य  
 soil burning मृदा दहन  
 soil cement मृदा-योजक  
 soil classification मृदा वर्गीकरण  
 soil-classification book मृदा वर्गीकरण-पुस्तक  
 soil colloid मृदा-श्लेषाभ  
 soil component मृदा सघटक  
 soil condition मृदा-दशा, मृदा अवस्था  
 soil conservation मृदा-संरक्षण  
 soil conservationist मृदा संरक्षक  
 soil constituent मृदा-सघटक  
 soil cost value Forestry (the sum of all expenses incurred in acquiring the land and rendering it fit for forest culture—I F R) समस्त भूमि-परिचय, भूमि पर समस्त व्यय

soil cover *Forestry* मृदावरण  
 soil cover crops मृदावरण सस्य  
 soil covering *Forestry* मृदावरण  
 soil creep सृस्तरण (see erosion)  
 soil depleting crops मृदा नाशी सस्य  
 soil description मृदा वर्णन  
 soil drainage मृदा-जलनिकासण  
 soil entry (in an abstract) मृदा प्रविष्टि  
 soil erosion मृदा अपक्षरण मिट्टी का कटाव  
 soil exhaustion *Ecor* मृदा-श्रान्ति, श्रान्ति  
 soil expectation value *Forestry* मृदा की अनुमित मर्हा  
 soil extension मृदा-विस्तार  
 soil fauna मृदा प्राणी  
 soil fertility मृदा-उर्वरता  
 soil fixation मृदा स्थिरीकरण  
 soil flow = solifluction  
 soil formation मृदा निर्माण  
 soil forming mineral मृदाकारी खनिज  
 soil fumigation मृदा धूमन  
 soil gas मृदा वाति  
 soil genesis मृदा-उत्पत्ति, मृदा जनन  
 soil heat मृदा ऊष्मा  
 soil heterogeneity मृदा विषमता  
 soil improvement मृदा सुधार  
 soil indicator (a plant which grows typically on soils of a particular nature and thus acts as an indicator of the nature of the soil—J F R) मृदा सूचक  
 soil infection (infection arising from the soil) मृदा संक्रमण  
 soilings 1 (spreading or filling with soil, or manure) मृदापन, खादबपन *n* - मैला करना  
 soilings crop मृदापन-सस्य  
 soil inhabiting मृदा वासी  
 soil level मृदा तल  
 soil loosening मृदा-शिथिलन  
 soil management मृदा प्रबन्धन  
 soil map मृदा-चित्र  
 soil mass मृदा-पुंज  
 soil material मृदा-द्रव्य  
 soil moisture मृदा-आर्द्रता  
 soil morphology मृदा-रचनाकार, मृदा-रचनाकारिकी  
 soil nitrogen मृदा भूयाति  
 soil organisms मृदा जीव  
 soil particle मृदा-लव  
 soil permeability मृदा अतिवेध्यता  
 soil pH मृदा ससु (for explanation see pH)  
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soil physics मृदा-भौतिकी  
 soil pipe *Hygiene* मल-नाड  
 soil porosity मृदा रन्ध्रिता  
 soil preparation मृदा सजा  
 soil profile *Agric* मृदा-उच्छेद  
 soil protection wood मृदा-रक्षक वन  
 soil rental (the net annual income per acre derived from the soil—J F R) मृदा भाय, भूमि से वार्षिक भाय  
 soil root *Bot* मृदा-मूल, भौमिक मूल  
 soil rot मृदापक्षय  
 soil science मृदा-विज्ञान  
 soil scientist मृदा वैज्ञानिक  
 soil series मृदा श्रेणी  
 soil structure मृदा संरचना  
 soil survey मृदापरीक्षण (मृदा जापरीक्षण)  
 soil temperature मृदा ताप  
 soil texture मृदा-चयन  
 soil texture index मृदा-चयन-देशना  
 soil thermograph मृदा तापलिख  
 soil units मृदा एकक  
 soil ventilation मृदा सवातन  
 soil volume मृदा परिमा  
 soil water मृदा जल  
 soyabean = soybean  
 sojourn अल्पवास *m*  
 sol (soluble, solution) *Chem* विलेय, विलयन  
 sol *Chem* (colloidal solution) स्लेलयन  
*n*  
 -sol (solution) *Chem* -लयन *n* (विलयन)  
 sola bill (a bill which consists simply of one document—Pitman's Dict of Banking, 1932, p 652) एकल विपत्र  
 sola hat शोला टोपी  
 solamine blue FF = diamine fast blue FFB  
 Solanaceae *Bot* धत्तर-कुल *n* (from *Datura* धत्तर-प्रजाति)  
 solanaceous alkaloid धत्तरकुल्य क्षाराम  
 solanaceous crops धत्तरकुल्य सस्य  
 solanine *Chem* बृहतीयी *f*  
 Solanaceae *Bot* धत्तरानुगोत्र *n*  
 solanum *Pharm* (*Solanum indicum*) बृहती *f* (ancient name)  
 Solanum *Bot* वृन्ताक-प्रजाति  
 S albicaule (it is taken against ulcers—Basu) व्रणप वृन्ताक  
 S crispum (*crispum* 'curled') बलित वृन्ताक  
 S diffusum = S xanthocarpum  
 S dulcamara (bittersweet, bitter sweet nightshade, deadly night-

shade, felonwort mortal, poison-berry, poisonflower, poisonous tea plant, snake's poisonfood, sweet bitter) कदवामधु वृन्ताक  
 S ferox चन्द्रपुष्पा वृन्ताक (B, M चन्द्र-पुष्पा)  
 S gracilipes (berry glabrous—Basu) स्निग्धबदरी वृन्ताक  
 S incanum (densely clothed with pale hairs—Basu) पाण्डुररोम वृन्ताक  
 S incertum = S nigrum  
 S indicum बृहती वृन्ताक (B, N, M बृहती, Hin भटकेदेया, Uri *bryhota*, Ben *byakura*)  
 S jacquini = S xanthocarpum  
 S lycopersicum = *Lycopersicum esculentum*  
 S melongena (brinjal, eggplant) सामान्य वृन्ताक (MW इन्ताक, Basu इन्ताकी, Hin भटा, बैंगन, Ben बतकि, बेगुन, Kan *bhandaki*, Guj *vantak*, Tam *varitagam*, Tel बगमु, Mar बगरे, Arabic *badangan*, Per *bada nian*)  
 S nigrum (black nightshade, common nightshade, garden nightshade, hound'sberry, morelle, petty morel) काकमाची वृन्ताक (B, N, M, Ben Mar Tel काकमाची, Pan *kachmach*, Hin सकोइ, Kan *kaka-munchi*)  
 S rubrum = S nigrum  
 S seafortianum (the stalk of the leaf is long and tendrilous) दीर्घ-वृन्त वृन्ताक (दीर्घ long, वृन्त stalk)  
 S spirale सर्पतनु वृन्ताक (MW 'सर्पतनु' 'a kind of Solanum')  
 S torvum तिष्ठत वृन्ताक (Ben तीन-बेगुन)  
 S trilobatum अलर्क वृन्ताक (Basu अलर्क, Tel अलर्कपत्रगु)  
 S tuberosum (potato) भातु वृन्ताक (Hin आलु)  
 S verbascifolium प्रियकरी वृन्ताक (Basu प्रियकरी)  
 S virginianum = S xanthocarpum  
 S xanthocarpum कण्टकी वृन्ताक (MW कण्टकी, Basu कण्टकिनी, Ben कण्ट-कारी, Kan कण्टी, Mal *kantankatti*, Mar *kanteringani*, Uri *kontna*, Tam *kandangattari*)  
 solar adj सौर  
 solar apex *Astron* (the point toward

which the sun and the solar system are moving) सौराभिगमन-विन्दु  
 solar attachment *Astron* (an attachment to a surveyor's compass for determining the true meridian directly from the sun) सौर उपायोज  
 solar climate सौर जलवायु  
 solar climatic zone सौर-जलवायु कटि-  
 बन्ध  
 solar compass *Astron* सौर दिग्घटी  
 solar constant *Astron* सौर स्थिरांक  
 solar cooker सूर्य पत्र  
 solar corona *Astron* सौर परिरलय  
 solar cycle *Astron* सौर चक्र  
 solar day *Astron* सौर दिवस, सौर दिन  
 solar disc *Astron* सौर चिन्ह  
 solar disinfection सौर रोगाणुनाशन  
 solar eclipse सूर्य ग्रहण  
 solar ecliptic limit *Astron* सूर्य-क्रान्ति-  
 मण्डलीय सीमा  
 solar energy *Astron* सौर ऊर्जा  
 solar equation *Astron* सौर समीकार  
 solar equator *Astron* सौर त्रिषुवदवृत्त  
 solar eye-piece सौर नेत्र-वीक्ष  
 solar hour *Astron* सौर होरा  
 solaristics सौरिकी *f*  
 solarium सूर्यचिकित्सालय *m*  
 Solarium = Architectonica सूर्यक प्रजाति  
 S perspectivum रम्य सूर्यक  
 solar microscope सौर अणुवीक्ष  
 solar month सौर मास  
 solar motion *Astron* सौर गति  
 solar noon *Astron* सौर मध्याह्न  
 solar nutation *Astron* सौर अभिसर्पण,  
 सौर विद्रोलन  
 solar parallax *Astron* सौर दिग्भेद  
 solar physics सौर भौतिकी  
 solar plexus सूर्य-प्रदान  
 solar radiation सौर विकिरण  
 solar spectrum सौर रंगवर्ण  
 solar spot *Astron* सौर लाल्छन  
 solar star *Astrophysics* सौर तारा  
 solar system *Astron* सौर संहति  
 solar time सौर काल  
 solar year सौर वर्ष  
 Solaster *Zool* सूर्यतारक प्रजाति  
 sold विक्रीत, बेचा गया  
 sold book विक्रीत-पुस्तक  
 solder *n* सटक *m*, टाका  
 solder *vb* सटकन, टाका लगाना  
 Dist weld सघान  
 solder bath thermometer सटक-तापन-  
 तापमाप

soldered coins सटकित टक  
 solderer सटकर *m*, टाके वाला  
 soldering सटकन *n*, टाका लगाना  
 soldering fluid सटकन-तरल  
 soldier 1 योद्धा (*v*) *n*  
 2 सैनिक *m*  
 3 *Apary* योद्धा *m*  
 soldiers = hard heads (*Plantago lanceo-*  
*lata*) कठिनशीर्ष *m*  
 soldiers' buttons 1 = marsh marigold  
 (*Ca'tha palustris*) कच्छ-मेन्दुक *m*  
 2 (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त दण्डाय-  
 मूल *m*  
 soldiers thunderbolts = red poppy  
 (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 soldiers woundwort = thousand leaf  
 (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 soldier ticket सैनिक-पत्रक  
 sold ledger विक्रीत-प्रपञ्जी  
 sold ledger adjustment account विक्रीत-  
 प्रपञ्जी समापोजन-लेखा  
 sold note *Econ* विक्रीत पत्र  
 sole *n* 1 *Drainage* तरक *n*, तला  
 2 *Agric* जितल *n*  
 3 पादतर *n*  
 4 (a kind of flat fish) चिपिटा *f*  
 5 *Bot* नितल *n*  
 sole *adj* एकमात्र, एकल, एकाकी (-न्),  
 अकेला एक-  
 sole risk अनन्य दायित्व, पूर्ण दायित्व  
 sole agent एकाधिकर्ता  
 sole and uniform condition एकमात्र  
 और एकसमान परिस्थिति  
 sole arbiter एकमात्र विवाचक  
 sole bar *Rly* तल-दण्ड  
 sole channel एकमात्र मार्ग  
 sole charge एकल प्रभार  
 sole corporation एकल निगम (*Const*)  
 sole criterion एकमात्र कसौटी  
 sole judge एकमात्र निर्णायक  
 sole lock and key एकमात्र ताला और  
 कुञ्जी  
 solely केवल, केवलमात्र  
 solely or jointly अकेले मथवा संयुक्त रूप  
 से  
 solemn *adj* गम्भीर, सत्यनिष्ठ (*Const*)  
 solemn affirmation गम्भीर प्रतिज्ञान  
 solemn declaration (made under the  
 penalties of perjury by a person  
 who conscientiously declines tak-  
 ing an oath) सत्योक्ति *f*  
 solemnization of marriage विवाह-  
 संस्कार *m*

solemnize *vb* 1 (to commemorate or  
 observe with solemnity) पर्व मनाना  
 2 (to unite a couple in marriage  
 with religious ceremony) (विवाह)  
 संस्कार करना  
 solemnly सत्यनिष्ठ से (*Const*), दृढसंकल्प  
 होकर (*Const*), गम्भीरतापूर्वक  
 I solemnly and sincerely declare  
 मैं सत्यनिष्ठा और सद्धान पूर्वक घोषणा  
 करता हूँ  
 solemnly affirm सत्यनिष्ठा से प्रतिज्ञा  
 करना  
 solemnly declare सत्यनिष्ठा से घोषित  
 करना  
 solemn war (it is begun by a formal  
 declaration) घोषित युद्ध  
 Solenya = Solenomya  
 solen-, soleno नाल-  
 Solen *Zool* (a genus of razor clams)  
 झुरपुटी-प्रजाति  
 Solenichthys नाइमारस्य-गण *m*  
 Solenidae *Zool* झुरपुटी-वंश *m*  
 soleno- नाल-  
 Solenocurtus *Zool* हस्वनिनाल-प्रजाति  
 S strigilatus (siphons united—PH  
 I 598) युक्त हस्वनिनाल  
 solenocyte (solen- नाल- + -cyte कोशा)  
*Zool* (tubular flagellated cell) नाल-  
 कोशा *f*  
 Solenodon (*Gt solen-* नाल- + *odon*  
 -दन्त) *Zool* नालदन्त प्रजाति  
 Solenodontidae *Zool* नालदन्त-वंश *m*  
 Solenogastres *Zool* (straight intestine  
 devoid of coils) झुज्जन्-गण *m*  
 Solenoglypha *Zool* (a group of snakes  
 with tubular erectile fangs) नालदंष्ट्रा-  
*m pl*  
 solenoid *n* *Elec* (a tubular coil) नाल-  
 कुन्तल *n*  
 solenoid *adj* (tubular) नालाभ  
 solenoidal current नालकुन्तल वाह  
 Solenomya *Zool* झुरशङ्ख प्रजाति  
 Solenomyidae (shell equivale,  
 resembling a Solen—CNE III 448)  
 झुरशङ्ख-वंश *m*  
 Solenopora नालरन्ध्र प्रजाति (नाल soleno-  
 + -रन्ध्र pora)  
 Solenopsis *Zool* (a genus of small  
 stinging ants) अलिनी प्रजाति (अलिन्  
 'possessed of a sting' occurs in  
 भागवत-पुराण)  
 S molesta (thief ant) चौर अलिनी  
 soleno stele *Bot* नालरन्ध्र *m*. (short

for नालम्धरम्) (see stole)  
amphiphilic solenostele उभयाधो-  
बाहिक नालरम्भ

sole officer एकमात्र अधिकारी  
soleplate = budplate Mach आधार पट्ट  
sole risk Rly अनन्य दायित्व, पूर्ण दायित्व  
sole succession एकमात्र उत्तराधिकार  
sole survivor एकमात्र उत्तरजीवक  
sole tenant Law एकल भाटकी  
sole trader एकल व्यापारी  
solens (muscle) Anat जघापिण्डिका f  
(पेशी)

solfatara Geol (a volcanic area or  
vent which yields only hot vapours  
and gases, in part sulphurous)  
शुष्काष्प n (शुल्बारि + बाष्प)

solfataric origin शुष्काष्पीय उद्भव  
solferino = erythrobenzin  
solicit vb 1 याचना करना, अध्येषण  
request प्रार्थना करना

2 Law वादेक्षण  
solicit alms भीक्ष मागना  
solicitation याचना, अध्येषणा f (from  
हलायुष २ २०५)

solicited adj अध्येषित, प्रार्थनीय  
solicitor Law (a person employed to  
follow and take care of suits pen-  
ding in courts—Aiyar) वादेक्षक m  
solicitor-general महा-वादेक्षक  
solid adj 1 सान्द्र, ठोस  
cube, cubical घन

2 दृढ

3 Printing असीतित (opp leaded  
सीमित)

solid n सान्द्र m  
Solidago Bot फनकशलाका-प्रजाति  
S virga-aurea (Aaron's rod, ban-  
wort, common golden rod, golden  
rod, woundwort) सामान्य-फनक-  
शलाका

solid angle Math सान्द्र कोण  
solidarity (an entire union of inte-  
rests and responsibilities in a group)  
समैक्य n, एकता f  
unity एकता

solid bamboo (Dendrocalamus  
strictus) वंश m, बास  
solid barrier सान्द्र अवरोध

solid blue base Col Ind सान्द्र नील पीठ  
solid brown Col Ind सान्द्र बभ्रु

solid bullet ठोस गोली  
solid carbon dioxide सान्द्र प्रागरा द्वि-  
जरीय

solid caustic potash सान्द्र दह सजि  
solid cliff सान्द्र उत्थपात  
solid contents Forestry (Fr volume  
plein ou réel) सान्द्र परिमा

solid culm सान्द्र वेणु  
solid cylinder सान्द्र रम्भ  
solid edema कठिन शोफ  
solid electrolyte सान्द्र विद्युद्वह  
solid fats सान्द्र स्नेह

solid foundation दृढ आधार, ठोस आधार

solid geometry सान्द्र रैखिकी

solid globe सान्द्र गोलक

solid green Col Ind सान्द्र हरि

solid gur ठोस गुद्द

solid hydrocarbon सान्द्र उदागार

solidification सान्द्रीभाव m, सान्द्रीभवन  
n, ठोस होना, सान्द्रीकरण n, ठोस बनाना

solidification shrinkage Metal सान्द्र-  
भवन आसंकोच

solidified adj सान्द्रित

solidified vegetable oils सान्द्रित वन-  
स्पति तैल, वनस्पति-घी

solidifying point (freezing point)  
सान्द्रांक

solidity सान्द्रता f, ठोसपना

solid layer सान्द्र स्तर

solid mass Bot (not hollow) असुखिर  
पुञ्ज (hollow सुखिर)  
solid measure 1 Forestry (Fr volume  
plein, Germ Festmass) सान्द्र परिमा f  
2 ठोस उपाय

solid of revolution Math परिक्रमण-सान्द्र

solid particles सान्द्र लव

solid perchloride of iron सान्द्र अयो-  
डिक्लीरेय

solid printing brown Col Ind सान्द्र  
सुद्रण बभ्रु

solid solubility Metal सान्द्र विलेयता  
(Chambers)

solid solution सान्द्र विलयन

solid sphere सान्द्र गोल

solid square Mat सान्द्र समायत

solid state सान्द्र अवस्था

solid surface सान्द्र तल

solidungulate adj Zool एकदशक (from  
जैमिनीय त्रादण)

solidus = solidus curve

solidus curve सान्द्र वक्र

solid wheel सान्द्र चक्र

solid yellow Col Ind सान्द्र पीत

solifluction = soil-flow (Holme's Prin-  
ciples of Phys Geol, New York,

1945, p 148) मृदा-प्रवाह m

Solifugae = Solpugida

solifuge Zool अम्यूर्णायु m

solitaire Paleon'ol (a flightless ex-  
tinct bird related to the dodo, but  
less clumsy) विमन्दा f

solitary adj एकान्त, एकल, एक-

solitary cell ticket एकान्त कोष्ठ पत्रक

solitary confinement Law एकान्त संसी-

मन, एकान्त बन्दीकरण

solitary confinement register एकान्त-

संसीमन पञ्जी

solitary flower Bot एकल पुष्प

solitary inflorescence Bot एक पुष्पता

solitary snipe एकल पककीर (पककीर an-  
cient word)

solitary terminal Bot एकल अवसान

solochrome black Col Ind एकलवर्णक

काल

solochrome brown Col Ind एकल-

वर्णक दधु

solochrome red Col Ind एकलवर्णक रक्त

solochrome violet Col Ind एकलवर्णक

नीललोहित

solochrome yellow Col Ind एकलवर्णक

पीत

Solomon's seal = whiteroot (Polygo-  
natum multiflorum) सितमूल m

solonetz (alkaline soil) क्षारमृदा f

solonschak लवणमृदा

so long as जब तक (Const)

solonschak लवणमृदा f

solonetz क्षारमृदा

Solpuga Zool अम्यूर्णायु-प्रजाति

Solpugida Zool (an order of hairy  
spiderlike arachnids) अम्यूर्णायु-प्राय

m (Of कर्णायु for a spider)

sol state विलयन-अवस्था

gel state द्रिपक-अवस्था

solstice Astron अयनान्त m (from सूर्य-  
मिद्वान्त)

solstitial adj Astron अयनान्त-

solstitial colure Astron अयनान्त-

उन्मण्डल

solstitial point Astron अयनान्त-चिन्दु

solubility विलेयता f

solubility apparatus विलेयता साधित्र

solubility curve Chem विलेयता-वक्र

solubility product constant (K Sp)  
विलेयता-गुणनफल स्थिरांक (वि उ स्थि)

solubility vessel विलेयता-पात्र

solubilizing effect विलेयकारी प्रभाव

soluble adj विलेय  
almost insoluble अविलेय-प्राय



difficultly soluble दुर्बिलेय, कठिनाई  
से विलेय  
freely soluble अत्यन्त विलेय  
moderately soluble अनति विलेय,  
मध्यम विलेय  
more soluble अधिक विलेय  
partially soluble किंचिद् विलेय  
readily soluble सरलता से विलेय  
readily soluble in water सरलतया  
जल-विलेय  
slightly soluble ईषद् विलेय  
slightly soluble in water ईषद् जल-  
विलेय  
sparingly soluble अल्पशो-विलेय,  
अल्प विलेय  
sparingly soluble in water अल्प  
जल-विलेय  
very soluble अति विलेय  
very soluble in water अति-जल-  
विलेय  
very sparingly soluble अत्यल्प  
विलेय  
very sparingly soluble in water  
अत्यल्प जल-विलेय  
soluble barbital विलेय कोलसु  
soluble blue Col Ind विलेय नील  
soluble carbohydrate Chem विलेय  
प्रागोद्दीय  
soluble constituents विलेय संघटक  
soluble cotton blue Col Ind विलेय  
तूल नील  
soluble in cold water शीतजल विलेय  
soluble induline Col Ind विलेय  
सुनीली  
soluble induline dye विलेय सुनीली  
रञ्जक  
soluble in water जल-विलेय  
soluble methyl blue Col Ind विलेय  
प्रोदल नील  
solubleness विलेयत्व *n*  
soluble nigrosine Col Ind विलेय  
असिती  
soluble nutrient विलेय पोषक  
soluble phenyle विलेय दर्शक  
soluble Prussian blue विलेय अय-  
स्त्रयाम नील  
soluble pure blue Col Ind विलेय  
शुद्ध नील  
soluble red woods Col Ind विलेय  
रक्त काष्ठ  
soluble silk blue Col Ind विलेय  
कौशेय नील  
soluble sky blue Col Ind विलेय

आकाश नील  
soluble starch विलेय मण्ड  
soluble violet Col Ind विलेय नील-  
लोहित  
soluble yellow Col Ind विलेय पीत  
solute *adj* (soluble) विलेय  
solute *n* *Physical Chem* (a dissolved  
substance) विलीन *n*  
solution *tracemicalis* seu *Fowleri* =  
arsenical solution *Pharm* नैपारिक  
विलयन  
solution 1 साधन, समाधान *n*  
2 *Math* (method) साधन *n*  
3 *Math* (result) फल *n*  
4 (key) कुञ्चिका *f*  
5 निर्धारण *n*  
6 *Chem* विलयन *n*  
concentrated solution सकेन्द्रित  
विलयन  
dilute solution मन्द विलयन  
moderately dilute solution आमन्द  
विलयन  
moderately concentrated solution  
आसकेन्द्रित विलयन  
strong solution प्रबल विलयन  
weak solution दुर्बल विलयन  
7 *Pharm* विलयन *n*  
solution cultures विलयन-संवर्ध  
solution heat treatment *Metal* विलय-  
नोष्ण साधन  
solution of ammonium acetate तिक्तातु-  
शुक्तीय विलयन  
solution of an equation *Math* समी-  
कार साधन  
solution of arsenous and mercuric  
iodides = liquor arseni et hydrar-  
gyri iodidi = Donovan's solution  
नेपपारिक जम्बेय विलयन  
solution of bismuth and ammonium  
citrate = liquor bismuthi et ammo-  
nii citratis भिद्रातु तथा तिक्तातु निम्ब-  
वीय विलयन  
solution of coal tar = liquor picis  
carbonis अगाराल-विलयन  
solution of cochineal इन्द्रगोप-विलयन  
solution of ferric chloride = liquor  
ferri perchloridi अयसिक-नीरेय-विलयन  
solution of ferrous phosphate = li-  
quor ferri phosphatis अयस्य-आस्वीय-  
विलयन  
solution of glyceryl trinitrate *Pharm*  
मधुरल त्रिभूतीय विलयन  
solution of mercuric chloride = liquor

hydrargyri perchloridi पारदिक-  
नीरेय-विलयन  
solution of morphine hydrochloride  
= liquor morphinae hydrochloridi  
प्रमीली उडनीरेय-विलयन  
solution of potassium hydroxide =  
liquor potassii hydroxidi दहातु-उद-  
जारेय-विलयन  
solution of problem 1 समस्या पूर्ति *f*  
2 *Math* प्रश्न-साधन *n*  
solution of serum proteins लसी-  
प्रोभूजिन विलयन  
solution of sodium arsenate क्षारातु-  
नेपालीय विलयन  
solution of strychnine hydrochloride  
= liquor strychninae hydrochlo-  
ridi विषतिन्दुकी-उदनोरेय-विलयन  
solution of tolu = liquor toluanus  
विरालधूपियास-विलयन  
solution of triangles *Math* त्रिकोण-  
निर्धारण  
solvated *adj* *Chem* (attached to mole-  
cules of water) जलीयित  
solve *vb* 1 साधन, समाधान  
2 *Math* साधन  
3 विलयन  
solved example *Math* साधित उदाहरण  
solvency शोधक्षमता *f*  
solvency certificate शोधक्षमता प्रमाणपत्र  
solvent *adj* 1 (able to pay all legal  
debts) शोधक्षम  
2 (that dissolves) विलायक  
solvent *n* *Chem* विलायक *m*  
-solvent (dissolving) -विलायक *m*  
solvent estate शोधक्षम संपदा  
solvent naphtha विलायक तैल  
solvent oil विलायक तैल  
solving an equation *Math* समीकार साधन  
solvsbergite (Germ *solvsbergit* fr  
name of a mountain गिरि in Norway  
Composed of alkali feldspars क्षारक  
स्कतीय and aegirite क्षाय सिज) क्षायोनि-  
यस्म *m*  
solway blue-black B, 3B = alizarin  
blue black NB  
solway green EF = alizarin brilliant  
green EF  
solway purple = alizarin purple  
solway violet = anthraquinone violet  
soma *Bot* तन् *f*  
somactid *Zool* (support the dermo-  
trichia शृगरदिम—Chambers) शृग-  
रदिमधर *m*

somactidia=pterygiophore अरास्थि *n*

somaplasm=somatoplasm

somatic *adj* तन्-

somatic cell=body cell *Bot* तन् कोश  
=काय-कोश

somatic death शरीर मरण

somatic layer=parietal layer *Zool*  
प्राचीर-स्तर

somatic motor *Zool* तन् प्रेरक

somatic nucleus = tropho-nucleus  
पोषण-न्यटि

somatic responses *Zool* तन्-प्रतिचार

somatic sensory *Zool* तन्-संवेदी

somatoblast *Zool* तन्वट *m*

somatoderm *Embryol* (somatic stratum of the mesoderm) तन्स्तर *m*

somatome=somite *Zool* तन्खण्डक *m*

somatoplasm तन्द्रव्य *n*

somatopleure *Zool* तन्पार्श्व *m*

somatopleuric *adj* *Zool* तन्पार्श्विक

somatotrophin *Zool* तन्पोषि *f*

sombre bat *Manim* (it is black throughout) कृष्ण बागुद

sombrerite (a 'hard' mineral phosphate—Hrokh) आस्वकडोरिज *m* (इज for सनिज mineral)

-soma, -soma तन्

some measure of कुछ न कुछ

some part thereof उसका कुछ भाग

some portion of the property संपत्ति का कुछ अंश

sometimes कभी कभी

somite *Zool* तन्खण्डक *m*

Sonneratia acida = Sonneratia caseolaris *Bot*

somnambulism निद्राचार *m*

somnambulist निद्राचारी (इन्) *m*

Somniosus *Zool* (genus to which the Greenland shark belongs) हिमग्राह-प्रजाति

S microcephalus (has a small head) लघुशोर्ष हिमग्राह

so much so यहा तक कि

son पुत्र *m*, लड़का

son and daughter पुत्र और पुत्री

sonar *Radar* (underwater sound detection, and listening devices employing supersonic frequencies, it is in effect underwater radar) स्वनाम्नेष *m*

son-before-the father = horseshoof

(*Tussilago farfara*) अश्वखुर *m*

Sonchus *Bot* सहदेवी प्रजाति

S arvensis (corn sow thistle, dindle,

gutweed, hogweed, rosemary, swine thistle, tree sow thistle)

सामान्य सहदेवी (*Hin सहदेवी* बटी, *Mar सहदेवी*)

S asper (rough sow thistle) रुक्ष-सहदेवी

S maritimus (distribution—Punjab) पञ्चनद सहदेवी

S oleraceus (du tistle, hare's lettuce, hare's palace, hare's thistle, milkweed, milk-thistle, sow thistle, sprout thistle, turnsole) शशकण्ट-सहदेवी

S orixensis = S arvensis

S wightrinus = S arvensis

Sonepat *Geog* शोणाप्रस्थ, शोणप्रस्थ *m*

song bird = singing bird सुस्वर पक्षी, गायक पक्षी

son in-law जामाता (व) *m*, दामाद, जमाई

Sonneratia *Bot* अर्चक प्रजाति

S acida अम्लबदरी अर्चक

S alba श्वेत अर्चक

S apetala (a petala अदल) अदल अर्चक

S caseolaris सामान्य अर्चक (*Ben archaka, orcha*)

S griffithii (a species of the Burma coast, strongly resembling S acida —Tr II 609) ग्राह्य अर्चक

sonometer *Phys* ध्वनिमान *m*

Sonoran zone *Biogeog* पश्चिमोष्ण पाताल *n* (includes warmer parts of the W. United States and Central Mexico)

sonorous figures *Phys* सस्वनन आकृति

sons and grandsons पुत्र और पौत्र

sons and the rest (sons, grandsons and great grandsons) पुत्र पौत्रादि

sonship पुत्रत्व *n*

so often as जब जब, जय जब तब तब

(Const)

soon शीघ्र, तुरन्त

soon after the receipt प्राप्त होने पर

तुरन्त

sooner or later आज अथवा कल

soonest शीघ्रतम

soorocks=field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका *f*

soot कज्जल *n*

soot-blower कज्जलापसारक, कज्जलापथम *m*

soot brown कज्जल भुञ्ज, (a colour, yellowish red-yellow रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अथ saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत

sooty *adj* 1 (soot producing) कज्जलकारी (इन्)

2 धूमिल, धूमल, कालारुण

sooty albatross धूमिल महासामुद्र

sooty flame कज्जल-ज्वाला (short for कज्जलकारी ज्वाला)

sooty flycatcher *Aves* धूमिल शलभाश

sooty gull *Aves* धूमिल गगा-चिल्ली

sooty tern *Aves* धूमिल कुररी

Sopara *Geog* शूर्पारक *m*

Sophia chirurgorum = Descurainia sophia *Bot*

sophism (an argument embodying a subtle fallacy) कूटतर्क *m*

sophist (a captious or fallacious reasoner) कूटतार्किक *m*

Sophora *Bot* प्रवालशिम्बी-प्रजाति

S griffithii (petals glabrous —Basu) स्निग्धदल प्रवालशिम्बी

S mollis (Himalayan laburnum) मृदु-प्रवालशिम्बी

S secundiflora (coral bean) सामान्य-प्रवालशिम्बी

S tomentosus रोम प्रवालशिम्बी

soporific *adj* आस्वापक

soprano = treble *Music* उच्चतम *m*

soprano clef *Music* उच्चतम कुन्वी

Sopubia *Bot* दुग्धिला-प्रजाति

S delphinifolia सामान्य-दुग्धिला (Bombay dudhali)

sop with staff = telescope staff *Surv.*

दूरक्ष-दण्ड

soralium *Bot* (a group of sorodia) प्रजनी गुच्छ *m*

sorb, sorb tree शैलभूज *m* (for explanation see service tree)

Dist mountain ash गिरि-भूज

sorbic *adj* *Chem* शैलभूजिक

sorbic acid शैलभूजिक अम्ल

sorbine red = azo acid red L

sorbite (mixture of cementite and fer-

116) सप्तामायस *n*

sorbitol *Chem* शैलभूजितत्र *m*

sorbose *Chem* शैलभूजितत्र *n*

sorb tree = sorb

sorbus = sorb

Sorbus *Bot* शैलभूज प्रजाति

S aria = Pyrus aria

S aucuparia (rowan tree with red berrylike pomes) रक्तकोल शैलभूज

S domestica (sorb tree, service tree) सामान्य शैलभूज

S torminalis (wild service tree)

वन्य शैलभूज  
**sorcerer** भूतसाधक *m*  
**sorcery** भूतसिद्धि *f*  
**sore** घण *m*  
**soredia** *pl* of **soredium**  
**soredium** (of lichen) *Bot* (specialized reproductive bodies) प्रजनी *f*  
**sore eyes** कुपिताक्षि, आई हुई आई  
**Sorel cement** = magnesia cement (Bennett) भ्राजा वज्रचूर्ण  
**Sorensen scale** समुश्रेणी  
**Sorensen's salt** अपिक्षाभा लवण  
**sore throat** कण्ठकोप *m*  
**Soret's effect** (when differences of temperature are maintained in a salt solution, the dissolved material will concentrate in the coolest portions of the liquid—Hackb) शीतघन-प्रभाव  
**Soret's principle** शीतघन सिद्धान्त  
**Sorex** (the typical genus of shrews) चुन्चु प्रजाति  
**sorghum** यवनाल *m*, जवार  
**Sorghum** *Bot* यवनाल-प्रजाति  
**S halepense** = Cuba grass = John-son grass (seeds are demulcent—Basu) मृदुशील यवनाल  
**S. vulgare** (broomcorn, Guinea corn, great millet, Indian millet) सामान्य यवनाल (B, M यवनाल, Afghanistan, Ben Hin Guy जार, Konkani जुनार, Kumaon जुनामी, Mar जुआरी, Arabic jawars, Tel jonnalu)  
**sorghum brown** (a colour, reddish-red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low अव saturation) भवपीतातिरक्त  
**sorgo** = sweet sorghum मधु यमराक्ष *n*  
**Soricidae** *Zool* (family) शूचुचु-यन *m* (चुन्चु ancient word)  
**Soricoidea** *Zool* (suborder) शूचुचु-अनुगण *m*  
**Soriculus** *Zool*, शूचुचु प्रजाति (It is terrestrial Cf *Tupia* नन्चुचु प्रजाति)  
**sorites** *Logic* संक्षेप-माला *f* (short for संक्षेप सवाक्य माला)  
**progressive sorites** प्रगामी संक्षेप-माला  
**regressive sorites** प्रतीपगामी संक्षेप-माला  
**sorocarp** *Mycol* (Gk *soros* 'heap', *karpos* 'fruit') (of Acrasiales; the fruiting structure) गुच्छफल *n*  
**sorosis** *Bot* (the flower axis becomes

fleshy, e.g. in mulberry) सरसाक्ष *m*  
**sorrel** 1 *Bot* बमल्लोणिका *f*  
 2 = *Rumex acetosa*  
 3 = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय बमल्लोणी *f*  
 4 (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance मो dium मय) मध्यरक्तपीत  
**field sorrel** (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र-चुक्रिका  
**Sorrento green** (a colour, greenish green blue नीलानिहिर in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलानिहिर  
**sorrow** दुःख *n*  
**sorrowful tree** (*Nyctanthus arbor-tristis*) शेफालिका *f* (B, N, M, Ben)  
**sort** *tb* पृथक्करण, छांटना, अलग करना  
**sort** *aster Printing* पृथक्करण मशीन  
**sorted** *adj* पृथक्कृत  
**sorted gum** पृथक्कृत निर्यात, पृथक्कृत गोंद  
 graded gum श्रेणीबद्ध निर्यात (गोंद)  
**sorter** पृथक्कार, पृथक्कर *m*  
**sorter operator** पृथक्कर-चालक  
**sorting** 1 पृथक्करण *n*, छांटना  
 classify वर्गीकरण करना  
 2 (of railway wagons) पृथक्करण *n*  
**sorting department** पृथक्करण विभाग  
**sorting siding** *Rly* पृथक्करण पथिका  
**sortment** *Forestry* पृथक्करण *n*, छांट  
**sorus** *Bot* (clusters of sporangia बीजाणुधानीगुच्छ) बीजाणुगुच्छ *m*  
**SOs** (standing orders) स्थाया (स्थावी आदेश)  
**so that** यथा, जैसे कि  
**soufrogene black** NB conc = sulphur black  
**soufrogene blue** NC = immedial blue C  
**sound** *Phys* 1 ध्वनि *m*  
 2 (science) ध्वनिकी *f*  
 3 (an instrument to be introduced into a cavity so as (i) to detect a foreign body (ii) or to dilate a stricture—Dorland) (i) अन्वेषणी *f* (ii) अभिस्तारणी *f*  
**sound** *adj* (as, business) सुस्थित, अच्छा  
**sound** *vb* *Med* अभिस्तारण  
**sound basic doctor** आधार सुविज्ञ चिकित्सक  
**soundboard** = sounding board *Phys*, ध्वनि-फलक  
**sound box** ध्वनि मञ्जूषा

**sound condition** अच्छी अवस्था  
**sounded** *adj* ध्वनित  
**sound energy** *Math* ध्वनि ऊर्जा  
**sounder** 1 *Phys* (that which sounds) ध्वनिता (य) *m*  
 2 (an instrument) ध्वनित्रय *n*  
 3 (a herd of wild swine) पराहयूय, मूसयूय *n*  
**in sound health** सुस्वस्थ  
**sound hole** *Music* ध्वनि छिद्र  
**sound image** *Phys* ध्वनि प्रतिमिति  
**sounding** *adj* गिनाटी (इन्)  
**sounding** *n* ध्वनन *n*  
**sounding board** = soundboard  
**sounding in damages** *Law* दानितूरक  
**sound** 1 knowledge अच्छा ज्ञान  
**soundless** *adj* ध्वनिहीन अप्रापिक  
**sound locator** *Acoustics* ध्वनि-मूल-निर्देशक *m*  
**sound management** सुप्रबन्ध  
**sound mind** स्वस्थ चित्त  
**sound mind and memory** स्वस्थ चित्त और स्मृति  
**sound photography** ध्वनि भागित्र्या  
**sound post** *Music* ध्वनि स्तूप  
**sound projector** ध्वनि क्षेपक  
**soundproof** *adj* ध्वनिरुध  
**sound pulse** *Phys* ध्वनि स्पन्द  
**sound quality** ध्वनि लक्षण  
**sound ranging** 1 *Phys* ध्वनि-मूलान्वेषण *n*  
 2 *Mat* ध्वनि गोचरावेक्षण *n*  
**sound signals** ध्वनि-संकेत  
**sound system** ध्वनि-सहति  
**sound test** ध्वनि-परीक्षण  
**sound track** ध्वनि पथ  
**sound wave** ध्वनि-तरंग  
**sour** अम्ल, मट्टा  
**sourcaks** = field sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) क्षेत्र चुक्रिका *f*  
**source** 1 प्रभव *m*, स्रोत *n* (Const)  
 2 (of a river) उद्गम *m*  
**source-hook** आकर ग्रन्थ  
**source of air** वायु प्रभव  
**source of income** आय का स्रोत  
**source of light** प्रकाश-प्रभव  
**source of power** विद्युत् प्रभव  
**source of profit** लाभ-स्रोत  
**source of sound** ध्वनि-प्रभव  
**source of supply** 1 प्रदाय-स्रोत  
 2 *Geog* जल प्रभव  
**source of water supply** जलप्रदाय का स्रोत

sources of law विधि स्रोत

sources of profit लाभ के साधन, लाभ-स्रोत

sources of water Hygiene जल-प्राप्तिस्थान

sour cherry (*Prunus cerasus*) प्रबद्ध *m*sour dock = *Rumex acetosa*

sour dough अम्ल पिट

sour gourd (*Adansonia digitata*) गोरक्षी *f* (B, N, M)sour grass = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*sour gum = black gum कृष्णनिर्यास *m*

sour humus अम्ल धरण

sour lime of India (*Citrus medica* var *acida*) अम्ल निम्बु *m*

sour milk दही

sour plum = false sandalwood (*Ximelia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*sour sop (*Annona muricata*) अम्ल सीताफलsour trefoil = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय अम्ललोणी *f*

sour trifoly = sour trefoil

south *n* (S) दक्षिणा *f* (द)south *adj* दक्षिणsouth *vb* *Astron* दक्षिण पारण

South America दक्षिण पाताल

south Burmese drongo *Aves* दक्षिण-ब्राह्म ड्याम भगारकsouth east (S E) आग्नेयी *f* (आ)south eastern *adj* आग्नेयsouthern *adj* दक्षिणsouthern Besra sparrow-hawk *Aves* दक्षिण कुलिग रथेलकsouthern blue flycatcher *Aves* दक्षिण नील शलभाशsouthern bronzed drongo *Aves* दक्षिण काश्य-कृष्ण भगारकsouthern brown winged tern *Aves* दक्षिण बभ्रु पक्ष कुरीSouthern Crown = *Corona Australis Astron* दक्षिण मुकुटsouthern crow-pheasant *Aves* दक्षिण कुषकुभsouthern golden backed woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण स्वर्ण-पृष्ठ काष्ठकूटsouthern grackle *Aves* दक्षिण मदन-सारिकाsouthern green pigeon *Aves* दक्षिण-हरितालsouthern grey backed shrike *Aves* दक्षिण भस्म-पृष्ठ लट्ठबकsouthern grey partridge *Aves* दक्षिण

गौर तित्तिर

southern grey-tit *Aves* दक्षिण भस्म-वल्गुली

Southern Hemisphere दक्षिण गोलार्ध

southern Indian black bulbul *Aves*

नील-गिरि मणितुण्ड गोवत्सक

southern Indian hawk-owl दक्षिण कृष्ण

पेखक

southern Indian jackal *Mamm* दक्षिण शृगालsouthern Indian pigmy woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण वामन काष्ठकूटsouthern Indian roller *Aves* दक्षिण-चापsouthern Indian scimitar-babbler *Aves* दक्षिण-गिरि प्रियवद (in the hills पर्वत of South India दक्षिण)southern Indian small yellow-naped woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण क्षुद्र पीत ग्रीव काष्ठकूटsouthern Indian stone-chat *Aves* दक्षिण भस्म-भरवकsouthern jungle babbler *Aves* दक्षिण-हृल्लिकाsouthern jungle crow *Aves* दक्षिण वन-काफSouthern Konkan *Geog* गोप-राष्ट्र *n*

southern limit दक्षिण सीमा

southern painted partridge *Aves* दक्षिण चित्र तित्तिरsouthern pale-headed woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण पाण्डु-शीर्ष काष्ठकूटsouthern red-whiskered bulbul *Aves* दक्षिण अवतलक गोवत्सक

southern right whale दक्षिण तिमि Greenland whale उत्तरध्रुव-तमि

southern rufous woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण भारत काष्ठकूट

southern section दक्षिण अनुभाग

southern sirkeer cuckoo दक्षिण श्रीकीर

southern spotted owl *Aves* दक्षिण पृषत छुदोल्क (छुदोल्क ancient name)southern tree pie *Aves* दक्षिण कृष्णकूटsouthernwood दक्षिणद्रु *m*southern yellow checked tit *Aves* दक्षिण पीत-कपोल वल्गुलीsouthern yellow-fronted pied woodpecker *Aves* दक्षिण पीत भाल कर्जुर काष्ठकूटsouth gallery दक्षिण दीर्घा, दक्षिण लोथिका South-Indian hedgehog *Mamm* दक्षिण-जाहकSouth Indian redwood (*Dalbergia*sissou) शिशपा *f* (D, N, M), शीशमSouth Indian talipot palm (*Corypha umbraculifera*) भीनाल *m* (Tel श्रीतालमु)southing *n* 1 *Surv* दक्षिणान्तर *n*2 *Astron* (transiting south of the zenith) दक्षिण-पारण *n*south of east (E S) पूर्व दक्षिणा *f* (पूर्व)south of south east (S E S) आग्नेय-दक्षिणा *f* (आ द)south of west (W S) पश्चिम दक्षिणा *f* (प द)South Persian black partridge *Aves* दक्षिण पारसीक कृष्ण तित्तिर

South Pole दक्षिण ध्रुव

South Sea arrowroot = *Tacca pinna tida*

South Sea Bubble दक्षिणसमुद्र बुबुल (समवाय)

south slope दक्षिण प्रवण

south south east (S S E) दक्षिणाग्नेयी *f* (द आ)south south west (S W S) दक्षिण-नैऋती *f* (द नै)

South Temperate Zone दक्षिण कोष्ण कटिबन्ध

southwards *Astron* दक्षिण की ओरsouth west (S W) नैऋती *f* (नै)south western *adj* नैऋतsovereign प्रभु *m* (Const)sovereign *adj* 1 सपूर्ण प्रभुत्व-संपन्न (Const), सपूर्ण सत्ताधारी (इत्)

2 प्रमुख

sovereign democratic republic सपूर्ण-प्रभुत्व संपन्न लोकतन्त्रात्मक गणराज्य (Const)

sovereign rights पूर्णप्रभुत्व अधिकार

sovereignty प्रभुता *f* (Const)sovprene *Chem* (soviet + isoprene a rubber of neoprene type) आग्नेयवट *n*

(see isoprene प्रपञ्चवट)

sow *vb* वपन, बोनाsow *n* सूकरी, बराही *f*

S O W (Superintendent of Works) क अ (कर्मन्त अधीक्षक)

sowd-wort = saltwort

sowfoot = horsehoof (*Tussilago far-fara*) भरवखुर *m*sowing वपन *n*, बोना, बोवाई

planting रोपण

broadcast sowing विकीर्य वपन, छिटाका बोवाई

partial sowing आंशिक वपन, आंशिक

बोवाई  
 patch sowing खण्डक-वपन, खण्डकों में बोना  
 direct sowing बीज वपन, अन्यवहित वपन, बीज बोना  
 line sowing पंक्ति-वपन  
 sowing at stake = patch sowing  
 sowing drill = sowing machine  
 sowing horn Forestry वपन-शृंग  
 seed-horn बीज-शृंग  
 sowing in furrows Forestry सीता-वपन, उथली नालियों में बोना  
 sowing in holes Forestry छिद्र वपन, छिद्रों में बोना  
 sowing in lines Forestry पंक्ति वपन, पंक्तियों में बोना  
 sowing in mounds Forestry स्तूप वपन  
 sowing in nursery रोपणी में बोना  
 sowing in patches = plot sowing  
 Forestry खण्डक वपन, चालों में बोना  
 sowing in rows see sowing in lines  
 sowing in strips Forestry पट्टी वपन, पट्टियों में बोना  
 sowing machine, sowing drill Forestry वपन यन्त्र  
 sowing of the area क्षेत्र वपन  
 sowing on ridges Forestry कूट-वपन, मेंदों पर बोना  
 sowing seed = seed-horn  
 sowings or plantings वपन अथवा रोपण  
 sowlers = wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य-यविका f  
 sown adj बोया हुआ, उप्त  
 sown crop बोया हुआ सस्य  
 sown more than once एक से अधिक बार बोया हुआ  
 sow thistle = hare's thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शशकण्ट m  
 Soxhlet's condenser Chem अपिस्नेह सघनक  
 Soxhlet's extraction apparatus अपिस्नेह निस्सारण साधित्र  
 Soxhlet's filter tube अपिस्नेह पात्र नाल  
 soyabean चीनमाप m  
 soybean (*Glycine soja*) चीनमाप m  
 Soyunda Bot रोहिणी प्रजाति  
 S febrifuga (bastard cedar, Indian redwood, rohan tree) सामान्य-रोहिणी (B, N रोहिणी, Ben rohuna, Guj rohin, Hin rohun, Uri sohan, Mar rohuna)  
 S P (sample plot) न्या न्न (न्यादर्श खण्डक)  
 S P (selling price) बि मू (विक्रय मूल्य)

sp (species) बीज जा (जाति)  
*Clatonia* sp फ़ज़लिह ना (note that जा will follow the generic term and not precede it)  
 S P Rly (Superintendent Power = Divisional Mechanical Engineer) म या अ (मण्टल यान्त्रिक-अभियन्ता)  
 space n 1 Phys परिमा (मन्) m (from अन्वेद) (in compounds वरिमन् would be वरिम, while standing alone it would be वरिमा masculine nominative sg)  
 2 दिश् f, देश m, स्थान n  
 3 (distance, interval) अन्तर, अन्तराल n, अयन्नाश m  
 space nb (children in family planning) समयान्तर देना  
 space bar or key Macn अन्तर-दण्ड m (as in a typewriter)  
 space centre Phis वरिम-केन्द्रपथ  
 space charge Elec वरिम-प्रभार  
 space key = space bar  
 space-lattice Physical Chem वरिम-जाल  
 space order with newspaper पत्रस्थान भादेश  
 space out Forestry अन्तरालन  
 spacer अन्तरक m  
 space structure (of the carbon atom) Chem वरिम विन्यास m  
 space writer (one paid for his articles by the space they occupy when printed) रकम्भ लेखक m  
 spacing 1 अन्तर, अन्तराल n  
 2 (of children) समयान्तर देना  
 3 Agric, Forestry अन्तरालन n  
 spacing basis Forestry अन्तरालन आधार  
 spacing in strip sowing Forestry पट्टी-वपन में अन्तरालन  
 spacing of plants पादप अन्तरालन, पौधों के बीच में स्थान छोड़ना  
 spacing out Forestry अन्तरालन n  
 spae खनित्र n (ancient word), फावड़ा  
 Spadella Zool खनित्रा-प्रजाति  
 spadic bush (*Erythroxylon coca*) प्राचेतनी f  
 Spadiciflorae = Arales  
 spadix 1 Bot (a spike शूकी with a fleshy axis, usually subtended by, or enclosed in, a spathe शूकीछद) छद-शूकी f  
 2 Zool (a compressed cone shaped organ of the male nautilus) शकुंक m  
 spaghetti सुविरा f

Spalacidae (family) अलसमूष-वंश m (अलस a kind of rat in तुमुन)  
 Spalacotherium Paleontol (has five or six molars—CNE IX 99) पञ्चहान्य-प्रजाति  
 Spalax Zool अलसमूष प्रजाति  
 S typhlus (mole rat) छुत्तुन्दर अलस-मूष  
 spalling समुत्खण्डन n  
 span 1 Geog अन्तर n  
 2 (spread or extent of an arch) चाप-विस्तर m, वितस्ति f  
 span vb (reach across) पारायण (पार across—अयन going)  
 spangle n स्फुटलण्ड, स्फुट शल्क m (sparking flake), चसलीले खण्ड  
 Spanish arbour vine = *Ipomoea tuberosa*  
 Spanish black = mineral black  
 Spanish broom = *Spartium junceum*  
 Spanish brown = mineral brown  
 Spanish carnation (*Caesalpinia pulcherrima*) कृष्णचूडा f (Basu, Ben)  
 Spanish chestnut = sweet chestnut  
 Spanish flesh = putty (colour)  
 Spanish fly (*Lytta vesicatoria*, a brilliant green blister beetle) हरिभृग m blister beetle उदस्फोट-भृग  
 Spanish green = verdigris green  
 Spanish jasmine (*Jasminum grandiflorum*) मालती f (B, M, Mal Tai Uri)  
 Spanish mackerel Zool प्रहरिपृष्ठा f (हरिपृष्ठा mackerel)  
 Spanish mahogany (a handsome variety of mahogany) श्री-महार्घ  
 Spanish needles = *Bidens bipinnata*  
 Spanish pellitory = *pyrethrum* root  
 Spanish red 1 = *Carthamus* red  
 2 = iron-oxide red  
 Spanish saffron (*Crocus sativus*) कुंकुम n  
 Spanish white = pearl white  
 Spanish wine = garnet (a colour red स्व in hue, of low नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 Spanish yellow = golden yellow (a colour, yellowish red-yellow स्वना-निपीन in hue, of high उद् saturation, and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्भवातिपीत  
 spanner 1 (adjustable wrench) विकुञ्ज m

2 (an anthropometric instrument)  
विन्नामि *m*  
spanning the world by air वायु द्वारा  
पृथिवी परायण  
span of apprehension *Psychol* बोध-  
क्षेत्र *n*  
limit of apprehension बोध सीमा  
spar 1 (connected with metallic ore)  
धातुधिया *f*  
2 (in English timber trade, a piece  
of timber of less diameter than a  
mast) दण्ड *n*  
sparagrass = asparagus  
spare *adj* अतिरिक्त  
spare copies अतिरिक्त प्रतिया  
spare copy अतिरिक्त प्रति  
spare part (extra part of a machine)  
अतिरिक्त भाग  
spares अतिरिक्त भाग *m*  
spare the services of की सेवा दे सकना  
spare time अवकाश *m*, अतिरिक्त समय  
spare wheel अतिरिक्त चक्र  
sparing *adj* अमुक्तहस्त  
sparing in diet मिताहारी (स्व), यताहार  
sparingly 1 अल्प, हलपद  
very sparingly 2 अल्प जल-विलेय  
2 यदा कदा ही, विरल  
sparingly soluble *Chem* अल्प विलेय,  
अल्पसो विलेय  
sparingly soluble in water अल्प जल-  
विलेय  
spark *n* 1 (a small particle of fire)  
स्फुलिंग *m*, चिंगारी  
2 (a colour) = geranium lake  
spark *vb* स्फुलिंग *n*  
spark arrester स्फुलिंग-रोधक  
spark-discharge *Elec* स्फुलिंग-मोक  
spark gap *Elec* स्फुलिंग-अवकाश  
spark (etincelle) green = ethyl green  
sparking *Chem* स्फुलिंग *n*  
sparking plug स्फुलिंग निग  
sparkle *vb* उत्स्फुरण  
sparkler उत्स्फुरक *m*  
sparkling *adj* (alternescent) प्रबुद्-  
बुद्  
sparkling wine प्रबुद्बुद् दाक्षिणा  
spark plug स्फुलिंग निग  
spark testing *Metal* (Rolfe p 200)  
स्फुलिंग परीक्षण  
sparrow 1 चटक, कुलिंग (occurs in सुश्रुत)  
*m*, चिडिया  
2 (colour) = mouse grey

sparrow grass = asparagus  
sparrow hawk चटक-इनेयक  
sparrow tongue = ninetyknot (*Polygo-  
num aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*  
sparrowweed (*Ranunculus lingua*)  
जिह्वापर्ण *m*  
sparse *adj* विरल, छुटपुट  
sparsely covered (with leaves) *Bot*  
विरलावृत  
sparteine (*spartium + ine*) शोधनीयी *f*  
Spartium *Bot* (Gk *spartos* 'broom')  
शोधनी प्रजाति  
S junceum (Spanish broom) सामान्य-  
शोधनी  
spasm *Med* अगग्रह *m* (from सुश्रुत)  
spasmodic *adj* अगग्रहीय, गृहीताग  
spasmodic colon स्थूलान्त्रग्रह  
spastic *adj* गृहीताग  
spasticity गृहीतागता *f*  
spat 1 यच्छा  
2 (the young of bivalve molluscs)  
द्विपुटेर *m* (द्विपुटेर bivalve For the suffix  
पर see chicken)  
3 (a young oyster) बालशुक्ति *f*  
Spatangidae हृत्कन्दुक वंश *m*  
Spatangoidea (order including the  
heart urchins) हृत्कन्दुक गण *m*  
Spatangus *Zool* (a genus of heart-  
urchins) हृत्कन्दुक प्रजाति  
spathe *Bot* शूकीउद *m*  
spathic *adj* Mineral 1 (like spar)  
धातुधियासदृश  
2 (lamellar) दलमय  
spathic iron or iron ore = siderite अय-  
प्रमिज *m*  
Spathiflorae = Arales  
spathifolius *Bot* Tax (spatulate lea-  
ves) सुत्रपर्ण  
Spathodea rheedii = Dolichandrone  
spathacea *Bot*  
Spathodea xylocarpa = Stereosper-  
mum xylocarpum  
spathula सुत्र *m*  
spathulate = spatulate  
spatral वरिम-  
spatial interference = steric hindrance  
*Chem* वरिम बाधा  
spatial series *Statistics* वरिम माला  
spatial units = geometric units  
Spatula *Aves* खजाक प्रजाति (खजाक occurs  
in the उणादिसूत्र)  
S clypeata पृथुचञ्चु खजाक  
spatula (a knife shaped instrument

for spreading paints, etc) प्रथ *m*.  
spatulate *adj* *Bot* सुत्राकार, सुत्र-  
spatulate leaf *Bot* (shaped like a  
spoon) सुत्र पर्ण, सुत्राकार पर्ण  
spawn *n* अण्डोष *m*  
spawn *vb* *Zool* अण्डजनन, अण्डोषजनन  
spawner अण्डोषजनक *m*  
spawning ground अण्डोषजनन-भूमि  
spawning time अण्डजनन समय  
spay *vb* अण्डाशयाकर्षण  
spaying = ovariectomy *Zool* (female  
castration to remove ovaries) अण्डा-  
शयाकर्षण *n*  
S P C A (Society for the Prevention  
of Cruelty to Animals) प नि नि स  
(पशु निर्दयता निवारण समिति)  
speak *vb* बोलना  
speaker 1 उक्ता (वृ) *m*  
2 (of a legislative body) अध्यक्ष *m*.  
(Const)  
chairman सभापति  
president प्रधान  
3 = loudspeaker  
electrical speaking instruments  
विद्युद्-भाषण उपकरण, विद्युद्-भाषण-यन्त्र  
speaker of the House of Commons  
लोक सदन का अध्यक्ष  
speaker of the House of the People  
लोकसभा का अध्यक्ष  
spcar कुन्त *m*, भाला  
spear crow foot 1 = *Ranunculus flam-  
mula* = lesser spearwort लघु कुन्तपर्णी  
2 (*Ranunculus lingua*) जिह्वापर्ण *m*  
spear crystals कुन्ताकार स्फट  
spear end (of a crystal) कुन्ताकार अग्र  
spear grass (*Heteropogon contortus*)  
कुन्तघाम *m* (Hin लुम्पा, Mar कुमळ)  
spearhead कुन्ताग्र *n*  
spearmint 1 कुन्तपर्णास *m*  
2 (*Meniha viridis*) निरि-पर्णास *m*.  
(Bombay पहाडी पोदीना)  
spearment oil कुन्तपर्णास तैल  
spear shaft कुन्त दण्ड, भाले का डण्डा  
spear shaped *adj* कुन्ताकार  
spearwort (any of several species of  
*Ranunculus* having spear shaped  
leaves) कुन्तपर्णी *f*  
special *adj* विशेष (Const), विशिष्ट, विशेष-  
पित  
special ability *Psychol* विशेष प्रवीणता  
special academic study विशेष आधिविद्य  
अध्ययन  
special accommodation विशेष स्थान

special accommodation allotment विशेष स्थान-व्यवस्था  
 special account विशेष लेखा  
 special act (of Parliament) विशेष अधिनियम  
 special action विशेष कार्यवाही  
 special act of creation Biol विशेष सृष्टिकर्म  
 special adhesive labels विशेष अभिलेखी नामपत्र  
 special adhesive stamp विशेष अभिलेखी मुद्रांक  
 special agent विशेष अभिकर्ता  
 special agreement विशेष सविद्ध  
 special anatomy विशेष शरीर  
 special appeal Law विशेष पुनरावेदन  
 special arbitrator विशेष विवाचक  
 special area विशेष क्षेत्र  
 Special Area (Development and Improvement) Act विशेष क्षेत्र (विकास तथा सुधार) अधिनियम  
 special armed constabulary विशेष सायुध आरक्षि बल  
 special armed force विशेष सायुध बल  
 special arrangement विशेष प्रवन्ध  
 special assumpsit Law विशिष्ट आश्वास  
 special attention विशेष ध्यान  
 special authority विशेष प्राधिकार  
 special autogenous vaccine विशेष आत्मजात लस  
 special bail विशेष लग्नक  
 special bastard Law (a bastard legitimated by marriage of its parents) विशेष जारज  
 special bench Law विशेष न्यायमान  
 special bill (in Parliament) विशेष विधेयक  
 special bond विशेष बन्धपत्र  
 special branch (C I D) विशेष शाखा  
 special brokerage account विशेष मध्यम-वर्तन लेखा  
 special budget provision विशेष आय-व्ययक-उपबन्ध  
 special business विशेष कार्य  
 special capital Econ विशेषित पुंजी  
 special care विशेष सावधानी (Const)  
 special carriage Rly विशेष वाहन  
 special case 1 Law विशेष वाद  
 2 विशेष प्रकरण  
 in special cases विशेष स्थितियों में  
 special casual leave विशेष आकस्मिक अवकाश  
 special charges विशेष प्रभार  
 special class Rly विशेष वर्ग

special class accident relief van Rly विशेष वर्ग दुर्घटना सहायता यान  
 special class station Rly विशेष वर्ग स्थान  
 special coach Rly विशेष स्यन्दन  
 special commendations विशेष सस्ताव  
 special commission विशेष आयोग  
 special commissioner विशेष आयुक्त  
 special conditions (of contract) विशेष प्रतिबन्ध  
 special constable विशेष आरक्षी  
 special constituency विशेष निर्वाचनक्षेत्र  
 special contract विशेष सविद्धा  
 special convenience विशेष सुविधा  
 special conveyance विशेष वाहन  
 special correspondent विशेष सवाददाता  
 special cost Econ विशेष परिण्य  
 special course of training विशेष प्रशिक्षण क्रम  
 special creation विशेष सृष्टि  
 special creation theory विशेष-सृष्टि-वाद  
 special crossing Com विशेष रेखण  
 special current account विशेष चल लेखा  
 special damages विशेष हानिपूर्ति  
 special demurrer Law विशेष विध्यापत्ति  
 special deposit विशेष निक्षेप  
 special directions विशेष निर्देश  
 special disability leave विशेष निर्योग्यता अवकाश  
 special disease विशेष रोग  
 special division विशेष सभाग  
 special duty विशेष कर्तव्य  
 special duty sub-inspector विशेष कर्तव्य उप-निरीक्षक  
 special edition विशेष संस्करण  
 special effort विशेष प्रयत्न  
 special election विशेष निर्वाचन  
 special endorsement Law विशेष पृष्ठांकना  
 special enquiry विशेष परिपृच्छा, विशेष जाच  
 special establishment विशेष स्थापना  
 special event विशेष घटना  
 special excellence विशेष श्रेष्ठता  
 special excise preventive force (EM III 51) विशेष उच्छुल्क निवारक बल  
 special excise staff विशेष उच्छुल्क-कर्मचारी  
 special facilities विशेष सुविधाएं  
 special fare Rly विशेष भाड़ा  
 special foreign trade register विशेष विदेश व्यापार-पंजी  
 special forest industry विशेष वनोद्योग  
 special form विशेष प्रपत्र

special gland preparation Pharm विशेष ग्रन्थि-निर्मिति  
 special gonorrhoea vaccine विशेष प्रमेह-लस  
 special goods account Com विशेष वस्तु-लेखा  
 special guarantee विशेष प्रत्याभूति  
 special import certificate विशेष आयात-प्रमाणपत्र  
 special increment विशेष वृद्धि  
 special injunction Law विशेष निषेधाज्ञा  
 special instructions विशेष अनुदेश  
 special issue Law विशेष वादपद  
 specialist विशेषज्ञ m  
 specialist services विशेषज्ञ सेवाएं  
 speciality विशेषता f  
 specialization 1 Com विशेषोपयोजन n  
 2 Biol विशेषीकरण, विशेषीयण n  
 specialize vb विशेषोपयोजन, विशेषीकरण, विशेषीयण  
 specialized adj विशेषित, विशेषोपयुक्त (fitted for some special thing)  
 specialized band of cells Bot विशेषित कोशा पट्टी  
 specialized capital Econ विशेषोपयुक्त पुंजी, विशेषित पुंजी  
 specialized institution विशेषित संस्था, विशेषोपयुक्त संस्था  
 specialized organ Zool विशेषितांग  
 specialized shoot Bot विशेषित प्ररोह  
 specialized skill Econ विशेषोपयुक्त नैपुण्य  
 specialized structure Bot विशेषित संरचना  
 special jail विशेष कारागार  
 special judicial officer विशेष न्यायिक अधिकारी  
 special jury Law विशेष शपथजनी  
 special language विशेष भाषा  
 special law विशेष विधि  
 special leave विशेष अनुमति  
 special leave to appeal पुनरावेदन की विशेष अनुमति  
 special letter of credit विशेष प्रत्यपत्र  
 special liberality विशेष उदारता  
 special licence विशेष अनुज्ञप्ति  
 special liquor pass विशेष मदिरा-पारक  
 special local meeting विशेष स्थानीय बैठक  
 special local resolution विशेष स्थानीय संकल्प  
 special lock विशेष ताला  
 specially विशेष रूप से, विशेषत



specially appointed विशेषत नियुक्त  
 specially authorized विशेषत प्राधिकृत  
 specially authorized in this behalf  
 एतदर्थ विशेषत प्राधिकृत  
 specially empowered in this behalf  
 जिसे इसके लिए विशेष रूप से शक्ति दी गई  
 हो  
 specially trained विशेषत प्रशिक्षित  
 special magistrate विशेष दण्डाधिकारी  
 special measures विशेष उपाय  
 special meeting विशेष अधिवेशन, विशेष  
 बैठक  
 special messenger विशेष सदेशहर  
 special method विशेष रीति  
 special minimum विशेष न्यूनतम  
 special need विशेष आवश्यकता  
 special non-judicial adhesive stamp  
 विशेष न्यायिकेतर अभिलेगी मुद्राक  
 special note विशेष टिप्पण  
 special objects (comforts) fund for  
 poor patients दरिद्र रोगियों के लिए  
 विशेष वस्तु (सुख) निधि  
 special occasion विशेष अवसर  
 special occupant विशेष अभिधारी  
 special officer विशेषाधिकारी  
 Special Officer, Small Savings Scheme  
 विशेषाधिकारी, लघु-सचय-योजना  
 special opportunity विशेष अवसर  
 special order विशेष आदेश  
 general order सामान्य आदेश  
 special order in writing लेखबद्ध विशेष  
 आदेश  
 special organ विशेष अंग, विशिष्ट अंग  
 special paper tickets Rly विशेष पत्र के  
 पत्रक  
 special partner विशेष भागी  
 special partnership विशेष भागीता  
 special pass विशेष पारक  
 special passenger train Rly विशेष  
 यात्रि सयान  
 special pass rules विशेष पारक नियम  
 special pass system विशेष पारक-पद्धति  
 special pay विशेष वेतन  
 special penalty विशेष दण्ड, विशेष शास्ति  
 special pension विशेष निवृत्तिवेतन  
 special permit विशेषानुज्ञा  
 special plague staff विशेष महामारी-  
 कर्मचारी  
 special plea Law विशेष आपत्ति  
 special pleader Law विशेष अभिरक्ता  
 special pleading Law विशेष अभिवचन  
 special ponceau Col Ind विशेष अधि-  
 रक्षापीठ

special position विशेष स्थिति  
 special post विशेष पद  
 special power of attorney विशेष प्राभि-  
 करण-शक्ति  
 special precautions विशेष पूर्वविधान,  
 विशेष पूर्वोपाय  
 special press adviser विशेष समाचार-  
 मन्त्रणाकार  
 special privilege Law विशिष्ट विशेषाधि-  
 कार  
 special procedure विशेष प्रक्रिया  
 special process विशेष विधा  
 special programme विशेष कार्यक्रम  
 special property विशेष संपत्ति  
 special protection work Forestry  
 विशेष रक्षण-कार्य  
 special provisions विशेष उपबन्ध  
 special provisions by agreements स-  
 विदों द्वारा विशेष उपबन्ध  
 special purposes विशेष प्रयोजन, विशिष्ट  
 प्रयोजन  
 special qualifications विशेषाहंताएँ (अहंता  
 'qualification' Const ), विशेष योग्यता  
 special qualities विशेष गुण  
 characteristic qualities तद्विशिष्ट गुण  
 special rate विशेष अर्ध  
 special reasons विशेष कारण  
 special recorded reasons विशेष अभि-  
 लिखित कारण  
 special reminder विशेष अनुस्मारक  
 special repairs विशेष जीर्णोद्धार, विशेष  
 प्रतिसंस्कार  
 special report विशेष प्रतिवेदन  
 special reserve विशेष संचित  
 special resolution विशेष सकल्प  
 special responsibility विशेष उत्तरदायित्व  
 special revenue enquiry विशेष राजस्व-  
 परिपृच्छा  
 special revenue officer विशेष राजस्व-  
 अधिकारी  
 special rule Law विशेष नियम  
 special sanction विशेष समोदन  
 special scale (of pay) विशेष श्रेणी (see  
 scale)  
 special scrutiny विशेष परिनिरीक्षा  
 special sense Physiol (any one of the  
 five senses of seeing, feeling, hear-  
 ing, taste and smell) ज्ञानेन्द्रिय n  
 special session विशेष सत्र  
 special settlement विशेष परिशोधन  
 special skill विशेष दक्षता, विशेष प्रवीणता  
 special ship विशेष पर्णी  
 special stall विशेष विक्रयणी

special tribulation विशेष सारणीयन  
 special trade name विशेष न्यापार-नाम  
 special train विशेष सयान, विशेष गाड़ी  
 special tram विशेष रथयायान  
 special traverse Law विशेष उत्खण्डन  
 special treatment 1 विशेष चिकित्सा  
 2 Forestry विशेष समुपचार  
 special trust विशेष न्यास  
 specialty Law (contract or obligation  
 under seal) विसविदा f  
 specialty debt Law विसविदा-करण  
 special urgency विशेषपातिपात  
 special vaccinator विशेष मसुरक  
 special verdict Law विशेष सनिश्चय  
 special wagon Rly विशेष वाहन  
 special ward (in a hospital) विशेष कक्ष  
 special warrant विशेष अधिपत्र  
 specie 1 (coin) टक m, नाणक n  
 2 (bullion=gold or silver) कलशैत,  
 अकुप्य n (not a base metal)  
 specie payment Com टक शोधन  
 specie point टकाक, स्वर्णीक  
 species 1 Biol जाति f  
 principal species Forestry मुख्य जाति  
 auxiliary species सहायक जाति  
 accessory species गौण जाति  
 exclusive species अन्यापवर्जी जाति  
 2 Logic जाति f  
 3 Pharm (a mixture of chopped or  
 coarsely powdered vegetable drugs,  
 esp one to prepare an aromatic tea  
 or tisane as, a pectoral species an  
 emollient species) स्वाथक m  
 species of animal पशु की जाति  
 specific adj 1 विशिष्ट, निश्चित, निर्दिष्ट,  
 विशेष  
 2 (as in specific performance) यथा-  
 वत्, तथैव  
 3 Biol (pert to species) जाति, जातीय  
 4 Med विशिष्ट  
 5 Phys औपेक्षिक  
 specific n Med (a specific remedy)  
 विशिष्ट औषध  
 specifically विशेष रूप से (Const ), विशि-  
 ष्ट, विशिष्ट रूप से  
 specifically appropriated विशेष रूप से  
 विनियोजित  
 specifically denied Law विशिष्टतः निव-  
 र्तित, विशिष्टतः अनगीकृत  
 specifically stated विशेष रूप से कथित  
 specific antibody विशिष्ट प्रतिद्रव्य  
 specification विशिष्टि f, विस्तृत वि-  
 विवरण n

specifications (for roads, buildings, etc.) विशिष्टिया  
 detailed specifications विस्तृत विशिष्टिया  
 specifications of the building भवन की विशिष्टिया  
 specific authority विशिष्ट प्राधिकार  
 specific capital विशिष्ट पूंजी  
 specific carbohydrate विशिष्ट प्राणोद्रीय  
 specific characteristics Bot जाति-लक्षण  
 specific charge Phys आपेक्षिक विद्युत्, आपेक्षिक विद्युद्राशि  
 specific coefficient of magnetization Phys चुम्बकन का आपेक्षिक गुणक  
 specific conductance Elec आपेक्षिक संचालिता  
 specific conductivity Elec आपेक्षिक संचालिता  
 specific diagnosis Bot जाति-वर्णन (McLean I 39)  
 specific duties विशिष्ट कर्तव्य, निर्दिष्ट कर्तव्य  
 specific duty Econ (chargeable on number, weight, or measure) परिमाण शुल्क  
 specific dyes विशिष्ट रञ्जक  
 specific education विशिष्ट शिक्षण  
 specific expenditure विशिष्ट व्यय  
 specific finding Law विशिष्ट उपपत्ति  
 specific for particular species Bot जाति-विशेषों के लिए विशिष्ट  
 specific gravity आपेक्षिक भार  
 specific gravity balance आपेक्षिक भार-तुला  
 specific gravity bottle आपेक्षिक भार-कूपी  
 specific gravity hydrometer आपेक्षिक भार-तरलमान  
 specific gravity tube आपेक्षिक भार नाल  
 specific heat Phys आपेक्षिक ऊष्मा  
 specific heat of electricity विद्युत आपेक्षिक ऊष्मा  
 specific inductive capacity Elec आपेक्षिक प्ररोची धारिता  
 specific infection विशिष्ट सक्रामण  
 specificity 1 Econ विशिष्टता f  
 2 Biol तद्विशिष्टता f  
 specific legacy Law विशिष्ट रिक्थ  
 pecuniary legacy आर्थिक रिक्थ  
 specific movable property Law विशिष्ट चल संपत्ति  
 specific name Bot जाति नाम

specific order विशिष्ट आदेश  
 specific organism (as, of diphtheria) विशिष्ट जीवाणु  
 specific performance Law (the performance of a contract according to its terms, or substantially so) तथैव पालन, यथावत् पालन  
 specific performance of a contract सविदा का तथैव (यथावत्) पालन  
 specific prayer विशिष्ट प्रार्थना  
 specific property 1 Law विशिष्ट संपत्ति  
 2 विशिष्ट गुण  
 specific provisions विशिष्ट उपबन्ध  
 specific purpose विशिष्ट प्रयोजन  
 specific quantity विशिष्ट मात्रा  
 specific recommendation विशिष्ट अभिस्तार  
 Specific Relief Act विशिष्ट-माहाय्य-अधिनियम  
 specific remedy विशिष्ट प्रत्युपाय  
 specific resistance Elec आपेक्षिक रोध  
 specific resistivity Phys आपेक्षिक रोधिता  
 specific sanction विशिष्ट समोदन  
 specific time निर्दिष्ट समय  
 specific treatment विशिष्ट चिकित्सा  
 specific weight आपेक्षिक भार  
 specified adj 1 निर्दिष्ट, विशिष्ट  
 2 उल्लिखित (Const)  
 specified above उपरि-निर्दिष्ट  
 specified area निर्दिष्ट क्षेत्र  
 specified block Forestry निर्दिष्ट तण्ड  
 specified chapter thereof उसका निर्दिष्ट अध्याय  
 Specified Commodities (Control) Act निर्दिष्ट-पण्य- (नियन्त्रण) अधिनियम  
 specified date निर्दिष्ट दिनांक  
 specified document निर्दिष्ट लेख्य  
 specified foreigner निर्दिष्ट विदेशी  
 specified in the schedule अनुसूची में निर्दिष्ट  
 specified law निर्दिष्ट विधि  
 specified law and usage having the force of law निर्दिष्ट विधि और विधिसम प्रभावी रूढ़ि  
 specified officer निर्दिष्ट अधिकारी /  
 specified part निर्दिष्ट भाग  
 specified period निर्दिष्ट अवधि  
 specified point निर्दिष्ट स्थान  
 specified post विशिष्ट पद  
 specified purpose निर्दिष्ट प्रयोजन, विशिष्ट प्रयोजन  
 specified tenant निर्दिष्ट भाटकी

specify vb निर्दिष्ट करना, निर्देशन, निर्देश-  
 पामिधान, विशेष रूप से कहना  
 specillum Surg कण्टिका f  
 specimen प्रादर्श m, निदर्शन n  
 specimen entry प्रादर्श प्रविष्टि  
 specimen form प्रादर्श प्रपत्र, निदर्शन-  
 प्रपत्र  
 specimen jar प्रादर्श कलश  
 specimen signature निदर्शन हस्ताक्षर  
 speciosus Bot Tax (showy, beautiful) सुदर्शन  
 speckled adj चित्रित, चित्र, पृषप  
 speckled dolphin Mamm पृषप शिमु-  
 मार  
 speckled trout सामान्य कुंरी  
 speckled wood-pigeon Aves पक्ष बिन्दु-  
 चन पारावत (wing coverts with spec-  
 kled with white)  
 spectabilis Bot Tax रक्षेय  
 spectacle 1 अधिदृश्य n  
 scene दृश्य  
 view दृशा  
 2 [pl] उपनेत्र n  
 3 Rly (the frame containing the red and green glasses in a semaphore) नेत्री (२३) m  
 spectreled bear उपनेत्र क्रक्ष  
 spectacled eye Zool चरयित नेत्र (eye enclosed in circular marking)  
 spectacled eye factor चरयित नेत्र-  
 कारक  
 spectacles उपनेत्र n  
 spectacles held on ears कर्ण धृत उप-  
 नेत्र  
 spectacular adj अधिदर्शनीय  
 spectator अधिप्रेक्षक m  
 spectral adj रगावलीय, रगावलि-  
 spectral analysis रगावलीय विश्लेषण  
 spectre wand (Viscum album) हरचूड  
 m  
 spectro- रगावलि-  
 spectrogram Phys रगावलि चित्र n  
 spectrograph Phys रगावलि चित्रक m  
 spectrohellogram (a photograph of the sun made by monochromatic light) एकरंग सूर्यचित्र n  
 spectrology रगावलीकी f  
 spectro meter Phys रगावलि मान m  
 spectrophotometer Optics रगावलि-  
 आमान m  
 spectroscope Phys रगावलीक्ष m  
 spectroscopic binary Astron रगावलीक्ष-  
 युग्मतारा f

spectroscopic test रगावलीक्ष परीक्षण

spectroscopy रगावलीक्षा *f*

spectrum 1 *Phys* रगावलि *f*

2 (series of images) मूर्तिमाला *f*

3 *Biol* see biological spectrum

spectrum analysis रगावलि विश्लेषण

spectrum band *Bot* रगावलि-पट्टी

spectrum cell रगावलि कोश

spectrum chart रगावलि रेखाचित्र

spectrum tube रगावलि नाल

specular iron झुतिमद् अयस्

specular iron ore (Lat *speculum* 'mirror', in allusion to the lustrous crystals) झुतिमद् अयोयस्क

specular reflection *Ophthalmol* दार्षण प्रतिबिम्बन (परिण 'caused by a mirror')

speculate *vb* *Com* परिकल्पन, परिकल्पना करना, सद्दा लगाना

speculated *adj* *Com* परिकल्पित

speculation *n* *Com* परिकल्पना *f*, सद्दा

speculation in investment नियोजन में परिकल्पना (सद्दा)

speculative *adj* *Com* परिकल्पी (इन्)

speculative damages *Com* परिकल्पी हानिपूर्ति

speculative demand *Econ* परिकल्पी अभियाचन

speculative investment *Com* परिकल्पी नियोजन

speculative price परिकल्पी मूल्य

speculator *Com* परिकल्पक *m*

speculum 1 *Phys* (a reflector of polished metal) प्रदर्शक *m* (प्रमार्जित धातु दर्पण)

2 (an alloy used for making mirrors) दर्पणालु *m*

speculum metal (Lat *speculum* 'mirror', an alloy used in making mirrors) दर्पण धातु, दर्पणालु *m*

speech भाषण *n*

address (a formal speech) अभिभाषण

oration (rhetorical address) सुभाषण

harangue (a vehement or noisy speech) उद्भाषण, उच्चभाषण

lecture व्याख्यान

freedom of speech वाक् स्वातन्त्र्य (Const)

speechless *adj* निर्वाक, अवाक्

speed 1 *Phys* वेग *m* (velocity प्रवेग)

2 गति *f*

speed counter *Math* वेग गणित्र

speed governor वेग नियन्त्रक *m*

speed index वेग देशना

speed indicator वेग सूचक, वेग-देशक

speed of translation *Phys* स्थानेतर-वेग

speedo meter वेग मान *m*

speiss *Metal* (a mixture of impure metallic arsenides) धनेपेय *n*

Spelacornis *Aves* शल्कपृष्ठ प्रजाति (leather theis squamated शल्क)

Spelerpes *Zool* (Lat *speleum* 'cave') गुहासर्पि-प्रजाति

*S longicauda* दीर्घपुच्छ गुहासर्पि

*S maculicauda* (Lat *macula* 'spot')

बिन्दुपुच्छ गुहासर्पि

*S stejnegeri* पीतबन्धु गुहासर्पि

spell 1 (a short period) स्वल्प-काल *m*, चेला *f*

2 मन्त्र *m*

spelling वर्णयोग, वर्णविन्यास *m*

spelter लुप्यक *n*

spelter calciner लुप्यक निद्रचूर्णक

spend *vb* व्यय करना (Const)

spending bench (for dissipating the surplus wave energy at the quay walls) शमन-तट

spending expansionism *Econ* व्यय-प्रधान प्रसारवाद

spendthrift *adj* अतिव्ययी, अपव्ययी (इन्)

spendthrift trust *Law* (a trust created to provide a fund for the maintenance of another and to secure it against his improvidence or incapacity) अपव्ययरोधी न्यास

spent *adj* 1 वीत (वीत is 'from वि + √इ, from which is derived the common word व्यय 'expense'), व्यय किया गया, व्यय हो चुका

2 वीत, प्रयुक्त

spent acid *Chem* प्रयुक्त अम्ल

spent lime वीत चूर्णक

spent lye प्रयुक्त पल्पलन

spent monia flower रस निकाले हुए महुवे के फूल

spent oxide (iron oxide that has been used in purifying coal gas) प्रयुक्त जारेय, वीत जारेय

spent oxide of iron प्रयुक्त अयो-जारेय

spent tan bark *Chem* वीत सत्कार-वस्त्रक

sperm 1 *Biol* शुक्र *n*

2 *Bot* पुजन्यु *m*

-sperm *Bot* बीज

sperma- = spermo-

spermiceti (solid fat from the head of the sperm whale जनगिर निमि) जनगिर वसा *f* (abbreviated from जनगिर-

जिरोयसा)

Spermatocoe *Bot* मदनघण्टिका प्रजाति

*S hispidi* = *Borreria hispidi* सामान्य मदनघण्टिका

*S stricta* (*stricta* 'upright' The herb is erect) उदग्र-मदनघण्टिका

Spermatophyta = Spermatophyta *Bot* (seed plants) बीजोद्भिद *f pl*

spermary = testis = sperm gland *Zool* शुक्र ग्रन्थि *m*

spermatangium *Bot* (multicellular antheridium) पुधान *n*

spermateleosis *Biol* शुक्रान्नविकास *m*

spermatheca *Zool* (sperm sac) शुक्रधान *n*

spermathecal aperture *Zool* शुक्रधान-द्वार

spermathecal pores *Zool* शुक्रधान रन्ध्र

spermatic cord *Anat* वृषण रज्जु

spermatic duct *Zool* शुक्र-नालिका *f*

spermatic *Biol* उपशुक्रकोश *f*

spermatid *Biol* उपशुक्रकोश *f*

spermatium *Bot* पुजन्युका *f*

spermatoblast *Biol* शुक्रपट *m*

spermatoblast of von Lbner *Biol* वृषण शुक्रघट

spermatocid शुक्रघ्न

spermatocyst *Bot* पुकोष्ठ *m*

spermatocyte *Zool* (a cell giving rise to sperm cells) पुजन्युकोश *f*

spermatogenesis *Zool* शुक्रजनन *n*

spermatogonium 1 *Zool* (one of the primitive male germ cells, from which spermatocytes develop) प्रशुक्रकोश *f*

2 *Bot* = spermatogonium पुजन्युकाधानी *f*

spermatophoral sac *Zool* शुक्रभर स्थून्

spermatophore *Zool* (a special capsule, packet or mass enclosing a number of spermatozoa extruded by the male of various animals) शुक्रभर *m*

Spermatophyta *Bot* (seed plants) बीजोद्भिद *f pl*

spermatophytic *adj* बीजोद्भिदीय

spermatozoid *adj* शुक्रकोशोद्य

spermatozoid *Bot* (a motile male gamete) चलपुजन्यु, पुजन्यु *m*

spermatozoon *Zool* शुक्र कोश *f*

sperm cell *Zool* शुक्र कोश

sperm gland = spermary = testis *Zool* शुक्र ग्रन्थि

sperm groove *Zool* शुक्र-प्रसीता  
 spermiducal jelly पुञ्जनुधाती श्लेष्मक  
 spermiducal funnel *Zool* शुक्रनालिका-  
 निवाय  
 spermiducal gland *Zool* शुक्रनालिका-  
 ग्रन्थि  
 spermiduct=spermatic duct  
 spermiogenesis=spermatogenesis  
*Biol* शुक्रजनन *n*  
 sperm morula *Zool* शुक्र त्त *m*  
 sperm mother cell 1 *Zool* शुक्र-मातृ-  
 कोश  
 2 *Bot* पुञ्जनु-मातृ कोश  
 spermo 1 (seed) बीज-  
 2 *Zool* शुक्र-  
 3 *Bot* पुञ्जनु-  
 spermoderm=testa *Bot* बीजचोल *n*  
 spermogonium=pyncium  
 sperm oil (from sperm whale) जनगिर-  
 तैल  
 spermophile=ground squirrel  
 Spermophilus *Zool* (contains the  
 ground squirrel) मूरोमशी-प्रजाति  
 spermo-toxin शुक्र विषि  
 sperm path *Zool* शुक्र पथ  
 sperm-reservoir *Biol* शुक्राशय *m*  
 sperm sac *Zool* शुक्र स्तून  
 sperm-vesicle *Biol* शुक्राशयक *m*  
 sperm whale *Mamm* ('the only whale  
 having a throat large enough to  
 admit a man—Webster) जनगिर तिमि,  
 वना-तिमि  
 sperrylite महद्दिनेपिज *m* (मह- for महा  
 platinum, दिनेप- for दिनेपाल्येय diarsse-  
 nide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 spes (hope) भाशा *f*  
 spes accrescendi *Law* (hope of survi-  
 ving) उत्तरजीवन भाशा  
 spessartite (a rock consisting chiefly  
 of common green hornblende हरित  
 श्यान्धन and plagioclase निरोदलिज)  
 तिरोहरिश्यान्धम *m*  
 spes succesionis *Law* (hope of succe-  
 sion) उत्तराधिकार-भाशा  
 spg. and mfg. co (spinning and  
 manufacturing company) कर्तन तथा  
 निर्माण समवाय  
 spg. and wvg co (spinning and wea-  
 ving company) कर्तन तथा वयन सम-  
 वाय  
 sp gr (specific gravity) भा भा (आपेक्षिक  
 भार)  
 Sphacelotheca *Bot* कंगुफालिका प्रजाति

S cruenta *Bot* (loose smut of  
 sorghum) विवृत-कंगुफालिका  
 S sorghu (covered smut of sorghum)  
 आवृत कंगुफालिका  
 Sphaeranthus *Bot* मुण्डो-प्रजाति  
 S hirtus=S indicus  
 S indicus सामान्य-मुण्डी (B, M, Guj  
 Hin मुण्डी, Nadk मुण्डिका, Ben  
 ghori amundi, Mar gorakhamundi)  
 sphaeraphudes *Bot* (crystalline ag-  
 gregates) स्फट विण्ड *m*  
 Sphierecthinus granularis *Zool* सामान्य  
 गोलशरयक  
 Sphaerella *Bot* जालदादि प्रजाति (reticu-  
 lato chloroplast)  
 Sphaeriales *Bot* आवृतधानी गोत्र *n* (गोत्र  
 order)  
 sphaeridium (dim from Gk *sphaira*  
 globe) वर्तुलक *n*  
 sphaerite 1 *Mineral* (in globular con-  
 cretions) गोलीज *m* (गोल globular, इन  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 2 *Bot* (crystalline mass of inulin)  
 स्फटगोल *m*  
 Sphaerium *Zool* (a genus of small  
 bivalves having a thin, light-  
 coloured shell) वर्णिपुट प्रजाति  
 sphaero- गोल-, वर्तुल-  
 Sphaerocarpaceae *Bot* गोलकाय-कुल *n*  
 Sphaerocarpaceae *Bot* (orbicular thal-  
 lus) गोलकाय-गोत्र *n* (काय short for  
 सकाय thallus)  
 Sphaerocarpus *Bot* गोलकाय-प्रजाति  
 sphaerocephalus *Bot* Tax (round-  
 headed) गोलशीर्ष  
 sphaerocobaltite केतुप्रानीयिज *m* (केतु-  
 for केत्वातु cobalt, प्रागरीय carbonate,  
 इन for खनिज mineral)  
 sphaero crystal *Bot* गोल स्फट  
 Sphaeroma *Zool* (short oval bodies  
 which in many cases can be rolled  
 into a ball—Web) कन्दुकाय-प्रजाति  
 Sphaerophrya *Zool* (spherical orga-  
 nisms, parasitic in paramecium,  
 etc) लघुगोल प्रजाति (धमिका parame-  
 cium)  
 Spherotheca genus of pow-  
 dery milc ws wta unbranched  
 appendages on the perithecium)  
 विशाखाविता प्रजाति  
 S humili दम्यकटु-विशाखाविता  
 Sphaerotilus=Cladothrix  
 Sphagnum *Bot* पकहरिता गोत्र *n*

Sphagnum *Bot* (genus of the peat,  
 or bog, mosses The plants grow  
 only in swamps) पकहरिता प्रजाति  
 S cymhifolium नौपर्ण पकहरिता  
 (cymbi 'boat' नौ + -folium, -पत्ती)  
 Sphagnum पकहरिता *f*  
 sphagnum bog हरिता पंक  
 sphalerite कुप्यशिल *m* (कुप्य for कुप्यातु  
 zinc, इन for शुन्य sulphide, इन for  
 खनिज mineral)  
 blende मन्धन  
 Sphargis=Dermatochelys  
 Sphecidæ *Zool* बालुवरट-वंश *m*  
 Sphegidæ (fossorial wasp) खनवरट-  
 वंश *m*  
 spheno- = spheno-  
 sphene स्फानिज *m* (स्फान Gk *sphên*  
 'wedge', इन for खनिज mineral)  
 sphenethmoid=sphenethmoid bone  
 sphenethmoid bone=girdle bone  
*Zool* (surrounds the anterior end  
 of the brain case in the frog) मस्ति-  
 ष्काग्र मस्ति  
 Sphenisciformes *Zool* (order compri-  
 sing the penguins) ऊर्ध्वस्थापि-गण *m*  
 (ऊर्ध्वस्थापि penguin)  
 Spheniscomorphae=Sphenisciformes  
 Spheniscus *Zool* (genus containing  
 the jackass penguin) गर्दभोर्ध्वस्थापि-  
 प्रजाति  
 spheno स्फान-  
 Sphenocerus *Aves* कोक-प्रजाति (कोक  
 ancient word)  
 Sphenocichla *Aves* स्फानचञ्चु प्रजाति  
 (Gk *spheno* 'wedge' from Sanskrit  
 स्फान—the bill is perfectly conical  
 and sharp pointed)  
 Sphenodon *Zool* स्फानदन्त-प्रजाति  
 S punctatum (tuatara) शिनेत्र स्फान-  
 दन्त  
 sphenoid adj *Anat* जातुक, जतुक-  
 -sphenoid -जतुक  
 sphenoidal adj 1 *Cryst* स्कानाम  
 2 *Anat* जतुक  
 sphenoidal class *Cryst* स्कानाम वर्ग  
 sphenoidal fissure *Anat* जतुक विदर  
 sphenoidal hemihedral *Cryst* स्कानाम  
 अर्धानीक  
 sphenoidal tetartohedral *Cryst* स्फा-  
 नाम चतुर्धानीक  
 sphenoid bone *Anat* (it is shaped  
 like a bat) जतुकस्थि *n*  
 spheno-maxillary fissure *Zool* स्फानो-

सरहनु विदर

Sphenophyllaceae (spheno स्फान, Gk phyllon 'leaf' पर्ण) Bot स्फानपर्ण कुल n  
 Sphenophyllales Bot स्फानपर्ण गोत्र n  
 Sphenophyllum Bot (spheno स्फान, phyllum पर्ण) स्फानपर्ण प्रजाति

Sphenopsida Bot स्फानपर्णी m pl  
 Sphenopteris Paleontol (spheno- 'wedge' स्फान + pteris 'fern') स्फानपत्र-प्रजाति

S honinghausi (the frond was a highly compound one—Scott)  
 सयुतपलाश स्फानपत्र

sphenotic n. (spheno स्फान + Gk otos 'ear' कण) (a sphenotic bone) स्फान-कर्णास्थि n

-sphere -मण्डल m

sphere 1 गोल m

2 मण्डल n

3 क्षेत्र n

sphere of duty कर्तव्य-क्षेत्र

sphere of influence Intern Law प्रभाव-क्षेत्र

sphere of weakness = asthenosphere

spherical adj 1 (of the shape of a sphere) गोलाकार, गोल-  
 2 (of or pertaining to a sphere) गोलीय, गोल-

spherical aberration (caused by curvature of refracting or reflecting surface) गोलज विपथन

spherical cap Math गोलीय टोपी

spherical condenser Phys गोलाकार सघनक

spherical curvature Math गोलीय वक्रता, गोकता

spherical defect Math गोलीय न्यूनता

spherical distance Math गोलीय दूरत्व

spherical excess Math गोलीय आधिक्य

spherical frustum Math गोलीय समच्छिन्नक; गोलीय छिन्नक

spherical geometry गोलीय रैखिकी

spherical head Bot गोल शीर्ष

spherical lens गोलीय लेंस

spherical perspective Engin गोलीय नेत्रदृशा

spherical sector Math गोलीय शकल

spherical surface Phys गोल तल

spherical symmetry Zool गोलीय समिति

spherical triangle गोलीय त्रिकोण

spherical trigonometry गोलीय त्रिकोण-मिति

spherical waves Phys गोल तरंग

sphero- गोल

sphero-cylindrical adj गोल रम्भीय

spheroid n 1 Phys गोलाभ m

2 गोलज n

spheroidal adj Phys गोलाभ-, गोला-भीय

spheroidal and radiated aggregates

Mineral गोलाभीय और विकीर्ण समूह

spheroidal clump Zool गोलाभ पुञ्ज

spheroidal state Phys गोलाभ अवस्था, गोलाभीय अवस्था

spheroidization गोलाभीयन n

spheroidize vb गोलाभीयन

spheroidizing Metal गोलाभीयन n

spheroid joint गोल सन्धि

spherometer Phys (for measuring curvature) गोलस्वमान m

spherule Ophthalmol गोलक m

spherulite Petrog गोलकाश्म m

spherulitic adj गोलकाश्मिक

spheryte Petrog सण्डीलिकाश्म m (for explanation see under rock)

sphex बालुवरट m

Sphex = Ammophila Zool

sphexide = sphex बालुवरट m

sphincter Anat, Zool सरोचक m

sphincter muscle Ophthalmol सकोचक पेशी

sphincter oculi = orbicularis oculi निमोलक पेशी = चर्मद्वार सकोचक पेशी f

sphincter reflex सकोचक प्रतिक्षेप

sphingo myelin Biochem (from the white substance of the brain) मस्त-विमज्जि f

sphingosine Biochem (sphingomyelin + -ine) मस्तत्रिपी f

sphinx (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्ता-तिपीत

Sphyrna Zool (genus to which the hammerhead shark belongs) घनप्राह-प्रजाति (घन short for अघोषन hammer)

S tiburo (bonnet shark) टोपी-घनप्राह

S zygaena सामान्य घनप्राह

Sphyrnidae घनप्राह-वंश m

Spica = Azimech = a Virginis Astron चित्रा, प्रथम कन्या f

spicate adj शूकीवत्, शूकीयित

spice (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उद्गकपीत

spices व्यञ्जन n

spicaform adj Bot शूकीरूप

spicigerous = spicate

spicule 1 शूका f

2 Zool (of a sponge) शूकिका f

spider लूता f, मकड़ी

spider crab लूता कर्कट

spider-hunter लूताश m (लूता spider, -अश loading on)

spider monkey मर्कटिका f (ancient word)

spider shrew Mamm (often met with in houses) गृह छुछुन्दर

spider's web 1 लूता-जाल, मकड़ी का जाल

2 Surv लूता जाल

spiderwort Bot (Tradescantia) (a plant with slender hairy stamens) लनुकेसर m

spiegel, spiegeleisen (German Spiegel दर्पण 'mirror' + Eisen अयस् 'iron')

दर्पणायस n (at the end of the compound अयस् changed to अयन as in the ancient words कृणायम, रोहायन)

spiegeleisen = spiegel

spiegel iron = spiegel

Spigelian lobe = lobus caudatus Zool (a small lobe on the posterior surface of the liver) पश्च पालि caudate lobe पुच्छ पालि

spigot Mach प्रनिग, निग, सुपल m (निग plug)

spigot and socket joint Mach सुपल-उत्सृज्यल सन्धि

spigot pipe Drainage प्रनिग नाद

spike 1 Bot शूकी f (awn शूक)

2 Phys दाकु m

3 (a kind of very large nail) प्रकील m

4 Rly (a layout of sidings) बाहु-पथिका f

spike cover Bot शूकी आवरण

spiked millet (Pennisetum spicatum)

वज्रान्न n, बाजरा

spiked water milfoil = Myriophyllum spicatum

spike inflorescence Bot शूकी पुष्पता

spike lavender oil शूकामोहन तेल

spike leaf शूकी पर्ण

spike leaved adj शूकी पर्ण

spikelet Bot शूकिका f

spikenard Bot 1 नन्द n (ancient word from संस्कृत The English word 'nard' is from Sanskrit नर)

2 (Ner dolacrys galamensis) जटामांसी

*f* (B, N, M, Mal Hin Kan)  
 spike oil = spike lavender oil  
 spike rush (any plant of the genus *Eleocharis*) झकीनड *m*  
 spiketooth harrow शकुदन्त मत्स्य  
 spiking प्रकीर्ण *n*  
 Spilanthes *Bot* पुष्करमूल-प्रजाति  
*S acmella* सामान्य पुष्करमूल (Hin Pan पोत्तरमूल)  
*S acmella oleracea* = *S oleracea*  
*S oleracea* = Para cress (more robust than the type, heads and leaves larger—Basu) दीर्घ पुष्करमूल  
 spillite *Petrog* (exhibits pillow structure—Chambers) शिरोधानारम *m*  
 spill 1 *v*: खिडना, गिरना, उलकना  
 2 *v t* Naut (to release a sail from the pressure of the wind) वातापनयन  
 spill water छलका हुआ पानी  
 spillway (a passage for spilling surplus water, a wasteway) अधिप्लवन-मार्ग *m*  
 spillway tunnel अधिप्लवन सुरंगा  
 spilt water डट्लाव जल  
 spin *n* *Phys* आभ्रम *m*  
 spin *vb* आभ्रमण, आभ्रमण  
 spinach पालक  
 spinach green = autumn green  
 Spinacia *Bot* पालक्य-प्रजाति  
*S oleracea* (garden spinach) सामान्य पालक्य (Basu पालक्य, Ben Bom palang, Hin Guj Mar Pan Sind पालक)  
 spinal *adj* मैरव (from मेरु)  
 spinal accessory nerve मैरव उपचेता  
 spinal anaesthesia मैरव निश्चेतना  
 spinal anaesthetic मैरव निश्चेत  
 spinal bulb *Zool* पृष्ठ कन्द  
 spinal canal = vertebral canal कीकल-कुल्या  
 spinal chord = spinal cord  
 spinal column = spine = backbone मेरु *m*  
 spinal cord *Anat* मेरु-रज्जु  
 notochord पृष्ठ-रज्जु  
 spinal curvature मैरव वक्रता  
 spinal deformity मेरु-विरूपता  
 spinal nerve *Zool* मैरव चेता  
 spinal reflex *Zool* मैरव प्रतिक्षेप  
 spindle 1 तर्कु *m*, तकला  
 2 *Biol* तर्कु *m*  
 spindle attachment = centromere =

kinetochore *Biol* तर्कु युज *m*  
 spindle fibre *Biol* तर्कु तन्तु  
 spindle oil तर्कु तैल  
 spindle shaped *adj* तर्कु आकार  
 spindle tree तर्कु वृक्ष  
 spine 1 *Anat*, *Bot* (a stiff sharp process) शल्य *n*  
 2 = spinal column  
 spine fracture मेरुस्थि भंग  
 spinel (Lat *spina* 'thorn'—it has pointed crystals) कण्टकिन *m* (कण्टक *spina* 'thorn', इन for मनिज mineral)  
 spine like *adj* शल्यवत्  
 spinel pink (a colour, bluish red रत्ना-लिल in hue, of high उद् saturation)  
 उदकानील  
 spinel red (a colour, red रत्न in hue, of high उद् saturation) उदक  
 spine rayed fish शल्यपक्ष मत्स्य  
 spinescence कण्टलस्य *n*  
 spinescence lizard कण्टल गोधिक  
 spinetail *Aves* कण्ट पुच्छ *m*  
 Spinifex *Bot* (genus of rolling grass) वेल्सवास-प्रजाति  
*S hirsutus* (spiny rolling grass, rolling grass) सामान्य वेल्सवास  
*S littoreus* समुद्रतट-वेल्सवास  
 spink = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिलपुष्प *m*  
 spinneret *Zool* (a spinning organ) कर्तन-नाग *n*  
 spinners (of a spider) कर्तक *m*  
 spinney (Germ *Gebüsch*) (a small wood with undergrowth) गुरुमवन *n*  
 spinning and manufacturing company कर्तन तथा निर्माण समवाय  
 spinning and weaving company कर्तन तथा वयन समवाय  
 spinning electron *Phys* आभ्रामी विद्युदद्यु  
 spinning gland *Zool* कर्तन-ग्रन्थि  
 spinning house (a house of correction for the prostitutes—so called because the inmates were made to work at spinning) वेद्याशोषालय *m*  
 spinning mill सूत्रनिर्माणी, कर्तनी *f*  
 spinning plant कर्तन-सयन्त्र  
 spinning tube *Zool* कर्तन नाल  
 spinning value (counts) कर्तनांक  
 spinning wheel चरखा  
 spinny = spinney  
 spin of the projectile *Mil* जख आ-

भ्राम  
 spinose *adj* *Zool* शल्य युक्त  
 spinosissimus *Bot Tax* (closely beset with thorns) घनरण्ट  
 spinous *adj* शल्ययुक्त, शल्यवत्, शल्यमय  
 spinous shoot *Bot* शल्ययुक्त प्ररोह  
 spinster अपरिणीता, जखकुमारी *f* (from Marathi)  
 spintharoscope स्फुरेक्ष *m* (स्फुरण flash)  
 spinule शल्यिका *f*  
 spinulosus *Bot Tax* (with small spinous) शल्यकिन्त  
 Spinus *Aves* निशितचन्तु प्रजाति (bill very sharply pointed निगिन)  
 spiny *adj* शल्ययुक्त, शल्यवत्, शल्य-  
 spiny antecater शल्य यन्त्राद्  
 spiny babbler *Aves* कण्टयत्र हहोलिका  
 spiny bamboo (*Dambusa arundinacea* वेणु *m* (Basu)  
 spiny dogfish कण्टमाह *m*  
 spiny eel शल्य-सर्पमीन  
 spiny lobster शल्य-महाचिगट  
 spiny mouse *Mamm* कण्ट-मूषिका  
 spiny rayed fish शल्य-रश्मि मत्स्य  
 spiny rolling grass = rolling grass  
 spiracle *Zool* श्वासरन्ध्र, प्रश्वासरन्ध्र *n* (a breathing hole)  
 spiracular *Zool* प्रश्वासरन्ध्र कास्थि *n*  
 spiracular gill *Zool* प्रश्वासरन्ध्र-स्थोम  
 spiracular pseudobranch *Zool* प्रश्वास-रन्ध्र कृदस्थोम  
 Spiraea *Bot* (Gk *spira* 'coil') कण्टला-प्रजाति  
*S ulmaria* (meadow sweet) क्षेत्र-वन्दिनी कुन्तला  
 spiral *adj* कुन्तल, कुन्तलाकार  
 spiral *n* 1 कुन्तल *n*  
 glass spiral काच कु तल  
 2 (a curve) *Math* कुन्तल *n*  
 spiral band *Bot* कुन्तल पट्टी  
 spiral bevel gear (tooth elements are curved lines) प्रवण वक्रदन्ति *n*  
 spiral borer कुन्तल छिद्रक  
 spiral brush (to clear the flats in carding) कुन्तल कृच  
 spiral cleavage *Zool* कुन्तल माजन  
 spiral flower कुन्तल पुष्प  
 spiral-grained *adj* *Forestry* कुन्तल-वयन (see grain)  
 spiralis कुन्तल  
 spiralization *Zool* कुन्तलन *n*  
 spiralized *adj* *Zool* कुन्तलित  
 spiral joint = cochlear joint *Anat*

शख-सन्धि

spirally coiled *Zool* कुन्तल-वलयित  
 spirally striated *Zool* कुन्तल रेखित  
 spiral nebula *Astron* कुन्तल नीहारिका  
 spiral sculpturing *Zool* कुन्तल चित्रण  
 spiral spring कुन्तल स्क्रन्द  
 spiral strip *Carding* कुन्तल पट्टी (short for कुन्तल कर्च पट्टी)

spiral succession *Bot* कुन्तल-क्रम  
 spiral thickening *Bot* कुन्तल स्थूलना  
 spiral tube *Phys* कुन्तल नाल  
 spiral valve *Zool* कुन्तल कपाट  
 spiral vessel *Forestry* कुन्तल वाहिनी  
 spiral wrack *Bot* (*Fucus spiralis*)  
 कुन्तल सीरण

*Spiranthes Bot.* (genus of plants having twisted spikes of flowers)  
 कुन्तलशुकी-प्रजाति

spire *Surv* शिखर *n*

spire bearer कुण्डलधर *m*

spireme *Biol* पिचकुन्तल *m*

spire method *Surv* शिखर-रीति

*Spirifer Paleontol* कुण्डलधर प्रजाति

*S undulatus* तरंगित कुण्डलधर

*Spiriferidae* कुण्डलधर-वंश *m*

*spirilla pl* of spirillum

*Spirillaceae Bact* अधिकुन्तलाणु कुल *n*

*Spirillum Bact* अधिकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (अधिकु) (being the most abundant अधिकु of the *Spirochaetae*)

*S anserum* (from geese affected with septicemia) हंस-अधिकु.

*S aquatilis* (from river water) नदी-अधिकु

*S attenuatum* (from sea water) समुद्र अधिकु

*S aureum* स्वर्ण-अधिकु

*S buccale* (from the tartar of the teeth) दन्तशर्करा अधिकु

*S concentricum* (from putrid blood) पुतिरक्त अधिकु

Deneke's *s* see *Vibrio tyrogenus*

*S denticola* (from the teeth and mouth) दन्तास्थ-अधिकु

*S desulphuricans* गन्धकापहर अधिकु

*S duttoni* = *Borrelia duttoni*

*s* of Finkler-Prior see *Vibrio proteus*

*S flavescens*, *S flavum* पिंग अधिकु

*S. gallinarum* (causes a fatal disease in chickens) कुक्कुट-अधिकु

*s* of Gambleia = *Vibrio metchnikovii*

*S gindha* = *Vibrio gindha*

*S helcogenes* (from the stools of diarrhea) मलिसार अधिकु

*S leukomelacnum* (from the tongue of a mouse) मूषक जिह्वा-अधिकु

*S marinum* (from sea water) सागर-अधिकु

*S metchnikovii* कुक्कुट त्रिपूची अधिकु

*S milleri*, *Vibrio milleri* अशित-दन्तीय अधिकु.

*S minus* = *Spirochaeta morsus muris* (causes rat bite fever) भाखु-दशज्वर अधिकु

*S nasale* नासा अधिकु.

*S obermeieri* = *Obermeier's s*, *Borrelia recurrentis*

*S phosphorescens*, *S plicatilis* भासमान अधिकु

*s* of pseudocholera कूटत्रिपूची-अधिकु

*S roseum* पाटल अधिकु

*S rubrum* (produces a wine red pigment) मद्यरक्त अधिकु

*S saprophiles* कर्दम-अधिकु

*S smithii* (from the intestines of swine) सूकरान्त-अधिकु

*S sputigenum* (found in the saliva) लाला-अधिकु

*S tenue* तनु अधिकु

*S terrigenum* (from soil) मृदा-अधिकु

*S theileri* (found in a benign affection of cattle in South Africa) पशुमन्दरोग अधिकु

*S volutans* (contains dark granules of volutin अधिकुगणिकि—Doddland) अभिवर्णिकीय अधिकु

spirit 1 प्रेत *m*

2 भावना *f.* (as in spirit of social service)

3 *Chem*, *Dyeing*, *Pharm* प्राप्त *m* in spirit as well as in letter तत्त्व और अक्षरश

spirit black *Col Ind* प्राप्त काल

spirit blue *Col Ind* प्राप्त नील

spirit burner प्राप्त दाहक

spirit eosine *Col Ind* प्राप्त उपसी

spirit green *Col Ind* प्राप्त हरि

spirit hydrometer प्राप्त तरलमान

spirit induline *Col Ind* प्राप्त सुलीली

spirit lamp प्राप्त दीप

spirit lamp wick प्राप्त दीप-वर्तिका

spirit level 1 प्राप्त तल (short for

प्राप्त समतल)

2 प्राप्त तलमान

spirit levelling operations (BRM II. 324) प्राप्त तलमान सकार्य

spirit manufactured in India भारत-निर्मित प्राप्त

spirit nigrosine *Col Ind* प्राप्त अतिवी

spirit of ammonia तिक्तित-प्राप्त

spirit of anise शतपुष्पा प्राप्त

spirit of bitter almond कटु वातास-प्राप्त

spirit of cajuput धवलद्रुम प्राप्त

spirit of camphor = spiritus camphorae *Pharm* कर्पूर-प्राप्त

spirit of chloroform = spiritus chloroformi *Pharm* नीरध्रल-प्राप्त

spirit of cinnamon दारुमिका प्राप्त

spirit of ether = spiritus aetheris *Pharm* दधु-प्राप्त

spirit of hartshorn (ammonium hydroxide) मृगशृग प्राप्त

spirit of juniper हजुवा-प्राप्त

spirit of lavender आमोहा-प्राप्त

spirit of nitrous ether मूय दधु प्राप्त

spirit of nutmeg जानिकल प्राप्त

spirit of peppermint तोया प्राप्त

spirit of pulegium राजपणोस प्राप्त

spirit of rosemary केदाराम प्राप्त

spirit of salt (hydrochloric acid) लवण प्राप्त (उदनीरिक अम्ल)

spirit of turpentine मरली प्राप्त

spirit of wine द्राक्षिरा-सार *m*

spirit orange *Col Ind* प्राप्त नारंग

spirit pump प्राप्त उदन्व

spirit receiver प्राप्त भापक

spirit red *Col Ind* प्राप्त रक्त

spirit room प्राप्त कोठ

spirit rosaniline blue *Col Ind* प्राप्त पाटल-नीली नील

spirit rose *Col Ind* प्राप्त पारल

Spirits Act प्राप्त अधिनियम

spirit scarlet *Col Ind* प्राप्त शोण

spirit sky-blue *Col Ind* प्राप्त आकाश-नील

spirits of wine see spirit of wine

spirit soluble *acc* प्राप्त दिसेय

spirit stock account प्राप्त शक्य देखा

spirit store प्राप्त सहाय

spiritual *adv* आध्यात्मिक

spiritual court (an ecclesiastical court) धार्मिक न्यायालय

spiritualism 1 अध्यात्मवाद *m*

2 (spiritual) भेषवाद *m*



spiritualist 1 अध्यात्मवादी (स्त्र) m

2 प्रेतवादी (स्त्र) m

spiritualities (the revenues of a bishop) धर्मस्थिया

spiritual law धार्मिक विधि

spiritual lords धर्म-श्रीपति

spiritual training आध्यात्मिक शिक्षण

spirituous adj प्रासवीय, प्रासुत

spirituous liquor प्रासुत मदिरा

spirituous preparation प्रासवीय निर्मिति, प्रासवीय पदार्थ

spiritus=spirit Pharm (any volatile or distilled liquid) प्रासव m

s absinthii हृमिद्रु-प्रासव

s aetheris=spirit of ether द्रु-प्रासव

s aetheris compositus=compound spirit of ether संयुत द्रु-प्रासव

s aetheris nitrosi=spirit of nitrous ether मूय्य द्रु-प्रासव

s ammoniac aromaticus = aromatic spirit of ammonia सुरभि तिक्ताति प्रासव

s ammoniac fetidus=fetid spirit of ammonia तिक्ताति द्विगु-प्रासव

s amygdalae amarae = spirit of bitter almond कटु-वातास प्रासव

s anethi दत्तपुष्पिका प्रासव

s anisi=spirit of anise दत्तपुष्पा-प्रासव

s auranti नारंग-प्रासव

s auranti compositus संयुत नारंग-प्रासव

s cajuputi = spirit of cajuput घवलद्रुम-प्रासव

s camphorae=spirit of camphor कर्पूर प्रासव

s cardamomi compositus संयुत एला-प्रासव

s chloroformi=spirit of chloroform नीरबल्ल-प्रासव

s cinnamomi=spirit of cinnamon दारुसिता-प्रासव

s coloniensis=Cologne spirit ऋति-शुद्ध प्रासव

s coriandri धान्यक-प्रासव

s juniperi=spirit of juniper हृष्या-प्रासव

s lavandulae=spirit of lavender आमोहन-प्रासव

s lavandulae compositus = compound spirit of lavender संयुत आमोहन प्रासव

s limonis निम्बु-प्रासव

s menthae piperitae = spirit of peppermint तीव्र प्रासव

s menthae piperitae viridis हरित तीव्र प्रासव

s methylatus प्रोदलीयित प्रासव

s myrciae compositus=compound spirit of pimento मयुत लगवदर-प्रासव

s myristicae=spirit of nutmeg जातिफल-प्रासव

s pimentae लगवदर प्रासव

s pulegii=spirit of pulegium राज-पर्णास प्रासव

s rosae पाटल-प्रासव

s rosmarini=spirit of rosemary केशवास-प्रासव

s terebinth rect सशोधित विसरल-प्रासव

spirit vapour प्रासव वाष्प

spirit varnish प्रासव-लादी

spirit violet Col Ind प्रासव नीललोहित

spirit volatility testing disc प्रासव-उत्पलता परीक्षण-दिस्क

spirit weightment register प्रासव वीजन-पन्जी

spirit world प्रेत-लोक m

spirit yellow Col Ind प्रासव पीत

Spirochaeta, Spirochaete Bact कुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (ह.)

S anodontae (found in mussels शन्चुक) शन्चुक-कु

S anserina (found in geese) हंस कु

S balanitis (found in balanitis) मणिकोपीय कु.

S balbiani (occurs in oysters खाद्य-शुनि) खाद्यशुनि कु

S berbera (cause of the relapsing fever in N Africa) बर्बर-कु.

S bilio-hemoglobinuriae (found in the blood in black-water fever) कालमेहीय कु

S bronchialis (causes broncho-spirochetosis) फुफुसनालकोप-कु.

S buccalis (found in the human mouth) मुख-कु

S carteri=Borrelia carteri

S cohnii (found on the teeth and in the mouth) दन्तानन-कु

S denticola, S dentium (from carious teeth) दन्त-कु.

S duttoni=Borrelia duttoni

S gallinarum=Borrelia gallinarum

S hyos (isolated from hog cholera) सूकरपिच्रीय कु

S icterohaemorrhagiae = Leptospira icterohaemorrhagiae

S icteroides=Leptospira icteroides

S interrogans (found in the kidney in a case of yellow fever) पीतज्वरदृक्-कु

S morsus muris=Spirillum minus

S muris (found in mice) मूष कु

S obermeieri see Borrelia recurrentis

S orientalis (found in ulcerating granuloma of the pudenda) उपस्थ-ग्रणीय कु

S pallida=Treponema pallidum

S pertenuis=Treponema pertenuis

S phagedenis (obtained from a case of phagedenic ulcer on the external genitals of a woman) योनिग्रणीय कु

S recurrentis=Borrelia recurrentis

S refringens (found on the healthy genital organs) उपस्थ कु

S schaudinni (found in tropical ulcer of the leg) लताग्रणीय कु

S theileri (found in cattle suffering from a disease marked by fever, etc) पशुज्वरीय कु

S vincenti = Borrelia vincenti गलशोफ-कु

S zeumanni (found in owl's blood) उल्लू-कु

Spirochaetales कुन्तलाणु-गोत्र n

spirochaete-borne disease कुन्तलाणु-मृत रोग

spirochaetosis = spirochetosis Med कुन्तलाणुरुजा f.

Spirogyra (spiro- कुन्तल + Gk gyros बल्य—having spiral chlorophyll bands) Dot कुन्तलबलय प्रजाति

S affinis सामान्य कुन्तलबलय

S longata दीर्घ कुन्तलबलय

Spiroloculina Zool कुन्तलवेरम प्रजाति

Spirorbis Zool (tubicolous Polychaeta) नालामिश्रित प्रजाति

S. laevis (embryos develop in a cavity in the operculum—PH I 348) पिबानम्रण-नालामिश्रित

Spiroschaudinna (genus of the spirochetes of the blood many of which are included in Borrelia) रक्तकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति

- Spirula Zool** (shell coiled freely in a flat spiral) पृथुकुण्डला प्रजाति  
**S laevis** = **S peronii**  
**S peronii** सामान्य पृथुकुण्डला  
**Spirulidae** पृथुकुण्डला वंश *m*  
**Spirulirostra Zool** कुन्तलतुण्डि-प्रजाति  
**Spiruridae** (a family) द्वयोष्ट वंश *m*  
**Spiruroidea** (a superfamily with two lips) द्वयोष्ट महावंश *m*  
**spit n** 1 स्पीव *m*, थूक  
 2 *Geog* (narrow, low lying tongue of sand or gravel) जिह्वा *f*  
**spit vb** थूकना  
**spiteful adj** सासूय, असूयायुक्त  
**spit fire** *Mal* अग्नि वर्षा (इन्) *m*  
**spittoon** स्पीवधान *n*, पीकदान  
**spitting** स्पीवन *n*, थूकना  
**spitting of silver** (the evolution of oxygen from cooling silver is often violent enough to spurt some of the metal away from the main mass—Mellor p 600) रजत स्पीजन  
**Spizixos Aves** पृथुकुण्ड प्रजाति (crest चून्ना is thick and long)  
**Spl** (special) वि (विशेष)  
**Splachnum Bot** (distinguished by its peculiar विशेष capsulae प्रावर) विप्रावर-प्रजाति  
**splanchnic** = **visceral adj** अन्तस्थ-  
**splanchnic layer** = **visceral layer**  
*Zool* अन्तस्थ-स्तर  
**splanchnic nerve** *Anat* अन्तस्थ चेता  
**splanchnocoele Zool** अन्तस्थ गुहा *f*  
**splanchnopleure 1 Embryol** अन्तस्थ-पार्श्व *n*  
 2 *Zool* अन्तस्थ स्तर *m*  
**splanchnotomy Zool** अन्तस्थ खण्डक *m*  
**splash n** *Med* द्रवकम्प ध्वनि *f*  
**splash vb** अपस्फुरण  
**splash cup** = **splashing cup** *Mycol* (an open cup like structure from which the reproduction bodies are discharged by falling drops of water) अपस्फुर चय  
**splashed adj** (spotted or stained with splashes) चित्रित  
**splashed andalusian** चित्रित स्निग्धपाद  
**splashed white adj** श्वेत चित्रित  
**splasher Rly** (that keeps off splashes) बिन्दुरक्ष *m*  
**splashing** अपस्फुरण *n*  
**splashing cup** = **splash cup**  
**spleen** स्लीहा *m*  
**spleen pulp** *Anat* स्लीह गोर्द  
**spleenwort Bot** (genus *Asplenium*) स्लीहपर्णा *m*  
**splendens Bot** *Tax* रोचिष्णु  
**splendid adj** भव्य  
**splendour** वैभव *n*, शोभाश्री *f*, चमकदमक  
**splénial** = **splénial bone** *Anat* (in side the mandible) निहानव *n*  
**splénial bone** *Anat* निहानवास्थि  
**splénic adj** स्लीह, स्लीह- (from स्लीहन्)  
**splénic apoplexy** *Veter*. स्लीह रक्ताघात  
**splénic artery** *Anat* स्लीह रोहिणी  
**splénic fever** *Med* स्लीह ज्वर  
**splenium** (the posterior rounded end of the callosum) पश्चान्त *m*  
**splice Rly** दिशेयन्धन *n*  
**spline vb** *Mach* (to cut a keyway) सीताकरण  
**spline 1 Mach** (a key way for a feathered key) सीता *f*  
 2 (a thin wood strip) काष्ठपट्टी *f*  
**spline shaft** *Mach* सीतेपा  
**splint 1** फलिका *f*, अयमश्च *m* (ancient word) कमची, खपवी  
 2 *Med* अस्थ्याधार, भगनास्थिवन्ध *m* (ancient word), शलाका *f*  
**splinter** = **splint**  
**splinterable adj** भग्नोत्पाती (भग्) *m*  
**splinting** भगनास्थिवन्ध *m*  
**split vb** 1 विपाटन, पाटन, फाटना, चीरना  
 2 पृथक्करण  
**split n** 1 (in diazo split) भग *m*  
 2 विपाट *m*  
 3 *Forestry* पाट *m*. (Dist shake विपाट)  
 4 *Com* (shares split up into stocks of two denominations) खण्डितक *n* (see splits)  
**split adj** 1 विपाटित, पाटित, फाटा हुआ, चिरा हुआ, खुला  
 2 खण्डित  
**split bale** विपाटित ग्रन्थि, खुली गांठ  
**split bamboos** विपाटित वेणु, चिरे बांस  
**split billet wood** *Forestry* विपाटित काष्ठ खण्ड, फाड़ी हुई लकड़ी का खण्ड  
**split brass nut** *Mach* विपाटित पिस्तल नट  
**split bullet** विपाटित गोली  
**split cloth** (=split selvedge cloth) विपाटित वस्त्र  
**split cotter** विपाटित स्फानी  
**split-footed adj** *Zool* खण्डित पाद  
**split glass bifocals** *Ophthalmol* (consisting of two equal segments) अर्धार्ध द्विनाभि  
**split grain** दाल  
**split nut** *Mach* विपाटित नट  
**split pin** *Mach* विपाटित भांगि  
**split point Rly** (gap between tongue and stock) विपाटित कण्टक  
**split pulley** *Mach* विपाटित आकृषि  
**split ring** *Elec* विपाटित वलय  
**splits** *Com* (shares split up into stocks of two denominations) खण्डितक *n*  
**split second** त्रिकलांश *m*  
**split shift Rly** खण्डित पर्याय  
**splitters** (botanists who are dividing each species into ever increasing numbers of subspecies and varieties—McLean I 38) वर्धनशूर *m*  
**split** *opp* lumpers स्वल्पनशूर (cf आत्मशूर)  
**splitting** विपटन, विपाटन *n*  
 cracking पटन  
**splitting cause of action** *Law* याद कारण का पृथक्करण  
**splitting section** विपाटन अनुभाग  
**split valency** *Chem* विपाटित मयुजता  
**spluttering** प्रस्फुरण *n*, फड़फड़ाना  
**spluttering flame** फड़फड़ाती ज्वाला, प्रस्फुरन्ती ज्वाला  
**Spodiopar Aves** भस्मसार प्रजाति  
**spodium** = **bone black**  
**spodumene** = **triphane** लघुस्फमैकिज *m*. (लघु- for स्फातु lithium, स्फ for स्फटपातु aluminium, मैक for मैग्नीय silicate, इन् for खनिज mineral)  
**spoil vb** बिगाड़ना, निहृत करना, क्षति करना  
**spoil n** (refuse earth, rock, etc., excavated) खात *n*, कटान  
**spoilage** *Printing* विहृत पत्र  
**spoiled adj** विहृत, बिगड़ा हुआ, क्षति, दुष्ट  
**spoiled stamp** विहृत मुद्रांक  
**spoils** *Printing* विहृत पत्र *n*  
**spoilt forms** विहृत प्रपत्र, बिगड़े प्रपत्र  
**spoilt paper** (in elections) विहृत पत्र  
**spoilt sheets** विहृत स्तर  
**spoke** सर *m*  
**spoke wheel** सर चक्र  
**spoliation** सतुण्ठन *n*, लूटना  
**depredation** बालुण्ठन  
**spoliator** सतुण्ठक *m*, लूटने वाला  
**Spondias Bot** आघ्रात प्रजाति  
**S mangifera** = **S pinnata**  
**S pinnata** (bale tree, Indian plum, travellers delight, wild mango) सामान्य आघ्रात (B.M. भारत,

आम्रातरु, Ass amara, Ben Bom  
Hin Kumaon amra, Kan amate,  
Deccan, Mai रान आम्र, जगली आम,  
Gond lamara, Pan ambara, Sinh  
ambarella, Tam ambalam, ambi-  
ram, Tel आम्रातरुमु, Uri आम्रातरु)  
-spondylous *adj* Zool, Palaeontol  
कीकम्  
diplo' द्वितीयकम्  
stereo' युवतमीकम्  
temuo' अयुक्तमीकम्  
adelo' गुप्तमीकम्  
lepo' नृपकीकम्  
phyllo' पर्णकीकम्  
Spondylus Zool (remarkable for  
perfection of the hinge कोर) सुकोर-  
प्रजाति  
S spinosus हास्य सुकोर  
sponge 1 छिद्रिष्ठ ॥  
2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
रक्तनिर्पीन in hue, of low अव सatura-  
tion) अववृत्तातिपीत  
sponge bowl छिद्रिष्ठ कटोर  
sponge gold Mineral (it is the purest  
gold 99.91 per cent gold, 0.09 per  
cent silver) परिशुद्ध सुवर्ण  
sponge gourd (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राज-  
कोशातकी f (Basu)  
sponge iron छिद्रियस, छिद्रिष्ठ लोहा  
Spongia Zool (strengthened by vari-  
ous foreign siliceous bodies) परबला-  
प्रजाति  
sponge-like छिद्रिष्ठवत्  
sponge tree (*Acacia farnesiana*) कृमि-  
शाख m (B, M)  
sponge woods Zool छिद्रिष्ठ सजीव  
Spongia Zool छिद्रिष्ठ प्रजाति  
Euspongia सुछिद्रिष्ठ-प्रजाति  
Spongilla हरिछिद्रिष्ठ-प्रजाति  
Spongiae = Porifera  
Spongiae = Porifera  
Spongiae Zool छिद्रिष्ठ वंश m  
Spongilla Zool (usually green in co-  
lour) हरिछिद्रिष्ठ-प्रजाति  
Spongiidae Zool हरिछिद्रिष्ठ-वंश m  
spongin Biochem छिद्रिष्ठ f  
spongin fibres Biochem छिद्रिष्ठ-तन्तु  
spongin, छिद्रिष्ठमाज, माज ॥  
spongioplas = cytotreticulum कोशा-  
जालिका f  
spongiouse *adj* Zool (full of small  
cavities like sponge, spongy) छिद्रिष्ठ  
spongioblast Zool छिद्रिष्ठवत् m

spongocoel = paragastric cavity Zool  
छिद्रिष्ठ-गुहा f  
Spongopora Bot (characterised by  
spongelike spore balls) छिद्रिष्ठोल-प्रजाति  
S subterranea (causes powdery scab  
of the potato) मालुम छिद्रिष्ठोल  
spongy *adj* Bot छिद्रिष्ठ, शिथिल  
spongy bodies = cavernous bodies  
spongy bone = cancellated bone Zool,  
छिद्रिष्ठ हस्त्य  
spongy cell Bot शिथिल कोशा  
spongy layer Bot (a loosely construc-  
ted layer of irregularly shaped cells  
—Chambers) शिथिल स्तर  
spongy mesophyll Bot शिथिल मध्य-  
पर्णीति  
spongy parenchyma Bot शिथिल जीवि-  
तक  
spongy platinum Chem छिद्रिष्ठ महातु  
spongy texture Zool छिद्रिष्ठ वयन  
spongy tissue Bot शिथिल ऊति  
Sponia Bot = Trema  
S orientalis = T orientalis  
S politoria = T politoria  
S velutina = T amboinensis  
S wightii = T orientalis  
sponsion 1 Intern Law (an act or  
engagement on behalf of a state by  
an agent not specially authorized  
for the purpose, or by one who  
exceeds the limits of his authority)  
अनधिकृतन ॥  
2 (an act of becoming a surety)  
प्रतिभू होना  
sponsor vb 1 (to accept responsibility  
for) उत्तरदायी होना  
2 पुरस्करण, पुरस्कृत करना  
sponsor r उत्तरदायी (इन्) m  
sponsored *adj* पुरस्कृत  
sponsoring authority पुरस्कर्ता प्राधिकारी  
spontaneous *adj* स्वतः, सहज, स्वतः-  
स्कृत, स्वाभाविक  
spontaneous amputation (spontaneous  
separation of a dead part) स्वतःछेद  
(see amputation)  
spontaneous application अपने आप  
दिया हुआ आवेदनपत्र  
spontaneous combustion स्वतो दहन  
spontaneous delivery स्वतः प्रसूति  
spontaneous drawing स्वतःचित्रण  
spontaneous generation Biol स्वतो-  
जनन  
spontaneous growth Bot स्वतो-वृद्धि

spontaneous lac स्वयम् लाक्षा  
spontaneously coagulated स्वतः भा-  
तचित  
spontaneous movement Zool स्वतो  
गति  
spool (a cylinder with a rim at each  
end used to wind thread on) बरनी f  
(from √ रत् 'to turn round', cf Pun-  
jab बरनी)  
spoon सूय m, चमचा  
spoonhill दर्वी सुर m (cf दम्बिगुल in  
Pali and दर्वीगुल in पञ्चनी)  
spoon bill stint Aves सुव चम्बु जल  
रका  
spoonbill sturgeon Zool दर्वीगुल पन्ध  
पालि  
spoon ended spatula सुगम प्रथ  
spoor = track (of an animal)  
sporadic *adj* 1 क्वाचित्क, यदाकदा, यदा-  
कदाभावी (इन्), कहीं कहीं, कभी कभी  
2 Bot अमामूहिक, एकल  
3 Med क्वाचित्क  
sporadic cattle disease क्वाचित्क पशु-  
रोग  
sporadic disease Med क्वाचित्क रोग  
sporadic flowering (flowering which  
is confined to individuals as oppo-  
sed to gregarious flowering—I F B)  
असामूहिक पुष्पण, एकल पुष्पण  
gregarious flowering सामूहिक पुष्पण  
sporadic species (species which have  
a tendency to grow distributed  
singly throughout a forest—I F B)  
असामूहिक जाति, एकल जाति  
sporangiiferous *adj* बीजाणुधानीयुत  
sporangiocyte Mycol (a resting spo-  
rangium) विश्रामिवीधा f (बीधा for बीजा-  
णुधानी sporangium)  
sporangiole Mycol (a small sporangi-  
um) बीजाणुधानिका f  
sporangiophore Bot बीधामर m (a  
stalk or receptacle bearing भर spo-  
rangia बीजाणुधानी)  
sporangiospore Mycol बीधाबीजाणु m  
(बीधा for बीजाणुधानी sporangium)  
sporangium Bot बीजाणुधानी f  
spore (minute primitive reproduc-  
tive bodies typically unicellular)  
बीजाणु m  
spore ball Bot बीजाणु गोलक  
spore bearing *adj* बीजाणु धारी (इन्)  
spore formation Biol बीजाणु निर्माण  
spore-horn Mycol बीजाणु-शृंग

sporeling *Bot* (young sporophyte) नव-  
बीजाणुजनक *m*

spore mother cell *Bot* बीजाणु मातृ-  
कोश

spore nest बीजाणु शेष *m*

spore print *Mycol* (the spore design  
got by putting a mature pileus on  
a flat surface) बीजाणु मुद्रा

spore-producing *adj* बीजाणु-उत्पादक

spore sac *Bot* बीजाणु स्यून्, बीजाणु-धान

sporidial=sporicide *adj* बीजाणुघ्न

sporidesm = sporodesm *Mycol* (a  
compound spore) सयुक्त बीजाणु *m*

sporidole *Mycol* (a small spore) बीजा-  
णुक *m*

sporidiolum=sporidole

sporidium *Bot* (a small spore)  
बीजाण्वी *f*

sporiferous *adj* (bearing or producing  
spores) बीजाणुजन, बीजाणुभर

sporiferous hypha *Bot* बीजाणुजन कवक-  
सूत्र

sporoblast *Zool*, बीजाणु घट *m*

sporocarp *Bot* बीजाणु प्रावर बीजाणुधि *m*

sporocyst बीजाणुकोष्ठ *m*

sporode-m=sporidesm

Sporodina = Syzygites *Mycol* महा-  
बीजाणु प्रजाति

S grindis = Syzygites megalocar-  
pus सामान्य महाबीजाणु (*megalo-* महा-  
+ *carpus* 'spore' बीजाणु)

sporoduct *Zool* बीजाणुप्रणाली *f*

sporogenous *adj* बीजाणुजन

sporogenous filament *Bot* बीजाणुजन  
सूत्र

sporogenous tissue बीजाणुजन ऊति

sporogonium *Bot* (it is the sporophyte  
बीजाणुजनक of Bryophyta) बीजाणुजनिका  
*f*

sporogony *Zool* (reproduction by  
spores) बीजाणु जनन *m*

sporont *Mycol* (a thallus on which  
spores will be produced) बीजाणु-  
सूत्राय *m*

sporophore *Bot* बीजाणुधर *m*

sporophyll *Bot* बीजाणुपत्र *m*

sporophyte (producing spores) = ase-  
xual generation=sporophyte gene-  
ration *Bot* बीजाणु-जनक *m*

gametophyte जन्य जनक

sporophyte generation 1 बीजाणुजनक  
सतति

2=sporophyte

sporesac *Zool* बीजाणुस्यून् *m*

Sporotrichum *Bot* (spores cover the  
whole filament of fungus) परिसूत्र-  
प्रजाति

Sporozoa *Zool* (reproduction by spo-  
rulation) बीजाणुज वर्ग *m*

sporozoite (shaped like a sickle दाघ)  
दाघबीजाणु *m*

sport *n* 1 क्रीडा *f* (Const), खेल

2 आखेट *m*, मृगया *f*, शिकार

3 *Biol* उद्धिचरण *m*

sport *vb Biol* (abrupt deviation from  
type) उद्धिचरण

sporting ammunition आखेट-स्फोटास्त्र

sporting dog आखेट कुक्कुर, शिकारी टूता

sporting lease आखेट-पट्ट

sporting paper क्रीडा पत्र

sporting terms आखेट-निबन्धन

sports equipment क्रीडा सभार

sports fee क्रीडा शुल्क

sports goods क्रीडा वस्तु, खेल का सामान

sporular *adj* बीजाणुक

sporulate *vb* बीजाणु भवन, बीजाणु-करण

sporulation *Biol* (formation of spores)  
बीजाणु निर्माण *n*

sporule *Biol* बीजाणुक *m*

sporuliferous *adj* (producing sporules)  
बीजाणुकजन

spot 1 चिह्न *n*

2 *Chem* लाञ्छन *n*

3 स्थान, स्थल *n*

4 *Plant Pathol* लाञ्छन *n*

on the spot तत्स्थान

spot-bellied dolphin *Mamm* पृषोदर  
शिष्टुमार

spotbill घर्घर हसक *m* (घर्घर ancient word)

spot cotton (available for immediate  
delivery) उपस्थित रुई

spot delivery तत्स्थान प्रदान

spot goods (goods on hand for imme-  
diate delivery after sale) उपस्थित  
वस्तु, तत्काल वस्तु, तत्स्थान वस्तु

spot level=reduced level of 1 point  
*Surv* प्रविन्दु-सतल

spot plate लाञ्छन पट्ट

spot price *Com* तत्स्थान मूल्य, तत्क्षण मूल्य

spot sowing *F forestry* खण्डक वपन, थालों  
में बोना, रथाल-वपन

spotted *adj* पृषत्, बिन्दुकित

spotted babbler *Aves* पृषद् गुणिल

spotted-billed duck पृषच्चक्षु हसक

spotted-billed pelican *Aves* पृषच्चक्षु

पक्ष

spotted bollworm पृषत् कर्पासकीट

spotted-breasted laughing-thrush *l*

*Aves* चक्षो-विन्दु वाक्कार

spotted-breasted pied woodpecker

*Aves* पुष्पित कर्षुर काण्डकूट

spotted bush-warbler *Aves* पृषत् क्षुप-  
कृजिनी

spotted crane *Aves* विन्दु कुङ्कुटिका

spotted dead nettle (*Lamium macula-  
tum*) *Bot* पृषद् मृतरौम

spotted deer *Mamm* पृषत् *m* (occurs  
in वाजमनेयि महिता)

spotted dove चित्र कपोतक

spotted eagle ray चित्रित इयेन पृथिका

spotted fever=typhus fever *Med*  
पृषज्जर

spotted-fever tick पृषज्जर चिन्चिह्न

spotted flycatcher पृषत् शालभाश

spotted flying-squirrel *Mamm* विन्दु-  
किन कन्दली

spotted grey creeper *Aves* पृषत् वृक्ष-  
सर्प

spotted gum विन्दुकित अनुकर्पूर (अनुकर्पूर  
eucalyptus)

spotted hemlock (*Cicuta maculata*)  
विन्दुकित विषगर्जर

spotted hyena (*Hyaena crocuta*) पृषत्  
तरक्षु

spotted newt=smooth newt=Tritu-  
rus punctatus *Zool* पृषत् सरटिका

spotted redshank 1 *Aves* विन्दुकिन अरुण-  
जघ

2 *Bot* =Polygonum persicaria

spotted rock *Petio* विन्दुकित शैल

spotted salamander विन्दुकित सरटक

spotted sand grouse *Aves* विन्दुकित ककर

spotted sickness=pintr *Med* पृषच्चर्म  
*n*

spotted white *Zool* पुष्पित, इयेतपुष्पित

spotted winged grosbeak *Aves* विन्दु-  
पक्ष स्थूलचक्षु

spotted winged rose finch *Aves* विन्दु-  
पक्ष पाटल चटक

spotted winged stare *Iris* पुनीका शारि

spotted winged thrush *Aves* विन्दुपक्ष  
कस्तुरिका

spotted wren *Aves* पृषत् चिकुर

spotter *Mil* स्थित्यन्वेषक *m* (गिति-अन्वेषक)

spot test=drop reaction लाञ्छन परीक्षा  
=विन्दु-प्रतिक्रिया

spotting 1 *Mil* स्थित्यन्वेषण *n* (गिति-  
अन्वेषण)  
2 *Petio* (development of spots

which have a different colour from that of the main mass, owing to segregation of some mineral particles) बिन्दुकन

spotting errors Com विभ्रम चिह्न, विभ्रम भन्वेषण

spot welding तत्स्थान-संधान

spouse भाया f, भर्ता (व) m, भार्या अथवा भर्ता विवाहित जन

spout 1 (discharging lip) ओष्ठ m

2 तुण्ड n, टोंटी

spouted bottle तुण्ड-कूपी

spoutlike opening Zool प्रस्रवण-छिद्र

sprag Rly निरोध m, निरोध-काष्ठ n

sprain अतिक्षिप्त n (from सुश्रुत), मोच

sprat (a small European herring, *Clupeus sprattus*) छुद्र-यहुला f

spray vb शीकन, शीकरण, छीटना

spray n 1 (water flying in small drops) शीकर m

2 Forestry छुद्रशाखा f, छोटी टहनी

3 (a colour, bluish green हरीनील in hue, of low अव saturation and very high च्चु brilliance) स्वहरीनील

spray bath शीकर स्नान

spray bellows शीकर-भस्त्रा

spray carburetor शीकर-प्राणैयक

spray cleaning शीकर-धावन

spray drying शीकर शोषण

sprayed adj शीकित

sprayer शीकरक, शीकरी (इन्) m

spraying forecast शीकरण-पूर्वानुमान

spray irrigation शीकर-भूसेचन

spray machine शीकर-यन्त्र

spray painting शीकर-रन्जन, शीकर रंग-लेपन

spray tube शीकर-नाल

spread n 1 प्रसार, विस्तार m, फैलाव

2 Plant Pathol (uniformity and completeness with which the fungicide deposit covers a continuous surface, such as a single leaf or seed) प्रसार m

spread vb प्रसार करना (Const), फैलाना, विस्तारण

spreader 1 प्रसारक m

2 Plant Pathol (a material added to a fungicide to improve the spread of the liquid over a given area) प्रसारवर्धक m

3 (a small knife shaped instrument) प्रयक m

spreading caliper विस्तारी ग्वासमि

spread out (of waves) Phys परिमरण n

spring=स्प्रय छुद्रशाखा f, छोटी टहनी

spring 1 वसन्त m

2 (a water spring) उद्गम m, झरना

3 Mach (an elastic body or device) स्कन्द m

spring balance स्कन्द-तुला

spring balance on pedestal पीठस्थ स्कन्द-तुला

spring beauty (a colour, bluish red खतानील in hue, of very high अति saturation) अधिरक्तानील

spring catarrh of eyes Med वामन्त युजाकोप m

spring clip स्कन्द स्वज

spring frost वसन्त तुषार

spring green वसन्त हरि, (a colour, yellow green पीतहरि in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीतहरि

spring hanger स्कन्दालम्ब

spring harrow स्कन्द-मत्स्य

springing n (as, of a vehicle) स्कन्द-व्यवस्था f

springing point (of a curve) Rly स्कन्दन-बिन्दु

springing use Law (a use limited to arise on the happening of a future event and not depending on any preceding use or estate) उद्भावी उपयोग

spring knob Photog स्कन्द-मुण्ड

spring leather back Bookbinding स्कन्द चर्म-पृष्ठ

spring lobster = crayfish = crawfish = sea crayfish Zool अभिषिगट m

spring of a clock घटक-स्कन्द

spring of glasses उपनेत्र-स्कन्द

spring pin स्कन्द-अणि

spring planting Forestry वसन्त-रोपण

spring season वसन्त ऋतु

spring-shutting valve Automobile स्कन्द-सवारी कपाट

spring steel स्कन्द-वस्त्रायस

spring switch Rly स्कन्दी जिह्वा

springtail Zool स्कन्दपुच्छ m.

spring tide 1 (high tide occurring after full and new moon) उत्तुंग वेला, पूर्ण ज्वार (see tide)

neap tide अवतुंग वेला, मन्द ज्वार

2=spring season वसन्त वेला f, वसन्त ऋतु m

spring tooth स्कन्द-दन्त

spring tooth harrow स्कन्द-दन्त मत्स्य

spring tree (*Mangifera indica*) आम n. (B.N.M.), आम

spring washer Engin स्कन्द-वलयक

springwood Forestry वामन्त काष्ठ, वसन्त काष्ठ

springy adj स्फुटवान्

sprinkle vb सेचन, छिड़कना

sprinkler 1 (a person who sprinkles) सेचक m

2 (a device for spraying) सेचक n

sprocket Motion Pictures (a toothed cylinder which engages the perforations of a motion picture film to carry it through a mechanism) दन्ती (इन्) m

sprout vb. अकुरण

sprout n 1 अकुर m

2 Forestry (a coppice shoot) स्यूज

प्ररोह स्यूजजात प्ररोह m

sprouted adj अकुरित

sprouted pul-cs अकुरित टालें

sprouted seed अकुरित बीज

sprout flood प्ररोह-पूर

sprouting अकुरण n

sprout thistle=hare thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शशाकण्ट m

spruce 1 (a kind of pine yielding valuable timber) प्रसरल m

2 (a colour, yellowish green हरीनील in hue, of very low अव saturation and very low च्चु brilliance) स्वपहरी-पीत

spruce gall aphid प्रसरल स्फोटयूका, प्रसरल-यूका

spruce needle rust प्रसरल सूत्रीरैक

sprue Med संग्रहणी f

dysentery आमातिसार

sprue gate Founding विद्र द्वार n (विद्र ancient word for hole)

SP stamp (service postage stamp) शा प्रे मुद्राक (शानक्रीय प्रेप मुद्राक)

SP switch (single pole switch) ए ध्रु सवियुत् (एक-ध्रुव-सवियुत्)

spun adj 1 (shaped into threadlike form) तन्तुकृत, कृत

2 (sheet metal shaped into a hollow form by pressing, while the metal revolves in a lathe) पीठकृत

3 कर्तित, कता हुआ

spun glass तन्तुकृत काच (see spun gold)

spun gold (threads formed by winding slender ribbons of gold or silver around fibre threads) तन्तुकृत स्वर्ण



squatting seat बैठने का स्थान  
 squaw weed (*Erigeron canadensis*) मक्षिकाविष *m* (Basu)  
 squeeze *vb* निष्पीडन, निचोड़ना  
 squeeze their way out हठात् निकलने का मार्ग बना लेते हैं (Skt निष्पीड्य उद्गच्छन्ति)  
 squeezed-out pledget निचोड़ा हुआ फोहा  
 squeezer निष्पीडक *m*  
 squeezing the bears मूल्यापाती का निष्पीडन  
 squid कालिकाक्षिपी (इन्) *m* (कालिका 'ink' ancient word)  
 squill 1 (*Urginea scilla*) = sea onion समुद्रपलाण्डु *m*  
 2 (any plant of the genus *Scilla*) भूकन्द *m*  
 3 Pharm समुद्रपलाण्डु *m*  
 4 Zool (a crustacean of the genus *Squilla*) महेन्वाक *m*  
 Squilla Zool (Lat., 'prawn, shrimp') It contains some of the largest महा-species of the order—Web (महेन्वाक-प्रजाति (इन्वाक ancient word)  
 squill blue (a colour, greenish blue नीलाहरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाहरि  
 squinancy 1 = *Asperula cynanchica*  
 2 = black currant (*Ribes nigrum*) कृष्ण-पाकबदरी *f*  
 squint टेढ़ता *f*  
 squint-eyed *adj* टेढ़, टेढ़ाक्ष, पँखाताना  
 squinting eye टेढ़-नेत्र  
 squirrel रोमशी *f* (occurs in बैजयन्ती), गिलहरी  
 flying squirrel कन्दली (ancient word)  
 squirrel monkey रोमशी-वानर  
 squirting cucumber (squir 'to come forth as if ejected, in a sudden rapid stream') स्फोटी उल्कीरक (it bursts from the peduncle when ripe, forcibly ejecting the seeds)  
 SR (service roll) से ना (सेवा नामावलि)  
 SR (special report) वि प्र (विशेष प्रतिवेदन)  
 SR (spirit receiver) प्रा प्रा (प्राप्त-प्रापक)  
 Sr (strontium) Chem स (शोणालु)  
 SR (sub registrar) उप (उप-पञ्जीयक)  
 SR (sub rule) उ नि (उप नियम)  
 SR (supplementary rules) अ नि (अनुपूरक नियम)  
 SRD (Separate Revenue Department) पृ आ वि (पृथक् भागद विभाग)

SR O (Special Revenue Officer) वि रा अ (विशेष राजस्व अधिकारी)  
 Srs (seers) से (सेर)  
 SS (section subordinate) अ अ. (अनुभाग-अधिकारी)  
 SS (Settlement Secretary) स्य स. (भू व्यवस्था सचिव)  
 SS (social service) स से (समाज सेवा)  
 SS. (spirit store) प्रा स (प्राप्त-सम्राज्य)  
 SS (Station Superintendent) Rly स्था अ (स्थापक अधिकारी)  
 SS (Stock Supervisor) प प (पशुपन पर्यवेक्षक)  
 s s. (sum of squares) Statistics स य (वर्ग योग)  
 S & S Deptt (Survey and Settlement Department) मि स्य वि (भूमिति तथा भूव्यवस्था विभाग)  
 SSE (south south east) द आ (दक्षिण-ग्नेयी)  
 'S' shaped *adj* अवग्रहचिह्नाकार, अवग्रहाकार  
 S shaped curve अवग्रहाकार वक्र  
 SSR (supplementary special report) अ वि प्र. (अनुपूरक विशेष प्रतिवेदन)  
 SST (Superintendent, Sales Tax Commissioner's Office) अ वि क (अधीक्षक, विक्रय, कर-आयुक्त कार्यालय)  
 SSW (south south west) द नै (दक्षिण नैऋती)  
 St. = Saint-  
 ST (spiritual training) आ शि (आध्यात्मिक शिक्षण)  
 st (stone, 14 lbs) स्त (प्रस्तर)  
 St (stratus, स (स्तारमेघ)  
 ST (sub-traverse) उ सां (उप सारैखिक)  
 ST. (Superintendent Telegraphs) दू अ. (दूरलिपि अधीक्षक), ता अ (तार-अधीक्षक)  
 ST (Superintendent Transport) प अ (परिवहन-अधीक्षक)  
 STA (State Transport Authority) रा प प्रा (राज्य परिवहन प्राधिकरण)  
 stab *vb* भोंकना, छुरा भोंकना, वेधन  
 stab *c* Bact (inoculum plunged deeply into a solidified culture medium) निगाढ़  
 stabbing 1 छुरा भोंकना, भोंकना  
 2 Bookbinding (to pierce sheets, sections etc to facilitate hand stitching) वेधन *n*  
 stab culture निगाढ़-सर्वध  
 stability स्थायित्व *n* (Const)  
 stability of data Statistics सामग्री-

स्थायित्व  
 stability of equilibrium Econ समतोल-स्थायित्व  
 stability of the climax Ecol काण्डा का स्थायित्व  
 stability of value Econ अर्हा स्थायि व  
 stability of wants Econ अभीष्टा-स्थायित्व  
 stabilization स्थायिकरण, स्थायिभवन *n*  
 stabilization of prices मूल्य-स्थायिकरण  
 stabilization of wages मृति स्थायिकरण  
 stabilize *vb* स्थायिकरण, स्थायी बनाना  
 stabilizing treatment Metal स्थायिकारी साधन  
 stable *n* 1 अश्वशाला *f*, घुड़शाला  
 2 गोष्ठ *n*  
 stable *vb* sec stabling  
 stable *adj* स्थायी (इन्)  
 stable account स्थायी लेखा  
 stable animals गोष्ठ पशु  
 stable composition स्थायी रचना  
 stabled खड़ा किया गया  
 stable equilibrium Math, Phys स्थायी समतोल  
 stable fly (*Stomoxys calcitrans*) गोष्ठ-मक्षी  
 stable form स्थायी रूप  
 stable item Statistics स्थायी पद  
 stable litter घुड़शाला-कंकट  
 stable motion Math स्थायी गति  
 stable refuse घुड़शाला का कूड़ाकचरा  
 stabling (station) Rly रखना, गाड़ी रखना, यानस्थापन (स्थाप), यानवासन (स्थाप)  
 stabling of a train Rly सयान-वासन  
 stabwort = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-अमल्लोणी *f*  
 stachyose (found in the tubers of *Stachys tuberosa*) कीटमारधु *n*  
 Stachyosperms Bot (plants which bear seeds on their stems—Jackson) स्तम्भबीजा *m pl*  
 stachyosporous *adj*, स्तम्भबीजाणुक  
 stachyosporous *adj*, स्तम्भबीजाणुक  
 Stachyridopsis Aves ऋतुतुण्ड प्रजाति (the bill तुण्ड is perfectly straight कठु)  
 Stachyris Aves अग्नितुण्ड-प्रजाति (the bill तुण्ड is pointed अग्नि)  
 Stachys Bot कीटमार प्रजाति  
 S parviflora (bruised stems are applied to the guinea-worms. Panjabi *kirmor*) सामान्य कीटमार



**S tuberosa** सकन्द कीटमार (see McLean I 936 fig 923)  
**Stachytarpheta** (*stachys* 'spike', *tarphos* 'thick, close') घनशुकी प्रजाति  
**S indica** (Aaron's rod) भारत-घनशुकी  
**stack** *n* चिति *f*, चय *m*, चट्टा, थप्पी, गन्जी  
**stack** *vb* चयन, चितिकरण, चट्टा बाधना, थप्पी लगाना, गजना  
**stacked contents** *Forestry* (the space occupied by a stack in distinction to the cubic contents of the wood itself or solid volume—I F R)  
 चिति परिमा, चट्टे की परिमा  
**stacked cubic meter** चित वर्ग मान  
**stacked measure** *Forestry* चिति-माप, चट्टे का माप  
**stacked timber** *Forestry* चित प्रकाष्ठ, चट्टाबधी लकड़ी  
**stacked wood** *Forestry* चित काष्ठ, चट्टाबधी लकड़ी  
**stack for air seasoning** वायु-सशोषण के लिए चितिकरण  
**stacking** *Forestry* चयन, चितिकरण *n*, चट्टा बाधना, थप्पी लगाना, गजना  
**stacking of bags** स्यून्-चयन, बोरियों का चयन  
**stack label** चय-नामपत्र  
**stack process** = Dutch process *Chem* (pots are stacked) घटचयन-विधा  
**Stactocichla** *Aves* चक्षोबिन्दु-प्रजाति  
**stactometer** *Pharm* आश्चुति मान *m*  
**stactos** (*Gk*) आश्चुति *f*  
**staddle** 1 *Forestry* (a small tree or sapling of any kind esp a forest tree) वृक्षक, बालवृक्ष *m*  
 2 (the lower part of a stack) निचिचि *f*.  
**staddle** *vb* *Forestry* (to leave the staddles or saplings of a wood when it is cut) बालवृक्षावशेषण  
**stadia** *Surv* 1 (a temporary station) स्थात्रक *n*  
 2 (a graduated stick) अकित-यष्टि *f*  
 3 = stadia rod = subtense (utilized to ascertain distance by observing the subtended angle from a given point) आपातदण्ड *m*  
**stadia rod** = stadia *Surv*  
**stadium** 1 स्त्रीडागण *n*.  
 2 *Biol* (a stage in the development of a plant or animal) अवस्था *f*, प्रक्रम *m*

3 *Surv* = stadia, stadia rod  
**staff** 1 दण्ड *m*, दण्डा  
 2 कर्मचारिवृन्द *n* (Const), कर्मचारी (इन्)  
 3 *Mil*. बलाधिकरण *n*  
 Chief of Staff बलाधिकरणिक  
 general staff सर्वबलाधिकरण  
 Chief of General Staff सर्वबलाधिकरणिक  
 Chief of Air Staff वायुबलाधिकरणिक  
**staff** *adj* 1 अधिकारि-, कर्मचारि-  
 2 बलाधिकरण-  
**staff and organization** कर्मचारी और सघ-टन  
**staff car** कर्मचारि-यान  
**staff college** *Mil* बलाधिकरण महाविद्यालय  
**staff corps** *Mil* बलाधिकरण-निकाय  
**staff council** कर्मचारि परिषद्, प्राध्यापक-परिषद्  
**staff duty** *Mil* बलाधिकरण-कर्तव्य  
**staff family benefit fund** कर्मचारि परिवार-हित निधि  
**staff fund** कर्मचारि निधि  
**staff intercept** *Surv* दण्ड अन्त खण्ड  
**staff nurse** (in a hospital) चारिका *f* (see matron)  
**staff officer** *Mil* बलाधिकरण अधिकारी, बलाधिकारी  
**staff officer** (intelligence, planning) *Mil* बलाधिकरण अधिकारी (सुप्तवार्ता, अधि-योजना)  
**staff on duty** कर्तव्यस्थ कर्मचारी, कर्तव्यस्थ कर्मचारि-वृन्द  
**staff proposal** कर्मचारि-प्रस्थापना  
**staff reading** *Surv* दण्ड वाचन  
**stag** महाशृग, शृग *m*, बारहसिंघा  
**stag beetle** *Zool* (having branched mandibles) शाखि हनु शृग  
**stage** 1 अवस्था *f*  
 2 प्रक्रम *m*.  
 3 मञ्च, रंगमञ्च *m*  
 4 *Microscopy* सूक्ष्म *m*  
**stage carriage** प्रक्रम वाहन  
**stage coach** प्रक्रम स्यन्दन  
**stage fright** समाकम्प (from the of काट्यवेसभूषण on the नाट्य-प्रदर्शन)  
**stage in a time scale** समय-प्रक्रम  
**stage micrometer** *Mil*, मान  
**stage play** अभिनेय नाटक  
**stages of the bill** *Par* प्रक्रम

**staggyard** (the male roe deer in its fourth year) चतुर्हायन रोहित, चतुर्वर्षीय शृग *m*  
**stagger** विह्वरण *n*, विह्वार *m* (ancient word having only this meaning), लदखडाना, डगमगाना  
**staggered joints** *Rly* असमूख सन्धि  
**staggering** (of joints) असमूखन *n*  
**staggering of ships** नौ-विह्वरण  
**staggering Stock Exchanges** लाभक्रयण *n*  
**stag headed** *adj* (tree) *Forestry* (having dead leafless limbs at the top) मृतशीर्ष, शृगशीर्ष (इन्), सामरसिगी  
**stagheadedness** *Forestry* मृतशीर्षता, शृगशीर्षता *f*  
**stag horns** बारहसिंघे के सींग  
**stagnant** *adj* निष्प्रवाह  
**stagnant pool** निष्प्रवाह पत्तल, निष्प्रवाह जोहड  
**stagnant water** निष्प्रवाह जल, अवलुद्ध जल, यन्धा हुआ पानी, खड़ा पानी  
**stagnation** वृद्धिरोध *m*  
**stags and bucks** शृग और हरिण  
**stag's horn moss** = clubmoss गदापर्णौग *m*  
**stags with horns in velvet** रोमावृत सींग वाले शृग  
**stain** *n* 1 चिह्न *n*, दाग  
 2 (colouring material) अभिरञ्जक *m*  
**stain** *vb* अभिरञ्जन  
**stained** *adj* अभिरञ्जित  
**stained glass** अभिरञ्जित काच  
**stained preparation** अभिरञ्जित निमित्ति  
**staining** अभिरञ्जन *n*  
**staining box** अभिरञ्जन-समुद्र  
**stainless** *adj* अकलुष  
**stainless steel** अकलुष वज्रायस  
**stainless steel basin** अकलुष वज्रायस पात्र  
**staircase** सोपान *n*, सोपानपक्ति *f*  
**staircase phenomenon** *Med* सोपान-संकुचन *n*  
**stake** 1 स्तूप *m*, खड़ी  
 2 पणवन्ध *m* (ancient word)  
**stake holder** पणवन्ध धारी  
**stake out** (to mark the limits of by stakes) स्यून्-सीमाकन, खट्टियों द्वारा सीमाकन करना  
**stake wood** *Forestry*  
**staking** *Forestry* खड़ी  
**stalactite** *Geol*  
**stalactitic** *adj* *f*  
**stalagmite** *n*

stalagmometer स्थावमान *m*  
 stale *adj* 1 पर्युषित, बासी  
 2 काल तिरोहित, वीतकाल  
 stale cheque काल-तिरोहित धनादेश  
 stale demand काल-तिरोहित माग  
 stale food बासी भोजन  
 staling (in fungi) *Bot* जरण *n*  
 stalk *Bot* वृन्त *n*, डण्डी  
 stalk cell *Bot* वृन्त कोश  
 stalked *adj* *Bot* सवृन्त  
 stalked eye *Zool* वृन्ताक्षि  
 stalking (approaching game stealthily or under cover) अलक्षितानुसरण *n*,  
 आहट किए बिना पीछा करना  
 stalk like *adj* वृन्त सदृश  
 stall 1 आपणिका, विक्रयणी *f*  
 2 (as, at an exhibition) मण्डप *m*  
 3 स्थान *n*, खूँटा  
 stallage 1 आपणिकाधिकार *m*, आपणिका  
 लगाने का अधिकार  
 2 आपणिका शुल्क *n*  
 stall fed cattle स्थानचारित पशु, खूँटे पर  
 चराए हुए पशु  
 stall-feeding स्थान चारण *n*, खूँटे पर चराना  
 stallion (a male horse not castrated, a male horse kept for breeding) बाजी  
 (रन्), जननाश्व, बीजाश्व *m* (from राज  
 तरणिणी)  
 stallow (an alloy of iron with 3—4%  
 silicon) अय लैकातु *m*  
 stamen *Bot* पुंकेसर *m*  
 staminal *adj* *Bot* 1 (pert to sta-  
 mens) पुंकेसरीय  
 2 (consisting of stamens) पुंकेसरी  
 (रन्)  
 staminal corona *Bot* पुंकेसरीय मुकुट  
 staminate *adj* *Bot* पुंकेसरी (रन्)  
 staminate cone *Bot* पु शंकु  
 staminate flower *Bot* पु-पुष्प, पुंकेसरी  
 पुष्प  
 staminate strobilus *Bot* (male cone)  
 पुं-शंकु  
 staminode (sterile stamen) वन्ध्यकेसर *m*  
 stamp *n* मुद्राक *m* (Const)  
 stamp *vb* मुद्रांकन, मुद्राक लगाना  
 stamp account मुद्राक-लेखा  
 Stamp Act मुद्राक अधिनियम  
 stampage छाप  
 stamp album मुद्राक पञ्जी  
 stamp and postage register मुद्राक और  
 डाकधन्य पञ्जी, मुद्राक तथा प्रेष-शुल्क पञ्जी  
 stamp booklet मुद्राक पुस्तिका  
 stamp-collector मुद्राक समककर्ता

stamp duty मुद्राक शुल्क (Const)  
 stamped *adj* मुद्राकित  
 stamped article मुद्राकित वस्तु  
 stamped cake मुद्राकित पिण्ड  
 stamped paper मुद्राकित पत्र  
 stamped petition मुद्राकित याचिका  
 stamped postcard मुद्राकित प्रेषपत्रक  
 stamped tickets मुद्राकित पत्रक  
 stamped with a rubber seal छुपि मुद्रा-  
 कित  
 stamped with Governor's signature  
 राज्यपाल की हस्ताक्षर-मुद्रा से अंकित  
 stamping 1 मुद्राकन *n*  
 2 = drop forging *Metal* पातकुटन *n*  
 (Rolfo p 67)  
 stamping and embossing machines  
 मुद्राकन और समुहरण यन्त्र  
 stamping fire मुद्राकन-शुल्क  
 stamping ink मुद्राकन मसो  
 stamping ink pad मुद्राकन-मसी तल्प  
 stamping machine मुद्राकन-यन्त्र,  
 मुद्राकित्र *n*  
 Stamp Inspecting Officer मुद्राक निरी-  
 क्षण अधिकारी  
 Stamp Manual मुद्राक नियमावलि  
 stamp pad मुद्राक-तल्प  
 stamp penalties मुद्राक शास्ति, मुद्राक-  
 दण्ड  
 stamp punch मुद्राक-छिद्रक  
 stamp rack मुद्राक-निलय  
 stamp register मुद्राक पञ्जी  
 stamp rules मुद्राक नियम  
 stamps attached संलग्न मुद्राक  
 stamps in hand हस्तगत मुद्राक  
 stamp vend मुद्राक-विक्रयस्थान  
 stanch girs = stanch grass  
 stanch grass = thousand-leaf (*Achillea*  
*millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 stanchion 1 (a vertical pillar) स्तम्भ  
*m*  
 2 (a vertical rod) उड्ड *m*  
 stanchion gun (a pivot gun, fixed to  
 a boat to shoot duck) नौनलिका *f*  
 stand *vb* 1 खड़ा होना  
 2 (be candidate for) खड़ा होना  
 stand *n* 1 स्थान *n*  
 2 *Forestry* *a* (a growth of plants  
 or trees, esp soon after germina-  
 tion and with regard to the relative  
 number or distribution upon a  
 given area, vigour or uniformity  
 of developments etc) स्थान *n*, उपज  
*b* (the number of plants growing on

a unit of area) वृक्ष सत्या *f*.  
 standard *n* 1 प्रमाण, स्तर *m*  
 2 (banner) पताका *f*, झण्डा  
 3 (emblem) प्रतीक *n*  
 4 = vexillum *Bot* ध्वज *m*  
 5 *Forestry* (a tree selected to re-  
 main unfelled for some particular  
 purpose—I F R) वृत्तवृक्ष, ध्रुवक *m*  
 standard *adj* प्रमाण  
 standard acres प्रमाण प्रहल  
 standard agreement form प्रमाण सवि-  
 प्रपत्र  
 standard atmospheric pressure प्रमाण  
 वायुमण्डलिक निरीद  
 standard ballistic coefficient प्रमाण बल-  
 क्षेप गुणक  
 standard barrage *Mil* प्रमाण भवदृम्भ  
 standard bearer 1 पताका वाहक  
 2 (the leader of any organization  
 or movement) अग्रणी *m*  
 standard cadmium cell *Elec* प्रमाण  
 सृज्यातु-कोश  
 standard candle = international can-  
 dle  
 standard candle-power *Phys* प्रमाण  
 वृत्ति-शक्ति  
 standard (geocentric) celestial sphere  
*Astron* प्रमाण (भूकेन्द्रीय) खगोल *m*  
 standard chamfer *Engin* प्रमाण भवसीत  
 standard Clark cell *Elec* प्रमाण पारद-  
 कुण्ड-कोश  
 standard classification प्रमाण वर्गीकरण  
 standard clock *Phys* प्रमाण घटक  
 standard cloth प्रमाण वस्त्र  
 standard coin *Econ* प्रमाण टंक  
 standard conditions प्रमाण परिस्थितिया  
 standard coordinates *Astron* प्रमाण साम  
 standard configuration *Math* प्रमाणा-  
 लुन्यास  
 standard curve प्रमाण वक्र  
 standard design प्रमाण आकल्प  
 standard deviation *Statistics* प्रमाण  
 विचलन  
 standard dimension प्रमाण विमा  
 standard enhancement प्रमाण वृद्धि  
 standard error *Statistics* प्रमाण विभ्रम  
 standard error deviation प्रमाण विभ्रम-  
 विचलन  
 standard fast red *Col Ind* प्रमाण स्थिर  
 रक्त  
 standard foot प्रमाण पाद  
 standard for comparison *Statistics*  
 तुलना प्रमाण

standard forest वृत्तवृक्ष वन  
 standard form 1 *Math* प्रमाण रूप  
 2 प्रमाण प्रपत्र  
 standard gas thermometer *Phys* प्रमाण  
 वाति तोषमान  
 standard gold *Math* प्रमाण स्वर्ण  
 standard Indian scale प्रमाण भारतीय  
 श्रेणी  
 standardization प्रमापीकरण, प्रमाणन  
 standardization of terms पारिभाषिक  
 शब्दों का प्रमापीकरण  
 standardize *vb* प्रमापीकरण, प्रमाणन  
 standardized *adj* प्रमापीकृत, प्रमापित  
 standardized and graded goods प्रमापी-  
 कृत और श्रेणीबद्ध वस्तुएँ  
 standardized death rate *Statistics*  
 प्रमापीकृत मृत्यु-अर्थ  
 standardized fruit product प्रमापीकृत  
 फल-निर्मिति  
 standardized grades of ordinary  
 thinning *Forestry* साधारण विरलन की  
 प्रमापीकृत श्रेणियाँ  
 standardized lymph प्रमापीकृत लसीका  
 standard lake red *Col Ind* प्रमाण लाक्षक  
 रक्त  
 standard masses प्रमाण पुञ्ज  
 standard mercury barometer प्रमाण  
 पारदर्शी वापीडमान  
 standard meter प्रमाण मान  
 standard method प्रमाण रीति  
 standard mineral=normative mine-  
 ral प्रमाण खनिज  
 standard mixture प्रमाण मिश्र  
 standard money प्रमाण मुद्रा  
 standard moving dimensions *Rly*  
 प्रमाण चलन निमा  
 standard nut प्रमाण नट  
 standard of accuracy *Statistics* परि-  
 शुद्धता प्रमाण  
 standard of comfort *Econ* सुख-प्रमाण  
 standard of deferred payments आस्थ-  
 गित शोधन-प्रमाण  
 standard of efficiency दक्षता का स्तर  
 standard of life जीवन-प्रमाण, जीवन-स्तर  
 standard of light *Phys* प्रकाश-प्रमाण  
 standard of literacy साक्षरता का स्तर  
 standard of living निर्वाह-प्रमाण, जीवन-  
 स्तर (Const)  
 standard of proficiency प्रवीणता का स्तर  
 standard of qualifications अर्हता-स्तर  
 (अहता from Const)  
 standard of the first rotation  
*Forestry* प्रथम आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष

standard of the second rotation  
*Forestry* द्वितीय आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 standard of the third rotation तृतीय  
 आवर्तन का वृत्तवृक्ष  
 standard olive green shade प्रमाण तैल-  
 बदर हरि छाया  
 standard outturn प्रमाण उपज  
 standard pattern प्रमाण प्रतिकृति  
 standard position *Math* प्रमाण स्थिति  
 standard predicted horizontal range  
*Ms* प्रमाण पूर्वसूचित क्षैतिज परास  
 standard pressure *Phys* प्रमाण निपीड  
 standard process प्रमाण विधा  
 standard questionnaire प्रमाण प्रश्नावलि  
 standard rate प्रमाण अर्थ  
 standard rate of duty प्रमाण शुल्क-अर्थ  
 standard red *Col Ind* प्रमाण रक्त  
 standard rent प्रमाण भाटक  
 standard resistance coil *Phys* प्रमाण  
 रोध-कुण्डल  
 standard results प्रमाण फल  
 standards=supports (in a theodolite)  
*Surv* आश्रय *m*  
 standard scale (of wind velocity) =  
 Beaufort scale द्वादशवातवेग-श्रेणी  
 standard schedule प्रमाण अनुसूची  
 standards committee प्रमाण समिति  
 standards for admission प्रवेश-स्तर  
 standard shelter प्रमाण आश्रय  
 standard sieve प्रमाण चालनी  
 standard silver प्रमाण रजत  
 standard silver accounts प्रमाण-रजत-  
 लेखा  
 standard size प्रमाण परिमाण  
 standards office (office where stan-  
 dards are kept) प्रमाणालय *m*  
 standard spacing *Forestry* प्रमाण अन्त-  
 रालन  
 standard specification प्रमाण विशिष्टि  
 standard stock प्रमाण स्कन्ध  
 standard substance प्रमाण पदार्थ  
 standard supply प्रमाण प्रदाय  
 standard taper joint *Chem* प्रमाण स्फान-  
 सन्धि, आशुलम सन्धि  
 standard temperature प्रमाण ताप  
 standard temperature and pressure  
 प्रमाण ताप निपीड  
 standard term प्रमाण शब्द, प्रामाणिक  
 शब्द  
 standard thermometer प्रमाण  
 standard time प्रमाण समय  
 standard tolerance in cou  
 प्रमाण सहा विचरण (मस्र 14)

tion that can be tolerated)  
 standard value *Econ* प्रमाण अर्ह  
 standard weight प्रमाण भार  
 standard weights प्रमाण वट्टक  
 standard wood *Forestry* प्रमाण काष्ठ  
 standard yard प्रमाण यष्टि  
 stand at bay *see* bay  
 stand at ease *Drill* स्थायता सुखम्  
 stand bail लगनकृता होना  
 standby *adj* (something upon which  
 one relies in an emergency) आपातो-  
 पयोगी, (spare) अतिरिक्त  
 stand by *n* (one who stands by one  
 in need) आलम्ब *m*, सहारा  
 stand class=quality class *Forestry*  
 stand committed बचनबद्ध रहना  
 stand down *Law* (to leave the witness  
 box, as after giving evidence) (कड-  
 घरे से) उतरना  
 stand easy *Drill* यथासुखम्  
 standel=standard *Forestry*  
 stand fire (flee enemy's fire or ad-  
 verse criticism without yielding)  
 गोलो वर्षा का सामना करना, आलोचना के  
 भागे न झुकना  
 stand fire=stem fire *Forestry*  
 stand for *vb* 1 प्रतिनिधान, प्रतिनिधि होना,  
 का प्रतीक होना (be a symbol of)  
 2 समर्थन करना  
 standing *adj* 1 स्थायी (स्थिर), अचल  
 2 स्थित, खड़ा  
 standing *n* 1 (position) स्थिति *f*  
 2 (length of service) सेवाकाल *m*  
 firm of standing सुस्थित साथ  
 standing advisory committee स्थायी  
 मन्त्रणा समिति  
 standing army स्थायी सेना  
 standing arrangement स्थायी प्रबन्ध  
 standing barrage *Mil* स्थिर अट्टम्भ,  
 स्थायी अट्टम्भ  
 standing by निविरोध रहना, चुपचाप खड़े  
 रहना  
 standing committee स्थायी समिति  
 standing committee for roads स्थायी  
 रथ्या समिति, स्थायी मटक समिति  
 standing committee of adjustment  
 स्थायी व्यवस्थापन समिति  
 standing council स्थायी परिषद्  
 standing council स्थायी समुपदेशो  
 standing credit *Econ* स्थायी प्रत्यप  
 standing crop *F* स्थायी सस्य,  
 खड़ा सस्य  
 standing expense

standing finance committee स्थायी वित्त-समिति  
 standing forest स्थित वन (स्थायी would be permanent)  
 standing game स्थायी आखेट  
 standing instructions स्थायी अनुदेश  
 standing level *Ophthalmol* (when angle is obtuse) अधिप्रवण  
 standing list स्थायी सूची  
 standing matter *Printing* स्थायी सामग्री  
 stand in good stead हिनकर होना  
 standing order स्थायी आदेश (*Const*)  
 standing order book स्थायी-आदेश-पुस्तक  
 standing orders स्थायी आदेश (*Const*)  
 standing orders, manuals and codes स्थायी आदेश, नियमावलि और सहिताए  
 standing screen खड़ा पर्दा  
 standing timber (trees the wood of which can be used for building) प्रकाष्ट-वृक्ष  
 standing tree स्थित वृक्ष, खड़ा वृक्ष, खड़ा हुआ पेड़  
 standing water खड़ा पानी  
 standing wave *Phys* अचल तरंग  
 stand in the name of के नाम में अंकित हैं  
 stand method = uniform system  
*Forestry*  
 stand mute मौन रहना  
 stand on the arc *Math* चाप पर स्थित होना  
 stand over (to be postponed) आस्थगित होना  
 stand pipe स्थायी नाल  
 stand-point दृष्टि कोण *m*  
 stand surety प्रतिभू होना  
 stand table = yield table *Forestry*  
*Stangeria Bot* शिरदंशक प्रजाति  
*S paradoxa* = Hottentot's-head (it is the only known species) सामान्य शिरदंशक  
 Stanhope lens *Phys* (consists of a glass cylinder, the ends of which are convex of unequal radii) उदुब्ज-रश्मीय लेंस  
 Stanley red = cloth red  
 stann-, stanno- (stannum) *Chem* त्रपु-  
 stannane (*stann* + methane) *Chem* त्रपुन्य *n*  
 stannary (a tin mine, tinworks, a region containing tinworks) त्रपुष्ट *m* (cf गोष्ठ)  
 stannate *Chem* त्रपुनीय *n*  
 stannel = standard *Forestry*

stanni- (stannic) *Chem* त्रप्वि- (त्रप्विक)  
 stannic *adj Chem* त्रप्विक  
 s acid त्रप्विक अम्ल  
 s bromide त्रप्विक दुरेय  
 s chloride त्रप्विक नीरेय  
 s oxide त्रप्विक जारेय  
 s sulphide त्रप्विक शुल्फेय  
 stannide *Chem* त्रप्वेय *n*  
 stanniferous *adj Chem* त्रपु-भर  
 stannite 1 *Chem* त्रप्वित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* त्रप्विज *m* (त्रपु stannum, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 stanno- = stann-  
 stannous *adj Chem* त्रप्य  
 stannous bromide त्रप्य दुरेय  
 stannous chloride त्रप्य नीरेय  
 stannous oxide त्रप्य जारेय  
 stannum *Chem* त्रपु *n*  
 stannyl *Chem* त्रपुल *n*  
 stapedial plate *Anat* पदाधान-पट्ट  
 Stapelia *Bot* (genus of evil-smelling asclepiads, the carrion flowers) पृति-पुष्प-प्रजाति  
*S asterias* तारा पृतिपुष्प  
*S gigantea* (it has very large flowers) वृहत् पृतिपुष्प  
 stapes *Anat, Zool* = stirrup bone पदाधानस्थिका *f*, पदाधान *n*  
 Staph (*Staphylococcus*) पु गो (पुब्ज-गोलाणु-प्रजाति)  
 Staphida *Aves* मुकुटि-प्रजाति (the head is crested मुकुटी)  
 staphida *Aves* मुकुटी (१२) *m*  
 staphisagria *Pharm* (seeds of staves-acre or lousewort) यूकाघ्नी-बीज *m*  
 Staphylea indica *Bot* = *Leea indica*  
 Staphylinidae (family of the rove-beetles) धाविभृग वंश *m*  
 staphylococcal antigen = staphylo-  
 gen पुब्जगोलाणु-प्रतिजन = पुब्ज-प्रतिजन  
 Staphylococcus (*Staph*) (a genus of bacteria made up of spherical cells arranged in irregular groups) पुब्ज-गोलाणु-प्रजाति (पु गो)  
 Staph albus रवेत पु गो  
 Staph aureus (forms golden yellow cultures) स्वर्ण पु गो  
 Staph candidans (from air and water) जलवायु पु गो  
 Staph cereus सिक्क-पु गो  
 Staph cereus albus रवेत सिक्क-पु गो  
 Staph cereus aureus स्वर्ण सिक्क-पु गो

Staph cereus flavus (from abscesses producing a yellow pigment) पिंग सिक्क-पु गो  
 Staph citreus (gives a yellowish colour in cultures) निम्बुवर्ण पु गो  
 Staph delendae muscae = Staph muscae  
 Staph epidermidis (a microbe that always inhabits the skin and the hair follicles) चर्म-पु गो  
 Staph fulvus (produces a rose red pigment) भरुण पु गो  
 Staph manfredii (from the sputum of lobar pneumonia) बलोमपाकीय पु गो  
 Staph muscae (causes a fatal infection in house flies) मर्काहा पु गो  
 Staph prasetti (from pus, producing a yellow pigment) पूयपीत पु गो  
 Staph pharyngis (found in acute nasal catarrh) पीनर-पु गो  
 Staph plicatilis (associated with perleche which is a disease of suck corner of mouth) सूक्क पु गो  
 Staph pyogenes albus = Staph. albus  
 Staph pyogenes aureus = Staph aureus  
 Staph pyogenes citreus (a form with citron-yellow cultures) निम्बु-पीत पु गो  
 Staph salivarius pyogenes काला-पूय पु गो  
 Staph tetragenus = *Gaffkya tetragenus* चतुष्क पु गो  
 Staph ureae मिह-पु गो  
 Staph viridis flavescens (produces a yellowish green pigment) हर्षा-पीत पु गो  
 staphylococcus antitoxin पुब्जगोलाणु-प्रतिविषि  
 staphylococcus toxin पुब्जगोलाणु विषि  
 staphylococcus toxoid पुब्जगोलाणु-विषाघ  
 staphylogen = staphylococcal antigen पुब्जप्रतिजन = पुब्जगोलाणु प्रतिजन *m*  
 staple *adj* प्रमुख  
 staple *n* 1 (principal product or manufacture of a country) प्रमुख *n*  
 2 (length, fineness, or grade of fibre) मायाम *m*, सूचमता, रेणी *f*

staple commodities प्रमुख पण्य, प्रमुख पदार्थ  
 staple crop प्रमुख सस्य  
 staple fibre *Textiles* (a rayon fibre) कौशिक नन्तुक (2" in length, when mixed with cotton)  
 staple food प्रमुख अन्न  
 staple food-grains प्रमुख अन्नधान्य  
 staple length (long, medium, short) तन्तु की लम्बाई, तन्तु-जायास (लम्बा, मध्यम छोटा)  
 stapler तन्तुसीपक *m*  
 staple trade प्रमुख व्यापार  
 star 1 *Astron* तारा *f*, नक्षत्र *n*  
 2 (crystals) तारा *f*  
 star-anise *see* *Illicium*  
 starboard दक्षिणपार्श्व *n*  
 star burner तारा दाहक  
 starch *Chem* मण्ड *m*  
 Star Chamber 1 तारा-बेइम  
 2 (any secret oppressive or irresponsible tribunal) यातनाधिकरण *n*  
 starch and potassium iodide paper मण्ड तथा दहातु जर्मेय पत्र  
 starch blue = smalt (colour)  
 starch cellulose मण्ड कौशाधु  
 starch content *Bot* मण्ड-मात्रा  
 starch factory मण्ड निर्माणी  
 starch grain *Bot* मण्ड कण  
 starch gum = dextrin दक्षि *f*  
 starch iodide paper मण्ड-जर्मेय-पत्र  
 starch paper मण्ड-पत्र  
 starch paste मण्ड लेपी  
 starch sheath *Bot* मण्ड-कम्बुक  
 starch storage मण्ड-समूह  
 starch-storing cells मण्ड संग्रही कोशाए  
 starch textured मण्ड-रचना वाला  
 starchy food *Zool* मण्डान्न  
 starchy seed material *Bot* मण्डमय बीज-द्रव्य  
 "Star" class prisoners (JM 175)  
 "तारा" श्रेणी के बन्दी  
 star crystal तारा-स्कट  
 stare *chari f* (occurs in तैत्तिरीय संहिता)  
 stare decisis *Law* (implying the doctrine or policy of following rules or principles laid down in previous judicial decisions unless they contravene the ordinary principles of justice) निर्णीतानुसरण *n*  
 to stare in the face (as, poverty) मुह बाए खड़ा होना  
 starfish *Zool* (an echinoderm) शल्य-

तारक *m*  
 stargazer *Zool* (a kind of fish so called from the position of the eyes, which are on the top of the head and look directly upward) तारेक्ष *m*  
 star grass = colic root शूल शिफा *f*  
 star jasmine (*Trachelospermum jasminoides*) तारा मल्लिका *f*  
 starlet (a bird) तारिका *f*  
 starlight *Astron* तारा प्रकाश *m*  
 starlike *adj* ताराकृति, तारारूप  
 star lily तारा नलिनी  
 starling सारिक *m* (occurs in महाभारत)  
 starling stone (petrified stem of a fossil fern, a polished cross section of which shows markings resembling those on the feathers of a starling) चिन्दुकारन *m* (genus *Psaronius*)  
 starlite (a blue zircon) नील-गोमेद *m*  
 star-nosed mole तारानास छुछुन्दरी  
 star number *Astron* ताराक  
 star point method तारा-चिन्दु-रीति  
 star-proof *adj* अताराप्रकाश्य  
 star quartz *Mineral* तारा स्फटिक  
 starred *adj* तारकित, ताराकित  
 starred lizard तारकित गोधिका  
 starred question ताराकित प्रश्न  
 star sapphire = asteriated sapphire *Mineral* तारा शनिप्रिय (the word sapphire is derived from शनिप्रिय)  
 star shake *Forestry* (extending in various directions from the pith— I F R ) तारा विपाट  
 star shell *Mol* (a shell which on bursting releases a shower of brilliant stars, used for signalling) तारास्फोट *m*  
 start *vb* 1 आरम्भण, आरम्भ करना  
 2 प्रस्थान करना  
 to start with आरम्भ में  
 starter 1 *Bact* (that which starts fermentation) आरम्भक, किण्वारम्भी (इन्) *m*  
 2 *Automobile* प्रबोध *m*  
 motor-starter वहित्र प्रबोध  
 3 (for compost) आरम्भक *m*  
 starter motor *Automobile* प्रबोध-वहित्र  
 starter signal *Rly* प्रस्थान संकेत  
 starter switch *Automobile* प्रबोध सवियुत्  
 starting आरम्भण, प्रस्थान-  
 starting entry *Com* आरम्भण प्रविष्टि  
 starting friction = static friction

*Mech* आरम्भण सचय = स्थैतिक सचय  
 starting permit *Rly* प्रस्थान पत्र  
 starting point प्रस्थान बिन्दु  
 starting post (in a race) प्रस्थान दण्ड  
 starting resistance *Elec* आरम्भ रोध  
 starting station *Rly* आरम्भ स्थान  
 starting switch *Phys* आरम्भण-सवियुत्  
 start with से आरम्भ करना  
 starvation क्षुधामरण *n*, भूखे मरना  
 starvation wages *Econ* क्षुधामार-मृति, क्षुधा-मृति  
 starve *vb* 1 क्षुधामरण, क्षुधामारण, भूखे मरना, भूखा मारना  
 2 *Forestry* (Germ *verkummern*) अपोषमरण  
 starveacre = *Ranunculus arvensis* पीत नवनीतचय *m*  
 starved leaf *Bot* अग्रुष्ट पर्ण  
 starving wanderers (PHM.164) क्षुधाग्रस्त हिण्डक, भूखे मरते छुमकक  
 -stase (in cryo stase) स्थाय *m*  
 stasi (stasis) स्थाय-  
 -stasia -स्थाय *m*  
 stasis स्थाय *m*  
 -stasis स्थाय *m*  
 Stassfurt deposits *Chem* (oceanic salts, mainly chlorides and sulphates) नीचुस्वीय निक्षेप (नी for नीरेय chloride, शुल्फीय sulphate)  
 St Asst (Statistical Assistant) सा स (सांख्यिक सहायक)  
 -stat -स्थाय *m*  
 state *n* 1 (condition) अवस्था, अवस्थिति, स्थिति *f*  
 2 राज्य *n* (Const)  
 'A' states 'क' राज्य  
 'B' states 'ख' राज्य  
 'C' states 'ग' राज्य  
 'D' states 'घ' राज्य  
 state *adj* राज्य-  
 state *vb* 1 आवेदन करना, कहना  
 2 वर्णन करना (Const)  
 State Advisory Board राज्य-मन्त्रणा-मण्डल  
 state aid राज्य-सहायता  
 state-aided civil dispensary राज्य-साहाय्यित अस्त्रैक औषधालय  
 state aided dispensary राज्य-साहाय्यित औषधालय  
 State Aid to Industries Act उद्योग-राज्य सहायता अधिनियम  
 state and municipal trading राज्य और नगरपालिका व्यापार

State Assembly proceedings राज्य-विधानसभा की कार्यवाहिया  
 state bank राज्य-अधिकोष  
 State Board of Health राज्य स्वास्थ्य-मण्डल  
 state carriage permit राज्य-वाहन-अनुज्ञा  
 state ceremony राज्य समारोह, राज्य-समारम्भ  
 State Civil Service राज्य-जानपद सेवा  
 State Commission राज्य-आयोग (Const)  
 statecraft (state management—Web) राजप्रबन्ध *m*  
 stated *adj* उक्त, कथित, कहा गया, निर्दिष्ट, आवेदित, वर्णित  
 stated account स्वीकृत लेखा  
 state definitely निश्चित रूप से बतलाना  
 state development committee राज्य-विकास-समिति  
 state dinner राज्य-भोज  
 State Director of Industries राज्य-उद्योग-संचालक  
 stated times निर्दिष्ट समय  
 state emblem राज्य-प्रतीक  
 State Engineering Service राज्य-आभियान्त्रिक-सेवा  
 state expense राज्य-व्यय  
 state farming राज्य-कृषिकरण  
 state forest राज्य वन  
 state functions राज्य-समारोह, शासकीय समारोह  
 state fund राज्य-निधि (Const)  
 state funeral राज्य की ओर से मन्त्येष्टि  
 state government राज्य शासन  
 State Government are pleased to accord their approval राज्य-शासन अनुमोदन करता है  
 state government loan राज्य-शासन-उधार  
 state headquarters राज्य-मुख्यालय  
 state highways राज्य-महापथ  
 state interference राज्य हस्तक्षेप  
 state irrigation works राज्य-भूसेचन-कर्मजन्त  
 state land राज्य भूमि  
 state laws राज्य-विधि  
 stateless *adj* राष्ट्रहीन  
 stateless person राष्ट्रहीन व्यक्ति  
 state list राज्य-सूची (Const)  
 state loans and advances राज्य उधार और अधिम  
 state lottery राज्य भाग्यदा  
 statelily *adj* सुमन्य, राजकीय  
 State Medical Board राज्य वैद्यजिक-

मण्डल  
 state medical faculty राज्य-वैद्यजिक-निकाय  
 statement 1 आवेदन, कथन, वक्तव्य २ विवरण *n* (Const.)  
 3 (table) सारणी *f*  
 oral statement मौखिक कथन  
 statement in lieu of prospectus प्रविवरण-स्थानी (इं) *m*  
 statement of accounts लेखा-विवरण  
 statement of affairs अवस्था-विवरण  
 statement of arrears अवशेष विवरण  
 statement of case for invalidation अमान्यकरणार्थ विवरण  
 statement of case for invalidation by medical board वैद्यजिक मण्डल द्वारा अमान्यकरणार्थ विवरण  
 statement of case for invaliding board अमान्यकारी मण्डल के लिए विवरण  
 statement of case for leave अवकाशार्थ विवरण  
 statement of circumstances परिस्थिति-विवरण  
 statement of claim अर्थर्यता कथन  
 statement of defence प्रतिवाद का वक्तव्य  
 statement of enquiry परितृच्छा-विवरण  
 statement of fact तथ्य कथन  
 statement of figures अंक-विवरण  
 statement of loan charges उधार-प्रभार-विवरण  
 statement of objects and reasons कारणोद्देश्य-विवरण  
 statement of particulars विस्तर-विवरण  
 statement of plague inoculations महा-मारी अन्त क्रामण-विवरण  
 statement of prize bonds repaid in form PB 39 प्रपत्र पु ब ३९ में प्रति-शोधित पुरस्कार बन्धों का विवरण  
 statement of recoveries प्रत्यादान-विवरण  
 statement of securities प्रतिभूति-विवरण  
 statement of services सेवा-विवरण  
 statement of the reasons कारण विवरण  
 statement proforma दर्शनार्थ कथन  
 statements, columns and rows, items and total विवरण, स्तम्भ और पक्तिया, पद और योग  
 statement showing calculation of leave salary अवकाश-वेतन-गणना-विवरण  
 statements, returns, and reports विवरण, प्रतिवर्ण और प्रतिवेदन  
 state mills cloth राज्य-निर्माणी-वस्त्र  
 state monopoly राज्य-एकाधिकार  
 state newspapers राज्य-समाचारपत्र

state notes राज्य-अर्थपत्र  
 state occasion राज्य-समारोह  
 state of affairs परिस्थिति *f*  
 state of being in good repairs मरती दशा  
 state of equilibrium समतोल-अवस्था  
 state official राज्याधिकारी  
 state of intoxication मत्तावस्था  
 state of matter भूतद्रव्य-भवरथा  
 state of mind मानसिक अवस्था  
 state of momentary rest *Math* क्षणिक विश्राम-अवस्था  
 state of rest *Phys* विश्राम अवस्था  
 state of siege पर्यवरोध अवस्था, घेरे की अवस्था  
 state of tension *Mat* तापति अवस्था  
 state of uniform motion *Phys* एकरूप-गति अवस्था  
 state one's grounds कारण देना  
 state-owned *adj* राज्य स्वामिक  
 state ownership राज्य-स्वामित्व  
 state pension राज्य-निवृत्तिवेतन (Const)  
 state policy राज्य नीति  
 state press advisory committee राज्य-समाचार-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 state priority राज्य-पूर्वता  
 state prison राज्य-कारावास  
 state prisoner राज्य-बन्दी  
 state provident funds राज्य भविष्य निधि  
 state public service राज्य लोकसेवा (Const)  
 State Public Service Commission राज्य-लोकसेवा-आयोग (Const)  
 state public services राज्य लोकसेवाएं  
 state railways राज्य सयान  
 state railways provident fund राज्य-सयान-भविष्य निधि  
 state reserve राज्य आरक्ष  
 state revenue राज्य आगम  
 state service राज्य-सेवा  
 state's evidence *Law* राज्य-साक्ष्य  
 state size (paper) राज्य-परिमाण (पत्र)  
 States Land Tenure Order राज्य भूधृति-आदेश  
 States Ministry राज्य मन्त्रालय  
 States National Savings Adviser राष्ट्रिय सचय का राज्य-मन्त्रणाकार  
 state socialism राज्य समाजवाद  
 state stationery depot राज्य लेखन-सामग्री-विक्रयागार  
 state tank राज्य तड़ाग  
 State Town Planning Expert राज्य-नगर-निवेक्षण-विशेषज्ञ



state trade राज्य व्यापार  
 state trading राज्य व्यापार  
 state trading enterprises राज्य व्यापार-उपक्रम  
 state trading operation राज्य व्यापार-संकार्य  
 State Transport Authority राज्य-परिवहन प्राधिकरण  
 state treasury राज्य कोषागार  
 state wise राज्यानुसार  
 static *adj* 1 स्थैतिक  
     2 स्थिर  
 •static *adj* 1 (from *stasis* -स्थाय)  
     -स्थायीय  
     2 (from *stat*) स्थापिक  
 statical *adj* स्थैतिक, स्थैतिकीय  
 statical electricity स्थैतिक विद्युत्  
 statical friction स्थैतिक सघर्ष  
 statically *Math* स्थैतिकतया  
 statical method स्थैतिकीय रीति  
 static and mobile first aid posts स्थिर तथा चलियु प्रथमोपचार स्थान  
 static condenser स्थैतिक सघनक  
 Statice *Bot* पुरुर्णक-प्रजाति  
     *S. armeria* = *Armeria maritima*  
     *S. cabulica* गान्धार-पुरुर्णक (plants of this genus have pink, purple or white flowers—Web)  
     *S. maritima* = *Armeria maritima*  
 static economics स्थैतिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 static friction स्थैतिक सघर्ष  
 static galvanometer *Phys* स्थैतिक चुवाह मान  
 static model स्थैतिक प्रतिकृति  
 static refraction स्थिराक्ष भुजायन  
 statics स्थैतिकी *f*  
     hydro-statics तरल-स्थैतिकी  
 static system स्थैतिक सहति  
 station *n* 1 स्थान *n*, स्थिति *f*  
     2 *Rly* स्थात्र *n* (ancient word from the *Rigveda* X 125 3)  
 station *vb* खड़ा करना  
 stationary *adj* 1 स्थिर, स्थावर, स्थायी  
     2 *Astron* स्थिर  
 stationary air स्थिर वायु  
 stationary boiler स्थावर बाष्पित्र  
 stationary centre = dead centre *Mach*  
     (in a machine tool a centre that does not revolve) स्थिर केन्द्र  
 stationary engine *Phys* स्थावर गन्त्र  
 stationary orbit *Phys* स्थावर कक्ष्या  
 stationary state *Phys* स्थावर अवस्था  
 stationary ulcer स्थावर घ्रण

stationary value *Math* स्थायी अर्ह  
 stationary wave *Phys* स्थावर तरंग  
 station board स्थात्र मण्डल  
 station code initial *Rly* स्थात्र-संक्षेप  
 Station Commander स्थात्र-समादेशक  
 station dak स्थानीय डाक  
 station dak book स्थानीय डाक-पुस्तक  
     *opp* post dak book प्रेष्य डाक-पुस्तक  
 station delivery book स्थानीय डाक-पुस्तक  
 station despatch register स्थानीय प्रेषण-पञ्जी  
 Station Director, All India Radio स्थात्र संचालक, आकाशवाणी  
 stationed *adj* स्थित  
 station engineer *Rly* स्थात्र अभियन्ता  
 stationer *n* लेखनसामग्रिक, लेखनिक, लिपिभाण्डिक *m* (Pāl)  
 stationery लेखनसामग्री *f*  
 stationery allowance लेखनसामग्री-अधि-देय  
 stationery and forms rules लेखनसामग्री तथा प्रपत्र नियम  
 stationery and printing लेखनसामग्री और मुद्रण  
 stationery and stock-keeper लेखन-सामग्री तथा स्कन्ध पाल  
 stationery articles लेखन वस्तुएं  
 stationery box लेखनसामग्री-पेटी  
 stationery case लेखन-धान  
 stationery clerk लेखनसामग्री-लिपिक  
 stationery depot लेखनसामग्री-आगार  
 stationery office लेखनसामग्री-कार्यालय  
 stationery rack लेखन निलय (short for लेखनसामग्री निलय)  
 stationery rules लेखनसामग्री-नियम  
 stationery stock book लेखनसामग्री-स्कन्ध पुस्त  
 stationery supply लेखनसामग्री-प्रदाय  
 station garden स्थात्रोद्यान, नगरोद्यान  
 station-house थाना, स्थानक *n*  
 station-house inspection book थाना-निरीक्षण पुस्तक  
 station-house officer थाना-अधिकारी  
 station-house staff थाने के कर्मचारी  
 station-house writer थाना-लेखक  
 stationing अवस्थापन *n*, रखना  
 station in life जीवन स्थिति  
 station limits *Rly* स्थात्र-सीमा  
 station machinery *Rly* स्थात्र-उपकरण  
 station-master *Rly* स्थात्र पति *m*  
 station of destination गम्य स्थात्र, गम्य स्थान

station officer स्थात्र-अधिकारी  
 station order *Rly* (wagons marshalled in station order) स्थात्र क्रम  
 station platform *Rly* स्थात्र-मन्च  
 station section *Rly* स्थात्र खण्ड  
 station staff स्थात्र कर्मचारी  
 station stamp स्थात्र-मुद्रा  
 Station Superintendent (SS) *Rly* स्थात्र-अधीक्षक (स्था अ)  
 station supervisor स्थात्र पर्यवेक्षक  
 station to station स्थात्रानुस्थात्र, एक स्थात्र से दूसरे स्थात्र तक  
 station yard *Rly* स्थात्रागन  
 statist 1 (politician) राजनीतिज्ञ *m*  
     2 (a statistician) सांख्यिक *m*  
 statistic *n* (any statistical element; estimate of a number or numbers describing a numerical property of an assemblage) सख्याति *f*  
 statistical *adj* (pertaining to statistics) सांख्यिकीय  
 statistical abstract सांख्यिकीय संक्षेप, सांख्यिकीय संक्षिप्त  
 Statistical Adviser सांख्यिकीय मन्त्रणाकार  
 statistical analysis सांख्यिकीय विश्लेषण  
 Statistical Assistant सांख्यिकीय सहायक  
 Statistical Assistant and Assistant-in charge, Testing Bureau सांख्यिकीय सहायक तथा प्रभारी परीक्षणालय-सहायक  
 statistical authority सांख्यिकीय प्राधिकारी  
 statistical book सांख्यिकीय पुस्त, गणना-पुस्तक  
 statistical bureau सांख्यिकीय विभाग  
 statistical clerk सांख्यिकीय लिपिक  
 statistical data सांख्यिकीय सामग्री  
 statistical groups सांख्यिकीय वर्ग  
 statistical investigator सांख्यिकीय अनु-संधाता  
 statistical law सांख्यिकीय नियम  
 statistical map सांख्यिकीय मानचित्र  
 statistical material सांख्यिकीय सामग्री  
 statistical mechanics सांख्यिकीय यान्त्रिकी  
 statistical memoirs सांख्यिकीय विवरण  
 statistical method सांख्यिकीय रीति  
 statistical officer सांख्यिकीय अधिकारी  
 statistical parallax *Astron* सांख्यिकीय दिग्भेद  
 statistical purpose सांख्यिकीय प्रयोजन  
 statistical regularity सांख्यिकीय निय-मिता  
 Statistical Research Officer सांख्यिकीय अन्वेषणाधिकारी



statistical return सांख्यिकीय प्रविवरण  
 statistical returns and tables सांख्यिकीय प्रविवरण और सारणियां  
 statistical sampling सांख्यिकीय न्यादर्शन  
 statistical section सांख्यिकीय अनुभाग  
 statistical series सांख्यिकीय माला  
 statistical sheet सांख्यिकीय त्सार  
 statistical signs सांख्यिकीय चिह्न  
 statistical statement सांख्यिकीय विवरण  
 statistical summary सांख्यिकीय संक्षेप  
 statistical table सांख्यिकीय सारणी  
 statistical thermodynamics सांख्यिकीय ऊष्म-प्रवैगिकी  
 statistical unit सांख्यिकीय एकक  
 statistical work सांख्यिकीय कार्य  
 statistical writer सांख्यिकीय लेखक  
 statistician सांख्यिकीय *m*  
 statistics 1 (science) सांख्यिकी *f* (Const)  
 2 (collection of figures) समक *n*, आकड़े  
 Statistics Authority समक-प्राधिकारी  
 statistics branch समक शाखा  
 statistics of attributes गुण-समक  
 statistics of exports निर्यात समक, निर्यात के आकड़े  
 statistics of imports आयात समक, आयात के आकड़े  
 statistics of production उत्पादन-समक, उत्पादन के आकड़े  
 statistics of variations चल समक  
 statistics section समक अनुभाग  
 statohlist *Zool* (a speoahzed bud or 'winter egg') हेमन्ताण्ड *n*  
 statocone *Zool* स्थितिशकु *m*  
 statocyst = lithocyst *Zool* उपलकोष्ठ, स्थितिकोष्ठ *m*  
 statolith = lithite 1 *Zool* (a calcareous concretion in a lithocyst) स्थित्युपल *m*  
 2 *Bol* स्थित्युपल *m* (McLean I 796)  
 statolith-see *Zool* स्थित्युपल-स्यून  
 stator *Phys* स्थाता (उ) *m*  
 statospore = resting spore  
 statutory 1 (one who practises the art of making statues) प्रतिमाकार *m*  
 2 प्रतिमा मयह *m*, प्रतिमावलि *f*, प्रतिमाए  
 statue प्रतिमा *f*  
 status 1 स्थिति, प्रास्थिति *f*  
 2 अवस्था *f*  
 3 प्रतिमा *f* (Const)  
 position स्थिति  
 rank पदस्थिति

dealers of status अच्छी स्थिति के व्यापारी  
 status nascendi = nascence = nascent state जायमान-अवस्था  
 status quo (the state existing before) यथापूर्व (the state existing) यथास्ति  
 status quo ante bellum (the state existing before the war) युद्धपूर्व स्थिति  
 statute *n* परिनियम *m*  
 affirmative statute सकारात्मक परिनियम  
 amendatory statute सशोधी परिनियम  
 curative statute उपचारी परिनियम  
 declaratory statute व्याख्यारमक परिनियम  
 statute adult परिनियमानुसार वयस्क  
 statute-barred *adj* *Law* परिनियम-तिरोहित  
 statute-barred debt परिनियम-तिरोहित ऋण  
 statute book परिनियम-पुस्त  
 statute law परिनियम-विधि  
 statute merchant (it is a bond) वणिग्-बन्ध *m*  
 statute of frauds *Law* प्रतारण-परिनियम  
 statute of limitation *Law* अवधि-परिनियम  
 statute roll परिनियमावलि  
 statutory *adj* परिनियत (statute परिनियम), वैधानिक  
 statutory agent परिनियत अभिकर्ता  
 statutory basis परिनियत आधार  
 statutory black and white lists परिनियत लिखित सूचिया  
 statutory body परिनियत निकाय  
 statutory book परिनियत पुस्त  
 statutory committee परिनियत समिति  
 statutory company परिनियत समवाय  
 statutory control परिनियत नियन्त्रण  
 statutory declaration परिनियत घोषणा  
 statutory definition परिनियत परिभाषा  
 statutory derivation परिनियत व्युत्पत्ति  
 statutory enquiry परिनियत परिपृच्छा  
 statutory lien *Law* परिनियत धरणाधिकार  
 statutory majority परिनियत बहुमत  
 statutory maxima परिनियत मूल्य  
 statutory maximum prices परिनियत अधिकतम मूल्य  
 statutory meeting परिनियत अधिवेशन  
 statutory modifications परिनियत आपरिवर्तन

statutory obligation *Law* परिनियत दायित्व  
 statutory occupancy rights परिनियत अभिधारिता-अधिकार  
 statutory order परिनियत आदेश  
 statutory power परिनियत शक्ति  
 statutory provisions परिनियत उपबन्ध  
 statutory ration परिनियत समभक्त  
 statutory rationing परिनियत समभाजन  
 statutory referendum परिनियत जननिर्देश  
 statutory report परिनियत प्रतिवेदन  
 statutory right परिनियत अधिकार  
 statutory rule परिनियत नियम  
 statutory tenant *Law* परिनियत भाटकी  
 statutory tenant rights परिनियत भाटकी अधिकार  
 statutory time limit परिनियत समय (में)  
 statutory title *Law* परिनियत स्वत्व  
 statutory university परिनियत विद्या-विद्यालय  
 staurokite स्फायसिज *m* (स्क for स्फटाग्रु aluminium, अय for अयस् iron, स for सैक्तीय silicate, -रज for खनिज mineral)  
 Stauromedusae = Lucernaridae  
 stove *Forestry* काष्ठपट्टिका *f*  
 stavesacre = lousewort (*Delphinium staphisagria*) यूकाक्षी *f* (used mainly for destroying lice—Dorland)  
 stove wood पट्टिका-काष्ठ  
 stay *vb* 1 अवस्थान, ठहरना  
 2 रोधन, रोकना  
 stay *n* *Mach* 1 स्थाप *m*  
 2 (a tie piece to contribute stiffness) आततिक *n*  
 stay-at home गृहेष्ट *m*  
 stay-bolts *Mach*. स्थाप अंगकी  
 stay of execution *Law* निष्पादन रोध, निष्पादन को रोकना  
 stay of proceedings *Law* कार्यवाही-रोध, कार्यवाही रोकना  
 stay order रोधनादेश, रोकने का आदेश  
 stay proceedings कार्यवाही रोकना, कार्यवाही रोधन  
 stay rod *Rly* स्थाप-दण्ड  
 S T C (Sales Tax-Commissioner) विक्रय-कर आयुक्त  
 St Denis direct red = St. Denis red = cotton red S  
 steadier स्थिरक *m*  
 flame steadier ज्वाला स्थिरक  
 steadily धीरतया, धीरे धीरे  
 steadily increasing धीरतया वर्धमान, धीरे

धीरे बढ़ता हुआ  
 steady *adj* स्थिर, धीरे  
 steady current *Phys* स्थिर वाह  
 steady market *Econ* धीरे विपणि  
 steady state of temperature *Phys*  
 स्थिर ताप अवस्था  
 steal *sb* चुराना  
 stealer चोर *m*  
 stealing चोरी *n*, चोरी  
 steam प्रवाप, वाष्प *n* (vapour वाष्प)  
 steam bath *Chem* प्रवाप-तापन  
 steam black *Col Ind* प्रवाप काल  
 steam boiler प्रवापित्र *n*  
 steam box = steam chest प्रवाप धान *n*  
 steam chamber *Phys* प्रवाप वेडम  
 steam chest = steam box  
 steam chest cover *Mach* प्रवाप धान-  
 आवरण  
 steam chocolate *Col Ind* प्रवाप न्यव-  
 रकपीत  
 steam cock वाष्प शिखी  
 steam collector *Rly* वाष्प-सचयी  
 steam distillation प्रवाप-आमदन  
 steam dome *Rly Eng* (a chamber in  
 which steam is collected) वाष्प वेरम  
 steam electric *adj* वाष्प-विद्युत्, वाष्प-  
 वैद्युत्  
 steam electricity वाष्प-विद्युत्  
 steam engine वाष्प गन्त्र  
 steamer वाष्पपोत *m*, वाष्पनौका *f*  
 steamer agents वाष्पपोत-अभिकर्ता  
 steamer clerk वाष्पपोत लिपिक  
 steamer company वाष्पपोत समन्वय  
 steamer crews वाष्पनाविक-गण  
 steamer service जल-चर्या, वाष्पपोत-चर्या  
 steam generator *Phys* प्रवाप जनित्र  
 steam green *Col Ind* प्रवाप हरि  
 steam heated vats प्रवाप तप्त कुण्ड  
 steam heating pressure gauge *Rly*  
 वाष्प तापन निपीड अमान  
 steam indigo blue *Col Ind* प्रवाप  
 निनील नील  
 steam jacket *Phys* प्रवाप-बोल  
 steam jacketed *adj Mach* प्रवाप-  
 बोलित  
 steam launch वाष्प विहारनौका  
 steam locomotive वाष्प चलित्र  
 steam navigation वाष्प-नौपरिवहन  
 steam oven वाष्प-कन्दु  
 steam pipe *Rly* वाष्प-नाड  
 steam power प्रवाप-शक्ति  
 steam railway engine वाष्प-सयान गन्त्र  
 steam roller *Road Const* वाष्प रेल्लन

steamship वाष्पपोत  
 steam stand = combination stand *Rly*  
 steam sterilizer प्रवाप जीवाणुहा  
 steam-tight *adj* (not permitting the  
 leaking through of steam) अवाप-  
 च्यावी (इन्), वाष्पास्त्राव  
 steam trap *Rly* वाष्पजलसावी (इन्) *m*  
 steam trawler वा-पानायक  
 steam tug वाष्प कर्पनौ  
 steam turbine वाष्प-वरीवर्त  
 steam turbine locomotive वाष्प वरीवर्त-  
 चलित्र  
 steam vehicle *Rly* वाष्प वाहन  
 steam vessel वाष्प-पोत  
 steam yacht वाष्प प्रमोदतरणी  
 steapsin (stealin + pepsin) *Brochem*  
 मेद पाचि *f*  
 stearate *Chem* वसीय *n*  
 stearic *adj Chem* वसिक  
 stearic acid *Chem* वसिक अम्ल  
 stearin *Chem* वसि *f*  
 stearine वसी *f*  
 stearocutic acid वसोच्चर्मिक अम्ल  
 stearolic acid (stearic + oleic + ic)  
*Chem* वसत्रक्षिक अम्ल  
 stearoptene (stearic + elaeoptene) *Chem*  
 (that part of an essential oil sepa-  
 rated as a solid) उत्सान्द्र *n* (short for  
 उत्पतसान्द्राश)  
 elaeoptene उत्तरल  
 stearyl *Chem* वसाल *n*  
 steatite = soapstone  
 steatite burner *Phys* शैलखदी दाहक  
 Steatornis *Zool* (Gk. *steat* 'fat, tallow'  
 + *ornis* 'bird') Genus consisting of  
 the oil bird) तैलपक्षि-प्रजाति  
 S. caripensis (oil bird) मामान्य तैल-  
 पक्षी  
 steel वज्रायस *n*  
 steel analysis beaker वज्रायस विश्लेषण-  
 चञ्चुकी  
 steel anchor वज्रायस लागल  
 steel angle वज्रायस-कोण  
 steel arc वज्रायस-कुंठार  
 steel axle वज्रायस अक्षदण्ड  
 steel band *Surv* वज्रायस-पट्टी  
 steel bar वज्रायस दण्ड  
 steel barrel वज्रायस-महादोगी  
 steel beam वज्रायस धरणी  
 steel bloom वज्रायस पिण्डक  
 steel-blue नील  
 steel blue लण्ड वरट  
 steel bc

steel box वज्रायस पेटी  
 steel cabinet वज्रायस-प्रमञ्जूपा  
 steel cage वज्रायस-पञ्जर  
 steel cap वज्रायस टोपी  
 steel chain cable वज्रायस-शृङ्खला-सदाम  
 steel channel वज्रायस-कुल्या  
 steel cistern वज्रायस-जलाशय  
 Steel Controller वज्रायस नियन्त्रक  
 steel cotter वज्रायस-स्फानी  
 steel cutting edge वज्रायस धारा  
 steel die वज्रायस रूपदा  
 steel door mat वज्रायस द्वार-कट  
 steel dustbin वज्रायस धूलि भाण्ड  
 steel file वज्रायस-रेत्री  
 steel fire-bar वज्रायस-अग्नि शलाका  
 steel furniture वज्रायस-उपस्कर  
 steel gate वज्रायस द्वार  
 steel girder वज्रायस धरण  
 steel grey *Col Ind* वज्रायस धूमर  
 steel gutter वज्रायस प्रणाली  
 steel hammer वज्रायोधन  
 steel hydrant वज्रायस-जलोत्सर्गी, वज्रायस  
 का नलका  
 steel index card cabinets वज्रायस पत्रक-  
 मञ्जूपा  
 Steel Inspector वज्रायस निरीक्षक  
 steel joist वज्रायस धरणिगा  
 steel knife edge वज्रायस-चुरीधारा  
 steel ladder वज्रायस नि श्रेणी  
 steel nails वज्रायस कील  
 steel pans वज्रायस-भाजन  
 steel pen वज्रायस लेखनी  
 steel pen nib वज्रायस लेखनी चञ्चु  
 steel plates (fish plates) *Rly* वज्रायसपट्ट  
 steel pointed eraser वज्रायस उद्धर्षक  
 steel pole cap वज्रायस वल्क टोपी  
 steel processing वज्रायस विधायन  
 steel prop वज्रायस अवलम्ब  
 steel rope वज्रायस-रज्जु  
 steel rule वज्रायस रेषक  
 steel scrap वज्रायस क्षेप्य  
 steel screw वज्रायस-भ्रमि  
 steel screw jack वज्रायस-भ्रमि-उत्थाप  
 steel sheet piling *Rly* वज्रायस स्तार-  
 स्तूप  
 steel shovel वज्रायस-परायप  
 steel shutter वज्रायस मारक  
 steel sleeper *Rly* वज्रायस शायी  
 steel spade वज्रायस मनित्र  
 steel spring वज्रायस स्कन्द  
 steel spring tape वज्रायस-स्कन्द पट्टिका  
 steel strapped वज्रायस पटित, पनी लगा  
 हुआ

steel tank वज्रायस-तडाग  
 steel tape वज्रायस-पट्टिका  
 steel trough वज्रायस-द्रोणी  
 steel trunk वज्रायस-पेटक  
 steel tyre *Phys* वज्रायस-पवि  
 steel valve वज्रायस-कपाट  
 steel vat वज्रायस-कुण्ड  
 steel washer वज्रायस-चलक  
 steel weight वज्रायस-वटक  
 steel wheel वज्रायस-चक्र  
 steel window frame वज्रायस-वातायन-  
 सधार  
 steel wire वज्रायस-तन्तु  
 steel wire cable वज्रायस-तन्तु-सदाम  
 steel wire handle वज्रायस-तन्तु-हस्तक  
 steel wire netting वज्रायस-तन्तु-जाली  
 steel-wire ropes वज्रायस-रज्जु  
 steel yard वज्रायस-यष्टि  
 steep *adj* प्रपाती (३५), प्रवण, दुरारोह, दुर्गम  
 steep *vb* *Chem* निमज्जन  
 steeped *adj* निमज्जित  
 steepen *vb* *Geog* प्रपातीकरण  
 steep front slope *Geog* प्रपाती अग्र प्रवण  
 steep gradient प्रपाती प्रावण्य, सीधी ढलान  
 steepness (of grades) *Rly* प्रावण्य *n*  
 steepness of grade *Rly* प्रावण्य *n*  
 (steepness is the degree of the  
 grade)  
 steep portion *Phys* प्रपाती भाग  
 steep slope *Forestry* (15° to 25°) प्रपाती  
 प्रवण, प्रपाती ढाल (*see* slope)  
 steer *vb* चालन, अरित्र-चालन, अरित्रण  
 steerage passenger (all passengers  
 except cabin passengers) कौटिकेतर  
 यात्री, निम्नवर्गीय यात्री (steerage=any  
 section occupied by passengers  
 paying the smallest fares and  
 receiving admittedly inferior  
 accommodations—Web)  
 steering column *Automobile* अरित्र-  
 दण्ड *m*  
 steering committee *Politics* कर्णधार-  
 समिति  
 steering gear चालन उपयान्त्र, अरित्र-उप-  
 यान्त्र  
 steering gear box चालन-उपयान्त्र धान  
 steering wheel चालन चक्र, अरित्र-चक्र  
 Stefan's constant *Phys* संपूर्ण-विकिरण-  
 स्थिरांक  
 Steganopodes *Aves* सर्वांगुलिजाल-गण *m*  
 Stegocephalia *Paleontol* (with a con-  
 siderable amount of dermal armour,  
 esp on the head—*CNH VIII 78*)

आवृतशीर्ष-अनुरंग *m*  
 Stegomastodon *Paleontol* (having  
 molar teeth with relatively broad  
 enamel ridges) पृथुशकुदन्त-प्रजाति  
 Stegosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *stegos*  
 'covering', with a heavy dermal  
 armour—*PH II 391*) वर्मसरटानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Stegosaurus वर्मसरट-प्रजाति  
 Stegostoma *Zool* चित्रमार्द-प्रजाति  
 S tigrinum सामान्य चित्रमार्द  
 Steinach's operation *Zool* रेत प्रणाली-  
 बन्धन *n*  
 Steinbuhl yellow = permanent yel-  
 low  
 Steinmetz's law *Phys* (deals with the  
 waste of energy during the magne-  
 tization cycle of any specimen)  
 कर्जाक्षय-नियम  
 stellar system *Bot* मध्यरम्भ सहति  
 stele = central cylinder *Bot* मध्य-  
 रम्भ *m* (*see* Web & v central cy-  
 linder)  
 -stele *Bot* -रम्भ *m* (short for मध्यरम्भ)  
 actinostele अक्षरम्भ  
 dictyostele जालरम्भ  
 monostele एकरम्भ  
 polystele पुररम्भ  
 protostele माध्यरम्भ  
 schizostele खण्डरम्भ  
 siphonostele निनालरम्भ  
 solenostele नालरम्भ  
 Stelechopus *Zool* (elongated animals)  
 लम्बक्रमि प्रजाति  
 stellachrome black *Col Ind.* उडुवर्णक  
 काल  
 stellachrome blue black *Col Ind.*  
 उडुवर्णक नील कृष्ण  
 stellachrome brown *Col Ind* उडु-  
 वर्णक बन्धु  
 stellar focus = principal focus  
 stellar parallax तारा दिग्भेद  
 stellar photography तारा-भाषित्राग  
 stellar spectrum तारा-रंगवलि  
 stellate *adj* ताराकृति, तारावत्  
 stellate cells *Zool* ताराकृति कोश, तारा-  
 वत् कोश  
 stellate fracture ताराकृति अस्थिमग्न  
 stellate gallery (of cambium beetles)  
 ताराकृति दीर्घा  
 stellate hairs ताराकृति रोम  
 stellate red pigment *Zool* तारावत् रक्त  
 रंग

Steller's sea cow समुद्रगो *f*  
 stellite (alloy composed essentially  
 of 75-90% of cobalt) केतुमिश्रातु *m*  
 (वेतु- for वे-तानु cobalt, मिश्रातु alloy)  
 stellulatus *Bot Tax* (minutely star  
 shaped) तारुनि  
 stem 1 (the main axis, trunk) स्तम्भ  
*m*  
 2 (a stalk supporting leaves and  
 flowers) कृन्त *n*, डण्डी  
 3 (of a hydrometer) टण्ड *m*  
 4 (prose) अग्र, पोताग्र *n*  
 5 *Bot* (any axis which develops  
 buds and shoots in place of roots)  
 स्तम्भ *m*.  
 trunk स्तम्भ  
 6 *Forestry* स्तम्भ *m*, तना  
 bole स्तम्भा  
 trunk स्तम्भ  
 culm काण्ड  
 7 *Philol* प्रातिपदिक *n*  
 stem analysis *Forestry* स्तम्भ विरलेषण  
 stem and branch cuttings *Forestry*  
 स्तम्भ और शाखा कृन्त  
 stem body *Zool* स्तम्भ-काय = तकुम्भ *n*  
 stem-borer स्तम्भ छिद्रक  
 stem climber *Bot* स्तम्भ-आरोही  
 stem diameter *Forestry* स्तम्भ व्यास  
 stem fire *Forestry* स्तम्भाग्नि  
 stem form *Forestry* स्तम्भ-आकृति  
 stem form factor *Forestry* (refers  
 to the volume in the stem above the  
 ground—I F R) स्तम्भ आकृति-गुणक  
 stem-like *adj* स्तम्भ-सदृश  
 stem-mother = fundatrix *Zool* (ML-  
 'foundress', because it founds a  
 new colony) स्थापिका *f*  
 stem number *Forestry* स्तम्भ-संख्या  
 stem orientation *Forestry* स्तम्भ-अनु-  
 स्थिति  
 stem reptile मूल सरीसृप  
 stem rot स्तम्भापक्षय  
 stem shoot *Forestry* स्तम्भ प्ररोह  
 stem spine *Bot* स्तम्भ शल्क  
 stem thorn स्तम्भ-कण्टक  
 stem tendril *Bot* स्तम्भ-सम्पन्नी  
 stem-thorn स्तम्भ कण्टक  
 stem timber *Forestry* स्तम्भ प्रकाष्ठ  
 stem tuber स्तम्भ आकन्द  
 stem wood स्तम्भ-काष्ठ, पीठ की लकड़ी  
 stemch girs = thousand leaf (*Achillea*  
*millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 stencil *n* निरुन्त *m*

stencil *vb* निकृन्ताकन  
 stencilled *adj* निकृन्ताकित  
 stencil paper निकृन्त पत्र  
 stencil pen निकृन्ताकनी, निकृन्तनी *f*  
 stencil plate निकृन्त पट्ट  
 stencil punch निकृन्त-छिद्रक  
 steno आशुलिपिक *m*  
 Steno Zool दीर्घतुण्ड-प्रजाति  
 steno- तनु, संकुचित-, लघु, अल्प  
 Stenobothrus Zool (Gk *stenos* 'narrow, little close' तनु + *bothrion* 'a small hollow' छुपि) तनुसुपि प्रजाति  
 Stenocyphus Zool तनुककुप् प्रजाति  
 Stenodictya lobata पालिमट् प्रलकीट *m*  
 (a primal insect)  
 Stenoglossa Zool त्रिदन्तावलि *m pl*  
 stenographer आशुलिपिक *m*  
 stenographer's certificate आशुलिपिक-प्रमाणपत्र  
 stenographer, select grade आशुलिपिक, प्रवर प्रक्रम  
 Stenographer to Chief Engineer मुख्य अभियन्ता का आशुलिपिक  
 stenography आशुलिपि, आशुलिपि कला *f*  
 Stenoloma Bot स्थूलशिफ-प्रजाति  
 S chinensis (rhizome stout—Basu IV 2734) चीन-स्थूलशिफ  
 Stenomylus Zool (gazelle camel) कुर्गोष्ट-प्रजाति  
 stenopaeic slit Ophthalmol संकुचित दरी  
 stenophyllus Bot Tax (narrow-leaved) संकुचित-पर्ण, तनु-पर्ण  
 stenopodium Zool तनुपाद *m*  
 Stenopora Zool (Gk *stenos* 'narrow, little') लघुपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 stenotheimal *adj* (resisting only slight changes of temperature) अल्प-तापान्तरजीवी (इन्)  
 eurythermal महातापान्तरजीवी  
 stenotic *adj* Med संकीची (इन्)  
 stenotypist आशु मुद्रिक *m*  
 Stensioella Paleontol (of the Lower Devonian) अवरमीनयुग्य प्रजाति  
 S heintzi सामान्य अवरमीनयुग्य  
 Stentor Zool (have a trumpet shaped body) तुरीकाय प्रजाति (तुरी trumpet)  
 stentor (having a powerful voice) मेघनाद *m*  
 step 1 पद *n*, क्रम *m*  
 2 उपाय *m*, पग  
 step back Drill पृष्ठत पदम्  
 step-brother विभ्राता (७) *m* (cf विनाग 'step mother'), सौतेला भाई

step child वैमात्र *m*, विसतान (cf विमाता 'step mother'), सौतेला बच्चा  
 step country आश्रय देश  
 step-daughter विदुहिता (-त) *f* (cf विमाता 'step mother'), सौतेली पुत्री  
 step down *vb* Elec (to transform a current to one lower in voltage) अवक्रमण (see step up)  
 stepdown transformer Phys अवक्रम-परिवर्तित्र  
 step father विपिता *m* (from Bengali, cf विमाता), सौतेला पिता  
 step fault Geol श्रेणी विभग  
 Stephanian Bot अम्बन्टा प्रजाति  
 S hernandifolia = Cissampelos hexandra सामान्य अम्बन्टा (B, N. अम्बन्टा)  
 stephanite Mineral राशिज *m* (r- for रजत silver, a- for अञ्जन antimony, s- for शुल्फारि sulphur, -इन for सनिज mineral)  
 black silver काल रजत  
 brittle silver ore भिदुर रजत अयस्क  
 Stephanoceros Zool (stephano 'crown', keras 'horn') मुकुटशृंग-प्रजाति  
 Stephanokontae Bot (a crown of oil) पद्मगुच्छा *m pl*  
 Stephegyne Bot प्रकदम्ब-प्रजाति  
 S diversifolia = Nauclea rotundifolia गोलपर्ण प्रकदम्ब (large nearly orbicular leaves—Tr II 624)  
 S parvifolia = Mitragyna parvifolia सामान्य प्रकदम्ब (Hin *kaem*, Mar *kalamb*, Tam *chinna kadambu*)  
 Stephenson's link motion valve gear Bly प्रथम कपाट यन्त्र, कटीगति-कपाट-यन्त्र  
 step-in aid of the execution Law निष्पादन में सहायक उपाय, निष्पादन-सहायक पद  
 step ladder पद-नि श्रेणी  
 step mother विमाता (७) *f*, सौतेली मा  
 step out Drill अतिपादम्  
 steppe (any large tract of arid land) शोषस्थली *f*  
 stepped pulley Mach क्रमाष्टि *m*  
 steppe eagle मर-सुपर्ण  
 steppe murrain = cattle plague  
 steps 1 उपाय *m*, पग  
 2 क्रम *m*, पग  
 step short Drill हम्ब पदम्  
 step son विपुत्र (cf विमाता 'step mother'),

वैमात्र *m*, सौतेला पुत्र  
 step up Elec (to transform a current to one higher in potential) उत्क्रमण (see step down)  
 stepup transformer Phys उत्क्रम परि-वर्तित्र  
 steradian Math (angle subtended by the square of the radius) द्वार वर्ग-कोण *m*  
 Stercorariidae Aves लुप्टाक वंश *m* (लुप्टाक ancient word)  
 Stercorarius Aves लुप्टाक-प्रजाति (the skuas live almost entirely on fish etc which they rob लुप्टाक from gulls and terns)  
 stercorol = coprosterol  
 Sterculia Bot घनवाताम-प्रजाति  
 S alata (alata 'with wings' the seeds are winged—Tr I 152) पक्ष-बीज घनवाताम  
 S balanghas (in the Philippines the fruit is considered cooling and laxative—Basu) क्षीत घनवाताम  
 S campanulata = Pterocymbium javanicum  
 S foetida सामान्य घनवाताम (Hin जंगली बागम)  
 S haynei = S alata  
 S rubiginosa रैरिक घनवाताम  
 S rupestris = bottle tree (Web) बूपीद्रुम घनवाताम  
 S scaphigera = Scaphium wallichii  
 S urens (urens 'stinging') दशरोमी घनवाताम (follicles covered with stinging bristles—Tr I 151)  
 S villosa (bark covered with corky nodules प्रभा—Tr I 152) प्रन्धारक घनवाताम  
 Sterculiaceae Bot घनवाताम कुल *n*  
 stere 1 (kilo liter) सहस्र-प्रस्थ *m*  
 2 (cubic meter) घन मान *n*  
 deca stere दश घनमान  
 steroid = stone cell Bot सरस-कोणा *f*  
 Dist sclereid दृढकोणा (७) *f*  
 steroid bundle Bot (bundle of sclerenchymatous fibres) रज्जु  
 stereo 1 साम्द., घन-  
 2 Chem (three dimensions of) त्रिदि., (spatial) घन-  
 stereo = stereotype  
 stereoblastula (stereoblastula) (a blastula with a cavity) स्तरेब्लास्टुला *f*

stereo chemistry वरिम रमायन ('spatial chemistry')

stereo department सान्द्रमुद्रण विभाग

stereogastrola (stereo- 'solid' सान्द्र) Embryol (a gastrula स्थितिभूग with no cavity) सान्द्र-स्थितिभूग m

stereom = stereome

stereo maker सान्द्रमुद्रण कर m

stereome Bot डडक n

stereophytic adj Petrog (deposited from the first as solid—Tyrrell p 235) पूर्वसान्द्र

Stereornithes Paleontol (stereo सान्द्र + ornithes पक्षि) सान्द्रपक्षि m pl

stereoscope त्रिविमेक्ष m (त्रि विना 'three dimensions')

stereoscopic vision त्रिविम दृष्टि

Stereospermum Bot मधुदूती-प्रजाति

S chelonoides = S tetragonum

S neuranthum नाडीपुष्प-मधुदूती (neur- नाडी + anthum पुष्प)

S suaveolens सामान्य मधुदूती (B, N, M मधुदूती)

S tetragonum पटोली मधुदूती (Basu पटोली, Ben paruli, Kan puruli, Guj padali, Hin padali, Mar padali, Tam padali, Uri patoli)

S xylocarpum = Radermachera xylocarpa

Stereospondyli युक्तकीकसा m pl

stereospondylous adj Zool, Paleontol (Gk stereos 'solid' + spondylos 'vertebrae' Having vertebrae each fused into one piece) युक्तकीकस

stereotropism Biol स्पर्शार्पणा f

stereotype Printing (stereo 'solid' सान्द्र) सान्द्र-मुद्रण m

stereotyped adj 1 सान्द्रमुद्रित

2 रुढिवद्, रुढिसान्द्र, निश्चित

stereotyped form निश्चित रूप

stereotype metal सान्द्रमुद्रण-धातु

stereotyper सान्द्रमुद्रक m

stereotypy सान्द्रमुद्रण f

Stereum Bot (Gk steros 'solid, firm')

Many important plant diseases are caused by this genera) रूडमार प्रजाति

S purpureum (causes silverleaf) रजतपण रूडमार

stere Chem (relating to the arrangement of atoms in space, spatial) वरिम-steric hindrance = spatial interference Chem वरिम-बाधा

sterigma Bot (conidia bearing stalk)

कणीवृन्त n

sterigmata pl of sterigma

Sterigmatocystis वृन्तकीटक प्रजाति (फ for fungus)

Sterigmocystis = Sterigmatocystis

sterile adj 1 (not producing young)

वन्ध्या, जननाक्षम

2 वन्ध्य, निष्फल

3 (as, land) ऊसर, ऊसर

4 Bact (free from micro organisms) अजीवाणु

sterile air अजीवाणु वायु

sterile gauze pad अजीवाणु जाली-नएन

sterile milk अजीवाणु दुग्ध

sterile period गर्भावधि काल

sterile soil ऊपर भूमि, ऊसर भूमि

sterilise see under sterilize

sterility 1 वन्ध्याता f.

2 (free from living microorganisms)

अजीवाणुता f

sterilization 1 Bact जीवाणुहनन n

2 उन्ध्यकरण n, उन्ध्य करना, निष्फल करना

3 जननाक्षम करना

sterilization room जीवाणुहनन-कोठ

sterilize vb 1 जीवाणुहनन

2 उन्ध्यकरण, उन्ध्य करना, निष्फल करना

3 (to deprive of the power of reproducing) जननाक्षम करना

disinfect रोगाणुनाशन

neutralize बलीबन

sterilized adj 1 हतजीवाणु

2 उन्ध्यकृत, निष्फलकृत

sterilized bottle हतजीवाणु बोतल

sterilized capillary glass tube हत-

जीवाणु काच-वेडनाल

sterilized chemical solution Pharm

हतजीवाणु रसायनिक विलयन

sterilized knife हतजीवाणु छुरी

sterilized lint हतजीवाणु तूलिपट

sterilized milk हतजीवाणु दुग्ध

sterilized solution हतजीवाणु विलयन

sterilized surgical ligature हतजीवाणु

शल्य-पाश

sterilized surgical suture हतजीवाणु

शल्य-सेवनी

sterilized syringe हतजीवाणु उद्धारिका

sterilized towel हतजीवाणु प्रोच्छ

sterilizer जीवाणुहा (हन्) m

sterilizing adj जीवाणुघ्न

sterilizing agent जीवाणुहन्ता (हन्) m

sterilizing bath जीवाणुघ्न स्नान

sterilizing box जीवाणुघ्न समुद्र

sterilizing container जीवाणुघ्न आधान

sterilizing lancet जीवाणुहनन-कुन्डिका

sterilizing machine जीवाणुहनन यन्त्र

sterilizing tower Chem जीवाणुहनन प्रणाली

sterin Chem पैन्ट्रि f

sterlet Zool पश्चिमपत्तिका f

sterling आंगल्मुद्रा f

sterling adj आंगल्मुद्रा-

sterling tree आंगल्मुद्रा वृक्ष

sterling balance आंगल्मुद्रा-मेष, पाठ्य-पाठना

sterling bills Econ आंगल्मुद्रा बिज

sterling block आंगल्मुद्रा डेकमयू, आंगल्मुद्रा-मयू m

sterling bond आंगल्मुद्रा-बन्ध

sterling debt आंगल्मुद्रा-व्यय

sterling exchange आंगल्मुद्रा विनिमय

sterling exchange standard आंगल्मुद्रा-

विनिमय-प्रमाण

sterling loans आंगल्मुद्रा उधार

sterling securities आंगल्मुद्रा प्रतिभूति

Sterna Aves दिव्या प्रजाति (दिव्या 'charming, graceful' It occurs as the name of an animal)

sterna pl of sternum

sternad adv Anat (toward the sternum) अस्थुरोस्थि

sternal 1 n = sternum उरोस्थि n

2 adj (pertaining to the sternum)

उरोस्थिक

sternal artery Zool उरो रोहिणी

sternal puncture उरोस्थि-वेध

sternal rib = true rib उरोशुक्त पंखु (उरो-

स्थिपुं पंखु)

Sternaspis Zool (Gk aspis 'shield' A

ventral shield is formed by a thick-

ening of the cuticle in the posterior

region of the body — PH I 337)

पश्चिम प्रजाति

S spinosa शस्त्रावृत पश्चिम

sternbergite रजतपरिश्रज m (रजत silver,

अयस् iron, श- for शुल्य sulphide, रज

for खनिज mineral)

Sternberg's bacillus = Diplococcus

pneumoniae बलीमपाक-युग्मगोलाणु

sternebra Zool (a segment of the ster-

num) उरोस्थिखण्ड m

Sternidae Aves दिवाकुसरी वंश m

sternite Zool (ventral plate) अधरपट

m

sternohyoid adj Zool उरोद्वि

sternothyroid adj Anat उरोगल

sterno tracheal muscle Zool उरोस्थि-

स्वासनाल-पेशी  
 sternum 1 = breast bone उरोस्थि *n*  
 2 Zool (ventral plate) अधरपट्ट *m*  
 steroid *adj* Chem सान्द्राभ  
 sterol Biochem (any of a class of solid higher alcohols) सान्द्र *m*  
 sterome = stereome  
 sterone Biochem सान्द्रा *f*  
 Sterope = Asterope =  $\kappa$ ,  $\iota$  Tauri or Pleiadum दशम, द्वादशमक वृषभ *m*  
 stertion = watercress (*Nasturtium fontanum*) जल इन्दुशूर *m*  
 stet (let it stand) तिष्ठतु (ति), पूर्ववत् (पूर्व)  
 stetho- उरस्-  
 stethometer Physiol उरोमान *m*  
 stethometry उरोमिति *f*  
 stethoscope 1 *n* उरश्चक्र *m*  
 2 *vb* उरश्चक्रण  
 stevedore *n* (one responsible for the unloading and loading of a vessel) उद्वभरक *m*  
 stevedore *vb* उद्वभरण  
 steward 1 = attendant उपस्थायक *m*. (ancient word)  
 2 भाण्डगारिक *m*, भण्डारी  
 stewardess उपस्थायिका *f*  
 Stewart's ashly wren warbler *Aves* दक्षिण चिकुर-कृजिनी  
 Stewart's organs Zool (internal gills क्लेम associated with the lantern coelome चर्वित्र गुहा) चर्वित्र क्लेम *n*  
 sthenic *adj* Med प्रबल  
 sthenic -बलदीय  
 S T I (Sales Tax Inspector) विक नि. (विक्रय कर निरीक्षक)  
 stiacciato = very low relief Art प्रनिम्न उद्भूत *n*  
 stib- (stibium) Chem अञ्ज-, अञ्जन-  
 stibial = antimonial *adj* Chem आञ्जन  
 stibiated *adj* (combined with or containing antimony) अञ्जन युत  
 stibiconite (stibium + Gk *konis* 'dust', a hydrous antimony oxide) Mineral उदाञ्जजारजि *m* (उद- hydrous, अञ्ज- for अञ्जन antimony, जार- for जारिय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stibine Chem अञ्जनी *f*  
 stibio palladinite Mineral अञ्जचूषिज *m* (अञ्ज for अञ्जनेय antimonide, चूष- for निचूषातु palladium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stibium Chem अञ्जन *n*  
 stibnite = antimonite अञ्जनिज *m*

(अञ्जन antimony, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stibonium Chem अञ्जतातु *m*  
 Stichotricha Zool यष्टिपक्ष्म प्रजाति  
 -stichous -पक्षिक  
 stick *n* यष्टि *f*, लाठी  
 stick *vb* 1 चिपकना, सलगन  
 2 लगाना  
 3 ठहरना  
 stickage सलागिता *f*  
 sticker Plant Pathol (material added to a fungicide to increase tenacity rather than to increase deposit) दृढतावर्धक *m*  
 stickiness सलागिता *f*  
 stick insect Zool वृण-कीट  
 stick lac Col Ind (crude product containing the twigs upon which it is formed) शाखि-लाक्षा  
 stickleback (stickle 'prickle, bristle' + back A kind of fish) कण्टकपृष्ठ *m*  
 sticklewort = stickwort  
 stick method Forestry (Champion p 293) यष्टि-रीति, यष्टि-विरलन  
 stick sulphur = cane brimstone यष्टि-गन्धक  
 stick thinning Forestry यष्टि-विरलन (Champion p 293)  
 stickwort (*Agri-monium eupatorium*) यष्टि-शाक *n*  
 sticky *adj* सलानी (-इन्)  
 sticky cleome (*Cleome viscosa*) कर्णस्फोट *m* (B, N कणस्फोट, Mar कानफूट)  
 sticky point (a point at which the soil no longer sticks to the spatula) असलान-बिन्दु  
 sticky point moisture असलान बिन्दु आर्द्रता  
 Stictospiza *Aves* आहरिता प्रजाति (characterized by green plumage)  
 stiff *adj* 1 स्तब्ध  
 2 (as, soil) स्तब्ध  
 3 दृढ, कठोर, कठिन  
 stiff clay स्तब्ध मृत्तिका  
 stiffen *vb* स्तब्ध-करण *n*  
 stiffened *adj* Engin स्तब्ध  
 stiffener Engin स्तम्भक *m*  
 stiffening स्तब्ध करण *n*  
 stiffening order Com (a permission granted by the customs department to take cargo or ballast on board to steady the ship) स्थिरण आदेश  
 stiffening plate Engin स्तम्भन-पट्ट

stiff frames स्तब्ध संधार  
 stiff grade = steep gradient  
 stiff-leaved pine (*Pinus rigida*) स्तब्ध-पर्ण सरल  
 stiffness स्तब्धता *f*.  
 stiff paper दृढ पत्र  
 stiff problem कठिन समस्या  
 stiff rod of cells Zool स्तब्ध कोशा दण्ड  
 stiff soil स्तब्ध मृदा  
 stiff tailed duck स्तब्ध-पुच्छ हसक  
 stifle *vb* इत्रासावरोध करना, गला घोटना, रोकना  
 stifling prosecution अभियोजन का गला घोटना  
 stigma 1 लान्छन *n*  
 2 (receptive spot) Bot कुक्षि *m* (Germ *Nabel*)  
 3 Med लक्ष्म *n*  
 4 = eye spot (of a protozoan) अक्षि-लान्छन *n*, अक्षितारा, तारा *f*  
 5 = airhole (by which the insect breathes) श्वास-छिद्र *n*  
 stigmaria Bot (fossil rhizome शिफालम्भ of a coal plant of the genus *Sigillaria* मुद्राक्षिण प्रजाति) मुद्राक्षिण  
 Stigmara ficoides उदुम्बराभ मुद्राक्षिण  
 stigmaria ficoides उदुम्बराभ मुद्राक्षिण  
 stigmata *pl* of stigma  
 stigmatic area Zool श्वासछिद्र-क्षेत्र  
 stigmatic disc Bot कुक्षि-विन्ध  
 Stigmatomyces Bot (Gk *stigma*, *atos* 'prick or mark of a pointed instrument') शूलकवक-प्रजाति  
 S baeri गुच्छिल शूलकवक (see Bessey p 214 fig 71g)  
 S spiralis कुन्तल शूलकवक  
 stilbene विरालिलेन्य *n*  
 Dist toluylene विरालिलेन्य  
 stilbene dye विरालिलेन्य रञ्जक  
 stilbene orange Col Ind विरालिलेन्य नारंग  
 stilbene yellow Col Ind विरालिलेन्य पीत  
 stilbite = desmine Mineral पूलिज *m* (पूल bundle, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 stilbosterol (a सान्द्र for women) स्त्री-सान्द्र *m*  
 still तदापि, तब भी  
 still = distiller आसोत्र *n*  
 still birth मृत-जन्म  
 still born *adj* (dead at birth) मृतोत्पन्न, अन्तर्भूत, मृतजात  
 stillingia = queen's root, queenroot = jaw root Pharm (promotes flow

of saliva) लाला मूल *n*  
 stilt *Aves* प्रवालपाद *m* (occurs in पाल-  
 काय)  
 stilt palm जटा ताल (*for explanation*  
*see Iriarteia*)  
 stilt root *Bot* जटा मूल *n*, अवरोह *m* (*cf*  
*Hin* बरोह)  
 stilus = stylus  
 stimulant उद्दीपक *m*  
 stimulant beverage उद्दीपक पेय  
 stimulate *vb* 1 उद्दीपन, उद्दीप्त करना  
 2 *Physiol* (irritate) उद्दीपन  
 3 जागृत करना, प्रोत्साहित करना  
 stimulate and focus interest रुचि को  
 जागृत और केन्द्रित करना  
 stimulating उद्दीपक  
 stimulating hormone उद्दीपक न्यासर्ग  
 stimulation 1 उद्दीपन *n*  
 2 *Physiol* (irritation) उद्दीपन *n*, उद्दी-  
 पना *f*  
 stimulation of germination उद्देदन-  
 उद्दीपना  
 stimulatory *adj* उद्दीपक  
 stimulatory substance *Bot* उद्दीपक  
 पदार्थ  
 stimulus उद्दीपक *m*, उद्दीपना *f*  
 sting *n* दश *m*  
 sting *vb* दशन, ढसना, काटना  
 sting by scorpions वृश्चिक दश, बिच्छू  
 काटना  
 stinging *adj* दशक  
 stinging capsule = nematocyst  
 stinging cell = nematocyst सूच्यग *n*  
 stinging fly दश-मक्षी *f* (*cf* *Marthili*  
*डान*)  
 stinging hair *Bot* दशक रोम  
 stinging nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम  
*m*  
 stinging wasp *Zool* दशक बरट  
 sting ray *Zool* दश-पृथिका  
 stingsy nettle = stinging nettle  
 stunk-bird प्रतिपक्षी  
 stunk Davie (*Taraxacum officinale*)  
 दुग्धतिक्ता *f*  
 stinkhorn प्रतिकवक *n*  
 stinking acacia (*Acacia farnesiana*)  
 कुमिशत्रव *m* (*B, M*)  
 stinking bob (*Geranium robertianum*)  
 रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 stinking cedar 1 (*Torreya taxifolia*  
 or *T. californica*) प्रति देवदारु  
 2 = Chinese sumach (*Ailanthus*  
*glandulosa*) देविमन्त्र *m*

stinking Roger (*Hyoscyamus niger*)  
 श्यामा *f* (*Basu*)  
 stinking smut प्रति-कालिका  
 stinking weed (*Cassia occidentalis*)  
 कासमर्द *m* (*B, N, M*)  
 stinkweed (*Datura stramonium*) धत्तूर  
*m* (*B, M*), धत्तुरा  
 stint जलरका *f* (जलरक ancient name)  
 Stipa *Bot* (genus containing the  
 bunch grass गुच्छ घास) गुच्छघास-प्रजाति  
 stipe *Bot* 1 (a short stalk or support)  
 वृन्तक *n*  
 2 (in mycology, the stem suppor-  
 ting the cap or pileus) छत्रवृन्त *n*  
 stipel *Bot* (stipule अनुपत्र of a leaflet  
 पर्णक) अनुपर्णक *n*  
 stipelle = stipel *Bot*  
 stipend वृत्तिका, शिष्यवृत्ति *f*  
 scholarship छात्रवृत्ति  
 stipend-holder वृत्तिका-धारी  
 stipendiary *adj* (receiving wages or  
 salary) वृत्तिकाम्राही, वेतनम्राही (*इन्*)  
 stipendiary *n* (one who receives a  
 stipend) वृत्तिकाम्राही (*इन्*) *m*  
 stipendiary nurse वृत्तिकाम्राही उपचारिका  
 stipendiary probationer वृत्तिकाम्राही  
 परिबीक्षाधीन  
 stipendiary servant वृत्तिकाम्राही सेवक  
 stipendiary student वृत्तिकाम्राही विद्यार्थी  
 stipendiary teacher वृत्तिकाम्राही अध्या-  
 पक  
 stipes *Zool* उद्बृन्त *n*  
 stipple *vb* 1 बिन्दुछादन  
 2 (to engrave by dots) बिन्दुत्किरण  
 stippled engraving बिन्दुत्किरण *n*  
 stipular thorn *Bot* अनुपत्रीय कण्टक  
 stipulate *adj* *Bot.* अनुपत्री (*इन्*)  
 stipulate *vb* अभिसवेदन  
 stipulated *adj* *Law* अभिसविदित  
 stipulated damages अभिसविदित हानिपूर्ति  
 stipulated period नियत अवधि, अभिसवि-  
 दित अवधि  
 stipulated rate अभिसविदित अर्थ  
 stipulated service अभिसविदित सेवा  
 stipulate leaf *Bot* अनुपत्री पत्र  
 stipulation *Law* (an agreement be-  
 tween attorneys respecting the  
 conduct of legal proceedings, a for-  
 mal contract) अभिसविदा *f*  
 stipule *Bot* (an appendage at the  
 base of the leaf) अनुपत्र *n* (*Germ*  
*Nebenblatt, Afterblatt*)  
 stipuloid *Bot* अनुपत्राभ *m*.

stir *vb* विचालन, हिलाना  
 per stirpes *Law* पितृपरक  
 stirrer विचालक *m*  
 stirring विचालन *n*  
 stirring apparatus विचालन-साधित्र  
 stirring rod विचालन शलाका  
 stirrup 1 पदाधान *n*  
 2 = stapes *Anat* पदाधानास्थिका *f*,  
 पदाधान *n*  
 3 *Phys* (of a balance, etc or of  
 vibration magnetometer) पदाधान *n*  
 stirrup bone पदाधानास्थिका *f*, पदाधान  
*n*  
 stirrup pressure pump पदाधान निषीह  
 उद्बन्ध  
 stirrup pump पदाधान-उद्बन्ध  
 stir up disaffection वितोष फैलाना, अ-  
 संतोष फैलाना  
 stitch *n* 1 सीवा *f*, टाका  
 2 (sharp and sudden pain) झूल *m*-  
 stitch *vb* 1 सीवा करण, प्रसीवन, सीना,  
 टाका लगाना  
 2 तन्तुसीवन, तार लगाना  
 stitch down *Shoe Mfg* निषीवण  
 stitcher 1 सीवक *m*  
 2 सीवा-यन्त्र *n*  
 3 सीवा कार *m*  
 stitching 1 सीवन, प्रसीवन *n*, सिलाई,  
 सीना, टाका लगाना  
 2 तन्तुसीवन *n*, तार लगाना  
 stitching machine तन्तुसीवन-यन्त्र  
 stitch together साथ सीना  
 stitch up उत्सीवन  
 stitchwork सीवा-कर्म  
 Stizolobium = Mucuna *Bot* कपिकच्छु-  
 प्रजाति  
 St. John's-wort *see* urder saint  
 Stn (station) स्था (स्थान)  
 S.T.O (Sales Tax Officer) वि क अ  
 (विक्रय कर-अधिकारी)  
 S.T.O (Sub-Treasury Officer) उ को अ  
 (उप कोषागार अधिकारी)  
 stoat (the common European ermine)  
 osp when in the brown summer  
 coat) बभ्रुधुति *m* (formed on the  
 analogy of हिमधुति)  
 ermine हिमधुति (ancient word from  
 वैजयन्ती)  
 weasel विस्त्रा  
 stock 1 *Com* a (general) स्कन्ध *m*  
 In the English language it has 37  
 senses (*Web*), all connected at  
 the base with 'trunk of a tree'.



In the commercial world it is the share (or help) स्कन्ध (Hindi कन्धा) is useable literally as 'trunk of a tree', or figuratively as 'help, assistance' (कन्धा लगाना)

b (national debt)=public debt राष्ट्र-  
ऋण *n*

c (capital raised in shares by a public company) अशपुञ्जी *f*

d (goods unsold) अविक्रीतक *n*

closing stock सवरण-स्कन्ध

dead stock मृत स्कन्ध, अविक्रय स्कन्ध

deferred stock आस्थगित स्कन्ध

inscribed stock अन्तर्लिखित स्कन्ध

opening stock प्रारम्भण-स्कन्ध

2 सामग्री *f*

3 (group of genetically closely related individuals in a breed or species) सजाति *f*

4 पशु, वृषभ *m*, बैल

5 (*Matthiola incana*) राजिकाबन्धु *m*

6 Finance निधि-पत्र *n* (Const)

7 Forestry a (growth constituting the forest cover, crop) सनिधि *m*, सस्य *n*, उपज

b (the stump of a coppice which is expected to furnish new sprouts) स्थूण *m*

8 Geol स्कन्धोपल *m*

9=boss रालोथ *n*

10 Hort (stem which receives the scion in grafting) स्कन्ध *m*

11 (of game or fish) समुदाय *m*

stock *vb* Forestry 1 सवरण, भरना, सचयन, सचित करना, संग्रहण

2 (Fr *peupler de*, Germ *besetzen mit*) सकुलन

stock account स्कन्ध-लेखा

stock account of grain धान्य स्कन्ध-  
लेखा

stock and shares स्कन्ध तथा अश

stock and shares broker स्कन्ध तथा  
अश मध्यग

stock at cost परित्ययाकित स्कन्ध

stock bill (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त  
कपायमूल *m*

stock book स्कन्ध पुस्त

stock-book of hospital furniture

चिकित्सालय-उपस्कर की स्कन्ध पुस्त

stock book of medicines औषध स्कन्ध-  
पुस्त

stock book of surgical instruments  
शल्योपकरण स्कन्ध-पुस्त

stock breeding पशु अभिजनन

stock breeding farm पशु-अभिजनन-  
प्रक्षेत्र

stock broker स्कन्ध मध्यग

stock certificate स्कन्ध प्रमाणपत्र

stock depot स्कन्धागार

stockdove तरु कपोतक

stocked *adj* Forestry समृत, सकुलित

stock exchange=stock market स्कन्ध-  
विपणि (short for स्कन्ध विनिमय विपणि),  
श्रेष्ठि-चत्वर (Const)

stock exchange clearing house स्कन्ध-  
समाशोधन गृह

stock exchange settlement स्कन्ध-परि-  
शोधन

stock feeding पशु प्राशन

stock head (of the tripod) *Surv* पाद-  
क्षीर्ष

stock holder स्कन्ध भागी, स्कन्ध धारी  
(-रु)

stocking tanks संग्रहण-तडाग

stock in hand हस्तगत स्कन्ध

stock in trade पण्य स्कन्ध

stock jobber स्कन्ध-वणिक्

stock-keeper स्कन्ध पाल

stock ledger स्कन्ध-प्रपञ्जी

stock list स्कन्ध-सूची

stockman 1 स्कन्धपाल *m*

2 पशुधनपाल, पशुधनिक *m*

stockman cum health assistant पशुपाल  
एव स्वास्थ्य सहायक

stock map Forestry (a map showing  
the distribution of the different  
forest types, which have a bearing  
on management—I F R) सनिधि-  
मानचित्र

stock-mapping details Forestry सनिधि-  
मानचित्रण के विस्तर

stock market स्कन्ध विपणि

stock mixture स्कन्ध-मिश्र

stock note स्कन्ध-पत्र

stock on hand हस्तगत स्कन्ध

stock outgoings and incomings आगत  
और निर्गत स्कन्ध

stock owner पशुधन स्वामी, पशु स्वामी

stock pigeon तर-पारावत

stock piles (a pile of road metal  
stored on the road side) संग्रह चय

stock-piling 1 संग्रहचयन, सचयन *n*  
2 (purchase and accumulation of  
strategic raw materials) युद्धसच-  
यन *n*

stock position स्कन्ध स्थिति

stock rail *Rly* (fixed rail against  
which the switch rail operates)  
आधार-रडक

stock rates स्कन्ध-मर्ध

stock receipt स्कन्ध-प्राप्ति

stock register स्कन्ध पञ्जी

stock return स्कन्ध प्रविचरण

stock supervisor (in veterinary do-  
partment) पशुधन-पर्यवेक्षक

stock-taking 1 स्कन्ध मूल्यन, स्कन्ध गणन  
*n*

2 सामग्री-मन्त्रीक्षण, सामग्री-परीक्षण *n*

stock taking statement स्कन्ध गणन-  
विवरण

stock tally card स्कन्ध अनुमेलन पत्रक

stock verifier स्कन्ध मत्यापक, सामग्री-  
परीक्षक

stock warrant स्कन्ध-अस्तिपत्र

stocky *adj* (short and thick) स्थूल

stockyard पशु-प्रागण

Stoecharthrum Zool (Gk *stochos*  
'low' + *arthron* 'joint') पक्षितमण्डिक-  
प्रजाति

stoichiology (that part of physiology  
which treats of elements or prin-  
ciples composing animal tissues)  
दैहतात्त्विकी *f*

stoichiometric, metrical *adj* तार्य-  
यौगिक

stoichiometry Chem (treating of  
the laws of chemical combina-  
tions, calculating combining  
weights etc of the elements) तार्य-  
यौगिकी *f*

stoker आगारिक, इन्धनदाता (व) *m*

stolen *adj* चुराया हुआ, चोरित

stolen currency चुराया हुआ चर्यपत्र

stolen note चुराया हुआ कर्धपत्र

stolen property चोरित मपत्ति, चुराई हुई  
मपत्ति

Stoliczka's bush chat *Acis* राजस्थान क्षुप-  
भरवर

Stoliczka's hedgehog *Mar* राजस्थान-  
जाहक

Stoliczka's mountain finch *Acis* नेपाल  
गिरि चटक

Stoliczka's mouse hare *Manus* गोल-  
कर्ण बाघु-शश

Stoliczka's tree creeper *Acis* भोटान  
रक्ष सर्प

Stoliczka's twite *Acis* गिरिनिच-चटका  
Stoliczka's vole *Manus* हिमालि हाट्स-  
मूष (inhabiting the higher Himalayas)

lay as)  
 Stoliczka's warbler tit *Aves* कश्मीर  
 सुपर्णा कृत्तिनी  
 Stolidobranchia = Ptychobranchia  
 stolon Bot विरोह *m*  
 stolzite (lead tungstate) सीचण्डिज *m*  
 (नी for नीम lead, चण्ट for चण्टीय tung  
 state, इज for एजिज minoral)  
 stoma Bot 1 मुख *n* (Germ *Spalt*  
*offnung*)  
 2 (of leaves) पर्णमुख *n*  
 stomach आमाशय *m* (जठर- for gastro)  
 stomach cancer जठर-यमायुद्ध  
 stomachic क्षुधावर्धक, अग्निदीपक  
 stomach poison उदर विष, आमाशय-  
 विष  
 stomach preparation आमाशय-निर्मिति  
 stomata *pl* of stoma  
 stomatal *adj* Bot मुखीय  
 stomatal aperture Bot मुख द्विद्र  
 stomatal index Bot पर्णमुख-देशना  

$$I = \frac{S}{E+S} \times 100 \quad \text{दे} = \frac{S}{अ+S} \times 100$$
  
 I (index) दे (देशना)  
 S (stomata) सु (मुख)  
 E (epidermal cell) अ (अभिस्तर कोश)  
 stomatal opening Bot मुख विवर  
 stomatal pore Bot पर्णमुख-रन्ध्र  
 stomatal transpiration Bot मुखीय  
 उत्सवेदन  
 stomatitis मुखकोष, मुखपाक *m*  
 stomatogastric *adj* (pert to the  
 mouth and the stomach) मुखजठर-  
 stomatogastric system मुखजठरचेता-  
 सहनि  
 Stomatophora Zool मुखधर-प्रजाति  
 Stomatopoda Zool (an order of  
 Hoplocarida) चर्मचक्राक गण *m* (हचक्राक  
 ancient word)  
 Stomias Zool अपमीन प्रजाति  
 S boa अजगराभ अपमीन  
 Stomiidae अपमीन वंश *m* (वग family)  
 Stomiinae अपमीनानुवंश *m* (अनुवग  
 subfamily)  
 Stomiatoidei (deepsea fishes of very  
 aberrant अपगानी shape—PH II 258)  
 अपमीन अनुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 stomidia Zool मुखिका *f*  
 stomium Bot मुख *n*  
 stomodaeum = stomodeum  
 stomodeal canal Zool मुखोपकुल्या  
 stomodaeum Zool (oral part of ali-  
 tract) मुखपथ *m*

Stomoxys Zool गोष्ठमक्षी प्रजाति  
 S calcitrans (stable fly) सामान्य-गोष्ठ-  
 मक्षी  
 stone 1 अश्म, प्रस्तर, पाषाण *m*, शिला *f*,  
 पत्थर  
 2 (of a fruit) Bot अष्टि *f*, गुठली  
 3 (st, 14 lbs) प्रस्तर *m* (स्त, १४  
 प्राञ्जलि)  
 Stone Age पाषाण युग  
 Stone Age culture पाषाण युग सस्कृति  
 stone apple (*Aegle marmelos*) बिल्व *m*  
 (B, N, M)  
 stone blue = azurite blue मध्यनीलाहरि  
 stone bramble (*Rubus saxatilis*) जलु-  
 कण्ट *m*  
 stone breaking पत्थर तोड़ना, गिट्टी फोड़ना  
 stone canal Zool दृषत्-कुल्या  
 stone cell = steroid Bot अश्म-कोश  
*Dist sclereid* दृढकोश (*q v*)  
 stone chat अश्मार्चक *m* (अश्मक an an-  
 cient bird name)  
 stonecrop (any species of *Sedum*, a  
 moss like plant growing on rocks  
 or walls—Web) शैलरुहा *f*  
 stone fly अश्म-पतंग  
 stone-fruit अष्टिफल  
 stone ginger beer bottle श्यावेर-यविरा  
 की पत्थर की कृषी  
 stone green 1 Col Ind प्रस्तर हरि  
 2 = terre verte (colour)  
 stone grey Col Ind प्रस्तर धूमर  
 stone grinding mill पत्थर की चक्की  
 stone idol पाषाण मूर्ति  
 stone-implements पाषाण-उपकरण, पत्थर  
 के उपकरण  
 stone inscription पाषाण लेख  
 stone in the kidney वृक्काश्म *m*  
 stone liver शैलवासी (श्) *m*, पत्थरों पर  
 रहने वाला  
 stone marten Mamm गिरि कशीका  
 stone pine (it has almond like seeds)  
 अष्टि-सरल  
 stone-pitching = pitching अश्मसादन  
 stone-plover पाणविक *m* (occurs in  
 चक्र)  
 stone pumice झामक *n*  
 stone quarry पाषाणखनि, पत्थर को खदान  
 stone-roller प्रस्तर-वेत्तलन  
 stoneroot = collinsonia (the rhizome  
 occurs in very hard pieces) अश्ममूल  
*n*  
 Stone's pheasant *Aves* हरि कण्ठ जीवक  
 stone tract (an area in which precious

stones are found) रत्नाश्म क्षेत्र  
 stone trough प्रस्तर-ट्रोणी  
 stoneware (a species of coarse potter's  
 ware) काश्म *m* (कृत्तिनोडना)  
 stoneware acid funnel काश्म अश्म  
 निवाप  
 stoneware acid jug काश्म अश्म कुम्भी  
 stoneware bottle काश्म कृपी  
 stoneware funnel काश्म निवाप  
 stoneware jar काश्म कलश  
 stoneware pipe काश्म नाल  
 stone waste Geog पाषाणमय शिलभूमि,  
 पथरीली बजर भूमि  
 stoneweed = ninety knot (*Polygonum*  
*aviculare*) पुष्पन्धि *m*  
 stonework प्रस्तरकर्म *n*, प्रस्तरचिति *f*  
 stonewort (genus *Chara*) मूलारम *m*  
 stony *adj* 1 पाषाणवत्, पथरीला, प्रस्तरमय  
 2 (as the endocarp) पाषाणवत्  
 stony coral शिला-प्रवाल  
 stony layer Bot अश्म स्तर  
 stool 1 पीठ *n*  
 2 मल *n*  
 3 Forestry (the lowest part of a tree  
 together with the roots, remaining  
 after felling—I F R) निस्थूण *n*, ठूठ  
 stool mortality Forestry निस्थूण-  
 मर्त्यता  
 stools मल *n*  
 stool's examination मल-परीक्षा  
 stool shoot Forestry निस्थूण-प्ररोह  
 stop *rb* 1 विरमण, ठहरना, रकना  
 2 रोधन, रोकना  
 cease व्युपरमण  
 stop *n* 1 Com विराम *m*, रोधन *n*  
 2 Exchanges (a stop order) रोधनादेश  
*m*  
 3 Surv, Music विराम *m*  
 4 Phys सवार *m*  
 5 ( ) विराम, बिन्दु *m* (see punctuation  
 marks)  
 stop ठहरो  
 stop advice रोधन सूचना  
 stop and examine train signal Rly  
 रोको और गाड़ी देखो सकेत, विरम्य सयान-  
 परीक्षण सकेत  
 stop board Rly विराम फलक  
 stop booking भोजना बन्द करो  
 stop clock विराम-घटक  
 stopcock शिलिपिधा *f*  
 brass stopcock पित्तल-शिलिपिधा  
 glass capillary stopcock काच-केशाल-  
 शिलिपिधा

vulcanite stopcock गन्धघृषि शिलि-  
पिधा  
stop cylinder *Printing* विरामी रम्भ-  
यन्त्र  
stop dead *Rly* पूर्ण विराम  
stoppe 1 निखनन  
2 (an excavation from which the  
ore has been extracted in a series  
of steps) श्रेणीखनन  
stop further proceedings आगे कार्य-  
वाही रोकना  
stop indicator *Rly* विराम-सूचक  
stoping *see* stoppe  
stop light विराम-प्रकाश  
stoppage 1 *Com* रोध *m*  
2 विराम *m*  
3 (deduction from pay to reimburse  
the employer for any moneys due  
from the employee) व्यपकलन *n*  
stoppage at source *Econ* उद्गमे रोध  
stoppage in transit मार्ग रोध  
stoppage of increment वृद्धि बन्द करना  
withholding of increments वृद्धि  
रोकना, वृद्धि विधारण  
stopped *adj* 1 रुद्ध  
2 परिमन्त्र  
stopper 1 रोधक *m*  
2 (as, of a bottle) पिधा *f*  
lid पिधान  
stoppered *adj* पिधित  
stoppered bottle पिधित कृपी  
stoppered-graduated cylinder पिधित-  
अंकित रम्भ  
stopping a cheque धनादेश रोकना  
stopping payment शोधन रोध  
stop signal *Rly* विराम सकेत  
stop sign on road surface रथ्या भूमि  
पर विराम-चिह्न  
stop valve *Mach* विराम-कपाट  
stop watch विराम-घटी  
storage 1 समग्र *m*, समग्रण *n*, रखना  
2 समग्रगार-भाटक *n*  
storage accommodation समग्र-स्थान  
storage agent समग्रण-अभिकर्ता  
storage and transport समग्रण और परि-  
वहन  
storage battery *Elec* समग्र-समूहा  
storage capacity समग्र-धारिता, समग्र-  
क्षमता  
storage cell *Elec* समग्र-कोश  
storage certificate समग्र प्रमाणपत्र  
storage charge समग्र प्रभार  
storage dam समग्र बाध, समग्र रोवन

storage depot समग्र आगार  
storage facilities समग्र-सुविधाएँ  
storage godown समग्र-कोष्ठागार  
storage jar समग्र-कलश  
storage leaf *Bot* समग्र-पर्ण  
storage life समग्र जीवन  
storage losses समग्र-हानि  
storage of ammunition स्फोटास्त्र-समग्र  
storage of food *Bot* अन्न समग्र  
storage of water जल समग्रण  
storage organ सम्राही अंग, समग्रग  
storage product *Bot* समग्रार्थ सृष्ट, समग्र-  
सृष्ट  
storage reservoir समग्र-जलाशय  
storage roots समग्र-मूल  
storage tank समग्र तडाग  
storage vat समग्र कुण्ड  
storage wastage समग्र क्षय  
storax = styrax लिहू *m*  
store *vb* समग्रण, समग्र करना, दक्ष्य करना  
store *n* 1 समग्र *m*  
2 [*pl*] समग्र वस्तुएँ, सगृहीत वस्तुएँ, वस्तुएँ  
3 (a place of deposit for goods, esp  
for large quantities) समग्रगार *n*  
4 (any place where goods are kept  
for sale) विक्रयागार *n*, भण्डार  
warehouse भाण्डागार, भण्डार  
store assistant समग्रगार सहायक  
store branch समग्रगार-शाखा  
store clerk समग्रगार लिपिक  
stored *adj* सगृहीत  
stored coppice = coppice with stan-  
dards *Forestry*  
store depot समग्रगार *n*  
stored food *Bot* संचित अन्न  
stored up संचित, सगृहीत  
storehouse समग्रगार *n*  
warehouse भाण्डागार, भण्डार  
godown कोष्ठागार, कोठार  
store house female peon समग्रगार-  
चपरासिन  
store-house sub-inspector समग्रगार-  
उप निरीक्षक  
Store Inspector समग्रगार निरीक्षक, विक्र-  
यागार निरीक्षक  
storekeeper समग्रगारिक *m*  
storekeeping branch समग्रगार-शाखा  
store ledger account समग्रगार प्रपञ्जी-  
लेखा  
store of value *Econ* अर्हा-समग्र  
store peon समग्रगार का चपरासी  
store price समग्रगार मूल्य  
store register समग्रगार पञ्जी

store register of stamps मुद्राक-समग्रहा-  
गार पञ्जी  
store room समग्र कोष्ठ, समग्रगार  
stores *see* store  
stores account समग्रगार लेखा  
stores and stock समग्रवस्तुएँ और स्क्रन्व  
stores for sale विक्रय के लिए वस्तुएँ  
store-shed समग्र-छादक  
stores issued निर्गमित वस्तुएँ  
stores ledger समग्रगार प्रपञ्जी  
stores officer समग्रगारिकारी  
stores received book प्राप्त-वस्तु पुस्त  
stores sheet समग्रगार-स्तार  
store stock book समग्रगार स्क्रन्व-पुस्त  
storey 1 (of a building) भूमि *f*, तल *n*  
(Ben Guj तल), तला  
basement storey अधोभूमि तल  
first storey द्वितीय तल  
ground storey भूमि-तल  
topmost storey शिखर-तल  
2 *Bot* (a layer of vegetation) स्तर *m*  
3 *Forestry* अवतान *n* (of अवतत 'cano-  
pied' in the महाभात)  
*Dist* canopy वितान  
storeyard समग्रगण  
storeyed building बहुभूमिक भवन  
storeyed forest अनेकावतान वन  
uneven aged forest विषम वयस्क वन  
storeyed high forest (having more  
than one stratum of canopies) अने-  
कावतान बीज वन  
storeyed house बहुभूमिक गृह  
storied structure *Bot* (built up of  
vertically successive layers or sto-  
ries—McLean I 908) स्तरानुस्तर स-  
रचना  
storing of logs लगुड-समग्रण, लट्टो का  
समग्र करना  
storing of seeds बीज समग्रण  
storing wood काष्ठ-समग्रण  
stork बक (ancient word), महाधक *m*  
stork's bill 1 (any plant of the genus  
*Pelargonium*) यकतुण्डी *f*  
2 = *Geranium robertianum* रक्त  
कषायमूल *m*  
storm 1 झन्झा *f*, झन्झावात *m*, आधी  
2 प्रकम्पन *m* (64 75 mph in Beau-  
fort's Wind Scale)  
storm 1115 झन्झा-अक्ष  
storm heath झन्झा-तट  
storm centre झन्झा केन्द्र  
storm cloud झन्झा मेघ  
storm current *Meteorol* झन्झा चाह

storm glass झन्झा काच  
 storm grey (a colour, yellowish green दृश्यमान in hue, of very low अप saturation) अपहृयपीत  
 storm lane Meteorol झन्झा-वीथि  
 stormproof adj झन्झा-सह, झन्झा-रोधी  
 storm signal झन्झा-संकेत  
 storm warnings झन्झा प्राबोधन  
 storm wave झन्झा तरंग  
 storm wind झन्झा-वात  
 stormy adj झन्झावान्, झन्झा-  
 stormy petrel झन्झा तरंगिका  
 stormy weather झन्झा-ऋतु  
 stormy weather quarter आधी के समय का स्थान  
 story 1 कथा f, कहानी  
 2 (of a building) = storey  
 stout n प्रयविरा f  
 ale यवसुरा  
 beer यविरा  
 stout adj 1 (strong) दृढ  
 2 स्थूल  
 stout basket दृढ टोकरी  
 stout paper दृढ पत्र  
 stovaine Chem (much less toxic than cocaine प्राचितनी) आचितनी f (आ little + अचितनी)  
 stove परितापनी f  
 stove black Col Ind परितापनी काल  
 stow vb 1 नौभरण  
 2 Mining (to fill up "with waste) क्षेप्यभरण  
 stowage 1 (act or method of stowing) नौभरण, भरण n  
 2 (place in which things may be stowed) नौभरण स्थान, भरण स्थान n  
 3 (money paid for stowing goods) नौभरण शुल्क n  
 4 सधारिता f  
 S T P (standard temperature and pressure) प्र ता नि (प्रमाण ताप निरीट)  
 STPE (State Town Planning Ex-part) रा न नि वि (राज्य नगर-निवेश-विशेषज्ञ)  
 Str (Streptococcus) सा गो (माला-गोलायु प्रजाति)  
 straddle Exchange (American term for put and call) उभय-विकल्प m  
 strafing Mil दण्डन n  
 straggle vb (to spread scatteringly) विविस्तरण  
 straggling adj (wandering off or separated in some irregular manner from others of the same kind) अप-

द्रावी (दन्), अपकीर्ण  
 straight ऋजु, सीधा, सत्त्वा  
 straight angle Math\* ऋजु कोण  
 straight arsenic mirror tube ऋजु नेपा-  
 लिक दर्पण नाल  
 straight-boled adj Forestry सीधी  
 स्कन्धा वाला  
 straight chain Chem ऋजु शृखल  
 straight current Phys ऋजु वाह  
 straight edge ऋजु-तट, ऋजु-दर्शक m  
 (shows straight lines and surfaces)  
 straightforward ऋजु, सीधा  
 straightforwardness आर्जव n (from शान्तिर्वर्ज), सीधापन  
 straight grained adj (wood) ऋजु-तन्तु  
 straight line Math. सरल रेखा, ऋजु रेखा,  
 सीधी रेखा  
 straight-line motion Mach ऋजुरेखा-  
 गति  
 straight line of nearest fit निकटतम  
 अन्वायुक्ति की सरल रेखा  
 straights Surv सरलक n  
 straightwinged adj ऋजुपक्ष  
 strain 1 (progeny) सतति f  
 2 (hereditary character) पिन्त्यगुण m  
 3 (a trace, a streak) रेखा f  
 4 (tendency) प्रवृत्ति f  
 5 (sort, kind) प्रकार m  
 6 (having a common lineage but not constituting a breed) समजनि f  
 strain 1 (over exertion) आयास m (as in नेत्रायाम eye strain)  
 2 (overstretching of some part of the musculature) अधितति f  
 3 Mech (deformation due to force) विकार m  
 4 Bot अशु m.  
 strain ageing Metal विकार-परिपक्वण  
 strain annealing Metal विकार-अभि-  
 तापन  
 strained adj (in elasticity) Phys  
 विकृत (deformed)  
 strained condition Phys विकृत दशा  
 strained relations मनो-मालिन्य  
 strained rod विकृत दण्ड  
 strainer पवित्र n (from ऋज्वेद)  
 strain-hardening Metal विकार-दहन  
 (Bolte p 236)  
 straining of juice रस छानना  
 straining post Rly. आश्रय स्तम्भ, आश्रय-  
 दण्ड  
 straining wire Rly आश्रय तन्तु  
 strain in the medium माध्यम-विकार

strain slip विकार-सर्पण  
 strain slip cleavage Petrog विकार सर्पण  
 भाजन  
 strait जलडमरूमध्य n, जलम्रीवा f  
 Straits Settlements मलयक m  
 Straits tin (from the Malay Peninsula) मलयक-त्रुगु  
 Strait tin = Straits tin  
 stramonium 1 = devil's-apple धूम्र m,  
 धतूरा  
 2 = stramonii folia = stramonium  
 leaves = thorn-apple leaves Pharm.  
 (dried leaves of the Jimson weed)  
 धूम्रक पत्र n  
 stramonium = stramonium  
 strand 1 (fibre) गुण m  
 2 Bot पट्टी f  
 plate पट्ट  
 platelet पट्टक  
 3 वेलातट n,  
 4 (tidal zone—Lull p 70) वेला प्रदेश  
 m  
 strand vb (to run aground) धसना,  
 उत्कूलन (ancient word)  
 stranded adj उत्कूलित, धसा हुआ  
 stranded timber उत्कूलित प्रकाण्ड, टटागत  
 प्रकाण्ड  
 strange adj अपरिचित, अज्ञात  
 strange country अज्ञात देश  
 stranger अपरिचित, आगन्तुक m  
 foreigner विदेशीय, विदेशी  
 alien अन्यदेशीय  
 strangle vb सास रोक कर मारना  
 strangulate vb कण्ठपीडन, गला घोटना  
 (see throttle)  
 strangulated adj पीडितकण्ठ, गला घोटा  
 हुआ  
 strangulated hernia रुद्धवाह वर्ध  
 strap Mach 1 उपपट्ट m  
 2 = belt पट्टक m  
 strap-shaped adj Bot पट्टक-रूप  
 strata pl of stratum  
 strategem कूटचाल m, कूटयुक्ति f  
 strategic adj योधननैतिक, युद्धावरयक  
 strategical = strategic  
 strategical reconnaissance योधननैतिक  
 अभीक्षण  
 strategic railway युद्धावरयक संयान  
 strategist योधननीतिज्ञ m  
 strategy Mil योधननीति f  
 stratification स्तरण n, स्तरविन्यास m  
 (स्तर करण, स्तर-भवन, स्तर-निर्माण, स्तर-विन्यसन)  
 stratified adj (arranged in, or com-

posed of strata स्तर or layers स्तर)  
 स्तर, स्तरमय, स्तरित  
 stratified drift *Geol* स्तर ऊट  
 stratified epithelium *Zool* स्तराधिच्छद  
 stratified layer *Geol* स्तरमय तल  
 stratified multi stage sampling स्तरित  
 अनेकावस्थ न्यादर्शन  
 stratified rock *Geol* स्तरमय शैल  
 stratify *vb* 1 स्तरण (स्तर-करण, स्तर निर्माण,  
 स्तर विन्यमन, स्तर भवन)  
 2 *Forestry* (to store seed by spread-  
 ing them in alternate layers of  
 sand and seed) स्तरण, स्तर समग्रण  
 stratigraphic geology स्तर भौमिकी  
 Stratioidrilus *Zool* (parasitic on fresh-  
 water crayfish—PH I 352) अमि-  
 विगटजीवि-प्रजाति  
 S tasmanicus सामान्य अमिविगटजीवी  
 strato cumulus स्तर पुञ्जमेघ  
 stratosphere = isothermal region  
 समताप-मण्डल *n*  
 stratum (from Sanskrit स्तर) 1 स्तर *n*  
 Dist layer स्तर  
 2 *Anat* स्तर *n*, स्तर *m*  
 stratum compactum निविड स्तर  
 stratum corneum उपयंघिचर्म *n*, शार्ङ्ग-  
 स्तर *m*  
 stratum germinativum (consisting of  
 cells which continually divide, to  
 replace the rest of the epidermis  
 as it wears away) रोहि-स्तर  
 stratum granulosum (a layer of gra-  
 nular cells) कण स्तर  
 stratum lucidum (above वक् the कणस्तर)  
 उल्कण स्तर  
 stratum Malpighii = Malpighian  
 layer (of the epidermis)  
 stratum spongiosum छिद्रिष्ठ स्तर  
 stratus (a low foglike cloud of wide  
 extent) स्तरमेघ *m*  
 straw 1 तृण *n*  
 2 *Agric* तुस *n*, भूसा  
 3 (colour) = straw yellow  
 4 (a long sized needle) प्रथमा *f*  
 straw bail *Law* (worthless bail) तृणवत्  
 लभक, मिहीमोल लभक  
 strawberry 1 तृणवदरी *f*  
 2 (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of low  
 नि brilliance) निरक्त  
 strawberry blite (*Blitum capitatum*)  
 तृणवदरी सुरोहिणी  
 strawberry fly तृणवदरी-मक्षी  
 strawberry pink (a colour, yellowish-

red रक्ताशीत in hue, of high उद्  
 saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
 प्रोदकापीत  
 strawberry plant तृणवदरी-पादप  
 strawberry shrub (any shrub of the  
 genus *Calycanthus*) शोणपुष्प *n*  
 strawberry spinach = strawberry  
 blite  
 strawberry tree (*Arbutus unedo*) तृण-  
 वदर *m*  
 straw blue *Col Ind* तृण नील  
 straw board तृणपट्ट *m*  
 straw board box तृणपट्ट-समुद्र, तृणपट्ट-पेटी  
 straw cover तृण आवरण  
 straw envelope तृण वेष्टन  
 straw hat तृण-टोपी  
 straw pulp तृण गोर्द  
 straw pulp sheet तृण गोर्द-स्तर  
 straw yellow (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of low अव  
 saturation and very high सु bril-  
 liance) स्ववपीतारक्त  
 stray *adj*, पथभ्रष्ट, भूला भटका, आगन्तुक  
 stray *vb* पथभ्रष्ट होना, भटक जाना  
 stray dog अपालित कुत्ता  
 stray field *Phys* आगन्तुक क्षेत्र  
 straying *adj* पथभ्रष्ट  
 streak 1 *Zool* राजि *f*  
 2 *Geog* (a line of a different colour  
 from the ground) विरेखा *f*  
 streaked bulbul *Aves* रेखी गोवत्सक  
 streaked fantail warbler *Aves* रेखी  
 वीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी  
 streaked grasshopper-warbler *Aves*  
 रेखी चीरीनाक कूजिनी  
 streaked scrub-warbler *Aves* रेखि-वक्षस  
 क्षुप-कूजिनी  
 streaked wren habbler *Aves* रेखी चिकुर-  
 गुपिल  
 streak eyed wagtail *Aves* रेखि-नेत्र  
 स्त्रञ्जन  
 streakiness विरेखिता *f*  
 streak plate *Mineral* निक्ष-पट्ट *m*,  
 कसौटी  
 stream 1 सरिता, नदी *f*  
 2 स्रोत *n*  
 downstream अनुस्रोत  
 upstream प्रतिक्रोत  
 across stream तिर्यक्स्रोत, स्रोतपार  
 stream bank *Geog* स्रोत तट  
 stream capture = river capture नदी-  
 प्रग्रहण  
 stream embankment स्रोत तटबन्ध

streaming *n Biol* (slow, steady flo-  
 wing motion of living protoplasm  
 in a cell—Web) सरण *n* (*cf* stream  
 सरिता)  
 streaming movement (inside the endo-  
 plasm) *Biol* सरण-गति  
 streamline *adj* (the resistance to  
 flow is least possible) सुवाही (इन्)  
 streamlined engine *Rly* सुवाही गन्त्र  
 streamline filtration = edge filtration  
 अग्नि-पावन  
 streamline locomotive *Rly* सुवाही  
 चलित्र  
 streamliner *Rly* सुवाही (इन्) *m*  
 stream of water जलस्रोत  
 stream piracy = river-capture नदी-  
 प्रग्रहण *n*  
 stream tin *Mineral* नदी-त्रपु  
 Streblus *Bot* शाखोट-प्रजाति  
 S asper सामान्य शाखोट (Basu शाखोट,  
 Nadk शाखोटक, Ben seora, Hin.  
 sahora, Mar sahor, Uri sahada)  
 street वीथि *f*, गली  
 alley उपवीथि  
 highway राजपथ  
 road रथ्या, सडक  
 way मार्ग  
 street alignment *Law* वीथि-रेखा  
 street broker वीथि मध्यम  
 street-car = tram car रथ्या-यान (Const)  
 street collection *Rly* घरघर से लेना  
 street crossing चतुष्पथ  
 street delivery *Rly* घर घर पहुंचाना,  
 वीथि वितरण  
 street delivery van *Rly* वीथि वितरण-  
 यान  
 street drainage system वीथि-जलोत्सारण-  
 पद्धति  
 street fighting *Mil* वीथि योधन, गली  
 में लड़ाई  
 street improvement वीथि सुधार  
 street lecture वीथि व्याख्यान, गली में  
 व्याख्यान  
 street lighting वीथि-प्रकाशन, गलियों का  
 प्रकाशप्रबन्ध  
 street rabies virus अस्थिरालक विषाणु  
 street railroad वीथि सयान  
 street railway = street railroad  
 street railway company वीथि-सयान-  
 समवाय  
 street refuse गली का कूड़ा कचरा  
 street sweepings गली का कूड़ा, गली की  
 झाड़न

street virus बस्थिर विषाणु  
 street-walker (a common prostitute who seeks trade in the street) वीथि-चारिणी *f*  
 street walking वीथि-चरण *n*  
 street work वीथि-कार्य  
 strength 1 शक्ति *f* (Const.), बल, प्राबल्य  
 " 2 बल *n*  
*Dist* power शक्ति  
 3 शक्ति, रोधशक्ति *f*  
 4 (of syrup) गाढता *f*  
 5 (as, of the staff) सरया *f*  
 6 (of wine) प्राबल्य *n*  
 7 (of wood) दृढता *f*  
 strengthen *vb* सबल करना, शक्त बनाना, शक्ति देना  
 strengthened mood *Logic* सबल उप-प्रकार  
 strengthening tissue *Bot* बलद ऊति  
 strength in compression *Forestry* (*Fr résistance à la pression*) संपीडन में रोध शक्ति  
 strength in tension=tensile strength आतनन-बल  
 strength of extension *Forestry* विस्तरण-बल  
 strength of flexure *Forestry* आकोचन-बल  
 strength of reserve आरक्षित सख्या  
 strength of syrup मिथोद-गाढता  
 strength or distribution (of the police force) सख्या अथवा निवेशन  
 strength testing machine बल परीक्षित्र  
 " *n*  
 strenuous *adj* श्रमसाध्य  
 strepsinema *Biol* बलिताणु *m*  
 Strepsiptera *Zool* (anterior wings modified into halteres) सतोलाग्रपक्षा *m-pl*  
 Streptocarpus *Bot* (genus of Cape primroses, having handsome blue or purple flowers) नीलसेवती-प्रजाति  
 Streptococcus (*Str*) (a genus of micro organisms including those spherical bacteria whose cells occur in chains) मालागोलाणु-प्रजाति (मा गो)  
 Str acidilactici (produces lactic acid) दुग्धिकाम्ल-मा गो  
 Str agalactiae=Str mastitidis  
 Str albus रवेत मा गो  
 alpha s अकार मा गो  
 anhemolytic str (any streptococ-

cus which does not hemolyze red blood corpuscles) अशोणाशिक मा गो  
 Str aphthicola आस्यस्फोट मा गो  
 Str articulorum (produces a fatal joint disease) सन्धि-मा गो  
 Bargen'ss (found in cases of chronic ulcerative colitis) मलाशयकोप-मा गो  
 Str bombycis (causes flacherie in silkworms) कौशिय-मा गो  
 Str bovis गो मा गो  
 Str brevis (occurs in short chains) ह्रस्व मा गो  
 Str cadaveris शव-मा गो  
 Str cardio-arthritis सन्धि हृत्कोप-मा गो  
 Str canabareus हिंगुल मा गो  
 Str citrovorus (found in sour milk and 'starters') दधिपूर्व मा गो  
 Clarke's str see Str mutans  
 Str coli gracilis (from meconium जातविष्ठा) जातविष्ठा मा गो  
 Str conglomeratus (from patients with scarlatina शोणतग्व् ज्वर) शोणत्वग्-मा गो  
 Str coronatus वलय मा गो  
 Str coryzae contagiosae equorum सासर्गिक अश्वनास मा गो.  
 Str diffusus (causes a clouding of the fluid when cultivated on bouillon) अश्र मा गो  
 Str dissei (from the blood of a Japanese affected with syphilis) उदयवर्ष-मा गो  
 Str endocarditicus हृदन्तश्छदकोप-मा गो  
 Str enteritis आन्त्रकोप-मा गो  
 Str equi (from the contagious coryza of horses) अश्वनासा-मा गो  
 Str equinus (found in the intestines of horses) अश्वान्त्र मा गो  
 Str erysipelatis अरुणचर्म मा गो  
 Str faecalis मल-मा गो  
 Fehleisen's str = Str erysipelatis  
 Str fermenti (producing theropy condition of wine) मधुरज्जु-मा गो  
 Str. flexuosus (in serpentine chains of oval or spherical cells) सर्परूप मा गो  
 Str gallinarum कुक्कुट-मा गो  
 gamma s इकार मा गो  
 Str giganteus urethrae (from the

healthy urethra and from urine) मूत्र अतिशय-मा गो  
 Str haemolyticus (any streptococcus which is capable of hemolyzing red blood corpuscles) शोणशिक मा गो.  
 Str havaniensis (from the vomit of yellow fever) पीतज्वरवि मा गो  
 hemolytic str = Str haemolyticus  
 Str hollandicus (from rosy milk) दुग्धरज्जु मा गो  
 Str hydrophoborum भ्रालकीय मा गो  
 Str impetiginis (from the vesicles of impetigo contagiosa) चर्मपूय-मा गो  
 Str insectorum (from diseased insects) कीट मा गो  
 Str involutus (found in cattle affected with foot and mouth disease) पदास्थरोगीय मा गो  
 Str lactis, Str lacticus (found in naturally soured milk) दुग्धाम्ल-मा गो  
 Str lughlini (from cases of dengue) शूलस्थिज्वरीय मा गो  
 Str lebinis=Str acidilactici  
 Str longus दीर्घ मा गो  
 Str lucae = Bacillus ulceris can-crosi (from soft chancre) मृदुरति-व्रणीय मा गो  
 Str. mastitidis = Str agalactiae (breast disease) स्तनकोपीय मा गो  
 Str meningitidis = Neisseria meningitidis मस्तिष्क मा गो  
 Str mesenterioides (causes the dextrin fermentation of cane sugar) दक्षिजन मा गो  
 Str mirabilis (from sewage) मल-प्रवाह मा गो  
 Str mitior (found in endocarditis lenta मन्द हृदन्तश्छदकोप) मन्दहृत्कोप-मा गो  
 Str mixtus = Str haemolyticus  
 Str monomorphus (from pharyngeal ulcers) गलव्रणीय मा गो  
 Str morbilli, Str morbillosus (from measles) मसूरीय मा गो  
 Str mucosus (causes mucous exudations in animals) रलेष्मल मा गो  
 Str muris ratti (found in some cases of rat bite fever) मूषज्वरीय मा गो

Str mutans (isolated from carious teeth) दन्तद मा गो  
 Str nocardii (from cows and goats affected with chronic infectious inflammation of the udder) ऊधस्कोपीय मा गो  
 Str nomae (from cases of noma) आस्थाभियाक मा गो  
 Str ochroleucus (chromogenic species from the urine) वर्णजन मा गो  
 str of Ostertag (causes vaginitis verrucosa in cattle) कणियोनि-मा गो  
 Str perniciosi psittacorum, Str psittaci (from disease of grey parrots) शुक्र मा गो  
 Str pneumoniae क्लोमपाक मा गो  
 Str psittaci=Str perniciosi psittacorum  
 Str puerperalis अनुसूतिज्वर-मा गो  
 Str pyogenes पूयजन मा गो  
 Str pyogenes malignus दुष्ट पूयजन मा गो  
 Str rheumaticus (a variety which appears to be associated with rheumatic fever) सन्धिज्वरीय मा गो  
 Str salivarius (found in the saliva) लाला-मा गो  
 Str saprophyticus (occurs in the vagina) योनि-मा गो  
 Str scarlatinae (found in the throat in cases of scarlet fever शोणत्वज्वर) शोणज्वर-मा गो  
 Str septicus liquefaciens (from blood of septic poisoning after scarletina) अनुशोणज्वर मा गो  
 Str singultus (claimed to be the cause of post operative hiccup) हिक्कीय मा गो  
 Str stenosis (occurs in various inflammatory conditions) कोपीय मा गो  
 Str suspectus (from blood and spleen of cattle affected with hematuria) शोणमेहीय मा गो  
 Str tropicalis (found in dermatitis cupuliformis) चर्मकोपीय मा गो  
 Str ureae (from stale urine) मूत्र-मा गो  
 Str varians (from water, produces a green pigment) जलहरित मा गो  
 Str viridans (produces green colour, from blood) शोणहरित मा गो

Str weissii (from the lungs of cattle with infectious pneumonia) पशुक्लोम मा गो  
 Str wiesneri (suspected as a possible cause of lethargic encephalitis) मस्तिष्ककोपीय मा गो  
 Str zymogenes कृष्वजन मा गो  
 streptococcus antitoxin मालागोलाणु-प्रतिविधि  
 Streptomyces मालाकवक प्रजाति  
 S griseus धूसर मालाकवक (धूसर griseus)  
 streptomycin Med (produced by Streptomyces griseus) मालाकवक f  
 Streptoneura=Prosobranchia  
 Streptopelia Aves पाण्डुक प्रजाति (पाण्डुक ancient name)  
 Streptophirae Zool कुण्डलाहिपुच्छ-गण m  
 Streptothrix (S) Bact मालावेत्राणु-प्रजाति (मा वे)  
 stress Phys (the force per unit area called into play in an elastic body subjected to stretching force) प्रत्याबल n (short for प्रत्यास्थबल)  
 lay special stress विशेष बल देना  
 stress incontinence Med प्रत्याबल-स्वत-क्षाव  
 stress in the medium Phys माध्यम-प्रत्याबल  
 stress is proportional to strain प्रत्याबल विकारानुपाति, प्रत्याबल विकार का अनुपाती होता है  
 stress-raiser Metal (any cause giving rise to a local intensification of the stress supported by the article—Rolf p 207) प्रत्याबल कारक m  
 stretch n 1 Phys तति f  
 2 तति f, खिचाव  
 stretch vb 1 तनना, खींचना  
 2 प्रसार करना  
 stretched adj तत (from √ तन्), खींचा हुआ  
 stretched spring Phys तत स्प्रिंग  
 stretched taut Phys अक्षिथिल तत  
 stretcher (litter for carrying disabled persons) अवस्तर m (ancient word for litter)  
 stretcher bar (a bar used as a distance piece) अन्तरदण्ड m  
 stretcher bearer अवस्तर वाहक  
 stretcher strains = Lüdgers' lines (Rolf p 208)  
 stretcher worms = Lüdgers' lines

(Rolf p 208)  
 stretching तनन n, तति f  
 stretching force Phys तानी बल  
 stretch modulus Phys तति-मापाक  
 stria 1 Bot रेखा f  
 2 Geol (series of parallel grooves or lines) सरिता f  
 3 Med रेखा f  
 4 Phys (fine thread-like lines) सूत्र-रेखा f  
 striae pl of stria  
 striated adj 1 रेखित, रेखी (इन)  
 2 =striatus Anat रेखित  
 striated babbler Aves रेखित हहोलिका  
 striated green bulbul Aves रेखित हरित गोवत्सक  
 striated laughing thrush Aves रेखित चावकार  
 striated marsh-warbler Aves रेखित कच्छ-कृजनी  
 striated muscle Anat रेखित पेशी  
 striated scops owl Aves रेखित ऊर्ध्वकर्ग उल्लूक  
 striated surface Mineral रेखित तल  
 striate material रेखित द्रव्य  
 striation रेखा f  
 striatus=striated  
 stricken (with a disease) प्रस्त  
 Strickland's chat Aves वायवीय धवल-मस्तक अश्वक  
 strickle board = striking board सताडन-फलक  
 strict adj 1 सनियमित, सम्यक्, यथानियम, ठीक ठीक  
 2 कठोर, कड़ा, दृढ, अक्षिथिल, अटल  
 strict adherence सम्यक् पालन  
 strict construction अक्षिथिल अन्वय  
 strict enquiry कड़ी जाच  
 strict interpretation सम्यक् निर्वचन, अक्षिथिल निर्वचन  
 strictly सर्वथा, पूर्ण, कड़ाई से, कठोरता से  
 to follow a rule strictly नियम का सर्वथा पालन करना  
 strictly accurate पूर्णतः परिशुद्ध  
 strictly adhere to सम्यक् पालन करना, ठीक ठीक पालन करना  
 strictly confidential सर्वथा गुप्त  
 strictly enforced कठोरता से लागू  
 strictly follow सर्वथा पालन करना, यथार्थ पालन करना  
 strictly forbidden सर्वथा निषिद्ध  
 strictly limited सर्वथा सीमित  
 strictly observed (rule) दृढतया पालित



हृदता से पालन किया गया (नियम)  
 strictly prohibited सर्वथा प्रतिषिद्ध  
 strictly relevant सर्वथा सुसंगत  
 strictly speaking (precisely speaking)  
 यथार्थवादम्, यथार्थ रूप से  
 strict observance सर्वथा पालन  
 strict principle हृद सिद्धान्त, अटल सिद्धान्त  
 strict rule कठोर नियम  
 stricture 1 अवक्षेप *m*

2 *Med* सक्कोच *m*  
 stricture of the rectum गुद सक्कोच  
 stricture rectum (colloq) = stricture  
 of the rectum

strictus *Bot Tax* (stiff, upright,  
 erect) उद्वु

stridor *Med* (a harsh whistling sound  
 during respiration) शीटी *f*

strife 1 अभियन्त, सप्रयास, सप्रयत्न *m*

2 (exertion or contention for supe-  
 riority) प्रतिसर्घर्ष *m*

3 (fight) युद्ध *n*, सग्राम *m*

4 *Mil* सग्रहण *m*

Striga *Bot* क्षेत्रनाशिनी-प्रजाति

*S lutea* सामान्य-क्षेत्रनाशिनी (a para-  
 site of corn, sugarcane and other  
 species of the grass family—Web  
 Basu क्षेत्रनाशिनी)

*S orobanchoides* (leaves scale like  
 —Basu) शल्कपत्र-क्षेत्रनाशिनी

Striges *Aves* उल्लूगण *m* (अनुगण sub-  
 order)

Strigiformes *Aves* उल्लूक-गण *m*

strigose *adj* (set with stiff bristles,  
 hispid) हडरोमी (इन्), कर्कश

Strigula *Bot* (characterized by minute  
 rosettes growing on the surface of  
 leaves) गुच्छाणुपर्ण प्रजाति

strike हटताल, कर्मविराम *m*, हटताल *n*  
 (originally 'shops locked')

strike *vb* आह्वन

strike *n* *Geol* अभिलम्बा *f* (short for  
 अभिनिलम्बा लम्बा line perpendicular  
 to अभिनति dip)

strike a bargain संपणन, सौदा करना

strike a camp शिविर उठाना

strike an average माध्य निकालना

strike a total योग निकालना

strike back 1 (in a Bunsen burner)  
 अघोज्वलन *n*

2 (of the waves) पीछे आकर टकराना

strike down गिराना, नीचे गिरा देना

strike fault *Geol* अभिलम्बा-विभग

strike off 1 उच्छेदन, काट डालना

2 *Printing* (to run off, print) छापना  
 strike off execution application *Law*

निष्पादन-आवेदन का उच्छेदन

strike out उच्छेदन, काट देना

striking *adj* विस्मयकारी (इन्), आश्चर्य-

जनक, अभिदृश्य, अभिलक्ष्य

striking analogy आश्चर्यजनक सादृश्य

striking board = strickle board

striking contrast अभिलक्ष्य व्यतिरेक

striking distance *Phys* (the maximum

distance at which the spark can  
 take place between two charged  
 conductors) स्फुरिण दूरत्व

striking force *Mil* प्रहार-बल, आघात

striking head *Mil* प्रहार-अग्र

striking of balance *Com*- शेष निकालना

striking peculiarity अभिदृश्य विशेषता

string दोरक *n*, डोर, डोरी

string bean = snapbean (so called from  
 the strings दोर on the pods) दोरशिम्बी  
*f*

stringency 1 (as, of finance) सतम्ब *m*

(cf Awadhi तम्बाई, Marathi टचाई), तगी

2 (of a rule) कठोरता *f*, कडापन

stringent *adj* कठोर, कडा

stringent measures कठोर उपाय

stringer *Bridges* बन्धक *m*

Stringops *Zool* (genus containing the

kakapo धराशुक) धराशुक प्रजाति

stringybark दामबल्क *m* (दाम- 'string')

striolated bunting *Aves* रेखित भारीट

strip *Math* अपखण्ड *m*, पट्टी *f*

strip and group system *Forestry* पट्टी  
 तथा समूह पद्धति

strip crop पट्टी सस्य

strip cropping पट्टी-सस्योत्पादन

stripe 1 राजि *f*

2 वेत्राघात *m*, नील (पहना)

stripe breasted pied woodpecker *Aves*

राजि-वत्स कर्तुर काष्ठकूट

striped Himalayan squirrel *Mamm*-

(has a black stripe down the middle  
 of the back) हिमालय घृष्टराजि रोमशी

striped hyaena *Mamm* राजिल तरङ्ग,

लङ्कजघा (Mar Sindhi taras)

striped mullet राजि-मलिना

striped muscle *Anat* राजीव-पेशी

striated muscle रेखित पेशी

striped squirrel *Mamm*. राजि-रोमशी,

त्रिरेख रोमशी

stripe necked mongoose *Mamm* राजि-

कण्ठ नकुल

strip enumeration *Forestry* पट्टी-गणना

stripe-throated siva राजि कण्ठ शिव

stripe-throated yuhpa राजि-कण्ठ किरिटी

strip felling *Forestry* (a felling by  
 which the crop is removed in  
 strips) पट्टी-पातन, पट्टियों में गिराना

striping अपखण्डन *n*

strip method = clear strip system

*Forestry*

strip of cloth कपड़े का टुकड़ा

strip off अपवेष्टन

stripping card *Textiles* अपसारी कृत्र

stripping fillet *Textiles* (for removing  
 waste and short fibres) अपसारी पट्टी

strip planting पट्टी-रोपण

strip projector पट्टी दक्षिण

strip regeneration *Forestry* पट्टी-पुन-  
 रूपादन

strip sal sowings *Forestry* पट्टी शाल-  
 वपन

strip sowing *Forestry* पट्टियों में बोना,  
 पट्टी-वपन

strip stand method = shelterwood

strip system *Forestry*

strip system *Forestry* पट्टी पद्धति

strive *vb* 1 अभियन्त, अभियन्त करना,  
 सप्रयत्न, सप्रयास करना, प्रयास करना

2 (to labour hard) परिश्रम करना

3 (to struggle in opposition or con-  
 tention, to struggle) प्रतिसर्घर्षण, प्रति-  
 सर्घर्ष करना, सर्घर्ष करना

4 (to battle) संग्रामण, योधन

Strix *Aves* वनघूक-प्रजाति (वनघूक ancient  
 word)

*S brachyotus* लघुकर्ण वनघूक

*S flammea* (barn owl) श्वेत वनघूक

*S otus* (longeared owl) दीर्घकर्ण वन-  
 घूक

strobila *Zool* खण्डिल *n* (fr खण्ड seg-  
 ment)

Strobilanthes *Bot* (strobilos 'anything  
 twisted' + anthes 'flower' corolla  
 lobes twisted in the bud—Basu)

कुञ्चपुष्प-प्रजाति

*S alatus* सपक्ष कुञ्चपुष्प (सपक्ष *alatus*)

*S anisophyllus* (it shows aniso-

phyllly) असमपर्ण कुञ्चपुष्प

*S atropurpureus* सुनीलारुण कुञ्च-  
 पुष्प

*S auriculatus* (corolla pale blue—  
 Basu) पाण्डुनील कुञ्चपुष्प

*S barbatus* कृत्रित कुञ्चपुष्प

*S callosus* (stems rigid—Basu) रूढ-  
 स्तम्भ कुञ्चपुष्प

*S ciliatus* (distribution Kanaia to Travancore—Basu) केरल कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S dalhousianus* (found in W. Himalaya—Tr II 695) परचहिमालय-कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S divaricatus* (*divaricatus* 'widely spreading apart' अतिस्तारी) अतिस्तारी कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S foliosus* (one of the largest species—Tr II 694) महा-कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S grahamianus* = *S callosus*  
*S kunthianus* (it flowers at intervals of four to six years, giving a bright blue colour to the landscape—Tr II 694) सुनील कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S pectinatus* ककत-कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S perfoliatus* परिपण कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S rufescens* (*rufescens* 'reddish-brown, becoming reddish' रक्तम) रक्तम कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S sessilis* निपण कुञ्चपुष्प  
*S wallichii* (forms a dense carpet in the oak and fir woods—Tr II 695) घनास्तरण कुञ्चपुष्प  
*strobilar theory Bot* सबीजाणुपत्र वाद  
*strobilate vb Zool* खण्डिलन  
*strobilation* = *strobilization*  
*strobile* = *strobilus Bot* (a cone-like aggregation of sporophylls bearing sporangia) सबीजाणुपत्र *n*, शकुल *m*  
*strobili lupuli* = *lupulus Pharm* यन्त्र-कटु *n*  
*strobilization* खण्डिलन *n*  
*strobilus* = *strobile*  
*strobilus theory Bot* सबीजाणुपत्र-वाद  
*stroboscope* अन्तरितेक्ष *m* (अन्तरित interrupted)  
*stroboscopic method Phys* अन्तरितेक्षीय रीति  
*stroke Phys* आघात *m* (ancient word)  
*stroke of a piston* मुपली आघात  
*stroke of cylinder* रम्भाघात  
*stroma 1 Bot* घनकाय *m*  
 2 *Anat* (supporting framework of an organ) सधार *m*  
*stromal cell Anat* सधार कोश  
*Stromatopora Paleontol* छिद्रितरिप-प्रजाति  
*Stromatoporidæ* छिद्रितरिप-वंश *m*  
*Stromatoporoidea* (form extensive porous beds) छिद्रितरिप *m pl*  
*stromeyerite Mineral* (silver copper sulphide) रताशज *m* (r for रजत

silver, ता- for ताम्र copper, श- for शुच्य sulphide, -श्च for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
*silver copper glance* रजत-ताम्र रुचा  
*strong adj 1 प्रबल*  
 2 (as an acid) *Chem* तीव्र  
 3 (financially strong) सुस्थिर  
 4 (as, liquor) प्रबल, तीव्र  
*strong acid Chem.* तीव्र अम्ल  
*strong acidic sap Bot* तीव्र अम्लिक रस  
*strong affinity Chem* प्रबल बन्धुता  
*strong beer* प्रबल यविरा  
*strong breeze* (25 31 m p h) प्रवात *m*  
 (see Beauforts' Wind Scale)  
*strong demand* प्रबल अभियाचन  
 in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में  
*strong footed bush-warbler Aves*  
 दृढ पाद झुप-कूजिनी  
*strong gale* (47 54 m p h) चण्डवात *m*  
 (see Beauforts' Wind Scale)  
*strong link* दृढ सन्ध  
*strong liquor* प्रबल मदिरा  
*strong market* प्रबल विपणि  
*strong purgative* तीव्र रेचक  
*strong room* सुरक्षित कोठ, वस्त्रकोष्ठ  
*strong sewage* गाढ़ा मैला पानी  
*strong smell* तीव्र गन्ध  
*strong solution* प्रबल विलयन  
*strong solution of ammonia* प्रबल  
 तिकाति विलयन  
*strong solution of iodine* = *liquor*  
*iodi fortis Pharm* प्रबल जम्बुकी-  
 विलयन  
*strong solution of lead subacetate* =  
*liquor plumbi subacetatis fortis*  
*Pharm* प्रबल सीस अनुशुकीय विलयन  
*strong sulphuric acid* तीव्र शुल्वारिक  
 अम्ल  
*strong tincture of ginger* = *tinctura*  
*zingiberis fortis Pharm* प्रबल शृंगवेर-  
 निष्कर्ष  
*strong tincture of iodine* = *tinctura*  
*iodi fortis Pharm* प्रबल जम्बुकी-  
 निष्कर्ष  
*Strongylidae* (a family) छत्रनर-वंश *m*  
*Strongylocentrotus Zool* (Gk *strongy-*  
*los* 'round') कण्टकन्दु प्रजाति  
*S lividus* (Lat *lividus* 'blue, bluish') नीलाभ कण्टकन्दु  
*Strongyloidea* (a superfamily, males  
 have an umbrella like copulatory  
 bursa) छत्रनर-महावंश *m*  
*Strongyloides* छत्रनर प्रजाति

*S stercoralis* विष्ठा छत्रनर  
*Strongylosoma Zool* (Gk *strongylos*  
 'round') वक्रकाय प्रजाति (see PH I 463  
 fig 416)  
*Strongylus Zool* छत्रनर-प्रजाति  
*strontia Chem* (strontium monoxide,  
 strontium hydroxide) शोणजा *f*  
*strontian Chem* (strontium, esp in  
 the form of some compound) शोणक  
*m*  
*strontian-ferous adj* (containing or  
 yielding strontian) शोणक-युत, शोणक-  
 प्रद  
*strontianite Mineral* शोणगीयिज *m*  
 (शोण. for शोणातु strontium, अगोय for  
 प्रागारीय carbonate, -श्च for खनिज  
 mineral)  
*strontian white* शोणक श्वेत  
*strontian yellow 1* शोणक पीत  
 2 (yellow पीत in hue, of high उद्-  
 saturation, and very high 3 bril-  
 liance) स्फुटित  
*strontic adj Chem* शोणिक  
*stront ion Chem* (ionic strontium)  
 शोणायन *n* (अयनिक शोणातु)  
*strontitic* = *strontic*  
*strontium Chem* शोणातु *m*  
*s acetate* शोणातु शुकीय  
*s antimony tartrate* शोणातु अम्जन  
 न्यासवीय  
*s arsenate* शोणातु नेपालीय  
*s arsenite* शोणातु नेपालित  
*s borate* शोणातु टांकीय  
*s bromide* शोणातु दुरेय  
*s carbonate* शोणातु प्रागारीय  
*s chlorate* शोणातु नीरीय  
*s chloride* शोणातु नीरेय  
*s chromate* शोणातु वर्गीय  
*s citrate* शोणातु निम्बवीय  
*s fluoride* शोणातु तरस्वेय  
*s formate* शोणातु चन्नीय  
*s hydroxide* शोणातु उदजारेय  
*s iodide* शोणातु जम्बेय  
*s lactate* शोणातु दुग्धीय  
*s nitrate* शोणातु भूयीय  
*s oxalate* शोणातु तिम्बीय  
*s oxide* शोणातु जरेय  
*s phosphate* शोणातु भास्त्रीय  
*s process* शोणातु विधा  
*s salicylate* शोणातु नम्रलीय  
*s silicate* शोणातु सेकनीय  
*s sulphate* शोणातु शुल्बीय  
*s. sulphide* शोणातु शुल्बेय

s sulphate शोणालु शुद्धित  
 s tartrate शोणालु न्यासवीय  
 s thio cyanate शोणालु गन्ध-श्यामीय  
 s white Col Ind शोणालु श्वेत  
 s yellow Col Ind शोणालु पीत  
 strop पट्टी f  
 stroph, stropho- कुञ्चित-  
 strophanthin = strophanthinum =  
 Kome strophanthin = k strophanthin Pharm कुञ्चितपुष्प f  
 strophanthus (flowers have twisted lobes) कुञ्चितपुष्प n  
 strophanthus tincture कुञ्चितपुष्प-निष्कर्ष  
 stropho-, stroph- कुञ्चित-  
 struck adj आहत  
 struck jury Law विशिष्ट शप्तजनी  
 special jury विशेष शप्तजनी  
 struck off उच्छिन्न  
 struck out उच्छेदित, काटा हुआ  
 structural adj सरचनात्मक, सारचनिक, सरचना-, रचना-  
 structural n सारचनिक n  
 structural addition सरचनात्मक वृद्धि (वर्धन)  
 structural alteration सरचनात्मक आपरिवर्तन  
 structural alteration, addition or renewal सरचनात्मक आपरिवर्तन, वर्धन अथवा नवकरण  
 structural botany सरचना-भौद्धिदी  
 structural capacity सरचनात्मक क्षमता  
 structural changes सरचनात्मक परिवर्तन  
 structural contract भवननिर्माण सविदा  
 structural convenience Law सरचना-सुविधा  
 structural damage सरचना उपघात  
 structural engineer सरचना अभियन्ता  
 structural engineering सरचना-आभियान्त्रिकी, सरचना-स्थापत्य  
 structural formula Chem विन्यास-सूत्र  
 structural geology = geotectonic geology सरचना-भौमिकी  
 structural hybrid सरचनात्मक प्रसकर  
 structural modifications सरचनात्मक आपरिवर्तन  
 structural renewal सरचनात्मक नवकरण  
 structural resistance (resistance due to the body of the airplane, excepting the wings and other lift-producing surfaces) काय-रोध

structural rock सरचनात्मक शैल  
 structural steel सरचना वज्रायस  
 structural timber निर्माण काष्ठ  
 structural timber grading rules निर्माण काष्ठ वर्गीकरण-नियम  
 structural unemployment सारचनिक वृत्तिहीनता  
 structure 1 सरचना f  
 2 Chem विन्यास m  
 3 Geol, Petrog, Psychol सरचना f  
 4 (something constructed or built) सरचित, रचित, सरचना f  
 5 Biol (as, plastids) पिण्ड m  
 structure bond Rly सरचना-बन्ध  
 structure development सरचना विकास  
 structureless adj सरचनाहीन  
 structureless soil सरचनाहीन मृदा  
 structure of road रथ्या-सरचना  
 structure of soils मृदा-सरचना  
 structure of the artery Anat रोहिणी सरचना  
 struggle n 1 संघर्ष m  
 2 Mil संघर्ष m  
 struggle vb संघर्ष करना  
 struggle for existence जीवन संघर्ष  
 struggle for precedence Bot (if the leading shoot is destroyed, two or more of the uppermost lateral branches assume the vertical position and a competition for leadership ensues—McLern I 661) पूर्वता संघर्ष  
 strut Engin 1 अन्नम m  
 2 (a compression member) सपीडाग n  
 Struthio Zool (includes the African ostriches) उड्डपक्षि प्रजाति  
 S camelus सामान्य उड्डपक्षि  
 Struthiomimus Paleontol (a genus of small light boned dinosaurs characterized by the absence of teeth) अदन्तसरट-प्रजाति  
 Struthioniformes (order) उड्डपक्षि-गण m  
 struvite आतिमिज m (आ- for आजात magnesium, ति for तिवनात ammonium, न for सान्तीय phosphate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 strychnic acid विषतिन्दुक्तिक अम्ल  
 strychnina = strychnine  
 strychnine hydrochloridum = strychnine hydrochloride  
 strychnine Chem विषतिन्दुकी f  
 strychnine hydrochloride विषतिन्दुकी उदनीरेय

strychnine tree (*Strychnos nux vomica*) विषतिन्दु m (N, M)  
 Strychnos Bot विषतिन्दु-प्रजाति  
 S bourdillon (distribution Travancore and Kanara—Basu) केरल-विषतिन्दु  
 S cinnamomifolia (distribution Ceylon—Basu) सिंहल विषतिन्दु  
 S colubrina (snakewood) नागद्विषतिन्दु (Tel naga mushtis)  
 S nux-blanda = Burmese strychnine tree ब्राह्म विषतिन्दु  
 S nux-vomica (crowfig, kachita, nux vomica tree, poison nut, strychnine tree) सामान्य विषतिन्दु (Basu विषतिन्दु, N, M विषतिन्दु, Tam vishamutti)  
 S potatorum (clearing nut tree seeds used to clarify foul water—Nadk) निर्मली विषतिन्दु (Ben Hin Pan निर्मली, Mar murwāli, Uri nirmola)  
 stub 1 Forestry रूख n, रूखिणा f  
 2 (a small part of each leaf permanently attached to the back for memoranda of the contents of the part torn away) अभिपर्ण n  
 counterfoil प्रतिपर्ण  
 stub and the outer foil अभिपर्ण और बाह्य पर्ण  
 stub axle (supports only one wheel) एकचक्र-अक्षदण्ड, अक्षदण्डिका (small axle)  
 stubble जालव m (from commentary on Taittiriya Samhitā), ठुडी  
 stubble crop जालव सस्य  
 stub out (to root up, to grub out the stumps) रूखोन्मूलन, मूलोत्खनन  
 stud Elec (a part that conducts current from a terminal to a contact of a switch) वाही कील m  
 stud adj (kept for breeding) अभिजनन-  
 stud bolt Mach उभयसूत्र अंगरी  
 stud book (a registry of the pedigrees and performances of horses) अरवा भिजनि-पञ्जी  
 stud bull अभिजनन वृष, अभिजनन साड  
 student विद्यार्थी (-इन्), छात्र m  
 student at law विधि विद्यार्थी  
 student nurse विद्याथिनी उपचारिका  
 students association विद्याथि-मण्डल  
 students card विद्यार्थि पत्रक  
 studentship = scholarship छात्रवृत्ति f

students' hostel छात्रावास *m*  
 students' society विद्यार्थि परिषद्  
 students' stores विद्यार्थि-विक्रयागार  
 students' union विद्यार्थि-संघ  
 stud farm पशुजनन-प्रक्षेत्र  
 studio = art studio कला शाला *f.*, कला-  
 मन्दिर *n*  
 studio recording Radio कलाशाला अभि-  
 लेखन  
 study अध्ययन *n* (Const)  
 study of development Bot विकास-  
 अध्ययन  
 stuff (of which bodies are composed)  
 सामग्री *f*, द्रव्य *n*  
 stuff *vb* संकुलन, भरना  
 stuffing box Mach भरण धानी *f*  
 stump 1 Forestry a = stool निस्थूण *n*, दूढ़  
 b (root and shoot cutting) मूलमुण्ड,  
 जड़सूदा  
 2 [pl] (of bidis) जले टुकड़े  
 stumpage 1 (the value of timber as  
 it stands uncut in the woods) स्थित-  
 काष्ठ-महर्ष *f*  
 2 (the timber itself) स्थित प्रकाष्ठ *n*  
 3 (the right to cut the timber)  
 प्रकाष्ठकर्तनाधिकार *m*  
 stump age Forestry (number of rings  
 on the stump of a felled tree) नि-  
 स्थूण-मायु  
 stump analysis Forestry निस्थूण विरलेषण  
 stump-blasting Forestry (Er essouche-  
 ment à la poudre ou dynamique) नि-  
 स्थूणी-स्फोटन  
 stump cutting Forestry निस्थूण कर्तन  
 stump extraction निस्थूण-निष्कासन, दूढ़  
 निकालना  
 stump marker Forestry निस्थूणाक *m*  
 stump planting Forestry निस्थूण रोपण  
 stump removal Forestry निस्थूण निष्का-  
 सन  
 stumps (of bidis) जले टुकड़े  
 stump section Forestry निस्थूण छेद  
 stump tailed macaque Mamm स्थूण-  
 पुच्छ कपि  
 stump wood Forestry निस्थूण काष्ठ  
 stunt *vb* वृद्धि रोधन, वृद्धि रोकना, विकास-  
 रोधन, विकास रोकना  
 stunted *adj* Bot (dwarfed) वामन, वाम  
 नित, रुद्धविकास, रुद्धवृद्धि  
 stunted growth रुद्ध वृद्धि, रुद्ध विकास  
 stupid जड़मति  
 stupidity जड़ता *f*  
 stupified *adj* विमूढ़

stupor 1 जड़ता *f*, जाड्य *n*, व्यामोह *m*  
 2 Psychiatry स्तब्धता *f*  
 sturdy *adj* बलिष्ठ, दृढ़पुष्ट, तगडा  
 sturdy animal बलिष्ठ पशु, दृढ़पुष्ट पशु  
 sturgeon Zool (five rows of bony  
 plates) पञ्चपालि *m*  
 Sturnia Aves शरभी प्रजाति (शरभी ancient  
 name)  
 Sturnidae Aves सारिक वंश *m* (सारिक  
 occurs in महाभारत)  
 Sturnopastor Aves शबलसारि-प्रजाति  
 Sturnornis Aves श्वेतशीर्ष-प्रजाति (a hole  
 head शीर्ष white श्वेत)  
 Sturnus Aves तैलपक-प्रजाति (तैलपक from  
 मनुस्मृति)  
 stutziite रजतवर्गज *m* (रजत silver, वर्ग for  
 वर्गकय telluride, रज for रजिनज mineral)  
 Syan's laughing thrush Aves शान देश  
 भस्म कर्ण वाक्कार  
 sty Med अन्जनी *f*  
 Styela Zool वायुद्वारि प्रजाति  
 S bartita (an asoidean) सामान्य  
 वायुद्वारी  
 Styelidae वायुद्वारि-वंश *m*  
 Styelinae वायुद्वारि अनुवंश *m*  
 Styelopsis Zool तोयोद्वारि प्रजाति  
 Stygicola Zool (Cuban cave fish  
 Light penetrates deeply into these  
 Cuban sea caves—Lull p 378) समुद्र-  
 गुहामीन प्रजाति  
 styl- 1 अक्षु- (as in stylospore अक्षुबीजाणु)  
 2 कुक्षिवृन्त (as in stylopodium कुक्षि-  
 वृन्तशोफ)  
 styler canal Bot कुक्षिवृन्त-कुल्या  
 Stylaster Zool शृंगतारा प्रजाति  
 S sanguineus रक्त-शृंगतारा  
 style 1 शैली *f* (Const), देग  
 2 Bot कुक्षिवृन्त *n*  
 3 Zool कण्टिका *f*  
 style arm Bot कुक्षिवृन्त-बाहु  
 style of binding बन्धन की शैली  
 style of composition मुद्रयोजन की शैली  
 stylet 1 Zool (a small, rigid bristle-  
 like organ) कण्टिका *f*  
 2 = specillum Surg कण्टिका *f*  
 stylet-like *adj* Zool कण्टिका सदृश,  
 कण्टिकावत्  
 styliform *adj* कण्टिकारूप  
 styliform cartilage कण्टिकारूप कास्थि  
 Stylinodon Paleontol (teeth are peg  
 like—PH II 616) कीलदन्त प्रजाति  
 Stylinodontidae कीलदन्त वंश *m*  
 stylo = stylographic pen

stylocerite कण्टवर्ध *m*  
 styloglossal *adj* Anat शकुजिह्वा  
 styloglossus muscle Zool शकुजिह्वा पेसी  
 stylogonidium = pycnospor  
 stylograph = stylographic pen  
 stylographic pen (pen having a con-  
 cal point) शकु लेखनी (शकु conical)  
 stylograph pen शकु लेखनी  
 stylohyal *adj* Zool शकुद्वित  
 stylohyoid *adj* Zool शकुद्वितक  
 styloid Zool शकु, अस्थिशकु-  
 styloid process Zool शकु वर्ध  
 stylostomoid Zool 1 (the vein trav-  
 ersing the foramen between the sty-  
 loid and mastoid processes) शकुगण्ड-  
 सिरा *f*  
 2 (the artery traversing the fora-  
 men between the styloid and mas-  
 toid processes) शकुगण्ड रोहिणी *f*  
 3 (a foramen between the styloid  
 and mastoid processes) शकुगण्ड-छिद्र  
*n*  
 stylostomoid foramen Zool शकुगण्ड-  
 छिद्र  
 Stylommatophora Zool (having the  
 eyes situated at the tips of retrac-  
 tile tentacles—Web) अग्रक्ष-अनु-  
 गण *m*  
 Stylonychia Zool कण्टस्थूण प्रजाति  
 S lustrio सामान्य कण्टस्थूण  
 Stylopidae Zool क्षीणनेत्र वंश *m*  
 stylopodium Bot (swelling शोफ at  
 the base of a style कुक्षिवृन्त—Cham-  
 bers) कुक्षिवृन्तशोफ *m*  
 Stylops Zool (eyes atrophied) क्षीणनेत्र-  
 प्रजाति  
 stylospore Bot (a spore borne on a  
 filament अक्षु—Jackson) अक्षुबीजाणु *m*  
 stylus (a pointed piece in a phonograph  
 moved by the vibrations of the  
 diaphragm) सूचिका *f*  
 styptic acid Chem (Gk *styptein*  
 'to contract') सकोचिक अम्ल  
 styptic *adj* (stopping bleeding) रक्त-  
 रोधी (रक्त)  
 Stracaceae Bot मिह-कुल *n*  
 Stracosaurus Paleontol (Gk *styra-*  
 los 'spike') शूलसरट प्रजाति  
 styrax मिह  
 Styrax Bot मिह प्रजाति  
 S officinalis सामान्य मिह  
 styrene Chem मिह-  
 styrol Chem मिह *n*

styryl methyl ketone सिंहल प्रोटल शौक्ता

Suaeda Bot लवणिका प्रजाति

S fruticosa (sea blite shrubby sea-blite, white glasswort, shrubby saltwort) सामान्य लवणिका (Pan leonuk, chhotee lanu)

S monoica (plant is made into an ointment for wounds—Basu) घण लेप लवणिका

Sualocin = a Delphinium Astron प्रधान धनिष्ठा f

sub- 1 Chem अनु-

2 Anat (situated below) अध -

3 उप-

sub-account clerk उप लेखा लिपिक

sub acid rock उप-बहुसिक्त शैल

sub-adequate adj उप पर्याप्त

subaerial adj Geol (taking place on land surface) भूतलिक

subaerial existence Zool भूतलिक अस्तित्व

sub agent उपाधिकर्ता

sub algebra उप बीजगणित

sub allot अनु वण्टन

subalternate n Logic उपाधित n

subalternation Logic उपाधयण n

subaltern opposition Logic उपाधित प्रतियोग

subarctic soil उपोत्तरध्रुवीय मृदा

Sub-Area Commander उप क्षेत्र-समादेशक

sub-aspect उप-प्रवणदिशा

sub assistant उप-सहायक

sub assistant conservator उप-सहायक संरक्षक

Sub-Assistant Health Officer उप-सहायक स्वास्थ्य-अधिकारी

Sub-Assistant Station-Master (SASM) Rly उप सहायक स्थात्रपति (उ स स्था)

sub assistant surgeon उप सहायक शल्य-चिकित्सक

subatomic adj (pertaining to the phenomena occurring inside of atoms) अन्त परमाण्विक

subatrial ridge Zool अधोऽलिन्द कूट

sub-auditor उप-लेखापरीक्षक

subbasic rock उपारूपसिक्त शैल

Sub-Bridge Inspector = Assistant Bridge Inspector

subcaeruleus Bot Tax (slightly blue) आनील

sub carbonate अनु प्राणारीय

subcase अनुप्रकार m

subcaste उपजाति, अनुजाति f

subcaudate adj (having an imperfect tail like process) अपूर्णपुच्छीय

sub charge उप-प्रभार

sub chelate adj Zool 1 (imperfectly chelate) अपूर्ण नखरी

2 अधोनखरी

subchloride of mercury पारद-अनुनीरेय

subchord Surv अनुजीवा f

sub circle Forestry उप-वृत्त

sub circle headquarter Forestry उप-वृत्त मुख्यालय

sub circuit उप-परिपथ

sub class Biol अनु-वर्ग

sub clause Law उप खण्ड (Const)

subclavian artery Anat अधोक्षक रोहिणी

subclavus Anat अधोक्षक पेशी f

subclimax Plant Ecol (a community which has been subjected to succession retardation and has stopped short of the normal climax —Bor) उपकाष्ठा f

subclimax type Plant Ecol उपकाष्ठा-प्रकार

sub collector उप समाहर्ता

Sub Commission on Statistical Sampling सांख्यिकीय न्यादर्शन का उप आयोग

sub committee उप-समिति

subcompartment Forestry (a subdivision of a compartment) उप-सविभाग, उप कक्ष

subconscious adj Psychol उपचेतन, सुप्तचेतन (see conscious)

subconsciousness Psychol उपचेतना, सुप्तचेतना f (see consciousness)

sub-constellation Astron उप-नक्षत्र

sub contract उप सविदा

sub contractor उप सविदाकार

sub-contrariety Logic अर्ध-विरोध m

sub contrary opposition Logic अर्ध-विरुद्ध प्रतियोग

subcordate adj Bot हृदत्

subcordatus Bot Tax उपहृदत्

sub cortical cavity Zool बाह्यकाधोगुहा

subcosta Zool अध प्रनाडी f

subcutaneous = hypodermal अधश्चर्म, चर्माध

subcutaneous haemorrhage अधश्चर्म रक्तस्राव

subcutaneous injection अधश्चर्म अन्त -क्षेप

subcutaneously चर्माध

subcutaneous lymph sinus Zool चर्माधो-लसीका-कोटर

subcutaneous sinus Zool चर्माध कोटर

subcutaneous tissue चर्माध ऊति

sub delegate उप प्रत्यायुक्त

sub deputy agent उप-प्रति-अधिकर्ता

Sub-Deputy Collector उप प्रति समाहर्ता (समाहर्ता occurs in मनुस्मृति, etc)

Sub-Deputy Inspector उप-प्रति निरीक्षक

sub dermal cavity Zool बाह्यकाधोगुहा

sub-district उप-मण्डल

subdivide vb अन्तविभाजन, अन्तर्भाजन, अनुभाजन, उपविभाजन करना

subdivided adj अन्तर्विभक्त, अन्तर्विभाजित

subdivided bar Statistics अन्तर्विभक्त दण्ड

subdivided bar diagram Statistics अन्तर्विभक्त दण्डचित्र

subdivided diagram Statistics अन्तर्विभक्त चित्र

subdivision 1 अन्तर्विभाजन, अन्तर्भाजन n, अन्तर्विभाग m

2 Bot अनुविभाग, उपविभाग m

3 Admin (a territorial division) उप-संभाग m

sub divisional business Forestry उप-मण्डलीय कार्य

sub divisional canal officer उप संभाग कुल्याधिकारी

sub-divisional clerk 1 उप-संभाग लिपिक

2 Forestry उप-मण्डल लिपिक

Sub-Divisional Magistrate उप संभाग-दण्डाधिकारी

Sub Divisional Officer (S D O) 1 उप-संभाग अधिकारी (उ स अ)

2 (in the forest department) उप-मण्डलाधिकारी (उ म अ)

subdivisional register of road materials (PWD M I 156) उपसंभागीय रथ्या-सामग्री पञ्जी

subdivisional system उपसंभाग पद्धति

subdivision and fragmentation Econ अन्तर्विभाजन और अपखण्डन

subdivision number उपसंभाग-संख्या

subdivision of holding धृतक्षेत्र-अन्तर्विभाजन

subdominant Music उप-मुख्य

subdorsal अध पृष्ठीय

subdue vb परास्त करना, नीचा करना

subdued light अवमन्दित प्रकाश

subduplicate ratio Math वर्गमूलित अनुपात

subdural adj दृढतानिकाध -

subdural inoculation रूढ़तानिकाघोऽन्त -

क्रामण

sub editor उप संपादक

Sub Editor, Publicity Department

उप-संपादक, प्रकाशना विभाग

subendothelial layer Zool अधोन्तदछद्-  
स्तर

sub engineer उप-अभियन्ता

subepidermal *adj* Bot उपाधिस्तरीय

subepidermis उपाधिस्तर *m*

subepithelial cell Zool अधोऽधिच्छद्-  
कोश

subepithelial plexus Zool अधोऽधिच्छद्  
प्रतान

suber (cork tissue, outer bark of the  
cork oak) वक्षो *f*

suberane Chem त्वक्षीय *n*

suberate Chem त्वक्षीय *n*

suberic acid Chem त्वक्षिक अम्ल

suberification त्वक्षीयण, त्वक्षीभवन, त्वक्षी-  
करण *n*

suberin Biochem त्वक्षि *f*

suberization Bot त्वक्षीयण *n*

suberized *adj* Bot त्वक्षीयित

suberone त्वक्षायो *f*

suberous *adj* त्वक्षामय

sub family 1 Zool अनु-वंश

2 Bot अनु-कुल

sub feature Geog उप-रूपधेय

subfrontal plate Zool अधोललाट पट्ट

sub gallate Chem अनु दुस्फोटीय

subgenital pit Zool अधोजनन गर्त

subgenital portico Zool अधोजनन वेरम

*n*

sub-genus Biol अनु प्रजाति

subglacial *adj* हिमान्यध -

subglacial moraine हिमान्यधो हिमोढ

sub grade उप प्रक्रम

sub group 1 उपसमूह, अनु समूह

2 Chem उपवर्ग

sub head उप शीर्ष

Dist sub herding उप शीर्षक

sub heading उप-शीर्षक

subhedral *adj* (partly) faced--Web)

अशानीक

sub-Himalay in tract उपहिमालय प्रदेश

subhumid soil उपाविलक्ष मृदा

sub hymenium Bot अध कलागर, अधो-  
बीधर

subhyoidens Zool द्विताधश्चेता *f*

subhyoidens muscle Zool द्विताध-पेशी

subinferior *adj* Bot उपाधर

sub-inspector उप-निरीक्षक

Sub Inspector of Exercise उच्चुल्लक उप-  
निरीक्षक

Sub-Inspector of Works=Assistant  
Inspector of Works *Rly*

sub inspector's circle उपनिरीक्षक वृत्त

sub inspectorship उपनिरीक्षक पद

sub inspectors' list उपनिरीक्षक सूची

Sub-Inspector Watch and Ward *Rly*  
=Assistant Inspector Watch and  
Ward प्रहरि उपनिरीक्षक

subintegumental *adj* अध-आच्छदीय

subinterval Math उपान्तराल *n*

subintestinal *adj* Zool अधोऽन्त्र

subintestinal test vessel Zool अधोऽन्त्र-  
चोर-वाहिनी

subintestinal vein Zool अधोऽन्त्र-मिरा

subintestinal vessel Zool अधोऽन्त्र-  
वाहिनी

subinvolution *Med* (incomplete invo-  
lution) अशनिवर्तन *n*

subinvolution of uterus गर्भाशय का  
अशनिवर्तन

subjacent *adj* (lying under or below)  
अध स्थ

adjacent आसन्न

sub jail उप-कारागार

subject *adj* अधीन (Const)

subordinate अधरिक्त

inferior अवर, अवकृष्ट

subservient अनुसेवी

subject *n* 1 विषय *m* (Const)

2 प्रजा *f*, प्रजाजन *m*

3 Gram उद्देश्य *n*, कर्ता (-वृ) *m*

predicate विधेय

subject *vb* अधीन करना

subject and order विषय और क्रम

subjected to अधीनकृत, अधीनित

be subjected to (as, a penalty) का पात्र  
होना (Const)

subject herding विषय शीर्षक

subject head of record अभिलेख का  
विषय शीर्ष

subjection अधीनता *f*

subjection to forest regulations वन-  
विनियमों के अधीन करना

subjective *adj* प्रातीतिक, आत्मनिष्ठ,  
अनुव्यक्ति (see objective)

subjective knowledge प्रातीतिक ज्ञान

subjective observation प्रातीतिक अव-  
लोकन

objective observation वैयक्तिक अव-  
लोकन

subjective philosophy प्रातीतिक दर्शन-

शास्त्र

subject matter विषय *m* (Const), विषय-  
वस्तु *n*

subject matter involved in the liti-  
gation वादान्तर्गत विषय

subject matter of a motion प्रस्ताव का  
विषय

subject matter of the legislation  
विधान का विषय

subject matter of the suit वाद-विषय

subject noted above उपरि लिखित विषय

subject of action Law अभियोग विषय

subject of discussion or enquiry चर्चा  
अथवा परितृच्छा का विषय

subject of dispute विवाद विषय

subject of research अन्वेषण विषय

subject of the sale विक्रय वस्तु

subjects प्रजा *f*, प्रजाजन *m*

citizen नागरिक

national *n* राष्ट्रिक

subjects in dispute विवाद विषय

subjects taught अध्यापित विषय, पढ़ाए  
जाने वाले विषय

subject thereto उसके अधीन, तदधीन

subject to के अधीन, के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to *vb* अधीनकरण, अधीनन, के  
अधीन करना

subject to a force वकाधीनन

subject to a reduction the amount  
specified therein उसमें उल्लिखित राशि

को न्यून करके

subject to duty शुल्कादेय

subject to financial limits वित्त सीमामें  
का ध्यान रखते हुए

subject to fitness समुपयुक्त होने पर

subject to gravity ग्राहृटि अधीनन

subject to jurisdiction क्षेत्राधिकार के  
अधीन, क्षेत्राधिकार में

subject to mortgage बन्धकाधीन

subject to passing the prescribed  
examination निहित परीक्षा में उत्तीर्ण  
होने पर

subject to such conditions ऐसे प्रति-  
नियों के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to such orders ऐसे आदेशों के  
अधीन रहते हुए

subject to the condition that इस प्रति-  
बन्ध के अधीन रहते हुए कि, इस प्रतिबन्ध  
का ध्यान रखते हुए कि

subject to the control of के नियन्त्रण में  
रहते हुए

subject to the following conditions  
निम्न प्रतिबन्धों के अधीन रहते हुए



subject to the injunction निषेधाज्ञा को ध्यान में रखते हुए

subject to the limitations परिसीमाओं का ध्यान रखते हुए

subject to the limitations specified उल्लिखित परिसीमाओं को ध्यान में रख कर

subject to the observance of के पालना-धीन

subject to the provisions of के उपबन्धों के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to the proviso परन्तु

subject to the special procedure laid down दी गई विशेष प्रक्रिया के अधीन

subject to the terms thereof उसमें दिए निबन्धनों के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to this restriction इस निबन्ध के अधीन रहते हुए

subject to verification सत्यापन के अधीन रहते हुए, सत्यापनाधीन

subject under discussion चर्चास्पद विषय, चर्चाधीन विषय

subjoin *vb* (to add after something else) अनुबद्ध करना, पीछे जोड़ना

subjoined *adj* अनुबद्ध, अनुलग्न, अधोदत्त

subjoined example *Math* अधोदत्त उदाहरण

subjoined form अनुलग्न प्रपत्र

sub judge उप न्यायाधीश

Sub-Judge (first class, second class) उप-न्यायाधीश (प्रथम वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग)

sub judge निर्णयाधीन, निर्णायमान

subjugate *vb* वशीभूत करना

subkingdom 1 उप राज्य

2 *Biol* अनु-सृष्टि

phylum प्रसृष्टि

subkingdom of plants *Bot* उद्भिद्-अनुसृष्टि

sublease *n* *Law* अनु-पट्ट

sublease *vb* *Law* अनुपट्टे पर देना

sub lessee *Law* अनु-पट्टधारी

sublet *adj* *Com* अनुभाटकित

sublet *vb* *Com* अनुभाटकन, आगे भाड़े पर देना

underlet उप भाटकन

subletting अनुभाटकन *n*

sub lieutenant (Royal Navy) पोतिक *m*

sublimant *Chem* उत्सादक *m*

sublimate *n* *Chem* (a product obtained by sublimation) उत्साद *m*

sublimate *vb* उत्सादन, उत्सादन

sublimate=sublimated

sublimated *adj* उत्सादित

sublimated (white lead *Col* *Ird* उत्सादित श्वेत सीम

sublimation 1 *Chem* *a* (act of subliming) उत्सदन, उत्सादन *n*

*b* (process of ) उत्सादना, उत्सादना *f*.

2 *Psychoanalysis* उदात्तीकरण *n*

sublimation apparatus *Chem* उत्सादन-साधित्र

sublime=sublimate

sub-lingual *adj* *Anat* अधोजिह्व

sublingual cavity अधोजिह्व गुहा

sublingual gland *Anat* अधोजिह्व ग्रन्थि

sublumbar glands अधःरुटि ग्रन्थि

submain *Drainage* उप प्रनाद *n* (प्रनाद main)

sub major head उप-प्रधान शीर्ष

submarine *n* जलान्तर्गा *f*, पनहुत्री

submarine *adj* समुद्रान्तर

submarine mine=torpedo

submarine of concentric cable सकेन्द्र-संराम जलान्तर्गा

submaxillary *adj* *Anat* अधोदु-

submaxillary gland *Anat* अधोदु-

ग्रन्थि

submediant *Music* उपमध्य

sub-member उप-सदस्य

submentalis *Zool* अधश्चिबुक

submentum *Zool* अधश्चिबुक *n*

submerge *vb* निमज्जन, डूबना

submerged *adj* निमग्न

submerged rock *Geog* निमग्न शैल

submerged sand *Geog* निमग्न बालु

submerged soil निमग्न मृदा

sub meristem *Bot* अनु-प्रविभाजी

sub-metallic *adj* अर्धधात्विक

submicroscopic, *cal* *adj* अण्वीक्षातीत

submicroscopic structure अण्वीक्षातीत संरचना

submission 1 अनुवर्तन *n*

2 अग्रेस्थापन *n*, आगे रखना, समक्ष रखना (Const), समुख रखना (Const), उप-

स्थित करना, उपस्थापन *n*, भेजना

submission of claims अध्ययनेनाओं का भेजना

submission of returns विवरण भेजना

submission to arbitration विवाचनानु-वर्तन

submissive *adj* अनुवर्ती (इन्)

submit *vb* 1 (to yield, resign or surrender) अनुवर्तन

2 अग्रेस्थापन, आगे रखना, समक्ष रखना (Const), समुख रखना (Const), उपस्थित करना, उपस्थापन, भेजना, प्रस्तुत करना

admit अंगीकरण

comply अनुविमान

yield अनुमन

submit cases प्रकरण उपस्थित करना

submit direct सीधा भेजना

submit for approval अनुमोदनार्थ उपस्थित करना

submit punctually ठीक समय पर भेजना

submitted *adj* अग्रेस्थापित, उपस्थापित

submitted for approval अनुमोदनार्थ

उपस्थापित, अनुमोदन के लिए भेजा गया

submitted for orders आदेशार्थ उपस्थापित

submitted with papers पत्रों सहित उपस्थापित

submitted with your letter आपके पत्र सहित उपस्थापित

submontane tract अधोगिरि प्रदेश

sub mortgage *Law* उप बन्धक, अनु बन्धक

submucosa *Anat* (the layer under a mucous membrane) अध श्लेष्मक *m*

submucous *Anat* अध श्लेष्म-

submultiple=measure *Math* अपवर्तक *m*

subnasal *adj* (situated under the nose) अधोनास

subnasal point=acanthion नामाणि *m*

subneural blood vessel *Zool* चैताधो-रुधिर वाहिनी

subneural vessel *Zool* चैताधो वाहिनी

subnormal *adj* अध सामान्य

subnormal *n* *Geom* अधोलम्ब *m*

subnormal equilibrium *Econ* अध-सामान्य साम्य

subnormal rainfall अध सामान्य वर्षा

subnotochordal rod *Zool* अध पृष्ठमेरु शलका

sub number उप क्रमांक, उप-संख्या

subocular arch *Zool* अधोक्ष चाप

suboesophageal ganglion *Zool* अधो-

निगल प्रगण्ड

sub office उप कार्यालय

sub office account उप-कार्यालय-लेखा

sub-office slip उप कार्यालय पर्चा

subopercular *n* *Zool* अध पिधानास्थि *n*

subopercular bone अध पिधानास्थि

suborbital *adj* *Zool* अध कूप

suborbital gland *Zool* अध कूप ग्रन्थि

suborder 1 *Bot* अनुगोत्र *n*

2 *Zool* अनुगण *m*

subordinate *adj* 1 *Admin* अधरिक

subject अधीन

2 *Statistics* अधीन

3 गौण



Subordinate Accounts Service अधरि  
लेखा-सेवा

Subordinate Agricultural Service  
अधरि कृषि सेवा

subordinate authority अधरि प्राधि-  
कारी

subordinate charge अधरि प्रभार

subordinate civil courts अधरि व्यव-  
हारालय

Subordinate Civil Service अधरि  
प्रदासन सेवा

subordinate clerk अधरि लिपिक

subordinate control अधरि नियन्त्रण

subordinate court अधरि न्यायालय

subordinate derivatives Statistics अ-  
धीन व्युत्पन्न

Subordinate Educational Service  
अधरि शिक्षण सेवा

Subordinate Engineering Service  
अधरि अभियान्त्रिक सेवा

subordinate excise officers अधरि  
उच्चुल्क-अधिकारी

subordinate executive establish-  
ment अधरि निष्पादन स्थापना

Subordinate Executive Service अधरि  
निष्पादन सेवा

Subordinate Executive Service  
Code अधरि निष्पादक सेवा महिता

Subordinate Forest Service अधरि  
वन-सेवा

subordinate heads छोटे शीर्ष

Subordinate Jail Service अधरि कारा-  
भवा

subordinate judge अधरि न्यायाधीश

subordinate landholding class अधरि  
भूमिधारी वर्ग

subordinate lawyer अधरि स्तर

Subordinate Magistrate (first class,  
second class) अधरि दण्डाधिकारी (प्रथम  
वर्ग, द्वितीय वर्ग)

Subordinate Medical Service अधरि  
भैषजिक सेवा

Subordinate Medical Service Officer  
अधरि भैषजिक सेवा अधिकारी

subordinate office अधरि कार्यालय

subordinate officer अधरि अधिकारी

Subordinate Police Officers अधरि  
भारति अधिकारी

subordinate position गौण स्थिति

subordinate Revenue Officer अधरि  
राजस्व-अधिकारी

subordinates अधरि वर्ग, अधरि कर्मचारी

subordinate service अधरि सेवा

subordinate species *Bot* अधरि जाति

subordinate staff अधरि कर्मचारिवर्ग,

अधरि कर्मचारी

subordinate to him उसके नीचे

subordination अधीनता

subordination of want अभीच्छा अधी-  
नता

suborn *vb* 1 (to procure privately  
or unlawfully, as a person by  
bribery to commit some crime)

कुर्योजित करना

2 *Law* (to procure another to com-  
mit perjury) कूटसाक्ष्य दिलाना, कूटसाक्ष्य-  
योजन

subornation 1 कुर्योजन *n*

2 *Law* कूटसाक्ष्य योजन *n*, कूट साक्ष्य  
दिलाना

subornation of perjury *Law* कूटसाक्ष्य-  
योजन

sub overseer (*P W D*) उप-अधिदर्शक

sub oxide *Chem* अनु जारेय

sub para उप-कण्डिका (*Const*)

sub-paragraph उप कण्डिका (*Const*)

sub preel लघु परिवेष्ट, उप परिवेष्ट

Sub Permanent Way Inspector =  
Assistant Permanent Way Inspec-  
tor *Rly*

subpharyngeal *adj Zool* अधोग्रसनी-

sub phylum *Zool* अनु-प्रसृष्टि

division विभाग

subpoena (a writ commanding the  
person designated in it to attend  
court under a penalty for failure)

दास्ति-लेख *m*

sub postmaster उप प्रेषपति

sub process *Zool* अनु विधा

sub proprietor उप-स्वामी

sub purchaser उप क्रेता

subradius *Zool* अन्तर *m*

subradular membrane *Zool* अधोरेत्रिक  
कला

subradular organ *Zool* अधोरेत्रिक अंग

subrange *For est y* उप-परिक्षेत्र, उप क्षेत्र

subrealm *Biogeog* अनुदेश *m*

subregional branch उपप्रादेशिक शाखा

sub registrar 1 उप पञ्जीकार

2 (in a university) उप कुलसचिव

sub registration district उप पञ्जीयन-  
मण्डल

sub regulation उप विनियम

subrogate *vb* (to put in the place of  
another) प्रतिनिवेशन

subrogation प्रतिनिवेशन *n*

substitution प्रतिस्थापन

restitution प्रत्यास्थापन

surrogate प्रतिनियुक्त करना

subrostral fossa *Zool* अधस्तुण्ड खात

sub rule उप नियम

sub rule of this rule इस नियम का उप-  
नियम

subscapular *Zool* अधोऽसफलक *n*

subscapular fossa *Zool* अधोऽसफलक-  
खात

sub science उप विज्ञान

subscribe *vb* 1 अभिदान

2 (to write underneath) अधोक्न,  
(to sign) हस्ताक्षर करना, अनुहस्ताक्षरण,  
अनुहस्ताक्षर करना (अनु sub)

subscribed *adj* अभिदत्त

subscribed capital *Com* प्रार्थित पुञ्जी,  
भरी गई पुञ्जी

subscriber अभिदाता (*v*) *m*

subscribers' list अभिदान सूची

subscribe with his name अपना अनु-  
हस्ताक्षर करना

subscribing witness *Law* हस्ताक्षरकारी  
साक्षी

subscript पादाक्षर *m*, पादाक्षर *n*

subscription 1 अभिदान, शुल्क *n*, चन्दा

2 सदस्यशुल्क *n*

3 *Pharm* (that part of a prescrip-  
tion containing directions for com-  
pounding औषधयोजन) योजननिर्देश *m*

subscription book अभिदान पुस्त, अभि-  
दान-पुस्तक

subscription contract अभिदान सविदा

subscription ledger अभिदान गपञ्जी

subscription received by cash रोक-

प्राप्त अभिदान

subscription received by cheque

धनादेश प्राप्त अभिदान

subscription received by conversion

परिवर्तन-प्राप्त अभिदान

subscription register अभिदान-पञ्जी

sub section 1 (of a govt department)

उप-अनुभाग

2 (as of a book) अनु काण्ड, उप-काण्ड

3 (in law codes) उप-धारा (*Const*)

subsequent *adj* 1 अनुवर्ती (*Const*),

उत्तरवर्ती (इन्), आगामी, अगला

2 *Phys Geog* (subsequent in origin

to the system of which it is part)

उत्तरगामी (इन्) (see consequent)

subsequent advance अनुवर्ती अधिम

subsequent change of address पते में

अनुवर्ती परिवर्तन

subsequent conviction अनुवर्ती दोष-  
निश्चि

subsequent correspondence relating  
thereto तत्संबद्ध अगला पत्रव्यवहार

subsequent demand अनुवर्ती माग

subsequent entries अनुवर्ती प्रविष्टिया

subsequent generations अनुवर्ती सततिया

subsequent holder अनुवर्ती धारी

subsequent increment अनुवर्ती वृद्धि,  
अगली वृद्धि

subsequent paper अनुवर्ती पत्र

subsequent part अनुवर्ती भाग

subsequent progress अनुवर्ती प्रगति

subsequent proof अनुवर्ती ईक्ष्य, अगला  
ईक्ष्य

subsequent replacement अनुवर्ती प्रति-  
स्थापन

subsequent years आगामी वर्ष

subserve *Plant Ecol* उप-संरक्षणी

subserve *vb* 1 (to serve under) अनु-  
सेवन

2 (to promote) वर्धन, बढ़ाना

3 साधित होना (*Const*)

subservient अनुसेवी

sub-settlement उप भूखण्डस्था

sub shell *Phys* उप कवच

sub-shop उप आपण

subside *vb* अधोगमन, बैठना, शमन, शान्त  
होना, प्रशमन

subsided *adj* अधोगत, शान्त

subsidence अथ सदन, अधोगमन *n*

subsidence method अथ सदन-रीति

subsidence of land *Geog* भू-अधोगमन

subsidiary *adj* उप-, सहाय, गौण

subsidiary account सहाय लेखा

subsidiary angle उप कोण

subsidiary book *Com* सहाय पुस्त

subsidiary cell गौण कोश

subsidiary chest सहाय लोहरक्ष

subsidiary coin *Econ* सहाय टक

subsidiary company *Com* सहाय सम-  
वाय

subsidiary cultural operations गौण

संवर्धनिक सकार्य

subsidiary dam *Irrig* उप-रोधन

subsidiary declaration उप-घोषणा

subsidiary fellings *Forestry* (opera-  
tions carried out in a coupe after  
the extraction of exploitable mate-  
rial with a view to the comple-  
tion of working plan prescriptions  
The term covers the removal of  
marked trees left unfelled, cutting

back advance growth and damaged  
stems, thinnings in groups of poles  
below saleable size—1 F R ) अवशेष-  
पातन, गौण पातन

subsidiary field papers सहाय क्षेत्र पत्र

subsidiary general ledger account

सामान्य उप प्रपञ्जी लेखा

subsidiary industry *Econ* सहाय उद्योग

subsidiary instructions उप-अनुदेश

subsidiary jail उप-कारागार, सहाय कारा-  
गार

subjail उप कारागार

subsidiary orders सहाय आदेश

subsidiary papers उप-पत्र, सहाय पत्र

subsidiary quantum number गौण

ऊर्जाणु संख्या

subsidiary recommendation उपामि-  
स्लाव

subsidiary register उप-पञ्जी

subsidiary rules उप-नियम, सहाय नियम

subsidiary species *Forestry* गौण जाति

subsidiary statement उप विवरण

subsidiary thinning *Forestry* अवशेष-  
विरलन, गौण विरलन

subsidiary tissue गौण ऊति

subsidiary triangle *Surv* उप त्रिकोण

subsidiary works उप कर्मन्त

subsidize *vb* साहाय्य करना, साहाय्य देना

subsidized *adj* साहाय्यित, साहाय्यप्राप्त

subsidized dispensary साहाय्यित औषधा-  
लय

subsidized medical practitioner साहा-  
य्यित भेषजवृत्तिक, साहाय्यित चिकित्सक

subsidized practitioner साहाय्यित

भेषजवृत्तिक

subsidized rates साहाय्यित अर्थ

subsidy साहाय्य, राजमाहाय्य *n*

subvention अर्थसाहाय्य

subsiliac = basic (poor in silica)

*adj* *Petrog* अल्पसिक्त

subsistence निर्वाह, जीवननिर्वाह *m*, उप-

जीविका *f*

subsistence allowance निर्वाह-भत्ता,

निर्वाह-अधिदेय

subsistence grant निर्वाह-अनुदान

subsistence money निर्वाह राशि

subsistence theory of wages = iron

law of wages

subsoil अधो-मृदा, निम्नमृदा (नि- sub-)

subsoil drain अधोभूमि प्रणाल

subsoil drainage अधोमृदा जलरोसारण

subsoiling अधोमृदाशन *n*

subsoil moisture अधोमृदा आर्द्रता

subsoil plough अधोमृदा हल

subsoil pollution अधोमृदा दूषण

subsoil water अधोमृदा जल

subsolar point *Astron* अधरसौर बिन्दु

sub-species *Biol* अनु-जाति

subsporangial swelling = subsporan-  
gial vesicle

subsporangial vesicle *Bot* (a swelling  
on a sporangium immediately

beneath the terminal sporangium  
—Chambers) अधोबीजाणुधानी-स्फीति

substance 1 सार, साराश *m*

2 द्रव्य *n*, पदार्थ *m*, वस्तु *n*

3 (of the spleen, tongue, etc) मज्जक,  
पिण्ड *m*.

4 *Educ* साराश *m* (see précis)

5 *Logic* द्रव्य *n*

of substance सारवत्

substance of a decision विनिश्चय का  
साराश

substance of order आदेश का साराश

substandard *adj* अथ प्रमाण, उप प्रमाण

substandard of light *Phys* प्रकाश का  
उपप्रमाण

substandard wheat अथ प्रमाण गेहूँ

substantial *adj* 1 पर्याप्त, सारवान्  
(*Const*), सारभूत

2 सरञ्ज

substantial advance पर्याप्त अभिप्र

substantial cause पर्याप्त (सारवत्) कारण

substantial damage *Law* पर्याप्त (सार-  
वत्) हानि

substantial damages *Law* पर्याप्त (सार-  
वत्) हानिपूर्ति

substantial donation पर्याप्त (सारवत्) दान

substantial grounds पर्याप्त (सारवत्)  
कारण

substantial improvement पर्याप्त (सार-  
वत्) सुधार

substantial injury पर्याप्त (सारवत्) क्षति

substantial injustice पर्याप्त (सारवत्)  
अन्याय

substantially सारत, तत्त्वत

substantially alike सारत समान

substantially identical सारत एकसम

substantial person *Law* संपन्न व्यक्ति

substantial question सारभूत प्रश्न

substantial question of law सारभूत

विधि प्रश्न

substantial security *Econ* पर्याप्त (सार-  
भूत) प्रतिभूति

substantiate *vb* अभिपुष्टि करना, सारवत्

करना, (to verify) सत्यापन, प्रमाणीकरण,

प्रमाणित करना  
 substantive *adj* 1 मौलिक  
 2 Dyeing अनाश्रित  
 substantive and permanent मौलिक और स्थायी  
 substantive appointment *Admin* मौलिक नियुक्ति  
 substantive dyes (not requiring the aid of mordants) अनाश्रित रञ्जक  
 substantive grade *Admin* मौलिक प्रक्रम  
 substantive law मौलिक विधि  
 substantively appointed मूलतः नियुक्त  
 substantive pay मौलिक वेतन  
 substantive post मौलिक पद  
 substantive promotion मौलिक पदोन्नति  
 substantive proposition मौलिक प्रस्थापना  
 substantive sentences मौलिक दण्डादेश  
 substantive status मौलिक स्थिति  
 sub-station उप स्थाय  
 sub station attendant उप स्थाय उपस्थापक  
 substellar point *Astron* अधस्तारा बिन्दु  
 substituent *Chem* आदेशी (इन्) *m*  
 substitute *n* 1 स्थानापन्न *m*  
 2 *Chem* आदेश *m*  
 substitute *vb* आदेशन, स्थानापन्न, प्रतिस्थापन, के स्थान में रखना, के लिए रखना  
 to be a substitute for का स्थान लेना  
 substituted *adj* 1 प्रतिस्थापित, स्थानापन्न  
 2 *Chem* आदिष्ट  
 substituted pages प्रतिस्थापित पृष्ठ  
 substituted security प्रतिस्थापित प्रतिभूति  
 substituted service *Law* प्रतिस्थापित निर्वहन  
 substitute fibre *Bot* (distinguished from ordinary fibres in that it contains living protoplasm) प्रस तन्तु  
 substitute member स्थानापन्न सदस्य  
 substitute of money *Econ* मुद्रा स्थानापन्न  
 substitute patwari स्थानापन्न पटवारी  
 substitute probationer स्थानापन्न परीक्षार्थी (व्यक्ति)  
 substitution 1 प्रतिस्थापन *n*, के स्थान में रखना  
 2 स्थानापत्ति *f*  
 3 *Chem* आदेश *m*, आदेशन *n*  
 substitution cipher प्रतिस्थापन गूढ़लेख

substitution compound *Chem* आदेश संयोग  
 substitution of parties पक्ष प्रतिस्थापन  
 sub-store उप संग्रहागार  
 substrata *pl* of substratum  
 substrate *Biochem* (a substance acted upon, as by an enzyme) विकृत्य *n*  
 substratum 1 अध स्तुत  
 2 *Biol* जीवाधार *m*  
 substructure *Rly* अधोरचना *f*  
 subsurface drain अधस्तल प्रणाल  
 subsurface exploration *Irrig* अधस्तल समन्वेषण  
 subsurface soil अधस्तल मृदा  
 subtangent *Geom* (intercept below the tangent) अध स्पर्शरेखा *f*, अध स्पर्शी (इन्) *m*  
 subtenant 1 उपभाटकी (इन्) *m*  
 2 उप कृषक *m*  
 subtend *vb* 1 *Math* आपातन  
 2 *Bot* (enclose in its axil) कक्षावरण  
 subtend an angle कोण आपातन  
 subtend an arc चाप आपातन  
 subtended *adj* 1 *Math* आपातित  
 2 *Bot* कक्षावृत  
 subtending 1 *Math* आपातन *n*  
 2 *Bot* कक्षावरण *n*  
 subtending leaf *Bot* कक्षवरक पर्ण  
 subtense = stadia  
 subtense lines *Surv* आपात रेखाएँ  
 subtentacular vessel *Zool* अधोऽङ्गक-चाहिनी  
 subterminal nerve *Zool* अधोवसानिक चेत  
 subterranean *adj* आन्तर्भौम  
 subterranean life *Zool* आन्तर्भौम जीव  
 subterranean stream आन्तर्भौम स्रोत  
 subterranean water आन्तर्भौम जल  
 subterraneous (underground) आन्तर्भौम, अन्तर्भूमिक  
 sub-test *Educ* उप-परीक्षा (see examination)  
 sub title उप-शीर्षक  
 sub-total अनु-योग  
 sub total hysterectomy *Law* उपपूर्ण गर्भाशयोच्छेदन, ग्रीवोपरि गर्भाशयोच्छेदन  
 subtract *vb* *Math* व्यवकलन (from लीलावती), वियोजन, घटाना  
 subtraction व्यवकलन *n*, वियोग *m*, वियोजन *n*, घटाना  
 subtraction formula वियोजन-सूत्र  
 subtrahend *Math* वियोजक *m*  
 sub traverse उप सारैखिक

sub traverse mark उप-सारैखिक चिह्न  
 sub treasuries account उपकोषागार-लेखा  
 sub treasury उप कोषागार  
 sub treasury manual उप कोषागार-नियमावलि  
 Sub-Treasury Officer उप कोषागार-अधिकारी  
 sub-treasury of issue निगम उप-कोषागार  
 subtriple ratio *Math* घनमूलित अनुपात  
 subtropical *adj* उपोष्णदेशीय  
 subtropical climate उपोष्णदेशीय जलवायु  
 subtropical dry evergreen *Forestry* उपोष्णदेशीय शुष्क सदाहरित  
 subtropical pine उपोष्णदेशीय सरल  
 subtropical savannah *Forestry* उपोष्णदेशीय वृणस्थली  
 subtropical wet hill forest उपोष्णदेशीय आर्द्र गिरि वन  
 subtropics उपोष्णदेश *m*  
 subtropic soil उपोष्णदेशीय मृदा  
 subtype 1 उप-प्ररूप  
 2 उप-प्रकार  
 subulate *adj* (awl shaped) आराकार  
 subumbilicate *adj* अधोनाभिक  
 subumbrella *Bot* (the concave under-surface of the medusa) छत्रनितल *n*  
 Subungulata अनुशक्तिन *m pl*  
 sub unit उप-एकक  
 suburb उपनगर (from हलायुध), शाखा-नगर *n*, नगर शाखा *f* (suburb of Ayo dhyā अयोध्या शाखा), नगराञ्चल *n*  
 suburban *adj* 1 उपनगरीय  
 2 (railway) उपनगरीय  
 interurban (railway) अन्तर्नगरीय  
 suburban area उपनगर-क्षेत्र  
 suburban sections उपनगरीय भाग  
 suburban service *Rly* उपनगर-चर्या  
 suburban train उपनगरीय सयान  
 interurban train अन्तर्नगरीय सयान  
 local train स्थानीय सयान  
 sub-variety अनु-भेद *m*  
 subvention अर्थसाहाय्य *n*  
 subsidy राजसाहाय्य  
 subventral *Zool* अध पृष्ठवश-  
 subversion उच्छेदन *n*  
 subversive *adj* उच्छेदक, राजयोच्छेदक  
 subversive activities उच्छेदक चेष्टाएँ  
 subversive movement राजयोच्छेदक आन्दोलन

subvert *vb* उच्छेदन करना, राज्योंच्छेदन करना, पलटना  
 subvertebral *adj* *Zool* अध पृष्ठवशीय  
 subvertebral lymph sinus *Zool* अध-पृष्ठवश लसीका कोटर  
 subvitreous *adj* अनुकाचर  
 sub voucher उप-प्रमाणक  
 sub way 1 अधो-मार्ग *m*  
 2 अधोयान *n*  
 subzonal membrane *Zool* स्तराध कला  
 succeed *vb* 1 अनुगमन, अनुगामी होना, पीछे आना  
 2 उत्तराधिकारी होना  
 3 सफल होना  
 succeeding *adj* उत्तरवर्ती (इन्)  
 succeeding page उत्तरवर्ती पृष्ठ  
 succeeding rules उत्तरवर्ती नियम  
 succeeding term *Math* उत्तरवर्ती पद  
 succeed to an estate संपदा का उत्तराधिकारी होना  
 success सफलता *f*  
 successful सफल  
 successful bidder सफल प्रतिक्रोष्टा, सफल बोली बोलने वाला  
 successfully सफलतापूर्वक, सफलता से  
 successful party सफल पक्ष  
 successful solution सफल समाधान  
 successful termination सफल अवसान  
 successful vaccination सफल मसूरण, सफल टीका  
 succession 1 उत्तराधिकार *m* (Const)  
 2 परम्परा *f*, अनुक्रम *m*  
 series माला  
 order क्रम  
 3 *Bot* क्रम, विकास-क्रम *m*  
 4 *Forestry* पूर्वानुपराता *f*  
 5 *Phylogeog* (the sequence of development from one vegetation type to another) विकासक्रम *m*  
 acceleration त्वरण  
 retardation विमन्दन  
 deflection व्याकोचन  
 interruption व्याघात  
 postponeme *it* स्थगन  
 succession termination अनुविकास अवसान  
 in succession लगातार, पूर्वानुपर, परम्परया  
 succession by law विध्यनुकूल उत्तराधिकार  
 succession certificate उत्तराधिकार-प्रमाणपत्र  
 Succession Certificate Act उत्तराधिकार-

प्रमाणपत्र-अधिनियम  
 succession duty उत्तराधिकार-शुल्क (Const)  
 succession locking *Rly* उत्तरोत्तर पाशन  
 succession of life *Zool* जीव-पूर्वानुपराता  
 succession of plants पौधों का विकास-क्रम  
 succession of straight lines *Surv* सरल रेखाओं का अनुक्रम  
 succession per capita *Law* व्यक्तिपरक उत्तराधिकार  
 succession tax उत्तराधिकार-कर  
 succession termination *Plant Pathol* अनुविकास अवसान  
 successive *adj* 1 उत्तरोत्तर, पूर्वानुपर, पूर्वापर, क्रमिक, अनुगामी (इन्), लगातार  
 2 (hereditary) पित्रागत  
 successive adoptions पूर्वानुपर दत्तक-ग्रहण  
 successive application *Statics* उत्तरोत्तर प्रयोग  
 successive average *Econ* उत्तरोत्तर माध्य  
 successive cell division *Zool* उत्तरोत्तर कोशा-भाजन  
 successive contour lines *Surv* पूर्वापर समोच्च-रेखाएं  
 successive convergents *Math* पूर्वापर अभिसृत  
 successive creations *Biol* उत्तरोत्तर सृष्टिया  
 successive differentiation *Math* उत्तरोत्तर अवकलन  
 successive doses उत्तरोत्तर मात्रा  
 successive generations उत्तरोत्तर सतति  
 successive harvest उत्तरोत्तर सस्य  
 successive impulses *Phys* अनुगामी प्रणोद  
 successive instalments उत्तरोत्तर प्रभाग  
 successively पूर्वानुपर, उत्तरोत्तर, पूर्वानुसार  
 successive period उत्तरोत्तर अवधि  
 successive points *Ophthalmol* पूर्वानुपर बिन्दु  
 successive reactions उत्तरोत्तर प्रतिक्रियाएं  
 successive reflection *Phys* पूर्वापर परावर्तन  
 successive regeneration fellings *Forestry* उत्तरोत्तर पुनरुत्पादन-पातन  
 successive roll calls लगातार नामाङ्कन  
 successive stage उत्तरोत्तर प्रक्रम  
 success of training प्रशिक्षण की सफलता

successor उत्तराधिकारी (इन्) *m* (Const)  
 successor authority उत्तर प्राधिकारी  
 successor in office पदोत्तराधिकारी, पद का उत्तराधिकारी  
 successors in office and assigns पदोत्तराधिकारी और अभिहस्ताकृति  
 succin- *Chem* तृण-  
 succinate *Chem* तृणीय *n*  
 succinct *adj* (concise) सुगठित, संक्षिप्त, सुमित  
 succinctly सुमिततया, संक्षेप से  
 succin-dialdehyde *Chem* तृण-द्विसुस्युद  
 succinic *adj* (Lat *succinum* 'amber' तृणमणि) *Chem* तृणिक  
 succinic acid *Chem* तृणिक अम्ल  
 succin-imide *Chem* तृण-वित्तिकेय  
 succinite *Mineral* (amber, amber-coloured grossularite) तृणमणि *m*  
 succino-, succin- *Chem* तृण-  
 succinous *adj* *Chem* तृष्य  
 succinyl (succinic + yl) *Chem* तृणल *n*  
 succory = chicory *Bot* (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्यकाशिनी *f*  
 succour साहाय्य *n*, प्रतिश्रय *m*  
 succulent *adj* *Bot* सरस, रसी (इन्)  
 succulent *n* *Bot* (a succulent plant) रसाल *m*  
 succus=juice *Pharm* रस, अभिनवरस *m*  
 succus entericus *Physiol* आन्त्र रस  
 succus limonis = lemon juice निम्बुरस  
 succussion splash *Med* द्रवकम्प ध्वनि  
 such ऐसा  
 such and such अमुक  
 such as, such that यथा, जैसे  
 such further and other relief ऐसा अपर तथा अन्य अनुतोष, ऐसा और अन्य अनुतोष  
 such further evidence as may appear necessary ऐसा और साक्ष्य जो आवश्यक प्रतीत हो  
 such local limits as may be fixed ऐसी स्थानीय सीमाएं जैसी निश्चित की जाएं  
 such other ऐसा अन्य  
 such other relief ऐसा अन्य अनुतोष  
 such other things ऐसी अन्य वस्तुएं  
 such that=such as  
 suck *vb* 1 चूषण, चूसना  
 2 दूध पीना  
 sucker 1 चूषक *m*  
 2 *Bot* (it does not suck, an underground runner) अधोभूस्तारी (इन्) *m*  
 sucker-gland *Zool* चूषक ग्रन्थि

sucking *adj* चूपी (इन्)  
 sucking bug चूपी मक्कुण  
 sucking disc चूप विम्ब  
 sucking fish चूपमीन  
 sucking insects चूपी कीट  
 sucking louse *Zool* चूप यूका  
 sucking mouth parts *Zool* चूपी मुख-भाग  
 suckle 1 *v t* स्तन्य पायन, दूध पिलाना  
 2 *v* : स्तन्य पान, दूध पीना  
 suckling period स्तन्य काल (स्तन्य for स्तन्य पान and स्तन्य पायन)  
 sucrose खण्डेद *m*  
 sucroclastic *adj* (describing a glycolytic enzyme—Hackh) शर्कराशिक  
 sucrosate खण्डध्वी *n*  
 sucrose *Chem* खण्डधु *n*  
 sucrose content खण्डधु मात्रा  
 sucrose content of juice रस में खण्डधु-मात्रा  
 sucrose pipette खण्डधु नाडक  
 suction चूषण *n*  
 suction pipe चूषण नाड  
 suction pressure *Dot* चूप-नियीट  
 suction pump चूपोदन्त्र  
 Suctoria *Zool* चूषिण *m pl*  
 suctorial *adj* चूपी (इन्), चूप-  
 suctorial rostrum *Zool* चूप तुण्ड  
 suctorial tentacle *Zool* चूपी अंगक  
 Sudan (a colour, reddish yellow पीता-रक्त in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीतारक्त  
 Sudan brown (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत  
 Sudan red = naphthalene red  
 sudden *adj* सहसा, अचानक  
 sudden change सहसा परिवर्तन  
 sudden death सहसा मृत्यु, अचानक मृत्यु  
 sudden emergencies सहसा आपात  
 suddenness सहसात्व *n*  
 sudden or unnatural death सहसा अथवा अस्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
 sudden or violent death सहसा अथवा हिंसात्मक मृत्यु  
 Sudis = Arapaima  
 S gigas = Arapaima gigas  
 sudoriferous glands = sweat glands  
 स्वेद ग्रन्थि  
 sudorific 1 स्वेदक  
 2 स्वेदीय (as in sudorific rash)  
 sudorific rash *Med* स्वेदीय सर्पिका  
 sudoriparous glands = sudoriferous

glands  
 sue *vb* व्यवहार लाना (Const), वाद लाना  
 sue as a pauper अकिञ्चन के रूप में वाद लाना  
 suede (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low अव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 suffer *vb* 1 सहना, सहन करना  
 2 भोगना  
 3 (to allow, permit) समनुज्ञान, सम-नुज्ञा देना, करने देना  
 sufferance 1 सहन *n*  
 2 (permission for shipment of goods) समनुज्ञा *f*  
 sufferance wharf (a licensed private wharf where dutiable goods may be kept until the duty is paid) समनुज्ञात भरणतट  
 suffering यातना *f*  
 suffering from (a disease) -ग्रस्त  
 suffering of a judgment निर्णय सहन करना  
 suffice *vb* पर्याप्त होना  
 sufficiency पर्याप्तता *f*  
 sufficient *adj* पर्याप्त (Const)  
 sufficient ability पर्याप्त योग्यता  
 sufficient accommodation पर्याप्त स्थान  
 sufficient balance पर्याप्त शेष  
 sufficient cause पर्याप्त कारण  
 sufficient data पर्याप्त सामग्री  
 sufficient evidence पर्याप्त साक्ष्य  
 satisfactory evidence सतोपजनक साक्ष्य  
 sufficient experience and standing पर्याप्त अनुभव और सेवाकाल  
 sufficient ground पर्याप्त आधार  
 sufficiently पर्याप्त  
 sufficiently accurate *Phys* पर्याप्त सुसाधु  
 sufficient means पर्याप्त साधन  
 sufficient officers पर्याप्त अधिकारी  
 sufficient proof पर्याप्त प्रमाण  
 sufficient quantity पर्याप्त मात्रा  
 sufficient reason पर्याप्त हेतु  
 sufficient cause पर्याप्त कारण  
 sufficient security पर्याप्त प्रतिभूति  
 sufficient space पर्याप्त स्थान  
 sufficient supply पर्याप्त प्रदाय  
 sufficient time पर्याप्त समय  
 sufficient vocabulary पर्याप्त शब्दभण्डार  
 suffix 1 पश्चस्थित *n*  
 2 *Math* पादांक *m* (of च.),  
 3 *Gram* प्रत्यय *n*  
 suffix *vb* पश्चस्थापन  
 sufflammal plate *Zool* (sufflammate 'to check as by a brake or a clog')

रोध पट्ट  
 suffocate *vb* इवासस्थगन, सास बन्द करके मारना, सास घोटना  
 choke इवासरोधन  
 suffocation इवासस्थगन *n*, सास बन्द करके मारना, सास घुटना  
 choking इवासरोधन  
 angina तान्ति  
 suffrage (right of voting) मताधिकार *m* (Const)  
 suffragette (a woman who demands votes for her sex) स्त्रीमतार्थिनी, स्त्रीमतान्दोलिका *f*  
 suffragist (one who advocates extension of the right of voting to women) स्त्रीमतार्थी (इन्) *m*  
 suffrance = sufferance  
 suffrutescent *adj* (becoming partly woody and perennial at the base) अर्ध काष्ठीय  
 suffruticose *adj* अनुक्षुपवत् (some what shrubby—Henderson Lat frutescens 'shrub')  
 sugar 1 (white, refined sugar) सिता *f*  
 2 शर्करा *f*, खाद, चीनी  
 3 (in urine) शर्करा *f*, मधु *n*  
 sugar apple (Innona squamosa) सीता-फल *n* (B.M, Hin Mai)  
 sugar beaker शर्करा चन्चुकी  
 sugar bean शर्कराशान्बी *f*  
 sugar beet शर्करा पालक  
 sugar boiler thermometer शर्करा-वाष्पित्र-तापमान  
 sugar bush (*Protea mellifera*) मधुक्षुप *m*  
 sugar candy = candy सितोपल *m* (सिता white sugar + उपल), मिश्री  
 sugar cane इन्डु, इन्डुदण्ड *m*, ईख, गन्ना  
 sugarcane borer *Zool* इन्डु छिद्रक  
 sugarcane crusher इन्डु पीड  
 sugarcane grower's society इन्डु उत्पादक-समिति  
 sugarcane juice इन्डु रस, गन्ने का रस  
 sugarcane mill इन्डु पीडनी  
 sugarcane physiologist इन्डु वैहिकीविज्ञ  
 sugarcane planter इन्डु रोपक, ईख लगाने वाला  
 sugarcane trash इन्डु क्षेप्य  
 sugar charcoal *Chem* शर्करा अगार  
 sugar clarifier शर्करा-स्वच्छक  
 sugar consuming area शर्करा-उपभोगी क्षेत्र  
 sugar content (of blood) शर्करा-मात्रा  
 Sugar Controller शर्करा नियन्त्रक

sugar corn = sweet corn  
 sugar estimation basin शर्करा-आगणन-पात्री  
 sugar excise शर्करा उच्चुलक  
 sugar excise fund शर्करा-उच्चुलक-निधि  
 sugar factory refuse शर्करा निर्माणो-क्षेप्य  
 sugar flask शर्करा-पलिघ  
 sugar gum (*Eucalyptus corynocalyx*, *E. gunni*) शर्करानुकपूर *m*  
 sugar hydrometer शर्करा तरलमान  
 sugar in clusters ढलों में खाद  
 sugar in urine मूत्र शर्करा  
 sugar maple (*Acer saccharum*) शर्करा-कुट्टिमदार  
 sugar metabolism *Zool* शर्करा चयापचय  
 sugar mill इक्षु पीडनी *f*  
 sugar of lead = lead acetate सीस-शुक्तीय  
 sugar palm 1 (*Arenga saccharifera*) शर्कराताल *m*  
 2 (*Phoenix sylvestris*) खर्जूर *m*  
 sugar plum मिष्ट-गोली *f* (see toffee)  
 sugar refined from gur गुह से परिकृत शर्करा  
 sugar refiner शर्करा परिकारक  
 sugar solution *Bot* शर्करा विलयन  
 sugar sorghum = sweet sorghum  
 sugar squirrel मधु-रोमशी  
 sugar statement शर्करा विवरण  
 sugar technology शर्करा प्रौद्योगिकी  
 sugar tongs शर्करा-सदश  
 suggest *vb* सुझाना  
 suggested *adj* सुझाया गया  
 suggested works सुझाए गए कर्मान्त  
 suggestio falsi *Law* मिथ्या विचार  
 suggestion उपक्षेप *m*, सुमाव  
 suggillation = ecchymosis *Med* नील  
 sugi = Japan cedar  
 suicidal *adj* आत्महत्याकारी, आत्मघातक  
 suicidal mania आत्महृत्योन्माद  
 suicide *Law* आत्महत्या *f*  
 self murder आत्मघात  
 attempt to commit suicide आत्म-हत्या करने का यत्न  
 Suidae (family) सूकर-वंश *m*  
 sui generis अनन्य  
 organ sui generis *Bot* अनन्य अंग  
 sui juris आत्माधीन, स्वाधीन  
 Sumiri = Samiri (genus of squirrel monkey) रोमशीकपि प्रजाति  
 Suina *Zool* सूकरा *m pl*  
 suint (dried perspiration of sheep, deposited in the wool) ऊर्णास्वेद *m*

"sui" poisoning सूई से विष चढ़ना  
 suit *Law* वाद, व्यवहार वाद *m* (Const)  
 civil suit व्यवहार-वाद (Const)  
 suitability उपयुक्तता *f* (Const)  
 suitability of data सामग्री की उपयुक्तता  
 suitable *adj* उपयुक्त (Const)  
 suitable action उपयुक्त कार्यवाही  
 suitable agency उपयुक्त अभिकरण  
 suitable buildings उपयुक्त भवन  
 suitable disinfectant उपयुक्त रोगाणु-नाशक  
 suitable explanation उपयुक्त स्पष्टीकरण  
 suitable for the purpose प्रयोजन के लिए उपयुक्त  
 suitable persons उपयुक्त व्यक्ति  
 suitable precautions उपयुक्त पूर्वोपाय  
 suitable precedent उपयुक्त दृष्टान्त  
 suitable remuneration उपयुक्त पारिश्रमिक  
 suitable shaped उपयुक्ताकार  
 suitable sized उपयुक्त परिमाण का  
 suitable solvent उपयुक्त विलायक  
 suitcase वस्त्रधान *n*  
 suit dismissed for default *Law* अनुपस्थान के कारण वाद अपास्त किया  
 suite कोशवलि *f*  
 suit for an account *Law* लेखे के लिए वाद  
 suit for foreclosure *Law* विमोचन-रोध के लिए वाद  
 suit for money received *Law* प्राप्त राशि के लिए वाद  
 suit for payment of money *Law* धन-शोधन के लिए वाद  
 suit for redemption निष्करण के लिए वाद  
 suit for rent *Law* भाटक के लिए वाद  
 suit for specific performance यथावत् पालन के लिए वाद  
 suiting उत्तराधरीय *n*  
 suit involving question of title *Law* स्वत्वप्रश्न वाला वाद  
 suit of a civil nature *Law* व्यवहार-स्वरूप का वाद  
 suit of the nature cognisable in courts of small causes *Law* लघुवाद-न्यायालयों में मज्ञेय स्वरूप का वाद  
 suitor *Law* वादकर्ता (-य) *m*  
 suit register वाद-पञ्जी  
 suit relating to maintenance *Law* भरणपोषण के लिए वाद  
 Suits Valuation Act वाद-मूल्यनिर्धारण-

अधिनियम  
 suit to establish one's right *Law* अपना अधिकार स्थापित करने के लिए वाद  
 sul- (sulphonic, sulphur) शुल्-  
 Sula *Aves* शूलमुख प्रजानि (in this genus the bill is powerful, straight, compressed and pointed)  
 Sulafat =  $\gamma$  Lyrae *Astron* तृतीय बमि-जित् *m*  
 sulcate *adj* सीतावत्, सीतायुत  
 sulci *pl* of sulcus  
 sulcus *Anat* मीठा *f*  
 sulcus marginalis *Zool* प्रान्त मीठा  
 sulf-, etc see under sulph, etc  
 Sulidae *Aves* शूलमुख वंश *m*  
 sullage मोरी का पानी  
 sulph-, sulf- 1 (sulphur, designating compounds in which sulphur to some extent replaces oxygen) शुल्- (शुल्फरि)  
 2 (denoting the presence of the sulphonyl or the sulphonic acid group) शुल्फा-  
 sulpham- *Chem* (for sulphanil amide) शुल्फनी- (a in sulpham for anil नी in शुल्फनी for नीन्)  
 sulph-acid *Chem* शुल्फाम्ल  
 1 (thio acid) गन्धाम्ल  
 2 (sulphonic acid) शुल्फाधिक अम्ल  
 sulph aldehyde शुल्फ-सुव्युद  
 sulph-amate *Chem* शुल्फ तिकैय  
 sulph amic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ तिकैयिक  
 sulph-amic acid शुल्फ-तिकैयिक अम्ल  
 sulph amidate शुल्फ तिकैयिक  
 sulph-amide *Chem* शुल्फ तिकैय  
 sulph-amidic = sulph amic *adj* *Chem*-शुल्फ तिकैयिक  
 sulphamido group शुल्फतिकेय वर्ग  
 sulph amine *Chem* शुल्फ तिकी  
 sulphamine blue *Col Ind* शुल्फतिकी नील  
 sulphamine brown *Col Ind* शुल्फतिकी बभ्रु  
 sulph-aminic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ तिकैयिक  
 sulph amino शुल्फ तिकी  
 p-sulph-amino-benzoic acid *Chem*-*p*-शुल्फ-तिकी धूपिक अम्ल  
 sulph ammonium शुल्फ-तिकातु  
 sulph amyl *Chem* शुल्फ तिकल  
 sulphanilamide *Chem* शुल्फ-नील-तिकैय  
 sulph anilate *Chem* शुल्फ नीलीय  
 sulphanil black *Col Ind* शुल्फनील काल

sulph-anilic *adj* Chem शुल्ब नीलिक  
 sulph anilic acid शुल्ब नीलिक अम्ल  
 sulphaniline brown Col Ind शुल्ब-नीली बभ्रु  
 sulphantimonate Chem शुल्बाञ्जनीय  
 sulphantimonial *adj* शुल्बाञ्जन  
 sulphantimonic *adj* Chem शुल्बाञ्ज-निक  
 sulphantimonide Chem शुल्बाञ्जनेय  
 sulphantimonious *adj* Chem शुल्बाञ्जन्य  
 sulpha pyridine (sulpha is for sulphanilamide शुल्बनीलविक्रतेय) शुल्बनी-शुल्बमेयी  
 sulph arsenate शुल्बा-नेपाडीय (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonic acid group)  
 sulph arsenic शुल्बा नेपाडी (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonic acid group)  
 sulph-arsenious *adj* शुल्बा नेपाड्य (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonic acid group)  
 sulph-arsphen amine शुल्बा नेपदर्श तिकी  
 sulphatase Biochem शुल्बीयेद *m*  
 sulphate *n* Chem शुल्बीय *n*  
 sulphate *vb* शुल्बीयन  
 1 (to treat or impregnate with sulphuric acid or a sulphate) शुल्बधारिकाम्ल-साधन, शुल्बधारिकाम्ल-व्यापन, शुल्बीय-साधन, शुल्बीय-व्यापन  
 2 (to convert into sulphate) शुल्बीय-करण  
 3 *Elec* (to form a deposit of a whitish scale of lead sulphate on the plates of a storage battery) सीसशुल्बीय रोपण  
 4 (to become sulphated) शुल्बीयित होना  
 sulphated *adj* शुल्बीयित  
 sulphate green शुल्बीय हरि, (green हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance) मध्य मध्यहरि  
 sulphate of ammonia तिकाति शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of barium हर्षातु शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of codeine मीली-शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of copper ताम्र शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of iron अय शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of lead सीस शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of lime चूर्णक-शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of manganese लोहक शुल्बीय  
 sulphate of zinc कुप्पातु शुल्बीय  
 sulphate paper शुल्बीय-पत्र

sulphate process शुल्बीय विधा  
 sulpha thiazole Chem शुल्बनी गन्धाजवा  
 sulphatic *adj* (of, pertaining to, resembling, or containing a sulphate or sulphates) शुल्बीयिक  
 sulphation शुल्बीयन *n*  
 sulphatization Chem शुल्बीयन, शुल्बीय-करण *n*  
 sulphatize *vb* (to convert into sulphate, as sulphide ores by roasting) शुल्बीयन, शुल्बीय करण  
 sulphato (sulphate) Chem शुल्बीय-  
 sulphato *adj* Chem शुल्बीय, शुल्बीयक  
 sulphato-acetic *adj* Chem शुल्बीय-शुक्तिक  
 sulphatocarbonic *adj* Chem शुल्बीया-गारिक  
 sulphazide Chem शुल्बाजीवेय *n*  
 sulphenol blue Col Ind शुल्बेन्यव नील  
 sulphenol navy blue Col Ind शुल्बेन्यव नाविक नील  
 sulph ethylate Chem शुल्ब-दक्षुलीय  
 sulph ethylic *adj* Chem शुल्ब-दक्षुलिक  
 sulph hemoglobin Chem शुल्ब-शोण-वर्तुलिक  
 sulph ichthyolate शुल्ब मत्स्यलीय  
 sulphidation Chem शुल्बेयन *n*  
 sulphide *n* Chem शुल्बेय *n*  
 sulphide *vb* Chem शुल्बेयन  
 1 (to treat with a sulphide) शुल्बेय-साधन  
 2 (to convert into a sulphide) शुल्बेय-करण  
 sulphide dye शुल्बेय रञ्जक  
 sulphide of antimony अञ्जन-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of barium हर्षातु-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of cadmium मृज्यातु-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of mercury पारद-शुल्बेय  
 sulphide of sodium क्षारातु शुल्बेय  
 sulphidic *adj* Chem शुल्बेयिक  
 sulphidize=sulphide *vb*  
 sulph imide Chem शुल्बा वित्तिकतेय (शुल्बा denotes the presence of the sulphonyl group)  
 sulphinate Chem (a salt or ester of a sulphinic acid) शौल्बीय *n*  
 sulph-indigotic acid शुल्ब निनीलिक अम्ल  
 sulphine Col Ind शुल्बी *f*  
 sulphine black Col Ind शुल्बी काल  
 sulphine blue Col Ind शुल्बी नील  
 sulphine brown Col Ind शुल्बी बभ्रु

sulphine yellow 1 Col Ind शुल्बी पीत  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high & brilliance) प्रपीतारक्त  
 sulphinic *adj* Chem शौल्बिक  
 sulphimide (arbitrarily formed from anhydro ortho sulph amine benzoic acid + amide or imide) Chem पिशौल्बेय *n*  
 sulphino (sulphinic) Chem शौल्ब-  
 sulphonyl Chem शुल्बिल *n*  
 sulphite *n* Chem शुल्बित *n*  
 sulphite *adj* (of or pertaining to sulphite pulp) शुल्बित-नोर्डीय  
 sulphite *vb* शुल्बितन  
 (to treat with sulphur dioxide, sulphurous acid or a sulphite) शुल्बारि-द्विजारीय-साधन, शुल्बार्थम्ब साधन, शुल्बित-साधन  
 sulphited cellulose extract शुल्बित-कोमाधु निस्सार  
 sulphite dyes शुल्बित रञ्जक  
 sulphite of sodium क्षारातु शुल्बित  
 sulphite pulp शुल्बित नोर्डी  
 sulphitic *adj* Chem शुल्बितिक  
 sulphito (sulphite) Chem शुल्बित-  
 sulphito *adj* शुल्बित, शुल्बितक  
 sulpho Chem 1 (sulphur) शुल्ब-  
 2 (sulphonic, sulphonyl) शुल्ब-  
 3 (designating compounds in which sulphur to some extent replaces oxygen, in this sense better thio गन्ध) शुल्ब-  
 4 (denoting the presence of sulphuric acid) शुल्ब-  
 sulpho *adj* शुल्ब, शुल्बक  
 sulpho acetic *adj* Chem शुल्बा शुक्तिक (शुल्बा- stands for sulphonic)  
 sulpho antimonate शुल्बाञ्जनीय  
 sulpho antimonite शुल्बाञ्जनीय  
 sulpho antimonious *adj* शुल्बाञ्जन्य  
 sulpho antimonite शुल्बाञ्जनीय  
 sulpho arsenious *adj* शुल्ब नेपाड्य  
 sulpho-benzene-azo di phenyl-amine Chem शुल्ब-धूपेय अज-द्वि दर्शल-तिकी  
 sulpho benzide Chem शुल्बा धूपेय  
 sulpho benzoic *adj* Chem शुल्बा धूपिक  
 sulpho benzoic acid शुल्बा धूपिक अम्ल  
 sulpho bismuthite Mineral शुल्ब मिदो-नीयिज (शुल्ब sulpho, मिदोदिज bismuthite)  
 sulpho black Col Ind शुल्ब काल  
 sulpho borite Mineral (a hydrous



magnesium sulphate and borate)  
 शुल्फ-टाकीयिज *m* (शुल्फ sulpho, टाकीय borate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 sulpho-butyrac *adj* Chem शुल्फा घृतिक  
 (शुल्फा- stands for sulphonie)  
 sulphocarbinic *adj* Chem शुल्फाग-  
 तिकेयिक  
 sulphocarbinide Chem शुल्फाग तिकेय  
 sulphocarbanilide Chem शुल्फाग-नीलेय  
 sulphocarbinide Chem शुल्फाग वितिकेय  
 sulphocarbonate Chem शुल्फागवीय  
 sulphocarbolic *adj* Chem शुल्फागविक  
 sulphocarbolic acid शुल्फागविक अम्ल  
 sulphocarbonate Chem शुल्फागारीय  
 sulphocarbonic *adj* Chem शुल्फागारिक  
 sulphocarbon oil Chem शुल्फागार तैल  
 sulpho-chloride Chem शुल्फ नीरेय  
 sulpho-cinnamic *adj* Chem शुल्फा-  
 दाहसितिक (शुल्फा- stands for sulpho-  
 nic)  
 sulpho-cyan Chem शुल्फ इयाम  
 sulpho cyanate Chem शुल्फ-इयामीय  
 sulpho cyanic *adj* Chem शुल्फ इयामिक  
 sulpho-cyanide Chem शुल्फ-इयामेय  
 sulpho cyanogen Chem शुल्फ इयामजन  
 sulpho di chlor-amine Chem शुल्फा-  
 द्वि-नीर-तिकेय (शुल्फा- stands for sul-  
 phonyl)  
 sulpho gel Chem शुल्फ गिलक  
 sulphogene = sulfogene Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन *m*  
 sulphogene black Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 काल  
 sulphogene bordeaux Col Ind शुल्फ-  
 जन कपिदाक  
 sulphogene brilliant green Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन भासुर हरि  
 sulphogene brown Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 बभ्रु  
 sulphogene carbon Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 प्रागर  
 sulphogene cutch Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 गायत्री  
 sulphogene dark brown Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन असित बभ्रु  
 sulphogene golden brown Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन स्वर्ण-बभ्रु  
 sulphogene green Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 हरि  
 sulphogene indigo blue Col Ind  
 शुल्फजन निनील नील  
 sulphogene navy blue Col Ind शुल्फ-  
 जन नाविक नील

sulphogene ocher Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 गेरिक  
 sulphogene yellow Col Ind शुल्फजन  
 पीत  
 sulpho-germanate Chem शुल्फ-जर्मनीय  
 sulpho germanic acid Chem शुल्फ-  
 जर्मनिक अम्ल  
 sulpho green Col Ind शुल्फ हरि  
 sulpho group Chem (the sulphonie  
 group) शुल्फा वर्ग  
 sulpho halite Mineral (a sodium  
 sulphate and chloride) शुल्फनीरिज *m*  
 (शुल्फ sulpho, नीर- for नीरेय chloride,  
 इज for सनिज mineral)  
 sulpho-ichthyolic acid Pharm शुल्फ-  
 मत्स्यलिक अम्ल  
 sulphol black Col Ind शुल्फर काल  
 sulphol bordeaux Col Ind शुल्फर  
 कपिदाक  
 sulphol brown Col Ind शुल्फर बभ्रु  
 sulphol cutch Col Ind शुल्फर गायत्री  
 sulph oleate Chem शुल्फ अक्षीय  
 sulph-oleic acid Chem शुल्फ अक्षिक  
 अम्ल  
 sulphol green Col Ind शुल्फर हरि  
 sulpho-lipin Chem शुल्फ-लिपिदि  
 sulphol maroon Col Ind शुल्फर नीचरक्त  
 sulphol navy blue Col Ind शुल्फर  
 नाविक नील  
 sulphol orange Col Ind शुल्फर नारंग  
 sulphol prune Col Ind शुल्फर  
 वातामन्दर  
 sulphol red brown Col Ind शुल्फर  
 रक्त बभ्रु  
 sulphol yellow Col Ind शुल्फर पीत  
 sulpholysis Chem शुल्फाशन *n*  
 sulpho-met-hemoglobin Chem शुल्फ-  
 सम शोणरुलि  
 sulphon- Chem शुल्फा  
 sulphon acid black Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल काल  
 sulphon acid blue Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल नील  
 sulphon acid brown Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल बभ्रु  
 sulphon acid green Col Ind शुल्फा  
 अम्ल हरि  
 sulphonal=sulphon-methane  
 -sulphonol -शुल्फासु *m*  
 sulphon amide Chem शुल्फा तिकेय  
 sulphon-amide group शुल्फा-तिकेय वर्ग  
 sulphon amido Chem शुल्फा तिकेय  
 sulphon amine Chem शुल्फा-तिकेय

sulpho naphthoic *adj* Chem शुल्फो-  
 नैलिक  
 sulphonate *n* शुल्फातीय *n*  
 sulphonate *vb* शुल्फायन  
 1 (to introduce the sulphonie  
 group into) शुल्फायिक वर्ग प्रवेदन  
 2 (to convert into a sulphonie acid)  
 शुल्फायिसाम्प करण  
 sulphonated oil शुल्फायित तैल  
 sulphonation शुल्फायन *n*  
 sulphonator Chem शुल्फायक *m*, (an  
 acid proof vessel used for the sul-  
 phonation of organic substances)  
 शुल्फायन पात्र *n*  
 sulphon azurine Col Ind शुल्फा नमो-  
 नीली  
 sulphon black Col Ind शुल्फा काल  
 sulphon blue Col Ind शुल्फा नील  
 sulphon blue black Col Ind शुल्फा  
 नील कृष्ण  
 sulphon brown Col Ind शुल्फा बभ्रु  
 sulphon carmine Col Ind शुल्फा कीट-  
 शोणी  
 sulphoncyan Col Ind शुल्फा-इयाम  
 sulphon cyanine शुल्फा-इयामी  
 sulphon cyanine black Col Ind  
 शुल्फा इयामी काल  
 sulphon dark blue Col Ind शुल्फा  
 असित नील  
 sulphon dark brown Col Ind शुल्फा  
 असित बभ्रु  
 sulphone Chem शुल्फा *f*  
 mono sulphones एक शुल्फा  
 di-sulphones द्वि शुल्फा  
 sulphone-phthalein Chem शुल्फा व्युत्ते-  
 लिन  
 sulphon ethyl-methane Pharm शुल्फा-  
 द्रवुल प्रोदीन्य  
 sulphon fast black Col Ind शुल्फा  
 स्थिर काल  
 sulphonie *adj* Chem शुल्फायिक  
 sulphonie acid शुल्फायिक अम्ल  
 -sulphonide Chem शुल्फायेय *n*  
 sulphonine black Col Ind शुल्फापी  
 काल  
 sulphonine blue Col Ind शुल्फापी  
 नील  
 sulphonium (sulphur + ammonium)  
 Chem शुल्फतातु *m*  
 sulphon methane Pharm शुल्फा-  
 प्रोदीन्य  
 sulphon navy blue Col Ind शुल्फा  
 नाविक नील

sulphon orange *Col Ind* शुल्फा नारंग  
 sulphon violet *Col Ind* शुल्फा नील-  
 लोहित  
 sulphon yellow *Col Ind* शुल्फा पीत  
 sulphonyl *Chem* शुल्फाल *n*  
 sulpho par aldehyde *Chem* शुल्फ परा-  
 सुव्युद  
 sulpho phenyl *Chem* शुल्फा दर्शक (शुल्फा-  
 stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho phosphate शुल्फ-भास्वीय  
 sulpho phosphate शुल्फ भास्विता  
 sulpho phosphoric *adj* शुल्फ भास्विक  
 sulpho phosphorous *adj* शुल्फ भास्व्य  
 sulpho phthalein (sulphonophthalein)  
*Chem* शुल्फा व्युत्तेलिन  
 sulpho phthalic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा-  
 व्युत्तेलिक (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho-propionic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा-  
 प्रमेदिक (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho-purpurate *Chem* शुल्फा नीलो-  
 हीय  
 sulpho purpuric acid *Chem* शुल्फा  
 नीलोद्विक अम्ल  
 sulpho rhodamine *Col Ind* शुल्फ पाटल-  
 तिकी  
 sulpho-ricin-oleate *Chem* शुल्फैरिण्ड-  
 त्रक्षीय  
 sulpho ricin oleic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फैरिण्ड-  
 त्रक्षिक  
 sulpho ricin oleic acid शुल्फैरिण्ड त्रक्षिक  
 अम्ल  
 sulpho salicylic *adj* शुल्फा नम्रलिक  
 sulpho-salicylic acid शुल्फा नम्रलिक  
 अम्ल  
 sulpho salt *Chem* शुल्फ लवण  
 sulpho selenide *Chem* शुल्फ सेलेन  
 sulpho-selenium *Chem* शुल्फ सेलेन  
 sulpho silicide *Chem* शुल्फ सिलिकेय  
 sulpho sol *Chem* शुल्फ लयन  
 sulpho-stannate शुल्फ तन्वीय  
 sulpho stannic *adj* शुल्फ-तन्विक  
 sulpho stannide *Chem* शुल्फ-तन्विय  
 sulpho succinic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा तृणिक  
 (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho sulphurous *adj* शुल्फ शुल्फार्थ  
 sulpho tannic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा तन्विक  
 (शुल्फा- stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho telluride *Chem* शुल्फ तेलकेय  
 sulpho thionyl शुल्फ गन्धक  
 sulpho toluic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फा-विरालिक  
 (शुल्फा stands for sulphonie)  
 sulpho tungstate शुल्फ-चण्डीय  
 sulpho tungstic *adj* शुल्फ चण्डिक

sulpho urea शुल्फ मिह  
 sulpho vanadate शुल्फ रोचीय  
 sulpho vinate *Chem* शुल्फ मधीय  
 sulpho vinic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ मधिक  
 sulpho wolframic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ-  
 चण्डिक  
 sulph oxide *Chem* शुल्फ जारेय  
 sulph-oxyate शुल्फ जारलीय  
 sulph oxylic *adj* *Chem* शुल्फ-जारलिक  
 sulph oxy phosphate *Chem* शुल्फ-जार-  
 भास्वीय  
 sulpho zincate शुल्फ कुम्भीय  
 sulphur (derived from Sanskrit शुल्फारि)  
*n* 1 *Chem* शुल्फारि *m*  
*Dist thio-* गन्ध-  
 brimstone गन्धक  
 2 (in general language) गन्धक *m*  
 3 (colour) = sulphur yellow  
 sulphur *adj* शुल्फारि, शुल्फारिय  
 sulphur *ib* *Chem* शुल्फारीयण  
 (to treat with sulphur or, as in  
 fumigating and bleaching, with  
 sulphur fumes) शुल्फारि-साधन, शुल्फारि-  
 धूमन  
 sulphur acid शुल्फारि अम्ल  
 sulphur alcohol शुल्फारि सुपव  
 sulphuran *Chem* शुल्फारिण्य *n*  
 sulphurate *adj* *Chem* शुल्फारिय  
 sulphurate *ib* = sulphurize  
 sulphurated *adj* शुल्फारीयित  
*s* antimony शुल्फारीयित अज्जन  
*s* hydrogen apparatus शुल्फारीयित  
 उदजन साधन  
*s* potash = potassa sulphurata =  
 liver of sulphur शुल्फारि-सर्जि  
 sulphuration *Chem* शुल्फारीयण *n*  
 sulphurator *Chem* (an apparatus used  
 in sulphurizing) शुल्फारीयित्र, शुल्फारी-  
 यण साधन *n*  
 sulphur bacteria शुल्फारि शाक्राणु  
 sulphur black शुल्फारि काल  
 sulphur blue *Col Ind* शुल्फारि नील  
 sulphur blue black *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 नील कृष्ण  
 sulphur blue dyeing शुल्फारि नील-  
 रञ्जन  
 sulphur bottom *n* *Zool* शुल्फारि-तल *m*  
 sulphur bottom whale शुल्फारि-वल  
 तिमि  
 sulphur brilliant black *Col Ind*  
 शुल्फारि भासुर काल  
 sulphur brilliant blue *Col Ind*  
 शुल्फारि भासुर नील

sulphur brilliant green *Col Ind*.  
 शुल्फारि भासुर हरि  
 sulphur brown *Col Ind* शुल्फारि ब्रम्भ  
 sulphur cichou *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 गायत्री  
 sulphur catechu *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 खदिर  
 sulphur chloride शुल्फारि नीरेय  
 sulphur colour शुल्फारि-वर्ण  
 sulphur coloured = sulphureous *adj*  
 गन्धक वर्ण  
 sulphur corinth *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 रोहित  
 sulphur dark brown *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 अक्षित ब्रम्भ  
 sulphur dark green *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 अक्षित हरि  
 sulphur di chloride शुल्फारि द्वि-नीरेय  
 sulphur di-oxide शुल्फारि द्वि जारेय  
 sulphur direct blue *Col Ind* शुल्फारि  
 अनाश्रित नील  
 sulph-urea *Chem* शुल्फ-मिह  
 sulphured *adj* *Chem* शुल्फारीयित  
 sulphured matches *Chem* शुल्फारीयित  
 इंधिका (शोषेयिका)  
 sulphurem *Col Ind* शुल्फारि *m*  
 sulphurecity *Chem* शुल्फारियता, गन्ध-  
 क्रियता *f*  
 sulphureous *adj* 1 = sulphurous  
 शुल्फार्थ  
 2 (in general language) गन्धकिय  
 (consisting of sulphur) गन्धक युत  
 (having the qualities of sulphur  
 or brimstone) गन्धक युत  
 (impregnated with sulphur) गन्धक-  
 व्यापित  
 (sulphur coloured) गन्धक-वर्ण  
 sulphureousness शुल्फारियत्व, गन्धकियत्व  
*n*  
 sulphuret *n* = sulphide शुल्फेय *n*  
 sulphuret *ib* शुल्फारीयण  
 1 (to combine with sulphur) शुल्फारि-  
 योजन  
 2 (to impregnate with sulphur)  
 शुल्फारि व्यापन  
 sulphur ether शुल्फारि द्रव्य  
 sulphuretted *adj* *Chem* शुल्फेयित  
 sulphuretted hydrogen शुल्फेयित उदजन  
 sulphuretted hydrogen apparatus  
 शुल्फेयित उदजन साधन  
 sulphureus *Bot Tax* (sulphur colour-  
 ed) गन्धक वर्ण  
 sulphur family शुल्फारि कुल

sulphur field grey Col Ind शुल्वारि  
सेना धूसर  
sulphur granule शुल्वारि-कणिका  
sulphur green Col Ind शुल्वारि हरि  
sulphur green blue Col Ind शुल्वारि  
हरि-नील  
sulphur grey Col Ind शुल्वारि धूसर  
sulphuric adj Chem शुल्वारिक  
sulphuric acid शुल्वारिक अम्ल  
sulphuric anhydride शुल्वारिक अजलेय  
sulphuric ether शुल्वारिक द्रव्य  
sulphuric iodide शुल्वारिक जम्बेय  
sulphuric oxide शुल्वारिक जारेय  
sulphur indigo Col Ind शुल्वारि निनील  
sulphur iodide शुल्वारि जम्बेय  
sulphurization Chem शुल्वारोयण n  
sulphurize vb Chem शुल्वारोयण  
(to combine or impregnate with sul-  
phur or any of its compounds,  
specif, to fumigate or bleach with  
sulphur fumes) शुल्वारि-योजन, -न्यापन,  
-धूमन  
sulphur khaki Col Ind शुल्वारि धूलि  
sulphur lime शुल्वारि चूर्णक  
sulphur match गन्धक-इषीका  
sulphur mono chloride शुल्वारि एक-  
नोरेय  
sulphur navy blue Col Ind शुल्वारि  
नाविक नील  
sulphur oil शुल्वारि-तेल  
sulphur ointment शुल्वारि अभ्यञ्जन  
sulphurol black Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
काल  
sulphurol brown Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
बभ्रु  
sulphurol dark brown Col Ind  
शुल्वारिव अमिट बभ्रु  
sulphurol direct blue Col Ind  
शुल्वारिव अनाश्रित नील  
sulphurol fast blue Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
स्थिर नील  
sulphurol field grey Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
सेना धूसर  
sulphurol green Col Ind शुल्वारिव हरि  
sulphurol indigo blue Col Ind  
शुल्वारिव निनील नील  
sulphur olive Col Ind शुल्वारि तैल-  
बदर  
sulphur olive brown Col Ind शुल्वारि  
तैलबदर बभ्रु  
sulphur olive green Col Ind शुल्वारि  
तैलबदर हरि

sulphurol orange Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
नारंग  
sulphurol yellow Col Ind शुल्वारिव  
पीत  
sulphur orange Col Ind शुल्वारि नारंग  
sulphur ore शुल्वारि-अयस्क  
sulphurosyl=thionyl गन्धल n  
sulphurous adj. Chem शुल्वार्य  
sulphurous acid शुल्वार्य अम्ल  
sulphurous acid gas शुल्वार्य अम्ल वाति  
sulphurous anhydride शुल्वार्य अजलेय  
sulphurous salt शुल्वार्य लवण  
sulphurous tetradymite सगन्धक भिद्-  
वगिज  
sulphur oxide शुल्वारि जारेय  
sulphur purple Col Ind शुल्वारि  
नीलारुण  
sulphur rain or shower (a shower of  
yellow pollen often seen in spring)  
परम वर्रा  
sulphur red brown Col Ind शुल्वारि  
रक्त-वभ्रु  
sulphur salt शुल्वारि लवण  
sulphur shower=sulphur rain  
sulphur spring गन्धक-उत्स  
sulphur sub chloride शुल्वारि अनु नोरेय  
sulphur tri oxide शुल्वारि त्रि-जारेय  
sulphur violet Col Ind शुल्वारि नील-  
लोहित  
sulphur water शुल्वारि जल  
sulphur yellow 1 शुल्वारि पीत  
2 (a colour, yellow पीत in hue and  
of very high brilliancy) सुपीत  
sulphur yellow-brown Col Ind  
शुल्वारि पीत-बभ्रु  
sulphuryl Chem शुल्वारिल n  
sulphuryl chloride शुल्वारिल नोरेय  
sulphydrate Chem शुल्बोदीय n  
sulphydic acid Chem शुल्बोदिक अम्ल  
sulphydryl Chem शुल्बोदल n  
sultam (sul- शुल्- + lactam दुग्धति) शुल्वति  
f  
sultan (colour)=crimson lake  
sultan 4B=direct red 4B  
sultan tit स्वर्णचूड बल्लुली (बल्लुली ancient  
name)  
sultan yellow G=direct yellow CH  
sultone (sul शुल्- + lactone दुग्धा) Chem  
शुल्वा f  
sulfanite तारोशज m (ता- for ताम्र  
copper, रो for रोचानु vanadium, श-  
for शुल्बेय sulphide, -इज for खनिज

mineral)  
sum 1 (amount) राशि m (Const)  
2 (total) योग m, जोड़  
3 (amount of money) धनमात्रा f,  
धनराशि m  
sum vb. Math आकलन, समाकलन, योग-  
करण, जोड़ना  
credit आकलन  
sumach (colour) = buckthorn brown  
(yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिपीत  
sumach leaves (esp of *Rhus coriaria*)  
कर्कटशृंगी-पत्र  
Sumatra camphor=d borneol द-कपूव  
m  
Sumatran brown flycatcher *Aces*  
मलयक अभूषित शलभाश  
Sumatra nicker=Caesalpinia jayabo  
दक्षिण लताकरञ्ज m  
Sumatran kingfisher सुमात्रा मीनरक  
sumbul=sumbul root=musk root  
Pharm जटामासी f  
sumbul root=sumbul जटामासी-मूल  
summable adj Math आकलनीय  
summand Math आकल्य n  
summarily 1 सक्षेपत, सक्षेप से, समासत  
2 Law सक्षेपत  
summarily dealt with Law सक्षेपत  
निर्णीत  
summarily reject सक्षेपत अस्वीकार करना  
summarize vb सक्षेप करना, सक्षेपण  
summarized adj सक्षेपित, सक्षिप्त  
summary n सक्षेप m (see precis)  
summary adj Law सक्षेपत  
summary conviction सक्षेपत दोषसिद्धि  
summary court martial सक्षिप्त सेना-  
न्यायालय  
summary determination सक्षेपत निर्धारण  
(Const)  
summary dismissal 1 (from service)  
सक्षेपत पदच्युत करना, तुरन्त निकालना  
2 (of a petition) सक्षेपत उत्सर्जन  
summary disposal of cases Law बादों  
का सक्षेपत निर्वर्तन  
summary enquiry सक्षेपत परिपृच्छा  
summary eviction सक्षेपत अधिनिकासन  
summary general court-martial सक्षिप्त  
सामान्य सेना-न्यायालय  
summary jurisdiction सक्षिप्त क्षेत्रा-  
धिकार  
in a summary manner सक्षेपत-

summary notice क्षिप्र सूचना  
 summary powers सक्षेपत कार्य शक्ति  
 summary procedure सक्षिप्त प्रक्रिया  
 summary proceedings सक्षिप्त कार्यवाही  
 summary process Law सक्षिप्त आदे-  
 शिका  
 summary punishment सक्षेपत दण्ड  
 summary rejection सक्षेपत अस्वीकृति  
 summary table सक्षिप्त सारणी  
 summary termination सक्षेपत अवसायन,  
 सक्षेपत समाप्त करना  
 summary trial सक्षेपत अन्वीक्षा  
 summate *vb* Math समाकलन  
 summation Math समाकलन, योगकरण *n*,  
 योग *m*  
*Dist credit* आकलन  
 summation of series Math श्रेणी समा-  
 कलन, श्रेणी-योग, श्रेणियों का योगकरण  
 summation of stimuli उद्दीपना समाकलन  
 summation process समाकलन-विधा  
 summation tone Acoustics योग स्वर  
 summed *adj* Math समाकलित, जोडा  
 गया  
 summer ग्रीष्म *m*  
 summer conference ग्रीष्म सम्मेलन  
 summer crop ग्रीष्म सस्य  
 summer deciduous Forestry ग्रीष्म पर्ण-  
 पानी  
 summer diarrhoea ग्रीष्मातिसार  
 summer egg Zool ग्रीष्माण्ड *n*  
 summer fallow Agric ग्रीष्म अनुपत  
 summer line Astron ग्रीष्म-रेखा  
 summer seat (of the government) ग्रीष्म-  
 निवास, ग्रीष्म अधिष्ठान  
 summer sleep Zool ग्रीष्म सुप्ति  
 summer solstice ग्रीष्म अयनान्त  
 summer spore Bot ग्रीष्म बीजाणु, (a  
 spore germinating without resting)  
 अविश्रामी बीजाणु (*see* winter spore)  
 summer vacation ग्रीष्म अवकाश  
 summer ewar ग्रीष्म-परिधान  
 summerwood Forestry ग्रीष्म काष्ठ  
 summing Math समाकलन *n*, जोड़ना  
 summing up समाहार *m* (*see* impartial  
*s u*)  
 summit 1 शिखर *n*, चोटी  
 2 Geom (as, of a solid) कूट *n*  
 summon *vb* आह्वान, बुलाना  
 summon *n* Law आह्वान *n* (Const)  
 summoned *adj* आहूत (Const)  
 summoning a committee समिति बुलाना  
 summons = legal summons Law  
 आह्वान *n* (ancient-word, and used

in Const)  
 summons case Criminal Law आह्वान-  
 अभियोग  
 summons in writing लिखित आह्वान  
 summon to an interview समक्षकार के  
 लिए बुलाना  
 sumnum genus Logic परम प्रजाति  
 sum of squares Statistics वर्ग-योग  
 sump 1 = sump pit Automobile (a pit  
 at the lowest point) निगर्त *m*  
 2 (a puddle or dirty pool) निगर्त *m*,  
 डबरा  
 sum payable देय राशि  
 sump pit = sump Automobiles निगर्त *m*  
 sumptuary *adj* (relating to or regu-  
 lating expenditure, esp on clothes,  
 food, etc, controlling extravagance)  
 व्ययसीमन, अपव्यय रोधी (इन्)  
 sumptuary allowance भोजाधिदेय,  
 आतिथ्य अधिदेय, आतिथ्य भत्ता  
 sumptuary law (a law to prevent  
 extravagance in private life by  
 limiting expenditure for clothing,  
 furniture, etc) अपव्ययरोधी विधि,  
 व्ययसीमन विधि  
 sums required to satisfy की भुगतान के  
 लिए अपेक्षित राशियां  
 sum to infinity Math यावदनन्ति-योग,  
 अनन्त तक योग  
 sum total समस्त योग  
 sum up सक्षेप करना  
 to sum up समासत, सक्षेपत  
 sun 1 सूर्य *m*, सूरज  
 2 आतप *m*, धूप  
 sun animalcule Zool सूर्याणुग्राही  
 sunbeam 1 (a ray of the sun) सूर्य रश्मि  
*m*  
 2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
 in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रपीना-  
 रश्मि  
 sunbird शीम्विरिका *f* (ancient word)  
 sun bittern Zool (a misleading name  
 —CNH IX 266 Found on the  
 larger rivers where the banks are  
 wooded and swampy) वनापगेय *m*  
 (वनापगा 'forest river')  
 sun blind आतप छद् *m*  
 sunblind *adj* सूर्यान्ध  
 sunblindness सूर्यान्धता *f*  
 sunburn 1 Plant Pathol सूर्यदाह *m*  
 2 (colour) = French beige  
 sunburnt *adj* सूर्यातप्त, सूर्यदग्ध  
 sunburst (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत

in hue, of high उद् saturation and  
 high प्र brilliance) मोदकतपीत  
 sunchromine black Col Ind सूर्यवर्णी  
 काल  
 sunchromine green Col Ind सूर्यवर्णी  
 हरि  
 sunchromine yellow Col Ind सूर्यवर्णी  
 पीत  
 sun compass सूर्य-दिग्घटी  
 sun crack Forestry आतप विद्रर  
 sundara नील लटवा *f* (Nepali *niltava*  
 लटवा ancient word)  
 Sunday रविवार *m*, हतवार  
 Sunday duty रविवार-कर्तव्य  
 Sunday school रविवार-पाठशाला  
 Sunday work and overtime रविवार कार्य  
 और अधिसमय  
 sundew (any plant of the genus *Dro-  
 sera*) कीटाश *m*  
 sundew family (*Droseraceae*) कीटाश-कुल  
 sundial छायायन्त्र *n* (from सूर्यमिद्वान्त),  
 छायाघटी *f*, धूपघटी  
 sun dried *adj* आतप शुष्क, धूप में सूखा  
 हुआ  
 sun dried tipoca आतप शुष्क प्रकण  
 sundries प्रकीर्णक *n*  
 sundry *adj* प्रकीर्ण, विविध, अनेक  
 sundry assets प्रकीर्ण परिसंपत्ति  
 sundry creditors प्रकीर्ण उत्तमर्ण  
 sundry debtors प्रकीर्ण अधमर्ण  
 sundry deposit account प्रकीर्ण निक्षेप-  
 लेखा  
 sundry expenses प्रकीर्ण व्यय  
 sun-drying सूर्य-शोषण  
 sundry instructions प्रकीर्ण अनुदेश  
 sundry liabilities प्रकीर्ण देयताएं  
 sundry outstanding liabilities प्रकीर्ण  
 अदत्त देयताएं  
 sundry payments प्रकीर्ण शोधन  
 sundry receipts प्रकीर्ण प्राप्ति  
 sundry trifling discrepancies प्रकीर्ण  
 क्षुद्र विभेद  
 sunfish सूर्यमीन *m*  
 sunflower 1 = helianthus Bot सूर्यमुखी  
*f*  
 2 (colour) = sunflower yellow  
 sunflower grain Bot सूर्यमुखी धान्य  
 sunflower yellow (a colour, reddish-  
 yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of high उद्  
 saturation and very high प्र brilli-  
 ance) सूरीतारक्त  
 sunglasses आतप उपनेत्र  
 sun gold Col Ind सूर्य स्वर्ण

sunk *adj* निमग्न, डूबा हुआ  
 sunk capital *Econ* निमग्न पुंजी  
 sunken emplacements *Mil* अधःस्थाय  
 sunken median area निमग्न मध्य क्षेत्र  
 sunken stomata *Bot* (sunken = deeply seated) निमग्न मुख  
 sunk key *Mach* निखात कीला  
 sunk timber निमग्न प्रकाष्ठ, डूबी लकड़ी  
 sunlight सूर्यप्रकाश *m*, सूर्य का प्रकाश  
 sunlit peak (of a hill) सूर्यस्नात चोटी  
 sunn सन  
 sunn hemp (*Crotalaria juncea*) वंग-  
 शणपट्ट *m*  
 sunny *adj* आतपमय, धूप वाला  
 sunny side धूप की ओर  
 sunny weather आतपीय ऋतु, धूप  
 sunray 1 सूर्यरश्मि *m*, सूर्य की किरण  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, and of high *m* bril-  
 liance) प्ररक्तानिपीत  
 sunrise सूर्योदय *m*  
 sun scald 1 सूर्य-दाह *m*  
 2 *Forestry* = bark scorching सूर्यदाह,  
 वल्कदाह *m*, छाल झुलसना  
 sun scalded *adj* *Forestry* सूर्य दग्ध  
 sunset 1 सूर्यास्त  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red-yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of very high *m* bril-  
 liance) सुरक्तातिपीत  
 sunset and sunrise सूर्यास्त और सूर्योदय  
 sunshine आतप *m*, धूप  
 sunshine hour degree आतप घण्टा-मात्रा  
 sunshine recorder आतप अभिलेखक  
 sun spot सूर्य-लान्छन, सूर्य क्लक  
 sun spurge (*Euphorbia helioscopia*)  
 सूर्य-दुग्धी *f*  
 sunstroke *Med* आतपाघात *m*  
 sun visor *Automobile* (a sun shield)  
 आतपत्र, आतप-वर्मे *n*  
 sun yellow सूर्य पीत  
 Suoidea (superfamily) सुकर महावश *m*  
 suo motu स्व-प्रस्ताव से, स्वयं  
 Supara *Geog* श्रृंगारक *m*  
 supari palm (*Areca catechu*) पूग *m*  
 (B, N, M), सुपारी  
 Supdt (superintendent) अधी (अधीक्षक)  
 super- अधि-  
 Superie *Bot* (superior ovary) उत्तरा  
 षडाशया *m pl*  
 superannuated Government servant  
 अधिवर्ष श्रामन-सेवक  
 superannuation अधिवर्षाधिकी *f*

superannuation allowance अधिवर्षाधिक  
 अधिदेय  
 superannuation and retirement bene-  
 fits अधिवर्षाधिकी और निवृत्ति लाभ  
 superannuation fund अधिवर्षाधिकी-निधि  
 superannuation pension अधिवर्ष निवृत्ति-  
 वेतन  
 superannuation right अधिवर्ष अधिकार  
 superbine लागलीकी *f* (लागलिका 'Meth-  
 onia superba' MW, 'Gloriosa super-  
 ba' Nadek)  
 superb lily (*Gloriosa superba*) अग्नि-  
 शिखा *f* (B, N, M अग्निशिखा)  
 supercaldera *Geol* महाकुण्ड *n* (Holmes  
 p 455)  
 supercargo (short for 'superintendent  
 of cargo') नौपण्यकाधीश *m* (cargo  
 नौपण्यक)  
 supercede = supersede  
 superchrome black *Col Ind* अधिवर्ण  
 काल  
 s blue अधिवर्ण नील  
 s garnet अधिवर्ण निरक्त  
 s red अधिवर्ण रक्त  
 s violet अधिवर्ण नीललोहित  
 s yellow अधिवर्ण पीत  
 supercilious *adj* अनुपगम्य  
 super-cool *vb Chem* अधि-शीतन  
 super-cooling अधि शीतन *n*  
 superdominant *Music* अधिसुल्य  
 superdreadnought महाशतजनीपोत  
 super ego *Psychoanalysis* परम अह  
 super-elevation *Rly* (elevation of  
 the outer rail) बाह्योत्थेध *m*  
 supererogatory *adj* कर्तव्यातिरिक्त,  
 आवश्यकताधिक  
 superfamily 1 *Bot* महाकुल *n*  
 2 *Zool* महावश *m*  
 superficial *adj* 1 तलोपरिक, उपरिष्ठ,  
 ऊपरी  
 2 *Bot* तललग्न  
 superficial area *Bot* उपरितल-क्षेत्रफल  
 superficial cardiac dullness उपरिष्ठ  
 हृद् विस्वनता  
 superficial cell *Zool* उपरिष्ठ कोशा  
 superficial difference ऊपरी भेद  
 Superficiales *Bot* (the sporangia are  
 on the lower leaf surface—McLean  
 I 481) नितल-घानीका *m pl*  
 Cf Marginales तट-घानीका  
 superficial expansion *Phys* तल विस्त-  
 रण  
 superficial flexor muscle *Zool* तलो-

परिक आकोचक पेशी  
 superficial foreign body *Med* उपरिष्ठ  
 बाह्य पदार्थ  
 superficial gland उपरिष्ठ ग्रन्थि  
 superficial inguinal lymph glands  
 उपरिष्ठ वक्षन-लसीका ग्रन्थि  
 superficially ऊपर ऊपर से  
 superficial ophthalmic *Zool* तलोपरिक  
 चाक्षुष  
 superficial part *Zool* तलोपरिक भाग  
 superficial pellicle *Bot* तलोपरिक छदि  
 superficial placentation *Bot* तल लग्न  
 जरायुन्यास  
 superficial reflex उपरिष्ठ प्रतिक्षेप  
 superficial sensation तलोपरिक बोध  
 superfine *adj* 1 अधिचार  
 2 (cloth) अतिसूक्ष्म  
 superfine magenta crystals *Col Ind*  
 अधिचार धूत्रली स्फट  
 superfine violet *Col Ind* अधिचार  
 नीललोहित  
 superfluous *adj* निरर्थक, निरावश्यक,  
 अनावश्यक, आवश्यकताधिक, अतिरिक्त  
 superfluous copies अतिरिक्त प्रतिया  
 superfluous liquid अनावश्यक तरल  
 superfluous offices आवश्यकताधिक पद  
 superfluous references निरर्थक निर्देश  
 superfluous work निरर्थक कार्य  
 superfluous yarn licensee आवश्यक-  
 ताधिक सूत्र अनुज्ञप्तिधारी  
 superheated *adj* अधितप्त  
 superheated steam *Col Ind* अधितप्त  
 प्रबाष्प  
 superheater *Rly* अधितापक *m*  
 superheater elements *Rly*. (bent  
 tubes) अधिताप नाल *m*  
 superheater flue tubes अधितापक-  
 वाहिनी-नाल  
 superheater header अधितापक शीर्षणी  
 superheater pipes अधितापक नाड  
 super-heating अधि तापन  
 superheavy gun *Mil* अतिगुरु शतघ्नी  
 superhumid soil अत्याक्लिन्न मृदा  
 superimpose *vb* अध्यारोपण  
 superimposed *adj* अध्यारोपित  
 superimposed river *Geog* अधोविष्ट  
 नदी  
 superincumbent *adj* उपरिशाथी (रु)  
 superincumbent liquid उपरिशाथी तरल  
 super inspection अधि-निरीक्षण  
 superintend *vb* अधीक्षण करना  
 superintendence अधीक्षण *n* (Const)  
 superintendency अधीक्षण, अधीक्षक पद

*n*, अधीक्षक-विषय *m*  
 superintendent *n* 1 *Admin* अधीक्षक  
*m* (Const)  
*Dist* supervisor पर्यवेक्षक  
 2 *Educ* अधीक्षक *m*  
 3 (director of a department) सचालक *m*  
 superintendent *adj* अधीक्षमाण  
 Superintendent, Central Jail Press  
 अधीक्षक, केन्द्रीय कारागार मुद्रणालय  
 Superintendent, Claims *Rly* अध्यक्ष-  
 अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent, District Jail अधीक्षक,  
 मण्डल-कारागार  
 Superintendent, Excise Crime अधी-  
 क्षक, उच्छुक्त अपराध  
 Superintendent, General Branch  
 अधीक्षक, सामान्य शाखा  
 Superintendent, Geological Survey  
 संचालक, भौमिकी-विभाग  
 Superintendent, Government Prin-  
 ting अधीक्षक, शासन-मुद्रणालय  
 Superintendent, Government Prin-  
 ting Press अधीक्षक, शासन मुद्रणालय  
 Superintendent, Governor's Secre-  
 tariat अधीक्षक, राज्यपाल-सचिवालय  
 Superintendent, Health School अधी-  
 क्षक, स्वास्थ्य-विद्यालय  
 Superintendent, Mental Hospital अधी-  
 क्षक, उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय  
 Superintendent of Accounts लेखा-  
 अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Advances अग्रिम-  
 अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Agriculture कृषि-  
 अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Circle वृत्त-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Collieries अगार-  
 खनि अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Fire Brigade अग्नि-  
 वाहिनी-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Hospitals चिकित्सा-  
 लय अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Jails कारा अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Land Records  
 भूमि-अभिलेख अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Mental Hospital  
 उन्मत्त चिकित्सालय अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Normal Schools  
 अध्यापक-शिक्षालय-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Police आरक्ष अधी-  
 क्षक  
 Superintendent of Post Offices प्रेषा-

लय अधीक्षक, डाकघर अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Printing मुद्रणा-  
 धीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Stamps मुद्राक अधी-  
 क्षक  
 Superintendent of Stonework प्रस्तर-  
 कर्म-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of the Fair मेला अधी-  
 क्षक  
 superintendent of the section अनु-  
 भाग अधीक्षक  
 superintendent of typists मुद्रलेखक-  
 अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Vaccination मसूरण-  
 अधीक्षक, टीका अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Working Plans  
 and Research प्रबन्धाधियोजना तथा  
 अन्वेषण अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent of Works कर्मान्त अधी-  
 क्षक (Of the ancient word कर्मान्तिक  
 'superintendent of works')  
 Superintendent of Workshop निर्माण  
 शाला अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent Power=Divisional  
 Mechanical Engineer *Rly*  
 Superintendent, Reformatory School  
 अधीक्षक, सुधार विद्यालय  
 superintendentship अधीक्षकता *f*  
 superintendent's order अधीक्षक आदेश  
 Superintendent, Special Branch  
 अधीक्षक, विशेष शाखा  
 superintendent's room अधीक्षक-कोठ  
 Superintendent, State Stationery  
 Depot अधीक्षक, राज्य-लेखनसामग्री-विक्र-  
 यागार  
 Superintendent Telegraphs (S T)  
 दूरलिख अधीक्षक, तार-अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent Transport परिवहन-  
 अधीक्षक  
 Superintendent Watch and Ward (S  
 W W) *Rly* प्रहरि-अधीक्षक (प्र.अ)  
 superintendent अधीक्षता (र) *m*  
 Superintending Canal Officer अधी-  
 क्षक कुल्याधिकारी  
 superintending driller *Geol* अधीक्षक  
 वेधी  
 Superintending Engineer अधीक्षण-  
 अभियन्ता  
 Superintending Executive Officer  
 अधीक्षक निष्पादक अधिकारी  
 superintending officer अधीक्षक अधि-  
 कारी  
 Superintending Surveyor अधीक्षक भू-

सापक  
 superior *adj* 1 उपरिक, उत्तर, उत्तम, वरी-  
 यस्, श्रेयस्  
 2 (service) प्रकृष्ट  
 inferior (service) अवकृष्ट (from मनु-  
 र्युति)  
 upper (service) उच्च  
 lower (service) निम्न  
 superior authority प्रकृष्ट प्राधिकारी,  
 ऊचा प्राधिकारी  
 superior calyx *Bot* उत्तर पुष्पकोश  
 superior civil services प्रकृष्ट जानपद  
 सेवाए  
 superior class *Rly* उच्च श्रेणी, प्रकृष्ट  
 श्रेणी, ऊची श्रेणी  
 superior clerk उपरि-लिपिक  
 superior conjunction *Astron* (the  
 planet is at greatest distance from  
 the earth in this conjunction)  
 सुदूर सयुति  
 superior court उपरि न्यायालय, प्रकृष्ट  
 न्यायालय  
 superior curved line *Zool* उत्तर वक्र-  
 रेखा  
 superior Egyptian (cotton) प्रकृष्ट  
 मिश्रीय  
 superior Egyptian combed (cotton)  
 ककतित प्रकृष्ट मिश्रीय  
 superior epibasal cell *Bot* उत्तर उपरिक  
 कोशा  
 superior fellow servant प्रकृष्ट सहयोगी  
 superior forest service प्रकृष्ट वन-  
 सेवा  
 superior holder *Law* प्रकृष्ट धारी  
 superior hypobasal cell *Bot* उत्तर  
 अधरिक कोशा  
 superior in standing स्थिति में उपरिक  
 superiority श्रेयस्व *n*, प्रकृष्टता, उपरिकता  
*f*  
 superiority complex श्रेयस्मन्यता *f*  
 superior landlord प्रकृष्ट भूमिपति  
 superior land records staff प्रकृष्ट भूमि-  
 अभिलेख कर्मचारी  
 superior laryngeal nerve उत्तर-घोषित्र-  
 वेता  
 superior limit उपरिक सीमा  
 superior mandibulars उत्तरा हनुचेता  
 superior maxilla *Anat* उत्तरहनु  
 superior military officer प्रकृष्ट सैनिक  
 अधिकारी  
 superior mode of living ऊचा रहन-  
 सहन  
 superior oblique=obliquus superior

उत्तर-तिर्यञ्ची (पेशी) *f*  
 superior officer उपरि अधिकारी  
 superior ovary *Bot* उत्तर अण्डाशय  
 superior palca उत्तर अवपत्र  
 superior pharyngeal bone *Zool* उत्तर  
 ग्रसनी-अस्थि  
 superior planet *Astron* (the planet  
 is at a greater distance from the  
 sun than is the earth) दूर ग्रह  
 superior proprietor प्रकृष्ट अधिस्वामी  
 superior rectus *Zool* उत्तर ऋजुपेशी  
 superior residential building भव्य  
 निवास  
 superior service *Admin* प्रकृष्ट सेवा  
 superior social status उच्च सामाजिक  
 स्थिति  
 superior staff प्रकृष्ट कर्मचारिवृन्द  
 superior technical staff प्रकृष्ट प्राविधिक  
 कर्मचारिवृन्द  
 superior temporal arch उत्तर शख-  
 चाप  
 superior umbilicus उपरि छिद्र *n*  
 superior vena cava=anterior vena  
 cava=pre cava *Zool* उत्तर महानीला  
 superior violet *Col Ind* उत्तम नील-  
 लोहित  
 superjacent ground अधिशायी भूमि  
 superlative 1 *Gram* तमप *m*  
 2 अतिशयोक्ति *f*  
 superlingual *Zool* (a pair of small  
 lobes associated with the hypopharynx)  
 जिह्वा-गालि *f*  
 supermaxilla=superior maxilla उत्तर-  
 हनु *f*  
 supernatant *adj* (floating on the sur-  
 face) पृष्ठे प्लव  
 supernatural प्रकृत्यतीत, अलौकिक  
 supernumerary *adj* (exceeding the  
 number stated or prescribed) अधि-  
 सरय  
 supernumerary bud अधिसरय कलिका  
 supernumerary chromosome *Zool*  
 अधिसरय पिन्डसूत्र  
 supernumerary list अधिसरय सूची  
 supernumerary post अधिसरय पद  
 supernumerary rainbow=spurious  
 rainbow अतिरिक्त इन्द्रधनुष  
 superognathal *n* *Zool* उत्तरहनु *f*  
 superorder *Zool* महागण *m*  
 superphosphate अधिमास्वीय, अम्ल-  
 मास्वीय (acid phosphate)  
 superposable *adj* आच्छाद्य, अध्यारोप्य  
 superpose *vb* 1 अधिरोपण

2 *Bot* आच्छादन  
 3 =superimpose अध्यारोपण  
 superposed *adj* 1 अधिरोपित, अध्या-  
 रोपित  
 2 *Bot* आच्छादित  
 superposition 1 अधिरोपण, अध्यारोपण *n*  
 2 आच्छादन *n*  
 superposition image *Zool* आच्छादन-  
 प्रतिमूर्ति  
 superposition of waves *Phys* तरंग-  
 अध्यारोपण  
 superradar अधितेजोन्वेप *m*  
 super royal (a kind of paper) अधि-  
 राजन्य *n*  
 supersaturated *adj* अन्यनुविद्ध  
 superscribed *adj* उपरिलिखित, उपर्यं-  
 कित, ऊपर लिखा हुआ  
 super-script *Math* मूर्धांक *m*, मूर्धाक्षर  
*n*  
 superscription 1 उपरिलिखित *n*, उपरि-  
 लेख *m*  
 2 (an address) पता  
 3 *Pharm* (that part of a prescrip-  
 tion which contains the Latin  
 word *recipe* 'take') = heading शीर्षक  
*n*  
 erasing the superscription उपरिलेख  
 मिटाना  
 super-secret अधि-गुह्य, परम गुह्य  
 supersede *vb* 1 (to make void or  
 useless) शून्य करना, निष्प्रभाव करना  
 2 (to take the position of )  
 अधिलघन (to pass over), अधिक्रमण  
 3 *Law* लेखरोध करना  
 4 (to take the place of) का स्थान ले  
 लेना  
 supersedeas *Law* (a writ comman-  
 ding a stay of legal proceedings)  
 रोधलेख *m*  
 superseding order अधिलघन आदेश  
 supersession अधिलघन *n*  
 supersonic *adj* आधिस्वनिक, कर्णातीत  
 supersonics *Phys* आधिस्वनिकी *f*  
 supersonic waves आधिस्वनिक तरंग  
 superstition अन्यविश्वास, मूढविश्वास  
 superstructure (of a building) उपरि-  
 रचि *f*, उपरी ढाचा  
 super tare अधि-भारमोक  
 super-tax अधि-कर  
 supertone *Phys* अधितान *m*  
 supertonic *Music* (the note next  
 above the key note) अधिमूल  
 supervisal=supervision

supervisance=supervision  
 supervise and control पर्यवेक्षण और  
 नियन्त्रण  
 supervised *adj* पर्यवेक्षित  
 supervising पर्यवेक्षण *n*  
 supervising establishment पर्यवेक्षण-  
 स्थापना  
 supervising farmer पर्यवेक्षी कृषक  
 supervising land records officer पर्य-  
 वेक्षी भूमि अभिलेख अधिकारी  
 supervising officer पर्यवेक्षी अधिकारी  
 supervising staff पर्यवेक्षी कर्मचारिवर्ग  
 supervision पर्यवेक्षण *n*  
 superintendence अधीक्षण  
 inspection निरीक्षण  
 supervisory = supervisory पर्य-  
 वेक्षण-  
 supervision charges पर्यवेक्षण प्रभार  
 supervision fund पर्यवेक्षण निधि  
 supervisor 1 पर्यवेक्षक *m*  
 2 *Educ* पर्यवेक्षक *m*  
 supervisory *adj* पर्यवेक्षकीय  
 supervisory=supervisory *adj* पर्य-  
 वेक्षण-  
 supervisory body पर्यवेक्षण निकाय  
 supervisory staff पर्यवेक्षण कर्मचारि वर्ग  
 supervisure=supervision  
 supination 1 *Zool* उन्मुखता *f*  
 2 (with reference to hand) उत्तलन *n*  
 3 उत्तलावस्था *f*  
 4 उत्तलगति *f*  
 supine *adj* 1 *Zool* उन्मुख  
 2 (with reference to hand) उत्तल  
 (with the palm turned upwards)  
 supper सायमाश *m*, व्याख्य  
 Suppl (supplementary) अनुपूर (अनुपूरक)  
 supplement *vb* अनुपूरण, अनुपूरि करना  
 supplement *n* 1 अनुपूर *m*, परिशिष्ट *n*  
 2 = adjuvant = auxiliary *Plant*  
*Pathol* (a material added to a fun-  
 gicide to improve some physical  
 properties) गुणवर्धक *m*  
 supplemental *adj* अनुपूरक (Const)  
 supplemental affidavit *Law* अनुपूरक  
 शपथपत्र  
 supplemental air = supplementary  
 air (the air which can still be ex-  
 pelled from the lungs after an  
 ordinary expiration) *Physiol* अति-  
 रिक्त वायु  
 supplemental bill *Law* (a bill filed  
 for the purpose of supplying a  
 defect which has arisen in the pro-



gress of the suit) अनुपूरक आरोपपत्र  
 supplemental chords *Math* अनुपूरक  
 जीवा  
 supplemental pleadings *Law* अनुपूरक  
 अभिवचन  
 supplemental proceedings अनुपूरक  
 कार्यवाहिया  
 supplemental triangles *Math* अनुपूरक  
 त्रिकोण  
 supplementary *adj* अनुपूरक (Const)  
 supplementary, additional or excess  
 grants अनुपूरक, अतिरिक्त अतिरिक्त  
 अनुदान  
 supplementary air = supplemental  
 air  
 supplementary angle *Math* अनुपूरक  
 कोण  
 supplementary bill *Econ* अनुपूरक  
 विपत्र  
 supplementary budget अनुपूरक आय-  
 व्ययक  
 supplementary charge अनुपूरक प्रभार  
 supplementary cost अनुपूरक परिचय  
 supplementary crop अनुपूरक सस्य  
 supplementary declaration अनुपूरक  
 घोषणा  
 supplementary demand *Parl Prac-*  
*tice* अनुपूरक अभियाचन, अनुपूरक माग  
 supplementary direction अनुपूरक  
 निर्देश  
 supplementary earning अनुपूरक अर्जन,  
 अनुपूरक कमाई  
 supplementary estimate अनुपूरक  
 प्राक्कलन  
 supplementary fares अनुपूरक भाटक  
 supplementary field book अनुपूरक क्षेत्र-  
 पन्जिका  
 supplementary foods अनुपूरक खाद्य-  
 पदार्थ  
 supplementary grant अनुपूरक अनुदान  
 (Const)  
 supplementary indent अनुपूरक व्यादेश  
 supplementary industry अनुपूरक  
 उद्योग  
 supplementary instruction अनुपूरक  
 अनुदेश  
 Supplementary Instructions under  
 Mining Rules रनि नियमाधीन अनुपूरक  
 अनुदेश  
 supplementary invoice अनुपूरक बीजक  
 supplementary order अनुपूरक आदेश  
 supplementary pay bill अनुपूरक वेतन-  
 देयक

supplementary proceeding अनुपूरक  
 कार्यवाही  
 supplementary publication अनुपूरक  
 प्रकाशन  
 supplementary question *Parl Prac-*  
*tice* अनुपूरक प्रश्न  
 supplementary ration अनुपूरक सम-  
 भक्त  
 supplementary report अनुपूरक प्रति-  
 वेदन  
 supplementary rules (S R) अनुपूरक  
 नियम (अ नि)  
 supplementary special report अनुपूरक  
 विशेष प्रतिवेदन  
 supplementary statement (as of ex-  
 penditure) अनुपूरक विवरण  
 supplementary summons अनुपूरक  
 आह्वान  
 supplementary T A bill अनुपूरक  
 यात्राविदेयक  
 supplemented *adj* अनुपूरित  
 suppletory *adj* *Law* अनुपूरक  
 suppletory oath *Law* अनुपूरक शपथ  
 supplied *adj* प्रदत्त  
 supplied with vessels वाहिनी युक्त  
 supplier प्रदायक *m*  
 suppliers ledger *Com* प्रदायक प्रपञ्जी  
 supplies and services प्रदाय और सेवाएं  
 supplies available for internal con-  
 sumption आन्तरिक उपभोग के लिए  
 प्राप्त प्रदाय  
 supply *n* प्रदाय *m*  
 supply and demand प्रदाय और अभि-  
 याचन  
 supply and movement प्रदाय और  
 वहन  
 Supply and Prices of Goods Act  
 वस्तु प्रदाय तथा मूल्य अधिनियम  
 supply base प्रदाय आस्थान (आस्थान an-  
 cient word)  
 supply bill 1 *Econ* प्रदाय विपत्र  
 2 प्रदाय-देयक  
 supply bundles *Bot* प्रदाय-पूल  
 supply committee प्रदाय समिति  
 supply contractor प्रदाय सविदाकार  
 supply current *Phys* प्रदाय वाह  
 supply department प्रदाय-विभाग  
 supply free on indent व्यादेश पर नि-  
 श्चुलक देना  
 supplying department प्रदायी विभाग  
 supplying government servant प्रदायी  
 शासन-सेवक  
 supplying manufacturer प्रदायी

निर्माता  
 supply-line *Elec* प्रदाय पथ  
 supply measures प्रदाय के उपाय  
 supply of copies प्रतिलिपिया देना  
 supply officer प्रदाय अधिकारी  
 supply of food अन्न-प्रदाय  
 supply of nerves चेतना प्रदाय  
 supply of water for domestic pur-  
 poses घरेलू प्रयोजनों के लिए जल-  
 प्रदाय  
 supply pay bills प्रदाय-वेतन देयक  
 supply personnel प्रदाय-सेविवर्ग  
 supply position प्रदाय-स्थिति  
 supply price प्रदाय मूल्य  
 supply schedule प्रदाय-अनुसूची  
 supply schemes प्रदाय योजनाएं  
 supply ship *Mar* प्रदाय पोत  
 depot ship भाण्ड-पोत  
 supply system प्रदाय पद्धति  
 supply what is wanting *vb* न्यूनतापूर्ण,  
 न्यूनतापूर्ति करना  
 support *vb* 1 सहारा देना  
 2 भरणपोषण करना  
 3 समर्थन करना, पोषण करना  
 support *n* 1 आधार, अवलम्ब, आश्रय *m*  
 crucial support: सूचा आधार  
 2 समर्थन *n*  
 3 आलम्ब *m*, उपजीविका *f*  
 4 (anything that supports, specif  
 food, lodging, etc) भरण-पोषण *n*  
 support and maintenance आलम्ब और  
 भरण पोषण, भरणपोषण  
 supported *adj* 1 आश्रित  
 2 समर्थित (Const)  
 supported by (vouchers) से पोषित  
 supporter पोषक, समर्थक, आधारक *m*  
 supporter of combustion दहन पोषक  
 supporting आधार (इन्), आधार-, पोषी  
 (इन्)  
 supporting cell 1 *Bot* आधार-कोश  
 2 *Zool* = sustentacular cell आलम्बन-  
 कोश  
 supporting frame *Zool* आधार की कंकाल  
 supporting lamella *Zool* आधार-दली  
 supporting power of the air वायु की  
 आधार शक्ति  
 supporting rod आधार शलाका  
 supporting vouchers पोषी प्रमाणक  
 supports = standards (in a theodolite)  
*Surv* आश्रय *m*  
 suppose *vb* कल्पना करना, समझना, मानना  
 I suppose मैं समझता हूँ  
 suppose *Math* अथ यदि, मान लो

**supposed** *adj* 1 (alleged) कथित  
 2 कल्पित, माना हुआ  
**supposed lunatic** कथित उन्मत्त  
**supposed species** (of bacteria) कल्पित जाति  
**supposition** 1 *Math* कल्पना *f*, मानना  
 2 पक्ष *m*  
**supposititious** *adj* काल्पनिक  
**suppositorium morphinae** प्रमीली-वर्ती  
**suppositorium plumbi compositum** सयुत सीस-वर्ती  
**suppository** *Med* वर्ती *f*  
**suppository of lead with opium** अहि-  
 केन सहित सीस-वर्ती  
**suppress** *vb* 1 निग्रहण करना (नि down +  
 ग्रहण holding), दमन करना  
 2 *Biol* विलोपन  
 3 *Forestry* अधिच्छादन  
 4 *Med* सनिरोधन  
**suppressed** *adj* 1 निगृहीत  
 2 *Bot* विलोपित  
 3 *Forestry* अधिच्छादित  
**suppressed seedlings** *Forestry* अधि-  
 छादित नवपादप  
**suppressed stem** *Forestry* अधिच्छादित  
 स्तम्भ  
**suppressed trees** *Forestry* (which  
 reach only  $\frac{1}{2}$  to  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the height  
 of the best trees, with their leading  
 shoots definitely overtopped by  
 their neighbours or at least shaded  
 on all sides by them—I F R) अधि-  
 छादित वृक्ष  
**suppression** 1 निग्रहण, दमन *n*  
 2 *Biol* विलोपन *n*  
**suppressive** *adj* 1 दमनकारी (इन्)  
 2 (drug) *Med* सनिरोधी (इन्)  
**suppressive therapy** सनिरोधी चिकित्सा  
**suppurate** *vb* सप्यन  
**suppuration** सप्यन *n*  
 putrefaction प्यन  
 pus पूय  
**suppurative** *adj* सप्यमान  
**suppurative otitis media** सप्यमान मध्य-  
 कर्णकोप  
**supra** (above) ऊपर  
**supra-** 1 उत्-, उपरि-, -उपरि (while supra  
 is prefixed, उपरि may either be put  
 before or after the main word)  
 2 (superior) वर-, वरिष्ठ  
**supraangular** 1 *adj* उपरि-कोणीय  
 2 *n* उपरि कोणस्थि *n*  
**suprabranchial chamber** *Zool* क्लोमो-

परि वेष्टन  
**supraclavicle** *n* *Zool* उर्यक्षक *m*  
**supracleithrum** *Zool* उपरि-पाउर्वाक्षक *m*  
**supraduction** उच्चाहन *n*  
**supraethmoid** *Zool* उपरितितवस्थि *n*  
 (octethmoid चक्षितितवस्थि)  
**supra intestinal** *adj* आन्त्रोपरि  
**supra-intestinal excretory ducts**  
*Zool* आन्त्रोपरि उत्सर्ग प्रणाली  
**supra intestinal parietal ganglion**  
*Zool* आन्त्रोपरि प्राचोर प्रगण्ड  
**supra-intestinal vessel** *Zool* आन्त्रोपरि  
 वाहिनी  
**supra light yellow** *Col Ind* वर लघु  
 पीत  
**supramammary** *adj* स्तनोपरि  
**supramarginal** *adj* *Zool* प्रान्त्रोपरि  
**supramarginal groove** *Zool* प्रान्त्रोपरि  
 प्रसीता  
**supramaxilla** *Anat* (superior maxilla)  
 उत्तरोपजन्म *m*  
**supramine black** *Col Ind* चरतिर्यो  
 काल  
 s blue चरतिकी नील  
 s bordering चरतिकी कपिशक  
 s brown चरतिकी यधु  
 s green चरतिकी हरि  
 s red चरतिकी रक्त  
 s yellow चरतिकी पीत  
**supra occipital** *adj* *Zool* उपरि-परच-  
 कपाल  
**supraoesophageal** *adj* *Zool* निगलोपरि  
**supraoesophageal ganglion** *Zool*  
 निगलोपरि प्रगण्ड  
**supraoesophageal vessel** *Zool* निगलो-  
 परि वाहिनी  
**supraophthalmic group** चक्षुरपरि समूह  
**suproptimal quantity** अनुकूलतमाधिक  
 मात्रा (McLean I 339)  
**supraorbital crest** *Zool* अक्ष्युपरि शिखर  
**supraorbital plate** *Ophthalmol* अक्ष्यु-  
 परि पट्ट  
**supraorbital process** *Zool* अक्ष्युपरि  
 प्रवर्ध  
**supraorbital ridge**=frontal ridge  
**suprapharyngeal** *adj* *Zool* ग्रसन्युपरि  
**supraprotest** (after Italian *sopra*  
*protesto* 'upon protest') *Law* अनादर-  
 प्रमाणने  
**supraprotest acceptance** अनादरप्रमाणने  
 स्वीकरण  
**supraprotest payment** अनादरप्रमाणने  
 शोधन

**suprapubic** पुरोनितम्बोपरि  
**suprapubic cystostomy** पुरोनितम्बोपरि  
 मूत्राशयाभ्यन्तरेन  
**suprarenal** *adj* *Anat* वृक्कोपरि  
**suprarenal body** वृक्कोपरि काय  
**suprarenal cortex** *Pharm* वृक्कोपरि  
 बाह्यक  
**suprarenal gland** वृक्कोपरि ग्रन्थि  
**suprarenal medulla** वृक्कोपरि मध्यक  
**supra-scapula** *Zool* उर्ध्वकलक *n*  
**supra stapedial** *n* *Zool* उपरि-पद्मावा  
*n*  
**supratemporal** 1 *adj* *Zool* उपरि क्षेपक  
 2 *n* (bone) उपरिक्षेपक *n*  
**supratemporal fossa** *Zool* उपरिक्षेपक  
 ग्रात  
**supra umbilical** *adj* नाभि उपरि  
**supra vital staining** *Med* अधि-जीवित  
 रञ्जन  
**supremacy** सर्वोच्चता, अतिमर्बता, परमेश्विता,  
 परम शक्ति, परमशक्तिमत्ता *f*  
**supreme** *adj* सर्वोच्च, अतिसर्व, परमेश्व  
**supreme command** सर्वोच्च समादेश  
 (Const)  
**Supreme Commander of Armed**  
**Forces** सायुध बल का सर्वोच्च सेनापति  
**Supreme Court** उच्चतम न्यायालय  
 (Const), सर्वोच्च न्यायालय  
**High Court** उच्च न्यायालय  
**Supreme Court of India** भारत का  
 उच्चतम न्यायालय (Const)  
**supreme government** सर्वोच्च शासन  
**supreme law of the land** देश की  
 सर्वोच्च विधि  
**surangular**=supra-angular  
**surcharge** 1 अधिभार *m* (Const)  
 2 *Rly* अधिभाटक *m*  
**overweight** अतिभार  
**surcharged** *adj* अधिश्रुत  
**surcharge on advertisement** विज्ञापन  
 पर अधिभार  
**surcharge proceedings** अधिभार की  
 कार्यवाहिया  
**surcharge ticket** *Rly* अधिभाटक पत्रक  
**surd** *Math* करणी *f* (ancient word)  
**surd conjugate** *Math* करणी अनुबद्ध  
**surd permutation** *Math* करणी-क्रमचय  
**surety** *Law* 1 (one who makes a  
 surety) प्रतिभू *m*  
 2 प्रतिभूति *f*  
**surety bond** प्रतिभू-बन्ध  
**surety for good behaviour** सदाचार-  
 प्रतिभू

surety of the peace शान्ति प्रतिभू  
suretyship प्रतिभूत्व, प्रातिभाष्य *n* (from  
Kantalya)

surf हिल्लोल *m*

*Dist* surge उल्लोल

swell कल्लोल

surface 1 तल *n*

2 पृष्ठ *n* (as distinguished from  
plane तल)

3 (earth surface) भूतल *n*

surface *adj* 1 तल-

2 भूम्युपरि

surface anatomy (treating of external  
forms and markings) बहिरूप शारीर  
surface and substance (of spleen,  
tongue—PHM. 178b) तल और मज्जक

surface area (as of soil) तल-क्षेत्रफल

surface catalysis *Bot* तल-आवेजन

surface catalyst *Chem* तलावेजक

surface channel तल कुल्लिका

surface collection भूतल संग्रहण, ऊपर

ऊपर से इकट्ठा करना

surface colour *Mineral* पृष्ठ रंग

surface cover *Forestry* तलावरण

surface covering *Forestry* तलावरण

surface cracking *Forestry* तल-पटन,  
दरार पटना

surface currents तल वाह

surface damage भूतल हानि

surface density *Phys* तल घनता, पृष्ठ-  
घनता

surface drain भूम्युपरि प्रणाल, तल प्रणाल

surface drainage तल जलोत्सारण

surface dressing तल-वेशन

topdressing उपरि वेशन

surfaced road निर्मित पृष्ठ रम्या (सड़क)

surface effects तल प्रभाव

surface erosion तल अपक्षरण

surface evaporation तलोद्वापन

surface extent *Biol* तल विस्तार

surface fire *Forestry* तलाग्नि

surface integral *Math* पृष्ठ अनुकल

surface layer उपरि स्तर

surface living *adj* तलजीवी (श्च)

surface molecule *Bot* तल ब्यूहाख

surface mulch *Forestry* तल-छादि,  
घासपात

surface of a cone *Math* शंकु तल

surface of buoyancy उल्लाविता-तल

surface of revolution *Math* परिभ्रमण-  
तल

surface of separation भूयस्करण-तल

surface of the back = back of the

surface तल पृष्ठ

surface printing तल-मुद्रण

surface rent सू भाटक, भूतल-भाटक

surface right *Law* भूतल-अधिकार

surface runoff तल-अपवाह

surface soil *Agric* तल मृदा, ऊपरी मिट्टी

surface strain *Mech* पृष्ठ विकार

surface stream भूतल-स्रोत

surface tension *Phys* तल आतति

surface tension apparatus *Phys*.

तलातति-साधन

surface transport भूमि-परिवहन

surface twitch = ninetyknot (*Polygo-*

*num aviculare*) पुरुसन्धि *m*

surface view *Bot* तल दृशा, तल-दृश्य

surface water भूतल वारि

surface waters भूतल-जलराशि

surface wind स्थल वात

surfacing *Road Const* पृष्ठ-निर्माण *n*

(see surfaced road)

surf riding हिल्लोल रोहण

surge उल्लोल *m* (from हलायुष)

surf हिल्लोल

swell कल्लोल

surgeon शल्यचिकित्सक, शल्यकार *m*

surgeoncy शल्यचिकित्सक पद *n*

surgeon fish = barber fish कण्टबुछ *m*

Surgeon General with the Govern-

ment of India (S G G I) भारत-शासन-

महा शल्यचिकित्सक (गा शा म श)

surgeon's duty room शल्यचिकित्सक का

कर्तव्य-कोष्ठ

surgeon's examination room शल्य-

चिकित्सक का परीक्षण कोष्ठ

surgeon's room शल्यचिकित्सक कोष्ठ

surgery शल्य, शल्यविज्ञान *n*, शल्य-

चिकित्सा *f*

surgical *adj* शल्य-

surgical anatomy शल्य शारीर

surgical case शल्य रोगी

surgical clinic शल्य विरुजालय

surgical complications शल्य जटिलताएं

surgical cotton शल्य-तुल, वण तुल

surgical degree शल्योपाधि

surgical department (in a hospital)

शल्य विभाग

surgical dressership शल्य पट्टीबन्धक-

पद

surgical dressings *Med* (cotton, lint,

etc) शल्य-पट्टी, वण बन्धनसभार

surgical gangrene शल्य-कोथ

surgical instruments शल्योपकरण

surgical ledger शल्य प्रपञ्जी

surgical ligature शल्य पाश

surgical means शल्य-साधन

surgical nursing शल्य-उपचारण

surgical operation शल्य कर्म

surgical or medical treatment शल्य

अथवा वैपजिक चिकित्सा

surgical out-patients department

वाह्यरोगि शल्य विभाग

surgical practice (of a student) शल्य-

सम्भ्यास

surgical registrar (in a hospital) शल्य-

पञ्जीकार

surgical registration शल्यार्थ पञ्जीयन

surgical relief शल्य सहायता

surgical repeat cases शल्यार्थ पुनरागत

रोगी

surgical section शल्य अनुभाग

surgical specialist शल्य-विशेषज्ञ

surgical stores 1 शल्य-संग्रहागार

2 शल्य वस्तुएं

surgical ward (in a hospital) शल्य-

कक्ष

Surinam toad (the eggs are distribu-

ted by the male over the female,

where they become embedded in

the skin) निविष्टाण्ड भेक

surmaster (next in rank to the head-

master) उपप्रमुख *m*

surmise *vb* अनुमान करना

surmise *n* अनुमान *n*

surmount *vb* पार करना, पराभूत करना

surmullet = red mullet रक्त मछिना *f*

surname 1 कुलनाम *n*

2 अधिनाम *n*

initials प्रथमाक्षर

middle-name मध्यनाम

Surmiculus *Aves* प्रियक प्रजाति (प्रियक

occurs in महाभारत)

surplus *n* अतिरेक, शेष *m*, आधिक्य *n*.

surplus *adj* अतिरेक, अतिरिक्त

surplusage *Law* (in pleading, matter

which is not necessary or rele-

vant to the case, and may be reject-

ted) अतिरेक *m*.

surplus amount अतिरिक्त राशि

surplus area आधिक्य क्षेत्र

surplus block (for shooting) अतिरिक्त

खण्ड

surplus budget अतिरेक आयव्ययक

surplus coins अतिरेक टंक

surplus collection अतिरेक संग्रहण

surplus copies अतिरिक्त प्रतिया

surplus demand अतिरिक्त अभियाचन

surplus discharge अतिरिक्त मोचन  
 surplus income अतिरिक्त आय  
 surplus labour *Econ* अतिरिक्त श्रम  
 surplus produce *Econ* अतिरिक्त उत्पाद  
 surplus profits अतिरिक्त लाभ, अतिरिक्त लाभ  
 surplus stock अतिरिक्त रकम  
 surplus value *Econ* अतिरिक्त-अर्ह  
 surplus votes अतिरिक्त मत  
 surprise *vb* आश्चर्यग्रस्त करना विस्मा  
 पन  
 astonish (it always implies a silen-  
 cing) चकित करना  
 astound (stresses shock more than  
 astonish) अभिचकित करना  
 amaze (it implies astonishment,  
 stressing bewilderment or perple-  
 xity) विस्मयाभिभूतकरना, विस्मयविक-  
 लित करना  
 flabbergast मौचका करना  
 surprise *n* 1 विस्मय *m*, आश्चर्य *n*  
 2 सहसाक्रमण *n*  
 surprise attack विस्मय आक्रमण, सहसा  
 आक्रमण  
 surprise check सहसा परीक्षण, (check  
 without notice) असूचित परीक्षण  
 surprised *adj* विस्मित  
 surprise visit सहसा निरीक्षण, असूचित  
 निरीक्षण  
 surprising *adj* आश्चर्यजनक  
 surra, surrah *Veter* (disease marked  
 by fever, progressive anemia and  
 emaciation, etc ending in death)  
 परिक्षय *m*  
 surrejoinder *Law* (the answer of a  
 plaintiff to a defendant's rejoinder)  
 अति-प्रत्युक्ति *f* (प्रत्युक्ति rejoinder)  
 surrender *vb* 1 अर्पण करना, सौंपना,  
 समर्पण करना  
 2 उत्सर्जन  
 3 *Insurance, Law* अर्पण  
 surrender *n* 1 अर्पण *n*, अर्पणा *f*,  
 समर्पण *n*  
 2 उत्सर्जन *n*  
 surrender by bail *Law* लग्नक से अर्पण  
 surrender by operation of law विधि-  
 प्रवर्तन से अर्पण  
 surrender charge कार्यभार सौंपना  
 surrendered *adj* अर्पित  
 surrendered holding अर्पित धृतक्षेत्र  
 surrenderer अर्पित (इन्) *m*  
 surrenderer अर्पक *m*  
 surrender in deed *Law* विलेख द्वारा अर्प  
 ण

surrender notice अर्पण-सूचना  
 surrender of accused persons अभि-  
 युक्त व्यक्तियों का अर्पण  
 surrender of grants अनुदान अर्पण  
 surrender of holding धृतक्षेत्र का अर्प-  
 ण, जोत का अर्पण  
 surrender of receipt प्राप्ति-अर्पण  
 surrender oneself अपने आप को सौंपना,  
 अपने आप को अर्पित करना  
 surrender to landlord भूमिपति को अर्प-  
 ण  
 surrender value अर्पण अर्ह  
 surreptitious *adj* प्रच्छन्न, चुपके से, चोरी  
 से  
 surreptitious inspection प्रच्छन्न निरी-  
 क्षण  
 surreptitiously प्रच्छन्न, चुपके से, चोरी से  
 Surrey green (a colour, yellow-  
 green पीनहरि in hue, of low अव satu-  
 ration and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीत-  
 हरि  
 surrogate *n* (a deputy) प्रतिनियुक्त *m*  
 surrogate *vb* *Law* (to appoint another  
 as successor to oneself, as in the  
 office of executor or tutor) प्रति-  
 नियुक्त करना  
 surround *vb* परिवारण, घेरना  
 surrounded *adj* परिवारित  
 surrounding *adj* परिवारक, परिवारी (इन्),  
 आस पास का  
 surrounding cell *Bot* परिवारक कोश  
 surrounding country परिवारी प्रदेश  
 surrounding ground आस पास की भूमि  
 surroundings पास पड़ोस, परिपार्श्व *n*,  
 परिवृत्ति *f*  
 sur-tax उपरि-कर  
 surveillance (close watch) सनिरीक्षण *n*,  
 सनिरीक्षा *f*  
 survey 1 भूमिति *f*, भूमापन *n*  
 2 आपरीक्षण *n*  
 3 समधीक्षण *n*  
 4 *Astron* वेधन *n*  
 survey alignment भूमिति-सरेखण  
 survey and settlement भूमिति और भू-  
 व्यवस्था  
 Survey and Settlement Department  
 भूमिति तथा भूव्यवस्था विभाग  
 survey appliances भूमिति-उपकरण,  
 भूमापनोपकरण  
 Survey Assistant भूमिति सहायक  
 survey book आपरीक्षण-पुस्तक  
 survey boundary mark भूमिति सीमा-  
 चिह्न

survey chain भूमिति-शृङ्खला  
 survey class भूमिति श्रेणी  
 survey clerk भूमिति लिपिक  
 survey compass भूमिति-कंकट  
 survey draftsman भूमिति-मानचित्रकार  
 surveyed town भूमापित नगर  
 survey fees आपरीक्षण शुल्क  
 survey field mark भूमिति क्षेत्र चिह्न  
 surveying 1 भूमिति *f*, भूमापन *n*  
 2 आपरीक्षण *n*  
 surveying agent आपरीक्षण अभिकर्ता  
 surveying compass भूमापन-दिग्विदी  
 surveying instruments भूमापन-उपकरण  
 survey line भूमिति रेखा  
 survey map भूमिति-चित्र  
 survey-mark भूमिति चिह्न  
 survey number भूमिति सरया, भूमापनांक  
 survey officer भूमिति अधिकारी  
 Survey of India भारत भूमिति विभाग *m*  
 surveyor भूमापक, आपरीक्षक *m*  
 Surveyor-General भूमिति अध्यक्ष  
 Surveyor General of India भारत  
 भूमिति-अध्यक्ष  
 surveyor of land भूमापक *m*  
 surveyor's chain=Gunter's chain  
 भूमापन शृङ्खला  
 surveyors' table=plane table समतल  
 पटल  
 survey pillar भूमिति स्तम्भ  
 survey range आपरीक्षण क्षेत्र  
 survey report आपरीक्षण-प्रतिवेदन  
 survey scheme आपरीक्षण-योजना  
 survey sheet भूमिति स्तर  
 survey station भूमिति-स्थान  
 survey unit भूमिति एकक  
 survival 1 (to live beyond) उत्तरजीवन *n*  
 2 *Biol* अतिजीविता *f*  
 survival of the fittest *Biol* बलिष्ठ-  
 अतिजीविता  
 survival value अतिजीवनार्ह  
 survive *vb* 1 उत्तरजीवन, उत्तरजीवी होना,  
 उत्तरजीवित रहना  
 outlive अतिजीवन  
 2 *Biol* अतिजीवन (ancient word)  
 survived *adj* उत्तरजीवित  
 surviving *adj* 1 उत्तरजीवी (इन्)  
 2 अवशिष्ट  
 surviving children उत्तरजीवी बच्चे  
 surviving husband उत्तरजीवी पति  
 surviving wife उत्तरजीवी पत्नी  
 survivor उत्तरजीवक, उत्तरजीवी (इन्) *m*  
 survivorship उत्तरजीविता *f*  
 Sus *Zool* सूकर-प्रजाति

S andamanensis मध्यम सूकर (distinguished by its medium size)  
 S cristatus शूक स्कन्ध सूकर (a crest of lengthened black bristles शूक from the nape along the back)  
 S salvinus (pigmy hog) धुद्र सूकर  
 S scrofa (wild boar, wild pig) वन्य सूकर  
 suspect 1 Plant Pathol रोगग्राही (श्), रोगग्रहणक्षम, आप्राहक m  
 2 Biol (upon which another organism is parasitic) आप्राहक m  
 susceptibility Elec आप्रहण n  
 susceptibility 1 अनुद्वेषता f  
 2 Plant Pathol (रोग) ग्रहणक्षमता, रोग-ग्राहिता, आप्राहिता, अरोधिता f  
 3 Magretism ग्रहणक्षमता f  
 4 [pl] भावनाप  
 susceptible adj 1 अनुद्वेष  
 2 सुप्रभाव्य  
 3 Plant Pathol (Germ empfindlich) रोगग्रहणक्षम, रोगग्राही, आप्राही, अरोधी (श्) (having little resistance)  
 susceptible to disease रोगग्राही, रोग-ग्रहणक्षम  
 Suchkin's goose Aves पाटल-चञ्चु हंस  
 such (cloth) (narrow colour stripes in the warp) सूची, राजिला  
 suspect vb सशय करना  
 suspect n सशयित m  
 suspected adj सशयित, सशयास्पद  
 suspected aircraft सशयास्पद विमान  
 suspected animal सशयास्पद पशु  
 suspected enemy foreigners सशयास्पद शत्रु विदेशी  
 suspected firm सशयास्पद सार्ध  
 suspected insanity सशयित उन्मत्तता  
 suspected poisoning सशयित विषप्रयोग  
 suspected substance सशयित पदार्थ  
 suspend vb निलम्बन (Const), स्थगित करना, चन्द करना  
 suspended adj निलम्बित, स्थगित  
 suspended arrears निलम्बित अवशिष्ट  
 suspended demand निलम्बित अभियाचन  
 suspended electric centrifuge निलम्बित विद्युन्मयित्र  
 suspended lien निलम्बित ग्रहणाधिकार, स्थगित ग्रहणाधिकार  
 suspended matter निलम्बित पदार्थ  
 suspended particle निलम्बित लव  
 suspended taut Phys अक्षिथिल निलम्बित  
 suspended transformation स्थगित

रूपान्तरण  
 suspend payment शोधन निलम्बित करना  
 suspense 1 निलम्बन n  
 2 द्वैधीभाव, अनिश्चय m, दुविधा  
 keep the file in suspense नस्ती को निलम्बित रखना  
 suspense account निलम्बित लेखा, अवर्गित लेखा (nonclassified account), उदरत खाता  
 suspense ledger निलम्बित प्रपञ्जी  
 suspense register निलम्बित पञ्जी  
 suspension निलम्बन (Const), स्थगन n  
 suspension allowance निलम्बन अधिदेय  
 suspension bridge निलम्बी सेतु, निलम्बित सेतु  
 suspension colloid = suspensoid  
 Physical Chem निलम्बन श्लेषाभ = निलम्बाभ  
 suspension method निलम्बन रीति  
 suspension of discharge उन्मुक्ति को स्थगित करना  
 suspension of payment शोधन निलम्बन, शोधन स्थगन  
 suspension of registration पञ्जीयन का निलम्बन  
 suspension of timings समय का निलम्बन  
 suspension or remission स्थगन अथवा परिहार  
 suspension wire Phys निलम्बन तन्तु  
 suspensoid (suspension colloid) निलम्बाभ m  
 suspensor Bot निलम्ब m  
 suspensor cell Bot निलम्ब-कोश  
 suspensorium Zool निलम्ब, (connects the lower jaw with the cranium) निहनुयोज m  
 suspensory ligament निलम्बन स्नायु  
 suspensory ligament of lens = zonula ciliaris  
 suspicion सशय m  
 doubt सदेह  
 reasonable suspicion युक्तियुक्त सशय  
 suspicious adj सशयास्पद  
 suspicious circumstances सशयास्पद परिस्थिति  
 suspicious mortality सशयास्पद मृत्यु  
 suspicious person सशयास्पद व्यक्ति  
 suspicious stranger सशयास्पद आगन्तुक  
 suspicious substance सशयास्पद पदार्थ  
 sustain vb 1 पोषण  
 2 बनाए रखना, उठाना, उठाए रखना

3 सहना, उठाना  
 4 (to allow or admit as valid) मान्य करना  
 5 (to support by adequate proof) प्रमाणित करना, सिद्ध करना, (establish by evidence) प्रमाणस्थापन  
 sustained adj 1 (proved) प्रमाणित, सिद्ध  
 2 (established by evidence) प्रमाण-स्थापित  
 3 (as in injury sustained) लगी हुई  
 4 निरन्तर, अवरित, सतत, लगातार  
 sustained annual yield Forestry (the material which can be yielded annually in perpetuity—I F R) निरन्तर वार्षिक प्राप्ति, सतत वार्षिक प्राप्ति  
 sustained on temples (glasses) शखधत  
 sustained working Forestry (Fr. exploitation a rendement soutenu) निरन्तर समुपयोजन, सतत समुपयोजन, लगातार समुपयोजन  
 sustained yield Forestry निरन्तर प्राप्ति, सतत प्राप्ति, लगातार प्राप्ति  
 sustenance आजीविका, सधति f, पोषण n  
 sustentacular cells 1=Sertoli's cells  
 Zool पोषि कोश  
 2=supporting cells Anat आलम्बन-कोश  
 author Aves शुक्रोदित m  
 Suthor Aves शुक्रोदित प्रजाति  
 Sutley (river) Geog शतद्रु f  
 suture=rraphe Anat सेवनी f  
 suture joint Anat सेवनी-सन्धि  
 suturing सीजन n  
 suturing of wound क्षत सीजन  
 Suy Aves सौचिक प्रजाति (uses its bill like a needle सूची in the construction of its nest)  
 suzerain अधिपति m  
 suzerainty अधिपत्य n  
 S W (south west) नै (नैऋती),  
 S W (west of south) द प (दक्षिण पश्चिमा)  
 swab शोपमृज m  
 swallow n (a bird) माण्डीक m (ancient word)  
 swallow vb निगिरण निगलना  
 swallowed adj निगोर्ण  
 swallow hole Geol निगिर-छिद्र  
 swallowing निगिरण n  
 swallow plover = pratincole हापुत्री f (ancient name)  
 swallow shrike ताल कृष्णिका f (Bengali

*tal chatak*)  
 swamp महापक, पक *m*, दलदल  
 mud कदम  
 swamp berry = bog whortle berry  
 पक-बदरी  
 swamped with debt ऋण मग्न, ऋण में  
 डूबे हुए  
 swamp gum पंकानुकपूर  
 swamp maple *Bot* पक-कुट्टिमदारु  
 swamp partridge कुतितिरि *m* (occurs in  
 सुशुत)  
 swampy *adj* पकिल  
 swampy ground पकिल भूमि, दलदल  
 swampy soil पकिल मृदा  
 swan राजहंस *m* (ancient word)  
 Swan = *Cygnus Astron* राजहंस *m*  
 swan-mussel हंस-शम्बुक  
 swan neck (of a water pipe) हंस-ग्रीवा  
 swanshot (a large size of shot used in  
 hunting wild fowl and other small  
 game) हंसगोलिका *f*  
 sward (grassy surface of land) घासतल  
*n*, घासभूमि *f*  
 swarm 1 वृन्द *n*  
 2 (of locusts) दल *n*  
 swarm cell *Biol* वृन्द-कोशा, चल कोशा  
 swarmer = swarm spore  
 swarms = garlic mustard (*Alharia*  
*officinalis*) लघुनसर्वप *m*  
 swarms of fissures *Geol* विदर-वृन्द  
 swarm spore *Biol* वृन्द बीजाणु  
 swarm-year (beetles) वरुण-वर्ष  
 swash = uprush (of waves) उद्वावन *n*  
 backwash (of waves) प्रतिधावन  
 Swat River *Geog* सुवास्तु *f*.  
 Swat valley *Geog* उद्यान *n*  
 S waves (shake waves—Holmes p 369)  
 धू तरंग (धू for धून 'shake')  
 swear *vb* शपथ लेना (Const), शपथ  
 दिलाना, शपथपूर्वक कहना (to state on  
 oath)  
 swearing in शपथ *m*, शपथग्रहण *n*, शपथ  
 लेना  
 sweat *vb* 1 प्रस्वेदन, पसीना आना  
 2 गीला होना, आर्द्रण  
 sweat gland स्वेद-ग्रन्थि  
 sweating 1 प्रस्वेदन *n*  
 2 (of coin) धून *n*  
 sweating of coin (to remove parti-  
 cles by shaking it with others) टेक-  
 धून  
 sweating system *Econ* (a system of  
 taking advantage of the necessities

of employees to drive them to the  
 limit of the powers of labour)  
 प्रस्वेदन पद्धति  
 swede = rutabaga  
 Swedish green = new green  
 Swedish turnip = rutabaga  
 Swedish verdigris = green verdigris  
 sweep *vb* अपोहन, अपवहन, अपमार्जन,  
 झाड़ना, बोहारना  
 sweep *n* (of the crane) क्षेत्र *n*  
 sweeper 1 अपमार्जक *m*, मेहतर, भगी,  
 झाड़ू लगाने वाला  
 2 *Mil* अपोहक *m* (see mine s)  
 sweeper—female मेहतरानी  
 sweeper—male मेहतर  
 sweeping *Mil* अपोहन *n* (see mine s)  
 sweepings 1 (of grain) अपमार्जन *n*,  
 झाड़न  
 2 कृषा  
 sweep net = draw-net  
 sweeps = sweep's brushes  
 sweep's brushes = field woodrush  
 (*Luzula campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 sweepstake सर्वपण *m*  
 sweet *adj* मधु, मधुर, मिष्ट, मीठा, स्वादु  
 sweet almond स्वादु वाताम  
 sweet basil = common basil (*Ocimum*  
*basilicum*) मञ्जरीक तुलसी *f* (मञ्जरीक  
 ancient word)  
 sweet belladonna = *Phytolacca aci-*  
*nosa*  
 sweet bent = field woodrush (*Luzula*  
*campestris*) वनप्रनड *m*  
 sweet birch = *Betula lenta* मधु-भूर्ज  
 sweet bitter = bittersweet (*Solanum*  
*dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*  
 sweet briar (*Rosa rubiginosa*) मधुरगन्ध  
 पाटल  
 sweet broomweed = *Scoparia dulcis*  
 मधुर समार्जनी  
 sweet cassava (*Manihot palmata*,  
*Manihot aipi*) *Bot* स्वादु मण्डशिक  
 sweet chestnut स्वादु आरुणि  
 sweet chocolate मिष्ट कपिशा  
 sweet clover मिष्ट रामपण  
 sweet corn = sugar corn मधु-मर्कट,  
 मीठा मक्का  
 sweetened *adj* (as, milk) मधुमैद, मीठा  
 sweetening agent मधुर-कर्ता  
 sweet fennel (*Foeniculum capillatum*)  
 मेथी  
 sweet flag (*Acorus calamus*) बघा *f*  
 (ancient word)

sweet gale = bog myrtle  
 sweet galangale (*Cyperus longus*) कटु-  
 कन्द *m*  
 sweet gum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)  
 मधुर निवास  
 sweetish *adj* आमधु  
 sweet-knotted marjoram (*Origanum*  
*marjorana*) मरु *m* (B, M), सरवा  
 sweet lime (*Citrus medica* var *limet-*  
*ta*) मिष्ट निम्बु, मीठा निम्बु  
 sweet marjoram (*Origanum marjora-*  
*na*) मरु *m* (B, M), सरवा  
 sweetmeats मिष्ठान्न, खण्डसाध (from  
 वास्त्यायन), मिष्टाखा *n*, मिठाई  
 sweet melon (*Cucumis melo*) दशांगुल  
*m* (B, M), ज़रबूज़ा  
 sweet oil मीठा तेल  
 sweet orange (*Citrus aurantium*) नारंग  
*m*  
 sweet pea *Bot* मधुर कलाय  
 sweet pigweed = *Chenopodium*  
*ambrosioides*  
 sweet potato शर्कराकन्द *m*, शकरकन्दो  
 sweet rush (*Cymbopogon citratus*)  
 गुच्छल *m* (ancient word)  
 sweets मिष्ठान्न *n*, मिठाई  
 sweet-scented oleander (*Nerium*  
*oleander*) करवीर *m* (B, N, M, Kan)  
 sweet smell मधुर गन्ध  
 sweetsop (*Annona squamosa*) सीताफल  
*n* (B, M, Hin Mar)  
 sweet sorghum = sugar sorghum मधु  
 वज्रान्न  
 sweet taste मधुर स्वाद  
 sweet toddy = nira नीरा  
 sweet violet (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प  
*m* (Basu)  
 sweet water मीठा पानी  
 sweet william = wallflower (*Cheir-*  
*anthus cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प *m*  
 sweetwood = cascarilla *Bot* (*Croton*  
*eluteria*) मधुबलक *m*  
 sweetwood bark = cascarilla  
 sweet woodruff (*Asperula odorata*)  
 मधुरगन्धा *f*  
 sweet yam (*Dioscorea aculeata*) मन्वाडु  
*m*  
 swell (wave) कलहोल *m*  
 surf हिस्कोल  
 surge उस्कोल  
 wave तरंग  
 swell *vb* 1 फुलकन, फूलना  
 2 बूझना

swell *n* Geol भूगण्ड *m*

swellfish = puffer फुलमत्स्य *m*

swelling 1 फुलन *n*, स्थूलना *f*, फूलना

2 Bot स्फोटि *f* (as in subsporangial swelling)

3 Med शोक *m* (ancient word) bubo गण्ड

swelling of clay Agric मृत् फुलन, मिट्टी का फूलना

shrinkage of clay मृत्-संकोचन

swell out उत्फुल्लन

Swertia Bot चिरित्तक प्रजाति

S affinis = S angustifolia var pulchella

S alata (stem branching, angles winged—Basu) पक्षस्तम्भ चिरित्तक

S angustifolia (distribution sub tropical Himalayas) गिरि-चिरित्तक (Hin पहाड़ी चिरायता, Mar पहाड़ी चिरायता)

S angustifolia var pulchella (leaves often very long—Basu) दीर्घपत्र गिरि चिरित्तक

S chirata सामान्य चिरित्तक (B, M चिरित्तक, Nadk किरातचित्त Ben चिरता, Guj Hin Mar चिरायता, Tam shirattakuch)

S corymbosa var lawii = S lawii

S decussata (distribution Western Ghats of Bombay Presidency—Basu) कोंकण चिरित्तक

S lawii (filaments flattened—Basu) चिपिदाद्यु चिरित्तक

S paniculata (branches spreading—Basu) विस्तारिशाख चिरित्तक

S purpurascens (corolla purple—Basu) नीलारुण चिरित्तक

S. W. I (Sub-Permanent Way Inspector) Rly स प नि (सहायक पथ निरीक्षक)

Swietenia Bot महार्घ प्रजाति

S chloroxylon = Chloroxylon swietenia

S febrifuga = Soymida febrifuga

S macrophylla = large leaved mahogany महापर्ण महार्घ

S mahagoni (mahogany) सामान्य महार्घ

swift (a bird) दुबल चटक *m* (दुबल ancient name of the swift), वेगिनी *f*

swiftlet दुबलिका *f*

swim *vb* पड़वना, तैरना

swim bladder Zool प्लवनाशय *m*

air bladder वाताशय

swimmer Zool (feet of duck) प्लवन (पद)

swimmeret = pleopodite = pleopod Zool प्लवपाद *m*

swimming *adj* प्लव-, प्लावी (इन्)

swimming apparatus Bot प्लव-साधित्र

swimming bell Zool (a bell like swimming organ) घण्टा-प्लवाग *n*

swimming bird प्लव-पक्षी

swimming crab प्लव कर्कट

swimming ovary Zool प्लावी अण्डाशय

swimming paddles Zool प्लवन क्षेपणी

swimming plate Zool प्लवन-पट्ट

swimming pool सतरण-तडाग, तैरने का तालाब

swimming epore Bot प्लव बीजाणु

swindle *vb* (to obtain money or property from one by fraud or deceit)

ठगना, छलादान

swindler छलादाता (च) *m*, ठग

swindling छलादान *n*, ठगना

swine 1 (hog) सूकर *m*, सुगर

2 (hogs collectively) सूकरगुथ *m*

3 (domestic hog) गृह सूकर *m*

swine-carse = ninetyknot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरसन्धि *m*

swine's cress = wart-cress (ill smelling herbs of the mustard family) पूति सपप *m* (पूति 'ill smelling')

swine's grass = ninetyknot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरसन्धि *m*

swine's-skin = ninetyknot (Polygonum aviculare) पुरसन्धि *m*

swine's-snout (Taraxacum officinale) दुग्धतिक्ता *f*

swine thistle (Sonchus arvensis) सह-देवी *f* (Mar)

swing *vb* प्रेंखन, झूलना

swing *n* प्रेंख *m*, झूला

swing hygrometer प्रेंख उन्द्मान

swinging of a ship पोत-प्रेंखन

swing offset Suro प्रेंख अनुलम्ब

Swinhoe's minivet Aves चीन-विष्कुलिग Swinhoe's reed-warbler Aves सक्षिप्त-

पुच्छ शर-कृजिनी

Swinhoe's rock-thrush Aves सित-कण्ठ गिरि-कस्तूरिका

Swinhoe's snipe Aves पृथुपुच्छ पककीर

Swinhoe's white wagtail Aves सित-भाल खम्जन

Swiss blue = slate blue

switch *n* सवियुत् *m* (संयोजित makes connection, वियोजित च breaks or

changes connection)

switch *vb* Rly (to turn from one track to another) पथान्तरण

switchboard Elec सवियुत्-फलक

switchboard assistant सवियुत्-फलक-महायक

switchboard attendant सवियुत्-फलक-उपस्थायक

switchgear सवियुत्-यान्त्र

switch in *vb* Elec संयुतन

switchman = pointsman सवियुत्-पुरुष *m*

switch off *vb* Elec वियुतन

switch on *vb* Elec संयुतन

switch plant (a plant lacking true foliage leaves but with green switchlike twigs as in the broom) मार्जनी पादप

switch rail = tongue rail Rly जिह्वा-वशक

switch yard Railroads (the place where cars are switched from one track to another, where trains are made up, etc) पथान्तरण प्रांगण, सवियुत् प्रांगण

swivel *n* Engin (a bearing) अमत् *n*

swivel chain Engin अमत् श्रृङ्खला

swivel joint Suro अमत् सन्धि

swivelling pipe Rly अमन्नाल

swivel plough आसी हल

swivel stool (revolving stool) अमत्पीठ

swollen *adj* सूजा हुआ

sword खड्ग *m*, तलवार

sword bean Canavalia ensiformis) खड्गशिम्वी *f* (ancient word Hin

khadgasambal, Mar khadgasambala)

swordcraft खड्गकला *f*

sword fish असिमीन *m*

Swordfish = Dorado Astron खड्ग *m*

swordfish liver oil Zool असिमीन-यकृत-तैल

swordstick गुप्तासिका *f*, गुप्ती

sworn affidavit गृहीत शपथपत्र

sworn declaration सशपथ घोषणा

sworn enemies कट्टर शत्रु

sworn friend (fast or close friend) अन्तरंग मित्र

S W W, (Superintendent Watch and Ward) Rly प्रभ (प्रहरि-अधीक्षक)

S W W (west of south west) नैप (नैऋत पश्चिम)

s Statistics (standard deviation of x calculated from the sample) मि



(प्रमाण विचलन)  
 sycamore = great maple  
 Sycon *Zool* (a genus of sponges looking somewhat like a fruit) विम्बक-प्रजाति  
 S ciliatum पद्म विम्बक  
 S gelatinosum हिलिपि-विम्बक  
 S raphanus सेबनी-विम्बक  
 Syconaria = Sycones *Zool* विम्बका *m pl*  
 Sycones *Zool* विम्बका *m pl*  
 Syconidae *Zool* विम्बक वंश *m*  
 syconium *Bot* (a collective flesh fruit, as the fig) उदुम्बरक *n*  
 syconus = syconium  
 sycosis *Med* (eruption round the hair roots of the beard) इसधुपिटक *n*  
 Sydney ironbark = Eucalyptus siderophloia  
 Sydney peppermint = Eucalyptus piperita  
 syenite *Petrog* (composed of dominant alkaline क्षारिय feldspar स्फनीय) क्षातोयाश्म *m*  
 Sykes's crested lark *Aves* सुम्बई तिलक-कण्टक  
 Sykes's nightjar *Aves* पश्चिम-नप्टका  
 Sykes's striated swallow *Aves* भारत रेखित भाण्डीक  
 Sykes's tree warbler *Aves* गान्धार वृक्ष-कृजिनी  
 syllable अक्षर *n*  
 syllabus 1 (a compendium containing the heads of a discourse, treatise, course of study or the like) पाठ्य-विषय *m* (see course)  
 2 *Law* (the headnote of a case) संशोर्षक *n*  
 syllabus committee पाठ्यविषय समिति  
 Syllis *Zool* (Gk *psellon* 'necklace'—see PH 1351 fig 813) रोमिमाला-प्रजाति  
 S ramosa (Lat *ramus* 'branch') शाखिनी रोमिमाला  
 syllogism *Logic* सवाक्य *n*  
 categorical syllogism केवल सवाक्य  
 disjunctive syllogism वैकल्पिक सवाक्य  
 ep syllogism उत्तर-सवाक्य  
 hypothetical syllogism सोपाधिक सवाक्य  
 mixed syllogism मिश्रित सवाक्य  
 pro syllogism पूर्व सवाक्य

sylvanite सुरवगिज *m* (सु- for सुवर्ण gold, र for रत्न silver, वग- for वगैरेय telluride, इज for गनिज mineral)  
 sylvestrene *Chem* वनसरलेन्य *n*  
 sylvestris वनसरल *m*  
 Sylvia *Aves* चटसिका-प्रजाति (चटसिका ancient word)  
 Sylvian fissure or sulcus = fissure of Sylvius  
 sylvic acid = abietic acid भट्टिक अम्ल  
 sylviculture = silviculture  
 Sylviidae *Aves* चटसिका-वंश *m* (चटसिका ancient word)  
 sylvine = sylvite *Mineral* (native potassium chloride) दहनीरेयिज *m*. (दह- for दहातु potassium, नीरेय chloride, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 sylvite (rock which contains chiefly potassium chloride) दहनीराश्म *m*  
 Sylviparus *Aves* वनदल्लुली-प्रजाति (वल्लुली occurs in सुधुत)  
 sylvite = sylvine  
 sym = syn-  
 sym, sym (symmetrical) *Chem* स (समितीय)  
 symbio- सहजीवन-  
 symbion = symbiont  
 symbiont *Biol* सहजीवी (इन्), सहजीव *m*  
 symbioticism = symbiosis  
 symbiosis *Biol* सहजीवन *n*, सहजीविता *f*  
 symbiote = symbiont  
 symbiotic, symbiotical *adj* सहजीवी (इन्), सहजीवन-  
 symbiotic alga सहजीवी आप्यक  
 symbiotic bacteria सहजीवी श्वाकायु  
 symbiotic organism सहजीवी जीव, सहजीव *m*  
 symbiotics (the study of symbiosis) सहजीविकी *f*  
 symbiotism = symbiosis  
 symbol 1 प्रतीक *n*  
 2 (the first letter or letters of a word) प्रतीक *n*  
 3 चिह्न *n*  
 symbolical *adj* प्रतीकात्मक, प्रतीक-  
 symbolical delivery प्रतीक प्रदान  
 symbolical letters प्रतीकाक्षर  
 symbolical possession प्रतीक धारण  
 symbolical representation *Math* प्रतीकात्मक निरूपण  
 symbolism (practice or art of using symbols) प्रतीकप्रयोगिता *f*, प्रतीक-

प्रयोग, प्रतीकवाद *m*  
 symbolist 1 प्रतीकप्रयोजी (इन्) *m*  
 2 प्रतीकविज्ञ *m*  
 3 प्रतीकवादी (इन्) *m*  
 Symbranchidae *Zool* सक्लोम वंश *m*  
 Symbranchu *Zool* (gill openings confluent into a single ventral slit -- CNH VII 597) सक्लोम-गण *m*  
 Symbranchus *Zool* सक्लोम-प्रजाति  
 symmetric, symmetrical *adj* समित, समितीय  
 symmetric abnormality समितीय असामान्यता  
 symmetrical *adj* समितीय, समित  
 symmetrical binomial histogram *Statistics* समित द्विपद बारवारताचित्र  
 symmetrical distribution समित वण्टन  
 symmetrical equation *Math* समितीय समीकार  
 symmetrical form समित रूप  
 symmetrical loop *Phys* समित पाशी  
 symmetrically equal *Math* समिति-सम  
 symmetrically opposite *Math* समिति समुप  
 symmetrical series समित माला  
 symmetrical stage *Zool* समित अवस्था  
 symmetrical system समित सहित  
 symmetric binomial distribution *Statistics* समित द्विपद वण्टन  
 symmetric binomial histogram समित द्विपद बारवारताचित्र  
 symmetric distributions समित वण्टन  
 symmetric function *Math* समितीय श्रित  
 symmetrodont *Paleontol* त्रिफोणदन्त  
 triconodont त्रिकूटदन्त  
 Symmetrodontia *Zool* (teeth are characteristic in being triangular) त्रिफोणदन्ता *m pl*  
 symmetry 1 समिति *f*  
 2 *Chem* समिति *f*  
 twofold symmetry द्वि समिति  
 threefold symmetry त्रि-समिति  
 fourfold symmetry चतु समिति  
 symmetry relationships *Bot* समिति संबंध (McLean I 836)  
 Symmorium *Zool* सम्राह प्रजाति (ग्रह shark)  
 sympathetic colour *Zool* (harmonizes with environment) सवादी रंग (सवादी 'harmonizing with' ancient word)  
 sympathetic ganglion *Zool* प्रथमस्वायत्त

system of circles *Math* वृत्त-सहति  
 system of concentrated regeneration  
*Forestry* संकेन्द्रित पुनरुत्पादन-पद्धति  
 system of conservancy *Forestry*  
 संरक्षण पद्धति  
 system of coppice with reserves  
*Forestry* आरक्ष युक्त स्यूणवन-पद्धति  
 system of coppice with standards  
*Forestry* वृत्तवृक्ष युक्त स्यूणवन-पद्धति  
 system of cropping सस्योत्पादन-पद्धति  
 system of exploitation *Forestry* समुप-  
 योजन पद्धति  
 system of forces बल-सहति  
 system of instruction शिक्षण-पद्धति  
 system of levers *Phys* उद्यम सहति  
 system of lines रेखा सहति

system of management प्रबन्ध पद्धति  
 system of parallel drainage समान्तर-  
 जलोत्सारण-पद्धति  
 system of parallel forces *Statics*  
 समान्तर बल-सहति  
 system of procurement प्राप्ति पद्धति  
 system of pulleys *Phys* घर्घरी-सहति  
 system of share rent = metayer system  
 system of trenches = network of  
 entrenchments *Mil* खाति जाल n  
 system of weighting *Statistics* भारण-  
 पद्धति  
 system of working कार्य पद्धति, चालन-  
 पद्धति  
 systems of measurement *Phys* माप-  
 पद्धति

systole *Physiol*, *Biol* हृत्कुञ्चन n  
 systolic *adj* हृत्कुञ्चन-, हृत्कोची (-श्च) n  
 systolic blood-pressure हृत्कुञ्चन रुधिर-  
 निपीड  
 systolic pressure हृत्कुञ्चन-निपीड  
 systolo meter हृत्कुञ्चन-मान m  
 Zyzygites = Sporodinia *Mycol* महा-  
 बीजाणु-प्रजाति  
 S megalocarpus = Sporodinia gran-  
 dis सामान्य महारीजाणु (megalocarpus 'spore' बीजाणु)  
 zyzygy 1 *Astron* विसयुति f (the ancient  
 word प्रयुति is inappropriate, as the  
 moon is not a मर विमनुनि is better  
 as it includes both वियुति and सयुति)  
 2 *Zool* ममेळ m

## T

T *Phys* निर्गतवाहु m (cf ऊर्ध्ववाहु for U),  
 (प्राक्ष) रो  
 T (tall) *Biol* प्रा (प्राशु)  
 T (tantalum) *Chem* स (सहातु)  
 T (tail) ता (ताटी)  
 T, t (temperature) ता, त (ताप)  
 t (temperature) *Phys* त (ताप)  
 t<sub>1</sub> (initial temperature) *Phys* त<sub>1</sub> (आदिम  
 ताप)  
 t<sub>2</sub> (final temperature) *Phys* त<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम  
 ताप)  
 t<sub>n</sub> (neutral temperature) त<sub>n</sub> (क्लीम ताप)  
 T (absolute temperature) *Phys* ता  
 (प्रकेवल ताप)  
 T, S (surface tension) ति (तलतति)  
 t (thickness) *Phys* थ (स्थूलता)  
 T, t (time) का, क (काल)  
 t (time) *Phys* क (काल)  
 t<sub>1</sub> (initial time) *Phys* क<sub>1</sub> (आदिम काल)  
 t<sub>2</sub> (final time) *Phys* क<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम काल)  
 T (periodic time) *Phys* का (काल)  
 t (ton) व, वर (प्रवर्त)  
 t (transmitting power) *Phys* पा (परेषण-  
 शक्ति)  
 T (*Treponema*) सुकु (सुकुन्लाणु प्रजाति)  
 t (troy) है (हैम)  
 T (prefixed to "Old Tuberculin"—DgR  
 57) (human infection) म  
 T (tuberculoid leprosy) क (ककुदीय दुष्)

(see leprosy)  
 T<sub>m</sub> (macular tuberculoid leprosy) कला  
 (लाछनिकीय ककुदीय दुष्) (see leprosy)  
 T<sub>t</sub> (minor tuberculoid leprosy) कल  
 (लघु ककुदीय दुष्) (see leprosy)  
 T (typist) मु ले (मुद्रलेखक)  
 T (kinetic energy) *Phys* गि (गतिक ऊर्जा)  
 Cf E (total energy) कि (सकलित ऊर्जा)  
 τ (couple per unit twist) *Phys* ट (मिश्रुन  
 प्रति एकरु विमोदन)  
 θ (angle) उ (कोण)  
 θ (rate of cooling) नी (शीतनाथ)  
 Ta (tantalum) *Chem* स (सहातु)  
 T A (Technical Assistant) प्रा स  
 (प्रावैधिक सहायक)  
 T A (travelling allowance) या अ  
 (यात्रा-अधिदेय), या भ (यात्रा-भत्ता)  
 T A (treasury account) को ले (कोषा-  
 गार लेखा)  
 T A advance या अ अग्रिम (यात्रा-अधि-  
 देय-अग्रिम)  
 T, A B *Pharm* आ क ख (see typhoid  
 paratyphoid)  
 tab aloes et asafoetidae *Pharm*  
 कुमारी हिंयु चक्रिका  
 tab aloes et ferri *Pharm* कुमारी-अयश-  
 चक्रिका  
 tab aloes et myrrh *Pharm* कुमारी-  
 रसगन्ध-चक्रिका

Tabanidae (eyes are very brilliant in  
 colours) रगाक्ष वक्ष m  
 tabanid fly रगाक्ष-मक्षी, गोमक्षी  
 Tabanus *Zool* रगाक्ष-प्रजाति  
 T autumnalis शरद्-रगाक्ष  
 T bovinus गो रगाक्ष  
 tabasheer = tabashir  
 tabashir (used in Persian and Arabic  
 also, from Sanskrit तवक्षीर, तवक्षीरा)  
 तवक्षीरा f  
 tabby cat (yellowish grey) पीतधूसर  
 बिडाल  
 T A B C *Pharm* आ क ख वि (see  
 typhoid-paratyphoid cholera)  
 tab colocynth co सयुत इन्द्रवारुणी-  
 चक्रिका  
 tab colocynth et hyoscyamus *Pharm*-  
 इन्द्रवारुणी-कुक्कुटविष-चक्रिका  
 tabellae plumbi cum opio = tablets  
 of lead with opium अहिफेन-सहित  
 सीस-चक्रिका  
 tabellae trinitrini त्रि भूय-मधुरी चक्रिका  
 Tabernaemontana *Bot* नन्दिवर्धन-प्रजाति  
 Dist Ervatamia तगर-प्रजाति  
 T coronaria सामान्य नन्दिवर्धन (Tel.  
 नन्दिवर्धनयु)  
 T dichotoma = Ervatamia dicto-  
 toma  
 T heyneana = Ervatamia heyneana

tabes dorsalis = locomotor ataxia

Med

tab hydrarg Pharm पारद चक्रिका

T A bill या अ देयक, यात्राधिदेयक

tab ipecac cum scillae Pharm वममूल-

समुद्रपलाण्डु चक्रिका

table 1 (a tabulated statement) सारणी

f (Const)

2 (a piece of furniture) पटल n

3 = layer (of bones) Anat स्तर m

4 Rly (of the rail) पृष्ठ n

place on table पटल पर रखना

table arm chair पटल बाह्यासनरी

table book सारणी-पुस्तक

table calendar (memorandum calendar) पटल तिथिपत्री (स्मारक तिथिपत्री)

table case पटल-धानी

table clock पटल घटक

table cloth पटलावरण n

table cutlery पटल-कार्त्तनी

table damask पटल सकाशुरु

tableland Geog गिरि प्रस्थ m, उच्चसम-

भूमि f, पठार

table-linen (table cloths, napkins, etc)

भोजन वस्त्र

table of contents विषय सूची

table of fees शुल्क सारणी

table of general adaptation सामान्य

अनुकूलन सारणी

table of rates of entertainments duty

प्रमोद शुल्कार्थ-सारणी

table of registration fees पञ्जीयन-शुल्क-

सारणी

tables of mean refraction Astron

मध्यक-भुजायन सारणी

table support पटल-आधार

tablet चक्रिका f, टिकिया

pill = pilula गुटिका

table telephone पटल दूरभाष

tabletop rack पटल निलय

tablets = tags = tabs = tallies = tellers

(of a Gunter's chain) Surv नत्स्या f

tablets of lead with opium अहिफेन-

सहित सीस चक्रिका

table water bottle (carafe) पटल जल-

क्षपी

tabloid चक्रिकाभ

tab rhei co Pharm सयुत चीनरेच-चक्रिका

tabs = tablets

tab scillae co सयुत समुद्रपलाण्डु-चक्रिका

tabula Zool (partitions) पटी f

tabular adj 1 सारणीय, सारणी-, सारणीय

2 Mineral चिपिट

thin tabular तनु चिपिट, पतला चिपिट

flat tabular पृथु चिपिट

tabular n Paleontol चिपिटस्थि n

tabular book keeping सारणीय पुस्त-

पालन

tabular cell Bot चिपिट कोशा

tabular crystal चिपिट स्फट

in tabular form सारणी रूप में

tabular iceberg पटल हिमजलवा

tabular journal सारणी-दैनिकी

tabular key = tabulator key सारणीयक

कुञ्ची

tabular ledger सारणी प्रपञ्जी

tabular logarithm Math सारणी छेदा

tabular logarithmic sine Math सारणी-

बद्ध छेदा ज्या

tabular method सारणी रीति

tabular petty cash-book सारणी क्षुद्र-

रोक पुस्त

tabular portion (as, of a certificate)

सारणी भाग

tabular purchases book सारणी क्रयपुस्त

tabular sales book सारणी-विक्रय-पुस्त

tabular standard = isometric stan-

dard (of value) Econ (based on

carefully compiled price index

numbers) देशनाक-प्रमाण

tabular statement सारणी विवरण, सारणी-

बद्ध विवरण

tabulate vb सारणीकरण, सारणीयन, सारणी-

बद्ध करना

tabulated statement सारणीबद्ध विवरण

tabulating Statistics सारणीयन n

tabulating machine सारणी यन्त्र

tabulation सारणीयन, सारणीकरण n

special tabulation विशेष सारणीयन

detailed tabulation सविस्तर सारणीयन

tabulator 1 सारणीयन्त्र n

2 सारणीयक m

tabulator key = tabular key

tabulator operator सारणीयन्त्र चालक

T A B vaccine आ क ख लस (आ for

आन्त्रज्वर typhoid)

tacamahac = balsam poplar

Tacca Bot वाराहीकन्द प्रजाति

Dist Amorphophallus सूरज प्रजाति

T aspera सामान्य वाराहीकन्द (B, M,

Hin Ben वाराहीकन्द, Mar डुककन्द)

T pinnatifida = Indian arrowroot =

South sea arrowroot (root stock

is intensely bitter when raw) कटु

वाराहीकन्द

Taccaceae Bot वाराहीकन्द कुल n

Taccocua Aves भूशुक-प्रजाति (they hunt

on the ground भू)

Tachardia Zool लाक्षाकीट प्रजाति

T lacca (the insect which produ-

ces lac लाक्षा) सामान्य लाक्षाकीट

tacheometer = tachymeter

tachmid fly Zool (Gk tachys 'swift')

क्षिप्र मक्षी

tachogram जवल्लेख m

tachograph जवल्लेख m (जव speed)

tachometer (a speed counter) जयमान m

tachometry जवमिति f

tachoscope = tachymeter

tachycardia (it is applied to a pulse

rate above 130 per minute—Dor-

land) द्रुतनाडी f

tachygenesis Biol (Gk tachys 'swift')

आशुजनन n

Tachyglossidae = Echidnidae Zool.

कण्टवस्त्राक्ष वश m

Tachyglossus Zool कण्टवस्त्राक्ष-प्रजाति

tachylyte (Gk tachys 'quick' + lyein

'to dissolve' — so called because

decomposable by acids and read-

ily fusible) आशुदावायम m

tachymeter = tachoscope Surv (for

determining quickly the distances,

bearings, and elevations of distant

objects) आशुमान m

tachyphylaxis (tachus 'swift' + phyla-

xis) द्रुतप्रतिरक्षा f

tachysterol Zool आशुविषैतत्व m

tacit adj 1 (done or made in silence)

मौन

2 Law (arising by operation of law,

implied) उपलक्षित (ancient word)

tacit acceptance मौन स्वीकृति

tacit assent मौन अनुमति

tacit mortgage Law उपलक्षित बन्धक

tack vb (to unite or join, securities

given at different times ) आवन्धन

tack n कीलिका f-

tackers grass = ninetyknot (Polygo-

num aviculare) पुरुसन्धि m

tacking a mortgage बन्धक आवन्धन

tacking it on as a rider अनुवृद्धि के रूप

में जोड़ना

tackle, apparel and furniture साधन,

सज्जा और उपस्कर

tackle a problem समस्या साधन

tackles Naut (an assemblage of ropes

and pulleys arranged for hoisting

or pulling) कर्परञ्जु f

-tactic क्रमिक

tactical wing व्यूहकौशल पक्ष

tactician *Mil* व्यूहकुशल *m* (from शुक्र नीति ४७११)

tactic movement *Bot* (pertaining to or characteristic of taxis) क्रमिक गति

tactics *Mil* व्यूहकौशल *n*

tactile *adj* स्पर्श-

tactile bristles स्पर्श-दृढरोम

tactile cones *Zool* स्पर्श-शंकु

tactile corpuscle=touch corpuscle

*Anat* स्पर्श देहाणु

tactile hair *Zool* स्पर्श-रोम

tactile pit *Bot* स्पर्श-गर्त

tactile rod *Zool* स्पर्श-दण्ड

tactile sensation स्पर्श-बोध

tactile seta *Zool* स्पर्श सुषिरोम

tactile whiskers *Zool* स्पर्श इन्धु

tactual sensation दृश्य संवेदना

Tadorna *Aves* उपचक्र-प्रजाति (उपचक्र occurs 10 महाभारत)

T cornuta (*Lac cornuta* 'horned' शृंगी) शृंगी उपचक्र

tadpole बैकेर *m* (for the suffix पर see chicken)

Taenia *Zool* चूपशिर-प्रजाति

T coenurus (parasitic in dog and wolf) श्वान-चूपशिर

T crassicolis (found in the intestine of the domestic cat—PH I 263) बिडाल-चूपशिर

T cucumerina (*cucumeris* 'a cucumber') ककंदी-चूपशिर

T echinococcus कोष्ठपुञ्ज-चूपशिर

T saginata (beef tapeworm) गो-चूपशिर

T serialis (parasitic in fox—PH I 260) लोमश-चूपशिर

T serrata (*serrata* 'saw shaped') ककचवत् चूपशिर

T solium (pork tapeworm) सूकर-चूपशिर

taenia coli *Anat* आन्त्र-पट्टी *f* (a muscle band of large intestine)

taenia fimbriae *Zool* (the edge of the fimbria hippocampi गन्धपट्टिका) पट्टिकान्त *m*.

taenia hippocampi = corpus fimbriatum झल्लरी काय *m*, गन्धवक्र पट्टी *f*

Taenudae *Zool* (family) चूपशिर-वंश *m*

Taeniodontia *Paleontol* (order comprising a shortlived archaic outgrowth of the primitive insectivore

stock—Romer p 277) पूर्वकीटाश गण *m*  
Taenioglossa *Zool* tradula consists of rows, generally composed of seven teeth—PH I 557) सप्तदन्ता-लिका *m pl*

Taenioidea *Zool* (a superfamily) चूप-शिर महावंश *m*

Taeniolabis = Polymastodon

taenioles = gastric ridges जठरकूट *n*.

Taetia = Cordylus

taffee = taffy

taffeta *Pharm* (a yellow greaseproof film of cellulose used to cover greased areas, moist surgical dressings, etc) मस्नेदपीता *f*

taffy 1 (molasses or brown sugar with butter or other milk products) पयो-गुदा *f* (see toffee)

2 (colour) = walnut brown

tag नत्था *f*

Tagassu *Zool* (a genus of peccaries) पोत्री प्रजाति

Tagassuidae पोत्री-वंश *m*

Tagetes *Bot* शण्डुक-प्रजाति

*Dist* Calendula गेन्दुक-प्रजाति

T erecta (French marigold) सामान्य शण्डुक (Basu शण्डुक, Mar जेद, Ban. Hin Pan गेन्दा, Uri गेद)

T patula आस्तारी शण्डुक

tagged *adj* नस्यत

tags = tablets

tahr, tehr (a Himalayan wild goat) गिरिछाग *m*

tahsil = tehsil

tahsildar = tehsildar

tail 1 (of an animal) पुच्छ *n*, पूछ 2 अन्त *m*

3 (of a comet, crane) पुच्छ *n*

4 (of a coin) पृष्ठ *n*, पट

head (of a coin) मुख, चित

5 *Lavo* (limitation) परिमितता *f*

fee tail परिमित सप्त

6 *Ore Dressing* = tailings

tail-covert *Zool* पुच्छावरक *m*

tailed *adj* सपुच्छ, पुच्छिल

tailed pepper = cubeb *Pharm* गन्ध-मरिच

tailed wren पुच्छिल चिकुर

tail ends *Textiles* अन्त्यसूत्र *n*

tail-feathers = rectrices बर्ह *m*, पुच्छ-पत्र *n*

tail female *Law* (an estate limited to a man and the female heirs of his

body) स्त्री-परिमित सप्त *f*

tail fin (Germ *Schwanz flosse*) पुच्छ-पक्ष

tail fluke (one of the lobes of a whale's tail) पुच्छ-पालि *f*.

taifold *Zool* पुच्छ-मञ्ज *m*.

tail general *Law* (an estate limited to a man and the lawful heirs of his body) सामान्य परिमित सप्त *f*

tailings *Ore Dressing* समुच्छिष्ट *n* heads सदाय

tail lamp 1 *Automobile* पञ्च-दीप

2 *Rly* पञ्च-दीप, अन्त दीप (indicates the last vehicle in a train, indicates that the train has arrived complete)

tailless *adj* पुच्छहीन, विपुच्छ, वण्ट

tailless leaf nosed bat *Mamm* विपुच्छ पुष्पनास जतु

tailless short-nosed fruit-bat *Mamm*. विपुच्छ लघु-नास वल्लुङ्ग

tail male *Law* (an estate limited to a man and male heirs of his body) पु-परिमित सप्त *f*

tail of epididymis अधिकाय-पुच्छ

tailor सूचिक *m*, दर्जी

tailorbird सूचिक *m*

tailor's cuttings सूचिक-कटन, कपड़ों की कतरन

tailor shed सूचिक-स्थान

tailpiece = appendage *Violin* उपाग *n*.

tail plate = telson *Zool* पुच्छ-पट्ट

tail propulsion *Zool*. पुच्छ-प्रणोदन

tailrace = afterbay

tail-warning radar sets (T W S.) *Radar* पुच्छ प्राबोधन तेजोन्मेष (पु प्रा ते)

tail water *Irrig* अन्त-जल

taint *vb* कलंकित करना (see attain)

take *vb* 1 (to get hold of) पकड़ना

2 (to get to purchase) ग्रहण, लेना

3 (as in. to take the offensive)

आक्रमण, आक्रम करना

4 (में) अंकित करना

take in stock-book स्कन्ध-पुस्त में अंकित कीजिए

take action *vb* कार्यवाही करना

take action against के विरुद्ध कार्यवाही करना

take active part सक्रिय भाग लेना

take actual possession वास्तविक धारण में लेना

take advice सन्त्रणा लेना, सन्त्रणा करना

take against *Accounts* के प्रति लेना

take arms हथियार उठाना

take away अपनयन, अपहरण, ले जाना  
 take by choice धृत्वा-ग्रहण, चर के लेना  
 take care of अवस्था करना, सावधानी रखना  
 take charge of का भार ग्रहण करना  
 take counsel समुपदेश लेना, परामर्श लेना  
 take delivery लेना  
 take division *Parl Practice* मत भाजन  
 take effect प्रभावी होना  
 take exception प्रत्यापत्ति करना (उठाना)  
 take for granted मान लेना  
 take his own life आत्मघात करना  
 take interest अभिरुचि लेना  
 take in the act कार्य करते हुए पकड़ना, रंगे हाथ पकड़ना  
 take into consideration पर विचार करना  
 take into stock स्कन्ध-गणना में लेना (समिलित करना)  
 take judicial notice न्यायिक अवबोध करना, न्यायिक रूप से ध्यान देना  
 take legal proceedings वैधिक कार्यवाही करना  
 taken aback *adj* चकित, विस्मयस्तब्ध  
 taken against *Accounts* के प्रति लिया जाना  
 taken as true सत्य के रूप में लिया गया  
 take necessary steps आवश्यक कार्यवाही करना  
 take oath शपथ लेना  
 take off (purchases) *Com* क्रय *m*, क्रीत-भाण्ड, क्रीतवस्तु *n*  
 take on trust (accept as true without testing) विश्वास पर मानना  
 take orders 1 आदेश लेना  
 2 *Eccl* उपसपदा ग्रहण करना  
 take over ले लेना, प्रभार लेना (succeed to the charge of)  
 take part in में भाग लेना  
 take place होना (*Const*)  
 take possession धारण में लेना  
 take precedence पूर्वता प्राप्त करना  
 take root (*Germ Wurzel fassen*) मूल-ग्रहण, जड़ पकड़ना  
 take silk (become King's or Queen's counsel) राज समुपदेश बनना, कौशेय-धारी बनना  
 take steps कार्यवाही करना  
 take stock 1 स्कन्ध गणन  
 2 सिंहावलोकन  
 take such measures ऐसे उपाय करना  
 take the chair (be chairman) सभापति बनना  
 take the initiative सूत्रपात करना  
 take the orders आदेश ग्रहण करना

take the salute अभिवादन लेना  
 take to task स्पष्टीकरण मागना, डाटना  
 take to thieving चोरी करने लगना  
 take to wife (make one's wife) पत्नी रूप में ग्रहण करना, पत्नी बनाना  
 take up उठा लेना, ले लेना, ग्रहण करना  
 take up a bill *vb Econ* (to pay money to the holder of the bill, the term is synonymous with 'retiring a bill') विपन्न ग्रहण करना  
 take up arms अस्त्रधारण करना, हथियार उठाना  
 take up spool (in a camera) आदायी चलनी  
 takin गवाज *m*  
 taking ग्रहण *n*, लेना, ले जाना  
 taking by force बलपूर्वक लेना  
 taking division *Parl Practice* मत-भाजन *n*  
 taking of minor girl अवयस्क लड़की को ले जाना  
 taking over routes मार्ग हाथ में लेना  
 taking place at में होने वाला  
 taking poison विष पीना  
 taking possession of the land भूमि धारण करना, भूमि स्ववश करना  
 taking up of land भूमि ले लेना  
 takosis *Veter* (wasting disease of goats) अजक्षय *m*  
 Talaeporia *Zool* (a psychid moth) स्यूतिकीट-प्रजाति (psychid = bagworm स्यूति bag)  
 Talauma *Bot* (like *Magnolia* प्रचम्पक-प्रजाति—*Willis*) सचम्पक प्रजाति  
 T. hodgei सामान्य सचम्पक  
 tale, talcum (from Sanskrit तालक, a fragrant earth) तालक *n*  
 talcose *adj* तालकिय  
 talc schist *Petrog* तालक सुभाजा  
 talcum = talc  
 talcum powder तालक क्षोद  
 tale *Econ* (a reckoning of goods by number, not by weight) गणना *f*  
 talents प्रज्ञा *f*  
 tales *Law* (persons added to a jury, commonly from those in or about the court house, to make up any deficiency in the available number of jurors regularly summoned) पूरक शप्तजन *m*  
 tales juror पूरक शप्तजन  
 talesman *Law* (a person summoned as one of the tales added to a jury)

पूरक शप्तजन *m*  
 taling गणन *n*  
 talion प्रतिकार *m*  
 talipes = clubfoot सुन्नरपाद *m*  
 talipes valgus (in it the sole तल is turned outward—Dorland) बहिस्तल सुन्नरपाद  
 talipot = fan palm श्रीताल *m* (*Tel* श्रीतालम्)  
 talipot palm = talipot  
 Talitha = Ursae Majoris *Astron* नवम कृषि *m*  
 Talitrus *Zool* (sandhopper = beach flea) वालुपिशु-प्रजाति  
 talk *vb* बोलना, बातचीत करना  
 talk *n* वार्ता *f* (as in radio talk)  
 talker (a parrot) पुरुषवाक्, वाणीवाद *m*  
 talkie (talking film) वाक्पट *m*  
 talking machine *Phys* भाषी यन्त्र  
 talking manna पुरुषवाक् सारिका  
 talking picture भाषी चित्र  
 talking points चर्चा-पद *n*  
 talk out (to carry on the debate of a bill until adjournment of a session in order to prevent its being voted upon) विवादान्त करना, विवादान्तरित करना, विवाद में ही समाप्त करना  
 talky = talkie  
 tall *adj* प्राशु, उच्च, ऊँचा  
 tallest tree सर्वोच्च वृक्ष  
 tall fescue = *Festuca elatior* प्राशु अवितृण  
 talked *adj* अनुमिलित, अनुमेलित  
 tallies = tablets  
 tallingite जलतानीरिज *m* (जल for जलीय hydrated, ता- for ताम्र copper, नीर for नीरय chloride, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 tallness प्राशुता *f*, ऊँचापन  
 tallow बसा *f*  
 tallow gourd (*Benincasa hispida*) श्वेत-कृष्णण्ड *n*, पेठा  
 tallow laurel see common tallow laurel  
 tallow oil बसा-तेल  
 tallow-wood बसा-दारु *m* (*cf* देवदारु)  
 tall sisymbrium = *Sisymbrium altissimum*  
 tall telegraph mast ऊँचा तार का खम्बा  
 tally *vb* अनुमिलन, अनुमेलन, मिलाना, मिलान करना  
 tally card अनुमेलन-पत्रक  
 tally clerk अनुमेलन लिपिक  
 tallying अनुमिलन, अनुमेलन *n*

tallying results 1 अनुमिलित फल

2 Statistics अनुमेलन फल

talm gold (gold like brass) वित्तल स्वर्ण

talon 1 Stock Exchange अनुपयुक्त n (a certificate attached to certain bonds)

2 Zool निविस्तार m

talonin acid Chem क्षैरिक अम्ल (formed by heating galactonic acid with pyridine)

taloid Zool (low extension) अधोनि-विस्तार m

talose (Germ, from talon fr galacton-säure, formed by reduction of talonic acid) Chem क्षैरधु n.

Talpa Zool भालनिक-प्रजाति (भालनिक occurs in कल्पद्रुमोद्य)

T vulgaris (mole) सामान्य भालनिक

Talpidae Zool भालनिक-वंश m

talus=screes Geol (rock debris at the base of a cliff) शैल-सखण्ड, सपात m

-tam (lactam in sul-tam) -धति (शुद्धति)

Tamandua Zool (lesser anteater) धुद्र-वन्नाद-प्रजाति

Tamaricaceae Bot झाड़ु-कुल n (from Tamarix झाड़ु प्रजाति)

tamarin Zool (the smallest of monkeys—Web s v marmoset) धुद्रकवि m.

tamarind अम्लिका f, इमली

tamarind seed flour इमली के बीजों का आटा

tamarind tree (Tamarindus indica) अम्लिका f (B, M), इमली

Tamarindus Bot अम्लिका-प्रजाति

T indica (tamarind tree) सामान्य-अम्लिका (B, M, Mal Tel Uri अम्लिका, Ben. अम्वनी, Kan अम्बिने, Hin. इमली, Mar अम्ली, Tam अम्बोलन)

tamarisk झाड़ु m, झाड़

Tamarix Bot झाड़ु-प्रजाति (B, N, M झाड़, झाड़क, Ben Hin झाड़, Kon जाड़, Guj झावनुझाड़, Mal झाड़कम्)

T anglica भागल झाड़ु

T aphylla अपर्ण झाड़ु

T. articulata 1 Wall = T. dioica

2 Vahl = T. aphylla

T dioica रक्त झाड़ु (Ben Hin जल झाड़)

T ericoides (the commonest species) सामान्य झाड़ु (Hin झाड़)

T gallica हरिवर्ष झाड़ु

T hispida कर्कशरोम झाड़ु

T indica भारत झाड़ु

T mannifera (produces the manna

of the Bedouins—Willis p 638)

क्षीरी झाड़ु

T orientalis प्राच्य झाड़ु

T. pentandra पञ्चपुकेसर झाड़ु

T tetrandra चतुष्पुकेसर झाड़ु

T. troupii (commonest species of Sind and N W India generally, hitherto known as T. gallica, which is not known to occur in India—Tr I 15) वायव्य झाड़ु (वायव्य north-western)

tampan=blue bug

tamper vb अन्तःश्लेष करना, छेड़ना

tampered with छेड़ा हुआ

tampon Surg. (a plug of cotton) तूल-निर्गम m

tamtam (a tom tom or chinese gong) टमटम

Tamus Bot प्राकन्दमूल-प्रजाति

T communis=black bryony (the first internode above the cotyledons thickens to form a perennial tuber, which may reach a very large size—McLean I.939)

कृष्ण प्राकन्दमूल

T edulis (edulis मक्ष) मक्ष प्राकन्दमूल

tan vb शक्कन, चर्मसंस्करण

tan n 1 = tanbark

2 (a tanning substance) शक्क द्रव्य n

3 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, and of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तपीत

tan (tangent) Math स्प (स्पज्या)

tan A स्पज्या क

tan B स्पज्या ख

Tanacetum Bot (genus of herbs having usually dissected foliage) छिन्नपर्णी-प्रजाति

T fruticosum (used as a tonic—Basu) बल्य छिन्नपर्णी

T gracile सुतनु-छिन्नपर्णी

Tanagra (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तपीत

Tanaidacea Zool (the carapace is coalesced with the first two thoracic somites—Chambers) द्वियुक्तकवच-गण m

Tanais Zool. द्वियुक्तकवच प्रजाति

tanbark 1 (any bark rich in tannin) शक्क-वल्क, संस्करण-वल्क (संस्करण short for चर्म संस्करण)

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in

hue, of low अव saturation) मवरक्त-पीत

tang=surgeon fish=barber fish कण्ट-युक्त m.

tangency Math (quality or state of being a tangent) स्पर्शिता f

tangent Math 1 (ratio) स्पज्या f. (short for स्पज्या)

2 (tangent line) स्पर्शी (इन्) m, स्पर्श-रेखा f.

tangent centune Ophthalmol (angle subtended by a tangent, 1 cm. long, 1 meter away) स्प. शतम (स्प=स्पशरेखा)

tangent distance Surv स्पर्श-दूरत्व

tangent elevation Mat स्पर्श-उत्थान

tangent galvanometer Phys स्पज्या युवाहमान

tangential adj स्पर्शरेखीय, स्पर्शीय

tangential acceleration Math अनु-स्पर्शित्व

tangential action Math अनुस्पर्शित्व क्रिया, स्पर्शीय क्रिया

tangential angle Surv स्पर्शी कोण

tangential force Mech स्पर्शरेखीय बल

tangentially अनुस्पर्शित्व

tangential point Ophthalmol स्पर्शरेखीय बिन्दु

tangential polar form Math. स्पर्शीय ध्रुवीय रूप, स्पर्शरेखीय ध्रुवीय रूप

tangential stress स्पर्शरेखीय प्रत्याबल (see shear)

tangential velocity Astron. स्पर्शीय प्रवेग

tangential vibration Phys स्पर्शरेखीय आवेपन

tangential view Bot (of the cambium—McLean I 469) अनुस्पर्शित्व दृश

tangent line=tangent Math स्पर्श-रेखा=स्पर्शी (इन्)

tangent plane Math. स्पर्श समतल, स्पर्श-समतल

tangent points स्पर्शी बिन्दु, स्पर्श-बिन्दु

tangent screw Math स्पर्शी भ्रमि

tangerine (a colour, yellowish red रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तपीत

tangible adj मूर्त

tangible assets मूर्त परिसंपत्ति

tangible goods मूर्त वस्तुएं

tangible immovable property मूर्त अचल संपत्ति

tangible movable property मूर्त चल संपत्ति

tangible result सूत फल, सूत परिणाम  
 tangle पाश *m*  
 tangled *adj* प्रतिपाशित, उलझा हुआ  
 tanglefoot fly papers पदपाश मक्षी-पत्र  
 tangling प्रतिपाशन *n*, उलझना  
 tango receptor *Psychol*, *Physiol* स्पर्श-  
 ग्राही (श्न), स्पर्शदाता (च) *m*  
 tanh (hyperbolic tangent) *Math* स्पध  
 (अधोद्ग-स्पर्शज्या)  
 Tania Australis =  $\mu$  Ursae Majoris  
*Astron* द्वादश ऋषि *m*  
 Tania Borealis =  $\lambda$  Ursae Majoris  
 एकादश ऋषि *m*  
 tank 1 तडाग, जलाशय *m*, तालाब  
 2 (overhead iron tanks) जलधान *n*  
 3 *Mil* दुर्गयान (serves as peripate-  
 tic fort in battle—Aiyar p 1256),  
 विचक्र *n*  
 tankage *Agric* (dried animal residues,  
 as bones, tendons etc) शुष्कावशेष  
*m*  
 tank bund तालाब का बाध  
 tank connection जलाशय-युज  
 tank-cum air theory *Mil*. विमान-दुर्ग-  
 यान-साहचर्य-वाद  
 tank-engine (carrying its own fuel  
 and water) जलाशय-गन्त्र  
 tank farming = hydroponics  
 tank fisheries तडाग मालिक्की  
 tank house *Rly* जलधान-गृह  
 tank recognition room दुर्गयान-भनि-  
 शान कोष्ठ  
 tank wagon *Rly* तैल वाहन  
 tannase *Chem* शल्लकेद *m*  
 tannate *Chem* शल्लकीय *n*  
 t fast green *Col Ind* शल्लकीय स्थिर  
 हरि  
 t fast red *Col Ind* शल्लकीय स्थिर  
 रक्त  
 t fast scarlet *Col Ind* शल्लकीय स्थिर  
 शोण  
 t ruby-red *Col Ind* शल्लकीय पश्चराग-  
 रक्त  
 tanner चर्मसंस्कर्ता (च), चर्मसंस्कारक *m*  
 tanner's cassia (*Cassia auriculata*)  
 अवतंकी *f* (Basu)  
 tanner's senna (*Cassia auriculata*)  
 अवतंकी *f* (Basu)  
 tannery चर्मसंस्करणो *f*  
 tannic *adj Chem* शल्लिक  
 tannic acid (Germ *Gerbsaure*) शल्लिक  
 अम्ल  
 tannin *Chem* (Germ *Gerbstoff*) शल्लिक

*f* (Of Panjabi सर्व from शल्ल, the  
 bark of *kikar* used for tanning)  
 arabin बरुंरि  
 acacin शल्लभद्रुमि  
 t brown *Col Ind* शल्लिक बभ्रु  
 t discharge blue *Col Ind* शल्लिक  
 मोचन नील  
 t heliotrope *Col Ind* शल्लिक निनी  
 लातिरक्त  
 t indigo blue *Col Ind* शल्लिक निनील  
 नील  
 t orange *Col Ind* शल्लिक नारंग  
 t pink *Col Ind* शल्लिक आपन्न  
 tanning 1 शल्लकन *n*  
 2 चर्मसंस्कार *m*, चमड़ा पकाना  
 tanning bark चर्मसंस्करण-वल्क, चमड़ा  
 बनाने की छाल  
 tanning expert चर्मसंस्करण-विशारद  
 tanning extract चर्मसंस्करण निस्सार,  
 शल्लकन-निस्सार  
 tanning material शल्लक-द्रव्य  
 tanning substances शल्लक-द्रव्य  
 tanno- (for tannin and tannio) शल्लक-  
 tannoflavine *Col Ind* शल्लकपिनी  
 tannometer = barkometer शल्लकमान *m*  
 tannoxydophenol *Col Ind* शल्लकजरीय-  
 दर्शक  
 tannyl *Chem* शल्लकल *n*  
 tans and dyes शल्लकद्रव्य और रञ्जक  
 tanstuff शल्लकनद्रव्य *n*  
 tansy = thousand-leaf (*Achillea mille*  
*folium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 tantalate *Chem* सहीय *n*  
 tantal- (tantalum) *Chem* सह-  
 tantalic *adj Chem* सहिक  
 tantalic acid *Chem* सहिक अम्ल  
 tantalic ocher *Mineral* सहिक गैरिक  
 tantali ferous *adj Chem* सह-भर  
 tantali-fluoride, tantalo fluoride  
*Chem* सह-नरस्त्रिय  
 tantalite (essentially iron tantalate)  
 अयस्सहज *m* (अयस् iron, सह- for सहीय  
 tantalate, -ज्ञ for खनिज mineral)  
 tantalo- *Chem* सह  
 tantalum *Chem* सहातु *m*  
 tantulum lamp *Elec* सहातु-दीप  
 tantamount *adj* तुल्य  
 tant copper सह-ताम्र  
 tant iron सहायस *n*  
 tant-nickel सह रूपक  
 T A O = T O A *Med*  
 tip *n* 1 विवरी (विवर hole, विमियत इति  
 'that which is opened'), ओटि *f*

(Hindi टोटी), नल  
 2 *Mach* निसूत्रक *m*  
 brass tap पिचल-विवरी  
 vulcanite tap गन्धुपि-विवरी  
 tap *vb* 1 च्यावन, चुलाना  
 2 *Mach* निसूत्रण  
 tape 1 पट्टिका *f*  
 2 (for measuring) मापन पट्टिका, पट्टिका  
*f*  
 tape cotton (cotton tape) कर्पास पट्टिका  
 tape grass (*Vallisneria spiralis*) सलिल-  
 कुन्तल *m* (MW)  
 tape price *Stock Exchange* (market  
 quotation as recorded on the tape)  
 पट्टिका-मूल्य  
 taper = golden grain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 taper *vb Mach* स्कानन  
 tapering = conical *adj* गर्जरवत्, गर्जरा-  
 कार, शुण्डाकार, गोपुच्छाकार  
 tapering blade (of an axe) प्रवण-फलक  
 taper key *Mach* स्कान कीला (स्कान =  
 स्कानवत्)  
 taper pin *Mach* स्काफ आणि  
 taper screwing गर्जरवत् भ्रमीयण  
 tapestry शोभिका *f* (short for गृह शोभा-  
 वान)  
 tapestry cloth शोभिका-वस्त्र  
 tapetum *Bot* (nutritive tissue) पोषोत्ति  
*f* (ऊति tissue)  
 tapetum cellulosum *Anat* (contains  
 platelike cells) पट्टकोशा-स्तर *m*  
 tapetum fibrosum *Anat* (contains  
 wavy connective tissue fibres) तन्तु-  
 स्तर *m*  
 tapetum lucidum *Anat* (causes the  
 eye to appear luminous) चकास स्तर  
*m*  
 tapetum nigrum *Anat* (pigmented  
 layer of the retina) असित स्तर *m*  
 tapeworm पट्टकृमि *m*  
 armed tapeworm साकृदा पट्टकृमि  
 beef tapeworm गोमास पट्टकृमि  
 fat tapeworm स्नेह पट्टकृमि  
 unarmed tapeworm अनकुक्ष पट्टकृमि  
 tap for resin उद्यास च्यावन  
 tap funnel *Chem* चिवरी निवाप  
 Taphozous *Zool* शकुमुख प्रजाति (muz-  
 zle conical)  
 tapioca (a granular preparation of  
 cassava starch) प्रकण *m*  
 tapioca flour प्रकण-चूर्ण  
 tapioca starch प्रकण मण्ड



tapir *Zool* जलतुरग *m* (ancient word)  
 Tapiridae *Zool* लुलाप-वश *m* (लुलाप is an ancient word It is fond of water, and is said to plunge in and walk along the bottom, instead of swimming Bhānuji Dikṣita's commentary on अमरकोश explains लुलाप as 'लुडति पके')  
 Tapiroidea (suborder) लुलापानुगण *m*  
 Tapirus *Zool* लुलाप-प्रजाति  
 T americanus पाताल-लुलाप  
 T indicus चित्रकाय लुलाप  
 T roulini (inhabits the Andes) दक्षिणपाताल लुलाप  
 T terrestris भौम लुलाप  
 tap key टाप-कुन्ची  
 tap-off त्रोटि-स्त्रावण  
 tapper (as, of toddy) च्यावक *m*, चुलाने वाला (used in Bihar)  
 tappet 1 *Rly* स्पर्शक *m* (that which touches)  
 2 *Textiles* उत्स्पर्शक *m* (उत् for उत्केन्द्र eccentric), पौडी (labourers' term)  
 tapping 1 च्यावन *n*, चुलाना (from Bihar)  
 2 *Metal* (the operation of running molten metal from a furnace into a ladle—Chambers) च्यावन *n*  
 tapping incision च्यावन-कृत्  
 tapping licence च्यावन अनुज्ञप्ति  
 tapping season च्यावन-काल  
 tapping series *Forestry* च्यावन-श्रेणी  
 tapping tool च्यावन-उपकरण, चुलाने का उपकरण  
 taproot *Bot* (Germ *Pfahlwurzel*) अधि-मूल *n*  
 taproot system *Bot* अधिमूल-सहति  
 tap to death (Germ *ubermässig harzen*) आमरण च्यावन, च्याव-मारण, चुला कर (पेड को) मारना  
 tap without killing (पेड को) बिना मारे चुलाना  
 tar विराल *m*  
 Taraktogenos *Bot* शालिमुद्गर-प्रजाति  
 T kurzu (the seeds yield the chaulmoogra oil) सामान्य शालिमुद्गर  
 tarantula *Zool* (any of several large venomous spiders) हालाइल *m* (ancient word for a kind of spider)  
 taraxaci radix = taraxacum  
 taraxacum = taraxacum root = taraxaci radix = dandelion root *Pharm*  
 दुग्धतित्ता *f*

Taraxacum *Bot* दुग्धतित्ता प्रजाति  
 T officinale (bitterwort, canker, cankerwort, crow parsnip, gowan, milk gowan, monkshood) (milky juice is bitter—Nadk) सामान्य-दुग्धतित्ता (Pan *dudhbatthal*, Hin. *dudal*)  
 taraxacum root = taraxacum  
 Tarazed =  $\gamma$  Aquilae *Astron* तृतीय श्रवण *m*  
 tar-boiling cart विराल बुद्बुदन शकट  
 Tarchonanthus *Bot* ऊर्णाफल प्रजाति  
 tar compound विराल-संयोग  
 Tardigrada (bear animalcules) कक्षाणवः *m pl*  
 tar distiller विराल-भासोत्र  
 tare = couch grass (*Agropyron repens*) शायिघास *m*  
 tare *Com* भारमोक *m* (short for धारक-भारमोक, धारक container)  
 actual tare वास्तविक भारमोक  
 average tare माध्य भारमोक  
 customary tare रूढ भारमोक  
 super tare अधि-भारमोक  
 tare and tret भारमोक और क्षेप्याधिदेय  
 tare of bags स्यून्-भारमोक  
 tare weight *Rly* मोकभार *m*, रिक्त यान-भार (weight of the empty vehicle)  
 target लक्ष्य *n*  
 target area *Mil* लक्ष्य क्षेत्र  
 target of procurement प्राप्ति लक्ष्य  
 Targionia *Bot* (has a bivalved involucre) द्विनिवेष्ट-प्रजाति  
 Targioniaceae *Bot* द्विनिवेष्ट-कुल *n*  
 tariff 1 प्रशुल्क *n*, (a schedule of duties) प्रशुल्क-सूची, (a system of duties) प्रशुल्क-पद्धति *f*  
 2 *Rly* शुल्कावलि *f*  
 tariff agreement प्रशुल्क-सविद्  
 tariff board प्रशुल्क-मण्डल  
 tariff charge प्रशुल्क-प्रभार  
 tariff commission प्रशुल्क-आयोग  
 tariff committee प्रशुल्क-समिति  
 tariff concession प्रशुल्क-अवमोक  
 tariff duty प्रशुल्क  
 tariff negotiations प्रशुल्क सबन्धी बात-चीत  
 tariff price प्रशुल्क-मूल्य  
 tariff rate प्रशुल्क अर्थ  
 tariff reform प्रशुल्क-सुधार  
 tariff rulings *Rly* प्रशुल्क नियमावलि  
 tariff schedule प्रशुल्क अनुसूची  
 tariff valuation प्रशुल्क मूल्यांकन

tariff value प्रशुल्क-अर्ह  
 tariff value schedule प्रशुल्क-अर्ह-अनु-सूची  
 tariff wall प्रशुल्क-भित्ति  
 Tarim *Geog* (a river in Central Asia) सीता (Sino Indian Studies, Vol II p 93)  
 Tariri = Picramnia *Bot* प्रनिम्ब-प्रजाति  
 tariric = taririnic  
 taririnic *adj Chem* प्रनिम्बिक  
 tari-yielding palm tree तादी देने वाला ताल-वृक्ष  
 tar macadam (a road-surfacing formed of broken stone covered with tar) रालाश्म *m*  
 tarn (a small mountain lake or pool) निरिपत्तल *n*  
 tarnish *vb Metal* कलुषण  
 tarnishing *Metal* कलुषण *n*  
 taro (*Colocasia esculenta*) कबु *f* (B, N, M), कचालू  
 tarpan (a wild horse of the steppes of Central Asia) तुरगम *m*  
 tarpaulin रालावरण *n*, तिरपाल, चादर  
 tarpon = grande ecaille (has very large scales) महाशल्की (-रन्) *m*  
 tarragon (*Artemisia dracunculus*) प्रनाग *m*  
 tarred road विरालित रथ्या  
 tarring विरालन *n*  
 tarry *adj* विरालवत्, विरालसदृश  
 tarry liquid विरालवत् तरल, विरालसदृश तरल  
 tarsal bone = tarsus कूर्च *m*, कूर्चास्थि *n*  
 tarsal gland = Meibomian gland वर्म-पट्ट-ग्रन्थि  
 tarsal plate वर्म पट्ट  
 tarsier *Zool* (mammals allied to the lemurs पक्ष्मर्कट Their proximal tarsal bones कूर्च are very long—Web) कूर्चमर्कट *m*  
 Tarsiger *Aves* कुमारी-प्रजाति (कुमारी ancient word)  
 Tarsidae कूर्चमर्कट वंश *m*  
 tarsoid *adj* कूर्चमर्कटाभ  
 Tarsioidea (suborder) कूर्चमर्कटानुगण *m*  
 Tarsius *Zool* (genus of tarsiers) कूर्च-मर्कट प्रजाति  
 T spectrum (eyes are spectacled) वलयाक्ष कूर्चमर्कट  
 tarso-metatarsus *Zool* कूर्च-पादशालाक  
 tar spot *Plant Pathol* कृष्ण-लान्छन *n*. (black stromata)

tarsus 1 = ankle गुल्फ *m*  
 2 = tarsal bone कूर्च *m*  
 3 = tarsal plate वर्म पट्ट *m*  
 tartar 1 (of teeth) *Med* दन्तशर्करा *f*  
 (from सुश्रुत)  
 2 *Chem* (a substance deposited in  
 in wine casks) न्यासव *m*  
 tartarated = tartrated  
 tartarated antimony न्यासवीयित अञ्जन  
 tartar emetic वम न्यासव  
 tartaric *adj Chem* न्यासविक  
 tartaric acid *Chem* न्यासविक अम्ल  
 tartar of teeth दन्त-शर्करा *f* (from  
 सुश्रुत)  
 tartar yellow *Col Ind* न्यासव पीत  
 tar thermometer विराल-तापमान  
 tartrabarin = tartar yellow  
 tartrachromine *Col Ind* न्यासववर्णी  
 tartraphenine *Col Ind* न्यासवदर्शी  
 tartrate *Chem* न्यासवीय *n*  
 tartrated *adj* न्यासवीयित  
 tartratol yellow *Col Ind* न्यासवीयव  
 पीत  
 tartrazine न्यासवाजीवी *f*  
 tartrazine yellow *Col Ind* न्यासवाजीवी  
 पीत  
 tartrine yellow *Col Ind* न्यासवी पीत  
 tartro- न्यासव-  
 tartronic *adj* (tartro न्यासव- + malonic  
 उत्कोलायिक) *Chem* न्यासवायिक  
 tartronic acid न्यासवायिक अम्ल  
 tartronyl (tartronic न्यासवायिक + *yl* ल)  
*Chem* न्यासवाल *n*  
 tartryl न्यासवल *n*  
 task कार्य, कर्म *n*, कार्यभार *m*, काम  
 task checker कार्य-अवेचक  
 task wage *Econ* कार्य मृति  
 Tasmanian devil (a carnivorous mar-  
 supial) धानी पिशाच *m*  
 Tasmanian wolf = pouched wolf =  
 marsupial wolf *Zool* शिशुधान वृक  
 tassar cultivation टस्सर-कृषि  
 tassar silk industry टस्सर-उद्योग  
 tassel *n* प्रगुच्छ *m*  
 tassel *vb* गुच्छपुष्पन  
 tassel fin *Zool* गुच्छपक्ष *m*  
 tassel flower प्रगुच्छ-पुष्प  
 tassel grass प्रगुच्छ घास  
 taste स्वाद *m*  
 acid taste अम्ल स्वाद  
 bitter taste कटु स्वाद  
 burning taste दाही स्वाद  
 pungent taste तिक्त स्वाद

salt taste लवण स्वाद  
 sweet taste मधुर स्वाद  
 taste bud *Anat* स्वाद कुडमल  
 taste hair *Zool* स्वाद-रोम  
 tasteless *adj* स्वादहीन  
 taste papillae *Zool* स्वादाकुर  
 tatezome ushio blue RS = anthrene  
 blue RS  
 tattoo *vb* त्वचोत्कीरण (Of 'टकोत्कीर्णा त्वचि'  
 in अमृतोदय, अक २, श्लोक ७, कान्यामाला *ed*)  
 tattoo mark त्वचोत्कीर्ण चिह्न  
 tatu armadillo *Zool* महावर्मी (इन्) *m*  
 taught *adj* अध्यापित, पढ़ाया गया  
 taungya *Forestry* (a clearing made by  
 cutting and burning forest, in which  
 agricultural crops are raised, usu-  
 ally for one season only—I F R)  
 वनकृषि *f*, वनखेती, दाह्या, व्योरा  
 taungya labour वनकृषि श्रम  
 taungya method *Forestry* (Fr cultura  
 sylvicola et agricole) वनकृषि-रीति, झस  
 दाह्या  
 taungya plantation = combined crop-  
 ping *Forestry* (a plantation in  
 which forest trees are raised in  
 combination with taungya culti-  
 vation of field crops—I F R) कृषि-  
 सहित रोपित वन, संयुक्त रोपित वन, दाह्या-  
 रोपवन  
 taunt *n* उपालम्भ *m*, उलाहना  
 taupe (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of  
 low अव saturation and low नि bril-  
 liance) न्यवपीत  
 Tauri see under Taurus  
 Taurid *Astron* वृष-उल्का *f*  
 taurine *Biochem* (Lat tauros 'bull',  
 found in ox bile) वृषी *f*  
 tauro cholate *Biochem* वृष पिच्छीय  
 tauro cholic *adj Biochem* वृष पित्तिक  
 taurocholic acid वृषपित्तिक अम्ल  
 Taurus = Bull *Astron* वृष *m*  
 α Tauri = Aldebaran = Cor Tauri  
 प्रथम वृष *m*, रोहिणी *f*  
 β Tauri = El Nath द्वितीय वृष *m*  
 γ Tauri or Pleiadum = Alcyone  
 सप्तम वृष *m*, कृत्तिका *f*  
 δ Tauri or Pleiadum = Electra  
 द्वितीयक वृष *m*  
 ε Tauri or Pleiadum = Maia तृतीयक  
 वृष *m*  
 ζ Tauri or Pleiadum = Merope  
 चतुर्थक वृष *m*  
 η Tauri or Pleiadum = Taygeta

पञ्चमक वृष *m*  
 f Tauri or Pleiadum = Atlas षष्ठक  
 वृष *m*  
 g Tauri or Pleiadum = Celaeno  
 सप्तमक वृष *m*  
 h Tauri or Pleiadum = Pleione  
 अष्टमक वृष *m*  
 λ, l Tauri or Pleiadum = Asterope  
 = Sterope दशम वृष, द्वादशमक  
 वृष *m*  
 taut *adj* अशिथिल  
 tauten *vb* अशिथिलन, तनन, तानना, कसना  
 tauto (tautomeric) *Chem* प्रावर्त-  
 tauchronous *adj Math* (occupying  
 the same time as) सकालिक  
 tautological definition *Logic* पुनरुक्ति-  
 लक्षण  
 tautology पुनरुक्ति *f*, अनुलाप *m* (from  
 हलायुध)  
 tautomer *Chem* प्रावर्तिता (व) *m*  
 tautomeric *adj Chem* प्रावर्तिक  
 tautomeride = tautomer प्रावर्तिता (व)  
*m*  
 tautomerism = dynamic allotropy  
*Chem* प्रावर्तना *f* (short for प्रावर्तिक  
 अपरावर्तना)  
 tautomerize *vb Chem* प्रावर्त करण  
 tavern 1 मधुशाला *f*  
 2 (inn) पान्थशाला *f*  
 Taverniera *Bot* व्रणशोध प्रजाति  
 T cuneifolia (the leaves are appli-  
 ed as poultice to keep ulcers  
 clean) सामान्य व्रणशोध  
 T nummularia = T cuneifolia  
 tavern-keeper पान्थशालिक *m*  
 tawny birch = sandstone (a colour,  
 red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव  
 saturation) अवरक्तपीत  
 tawny eagle रागी सुपर्ण (रागी for रागपक्षी  
 an ancient name, Hindi रागर)  
 tawny fish owl पिंग मस्स्योलूक  
 tawny owl कपिश उलूक  
 tawny pipit पिंग तुलिका (तुलिका ancient  
 word)  
 tax कर *m* (Const)  
 amusement tax विनोद कर  
 business profit tax व्यापार लाभ कर  
 calling tax आजीविका-कर (Const)  
 capitation tax प्रतिव्यक्ति कर (Const)  
 corporation tax निगम कर (Const)  
 direct tax प्रत्यक्ष कर  
 employment tax सेवायुक्ति-कर  
 entertainment tax प्रमोद कर (Const)

excess profit tax अतिरिक्त लाभ कर  
 export tax निर्यात कर (Const)  
 income tax आय-कर (Const)  
 indirect tax परोक्ष कर  
 inheritance tax दाय कर  
 profession tax, professional tax  
 वृत्ति-कर (Const)  
 sales tax विक्रय कर (Const)  
 single tax एकी कर  
 supertax अधिकर  
 terminal tax सीमा-कर (Const)  
 trades tax व्यापार-कर (Const)  
 tax *vb* 1 (to subject to the payment  
 of a tax) कराधान (Const)  
 2 (to assess or fix or determine  
 judicially, the amount of) निर्धारण  
 taxable *adj* 1 करदेय, करग्राह्य, करयोग्य  
 2 *Law* (that may be legally char-  
 ged by a court against the plaintiff  
 or defendant) आरोप्य  
 taxable capacity करदेय क्षमता, करदान-  
 क्षमता  
 taxable costs *Law* निर्धार्य परिच्यय,  
 आरोप्य परिच्यय  
 taxable income करयोग्य आय  
 taxable inhabitant करयोग्य निवासी  
 taxable property करयोग्य संपत्ति  
 taxable quantum करयोग्य मात्रा  
 taxable turnover करयोग्य व्यापारावर्त  
 taxable value करयोग्य अर्ह  
 Taxaceae *Bot* (family containing the  
 genus *Taxus*) धनुर्वृक्ष-कुल *n*  
 Taxales *Bot* (order containing the  
 genus *Taxus*) धनुर्वृक्ष-गोत्र *n*  
 taxation 1 कराधान *n* (Const), कर  
 लगाना  
 2 कर, कर वर्ग *m* (covers every con-  
 ceivable exaction by a government)  
 3 (act of assessing, as a bill of  
 costs) निर्धारण *n*  
 taxation authority कराधान-प्राधिकारी  
 taxation of costs परिच्यय-निर्धारण  
 taxation of luxuries विलासवस्तु-कर,  
 विलास वस्तुओं पर कर  
 taxation policy कराधान-नीति  
 tax-collecting कर संग्रहण  
 tax collector कर संग्रहीता, कर-समाहर्ता  
 taxes, duties, cesses or fees कर, शुल्क,  
 उपकर भयवा देय  
 taxes on professions, trades, callings  
 and employments वृत्ति, व्यापार, माजी-  
 विका और सेवायुक्ति पर कर  
 taxes on the entry of goods वस्तुओं के

प्रवेश पर कर  
 tax-free *adj* कर-मुक्त  
 tax-free goods कर मुक्त वस्तुएं  
 taxi माटकयान *n*  
 -taxic -क्रमिक  
 taxicab = taxi  
 taxicar = taxi  
 Taxidea *Zool* (genus consisting of  
 the American badger) पातालकोक-  
 प्रजाति  
 T americana सामान्य पातालकोक  
 taxidermist चर्मपूरक, प्राणिपूरक *m*  
 taxidermize *vb* चर्मनिर्माण  
 taxidermy (curing of skins) चर्मसंस्कार  
*m*, (art of preparing, stuffing skins  
 of animals) चर्मपूरण, प्राणिपूरण *n*  
 taxi-meter माटकयान मान *m*  
 taxine *Chem* (contained in तालीशपत्र)  
 तालीशी *f*  
 taxing master *Law* (the officer of the  
 court whose duty it is to tax the  
 costs of actions) परिच्यय-निर्धारक  
 taxing officer करनिर्धारण अधिकारी (he  
 determines the liability of persons  
 to pay the tax—FA 4)  
 taxing power कराधान शक्ति  
 -taxis, -taxy 1 -क्रम *m*  
 2 *Bot* -क्रम *m*.  
 taxism = tropism *Zool* मात्रतना *f*  
 taxiway ahead आगे विमानमार्ग-  
 है  
 tax legislation कर विधान  
 tax leviable उद्ग्राह्य कर  
 Taxodineae *Bot* (suborder) गोलशंकु-  
 गोत्र *n*  
 Taxodium *Bot* गोलशंकु-प्रजाति  
 T distichum (it has globose cones  
 —Web) द्विपक्षि गोलशंकु  
 taxonomic system वर्गीकरण-पद्धति  
 taxonomy (classification) वर्गीकरण *n*,  
 वर्गीकृति *f*  
 Taxospermum *Paleobot* धनुर्वृक्ष-प्रजाति  
 (small elliptical seed recalling in  
 external features seed of *Taxus*  
 धनुर्वृक्ष प्रजाति)  
 tax payable देय कर  
 tax payable to a local authority  
 स्थानीय प्राधिकारी को देय कर  
 tax payer कर-दाता (र), करद *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 tax revenue *Econ* कर-भागम  
 tax sale (a sale of property, usually  
 at auction, for non payment of  
 taxes assessed against it) करार्थ

विक्रय  
 tax superintendent कराधीक्षक  
 tax system कर पद्धति  
 tax title कर-स्वत्व  
 tax token कर प्रतीक  
 Taxus *Bot* (a genus of yews) धनुर्वृक्ष-  
 प्रजाति  
 T baccatta = yew (its wood is used  
 for making bows) सामान्य धनुर्वृक्ष  
 -taxy, taxis -क्रम *m*  
 Tayassu = Tagassu  
 Tayassuidae = Tagassuidae  
 Taygeta =  $\epsilon$  Tauri or Pleiadum *Astron.*  
 पञ्चमक वृषभ *m*  
 Taylor's process *Chem.* (electrical विद्युत्  
 method for manufacturing CS<sub>2</sub>  
 प्रशु<sub>2</sub>) विद्युत्प्रशु विधा  
 Tb (terbium) *Chem.* इ (इदृशला)  
 TB (tuberculosis) यक्ष्मा *m*  
 TBA (Testing Bureau Assistant) प स.  
 (परीक्षणालय सहायक)  
 TB clinic यक्ष्म विरुजालय  
 TB ward यक्ष्म-कक्ष  
 TC (=the load line C=compression  
 स्पीडन side T=tension आतति side  
 —McLean I 916) त पी  
 TC (Textile Commissioner) वा मा.  
 (वान-भायुक्त)  
 TC (ticket collector) *Rly* प न. (पत्रक-  
 श्लेक्षक)  
 TC (training centre) प्र के (प्रशिक्षण-  
 केन्द्र)  
 TC (treasury challan) को चा (कोषागार-  
 चालान)  
 TCA (application for trade certifi-  
 cate) व्या प्र मा. (व्यापार-प्रमाणपत्र के लिए  
 आवेदनपत्र)  
 TCA Programme (Technical Co-  
 operation Administration Program-  
 me) प्रा स प्र कार्यक्रम (प्राथमिक सहयोग  
 प्रशासन कार्यक्रम)  
 TCB marking (Textile Control Board  
 marking) वा नि म चिह्न (वान-नियन्त्रण-  
 मण्डल)  
 tchernozem = chernozem  
 Tchitrea *Aves* चोरकेतु-प्रजाति  
 TCl (Trading Clerk) व्या लि (व्यापार-  
 लिपिक)  
 TCOR (Train Controller = Deputy  
 Chief Controller) *Rly* उ मु नि (उप-  
 मुख्य नियन्त्रक)  
 TCP (Training Centre, Police) प्र के.  
 आ (प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र, आरक्षी)

T D (tour diary) पद (पर्यटन दैनिकी)  
 T D D य रो उ (यक्ष्म रोग-उपाधिपत्र)  
 T<sup>a</sup> distribution Statistics (T is from  
 t-test आग समन्वीक्ष) आगा<sup>2</sup> वण्टन  
 T D R (treasury deposit receipt) को.  
 नि प्रा (कोषागार निक्षेप-प्राप्ति)  
 T D S = t i d  
 Te (tellurium) Chem व (वर्गक)  
 TE (Tractor Engineer) क अ (कृषि-  
 अभियन्ता)  
 TE (transfer entry) रथा प्र (स्थानान्तर-  
 प्रविष्टि)  
 tea 1 चैन n (from चीन China), चाय  
 2 (a colour, yellow-green पीतहरि in  
 hue, of low अव saturation and high  
 प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 teach v Educ अध्यापन, पढ़ाना  
 teach and instruct अध्यापन और शिक्षण  
 teacher Educ अध्यापक, शिक्षक m.  
 trainer प्रशिक्षक  
 preacher धर्मोपदेशक  
 instructor शिक्षक, सशिक्षक  
 professor प्राध्यापक  
 reader प्रवाचक  
 master उपाध्याय, अध्यापक, शिक्षक  
 lecturer व्याख्याता  
 tutor अवबोधक, शिक्षक  
 head master मुख्याध्यापक  
 school master शालाध्यापक  
 inspector निरीक्षक  
 inspectress निरीक्षिका  
 educator शिक्षक  
 preceptor गुरु  
 Teachers for Weaving and Spinning  
 बुनाई कताई शिक्षक  
 Teachers Training Institution अध्या-  
 पक-प्रशिक्षण संस्था  
 teaching Educ अध्यापन n  
 teaching aids अध्यापन उपकरण n  
 teaching devices अध्यापन-युक्ति, अध्यापन-  
 उपकरण  
 teaching process अध्यापन प्रणाली  
 learning process शिक्षण-प्रणाली  
 teaching staff शिक्षक वर्ग, प्राध्यापक वर्ग  
 teaching unit (in the Medical College  
 buildings) अध्यापन खण्ड  
 teaching work अध्यापन-कार्य  
 tea garden चाय की वाटिका  
 tea green (a colour, yellow green  
 पीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवपीतहरि  
 tea-house चायघर, चैनगृह  
 teak 1 शाक m, सागौन

2 = cocoa (colour)  
 teak brown = cocoa (colour)  
 teak overwood Forestry शाक उपरिवन,  
 सागौन का उपरिवन  
 teak plantation शाक-रोपवन, सागौन का  
 रोपवन  
 teak plantation technique शाक-रोपण-  
 प्रविधि  
 teak regeneration Forestry शाक-पुन-  
 रूपादन  
 teak stumps शाक-निस्थूण, सागौन के दूड़  
 teakwood 1 शाक काष्ठ, सागौन की लकड़ी  
 2 = soot brown (colour)  
 teakwood plane table सागौन का समतल  
 पटल  
 teal duck (a colour, bluish green blue  
 हर्यतिनील in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brilliance) न्यवहर्यतिनील  
 tea lead चैन-सीस  
 Tealia = Urtica  
 teallite सीसशिल m (नी- for सीस lead, व-  
 for त्रु tin, श- for शुल्फेय sulphide, -ज  
 for खनिज mineral)  
 team नियुक् f (Vedic word), समूह m,  
 दल n, सयुग ('having the same yoke')  
 team game सामूहिक खेल, समूह खेल  
 team work सामूहिक कार्य, समूह कार्य  
 tea party चैन गोष्ठी, चाय-गोष्ठी  
 teapot चैनधानी f, चायदानी  
 tear n अश्रु n, आसू  
 tear v दारण, फाड़ना, चीरना  
 tear-falling adj (shedding tears, ten-  
 der) अश्रुपाती (श्), सुलभाश्रु  
 tear fault Geol विदारण-विभग  
 tear gas अश्रु-वाति  
 tearing दारण n, फाड़ना, चीरना  
 tearing tester दारण-परीक्षित्र  
 tear off calendar पाठ्य तिथिपत्री  
 tea rose (a colour, yellowish-red रक्ता-  
 पीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्र-  
 रक्तापीत  
 tears of Isis = frogfoot (Verbena offi-  
 cinalis) मेकपद m  
 tears of Juno = frogfoot (Verbena offi-  
 cinalis) मेकपद m  
 tears of perineum उत्सर्गान्तरालिक दारण  
 tease v 1 चिढ़ाना  
 2 Zool. (to separate tissues with a  
 needle) सूचीवेचन  
 tea seeds चाय के बीज  
 tea spoon चैन-सूच, चाय का चमचा  
 teaspoonful 1 चैनसूच, चैनसूच मात्रा  
 2 चैनसूचमात्र, चाय का चमचा भर

tea stall चैनापणिका, चाय की दुकान  
 teat चुचुक n  
 technical adj 1 प्रावैधिक (technique  
 प्रविधि)  
 2 (word, expression or a meaning  
 confined to a special field of thought)  
 पारिभाषिक, शास्त्रीय  
 3 (professional) व्यावसायिक  
 4 (of or pert to the useful or me-  
 chanic arts, business, etc) प्रौद्योगिक  
 5 Chem परिभाषित  
 6 (industrial) औद्योगिक  
 Of technological प्रौद्योगिक  
 technical accident प्रावैधिक दुर्घटना  
 technical advice प्रावैधिक मन्त्रणा,  
 विषयज्ञ-मन्त्रणा  
 Technical Adviser विषयज्ञ मन्त्रणाकार  
 technical application प्रावैधिक प्रयोग  
 technical approval प्रावैधिक अनुमोदन  
 technical aspects पारिभाषिक दृष्टि  
 Technical Assistant प्रावैधिक सहायक,  
 विषयज्ञ सहायक  
 technical booklet पारिभाषिक पुस्तिका  
 technical branch प्रावैधिक शाखा  
 technical chemistry = industrial che-  
 mistry  
 technical clerk प्रावैधिक लिपिक, विषयज्ञ  
 लिपिक  
 Technical Cooperation Administra-  
 tion Programme प्रावैधिक-सहयोग-  
 प्रशासन-कार्यक्रम  
 technical defect प्रावैधिक त्रुटि  
 technical department प्रावैधिक विभाग  
 technical details प्रावैधिक सूक्ष्मताएं  
 technical development Mil प्रावैधिक  
 विकास  
 technical education = industrial  
 education प्रावैधिक शिक्षा, प्रौद्योगिक  
 शिक्षा = औद्योगिक शिक्षा  
 technical efficiency प्रावैधिक दक्षता  
 Technical Equipment Officer Mil  
 (he has on his charge all the techni-  
 cal equipment i.e. guns, machu-  
 rments, etc) प्रावैधिक सभार-अधिकारी  
 technical error प्रावैधिक विभ्रम  
 technical estoppel = legal estoppel  
 वैधिक प्रतिष्टम्भ  
 Technical Excise Manual प्रावैधिक  
 उच्छुल्क-नियमावलि  
 technical expert प्रौद्योगिक विशेषज्ञ  
 technical expressions पारिभाषिक पद  
 technical feasibility प्रावैधिक सम्भाव्यता  
 technical forestry वैज्ञानिक वनविद्या

technical high school प्रौद्योगिक उच्च पाठशाला

technical institution प्रौद्योगिक संस्था

technical invalidity प्रावैधिक अमान्यता

technicalities प्रावैधिकताएँ, विविधताएँ

technical knowledge प्रावैधिक ज्ञान

technical literature पारिभाषिक साहित्य

technical local supervising staff प्रावै-

धिक स्थानीय पर्यवेक्षी कर्मचारिवर्ग

technically प्रविध्यनुसार, प्रविधिना, प्रावै-

धिक रूप से, पारिभाषिक रूप से

technically sanctioned प्रावैधिक रूप से समोदित

technical matters प्रावैधिक विषय

technical name पारिभाषिक नाम

technical notes प्रावैधिक टिप्पण

technical offence प्रावैधिक अपराध

Technical Officer प्रावैधिक अधिकारी, विषयज्ञ अधिकारी

technical panel प्रावैधिक तालिका

technical personnel प्रावैधिक सेविवर्ग, विषयज्ञ सेविवर्ग

technical phraseology पारिभाषिक शब्दावलि

technical portions (of duties) प्रावैधिक अंश

technical post प्रावैधिक पद

technical properties (of wood) जातीय गुण

technical qualification प्रावैधिक अर्हता

technical rotation *Forestry* (the rotation under which a forest yields the most suitable material for a specified purpose—I.F.R.) विशिष्ट आवर्तन

technical sanction प्रावैधिक समोदन

technical school=industrial school

प्रौद्योगिक विद्यालय=औद्योगिक विद्यालय

technical staff प्रावैधिक कर्मचारिवर्ग

technical standardization committee

प्रावैधिक प्रमापीकरण-समिति

technical subject पारिभाषिक विषय

technical superintendent प्रावैधिक अधीक्षक, विषयज्ञ अधीक्षक

technical term पारिभाषिक पद, पारिभाषिक शब्द

technical training प्रौद्योगिक प्रशिक्षण

technical traverse *Law* पारिभाषिक उत्तरपट्टन

technical units प्रावैधिक एकक

technical use प्रावैधिक प्रयोग

technical word पारिभाषिक शब्द

technical work प्रावैधिक कार्य

technical working (of a department)

प्रावैधिक कार्य

technician प्रविधिज्ञ *m*

technique (expert *प्र* method) प्रविधि *m*

technological *adj* 1 प्रौद्योगिक

technical प्रावैधिक

2 प्रौद्योगिकीय

technological laboratory प्रौद्योगिकीय प्रयोगशाला

technologist प्रयोगविज्ञ *m*

technology (industrial science or the systematic knowledge of the industrial arts) प्रौद्योगिकी *f*

Teclu burner *Chem* (with plate and screw arrangement for adjusting the air) पट्टभस्म-दाहक

Tecoma *Bot.* (lit 'pot tree flower') घटपुष्प प्रजाति

T radicans (*radicans* 'trailing and rooting'—PNS) मूलोद्गामी घटपुष्प

T stans उत्थ घटपुष्प

T undulata=Tecomella undulata

Tecomella *Bot* कुशात्मली प्रजाति

T undulata सामान्य-कुशात्मली (Basu कुशात्मली)

Tectibranchia *Zool* (Lat *tectus*, past part of *tegers* 'to cover' + *Gk. branchion* 'gill' The gill is protected by a fold of the mantle—Web) आभृतच्छोमानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)

tectogene *Geol* =root (Holmes p 412 fig 216) मूल, उदिमूल *n* (*tecto-* 'roof')

Tectona *Bot* शाक-प्रजाति

T grandis (Indian oak, ship tree, teak) सामान्य शाक (B, N, M. शाक, Hin Mar सागोन, Ben *segun*, Kan *saguvani*, Guj. साग, Tam. सागम्, Uri *saguan*)

tectonic *adj* *Geol*, *Phys Geog* अन्त-कृत ('made by internal forces')

tectonic disturbance *Phys Geog* अन्त-कृत विद्रोम

tectonic lake *Phys*, *Geog.* अन्त कृत कासार

tectonic mountain *Phys*, *Geog.* अन्त-कृत पर्वत

tectonics *Geol* 1 (structural features as a whole) रचति *f*.

2 (the branch of geology concerned with structure, esp with folding and faulting) सरचनान्तरिकी *f*

tectonic structure *Phys Geog* अन्त-कृत संरचना

tectonic valley *Phys Geog* अन्त-कृत वरी

tectorial *adj* *Anat* छादी (रन्)

tectorial membrane=membrane of Corti

tectorium=membrane of Corti

tectosphere=asthenosphere

tectospondylous *adj* *Zool.* अधिवृत्त-कीकस

tectum *Anat* छदि *f*

tectum mesencephali *Anat* मध्य-मस्तिष्क-छदि

Tectura=Acmaea

tedious *adj* बलान्तिकर, थकाऊ, उकता देने वाला

tee (tee square)=T square

tee iron निर्गतबाहु लोह

teem *vb* *Steel Mfg.* 1 (to pour, as steel, from a melting pot, more esp in great volumes—Web, Audel) अवपातन, उदेखना

2 (to fill, as a mould, with molten metal, as full as possible) प्रपूर्ण, भरना

tee-square=T square

teeth 1 दन्त *m*, दात

vomerine teeth हलास्थि दन्त

palatine teeth तालस्थ दन्त

mandibular teeth अधोदन्त दन्त

2 (as, of a saw) दन्त *m*, दाता

to the teeth पूर्णतया

in the teeth of rules नियमों के होते हुए भी

teething दन्तोद्गम, दन्तोद्भेद *m*, दन्तोद्भेदन *n*

teeth in mandible *Anat.* अधरदन्त *m* (ancient word)

teeth in maxilla *Anat* उत्तरदन्त *m* (ancient word)

teeth of saw ऋकच दन्त, भारे के दाते

tegmen 1 *Zool.* (a tegument or covering) आच्छद् *m*

2 *Bot* (inner seed coat) अन्तरचोल *m*

tegmina pl. of tegmen

tegmina आच्छद्-

Tegmine=ξ Cancr *Astron* षष्ठ कर्क *m*.

teguexin=teju

tegumen *Bot* =tegmen अन्तचोल *m*

tegument=integument *Zool* आच्छद् *m*

tegumental cuticular gland *Zool.* आच्छद्-उच्चर्म ग्रन्थि

tegumental nerve *Zool* आच्छद-चेता  
 tehbazari बुद्धापणिक *m*  
 tehr=tahr (a Himalayan wild goat)  
 गिरि-छाय *m*  
 tehsil भुक्ति *f*, तहसील  
 district मण्डल  
 division समण्डल  
 tehsildar भुक्तिपाल *m*, तहसीलदार  
 Teindae=Tejidae  
 Tejidae *Zool* प्रगोधा-वंश *m*  
 teju *Zool* (their strength and swiftness enables them to catch all kinds of animals, from insects and worms to frogs, snakes, mice and birds. As they take chickens and eggs from the farms they are considered noxious and they are frequently hunted down with dogs for the sake of their flesh, which is regarded as good to eat. They defend themselves with lashing strokes of their long tail and with their powerful jaws—ONH VIII. 548 fig) प्रगोधा *f*  
 Telangum *Paleontol* बिम्बधानी-प्रजाति  
 T scotti (the synangia are seated on a flat disk—Scott) सामान्य-बिम्ब-धानी  
 tele communications दूर संचार  
 teledu=Javanese skunk यवमेही ( *रन्*)  
*m* (यव short for यवद्वीप Java)  
 telegony *Diol* दूरप्रभाव *m*  
 telegram *n* दूरलेख (from Siamese),  
 दूरसंदेश *m*, तार  
 telegram *vb* =telegraph *vb*  
 telegram charges दूरलेख-प्रभार, तार का  
 न्यय  
 telegraph *n* दूरलिख (the apparatus),  
 दूरसंदेश *m*  
 telegraph *vb* दूरसंदेशन  
 Telegraph Act दूरलिख-अधिनियम  
 telegraph authority दूरलेख-प्राधिकारी  
 telegraph blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलाकृत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवनीलारक्त  
 telegraph department दूरलेख-विभाग,  
 तार-विभाग  
 telegrapher (one who sends telegraphic messages) दूरसंदेशक *m*  
 telegraphic दूरलिख, दूरलेख-  
 telegraphic address दूरलेख-अभिवास,  
 तार-पता  
 telegraphic advice दूरलेख-सूचना, तार

द्वारा सूचना  
 telegraphically दूरलेख से, तार से  
 telegraphic code दूरलिख संकेतावलि  
 telegraphic draft *Com* दूरलेख विकर्ष  
 telegraphic enquiries दूरलेख परिपृच्छा,  
 तार द्वारा पृच्छाछ  
 telegraphic expenses दूरलेख-न्यय, तार-  
 व्यय  
 telegraphic indent code word दूरलेख-  
 न्यादेश-संकेत शब्द  
 telegraphic intimation दूरलेख-सूचना,  
 तार द्वारा सूचना  
 telegraphic moneyorder दूरलेख-धनप्रेष  
 telegraphic parts *Bot* (conducting  
 parts) संचाली भाग  
 telegraphic report दूरलेख प्रतिवेदन, तार  
 द्वारा प्रतिवेदन  
 telegraphic transfer=cable transfer  
 (transfer of money between two  
 countries by means of a message  
 by cable) दूरलेख स्थानान्तरण, संचाल-  
 स्थानान्तरण, समुद्रतार द्वारा स्थानान्तरण  
 telegraphic transfer purchased क्रीत  
 दूरलेख स्थानान्तर  
 telegraphic transfer receipt दूरलेख-  
 स्थानान्तर प्राप्ति  
 telegraphic transfers *Com* (T T's, a  
 daily rate quoted in the money  
 market for transmitting money by  
 cable from one country to another)  
 दूरलेख-अर्घ *m*, तार-भार  
 telegraphic transfer sold विक्रीत दूरलेख-  
 स्थानान्तर  
 telegraphing दूरसंदेशन  
 telegraph instrument दूरलिख उपकरण  
 telegraphist दूरलेखक *m*  
 telegraph lines दूरलिख पथ, तार-पथ  
 telegraph mast दूरलिख-स्तम्भ, तार का  
 खम्बा  
 telegraph material दूरलिख सामग्री  
 telegraph office दूरलिख-कार्यालय, तार-  
 घर  
 telegraph officer दूरलिखाधिकारी, तार-  
 अधिकारी  
 Telegraph Overseer (T O V R) दूरलिख-  
 अधिदर्शक, तार-अधिदर्शक  
 telegraph plant=semaphore plant=  
 Desmodium gyrans  
 telegraph pole दूरलिख-बलक, दूरलिख-  
 स्तम्भ, तार का खम्भा  
 telegraph section दूरलिख अनुभाग, तार-  
 अनुभाग  
 telegraph station दूरलिख स्थाय, तारघर

telegraph stores दूरलिख सप्रहागार  
 telegraph superintendent दूरलिख-  
 अधीक्षक, तार अधीक्षक  
 telegraph wire दूरलिख-तन्तु, तारघर की  
 तार  
 telegraphy दूरलिखा *f*  
 telemetacarpal condition *Zool* दूर-  
 शालाक अवस्था  
 telencephalon=endbrain *Zool* अन्त्य-  
 मस्तिष्क *n*  
 teleological *adj* औपयिक  
 teleology औपयिकी *f*  
 teleost *Zool* अस्थिमीन *m*  
 Teleostei (teleo 'perfect') *Zool* अस्थि-  
 मीना *m pl*  
 bony fish अस्थि-मत्स्य  
 telepathy दूरानुभूति *f*, विचारसंक्रामण *n*  
 telephone दूरभाष *m* (Const)  
 telephone boy दूरभाष बटु  
 telephone clerk दूरभाष-लिपिक  
 telephone company दूरभाष समवाय  
 telephone connections दूरभाष संबन्ध  
 telephone exchange दूरभाष-विनिमय  
 telephone line दूरभाष-पथ  
 telephone messenger दूरभाष संदेशहर  
 telephone operator दूरभाष-चालक  
 telephone receiver दूरभाष आवाज़ा  
 telephone transmitter दूरभाष परोपक  
*m*, दूरभाष परोपित्र *n*  
 telephonic conversation दूरभाषण,  
 दूरभाष से बातचीत  
 telephonic system दूरभाष सहति  
 telephoto lens दूरभाष वीक्ष  
 teleprinter दूरमुद्रक *m*  
 teleran (a complete system of air  
 navigation featuring a combina-  
 tion of television and radar tech-  
 niques) वायव्यन्वेष *m* (वायो+अन्वेष)  
 telescope *n* दूरक्ष *m*  
 telescope *vb* (to slide or pass one  
 within another) निस्पृण, निप्रवेशन  
 telescope and scale arrangement  
 Phys दूरक्ष मापश्रेणी-विन्यास  
 telescope and scale method *Phys*  
 दूरक्ष मापश्रेणी रीति  
 telescoped *adj* *Zool* निप्रवेशित  
 telescope horizontal *Surv* दूरक्ष क्षैतिज  
 telescope staff=sop with staff *Surv*-  
 दूरक्ष दण्ड  
 telescopic *adj* दूरक्षोय  
 telescopic glasses दूरक्षीय उपनेत्र  
 Telescopium *Astron* दृश्य *n*  
 telespectroscope *Astron* दूर-गगनदोषर.



telentosorus=telum  
 telentosore=telospore  
 televise *vb* (transmit or receive by television) दूरदर्शन  
 television 1 दूरदर्श *f*  
 2 दूरदर्श *m*, दूरवीक्षण *n*  
 televisior (an apparatus) दूरदर्शित्र *n*  
 Telfairia *Bot* प्रालातु-प्रजाति  
 telfairic acid *Chem* प्रालाटिक अम्ल  
 Telingana *Geog* आन्ध्र, त्रिकलिंग *m*  
 telospore *Mycol* (develops in the final stage) अन्तबीजाणु *m*  
 telum=telentosorus *Mycol*. (spore fruit formed during the telostage of rust fungi) अन्त्यक *n*  
 tell *vb* बताना, बतलाना  
 teller 1 (one appointed to count the votes in a legislative body) गणक *m*  
 2 Banking गणक *m* (one who counts)  
 tellers=tablets *Surv*  
 Tellima *Bot* (arbitrarily formed from *Mistella* मोलिनी प्रजाति Its flowers resemble those of *Mistella*) मुकुटिनी-प्रजाति  
 T grandiflora महापुष्प-मुकुटिनी  
 tellur- (tellurium) *Chem* वंगक-  
 tellurate *Chem* वंगकीय *n*  
 telluret=telluride  
 tellureted *adj* वंगकेयित  
 tellur-ethyl *Chem* वंगक-दधुल  
 telluretted=tellureted  
 tellur-hydric *adj* *Chem* वंगकोदिक  
 tellur-hydric acid *Chem* वंगकोदिक अम्ल  
 telluri- (tellurio) *Chem* वंगकि- (वंगकिक)  
 telluric *adj* *Chem* वंगकिक  
 telluric acid *Chem* वंगकिक अम्ल  
 telluric bismuth=tetradymite  
 telluric lines = atmospheric lines वायुमण्डलिक रेखाए  
 telluric silver *Mineral* वंगकिक रजत  
 telluride=telluret *Chem* वंगकेय *n*  
 telluri-ferous *adj* *Chem* वंगक-युक्त, वंगक प्रद  
 tellurite 1 *Chem* वंगकित *n*  
 2 *Mineral* वंगकिक *m* (श्च for खनिज mineral)  
 tellurium *Chem* वंगक *n*  
 t. glance *Mineral* वंगक-रुचा  
 t. oxide वंगक जारिय  
 t tetrachloride वंगक चतुर्नीरेय  
 tellurize *vb* *Chem* वंगकायन

1 (to combine with tellurium) वंगक-योजन  
 2 (to impregnate with tellurium) वंगक व्यापन  
 3 (to treat with tellurium) वंगक-साधन  
 tellurized ores *Chem* वंगकायित अयस्क  
 telluro- (tellurous) *Chem* वंगक्य-  
 telluronium *Chem* वंगकतातु *m*  
 tellurous *adj* *Chem*. वंगक्य  
 tellurous acid वंगक्य अम्ल  
 Telmatomorphormes *Zool* (telmatos 'mud') पकघर-गण *m*  
 telo- (end) अन्त-  
 teloblast *Embryol* (a large budding cell) कुद्मनकोशा *f*  
 telolecithal *adj* *Embryol* एकत पीती (श्च)  
 telome *Bot* अन्तिमक  
 telome theory *Bot* अन्तिमक वाद  
 telophase *Biol* भाजनान्तिमा *f*  
 Telosporidia *Zool* (sporozoa in which the adult is uninuclear) एकव्यष्टिप्रौढा-  
*m pl*  
 telosynapsis=telosynthesis  
 telosynthesis = telosynapsis *Biol* (end-to end union of chromosomes —Doncaster) अन्त्युगमानुबन्ध *m*  
 telotroch *Zool* (a ciliated girdle पक्ष-वलय at the hinder पश्च end of the actinotrocha of Phoronis) परच-वलय *m* (short for पश्च-पक्षवलय)  
 telotrochal *adj* *Zool* पश्चवलय  
 tel quel rate (of exchange) (when the rate of exchange of two markets on their respective lists, or that of the same market on different lists, give an equivalent sum, the quotations are said to be at parity, when the reverse is the case, they are said to be tel quel—Kettridge p 209b) वियमार्च *m*  
 tel quel rate of exchange विनिमय का वियमार्च  
 telson *Zool* पुच्छखण्ड *m*  
 Temenuchus *Aves* शकरा-प्रजाति ("शकरा नाम परिव्राजिका, शकरा नाम शकुनिका तच्छीला च" पातञ्जल महाभाष्य ३ २ १४ परिव्राजिका = Prakrit पम्बाइया and Hindi पम्बै, the name of this bird Its fawn colour is comparable to the रूपाय of a nun)  
 Temminck's cat=golden cat *Mamm*. सुवर्ण-विहाल

Temminck's crowned willow-warbler *Aves* इयामल शीर्ष तिलक तरु-कृत्रिनी  
 Temminck's rufous piculet *Aves* इयाम-देश गैरिक काष्ठकृटिका  
 Temminck's stint *Aves* उत्तरापथ-जल-रका (in India found all over the North उत्तरापथ in great numbers)  
 Temminck's tragopan *Aves* चिन-गिरि शृंगी जीवक (found in Chin Hills)  
 Temnocephala *Zool* छिन्नशीर्ष-प्रजाति  
 T minor लघु छिन्नशीर्ष  
 Temnocephalidae छिन्नशीर्ष वंश *m*  
 Temnospondyli (suborder) अयुक्तकीकस-अनुगण *m*  
 temnospondylous *adj*. *Zool* (Gk. temnein 'cut' + spondylos 'vertebra') अयुक्तकीकस  
 Temp. (temporary) अस्थायी (अस्थायी)  
 temper *vb* 1 मृदुकरण  
 2 Metal परिप्रोक्षण (from सौन्दर्यन्द), पानी देना, चढ़ाना  
 temperament 1 स्वभाव *m*  
 2 Music a स्वरसमायोजन *n*  
 b समान्तरस्वर *m*., स्वरसमान्तरण *n*.  
 temperance 1 (self-control) आत्मसयम *m*  
 2 (habitual moderation in the use of intoxicants) मितपान, मादकवर्जन *n*  
 Temperance Association मितपान-संस्था  
 temperance hotel (a hotel in which no intoxicating liquors are sold or served) निर्मम आवासगृह  
 temperance preacher मादकवर्जन-उप-देशक  
 temperate *adj* 1 (not excessive) परि-मित  
 2 (moderate in indulgence of natural appetite) मित-  
 3 (self controlled) सयत  
 4 (temperate in drinking) मितपायी  
 5 *Geog* कोष्ण, समशीतोष्ण  
 temperate bamboo brakes कोष्ण वेणु-गहन  
 temperate belt कोष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 temperate climate कोष्ण जलवायु  
 temperate deciduous forest कोष्ण पर्ण-पाती वन  
 temperate forest कोष्ण वन  
 temperate habits सयत स्वभाव, मितपान-स्वभाव  
 temperately सयततया, सयम से  
 temperate region कोष्ण प्रदेश  
 temperate soil कोष्ण मृदा



Temperate Zone कोष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 temperative *adj* (moderating, soothing) शमकारी, मन्दकारी  
 temperature 1 ताप *m*  
 2 ताप-मात्रा *f*, तापान *m* (degree of hotness or coldness)  
 temperature analogy *Phys* ताप सादृश्य  
 temperature and humidity recorder ताप-आर्द्रता-अभिलेखित्र  
 temperature bulb ताप कन्द्  
 temperature chart ताप-रेखाचित्र, ताप-चित्र  
 temperature coefficient ताप-गुणक  
 temperature controller ताप नियन्त्रक  
 temperature efficiency ताप-प्रभाविता  
 temperature extremes ताप सीमाएं  
 temperature gradient ताप-प्रवणक  
 temperature graph ताप-बिन्दुरेख, ताप-चित्र  
 temperature of combustion दहन ताप  
 temperature of ignition उत्तापन-ताप  
 temperature of inversion अपवर्तन-ताप  
 temperature of liquefaction *Phys* तरलन ताप  
 temperature wave *Phys* ताप-तरंग  
 temperature zone ताप-कटिबन्ध  
 temper brittleness *Metal* परिमोक्षण-भिदुरता  
 temper carbon *Metal* परिमोक्षण प्रगाढ़  
 temper colour *Metal* परिमोक्षण-वर्ण  
 tempered intonation *Music* समान्तर स्वरस्फारण  
 tempered scale *Music* समान्तर ग्राम  
 tempering परिमोक्षण *m*  
 tempest वात्सा, झम्झा *f*  
 tempestuous *adj* झम्झावान्, वात्सावान्  
 tempestuous weather (stormy weather) झम्झा-ऋतु, वात्सा ऋतु  
 template *Mach* रूपद *m*  
 temple 1 मन्दिर *m*  
 2 (on either side of the head of man and some other mammals) शस्त्र  
 tempo गति *f*  
 temporal *adj* 1 लौकिक, वैहिक  
 2 *Anat*, *Zool* शस्त्रक, शस्त्र-  
 temporal affairs लौकिक कार्य  
 temporal bone *Anat* शस्त्रक (ancient word), शस्त्रकालि *m*  
 temporal canal *Anat* शस्त्रक-कुल्या  
 temporal fossa *Anat* शस्त्रक खात  
 temporalis *Anat* शस्त्रक-पेशी *f*  
 temporal lobe *Anat* शस्त्रक पालि

temporal lords लौकिक श्रीपति  
 temporal muscle *Anat* शस्त्रक-पेशी, शस्त्र-पेशी  
 temporal power लौकिक शक्ति  
 temporal vacancy *Anat* शस्त्रक रिक्ति  
 temporarily अस्थायी रूप से  
 temporarily occupied अस्थायी रूप से अभिरुक्त  
 temporarily settled areas अस्थायी रूप से बसे हुए क्षेत्र  
 temporarily settled estate अस्थायी रूप से बसी हुई संपदा  
 temporarily unfit अस्थायी रूप से अनुपयुक्त  
 temporary *adj* (opposed to permanent, stable) अस्थायी (स्त्र.)  
 (Const), अल्पकाल, अचिर, अल्पकालिक  
 purely temporary संप्रथमा अस्थायी  
 temporary absence अस्थायी अनुपस्थिति, अल्पकालिक अनुपस्थिति  
 temporary absentee अल्पकालिक अनुपस्थायी  
 temporary acquisition अस्थायी अवाप्ति  
 temporary additional Revenue Inspector अस्थायी अपर राजस्व-निरीक्षक  
 temporary additions अस्थायी वृद्धि  
 temporary adjustment *Surv* अस्थायी व्यवस्थापन  
 temporary advance अस्थायी अग्रिम  
 temporary alimony अस्थायी निर्वाहस्यय  
 temporary annuity अस्थायी वार्षिकी  
 temporary appointment अस्थायी नियुक्ति  
 temporary arrangements अस्थायी प्रबंध  
 temporary attachment *Law* अस्थायी अभ्याग्रहण  
 temporary authorization अस्थायी प्राधिकरण  
 temporary bond *Com* अस्थायी बन्ध  
 temporary camp clerk अस्थायी शिविर-लिपिक  
 temporary certificate अस्थायी प्रमाणपत्र  
 temporary change अस्थायी परिवर्तन, अल्पकालिक परिवर्तन  
 temporary clerk अस्थायी लिपिक  
 temporary closure अस्थायी संवरण, अस्थायी रूप से बन्द होना  
 temporary custody अस्थायी अनिरक्षा  
 temporary debt अस्थायी ऋण  
 temporary detention अस्थायी निरोध  
 temporary disability अस्थायी निर्वोग्यता  
 temporary duty scale *Admin* अस्थायी कर्तव्य धेणी  
 temporary employment अस्थायी सेवा-

युक्ति  
 temporary enclosures अस्थायी समाई (वाड़ा)  
 temporary equilibrium *Econ* अस्थायी सन्तुलन  
 temporary establishment अस्थायी स्थापना  
 temporary field establishment अस्थायी क्षेत्र-स्थापना  
 temporary guaranty अस्थायी प्रमान्यता  
 temporary halt अल्पकालिक विराम  
 temporary hardness *Chem* अस्थायी कठोरता, अस्थायी अफेनरता  
 temporary host अस्थायी पोषिता  
 temporary hut अस्थायी कुटी, अस्थायी शौचघर  
 temporary illness अस्थायी रोगता  
 temporary incumbent अस्थायी पदधारी  
 temporary indisposition अल्पकालिक अस्वस्थता  
 temporary injunction अस्थायी निरोधपत्र  
 temporary insanity अल्पकालिक दिक्षिप्ति  
 temporary instructional staff अस्थायी शिक्षक वर्ग  
 temporary judges अस्थायी न्यायाधीश  
 temporary lease (F L) अस्थायी पट्टा (अप)  
 temporary leasehold rights (of nazul plots) अस्थायी पट्टेन अधिकार  
 temporary lessee अस्थायी पट्टेधारी  
 temporary life annuity अस्थायी आजीवन वार्षिकी  
 temporary mouth capsule दैदार मुक्क प्रावर  
 temporary nuisance अस्थायी अनुग्रह  
 temporary nursery *Forestry* अस्थायी रोपणी  
 temporary occupation अस्थायी अधिधारण, अल्पकालिक अधिधारण  
 temporary occupation of land अस्थायी भूमि अधिधारण  
 temporary, fluctuating or permanent appointments अस्थायी, स्थानावस्थ अपवा र्थायी नियुक्तियां  
 temporary passport अस्थायी वास्तव्य  
 temporary permit अस्थायी अनुज्ञा  
 temporary place of business अस्थायी व्यापार-स्थान  
 temporary post अस्थायी पद  
 temporary powers अस्थायी शक्तियां  
 temporary provisions अस्थायी उपबन्ध  
 temporary purpose अस्थायी प्रयोजन  
 temporary reduction अस्थायी -हान

- temporary registration अस्थायी पञ्जी-  
 यन  
 temporary relaxation (of a rule) अ-  
 स्थायी शिथिलन  
 temporary relief अल्पकालिक सहायता  
 temporary removal अस्थायी हटाना, अल्प-  
 कालिक हटाना  
 temporary residence अस्थायी निवास  
 temporary restriction (of speed of an  
 engine) अल्पकालिक बन्धन  
 temporary settlement *Econ* अस्थायी  
 व्यवस्था  
 temporary staff अस्थायी कर्मचारी  
 temporary statute अस्थायी परिनियम  
 temporary stimulant अस्थायी उद्दीपक  
 temporary structure अस्थायी रचित  
 temporary substitutes अस्थायी स्थाना-  
 पक्ष  
 temporary tenure अस्थायी धारणाधिकार  
 temporary tooth अस्थायी दन्त  
 temporary transfer अस्थायी स्थानान्तरण  
 temporary travel documents अस्थायी  
 यात्रा लेख्य  
 temporary vacancy अस्थायी रिक्ति  
 temporo-mandibular joint शलाधोदनु-  
 सन्धि  
 tempt *vb* प्रलोभन देना, लालच देना  
 temptation प्रलोभन *n*, मोह *m*, लालच  
 temptation of divulging प्रकट करने का  
 प्रलोभन  
 tenable *adj* 1 (capable of being held)  
 धार्य  
 2 (capable of being defended) प्रति-  
 रक्ष्य  
 tenacious *adj* 1 दृढ  
 2 दुर्मेर  
 tenacity 1 दृढता *f*  
 2 *Plant Pathol* (property of a fun-  
 gicide deposit or residue to resist  
 removal) दृढस्थायिता, दृढता *f*  
 3 दुर्मेरता *f*  
 tenacity index *Plant Pathol* (thema-  
 sure of tenacity) दृढताक *m*  
 tenancy *Law* भूधारण *n*, भाटकिता *f*.  
 Tenancy Act भूधारण अधिनियम, भाटक-  
 कृषि-अधिनियम  
 Tenancy Bill भूधारण-विधेयक, भाटककृषि-  
 विधेयक  
 tenancy holding भाटक-धृतक्षेत्र  
 tenancy in dower विधवादाय-धारिता *f*.  
 tenancy legislation भूधारण-विधान  
 tenancy rights भूधारण-अधिकार  
 tenancy system भूधारण-पद्धति
- tenant 1 (one who pays rent for any  
 holding) भाटकी ( *रन्* ) *m*.  
 2 (a farmer tenant) कृषक, किसान,  
 कृषक-भाटकी ( *रन्* ) *m*  
 husbandman कृषक, कृषिकर्मी  
 agriculturist कृषीवल, कृषिजीवी  
 tenantable repair भाटकीवास्य जीर्णोद्धार  
 (such repair as will render a house  
 fit for present habitation. With  
 भाटकीवास्य of ईशावास्यविदे. )  
 tenant at a fixed rate नियतार्ध भाटकी,  
 स्थिर-भाटक किसान  
 tenant at sufferance *Law* अतीतावधि  
 भाटकी  
 tenant at will *Law* इच्छाधीन भाटकी,  
 इच्छाधीन किसान, यथेच्छ भाटकी  
 tenant by courtesy *Law* सौजन्याद्  
 भाटकी  
 tenant farmer कृषक-भाटकी  
 tenant for life *Law* भाजीवन भाटकी  
 tenant for years *Law* नियत वर्षों के लिए  
 भाटकी  
 tenant from year to year *Law* वर्षानु-  
 वर्ष भाटकी  
 tenant holding over अत्यवधि भाटकी  
 tenant in capite=tenant in chief  
 tenant in chief *Law* मुख्य भाटकी  
 tenant in dower *Law* (a woman who  
 holds an estate in dower) विधवादाय-  
 धारिणी  
 tenant in fee simple *Law* परम संपद्  
 भाटकी  
 tenant in tail *Law* परिमित-संपद् भाटकी  
 tenant land भाटकी-भूमि  
 tenant of antiquity *see* tenants of an-  
 tiquity  
 tenant paravail *Law* निम्नतम भाटकी  
 tenantry (a body of tenants) भाटकिवर्ग  
*m*  
 tenants in common *Law* सह-भाटकी  
 joint tenants *सह-भाटकी*  
 tenants of antiquity प्राचीन भाटकी  
 Tenasserim *Geog* तनुश्री  
 Tenasserim barred owlet *Aves* तनुश्री  
 पटित भुवोलक  
 Tenasserim blue-eared barbet *Aves*  
 तनुश्री नील-कर्ण पिपिलक  
 Tenasserim blue-eared kingfisher  
*Aves* तनुश्री नील-कर्ण मीनरक  
 Tenasserim bustard quail *Aves* तनुश्री  
 लाव  
 Tenasserim hawk *Aves* तनुश्री श्वेनक  
 Tenasserim jay-shrike *Aves* (charac-
- terized by a remarkable long crest  
 चूड़ा of broad feathers पत्र) पत्रचूड़ा  
 लक्ष्यक  
 Tenasserim olive-bulbul *Aves* तनुश्री  
 भाहरित गोवरसक  
 Tenasserim orange-bellied flower-  
 pecker *Aves* तनुश्री नारंगोदर पुष्पमिश्र  
 Tenasserim pine तनुश्री सरल  
 Tenasserim quaker-babbler *Aves*  
 तनुश्री मलिन गुपिल  
 Tenasserim red-vented bulbul *Aves*  
 तनुश्री रक्तामन गोवत्सक  
 Tenasserim rufous-throated hill-  
 partridge *Aves* तनुश्री रक्त-कण्ठ गिरि-  
 तित्तिर  
 Tenasserim scimitar-babbler *Aves*  
 तनुश्री मियवद्  
 Tenasserim tit-babbler *Aves* तनुश्री  
 चपला  
 Tenasserim tree pie *Aves* तनुश्री कस्त-  
 कूट  
 Tenasserim white-tailed willow-  
 warbler *Aves* तनुश्री सित-पुच्छ तद-  
 कृजिनी  
 Tenasserim wren-warbler *Aves* तनुश्री  
 बिदुर-कृजिनी  
 Tenasserim yellow-backed sunbird  
*Aves* तनुश्री पीत-कटि शीजिरिका  
 Tenasserim yellow-eared spider-  
 hunter *Aves* तनुश्री पीत-कर्ण लताश  
 tench *Zool*. (noted for its tenacity of  
 life) दुर्मेर *f* (दुर्मेर 'tenacious' of life  
 occurs in शतपथभाष्य)  
 ten crudes (benzene, toluene, etc.)  
 अपरिष्कृत द्रवक *n*  
 tend *vb* *Forestry* परिपालन (for explana-  
 tion *see* tending)  
 tendentious *adj*. प्रवृत्तिप्रस्त  
 tendency प्रवृत्ति *f*.  
 trend उपनति  
 instinct नैसर्गिक प्रवृत्ति, निसर्ग  
 propensity सहज-प्रवृत्ति  
 tendency to bend *Mach*. उपनमन प्रवृत्ति  
 tendency to violence हिंसा-प्रवृत्ति  
 tender *n* 1 (offer of a bid for a con-  
 tract, usually for public supplies  
 or work) निविदा *f* (cf निवेदन to offer.  
 2 *Rly* (a vehicle attached to a  
 locomotive for carrying a supply  
 of fuel and water) जकांगारी ( *रन्* ) *m*.  
 tender *adj*. 1 सुकुमार  
 2 *Hort*. कोमल  
 3 *Law* *see* legal tend

tender *vb* 1 *Law* प्रतिदान

2 देना, करना

3 (as, an account) प्रस्तुत करना

4 (to make a tender for a contract)

निविदा देना

tender a cheque धनादेश देना

tender a copy प्रति प्रस्तुत करना

tender advice सन्त्रणा देना

tender age सुकुमार अवस्था (Const),

सुकुमार वयस

tender and contract निविदा और सविदा

tendered for conversion परिवर्तन के

लिए दिया

tender engine *Rly* जलागारि-गन्त्र

tender enquiry निविदा-परिच्छा

tenderer 1 देने वाला

2 (one who makes a tender for contract) निविदाकार *m* (निविदा tender)

tender explanation स्पष्टीकरण देना

tender foremost *Rly* अग्रतो-जलागारी

tender for the supply of materials

वस्तु-प्रदाय के लिए निविदा

tender frame *Rly* जलागारि काल

tender item निविदा-पद

tender money = earnest money सत्य-

कार-राशि (सत्यकार is from याज्ञवल्क्यस्मृति),

साई, बयाना (Mar वितार)

tenderness सुकुमारता *f*

tender notice निविदा सूचना

tender notice advertisement निविदा-

सूचना-विज्ञापन

tender of issue वादपद स्थापन

tender of pardon क्षमा-दान, क्षमा देना

tender payment शोधन करना, चुकाना

tender plant कोमल पादप

tender rates निविदा अर्थ

tender shoot *Forestry* कोमल प्ररोह

tender system निविदा-पद्धति

tender vegetable कोमल शाक

tender wheel spring *Rly* जलागारि-

चक्र स्क्रन्द

tending *Forestry* (operations carried

out for the benefit of a forest crop,

between the seedling and the ma-

ture stages—I F R ) परिपालन *n*

tending operation परिपालन सकार्य

tending to abrogate निराकरणोन्मुख

tending to show बताने वाला

tendinous cords = chordae tendineae

हृदयजु *f*

tendon कण्डरा, मासरज्जु *f* (from सुश्रुत)

*Dist* sinew स्नायु

tendon cell *Zool* कण्डरा कोश

tendrill *Bot* (a means of attachment)

संज्ञनी *f*, प्रतान *m* (ancient word)

tendrill climber *Bot* संज्ञनी-आरोही

tendrillar *adj Bot* संज्ञनीयुक्त, संज्ञनी-

सदृश, संज्ञनीरूप, संज्ञनीवत्

tendrillar stipule *Bot* संज्ञनीरूप अनु-

पत्र

tend to की ओर प्रवृत्ति होना (Const)

tene (filament) *Zool* अशु

tenement 1 भाटकित *n* (भाटक भू, भाटक गृह,

भाटक क्षेत्र), बिहाइ (from Marathi)

2 (connotes all corporeal inheri-

taences) मूर्तदाय *m*

3 (any thing that may be holden)

धार्यक *n*

tenement house भाटकित गृह, बिहाइ

का घर

tener, tenerum *Bot Tax* सुकुमार

tenet मत *n*, सिद्धान्त *m*

tenfold *adj* दशगुण, दसगुना

tennantite ताजेशिज *m* (ता- for तात्र cop

per, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for

शुल्य sulphide, रज for खनिज mineral)

Tenon's capsule = fascia bulbi

tenor 1 (term, tenure) अवधि *m*

2 *Law* (a transcript) अनुकृति *f*

3 *Music* तार *m*

tenor clef *Music* तार कुन्ची

tenorite ताजारिज *m* (ता for तात्र copper,

जर for जरिय oxide, रज for खनिज

mineral)

tenor of a bill = term of a bill विपत्रा-

वधि

tenpins (a game) दशकील *m*

tenrec *Zool* शल्यवान् (चर) *m* (शल्यवान्

occurs in the Mahābhārata in the

sense of a 'shrew' The tenrec

has longitudinal rows of white

spines along the back Also of

the name of its family Centetidae

< Gk *kentetes* 'piercer')

Tenrec *Zool* शल्यवत्-प्रजाति

T ecaudatus (a tailless species)

विपुच्छ शल्यवान्

Tenrecidae *Zool* शल्यवद् वंश *m*

tense *adj* आतत

tenseness = tensity आततत्व *n*

tensibility आतन्यता *f*

tensible *adj* आतन्य

tensibleness = tensibility

tensile = tensible

tensileness = tensibility

tensile strength *Phys* आतनन क

tensile stress *Mach* आतनन-प्रत्याबल

tensile tester आतनन-परीक्षित्र

tensility = tensibility

tensimeter आततिमान *m*

tension आतति *f*

tension apparatus आतति साधित्र

tensioning *Photog* आतनन *n*

tensioning of the shutter (in a

camera) सवारक आतनन

tension joint *Geol* आतति-सन्धि

tension test *Metal* आतति परीक्षा

tension-wood *Bot* (McLean I 907)

आतत काष्ठ

tensity = tenseness आततत्व *n*

tensive *adj* आतानी (इन्)

tensor आतानक *m*

tensor accessorius *Zool* सहायक आता-

नक

tensor brevis *Zool* लघु आतानक

tensores patagi *Zool* चर्मस्तर आतानक

tensor longus *Zool* दीर्घ आतानक

tensor membranae posterioris alae

*Zool* पक्ष पङ्कला आतानक

tensor tympani *Anat* पटह आतानक

tent वितान *n*, प्रदावास *m* (both ancient

words), तम्बू

tentacle *Zool* अगक *n*

tentacle ampulla *Zool* अगक आकन्द

tentacle sheath *Zool* अगकावरण

tentacular fold *Zool* अगक भ्रज

tentacular nerve *Zool* अगक-चेता

Tentaculata *Zool* सागका *m pl* (hav-

ing tentacles)

tentaculet *Zool* सुद्वगक *n*

tentaculiferous lobe *Zool* अगकधारी

पालि

tentaculocyst *Zool* (a greatly redu-

ced and modified tentacle contain-

ing a cavity with lithites) गुहागक *n*

tentaculum = tentacle अगक *n*

tentative *adj* अस्थायी (undertaken pro-

visionally), अन्वीक्षात्मक (making trial)

tentative figure अन्वीक्षार्मक अंक

tentative proposal अन्वीक्षार्मक प्रस्थापना,

अन्वीक्षार्मक सुझाव

tent cloth वितान-वस्त्र, तम्बू का कपड़ा

tent equipage वितान-सभार

tent godown वितान कोठारा, तम्बू गोदाम

tenth cranial nerve *Zool* दशमी कर्पर-

चेता

tenthmeter *Phys* (a unit 10<sup>10</sup> of

which make one meter) दशममान *n*.

Tenthredinidae *Zool* (sawfly) ऋकच-

मक्षी-वंश *m*

**Tenthredinoidea Zool** (superfamily)

ऋक्चमक्षी महावश *m*

**Tenthredo Zool** ऋक्चमक्षी प्रजाति

tentilla *pl* of tentillum

tentillum *Zool* (a branch of a tentacle

अंग) उपागक *n*

tent keeper वितान पाल *m*

tentmaster वैज्ञानिक *m*

tentorium *Zool* (the internal skeleton

of an insect's head formed by apodemes अन्त प्रवर्ध inside the head)

शिरोन्त प्रवर्ध *m*

tent-peg वितान-कीलक, तम्बू की खूटी

tent pole *Bot* वितान वश

tentwort = *Asplenium rutamuraria*

tenuity तनुता *f*

tenuous *adj* (from Lat *tenuis* 'thin',

which is from Skt तनु) तनु

tenure 1 धारणाधिकार *m*, धारण, धारणत्व

*n*, धारण-प्रकार *m*

2 भूयति *f* (Const)

3 पदावधि (Const), धारणावधि *m*

tenure for a specific purpose विशिष्ट

प्रयोजन के लिए धारणाधिकार

tenure holder भूधारी, भूयति-धारी

tenure of appointment नियुक्ति की

अवधि

tenure of land भूयति (Const)

tenure of office पदावधि *m* (Const)

tenure of post पदावधि

tenure of property *Law* संपत्ति-धारणा-

धिकार

tenure of service सेवा काल *m*

tenure post सावधि पद

ten-year plan दशवर्षीय योजना

ten-year programme दशवर्षीय कार्यक्रम,

दस वर्ष का कार्यक्रम

ten-year tenant दशवर्षीय भाटकी

ten-year treasury savings deposits

दशवर्षीय कोषागार सचय निक्षेप

tephrite (Gk *tephra* 'ashes') *Petrog*

भसिताश्म *m* (भसित "ashes" ancient

word)

Tephrodornis *Aves* (Gk *tephros* 'ash-

coloured' भस्म) भस्मपत्र-प्रजाति

tephroite (Gk *tephra* 'ash grey') भस्म-

वर्णित *m* (इल for खनिज mineral)

Tephrosia *Bot* शरपुखा प्रजाति

T petrosa (plant is anthelmintic

—Basu) कृमिघ्न शरपुखा

T purpurea सामान्य-शरपुखा (B, N,

M शरपुखा, Ben sarphonka, Guj

sarpankha, Pan sarpankh, sar-

phonka, Hin sarphoka, sarphonka,

Uri soropokha)

T spinosa = T petrosa

T suberosa = *Mundulea suberosa*

T villosa (clothed with white

hairs—Basu) सितरोम शरपुखा

ter- त्रिस्-, त्रि-

Teramnus *Bot* मापपर्णी प्रजाति

T labialis = *Glycine labialis*

सामान्य-मापपर्णी (B, N, M मापपर्ण,

Hin mashoni, Ben mashani)

teratology अपरूपविज्ञान *n*, अपरूपिकी *f*.

(monster अपरूप)

Teratoscincus *Zool* धन्वगोषिका प्रजाति

(धन्वन् desert)

terbia (terbium oxide) *Chem* इद्रभृशजा

*f*

terbium *Chem* इद्रभृशला *f*

Terebella *Zool*. (Lat *terebra* 'borer')

खानक-प्रजाति (खानक ancient form)

Terebellidae *Zool* खानक-वश *m*

terebene *Chem*. विसरलेन्य *n*

terebinth = Chian turpentine (*Pis-*

tacia terebinthus) विसरल *m*

terebinthina = turpentine

Terebra *Zool* (have a long, tapering

गर्जरख (spire) गर्जरशख प्रजाति

T. tigrina बिन्दुकित गर्जरशख

Terebratulula *Zool* (dim. fr Lat *tere-*

bratus 'perforated' Larger valve of

the shell has a small hole) छिद्रपुट-

प्रजाति

Terebratulidae *Zool* छिद्रपुट-वश *m*

Terebratulina *Zool* छिद्रपुटिका-प्रजाति

Terebridae *Zool* गर्जरशख-वश *m*

Teredinidae *Zool* काष्ठान्तक-वश *m*

Teredo *Zool* (Gk. *teredon* 'woodworm')

काष्ठान्तक-प्रजाति

T navalis नौ-काष्ठान्तक

Terekia *Aves* उन्नतचञ्चु-प्रजाति (the bill

is strongly curved upwards उन्नत)

terek sandpiper उन्नतचञ्चु जलरक

terephthalic *adj Chem* (terebene +

phthalic) विसरल व्युत्पेलिक

tereticornis *Bot Tax* (with cylindri-

cal horn) रश्मशृंग

tergal *adj* (belonging to the tegum)

पृष्ठपट्ट-

tergal sclerite *Zool* पृष्ठपट्ट-हडक

tergite *Zool* (dorsal plate) पृष्ठपट्ट *m*.

tergum = tergite

terin die *Med* (three times a day)

दिने त्रिवार (t i d दिने)

term 1 अवधि *m*.

2 (as, of a contract) नियन्त्रन *n*.

(Const)

3 पद *n*, शब्द *m*.

4 *Logic* पद *n*

absolute term निरपेक्ष पद

abstract term गुणवाची पद

collective term समूहवाची पद

concrete term द्रव्यवाची पद

contradictory term व्याघाती पद

contrary term विरोधी पद

general term सामान्य पद

indeterminate term अनिश्चित पद

major term साध्य-पद

minor term पक्ष-पद

negative term नास्तिवाची पद

positive term अस्तिवाची पद

privative term वैकल्पवाची पद

relative term सापेक्ष पद

singular term एकवाची पद

5 *Math*. पद *n*

termagant कलहिनी *f*, सगर्ब

Termes *Zool*. वस्त्र-प्रजाति

T bellicosus योधी वस्त्र

term examination अवधि परीक्षा

terminable *adj* सावधि, अवसेय

terminable annuity सावधि वार्षिकी

terminable debenture सावधि ऋणपत्र

terminable heir अवसेय दायद

terminable lease सावधि पट्टा

terminable loan सावधि उधार

terminal *adj* 1 अवसान- अवसानीय,

अवसानिक, अन्तिम, अवसायी, सावधि

2 सीमा-

3 *Bot* अवसान-, अग्र-

apical अग्र-

terminal accounts सावधि लेखा

terminal annuity सावधि वार्षिकी

terminal arborization *Anat* अवसान-

हुमायण

terminal bud *Bot* अवसान-कलिका, अग्र-

कलिका

terminal cell *Bot* अवसान-कोशा

apical cell अग्र-कोशा

terminal charges अवसान-प्रभार, सीमा-

प्रभार

terminal cost (of each separate con-

tract or job) एकैक-परिव्यय

terminal disc *Bot* अवसान-द्विम्ब

terminal examination अवसान-परीक्षा,

अन्तिम परीक्षा

terminal filament (of a spermato-

zoon) *Zool* अवमानाशु

terminal flower *Bot* अग्र पुष्प

*Terminalia Bot* अर्जुन-प्रजाति

*T. arjuna* (white murdah) सामान्य अर्जुन (B, N, M, Ass Ben Kan Hin Konkani Mar Uri अर्जुन, Guj *arjuna sadra*, Pan *arjan*)

*T. belerica* (bastard myrobalan, bedda nuts, belleric myrobalan) विभीतक अर्जुन (B, N, M, Kan विभीतक, Hin Kumaon Mar Pan Ben. बहेडा, Tel विभीतकसु, Tam *vibidagam*, Uri *bahada*)

*T. bialata* (distribution—Andamans) कृष्णद्वीप-अर्जुन

*T. catappa* (Indian almond, Malabar almond, Malay almond) तैलफल अर्जुन (B, M तैलफल)

*T. chebula* (black myrobalan, chebulic myrobalan) हरीतकी अर्जुन (B, N, M, Ben Kan Tel Uri, हरीतकी, Hin हड, Mar हिरडा)

*T. citrina* (citrine myrobalan) शिवा अर्जुन (MW शिवा)

*T. coriacea* (leathery murdah) चर्म-पत्र अर्जुन

*T. glabra* = *T. arjuna*

*T. myriocarpa* (fruits exceedingly numerous—Basu) भूरिफल अर्जुन

*T. oliveri* (distribution—Upper Burma) आस अर्जुन

*T. pallida* (petiole orange coloured—Basu) पीतवृन्त अर्जुन

*T. paniculata* = flowering murdah (leaves cordate—Basu) हृत्पत्र अर्जुन

*T. procera* = *T. catappa*

*T. pyriformis* (distribution—Pegu and Tenasserim) तनुश्री अर्जुन

*T. tomentella* = *T. chebula*

*T. tomentosa* (black murdah) असन अर्जुन (N, M, Ben Hin Pan असन, Mar Guj *asin*, Konkani *assan*, N W P *asain*, Kan *asini*)

*T. tomentosa var coriacea* = *T. coriacea*

*T. tomentosa var typica* = *T. tomentosa*

terminal knob *Zool* अवसान-मुण्ड

terminal leaf *Bot* अवसान पर्ण

terminal leave सावधि अवकाश

terminal loan सावधि उधार

terminal moraine *Geol* अन्त-हिमोढ

terminal part *Bot* अग्र भाग

terminal plate *Zool* अवसान पट्ट

terminal point (in interstate shipment) अवसान-स्थान

terminals अवसान-शुल्क *n*

terminal shoot अवसान-प्ररोह

terminal stage *Forestry* अन्तिमावस्था, कर्तनावस्था

terminal station *Rly* अन्तिम स्थात्र

terminal tax सीमा-कर (Const)

terminal toll सीमा-पथकर

terminal vesicle *Zool* अवसान आशयक

terminate *vb* अन्त करना, अवसान करना, समाप्त करना

terminate blindly (without an opening) अनावृत अवसान

terminating continued fraction *Math* अवसायी संतत भिन्न

termination 1 अवसान *n*, समाप्ति *f*

2 *Mineral* अग्र *n*

end अन्त

conclusion उपसंहार

termination indicator *Rly* अवसान-सूचक

termination of appointment नियुक्ति-अवसान

termination of a suit वाद-अवसान

termination of bailment उपनिधान-अवसान, उपनिधान समाप्ति

termination of citizenship नागरिकता-अवसान

termination of contract सविदा-अवसान, डेके की समाप्ति

termination of lien प्रहणाधिकार-अवसान

termination of post पदावसान

termination of probation परिवीक्षा अवसान

termination of service सेवा समाप्ति, सेवावसान

termination of transit *Astron* पारगमन-अवसान

terminations *Mineral* अग्र *n*

terminator *Astron* (the dividing line between the illuminated and unilluminated part of a planet's disc) चकासान्त रेखा *f*

term independent of *x Math* *y* रहित पद

terminology परिभाषा, पारिभाषिक शब्दावलि *f*

term insurance (insurance for a term of years) अवधि-भागोप

terminus = terminal station अन्तिम स्थात्र

terminus spore *Mycol* अवसान-बीजाणु

termite = white ant *Zool* चल्म *m*, दीमक

termite mound चल्मीक *n*, बांसी

Termitidae *Zool* चल्म-वंश *m*

term of a bill विपत्रावधि

term of employment सेवायुक्ति की अवधि

term of office पदावधि

term of settlement भूव्यवस्था की अवधि

term of the lease पट्टे की अवधि

termolecular reaction त्रिव्यूहाणु प्रतिक्रिया

terms 1 निबन्धन *u* (Const)

2 शब्द *m* (further see term)

in the strongest terms कठोरतम शब्दों में

terms and conditions निबन्धन और प्रतिबन्ध

terms cash रोक मूल्य

terms of contract सविदा के निबन्धन

terms of employment सेवायुक्ति-निबन्धन

terms of etiquette शिष्टाचार पद

terms of licence अनुज्ञप्ति के निबन्धन

terms of motion प्रस्ताव-पद

terms of reference निर्देश पद

terms of reference of a committee समिति के निर्देश-पद

terms of trade (the rate at which a country exchanges exports for imports—Winton) व्यापार-मर्च, व्यापार-निबन्धन

tern *Zool*. कुररी *f* (ancient word)

ternary *adj Math* त्रिमय

ternary alloy (contains three principal elements—Rolfe p 215) त्रिमय मिश्रण

ternate *adj* (consisting of threes) त्रिकमय, त्रिकयुत, (arranged in threes)

त्रिकन्यस्त

*Terndens Zool* त्रिदन्त प्रजाति

*T. diminutus* लघु त्रिदन्त

ternlet कुररिका *f*.

*Ternstroemia Bot* शोणबीज-प्रजाति

*T. obovalis* (scarletseed) सामान्य शोणबीज

*Ternstroemiaceae Bot* शोणबीज-कुल *n*

terpane *Chem* सरलीन्य *n*

terpene {terpentin (old form of ter-pentine) सल + ene} *Chem* सरलेन्य *n*.

terpene hydrate सरलेन्य जलीय

terpenylic *adj* (terpene सरलेन्य + -yl + ic) सरलेन्यलिक

terpenylic acid सरलेन्यलिक अम्ल

terpin सरलि *f*.

terpineol *Chem* (any of certain isomeric terpene सरलेन्य alcohols ) सरलेन्य *m*

*d l* terpineol द वा सरलेन्य

terpin hydrate=terpene hydrate सरलेन्य जलीय

terrace *n* उत्तल *n*

absorption type terrace प्रचूषण-प्रकार उत्तल

bench terrace फलकी उत्तल

line terrace पक्ति उत्तल

ridge type terrace कूट उत्तल

terrace *vb* उत्तलन करना

terraced scarp *Geog.* उत्तल-समुत्थपात

terraced soil उत्तल मृदा

terrace farming उत्तल-कृषि

terrace system उत्तल सहति

terracing *Soil Science* उत्तलन *n*.

terra cotta पक्व मृत् *f*

terracotta brick पक्वमृद्-इष्टका

terracotta ware पक्वमृद्-भाण्ड

terra di Sienna=Roman earth

terra firma (firm or solid earth, as opposed to water) सान्द्र-भू, दृढ-भूमि *f*

terrace भू शुल्क *n*

terrain (a tract or region of ground) भूभाग *m*

terra japonica=cubical catechu घन खदिर *m*

terra nova नव-भूमि *f*

terra ombre=Roman earth

Terrapene *Zool* (genus comprising the box tortoises) गूढाग-प्रजाति (गूढाग ancient word)

terrapin 1 (water tortoise) वारिकूर्म *m*.

2 (a colour, red-yellow रक्तपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

terra pinguis *Old Chem* ("fatty earth") स्नेह-मृत्तिका *f*

terra pozzuoli=bole (colour)

terra rossa रक्त मृत्तिका *f*

red clay रक्त मृद्

terra sigillata=red chalk

terre मृद् *f*

terrestrial *adj* 1 पार्थिव, भौम

2 *Zool* स्थलचर

terrestrial animal *Zool* स्थलचर प्राणी

terrestrial equator *Astron* पार्थिव विषुवद्वृत्त

terrestrial iron *Mineral* (found in masses occasionally of great size)

पार्थिवायस

terrestrial magnetic field *Phys* पार्थिव चৌम्बिक क्षेत्र

terrestrial magnetism पार्थिव चुम्बकत्व

terrestrial meridian पार्थिव ध्रुववृत्त

terrestrial method भौम रीति

terrestrial plant *Bot* भौम पादप

terrestrial poles पार्थिव ध्रुव

terrestrial radiation पार्थिव विकिरण

terrestrial signal पार्थिव सञ्ज्ञि, पार्थिव संकेत

terrestrial sphere भूमि गोल

terrestrial sun = hundred holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतरक *m*

terrestrial vertebrate *Zool.* स्थलचर पृष्ठवशी

terre-tenant *Law* (one who has the actual possession of the land) भू-धारक *m*

terre verte 1 = green earth हरि-मृद्

2 (a colour, bluish green हर्षानील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षानील

terrible ravages भयंकर विध्वंस

terrididdle = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*

terrier *Law* (a book or roll in which the interests of private persons or corporations in lands are described by site, boundaries, number of acres, etc.) भू-विवरणिका *f*

terrier *Zool* (originally used by hunters to dig for small furred game or to drive the quarry out of its hole) बिलखन *m*

terrify *vb* भयभीत करना, आतंकित करना, डराना

terrigenous *adj* भूजात

terrigenous deposit *Geog* भूजात निक्षेप

territorial *adj* 1 प्रादेशिक

2 राज्यक्षेत्रीय

Territorial Army प्रादेशिक सेना

Territorial Army Act प्रादेशिक सेना अधिनियम

Territorial Army Engineer Units प्रादेशिक सेना अभियन्तृ-एकक

Territorial Army units प्रादेशिक सेना एकक

Territorial Army Warrant Officers प्रादेशिक सेना अधिपत्राधिकारी

territorial charges प्रादेशिक प्रभार

territorial constituency प्रादेशिक निर्वाचन क्षेत्र (Const)

territorial division of labour *Econ.*

प्रादेशिक श्रम-भाजन

territorial divisions प्रादेशिक विभाग

territorial force प्रादेशिक सेना

Territorial Force Corps प्रादेशिक सेना निकाय

territorial integrity प्रादेशिक अखण्डता

territorial jurisdiction प्रादेशिक क्षेत्राधिकार (Const)

territorial limits प्रादेशिक सीमाएं

territorial rearrangement प्रादेशिक पुनर्विन्यास

territorial sea=marine belt=marginal sea *Intern Law* प्रान्त-समुद्र

territorial waters *Intern Law* राज्य-क्षेत्रीय जलधि, जल-प्रापण (Const)

territory 1 राज्यक्षेत्र *n*. (Const)

2 प्रदेश *m* (region), क्षेत्र *n*

mandated territory अधिदृष्ट राज्यक्षेत्र

trust territory न्यास-राज्यक्षेत्र

territory of a state राज्यक्षेत्र, राज्य का राज्यक्षेत्र

territory of India भारत का राज्यक्षेत्र (Const)

terror आतंक *m*

terrorist आतंकवादी, आतंककारी (-रत) *m*

terry *Textiles* उत्पाश *m* (loops standing out)

terry divle = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कद्वामधु *m*

terry motion *Textiles* उत्पाश-गति

terry towel = Turkish towel

tert. (tertiary) तृ

tertian ague *Med* तृतीयक *m*

tertiary *adj* 1 तृतीयक, तृत, तृतीय

2 *Chem*, *Geog* तृतीयक

tertiary alcohol *Chem* तृतीयक सुषव

tertiary amyl alcohol तृतीयक मण्डल सुषव

tertiary butyl तृतीयक घृतल

tert-butyl तृ-घृतल

tertiary mesentery *Zool* तृतीय अन्त्र-युज

Tertiary period *Geol* तृतीयक युग

tertiary phosphate *Chem.* तृतीयक मासवीय

tertiary rock तृतीयक शैल

tertiary roots *Bot* तृतीय मूल

Tertiary times तृतीयक काल

tervalent *adj* *Chem* त्रिसंयुज

teschenite *Petrog* (a variety of therallite मृगारम in which analcite धुमन्दिन replaces nepheline) मन्दमृगारम *m*



teschermacherite अम्लतिक्तागिज *m* (अम्ल acid, तिक्त- for तिक्तातु ammonium, गिज for प्रागरीय carbonate, रज for रजनिज mineral)  
 Tesia *Aves* त्रिस्वन प्रजाति (having three त्रि notes स्वन)  
 tessellated *adj* *Zool* (resembling mosaic work) कुट्टिमचित्र  
 tessellated epithelium *Zool* कुट्टिमचित्र अधिकृष्ट  
 tesseral = isometric *adj* *Cryst* समितीय  
 tesseral central *adj* *Cryst* समितीय केन्द्रीय  
 tesseral holocrystal *adj* *Cryst* समितीय सर्वाक्षीय  
 tesseral polar *adj* *Cryst* समितीय ध्रुवीय  
 test *vb* परीक्षण करना, परीक्षा करना  
 test *n* 1 परीक्षा *f*, परीक्षण *n*, समन्वीक्षा *f*, कसौटी  
 2 *Educ* परीक्षिका *f* (see examination)  
 3 *Statistics* (decisive trial) समन्वीक्षा *f* (examination परीक्षा)  
 4 *Zool* (the external shell) चोल *m*  
 test = seed coat *Bot* बीज-चोल *m*  
 testament *Law* इच्छापत्र, रिक्थपत्र *n*  
 testamentary *adj* इच्छापत्रीय, इच्छापत्र-दत्त, इच्छापत्रोक्त  
 testamentary capacity इच्छापत्र-सामर्थ्य, इच्छापत्र करने का सामर्थ्य  
 testamentary disposition इच्छापत्रीय यापन  
 testamentary expenses इच्छापत्रीय व्यय  
 testamentary guardian इच्छापत्र नियुक्त सरक्षक  
 testamentary instrument इच्छापत्र *n*  
 testamentary inventory इच्छापत्रित संपत्ति की तालिका, इच्छापत्र तालिका  
 testamentary jurisdiction इच्छापत्रीय क्षेत्राधिकार  
 testamentary succession इच्छापत्रीय उत्तराधिकार  
 testate *adj* *Law* सेच्छापत्र  
 testate and intestate estate सेच्छापत्र और इच्छापत्रहीन संपदा  
 testate estate सेच्छापत्र संपदा  
 testator *Law* इच्छापत्रकर्ता ( *v* ) *m*  
 test audit परीक्षण-अन्वेषण  
 test audit check उप लेखापरीक्षा  
 test checker परीक्षणान्वेषक  
 tested *adj* परीक्षित

tester 1 परीक्षक *m*  
 2 (machine) परीक्षित्र *n*  
 test examination *Educ* उप परीक्षा  
 test for stability स्थायित्व परीक्षा  
 test glass *Chem* परीक्षण काच  
 test house परीक्षणालय  
 Testicardines = Articulata सघाचि-गण *m*  
 testicle = testis (*pl* testes) *Anat* वृषण *m*  
 testicular वृषणिक, वृषण-  
 testicular extract *Pharm* वृषण निस्सार  
 testicular hormone *Pharm* वृषण-न्यासर्ग  
 testicular nephridium *Zool* वृषण उत्सर्गांग  
 testicular transplantation *Zool* वृषण प्रतिरोपण  
 testify *Law* 1 (to give testimony according to the law of legal procedure) अभिसाक्ष्य देना  
 2 प्रमाणित करना  
 testify the whole truth सर्वसत्य प्रमाणित करना  
 testimonial प्रमाणलेख *m*  
 certificate प्रमाणपत्र  
 testimonium clause *Law* (the final or authenticating clause of an instrument) प्रमाणक खण्ड  
 testimony 1 *Law* मौखिक साक्ष्य, अभिसाक्ष्य *n*  
 2 अनुप्रमाण *n*  
 3 *Psychol* प्रमाण, प्रामाण्य *n*  
 testing परीक्षण *n*  
 testing apparatus परीक्षण-साधित्र  
 Testing Bureau Assistant परीक्षणालय-सहायक  
 testing glass परीक्षण काच  
 testing instrument परीक्षण-उपकरण  
 testing machine परीक्षण यन्त्र, परीक्षित्र  
 testing of urine मूत्र परीक्षण  
 testing station परीक्षण स्थान  
 testing the vision दृष्टि परीक्षण  
 testis (*pl* testes) 1 = testicle *Anat* वृषण *m*  
 2 = spermary = sperm gland *Zool* शुक्र ग्रन्थि *m*  
 testis lobe *Zool* वृषण पालि  
 testis sac *Zool* वृषण कोश वृषण स्यूत *m*  
 test meal परीक्षान्न  
 test nail *Phys* परीक्षा कील  
 test nail method *Phys* परीक्षा कील-रीति

test oath (an oath of loyalty to Government) राज्यभक्ति की शपथ  
 test of competence to drive चलन-क्षमता की परीक्षा, चलन परीक्षा  
 test of eligibility पात्रता की परीक्षा  
 test of pregnancy गर्भावस्था परीक्षा  
 testosterone *Zool* वृषणि *f*  
 test paper 1 परीक्षण-पत्र  
 2 *Law* (a writing admitted as a standard for comparison of handwriting) लेखपरीक्षण पत्र  
 test plot *Forestry* परीक्षण खण्डक  
 test purchase परीक्षार्थ क्रय  
 tetratrix (a woman who has left a will) इच्छापत्रकर्त्री *f*  
 test reagent *Chem* परीक्षण प्रतिकर्ता  
 test report परीक्षण प्रतिवेदन  
 test rod परीक्षण-दण्ड  
 test solution *Chem* परीक्षण विलयन  
 test strip परीक्षण पट्टी  
 test tube *Chem* परीक्षण नाल  
 test tube brush परीक्षणनाल-कुर्च  
 test tube culture परीक्षणनाल-संवर्ध  
 test tube drainer परीक्षणनाल स्नावक  
 test tube holder परीक्षणनाल धर  
 test tube rubber cleaner *Chem*, परी-क्षणनाल घुचि-शोधक  
 test type *Ophthalmol* परीक्षाक्षर *n*  
 Testudinaria *Bot* (Lat *testudo* 'tortoise'—referring to the appearance of the woody rootstock *PNS*, see McLean fig 927) कश्यपमूल-प्रजाति  
 T elephantipes गजपदी कश्यपमूल  
 Testudinata = Chelonina  
 Testudo *Zool* (they comprise the typical land tortoises) भूकूर्म-प्रजाति  
 T elegans (showing yellow streaks on black shells) पीतराजि भूकूर्म  
 T graeca (Graecian tortoise) यवन-भूकूर्म (यवन Greek)  
 T loveridgei (even the costal plates and ribs are absent—PII 401) अपशु भूकूर्म  
 test weight परीक्षण-भार  
 test well परीक्षण कूप  
 test works परीक्षण कर्मान्त  
 tetanus 1 *Med* धनुस्तम्भ *m* (tetanus is from *√*तन् 'to stretch')  
 2 *Physiol* (state of a muscle when undergoing continued contraction) सततसंकोच *m*  
 tetanus toxin धनुस्तम्भ विषि  
 tetanus toxoid धनुस्तम्भ-विषाभ



tetanus toxoid alum precipitated धनु-

स्तम्भ विषास रफ्टिका निस्सादित

tetany Zool प्रागमह m (spasm अगमह)

tetartohedral adj Cryst (having one

fourth the number of planes requi-

site to symmetry) चतुर्थानिक

tetartohedral class Cryst चतुर्थानिक वर्ग

tether-devil = bittersweet (Solanum

dulcamara) कद्वामधु m

tethering (of animals) लम्बी रस्सी से

बाधना, पगहे से बाधना

Tethyidae = Styelidae

Tethys 1 Astron तृतीय उपशानि m

2 Geol (a paleographic sea ancestral to the Mediterranean) पुराभ्यसागर m

3 Zool (they have a pair of lateral swimming lobes on the foot—Web)

पालिपाद-प्रजाति

tetr-, tetra- चतु - (चतुर, चतुस्, चतुर्, चतुश्-)

tetrabasic adj Chem चतुर्गैदिक

tetraborate Chem चतुष्प्राकीय

Tetrabranchiata Zool चतुष्प्लोमा m pl

tetrabromfluorescein (acid) चतुर्ब्रा-  
आशिन (अम्ल)

tetrabromide Chem चतुर्बुरेय

Tetracentron Bot (tetra 'four' +  
-centron 'spur'—refers to four spur-  
like appendages of the fruit) चतु-  
र्दीर्घक प्रजाति

Tetracerus Zool (genus consisting of  
the four-horned antelope) चतु शृग-  
प्रजाति (tetra चतु - + cerus शृग)

tetrachlor ethylene चतुर्नीर-दक्षुलेन्य

tetrachloride Chem चतुर्नीर-य

tetra chloro quinone Chem चतुर्नीर-  
विज्वरा

tetrachoric adj Statistics (of, pertain-  
ing to, or designating a method of  
correlation between variables  
which do not admit of exact mea-  
surement When each variable ad-  
mits only two categories, as tall  
and short, a fourfold table is in-  
volved) चतुष्कोटिक

Tetractenodon Paleontol (had blunt  
claws—PH II 567) कुण्डनखर प्रजाति

tetracosane Chem चतुर्विंशान्य n

Tetractinellida Zool (with tetraon  
spicules) चतुष्कार-गण m

tetracyanol Col Ind चतु रयामव

Tetracyclae Bot चतुर्भ्रमय m pl

(flowers with four whorls)

tetrad चतुष्टय, चतुष्टयाख

tetradecane Chem चतुर्दशान्य n

tetrad of spores Bot बीजाणु-चतुष्क

tetradymite Mineral (consists of bis-

moth and tellurium) भिदमिज m

(भिद- for भिदातु bismuth, वग- for वगक  
tellurium, इज for एनिज mineral)

tetradynamous adj Bot (four long  
and two short stamens) चतुर्दीर्घ

tetraethyl- Chem चतुर्दक्षुल-

tetraethyl arsonium iodide चतुर्दक्षुल-  
नेपतातु जम्बेय

tetragenous (designating bacteria  
growing in square groups of four)  
चतुर्काख m (when used alone, but  
चतुष्क when used with another name  
containing अणु)

tetragonal adj Cryst, Math चतुष्कोण

tetragonal alternating Cryst चतुष्कोण  
एकान्तरित

tetragonal cross-section Cryst चतु-  
ष्कोणीय अनुप्रस्थ छेद

tetragonal dipyramidal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
द्विस्तूप

tetragonal disphenoidal Cryst चतु-  
ष्कोण द्विस्फानाम

tetragonal equatorial Cryst चतुष्कोण  
वैषुवत

tetragonal holocrystal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
सर्वाक्षीय

tetragonal polar Cryst चतुष्कोण ध्रुवीय

tetragonal pyramidal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
स्तूपीय

tetragonal sphenoidal Cryst चतुष्कोण  
स्फानाम

tetragonal system Cryst चतुष्कोण सहित

tetrahedral Cryst चतुरनीक

tetrahedral class Cryst चतुरनीक वर्ग

tetrahedral hemihedral Cryst चतुर-  
नीक अर्धानिक

tetrahedral pentagonal dodecahedral  
Cryst चतुरनीक पञ्चकोण द्वादशानीक

tetrahedral structure Cryst चतुरनीक  
सरचना

tetrahedrite चतुरनीकज, ताशिय m (ता-  
for ताप्र copper, अ for अन्जन antimony,  
श- for शुन्नेय sulphide, इज for एनिज  
mineral)

tetrahedron Geom चतुरनीक m

tetrahydroxyflavone Chem चतुरद-  
जारपिगा f

tetrahydroxyflavonol Chem चतुरद-

जारपिगा m

tetradecahedron Math (Gk tetra-  
kaidela 'fourteen' चतुर्दश) चतुर्दशानीक  
m

tetralin Chem (tetra- चतुर् + yl- ल + -in  
इ) चतुर्लि f

tetralocular adj Bot चतुर्गुह

Tetrameles Bot निष्पण्णुपा प्रजाति

T nudiflora (flowers appear when  
the tree is leafless—Tr II 612)  
सामान्य-निष्पण्णुपा

tetramerous adj Bot (having the  
parts arranged in sets of four or  
multiples of four) चतुरवयव

tetramerous flower Bot चतुरवयव  
पुष्प

tetramerous theory Bot चतुरवयव वाद

tetramethyl-diamino-diphenylmetha-  
ne Chem चतुर्प्रोदल-द्वितीकी-द्विदशल-  
प्रोदीन्य

tetramethylene चतुर्प्रोदलेन्य

tetramine Chem चतुस्तिक्ती f

tetramine blue Col Ind चतुस्तिक्ती नील

tetrandrous adj Bot (having four  
stamens पुकेनर) चतुष्पुकेसर

Tetranthera laurifolia = Litsea sebifera

Tetrao Zool तित्तिर-प्रजाति

T medius (hybrid capercaillie)  
प्रसरर तित्तिर

T tetrix (black game) कृष्ण तित्तिर

T urogallus (cock of the wood, ca-  
percaillie) अरण्य-तित्तिर

Tetraogallus does हिमतित्तिर-प्रजाति  
(they breed upto 17000 feet on the  
very edge of the snow line हिम or  
even beyond it)

Tetrapanax Bot (the genus of rice-  
paper tree, the pith is split into thin  
sheets and pressed) मज्जकपत्र-प्रजाति

T papyrifera (ricepaper tree)  
सामान्य मज्जकपत्र

tetraphenyl-furan Chem चतुर्दशल-  
बुसिन्य

Tetraphyllidea Zool (scolex with four  
suckers—PH I 237) चतुश्चूष-गण m

tetraploid adj Biol चतुर्गुण

tetrapod Zool चतुष्पाद m

Tetrapoda Zool चतुष्पाद m pl

Tetrapteryx stage Biol चतुष्पक्ष-अवस्था

tetrarch adj Bot चतु सूत्र

Tetrarhynchoidea Zool (scolex with  
four suckers each having a long re-

tractile proboscis—PH I 237) चतु-  
शुण्ड गण *m*  
Tetrarhynchus *Zool* चतु शुण्ड-प्रजाति  
tetraspermus *Bot Tax* (bearing four  
seeds) चतुर्वीज  
tetrasporangium *Bot* चतुर्वीजाशुधानी *f*  
tetraspore *Bot* चतुर्वीजाशु *m*  
Tetrastemma = Prostoma  
tetraster *Biol* चतुस्तारा *f*  
tetrastichous *adj Bot* (four ranked—  
said esp of flowers) चतुष्पत्तिक  
tetrathionate *Chem* चतुर्गन्धीय *n*  
tetraivalent *adj Chem* चतु सयुज  
Tetra *Aves* तिलमयूर प्रजाति (तिलमयूर an-  
cient word)  
tetraon *Zool* चतुरश्रि, चतुष्कार *m*  
tetrazane *Chem* चतुरजीवीन्य *n*  
tetrazo black *Col Ind* चतुरज काल  
tetrazole *Chem* चतुरजवा *f*  
tetrazoid *Zool* चतु सजीव *m*  
tetric *adj* तुयिक  
tetric, tetric acid तुयिक अम्ल  
tetric acid तुयिक अम्ल  
tetrode *Elec* चतुर्द्वार *n*  
tetrol *Chem* तुयव *m*  
tetrole *Chem* तुयवा *f*  
tetrolie *adj Chem* तुयविक  
tetronal तुयसु *m*  
Tetronarce *Zool* (Gk *narke* 'numbness,  
stupor'—Jaeger) चतु स्तब्धक प्रजाति  
tetric *adj* तुयविक  
tetrose *Chem* तुयु *n*  
tetrolate *Chem* चतुस्तिगमीय *n*  
tetrolide *Chem* चतुर्जारीय *n*  
tetryl *Chem* तुयल *n*  
Teucrium *Bot* (stamens reniform—  
Basu) वृक्ककेसर-प्रजाति  
T scordium (Gk *skordon* 'garlic'-  
the plant is foetid) पृतिगन्ध वृक्क-  
केसर  
T stocksianum (much branching—  
Basu) सुदाखी वृक्ककेसर  
Teuthis = Acanthurus कण्टपुच्छ प्रजाति  
Texan snake root = serpentry *Pharm*  
अहिमूल *n*  
Texas cattle fever = Texas fever  
*Veter* पाताल गो-वर (पाताल America)  
tex-mark वान चिह्न  
text मूल *n*, मूलपाठ *m*  
text book पाठ्य पुस्तक  
textbook committee पाठ्यपुस्तक समिति  
textile (includes cloth and yarn) वान

(from  $\sqrt{\text{वे}}$  'to weave' Mar वण), वस्त्र  
*n*  
Textile and Yarn Commissioner वान-  
सूत्र आयुक्त  
Textile and Yarn Controller वान सूत्र-  
नियन्त्रक  
textile business वान व्यापार  
Textile Commissioner वान आयुक्त  
Textile Control Board वान नियन्त्रण-  
मण्डल  
Textile Expert वान-विशेषज्ञ  
Textile Expert to Government शासन-  
वान विशेषज्ञ, शासकीय वान-विशेषज्ञ  
textile fabric वान वस्त्र, बुना कपड़ा  
textile industry वानोद्योग, वस्त्रोद्योग  
Textile Inspector for Jut Industries  
कारा उद्योग वान निरीक्षक  
textile material वानोद्योग-सामग्री  
textile mill वानी, वस्त्र निर्माणी *f*  
textile section वान अनुभाग  
textile union वान-सघ  
text of draft प्रारूप का मूल  
text of the report प्रतिवेदन का मूल  
textural वयन-  
textural class वयन वर्ग  
textural variation वयन परिवर्तन  
texture वयन *n* (with वयन of Mar वीण),  
वनावट, रचना *f*, तन्तुविन्यास *m*  
texture of metals धातु वयन  
texture of the leaf *Bot* पर्ण वयन  
texture of wood काष्ठ-वयन, लकड़ी का  
तन्तुविन्यास  
"T" frame (in a theodolite) *Surv*  
निर्गतबाहु सधार  
Th (thorium) *Chem* ह (हमातु)  
Th-A, Th B (thorium A, thorium B)  
*Chem* ह-क, ह-ख (हमातु क, हमातु ख)  
thag = thug डग, स्थग *m*  
Thalacoleo carnifex *Zool* (Lat *carni-  
fex* 'executioner') हन्ता स्यूनिह *m*  
thalamencephalon = diencephalon  
Thalamiflorae *Bot* पीनाक्ष पुष्पा *m pl*  
(पीनाक्ष thalamus)  
thalamus = receptacle, torus *Bot*  
पीनाक्ष (swollen axis), दल्यक्ष *m*  
(दलित् + अक्ष 'axis bearing floral lea-  
ves')  
thalamus = optic thalamus = thal-  
mus nervi optici *Zool* दृक्चेता पिण्ड  
*m*  
thalass = thalasso  
Thalassema *Zool* (Gk *thalassa* 'sea')  
अर्णोभव प्रजाति (अर्णोभव ancient form)

Thalasseus *Aves* (this sea tern fre-  
quents the coastline wherever  
found, seldom venturing far inland)  
सामुद्री प्रजाति  
thalassi- समुद्र-  
thalasso- समुद्र-  
Thalassorhinus *Zool* (Gk *thalassa*  
'sea' + *rhine* 'shark') वाडवहारक प्रजाति  
(वाडवहारक 'shark' ancient word)  
thalattosaur समुद्रसरट *m*  
Thalattosauria *Paleontol* (Gk *tha-  
lassa* 'sea') समुद्रसरट-गण *m*  
thalattosuchian (Gk *thalassa* 'sea' +  
*souchos* 'crocodile') *Paleontol* (sea-  
crocodile) समुद्रमकर *m*  
thale cross = mouse ear cross (*Arabi-  
dopsis thaliana*) मूषकर्ण *m*  
Thaliacea *Zool* (contains Salpa) अपूर्ण-  
वलय-गण *m*  
Thalictum *Bot* अञ्जनमूल प्रजाति  
T foliolosum (the root is largely  
used as an anjana) सामान्य अञ्जन-  
मूल  
Thalis = Salpa  
Thallacea *Zool* पूर्णापूर्णवलय गण *m*  
-thalic *Bot* -सूकायिक, सूकाय  
thalic *adj Chem* सिचियक  
thalliferous *adj Chem* (containing or  
yielding thallium) सिचय-युक्त, सिचय प्रद  
thalliform *adj* (thallus + form) *Bot*  
सूकायरूप  
thalline *adj Bot* सूकायवत्  
1 (consisting of a thallus) सूकायी  
(इन्)  
2 (of the nature of a thallus) सूकाय-  
सदृश  
thallium *Chem* सिक्ष्यातु *m*  
t acetate (ous) सैक्ष्य शुक्तीय  
t acetyl acetate (ous) सैक्ष्य शुक्तल-  
शुक्तायीय  
t carbonate (ous) सैक्ष्य प्रागारीय  
t chloride (ous) सैक्ष्य नीरीय  
t formate (ous) सैक्ष्य वज्रीय  
t iodide (ous) सैक्ष्य जम्बेय  
t malonate सिक्ष्यातु उत्कीलायीय  
t nitrite (ous) सैक्ष्य भूयीय  
t oxide (ic) सिक्ष्यिक जरीय  
t sulphate (ous) सैक्ष्य शुद्धीय  
t sulphide (ous) सैक्ष्य शुल्वेय  
t thio cyanate (ous) सैक्ष्य गन्ध-  
इयायीय  
thallo *Bot* सूकाय-  
thalloid *adj Bot* 1 (pertaining to a

thallus) सूकायिक  
 2 (resembling a thallus) सूकायसदृश  
 3 (consisting of a thallus) सूकायी (इन्)  
 Thallophyta Bot (algae, fungi, bacteria) सूकायोद्भिद् *f pl* (characterized by thallus सूकाय)  
 thallophyte सूकायोद्भिद् *f*  
 thallose = thalloid *adj Bot* सूकायी (इन्), सूकायसदृश  
 thallose liverworts सूकायी प्रहरित  
 thallospore *Mycol* सूकायबीजाणु *m*  
 thalious *adj Chem* सैक्ष्य  
 thallus Bot (the plant body characteristic of the Thallophyta) सूकाय *m* (short for सूत्रोद्भिक्ताय)  
 thameng *Mamm* अकुश-श्व *m*  
 Thames *Geog* तमसा *f* (cf Spanish Tamesis)  
 thamin = thameng  
 Thamnopteris Bot (thamno- 'shrub' क्षुप + pteris पर्ण) क्षुपपर्ण प्रजाति  
 T schlechtendalu सामान्य क्षुपपर्ण  
 Thana *Geog* (in the province of Bombay) श्रीस्थानक *n*  
 Thanesar *Geog* स्थाण्वीश्वर *n*  
 Thapsia Bot विषशाक प्रजाति  
 T, garganica (the deadly carrot) सामान्य विषशाक  
 thapsic acid *Chem* विषशाकिक अम्ल  
 thatch *n* 1 तृणछदि, छदि *n*, छप्पर  
 2 घास *m*, छदितृण *n*  
 thatch *vb* तृणाच्छादन, छप्पर छाना  
 thatch grass (*Saccharum spontaneum*) काश *m* (B, N, M)  
 thatchung तृणाच्छादन *n*, छप्पर छाना  
 thatchung grass छदि-घास, खदर (local term given in IOB 21), छाने की घास  
 that is (i e), that is to say अर्थात् (Const)  
 Thatun *Geog* (a city in Burma, on the Sitang river, north of Martaban) सुधर्मनगर, सुधर्मपुर *n* (in शासनवश)  
 thawing सद्गवण *n*, पिघलना, गलना  
 thawing weather सद्गवण ऋतु  
 Th-B (thorium B) ह-ख (हसतु ख)  
 Thea Bot चैन-प्रजाति  
 T sinensis सामान्य चैन  
 Theaceae Bot चैन-कुल *n*  
 theatre नाट्यशाला *f* (Const), प्रेक्षागार *n*, रंगमञ्च, रंगमण्डप *m* (cf Pun) मण्डुवा  
 theatre of operations *Mil* योधन क्षेत्र *n*  
 theatre of war *Mil* युद्ध-रंगभूमि *f*

theatrical company नाटक-समवाय, नाटक-मण्डली  
 theatrical equipage नाटक-संभार  
 theatrical performance नाट्याभिनय *m*  
 thebaine *Chem* (an alkaloid from opium It is very poisonous—Hackh) सर्पफेनी *f* (सर्पफेन = अहिफेन opium)  
 Thebesian valve = coronary valve Anat हृत्कोटर-कपाट  
 theca = capsule Bot प्रावरक *m*  
 -theca -धान *n*, -धि *m* (as in जल धि)  
 Thecata (Gk *theke* 'case') Zool प्रावरिण-*m pl*, प्रावरानुगण *m*  
 Thecocystis Zool स्यून्कोष्ठ प्रजाति  
 thecodont *n* कूपदन्त *m*  
 thecodont *adj Paleontol* (having the teeth inserted in sockets in the alveoli Gk *theke* 'case') कूपदन्त  
 Thecodontia कूपदन्त गण *m*  
 Thecondea = Edriasteroidea  
 theelin = oestrone = oestrin *Biochem*. स्त्रीमिद् *f*  
 Theenum =  $v^1 - v^2$  Eridani *Astron* विश ब्रह्मपुत्र, विश - विशा ब्रह्मपुत्र *m*  
 theft *Law* चौर्य *n*, चोरी  
 larceny स्तेय, चोरी  
 robbery लुण्ठन, डाका  
 dacoity दस्युकर्म, दकैती  
 house-breaking गृहभेदन, संध लगाना  
 to break open बलाद् उद्घाटन, तोड़ कर खोलना  
 lurking प्रच्छन्न, निलीन, लुका हुआ  
 misappropriation अपाहरण  
 to convert to one's use अपने प्रयोग में लाना  
 breach भग  
 eft-bote *Law* (the receiving of a stolen thing or a compensation from a thief, whether by the owner by way of composition or by a judge or other persons as an inducement for conniving at the escape of the thief) चौर्य-प्रतिग्रह *m*  
 The Honourable the Prime Minister (H P M) माननीय प्रधान मन्त्री (मा प्र म)  
 theine *Chem* चैनी *f*  
 Their Lordships श्रीमान्  
 Thelephora Bot (thelephorous 'covered with firm nipple-like projections'. Fruit body often covered with irregular warts) कीलकफल प्रजाति (cf कीलसत्परी as an ancient plant name)

Thelodontidae दन्तीशल्क वंश *m*  
 Thelodus *Paleontol* (genus having small dermal tubercles or spines consisting of dentine and enamel) दन्तीशल्क-प्रजाति  
 thely- स्त्री-  
 thelykaryotic *adj Zool* (possessing a female pronucleus only) स्त्रीन्यटिक  
 thelykaryotic larva Zool स्त्रीन्यटिक डिम्ब  
 thelytokous *adj Zool* स्त्रीजन  
 thelytoky (Gk *thelys* 'female') स्त्रीजनन *n*  
 Thelypteris Bot (thely- 'female' श्री + pteris पर्णांग) श्रीपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
 Th-Em (thorium emanation) *Chem*. ह-निस् (हनातु निस्सृति)  
 thematic verb *Philol* मूलान्तर क्रिया, मूलाच् क्रिया  
 thematic vowel *Philol* मूलान्तर स्वर, मूलाच् स्वर  
 theme *Gram*, *Philol* मूल  
 Thebus *Astron* दशम उपशानि *m*  
 then अथ, तब  
 then and there तभी और वहीं, तत्स्थान एवं जगत्काल, वहीं का वहीं  
 Thebard's blue 1 = azure blue  
 2 (consists of cobalt aluminate) केतुस्फटीय नील  
 then being तब विद्यमान  
 thenceforward तत्पश्चात्  
 then existing उस समय विद्यमान, उस समय वर्तमान  
 then in force तब प्रवृत्त, तदा प्रवृत्त  
 then pending उस समय लम्बित  
 Theobald's sheath-tailed bat *Mamm* तनुश्री व्यक्त-पुच्छ जंतु  
 Theobroma (theo + broma 'food of gods') Bot देवान्न-प्रजाति  
 T cacao (cacao, chocolate tree, cocoa) कपिशक देवान्न  
 theobroma देवान्न *n*  
 theobroma oil देवान्न-तेल  
 theobromic *adj* देवान्निक  
 theobromine *Chem* देवान्नी *f*  
 theobromine group देवान्नी वर्ग  
 theobromose देवान्नु *n*  
 theodolite *Surv* (for measuring horizontal and vertical angles) विकोणमान *m* (वि = विविध)  
 theodolite station विकोणमान-स्थान  
 theodolite survey विकोणमान-भूमापन  
 theodolite surveyor विकोणमान-भूमापक

theologian धर्मशास्त्री (इन्) *m*  
 theological education धर्मशास्त्रीय शिक्षा  
 theology धर्मविद्या *f*  
 theosophy ब्रह्मविद्या  
 theophylline *Chem* (NL *thea* 'tea' +  
*Gk phyllon* 'leaf'—extracted from  
 tea leaves) चैनपर्णी *f*  
 theorem *Math* प्रमेय *n*  
 theorem of Pythagoras चिति प्रमेय  
 (first used in Vedic fire altars चिति)  
 theorem of the three perpendiculars  
*Math* त्रिलम्ब-प्रमेय  
 theoretical *adj* सैद्धान्तिक  
 theoretical chemistry सैद्धान्तिक रसायन  
 theoretical deduction *Phys* सैद्धान्तिक  
 अनुमान  
 theoretical economics सैद्धान्तिक अर्थ-  
 शास्त्र  
 theoretical efficiency *Phys* सैद्धान्तिक  
 कार्यनिष्पत्ति  
 theoretical graduation सैद्धान्तिक अकन  
 theoretically सिद्धान्त रूप से, सिद्धान्तरूपेण,  
 सिद्धान्तत  
 theoretical mechanics 1 = abstract  
 mechanics शुद्ध यान्त्रिकी  
 2 = analytical mechanics वैश्लेषिक  
 यान्त्रिकी  
 theoretical method सैद्धान्तिक रीति  
 theoretical nose *Rly* सैद्धान्तिक अग्र  
 theoretical planes सैद्धान्तिक तल  
 theoretical point सैद्धान्तिक प्रश्न  
 theoretical rights सैद्धान्तिक अधिकार  
 theoretical selection forest सैद्धान्तिक  
 प्रवरण वन  
 theoretical value *Econ* अन्यावहारिक  
 अर्ह, सैद्धान्तिक अर्ह  
 theory वाद, (doctrine) सिद्धान्त, नियम *m*  
 theory and practice सिद्धान्त और व्यव-  
 हार  
 theory and practice of banking अधि-  
 कोषण के सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार  
 theory of activities कर्मण्यता वाद  
 theory of attributes *Statics* विशेषण-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 theory of contingency *Statistics*  
 सभावना सिद्धान्त  
 theory of determinants *Alg* निश्चायक-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 theory of dispersion *Phys* अपकिरण-  
 वाद  
 theory of distribution = theory of  
 groups *Math* वण्टन सिद्धान्त, भागी-  
 करण सिद्धान्त

theory of education शिक्षण वाद  
 theory of epicycles *Astron* अधिचक्र-  
 वाद  
 theory of equations *Math* समीकार-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 theory of forest types वन-प्रकार वाद  
 theory of germinal district *Bot* रोहि-  
 क्षेत्र-वाद  
 theory of groups = theory of dis-  
 tribution *Math* भागीकरण-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of indices *Math* घातांक सिद्धान्त  
 theory of interest *Econ* वृद्धि-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of marginal productivity  
*Econ* सीमान्त उत्पादित का सिद्धान्त  
 theory of natural selection *Biol*  
 प्रकृत्यावरण वाद  
 theory of numbers (as a science)  
*Math* आकिकी *f*  
 theory of population जनसंख्या-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of probability *Statistics*  
 सभावितता वाद  
 theory of profit *Econ* लाभ सिद्धान्त  
 theory of relativity *Phys* सापेक्षता-वाद  
 theory of rent *Econ* भाटक सिद्धान्त  
 theory of sampling *Statistics* न्यादर्शन-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 theory of smoothing *Statistics* सरलन-  
 सिद्धान्त  
 theory of special creation *Zool* विशेष-  
 सृष्टि-वाद  
 theory of statistics सांख्यिकी-सिद्धान्त  
 theory of sunspots सूर्यलान्छन वाद  
 theory of surplus value *Econ* अतिरेक  
 अर्ह का सिद्धान्त  
 theory of the highest net revenue  
*Forestry* उच्चतम शुद्ध आगम का सिद्धान्त  
 theory of wages *Econ* श्रुति-सिद्धान्त  
 theosophy ब्रह्मविद्या *f* (the name of the  
 journal of the Theosophical Society  
 is ब्रह्मविद्या)  
 therallite (*Gk theran* 'to hunt for'  
 ✓युग) शृगाश्म *m*  
 therapeutic *adj* चिकित्सीय  
 therapeutic abortion चिकित्सीय गर्भह्रास  
 therapeutical value चिकित्सीय अर्ह,  
 चिकित्सोपयोग  
 therapeutic index चिकित्सीय देशना  
 therapeutic potency चिकित्सीय शक्ति  
 therapeutic pyrexia चिकित्सीय ज्वर  
 therapeutics = therapy चिकित्सा *f*  
 -therapeutics चिकित्सा *f*  
 therapeutic substances चिकित्सीय वस्तुएं  
 therapeutic use चिकित्सीय उपयोग

therapist = therapist चिकित्सक *m*  
 therapist = therapist  
 therapsid स्तनिसरट *m*  
 Therapsida *Paleontol* (includes the  
 mammal like reptiles and their de-  
 scendants, the mammals—PH II  
 356) स्तनिसरट-गण *m* (गण order)  
 therapy चिकित्सा *f*  
 -therapy चिकित्सा *f*  
 there वहां, वहीं  
 thereabouts वही कहीं, लगभग, आसपास  
 thereafter तदनन्तर  
 therefor तदर्थ  
 therefore अतः, इसलिए  
 hence इतः, इसलिए  
 Thereicery *Aves* कुटुर प्रजाति (कुटुर  
 ancient word *Gk Kan kutur haki*,  
*Tam kutur*, *Sinh kotoruwa*)  
 therein तदन्तर्गत, तद्वत्, तत्र, उसमें (any  
 right therein तत्र को अधिकार)  
 thereof उसका, तद्-  
 thereto उसका  
 theretofore उसके पूर्व, तत्पूर्व  
 thereunder (as in any rule made  
 thereunder) तदधीन  
 thereunto belonging उसका  
 thereupon तो, ऐसा होने पर, तिस पर  
 thereupon and thereby तिस पर और  
 तद्द्वारा  
 therewith उसके साथ, तत्सह  
 Theria (class) स्तनस्यु वर्ग *m* (स्तनस्यु  
 "sucking the breast" occurs in the  
 अधवैवेद)  
 -theria (denotes a subclass of mamma-  
 lians) -स्तनस्युवर्ग *m*  
 -theriidae (denotes a family of mam-  
 malians) -स्तनिवश *m*  
 -theriinae (denotes a subfamily of  
 mammalians) -स्तनस्युवश *m*  
 theriodont *Paleontol* स्तनिदन्त *m*  
 Theriodontia स्तनिदन्त-गण *m* (गण order)  
 -therium *Paleontol* (denotes a genus  
 of mammalian beasts) स्तनि प्रजाति  
 therm *Phys* (a unit) तपा *f*  
 thermal *adj* 1 तापीय, ताप-  
 2 (pertaining to heat) औष्मिक  
 3 (hot) उष्ण  
 thermal analysis *Metal* तापीय विश्लेषण  
 thermal belt तापीय कटिबन्ध  
 thermal capacity *Phys* तापीय धारिता  
 thermal conductivity (capability of  
 conducting heat, the quantity of  
 heat that passes ) ऊष्म-संचालिता

*f*, समशी ऊष्मा *m*  
 thermal constant तापीय स्थिरांक  
 thermal death point (degree of temperature required to kill bacterial cultures—Hackh) मारक तापमात्रा *f*  
 thermal death time तापीय मृत्यु-समय  
 thermal disassociation Chem. तापीय निरायोजन  
 thermal dissociation Chem. तापीय वि-यवन  
 thermal effect ता., प्रभाव, तापीय परिणाम  
 thermal efficiency (ratio of the heat utilized by a heat engine to the total heat units in the fuel consumed) ऊष्म-निष्पत्ति *f*  
 thermal electric तापीय विद्युत्-  
 thermal energy तापीय ऊर्जा  
 thermal equator = heat equator  
 thermality औष्मिकता, उष्णता *f*  
 thermal junction Chem. ताप सगम  
 thermal paradox तापीय विरोधाभास  
 thermal parameter औष्मिक प्राचल  
 thermal plant तापीय सयन्त्र  
 thermal power station ऊष्म-विद्युत्-स्थान  
 thermal pressure तापीय निपीड  
 thermal radiation ऊष्म-विकिरण  
 thermal region ताप-परिवर्त-प्रदेश  
 thermal spectrum तापीय रंगवलि  
 thermal spring Geol. उष्ण उत्स  
 thermal stage Bot. तापीय अवस्था  
 thermal station तापविद्युत् स्थान  
 thermal stimulus तापीय उद्दीपना  
 thermal unit Phys. ऊष्मैकक (ऊष्मा एकक)  
 thermantidote ऊष्महर *m*  
 thermesthesia (temperature sense) ताप-वेदना, ताप बुद्धि *f*  
 thermic *adj* तापिक औष्मिक  
 thermion Phys. तापायन *n*  
 thermionic तापायन-  
 thermionic emission Phys. तापायनो-  
 द्विरण  
 thermionic valve Phys. तापायन-रूपाट  
 thermite (aluminium and oxide) स्फु-  
 जोरिय *n*  
 thermite process = Goldschmidt's  
 process = aluminothermic pro-  
 cess Chem. स्फ ताप-विधा  
 thermo- ताप-  
 thermo-ammeter ताप वहिमान  
 thermo-barometer ताप-वापीडमान  
 thermo-chemical *adj* ताप-रसायनिक  
 thermo-chemical data ताप-रसायनिक  
 न्यास

thermo chemical energy ताप रसायनिक  
 ऊर्जा  
 thermo chemistry ताप रसायन  
 thermocouple Elec. ताप मिथुन  
 thermocouple pyrometer Phys. ताप-  
 मिथुन-अग्निमान  
 thermocouple thermometer तापमिथुन-  
 तारमान  
 thermo current Phys. ताप वाह  
 thermodynamic *adj* ऊष्मनैगिक  
 thermodynamical *adj* ऊष्मवैगिक  
 thermodynamic efficiency = Carnot  
 efficiency  
 thermo dynamics ऊष्म-प्रवैगिकी  
 thermoelectric *adj* ताप-विद्युतीय, ताप-  
 विद्युद्-  
 thermoelectric current तापविद्युद्वाह  
 thermoelectric height तापविद्युद्-उच्चता  
 thermoelectric pyrometer ताप विद्यु-  
 तीय अग्निमान  
 thermoelectric scheme तापविद्युद्-योजना  
 thermoelectric series तापविद्युत्-श्रेणी  
 thermo E M F ताप-विद्युदामक उल  
 thermo galvanometer Elec. ताप धुवाह-  
 मान  
 thermogenetic *adj* तापजनक  
 thermogram Phys. तापलेख *m*  
 thermo graph ताप लिख *m*  
 thermo-graph chart तापलिख-चित्र  
 thermohygrogograph तापोन्दलिख *m*  
 thermojunction ताप सन्धि  
 thermolabile *adj* 1 ऊष्म-परिवर्त्य  
 2 Biochem. ऊष्महल  
 thermology औष्मिकी *f*  
 thermolysis 1 Chem. तापाशन *n*  
 2 Physiol. (loss of heat from the  
 body) तापहास *m*  
 thermolytic *adj* तापहासी  
 thermometamorphism Geol. ऊष्म-रूपा-  
 न्तरण *n*  
 pyrometamorphism अग्नि-रूपान्तरण  
 thermometer तापमान *m*-  
 angle thermometer कोण-तापमान  
 Beckmann thermometer अपिसूक्ष्म  
 तापमान  
 boiling point thermometer बुद्बुदाक-  
 तापमान  
 brewer's thermometer यवासवक-  
 तापमान  
 centigrade thermometer शक्तिक ताप-  
 मान  
 clinical thermometer शयनिक ताप-  
 मान

dairy thermometer दध्य-तापमान  
 dial thermometer घटी तापमान  
 embedding bath thermometer  
 न्यावेश तापन-तापमान  
 enamelling oven thermometer  
 ब्राह्मचन-कन्दु-तापमान  
 factory wall thermometer निर्माणी  
 भित्ति-तापमान  
 Fahrenheit thermometer द्वात्रिंशदि  
 तापमान  
 flue gas thermometer वाहिनी वास्ति-  
 तापमान  
 freezing point thermometer श्यानारू-  
 तापमान  
 front lens thermometer दुरो वीक्ष-  
 तापमान  
 gas main thermometer माति-मुर-  
 तापमान  
 high temperature thermometer  
 चण्डतापमान (short for चण्ड-ताप तापमान)  
 hot bed thermometer उष्ण-शय्या-  
 तापमान  
 incubator bent thermometer डिम्बो-  
 पक-नत तापमान  
 industrial thermometer औद्योगिक  
 तापमान  
 lead bath thermometer सीस तापन-  
 तापमान  
 low temperature thermometer मन्द-  
 तापमान (short for मन्द-ताप तापमान)  
 malt kiln thermometer दध्य आपाक-  
 तापमान  
 maximum and minimum thermo-  
 meter भूयिष्ठ अल्पिष्ठ तापमान  
 milk thermometer दुग्ध-तापमान  
 molten metal thermometer द्रुत-धातु-  
 तापमान  
 obtuse angle thermometer अशिकोण-  
 तापमान  
 oven thermometer कन्दु तापमान  
 physical thermometer भौतिक ताप-  
 मान  
 pipe thermometer नाड-तापमान  
 plating bath thermometer पट्ट तापन-  
 तापमान  
 platinum thermometer महातु तापमान  
 pocket thermometer गोह-तापमान  
 radiator thermometer विकिरक ताप-  
 मान  
 reader for thermometer तापमान-  
 वाचक  
 Reaumur thermometer अशीतिक  
 तापमान

recording thermometer अभिलेखन-  
तापमान  
refrigerator thermometer प्रशीतक-  
तापमान  
room thermometer कोष्ठ तापमान  
solder bath thermometer सटक तापन-  
तापमान  
standard thermometer प्रमाण ताप-  
मान  
sugar boiler thermometer शर्करा  
बाष्पित्र तापमान  
tar thermometer विराल-तापमान  
varnish thermometer लाक्षी-तापमान  
wall thermometer भित्ति-तापमान  
wet and dry bulb thermometer  
आर्द्र-शुष्क कन्द तापमान  
thermometer case तापमान-धानी  
thermometer magnifier तापमान-  
विशालक  
thermometer plummet for speci-  
fic gravity balance अपेक्षिक भार-  
तुला के लिए तापमान-सीमक  
thermometric method तापमानीय रीति  
thermometry तापमिति *f*  
thermo-milliammeter ताप सहस्रमिहिमान  
thermonasty *Bot* (the assumption of,  
or a tendency to assume, certain  
positions because of one-sided  
pressure or growth due to tempera-  
ture) तापवक्रिमा *m*  
thermonitrite क्षाणीयज *m* (क्ष for क्षारात्  
sodium, अणीय for प्राणीय carbonate,  
-इज for खनिज mineral)  
thermophil, thermophile *Biol* (an  
organism growing at a high tem-  
perature) उष्णप्रिय *m*  
mesophil कोष्णप्रिय  
thermophilic *adj Biol* उष्णप्रिय  
mesophilic *adj* कोष्णप्रिय  
thermopile *Phys* तापचिति *f*  
thermoplastic *adj* तापानिवटन  
thermoreduction *Chem, Metal* (re-  
duction at high temperatures)  
उत्ताप-हासन *n*  
thermo-regulator *Phys* ताप नियामक  
thermoregulatory *adj Zool*, ताप-निया-  
मक  
thermos स्थिरतापिका, स्थिरताप कूपी *f*  
thermos bottle स्थिरताप-कूपी  
thermoscope *Phys* तापेक्ष *n*  
thermos flask स्थिरताप कूपी  
thermostable *adj* ऊष्मस्थायी (इन्)  
thermostat तापस्थाप *m*

thermostatic method तापस्थापीय रीति  
thermostat oven and sterilizer ताप-  
स्थाप कन्द तथा जीराणुहा  
thermostat 1 (a *therm* in which a  
temperature gradient constitutes  
the directive factor) तापक्रम *m*  
2 (normal adjustment of the bodily  
temperature) तापव्यवस्थापन *n*  
thermotaxy *Biol* तापक्रम *m*  
thermotropism *Biol* तापावर्तना *f*  
thermy -तापना *f*  
thero- (Gk *θερος* 'summer') ग्रीष्म-  
Therocephalia *Paleontol* (suborder)  
स्तनिकपालानुगण *m*  
Theromyzon *Zool* (leech from wild  
duck हसक) हसकौका प्रजाति  
therophyte *Plant Ecol* (an annual  
plant which dies at or before the  
onset of the unfavourable season  
and survives in the form of seed)  
—*Bor* बीजातिजीवोद्भिद् *f*  
Theropoda *Paleontol* (they were biped-  
al in walking—*PH* II 390) द्विपद-  
चरानुगण *m* (अनुगण suborder)  
Therapsilochus *Zool* (Ichneumon flies  
आगेटिपतग) मृगयुपतग प्रजाति  
Therotrachea सामान्य मृगयुपतग  
these ये  
thesis *Educ* अन्वेषप्रबन्ध, प्रबन्ध *m* (see  
dissertation)  
Thespesia *Bot* फलीश-प्रजाति  
Tumpas = Hibiscus lampas  
T macrophylla = Hibiscus lampas  
T populnea (portia tree, tulip tree,  
umbrella tree) सामान्य फलीश (B,  
M फलीश, Ben parash, Hin porush,  
Mai puvarasu, Pan para'pupal,  
Tam puvarasu, Uri porosopipoli)  
theta phi-diagram *Phys* ता उ चक्र *n*  
(ताप उत्क्रम चक्र) (temperature entropy  
diagram,  $\theta$  for temperature,  $\phi$  for  
entropy It is a curve)  
thetine *Chem* (a blend of thio and  
betaine) गन्धपालकी *f*  
Thetis *Astron* सप्तदश क्षुद्रग्रह *m*  
thet thorne = blackberry (*Rubus*  
*fruticosus*) कृष्णवदरी *f*  
thevethorn = blackberry  
Thevetia *Bot* दिव्यपुष्प प्रजाति  
T nerifolia (bastard oleander,  
exile oleander, yellow oleander)  
सामान्य दिव्यपुष्प (Basu दिव्यपुष्प)  
they वे

thi, thio- *Chem*- गन्ध-  
thia *adj Chem* गन्ध, गन्धक  
thia- *Chem* (denoting the presence of  
sulphur replacing carbon, especi-  
ally in a ring) गन्ध-  
thia-diazole *Chem* गन्ध-द्वयजवा  
-thial (thio aldehyde) *Chem* -गन्धसु  
thi alaine (thi + aldehyde + ine)  
*Chem* गन्ध सुवियी  
thi-amide *Chem*, गन्ध-तिक्तेय  
thiamine *Chem* गन्धतिक्ती *f*  
thiamine chloride गन्धतिक्ती नीरेय  
thiamine yellow *Col Ind* गन्धतिक्ती पीत  
thiane -गन्धीन्य *n*  
thi anthrene *Chem* गन्ध क्षामेय  
thiazine *Chem* गन्धाजीवी  
thiazine brown *Col Ind* गन्धाजीवी बभ्रु  
thiazine dyes गन्धाजीवी रञ्जक  
thiazine red *Col Ind* गन्धाजीवी रक्त  
thi azole *Chem* गन्धाजवा  
thi-azoline *Chem* गन्धाजवी  
thiazol yellow *Col Ind* गन्धाजव पीत  
thick *adj* स्थूल, मोटा, घन, घना  
thick barked tree *Forestry* स्थूलवल्क  
वृक्ष, मोटी छाल वाला पेड़  
thick-billed *adj* स्थूल चञ्चु  
thick billed barbet *Aves* स्थूल चञ्चु  
पिप्पल  
thick-billed flowerpecker *Aves* स्थूल-  
चञ्चु पुष्पप्रिय  
thick billed green pigeon *Aves* स्थूल-  
चञ्चु हरिताल  
thick billed shrike *Aves* स्थूल चञ्चु  
लट्ठक  
thick billed warbler *Aves* स्थूल चञ्चु  
कूजिनी  
thick bodied fruit bat *Mamm* पीन  
वस्त्रुल  
thick brown paper मोटा भूरा पत्र  
thick chamber स्थूलभित्ति वेदम  
thick cloth मोटा कपड़ा  
thick eared bat *Mamm* पीन-कर्ण जंतु  
thicken *vb* स्थूलन, मोटा करना, मोटा होना  
thick end स्थूल अन्त, मोटा सिरा  
thickened *adj* स्थूलित, स्थूलकृत  
thickened cuticle स्थूलित उच्चर्म  
thickening 1 (act of making or be-  
coming thick) स्थूलन *n*, मोटा करना  
(होना), मुटाना  
2 (that which is thickened) स्थूलित *n*—  
3 (something used to thicken) स्थू-  
लन, स्थूलक *n*  
4 (thickness) स्थौल्य *n*, स्थूलता *f*,



मोटापन

5 Bot स्थूलना f

111 kening material स्थूलन सामग्री

thicket 1 निकुञ्ज m (ancient word), झाड़ी

2 Fore try (a sapling crop सालवृक्ष-मय) सालमय n

thicket crop=sapling crop Forestry सालवृक्ष मय, बालवृक्ष वन

thick fog गहन धूमिका

thickleaf पौनपणी f

thick-leaved pennywort (*Hydrocotyle asiatica*) ग्राही f

thick lens स्थूल लेंस

thick line Engin स्थूल रेखा, मोटी रेखा

thickly set with से घनाच्छन्न

thickness स्थूल्य n, स्थूलता f, मोटाई

thickness and width (of a nut) स्थूल्य तथा विस्तार, मोटाई और चौड़ाई

thickness gauge Mach स्थूल्य-मापन

thick planking Forestry स्थूल फलका f

thick-walled adj Bot स्थूल-भित्ति

thin-walled तनु भित्ति

thick-walled parenchyma Bot स्थूल-भित्ति जीवितक

thick walled tube Chem स्थूल-भित्ति नाल

thick weather (characterized by dense fogs or mist) धूमिका f, धुंध

thief Law चोर m, चोर

robber लुटेरा, लुण्ठक

burglar सन्निभेदक, सँसमार

stealer चोरक

bandit दस्यु, डाकू

dacoit डकन

pilferer लघुचोर

thief ant Zool चोर पिपीलिका

thief tube चोर नाल

Thiele apparatus=Thiele tube Chem ग्राह्य-च माधित्र=ग्राह्य च नाल

Thiele formula (of benzene) Chem (six partial valencies represented outside) उद्युज सूत्र (उद् outside + सयुजना)

Thiele tube=Thiele apparatus

-thiene -गन्धेन्य n

thienone (thienyl + ketone) Chem गन्धेन्या f

thienyl (thiophene + yl) Chem गन्धेन्यल n

thigh ऊरु m, जाघ

thigh bone ऊर्वस्थि

thigmotropic=haptotropic adj स्पर्श-वक्रिम

thigmotropism (Gk thigma 'touch') (haptotropism) स्पर्श-वक्रिम m; (stereotropism) स्पर्शवर्तना f

thistle=blackberry कृष्णपटरी f

thimble 1 अगुलित्र n

extraction thimble निस्सारण-अगुलित्र

2 Mach परिवल m

thin adj 1 सूक्ष्म, तनु, पतला

2 Forestry (when the canopy density is between 0.5 and 0.75) विरल

thin vb 1 विरलन, विरलीकरण, उटान करना

2 Forestry विरलन

thin aluminium sheet तनु स्फट्यातु-स्कार

thin-barked tree Forestry तनु-चल्क वृक्ष, पतली छाल का पेड़

thin canopy Forestry विरल पितान

thin crowned adj Forestry विरल छत्री (श्त्र)

thin flake तनु शल्कल

thin full line तन्वी पूर्ण रेखा

thing वस्तु n

thing authorized by the Act अधिनियम द्वारा प्राधिकृत वस्तु

thing done कृत कार्य

thing required by the Act अधिनियम द्वारा अपेक्षित वस्तु

things common सामान्य वस्तुएं

things in action Law वाद-वस्तुएं

things personal Law वैयक्तिक वस्तुएं, जगम वस्तुएं

things public Law सार्वजनिक वस्तुएं

things real Law स्थावर वस्तुएं, वास्तविक वस्तुएं

think vb 1 समझना (Const)

2 विचार करना, सोचना

think best सर्वोत्तम समझना, सबसे अच्छा समझना

think fit ठीक समझना, उपयुक्त समझना

think proper उचित समझना

thin lens तनु लेंस

thin line Engin तन्वी रेखा

thinned adj Forestry विरलित

thinner (used to thin paints) विरलक m

thinning Forestry विरलन n

heavy crown thinning अधिक छत्र-विरलन

heavy thinning अधिक विरलन

light crown thinning अल्प छत्र-विरलन

light thinning अल्प विरलन, हल्का विरलन

moderate thinning मध्यम विरलन

ordinary thinning साधारण विरलन

very heavy thinning अत्यधिक विरलन

crown thinning छत्र-विरलन

thinning coupe Forestry विरलनाश m

thinning cycle Forestry विरलन आवर्त

thinning degree Forestry विरलन-मात्रा

thinning for maximum growth Forestry अधिकतम वृद्धि के लिए विरलन

thinning frequency Forestry विरलन-वारंवारता

thinning grade Forestry विरलन-वर्ग

thinning grades of crown Forestry छत्र विरलन के वर्ग

thinning in irregular crops Forestry

अनियमित सस्यो का विरलन

thinning in lower storey Forestry

निम्नवृत्तान-विरलन

thinning in mixed crops Forestry

मिश्रित सस्यो का विरलन

thinning in pure coppice crops Fores-

try शुद्ध स्थूणजात सस्य का विरलन

thinning intensity Forestry विरलन-

मात्रा

thinning interval Forestry विरलन-अन्तराल

thinning in upper storey Forestry

उपरि-अवृत्तान विरलन

thinning method Forestry विरलन-रीति

thinning of paddy धान का विरलन

thinning operation विरलन सकार्य

thinning plan Forestry विरलन सारणी

Thunocorus Zool (Gk thinos 'beach'

+ lorys 'lark') तटकुनाल-प्रजाति

Thunocorythidae Zool तटकुनाल-वृक्ष m.

Thinopus Paleontol (Gk thinos 'beach'

+ pus पद) बेलापट-प्रजाति

T antiquus (earliest known fossil footprint—Lull p 488) पुरातन बेला-

पट

thin red line Com सूक्ष्म रक्त रेखा

thin sowing Forestry विरल-वपन

thin springy corrugated top तनु स्कन्दी बलिमान छद्

thin tabular adj Mineral तनु विपिट, पतला विपिट

thin twine पतली सुतली

thin uniform rod पतला एकरूप दण्ड

thin walled तनु भित्ति

thin-walled parenchyma Bot तनुभित्ति जीवितक

thin wood=open wood Forestry विरल वन, खुला वन

thio-, thi- Chem गन्ध-

thio acet amide Chem गन्ध-शुक्र तिकेय



thio acet anilide *Chem* गन्ध युक्त नीलेय  
 thio acetic *adj Chem* गन्ध युक्तिक  
 thio acid *Chem* गन्ध अम्ल  
 thio alcohols *Chem* गन्ध सुपव  
 thio aldehyde *Chem* गन्ध सुव्युद  
 thio amide *Chem* गन्ध तिरेय  
 thioantimonate *Chem* गन्धाञ्जनीय  
 thioantimonic acid *Chem* गन्धाञ्जनिक  
 अम्ल  
 thioantimonious acid *Chem* गन्धाञ्जन्य  
 अम्ल  
 thioantimonite *Chem* गन्धाञ्जनित  
 thio-arsenate *Chem* गन्ध नेपालीय  
 thio arsenic acid *Chem* गन्ध-नेपालिक  
 अम्ल  
 thio arsenite *Chem* गन्ध-नेपालित  
 thio bacteria गन्धशास्त्राणु *m*  
 Thiobacteriales (order) गन्धवाकाणु-  
 गोत्र *n*  
 thio barbituric acid *Chem* गन्ध कोल-  
 मिहिक अम्ल  
 thio bismuthite *Chem* गन्ध-सिद्धित  
 thio carb-amic *adj Chem* गन्धाग तिके-  
 यिक  
 thiocarbamic acid गन्धागतिकेयिक अम्ल  
 thio carb anilide *Chem* गन्धाग नीलेय  
 thio-carb-imide *Chem* गन्धाग वितिकेय  
 thio carbo- (a combining form deno-  
 ting the presence of thiocarbonyl)  
*Chem* गन्धागारल-  
 thio carbonate *Chem* गन्धागारीय  
 thio carbonic *adj Chem* गन्धागारिक  
 thio carbonyl *Chem* गन्धागारल  
 thio carmine *Col Ind* गन्ध-कीटशोणी  
 thio catechine *Col Ind* गन्ध खद्विरी  
 thiochem black *Col Ind* गन्धरासाय  
 काल  
 t deep brown गन्धरासाय गाढ बभ्रु  
 t sulphur black गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 काल  
 t sulphur brown गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 बभ्रु  
 t sulphur green गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 हरि  
 t sulphur yellow गन्धरासाय शुल्बारि  
 पीत  
 thio chromogene *Col Ind* गन्ध-वर्णजन  
 thio cotton black *Col Ind* गन्ध तूल  
 काल  
 thio cresol *Chem* गन्ध क्रविपव  
 thiocyan- = thiocyan-  
 thio-cyanate *Chem* गन्ध इयामीय  
 thio cyanato गन्ध-इयामीयक *n*

thio cyanic *adj Chem* गन्ध इयामिक  
 thio cyanide *Chem* गन्ध इयामिय  
 thio cyano *adj Chem* गन्धइयाम, गन्ध-  
 इयामक  
 thio cyano-, thio cyan- *Chem* गन्ध  
 इयाम-  
 thio cyanogen (ONS) *Chem* गन्ध-इयाम-  
 जन (प्रभू शु)  
 thio cyanosine *Col Ind* गन्ध इयामोयसी  
 thio-diazine गन्ध-द्वयजीवी  
 thio di-glycol *Chem* गन्ध-द्वि-मधुव  
 thio di glycollic acid *Chem* गन्ध-द्वि-  
 मधुविक अम्ल  
 thio di-phenyl amine *Chem* गन्ध द्वि-  
 दर्शक तिक्ती  
 thio ether *Chem* गन्ध दधु  
 thio flavine *Col Ind* गन्ध पिगी  
 thio fluorescein *Col Ind* गन्ध भ्राशिन  
 thio-gallein *Col Ind* गन्ध दुस्फोटिन  
 thiogene azurine *Col Ind* गन्धजन  
 नभोनीली  
 t black गन्धजन काल  
 t blue गन्धजन नील  
 t blue grey गन्धजन नील-धूसर  
 t bronze गन्धजन काश्य  
 t brown गन्धजन बभ्रु  
 t carbon black गन्धजन प्रागर काल  
 t catechu गन्धजन खद्विरी  
 t corinth गन्धजन रोहित  
 t cyanine गन्धजन इयामी  
 t dark blue गन्धजन असित नील  
 t deep blue गन्धजन गाढ नील  
 t diamond black गन्धजन हीरक काल  
 t direct blue गन्धजन अनाश्रित नील  
 t fast green गन्धजन स्थिर हरि  
 t field grey गन्धजन सेना धूसर  
 t gold yellow गन्धजन स्वर्ण पीत  
 t green गन्धजन हरि  
 t grey गन्धजन धूसर  
 t heliotrope गन्धजन निनीलातिरक्त  
 t khaki गन्धजन धूलि  
 t navy blue गन्धजन नाविक नील  
 t new blue गन्धजन नव नील  
 t olive गन्धजन तैलबदर  
 t orange गन्धजन नारग  
 t purple गन्धजन नीलारुण  
 t rubine गन्धजन रूक्ती  
 t violet गन्धजन नीललोहित  
 t yellow गन्धजन पीत  
 t yellow-brown गन्धजन पीत बभ्रु  
 thio glycollic acid *Chem* गन्ध-मधुविक  
 अम्ल  
 thiohydantoin (pseudo) *Chem* गन्धोद-

नालि (कूट)  
 thiohydrate *Chem* गन्धोदीय *n* (a com-  
 pound with hydrogen sulphide, ana-  
 logous to a hydrate)  
 thio-hydrolysis *Chem* गन्ध-जलाशन  
 thiohydroxy- *Chem* गन्धोद जार-  
 thioindigo गन्धनिनील *m*  
 t black *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील काल  
 t blue *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील नील  
 t brown *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील बभ्रु  
 t grey *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील धूसर  
 t orange *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील नारग  
 t pink *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील आपन्न  
 t printing black *Col Ind* गन्ध-  
 निनील मुद्रण काल  
 t red *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील रक्त  
 t scarlet *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील शोण  
 t violet *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील नील-  
 लोहित  
 t yellow *Col Ind* गन्धनिनील पीत  
 thioindone black *Col Ind* गन्ध-  
 निनील काल  
 t blue गन्धनिनील नील  
 t brown गन्धनिनील बभ्रु  
 t green गन्धनिनील हरि  
 t olive गन्धनिनील तैलबदर  
 t pure blue गन्धनिनील शुद्ध नील  
 t red गन्धनिनील रक्त  
 t scarlet गन्धनिनील शोण  
 t yellow गन्धनिनील पीत  
 thio ketone *Chem* गन्ध शौक्ता  
 thio kol *Chem* (synthetic rubber,  
 polyethylene tetrasulphide) शुल्बघृषि  
*m*  
 thiol *Chem* गन्धव *m*  
 thiol- *Chem* गन्धव-  
 thiol acetic *adj Chem* गन्धव शुक्तिक  
 thiol acetic acid *Chem* गन्धव युक्तिक  
 अम्ल  
 thio lactic acid *Chem* गन्धव-दुग्धिक अम्ल  
 thio-amino-methyl-glyoxaline hy-  
 drochloride *Chem* गन्धव तिक्ती- प्रो-  
 दल मतिष्ठी उदनीरेय  
 o thiol benzoic acid *o* गन्धव-धूपिक अम्ल  
 thiole गन्धवा *f*  
 thiolene गन्धवेन्द *n*  
 thion- (sulphur) गन्ध-  
 thion, thiono (*tm + ons + o*) *Chem*-  
 गन्धा  
 thion *Col Ind* गन्धक *m*  
 thional black *Col Ind* गन्धसु काल  
 thional black-brown *Col Ind* गन्धसु  
 काल-बभ्रु

thional blue Col Ind गन्धसु नील  
 thional blue-green Col Ind गन्धसु नील हरि  
 thional brilliant blue Col Ind गन्धसु भासुर नील  
 thional brilliant green Col Ind गन्धसु भासुर हरि  
 thional bronze Col Ind गन्धसु कास्य  
 thional brown गन्धसु वज्र  
 thional carbon गन्धसु प्रागर  
 thional dark blue गन्धसु असित नील  
 thional dark brown Col Ind गन्धसु असित वज्र  
 thional dark green Col Ind गन्धसु असित हरि  
 thional deep blue Col Ind गन्धसु गाढ नील  
 thional green Col Ind गन्धसु हरि  
 thional indigo Col Ind गन्धसु निनील  
 thional indigo blue Col Ind गन्धसु निनील नील  
 thional indone blue Col Ind गन्धसु निनीला नील  
 thional orange Col Ind गन्धसु नारग  
 thional yellow Col Ind गन्धसु पीत  
 thionamic acid Chem गन्ध तिसैयिक अम्ल  
 thio naphthene (thiophene + naphthalene) Chem गन्धोत्तरेण्य  
 thionate n Chem गन्धोय n  
 thionate vb Chem गन्धायन  
 (to combine with sulphur, as in making sulphur dyes) गन्धक-योजन  
 thionation Chem गन्धायन n  
 thion black Col Ind गन्धक काल  
 thion blue Col Ind गन्धक नील  
 thion blue-black Col Ind गन्धक नील-कृष्ण  
 thion brilliant black Col Ind गन्धक भासुर काल  
 thion brilliant green Col Ind गन्धक भासुर हरि  
 thion brown Col Ind गन्धक वज्र  
 thion catechu Col Ind गन्धक खदिर  
 thion dark violet Col Ind गन्धक अनित नीललोहित  
 thion direct blue Col Ind गन्धक अनाश्रित नील  
 -thione Chem -गन्धा f  
 thion field grey Col Ind गन्धक सेना धूमर  
 thion green Col Ind गन्धक हरि

thionic Chem गन्धिक  
 thionic adj Chem गन्धिक  
 thionic acid गन्धिक अम्ल  
 thion indigo blue Col Ind गन्धक निनील नील  
 thionine Chem गन्धी f  
 thionine blue Col Ind गन्धी नील  
 thio nitrite Chem गन्ध-भूयिन  
 thionium Chem गन्धतातु m  
 thion navy blue Col Ind गन्धक नाविक नील  
 thiono, thion- (thi + one + o) Chem गन्धा-  
 thiono benzoic acid Chem गन्धा-यूषिक अम्ल  
 thionol black Col Ind गन्धव काल  
 t blue Col Ind गन्धव नील  
 t brown Col Ind गन्धव वज्र  
 t corinth Col Ind गन्धव रोहित  
 t olive green गन्धव तैलउदर हरि  
 t printing black Col Ind गन्धव मुद्रण काल  
 t purple Col Ind गन्धव नीलारण  
 t sky blue Col Ind गन्धव आभाश नील  
 t yellow Col Ind गन्धव पीत  
 thion olive Col Ind गन्धक तैलउदर  
 thionone black Col Ind गन्धका काल  
 t brilliant blue गन्धका भासुर नील  
 t brilliant claret गन्धका भासुर रस्तरा  
 t brilliant green गन्धका भासुर हरि  
 t brown गन्धका वज्र  
 t corinth गन्धका रोहित  
 t eutch गन्धका गायत्रा  
 t drab गन्धका अवरस्तपीत  
 t indigo गन्धका निनील  
 t khaki गन्धका धूलि  
 t orange गन्धका नारग  
 t orange-brown गन्धका नारग-वज्र  
 t printing black गन्धका मुद्रण काल  
 t prune गन्धका वातामउदर  
 t red brown गन्धका रक्त वज्र  
 t sky blue गन्धका आभाश नील  
 t yellow गन्धका पीत  
 thion orange Col Ind गन्धक नारग  
 thionous adj गन्ध्य  
 thion violet Col Ind गन्धक नीललोहित  
 thion violet-black Col Ind गन्धक नीललोहित काल  
 thion violet-brown Col Ind गन्धक नीललोहित वज्र

thion yellow Col Ind गन्धक पीत  
 thionyl (sulphonyl) Chem गन्धल n  
 thionyl amine गन्धल तिसैयि  
 thionyl chloride गन्धल नीरेय  
 thiophen = thiophene  
 thiophene (thio + phenyl + ene) Chem गन्धदर्शन्य n.  
 thiophenic adj Chem गन्धदर्शन्यिक  
 thio phenol Chem गन्ध दर्शव  
 thiophenol black Col Ind गन्धदर्शव काल  
 thio-phloxine Col Ind गन्ध-ज्वाली  
 thiophor black Col Ind गन्धभर काल  
 t black brown गन्धभर काष्ठ वज्र  
 t blue गन्धभर नील  
 t blue-black गन्धभर नील-कृष्ण  
 t brilliant black गन्धभर भासुर काल  
 t brilliant carbon गन्धभर भासुर प्रागर  
 t bronze गन्धभर कास्य  
 t brown गन्धभर वज्र  
 t carbon गन्धभर प्रागर  
 t catechu गन्धभर खदिर  
 t corinth गन्धभर रोहित  
 t cyanine गन्धभर इयामी  
 t dark blue गन्धभर असित नील  
 t dark brown गन्धभर असित वज्र  
 t dark green गन्धभर असित हरि  
 t deep black गन्धभर गाढ काल  
 t deep green गन्धभर गाढ हरि  
 t field grey गन्धभर सेना धूमर  
 t green गन्धभर हरि  
 t indigo गन्धभर निनील  
 t khaki गन्धभर धूलि  
 t navy blue गन्धभर नाविक नील  
 t olive गन्धभर तैलउदर  
 t orange गन्धभर नारग  
 t purple गन्धभर नीलारण  
 t red-brown गन्धभर रक्त-वज्र  
 t violet गन्धभर नीललोहित  
 t violet brown गन्धभर नीललोहित वज्र  
 t yellow गन्धभर पीत  
 t yellow-bronze गन्धभर पीत कास्य  
 t yellow-brown गन्धभर पीत वज्र  
 t yellow olive गन्धभर पीत तैलउदर  
 thio phosgene Chem गन्ध-भाज  
 thio phosphate गन्ध-भास्वीय  
 thio-phosphine Col Ind गन्ध भास्वी  
 thio phosphite Chem गन्ध-भास्वित  
 thio-phosphoric adj Chem गन्ध-भास्विक  
 thio phosphorous acid Chem गन्ध-भास्व्य अम्ल

thio phosphoryl *Chem* गन्ध भास्वरल  
thio phthene (*thio naphthene*) गन्धोत्ते-  
रेण्य *n*

thio pyran *Chem* गन्धाग्नित्य  
thiopyronine *Col Ind* गन्धान्यायी  
thio-resorcinol, thio resorcin *Chem*  
गन्ध-शेयास

thio rubine *Col Ind* गन्ध रक्ती  
thio-salicylic acid *Chem* गन्ध नम्रलिक  
अम्ल

thio-semicarbazide *Chem* गन्ध साम्य-  
गाजीवेय

thio-synamine *Chem* गन्ध सर्वविकी  
thio-synamine ethyl iodide गन्धसर्व-  
विकी दक्षुल जम्बेय

thio stannate *Chem* गन्ध त्रप्तोय  
thio stannic adj *Chem* गन्ध-त्रप्तिक  
thio stannite *Chem* गन्ध त्रप्तित  
thio stannous acid *Chem* गन्ध-त्रप्त्य  
अम्ल

thio sulphate *Chem* गन्ध शुल्वीय  
thio sulphonic adj *Chem* गन्ध शुल्वा-  
विक

thio sulphuric adj *Chem* गन्ध-शुल्वा-  
विक

thio toluene *Chem* गन्ध पिरालेन्य  
thio tungstic adj *Chem* गन्ध-चण्डिक  
thio urea *Chem* गन्ध मिह  
thio urea metho sulphate गन्ध-मिह  
प्रोद-शुल्वीय

thio urethan *Chem* गन्ध मिच्छिण्य  
thioxene (*thiophene + xylene*) *Chem*  
गन्ध-कान्देन्य *n*

thioxine black *Col Ind* गन्धतिग्मी काल

- t brown गन्धतिग्मी बभ्रु
- t dark blue गन्धतिग्मी असित नील
- t field grey गन्धतिग्मी सेना धूसर
- t green गन्धतिग्मी हरि
- t indigo गन्धतिग्मी निनील
- t normal grey गन्धतिग्मी सामान्य धूसर
- t olive गन्धतिग्मी तैलवदर
- t orange गन्धतिग्मी नारंग
- t wine red गन्धतिग्मी द्राक्षिरा रक्त
- t yellow गन्धतिग्मी पीत

thi ozone *Chem* गन्ध-प्रजारक

thi ozonide *Chem* गन्ध-प्रजारकेय

third adj तृतीय, तीसरा

third assistant turner तृतीय सहायक  
वर्तक

third base (in baseball) तृतीय गृह

third bill of exchange *Com* विपत्र-  
तृतीयक *n*

third cerebral *Anat* तृतीया मास्तिष्की

third class तृतीय वर्ग, तृतीय श्रेणी

third class magistrate तृतीय वर्ग दण्डा-  
धिकारी

third class paper *Com* तृतीय वर्ग पत्र

third class passenger *Rly* तृतीय श्रेणी  
यात्री

third class powers तृतीय वर्ग शक्ति

third class road तृतीय श्रेणी की सड़क

third class ticket तृतीय श्रेणी का पत्रक

third cranial nerve *Zool* तृतीया कर्पूर-  
चेता

third degree, equation of the *Math*  
त्रिघात समीकार

third filial generation ( $F_3$ ) *Zool* तृतीय  
सतति ( $s_3$ )

third gear *Automobile* तृतीय उपयान्त्र

third generation तृतीय सतति

third law of motion = Newton's third  
law of motion *Phys* (to every  
force there is an equal and opposi-  
te reaction) तृतीय गति नियम, क्रिया-  
प्रतिक्रिया-नियम

third molar = wisdom tooth *Anat*  
प्रज्ञा-दन्त

third moment of dispersion *Statist*  
*ics* तृतीय अपकिरण घात *m*

third of exchange *Com* विपत्र तृतीयक *n*

third order, equation of the *Math* त्रि-  
घात समीकार

third party *Law* तृतीय पक्ष, तीसरा पक्ष

third party risk तृतीय पक्ष हानिभय

third person 1 *Law* तृतीय व्यक्ति, अन्य  
व्यक्ति

2 *Gram* प्रथम पुरुष

third proportional *Math* तृतीय अनुपाती

third quartile *Statistics* तृतीय चतुर्थक

third rail electric locomotive *Rly*

*Eng* तृतीय वशक विद्युच्चलित्र

third reader तीसरी पुस्तक

third reading (of a bill before an as-  
sembly) तृतीय पठन (*Const*)

third root *Math*. तृतीय मूल (see cube-  
root)

third rotation तृतीय आवर्तन

third schedule तृतीय अनुसूची

third security *Com* तृतीय प्रतिभूति

third trochanter = trochanter tertius  
*Zool* तृतीय ऊरुकूट

third vent hole तृतीय निर्गम छिद्र

third ventricle = diacoel = diacoelia

*Zool* तृतीय गुहा, अन्त स्थ गुहा

third via *Com* तृतीय प्रतिलिपि

thirst पिपासा *f*, प्यास

thirty तीस

this यह, इस

this day इस दिन

this is no thoroughfare यह सार्वजनिक  
मार्ग नहीं है

this is to certify that यह प्रमाणित किया  
जाता है कि

thistle 1 शृगालकण्टक *m*

2 (colour) = cobalt violet

thistle funnel शृगाल-निचाप (शृगाल is  
short for शृगालकण्टक yellow thistle)

Thoatherium *Paleontol* (*Gk thooos*  
quick, nimble') तुरया-प्रजाति (तुरया  
'going quickly' from रुग्वेद ४ २३ १०)

tholeute (a diabase कृष्णादिन whose in-  
terstitial material is glass) काच-  
कृष्णारम *m*

Thomas' phosphate = basic slag

Thomas' slag = basic slag

Thompson's anthera *Aves* शुक्रत्रोटिका *f*

Thomson effect *Phys* भिन्नतापोष्म प्रभाव

Thomson's coefficient भिन्नतापोष्म-  
प्रभाव-गुणक

Thomson's parabola method एकैन्द्र-  
रीति

Thomson's positive ray apparatus  
धनरश्मि-साधित्र

Thomson's tube *Phys* (a cathode  
ray measuring tube) निरश्मिमापन-नाल

thong (or leather) आवन्ध *m* (from  
हलधुष)

thong like आवन्ध-सदृश

thorac-, thoraci-, thoraco- उर -

thoracic adj कौरस, उर -

Thoracica *Zool* (have six thoracic seg-  
ments) उर खण्डिक-गण *m*

thoracic cavity कौरस गुहा

thoracic duct *Anat* कौरस प्रणाली

thoracic ganglionic mass *Zool* उर -  
प्रगण्ड पुञ्ज

thoracico- कौरस-, उर -

thoracic respiration उर श्वसन

thoracic tergal sclerite *Zool* कौरस पृष्ठ-  
पट्ट दृढक

thoracic vertebra = dorsal vertebra  
उर-कीकंस

thoraco उर -

thoracoabdominal कौरसोदर-

thoracograph (an apparatus for recor-  
ding the movements and changes  
in size of the thorax) उरोलिख *m*

thoracolumbar उर कटि-

Thoracopterus *Zool* उर पत्र प्रजाति

thoracoscope *Med* उरसीक्ष *m* (उरसि 'in the chest')

Thoracostei *Zool* (an order of fishes having the body more or less completely covered by bony plates) अस्थिकाय-गण *m*

thorax *उरस् n*

thoria *Chem* (thorium dioxide) हसजा *f*  
thorianite *Mineral* (consists largely of thorium oxide) हसजारियज *m* (हम- for हमातु thorium, जरिय oxide, -ज for खनिज mineral)

thorate *vb* हसजायन

(to impregnate with thoria) हसजा-न्यापन

thoric *adj Chem* हसिक

thori-ferous *adj Chem* (containing or yielding thorium) हसातु-युक्त, हसातु प्रद

thorite *Mineral* (consists essentially of thorium silicate) हससैकिज *m* (हम- for हमातु thorium, सैक- for सैक्तीय silicate, -ज for खनिज mineral)

thorium *Chem* हसातु *m*

thorium (90) हसातु (९०)

meso-thorium 1 (88) मध्य हसातु १ (८८)

meso-thorium 2 (89) मध्य-हसातु २ (८९)

radio-thorium (90) तेज हसातु (९०)

thoron (86) हसाति (८६)

thorium A (84) हसातु क (८४)

thorium B (82) हसातु ख (८२)

thorium C (83) हसातु ग (८३)

thorium C' (81) हसातु ग' (८१)

thorium X (88) हसातु क्ष (८८)

thorium  $\Omega$  (82) हसातु ह (८२)

t acetate हमातु शुक्तीय

t carbonate हसातु प्रागारीय

t chloride हसातु नीरेय

t dioxide हसातु द्विजरेय

t emanation हसातु निस्सुति

t fluoride हसातु तरस्वेय

t hydroxide हसातु उदजारय

t nitrate हसातु भूयीय

t oleate हसातु अक्षीय

t oxalate हसातु तिग्मीय

t oxide हसातु जारेय

t phenol-sulphonate हसातु दर्शव-शुल्वायीय

t sulphate हसातु शुक्तीय

thorn कण्टक *m*, काटा

thornapple धत्तूरक *m*, धत्तूरा

thornapple leaves = stramonium

*Pharm* धत्तूरक-पत्र

thorn climber *Bot* कण्टक आरोही

thorn forest (a xerophilous community in which the dominants are small thorny trees or shrubs) कण्टक-वन

thorn root *Bot* कण्टक मूल

thorny *adj* कण्टकमय, सकण्टक, कण्टकरूप, कटीला

thorny bamboo (*Dambusa arundinacea*) वेणु *m* (Basu)

thorny bushes कटीली झाड़िया

thorny stipule *Bot* कण्टरूप अनुपत्र

thorny trees and shrubs कटीले वृक्ष और झाड़िया

thoron *Chem* हसाति *m*

thorotungstite चण्डहसिज *m* (चण्ड- for चण्डातु tungsten, हम for हमातु thorium, -ज for खनिज mineral)

thorough साद्यन्त, परिपूर्ण, पूर्ण

thorough and methodical check साद्यन्त और यथारिति परीक्षण

thorough and searching investigation साद्यन्त और सूचम अनुसंधान

thorough-bred अभिजात

thoroughfare जनमार्ग, सार्वजनिक मार्ग *m*

thorough instruction साद्यन्त शिक्षण

thorough knowledge परिपूर्ण ज्ञान

thoroughly साद्यन्त, परिपूर्णतया, पूर्णतया

thoroughly cleaned पूर्णतया स्वच्छित

thoroughly efficient पूर्णतया दक्ष

thoroughly representative पूर्णतया प्रतिनिधायी

thoroughly satisfactory पूर्णतया सतोषजनक

thoroughly smoked पूर्ण-धूमित

thoroughness परिपूर्णता *f*

thorough training साद्यन्त प्रशिक्षण, परिपूर्ण प्रशिक्षण

thortveitite स्तोभ्रसिज *m* (स्तो- for स्तोकातु scandium, भ्रश for चृशज, ttrium, स for सैक्तीय silicate, -ज for खनिज mineral)

those against, will please say "no" जो विपक्ष में हो, वे कृपया 'ना' कहें

those for, will please say "aye" जो पक्ष में हो, वे कृपया 'हाँ' कहें

thought विचार *m*

thoughtful *adj* विचारपूर्ण, विचारशील

thoughtfully सोचविचार कर

thousand-leaf (*Achillea millefolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*

thousand-leaved clover = thousand-leaf

thresh=thresh *vb*

thrasher=thresher

Thraustotheca *Bot* (*thrausto* 'bottle' + *theca* 'a case for something')

भिदुरावर-प्रजाति

thread 1 सूत्र *n*

2 (technically, two or more yarns twisted together) सवतित सूत्र, धागा

thread ball धागे की गोली

threadbare सूत्रदरिद्र *m* (from सूत्र-दरिद्रिक)

thread cell *Zool* सूत्र-कोशा

threading सूत्रण *n*, चूड़ी डालना

threading of pipes नाड-सूत्रण, नाडों में चूड़ी डालना

thread of a stream (middle line of a channel—Aiyai p 1279) स्रोत की मध्य-रेखा

thread wearing castes यज्ञोपवीत धारी जातिया

threadweed (a red alga) सूत्राप्य *m*

threadworm सूत्रकृमि *m*

threat *n* सतर्जना *f*, धमकी

threaten *vb* Law (I P C) सतर्जन (ancient word), धमकी देना, धमकाना

threatened *adj* सतर्जित

is threatened सकट में हो (Const)

threatened abortion आपत गर्भस्राव

threatening language सतर्जन-भाषा, धमकी

three aspect colour light *Rly* त्रिदिश वर्ण प्रकाश

three aspect signals *Rly* त्रिरूप संकेत

three-banded palm-civet *Mamm* त्रिराजि ताल-गन्धमाजरी (राजि band)

three celled *adj* त्रि-कोशावान्

three cleft bur-marigold = *Biden s tripartita* त्रिद्वर कण्टचूड *m*

three-colour printing त्रिवर्ण मुद्रण, त्रिरंगी उपाई

three column cashbook *Com* त्रिस्तम्भ रोक-पुस्त

three coultured desi seed drill त्रिफन (local word)

three-cylinder locomotive *Rly Eng* त्रिस्तम्भ चलित्र

three-day fever = pappataci fever *Med* त्रिदिन ज्वर

three dimensional *adj* त्रैविम

three dimensional grating त्रैविम झर्ररी

three dimensional lattice *Phys* त्रैविम प्रजाल

three dimensional space त्रैविम वरिमा  
 three dimensional view त्रैविम दृशा,  
 त्रैविम दृश्य  
 three dimensions त्रि विमा *f*, विमा-त्रय *n*  
 three electrode valve *Phys* त्रि विद्युद्-  
 द्वार कपाट (triode त्रिद्वार)  
 three element tube *Phys* त्रयग नाल  
 three field system *Econ* त्रि क्षेत्र पद्धति  
 threefold symmetry *Chem* त्रि समिति  
 three-fourths तीन चौथाई  
 three furrow plough त्रिस्रोत हल  
 three-horned *adj* त्रिशृंग  
 three-leaved pine (*Pinus longifolia*)  
 सरल *m* (B, N, M)  
 three-lobed *adj* *Bot*, *Zool* त्रिपालि  
 three lobed butter-bur = *Bidens tri-*  
*partita* त्रिद्वर कण्टचूड *m*  
 three months' carry over त्रैमासिक  
 अग्रनयन  
 three mouthed *adj* त्रिमुख  
 three necked flask त्रिम्रीव पल्लि  
 three-ply jute twine त्रिवलित सुतली  
 three quarters तीन चौथाई  
 three-quarters cream तीन चौथाई  
 मलाई  
 three-ranked *adj* *Bot* त्रिपक्ति  
 three rayed bone *Zool* त्रिशाल अस्थि  
 three-side trimmer *Bookbinding* त्रि-  
 पाश्वर कृन्तक  
 three toed ज्यगुल  
 three toed sloth = *a1* *Zool* त्र्यगुल शास्त्रा-  
 लम्बी  
 three toed woodpecker *Aves* त्र्यगुल  
 काष्ठकूट  
 three way key त्रिमार्ग कुञ्चो  
 threose *Chem* (an artificial sugar, a  
 stereo isomer of erythrose एरिथ्रु)  
 रक्तरु *n*  
 thresh *vb* निस्तुषण (ancient word)  
 threshers 1 निस्तुषक *m*  
 2 = threshers shark  
 threshers shark = fox shark लोमशमाह  
 threshing निस्तुषण *n* (ancient word)  
 shelling विस्तुषण  
 hulling अपस्तुषण  
 dehush तुषापनयन  
 threshing floor खलधान्य *n* (from हलधुष  
 २ ४२३), खलिहान  
 threshing ground खलिहान  
 threshing machine निस्तुषित्र *n*  
 threshold देहली *f*  
 threshold frequency *Phys* देहली-  
 वारवार्ता

threshold of audibility *Phys* श्रव्यता-  
 देहली  
 Threskiornis *Aves* शराटी प्रजाति (शराटी  
 ancient word—शरे जले अदति)  
 thrift *n* 1 अल्पव्यय, मितव्यय *m*  
 2 [fr thrive] (the plant *Armeria*  
*maritima* = *Statice armeria* Br Fl  
 p 799 and Web s v) वर्धनी *f*  
 thrifty *adj* अल्पव्ययी, मितव्ययी (*इन्*)  
 thrill *Med* (a fine vibration felt by  
 the hand—Gould) स्पर्शविष *m*  
 palpation of thrill वेपन की स्पर्श-  
 परीक्षा  
 Thrinacodon *Ichth* (a cynodont)  
 सामान्य श्वानदन्त *m*  
 Thringorhina *Aves* पुटनास प्रजाति (cha-  
 racterized by a very large oper-  
 culum पुट over the nostrils नासा)  
 Thripidae *Zool* पर्णजीवक वंश *m*  
 Thrips *Zool* पर्णजीवक प्रजाति  
 thrips *Zool* (most species feed on  
 plant juices) पर्णजीवक *m*  
 thrive *vb* स्वर्धन, स्वर्धित होना, पनपना  
 throat 1 गल, कण्ठ *m*  
 2 *Rly* कण्ठ *m*  
 throat affection गल-विकार  
 throat paint गल लेप  
 throat practice गल वृत्ति *f*  
 throat swab गल-शोषमृज  
 throbbing *Phys* प्रस्पन्दन *n*  
 throe प्रसवेदना *f*  
 thromb, thrombo- घनास्र-  
 thrombase घनास्र *m*,  
 thrombin *Biochem* घनास्रि *f* (घन clot  
 + अस्त blood)  
 thrombo- घनास्र-  
 thrombocyte *Physiol* घनास्रकोशा,  
 घनास्रिकोशा *f*  
 thrombogen *Biochem* घनास्रिजन *m*  
 (forms thrombin घनास्रि)  
 thromboid *adj* *Med* घनास्राभ  
 thrombokinas *Biochem* (converts  
 thrombogen into thrombin) घनास्रि-  
 कर *m*  
 cyto zyme कोशा किण्व  
 thrombo phlebitis घनास्र-नीलाकोष  
 thrombose *vt* घनास्रप्रस्त करना  
 thrombosed *adj* घनास्रित, घनास्रप्रस्त  
 thrombosis *Med* घनास्रता *f*  
 thrombus *Med* घनास्रक *n*  
 throne सिंहासन *n*, गद्दी  
 throttle *vb* गलपोंडन, हाथ से गला घोटना  
 (see strangulate)  
 throttle (valve) *Engin* (a valve for

regulating supply प्रदाय, as of steam,  
 or of gas and air, to an engine)  
 वातिरोध, वाष्परोध, प्ररोध *m*  
 throttle lever 1 *Rly* *Eng* प्ररोध उद्यम  
 2 *Automobile* वातिरोध-उद्यम  
 throttle lever quadrant *Rly* *Eng*.  
 प्ररोध-उद्यम चरण *m*  
 throttle valve *Rly* *Eng* प्ररोध कपाट  
 through 1 मध्यात्, होकर, से, द्वारा  
 2 *Rly* (as in 'through booking'  
 denoting 'all the way through') पूर्ण-  
 मार्ग  
 through bill of lading पूर्णमार्ग वहन-पत्र  
 through booking *Rly* पूर्णमार्ग का पत्रक  
 लेना  
 through bridge = through girder  
 bridge  
 through carriage *Rly* पूर्णमार्ग वाहन  
 through consignment पूर्णमार्ग परेषण  
 through girder *Rly* अन्तरावाही धरण  
 through girder bridge = through  
 bridge *Rly* अन्तरावाही सेतु  
 through journey पूर्णमार्ग यात्रा  
 through officer in charge प्रभारी अधि-  
 कारी द्वारा  
 throughout सायन्त  
 throughout the year वर्षभर  
 through packing *Rly* (uncover, releval  
 and repack) पुनर्बन *n* (overhauling)  
 through passenger पूर्णमार्ग यात्री  
 through proper channel समुचित मार्ग  
 से  
 through road van *Rly* एक स्थाय वाहन  
 section road van अनेक-स्थाय वाहन  
 through the agency द्वारा  
 through the agency of के द्वारा  
 through the head of the department  
 विभागारूप्य के द्वारा  
 through traffic पूर्णमार्ग यातायात  
 through train पूर्णमार्ग मयान  
 "through" transit via "द्वारा" पारगमन-  
 रश्क  
 throw *vb* 1 क्षेपण, फेंकना  
 2 पालन, गिराना  
 3 दाखना  
 throw *n* 1 *Meach.* (of the eccentric,  
 etc) क्षेप *m*  
 2 *Geol* क्षेप *m*.  
 throw down अवासन, नीचे गिराना  
 throwing power *Electroplating* (effici-  
 ency of an apparatus for the elec-  
 trodeposition of metals) विद्युत्प्रोपी  
 शक्ति

throw light upon पर प्रकाश डालना  
 throw of the switch = throw of the tongue *Rly* (the space through which the toe of the switch may move) जिह्वाप्रक्षेप *m*  
 throw of the tongue = throw of the switch  
 throw open खोलना (*Const*)  
 throw over lever *Rly* छेप्य उचाम, उक्षेपी हस्तक *m*  
 thrush 1 *Med* = aphtha  
 2 (a bird) कस्तूरिका *f*, कस्तूरा  
 3 = thrush brown  
 thrush brown (a colour, yellowish red, yellow रक्तातिपीत in hue, of low ज्व saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 thrush lichen (*Peltigera aphthosa*) मुखकोपीय कवाप्य  
 thrust 1 *Mil* वितोदन *n*, वितोद *m*  
 2 *Geol* (fault) विनग that is caused by compression मपीटन) सभग *m* (see fault)  
 thrust fault *Geol* सभग *m*  
 thrust plane *Geog* सभग तल  
 Thryonomys *Zool* धरामूय-प्रजाति  
 T swinderanus (ground rat—*CNH* X 489) सामान्य धरामूय  
 Thuban = Adib  
 thug टग, स्थग *m*.  
 thuggery ठगी  
 Thuja *Bot* बुदार प्रजाति  
 Of Cupressus सुरद्रुम-प्रजाति  
 thulia *Chem* (thulium oxide) व्याहरिजा *f*.  
 thulite लोस्कचूमिज *m* (लो. for लोहक manganese, स्क. for स्कथातु aluminum, चू. for चूणांतु calcium, स. for सैलीय silicate, इव for सनिज mineral)  
 Thulite pink (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोटक्तानील  
 thulium *Chem* व्याहरिजा *f*  
 thumb अगुठ *m*, अगुठा  
 thumb and finger impression अगुठ तथा अगुलि पद, अगुठे और उगलो की छाप  
 thumb impression अगुठ पद *n* (Pali अगुठ-पद), अगुठे की छाप  
 thumb-mark अगुठे की छाप, अगुठ-चिह्न  
 thumb plate अगुठ-पट्ट  
 thumb print अगुठे की छाप, अगुठ-चिह्न  
 thumb tip impressions अगुठाग्र-पद, अगुठे के अग्रभाग की छाप  
 thunder *n* गर्जन *n*, गरज, गडगडाहट

thunderbolt 1 वज्र *n*  
 2 *Mil*. (American high altitude fighter) वज्र *n* (उच्चयोधक)  
 thunderclap तडित्प्रपेय, वज्रनिष्पेय, वज्रनिर्घोष *m* (last two are ancient words)  
 thundercloud स्तनयिन्नु (ancient word), तडिन्मेघ, त्रिबुन्मेघ *m* (Pkt त्रिबुन्मेघ ancient word)  
 thunderer (whistle) गर्जक *m*  
 thunderhead (a mass of cumulus cloud, appearing before a thunderstorm) तडित्पूर्व, तडित्पूर्व मेघ *m*  
 thundershower तडित्द्वर्षा *f*  
 thunderstorm तडिज्जम्झा *f*  
 thunderstroke तडिद्घात, तडिदाघात *m*  
 Thunnidae *Zool* गुर्गी वंश *m*  
 Thunnus *Zool* गुर्गी-प्रजाति  
 T thynnus सामान्य-गुर्गी  
 Thuricola (Gk *thura* 'door' + Lat *colo* 'inhabit') द्वारवासि प्रजाति  
 Thursday गुरुवार, वृहस्पतिवार *m*  
 Thursus (NS *thyrs* 'demon') दैत्यमौन-प्रजाति (Of the allied genus *Megalichthys*)  
 thus एव, इस प्रकार  
 Thuva aphylla = Tamarix aphylla *Bot*.  
 Thyanta (a genus of the Pentatomidae or the shield bugs) तनुत्रि-प्रजाति (तनुत्र 'shield' occurs in अमरकोश)  
 T rustator सामान्य तनुत्री  
 Thyestes *Zool* उभयशक्य-प्रजाति  
 thylacine = Tasmanian wolf स्यून वृक *m*  
 Thylacinus (marsupial wolf) स्यूनवृक-प्रजाति  
 Thylacoleo *Paleontol* (Gk *thylakos* 'sack' + *leon* 'lion') A genus of Pleistocene marsupials, having skull about the size of that of a lion) स्यूनसिंह-प्रजाति  
 Thylacomys *Zool* (Gk *thylax* 'sac' + *mys* सूय) घामूय प्रजाति  
 T lagotis (rabbit bandicoot—so called from its long ears Gk *lagos* 'hare' + *otis* कर्ण) शशवर्ण घामूय  
 Thylacynus *Zool* स्यूनवृक प्रजाति  
 T cynocephalus सामान्य स्यूनवृक  
 thym, thymo- (used for thymol) पर्णा- (पर्णमीव)  
 thymacetin *Pharm* पर्णाशुक्ति *f*

Thymallus *Zool* (derives its name from having the odour of thyme—*CNH* VII 568) पर्णासगन्धा प्रजाति (cf. मत्स्यगन्धा)  
 T tricolor त्रिवर्ण-पर्णासगन्धा  
 T vulgaris सामान्य-पर्णासगन्धा  
 thyme 1 पर्णासी *f*  
 basil thyme तुलसी  
 2 पर्णासी-वर्ण *m*, = pitch pine (a colour, yellowish green द्योपीत in hue, of low ज्व saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवद्योपीत  
 thyme camphor *Chem* पर्णासी कपूर  
 thym-egol पर्णा तुल्यव  
 Thymelacaceae *Bot* अगुरु-कुल *n* (from *Aquilaria* अगुरु प्रजाति)  
 thyme-leaved sandwort = *Arenaria serpyllifolia*  
 thymene पर्णास्थेन्य *n*  
 thyme oil पर्णासी तेल  
 thymic *adj* पर्णासिक  
 thymifolius *adj* *Bot* पर्णासीपण  
 thymine *Chem* (obtained on decomposition of the nucleic acid of the thymus gland) यौवनलुप्ती *f*  
 thymo-, thym- पर्णा-  
 thymol *Chem* पर्णासीव *m*  
 thymolate *Chem* पर्णासीवीय *n*  
 thymol blue पर्णासीव नील  
 thymol-phthalic *Chem* पर्णासीव-व्युत्त-लिन  
 thymol sulphone-phthalic *Chem*. पर्णासीव शुल्वा व्युत्तलिन  
 thymo-nucleic acid पर्णान्यष्टिक अम्ल  
 thymo quinone पर्णा-विज्वरा  
 thymotic, thymotonic *adj* पर्णासिक (thymic पर्णासिक)  
 thymoxy- पर्णाजार-  
 Thymus *Bot* (related to *Mentha* पर्णासि-प्रजाति) पर्णासी प्रजाति  
 T serpyllum (bank thyme, brotherwort, creeping thyme, hallowort, hoise thyme, mother of-thyme, pella mountain, penny mountain, pilol, puhall mountain, running thyme, seipell, shepherd's wild thyme, wild English thyme, wild thyme) वन्य-पर्णासी  
 T vulgaris सामान्य पर्णासी  
 thymus *Anat* (it almost disappears in adults) यौवनलुप्तग्रन्थि, यौवनलुप्त *m*  
 thymus extract यौवनलुप्त-निस्सार  
 thymus histone यौवनलुप्त वर्तुलिका



thymus hypertrophy थौवनलुप्त अति-वर्धन  
 thymus nucleic acid थौवनलुप्त न्यूक्लिक अम्ल  
 thymus persistens hyperplastica = persistent thymus (it persists into adult life) थौवनलुप्त *m*  
 thymyl *Chem* पर्णासील *n*  
 thymylic *adj* पर्णासीलिक  
 thyatron *Elec* (an arc triode) चाप-त्रिद्वार *n* (चाप *arc*)  
 thyrohyal *adj* *Zool* (pertaining to the thyroid body and the hyoid bone) गलद्वित  
 thyrohyoid *adj* *Zool* (pertaining to the thyroid gland or cartilage and the hyoid bone) गलद्वितक  
 thyroid *Anat* गलग्रन्थि *m*  
 thyroid adenoma गलग्रन्थि अर्बुद  
 thyroid cartilage *Anat* कार्ल *n* (from चरक), गल कार्स्थि  
 thyroid extract *Med* गलग्रन्थि निरसार्  
 thyroid gland गल-ग्रन्थि  
 thyroid secretion गलग्रन्थि-उदासर्ग  
 thyronine *Biochem* गलग्रन्थिकि *f*  
 thyroprivia (condition after the removal of the thyroid body) निर्गल-ग्रन्थिता *f*  
 thyrothecium *Mycol* (an inverted ascocarp) अपवृत्ता *f* (अपवृत्त inverted)  
 thyrotoxicosis *Med* गलग्रन्थि-विषाबुद्ध *m*  
 thyrotropic *adj* गलग्रन्थि-उद्दीपक  
 thyrotropic hormone गलग्रन्थि-उद्दीपक न्यासर्ग  
 thyrotropin *Zool* गलपोदि *f*  
 thyroxin *Biochem* गलतिग्मि *f*  
 thyroxine *Biochem* गलतिग्मी *f*  
 l thyroxine वा गलतिग्मी  
 Thyrsostachys *Bot* सुरवेणु प्रजाति  
 T. oliveri (the culms are much used for building—T<sub>1</sub> III 1004) निर्माण सुरवेणु  
 T. siamensis (this bamboo is cultivated in monastery compounds—T<sub>1</sub> III 1005) श्याम सुरवेणु  
 thyrsus *Bot* (a form of mixed inflorescence in which the main axis is racemose, and the secondary and lateral axes are cymose, as in the lilac) मिश्रवर्धक्ष  
 Thysanolaena *Bot* सूत्रशूरी प्रजाति  
 T. acarifera = T. procera

T. agrostis = T. procera  
 T. procera (pamcle hiform—Basu) सामान्य सूत्रशूरी  
 Thysanoptera *Zool* झलरीपक्ष गण *m*  
 Thysanoroon *Zool* झलरीका-प्रजाति (Gk *thysanos* 'tassel')  
 Thysanura *Zool* (consisting of silverfish and bristletails) रजतमीन गण *m*  
 thysanuriform = campodeiform  
 Ti (titanium) *Chem* र (रजत)  
 T I (Town Inspector) न नि (नगर-निरीक्षक)  
 T I (Traffic Inspector) या नि (याता यान निरीक्षक)  
 T I (Trains Inspector) रly स नि (सयान निरीक्षक)  
 T I (Transportation Inspector) Rly व नि (वहन निरीक्षक)  
 Transchan blue tit *Aves* नील धूसर वस्त्रुली (धूसर grey Head blue grey, back blue-grey, visible portion of closed wing deep blue)  
 Tiber green (a colour, yellow green धीतहरि in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावपीतहरि  
 Tibet भोट *m*  
 Tibetan antelope *Mamm* भोट-हरिण  
 Tibetan desert chat *Aves* भोट मरु-भरवक  
 Tibetan gazelle *Mamm* भोट कुरग  
 Tibetan great horned owl *Aves* भोट प्राचार कर्ण उल्लूक  
 Tibetan great tit *Aves* भोट वृहद् वस्त्रुली  
 Tibetan hoopoe *Aves* भोट-पुत्रप्रिय  
 Tibetan lynx *Mamm* भोट-हलीक्षण  
 Tibetan mountain-finch *Aves* भोट गिरि चटक  
 Tibetan partridge *Aves* भोट-तित्तिर  
 Tibetan polecat *Mamm* भोट-माजरीका  
 Tibetan raven *Aves* भोट द्रोण  
 Tibetan sand fox *Mamm* भोट बालु-लोमशी  
 Tibetan sand grouse *Aves* भोट-ककर  
 Tibetan siskin *Aves* भोट चटिका  
 Tibetan skylark *Aves* भोट-भारद्वाज  
 Tibetan snow cock *Aves* भोट हिम-तित्तिर  
 Tibetan snow pigeon *Aves* भोट श्वेत-पारावत  
 Tibetan tern *Aves* भोट कुररी  
 Tibetan tit warbler *Aves* भोट सुवर्ण-कूजिनी  
 Tibetan tragopan *Aves* भोट श्यगी जीरक  
 Tibetan tree creeper *Aves* भोट वृक्ष-

सर्पि  
 Tibetan tree sparrow *Aves* भोट तर-कुलिग  
 Tibetan twite *Aves* भोट चटका  
 Tibetan water-shrew *Mamm* भोट जल-बुलुन्दर  
 Tibetan wren *Aves* भोट चिकुर  
 Tibet crested lark *Aves* भोट तिलक-कण्ठक  
 Tibet hedge-sparrow *Aves* भोट तुपार-चटक  
 Tibet marmot *Mamm* भोट-हिममूष  
 Tibet owl *Aves* भोट-धुद्रोल्क  
 Tibet ruby throat *Aves* भोट मणिगण्ठ  
 Tibet snow-finch *Aves* भोट हिम-चटक  
 tibia 1 *Anat*, *Zool* जघास्थि *n*  
 2 (of insect) *Zool* जघा *f* (not जघास्थि)  
 tibial *adj* जघास्थिक, जघास्थि, जघा-  
 tibial artery *Anat* जघा रोहिणी  
 tibiale *Zool* जघास्थिका *f*  
 tibialis anterior *Anat* अग्र जघापेशी *f*  
 tibialis anticus = tibialis anterior  
 tibialis posterior पश्च जघापेशी *f*  
 tibialis posticus = tibialis posterior  
 tibial nerve *Anat* जघास्थि चेता  
 tibio- जघास्थि-  
 tibio-fibula *Zool* जघानुजघास्थि *n*  
 tibiotarsus *Zool* जघाकृचास्थि *n*  
 Ticehurst's willow-warbler *Aves* शिमला सुन्दर तर-कूजिनी  
 Ticehurst's wren-warbler *Aves* सिन्धु पीतोदर चिकुर कूजिनी  
 Tichodroma *Aves* (genus consisting of the wallcreeper) भित्तिसर्पि प्रजाति (भित्ति wall, सर्पि creeper)  
 tick चिचिड *m*, चीचिड (Mar गोचीड, Ben अण्डालि, Guj बगाह)  
 tick *vb* प्राकण  
 tick borne *adj* चिचिड भृत  
 ticked *adj* प्राकित  
 Tickellia *Aves* त्रिहरा प्रजाति (single long drawn, very shrill, whistle, followed after an interval of ten seconds or so by two notes—त्रि-स्वरा)  
 Tickell's babbler *Aves* नामगिरि-गुणिल  
 Tickell's bat *Mamm* दक्षिण जटु  
 Tickell's blue flycatcher *Aves* भारत नील शलभाश (found practically all over India भारत)  
 Tickell's bulbul *Aves* कारण्य रञ्जितोदर गोवरसक  
 Tickell's flower-pecker *Aves* वन पुष्प-



प्रिय (found in Bengal वग)  
 Tickell's flycatcher-warbler *Aves* पीत-  
 तिलक शलभाश-कूजिनी  
 Tickell's golden backed woodpecker  
*Aves* वग काञ्चन काण्डकूट (back and  
 visible portions of closed wings  
 golden olive with metallic golden  
 edges काञ्चन, found in Bengal वग)  
 Tickell's hornbill *Aves* तनुश्री चाप्रीणम  
 (found in Tenasserim तनुश्री)  
 Tickell's laughing-thrush *Aves* बन्धु-  
 कण्ठ वाक्कार (throat कण्ठ chocolate-  
 brown बन्धु)  
 Tickell's scimitar-babbler *Aves* तनुश्री  
 प्रियवद (तनुश्री Tenasserim)  
 Tickell's shrike babbler *Aves* पीत पक्ष  
 लट्पक्ष-गुपिल  
 Tickell's sibia *Aves* कर्बुर श्रीवद (रुद्र  
 grey)  
 Tickell's spotted babbler *Aves* चिन्टु-  
 पृष्ठ गुपिल  
 Tickell's staphida *Aves* रेखी मुकुटी  
 (the feathers of the head, mantle  
 and back with grey shaft stripes  
 रेखी)  
 Tickell's thrush *Aves* धूमर कस्तूरिका  
 Tickell's willow-warbler *Aves* हिमाद्रि  
 तरु कूजिनी (found throughout the  
 Himalayas हिमाद्रि)  
 ticket 1 पत्रक n  
 2=railway ticket सयान पत्रक n  
 ticket board *Rly* पत्रक-पट्ट  
 ticket book पत्रक-पुस्तक  
 ticket checker पत्रक-निरीक्षक  
 ticket-checking gate *Rly* पत्रक-  
 निरीक्षण द्वार  
 ticket checking station *Rly* पत्रक-  
 निरीक्षण-स्थान  
 ticket collector (T C) *Rly* पत्रक-  
 अवेक्षक (पत्रक)  
 ticket day पत्रक दिवस  
 ticket for medicine औषध-पत्रक  
 ticket for out-door patient बाह्यरोगि-  
 पत्रक  
 ticket for out-patients बाह्यरोगि पत्रक  
 ticket number *Rly* पत्रक-संख्या  
 ticket office पत्रकालय m  
 ticket seller *Rly* पत्रक विक्रेता  
 ticket tube *Rly* पत्रक-चय m  
 ticket window पत्रक-द्वारी  
 tick-fever चिचिड-ज्वर  
 ticking (of water) टकटकन n  
 tickler (a contrivance to warn rail-

road brakeman of the proximity  
 of a bridge—Aiyar) सेतुसूचक m  
 tick mark प्राक m  
 tick off प्राप्त करना  
 tick 1 d (ter in die 'three times a day')  
 Med दि त्रि (दिने त्रिवार)  
 tidal adj वेला, वेलीय  
 tidal air *Physiol* स्वास-मात्रा f  
 tidal constant *Astron* वेला स्थिरांक  
 tidal current=tidal stream *Astron*  
 वेला प्रवाह  
 tidal estuaries वेला सगम  
 tidal flat *Geog* वेला चिपिट  
 tidal forest वेला वन  
 tidal friction वेला संघर्ष, वेला संघर्षण  
 tidal glacier वेला हिमानी  
 tidal river वेला-नदी  
 tidal stream=tidal current *Astron*  
 वेला प्रवाह  
 tidal waters वेला-जल (Const), वेला चारि  
 tidal wave वेला तरंग  
 tidal wave pulse *Med* वेलातरंग नाडी  
 tide वेला f, ज्वार-भाटा  
 high tide उच्च वेला, ज्वार  
 low tide निम्न वेला, भाटा  
 flood tide पूर वेला, ज्वार  
 ebb tide अपनार वेला, भाटा  
 spring tide उतुग वेला, पूर्ण ज्वार  
 neap tide अवतुग वेला, मन्द ज्वार  
 tide generating apparatus वेला-जनन-  
 यन्त्र n  
 tide generating force वेला जनन बल  
 tide-land वेला-भूमि  
 tidemark वेला चिह्न  
 tide mill वेला-निर्माण  
 tide over पार करना  
 tidesman वेलाशुल्काधिकारी ( इन् ) m  
 (custom officer who watches on  
 board of merchant ship, till the  
 duty on goods be paid—Aiyar)  
 tide water's वेला जल  
 tidiness व्यवस्थितता f  
 tie 1 ग्रन्थि m, गाँठ  
 2 (a piece holding two bodies toge-  
 ther) बन्धक m  
 3 (equality in any contest) समग्रान्य  
 m  
 4=stay *Engin* (a tension member)  
 आतंकिक n  
 5 *Rly* =railway sleeper सयान-शायी  
 ( इन् ) m  
 Tiedemann's vesicles *Zool* (little  
 rounded glandular bodies—PH

I 696) वतुल आशयक  
 tied together सहबद्ध  
 tie lines *Surv* योजी रेखाएं  
 tiemannite पारदमेचिज m (पारद mercury,  
 मन् for नेवेय selonide, इज for सजिन  
 mineral)  
 tier 1 निश्रेणी f  
 2=storey *For estry* अवतान n  
 tie rods (of a crane) आतत दण्ड  
 tie rope बन्धन-रज्जु  
 tiers of cells *Biol* कोशा निश्रेणी  
 tiffin 1 (luncheon, esp at midday)  
 मध्याह्न m, मध्याह्न भोजन n  
 2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow  
 रक्तानिपीत in hue, of low अव satura-  
 tion) अवरक्तानिपीत  
 tiffin basket मध्याह्न-पिटक, भोजन की  
 डलिया  
 tiffin room मध्याह्नभोजन भोष्ट, मध्याह्न-  
 भोष्ट  
 tific *Bot* (having a deep incision) गहन-  
 दर m  
 tiger व्याघ्र m, बाघ  
 tiger beam (*Delonix elata*) शरकसेरी f  
 tiger beetle (carnivorous beetles) व्याघ्र-  
 भृग m  
 tiger cub व्याघ्र शावक, बाघ का बच्चा  
 tiger eye *Mineral* व्याघ्राक्ष m  
 tiger hide व्याघ्र खतल  
 tiger mosquito चित्र-मशक  
 tiger-nuts (*Cyperus esculentus*) क्षुद्र-  
 मुन्ता f (Basu)  
 tiger polecat *Mamm* चित्र-मार्जारिका  
 tiger's claw *Bot* 1=devil's claw व्याघ्र-  
 नखर m  
 2 (*Martynia annua*) दूरचन m, बिच्छु  
 tiger's-foot (*Ipomoea pes tigridis*) व्याघ्र-  
 पद m  
 tiger shark चित्रग्राह m  
 tiger skin व्याघ्र चर्म  
 tiger snail *Zool* चित्र मन्थर  
 tight adj सकृष्ट, दृढ, कसा हुआ  
 -tight अप्रवेश, -अस्त्राव, -अच्यारी  
 tight clay दृढ मृत्, जलाप्रवेश मृत्  
 tight collar *Hydrostatics* सकृष्ट प्रवेय  
 tighten lb सकर्षण, कसना  
 tightly दृढम्, दृढ-, कस के, कस कर  
 tightly compressed दृढ सपीडित  
 tightly pressed in कस के भरा हुआ  
 tight market *Com* महार्थ विपणि  
 tiglic acid *Chem* तित्तिरिक अम्ल (तित्तिरि-  
 फल *Croton tiglium*)  
 Tigris (river) *Geog* तिम्रा f (ancient

Persian name in the inscription of Darius, 6th cent B C)

tikor = curcuma starch

tile खर्परी f

colour comparison tile Chem रंग-तुलना खर्परी

tile drain खर्परी नाल

tile drainage खर्परी-नाल m, खर्परीनाल सहति f (नहति system)

tile fish Zool (more or less thickly covered with large round yellow spots) पीतबिन्दु का f

tile layer खर्परी-धायक m

tile maker खर्परीकार m

tile red (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतानिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation) उत्पीतातिरक्त

Tilia Bot (Lat, 'lime tree') सुच्छाय-प्रजाति (the limes are trees of fine proportions and favourite shade trees)

T americana पाताल सुच्छाय

T europaea (common lime tree) हरिवर्ण सुच्छाय (हरिवर्ण Europe)

T grandifolia (broad leaved lime-tree) पृथुपर्ण सुच्छाय

T heterophylla (white basswood) श्वेत सुच्छाय

T parvifolia (small leaved lime-tree) लघुपर्ण सुच्छाय

T vulgaris (common lime—Br Fl p 367) सामान्य सुच्छाय

Tiliaceae Bot परुष कुल n (from Grewia परुष प्रजाति)

Tiliacora Bot (petals cuneate—Basu) स्फानदल प्रजाति (स्फान 'wedge', दल 'petal')

T acuminata (leaves acuminate—Basu) तीक्ष्णपत्र स्फानदल

T racemosa = T acuminata

till vb उत्कषण (ancient word), जोतना

till 1 (a drawer) उदाकर्षण m

2 = boulder clay Geog गण्डसूट f

till जब तक, यावत् (यावत् न will be followed by तावत्)

tillage 1 उत्कषण n (from मेघदूत), जुताई, खेती (Dist traction कृषि)

2 (land cultivated) उत्कषित भूमि, जुती हुई भूमि, जोत, खेत

tillage of the soil भूमि का जोतना

Tillandsia Bot (epiphytes with pitchers—Willis) They usually bear a rosette of narrow overlapping basal

leaves, which often hold a considerable quantity of water—Web)

कुम्भिनी प्रजाति

T recurvata प्रतिवर्तित-कुम्भिनी

tiller उत्कषक m, जोतने वाला

tillering प्ररोहण n

Tilletia Bot पूयकालिका प्रजाति

T horrida (of rice) तण्डुल पूयकालिका

T levis मृदु-पूयकालिका

T secalis (of rye) नीवारिका-पूयकालिका

T tritici (stinking smut of wheat)

गोधूम-पूयकालिका

Tilletiaceae Bot पूयकालिका-कुल n

tilleul, tilleul green (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and very high सु brilliance) स्ववपीत

till further orders अन्य आदेश पर्यन्त, जब तक दूसरा आदेश न निकले

tillite (rock formed of till) गण्डसूटद्रम m

till money 1 = tender money = earnest money सत्यकार राशि, साई, चयाना (Mar विसार)

2 (money in a drawer with a bank or shopkeeper) उदाकर्षण राशि, हस्तस्थ राशि

tillodont Paleontol रदनिकुन्त m

Tillodontia (tooth like incisors) रदनिकुन्त-गण m (गण order)

Tillodontidae रदनिकुन्त वंश m

Tillotherium Paleontol रदनिकुन्त-प्रजाति

tillsheet Geol गण्डसूट स्तर

till such time as जब तक तब तक

til oil Pharm तिल-तैल, तिल का तेल

tilt n अभिनति, अभ्यानति f

tilt vb अभिनमन, अभ्यानमन

tilted adj अभिनत, अभ्यानत

tilted electroscope Phys अभिनत विद्यु-दीक्ष

tilth कृषि f, मिट्टी की कमाई

1 (tilling) उत्कषण, कर्षण n, जुताई

2 (produce from tilled ground, crop) कर्षणोत्पत्ति f, सस्य n

3 (cultivated land) कृष्टभूमि f

tilting Geog अभिनति f

tilting table अभिनम्य पटल

Timalia Aves शुकशीर्ष-प्रजाति (this genus is characterized by the peculiar rigid shafts शुक of the feathers of the forehead शीर्ष)

Timaliidae Aves सुखरावश m

Timalinae Aves सुखरावश m (some of the genera comprise birds as noisy

मुखर as any known अनुवश subfamily)

timber 1 = quality Acoustics लक्षण n

2 (wood suitable for building) प्रकाष्ठ, निर्माण काष्ठ n, लकड़ी

wood काष्ठ

adrift timber अपोद प्रकाष्ठ

agricultural timber कृषि-प्रकाष्ठ, खेती के काम की लकड़ी

beached timber तटप्राप्त प्रकाष्ठ

building timber निर्माण-काष्ठ

cloven timber दीर्घ प्रकाष्ठ, फाटी हुई

लकड़ी, फटी लकड़ी

compass timber = curved timber

crooked timber = curved timber

curved timber वक्र प्रकाष्ठ, टेढ़ी लकड़ी

floating timber प्लारी प्रकाष्ठ, बहानी

लकड़ी

heavy timber गुरु प्रकाष्ठ, भारी लकड़ी

kneed timber झुग्न प्रकाष्ठ, नत प्रकाष्ठ

knee timber कोणि प्रकाष्ठ, कोने वाली

लकड़ी

merchantable timber विक्रेय प्रकाष्ठ, बिकार लकड़ी

mining timber खनि-प्रकाष्ठ, खान के लिए लकड़ी

neaped timber प्रवाह्यप्रकाष्ठ प्रकाष्ठ, बहान की छुरी लकड़ी

offal timber पतित प्रकाष्ठ, व्यर्थ प्रकाष्ठ, गिरी लकड़ी

private timber वैयक्तिक प्रकाष्ठ

round timber, timber in the round

गोल प्रकाष्ठ, दिनचिरी लकड़ी, गोल लकड़ी

sawn timber क्रकचित प्रकाष्ठ, चिरी लकड़ी, चिरान

sided timber पार्श्वित प्रकाष्ठ

squared timber चतुरस्र प्रकाष्ठ, चौरस लकड़ी

stacked timber चित प्रकाष्ठ, चट्टावधी लकड़ी

stranded timber उत्कूलित प्रकाष्ठ, तटागत प्रकाष्ठ

sunk timber निमग्न प्रकाष्ठ, डूबी लकड़ी

timber in the round = round timber

timber accountant प्रकाष्ठ लेखापाल

timber borer प्रकाष्ठ छिद्रक, घुण m

timber cant = timber cart

timber center = haulier

timber carriage प्रकाष्ठ वाहन

timber cart प्रकाष्ठ शकट, लकड़ी ले जाने की गाड़ी

timber checking station प्रकाष्ठ परीक्षण-स्थान

timber chute Forestry (German Holz-

*riese*) प्रकाश प्रवणिका, लकड़ी बहाने की डलवी नाली

timber clerk प्रकाश लिपिक

timber cutt = timber cart

timber depot प्रकाशगार

timber disease प्रकाश रोग

timber drag = timber cart

timber felling *Forestry* प्रकाश-पातन

timber form factor *Forestry* (refers to timber volume only—I F R)

प्रकाश आकृति-गुणक

timber grading प्रकाश वर्गीकरण

timber grading rules प्रकाश-वर्गीकरण-नियम

timber in the round = round timber

timber limit वृक्ष सीमा

timber line *Geog* वृक्ष-सीमा *f*

timber logs प्रकाश लुगड

timber measurement प्रकाश-मापन

timber merchant प्रकाश-व्यापारी, लकड़ी का व्यापारी

timber reserve प्रकाश-संचय

timber scribe = bark-blazer वल्कापच्चे-दक *m*

timber slide काष्ठ सर्पिका

timber soil प्रकाश मृदा

timber species प्रकाश जाति

timber testing प्रकाश परीक्षण

timber testing machine प्रकाश परीक्षण-यन्त्र

timber trade प्रकाश व्यापार, लकड़ी का व्यापार

timber trees प्रकाश-वृक्ष

timbre = timber

time 1 समय, काल *m*

term अवधि

2 (musical time or measure) ताल *m*

at any time किसी समय (Const)

at any particular time किसी समय-विशेष पर

time and distance *Math* समय और दूरत्व

time and place variation *Statics* काल तथा स्थान परिवर्तन

time and space देश और काल

time bargain *Econ* (bargains for future delivery, i.e. time must elapse between the day they are made to the day they are cleared) काल-संपण्य *m*

time barred *adj* (after lapse of proper time) काल तिरोहित (ancient word from Kautalya's Arthasāstra)

time being *see* for the time being

time bill = usance bill *Finance* सावधि विपत्र

time-changes *Statistics* काल परिवर्तन

time checker समयावेक्षक

time constant *Phys* काल स्थिरांक

time deposit *Banking* सावधि निक्षेप

time deviations *Statistics* काल विचलन

time earnings समय अर्जन

time element समय-तरंग

time expired convict वीतकाल सिद्धोप

time exposure *Photog* काल-प्रकाशन

time factor *Phys* काल-कारक

time immemorial *Law* स्मरणातीत काल

time interval *Phys* कालान्तर

time is the essence of the contract *Law* समय सविदा की मारवस्तु है

time keeper (T K) समयलेखक *m* (नले)

time keeping section समयलेखन-अनुभाग

time lag 1 समयान्तर *m*

2 (delay in transmitting effects of increased or decreased heat—Bonnott) विलम्बना *f*

time liabilities सावधि देयता

time limit समय सीमा, काल सीमा

timely सामयिक, समय पर, यथासमय, समय के अन्दर

timely booking समय पर पत्रक देना

timely information यथासमय सूचना, समय पर सूचना

timely intimation यथासमय सूचना, समय पर सूचना

timely notice यथासमय सूचना, समय पर सूचना

timely thinning *Forestry* यथासमय विरलन

time of arrival जाने का समय

time of ascent *Math* आरोहण-काल

time of delivery प्रदान का समय, देने का समय

time of departure जाने का समय

time of descent *Math* अवरोहण-काल

time office समय-कार्यालय

time of flight उड्डयन-काल

time of memory स्मरण काल

time of origin of present illness वर्तमान रूग्णता का उद्भव-काल

time of packing सेप्टन का समय

time of sowing बोने का समय

time on target at 100 hours *Gunnery* (to fire at such a time that the shell lands on target exactly at

100 hours) लक्ष्य पर समय

time out of memory स्मरण से परे काल

time period कालावर्तन *m*

timepiece कालदर्श *m*, घड़ी

time policy *Insurance* सावधि गोपलन

time pulse source *Radar* काल स्पन्द-प्रभय

timer कालिक *m*

time records समय-अभिलेख

time requisite अपेक्षित काल

time retardation *Phys* काल विमन्दन

time reversal test *Statistics* काल विपर्यय-परीक्षण

times -गुण, गुना (10 times १० गुना)

time saver समय-रक्षक *m*

time saving *adj* समय बचाने वाला, समय-रक्षक, क्षिप्रकारी (२२) (that which expedites)

time scale *Admin* समय-ध्रेणी

identical time scale समान समय-ध्रेणी

time scale of pay वेतन की समय-ध्रेणी

time sequence कालानुक्रम, कालक्रम *m*

timeseries *Statistics* काल-माला

time sheet समय-त्तर

time of distress आपत् काल

times of -crucity दुष्काल

times of stress कष्ट काल

time star = clock star *Astron* घटी-तारा

time-table समय सारणी, समयावलि *f*

time utility *Econ* समय-उपयोगिता

time variable *Statistics* काल चल

historical variable कालिक चल

time variations *Statistics* काल विचरण

time wages समय-वृत्ति

time work समय कार्य

time-works checker समयकार्य-अवेक्षक

timing gear *Automobiles* कालनियामक दन्ती

timing gear case *Automobiles* काल-नियामक-दन्ति कोश

timothy = herd's grass

tin 1 *Chem* त्रपु *r*

2 (a thin plate of iron or steel covered with tin) त्रपु *m*

3 (a vessel of tin plate) त्रपुक *m*

tin acetate (stannous) त्रप्य शुक्तीय

*Limnidae Zool* कन्चुल-वश *m*

*Tinamiformes* (order) कन्चुल गण *m*

tin ammonium chloride (stannic) त्रप्यिक तिकातु नीरेय

tinamou *Zool* (resembling gallinaceous birds in habits but related to

the ratite birds In many localities they are called *partridges*  
कञ्चुल m (कञ्चुल is an ancient word for partridge)

Tinamus Zool कञ्चुल-प्रजाति

tin block त्रपु इष्टका

tin bottle त्रपु कूपी

tin box त्रपु समुद्र

tin bromide त्रपु दुरय

tin bronze Col Ind त्रपु कास्य

Tinca Zool दुमरा-प्रजाति

T t i n c a = T vulgaris (tench)  
सामान्य दुमरा

tincal (derived from Skt टकण) टकण m.

tin calciner त्रपु-निश्चूर्णक

tin chloride त्रपु नीरेय

stannic chloride त्रपु निक नीरेय

stannous chloride त्रपु नीरेय

tin citrate (stannous) त्रपु निम्बवीय

tin cry त्रपु-क्रन्द m

tin crystals Dyeing त्रपु-स्फट

tinctura=tincture Pharm निष्कर्ष m

t absinthii = tincture of absinthium

t aconiti=tincture of aconite

t adhatod ie वासक निष्कर्ष

t aloes=tincture of aloes

t aloes composita = compound

tincture of aloes सयुत कुमारी निष्कर्ष

t aloes et myrrhae = tincture of

aloes and myrrh

t alstoniae ससपर्ण-निष्कर्ष

t anthemidis कर्पूरपुष्प निष्कर्ष

t antiperiodica=antiperiodic tinc-

ture=Warburg's tincture=tinc-

tura warburgi आवर्तन निष्कर्ष

t apocyni cannab प्रगल्जा निष्कर्ष

t arnicae radice = tincture of

arnica root

t asafoetidae=tincture of asafoetida

t auranti=tincture of orange

t baptisia=tincture of baptisia

t belladonnae=tincture of bella-

donna

t benzoini co meth सयुत प्रोद धूप-

निष्कर्ष

t benzoini composita=compound

tincture of benzoin सयुत धूप-निष्कर्ष

t benzoini simplex असयुत धूप निष्कर्ष

t berberidis दारहरिद्रा-निष्कर्ष

t boldo=tincture of boldo

t bryoniae=tincture of bryony

t buchu=tincture of buchu

t cacti grandiflori महापुष्प कण्टाल-  
निष्कर्ष

t calendulae=tincture of calen-  
dula

t calumbae=tincture of calumba

t camphorae composita सयुत कर्पूर-  
निष्कर्ष

t cannabis=tincture of cannabis

t cannabis indicae = tincture of  
cannabis

t cantharidini हरिभृगु निष्कर्ष

t capsici=tincture of capsicum

t cardamomi composita = com-  
pound tincture of cardamom

सयुत एला निष्कर्ष

t cardamomi simplex असयुत एला-  
निष्कर्ष

t carminativa =carminative tinc-  
ture वायुहर निष्कर्ष

t cascarae sagradae पुण्यवल्क निष्कर्ष

t cascarillae = tincture of cas-  
carilla

t catechu=tincture of catechu

t cerei=tincture of cereus

t chiratae=tincture of chiretta

t chloroformi composita = com-  
pound tincture of chloroform

सयुत नीरवन्नल-निष्कर्ष

t chloroformi et morphinae =  
tincture of chloroform and mor-

phine

t chloroformi et morphinae com-  
posita =compound tincture of

chloroform and morphine सयुत  
नीरवन्नल प्रमीली-निष्कर्ष

t cimicifugae = tincture of cimi-  
cifuga

t cinchona = tincture of cin-  
chona

t cinchona composita = com-  
pound tincture of cinchona सयुत

विताप निष्कर्ष

t cinnamomi = tincture of cinna-  
mon

t cinnamomi composita = com-  
pound tincture of cinnamon

सयुत दाहसिता निष्कर्ष

t cocci = tincture of cochineal

t colchici = tincture of colchi-  
cum

t collinsoniae = tincture of col-  
linsonia

t conu विषगर्जर निष्कर्ष

t convallariae = tincture of con-  
vallaria

t coriandri धान्यक-निष्कर्ष

t coto=tincture of coto

t croci कुकुम-निष्कर्ष

t cubebae=tincture of cubeb

t damina वाजपत्र निष्कर्ष

t digitalis = tincture of digi-  
talis

t ephedra vulgaris सन्धिवात अपत्रकी-  
निष्कर्ष

t ergotae गदाक निष्कर्ष

t ergotae ammoniata = ammonia-  
ted tincture of ergot तिकासीयित  
गदाक-निष्कर्ष

t eucalypti=tincture of eucalyp-  
tus

t euonymi = tincture of euony-  
mus

t ferri perchloridi = tincture of  
ferric chloride

t garlic लहसुन निष्कर्ष

t gelsemi = tincture of gelse-  
mium

t gentianae किरात निष्कर्ष

t gentianae composita = com-  
pound tincture of gentian सयुत  
किरात निष्कर्ष

t grindeliae कासपर्णी निष्कर्ष

t guaiaci=tincture of guaiacum

t guaiaci ammoniata = ammonia-  
ted tincture of guaiacum तिका-

सीयित आसिह निष्कर्ष

t gulancha (tinosporeae) गुडूची-  
निष्कर्ष

t hamamelidis=tincture of hama-  
melis

t hemidesmi सारिवा-निष्कर्ष

t hydrastidis=tincture of hydras-  
tis

t hydrastis=tincture of hydras-  
tis

t hyoscyami=tincture of hyos-  
cyamus

t iodi=weak solution of iodine  
दुर्बल जम्बुकी-विलयन

t iodi decolorata विरञ्जित जम्बुकी-  
निष्कर्ष

t iodi fortis प्रबल जम्बुकी निष्कर्ष

t iodi fort meth प्रबल प्रोद जम्बुकी-  
निष्कर्ष

t iodi meth प्रोद जम्बुकी निष्कर्ष

t iodi mitis = weak solution of

iodine दुर्बल जम्बुकी-निष्कर्ष  
 t iodi mitis rect शुद्ध दुर्बल जम्बुकी-निष्कर्ष  
 t ipecacuanhae = tincture of ipecacuanha  
 t jaborandi = tincture of jaborandi  
 t jalapae = tincture of jalap  
 t jalapae composita = compound tincture of jalap सयुत रेचक-निष्कर्ष  
 t kalidinae कालधान्य-निष्कर्ष  
 t kalmegh कालमेघ-निष्कर्ष  
 t kino = tincture of kino  
 t kino composita सयुत विसदिर-निष्कर्ष  
 t krameriae = tincture of krameria  
 t kurchi कृत्ति-निष्कर्ष  
 t livandulae composita सयुत आमोहन-निष्कर्ष  
 t limonis = tincture of lemon  
 t lobeliae वमघास-निष्कर्ष  
 t lobeliae aetherea = ethereal tincture of lobelia वमघास दाक्षव-निष्कर्ष  
 t lupuli = tincture of lupulus  
 t matricae रक्तहृत्-निष्कर्ष  
 t menthae piperitae तीव्र पर्णास-निष्कर्ष  
 t moschi कस्तूरी-निष्कर्ष  
 t myrobalani हरीतकी-निष्कर्ष  
 t myrrhae = tincture of myrrh  
 t myrrhae et boracis = tincture of myrrh and borax  
 t nucis vomicae = tincture of nux vomica  
 t olivae corticis गन्धवलक-निष्कर्ष  
 t opii = tincture of opium  
 t opii ammoniata = ammoniated tincture of opium तिक्तातीव्रित अहिक्त-निष्कर्ष  
 t persicis = tincture of cudbear  
 t phytolaccae कटूयास-निष्कर्ष  
 t picrorhizae कटुक-निष्कर्ष  
 t pipali composita सयुत पिप्पली-निष्कर्ष  
 t podophylli = tincture of podophyllum  
 t pruni serotinae = tincture of wild cherry  
 t pruni virginianae = tincture of wild cherry  
 t pulsatillae = tincture of pulsatilla  
 t pyrethri = tincture of pyreth-

rum

t quassiae = tincture of quassia  
 t quillinae = tincture of quillina  
 t quinine = tincture of quinine  
 t quinine ammoniata = ammoniated tincture of quinine तिक्तातीव्रित विज्वरी-निष्कर्ष  
 t rhei (simple) चीनरेच-निष्कर्ष (अमयुत)  
 t rhei composita = compound tincture of rhubarb सयुत चीनरेच-निष्कर्ष  
 t sabiniae विह्वुषा-निष्कर्ष  
 t scillae = tincture of squill  
 t senegae = tincture of senega  
 t senega composita = compound tincture of senega सयुत रगलता-निष्कर्ष  
 t serpentariae = tincture of serpentary  
 t stillingiae लालामूल-निष्कर्ष  
 t stramonii = tincture of stramonium  
 t strophanthi कुञ्चितपुष्प-निष्कर्ष  
 t sumbul = tincture of sumbul  
 t toluana = tincture of tolu  
 t valerianae कुटिला-निष्कर्ष  
 t valerianae ammoniata = ammoniated tincture of valerian तिक्तातीव्रित कुटिला-निष्कर्ष  
 t valerianae simplex = simple tincture of valerian असयुत कुटिला-निष्कर्ष  
 t vanillae सुवाम-निष्कर्ष  
 t viburni prunifol simplex असयुत कृष्ण क्षीरपर्ण-निष्कर्ष  
 t warburgi = Warburg's tincture = antiperiodic tincture = tinctura antiperiodica आवर्तन-निष्कर्ष  
 t zingiberis शृगवेर-निष्कर्ष  
 t zingiberis fortis = strong tincture of ginger प्रबल शृगवेर-निष्कर्ष  
 t zingiberis mitis दुर्बल शृगवेर-निष्कर्ष  
 tincture = tinctura Pharm निष्कर्ष m  
 t of absinthium कृमिदु-निष्कर्ष  
 t ofaconite = tinctura aconiti प्रविष-निष्कर्ष  
 t of aloes = tinctura aloes कुमारी-निष्कर्ष  
 t of aloes and myrrh = elixir proprietatis = tinctura aloes et myrrhae कुमारी रसगन्ध-निष्कर्ष  
 t of arnica = tincture of arnica

root

t of arnica root = tinctura arnicae  
 radix = tincture of arnica गिरि-ताम्रहृत्-निष्कर्ष  
 t of asafetida = tinctura asafetidae द्विगु-निष्कर्ष  
 t of balsam of tolu = tincture of tolu  
 t of baptisia = tinctura baptisiae वननील-निष्कर्ष  
 t of belladonna = tinctura belladonnae कण्टालिका-निष्कर्ष  
 t of boldo = tinctura boldo व्याप-पर्णी-निष्कर्ष  
 t of bryonia = tinctura bryoniae शिवरल्ली-निष्कर्ष  
 t of buchu = tinctura buchu गुल्मगन्ध-निष्कर्ष  
 t of calendula = tinctura calendulae गेन्दुक-निष्कर्ष  
 t of columba = tinctura columbae कलम-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinnabaris = tinctura cinnabaris रिजया-निष्कर्ष  
 t of capsicum = tinctura capsici रक्तमरिच-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cascarella = tinctura cascarella मुसुरक-निष्कर्ष  
 t of catechu = tinctura catechu सडिर-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cereus = tinctura cerei निशा-कण्टाल-निष्कर्ष  
 t of chiretta = tinctura chiretta चिरित्त-निष्कर्ष  
 t of chloroform and morphine = tinctura chloroformi et morphinae नीरवन्नल प्रमोली-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinchona = tinctura cinchonae विनाप-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cinnamon = tinctura cinnamomi दारुसिता-निष्कर्ष  
 t of cochineal = tinctura cocti इन्द्रगोप-निष्कर्ष  
 t of colchicum = tinctura colchici हिरण्यतुल्य जीज-निष्कर्ष  
 t of collinsonia = tinctura collinsoniae अश्ममूल-निष्कर्ष  
 t of convallaria = tinctura convallaria दरीनलिनी-निष्कर्ष  
 t of coto = tinctura coto आन्तरक-निष्कर्ष

t of cubeb = tinctura cubebae  
गन्धमरिच निष्कर्ष  
t of cudbear रंगशोषाल निष्कर्ष  
t of digitalis = tinctura digitalis  
अगुलरु-निष्कर्ष  
t of eucalyptus = tinctura eucalypti  
अनुकपूर-निष्कर्ष  
t of euonymus = tinctura euonymi  
कुकुवत्क-निष्कर्ष  
t of ferric chloride = tinctura ferri  
perchloridi अयसिक नीरेय निष्कर्ष  
t of gelsemium = tinctura gelsemii  
पीतजाति मूल निष्कर्ष  
t of guaiacum = tinctura guaiaci  
= tincture of guaiac आसिह निष्कर्ष  
t of hamamelis = tinctura hamamelidis  
सिहक निष्कर्ष  
t of hemp शण निष्कर्ष  
t of hops = tincture of lupulus  
यव्यकटु निष्कर्ष  
t of hydrastis = tinctura hydrastidis  
पीतमूल-निष्कर्ष  
t of hyoscyamus = tinctura hyoscyami  
कुक्कुटविष-निष्कर्ष  
t of iodine जडबुकी निष्कर्ष  
t of ipecacuanha = tinctura ipecacuanhae  
वममूल निष्कर्ष  
t of jaborandi = tinctura jaborandi  
स्वेदन निष्कर्ष  
t of jalap = tinctura jalapae रेचकन्द निष्कर्ष  
t of kino = tinctura kino विखदिर-निष्कर्ष  
t of krameria = tinctura krameriae  
गन्धमूल-निष्कर्ष  
t of lemon = tinctura limonis निम्बु-निष्कर्ष  
t of lupulus = tinctura lupuli =  
tincture of hops यव्यकटु निष्कर्ष  
t of myrrh = tinctura myrrhae  
रसगन्ध निष्कर्ष  
t of myrrh and borax = tinctura  
myrrhae et boracis रसगन्ध टकण-निष्कर्ष  
t of nuc vomica = tinctura nucis  
vomicae कुलक निष्कर्ष  
t of opium = tinctura opii = laudanum  
अहिफेन निष्कर्ष  
t of orange = tinctura aurantii  
नारंग निष्कर्ष  
t of podophyllum = tinctura podophylli  
लघुपत्र-निष्कर्ष

t of pulsatilla = tinctura pulsatillae  
वायुवेप निष्कर्ष  
t of pyrethrum = tinctura pyrethri  
कीटपुष्पमूल निष्कर्ष  
t of quassia = tinctura quassiae  
सूत्रकृमिघ्न निष्कर्ष  
t of quillana = tinctura quillanae  
स्वफेनवत्क निष्कर्ष  
t of quinine = tinctura quinae  
विज्वरी निष्कर्ष  
t of senega = tinctura senegae  
क्लोम्यमूल निष्कर्ष  
t of serpentaria = tinctura serpentariae  
अहिमूल निष्कर्ष  
t of squill = tinctura scillae समुद्र-पलाण्डु-निष्कर्ष  
t of stramonium = tinctura stramonii  
धतूरकपत्र निष्कर्ष  
t of sumbul = tinctura sumbul  
जटाभासी निष्कर्ष  
t of tolu = tinctura toluana =  
t of balsam of tolu त्रिरालधूपियास-निष्कर्ष  
t of virginian prune = t of wild  
cherry  
t of Warburg = antiperiodic tincture  
t of wild cherry = tinctura pruni  
virginianae = tincture of virginian  
prune = tinctura pruni serotinae  
वनप्रवदर निष्कर्ष  
t press निष्कर्ष यन्त्र  
tin cyanide त्रुपु इयामेय  
tinea fungus समित् कवक  
tin dichloride त्रुपु द्विनीरेय  
tin dioxide त्रुपु द्विजारेय  
tin disc त्रुपु विम्ब  
tin disease = tin pest  
tine 1 शूक m  
2 (of an antler) शृंगशाखा f  
tined harrow शूकी मल्य  
tin foil n त्रुपु पर्ण  
tin foil vb त्रुपु पर्णायन  
(to cover or coat with, or wrap in, tin foil) त्रुपुपर्ण आवरण, त्रुपुपर्ण रोपण  
tin folder त्रुपु पणायक  
tinge आभा f  
tinged with green हरिताम (आभा tinge),  
हरी आभा वाला  
tinging nettle (*Urtica dioica*) दशरोम  
tingling *Med* (as in the mouth and  
throat) चिमिचिमा f (from अष्टावह्न्य),  
झुनझुनाहट, झुनझुनी

tinguante (like phonolites—Johann-  
sen) मित्तिध्वन्यश्म m  
tin hydroxide त्रुपु उदजारेय  
tin ingot त्रुपु पिण्डक  
tin iodide (stannic) त्रिप्लिक जम्बेय  
tin iodide (stannous) त्रिप्ल जम्बेय  
tinker टाके वाला  
tin lamp त्रुपु दीप  
tin lantern त्रुपु वादीप  
tinline vb (as, a case) त्रुपु आस्तरण  
tin liquor *Dyeing* (a solution of  
stannous chloride, used as a mor-  
dant) त्रुपु रस m  
tin man त्रुपुकार m  
tin monoxide त्रुपु एकजारेय  
tinned adj 1 (covered, coated, or  
plated with tin) त्रिप्लित  
2 वपनीयित, वपनी, डब्बेयान्द, डब्बे का  
tinned condensed milk सघनित डब्बे का  
दूध, सघनित वपनी दुग्ध  
tinned copper beaker त्रिप्लित ताम्र-  
चञ्चुकी  
tinned copper wire त्रिप्लित ताम्र तन्तु  
tinned evaporated milk उद्वाष्पित डब्बे  
का दूध, उद्वाष्पित वपनी-दुग्ध  
tinned milk वपनीयित दुग्ध, डब्बे का दूध  
tinned sheet त्रिप्लित स्तार  
tinned ware त्रिप्लित भाण्ड  
Tinnevelly senna (*Cassia angustifolia*)  
हेमपत्री f (Basu)  
tin nickelled brassware त्रुपु रूपक रोपित  
पित्तल भाण्ड  
tinning त्रिप्लन, त्रुपु पटन n (tin plating)  
tinning material त्रुपु n, कलई  
Tinoceras = *Loxolophodon*  
tin ore त्रुपु अयस्क  
Tinospora *Bot* गुडूची प्रजाति  
T cordifolia = *Menispermum cor-  
difolium* सामान्य-गुडूची (B, N, Tel  
गुडूची, Ben gadanch, gulancha,  
French culancha, Hin गिरोर,  
Ullancha, Mar उल्लेक, Ull उल्लेक)  
T crispa (distribution—Sylhet,  
Assam, Burma) कामरूप गुडूची  
T malabarica पद्म गुडूची (Ben pad-  
ma galuncha)  
T tomentosa = T malabarica  
tin oxide त्रुपु जारेय  
stannic oxide त्रिप्लिक जारेय  
stannous oxide त्रिप्ल जारेय  
tin pest = tin disease त्रुपु क्षय m, त्रुपु-  
रुजा f  
tin phosphate (stannous) त्रिप्ल भास्वीय

tin-plate *n* त्रपु पट्ट  
 tin plate *vb* (to plate or coat with tin) त्रपु-पट्टन  
 tin plated container त्रपु पट्टित धारक  
 tin plater त्रपु पट्टन-कर्ता, त्रपु पट्टयिता ( *v* )  
*m*  
 tin-plate scrap त्रपुपट्ट क्षेप्य  
 tin plating त्रपु पट्टन *n*  
 tin pyrites *Mineral* त्रपु माक्षीक  
 tin resinate (stannous) त्रप्य उद्यामीय  
 tin salt *Dyeing* त्रपु लवण  
 tin scrap त्रपु क्षेप्य  
 tin shed त्रपु उदक  
 tin sheet त्रपु स्तार  
 tin slab त्रपु-फलक *n*  
 tinsmith त्रपुकार *m*  
 tinsmithy instructor त्रपुकर्म शिक्षक  
 tin sodium chloride (stannic) त्रप्विक क्षारातु नीरेय  
 tin spirit *Dyeing* (any of various solutions of tin compounds used as mordants) त्रपु प्रासव  
 tin stone *Mineral* त्रपु प्रस्तर  
 tin sulphate (stannic) त्रप्विक शुल्बीय  
 tin sulphate (stannous) त्रप्य शुल्बीय  
 tin sulphide (stannous) त्रप्य शुल्बेय  
 tint *n* (a light colour) आराग *m* (*opp* shade छाया)  
 tint *vb* (to colour slightly) आरञ्जन  
 tinted *adj* आरञ्जित  
 tinted glass आरञ्जित काच  
 tinted glasses आरञ्जित उपनेत्र (काच)  
 tin tetrachloride त्रपु चतुर्नीरेय  
 tin tetramethyl त्रपु चतुर्प्रोदल  
 tinting *Surv* रंगचूर्ण *n*, रंग भरना  
 Tintinnidium *Zool* रम्भपद्म प्रजाति (PH I 93, fig 76 10)  
 tintometer आरागमान *m*  
 tin trunk त्रपु-पेटक  
 tinware त्रपुभाण्ड *n*  
 tin-white *adj* त्रपु-श्वेत  
 tip *vb*. 1 (overturn) विपर्ययन, उद्धर्तन, उलटना  
 2 (to make incline or slant) अभि-  
 नामन, प्रवणीकरण, तिर्यक्करण, झुकाना  
 3 (to empty by tilting) अभिपातन, गिराना  
 4 (to fall) पतन, गिरना  
 5 (to become tilted) प्रवणीभवन, तिर्यग्-  
 भवन, झुक जाना  
 tip 1 अग्र *n*  
 pointed tip अणि  
 2 (to a servant) तोपक *n*

ti palm (*Cordylina terminalis*) गदाताल  
*m*  
 Tipperah *Geog* त्रिपुर *n*  
 tipping (as, of refuse) अवपातन *n*  
 tipping basin *Math* अभिपाती पात्र, अभि-  
 नामी पात्र  
 tipping wagon उद्धर्तन वाहन  
 tippler 1 (one who sells liquor in larger quantities) बहुशो-मद्य-विक्रेता ( *v* ) *m*  
 2 (one who tips or habitually indulges in intoxicating liquors) अति-  
 पायी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 3 *Rly* उद्धर्तक *m*  
 tippling house मदिरा-गृह  
 tire = tyre पवि *m* (ancient word)  
 Tirhut *Geog* तीरभुक्ति *f* (ancient word),  
 तिरहुत  
 tiring *adj* थकाने वाला  
 T iron = tee iron  
 tissue 1 ऊति *f*  
 2 (a sheer fabric, usually of silk) सतन्तु *m*  
 3 (an interwoven or interrelated number of things, a web, a mesh-work, as, a tissue of lies) जाल *n*  
 4 *Biol* ऊति *f*  
 tissue activity ऊति-क्रिया  
 tissue culture *Biol* 1 (the act) ऊति-  
 सवर्धन  
 2 (a culture of tissue) ऊति-सवर्ध  
 tissue fluid *Physiol* ऊति-रस *m*  
 tissue mother cell *Bot* ऊति मातृ-कोशा  
 tissue paper (gauzelike paper) जालिका-  
 पत्र, ऊति पत्र  
 tissue respiration *Zool* ऊति-श्वासन  
 tissue structure = histology ऊति-  
 संरचना  
 tissue system *Bot* ऊति-सहति  
 tit lves बहुगुली *f* (occurs in युयुत)  
 Titan *Astron* पण्ड उपशानि *m*  
 titan-, titano- (titanium) *Chem* रञ्ज-  
 titanate *Chem* रञ्जीय *n*  
 titan augite रञ्ज दीप्तिज  
 titan black *Col Ind* दस्यु काल  
 titan blue *Col Ind* दस्यु नील  
 titania *Chem* (titanium dioxide) रञ्जजा  
*f*  
 titanic *adj* *Chem* रञ्जिक  
 t acid रञ्जिक अम्ल  
 t anhydride रञ्जिक अजलेय  
 t iron ore रञ्जिक अयोयस्क (अयस् +  
 अयस्क)

t oxide रञ्जिक जारेय  
 Titanichthys *Paleontol* दानयमीन प्रजाति  
 titani-ferous *adj* (containing or affording titanium) रञ्जातु-युक्त,  
 रञ्जातु-प्रद  
 titani-ferous iron ore रञ्जभर अयोयस्क  
 (अयस् + अयस्क)  
 titanite *Mineral* (essentially silico-  
 titanate) रमिज *m* (र- for रञ्जीय tita-  
 nato, न for नेकन- silico, -न for ननित  
 mineral)  
 sphene स्कानिज  
 titanium *Chem* रञ्जातु *m*  
 t chloride रञ्जातु नीरेय  
 t dioxide रञ्जातु द्विजारेय  
 t oxide रञ्जातु जारेय  
 t potassium oxalate रञ्जातु दहातु  
 तिरमीय  
 t sulphate (ic) रञ्जिक शुल्बीय  
 t sulphate (ous) रञ्ज्य शुल्बीय  
 t tetrachloride रञ्जातु चतुर्नीरेय  
 t white रञ्जातु श्वेत  
 titano-, titan- *Chem* रञ्ज-  
 titano *adj* *Chem* रञ्ज  
 titano-columbate *Chem* रञ्ज काशीय  
 titano-cyanide *Chem* रञ्ज-श्यामेय  
 titano fluoride *Chem* रञ्ज-तरस्वेय  
 titano-magnetite *Mineral* रञ्ज-चुम्बिज  
 (रञ्ज- titano-, चुम्बिज magnetite)  
 titano-niobate *Chem* रञ्ज-काशीय  
 titano-silicate रञ्ज-सैक्तीय  
 titanothera *Paleontol* महासर्प ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 Titanotheriidae *Paleontol* (family of  
 gigantic perissodactyls allied to  
 the rhinoceroses) महासर्प-वंश *m* (खड़ी  
 'rhinoceros' अमरकोश)  
 titanotherium = titanothera  
 Titanotherium *Paleontol* महासर्प प्रजाति  
 Titanotheroidea *Paleontol* (suborder)  
 महासर्पानुगण *m*  
 titanous *adj* *Chem* रञ्ज्य  
 titanox (a mixture of titanium oxide  
 रञ्जातु जारेय and barium sulphate हर्षतु  
 शुल्बीय—Hackh) हर्षरञ्ज *f*  
 titan pink *Col Ind* दस्यु आपश  
 tit in red *Col Ind* दस्यु रक्त  
 tit in rose *Col Ind* दस्यु पाटल  
 titan scarlet *Col Ind* दस्यु शोण  
 titan yellow *Col Ind* दस्यु पीत  
 titanyl *Chem* रञ्जल *n*.  
 tit-babbler चपला *f*  
 titer = titre *Chem*  
 tithe दशाश *m* (from Bengali)



**Tithonia Bot** वनसूर्यमुखी-प्रजाति

**T diversifolia** (wild sunflower)  
सामान्य-वनसूर्यमुखी

**titian** (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, of high उद् saturation) उद् रक्तपीत

**title 1** शीर्षक, नाम, नामधेय *n*

**2** उपाधि *m*

**3 Law** स्वत्व *n*

**title bond Law** स्वत्व-बन्ध

**title by adverse possession Law** प्रति-  
कूल धारण प्राप्त स्वत्व

**title by descent Law** वंशानुक्रम प्राप्त  
स्वत्व

**title by estoppel=right of estoppel**  
*Law* प्रतिषेध प्राप्त स्वत्व=प्रतिषेध-  
प्राप्त अधिकार

**title by purchase Law** क्रय-प्राप्त स्वत्व

**title deed Law** स्वत्व विलेख

**titleholder** उपाधि धारी ( इन् ) *m*

**title in gilt letters on back or on**  
*sides Bookbinding* पृष्ठ अथवा पाइवों  
पर सुवर्णक्षरो में नाम

**title insurance** स्वत्व आगोप

**title of a book** पुस्तक का नाम

**title of account required** अपेक्षित लेखे  
का शीर्षक

**title of an Act** अधिनियम शीर्षक

**title of an affidavit** शपथपत्र-शीर्षक

**title of honour** मानोपाधि

**title page** मुख-पृष्ठ, नाम-पृष्ठ

**titles of local officials** स्थानीय अधि-  
कारियों की उपाधियाँ

**titles of officers** अधिकारियों की उपाधियाँ

**title to goods** वस्तुओं का स्वत्व

**title to goods and chattels** वस्तुओं और  
स्वापत्तियों का स्वत्व

**title to land** भूमि-स्वत्व

**title to property** संपत्ति स्वत्व

**titmouse** *Aves* बल्लुकी *f* (occurs in सुश्रुत)

**titrable acid** इयदीक्ष्य अम्ल

**titrate** *vb* *Chem* इयदीक्षण

**titration** *Chem* इयदीक्षा *f*, इयदीक्षण *n*  
(*Germ Mass analyse*)

**titre=titre** *Chem* इयदीक्ष्य *n*

**titre value** इयदीक्षाक्रम *m*

**tittle my-fancy = heartsease** (*Viola*  
*tricolor*) हृत्सुख *m*

**titular** (nominal, existing in name  
only) नाममात्र

**Tjalfiella Zool** द्विशुण्ड प्रजाति (PH I  
210 fig)

**TK** (time keeper) सके (समय लेखक)

**T. L** (temporary lease) अ प (अस्थायी

पट्ट)

**Tl** (thallium) *Chem* लिक् (सिक्वातु)

**T L** (ticket lost) प लु (पत्रक लुप्त)

**Tm** (thulium) *Chem* थ्य (व्याहरिल)

**T M** (Traffic Manager) *Bly* या प्र  
(यातायात प्रबन्धक)

**T M A = T M**

**Tmesipteris Bot** (*Gk tmesis 'cutting'*  
+ *ptersis*) दीर्णपत्र प्रजाति

**T tannensis=fern clubmoss** (an  
epiphytic fern ally) पररोही दीर्णपत्र

**T M O** (telegraphic money order)  
दू ध प्रे (दूरलेख-धन प्रेष)

**Tn** (thoron) *Chem* हस् (हसाति)

**tn** (ton) व, वर् (प्रवर्त)

**TNG** त्रिभूम

**T O** (Treasury Officer) को अ (कोषागार-  
अधिकारी)

**to 1** (in letters, etc) सेवा में, प्रेषिणी ( रन् )  
from प्रेषक

**2 अनु** (as in village to village ग्रामातु-  
ग्राम)

**3 Accounting** द्वारा (by प्रति)

**4 Math** प्रति (2 5 6 २ प्रति ५ प्रति ६)

**T O A** (when suffixed, it will indi-  
cate that the bacillus used in pre-  
paring the Tuberculin Bouillon  
Filtrate was obtained from a case  
of human infection—DgR 57) म  
(मनुष्य) *Of "P T O"*

**toad Zool** मेक *m*

**toad flax** (*Linaria vulgaris*) मेक-राण

**toad skin=phrynoderma** (*Gk phryne*  
'toad') मेकचर्म

**toadstool Bot** छत्रक *m*, साप की छतरी

**agaric** छत्रक

**mushroom** छत्रा

**fungus** कवक

**to all intents and purposes** समस्त  
अभिप्रायों और प्रयोजनों के लिए

**to and from** see journeys to and from  
to any very serious extent किसी बहुत  
बड़ी मात्रा में

**toast** *n* 1 (a slice of bread toasted on  
fire) ध्रात *n*

**2** (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तपीत

**toast** *vb* (to roast) अणप, भर्जन

**tobacco** ताम्रकूट (from उलानवत न, also  
used in Bengal), धूमपत्र *n*, तम्बाकू

**tobacco decoction** ताम्रकूट क्वाथ

**tobacco dust** ताम्रकूट-धूलि

**tobacco excise duty label** ताम्रकूट-  
उच्चुक्क-नामपत्र

**Tobacco (Excise Duty) Rules** ताम्रकूट  
(उच्चुक्क) नियम

**tobacco excise revenue stamp** ताम्रकूट-  
उत्पाद-राजस्व-मुद्रक

**tobacco heart** *Med* ताम्रकूट हृद्दोग *m*

**tobacco mosaic virus** ताम्रकूट-कुटिमचित्र-  
विषाणु

**tobacco root rot** *Plant Pathol* ताम्रकूट-  
मूलापक्षय

**tobacco stalk** ताम्रकूट-वृन्त, तम्बाकू के  
डण्डल

**tobacco water** ताम्रकूट-जल, तम्बाकू का  
पानी

**to be appointed as** के रूप में नियुक्त होना

**to be contradicted** परोच्य

**to be dealt with severely** पर कठोर

कार्यवाही होना

**to be distinguished** विभिन्न होना

**to be followed by** द्वारा अनुसरणीय

**to begin with** आरम्भ में, पहले पहले

**to be included** अन्तर्गत

**to be in force** प्रवृत्त होना

**to be mirrored** प्रतिबिम्बित होना

**to be posted to** पर भेजना

**to be promoted as** के रूप में पदोन्नत  
करना

**to be undone** मिट जाना, उलट हो जाना

**Tobias acid** *Chem* (a variety of naph-  
thyl amine sulphonic acid उद् ति शु)

उत्तिशु अम्ल

**Tobin's tube Hygiene** (the tube carries  
the air from floor level to a height  
of about six feet) उद्वातन-नाल

**Tockus** *Aves* दीर्घवाल प्रजाति

**tocopherol** (*Gk tokos 'childbirth'*)  
प्रसूतिव *m*

**today** आज

**Toddalia Bot** दहन प्रजाति

**T aculeata=T asiatica**

**T asiatica** (loperroot tree, forest  
pepper) सामान्य दहन (B, N, Hin  
Rajputana दहन)

**T bilocularis=Vepris bilocularis**

**toddler** बिहूँक *m*

**toddling** बिहूँक *n*, गिरते पड़ते चलना

**toddy** तादी

**toddy cat=** palm cat *Zool* ताल-विडाल

**toddy palm** (*Caryota urens*) मयद्रुम *m*  
(B, M.)

**toddy-producing tree** तादी उत्पादक वृक्ष,  
तादी देने वाला वृक्ष

**Todea Bot** चारुपर्णांग-प्रजाति

**T australis** (it is a tall plant) दीर्घ चारुपर्णांग

**T superba**=crape fern (it has handsome fronds) सामान्य चारुपर्णांग

**toe 1** पादांगुलि *f* (finger हस्तांगुलि, अंगुलि)

**2 Zool** अंगुल *m* (finger अंगुलि)

**3 Rly** जिह्वाग्र *n*

**4** (of the switch) अग्र *n*

**toenail** पादनाख *m*, पैर का नख

**toeweb** अंगुलिजाल *n* (from महायुत्पत्ति— बालावनद्वहस्तपाद)

**toffee** पयोमिष्टा *f*

**taffee** पयोगुडा

**bombon** मिष्टिका

**sugarplum** मिष्टगोली

**toffy**=toffee

**together** इकट्ठे, इकट्ठे हो कर, एकत्र, मभूय, साथ, समेत

**together with** सहित, के साथ, सह

**together with a memorandum explaining the action taken therein**

उस पर की गई कार्यवाही के ज्ञापन सहित

**together with improvements** सुधारों के साथ

**toilet** प्रसाधन *n* (Const)

**toilet articles** प्रसाधन वस्तुएं

**toilet paper** प्रसाधन-पत्र

**toilet preparation** प्रसाधन पदार्थ

**toilet requisite** प्रसाधन सामग्री

**toilet room** प्रसाधन-कोठ

**toilet soap** प्रसाधन स्वफेन

**toilet table** शृंगार-पटल, प्रसाधन पटल

**token** प्रतीक *n*

**in token of receipt** प्राप्ति की पुष्टि में

**in token thereof** तत्पुष्टि में

**token card** प्रतीक-पत्रक

**token coin** प्रतीक-टका

**token cut** *Parl Practice* प्रतीक कर्तन,

प्रतीक न्यूनन, प्रतीक कटौती

**token money** प्रतीक मुद्रा

**token no** प्रतीक सं

**tol, tolu-** विराल-

**tolamine blue** *Col Ind* विरालतिक्ती नील

**t green** विरालतिक्ती हरि

**t pink** विरालतिक्ती आपन्न

**t violet** विरालतिक्ती नीललोहित

**tolane** *Chem* विरालीन्य *n*

**tolane fast red** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य स्थिर रक्त

**tolane red** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य रक्त

**tolene** विरालीन्य *n* (analogous to tolu-

ene विरालीन्य)

**tolerable** सह्य

**tolerable grammatical accuracy** सह्य व्याकरण-परिशुद्धता

**tolerably safe** सामान्यतः सुरक्षित

**tolerance 1** सहिष्णुता *f*

**2** सह्यता *f*, सहन *n*

**3 Coinage** (the amount which coins are legally allowed to vary above or below the standard) परिहार *m*

**4 Forestry** छायासहिष्णुता, सहिष्णुता *f*

**5 Transportation** (the amount allowed for the difference of weight between shipments and billed weight) तोल-परिहार *m*, टूट maximum percentage tolerance by

weight अधिकतम प्रतिशत तोल परिहार

**tolerance limit** टूट की मात्रा

**tolerance to diseases** रोग-सहिष्णुता

**tolerant** *adj* 1 सहिष्णु

**2 Forestry** = shade-bearing सहिष्णु, छाया-सहिष्णु

**tolerate** *vb* सहन करना, सहना

**to let** भाटक पर देना है

**tolidine** *Chem* बेरालेयी *f*

**tolidine brown** *Col Ind* बेरालेयी रम्भु

**toll 1** (charge upon traffic) पथकर *m* (Const)

**2** पथकर स्थान *n*

**toll bar**=toll gate

**toll bridge** पथकर-सेतु

**toll collector** पथकर-संग्राहक

**toll-gate** पथकर-द्वार

**toll-keeper** (keeper of a tollgate) पथकर-द्वारपाल *m*

**toll road** पथकर-रह्या, पथकर-सड़क

**tolls** पथ कर *m* (Const)

**toll tax** पथकर *m*

**toll thorough** (a toll taken by a town for passing through) 'लोक-पथकर (cf toll traverse)

**toll traverse** (toll paid for passage or traffic over the private ground, bridge, ferry or the like) निजी पथकर

**toll turn** (a toll paid at the return of beasts from market) प्रत्यावर्त शुकर, प्रत्यावर्ती पथकर

**toloxy-** *Chem* विरालजार-

**tolu** = balsam of Tolu विराल-धूपियाम *m*

**tolu-, tol** विराल-

**toluene** (tolu+benzene, obtained by distillation of coal tar) *Chem* विरा-

लेन्य *n*

**toluene diamine** विरालीन्य द्वितिकी

**toluene diazonium chloride** विरालीन्य द्वाजतातु नीरेय

**toluic** *adj Chem* विरालिक

**toluide** *Chem* विरालेय *n*

**toluidide** *Chem* विरालेय *n*

**toluidin blue** विरालेय नील

**toluidine** विरालेयी *f*

**t blue** *Col Ind* विरालेयी नील

**t orange** *Col Ind* विरालेयी नारंग

**t red** *Col Ind* विरालेयी रक्त

**Toluifera**=Myroxylon

**toluol** विरालव *m*.

**toluol azo β-naphthol** *Col Ind* विरालव अज आ-उत्तेलव

**toluyl** (toluic+yl) विरालि *n* (विरालिक + ल)

**tolyl** विराल

**tolylene** विरालीन्य *n*

**t black** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य काल

**t black-blue** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य कृष्ण नील

**t blue** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य नील

**t bordeaux** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य कपिशक

**t brown** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य रम्भु

**t fast brown** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य स्थिर रम्भु

**t fast orange** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य स्थिर नारंग

**t new brown** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य नव रम्भु

**t orange** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य नारंग

**t red** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य रक्त

**t yellow** *Col Ind* विरालीन्य पीत

**tolyl** (toluic+yl) विराल *n*

**tolyl** विराल

**tolyl black** *Col Ind* विराल काल

**tolyl blue** *Col Ind* विराल नील

**tolylene** *Chem* विरालीन्य *n*

**Tolypella** *Bot* (Gk *tolypē* 'ball') कन्दुका प्रजाति

**T glomerata** गुच्छल कन्दुका

**Tolypetes** *Zool* (Gk *tolypetēs* 'to wind' fr *tolypē* 'ball'—because the animal rolls itself into a ball) कन्दुक-वर्मि-प्रजाति

**tomato**=love apple *Bot* रागालु *n* (cf. German *Liebesapfel*)

**tomb** समाधिभवन *n*

**tombae** (from Skt ताम्रक according to Web) ताम्रक *n*

tomb stone समाधि शिला

-tome 1 Zool (a somite) सण्डक m

2 Embryol (segment) -सण्डक m

3 -तक्ष, -छिद्र m, -छेदित n

tomentose adj Bot (Germ filzig) (covered with densely matted hair)

सरोमी, घनरोमाच्छन्न

tomentum Bot (Germ Filz) (pubescence composed of densely matted hair) सरोम, घनरोम n

Tomopteris Zool (Gk tomos 'a cut' + pleron 'wing, fin' Annelids having long deeply divided or forked parapodia) दीर्णपत्रि प्रजाति

tom pimpernel f (Anagallis arvensis) जलौकामारी f, जौकमारी

tomtit = titmouse

-tomy 1 -छेद m

2 Med -छेदन n

ectomy -उच्छेदन

ostomy -आस्यछेदन

ton (t, tn, 20 cwt) प्रवर्त m (व, वर्, २० गोणी) (प्रवर्त is an ancient word)

short ton लघु प्रवर्त

long ton दीर्घ प्रवर्त

tonalite (a rock of dioritic तिर श्रृगदम composition carrying quartz स्फटिक as an essential constituent) तिर-स्फाटम m

tone 1 (tendency) प्रवृत्ति f

market tone विपणि प्रवृत्ति

2 (from Sanskrit तान) Music तान m

3 = tonus Physiol तान m

tone 1 (lactone in sul tone) -धा (शुद्धा)

2 (medicine, e.g. glandotone ग्रन्थिवल्य) -बल्य

tone down हलका करना

tone of a muscle पेशी तान

tone of the market विपणि प्रवृत्ति

tone of the school Educ पाठशाला का वातावरण

tonka bean (Phaseolus lunatus) चिपिट-शिम m

tonks सदश m

tongue जिह्वा f, जीभ

tongue grafting = cleft grafting

tongue lamellae Zool जिह्वा दली

tongue mass Zool जिह्वा पुञ्ज

tongue rail = switch rail Rly जिह्वा-वशक

tongue tie जिह्वा बन्ध m

tonic adj 1 तानिक

2 Music (pertaining to the keynote)

मूलस्वरी

3 बल्य, पौष्टिक

tonic n बल्य n (from सुश्रुत)

tonic relationship Phys तानिक संबन्ध

tonic wine उल्थ द्राक्षिरा, पौष्टिक द्राक्षिरा

tonite तूल-स्फोट m

tonka bean tree प्रानन्तमूल m

Tonkin pea (Vigna catieng) राजमाष m (B, N, M)

tonnage 1 (duty per ton प्रवर्त) प्रवर्तशुल्क n

2 (ships collectively) नौप्रवर्त m

3 प्रवर्तभार m

4 (capacity in tons) प्रवर्त-धारिता f

tonnage dues प्रवर्तधारिता दातव्य

tonnage duty प्रवर्त शुल्क

tonnage of a ship जलयान की प्रवर्तधारिता

tonnage tax प्रवर्तधारिता-कर

tonneau = metric ton = millier प्रयुक्त-धान्य n

tono meter Music तान-मान m

tonoplast (the protoplasmic membrane surrounding a vacuole, the so called vacuole wall) धानीभित्ति f

Tonoscolex Zool गुरुच्छारि-प्रजाति

T birmanicus (its castings उच्चार may be 120 mm high and may weigh 1½ lb — Phoretima p 73)

ब्राह्म गुरुच्छारी

to note please कृपया लिख लीजिए

tonal Anat (almond shaped) गलवाताम n

tonsillitis = amygdalitis गलवातामकोप m

tonline insurance उत्तरजीविता आगोप

tonus = tone

tony red = oil red AS

tool उपकरण, साधन n, हथियार

tool handle उपकरण हस्तरु, हथियार की मूठ

too literally अतिशब्दश

tool room management उपकरण-कोष्ठ-प्रबन्ध

tools and plant उपकरण और सयन्त्र

tools and plant charges उपकरण और सयन्त्र प्रभार

tools board उपकरण फलक

tools cabinet उपकरण प्रमञ्जूपा

tool shop Rly उपकरण शाला f

tool steel उपकरण वज्रायस

it is not too much to say यह कहना अति न होगा

toon (Cedrela toona) कुवेर m (B, N, M)

too narrow definition Logic अन्याप्त लक्षण

too wide definition Logic अतिन्याप्त लक्षण

tooth दन्त m, दात

tooth abscess दन्त विद्रधि

toothache दन्तशूल m, दन्तपीडा f

tooth brush दन्तकृच

tooth brush tree (Salvadora persica)

पीलु m (B, N, M, Arabic, Ben Guj Hin Mar Pan)

toothed adj दन्त, दन्तुर, दन्तुरित, दन्ती, दाते वाला

toothed end दन्तुर अग्र

toothed whale दन्त तिमि

toothed wheel दन्त चक्र

tooth enamel दन्त वल्क (from सुश्रुत)

tooth extraction दन्त निस्सारण, दात निकालना

toothless adj दन्तहीन, अदन्त

toothless mammal दन्तहीन स्तनी

tooth powder दन्त क्षोद, दन्त-शाण m. (दन्त शाण from सुश्रुत)

tooth pulp Zool दन्त-गोर्द

tooth shell Zool (have a shell shaped like an elephant's tusk) दन्त प्रकवच

tooth socket Anat दन्तोल्लखल

toothwort 1 = coralwort = pepper root (having pungent toothed दन्ति roots) दन्तिमूल m

2 (Capsella bursa pastoris) हयूनशिम m

too wide definition अतिन्याप्त लक्षण

top 1 शिखर, शीर्ष n

2 चूडा f

3 (a child's toy) लट्ठ m, लाट्ट

4 = flat Carding शलाक m

5 Textiles (a sliver) पीवरी f, पूती

at the top of के ऊपर

to pay Rly 1 देना है, देय

2 adj देय भाटक

to pay consignment देयभाटक परेषण

topaz 1 पुष्पराम m

2 (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्ततिपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तानिपीत

top borer शीर्ष-छिद्रक

top canopy Forestry शीर्ष-वितान

top clearer strip Textiles शलाक-अप-नायक पट्टी

top corner उपरि कोण

top cross cb (superior breeds are mated with inferior stock) उच्च-

सकरण  
 topdress *ib* उपरि वेशन  
 topdressing उपरिवेश *m*, उपरिवेशन *n*  
 topdressing fertilizer उपरिवेशी उर्वरक  
 top-dry = stagheaded *Forestry* शीर्ष-  
 शुष्क = मृगशृंगी  
 tope 1 (a grove or clump of trees, an  
 orchard as, a mango tope) कुञ्ज *m*,  
 फलोद्यान *n*  
 2 (a European shark) हागर *m*  
 (ancient word)  
 top end *Forestry* शीर्षोन्त *m*  
 top flange *Rly* शीर्षोत्त *m*  
 top gear *Automobile* प्रथम दन्ती, उपरि-  
 दन्ती  
 top height *Forestry* शीर्षोच्चता *f*  
 topic 1 विषय, प्रसंग *m*, प्रकरण, शीर्षक,  
 स्थल, अधिकरण *n*  
 2 विषयाग *n*  
 subject विषय  
 topic reaction *Bot* (in which owing  
 to local differences of the strength  
 of the stimulus, the reacting organ-  
 ism orients itself) स्थानिक-उद्दीपन-  
 प्रतिक्रिया  
 top layer शीर्ष स्तर, उपरि स्तर  
 topmost part उपरितम भाग  
 topmost storey (in a building) शिखर-  
 तल  
 top number उपरि-संख्या, ऊपर की संख्या  
 topo computer तलरूप संगणक  
 top off = poll *Forestry* शीर्षच्छेदन  
 topographic *adj* तलरूप-  
 topographical *adj* तलरूप-  
 topographical anatomy परिस्थिति-  
 शारीर  
 topographical details तलरूप विस्तर  
 topographical factors *Bot* तलरूप-  
 कारक  
 topographical features तल रूपधेय  
 topographical sheet तलरूप-स्तर  
 topographical survey तलरूप-मिति  
 topographical survey party तलरूप-  
 मिति दल  
 topographic conditions तलरूप-परिस्थिति  
 topography 1 तलरूप *n* (short for भूतल  
 रूप)  
 2 *Zool* (location of the parts on an  
 animal) स्थानवृत्त, अगवृत्त *n*, अगस्थिति  
*f*  
 topo sheet तलरूप स्तर  
 topotactic organism *Bot* उद्दीपक्रामो  
 जीव

topotaxis *Bot* (orientation in relation  
 to stimulus उद्दीपक) उद्दीपक्रम *m*  
 totype *Zool* (a specimen of a spe-  
 cies collected at the locality at  
 which the original type was obtain-  
 ed) स्थान-प्ररूप *n*  
 top part उपरि-भाग, ऊपरी भाग  
 -topped -शीर्ष  
 topping *Forestry* (the removal of the  
 crown of a tree by cutting it off at  
 a certain height above ground  
 —I F R) छत्रकर्तन, शीर्षकर्तन, मुण्डन  
 lopping शाखाकर्तन  
 Toppler's mercury exhaust pump  
*Phys* अपिपारद् उत्स्रावाच्च  
 top portion उपरि-भाग, ऊपरी भाग  
 top-priority सर्व-पूर्वता, सर्व-प्राथम्य, सर्व-  
 प्रथम (when used at the top of let-  
 ters)  
 top sawyer उपरि-कक्रुचचालक  
 top secret *n* परम रहस्य  
 top secret box परम गूढ पेटी  
 top shell (any marine snail having a  
 conical shell) शकुमन्थर *m*  
 top shoot *Forestry* शीर्ष प्ररोह  
 topsoil शीर्ष-मृदा, उन्मृदा *f*  
 top storey mixtures *Forestry* शीर्षा-  
 चतान मिश्रण  
 topsy turvy अवरस्पर (from वाचस्पत्येय  
 महिता), उलटा पुलटा  
 top to toe नखशिखान्त  
 toque macaque *Mamm* लका-कपि  
 (found in Ceylon लंका)  
 tor (a high craggy hill) दंदर *m*.  
 torbernite = copper uranite ताम्रकिर-  
 णिज *m* (ताम्र- copper, किरणिज uranite)  
 torch वर्ती *f*  
 torches = golden grain (*Verbascum*  
*thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 torch tree (*Ixora parviflora*) ईश्वरा *f*  
 (Nadh)  
 Torenia *Bot* उत्स्रातवीज-प्रजाति  
 'T' asiatic (seeds excavated—Basu)  
 सामान्य उत्स्रातवीज  
 toric (meniscus इन्दुकल and cylinder  
 in one side) *Ophthalmol* रम्भन्दुकला  
*f*  
 torment *n* सतापन *n*, यन्त्रणा *f* (Ben)  
 torment *ib* सताना, सतापन (see afflict)  
 tormentil = cinquefoil (*Potentilla*  
*reptans*) पञ्चपर्णी *f*  
 tormenting *adj* सतापक  
 torn *adj* फटा हुआ

tornado घूर्णा *f*, घूर्णवायु *m* (ancient  
 word)  
 tornado lantern or lamp = hurricane  
 lantern  
 tornaria *Zool* (larva of *Balanoglos-  
 sida*) भ्रमि टिम्भ *m* (Lat *torno* 'to  
 turn')  
 torn bags फटे हुण् बोर  
 Tornieria *Paleontol* (it was a very  
 large creature—Swinton p 93) उदाम-  
 सरट-प्रजाति (उदान very large)  
 torocholate *adj* *Biochem* वृषपित्तीय  
 torocholic acid *Chem* वृषपित्तिक अम्ल  
 Torosaurus *Paleontol* नासिकृटसरट प्रजाति  
 (Lat *torus* 'bulge, swelling')  
 torpedo = submarine mine *Mil* (tor  
 destroying ships) नौघनी *f*  
 torpedo *ib* (to destroy, to explode  
 etc) नौघनीयन, नौघनी क्षेपण, नौघनी-स्फोटन,  
 नौघनी नाशन  
 Torpedo *Paleontol* (genus of electric  
 rays) घुस्तार-प्रजाति  
 torpedo battery नौघनी समूह  
 torpedo boat नौघनी नौका  
 torpedo-boat destroyer नौघनी नौका-  
 नाशक  
 torpedo director नौघनी देशिन्न *n* (an  
 instrument)  
 torpedoer नौघनीयक *m*  
 torpedoist 1 (torpedoer) नौघनीयक *n*,  
 2 *Nav* नौघनी-विज्ञ *m*  
 3 (one who favours the use of tor-  
 pedoes) नौघनी वादी (श्त्र) *m*  
 torpedo mine = submarine mine नौघनी-  
 निस्फोट  
 torpedo net or netting *Nav* नौघनी-  
 जाल  
 torpedo plane नौघनी-विमान  
 torpedo room *Nav* नौघनी-कोष्ठ  
 torpedo school *Nav* नौघनी-पाठशाला  
 torpedo station नौघनी स्थात्र  
 torpedo tube *Nav* नौघनी-नाल  
 torque *Phys* विमोटना *f*  
 torrent तरस्विच्छोत *n* (violent stream)-  
 तरस्विनी, वेगधारा *f*  
 hill-torrent गिरि-तरस्विनी  
 torrential bedding *Petrog* तरस्वि-  
 तलप  
 torrential deposit *Petrog* तरस्वि-निक्षेप  
 torrential rain धारासार *m*, मूसलाधार  
 वर्षा  
 Torreya *Bot* (often ill scented linear  
 leaves) पृथिपर्ण प्रजाति

*T. taxifolia* = stinking cedar (it has fetid yew like leaves—Web s v stinking cedar Yew धनुवृक्ष) धनुवृक्षाम् प्रतिपणं  
 Torricellian tube = barometric tube ऊर्ध्वशून्यक नाल = वापीडमान नाल  
 Torricellian vacuum *Phys* ऊर्ध्व-शून्यक  
 Torricelli's vacuum ऊर्ध्व शून्यक  
 Torridonian *Geol* (designating reddish PreCambrian sandstones) रक्ताद्य (Pre Cambrian = Archean period आद्य युग)  
 Torridon sandstone रक्ताद्य चालुकाश्म  
 Torrid Zone *Geog* उष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 torse fibred = twisted fibred  
 torsion 1 विमोटन *n*  
 2 *Ophthalmol* विमोटन *n*  
 tortion = torsion  
 tortional *adj Engin* विमोटन-कृत (caused by torsion)  
 torsional rigidity *Astron* विमोटन परि-दृढता  
 torsional vibrations *Math* विमोटनकृत ओषपन, विमोटन आवेपन  
 torsion balance विमोटन तुला  
 torsion couple विमोटन मियुन  
 torsion head विमोटन शिर  
 torsion less *adj Phys* विमोटन हीन  
 torsion pendulum विमोटन निदोल  
 tort *Law* जिह्म *n* (ancient word)  
 tort feasor *Law* जिह्म-कर्ता (च) *m*  
 torticollis *Med* वक्रग्रीव  
 tortious *adj Law* जिह्म-, जिह्मकारी  
 tortoise कूर्म *m*, कडुआ  
 tortoise plant (*Testudinaria elephanta* types) कडुपसूल *m*  
 tortoise shell कूर्म कर्पर  
 tortoiseshell cat (black and yellow) कृष्णपीत मिडाल  
 Tortrix (Lat *torquere* 'to twist' It contains the leaf rollers) पर्णवेष्टक-प्रजाति  
 T buoliana (pine shoot tortrix) मरलप्ररोह पर्णवेष्टक  
 T viridana (oak leafroller) वज्जु पर्ण-वेष्टक  
 torture *Law* यातना *f* (ancient word)  
 torture *vb* यातना देना, उत्तापन, परिक्लेशन (see intimidate, afflict)  
 torula (a variety of yeast having a chain like cell formation, in milk and beer—Hackh) श्रृंखला *n*

torula condition (condition of *mucor* in the absence of oxygen) अजारक-अवस्था  
 Torulospore *Bot* पीनवीजाणु प्रजाति  
 torus *Bot* 1 (thalamus) पीनाक्ष *m* (swollen axis)  
 2 (thickening of the membrane closing a bordered pit) र्यूलक *m*  
 3 (in *Marchantia*) विम्ब *m*  
 tory अनुदार दली, अपरिवर्तनवादी (रन्) *m*  
 to start with आरम्भ मे  
 to such extent as may be necessary उस सीमा तक जितना आवश्यक हो  
 to sum up समासत, संक्षेपत  
 total *adj* समस्त, सपूर्ण, पूरा पूरा, पूर्ण, अशेष  
 total *n* 1 सकलन, सकलित *n*  
 2 (sum) योग *m*, जोड़  
 total *vb* योग करना, जोड़ना  
 total actual wastage समस्त वास्तविक क्षय  
 total adhesion locomotive *Rly Eng* (whose wheels are all coupled to act as driving wheels) सर्व मिश्रुनित चलित्र  
 total annual rainfall समस्त वार्षिक वर्षा  
 total area समस्त क्षेत्र  
 total charge समस्त प्रभार  
 total cleavage = complete cleavage = holoblastic cleavage *Embryol* पूर्ण-भाजन  
 total closure पूर्ण सवरण, पूर्ण रूप से बन्द होना  
 total colour blindness सर्व वर्णान्धता  
 total cost समस्त परिच्यय  
 entire cost सपूर्ण परिच्यय  
 total deductions समस्त व्यवकलन  
 total demand समस्त अभियाचन, समस्त माग  
 total depth समस्त गहराई  
 total destruction सपूर्ण नाश  
 total deviation *Statistics* पूर्ण विचलन  
 total disability सपूर्ण निर्याग्यता  
 total earning समस्त कमाई  
 total eclipse *Astron* पूर्ण ग्रहण, पूर्ण ग्रहस, सर्वग्रहस (current in Hindi), खग्रहस (current in Marathi)  
 total emoluments समस्त उपलब्धिया  
 total energy समस्त ऊर्जा  
 total expenditure समस्त व्यय  
 total expenditure incurred किया गया समस्त व्यय  
 total facial length *Cranol* समस्त अनीक आयाम

total fixed collections समस्त नियत संग्रहण  
 total frequency *Statistics* पूर्ण वास्तवता  
 total gross receipts समस्त सकल प्राप्ति  
 total heat (as, of steam) *Phys* समस्त ऊष्मा  
 total height *Forestry* पूर्ण उच्चता, पूरी उचाई  
 total hypermetropia *Ophthalmol* समस्त परचन्नामिता  
 total ignorance पूर्ण अज्ञान  
 total inability to labour श्रम करने की पूर्ण अयोग्यता  
 total income समस्त आय  
 total indebtedness समस्त ऋणिता  
 total installed capacity समस्त अधिष्ठा-पित धारिता  
 total internal reflection समस्त आन्तर परावर्तन  
 total internal reflection and critical angle *Phys* समस्त आन्तर परावर्तन और काष्ठा कोण  
 totalitarian state अधिकेन्द्रित राज्य  
 total loss समस्त हानि  
 total lunar eclipse *Phys* पूर्ण चन्द्रग्रहण  
 totally immersed पूर्णत निमज्जित  
 total money समस्त मुद्रा  
 total normal induction *Phys* समस्त अभिलक्ष्य प्ररोचन  
 total number सपूर्ण सख्या (Const)  
 total occupied area समस्त धृत क्षेत्र  
 total parasite पूर्ण परजीवी  
 total personnel *Aviation* समस्त सेविवर्ग  
 total posting *Com* (posting of totals) योग रोपण, योग चढ़ाना  
 total potential increment *Forestry* समस्त सभावी सवृद्धि  
 total produce *Com* समस्त उत्पादन  
 total production समस्त उत्पादन  
 total R B C समस्त र रू को  
 total R B C count समस्त र रू को सख्या  
 total red blood cell count समस्त रक्त-रुधिर कोशा सख्या  
 total red cell count समस्त रक्त कोशा सख्या  
 total reflection *Phys* अशेष परावर्तन  
 total revenue समस्त आगम  
 total seats सपूर्ण स्थान, समस्त स्थान (Const)  
 total strength समस्त सख्या  
 total utility *Econ* सकल उपयोगिता  
 total volume production *Forestry*

समस्त परिमा उत्पादन  
 total W B C count समस्त सिर को सख्या  
 total weight समस्त भार  
 total white blood cell count समस्त सित रुधिर कोशा सख्या  
 total white cell count समस्त सित कोशा सख्या  
 total yield *Forestry* (the sum of all material yielded by a given area from the commencement of the rotation to date) समस्त प्राप्ति  
 tota rice टोटा चावल  
 totem 1 देवक *m* [trees are still worshipped as *devakas* by the Marhattas of the Deccan, such as *Vad* (Skt वट), *Kadum* (Skt रुद्रम्)], गणचिह्न *n*  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow पीनातिरन्त in hue, of high उत् saturation) उत्पीतातिरन्त  
 to the best of ability यथा योग्यता, पूरी योग्यता से  
 to the best of his ability अपनी पूरी योग्यता से, यथा योग्यता, यथाशक्ति  
 to the best of his belief (in the full belief) यथाविश्वास, पूर्ण विश्वासानुसार  
 to the best of his knowledge and belief यथाज्ञान यथाविश्वास, पूर्ण ज्ञान और विश्वासानुसार  
 to the best of my ability अपनी पूरी योग्यता से (Const), यथायोग्यता  
 to the best of my knowledge जहा तक मुझे पता है, यथाज्ञान  
 to the best of my knowledge and belief जहा तक कि मुझे ज्ञान और विश्वास है वहा तक, यथाज्ञान यथाविश्वास, यथाज्ञान यथाविश्वास  
 to the contrary प्रतद्विरुद्ध, इसके विरुद्ध  
 to the credit of the account के लेखा-कलन में  
 to the effect इस आशय का  
 to the exclusion of का अपवर्जन करके, को छोड़कर  
 to the extent (की) मात्रा तक  
 to the extent laid down (in sub-rule) दी गई मात्रा तक  
 to the extent of की मात्रा तक  
 to the extent of contravention प्रति-कूलता की मात्रा तक  
 to the extent of such exclusion ऐसी अपवर्जन सीमा तक  
 to the following effect नीचे दिए अभि-प्राय का, निम्नलिखित अभिप्राय का

to the fullest extent पूर्णतम मात्रा मे  
 to the last अन्त तक  
 to the satisfaction of यात्र सतोष  
 to the teeth पूर्णतया  
 to the use of के उपयोग का  
 to this effect इस आशय का, इस उद्देश्य का  
 totipalmate *adj* *Zool* (having all toes united by a web) सर्वांगुलजाल  
 totipotent *adj* *Bot* (homothallic) पूर्ण-शक्ति  
 tottering विचुरण *n*, लटपटाना  
 toucan *Zool* (has a light and thin-walled beak) तनुचञ्चु *m*  
 touch *vb* 1 स्पर्श करना, छूना  
 2 (to reach, to attain) पहुँचना  
 touch *n* 1 स्पर्श *m*  
 2 सपर्क *m*  
 constant and regular touch सतत और नियमित सपर्क  
 touch and-heal=hundred-holes (*Hypericum perforatum*) शतदक *m*  
 touch corpuscle=tactile corpuscle  
 touched *adj*. स्पृष्ट, छुआ हुआ  
 touch-me not (*Impatiens balsamina*) कुलिनो *f* (MW)  
 touchstone निष्पास *m*, कसौटी  
 touch the everted lids with silver nitrate solution 1% उलटाई पलकों को रजत भूयीय विलयन 1% लगाइए  
 touch the eye-lids (lids) नेत्रचन्द्र पर लगाइए  
 touch the throat *Med* गले में लगाइए  
 touchy behaviour आशुरोप आचरण  
 tough *adj* दृढ़, चर्मल  
 toughness दृढ़ता, चर्मलता *f*  
 tough pitch copper दृढ़ ताम्र  
 tour पर्यटन, निरीक्षण *n*  
 touraco (plantain eater) रम्भाभक्ष *m*  
 tour advance पर्यटन-अग्रिम  
 tour and inspection statement पर्यटन तथा निरीक्षण विवरण  
 tour diaries and notes पर्यटन दैनिकी और टिप्पण  
 tour diary पर्यटन-दैनिकी  
 tour expenses पर्यटन-व्यय  
 touring and inspection notes पर्यटन और निरीक्षा टिप्पण  
 touring facilities पर्यटन सुविधाएँ  
 touring officer पर्यटक अधिकारी  
 Touring Ordnance Officer पर्यटक आयु-धायिकारी  
 Touring Veterinary Assistant Sur-

geon पर्यटक सहायक पशु शल्यचिकित्सक  
 tourist पर्यटक *m*  
 tourist agent पर्यटन अभिकर्ता  
 tourist car पर्यटन यान  
 tourist coupon पर्यटक-पर्णिका  
 tourmaline 1 *Mineral* (when transparent and cut it makes a gem of great beauty) शोभिज *m* (शोभा beauty, रज for रजिज mineral)  
 2 (gem) शोभाभणि *m*  
 tourmaline pink (a colour, reddish blue red नीलातिरन्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य-नीलातिरन्त  
 tourmalinization शोभिजायन *n*  
 tourmalite (a rock containing tourmaline शोभिज) शोभिजास *m*  
 tour map पर्यटन-मानचित्र  
 tournament (any trial of skill in which there are a series of contests) चक्र स्पर्धा *f*  
 tourniquet *Surg* रक्तबन्ध *m* (रक्तबन्ध-वन्ध)  
 tour of inspection निरीक्षा पर्यटन  
 tour programme पर्यटन-कार्यक्रम  
 tour report पर्यटन-प्रतिवेदन  
 tour statement पर्यटन-विवरण  
 tout दुरभिकर्ता (व) *m*  
 T O V R (Telegraph Overseer) *Rly.* दूत (दूरिष अधिदशक)  
 tow *vb* (to draw or pull along after by a rope or chain) अनुकर्षण, रस्सा से खींचना  
 towage 1 (act of towing) अनुकर्षण *n*  
 2 (money paid for towing) अनुकर्षण-शुल्क *n*  
 toward की ओर  
 towboat=tugboat कर्षणी *f*  
 towel मोच्छ *m*  
 towelhorse मोच्छाश्रय *m*  
 tower स्तम्भ, प्रस्थाण, अट्टालक *m*  
 tower bolt स्तम्भांगली  
 tower cress स्तूपशूर *m* (cress चन्द्रशूर)  
 tower mustard स्तूपसर्प *m* (CW Johnson *Farmer's Cycl* s the foliage is so disposed on the stems as to give them a pyramidal form and for the same reason the plants are called tower-mustard—OED)  
 tower rockcress=tower cress  
 towerwort=towercress  
 towing अनुकर्षण *n*  
 towing net=townet

to wit (that is to say, namely) अर्थात्  
 town नगरी *f*, नगर *n*  
   city नगर  
   borough पुर  
   village ग्राम, गाव  
 town and suburbs (of Bombay) नगर  
   और उपनगर  
 town cheque नगर धनादेश  
 town circle नगर-वृत्त  
 town clerk नगर-लिपिक  
 town commons नगर-भूमि *f*  
 town council नगर-परिषद्  
 town councillor नगर-परिषद  
 town crier नगर क्रोशक  
 town duty नगर-शुल्क  
 town duty charges नगर-शुल्क प्रभार  
 town dweller नगर-निवासी  
 town election नगर निर्वाचन  
 townet=towing net *Biol* (tow "to  
   draw or pull along after by a rope  
   or chain") कर्ष जाल *n*  
 town expansion नगर-प्रसार  
 town extension नगर-विस्तार  
 town extension layout नगर विस्तार-  
   अभिन्यास  
 town hall नगर भवन *n*  
 town hall of the village ग्राम-भवन  
 town house (a poison's residence in  
   the town, opp to country house  
   ग्रामगृह) नगर-गृह  
 Town Inspector नगर निरीक्षक  
 town lands नगर-भूमि  
 town planner नगर निवेशक *m*  
 town planning नगर निवेश *m* (Kautalya  
   uses जनपद निवेश Of the ancient words  
   पुर निवेश and दुर्गनिवेश 'planning of a  
   fort')  
 Town Planning Act नगर निवेश-  
   अधिनियम  
 town planning expert नगर-निवेश  
   विशेषज्ञ  
 town refuse नगर का कूड़ाकरचरा  
 town refuse compost नगर के कूड़ेकरचरे  
   की सखाद  
 town settlement नगर व्यवस्था  
 Town Settlement Officer नगर व्यवस्था-  
   अधिकारी  
 town settlement operations नगर-  
   व्यवस्था सकार्य  
 town settlement records नगर व्यवस्था-  
   अभिलेख  
 townsfolk = townspeople नगरवासी  
   (इन्) *n*

township 1 नगरक *n*  
   2 *Surv* (36 sq miles) पुर *n* (36 वर्ग मील)  
 townsman (town dweller) नगरवासी  
   (इन्) *m*  
 townspeople = townsfolk  
 town survey नगर-भूमिति  
 town survey records नगर भूमिति अभि-  
   लेख  
 tox त्रिप  
 tox-aemia त्रिप रक्तता *f*  
 toxemia of pregnancy गर्भासखीय त्रिप-  
   रक्तता  
 tox albumic *adj* त्रिप-श्वेतिक  
 tox albumin *Biochem* त्रिप श्वेतिक  
 tox albumose *Biochem* त्रिप श्वेतधु  
 tox-amin *Med* त्रिप निश्चित  
 tox-anemia *Med* त्रिपारक्तता  
 Toxascaris = Toxocara त्रिपन्योष्ठ प्रजाति  
 toxemia = toxemia  
 tox (toxic, toxin) त्रिप-, त्रिपि-  
 toxic *adj* वैषिक त्रिपालु  
 toxic, toxico- त्रिप-  
 toxic = toxic *adj* वैषिक  
 toxicant *adj* 1 त्रिपालु  
   2 = intoxicant मादक  
 toxic concentration त्रिपालु सकेन्द्रण  
 toxic dose *Med* त्रिपालु मात्रा  
 toxic gas त्रिपालु वाति  
 toxic goitre त्रिपालु गलगण्ड  
 toxic hazard त्रिप-भय *n*  
 toxic inoculation वैषिक अन्त कामण  
 toxicity त्रिपालुता *f*  
 toxicity test त्रिपालुता परीक्षा  
 toxico त्रिप-  
 toxigenic *adj* *Plant Pathol* (capa-  
   ble of producing a toxic substance)  
   त्रिपजन  
 toxicological *adj* त्रिपवैज्ञानिक  
 toxicologist त्रिपवैज्ञानिक *m*  
 toxicology त्रिपविज्ञान *n*  
 toxic pigment *Zool* वैषिक रंग  
 toxic syndrome *Med* त्रिपालु सहस्रक्षण  
 toxic thyroid त्रिपालु गलगन्ध  
 toxism त्रिप *n*  
 toxic dermatitis त्रिप चर्मता *f*  
 toxic dermic *adj* त्रिप-चर्मिक  
 toxiferous *adj* *Physiol* (producing or  
   conveying poison) त्रिपजन, त्रिपप्रद  
 toxigenic *adj* (producing toxin) त्रिपजन  
 toxin *Biochem* त्रिपि *f*  
 toxin-antitoxin floccules त्रिपि प्रतित्रिपि  
   ऊर्णिका  
 toximiferous *adj* *Plant Pathol* त्रिप-

कर, (actively producing a toxic  
 substance) त्रिप प्रजन  
 toxinoses *Med* अतिविषिता *f* (due to  
   toxin)  
 Toxocara = Toxascaris त्रिपन्योष्ठ प्रजाति  
 Toxodon *Paleontol* (Gk *toxos* 'bow')  
   धनुर्दन्त प्रजाति  
 toxodont धनुर्दन्त *m*  
 Toxodontia *Paleontol* (suborder) धनु-  
   दन्तानुगण *m*  
 Toxodontia धनुर्दन्त-गण *m* (गण order)  
 Toxodontidae धनुर्दन्त वंश *m*  
 Toxoglossa *Zool* (oesophagus with a  
   large poison gland) त्रिपनिगला *m pl*  
   (निगल oesophagus)  
 toxoid *adj* त्रिपाभ  
 toy क्रीडनक *n*, खिलौना  
 toy making खिलौने बनाना  
 toy poodle dog *Zool* क्रीडा मानी (इन्)  
 toywort (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यून्-  
   शिश्व *m*  
 Tozzia *Bot* (with loose pollen flow-  
   ers) शिथिलपराग प्रजाति  
 TP (tour programme) प का (पर्यटन-  
   कार्यक्रम)  
 TP (turning point) *Surv* व त्रि (रतन-  
   त्रि ड)  
 TPIC switch (triple pole iron  
   clad switch) त्रि ध्रु लो स (त्रिध्रुव लोहा-  
   वृत्त सविजुल)  
 T Q (taxable quantum) क मा (करयोग्य  
   मात्रा)  
 Tr (terbium) *Chem* ट (इंद्र-गर्भ)  
 tributant = satellite *Bot*  
 trilecula 1 *Bot* (delicate threads con-  
   necting the stoma with the cortex)  
   त्रालक रन्धनी, दण्डिका *f*  
   2 *Zool* रन्धनी *f*  
 tribeculae cranii *Zool* ऊपर दण्डिका  
 tribecular dentine *Zool* रन्धनी-दन्ती  
 track 1 (the line of footprints left by  
   an animal etc.) पदचिह्नारि *f*  
   2 (the line or track left by anything  
   that has passed) पदवी *f*, पदचिह्न *n*,  
   रेखा *f* (is the trace of a sleigh in  
   the snow)  
   3 (a beaten path through woods etc.)  
   पदरी *f*  
   4 (a footprint) पदचिह्न *n*  
   5 (a mark left behind) अनुचिह्न, चिह्न *n*  
   6 (a line, a series) रेखा, माला, पंक्ति *f*  
   7 (something traced or drawn) अनु-  
   रेख *m*, अनुरेखित *n*



8 (the marking made by a recording instrument) अनुलेख *f*  
 9 (a very small amount) लेश *m*,  
 लेशमात्रा *f*  
 10 *Bot* see leaf trace  
 11 *Psychol* (the after effect of a neural or mental action whereby repetitions of it are facilitated) अनु-  
 प्रभाव *m*  
*trace vb* 1 रेखानुरेखण, अनुलेखण  
 2 अनुमार्गण, पता लगाना  
*traced adj* 1 अनुमार्गित  
 2 अनुलेखित  
*traced path Math, Engin* अनुलेखित पथ  
*trace element Bot* लेश तत्त्व  
*trace map* अनुलेखित मानचित्र  
*tracer* अनुलेखक *m*  
*tracer distance* अनुलेखक मानचित्रकार  
*tracer elements Phys* अन्वेषी तत्त्व  
*tracer in secretariat* सचिवालय अनुलेखक  
*trachea 1 Anat* श्वासनाल *m*  
 2 *Bot* जलवाही (-इ) *m*  
*b= vessel वाहिनी f* (McLellan I 465)  
*tracheae= air tubes Zool* श्वासनाल *n*  
*tracheal* श्वासनाल-  
*tracheal gill Zool* श्वासनाल ग्लोम  
*tracheal system* श्वासनाल सहित  
*tracheal tissue Bot* जलवाहि ऊति  
*tracheid Bot* (water conducting cells)  
 जलवाहि-कोशा, वाहि कोशा *f*  
*tracheidal cells Bot* (cells resembling  
 tracheids वाहिकोशा— Henderson)  
 वाहीय कोशाए  
*tracheidal pitting Bot* वाहिकोशीय गर्तन  
*Tracheiastes Zool* लसकाय प्रजाति (*see*  
 PH I 430 fig 385 b)  
*Trachelius Zool* वृन्ताकिका प्रजाति  
*Trachelospermum Bot* तारामल्लिका-  
 प्रजाति  
*T fragrans* सुवास-तारामल्लिका  
*T jasminoides* (st. jasmine) सामान्य-  
 तारामल्लिका  
*tracheole Zool* श्वासनालिका *f*  
*tracheotomy* श्वासनाल-ट्रेन *n*  
*Trichinidae Zool* विपशल्य वंश *m*  
*Trichinus* (genus of weaver) विपशल्य-  
 प्रजाति  
*Trachodon Paleontol* (called duck-  
 billed dinosaurs) हसचञ्चुसरट प्रजाति  
*Trachodontidae* हसचञ्चुसरट वंश *m*  
*trachoma Med* कणियुजाकोप *m*  
*trachy andesite Petrol* रुक्ष धूसराश्म  
 (रुक्षश्म trachyte)

*trachybasilite Petrol* रुक्षसिताश्म *m*  
 (trachyte रुक्षश्म + basalt अमिताश्म)  
*trachy dolerite Petrol* रुक्ष-कसिताश्म  
*Trachylinae Zool* (moving medusae)  
 चलछत्रिक-गण *m*  
*Trachymedusae* चलछत्रिक अनुगण *m*  
*trachyphloous Bot Tax* (with rough  
 bark) सरचल्क  
*Trachypithecus Zool* मर्कट प्रजाति  
*Trachypteridic Zool* पट्टीमीन वंश *m*  
*Trachypterus Zool* (genus of de-  
 fishes) पट्टीमीन प्रजाति  
*trachyte Petrol* (Gk *trachys* 'rough,  
 rugged' रुक्ष—so called from the  
 roughness of the fractured surface)  
 रुक्षराश्म *m*  
*trachytoid adj* रुक्षराश्म (trachyte  
 रुक्षराश्म)  
*tracing n* 1 अनुलेखण *n*  
 2 (a copy of a pattern or design  
 made on a transparent sheet )  
 अनुलेखण *n*  
 3 (a record made by an instrument)  
 अनुलेख *m*  
*tracing cloth* अनुलेखण वस्त्र  
*tracing glass* अनुलेखण काच  
*tracing paper* अनुलेखण पत्र  
*tracings of the forests* वनानुरेख  
*track 1* (a mark left) अनुचिह्न *n*  
 2 (mark of a wheel, rut) चक्ररेखा *f*  
 3 (a succession of foot prints) पद-  
 चिह्नवालि, पदपंक्ति *f* (the trail of a  
 wild animal)  
 4 (a visible mark or sign) चिह्न *n*  
 5 (path) मार्ग, पथ, संचार *m*  
 6 (a way beaten by the feet) पद्धति  
*f*  
 7 (a way of life, conduct, action,  
 etc) पद्धति *f*  
 8 (a succession or sequence) अनुक्रम  
*m* मार्ग *f*  
 9 (a path or course for racing etc)  
 पथ *m*  
 10 *Automobile* (the width between  
 wheels) चक्रान्तर *n*  
 11 *Sports* (a running track) धावनपथ  
*m*  
 12 *Zool* (the lower surface of the  
 foot) पादतल *n*  
*track circuit Rly* अय परिपथ  
*track out Forestry* परिमार्गण  
*track return Rly* (track rail used as  
 return conductor to substation)

पथावर्तन *m*  
*track rod* (track = width between  
 wheels) *Automobile* चक्रान्तरयष्टि *f*  
*tracks* (of tank) *Mil* पट्टी *f*  
*trackside Rly* संचारपार्थ *n*  
*tract 1* पुस्तिका *f*  
 2 भूखण्ड, पञ्च, प्रदेश *m*  
 3 *Anat* पथ *m*  
 alimentary tract अन्न पथ  
 optic tract दृक् पथ  
*tractellum Zool* (in anterior flagellum  
 of a free swimming protozoan  
 It draws the organism after it) कपि-  
 रक्षा *f*  
*traction* सक्पण *n*  
 tillage उत्कपण  
*traction engine* सक्पण-इन्ज  
*traction method Phys* सक्पण रीति  
*Traction Superintendent Rly* (T S)  
 सक्पण अधीक्षक (मं)  
*tractive adj* *Mach* सक्पणी (शक्), सक्पण-  
 tractive effort सक्पण प्रयास  
*tractive force Dynamics* सक्पणी बल  
*tract of water* जल भाग, जल विन्तार  
*tractor* कपित्र *n*  
*tractor driver* कपित्र चालक  
*tractor engineer* कपित्र अभियन्ता  
*tractor plough* कपित्र हल  
*tractory=tractrix*  
*tractrix=tractory Math* (involute of  
 catenary) मालावलि *n* (माला + अवलि)  
*trade n* 1 व्यापार *m* (Const)  
 2 शिल्प *n*  
 commerce वाणिज्य  
 coastal trade समुद्र तटीय व्यापार, तटीय  
 व्यापार  
 entrepot trade (a foreign inter-  
 mediate port or warehouse मध्य-  
 पत्तन, मध्यगार) मध्यपत्तन व्यापार  
 foreign trade विदेशीय व्यापार  
 free trade अनाध व्यापार  
 home trade स्वदेशीय व्यापार, गृह-  
 व्यापार  
 protective trade रक्षित व्यापार  
 re-shipment trade सामुद्रिक व्यापार, समुद्र-  
 व्यापार  
 transfrontier trade सीमापार व्यापार  
*trade vb* व्यापार करना  
 trade acceptance व्यापारिक स्वीकृति  
 trade agreement व्यापार संधि  
 trade allowance व्यापार मोक  
 trade and commerce व्यापार और वाणिज्य  
 trade and employment व्यापार और

सेवायोजन  
trade arrangement व्यापार व्यवस्था  
trade at stations adjacent to land frontier routes स्थल सीमान्त-मार्गों से मलग्न स्थानों पर व्यापार  
trade balance = balance of trade व्यापारान्तर ॥  
trade bill व्यापार विपत्र  
trade block व्यापार सवर्ग  
trade book व्यापार-पुस्तक  
trade capital व्यापार-पुञ्जी  
trade centre व्यापार केन्द्र  
trade certificate व्यापार-प्रमाणपत्र  
trade charges व्यापार-प्रभार  
trade classification व्यापार-वर्गीकरण  
trade coin व्यापार टका  
Trade Commissioner व्यापार-आयुक्त  
trade control व्यापार नियन्त्रण  
trade controller व्यापार नियन्त्रक  
trade control notification व्यापार-नियन्त्रण अधिसूचना  
trade control order व्यापार नियन्त्रण-आदेश  
trade control organization व्यापार-नियन्त्रण संस्था  
trade control schedule व्यापार-नियन्त्रण-अनुसूची  
trade corporation व्यापार-निगम  
trade customs व्यापार रूढ़ि  
trade cycle = business cycle व्यापार-चक्र  
trade deadlock व्यापारवरोध  
trade debtor व्यापार अधमर्ग  
trade description पण्य वर्णन  
trade dictionary व्यापार-शब्दकोष  
trade discount व्यापार-अपहार, व्यापारी बट्टा  
trade dispute (between labour and capital) श्रमिक-विवाद  
trade effluents (coming out of factories, etc.) निर्माणों उत्स्रवाही  
trade enquiry व्यापार परिच्छा  
trade expense(s) व्यापार व्यय  
trade fixtures Law व्यापार-स्थायक  
tradefolk पण्यजन m  
trade goods व्यापार-वस्तु  
trade guide Econ व्यापार-पथदर्शक  
trade interest व्यापार-हित  
trade-mark व्यापार-चिह्न (Const)  
merchandise-marks पण्य चिह्न (Const)  
trade mark medicine व्यापार चिह्न-औषध  
trade mart व्यापार पिर्पणिका  
trade movement व्यापार गति

trade name व्यापार-नाम, पण्य नाम  
trade notice व्यापार-सूचना  
trade-number व्यापारक  
trade office व्यापार कार्यालय  
trade organization व्यापार-संस्था  
trade pact व्यापार-पाशक  
trade plan व्यापार-योजना  
trade possibility व्यापार सम्भाव्यता  
trade preference व्यापार-अधिमान  
trade price व्यापार मूल्य  
trade process व्यापार प्रिघा  
trade quality व्यापार श्रेणी  
trader व्यापारी (इन्) m (Const)  
retail trader अल्पशो-व्यापारी, फुटकर व्यापारी  
sole trader एकल व्यापारी  
wholesale trader बहुशो व्यापारी, थोक व्यापारी  
trade refuse व्यापार का कचरा  
trade register व्यापार-पञ्जी  
trade regulations व्यापार विनियम  
trade report व्यापार-प्रतिवेदन  
trade representative व्यापार-प्रतिनिधि  
trade representatives abroad विदेशस्थ व्यापार प्रतिनिधि  
trade restriction व्यापार आयन्त्रण  
trade rights Law व्यापारिक अधिकार  
trade risk व्यापार-हानिभय  
trade route व्यापार पथ, वणिक्-पथ (ancient word)  
trader's capital व्यापारि पुञ्जी  
trade sale व्यापार विक्रय, पण्य विक्रय  
trade sanction व्यापार अनुशास्ति  
economic sanction आर्थिक अनुशास्ति  
Tradescantia Bot तनुकेसर प्रजाति  
T' virginiana पाताल तनुकेसर  
trade school व्यापार विद्यालय  
trade secret व्यापार रहस्य  
tradesman 1 पण्यपुरुष, व्यापारी (इन्) m  
2 (artisan) शिल्पी (-इन्) m  
tradespeople 1 पण्यजाति f  
2 (tradesmen) व्यापारि वर्ग m  
trade statistics व्यापार समं, व्यापार के आकडे  
trades tax व्यापार-कर (Const)  
trade terms व्यापार-निबन्धन (निबन्धन Const)  
trade treaty व्यापार-सन्धि, व्यापारिक सन्धि  
trade union कामिक-सघ (Const)  
labour union श्रमिक-सघ  
trade union democracy कामिक-सघ-लोकतन्त्र  
trade unionism कामिक सघता

trade unionist कामिक-सघी  
Trade Union Regulations कामिक सघ-विनियम  
Trade Unions Act कामिक सघ-अधिनियम  
trade wind व्यापार-वायु  
trade zone व्यापार-क्षेत्र  
trading व्यापार m (Const), व्यापार करना, पणन ॥  
trading account व्यापार लेखा  
trading association व्यापार-पार्षद्, पणन-पार्षद्  
trading body व्यापार निकाय  
trading capital व्यापार पुञ्जी  
trading centre व्यापार-केन्द्र  
trading certificate व्यापार प्रमाणपत्र  
trading clerk व्यापार लिपिक  
trading company व्यापार समवाय  
trading corporation व्यापार निगम  
trading enterprise व्यापार-उपक्रम  
trading in securities प्रतिभूतिशो का व्यापार करना  
trading inwards and outwards आयात-निर्यात व्यापार  
trading operation व्यापार-सकार्य  
trading partnership व्यापार-भागिता  
trading result व्यापार परिणाम  
trading with enemy शत्रु राष्ट्र से व्यापार  
tradition परम्परा f  
traditional adj परम्परागत  
traditional association Educ परम्परागत सवन्ध, परम्परागत साहचर्य  
traditional village headman परम्परागत ग्रामणी, परम्परागत गांव का मुखिया  
traduce vb निन्दारोप करना  
traffic 1 यातायात ॥ (Const)  
2 (carriage by railway train, ship, etc.) नयन ॥  
3 (the business of buying and selling) पणन ॥, क्रय विक्रय m  
4 अवधेपणन ॥  
traffic canvasser Rly यातायात अर्थी  
traffic facility यातायात-सुविधा  
traffic in human beings मानव पणन (Const), मानव क्रयविक्रय  
Traffic Inspector (T I) Rly यातायात-निरीक्षक (या नि)  
trafficker (engaging in illicit sale or purchase) अवधेपणिक m  
trafficking 1 पणन ॥, क्रय विक्रय m  
2 अवधेपणन ॥  
Traffic Manager (T M, T M 1) यातायात प्रबन्धक (या प्र)  
traffic notices यातायात सूचनाएँ

traffic sign यातायात चिह्न

traffic yard *Rly* यातायात भवन

tragacanth=gum dragon *Pharm* (*tragos* 'he goat' अञ + *akantha* 'thorn' कण्ट) अजकण्ट-निर्यास *m* (a gum निर्यास)

tragacantha=tragacanth

tragedy 1 दुःखान्त नाटक *n*

2 दुःख घटना *f*

Tragia *Bot* वृश्चिकपत्री-प्रजाति

*T involucrata* (it is employed as a cure for itchy skin eruptions—*Basu*) सामान्य-वृश्चिकपत्री (*Basu* वृश्चिकपत्री)

tragic circumstances दुःख परिस्थितियां

tragopan पुष्पजीवक *m* (जीवक pheasant)

Tragopan *Aves* पुष्पशकुन प्रजाति (पुष्प-शकुन occurs in महाभारत)

Tragulidae (family) मुण्डि वंश *m*

Tragulina (superfamily) मुण्डि महावंश *m* (मुण्डी 'hornless', name of a deer in धन्वन्तरीनिघण्टु मृग श्रृगहीन = मुण्डी in भावप्रकाश)

Traguloidea (superfamily) मुण्डिमृग-महावंश *m*

Tragulus *Zool* मुण्डिमृग प्रजाति

tragus *Anat* (prominence in front of the external opening of the ear) कर्णतुंगरु *n*

trail 1 (mark, trace, track left by something that has passed) अनु-चिह्न *n*

2 (a scent left by a beast or animal) अनुगन्ध *m*

3 (a beaten path) पदवी, पद्धति, पद-पक्कि, पादपद्धति *f* (from पञ्चतत्र)

4 (a blazed or otherwise marked path through a forest or mountainous region) अक्षितपथ *m*

5 *Astron* (a continuous line of light produced photographically) भारेखा *f*.

trailer 1 (a vehicle pulled by another) अनुयायन *n*

2 (a short film, so called because attached to the end of a long reel) अनुचित्र *n*

3 अनुसर्पी (इन्) *m*

trailer chassis अनुयायन न्याधार

trailer pump driver अनुयायनोद्भव-चालक

trailing *adj Bot* भ्रूस्तारी (इन्)

trailing amaranth=Amaranthus blitum)

trailing axle *Rly* अन्तश्च

trailing car अनुयायन

trailing coldenia (*Coldenia procumbens*) त्रिपत्ती (इन्) *m* (*Basu*)

trailing point *Rly* त्रिमुग्न कण्ट

trailing St-John's-wort=Hypericum humifusum भ्रूस्तारी पीतशोभा

trailing truck *Rly* अनूद्वाही (इन्) *m*

trailing truck wheels *Rly* अनूद्वाहि-चक्र

trailing wheel (any hind wheel of a locomotive except one serving as driving wheel, one of the hind wheels of a carriage) अनुचक्र *n*

trailing wheel spring *Rly* अनुचक्र-स्प्रिङ्ग

train 1 *Rly* (a connected line of carriages etc.) सयान *n*

2 पक्कि *f*

3 (the entire set up) सहित *n* (as in combustion train दहन मर्ति)

4 (in sound) *Phys* तरंगमाला *f*

train *vb* 1 प्रशिक्षित करना

2 मिथाना

accustom परिचित होना, स्वभाव पटना, अभ्यस्य होना

habituate (formation of a habit) स्वभाव पटना, स्वभाव ढालना

Train Controller = Deputy Chief Controller

trained *adj* प्रशिक्षित

trained labourer प्रशिक्षित श्रमिक

trained menial staff प्रशिक्षित भृत्य वर्ग

trained midwife प्रशिक्षित प्रसाविका

trained nurse प्रशिक्षित उपचारिका

train entering section signal *Rly*

खण्ड प्रवेश संदेश

trainer प्रशिक्षक *m*

Train Examiner (T X R) *Rly* सयान-परीक्षक (न प)

train ferry *Rly* (a ferry which carries a train inside it, as from Calais to Dover) सयान तरणी

train guard सयान रक्षी

train-indicator *Rly* सयान-सूचक

training प्रशिक्षण *n* (Const)

training and manoeuvre areas प्रशिक्षण और सैन्यचाल क्षेत्र

training camp प्रशिक्षण-शिविर

training camp allowance प्रशिक्षण-शिविर अधिदेय

training centre प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र

training class प्रशिक्षण-श्रेणी

training college प्रशिक्षण महाविद्यालय

training command *Mil* प्रशिक्षण समादेश

training course प्रशिक्षण-चर्या

training-cum development project

प्रशिक्षण पुत्र विकास परियोजना

training directives प्रशिक्षण निर्देश

training expedients प्रशिक्षण के लिए आवश्यक वस्तुएं

training fee प्रशिक्षण शुल्क

training grant प्रशिक्षण अनुदान

training period प्रशिक्षण अवधि

training requirements प्रशिक्षण आवश्यकताएं

training school प्रशिक्षण विद्यालय

training ship प्रशिक्षण-नलयान

training staff प्रशिक्षक वर्ग

training wall (to confine and direct the flow of a river or tide) नियन्त्रण-भित्ति

training within industry उद्योग-अन्तर्गत प्रशिक्षण

training works *Hydr Engin* नियन्त्रण-कर्मशाला

training year प्रशिक्षण-वर्ष

train line=train pipe

train load सयान भार

train of artillery शतकुल-सयान

train of waves तरंग माला *f*

train on line *Rly* मार्गस्थ सयान

train out of section signal *Rly* खण्ड-निर्गमन-संदेश

train parting *Rly* सयान-व्यभ्रमन

train passed without tail lamp signal *Rly* अन्तर्दीपाभाव संदेश

train pipe=brake pipe=train line *Rly* सयान नाल

train recorder *Rly* सयान लेखक

train register *Rly* सयान पञ्जी

train schedule सयान समयावलि  
scheduled time (of a train) सूचित समय

trains clerk *Rly* सयान लिपिक

Trains Inspector (T I) *Rly* सयान-निरीक्षक (न नि)

train staff सयान कर्मचारी

train-wrecking सयान-भग्न

trajectory *Dynamics* प्रक्षेप (प्रक्षिप्त-वक्र curve described by a projectile), प्रक्षेप वक्र *n*

Tralle's alcoholometer (0 100 per cent) शतान्त सुषयमान

tram (of a mushroom) *Bot* शिथिलोत् *n*. ('loosely woven')

tramcar=streetcar रथयायान *n* (Const)

tram line रथयायान पक्कि

tramp 1 (a begging or thieving vag-

rant, esp a lazy good for nothing beggar or sponger, who will not work but who travels about) विहिण्डक *m*  
 2 (a vessel not making regular trips between the same ports) यायावी (-इन्) *m*  
 3 (of soldiers) पदाघात *m*  
 trample *vb* कुचलना, पददलन, पददलित करना, रौंदना  
 tramway 1 रथ्यायानमार्ग *m*  
 2 रथ्यायान *n*  
 3 (a light railway) अयोयानिका, वाहिका *f*  
 tramway company रथ्यायान समवाय  
 tramway section रथ्यायान-खण्ड  
 tramway ticket रथ्यायान पत्रक  
 tranquillity प्रशान्ति *f* (Const), (absence of agitation) अचोभ *m*  
 trans- पार- (*opp* cis अवर-)  
 transact *vb* करना, संपादन करना  
 transact any purchase, sale or disposal क्रय, विक्रय अथवा निर्वर्तन करना  
 transact banking business अधिकोषण-व्यापार करना  
 transact business 1 व्यापार करना  
 2 कार्य करना (Const)  
 transacting business for profits लाभ के लिम् व्यापार करना  
 transaction 1 व्यवहार, सव्यवहार *m*  
 cash transaction रोक-व्यवहार  
 credit transaction उधार व्यवहार  
 purchase transaction क्रय व्यवहार  
 sale transaction विक्रय-व्यवहार  
 2 संपादन *n*, करना  
 transaction of business कार्य-संपादन (Const)  
 transaction with के साथ व्यवहार  
 transact purchase, sale or disposal क्रय, विक्रय अथवा निर्वर्तन करना  
 Transcaspien brown hedge-sparrow *Aves* पारसीक पिंगल तुपार-चटक (found in Persia पारसीक)  
 Transcaspien meadow-bunting *Aves* गान्धार शाद्वल-भारीट (found in Afghanistan गान्धार)  
 transcendental *adj* *Math* बीजातीत  
 transcendental curve *Math* बीजातीत वक्र  
 transcendental equation *Math* बीजातीत समीकार  
 transcendental function *Math* बीजातीत श्रित

transcribe *vb* 1 अनुलेखन, अनुकृति करना  
 2 (transliterate) लिप्यन्तरण, लिप्यन्तर करना  
 copy *vb* प्रतिलिपि करना  
 transcribed *adj* अनुलिखित  
 transcribing machine अनुलेखन यन्त्र  
 transcript अनुकृति *f*  
 transcription 1 अनुलेखन, अनुकरण *n*, अनुकृति *f*  
 2 लिप्यन्तरण, लिप्यन्तर, अनुलेखन *n*  
 transcription into Devanāgarī देवनागरीनुलेखन  
 transcription fee अनुलेखन शुल्क  
 transect *Plant Ecol* (a cross section of vegetation, esp of forest trees, tabulated to determine the frequency, size or yield of the species in it) अनुच्छेद *m* (short for अनुप्रस्थ छेद)  
 transfer *vb* 1 सक्रामण  
 2 स्थानान्तरण (Const)  
 3 हस्तान्तरण (Const)  
 4 भेजना  
 transferable *adj* सक्राम्य, सक्रमणीय, स्थानान्तरणीय, स्थानान्तर्य, हस्तान्तर्य, हस्तान्तरणीय  
 transferable account स्थानान्तरणीय लेखा  
 transferable account countries स्थानान्तरणीय लेखा देश  
 transferable by lease पट्टे द्वारा हस्तान्तरणीय  
 transferable goods सक्राम्य वस्तु  
 transferable property हस्तान्तरणीय संपत्ति  
 transferable sterling स्थानान्तरणीय आगलमुद्रा  
 transferable sterling account स्थानान्तरणीय आगलमुद्रा लेखा  
 transferable vote सक्रमणीय मत (Const)  
 transfer a sum equivalent to के तुल्य राशि स्थानान्तर करना  
 transfer by endorsement पृष्ठांकन से हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer certificate स्थानान्तरण प्रमाणपत्र  
 transfer cheque स्थानान्तरण धनादेश  
 transfer confidential report स्थानान्तर गुप्त प्रतिवेदन  
 transfer credit हस्तान्तर-आकलन  
 transfer day हस्तान्तरण-दिवस  
 transfer deed हस्तान्तरण-विलेख  
 transferee सक्रामिती, हस्तान्तरिती (-इन्) *m*  
 transferee banking company हस्तान्तर

रिती अधिकोषण समवाय  
 transferee company हस्तान्तरिती समवाय  
 transference सक्रामण, हस्तान्तरण *n*  
 transference number = transport number  
 transference of pollen *Bot* पराग-सक्रामण, पराग सक्रामण  
 transfer entry स्थानान्तर-प्रविष्टि  
 transferer = transferrer  
 transfer fees हस्तान्तरण-शुल्क  
 transfer in payment of debt ऋण शोधन मे हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer journal स्थानान्तरण दैनिकी  
 transfer note हस्तान्तरण टिप्पण  
 transfer of accounts लेखा स्थानान्तरण  
 transfer of blood रुधिर सक्रामण  
 transfer of business व्यापार-हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of charge प्रभार-हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of existing place of business विद्यमान व्यापार स्थान का परिवर्तन  
 transfer of ownership स्वामित्व का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of prisoners बन्दिओ का स्थानान्तरण  
 transfer of property संपत्ति का हस्तान्तरण  
 Transfer of Property Act संपत्ति-हस्तान्तरण अधिनियम  
 transfer of quota right अभ्यश अधिकार का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of receipt प्राप्ति हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of registration पञ्जीयन हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of shares अशो का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of stock certificate स्क्रन्ध-प्रमाणपत्र का हस्तान्तरण  
 transfer of training *Educ* प्रशिक्षण-सक्रामण  
 transfer on deputation प्रतिनियुक्ति पर स्थानान्तरण  
 transferor हस्तान्तरक, हस्तान्तर कर्ता (-इन्) *m*  
 transferor banking company हस्तान्तरक अधिकोषण समवाय  
 transferor company हस्तान्तरक समवाय  
 transfer payments *Econ* हस्तान्तर-शोधन  
 transfer problem (difficulties that arose in the actual transfer of reparations from Germany) स्थानान्तरण-समस्या  
 transfer receipt स्थानान्तरण प्राप्ति

transferred *adj* हस्तान्तरित (Const ),  
स्थानान्तरित, सक्रामित, सक्रान्त  
transferred absolute occupancy holding हस्तान्तरित परम अभिवारिता धृतक्षेत्र  
transferred subject हस्तान्तरित विषय  
transferred values *Econ* हस्तान्तरित अर्ह  
transferred vote सक्रान्त मत  
transferred works हस्तान्तरित कर्मान्त  
transferrer सक्रामक, हस्तान्तरक *m*  
transferring सक्रामण, हस्तान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण *n*  
transferring an official अधिकारी का स्थानान्तरण  
transferring entry *Com* स्थानान्तरण-प्रविष्टि  
transferring jail स्थानान्तरक कारागार  
transferring tenant स्थानान्तरकारी कृषक  
transfer scroll *Banking* स्थानान्तरणा-चलि  
transfer station सक्रामण स्थान  
transfer under hiring agreement अव-क्रय सविद् के अधीन हस्तान्तरण  
transform=convert *vb* रूपान्तरण करना, परिवर्तन करना  
transformation रूपान्तरण, रूपान्तर, परिवर्तन *n*, परिवर्त *m*  
radioactive transformation तेजोद्वि परिवर्त  
transformation of axes *Math* अक्ष-परिवर्तन  
transformation of equations *Math*-समीकरणों का रूपान्तरण  
transformation rotation *Forestry* रूपान्तर आवर्तन  
transformation theory *Bot* रूपान्तरण-वाद  
transformer *Elec* (step up, step down) परिवर्तक *m*, परिवर्तित्र *n* (उत्क्रम, अवक्रम)  
trans frontier सीमा-पार  
transfrontier trade सीमापार व्यापार  
transfusion *Med* संक्रामण *n*  
transfusion tissue *Bot* संक्रामण-ऊति  
transgress *vb* *Law* उत्क्रमण करना  
*Dist* violate अतिक्रमण करना  
transgression *Law* उत्क्रमण *n*  
*Dist*, violation अतिक्रमण  
contravention उल्लंघन  
transgressive segregation *Bot* उत्क्रामी पृथक्करण  
transgressive trust *Law* उत्क्रामी न्याय  
transient *adj* 1 अचिरस्थायी, क्षणिक, क्षण-

भगुर  
2 परिभ्रामी  
transient goods अचिरस्थायी वस्तु  
transient merchant परिभ्रामी व्यापारी  
trans-illumination पार-चक्रामन  
transit 1 *Astron* पारगमन *n*  
2 *Com* पारनयन, पारगहन *n*  
goods in transit मार्गस्थ वस्तु  
transit account मार्गस्थ लेखा  
transit book मार्गस्थ पुस्त  
transit charges पारगहन प्रभार  
transit circle *Astron* पारगमन-वृत्त  
transit clerk पारगहन लिपिक  
transit instrument *Astron* पारगमन-यन्त्र  
transition 1 परीवर्त *m*  
2 संक्रमण *n* (Const)  
transition pH परीवर्त समु (see pH)  
transitional *adj* संक्रमणकालीन, अन्तर्वर्ती (इन्), अन्त कालीन  
transitional order *Zool* अन्तर्वर्ती गण  
transitional period संक्रमण-काल, अन्तर्वर्ती काल  
transitional provisions संक्रमणकालीन उपबन्ध  
transitional region=twilight region  
transition curve परीवर्त-वक्र  
transition period परीवर्त काल, संक्रमण-काल  
transition point *Phys* परीवर्त-बिन्दु  
transition system परीवर्त-महति  
Transition zone=Neutral zone *Bio-geog* मध्यपाताल *n*  
transit items मार्गस्थ वस्तु  
transit loss पारगहन-हानि  
transit of Venus *Astron* शुक्र रवि-संयुति *f*  
transitory *adj* अल्पकालिक, परीवर्ती (इन्)  
transitory action *Law* (an action which may be brought in any county—opposed to local action) सक्रामी वाद, कुत्रापि वाद (कुत्रापि anywhere)  
transitory stage 1 *Bot* अन्तर्वर्ती अवस्था  
2 *Zool* परीवर्तावस्था  
transit pass पारगमन पत्र  
transit permit पारगमन अनुज्ञा  
transit principle *Surv* पारिषण प्रनियम  
transit register मार्गस्थ-पत्र-पञ्जी  
transit shed मार्गस्थ-श्राद्धक  
transit theodolite *Surv* पारिषण-विकोण-मान  
transit trade पारनयन-व्यापार

transit visa पारगमन दृष्टाक  
transit wastage मार्ग-न्यय  
transit wastage statement मार्ग क्षय-विवरण  
translate *vb* अनुवाद करना  
translation 1 अनुवाद *m* (Const)  
2 *Phys* (as in motion of t) स्थाने-तरण *n*  
translational motion *Phys* (motion in which all the points of the moving body have at any instant the same velocity and direction of motion) सदिग्ग गति, स्थानेतरण-गति  
translation branch अनुवाद शाखा  
translator 1 अनुवादक *m*  
2 *Bot* पारिषक *m*  
Translator, Assembly अनुवादक, विधान-सभा  
translatory motion=motion of translation *Phys* स्थानेतरण गति  
translocation संक्रामण, संक्रमण, स्थानान्तरण *n*  
translocation of food *Bot* (transfer of food) अन्न संक्रमण  
translucency पार-भासिता *f*  
translucent *adj* पारभास, पारभासी (इन्)  
transmarine prisoner समुद्रपार बन्दी  
transmissibility *Phys* पारिष्यता *f*  
transmissibility of forces *Phys* बल-पारिष्यता  
transmissible *adj* 1 *Phys* पारिष्य  
2 संक्राम्य  
transmission 1 संक्रामण *n*  
2 *Phys*, *Com* पारिषण *n*, भेजना  
3 (as, to the Governor) भेवा में भेजना  
transmission factor *Phys* पारिषण खण्ड  
transmission lines तन्तु पथ, पारिषण तन्तु-पथ  
transmission of information सूचना भेजना  
transmission of light प्रकाश-पारिषण  
transmission of petitions याचिकाएं भेजना  
transmission system *Automobiles* पारिषण सहति  
transmission time *Radar* पारिषण-काल  
transmission tower पारिषण-स्तम्भ  
transmissive *adj* पारिषी (इन्)  
transmit *vb* पारिषण, भेजना, पहुंचाना (Const)  
transmit in original मूल भेजना  
transmittance पारिषिता *f*  
transmitted *adj* पारिषित

transmitted and reflected light परेषित और परावृत्त प्रकाश  
 transmitted light परेषित प्रकाश  
 transmitted pulsation *Med* परेषित स्पन्दन  
 transmitted pulse *Radar* परेषित स्पन्द  
 transmitted thrill *Med* परेषित स्पर्श-वेप  
 transmitter *Com, Phys* पारेषक *m*  
 transmitting antenna *Radar* पारेपी प्रातन्तु  
 transmitting power पारेषण शक्ति  
 transmitting set *Phys* पारेषण यन्त्र, पारेपित्र *n*  
 transmutation 1 रूपान्तरण, परिवर्तन *n*  
 2 *Chem* (of one element into another) तत्त्वान्तरण *n*  
 transmutation of elements तत्त्वान्तरण, तत्त्व-रूपान्तरण  
 transnational *adj* पारराष्ट्रिय  
 transparency पारदर्शिता *f*  
 transparent *adj* पारदर्श  
 transparent flame पारदर्श ज्वाला  
 transparent view (as, of the stem—*McLean* I 581) पारदृशा  
 transpiration *Plant Physiol* उत्सवेद *m*, उत्सवेदन *n*  
 transpiration current *Bot* उत्सवेद-वाह  
 transpiration ratio उत्सवेदन अनुपात  
 transpiration stream *Bot* उत्सवेदन स्रोत  
 transpire *vb Bot* उत्सवेदन  
 transpired water उत्सवेदित जल  
 transplant *vb* प्रतिरोपण (ancient word)  
 transplant *n Forestry* (seedlings which have been moved once or more often in the nursery lines—*I F R*) प्रतिरोप *m*  
 transplantation *Bot, Surg* प्रतिरोपण *n* (ancient word)  
 transplanted *adj* प्रतिरोपित  
 planter प्रतिरोपक *m*  
 transplanting प्रतिरोपण *n*  
 transport 1 (to convey from one place to another) परिवहन (Const)  
 2 (to convey into banishment) निर्वासन (Const)  
 transport and supplies परिवहन और प्रदाय  
 transport animal भारवाही पशु, परिवहन-पशु  
 transportation 1 परिवहन *n* (Const)  
 2 निर्वासन *n* (Const) (as in transportation for life)

extradition प्रत्यर्पण (Const)  
 deportation उद्वासन, देशनिकास  
 transportation company परिवहन सम-वाय  
 transportation for life आजीवन निर्वासन  
 आजीवन कालापानी  
 Transportation Inspector (T I) *Rly* परिवहन निरीक्षक (प नि)  
 Transportation Superintendent परिवहन-अधीक्षक, वहनाधीक्षक  
 transport authority परिवहन-प्राधिकारी  
 transport bottleneck परिवहन की अड-चनें  
 transport charges परिवहन प्रभार  
 transported material पर्युद्ध द्रव्य  
 transported soil पर्युद्ध मृदा, आगत मृदा  
 transport handle (in a camera) चालन-हस्तक  
 transporting agent (of soil) परिवहन कर्ता  
 transport losses परिवहन हानि  
 transport number = transference number (indicates velocity of an ion—*Bennett*) अयनवेगक  
 Transport Officer परिवहन अधिकारी  
 transport of manure खाद परिवहन  
 transport pass (EM II 188) परिवहन-पारक  
 transport pass book परिवहन पारक पुस्तक  
 transport permit scheme परिवहन-अनुज्ञा योजना  
 transport ratio (ionic velocity ratio) अयनवेग अनुपात  
 transport society परिवहन समिति  
 transport vehicle परिवहन यान  
 transport worker परिवहन कर्मचारी  
 transverse *vb Math* पक्षान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण  
 transposition पक्षान्तरण, स्थानान्तरण *n* व्यत्यय *m*  
 transposition cipher व्यत्यय गुदलेख  
 transposition method = double weighing = method of Gauss *Phys.* द्विस्तोलन *n*  
 transship *vb* 1 (to transfer from one conveyance to another) वाहनान्तरण, सक्रामण  
 2 नावान्तरण  
 transshipment 1 वाहनान्तरण, सक्रामण *n*  
 2 नावान्तरण *n*  
 transshipment cargo नावान्तरण भाण्ड  
 transshipment of specie टरु का वाहनान्तरण

transshipment points वाहनान्तरण स्थान  
 transshipment trade वाहनान्तरण व्यापार  
 transshipped *adj* वाहनान्तरित  
 transship shed *Rly* सक्रामण श्रद्धक  
 transship shed clerk *Rly* सक्रामण-छादक लिपि  
 transubstantiation (converting into another substance) द्रव्यान्तरण, पदार्थान्तरण *n*  
 transudate *vb* पारस्यवन  
 transudation पारस्यवन *n*  
 transuranic *adj Phys* पारकिरणातु  
 transuranic elements पारकिरणातु तत्त्व  
 trans-uranium element पार-किरणातु तत्त्व  
 Transval daisy (*Gerbera jamesonii*) अभिसुन्दरा *f*  
 transverse *Math* भेदिका *f*  
 transverse *adj* अनुप्रस्थ (ancient word)  
*Dist* oblique तिर्यक्  
 horizontal चैतिज  
 transverse axis *Math* अनुप्रस्थ अक्ष  
 transverse bubble *Surv* अनुप्रस्थ बुद्बुद  
 transverse bubble tube *Surv* अनुप्रस्थ बुद्बुद नाल  
 transverse colon अनुप्रस्थ सूलीन्त्र  
 transverse common tangent = oblique common tangent *Math* तिर्यग् उभय-स्पर्शी  
 transverse dehiscence *Bot* अनुप्रस्थ स्फोटना  
 transversely अनुप्रस्थतया  
 transverse opening *Zool* अनुप्रस्थ द्वार  
 transverse oscillation अनुप्रस्थ प्रदोलन  
 transverse pitch *Engin* अनुप्रस्थ अन्तराल  
 transverse planes अनुप्रस्थ तल  
 transverse process *Zool* अनुप्रस्थ प्रवर्ध  
 transverse pulse *Phys* अनुप्रस्थ स्पन्द  
 transverse section अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
 transverse septum *Bot* अनुप्रस्थ पटी  
 transverse strength *Forestry* अनुप्रस्थ बल  
 transverse wall *Bot* अनुप्रस्थ भित्ति  
 transverse waves अनुप्रस्थ तरंग  
 transvestitism वासोविपर्यय *m*  
 trap 1 रथ, पाश *m*, जाल, पञ्जर *n*, पिन्जरा  
 2 (*trappa* "stans" so-called because the rocks rise above one another like steps) सोपानाश्म *m*  
 Trapa *Bot* शृगाटक प्रजाति  
*T. bispinosa* (singhai nut, India) water chestnut) सामान्य शृगाटक

(B, N, M) शृंगार, Deccan shingar,  
Guj shingoda, Hin Pan शिवाडा,  
Mar शिंगाटे, Tam singhara)  
trap area सोपानारम-क्षेत्र  
trap ditch Forestry कूट खातक, कूट खाई  
trap door 1 Bot रुखद्वार, कूट-द्वार  
2 छद्म द्वार  
trap door spider कूटद्वार-लूता  
Trapezia Zool (a crab living in the  
interstices of a madrepora) कुसुम-  
कुडीर प्रजाति  
trapezium 1 (English—trapezoid) सम-  
लम्ब *m*  
2 (American—a quadrilateral of  
which no two sides are parallel)  
असमान्तरभुज *m*  
3 = multangulum majus  
4 = corpus trapezoideum Anat  
अनुप्रस्थ-पूल *m*  
trapezohedron 1 (bounded by 24  
faces, each of them quadrilateral)  
असमान्तरभुजानीक *m*  
2 समलम्बानीक *m*  
trapezoid 1 (with two parallel sides)  
Math समलम्ब *m*  
2 = multangulum minus  
trapezoidal rule Math समलम्ब-नियम  
trap hill सोपानाश्म-गिरि  
trapping पकड़ना, फसाना, फासना  
traprock = trap सोपानाश्म *m*  
trapshotten gneiss कृष्णवर्द्ध पट्टिताश्म  
(a term applied to gneisses impreg-  
nated with nearly black indurated  
material originally supposed to be  
injections of "trap" rock, but now  
identified with "flinty crush-  
rock")  
trap soil सोपानाश्म-मृदा  
trap tree Forestry (a dead or girdled  
standing tree, or log left in a  
forest in order to attract insects  
with a view to facilitating their  
destruction—I F R) कूट वृक्ष, पाश-वृक्ष  
trap zone सोपानाश्म प्रदेश  
trauma व्रण, उपघात *m*, क्षत *n*  
traumatic *adj* उपघातज, उपघातीय  
traumatic reversion Bot चतुज प्रत्या-  
वर्तन  
traumatonasty Bot (Gk *traumatos*  
'wound') क्षतचक्रिमा *m*  
traumatropism Bot (orientation of  
an organ as a result of wounding)  
चतुजवर्तना *f*

Travancore निरवितामूर  
Travancore laughing thrush *Aves*  
केरल वाक्कार  
Travancore red spur-fowl *Aves* दक्षिण  
लोहित कुक्कुट  
Travancore spotted babbler *Aves*  
केरल धृषद् गुपिल  
travel यात्रा *f*  
journey स्थल-यात्रा  
voyage जलयात्रा  
travel agency यात्राभिकरण  
travel-agents यात्रा-अभिकर्ता  
travel document यात्रा लेख्य  
travel equipment यात्रा-सभार  
traveller यात्री, यात्री (इन्) *m*  
commercial traveller अभियात्री  
(short for अभिकर्ता यात्री), वाणिज्य-  
यात्री  
travellers' bungalow यात्रि-गृह *n*  
traveller's cheque Banking यात्रा-  
धनदेश  
traveller's commission Com अभियात्रि-  
वर्तन  
traveller's delight (*Spondias pinnata*)  
आत्रात *m* (B, V)  
traveller's expenses Com अभियात्रि-  
व्यय  
traveller's-joy Bot (any of several  
climbing species of *Clematis* रघुकर्णी-  
प्रजाति) लता लघुकर्णी *f*  
traveller's permit यात्रि अनुज्ञा  
travelling *n* यात्रा *f* (Const)  
travelling *adj* 1 यात्री, यात्री (इन्)  
2 चल, चलता फिरता  
travelling agent Com यात्री अभिकर्ता,  
यात्रि-अभिकर्ता  
travelling allowance यात्रा-अधिदेय  
travelling allowance bill यात्रा-अधि-  
देयक  
travelling and daily allowances यात्रा  
और दैनिक अधिदेय  
travelling charges यात्रा प्रभार  
travelling crane चल बक  
travelling dispensary चल औषधालय,  
चलता फिरता औषधालय  
travelling expenses यात्रा-व्यय  
Travelling Inspector यात्री निरीक्षक  
travelling load Engin यात्री भार  
travelling microscope Phys चल  
अण्वीक्ष  
travelling on duty Rly कर्तव्यस्थ यात्रा  
करते हुए  
travelling post office van चल प्रेषालय-

यान  
travelling thermometer यात्रा-तापमान  
Travelling Ticket Examiner (T T E)  
Rly पत्रक चलन्परीक्षक (प च प)  
Travelling Ticket Inspector (T T I)  
Rly पत्रक-चलन्निरीक्षक (प च नि)  
travel office यात्रालय *m*  
travelogue (a talk or lecture on tra-  
vel) यात्राभाषण *n*  
travel on board a vessel जलयान पर  
यात्रा करना  
travel permit यात्रा अनुज्ञा  
traversable *adj* Law उत्तरण्य  
traverse *adj* Surv सारैखिक  
traverse *ib* 1 पारगमन  
2 Law उत्तरण्डन करना  
3 Surv (to make a traverse survey)  
सारैखिक मापन  
traverse *n* Law (a formal denial of  
some particular matter of fact  
alleged by the opposite party in  
any stage of the pleadings) उत्तरण्डन  
*n*  
technical traverse पारिभाषिक  
उत्तरण्डन  
general traverse सामान्य उत्तरण्डन  
special traverse विशेष उत्तरण्डन  
common traverse साधारण उत्तरण्डन  
traverse and sub traverse station  
सारैखिक और उप सारैखिक स्थान  
traversed *adj* पारगत  
traverse data सारैखिक सामग्री  
traverse marks सारैखिक चिह्न  
traverser 1 (in land revenue) पारगामी  
(-इन्) *m*  
2 Law उत्तरण्डक *m*  
3 Rly अड्डाहक *m*  
b पार्श्वगाहक *m* (for moving late-  
rally)  
4 Surv सारैखामापक *m*  
traverse sheet Surv सारैखिक सारणी *f*  
traverse station सारैखिक स्थान  
traverse survey सारैखिक भूमापन  
traverse surveying सारैखिक भूमिति  
traverse survey marks सारैखिक भूमा-  
पन-चिह्न  
traverse survey party सारैखिक भूमापन-  
दल  
traverse table सारैखिक सारणी  
travertine Mineral (crystalline cal-  
cium carbonate) चूर्णागस्फटिज *m* (चूर्ण-  
for चूर्णातु calcium, -अग- for प्राणीय  
carbonate, स्फट crystal, इन् for खनिज



mineral)

trawl (a large bag net which is dragged at the bottom of the sea) आनाय  
m (आनाय 'a fisherman's net' from पाणिनि), खेंचू जाल

trawler आनायक m

trawling आनायन n

tray धानी f, स्थाल n

acid tray अम्ल स्थाल

sand tray सिकता स्थाल

tray agriculture = hydroponics

tray antler = tres tine तृतीय शृङ्गशाखा

tray cloth धानी वस्त्र

treacherous adj विश्वासघातक, विश्वास-  
घाती (इन्)

treachery विश्वासघात m

treacle गुडरस, गुड m, शीरा, सब

tread (of a wheel) चार m

tread, treading vb चारण

treadle 1 पदचालित, पदेरित

2 = chalaza Embryol कुन्तलिका f

treadle bar fly चार-दण्ड (tread चार)

treadmill (a mill worked by persons

treading on steps on the periphery

of a wide wheel having a hori-

zontal axis) चार-पेयणी

treason अभिद्रोह m

reasonable adj अभिद्रोहात्मक

treasonable words अभिद्रोहात्मक शब्द

treasure n 1 भूनिधि m

2 (gold and silver coin and bullion

and currency notes) कोष m

treasure vb कोषबद्ध करना

treasure chest कोषरक्ष m

treasure guard कोष रक्षी

treasurer कोषाध्यक्ष m

treasure trove Law निस्सन निधि

(Const)

treasure trove coins निस्सात निधि टंक

treasure trove notice निस्सात-निधि-

सूचना

treasury कोषागार n

treasury account कोषागार-लेखा

treasury agency कोषागार अभिकरण

treasury audit department कोषागार-

लेखापरीक्षा विभाग

treasury benches = official benches

मन्त्रिबर्ग m

treasury bill कोषागार विपत्र, राजहुण्डो

(Const)

treasury bonds कोषागार-बन्ध

treasury book कोषागार-पुस्त

treasury business कोषागार कार्य

treasury chalan कोषागार-चालान

treasury chest कोषागार लोहरक्ष

treasury clerk कोषागार लिपिक

treasury coupon कोषागार-पणिका

treasury department कोषागार विभाग

treasury deposit forms कोषागार निक्षेप-

प्रपत्र

treasury deposit receipts (T D R)

कोषागार-निक्षेप-प्राप्ति (को नि प्रा)

treasury establishment कोषागार-स्थापना

treasury guard कोषागार-रक्षी

treasury list कोषागार सूची

Treasury Manual कोषागार नियमावलि

treasury note कोषागार-पत्र (पत्र = अथपत्र)

treasury office कोषागार-कार्यालय

Treasury Officer कोषागार अधिकारी,

कोषाधिकारी

treasury order कोषागार आदेश

treasury pass book कोषागार निक्षेप-

पुस्तिका

treasury pay office कोषागार वेतन-कार्या-

लय

treasury peon कोषागार चपरासी

treasury receipt कोषागार-प्राप्ति

treasury register कोषागार पञ्जी

treasury remittance कोषागार विप्रपण

treasury rules कोषागार नियम

treasury savings certificates कोषागार-

संचय पत्र

treasury savings deposits कोषागार

संचय निक्षेप

treasury schedule कोषागार-अनुसूची

treasury solicitor कोषागार-आदेशक

treasury strong room कोषागार वज्र

कोष्ठ

treat vb 1 उपचार करना, चिकित्सा करना

2 समझना, मानना

to be treated समझा जाना (Const)

by treating it as के रूप में मानकर

3 (a subject) प्रतिपादन करना

4 Chem साधन

5 Forestry समुपचार करना

treat as duty कर्तव्य समझना

treated adj Chem साधित

treated seeds साधित बीज

treating Election Law (that form of

bribery where the gratification

consists in food, drink, entertain-

ment, etc) सत्कर्षण n, खिलाना पिलाना

treating plant साधन-समयन्त्र

treat medico legal cases मेडिक-वैधिक

रोगियों की चिकित्सा करना

treatment 1 (medical) उपचार m

(Const), चिकित्सा f

2 (of a subject) प्रतिपादन n

3 Chem साधन n

4 Forestry समुपचार m

treatment centre चिकित्सा केन्द्र

treatment charges उपचार-प्रभार

treatment of a subject विषय-प्रतिपादन

treatment of disease रोग-चिकित्सा,

रोगोपचार

treatment of lunatics उन्मत्तों का उप-

चार

treatment of patients रोगियों का उप-

चार

treatment of seed बीज साधन

treatment of water जल संस्कार

treatment ticket Med चिकित्सा पत्रक

treaty 1 सन्धि m (Const)

2 (instrument containing the con-

ditions of surrender) सन्धि पत्र, सम-

ध्यर्पण पत्र n

treaty obligations सन्धि-भार, सन्धि-

दायित्व

treaty of extradition प्रत्यर्पण सन्धि

treaty of trade and commerce व्यापार-

वाणिज्य सन्धि

treble adj 1 त्रिगुण, तिगुना

2 Music = soprano उच्चतम

treble clef Music उच्चतम कुन्ची

treble cloth त्रिगुण वस्त्र

treble costs तिगुना परिचय्य

treble damages तिगुनी हानिपूर्ति

treble notched त्रि कार्पद, तीन खांचे

वाला

treble rule of three (rule of seven)

Math सप्तराशिक n

treble tabulation Statistics त्रिगुण सार-

णीयन

trechmannite रनेदिय m (r- for रजत

silver, ne- for नेपाली arsenic, si- for

शुल्फेय sulphide, इन् for एनिम mineral)

tree वृक्ष m, पेड़

plant पादप, पौधा

broad leaved tree पृथुपर्ण वृक्ष, चौड़े

पत्ते वाला पेड़

conebearing tree = coniferous tree

coniferous tree शकुचारी वृक्ष

corner tree कोण वृक्ष, कोने का पेड़

intolerant tree = light demander

light demander प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष, प्रका-

शार्थी

light demanding tree प्रकाशार्थी वृक्ष

mother tree बीज वृक्ष, मातृ वृक्ष

native tree देशज वृक्ष, देशी पेड़



2 *Mil* खाति *f*, खाई  
 trench *vb* 1 खातिखनन, खातीयन, खाई खोदना  
 2 (to cut) काटना  
 3 *Agric* (to dig or cultivate deeply, as a garden, usually by parallel contiguous trenches) खातीयन  
 trencher खातिखनक, खातीयक *m*  
 trench fever = Volhynia fever *Med* (a form of relapsing fever affecting soldiers in the trenches, spread by lice) खाति-ज्वर  
 trenching खातिखनन, खातीयन *n*, खाई खोदना  
 trenching area खातीयन क्षेत्र  
 trenching ground खाति भूमि  
 trench latrine खाति-शौचागार  
 trench planting = planting in trenches *Forestry* खाति रोपण, खाइयो में लगाना  
 trench urinal खाति मूत्रागार  
 trend *Statistics* उपनति, प्रवृत्ति *f*  
 tendency प्रवृत्ति  
 trend and progress प्रवृत्ति और प्रगति, उपनति और प्रगति  
 trend of events घटना प्रवृत्ति  
 trend of trade व्यापार की प्रवृत्ति  
 Trentepohlia *Bot* (filaments not setiferous) अलोमसूत्र-प्रजाति  
 trepang *Zool* उदधिकर्कटी *f*  
 trephine परिकरकच *m*  
 trephine *vb* परिकरकचन  
 trephining परिकरकचन *n*  
 trephocytes = foot cells = nurse cells = sustentacular cells = Sertoli's cells पोषिकोश *f*  
 Treponema (*T*) (a genus of microorganisms of the order Spirochaetales, consisting of exceedingly slender spiral rods) सुकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति (सुकु)  
*T* anatum (found in ducks) करण्ड-सुकु  
*T* calligyrum (resembles *T* pallidum) शेफमल सुकु  
*T* caritum (found in mal de los pintos) घृण्वर्मे-सुकु  
*T* cuniculi (causes vent disease in rabbits) शशोपदश-सुकु  
*T* hispanicum (causes Spanish typanosomiasis) सुपुत्ति सुकु  
*T* macrodentium दन्तमास बृहत् सुकु  
*T* microdentium दन्तमास लघु सुकु

*T* mucosum (found in the pus from pyorrhea alveolaris) दन्तपूय-सुकु  
*T* pallidum = Spirochaeta pallida (causative organism of syphilis) उपदश सुकु  
*T* pertenuis (causative organism of flambesia) न्युपदश-सुकु  
*T* recurrentis = Borrelia recurrentis  
*T* refringens भासुर सुकु  
*T* schaudinni (occurs in tropical ulcers) व्रणोय सुकु  
*T* skolodonta (sometimes found in the mouth) आस्य सुकु  
*T* vincenti = Borrelia vincenti गलशोक सुकु  
 Trepostomata *Paleontol* (have occasional zooccal tubes) शकुमुख-गण *m*  
 Treptopla *Zool* (Gk treptos 'to be changer') वर्यविभ्रम प्रजाति  
 Treron *Aves* हरितालक प्रजाति (हरितालक ancient word, of Hindi, Bengali, Marathi)  
 Tricliniae *Aves* हरितालकानुवर्ग *m*  
 trespass *n* *Law* (to enter unlawfully upon the land of another) अनधिप्रवेश *m* (short for अनधिकार प्रवेश)  
 violation अतिक्रमण (*Const*)  
 trespass *vb* *Law* अनधिप्रवेश करना, अनधिकारप्रवेश करना  
 trespasser *Law* अनधिप्रवेशी (इन्) *m*  
 trespasser ab initio *Law* आरम्भत अनधिप्रवेशी  
 trespass on the case = action on the case *Law* विषय वाद  
 trestine तृतीय श्रमशाखा *f*  
 tret *Com* (an allowance to purchasers of certain articles for waste or refuse) क्षेप्याधिदेय *n*  
 Trevelyan's leopard-cat *Mamm* पञ्च-नद द्वीप-विडाल  
 trevorite रूपायोजारिज *m* (रू for रूक nickel, अयस् iron, जार for जारिय oxide, इज for मनिज mineral)  
 Trewar *Bot* पिण्डार प्रजाति  
*T* nudiflora सामान्य पिण्डार (*B, N, M, Hin* पिण्डार)  
 tri त्रि-  
 triable *adj* अन्वीक्ष्य, अन्वीक्षायोग्य  
 tri-acet amide त्रि शुक्रत त्रिवेद्य  
 tri acetin त्रि शुक्ति  
 tri acetone-amine *Chem* त्रि शुक्रा त्रिक्ती

tri acid त्रि-अम्ल  
 triad त्रिक *n*  
 triad *adj* *Chem* (bivalent) त्रिसयुज  
 Triadenum = Elodea = Elodes *Bot*  
 त्रिप्रस्थि प्रजाति  
 trial *n* 1 अन्वीक्षा (अनुर्विन्सायाम्—पुन पुन रक्षा), परीक्षा *f*  
 2 *Law* अन्वीक्षा *f*  
 trial and error अन्वीक्षा तथा विभ्रम  
 trial and error experiment अन्वीक्षा-विभ्रम सपरीक्षा  
 trial at the bar न्यायालय के समक्ष अन्वीक्षा  
 trial balance *Com* अन्वीक्षा-सूची, परीक्षा-सूची *f*, तलपट  
 trial by jury श्रुतजननी द्वारा अन्वीक्षा  
 trial de novo अभिनवतया अन्वीक्षा, नए सिरे से अन्वीक्षा  
 trial dividend *Math* अन्वीक्षा-भाज्य  
 trial jar अन्वीक्षा कलश  
 trial jury *Law* अन्वीक्षा श्रुतजननी  
 trial level *Surv* अन्वीक्षा संतल  
 trial method *Surv* अन्वीक्षा रीति  
 trial of an offender *Law* अपराधी की अन्वीक्षा  
 trial of suits वाद-अन्वीक्षा  
 trial of the pyx = pyx trial  
 triamine *Chem* त्रितिक्ती *f*  
 triamine black *Col Ind* त्रितिक्ती काल  
 triammonium salt *Chem* त्रितिक्ती लवण  
 Triandria *Bot* त्रिपुकेसर वर्ग *m*  
 triandrous *adj* *Bot* (having three stamens) त्रिपुकेसर  
 triangle *Math* त्रिकोण *n*  
 trilateral त्रिभुज  
 triangle law = law of triangle *Phys* त्रिकोण-नियम  
 triangle of accelerations *Math* त्वरण-त्रिकोण  
 triangle of forces *Mech* त्रिकोण  
 triangle of velocities प्रवेग-त्रिकोण  
 triangular *adj* 1 त्रिकोण, त्रिकोणाकार  
 2 त्रिपक्षीय  
 triangular bandage त्रिकोण पट्टी  
 triangular barter त्रिपक्षीय वस्तुविनिमय  
 triangular diagram त्रिकोण चित्र  
 triangular file त्रिकोण रेखी त्रिकोण रेतो  
 triangular offsetting *Econ* त्रिपक्षीय प्रतिसादन  
 triangular planting = planting in triangles *Forestry* त्रिकोण-रोपण  
 triangular prism *Math* त्रिकोण सक्षेत्र  
 triangular pyramid *Math* त्रिकोण स्तूप

triangular topped tripod त्रिकोण शीर्ष  
त्रिपदी  
triangular trade त्रिपक्षीय व्यापार  
triangular tripod त्रिकोणशीर्ष त्रिपदी  
triangulation Surv त्रिकोणीयन, त्रिकोण-  
मापन *n*  
triangulation height Geog त्रिकोणीयन-  
उच्चता  
triangulation intersected point Surv  
त्रिकोणमापन मिथशित्त-विन्दु  
triangulation station Surv त्रिकोण-  
मापन स्थाप  
triangulation survey त्रिकोण-भूमापन  
triangulator त्रिकोणीयक *m*  
Triangulid Astron त्रिक उल्का *f*  
Triangulum Astron त्रिक *m*  
Triangulum Australe Astron दक्षिण  
त्रिक *m*  
Triangulum Minor Astron लघु त्रिक *m*  
triangles Col Ind त्रिशतपुष्पवी *f*  
trinnulate adj Biol त्रिवलय  
Trinathema Bot विशाखा प्रजाति  
1 decandia पुनर्नवी विशाखा (Basu  
पुनर्नवी)  
T monogyna = T portulacastrum  
1 pentandra (leaves glabrous—  
Basu) स्निग्धपत्र-विशाखा  
T portulacastrum = T monogyna  
(hoiso purslane) सामान्य-विशाखा  
(Basu विशाखा, Bombay bishakapa,  
Hin vishakhapa)  
triarch adj Bot त्रिपट्टिक, त्रिसूत्र  
triarchy Bot त्रिपट्टिकता, त्रिसूत्रता *f*  
Triarthrus Paleontol (Gk *tri* त्रि +  
*arthron* 'joint' नन्धि) त्रिसन्धिक-प्रजाति  
T becki सामान्य त्रिसन्धिक  
Triassic period Geol (rocks are lar-  
gely red sandstone) रक्ताश्म-युग  
Triassic rock रक्ताश्मयुग शैल  
triacster Biol त्रितारा *f*  
triaticol black (*tri* त्रि + *ate* ईप् + *ol*  
*n*) Col Ind त्रीयव काल  
t brilliant blue त्रीयव भासुर नील  
t brilliant red त्रीयव भासुर रक्त  
t brown त्रीयव वस्तु  
t coffee-brown त्रीयव कापेय-वस्तु  
t fast orange त्रीयव स्थिर नारंग  
t fast red त्रीयव स्थिर रक्त  
t green त्रीयव हरि  
t heliotrope त्रीयव निनीलातिरक्त  
t violet त्रीयव नीललोहित  
t yellow त्रीयव पीत  
Triatoma = Conorhinus

triaxon Zool (a triaxial sponge)  
अक्षिक *n*  
triazine Chem त्रिजीवी *f*  
triazogene black Col Ind त्र्यजजन  
काल  
t orange त्र्यजजन नारंग  
t red त्र्यजजन रक्त  
triazol black Col Ind त्र्यजज काल  
t black-blue त्र्यजज काल नील  
t blue त्र्यजज नील  
t bordeaux त्र्यजज रुपिदाक  
t brown त्र्यजज वस्तु  
t corinth त्र्यजज रोहित  
t dark blue त्र्यजज असित नील  
t fast black त्र्यजज स्थिर काल  
t fast blue त्र्यजज स्थिर नील  
t fast brown त्र्यजज स्थिर वस्तु  
t fast orange त्र्यजज स्थिर नारंग  
t fast red त्र्यजज स्थिर रक्त  
t fast yellow त्र्यजज स्थिर पीत  
t field grey त्र्यजज सेना भूमर  
t green त्र्यजज हरि  
t indigo blue त्र्यजज निनील नील  
t pure blue त्र्यजज शुद्ध नील  
t pure yellow त्र्यजज शुद्ध पीत  
t red त्र्यजज रक्त  
t violet त्र्यजज नीललोहित  
t yellow त्र्यजज पीत  
tribal area वनजाति क्षेत्र  
tribal council वनजाति परिषद्  
tribal life वनजाति-जीवन  
tribal organizations वनजाति संघटन  
tribal religion वनजाति धर्म  
tribal system वनजाति पद्धति  
tribal welfare वनजाति कल्याण  
Tribal Welfare Department वनजाति-  
कल्याण-विभाग  
Tribal Welfare Office वनजाति-कल्याण-  
कार्यालय  
tribal welfare scheme वनजाति कल्याण-  
योजना  
tribasal adj त्रि आधार  
tribasic adj Chem त्रिपैठिक  
tribe 1 वनजाति *f*  
2 Anthropol गण *m*, गणजाति *f*  
3 Bot उपकुल *n* (cf subfamily अनुकुल,  
family कुल)  
4 Zool उपवंश *m* (cf subfamily अनु-  
वंश, family वंश)  
tribes advisory council वनजाति-मन्त्रणा-  
परिषद्  
Tribolium (Gk *tribolos* 'three pointed')  
त्रिशूल-प्रजाति

T castaneum (NL *castaneus* 'of  
chestnut color' They are brown  
in color) वस्तु त्रिशूल  
tribrach (of theodolite) Surv त्रिबाहु  
*m*  
tri brom aniline त्रि-दुरा नीली  
tri brom ethanol त्रि दुरा-उद्दीप्यव  
tri-brom ethyl alcohol त्रि दुरा दक्षुल  
सुषव  
Tribulus Bot गोक्षुर-प्रजाति  
T alatus (petals very thin—Basu)  
तनुदल गोक्षुर  
T terrestris = T leuginosus (cal-  
throps) सामान्य गोक्षुर (B, N, M  
गालुर, Ben Mar Guj Hin Sind  
गोक्षुर, Uri *gokhura*, *gokshira*)  
tribunal न्यायाधिकरण (Const), अधिकरण  
*n* (as in election tribunal निवाचनाधि-  
करण)  
tribune (one who defends common  
people) जनरक्षक *m*  
Tribura dies अदृश्यशूक प्रजाति (the rec-  
tal bristles शूक are invisible अदृश्य  
to the naked eye)  
tributary (a stream feeding a larger  
stream) उप-नदी *f*  
tributary adj 1 बलिदायी  
2 सहाय, उप-  
tributary glacier महाय-हिमानी  
tributary jul उप मारामार  
tributary state बलिदायी राज्य (बलि tri-  
butic)  
tribute 1 बलि *m*  
2 उपहार *m*  
tri butyrin Chem त्रि-बृति  
tri-calcium phosphate त्रि-चूर्णातु भा-  
स्वीय  
tri-carb imide त्रि प्राग-वितिकेतय  
triceps muscle Anat त्रिशिर-पेशी  
Triceratops Paleontol (Gk *trikeras*  
'three horned' + *ops* 'face' The skull  
had two large horns above the  
eyes, and a median horn on the  
nose) त्रि-शृंगसरट-प्रजाति  
Trichechiformes Zool (suborder)  
करिमकरानुगण *m*  
Trichechus = Manatus  
T manatus = Manatus americanus  
पाताल करिमकर  
-trichia Zool -रश्मि *m*  
dermotrichia = ceratotrichia शृंग-  
रश्मि  
actinotrichia तटरश्मि

lepidotrichia शल्करश्मि  
camptotrichia नम्यरश्मि  
trichina Zool ऊतिकामी (-श्च) m  
Trichinella Zool ऊतिकामि प्रजाति  
T spiralis मण्डल ऊतिकामी  
Trichinellidae (invades tissues) ऊतिकामि-वंश m (कामि = आकामि, वंश family)  
trichinized adj ऊतिकामिदृषित  
Trichinopoly Geog (in Madras) त्रिशिर-पट्टी f  
trichinosis Med (disease caused by trichinae) ऊतिकामिरुजा f  
trichite (Gk trichos 'hair') Petrog केशादिम m  
-trichium see -trichia  
tri chloro ethylene Chem त्रि नीर दधु-लेन्य  
tri chloro ethyl ur in त्रि-नीर-दधुल-सिद्धिष्य  
trichloro propionic acid ( $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ ) त्रिनीर-प्रमेदिक अम्ल (अ, अ)  
trichloro purine त्रिनीर मिहकी  
trichloro tert-butyl alcohol त्रिनीर तृ-धृतल सुषव  
tricho- केश-  
trichobranche Zool रोमकलोम n  
trichobranchia = trichobrych  
Trichocaulon Bot (trichos 'hair', caulon 'stem') रोमिस्तम्भ-प्रजाति  
trichocyst Zool (stinging organs) दशाग n  
Trichodesma Bot अन्धपुष्पी प्रजानि  
T africanum (distribution—Punjab, Sind, Baluchistan) मिन्दु अन्धपुष्पी  
T indicum सामान्य अन्धपुष्पी (Basu अन्धपुष्पी, Guj undhaphuli, Hin andhaphuli, ondhaphuli)  
T zeylanicum अन्धुशिरीषिका अन्धपुष्पी (B, V अन्धुशिरीषिका, Mal अन्धुशिरीषी, Hin अन्धुशिरीषी)  
Trichogramma (a genus of flies with hairy wings) रोमिपक्ष-प्रजाति (रोमी hairy, पक्ष wing)  
trichogyne Bot. योनिकासूत्र n  
Tricholepis Bo' त्रिहृदण्डी प्रजाति  
T glaberrima सामान्य त्रिहृदण्डी (Basu, Kan Guj Hin अन्धपुष्पी, Bon lamanadandi)  
Tricholestes Ives घृष्टकेश प्रजाति (remarkable for the numerous long hairs केश which spring from the back पृष्ठ)  
Tricholoma Bot (tricho 'hair') रोम +

toma 'border' अन्त) रोमान्त-प्रजाति  
T terreum भू-रोमान्त  
T virgatum (common in beech-woods—McLean I 337) चिक्कण-चरु रोमान्त  
Trichomanes Bot (genus of bristle ferns) खरपर्ण-प्रजाति  
T reniforme वृक्कपलाश खरपर्ण (reniforme 'kidney shaped'—the fronds पलाश)  
trichome 1 Bot (any epidermal अपि स्तर hair structure) अधिरोम n  
2 Bot (group of filaments) समाशय  
3 Zool लोम n  
Trichomonas Zool (they possess a tuft of three to five flagella) शिखी-प्रजाति  
T augusti महा शिखी  
T confusa = T intestinalis आन्त्र-शिखी  
T intestinalis = T confusa  
T vaginalis योनि शिखी  
Trichophorum Bot रोमिन्धु प्रजाति  
T cespitosum (low grass) गुच्छिल रोमिन्धु (plant densely tufted—B. Fl p 1338)  
T gracilimum (plant shortly creeping—B. Fl p 1336) सवि रोमिन्धु  
Trichophyton Bot केशकणक-प्रजाति  
T asteroides (produces ringworm of the foot) पाददन्तु-केशकणक  
T gypsum = T asteroides  
T megalosporon महाबीजाणु केशकणक  
T megalosporon endocanthrix अन्तर्हिर्महा बीजाणु केशकणक  
T rubrum रक्त केशकणक  
T sabouraudi (the commonest cause of ringworm रन्धु of beard and head) शिरोमुखदन्तु केशकणक  
T tonsurans शिरस् रक्त केशकणक  
Trichoplax Zool (completely ciliated discoid body of three layers of cells) पक्ष्मिन्धु-प्रजाति  
Trichoptera Zool (wings covered with hair) लोमपक्ष गण m  
Trichosanthes Bot चिचिण्डा प्रजाति  
T anguria (snake gourd) सामान्य-चिचिण्डा (B, N, M, Pan चिचिण्डा, Bon चिचिण्डा, Hin चण्डा, Kumaon चण्डा, Uri chachhundara)  
T cordata (roots are used as a tonic—Basu) यत्नमूल चिचिण्डा

T cucurbitina वनपटोल-चिचिण्डा (Bon वनपटोल, Bombay नारी पटोल, Hin नारी चिचिण्डा, Mal kappan-patolam, Mar वनपटोल, N W P वनपटोल, Tel aduvipolla)  
T dioica पटोल चिचिण्डा (B, N, M, पटोल, Ben potol, Guj potala, Hin palal, Mal पटोल, Per palol, Uri palal)  
T multisloba = T wallichiana  
T nervifolia (the plant is febrifuge—Basu) ज्वरघ्न चिचिण्डा  
T palmata महाकाल चिचिण्डा (B, N, M, Hin नदकाल, Ben malal, Mar mukal)  
T wallichiana (distribution—Sikkim, Khasia mountains) कामरूप-चिचिण्डा  
Trichospermum Zool रोमिगोल प्रजाति  
T scabellum सामान्य रोमिगोल  
Trichosporum Bot केशबीज प्रजाति  
Trichostrongylus Zool तनुउग्र-वंश m (short for तनुउग्र-वंश)  
Trichostrongylus Zool तनुउग्र प्रजाति (short for तनुउग्र प्रजाति)  
Trichosurus Zool (Gk trichos 'hair') रोमपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
trichothillic adj Bot 1 (having a filamentous thallus) अशुसूत्राय  
2 (having a thallus ending in hairs or hairlike branches) रोमिसूत्राय  
trichotomous adj विशाखी  
trichous केश  
Trichoudeia Zool (a superfamily having a very long oesophagus) दीर्घनिगल महावंश m  
trick कूटता f, चाल  
trickle व. नाश्चोवन, चूना  
trickling of juice रस नाश्चोवन, रस का चूना  
trickled Zool आन्त्रप्रिक n  
Tricladida Zool (three main intestinal branches) आन्त्रप्रिक गण m  
trichium adj Cryst त्रिप्रसंगिक  
trichium system Cryst त्रिप्रसंगिक सहति  
Tricocae Bot (fruit with three carpels) त्र्यण्डप गोत्र n  
Triconodon Paleontol त्रिदन्त प्रजाति  
T ferox (Lat ferox 'ferocious, wild') भोपण त्रिदन्त  
triconodont त्रिदन्त  
symmetronodont त्रिदोमदन्त

Triconodonta *Paleontol* त्रिकूटदन्ता  
*m pl*, (subclass) त्रिकूटदन्तानुवर्ग *m*  
 tricost stitch = lazy daisy stitch  
 tri-cresyl phosphate त्रि-क्रेसिल भास्वीय  
 tricuspid area *Med* त्रिदलरूपार्त क्षेत्र  
 tricuspid valve *Anat* त्रिदल रूपाट  
 tricycle त्रिचक्र *n*  
 Tridacna *Zool* (its muscular power  
 is immense—CNH III 455) भीमशय-  
 प्रजाति  
 T gigas महा-भीमशय  
 tridactylism *Zool* त्र्यङ्गुलता *f*  
 Tridax *Bot* (a genus of plants having  
 silky achenes) कौशेयफल-प्रजाति  
 T procumbens भूशायी कौशेयफल  
 tridecane *Chem* त्रयोदशोन्य *n*  
 tridecyclic *adj Chem* त्रयोदशलिक  
 tridentate *adj* त्रिदन्तुर  
 trident leaf-nosed bat *Mamm* त्रिशूल  
 पुष्पनास जंतु  
 tridimensional *adj* त्रिविम  
 tridymite *Mineral* (pure silica) प्र-  
 संस्त्रजा *f*  
 tried ability and probity दृष्ट योग्यता  
 और कृतता, योग्य और विश्वस्त  
 triennial *adj* त्रैवार्षिक (Const)  
 triennial programme त्रैवार्षिक कार्यक्रम  
 triennial report त्रैवार्षिक प्रतिवेदन  
 triennium त्र्यब्दी *f* (of twenty century)  
 tri-ethylin त्रि-इथिलि  
 trifid *adj Bot* त्रिदर  
 trifling तुच्छ, छुट्ट, नगण्य  
 trifling amendment तुच्छ संशोधन  
 trifling share तुच्छ अंश  
 trifling value तुच्छ अर्हो, नगण्य मूल्य  
 trifocal *adj* त्रिनाभि  
 trifocal lens *Ophthalmol* त्रिनाभि वीक्ष  
 trifoliate *adj Bot* 1 त्रिपर्ण  
 2 = trifoliolate त्रिपर्णक  
 trifoliate pinnate *Bot* त्रिपर्ण-पञ्चवर्  
 Trifoliceae (a tribe) *Bot* रामपर्ण-उपकुल  
 "  
 trifoliate *adj Bot* त्रिपर्णक  
 Trifolium *Bot* रामपर्ण प्रजाति  
 T hybridum = alsike = alsike clo-  
 ver (with pinkish flowers) पाटल  
 रामपर्ण  
 T indicum वनमेथि रामपर्ण  
 T repens सर्पि रामपर्ण  
 Trifolium type *Bot* रामपर्ण-प्रकार  
 trig computer त्रिकोणमितीय संगणक  
 trigeminal nerve *Anat* त्रिशय चेत  
 fifth cerebral पञ्चमी मान्तिनी

trigemino facial complex *Zool* त्रि-  
 शय-अनीक-संकर  
 trigger (of a firearm) चोट *m*, चोदा  
 trigger fish *Zool* (so called because  
 pressure on the second spine causes  
 the fish to snap down when erec-  
 ted) चोट मीन *m* (चोट trigger)  
 trigger hair = endocil *Zool* दशोद्गामी  
 रोम  
 Trigla *Zool* (typical genus of gur-  
 nards) चर्मशिर-प्रजाति  
 Triglidie *Zool* चर्मशिर-वर्ग *m*  
 triglycyl glycine ester त्रिमूल मध्वी  
 प्रलवण  
 trigon (apex of the triangle—PH  
 II 654) त्रिकोणाग्र *n*  
 trigonal *adj Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 trigonal class *Cryst* त्रिकोण वर्ग  
 trigonal cross section *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 अनुप्रस्थ छेद  
 trigonal dipyrnoidal *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 द्विस्तंभ  
 trigonal division *Cryst* त्रिकोण विभाग  
 trigonal equatorial *Cryst* त्रिकोण त्र्युपवर्त  
 trigonal hemihedral *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 अर्धानीक  
 trigonal hemihedral hemimorphic  
*Cryst* त्रिकोण अर्धानीक अर्धरूपिक  
 trigonal holaxial *Cryst* त्रिकोण समोच्च्रीय  
 trigonal polar *Cryst* त्रिकोण ध्रुवीय  
 trigonal pyramidal *Cryst* त्रिकोण स्तूपीय  
 trigonal rhombohedral *Cryst* त्रिकोण  
 तिर्यगनीक  
 trigonal tetartohedral class *Cryst*  
 त्रिकोण चतुर्थानीक वर्ग  
 trigonal tetrtohedral hemimorphic  
 class *Cryst* त्रिकोण चतुर्थानीक अर्ध-  
 रूपिक वर्ग  
 trigone त्रिकोण  
 Trigonella *Bot* मेथिका प्रजाति  
 T corniculata मालया मेथिका (B M  
 मा-या)  
 T limbrata = T corniculata  
 T foenum graecum (fenugreek,  
 Greekhayes) सामान्य-मेथिका (B, M,  
 Ben मेथिमा, Nakh Guy Hin Mu  
 Pan Ben मेथी, Kan mente, Tel  
 mentilura, Ceylon mathar)  
 T incisa = T polycerata  
 T occulta (occulta 'hidden' color-  
 less scarcely asserted—Basu) गुप्त-  
 रंगी मेथिका  
 T polycerata (clothed with pube-

scent—Basu) रोमि-मेथिका  
 trigonelline *Chem* मेथिकी *f*  
 Trigonina *Zool* (shell subtrigonal—  
 CNH III 448) त्रिकोणा-प्रजाति  
 T costata नाडीक-त्रिकोणा  
 T pectinata (Lat pecten 'comb')  
 कंकतिनी त्रिकोणा  
 trigonid *Zool* मध्विकोणाग्र  
 Trigonocarpus *Paleontol* त्रिकोणफला-  
 प्रजाति  
 trigonometrical *adj* त्रिकोणमितीय  
 trigonometrical function त्रिकोणमितीय  
 चित्र  
 trigonometrical land-marks त्रिकोण-  
 मितीय सूचिह  
 trigonometrical point त्रिकोणमितीय  
 बिन्दु  
 trigonometrical ratio *Math* त्रिकोण-  
 मितीय अनुपात  
 trigonometrical station त्रिकोणमितीय  
 स्थान  
 trigonometrical survey त्रिकोणमितीय  
 भूमापन  
 trigonometrical survey station त्रि-  
 कोणमितीय-भूमापन स्थान  
 trigonometrical symbol त्रिकोणमितीय  
 चिह्न  
 trigonometrical theorem त्रिकोणमितीय  
 प्रमेय  
 trigonometrical transformation त्रि-  
 कोणमितीय रूपान्तर  
 trigonometric levelling *Surv* त्रिकोण-  
 मितीय सतलन  
 trigonometry त्रिकोणमिति *f*  
 Trigonostylopidae *Paleontol* क्षुद्रमध्य-  
 नाग-वंश *m*  
 Trigonostylopidea (suborder) क्षुद्र-  
 मध्यनागानुगण *m*  
 Trigonostylops *Paleontol* (smaller  
 and more primitive genus of the  
 Astrapotheria—Romer p 316) क्षुद्र-  
 मध्यनाग प्रजाति  
 trigrip clamp त्रिग्रस सवर  
 trigynous *Bot Tax* (having three sty-  
 les) त्रिकुट्टिभूत (त्रिभिन्न style)  
 trihedral angle *Math* त्र्यनीक कोण, त्रि-  
 नल कोण  
 trihedron *n* त्र्यनीक  
 trihybrid *adj Biol* त्रिसंकर  
 trihydrate *Chem* त्र्युदेय *n*  
 trijunction mark त्रिसंगम चिह्न  
 trijunction pillar *Geog* त्रिसंगम-स्तम्भ  
 trilacunar *Bot* त्रिगर्तक

trilacunar trace *Bot* त्रिगणिक प्रदाय  
 trilateral त्रिभुज *m*  
 triangle त्रिकोण  
 trilingual तीन भाषाओं में, त्रैभाषिक  
 trilling *Cryst* त्रिक *n*  
 trillion 1 (American) महापद्म, द्वादशख *n*  
 2 (English) अष्टादशख *n*  
 trilobed *adj* त्रिलोब  
 trilobite *Zool* त्रिलोबिड *m*  
 trilocular *adj Bot* त्रिगुह  
 Trilophodon *Paleontol* (*tri* त्रि + *Gk* *lophos* 'ridge' + *odon* दन्त) त्रिप्रस्थ दन्त-प्रजाति  
 T cooperi सामान्य त्रिप्रस्थदन्त  
 T macrognathus महाहनु त्रिप्रस्थदन्त  
 trilophodont *Paleontol* त्रिप्रस्थदन्त *m*  
 trim *vb* 1 *Forestry* समाकुन्तन, काटछाट करना  
 2 *Vaut* (to adjust to a position in the water so that she shall sail well) सतुलन  
 trimerous *adj Bot* त्र्यवयव  
 trimerous theory *Bot* त्र्यवयव वाद  
 trimesic acid *Chem* त्रिमस्थिक अम्ल  
 trimetallism *Econ* त्रिधातुता *f*  
 tri methyl amine त्रि प्रोटल-तिली  
 tri methyl bismuthine त्रि प्रोटल भिदी  
 trimethylene dicarboxylic ester त्रि-प्रोटलेन्य द्वगजारलिक प्रलयण  
 trimethyl glycine त्रिप्रोटल मध्वी  
 trimetric *adj Cryst* त्रिमानिक  
 trimmer समाकुन्तक *m*  
 trimming 1 समाकुन्तन *n*, छाटना, काटछाट  
 2 कतरन (*further see* trimmings)  
 trimming axe *Forestry* समाकुन्तन कुठार  
 trimmings 1 *Rly* (for supply of oil to bearings) वस्ति *f*, सौत्र *n* (being made of सूत्र)  
 2 *Textiles* (usually in pl) भूषणा, भूषावस्त्र *f*  
 trimorphic *adj Biol* त्रिरूप  
 trimorphic colony *Zool* त्रिरूप मण्डल  
 trimorphism *Biol* त्रिरूपता *f*  
 tumorphous *adj Biol* त्रिरूप  
 Trimyria *Zool* (with three layers of muscular fibres—*PH* I 268) त्रिपेशीक-प्रजाति  
 tincom the-wood चौदार  
 Tringa *Aves* नीररक प्रजाति  
 Tringine *Aves* जलरसानुवश *m*  
 Trinit Man = Java Man  
 tri nitro toluene त्रि भूय त्रिनिलेन्य  
 tri-nitro toluol त्रि भूय त्रिरालव

trinity त्रिमूर्ति *f*  
 trinket क्षुद्र आभूषण *n*, छोटे गहने  
 trinomial *Math* त्रिपद  
 trinomial expression *Math* त्रिपद पद-सहति  
 Trinucleus *Paleontol* त्रिन्यष्टिक प्रजाति  
 T concentricus सकेन्द्र त्रिन्यष्टिक  
 T ornatus अलकृत त्रिन्यष्टिक  
 triode त्रिद्वार *n* (electron tube विद्युत् नाल)  
 triol *Chem* त्रिव *m*  
 triolein *Chem* त्रिब्रति *f*  
 trional *Chem* त्र्यासु *m*  
 Trionychidae *Zool* (a family of soft-shelled, fresh water turtles) सृष्ट-करयप वश *m*  
 Trionyx *Zool* सृष्टकरयप प्रजाति  
 Triops *Zool* (genus of crustaceans having the head and thorax covered with an oval shield shaped shell—*Web*) अण्डलवर्म प्रजाति  
 Trioracodon *Paleontol* (*tri* त्रि + *Gk* *oros* 'mountain' + *ake* 'point' + *odon* दन्त) त्रिश्रृगदन्त प्रजाति  
 triose *Chem* त्रिधु *n*  
 tri oxide *Chem* त्रि जारेय  
 trioxy-methylene त्रिजारेय-प्रोटलेन्य  
 trip 1 यात्र *m* (from त्रिप्रेर), फेर  
 2 (pleasure excursion) आमोदविहार, विहार *m*  
 excursion वनविहार  
 tripartite *adj* 1 त्रिभागीय  
 2 (made between three parties) त्रि-पक्षीय  
 tripartite agreement त्रिपक्षीय सविद्  
 tripetalous *adj Bot* त्रिदल  
 triphene = spodiumene  
 tri phenyl amine त्रि दर्शल तिली  
 tri phenyl cubyl त्रि-दर्शल-प्रागिल  
 tri phenyl methane त्रि-दर्शल प्रोटोन्य  
 tri-phenyl-methane dyes त्रि दर्शल-प्रोटोन्य रञ्जक  
 triphylite = lithophilite  
 triphyllus *Bot Tax* (three leaved) त्रिपर्ण  
 tripinnate *adj Bot* त्रिपक्षयत्, त्रिपक्ष  
 tripline *Phys* त्रि तल *n*  
 triple *adj* त्रिगुण, त्रिवार, त्रि  
 triple distilled *Pharm* त्रि आसुत  
 triple expansion 1 *Mach* त्रिविस्तरण  
 2 *Rly* त्रिवार विस्तर  
 triple fusion *Bot* त्रि-सायुज्यन  
 triple integration *Math* त्रिरनुकलन

triple point (three curves meet—*Mellor* p 159) त्रि बिन्दु  
 triple pole iron clad switch त्रि-ध्रुव लोहावृत सन्निधुत्  
 triple response *Med* त्रि प्रतिकार  
 triple riveted त्रिपक्षि लवणित  
 triple star *Astron* त्रिक तारा, त्रित तारा  
 triplet *Phys* (a spectral line which on close examination is found to consist of three single lines close together) त्रिक *n*  
 triplex त्रिक *n*  
 triplex glasses *Ophthalmol* त्रिस्तर उप-नेत्र  
 triplex Mallet locomotive (three engines) त्रिक चलित्र = त्रिसहित चलित्र  
 triplicate *n* 1 (a third thing corresponding to the two others of the same kind) तृतीयक *n*, तीसरी प्रति  
 2 तीन प्रति(या)  
 in triplicate तीन प्रतियों में  
 triplicate *vb* तीन प्रति बनाना, तीन प्रति निकालना  
 triplicate of a bill *Com* त्रिपत्र तृतीयक  
 triplicate ratio *Math* घनित अनुपात  
 triplicate अलोटभास्विज *m* (अ for अवस्, non, ले for लोहकमanganese, त- for तर fluo, नास् for नास्वीय phosphate, ख for खनिज mineral)  
 triploblastic *adj Zool* (having three primary germ layers) त्रिस्तरी (द्व)  
 triploid *adj* त्रिगुण  
 tripod त्रिपदी *f*, तिपाई  
 round topped tripod गोल शीर्ष त्रिपदी  
 triangular topped tripod त्रिकोण-शीर्ष त्रिपदी  
 tripod head त्रिपदी शीर्ष  
 tripod leg त्रिपदी पद  
 tripod stand त्रिपदी स्थाप  
 tripolar *adj Biol* त्रिलगुल  
 tripole (also called diatomaceous earth—*Mellor* p 684) युक्तपत्र-सृष्ट *f*  
 Tripoli stone (fossil radiolarian oozes found as siliceous powders in tertiary rocks) सेरुजा क्षोद *m*  
 tripsa ('for softening boiler feed water'—*Mellor* p 571) सृष्टुर *m*  
 tripyramidal class *Cryst* त्रिस्तूप वर्ग  
 triquetrous *adj Bot* त्रिकोण, रामाक्ष  
 triquetrum, *mus Bot Tax* (three-cornered, angular) त्रिकोण, रामाक्ष  
 triradiate *adj* त्र्यर (त्रि + -र)  
 triradiate fracture *Med* त्र्यर अस्थि-



भंग

triradiate mark अरत्रय चिह्न

trirhombohedral class *Cryst* त्रितिर्यग-  
नीक वर्ग

tris- त्रि-

tri-saccharidase त्रि-शर्करयेद

tri saccharose *Chem* त्रि-शर्कराधु

trisazo- *Chem* त्रिरज-

trisazo *adj Chem* त्रिरज, त्रिरजक

trisect, trisection 1 *Math* सम-त्रिभाजन,  
त्रिभाजन *n*

2 त्रिछेदन, सम त्रिछेदन *n*

trisealous *adj Bot* त्रिनिदल

trismus=lockjaw *Med* हनुस्तम्भ *m*

trisodium phosphate *Chem* त्रि क्षारातु  
भास्वीय

trisomic=triploid *Biol*

tristichous *adj Bot* त्रिपत्तिक

Tristicochaeta *Zool* त्रिपक्तिरोम-प्रजाति

trisulphide त्रिशुल्हेय

trisulphure blue *Col Ind* त्रिशुल्वा  
नील

t bronze त्रिशुल्वा कास्य

t brown त्रिशुल्वा वज्र

t violet त्रिशुल्वा नीलरोहित

Tritemnodon *Zool* (a genus of the  
family Hyenodontidae) तरक्षकदन्त-  
प्रजाति

T rigilis सामान्य तरक्षकदन्त

Triticum *Bot* गोधूम-प्रजाति

T aestivum = T sativum (wheat)  
भक्ष्य गोधूम (B, N M गोधूम, Afgha-  
nistan गन्धम, Ben grum, Kan.  
godhi, Guj गोवू, Hin Pan गेहू, Per  
gandum Tam godumai, Tel godu-  
mulu, Mar गहू)

T amyleum मण्ड-गोधूम

T dicoccum (*dicoccum* 'formed of  
two cocci or seed vessels') द्विवेदम  
गोधूम

T durum=durum wheat वज्र गो-  
धूम

T repens = Agropyron repens  
(couchgrass) शायिघास गोधूम

T sativum=T aestivum

T spelta (seed is tonic—Basu)  
बल्य गोधूम

T vulgare (common wheat) सामान्य  
गोधूम

triticum = couchgrass (also called  
quitch, quick, twitch, switch, with  
or without the word grass) *Pharm*  
शायिघास *m*

tritocerebrum=metacerebrum *Zool*  
पश्चमस्तिष्क *n*

Triton 1 (a Greek sea demigod, lower  
part of his body is fish like) नरमीन  
*m* (cf नरमिंद)

2 = Triturus

3 *Zool* (a large genus of marine  
snails) वरुणमन्थर-प्रजाति

T rubicundus रक्त वरुणमन्थर

T taeniatus (Gk *tainia* 'band, rib-  
bon') पट्टित वरुणमन्थर

Triton black *Col Ind* नरमीन काल

Tritonia *Bot* (they have ensiform lea-  
ves) अंसिपर्णी-प्रजाति (*ensiform* 'sword-  
shaped' अंसि sword)

Tritonidae *Zool* वरुणमन्थर-वंश *m*

tritor *Zool* (Lat, 'grinder') परिपेषक *m*

tritoral area *Zool* परिपेषण-प्रदेश

tritubercular *adj Zool* त्रिकर्णिक

trituberculo-ectorial *Zool* त्रिकर्णिक-  
कर्तनदन्त

tritural plate *Zool* परिपेषण-पट्ट

triturate *vb* 1 (to grind to a very  
fine powder) परिपेषण

2 (to rub to a very fine powder)  
परिवर्षण

Triturus *Zool* (a genus comprising  
typical newts) सरटिका-प्रजाति

T cristatus=crested newt चूडाल-  
सरटिका

T palmipes=palmated newt (the  
feet are webbed) जालपाद सरटिका

T punctatus=spotted newt पृषत्-  
सरटिका

T torosus=giant newt महा सरटिका

T viridescens=red eft रक्त सरटिका

T vulgaris सामान्य-सरटिका

Tritylodon *Paleontol* (a genus of lo-  
wer Mesozoic mammals scarcely  
distinguishable from reptiles—  
Web) सरटस्तनि-प्रजाति

T longaevus सामान्य सरटस्तनी

Tritylodontoidea (order) सरटस्तनि-गण  
*m*

Triumfetta *Bot* क्षिन्धिरिटा-प्रजाति

T bartramia = T rhomboidea  
सामान्य-क्षिन्धिरिटा (B, M क्षिन्धिरिटा,  
Nadk क्षिन्धिरिटा, Guj jhupato, Mar-  
ghunghura, Hin chunvars)

T rhomboidea=T bartramia

T semitriloba (distribution Tenag-  
serim—Basu) तनुश्री-क्षिन्धिरिटा

T trilocularis=T bartramia

trivalent *adj* 1 *Chem* त्रिसयुज

2 *Biol* त्रियुक्त

trivial *adj* तुच्छ

trivial name = popular name *Bot*,  
*Zool* लोक नाम

trivium *Zool* त्रिगडु

triweekly *adj* 1 (once in three weeks)  
त्रैसाप्ताहिक

2 (three times a week) त्रिसाप्ताहिक  
biweekly त्रैसाप्ताहिक, पाक्षिक, आर्ध-  
साप्ताहिक

-trochal *Zool* -वल्य

atrochal अवल्य

telotrochal पश्चवल्य

mesotrochal मध्यवल्य

polytrochal बहुवल्य

trochal disc *Zool* (somewhat funnel-  
shaped disc at the anterior end of  
a rotifer's body) निवापत्रिम्ब *m*

Trochlopteron *Ates* गोलपक्ष प्रजाति  
(*trochalos* गोल + *pteron* पक्ष)

trochanter *Anat, Zool* (a prominence  
of the femur अवस्थि) ऊरुट्ट *n*

trochanter major=greater trochanter

trochanter minor=lesser trochanter

trochanter tertius=third trochanter

Trocheta *Zool* (lives upon earth-  
worms—CNH II 408) किन्चुलौका-  
प्रजाति

Trochidae *Zool* (family comprising  
the top shells) शकुमन्थर वंश *m*

Trochilidae *Zool* (family of the hum-  
mingbirds) प्रकृजपक्षि-वंश *m*

trochiscus=lozenge *Pharm* चूर्षिका *f*

trochiscus morphinae प्रमीली-चूर्षिका

trochiscus morphinae et ipecacuan-  
hae *Pharm* प्रमीली तथा वममूल

चूर्षिका

trochlea=pulley आकृषि *m*, घर्घरी *f*

trochlear muscle = superior obli-  
que *Anat* आकृषि-पेशी = उत्तर-तिरिची *f*

trochlear nerve = pathetic nerve  
*Anat, Zool* आकृषि-चेता

fourth cerebral चतुर्थी मास्तिष्की

Trochodendraceae *Bot* चक्रपर्णी-कुल *n*

Trochodendron *Bot* (*trocho* 'wheel'  
चक्र + *Gk dendron* 'tree'—from the  
verticillate leaves पत्रं) चक्रपर्णी-  
प्रजाति

trochoid *n* = trochoid joint = pivot  
joint *Anat* विवर्तसन्धि *m*

trochoid joint = trochoid *n*

trochophore = trochosphere

**Trochosphaera** *Zool* वण्टगोल प्रजाति (वण्ट  
tailless)

**Trochosphaerida** *Zool* (tailless, glo-  
bular rotifers) वण्टगोल गण *m* (गण  
order)

**trochosphere**=trochophore *Zool* (ha-  
ving a preoral circle of cilia) पद्म-  
चलय *m*

**Trochozoa** *Zool* पद्मचलयजीवा *m pl*

**Trochus** *Zool* (Gk *trochos* 'wheel') शकु-  
मन्धर प्रजाति

**troctolite** [Gk *troktis* 'a seahsh' (tak-  
en as meaning trout) + *lithos*  
'stone'] *Petrog* कर्बुराईम *m* (it has a  
characteristic spotted appearance,  
whence the name troutstone—Cham-  
bers Trout is कर्बुरी)

**Troglodytes** *Aves* चिकुर प्रजाति (चिकुर  
ancient word)

**Troglodytidae** *Aves* चिकुर-वंश *m*

**Trogoderma granaria** सामान्य घान्यवेधी,  
खपरा (Gk *trōgō* 'to gnaw')

**trogon** *Zool* लोह चटक *m* (लोह occurs  
in मार्लैण्ड पुराण)

**Trogon** *Aves* लोहानुगण *m* (लोह occurs  
in मार्लैण्ड पुराण)

**Trogonidae** *Aves* लोह वंश *m*

**Trogoniformes** *Aves* (order) लोहचटक-  
गण *m*

**Trogontherium** *Paleontol* (Gk *troge*  
in 'to gnaw') पूर्वकृत-प्रजाति

**troilite** (occurs commonly in iron  
meteorites) कैरयस्यसिज *m* (कतु me-  
teor, अयस्य ferrous, ग- for शुन्य sulphide,  
इन for खनिज mineral)

**trolley** 1 डेला

2 यान *n*

**trolley man** डेले वाला

**trolly**=trolley

**Trombicula** *Zool* उपेन्द्रगोप प्रजाति

*T. akamushi* अणु उपेन्द्रगोप

*T. holosericeum* शारद उपेन्द्रगोप

**Trombididae** (a family) इन्द्रगोप वंश  
*m*

**Trombidium** *Zool* इन्द्रगोप-प्रजाति

*T. fuliginosum* (Lat *fuligo* akin  
to Skt धूलि) धूलि इन्द्रगोप

**trombone** *Music* (a powerful brass  
wind instrument) सुतर्य *n*

**trona**=urao प्राकृत विशार *m* (natural  
soda)

**trona red** 3 B=cotton red S

**trondhjemite** (quartz rich tonalite)

निर स्फाइम—Johannsen ) तिरोधिस्फारम  
*m*

**troop** 1 (a collection of people, or  
things) वृन्द *n*

2 *pl* (an armed force) सेना *f*, सैन्यदल  
*n*

**troop carrier** (plane) *Mil* सेना वाहक  
(विमान)

**troop fire** वृन्द-गोलन *n*

**troop of guns** शतश्री वृन्द

**troops fund** सेना-निधि

**troop ship** सैन्य-जलयान

**troops on the march** प्रयाणकारी सेना

**troostite** *Metal* (occurs as a transi-  
tion substance between martensite  
आप्रागायन and sorbite सप्रागायन and  
having properties intermediate  
between the properties of these)  
समायस *n*

**tropaeolin** विकुसुम्भि *f*

**tropaeoline**=tropeoline विकुसुम्भी *f*

**Tropaeolum** *Bot* विकुसुम्भ-प्रजाति

*T. majus* सामान्य विकुसुम्भ

**tropaeolum**=garden nasturtium  
विकुसुम्भ लता *f*

**tropic acid**=tropic acid

**tropae group** त्रिकण्टालीन्य वर्ग

**tropate** *Chem* विकण्टालीन्य *n*

**trope** आवर्त *m*

**tropene** *Chem* त्रिकण्टालीन्य *m*

**tropeoline**=tropaeoline

**troph-**=tropho-

**trophammon** *Zool* (Gk *trophē*  
'nourishment' + *ammon* 'foetal  
membrane' Sheath round develop-  
ing egg of some insects, serving as  
nourishment) पोषावरण *n*

**trophs** *Zool* 1 (the masticating organs  
of a rotifer) चर्वणगण *n*

2 (mouthparts of an arthropod  
collectively, including the labrum,  
labium, maxillae, mandibles and  
lingua with their appendages) जिह्वी-  
पदादि, मुखगण *n*

-trophic-पोषी, -पुष्ट

**trophic changes** *Med* पोषण परिवर्तन

**trophic function** *Zool* पोषण-कार्य

**trophicity**=trophism *Zool* पोषिता *f*

**trophic nerve** *Anat* (they influence  
nutrition) पोषणोपकारी चेता

**trophic nucleus**=tropho nucleus  
*Biol* पोषण न्यस्टि

**trophic organelles** *Zool* पोषागिका *f*

**trophic phase**=growing phase *Zool*.  
वर्धि-प्राप्तस्था

**trophin** *Zool* पोषि *f*

**Trophis** *Bot* शाखोट प्रजाति (शाखोट  
ancient word)

*T. aspera*=*Streblus aspera* सामान्य  
शाखोट

**trophism** 1 (nutrition) पोषण *n*

2 (trophicity) पोषिता *f*

**tropho-, troph-** पोष-

**trophoblast** *Zool* पोषकृत् *m*

**trophoblastic villi** *Zool* पोषकृत् रसाकुर

**trophocyte** पोषिकोशा *f*

**trophogonium** *Mycol* (an antheri-  
dium whose only use is supplying  
food) पोषधानी *f*

**trophology** (science of nutrition)  
पोषिकी *f*, पोषण-विज्ञान *n*

**Trophonia** *Zool* (its species excavate  
galleries in rock, coral, etc —PH  
I 353) खनति प्रजाति (cf खनति as the  
name of a man in दशकुमारचरित)

**tropho nucleus** पोषण न्यस्टि

**trophopathy** *Med* (any disorder of  
nutrition) पोषविकार *m*

**trophoplasm** *Biol* पोषरस *m*

**trophotherapy** *Med* पोषचिकित्सा *f*

**trophozoite** *Zool* (a sporozoan dur-  
ing its growth phase) वर्धयवस्थ, वर्धा-  
वस्थक *m*

**tropho zooid** *Zool* पोष सजीव *m*

**trophy** विजयोपहार *m*

**tropia**-आवर्तिता *f*

**tropic** 1-आवर्तिक

2 *see* adrenotropic

**tropic acid** *Chem* त्रिकण्टालिक अम्ल

-tropical =-tropic

**tropical** *adj* उष्णदेशीय, उष्ण

**tropical belts** उष्ण कटिबन्ध

**tropical climate** उष्णदेशीय जलवायु

**tropical country** उष्ण देश

**tropical disease** उष्णदेशीय रोग

**tropical dry deciduous** *Forestry* उष्ण-  
देशीय शुष्क पर्णपाती

**tropical dry evergreen forest** उष्ण-  
देशीय शुष्क सदाहरित वन

**tropical duckweed** (*Pistia stratiotes*)  
कुम्भिका *f* (B, N, I)

**tropical forest** उष्णदेशीय वन

**tropical medicine** उष्णदेशीय आयुर्विज्ञान

**tropical moist deciduous** *Forestry*  
उष्णदेशीय आर्द्र पर्णपाती

**tropical rain forest** उष्णदेशीय वर्षा वन

tropical red earth उष्णदेशीय रक्त मृदा  
 tropical region उष्णप्रदेश  
 tropical semi-evergreen *Forestry* उष्ण-  
 देशीय अर्ध-सदाहरित  
 tropical thorn forest उष्णदेशीय कण्टक-  
 वन  
 tropical wet evergreen *Forestry* उष्ण-  
 देशीय आर्द्र सदाहरित  
 tropical year=solar year *Astron* सौर  
 वर्ष, सायन वर्ष (ancient word)  
 tropical yellow earth उष्णदेशीय पीत  
 मृदा  
 Tropical zone *Biogeog* उष्ण कटिबन्ध  
 tropic bird औष्णिक *m* (so called be-  
 cause it is found throughout the  
 tropical उष्ण zones of the world)  
 -tropicity -आर्द्रता *f*  
 Tropic of Cancer कर्क रेखा *f*, कर्क वृत्त *n*  
 Tropic of Capricorn मकर रेखा *f*, मकर-  
 वृत्त *n*  
 Tropicoperdix *Ates* हरिपाद प्रजाति (legs  
 पद dull greenish, greenish yellow  
 or apple green हरि)  
 tropics 1 उष्णकटिबन्ध *m*  
 2 उष्णप्रदेश *m*  
 tropic scail उष्णदेशीय मृदा  
 tropidine *Chem* (from tropine)  
 विस्फोटरो *f*  
 Tropidonotus *Zool* (Gk *tropidos* 'a  
 ship's keel' + *notus* 'The scales  
 covering the body are mostly kee-  
 led') कूटितपृष्ठ-प्रजाति  
 T matrix सामान्य कूटितपृष्ठ  
 -tropin (transformer, converter, from  
 -tropic) आवर्ति *f*  
 tropine *Chem* विकण्टालिकी *f*  
 tropism=taxis *Biol* आवर्तना *f*  
 -tropism -आवर्तना *f*  
 tropoli senna=Cassia obovata  
 tropo pause *Meteorol* (upper portion  
 of the troposphere) परिवर्तनावसान *n*  
 (अवसान -pause)  
 tropophytes *Ecol* (plants which are  
 adapted to exist in a climate in  
 which a very dry season is follow-  
 ed by a wet one—Bor) शु काट्रोफ़िड *f*  
 troposphere (tropo 'change') परिवर्त  
 मण्डल *n*  
 -trophy = tropism  
 trouble *n* कष्ट, दुःख *n*  
 trouble *vb* कष्ट देना, दुःख देना, उद्विग्न  
 करना  
 trouble and expense कष्ट और व्यय

troubled *adj* सिन्न, दुःखित, सन्नस्त,  
 उद्विग्न  
 trouble-hunter (one who traces out  
 and remedies difficulties arising  
 from the contact of telegraph wires  
 with other wires—Aiyar) त्रुटि-  
 भन्वेषक *m*  
 troublesome *adj* कष्टकर  
 trough 1 द्रोणी *f*, नाद  
 clay trough मृत्तिका-द्रोणी  
 2 *Geol* द्रोणी *f*  
 trough closet द्रोणी शौचालय  
 trough compass *Surv* द्रोणी-कर्कट  
 trough end द्रोणी अन्त  
 trough plate द्रोणी-पट्ट  
 trough sleeper *Rly* द्रोणी-शायी  
 trough type public latrine सार्वजनिक  
 द्रोणी शौचालय  
 trousers पादावार *m*, पायजामा  
 trout *Zool* कटुंरी *f*  
 trout perch *Zool* कटुंरी-पृश्नि  
 troutstone=troutolite (Chambers)  
 trover *La v* वित्ति *f* (ancient word)  
 trowel करणी *f* (Tamil करैण)  
 troy (t) (system of weights used for  
 gold, silver, etc) ट्रैम (ई)  
 troy weight ट्रैम भार  
 T Rs ('in thousands of rupees', as a  
 heading in a balance sheet) स रु,  
 सहस्रांको में रुपये, सहस्रांको में  
 truce युद्ध-विश्रान्ति *f*  
 truce of God धर्मादिष्ट युद्धविश्रान्ति  
 truck उद्वाही, वाही (-रू) *m*, भाण्डवाहन  
*n*, गाडी  
 truck 1 (exchange one article of  
 private property for another—  
 Aiyar p 411 b) स्ववस्तुनिमय *m*  
 2 (payment of wages in goods in-  
 stead of cash) वस्तुशोधन *n*  
 truck farm (where vegetables are  
 raised for market) शाक प्रक्षेत्र  
 truck farming शाक-प्रक्षेत्रण  
 truck system वस्तुशोधन-पद्धति  
 true *adj* 1 सत्य (Const), यथार्थ, वास्त-  
 विक, सच्चा  
 2 *Logic* सत्य  
 to breed true पैतृक गुणों के अनुरूप  
 प्रसवन  
 true account सत्य विवरण, सच्चा विवरण  
 true allegiance सच्ची निष्ठा  
 true and correct=true and com-  
 plete यथार्थ  
 true anomaly=anomaly *Astron* कौणि-

कान्तर *n*  
 true area सत्य क्षेत्रफल, वास्तविक क्षेत्रफल  
 true badger *Mamm* कोकड *m*  
 true balance *Phys* सत्य तुला  
 true barometer सत्य वापीडमान  
 true bearing सत्य दिक्स्थिति  
 true breeding *Biol* अनुरूप प्रसवन  
 true camphor (*Cinnamomum cam-  
 phora*) कर्पूर  
 true cinnamon (*Cinnamomum zeyla-  
 nicum*) दारुसिता *f* (B, M), दालचीनी  
 true coelome *Zool* सत्य-देहगुहा  
 true copies of letters पत्रों की सच्ची  
 प्रतिया  
 true copy सत्य प्रतिलिपि, सच्ची प्रतिलिपि,  
 सच्ची प्रति  
 true daily account सच्चा दैनिक लेखा  
 true dichotomy *Bot* सत्य युग्मशाखिता  
 true digitalin *Chem* सत्य अगुलकि  
 true discount सत्य अपहार  
 true dissolution यथार्थ प्रविलयन  
 true equator *Astron* वास्तविक विषुवद्-  
 वृत्त  
 true extract सच्चा उद्धरण  
 true fallow वास्तविक पडती  
 true finality सच्ची अन्तिमता  
 true flight *Zool* वास्तविक उड्डयन  
 true for all values *Math* सर्वाङ्ग सत्य  
 true formula यथार्थ सूत्र  
 true frangipani=Plumeria rubra रक्त  
 क्षीरचम्पक *m*  
 true fruit *Bot* सत्य फल  
 true interest (of the villagers) वास्तविक  
 हित  
 true length (of chain, of line) *Surv*  
 सत्य आयाम, सच्ची लम्बाई  
 true love *Bot* (name of a plant)  
 सत्यकाम *m*  
 true mean current *Phys* यथार्थ मध्यक  
 वाह  
 true mean place *Astron* वास्तविक मध्यक  
 स्थान  
 true mustard (*Brassica nigra*) कृष्ण-  
 राजिका, कृष्णिका *f* (Basu)  
 trueness सत्यता *f* सचाई  
 true north शीक उत्तर, यथार्थ उत्तर  
 true nucleolus = plasmosome *Zool*  
 सत्य नित्यदि  
 true nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*) जाति-  
 फल *m* (B, N, M), जायफल  
 true oil palm (*Elaeis guineensis*) तैल-  
 ताल  
 true orbit *Astron* वास्तविक कक्ष्या

true pennyroyal रात्र पर्णास  
 true ribs (connected directly with the sternum उरोस्थि) Anat उरोयुत पंखु  
 true root Bot सत्य मूल  
 true soil सत्य मृदा, सच्ची मृदा  
 true spider Zool सत्य लता  
 true statement सच्चा वक्तव्य  
 true statement in writing सच्चा लिखित वक्तव्य  
 true strength (of wines) वास्तविक प्राबल्य  
 true sun Astron वास्तविक सूर्य  
 true temperature वास्तविक ताप  
 true to my information and belief मेरी सूचना और विश्वामानुसार सच  
 true to my knowledge मेरी जानकारी के अनुसार सच, यहाँ तक मैं जानता हूँ सच है  
 true to scale सत्यानुमाप, अनुमापानुरूप  
 true-to scale model अनुमापानुरूप प्रति-  
 कृति, ठीक अनुमाप की प्रतिकृति  
 true to the original मूलानुरूप  
 true to type Statistics प्ररूपानुकूल  
 true to type items Statistics प्ररूपानु-  
 कूल पद  
 true value सच्ची अर्हा, वास्तविक अर्हा  
 true weight सत्य भार, वास्तविक भार  
 truffle (an edible fruit body generally subterranean tuber) रुन्दकणक n (रुन्द tuber, रुन्द fungus)  
 truly वस्तुतः  
 truly plane Phys यथार्थ समतल  
 truly yours=yours truly Correspondence भवत् सत्येपी  
 trumpet 1 Music तुर्य n  
 2 Zool (of an insect) द्वासंश्रय n  
 blow one's own trumpet अपने मुह मिया मिदहू बनना, आत्मश्लाघा करना, अपना राग अलापना  
 trumpet creeper (*Campsis radicans*) Bot शृंगवल्ली f (शृंग 'trumpet')  
 trumpeter Zool (its cry is loud, clear, and prolonged) शृंगवाक m (शृंग trumpet On the analogy of रुन्दवाक "रुन्द गन्ध वक्ति" अमरकोशटीका)  
 trumpet hypha Bot तुर्य कवकसूत्र  
 truncate, truncated adj Bot रुण्डित  
 truncate vb रुण्डन  
 truncated adj रुण्डित  
 truncated cone रुण्डित शंकु  
 truncated plant Forestry (Germ *Stummelpflanze*) रुण्डित पादप, रूख पादप  
 truncated prism रुण्डित सन्धेय  
 truncated pyramid रुण्डित स्तूप

truncus arteriosus Zool रोहिणी रुन्ध  
 m  
 trunk 1 Bot रुन्ध m (stem स्तम्भ)  
 2 Zool कन्ध n, धड  
 3 (a box) पेटक m  
 trunk call नगरान्तर दूरभाष m  
 trunk coelome Zool रुण्ड गुहा  
 trunkfish (body covered with a rigid integument of bony plates) वमिता f  
 trunk lines=main lines Rly महापथ  
 trunk road महा देशरथ्या (Germ *Haupt-Landstrasse*), दूरगम रथ्या (for long distance through traffic)  
 trunk segmental n Zool रुण्ड खण्डीय  
 trunk telephone नगरान्तर दूरभाष  
 trunnion (a pivot projecting from the side of an ordnance) विवर्ता f  
 pivot विवर्तनी  
 truss Rly उद्गन्ध m (उद्गन्ध an ancient word)  
 truss (flower cluster—Jackson) स्तवक n, फूलों का गुच्छा  
 trust n 1 विश्वास m (Const)  
 2 Law न्यास (Const), प्रन्यास m  
 trust vb विश्वास करना  
 confide विश्रम्भ करना  
 trust account न्यास लेखा  
 trust and trustees न्यास और न्यासी  
 trust company न्यास समवाय  
 trust deed Law न्यास-विलेख  
 trust deposit न्यास-निक्षेप  
 trusted विश्वस्त  
 trusted officer विश्वस्त अधिकारी  
 trustee Law न्यासी, प्रन्यासी (२n) m  
 trustee authorized to invest नियोजन-प्राधिकृत न्यासी  
 trustee de son tort Law (one who of his own authority enters into the possession or assumes the management of property which belongs beneficially to another) आत्म नियुक्त न्यासी  
 trustee securities न्यासि-प्रतिभूतिया  
 trusteeship न्यासिता f  
 trust fund न्यास निधि  
 trust money न्यास राशि  
 trust of a religious or charitable nature धार्मिक अथवा पूर्ण स्वरूप का न्यास  
 trust property न्यास संपत्ति  
 trust receipt न्यास प्राप्ति  
 trust security न्यास प्रतिभूति  
 trust territory न्यास राज्यक्षेत्र  
 trustworthiness विश्वसनीयता f

trustworthy adj विश्वास्य, विश्वसनीय  
 trustworthy assistant विश्वसनीय सहायक  
 trustworthy person विश्वसनीय व्यक्ति  
 trustworthy test विश्वसनीय परीक्षा  
 trusty विश्वास्य  
 'Trutem' thermometer case 'सत्य' तापमान-धानी  
 truth सत्य n, सत्यता f, सचाई  
 truth and falsehood सत्यासत्य  
 truth, beauty, goodness सत्य शिष्ट  
 सुन्दरम्  
 try vb 1 यत्न करना  
 2 Law अन्वीक्षा करना  
 try a case Law वाद की अन्वीक्षा करना  
 Trygon=Dasyatis  
 Trygonidae=Dasyatidae  
 Trygonorhina Zool कशापुच्छतुण्ड प्रजाति  
 try in a summary way संक्षेपतः अन्वीक्षा करना  
 trying court अन्वीक्षक न्यायालय  
 trying magistrate अन्वीक्षक दण्डाधिकारी  
 Tryp Zool (*Trypanosoma*) असि (असिकाय प्रजाति)  
 trypan blue (fr *Trypanosoma*) असि-काय नील  
 trypan blue injection असिकाय नील-अन्त क्षेप  
 Trypanosoma Zool (Tryp) असिकाय-प्रजाति (असि)  
 T. americanum (infests cattle in the United States) पातालगो-असिकाय  
 T. brucei (causes in tsetse fly disease of horses and cattle of Central Africa) पशु-असिकाय  
 T. cruzi (causes American form of trypanosomiasis) पाताल असिकाय  
 T. equiperdum अश्व-असिकाय  
 T. evansi (found in the disease surra परिक्षय) परिक्षय-असिकाय  
 T. gambiense (transmitted by tsetse fly) कालमक्षी असिकाय  
 T. lewisi (found in the blood of the rat) मूष असिकाय  
 T. rhodesiense (found in the antelope in S Africa) हरिण असिकाय  
 trypanosome असिकाय m  
 trypanosomiasis Med (diseased condition caused by *Trypanosoma*) असिकाय-रुजा f  
 tryparamide अभिनेपतिकेय n  
 trypanin (Gk *trypan* 'to digest' + *pepsin*) Dio hem अभिघाति f (produces a

more thorough अभि decomposition than pepsin)  
 trypsinogen *Biochem* अभिपाचिजन *m*  
 trypt-amine अभिपाच-तिक्ती  
 tryptic *adj* (from trypsin) *Physiol* अभिपाचिक  
 tryptic digestion (as, of muscle) अभिपाचिक पचन  
 trypto-phane (tryptic + phane) *Biochem* अभिपाचिक-द्वार  
 try square = right-angle gauge लम्ब-कोणामान *m*  
 try summarily *Law* संक्षेपत बन्वीक्षा करना  
 TS (Traction Superintendent) *Rly* स अ (संरक्षण अधीक्षक)  
 Tschermak's molecule (a normative molecule with the composition calcium aluminium silicate चूणतु स्फटयातु सैलीय) सचूर्ण-ब्यूहाणु  
 tschernozem = chernozem  
 Tschusi's sparrow *Ales* कश्मीर-कुलिंग  
 tsetse fly *Zool* (scourge of Africa) कालमक्षी *f* (short for कालदीप मारी मक्षी)  
 T-shaped *adj* ब्राह्मरो आकार (Brahmī ro was like Roman T), निर्गतबाहु आकार  
 T square (a ruler having a crosspiece at one end, used in making parallel lines) (ब्राह्म) रो रेखक, बाहु-रेखक *m*  
 Tsuga *Bot* श्रीसरल प्रजाति  
 T albertiana = T heterophylla  
 T brunoniana = Himalayan hemlock spruce (a large, handsome evergreen tree with spreading branches which droop gracefully — Tr III 1155) हिमालय श्रीसरल  
 T heterophylla विपमपण श्रीसरल  
 T mertensiana = T heterophylla  
 tsunami (seismic sea waves — Holmes p 362) भूकम्पतरंग *m*  
 Tsuya indigo = bromindigo  
 TT (time table) स सा (समय सारणी)  
 TTE (Travelling Ticket Examiner) *Rly* प च प (पत्रक चल-परीक्षक)  
 t-test *Statistics* (the ratio of an observed deviation to its estimated standard deviation) आग समन्वीक्षा (आग for आगणि)  
 TTI (Travelling Ticket Inspector) *p*, च नि (पत्रक चल-निरीक्षक)  
 TT's = telegraphic transfers  
 T-tube (ब्राह्म) रो नाल, बाहु नाल  
 T type *Phys* निर्गतबाहु प्रकार

TU (trade union) का स (कार्मिक-संघ)  
 Tu (tungsten) *Chem* च (चण्डातु)  
 tuatara *Zool* त्रिनेत्र *m*  
 tub 1 द्रोण *m*  
 2 (holds about 4 gallons आढक) द्रोण *m*  
 3 *Mining* द्रोणयान *n*, द्रोण *m*  
 tuba (a large deep toned saxhorn) मेघ-श्रम *n*  
 tubal pregnancy नाल-गर्भधारण  
 tube = underground railway अधोभू-सयान *n*, (tube railway) सुरगा *f* (short for सुरगा मयान)  
 tube *Chem* नाल *m*  
 arsenic mirror tube (bent, straight) नेपालिक दर्पण-नाल (नत, ऋजु)  
 capillary glass tube काच केश-नाल  
 carbon tube प्रागार-नाल  
 Carius glass tube भागुनी काच-नाल  
 combustion glass tube दहन-काच-नाल  
 filling apparatus for tube नाल के लिए पूर्ण साधित्र  
 flexible metallic tube आनम्य धातुमय नाल  
 furnace tube भ्राष्ट्र-नाल  
 glass reduction tube काच प्रहासन नाल  
 heavy soda glass tube गुरु विक्षार-काच-नाल  
 nitrogen tube भूयाति नाल  
 pyrex glass tube अनिराज काच नाल  
 rubber connections for metallic tube धातुमय नाल के लिए घृषि युज  
 rubber tube घृषि नाल  
 saccharometer tube शर्करामान-नाल  
 soda glass tube विक्षार-काच नाल  
 synthetic rubber tube सरिलष्ट घृषि-नाल  
 Thiele tube (ब्राह्म) च नाल  
 T-tube (ब्राह्म) रो नाल, बाहु-नाल  
 U tube ऊर्ध्वबाहु नाल  
 Y-tube त्रिवेणी नाल  
 tube brush नाल कूर्च  
 tube cell *Bot* नाल कोशा  
 tube connection नाल युज *m*  
 tube filler नाल-पूरक  
 tube-foot *Zool* नाल पाद  
 tubenosed bat *Mamm* नाडीनास जतु  
 tube-nucleus *Bot* नाल-न्यष्टि  
 tube plate *Engin* नाल पट्ट  
 tuber 1 (a poison engaged on tubes) नालिक, नाल-पुरुष *m*  
 2 *Bot* आकन्द *m*

3 (a bulb) कन्द *m*  
 4 *Zool* कटुद *f*  
 Tub (a genus of fungi characterized by subterranean tuberlike ascomata) कन्दकवक प्रजाति  
 T melanosporum (truffle) कृष्ण कन्द-कवक  
 tube railway = tube सुरगा-सयान (shortened to सुरगा)  
 tuber calcanei *Zool* (inwardly curved process of the calcaneum — PH II 553) प्रगुत्कास्थि कन्द  
 tuber cinereum *Zool* (grey hump) धूसर कटुद  
 tubercle 1 *Anat* (of the rib) अर्जुद *m*  
 2 *Bot* आकन्दिका *f*  
 3 = tuberculum *Zool* (an eminence) कणिका, कटुदी *f*  
 4 *Med* a कटुदी *f*  
 b (tuberculosis) यक्ष्मा (मन्) *m*  
 tubercle bacillus यक्ष्म-दण्डाणु  
 tubercle of lung फुफ्फुस यक्ष्मा  
 tubercle vaccine यक्ष्म रक्षाणुस  
 tubercular disease यक्ष्म-रोग  
 tubercular facet *Zool* कणिका जनीक  
 tubercular prisoner यक्ष्मग्रस्त बन्दी  
 tuberculate = tuberculated  
 tuberculated *adj* *Bot* माकन्दिक  
 tuberculin *Immunol* यक्ष्मि *f*  
 tuberculin bouillon filtrate यक्ष्मि यूफ पावित  
 tuberculin skin test यक्ष्मि चर्म-परीक्षा  
 tuberculoid *adj* *Med* कटुदीय  
 tuberculoid leprosy (T) कटुदीय कुष्ठ (रु) (see leprosy)  
 tuberculosis यक्ष्मा (मन्), क्षयरोग *m*  
 Tuberculosis Association यक्ष्म मण्डल  
 Tuberculosis Association of India भारतीय यक्ष्म-मण्डल  
 tuberculosis clinic यक्ष्म विज्ञानालय  
 tuberculosis lesion यक्ष्म प्रविकार  
 Tuberculosis Officer यक्ष्म-अधिकारी  
 tuberculosis of joints सन्धि यक्ष्मा  
 tuberculosis of the lungs फुफ्फुस यक्ष्मा  
 tuberculosis sanatorium यक्ष्म आरोग्य-शाला  
 tuberculosis ward (in a hospital) यक्ष्म-कक्ष, यक्ष्म विभाग  
 tuberculous *adj* यक्ष्मग्रस्त  
 tuberculous carcass यक्ष्मग्रस्त शव  
 tuberculous diseases यक्ष्म रोग  
 tuberculous ulcer यक्ष्म व्रण  
 tuberculum *Zool* कटुदी, कणिका *f*

tuberculum acousticum *Zool, Anat*  
श्रवण-कर्णिका  
tuberculum olfactorium *Zool, Anat*  
गन्ध-कर्णिका  
tuberculum prelinguale पुरोजिह्व कर्णिका  
tub-rose (*Polianthes tuberosa*) रजनी-  
गन्धा *f* (B, M, Ben)  
tuberosity *Anat* (of the rib) प्रावृद्ध *m*  
tuberous *adj Bot* साकन्द, आकन्दसत्त  
tuberous caraway (*Carum bulbocastanum*) कन्दि प्रजीर *m*  
tuberous comfrey = *Symphytum tuberosum*  
tuberous root *Bot* साकन्द मूल  
tuberous taproot *Bot* साकन्द अधिमूल  
tube weaver *Zool* नाल वाय *m*  
tube well नाल कूप, निजली का कुआ  
Tubicol *Zool* नालगृह गण *m*  
Tubicolae *Zool* (spiders that construe tubular nests) नालनीडा *m pl*  
tubicolous *adj Zool* 1 (as worms) नालगृह  
2 (as spiders) नालनीडा  
tubicorn = tubicorinous  
tubicorinous = tubicorn *adj Zool* (hol-low hoined) सुविश्रुती (इन्)  
tubifacient *adj Zool* नालकर  
tubifer *Zool* (an animal that bears a tube) नालधर *m*  
tubiferous *adj* नालधर  
Tubifex *Zool* (tubi नाल + *fax* 'a maker' कर) नालकार-प्रजाति  
Tubificidae *Zool* नालकार-वंश *m*  
Tubiflorae *Bot* (flowers with tubular corollas नालदली) नालपुष्पा *m pl*, नाल-पुष्पाञ्जल *n*  
Tubinares *Aves* नासानाल गण *m*  
tubing नाल *m*  
tubing rubber connection *Chem* नाल-घृषि-युज  
tubing rubber connector *Chem* नाल-घृषि-योजक  
tubiparous *adj Zool* नालसूद  
Tubipora *Zool* नालरन्ध्र प्रजाति  
T musica वाद्य नालरन्ध्र (PH I 187 fig 151)  
Tubiporidae *Zool* नालरन्ध्र वंश *m*  
tubular *adj* नाल, नालवत्  
1 (having the form of a tube) नालरूप, नालाकार  
2 (consisting of a tube, made with tubes) नालमय, नालकृत  
3 (provided with tubes) सनाल

tubular breathing नाल श्वसन  
tubular fabric नालाकार वस्त्र  
Tubulariae *Zool* नालकुसुम प्रजाति  
tubular nest नाल नीड  
tubular racemose नालाकार एकवर्धक्षीय  
tubulate *adj* नालवत्  
1 (provided with a tube) सनाल  
2 (having the form of a tube) नाल-रूप, नालाकार  
tubulate *vb* (to form into, or to provide with a tube) नाल करण, सनाल-करण  
tubulated *adj* नालित  
tubulated bottle नालित कूपी  
tubulation नालन *n*  
tubule *Zool* नालिका *f*  
tubuli contorti *Zool* सवेलित रेतो नालिका  
Tubulidentata *Zool* नालदन्त-मण *m*  
Tucana *Astron* कौच *m*  
tucked in अन्तस्तुक्त  
tucking in *Zool* अन्नस्तोदन *n*  
Tuesday मंगलवार *m*  
tuff (a rock formed of compacted volcanic fragments—Chambers) घनाशम *m*  
tuff slate घनाशम-शिलिका  
tuft *Bot* गुच्छ *m*  
tufted *adj Bot* गुच्छित, गुच्छमय  
tufted habit *Bot* गुच्छरूप *n*  
tufted pochard महापुत्री मज्जिका (महापुत्री occurs in पाल्काप्य)  
tufted tree swift शिखी तरु-दुर्बल (दुर्बल ancient name of the bird swift)  
tuft planting *Forestry* गुच्छ रोपण  
tufty = tufted  
tug, tugboat, towboat (a strongly built vessel used for towing) कर्षनी *f*  
tug *vb* बलकर्षण, बल से खींचना  
tugboat = tug *n*  
tugboatman कर्षनाविक *m*  
tug of war विरुद्धाकर्षण *n* (from श्रीकर्ण-चार्य's commentary on कात्यायन श्रौतसूत्र)  
tug steamer कर्ष-बाष्पनौका  
tuition fee शिक्षण शुल्क  
tularemia *Med, Veter* (a disease of squirrels वल दक and other rodents) कलन्दक सारी *f*  
tulip *Bot* (a bulbous plant bearing flowers) कन्दपुष्प *m*  
Tulipa *Bot* कन्दपुष्प प्रजाति  
tulip tree 1 ललिनीतरु  
2 (*Thespsea populnea*) पद्मीया *m*

(B, M)  
tumbler 1 पात्र *n*  
2 *Zool* 1 (any of certain pigeons having the habit of tumbling) छोटक *m* (लेटन 'tumbling' MW)  
tumbu fly मुद्गर मक्षी  
tumefacient *adj Med* भर्बुदकर  
tumescence श्वयन *n*  
Tumion = Torreya  
tumor भर्बुद *m*  
tumor of urinary tract मूत्रनालाभर्बुद  
tumor overgrowth *Zool* भर्बुद अतिवृद्धि  
tumor virus *Med* भर्बुद विषाणु  
tumult तुमुल *n*  
tumultuary *adj* तुमुलकारी  
tumultuous *adj* तुमुलपूर्ण  
Tunbridge filmy fern = *Hymenophyllum tunbrigense*  
tundra निशयाना (नि for निवृदा subsoil, which is permanently frozen स्थान), हरिताभू *f* (supporting a dense growth of mosses and lichens)  
tune *Phys* (succession of notes) संस्वर *m*  
tuned *adj Phys* सस्वरित  
tuned circuit *Phys* सस्वरित परिपथ  
Tunga *Zool* कन्दगभिणी प्रजाति (see Tungidae)  
T penetrans वेधिनी कन्दगभिणी  
Tungar rectifier *Elec Eng* (a rectifier of the gas discharge type operating in an atmosphere of inert gas, e.g. argon मन्दाति) मन्दाति पूर्ण सशोषित्र  
Tungidae *Zool* (a family, the abdomen of the female becomes enormously distended with eggs and hence she becomes like a ball) कन्दगभिणी वंश *m*  
tungstate *Chem* चण्डीय *n*  
tungsten *Chem* चण्डातु *m*,  
tungstemic *adj* (of, pertaining to, or containing tungsten) चण्डास्त्विच, चण्डातु युत  
tungsten ferrous *adj* चण्ड भर  
tungstenite *Mineral* (tungsten sulphide) चण्डशुस्विज *m* (चण्ड- for चण्डातु tungsten, शुल्क for शुल्केय sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
tungsten lamp चण्डातु दीप  
tungsten ochre *Mineral* चण्डातु गैरिक  
tungsten steel *Metal* चण्डातु वस्त्रायस  
tungsten trioxide चण्डातु त्रिजारेय  
tungstic *adj Chem*, अगिष्टक



**tungstic acid** चण्डिक अम्ल  
**tungstic anhydride** चण्डिक अजलेय  
**tungstic oxide** चण्डिक जरिय  
**tungstite** (tungsten trioxide) *Mineral*.  
 चण्डजरियज *m* (चण्ड for चण्डातु tungsten, जरिय for निजरिय trioxide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
**tungsto-** (tungsten) *Chem* चण्ड- (चण्डातु)  
**tungsto-silicate** चण्ड-सैकतीय  
**tungsto silicic adj** *Chem* चण्ड-सैकतिक  
**tunic** *Bot* चोल *m*  
**tunica** *Anat, Bot, Zool* चोल *m*  
**tunica adventitia** = adventitia बाह्य चोल  
**tunica albuginea** *Anat* श्वेत चोल  
**tunica albuginea testis** = albuginea *Anat* वृषण श्वेतचोल  
**tunica dartos** = dartos *Anat* (a thin layer of vascular contractile tissue, containing unstriped muscle fibres but no fat) अमेदस्क चोल  
**tunica externa** = tunica adventitia  
**tunica interna** = tunica intima आन्तर चोल  
**tunica intima** = tunica interna  
**tunica media** मध्य चोल  
**tunica propria** *Zool* बहिर्वर्ती चोल  
**Tunicata** *Zool* सचोला *m pl*  
**tunicate** *Bot, Zool* सचोल  
**tunicated** *Bot, Zool* सचोल  
**tunicated bulb** *Bot* सचोल कन्द  
**tunicated scale leaf** *Bot* चोल-शल्कपत्र  
**tunica vaginalis** *Anat* परिवृषण *m* (covering of the testes The English word is wrong Literally tunica and vagina would be चोल and योनि)  
**tunicine** *Biochem* (a substance in the body covering of many tunicates) चोलकी *f*.  
**tuning** सस्वरण *n*  
**tuning fork** *Music* सस्वरण-द्विशाल  
**tunnel** 1 सुरगा *f*, सुरग  
 2 (made by a borer) सुरगा *f*  
**tunnel disease** = caisson disease = divers' paralysis = compressed air disease *Zool* वाति-बुद्बुद-रोग (bubbles of gas form in the blood)  
**tunnel spring** *Geog* सुरगा-उत्स, सुरग-झरना  
**tunny** *Zool* (sometimes weighs a thousand pounds or more) गुर्वी *f*  
**Tupaia** *Zool* तरुचुचु प्रजाति

**Soriculus** भूचुचु-प्रजाति  
**Tupandae** (family) तरुचुचु वंश *m*.  
 (they are arboreal चुचु occurs in हारावली-कोश)  
**tupelo** = black gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*) कृष्णनिर्यास *m*  
**tur** (red gram) तुअर  
**Turacus** *Zool* (genus of touracos) रम्भाभक्ष-प्रजाति  
**turban** पगड़ी  
**turbary** 1 (a right to dig turfs on another's land — Aiyar) दर्भकाधिकार *m* (Fr *droit a la tourbe*)  
 2 (ground where turf is dug) दर्भक-भूमि *f*  
**Turbellaria** *Zool* पर्णचिपिट-वर्ग *m*  
**turbeth root** (*Operculina turpethum*) त्रिवृतिका *f* (Basu)  
**turbid** *adj* आविल (ancient word), मैला  
**turbidimeter** आविलमान *m*  
**turbidimetry** आविलमिति *f*  
**turbidity** आविलता *f*  
**turbinal** = nasal conchae *Zool* नासा-शस्त्रास्थि *n*  
**turbinal bone** नासाशस्त्रास्थि  
**turbinate** = turbinated bone  
**turbinated** *adj* *Anat, Zool* शस्त्राकार  
**turbinated bone** = nasal conchae *Anat* नासाशस्त्रास्थि  
**turbine** वरीवर्त *m* (वरीवर्तने 'turns incessantly')  
**Turbinella** (Lat *turbo* 'top' लट्ठ) *Zool* लट्ठशस्त्र प्रजाति  
**T pyrum** (ML *pyrum* 'pear') पुण्डरीकाकार लट्ठशस्त्र  
**T rapa** (Lat *rapa* 'turnip' शिखामूल) शिखामूल लट्ठशस्त्र  
**Turbinicola** *Zool* (found in hill-streams of Burma) ब्राह्मलट्ठ-प्रजाति  
**Turbinidae** वरीवर्तशस्त्र-वंश *m*  
**turbith** = turpeth  
**Turbo** *Zool* (have a heavy turbinated shell—Web) वरीवर्तशस्त्र-प्रजाति  
**turbo-generator** वरीवर्त जनित्र  
**turbot** *Zool* (fr OSw. *törn but, butt* 'flatfish') कण्टपृथा *f*  
**turbulent** *adj* प्रधुन्ध  
**turbulent flow** *Phys* प्रधुन्ध प्रवाह  
**Turdidae** *Aves* तर्दाश-वंश *m* (तर्दा field insect, Hindi टिड्डा + अश feeding on)  
**Turdinae** *Aves* तर्दाशानुवंश *m*  
**Turdoides** *Aves* शारिशील-प्रजाति

**Turdus** *Aves* तर्दाश-प्रजाति  
**T iliacus** (redwing) रक्तपक्ष तर्दाश  
**T merula** (blackbird) काल तर्दाश  
**T pilaris** (fieldfare) रेखोदर तर्दाश  
**T viscivorus** (missel thrush) सुस्वर तर्दाश  
**turf** (akin to Sanskrit दर्भ according to Web) दर्भक *m*  
**turf ashes** दर्भक-भस्म  
**turf cutting** दर्भक-कटन  
**turf digging** दर्भक-खनन  
**turfing** दर्भक *m*  
**turfmoor** दर्भजीर्णकभू *f*.  
**turfy** *adj* दर्भकमय  
**turgescence** 1 *Bot* आशूनवत्ता *f*  
 2 (turgor) आशूनता *f*  
**turgescence** *adj* 1 *Bot*. आशूनवत् (शूनवत् ancient word from पाणिनि ७.२.१४)  
 2 आशून  
**turgid** *adj* आशून  
**turgidity** आशूनता *f*  
**turgor** *Bot* आशोय *m*, आशूनता *f*  
**turgor pressure** *Bot* आशूनता-निपीड  
**Turkestan** black-headed wagtail *Aves* तुरुष्क कृष्ण शीर्ष खञ्जन  
**Turkestan** bush-cat *Aves* तुरुष्क छुप-भइवक  
**Turkestan** goldfinch *Aves* तुरुष्क स्वर्ण-चटक  
**Turkestan** great horned owl *Aves* तुरुष्क प्रावार कर्ण उल्क (प्रावारकर्ण ancient word)  
**Turkestan** hedge-sparrow *Aves* तुरुष्क तुषार चटक  
**Turkestan** hill-pigeon *Aves* तुरुष्क गिरि-पारावत  
**Turkestan** marsh tit *Aves* तुरुष्क कच्छ-बल्लुली  
**Turkestan** nightingale *Aves* तुरुष्क-कलविकक  
**Turkestan** rock-nuthatch *Aves* तुरुष्क शैल शिलिन्धी  
**Turkestan** tree-creeper *Aves* तुरुष्क वृक्ष सर्पि  
**Turkestan** water-rail *Aves* तुरुष्क जल-कुक्कुटी  
**turkey** (an American bird resembling a peacock) पातालमयूर *m* (पाताल America)  
**Turkey** brown *Col Ind* तुरुष्क बभ्रु  
**turkey-buzzard** = American vulture  
**Turkey** oak तुरुष्क वन्धु  
**Turkey** red 1 *Col Ind* तुरुष्क रक्त



2 (a colour, yellowish red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत

Turkey-red oil नुद्रक् रक्त तैल

Turkey rhubarb = Chinese rhubarb चीन्हेच *m*

Turkey umber *Col Ind* चुम्बक धूर्तः

Turkish crescent red (a colour, reddish red yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युस्वीयातिरक्त

Turkish towel (having rough surface formed by raised loops or a thick pile) उल्पाश प्रोन्ड

turmeric (*Curcuma longa*) हरिद्रा *f* (B, N.M.), हलदी

turmeric *adj* उरिद्रा, हारिद्र, हरिद्रिक

turmeric paper *Chem* हरिद्रा पत्र

turmerine *Col Ind* हरिद्रा *f*

turn *vb* वर्तन, मुड़ना, मोड़ना, फेरना, घुमाना, घुमाना

turn about *vb* अभिवर्तन

Turnbull's blue *Chem* (dark blue amorphous pigment having a copery lustre) ताम्रासित नील

turned *adj* *Engin* वर्तित, वर्तनी-कृत (made on a lathe)

turned down collar अधोवर्तित प्रैवेय

turner (a tool for turning, one who forms articles with a lathe वर्तनी) वर्तक *m*

Turnera *Bot* वाजपत्र प्रजाति

T aphrodisiaca = T diffusa सामान्य वाजपत्र (its leaves are used as an aphrodisiac वाजकर)

turner's wood (Germ *Drechslerholz*) वर्तक काष्ठ

turnery 1 वर्तन *n*

2 वर्तनीकृत वस्तु, वर्तित वस्तु

3 वर्तनीशाला *f*

turn freely *Dynamics* अबाध रूप से घूमना, मुक्त रूप से घुमाना

Turnicidae *Aves* लाव वंश *m* (लाव ancient word)

turning 1 आमक (that turns)

2 Drill भावर्तनम्

3 (of earth) पलटना, उद्वर्तन

turning about *Drill* परीवर्तनम्

turning point (T.P.) 1 *Surv* वर्तन-बिन्दु (व बि)

2 *Math* परिणमन-बिन्दु

turnings खण्ड, चक्रक्षेप *m*

turning to the right *Drill* दक्षिणावर्तनम्

turning up (of the soil) उद्वर्तन *n*

turnip शिवामूल *n*, शलगम

turnip cabbage = knobkhol

Turnix *Aves* लाव प्रजाति (लाव ancient word)

turn of the market *Com* विपणि-गति *f*

turn out 1 उदात्ति *f*

2 (output) प्रदा *f*

3 (product) उत्पत्ति *f*

4 *Rly* (a track arrangement enabling locomotives and cars to pass from one track to another) उत्क्राम *m*

turnover 1 पणनावर्त, व्यापारावर्त *m*

2 आपणन राशि, विक्रय राशि *m*

3 विक्रय, समस्त क्रयविक्रय *m*

4 *Econ* = labour turnover (the number of persons hired within a given period to replace those leaving or the ratio) प्रतिस्थापिता *f*

turnover commission पणनावर्त वर्तन

turnpike 1 (a revolving frame with pikes, a turnstile) विवर्तद्वार *n*

2 (tollbar or tollgate) शुल्कद्वार *n*

3 (a turnpike road) शुल्क रथ्या *f*

turnpike road शुल्कद्वार रथ्या, शुल्कद्वार-सड़क

turn round *Rly* (as of an engine, coming back to the same point, the time interval) निवर्तन काल *m*

turnscrew = screw driver भ्रमि-चालक *m*

turnsole 1 = hare's thistle (*Sonchus oleraceus*) शदाकण्ठ *m*

2 (*Chrozophora rottilera*) सूर्यावर्त *m* (Basu)

turnstile चक्र द्वार *n*

turnstone (a bird feeding on small crustacea, molluscs and worms, hunting for them under the stones and heavy shells, which it turns over with its bill) अश्मान्वेधी (श्नु) *m*

turn table 1 वर्तन स्थान *n*

2 *Rly* मुख परिवर्तक *m*

turn through मध्यावर्तन, में से वर्तन करना

turn to any other occupation किसी दूसरे धन्धे में लगना

turn up 1 (as, soil) उद्वर्तन

2 (as, for duty) जाना, उपस्थित होना

turn upside down अधोवर्तन

turnwrest plough = swivel plough

आमि हल

turpentine 1 (tree) सरल *m*

2 *Chem* सरली *f*

3 सरल तैल *n*

turpentine oil सरल-तैल

turpentine orchard (Germ *Harzwald* Fr *foret resinée*) उद्यास वन *n*

turpeth, turbith (through Arabic *turbad*, *turbid* and Persian *turbid* from

Sanskrit त्रिभृत्) त्रिभृत्

turpethin *Chem* त्रिभृत् *f*

turpeth mineral त्रिभृत् खनिज

turquoise 1 हरितजडम् *n* (ancient word)

*Dist* jade हरितमणि

2 = turquoise blue

turquoise blue (greenish green blue नीलातिहरि in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रनीलातिहरि

turquoise green (a colour, bluish-green हयनील in hue and of high प्र brilliance) प्रहयनील

Turraea *Bot* कर्पूरश्रेण्डी-प्रजाति

T villosa सामान्य कर्पूरश्रेण्डी (Bombay कर्पूरश्रेण्डी)

Turritis *Bot* स्तूपसर्षप प्रजाति

T glabra (tower mustard) सामान्य स्तूपसर्षप

T hirsuta = Arabis hirsuta

Tursiops *Zool* कूपीतुण्ड प्रजाति (कूपी तुण्ड bottle nose)

turtle 1 कश्यप *m*, कछुवा

2 (colour) = cocoa (colour)

turtle dove *Aves* धूसर कपोतक

turtle green (a colour, yellowish yellow green हयतिपीन in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रावहयतिपीत

Turtur *Zool* धूसरकपोतक प्रजाति

T communis (turtle dove) सामान्य

धूसरकपोतक

turtur = turtle dove

tuscan orange base G = azo orange NA

Tuscan brown (a colour, reddish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निपीतातिरक्त

Tuscan jasmine (*Jasminum sambac*)

सुहरमालती *f* (B, M सुहर, Ben Hin Mar मोगरा)

Tuscan red (a colour, yellowish red

रक्तापीत in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
निरक्तापीत  
Tuscany boric acid (another name of  
boric acid—Mellor p 656) टाकि  
अम्ल  
tushalan=horsehoof (*Tussilago far-  
fara*) अश्वसुर m  
tushylucky gowan=horsehoof (*Tus-  
silafo farfara*) अश्वसुर m  
tusk 1 (long protruding teeth) उदन्त  
m.  
2 हस्तिदन्त m, हाथी का दात, सूकरदन्त  
m, सूअर का दात  
tussah (Web derives it from Sanskrit  
तसर) तसर m., टसर  
tussah silkworm तसर कृमि  
tusseh silkworm=tussah silkworm  
tusser silkworm=tussah silkworm  
Tussilago Bot अश्वसुर-प्रजाति  
T. farfara (ass's foot, bull-foot,  
colt's foot, foalfoot, foal's foot,  
horse hoof, horse hove, tushalan,  
tushylucky gowan) सामान्य अश्वसुर  
tussock moth=gypsy moth  
tussor=tussah  
tussore=tussah  
tussur silk=tussah  
tutelage संरक्षण n  
tutenag तुत्यनाग n.  
tutor अवबोधक, शिक्षक m  
tutorial adj अवबोधकीय  
tutorial group Educ अवबोध्य वृन्द  
tutoring a man to give false evidence  
व्यक्ति को मिथ्या साक्ष्य देने की शिक्षा देना  
tutor in surgery शल्य-अवबोधक  
tutor sister शिक्षक महोपचारिका  
tuyere (a pipe or similar apparatus  
passing through a furnace wall to  
deliver airblasts into the furnace—  
Bennett) वायुक्षिप m  
T. V. A. S. (Touring Veterinary Assis-  
tant Surgeon) प स प. श (पर्यटक सहायक  
पशु-शल्यचिकित्सक)  
Twaddell's hydrometer पिगुरु तरलमान  
twayblade बुग्मपर्णी f.  
Dist Listera द्विपर्णी-प्रजाति  
T. W. D (Tribal Welfare Department)  
व क वि (जनजाति कल्याण विभाग)  
Tweeddale's scimitar babbler *Aves* ब्राह्म  
प्रियंवद (found in Burma)  
'tween-brain=diencephalon  
'tween decks=between decks 1 नौतर्की  
के बीच में

2 नौतलावकाश m.  
tweezer *Printing* चिमटी  
twelve-inch (gun) Mil द्वादश प्रागुल  
twelve-wheeler Rly द्वादश-चक्री (रु.) m.  
twentyfive inch map=parish map  
Surv गायत्री मानचित्र (गायत्री=२४)  
twentyfive-pounder (gun) Mil पन्ध-  
विंशति प्राञ्जलि  
T W I (training within industry) उ.  
अ. प्र (उद्योग अन्तर्गत प्रशिक्षण)  
twice द्विस, दो बार, दुगुना  
twice as great as दिगुण, से दुगुना  
twice-pinnate adj Bot द्विपक्षवत्  
twig 1 (a small branch) शाखिका f, टहनी  
2 (a small shoot) पल्लव m.  
twig shedding *Forestry* शाखिका-पतन  
twilight सन्धिप्रकाश, सन्ध्या-प्रकाश m,  
सन्ध्या f  
twilight blue (a colour, greenish-blue  
नीलाहरि in hue, of low अव saturation)  
अननीलाहरि  
twilight region Zool सन्धिप्रकाश-प्रदेश  
dysphotic region अल्पप्रकाश प्रदेश  
twill (having diagonal lines) विकरणी f  
twin 1 Cryst युग्म n  
2 Psychol यमज m  
identical twins एकसम यमज  
twin control यमज-नियन्त्रण  
twine n 1 (strong thread) डोरी, दोरिका  
2 (a colour, reddish yellow पीतारक्त  
in hue, of low अव saturation) अव-  
पीतारक्त  
twine vb प्रवेष्टन (ancient word), लपेटना  
twined together सवलित  
twinner Bot वलयिता (-रु) m. (Germ  
Schlingpflanze)  
twinge शूल m  
twinned adj Cryst युग्मित  
twinning Cryst. युग्मन n  
twins Astron, Mineral युग्म n.  
Twins=Gemini Astron मिथुन n.  
twist vb न्युद्धेष्टन, बटना  
twist n 1 न्युद्धेष्टित  
2 Textiles = warp yarn  
3=hard Textiles वर्तित  
4 भाँट  
5 बटी हुई डोरी  
twist drill न्युद्धेष्ट-व्यध  
twisted adj न्युद्धेष्टित  
twisted-fibred, torse-fibred (Germ.  
drehwuchsug) न्युद्धेष्टित तन्तुमय  
twisted yarn=folded yarn  
twisting न्युद्धेष्टन n.

twitch vb *Physiol.* स्फुरण  
twitch grass=couch grass (*Agropyron  
repens*) शायिघास m  
twitching *Physiol* स्फुरण n  
twite चटका f (चटका ancient word)  
T.W.O (Tribal Welfare Office) व क का.  
(जनजाति-कल्याण कार्यालय)  
two bedroom hut द्वि शयनागार कुटीर  
two-berth compartment Rly द्विशायिका-  
कोष्ठ  
two-branched द्विशाल  
two-celled adj द्वि-कोशावान्  
two-crop climate द्विसरय जलवायु  
two-cusped epicycloid Math द्विलस्रा  
बहिष्चक्रज  
two deep Drill द्विश  
two dimensional (as, levy) द्विमुखी  
two-dram bottle द्वि-शान कूपी  
two factor theory द्वि-कारक सिद्धान्त  
twofold adj द्विगुण, द्वि, दुगुना  
twofold symmetry Chem द्वि-समिति  
threefold symmetry त्रि-समिति  
fourfold symmetry चतु-समिति  
twofold yarn द्विगुण सूत्र  
two handed द्विहस्तक, दो हत्थे वाला  
two headed snake द्विमुख सर्प, दोमुहा साँप  
two-hooked adj द्वरंडा  
twohorned adj Zool द्विशृंग  
twohorned rhinoceros Mamm द्विशृंग  
गण्डक  
two lumped camel द्विकण्ठ m (ancient  
word)  
two-lipped Bot द्वि-ओष्ठ  
two mouthed adj द्विमुख  
two pause two Rly (beats of a block  
instrument) दो विराम दो  
two peg method Surv द्विकीलक रीति  
two ply web Textiles द्वि-गुणित वानक  
two-pounder (gun) Mil द्वि-प्राञ्जलि f.  
(शतघ्नी)  
two-ranked adj Bot द्विपक्षिक  
two-revolution द्वि-परिक्रमण  
two storeyed forest द्वि-अवतान वन  
two-storeyed high forest द्वि-अवतान  
बीजवन  
two-storeyed high forest system द्वि-  
अवतान-बीजवन पद्धति  
two stroke oil engine द्वि-आघात वैक-  
सम्प्र  
two toed sloth Zool द्व्यगुल शाखालम्बी  
two-way flow हिमार्गी प्रवाह  
T.W.S. (tail-warning radar sets) Radar  
पु.प्रा.वे (पुच्छ-तातोपक सेनो-वेध)

T W S. (Tribal Welfare Scheme) व क  
यो (वनजाति कल्याण-योजना)  
T.XR (Train Examiner) Rly संप  
(सयान परीक्षक)  
Ty (typist) मु ले (मुद्रलेखक)  
T.Y.C. (Textile and Yarn Controller)  
वा स् नि (वान सूत्र नियन्त्रक)  
Tyer's instrument Rly (3 position  
block instrument) त्रिनिर्देश यन्त्र  
Tylenchus scandens = Anguillula  
triticæ Zool गोधूम सर्पमौनिका f  
Tylophora Bot अन्तमूल-प्रजाति  
T asthmatica सामान्य अन्तमूल (Bom  
bay anihumul, Ben antomul, Hin  
antumul)  
T fasciculata (leaves used as an  
application to ulcers and wounds  
—Basu) व्रणप अन्तमूल  
T tenuis (a slender twiner —Basu)  
तनु अन्तमूल  
T tenuissima = T tenuis  
Tylopoda Zool (superorder constitu-  
ted by the family Camelidae) उद्ग-  
महागण m  
tyloses pl of tylosis  
tylosis Bot (blocks up the tracheal  
cavities) गुहारुध m  
tympanal organ Zool कर्णपटहाग  
tympanic = tympanic bone Anat  
पटहास्थि  
tympanic antrum = mastoid antrum  
tympanic bone Anat पटहास्थि  
tympanic bulla = bulla tympani पटह-  
बदी, पटहास्थि-बदी f  
tympanic canal = scala tympani Anat  
पटह-कुव्या  
tympanic cavity Anat पटह-गुहा  
tympanic membrane Anat पटह-कला  
tympanic plate Zool पटह पट्ट (short  
for पटहास्थि-पट्ट)  
tympanic ring Zool पटह-वलय (short  
for पटहास्थि-वलय)  
tympano Eustachian fossa Zool पटह-  
कलापूर-खात  
tympanohyal adj Zool पटह द्वित  
tympanum Anat कर्णपटह, पटह m  
tympany Med वाढस्वन m (resonance  
प्रतिस्वन on percussion अस्तिताडन)  
Tyndall's experiment Phys (the ice  
is cut and refreezes) कृत्यदान संपरीक्षा  
type n 1 प्ररूप n (short for प्रथमरूप Cf  
Germ. Urbild)  
archetype माधरूप

prototype प्रारूप  
2 प्रकार m  
3 (image, pattern) प्रतिरूप n.  
4 Printing मुद्र m  
5 Statistics (mode, average) प्ररूप n  
type adj प्रारूपिक  
type vb (to typewrite) मुद्रलेखन  
type bar (in a typewriter) मुद्र-शलाका f.  
type case मुद्र-धान  
typesetting mechanic मुद्र सवपन-यान्त्रिक  
typesetting operator मुद्र सवप्ता m  
typed adj मुद्रलिखित  
typed copy मुद्रलिखित प्रति  
typed copy of drafts in manuscript  
हस्तलिखित प्रारूपों की मुद्रलिखित प्रति  
type design प्ररूप रचना  
type, design and specifications प्रकार,  
आकल्प और विशिष्टिया  
typed foolscap sheets मुद्रलिखित त्रिवि-  
तस्ति पत्र  
typed note मुद्रलिखित टिप्पण  
type-fimsies पतला पत्र, मुद्रलेखन तनुक  
type genus Biol प्ररूप-प्रजाति  
type-high adj मुद्रसमोच्च, मुद्रोच्च  
type metal (for the production of  
printers' type—Camm p 123) मुद्र-  
धातु  
type of advance अग्रिम का प्रकार  
type of deposit निक्षेप प्रकार  
type of insanity विक्षिप्ति का प्रकार  
type out मुद्रलेखन कीजिए  
type rocks and minerals प्रारूपिक शैल  
और खनिज  
types sea type  
type sample प्ररूप-न्यादर्श  
typescript मुद्रलिखित n  
types of equilibrium Phys समतोल-  
प्रकार  
types of lessons Educ पाठ-प्रकार (see  
under lesson)  
type species Biol प्ररूप-प्रजाति  
type specimen Biol प्ररूप निदर्शन  
type store branch मुद्र-सम्रहागार शाखा  
type storekeeper मुद्र-सम्रहागारिक  
type supplier मुद्र प्रदायक  
type tree Forestry प्ररूप वृक्ष  
typewriter (machine) मुद्रलिख m  
dactylograph अगुलिमुद्र  
typewriter machine मुद्रलिख-यन्त्र  
typewriter ribbon मुद्रलिख-पट्टिका  
typewriting मुद्रलेखन n  
typewriting company मुद्रलेखन समवाय  
typewriting firm मुद्रलेखन सार्थ

typewriting machine मुद्रलेखन यन्त्र  
typewriting paper मुद्रलेखन पत्र  
typewritten adj मुद्रलिखित  
typewritten and printed letters मुद्र-  
लिखित और छपे पत्र  
Typha Bot परका-प्रजाति  
T. angustata (a robust plant—Basu)  
स्थूल परका  
T elephantina (bulrush cat's tail,  
elephant grass, reed mace) सामान्य-  
परका (B, M, Mar परका)  
T latifolia पृथुपर्ण-परका  
T laxmanni (distribution—Kash-  
mir) कश्मीर-परका  
Typhaceae Bot परका-कुल n  
Typhlichthys subterraneus Zool  
आन्तर्भौत अन्धमीन m  
Typhlomolge Zool (Gk typhlos  
'blind' अर्द्ध + molge fr Germ molch  
'salamander' सरटक) अर्द्धसरटक प्रजाति  
T rathburni (noted for its dege-  
nerate eyes It inhabits caves)  
गुहावासी अर्द्धसरटक  
Typhlonus Zool (Gk typhlos 'blind',  
the eyes are not visible externally  
—ONH VII 713) अर्द्धयन्त्र प्रजाति  
T nasus सनास अर्द्धयन्त्र  
Typhlopidae Zool (Gk typhlops 'blind')  
अन्धसर्प-वंश m.  
Typhlops Zool अन्धसर्प प्रजाति  
typhlosolar adj Zool भित्तिभन्जस्थ  
typhlosole ('blind channel') Zool (a  
longitudinal fold of the wall pro-  
jecting into the cavity of the intes-  
tine) भित्ति-भन्ज m  
Typhlotriton Zool (Gk typhlos  
'blind') अन्धसरटक प्रजाति (सरटक sala-  
mander)  
T spelaeus (Lat spelaeum 'cave')  
गुहाय अन्धसरटक  
typhoid आन्त्रज्वर m  
typhoid bacteriophage आन्त्रज्वर रोगाणु-  
भक्ष  
typhoid fever = enteric fever आन्त्रज्वर,  
मोतीझर  
typhoid paratyphoid (T 1 B) आन्त्रज्वर-  
अप्यान्त्रज्वर (भा क ८)  
typhoid paratyphoid cholera (T A B  
C) आन्त्रज्वर अप्यान्त्रज्वर विषूची (भा क  
८ व ९)  
Typhonium Bot कटुकम्प प्रजाति  
T trilobatum (tuberous herbs,  
roots exceedingly acrid—Basu)

सानान्य कटुकन्द  
 typhus=spotted fever *Med* पृषज्ज्वर  
 typhus fever=typhus  
 typical *adj* प्रारूपिक, विशिष्ट  
 typical average *Statist.* प्रारूपिक माध्य  
 typical compounds (fundamental compounds from which a number of others are derived by substitution)  
 मूलभूत संयोग  
 typical conidiospore प्रारूपिक कणी  
 typical flower *Bot* प्रारूपिक पुष्प  
 typically प्रारूपिकतया, विशिष्ट रूप से  
 typically soil inhabiting विशिष्ट रूप से  
 मृदा वासी  
 typical market *Econ* प्रारूपिक विपणि  
 typical method *Educ* प्ररूप-रीति  
 typical primary vaccinia प्रारूपिक प्राथमिक मसूरिका  
 typical rock प्रारूपिक शैल  
 typical soil प्रारूपिक मृदा, विशिष्ट मृदा  
 typing मुद्रलेखन *n*  
 printing यन्त्रमुद्रण, छपाई  
 lithographing शिलामुद्रण  
 typing paper मुद्रलेखन पत्र  
 typing section मुद्रलेखन अनुभाग  
 typist मुद्रलेखक *m*  
 typographical error मुद्रण-विभ्रम, छपाई

की मूल  
 tyothere रोहिदन्त *m*  
 Tyotheria *Paleontol* (had persistently growing teeth) रोहिदन्तानुगण  
*m* (अनुगण suborder)  
 Tyotheriidae रोहिदन्त वंश *m*  
 tyramine (tyrosine+amine) दधिकदिकी  
*f*  
 Tyrannosaurids *Paleontol* दैत्यसरद-  
 प्रजाति  
 T rex राज-दैत्यसरद  
 tyre=tire पवि *m* (ancient word)  
 Tyrian blue (a colour, blue नील in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवनील  
 Tyrian pink (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of very high अवि saturation) अधिनीलातिरक्त  
 Tyrian purple 1 (a dye)=purple of the ancients  
 2 (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अवि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील  
 Tyrian rose (a colour, bluish red रक्तानील in hue, of very high अवि saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्तानील

tyro नौसिलिया  
 Tyroglyphidae (Gk tyros 'cheese' दधिक+ √ अद् to eat) दधिकद-वंश *m*,  
 (इस family)  
 Tyroglyphus *Zool* दधिकद-प्रजाति  
 T farinae मण्ड-दधिकद  
 T longior दीर्घ दधिकद  
 Tyrolese earth=green earth  
 Tyrol green=terre-verte (colour)  
 tyroline=mauve  
 tyrolite green (a colour, green हरि in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहरी  
 tyrosinase दधिकद *m*  
 tyrosine (Gk tyros 'cheese' दधिक)  
 Biochem दधिकी *f*  
 tysonite (a fluoride of the cerium metals) तरस्वपुष्कलिज *m* (तरस्- for तरस्व fluoride, पुष्कल cerium, -ज for खनिज mineral)  
 Tytler's swallow *Aves* कामरूप-भाष्मीक  
 (found in Assam कामरूप)  
 Tytler's willow-warbler *Aves* कदनीर  
 तर कृजिनी  
 Tyto *Aves* श्वेतोलूक-प्रजाति (श्वेतोलूक an ancient word)  
 Tytonidae *Aves* श्वेतोलूक-वंश *m*.

## U

U ऊर्ध्वबाहु  
 U, Ur (uranium) *Chem.* कि (किरणतु)  
 u *Phys* (initial velocity) उ (प्रारम्भिक प्रवेग)  
 U, u (distance of object) *Phys.* प (पदार्थ दूरत्व)  
 U B (under bark) निब (निबन्ध)  
 uberrima fides *Law* (the most perfect good faith) परम सञ्ज्ञा  
 ubi jus, ibi remedium *Law* (whenever there is a right, there is a remedy)  
 यत्राधिकारस् तत्रोपाय  
 ubiquitous *adj.* सर्वव्यापी  
 are of ubiquitous occurrence सर्वव्यापी हैं, सर्वत्र पाए जाते हैं  
 ubiquitously सर्वत्र  
 ubiquitously distributed सर्वत्र व्याप्त  
 U-boats ('Unterseeboot'—German sub-

marines) मग्नपोत *m*, पनडुब्बी  
 U.D (upper division) *Admin* उ.स.  
 (उच्च संभाग)  
 U D C (upper division clerk) उ.स.कि.  
 (उच्च संभाग लिपिक)  
 udder ऊधस् *n*  
 udell=aludel  
 Uintatheria=Dinocerata  
 Uintatherium=Dinoceras  
 -ula, -ule -क  
 ulcer *Med* अण *m*  
 -ule क  
 Ulex *Bot* (genus of spiny shrubs including the common furze used as fuel यत्र) कण्टैच-प्रजाति  
 U europaeus हरिवंश-कण्टैच  
 U nanus (dwarf furze) छुद्र कण्टैच  
 ulexite = boronatrocalcite टांकझार-

चूण्ज *m* (टांक- boro-, झार- natro-, चूण्ज calcite)  
 Ulex-type कण्टैच-प्रकार  
 ullage *Com* 1 (actual quantity in a cask) धारित *n*  
 2 (difference between full capacity and the actual contents in the cask) क्षीनता *f*.  
 ullmannite रूपशुद्धाग्निज *m* (रूप- for रूप nickel, शुल्मान्ज- for शुल्मान्जनेय sulphantimonide, रज for खनिज mineral)  
 Ulmaceae *Bot* (the elm उपकर family)  
 उपकर-कुल *n*  
 Ulmaria *Zool* हेमछत्रिक-प्रजाति  
 Ulmaridae *Zool* हेमछत्रिक-वंश *m*  
 Ulmeae *Bot* (tribe) उपकरोपकुल *n*.  
 (उपकुल tribe)  
 ulmic, ulminic *adj.* उपकरिक

ulmic acid *Chem* उपकरिक अम्ल

ulmin *Chem* उपकरि f

ulminic=ulmic

*Ulmus Bot* (genus of the elms)  
Their wood is hard and tough and  
used for implements उपकरण and  
furniture उपकर प्रजाति

*U americana* (American elm) पाताल-  
उपकर

*U campestris* (English elm—Br.

Fl p 721) मागल उपकर

*U carpinifolia*=smooth elm (Br  
Fl p 723) स्निग्ध उपकर

*U glabra* चिकण उपकर

*U glabra var hollandica* (leaves  
acute—Br Fl p 719) तीक्ष्णपर्ण चिकण  
उपकर

*U integrifolia*=*Holoptelea inte-*  
*grifolia*

*U lancifolia* कुन्तपर्ण उपकर (*lanci-*  
*कुन्त-* + *-folia* पर्ण)

*U montana* (mountain elm) गिरि-  
उपकर

*U parvifolia* लघुपर्ण उपकर (*parvi-*  
*folia* 'with small leaves' लघुपर्ण)

*U procera* (*procera* 'slender') प्रतलु  
उपकर

*U villosa* ऊर्णी उपकर

*U virgata*=*U parvifolia*

*U wallichiana* (common elm of  
the western Himalaya—Tr III  
855) परचहिमालय-उपकर

*ulna Anat* अरलि m

*ulnad adv Anat* (towards the *ulna*,  
*adv*) अन्त्यगति

*ulnar Anat* (of or pertaining to the  
*ulna*) अरलि-

*ulnar artery Anat* अरलि-रोहिणी

*ulnare Zool* अरलिका f

*ulnar nerve Anat* अरलि चेता

*ulno-* (*ulnar* and) अरलि-

*Ulothrix* (Gk *oulos* 'woolly' ऊर्णी.) *Bot*  
ऊर्णीप्य प्रजाति

*U flaccida* शिथिल ऊर्णीप्य

*U implexa* जटिल ऊर्णीप्य

*U zonata* (thick lamellous walls)  
हृत्प्रमिति ऊर्णीप्य

*Ulotrichaceae Bot* ऊर्णीप्य-कुल n

*Ulotrichales Bot* ऊर्णीप्य-गोत्र n

*Ulotriches*, *Ulotricha Anthropol*  
(races having woolly hair) ऊर्णकिशा  
m-pl

*ult* (*ultimo*) ग मा (गत मास)

*ulterior adj* (as, considerations) परोक्ष,  
प्रच्छन्न

*ulterior motives* प्रच्छन्न प्रेरणा

*ultifo Ophthalmol* (a trade name for  
multifocal) नैकनाभि

*ultima adj* (Lat, most remote) अन्तिम,  
चरम

*ultima ratio* (the final argument, the  
last resort, as force) अन्तिम युक्ति,  
अन्तिम उपाय, चरम उपाय

*ultimate adj* अन्त्य, अन्तिम, अन्त, चरम,  
परम

*ultimate actuals* अन्त्य वास्तविक

*ultimate analysis* अन्त्य विरलेषण

*ultimate capacity* अन्त्य धारिता

*ultimate destination* गन्त्यस्थान

*ultimately* अन्ततः, अन्त में

*ultimate result* अन्तिम परिणाम

*ultimatum* अन्तिम प्रस्ताव

*ultimo* (ult) गतमास्य (ग मा), गत मास,  
गत मास में, गत (*see proximo*)

*ultimo-* अन्तिम-

*ultimo branchial body Zool* अन्तिम-  
ब्रलोमज काय

*ultimum* (the extreme) चरम

*ultra-* पार, अति-

*ultra alzarine Col Ind* पार-विमज्जिन्डी

*ultra atomic corpuscle Phys* पार परमा-  
ण्विक लवाणु

*ultra bacteria* पार-शाकाणु

*ultrabasic adj Petrog* (very low in  
silica) अत्यल्पसिलिकत (of basic अल्पसिलिकत)

*ultrabasicite* सीराशिज m (सी- for सीस  
lead, र- for रजत silver, अ- for अञ्जन  
antimony, स- for शुल्व sulphide, इन  
for खनिज mineral)

*ultra corinth Col. Ind* पार-रोहित

*ultracyanine Col Ind* पारश्यामी

*ultra cyanol Col Ind* पार श्यामव

*ultra damages Law* (additional dama-  
ges claimed by a plaintiff) अतिरिक्त  
हानिपूर्ति

*ultra fast violet Col Ind* पार स्थिर  
नीललोहित

*ultrafilter* अतिपाव m

*ultrafiltration* पारपावन n

*ultraflavine Col Ind* पारविंगी

*ultra green Col Ind* पार हरि

*ultra high Radar* अत्युच्च

*ultra light blue Col Ind* पार लघु नील

*ultramarine adj* 1 पारसमुद्रिक

2 = ultramarine blue (colour)

*ultramarine blue* 1 (a colour, blue

नील in hue, of very high अधि satur-  
ation and love नि brilliance) न्यधिनील

2 (a pigment) पारसमुद्रिक नील

*ultramarine green* 1 *Col Ind* (a pig-  
ment) पारसमुद्रिक हरि

2 (a colour, greenish yellow green  
पीतातिहरि in hue, of low अधि satura-  
tion and very low नि brilliance)  
न्यवपीतातिहरि

*ultramarine red Col Ind* पारसमुद्रिक  
रक्त

*ultramarine violet Col Ind* पारसमुद्रिक  
नीललोहित

*ultrametamorphism Petrog* (a general  
name for processes of so extreme  
character that the rocks affected  
pass wholly into a magmatic con-  
dition) चरमरूपान्तरण n

*ultramicroscope* पारापरीक्ष m

*ultramicroscopic adj* पारापरीक्ष-दृश्य

*ultramicroscopic virus* पारापरीक्ष-  
विषाणु

*ultramylonite Petrog* पारनिदलाश्म m

*ultra olive Col Ind* पार-तैलवदर

*ultra orange Col Ind* पार नारंग

*ultra religious* अति-धार्मिक

*ultrasonic adj Phys* पारस्वन्निक

supersonic अधिस्वन्निक

*ultrasonics* पारस्वानिकी f

*ultra valorem Law* (beyond the value)

मूर्ह्यपातीत

*ultraviolet adj Phys* पारजम्बु, पारनील-  
लोहित

*ultraviolet absorption spectra* पारजम्बु-

प्रचूषण रंगावलि

*ultraviolet light* पारजम्बु प्रकाश

*ultraviolet rays* पारजम्बु रश्मि

*ultra vires* शक्ति परस्तात्, शक्ति असीत  
(*infra vires* शक्ति गत)

*ultraviridine Col Ind* पारहरिती

*ultravodiacal adj Asson* राशिचक्र बन्ध  
um = -um *Chem* -आतु m (from आतु  
metal)

*umbel Bot* (like an upturned उद् umb-  
rella छत्र) उच्छन्न n (*Ger. Dold*)

*umbellifer adj Bot* उच्छन्नीय

*umbellitus Bot Tax* उच्छन्नी

*umbellie adj Chem* उच्छन्निक

*umbellie acid Chem* उच्छन्निक अम्ल

*Umbelliferae Bot.* (family characteri-  
zed by umbel shaped inflorescence)

उच्छन्न कुल n (*Ger. Dolden*)

*Umbelliflorae Bot* उच्छन्न ३११ n

umber 1 (a brown earth highly valued by artists as a permanent pigment) बभ्रुकी, बभ्रुमृत्ना f

2 (colour) a = burnt umber  
b = raw umber

umbilical adj 1 नाभि-

2 नाल-

umbilical artery Anat नाल रोहिणी

umbilical cord नाल m

umbilical pyaemia नाल-प्यूरक्तता

umbilical vein Anat नाल सिरा

umbilical vesicle Embryol नाल-माश-यक

umbilical vessel नाल वाहिनी

Umbilicaria Bot कृष्णला-प्रजाति (for explanation see rock tripe)

umbilicate adj. Zool नाभिमान्

umbilicus 1 Anat नाभि f

2 (a muchbranched rhizoid in some lichens, as in Umbilicaria) शासिश्चिफ m

3 Zool (of a feather) छिद्र n  
superior umbilicus उपरि-छिद्र  
inferior umbilicus अधर-छिद्र

4 Zool (in a shell) नाभि f

umbo (a boss) प्रोथ्य m

umbonate adj (with an umbo) प्रोथ्य-वान्

umbra Astron, Optics प्रच्छाया f

umbral cone Phys प्रच्छाया शंकु

umbra tree (it has large dark leaves and a somber aspect) तमिस्र-तरु

umbrella छत्र n, छाता

umbrella cloth छाते का कपड़ा, छत्र-पट

umbrella fittings छाते की अन्वायुक्तिया

umbrella palm 1 छत्रताल m

2 (Corypha umbraculifera) श्रीताल m  
(Tel श्रीतालु)

umbrella pine छत्र-सरल

umbrella-shaped adj छत्राकार

umbrella-shaped stage Zool (of the larva) छत्राकार अवस्था

umbrella thorn=Acacia planifrons  
छत्र बटूल m

umbrella tree 1 (Pandanus tectorius) केवकी f (N, M, Kan Hin Uri Tel Mal)

2 (Thespesia populnea) फलीश m (B, M)

umbrella type Phys छत्र-रूप

umlaut Philol (o, u) तालव्य

umpile प्रमाणपुरुष m (from महाभारत)

unable adj 1 असमर्थ

2 अयोग्य

unable to maintain itself अपना भरण-

पोषण करने में असमर्थ

unable to pay his debts अपने ऋण चुकाने में असमर्थ

unabridged adj असंक्षिप्त, अन्यून

unacademic work अ-विद्योचित कार्य

unacceptable adj अस्वीकार्य

unaccommodated eye अव्यवस्थापित नेत्र

unaccompanied adj रहित, के बिना, असाथ

unaccountable adj अकारण, अज्ञातकारण

unadjusted accounts असमायोजित लेखा

unadjusted advances outstanding

असमायोजित शेष अग्रिम

unadjusted balance असमायोजित शेष

unadjusted bills असमायोजित देयक

unadulterated adj अनपमिश्रित, अहीन-मिश्रित, अदूषित

unaffected adj अप्रभावित

unagitated adj अधुक्च

unalienable adj Law अनन्यक्राम्य

unalienated land अनन्यक्रामित भूमि

unalienated village अनन्यक्रामित ग्राम

unalterable adj अपरिवर्त्य, अविकार्य

unaltered adj अपरिवर्तित

unaltered cellulose अपरिवर्तित कोसाधु

unambiguous adj असंदिग्ध

unanimity सर्वसमति f, ऐकमत्य n

unanimous adj सर्वसमत, एकमत

unanimous verdict सर्वसमत सनिश्चय

unanneal vb अनभितापन

unanswered questions अनुत्तरित प्रश्न, बचे हुए प्रश्न

unanticipated credits अपूर्वावधृत आकलन

unapparent adj अप्रत्यक्ष, अनाभासी

unappealable adj Law अपुनरावेद्य

unappropriated stamp अविनियुक्त मुद्राक

unapproved agent अननुमोदित अभिकर्ता

unarmed tapeworm अनुकुश पट्टकृमि

unarmoured cable अकवचित सड़ाम, सुली समुद्रतार

unarmoured cord अकवचित रज्जु

unarmoured wire अकवचित तन्तु, सुली तार

unassessed adj अनिर्धारित

unassessed land अनिर्धारित भूमि

unassorted adj अवर्गित

unattached adj 1 असलग्न

2 अनासक्त

3 (as, a woman) अनाश्रित

unattached woman अनाश्रित स्त्री, अनाश्रिता

unattacked constituent अनाक्रान्त स-

घटक

unattested adj Law अनभिप्रमाणित

unau=two toed sloth द्वयगुल शाल्वालम्बी

unauthorized adj अप्राधिकृत

unauthorized appendix अप्राधिकृत परिशिष्ट

unauthorized communication अप्राधिकृत संचार

unauthorized cultivation अप्राधिकृत कृषि

unauthorized cutting of wood लकड़ी की अप्राधिकृत कटाई

unauthorized electrical appliance अप्राधिकृत विद्युद्-उपकरण

unauthorized encroachment अप्राधिकृत अन्याक्रान्ति

unauthorized import अप्राधिकृत आयात

unauthorized interference with vehicle यान में अप्राधिकृत हस्तक्षेप

unauthorized meeting अप्राधिकृत अधिवेशन

unauthorized movement (of property) अप्राधिकृत वहन

unauthorized newspaper अप्राधिकृत समाचारपत्र

unauthorized news sheet अप्राधिकृत वृत्त स्तार

unauthorized occupant (of government quarters) अप्राधिकृत अभिधारी

unauthorized occupation अप्राधिकृत अभिधारण

unauthorized organization अप्राधिकृत संस्था

unauthorized person अप्राधिकृत व्यक्ति

unauthorized petition writer अप्राधिकृत याचिका लेखक

unauthorized possession (of ammunition) अप्राधिकृत धारण

unauthorized sale अप्राधिकृत विक्रय

unauthorized site अप्राधिकृत स्थान

unauthorized system अप्राधिकृत पद्धति

unauthorized taxation अप्राधिकृत करा-धान

unauthorized transfer (of land) अप्राधिकृत हस्तान्तरण

unauthorized use अप्राधिकृत उपयोग

unavailable adj अप्राप्त्य

unavoidable अपरिहार्य, अनिवार्य

unavoidable accident अपरिहार्य दुर्घटना

unavoidable case अपरिहार्य अवस्था

unavoidable contact अपरिहार्य संपर्क

unavoidable delay अपरिहार्य विलम्ब

unavoidable variation अपरिहार्य विचरण

to be unaware पता न होना

unbagged *adj* अस्यूनिट, खुला हुआ, बोरे में न बंधा हुआ

unbagged stock अस्यूनिट स्कन्ध, बोरो में न बंधा हुआ स्कन्ध

unbailable *adj* Law अलगनरुमोच्य

unbalanced *adj* असंतुलित, असमायोजित

unbalanced diet असंतुलित आहार

unbark *vb* Forestry अपवल्कन, छाल निकालना

unbarked *adj* Forestry अपवल्कित, चल्करहित, छाल रहित

unbarked wood Forestry अपवल्कित काष्ठ, छालरहित लकड़ी

unbelief विश्वासभाव *m*

unbiased *adj* निष्पक्ष, पक्षपातरहित, अनभिनत

unbiased error Statistics अनभिनत विभ्रम

unbleached *adj* अनोरजित, अश्वेतित

unbleached double foolscap paper अश्वेतित द्वि त्रिवितस्ति पत्र

unbleached papers अश्वेतित पत्र

unborn *adj* अजात

unbounded *adj* असीमाबद्ध, असीम

unbranched *adj* अशाखी (इन्), अशाखित

unbroken *adj* अखण्डित, अखण्ड

unbroken column Bot अखण्ड स्कम्भ

unbroken journey अखण्डित यात्रा

unbroken period अखण्ड अवधि

unburnt *adj* अदग्ध

unburnt gas अदग्ध घाति

uncalled *adj* Com अनाहूत

uncalled capital Com अनाहूत पुञ्जी

uncalled for अनाहूत, अयाचित

uncalled reserve liability अनाहूत आरक्षित देयता

Uncaria Bot पीतखदिर प्रजाति

U gambir=gambier (yields a yellowish catechu—Web) सामान्य पीतखदिर (Hin kath, Ben papri, Bom chinai kathia [Nadk])

uncastrated *adj* अनाकृष्टाण्ड

unceasing *adj* अविरामी (इन्), निरन्तर

unceasing watch निरन्तर पहरा

uncertain *adj* अनिश्चित

uncertainty अनिश्चितता *f*, अनिश्चय, सशय *m*

uncertainty-bearing अनिश्चय वाही

uncertified photograph अप्रमाणित भाचित्र

unchanged *adj* अपरिवर्तित (Const)

unchanging *adj* अपरिवर्ती

unchanging force अपरिवर्ती बल

Uncia Zool चित्रव्याघ्र-प्रजाति (चित्रव्याघ्र ancient word)

U uncia सामान्य चित्रव्याघ्र

unciform *adj* (fr Lat *uncus* 'a hook') अकुश-रूप

unciforme Zool अकुशिका *f*

uncinate *adj* 1 (hooked) साकुश

2 (bent at the tip like a hook) अकुशाय

uncinate process Zool अकुश प्रवर्ण

Uncinula Bot (Lat *uncinus* 'hook')

Perithecial appendages coiled at the apex कुन्तलासिता प्रजाति

U necator (powdery mildew of the grape) द्राक्षा कुन्तलासिता

U spiralis (infects *Tectona grandis* सामान्य शारु) शाकवृक्ष कुन्तलासिता

uncivil *adj* अशिष्ट, असभ्य

uncivilized people असभ्य लोग

unclaimed *adj* अनध्ययित, अस्वामिक

unclaimed and escheated property अनध्ययित और राजगत संपत्ति

unclaimed articles अनध्ययित वस्तुएं

unclaimed balances अनध्ययित शेष

unclaimed corpse अनध्ययित शव

unclaimed dividend अनध्ययित लाभांश

unclaimed interest अनध्ययित वृद्धि

unclaimed notes अनध्ययित अर्थपत्र

unclaimed property अनध्ययित संपत्ति

unclaimed securities अनध्ययित प्रतिभूतियां

unclaimed timber अनध्ययित प्रकाष्ठ, अनध्ययित लकड़ी

unclamped *adj* असंयत

unclassified *adj* अवर्गीकृत, अवर्गित

unclassified fellings Forestry अनियमित पातन, अवर्गीकृत पातन

unclassified forest अवर्गीकृत वन

unclassified state forest अवर्गीकृत राज्य-वन

unclassified suit अवर्गीकृत वाद

unclassified goods अवर्गीकृत वस्तुएं

unclassified posts अवर्गीकृत पद

uncleaned product अशोधित पदार्थ

uncleared effects असमाशोधित द्रव्य

uncoil *vb* विकुण्डलन

uncoiled *adj* अटंकित

uncoloured *adj* अरञ्जित

uncombined *adj* असंयुक्त

uncommanded village असंख्य ग्राम

uncommercial अविक्रीय, वाणिज्य-अन्य-युक्त

uncommon *adj* असामान्य

extraordinary असधारण

uncompatible= incompatible

unconcerned *adj* 1 असंबद्ध, उदासीन  
2 अनुत्कण्ठित

unconclusive= inconclusive

unconditional *adj* 1 अप्रतिबन्ध, प्रतिबन्धरहित

2 Logic निरुपाधिक

unconditionally अप्रतिबन्ध

unconfirmed *adj* अपुष्टिकृत

unconfirmed credit Econ अपुष्टिकृत ऋण

unconformable *adj* Geol विसंगत

unconformity Geol विसंगति *f*

unconnected *adj* असंबद्ध

unconquerable *adj* असंजय, अजेय

unconscientious *adj* अन्त करणहीन

unconscionable *adj* अनुपपन्न, अन्याय्य

unconscionable bargain अन्याय्य संपणन

unconscious *adj* 1 अचेतन, चेतनाहीन

2 Psychoanalysis अचेतन, सुषुप्तचेतन (see conscious)

unconsciousness 1 अचेतनता *f*

2, Psychoanalysis अचेतना, सुषुप्तचेतना *f* (see consciousness)

unconscious state अचेतनावस्था

unconsolidated *adj* असघनित

unconstitutionality *adj* असांवैधानिक

uncontested election निर्विरोध निर्वाचन

uncontrolled *adj* अनियन्त्रित, निरकुश

unconverted *adj* अपरिवर्तित

unconvicted criminal prisoner असिद्ध-दोष आपराधिक बन्दी

uncorn=wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य-यविका *f*

uncorrected integral अशोधित अनुकूल

uncorrelated *adj* Statistics असह-संबद्ध

uncorrelated variables Statistics असहसंबद्ध चल

un corroborated testimony असपुष्ट अमि साक्ष्य

uncoursed walling स्तरहीन भित्ति

uncovenanted *adj* असंश्रावित (संश्राव covenant)

uncovenanted civil service असंश्रावित जानपद-सेवा

uncovenanted medical officer असंश्रावित भैषजिक अधिकारी

uncovered pension fund असंश्रावित निवृत्तिवेतन निधि

uncovered *adj* अनावृत, खुला

uncreatable *adj* असंख्य



uncropped land असस्य भूमि  
 uncropped soil सस्यहीन मृदा  
 uncrown *vb* 1 (to dethrone) सिंहासन-  
 च्युत करना, गद्दी से उतारना  
 2 (unveil) अनावृत करना  
 uncrowned *adj* निर्मुकुट  
 uncrowned king निर्मुकुट सम्राट्  
 uncrystallized *adj* अस्फटित  
 unction मलना  
 uncultivable wasteland अकृत्य खिलभूमि  
 uncultivated *adj* अकृत  
 uncultivated land अकृत्य भूमि  
 unculturable *adj* अकृत्य  
 unculturable fallow अकृत्य पर्वती  
 unculturable land अकृत्य भूमि  
 unculturable waste अकृत्य खिलभूमि,  
 खेती के अयोग्य बजर  
 uncurrent *adj* अप्रचलित  
 uncurrent coin अप्रचलित टंक  
 uncus *Zool* (Lat *uncus* the same as  
 Skt. अकुश) अकुश *m*  
 undated *adj* अदिनांकित  
 undated bill अदिनांकित विपत्र  
 undated cheque अदिनांकित धनादेश  
 undecagon *Geom* एकादशभुज *m*  
 undecane *Chem* एकादशीन्य *n*  
 undeclared press अधोपित मुद्रणालय  
 undercomposed *adj* *Chem* अविबद्ध  
 undercomposed needles अविबद्ध सूची  
 undecyl *Chem* एकादशल *n*  
 undecylene *Chem* एकादशलेन्य *n*  
 undecylenic *adj* *Chem* एकादशलेन्यिक  
 undecylic *adj* एकादशलिक  
 undefinable *adj* अपरिभाष्य  
 undefined *adj* 1 अपरिभाषित  
 2 अनिश्चित  
 undelivered *adj* अग्रदत्त  
 undemarcated *adj* 1 असीमांकित  
 2 *Geog* अरेखित  
 undemarcated forest असीमांकित वन  
 undenary *adj* *Math* एकादशम  
 undeniable *adj* अनिवर्त्य  
 under 1 नीचे, अधः, अध-  
 2 न्यून, ऊन, कम, अपूर्ण  
 3 अधीन  
 4 -गत (as in area under cultivation  
 कृषि गत क्षेत्र), -आच्छादित (as in area  
 under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र)  
 5 *Law* (as in under the act) अधीन  
 under- (in official designations) अवर-  
 under a certificate of posting प्रेषण-  
 प्राप्ति लेकर (भेजा गया)  
 under any circumstance किसी भी परि-

स्थिति में  
 under arms सशस्त्र  
 under attachment *Law* अम्पाग्रहणाधीन  
 under-bailiff *Law* अवर आसेधक  
 under bark *Forestry* अधोवल्क  
 underbark measurement *Forestry*  
 निर्वल्क मापन  
 overbark measurement सबल्क मापन  
 under bevel ऊनप्रवण (the angle is acute)  
 underbid *vb* न्यूनप्रतिक्रोशन, कम बोली  
 बोलना  
 underboard *adv* (clandestinely) प्रच्छन्न  
 रूप से, गुप्ततः, चोरी छिपे  
 underbridge अध सेतु, नीचे का पुल (*see*  
 overbridge)  
 under brush (shrubs, bushes, small  
 trees etc, growing beneath large  
 trees in a forest) निम्न-रोह  
 underburnt *adj* अल्पदग्ध, कम जला हुआ  
 under-cap अधक्षेपी  
 under-capitalization अल्पपुञ्जीयन, अल्प-  
 पुञ्जीयन  
 under-capitalized *adj* अल्प-पुञ्जीयित  
 under certain circumstances कुछ  
 विशेष परिस्थितियों में  
 under-charge न्यून-प्रभार  
 over-charge अधि-प्रभार  
 under-charged *adj* न्यून-गृहीत  
 under clearer fillet *Textiles* अधोपनायक  
 पट्टी  
 underclerk अवर-लिपिक  
 under colour of के आभास में (से)  
 under colour of office पदाभास से  
 under consideration विचाराधीन, विमर्श-  
 धीन  
 pending लम्बमान, विचाराधीन  
 under-consumption *Econ*. न्यून-उपभोग  
 under contemplation विचाराधीन  
 under contract संविदाधीन  
 undercooked *adj* अपूर्ण-पक्व, अर्ध-पक्व  
 under correction ऊन-शोधन  
 undercurrent *n* अन्त प्रवाह  
 undercurrent *adj* प्रच्छन्न, अन्त प्रवाही  
 undercut 1 *adj* *Geog* अध कृत  
 2 *vb* अध कर्तन  
 under developed *adj* अल्प-विकसित  
 under-developed areas अल्प-विकसित  
 क्षेत्र  
 under-developed countries अल्प-  
 विकसित देश  
 under discussion चर्चाधीन (चर्चा Const)  
 under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
 under dose हीन-मात्रा

under double lock दो तालों में  
 under-drainage अधो-जलोस्तरण  
 under each head प्रत्येक शीर्ष के नीचे  
 underestimate 1 अवागणन  
 2 अवमानन  
 under estimated *adj* अवागणित  
 under estimation 1 अवागणन *n*  
 2 अवमानन *n*  
 under false pretences झूठा बहाना बता कर  
 under-feeding अधवासन *n*  
 under-felt अधो-नम्र  
 under fire अग्निवर्षा में, गोलाबारी में  
 the bill was under fire विधेयक की  
 कड़ी आलोचना की गई  
 underflow (of air) निप्रवाह *m*.  
 area under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र  
 underframe सधार, अधोवार  
 undergo *vb* 1 (endure) भोगना, उठाना  
 2 (as, a change) (परिवर्तन) होना  
 undergo a sentence दण्डादेश भोगना  
 undergo a sentence of imprisonment  
 कारादण्ड भोगना  
 undergoing training प्रशिक्षणाधीन, जिनका  
 प्रशिक्षण हो रहा हो  
 undergoing trial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 under graduate *n* *Educ* उप-स्नातक,  
 अवर-स्नातक (*see* graduate)  
 under-graduate *adj* स्नातक-पूर्व  
 under-grazed unit अल्प-चारित एकक  
 underground भूमिगत, अधोभूमि, भूमि के  
 नीचे  
 one who went underground भूमिगत  
 underground adventurous root *Bot*.  
 भूमिगत जागन्तुक मूल  
 underground canal (*karaz*) अध कुद्या  
 underground drain अधोभूमि प्रणाल  
 underground electrical works अधो-  
 भूमि विद्युत्-कर्मन्त  
 underground railway=tube अधोभू-  
 सयान  
 underground rhizome *Bot*. भूमिगत  
 शिफास्त्रम्भ  
 underground shoot *Bot* भूमिगत प्ररोह  
 underground stem *Bot* भूमिगत त्त्रम्भ  
 underground water अधोभूमि जल  
 undergrowth 1 (*Fr* *végétation infère-  
 euse*) *Forestry* निम्नरोह *m*  
 2 *Geog* अधोहृद *n*  
 underhand *adj* प्रच्छन्न  
 under head of account लेखा शीर्ष के  
 नीचे (अन्तर्गत)  
 under his hand अपने हस्ताक्षर सहित  
 (*Const*), अपने हस्ताक्षर से, स्वहस्ताक्षरित

under his hand and seal अपने हस्ताक्षर और मुद्रा सहित (Const)  
 under issue निकाला जा रहा है  
 under its jurisdiction अपने क्षेत्राधिकार में  
 under law विधि के द्वारा (Const)  
 underlay *Printing* (a thickness of paper placed under type etc to bring it to the proper height for printing) निपत्र n  
 underlease *vb* *Law* उपपट्टा देना  
 under-let *vb* उप भाटकन  
 under-letting उप-भाटकन  
 sub-letting अनु-भाटकन  
 under level *adj* निप्रवण  
 under level (when angle is acute) *Ophthalmol* निप्रवण m  
 under lock and key ताले में  
 underlying *adj* 1 अध शायी, अध स्थ  
 2 अन्तर्निहित  
 3 के नीचे (Const)  
 underlying mass अध शायी पुञ्ज  
 underlying rock अधोभूमि शैल, अध शायी शैल  
 underlying structure *Zool* अध स्थ संरचना  
 under mediant = submediant  
 undermentioned *adj* निम्नलिखित  
 undermentioned premises निम्नलिखित स्थान  
 undermill *vb* अल्पमार्जन  
 undermilled *adj* (as, rice) अल्पमार्जित  
 undermilling अल्पमार्जन n  
 undermine *vb* 1 जड़ काटना  
 2 दुर्बल बनाना (Const)  
 3 *Med* (to erode underneath or the under layer of) अध क्षरण  
 undermined edge अध क्षरित तट  
 under no obligation कोई दायित्व नहीं  
 under orders of transfer स्थानान्तर-आदेशाधीन, आदिष्ट-स्थानान्तर  
 underplant *Forestry* (to plant trees or bamboos under an existing older crop—*I F B*) अधोरोपण  
 underpoling *Metal* अल्पविचालन n  
 under polish *vb* अल्प-प्रमाजन  
 under population न्यून जनसंख्या  
 under postal certificate प्रेषण-प्राप्ति ली गई  
 under process of printing मुद्रयमाण, छप रहा है  
 under-production *Econ* न्यून उत्पादन  
 underproof spirit (u p) ऊनसुषुषोद n (ऊ सु.)

under proprietary right उपस्वामित्व-अधिकार  
 underproprietor उपस्वामी  
 under protest *Law* सापत्ति  
 underquote अल्पोक्त्यन, अधोमूल्यकथन  
 underrate *vb* अधोमूल्यन, कम समझना  
 under report प्रतिवेद्यमान  
 under root (as in  $\sqrt{3}$ ) *Math* करणी-गत  
 under rule .. नियमाधीन, नियम के अधीन  
 under safe and sure conduct सुरक्षित और सुनिश्चित रूप से लाना  
 undersail (in motion) गतिमान्  
 under seal मुद्रा सहित  
 under-secretary अवर सचिव, उप-सचिव  
 Under Secretary, Agriculture Department अवर सचिव, कृषि-विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Appointments Department अवर सचिव, नियुक्ति-विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Finance Department अवर सचिव, वित्त-विभाग  
 Under Secretary in charge प्रभारी अवर सचिव  
 Under Secretary of State अवर राज्य-सचिव  
 Under Secretary to Government अवर शासन-सचिव  
 under section धारा के अधीन  
 under sell *vb* अधो-विक्रयण, सस्ता बेचना  
 under-sheriff अवर प्राह्विवाक  
 under shrub 1 *Bot* अनुक्षुप m  
 2 *Forestry* अध क्षुप m  
 undersigned n (person whose signature appears below) अधोहस्ताक्षरी (इन्) m  
 undersoil अधोमृदा  
 subsoil निमृदा  
 under stamped अल्प मुद्राकित  
 under-stamped document अल्प-मुद्रा-कित लेख्य  
 under stamped petition अल्प-मुद्राकित याचिका  
 understand *vb* अवबोधन, समझना  
 understanding 1 अवबोध m, समझ  
 2 समझौता  
 understate कम बतलाना  
 understood *adj* अवबुद्ध  
 understorey *Forestry* अधोवतान, निम्नावतान  
 under-supply ऊन-प्रदाय  
 undertake लेना (Const), उपक्रमण  
 undertake expeditions अभियान करना  
 undertaken *adj* उपक्रान्त, लिखा गया

undertaker *Com* (one who undertakes a business) उपक्रामी (इन्) m  
 undertaker's cloth शव परिछद्  
 undertaking 1 = adventure = enterprise = venture उपक्रम m  
 2 उपक्रमण n  
 3 देयता f  
 4 वचन n  
 under tenant *Com* अधो-भाटकी  
 subtenant उपभाटकी  
 under tenure अधोदृति  
 under the auspices of की ओर से, के संरक्षण में  
 under the authority of the Central Government केन्द्रीय शासन के प्राधिकार से  
 under the circumstances stated उक्त परिस्थितियों में  
 under the direction of के निदेशानुसार  
 under the immediate supervision of के निकटतम पर्यवेक्षण में  
 under the management of के प्रबन्ध में  
 under the operation of के प्रवर्तनाधीन  
 under the orders of the (Chief Secretary) मुख्य सचिव क आदेश से  
 under the proper heads of accounts उपयुक्त लेखा शीर्ष के अन्तर्गत  
 under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर से  
 underthinning *Forestry* अधोविरलन  
 undertone of the market विपणि की अध प्रवृत्ति  
 undertow अधोवाह m  
 under training प्रशिक्षणाधीन  
 undertial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 undertial prison अन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दी  
 undertial ward अन्वीक्षाधीन कक्ष  
 undervaluation अधोमूल्यन, अधोर्हण n.  
 overvaluation उपरिमूल्यन, उपर्यर्हण  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन  
 devaluation विमूल्यन, अवार्हण  
 appreciation अधिमूल्यन  
 undervalue अधोमूल्य  
 undervalued currency अधोमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 overvalued currency उपरिमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 under various heads of accounts विभिन्न लेखा शीर्षों के नीचे  
 underwater radar जलाधस्तोन्वेष्ट  
 underwear अन्तरीय n (ancient word)  
 under weight अल्प भार  
 underwood *Forestry* अवर-वन, अधो वन  
 overwood उपरिवन

uncropped land असस्य भूमि  
 uncropped soil सस्यहीन मृदा  
 uncrown *vb* 1 (to dethrone) सिंहासन-  
 द्युत करना, गद्दी से उतारना  
 2 (unveil) अनावृत करना  
 uncrowned *adj* निर्मुकुट  
 uncrowned king निर्मुकुट सम्राट्  
 uncrystallized *adj* अस्फटित  
 unction मलना  
 uncultivable wasteland अकृष्य खिलभूमि  
 uncultivated *adj* अकृष्ट  
 uncultivated land अकृष्ट भूमि  
 unculturable *adj* अकृष्य  
 unculturable fallow अकृष्य पड़ती  
 unculturable land अकृष्य भूमि  
 unculturable waste अकृष्य खिलभूमि,  
 खेती के अयोग्य बजर  
 uncurrent *adj* अप्रचलित  
 uncurrent coin अप्रचलित टक  
 uncus *Zool* (Lat *uncus* the same as  
 Skt अकुश) अकुश *m*  
 undated *adj* अदिनांकित  
 undated bill अदिनांकित विपत्र  
 undated cheque अदिनांकित धनादेश  
 undecagon *Geom* एकादशभुज *m*  
 undecane *Chem* एकादशीन्य *n*  
 undeclared press अधोपित मुद्रणालय  
 undercomposed *adj* *Chem* अविबद्ध  
 undercomposed needles अविबद्ध सूची  
 undecyl *Chem* एकादशल *n*  
 undecylene *Chem* एकादशलेन्य *n*  
 undecylenic *adj* *Chem* एकादशलेन्यिक  
 undecylic *adj* एकादशलिक  
 undefinable *adj* अपरिभाष्य  
 undefined *adj* 1 अपरिभाषित  
 2 अनिश्चित  
 undelivered *adj* अग्रदत्त  
 undemarcated *adj* 1 असीमांकित  
 2 *Geog* अरेखित  
 undemarcated forest असीमांकित वन  
 undenary *adj* *Math* एकादशम  
 undeniable *adj* अनिवार्य  
 under 1 नीचे, अध -, अध-  
 2 न्यून, ऊन, कम, अपूर्ण  
 3 अधीन  
 4 -गत (as in area under cultivation  
 कृषि गत क्षेत्र), -आच्छादित (as in area  
 under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र)  
 5 *Law* (as in under the act) अधीन  
 under- (in official designations) अवर-  
 under a certificate of posting प्रेषण-  
 प्राप्ति लेकर (भेजा गया)  
 under any circumstance किसी भी परि-

स्थिति में  
 under arms सशस्त्र  
 under attachment *Law* अभ्याग्रहणाधीन  
 under-bailiff *Law* अवर-मासेधक  
 under bark *Forestry* अधोवल्क  
 underbark measurement *Forestry*  
 निर्वल्क मापन  
 overbark measurement सवल्क मापन  
 under bevel ऊनप्रवण (the angle is acute)  
 underbid *vb* न्यूनप्रतिक्रोशन, कम बोली  
 बोलना  
 underboard *adv* (clandestinely) प्रच्छन्न  
 रूप से, गुप्तत, चोरी छिपे  
 underbridge अध सेतु, नीचे का पुल (*see*  
 overbridge)  
 under brush (shrubs, bushes, small  
 trees etc, growing beneath large  
 trees in a forest) निम्न रोह  
 underburnt *adj* अल्पदग्ध, कम जला हुआ  
 under-cap अधष्टोपी  
 under-capitalization अल्पपुञ्जीयन, अल्प-  
 पुञ्जीयन  
 under-capitalized *adj* अल्प-पुञ्जीयित  
 under certain circumstances कुछ  
 विशेष परिस्थितियों में  
 under charge न्यून-प्रभार  
 over-charge अधि-प्रभार  
 under-charged *adj* न्यून-गृहीत  
 under clearer fillet *Textiles* अधोपनायक  
 पट्टी  
 underclerk अवर-लिपिक  
 under colour of के भाभास में (से)  
 under colour of office पदाभास से  
 under consideration विचाराधीन, विमर्शा-  
 धीन  
 pending लम्बमान, विचाराधीन  
 under-consumption *Econ* न्यून-उपभोग  
 under contemplation विचाराधीन  
 under contract संविदाधीन  
 undercooked *adj* अपूर्ण-पक्व, अर्ध-पक्व  
 under-correction ऊन-शोधन  
 undercurrent *n* अन्त प्रवाह  
 undercurrent *adj* प्रच्छन्न, अन्त प्रवाही  
 undercut 1 *adj* *Geog* अध कृत  
 2 *vb* अध कर्तन  
 under developed *adj* अल्प-विकसित  
 under-developed areas अल्प-विकसित  
 क्षेत्र  
 under-developed countries अल्प-  
 विकसित देश  
 under discussion चर्चाधीन (चर्चा Const)  
 under disposal निर्वर्तनाधीन  
 under dose हीन-मात्रा

under double lock दो तालों में  
 under-drainage अधो-जलोत्सारण  
 under each head प्रत्येक शीर्ष के नीचे  
 underestimate 1 अवागणन  
 2 अवमानन  
 under estimated *adj* अवागणित  
 under estimation 1 अवागणन *n*.  
 2 अवमानन *n*  
 under false pretences झूठा बहाना बता कर  
 under-feeding यद्वपाशन *n*  
 under-felt अधो नमत  
 under fire अग्निवर्षा में, गोलाबारी में  
 the bill was under fire विधेयक की  
 कड़ी मालोचना की गई  
 underflow (of air) निप्रवाह *m*  
 area under forest वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र  
 underframe संधार, अधोपार  
 undergo *vb* 1 (endure) भोगना, उठाना  
 2 (as, a change) (परिवर्तन) होना  
 undergo a sentence दण्डादेश भोगना  
 undergo a sentence of imprisonment  
 कारादण्ड भोगना  
 undergoing training प्रशिक्षणाधीन, जिनका  
 प्रशिक्षण हो रहा हो  
 undergoing trial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 under-graduate *n* *Educ* उप-स्नातक,  
 अवर-स्नातक (*see* graduate)  
 under-graduate *adj* स्नातक-पूर्व  
 under grazed unit अल्प-चारित एकक  
 underground भूमिगत, अधोभूमि, भूमि के  
 नीचे  
 one who went underground भूमिगत  
 underground adventitious root Bot.  
 भूमिगत आगन्तुक मूल  
 underground canal (karez) अध कुल्पा  
 underground drain अधोभूमि प्रणाल  
 underground electrical works अधो-  
 भूमि विद्युत् कर्मान्त  
 underground railway=tube अधोभू-  
 सयान  
 underground rhizome Bot भूमिगत  
 शिफास्तम्भ  
 underground shoot Bot भूमिगत प्ररोह  
 underground stem Bot भूमिगत तन्म  
 underground water अधोभूमि जल  
 undergrowth 1 (*Fr. végétation infé-  
 rure*) *Forestry* निम्नरोह *m*  
 2 *Geog* अधोवल्क *n*.  
 underhand *adj* प्रच्छन्न  
 under head of account लेखा शीर्ष के  
 नीचे (अन्तर्गत)  
 under his hand अपने हस्ताक्षर सहित  
 (Const), अपने हस्ताक्षर से, स्वहस्ताक्षरित

under his hand and seal अपने हस्ताक्षर और मुद्रा सहित (Const)  
 under issue निकाला जा रहा है  
 under its jurisdiction अपने क्षेत्राधिकार में  
 under law विधि के द्वारा (Const)  
 underlay *Printing* (a thickness of paper placed under type etc to bring it to the proper height for printing) निपत्र ॥  
 underlease *vb* *Law* उपपट्टा देना  
 under-let *vb* उप-भाटकन  
 under-letting उप-भाटकन  
 sub-letting अनु-भाटकन  
 under-level *adj* निपत्रवण  
 under-level (when angle is acute) *Ophthalmic* निपत्रवण ॥  
 under lock and key ताले में  
 underlying *adj* 1 अध शायी, अध स्थ  
 2 अन्तर्निहित  
 3 के नीचे (Const)  
 underlying mass अध शायी पुञ्ज  
 underlying rock अधोभूमि शैल, अध शायी शैल  
 underlying structure *Zool* अध स्थ संरचना  
 under median = submedian  
 undermentioned *adj* निम्नलिखित  
 undermentioned premises निम्नलिखित स्थान  
 undermill *vb* अल्पमार्जन  
 undermilled *adj* (as, rice) अल्पमार्जित  
 undermilling अल्पमार्जन ॥  
 undermine *vb* 1 जड़ काटना  
 2 दुर्बल करना (Const)  
 3 *Med* (to erode underneath or the under layer of) अध क्षरण  
 undermined edge अध क्षरित तट  
 under no obligation कोई ऋणित्व नहीं  
 under orders of transfer स्थानान्तर-आदेशाधीन, आदिष्ट-स्थानान्तर  
 underplant *Forestry* (to plant trees or bamboos under an existing older crop—I F R) अधोरोपण  
 underpoling *Metal* अल्पविचालन ॥  
 under polish *vb* अल्प प्रमार्जन  
 under population न्यून जनसंख्या  
 under postal certificate प्रेषण-प्राप्ति ली गई  
 under process of printing मुद्रयमाण, छप रहा है  
 under-production *Econ* न्यून उत्पादन  
 underproof spirit (u p) ऊनसुषुषोर् ॥ (ऊसु)

under proprietary right उपस्वामित्व-अधिकार  
 underproprietor उपस्वामी  
 under protest *Law* सापत्ति  
 underquote अल्पोक्तयन, अधोमूल्यकथन  
 understate *vb* अधोमूल्यन, कम समझना  
 under report प्रतिवेद्यमान  
 under root (as in √ 3) *Math* करणी गत  
 under rule " नियमाधीन, नियम के अधीन  
 under safe and sure conduct सुरक्षित और सुनिश्चित रूप से लाना  
 undersail (in motion) गतिमान्  
 under seal मुद्रा सहित  
 under-secretary अवर सचिव, उप-सचिव  
 Under Secretary, Agriculture Department अवर सचिव, कृषि विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Appointments Department अवर सचिव, नियुक्ति विभाग  
 Under Secretary, Finance Department अवर सचिव, वित्त विभाग  
 Under Secretary in charge प्रभारी अवर सचिव  
 Under Secretary of State अवर राज्य-सचिव  
 Under Secretary to Government अवर शासन-सचिव  
 under section द्वारा के अधीन  
 under sell *vb* अधो विक्रयण, सस्ता बेचना  
 under-sheriff अवर प्राह्विवाक  
 under shrub 1 *Bot* अनुक्षुप ॥  
 2 *Forestry* अध क्षुप ॥  
 undersigned *n* (person whose signature appears below) अधोहस्ताक्षरी (इन्) ॥  
 undersoil अधोमृदा  
 subsoil निमृदा  
 under stamped अल्प मुद्राकित  
 under stamped document अल्प-मुद्रा-कित लेख्य  
 under-stamped petition अल्प मुद्राकित याचिका  
 understand *vb* अवबोधन, समझना  
 understanding 1 अवबोध ॥, समझ ॥  
 2 समझौता  
 understate कम बतलाना  
 understood *adj* अवबुद्ध  
 understorey *Forestry* अधोवतान, निम्न-वतान  
 under-supply ऊन-प्रदाय  
 undertake लेना (Const), उपक्रमण  
 undertake expeditions अभियान करना  
 undertaken *adj* उपक्रान्त, लिखा गया

undertaker *Com* (one who undertakes a business) उपक्रमी (इन्) ॥  
 undertaker's cloth शव परिच्छद  
 undertaking 1 = adventure = enter prise = venture उपक्रम ॥  
 2 उपक्रमण ॥  
 3 देयता ॥  
 4 वचन ॥  
 under-tenant *Com* अधो-भाटकी  
 subtenant उपभाटकी  
 under tenure अधोवृत्ति  
 under the auspices of की ओर से, के संरक्षण में  
 under the authority of the Central Government केन्द्रीय शासन के प्राधिकार से  
 under the circumstances stated उक्त परिस्थितियों में  
 under the direction of के निदेशानुसार  
 under the immediate supervision of के निकटतम पर्यवेक्षण में  
 under the management of के प्रबन्ध में  
 under the operation of के प्रवर्तनाधीन  
 under the orders of the Chief Secretary मुख्य सचिव के आदेश से  
 under the proper heads of accounts उपयुक्त लेखा शीर्षा के अन्तर्गत  
 under the signature of के हस्ताक्षर से  
 underthinning *Forestry* अधोविरलन  
 undertone of the market विपणि की अध प्रवृत्ति  
 undertow अधोवाह ॥  
 under training प्रशिक्षणाधीन  
 undertial अन्वीक्षाधीन  
 undertial prison अन्वीक्षाधीन बन्दी  
 undertial ward अन्वीक्षाधीन कक्ष  
 undervallation अधोमृत्यन, अधोर्दण ॥  
 overvaluation उपरिमृत्यन, उपर्यर्दण  
 depreciation अवमूल्यन  
 devaluation विमूल्यन, अवार्दण  
 appreciation अधिमूल्यन  
 undervalue अधोमूल्य  
 undervalued currency अधोमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 overvalued currency उपरिमूल्यित चलार्थ  
 under various heads of accounts विभिन्न लेखा शीर्षा के नीचे  
 underwater radar जलाभस्तेजोवेध  
 underwear अन्तरीय ॥ (ancient word)  
 under weight अल्प-भार  
 underwood *Forestry* अवर-वन, अधो वन  
 overwood उपरिवन

**underworld 1 (Hades)** पाताललोक

2 (the lower, debased or criminal portion of humanity) अधमलोक

**underwrite** *vb* 1 निम्नांकन

2 Insurance अभिगोपन

**underwriter** अभिगोपक *m*

**underwriter liability** अभिगोपक-देयता

**underwriting** अभिगोपन *n*

**underwriting capital** पुन्जी-अभिगोपन

**underwriting commission** अभिगोपन-वर्तन

**underwriting of the loan** उधार का अभिगोपन

**undescended testis** अनवतीर्ण वृषण, गूढ वृषण

**undeserved** *adj* 1 अनुचित

2 अनई (Const)

**undeserved want** अनुचित अभाव

**undesignedly** सचिन्तन विना, सोचविचार किए बिना

**undesirability** अवाञ्छनीयता *f*

**undesirable** *adj* अवाञ्छनीय, निरर्थक

**undesirable immigrant** अवाञ्छनीय आप्रवासी

**undesirable matter** अवाञ्छनीय सामग्री

**undesirable political antecedents**

अवाञ्छनीय राजनैतिक प्राग्वृत्त

**undesirable qualities** अवाञ्छनीय गुण

**undesirable shrubs** *Forestry* निरर्थक क्षुप, निरर्थक झाड़िया

**undesirable tree** *Forestry* निरर्थक वृक्ष

**undespatched balance** अग्रेषित शेष

**undeterminate** = **indeterminate**

**undetermined** *adj* अनिर्धारित, अनिश्चित

**undetermined coefficient** *Math.* अनिर्धारित गुणक

**undetermined form** *Math.* अनिश्चित रूप

**undeveloped** *adj* अविकसित

**undeviated** *adj* *Phys* अविचलित

**undiagnosed** *adj* अज्ञात निदान

**undiagnosed fever** अज्ञात-निदान उवर

**undifferentiated** *adj* अभिन्नित

**undifferentiated leaf** *Bot.* अभिन्नित पर्ण

**undifferentiated sarcoplasm** *Zool.*

अभिन्नित पेशीरस

**undigestable** *adj* अपाच्य

**undigested** *adj* अपाचित, अपक्व

**undigested food** अपक्व भोज्य, अनपचाअन्न

**undiluted** *adj* अमन्दि

**undiminished** *adj* अनाहसित

**Undina** *Zool* (Lat *unda* 'wave, water'; akin to Skt उद्) उद्गु-प्रजाति

**U penicillata** सामान्य उद्गु

**undine** (a small glass flask for irrigating the eye) संचनी, अक्षिसंचनी *f*

**undisbursed** *adj* असंवितोर्ण, न मुगलाया गया

**undisbursed loan** असंवितोर्ण उधार

**undisbursed pay** असंवितोर्ण वेतन

**undisbursed sums** असंवितोर्ण राशि

**undischarged** *adj* अनुन्मुक्त (Const)

**undischarged bankrupt** अनुन्मुक्त नष्ट-निधि

**undischarged insolvent** अनुन्मुक्त शोधा-चम

**undischarged liability** अनुन्मुक्त देयता

**undisposed off** अनिवर्तित

**undisposed off files** अनिवर्तित नस्तिया

**undisputable** *adj* अविवाद्य

**undissolved** *adj* अप्रविलीन, अविलीन

**undistributed** *adj* *Logic* अन्याप्त

**undistributed middle** *Logic* अन्याप्त मध्य

**undistributed term** *Logic* अन्याप्त पद

**undisturbed possession** *Law* निर्विघ्न धारण, अन्याहत धारण (अन्याहत is commonly used in Marathi)

**undivided family** अविभक्त परिवार

**joint family** संयुक्त परिवार

**undivided in interest** अविभक्त-हित

**undo 1** (to render null) शून्य करना, अन-किया करना

2 (to bring to ruin) नष्ट करना

**undoubtedly** निस्संदेह

**undrained area** अजलोत्सारित क्षेत्र

**undressed wool** अपरिष्कृत ऊन

**undue** *adj* अनुचित, अनावश्यक, अयुक्त

**undue claim** अनुचित अध्ययन

**undue delay** अनावश्यक विलम्ब, अनुचित विलम्ब

**undue influence** अनुचित प्रभाव, अयुक्त प्रभाव (Const)

**undue long period** अनावश्यक दीर्घावधि, अनावश्यक लम्बी अवधि

**undue offence** अनुचित रूप से रुष्ट करना, अनुचित रुष्टि

**undue pressure** अनुचित भार डालना, अनुचित दबाव

**undulant fever** *Med* तरंगित ज्वर

**undulate** *vb* तरंगण

**undulated** *adj* तरंगित

**undulating** *adj* 1 तरंगी (रन्), तरंगवत्

2 ऊँचा नीचा, विषम

**undulating country** विषम देश

**undulating form** तरंगवत् रूप, तरंगाकृति

**undulating membrane** *Zool* सीत-कला

(शीत 'sail'. Marathi शीट 'sail' is from Sanskrit शीत)

**undulating surface** (of land) ऊँची नीची भूमि

**undulation** तरंगगति *f*, तरंगण *n*.

**undulatory** *adj* तरंग-, तरंगी (रन्)

**undulatory movement** तरंग-गति

**unduly** अनावश्यक रूप से, असम्यक्

**unduly burdensome** अनावश्यक रूप से भारभूत

**unduly stamped** असम्यक् मुद्रांकित

**undutiful will** = **inofficious will**

**unearned** *adj* अनर्जित

**unearned income** अनर्जित आय

**unearned increment** *Econ* अनर्जित वृद्धि

**unearned interest** अनर्जित वृद्धि

**unearth** निकालना, भूमि में से निकालना, पता लगाना, (to bring to light) प्रकाश में लाना

**uneconomic agriculture** अलाभ-कृषि

**uneconomic holding** पोषणाक्षम पटक्षेत्र

**uneconomic thinnings** *Forestry* अलाभ-विरलन, अमितभययी विरलन

**uneconomic working** अलाभ-चालन

**unembanked rates** अन्नदूत अर्घ

**unemployable** *adj* सेवा-अयोग्य, असेवा-योज्य

**unemployed** *adj* वृत्तिहीन, वृत्तिरहित

**unemployment** वृत्तिहीनता *f*, बेकारी

**frictional unemployment** प्रतिरोधी वृत्तिहीनता

**seasonal unemployment** कालिक

वृत्तिहीनता

**structural unemployment** सारचनिक

वृत्तिहीनता

**unemployment insurance** वृत्तिहीनता-आगोप

**unemployment rate** वृत्तिहीनता अर्घ

**unencumbered** *adj* अभारग्रस्त

**unencumbered approved securities** अभारग्रस्त अनुमोदित प्रतिभूतियां

**unending** *adj* अनन्त

**unequal** असम, विषम

**unequal development** असम विकास

**unequal motion** *Astron* असम गति

**unequal temperament** *Music* विषम स्वरसमायोजन

**unequitable** *adj* *Law* अन्याय्य, असम्यक्-पूर्ण

**uneven** *adj*. असम, विषम

**uneven age** *Forestry* विषम बरस

**uneven aged** *Forestry* विषम-वयस्क

uneven-aged crop *Forestry* (a crop consisting of trees of different ages or sizes—I F R) विषम वयस्क सस्य  
 uneven-aged forest विषम वयस्क वन  
 uneven-aged system *Forestry* विषम-वयस्क पद्धति  
 uneven and steep slope विषम और प्रपाती ढाल  
 uneven contour विषम रूपरेखा  
 uneven crop विषम सस्य  
 uneven distribution विषम विस्तार  
 unevenly stocked *Forestry* विषम-सन्निधि  
 uneven soil विषम मृदा  
 unexceptionable *adj* अनापत्तिजनक  
 unexhausted *adj* अनिदोषित  
 unexhausted paper अनिदोषित पत्र  
 unexpected *adj* अप्रत्याशित (Const), अनाशंकित, अतर्कित  
 unexpectedly अचानक  
 unexpended advance अवीत अग्रिम, व्यय न किया गया अग्रिम  
 unexpended balance अवीत शेष, व्यय न किया गया शेष  
 unexpended savings अवीत संचय, व्यय न की गई वचत  
 unexpired *adj* *Chem* अनवसित  
 unexpired discounts अनवसित अपहार  
 unfair *adj* अन्याय्य  
 unfair discrimination अन्याय्य विवेचन  
 unfair labour practice अन्याय्य श्रम-व्यवहार  
 by unfair means अन्याय्यत, अनुचित प्रकार से  
 unfavourable *adj* प्रतिकूल, अनुकूल  
 unfavourable balance प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 unfavourable balance of trade *Econ* प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 unfavourable exchange प्रतिकूल विनिमय  
 unfavourable rate of exchange प्रतिकूल विनिमय अर्थ  
 unfavourable remarks प्रतिकूल अभ्युक्ति  
 unfavourable state of the exchanges विनिमय की प्रतिकूल दशा  
 unfavourable trade balance प्रतिकूल व्यापारान्तर  
 unfavourable weather conditions प्रतिकूल ऋतु अवस्था, प्रतिकूल ऋतु  
 unfermented *adj* अकिण्वित  
 unfermented juice अकिण्वित रस  
 unfertilized egg *Zool* अनिषिक अण्ड

unfetter *vb* शृंखलासुक्त करना  
 unfettered power निरकुश शक्ति, अशृंखल शक्ति  
 unfilled cavity अपूरित छिद्र  
 unfinished *adj* 1 असमाप्त, अपूर्णकृत, कृतशेष  
 2 (crude) असंस्कृत  
 unfinished contract असमाप्त सविदा  
 unfinished embroidery work असमाप्त सूचीशिल्प-कृति  
 unfinished goods अपरिष्कृत वस्तुएं  
 unfit *adj* अनुपयुक्त, अयोग्य (Const)  
 unfit for human consumption सनुष्य-उपभोग के अयोग्य, अमनुष्योचित  
 unfitness for occupation *Geog* निवास-अयोग्यता  
 unfitted *adj* अनुपयुक्त  
 unfixable *adj* *Zool* हृत्वा-न रक्ष्य  
 unfixed *adj* *Zool* हृत्वा न रक्षित  
 unflanged *adj* *Phys* अनुत्तट  
 unfold *vb* 1 विपुटीकरण  
 2 *Bot* (a flower) उन्मीलन  
 3 *Bot* (of leaves) उद्गमन, खुलना  
 4 प्रकट करना  
 unfolded *adj* 1 *Bot* उन्मीलित  
 2 अभञ्जित  
 unforeseen *adj* अनपेक्षित, अनुमित, पूर्वानुदष्ट, अनपेक्षित (Const)  
 unforeseen and unavoidable circumstances अनपेक्षित और अपरिहार्य परिस्थितियां  
 unforeseen cause अनपेक्षित कारण  
 unforeseen emergency अनपेक्षित आपात  
 unforeseen interruption अनपेक्षित विघ्न  
 unfranchised *adj* अमताधिकृत  
 unfunded *adj* *Com* अल्पकालीन, अनिधिबद्ध  
 unfunded debt अल्पकालीन ऋण, अनिधिबद्ध ऋण  
 unfunded floating debt अल्पकालीन चल ऋण, अनिधिबद्ध अल्पकाल ऋण  
 unfurnished *adj* अनुपस्कृत  
 ungentlemanly अभद्र  
 unginned cotton बिनभोटी कपास, बिना धुनी रुई  
 ungraded *adj* अवर्गित  
 ungraduated *adj* अनकित  
 ungraduated pipette अनकित नाडक  
 ungreenable *adj* हर्यशक्य  
 ungreenable (aniline) black हर्यशक्य (विनीली) काल  
 unguentum = ointment *Pharm*-अभ्यञ्जन

u acidi boric = ointment of boric acid टार्किक अम्ल अभ्यञ्जन  
 u acidi carbolici प्रागविक अम्ल-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u acidi salicylici = ointment of salicylic acid तन्त्रलिक अम्ल अभ्यञ्जन  
 u aconitinae प्रविषी अभ्यञ्जन  
 u chaulmoograe = chaulmoogra ointment शालिसुद्धर अभ्यञ्जन  
 u. chrysarobini = ointment of chrysarobin हेमगुहि अभ्यञ्जन  
 u gallae = gall ointment दुस्फोट-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u gallae compositum संयुत दुस्फोट-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u gallae cum opio = gall and opium ointment दुस्फोट तथा अहि-फेन अभ्यञ्जन  
 u. hydrargyri = mercury ointment पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri ammon त्रिकत पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri compositum = compound ointment of mercury संयुत पारद अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri dilutum मन्द पारद-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri nitratia पारद-भूषीय-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri oxidi flavi = yellow mercuric oxide ointment पीत पारदिक जरिय अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri oxidi rubri = red mercuric oxide ointment रक्त पारदिक जरिय अभ्यञ्जन  
 u hydrargyri subchloridi = ointment of mercurous chloride पारद नीरिय-अभ्यञ्जन  
 u paraffini = paraffin ointment सुद्धसा अभ्यञ्जन  
 u paraffini alb सुद्धसा रवेत अभ्यञ्जन  
 u paraffini flav सुद्धसा पीत अभ्यञ्जन  
 u resinae = resin ointment उद्यास अभ्यञ्जन  
 u simplex = simple ointment असंयुत अभ्यञ्जन  
 u sulphuris = ointment of sulphur गन्धक अभ्यञ्जन  
 u zinci oxidi = ointment of zinc oxide कुप्यातु-जरिय अभ्यञ्जन  
 ungues *Zool* 1 (claws) नखर m  
 2 (nails) नख m  
 unguicular *adj* नखरिय, नखर-वत्



**Unguiculata Zool** (mammals having claws or nails, as distinguished from hoofed animals, Ungulata, and cetaceans) नखरिण *m pl*

**unguiculate adj Bot.** 1 (tapering below into a claw like base) नखरी (इन्)

2 (tapering below into a stalklike base) वृन्ती (इन्)

**unguis** see **ungues**

**Ungulata Zool** (order of hoofed शक्ति quadrupeds) शक्ति गण *m* (गण order), शक्तिन *m pl*

**Ungulata vera Mamm** सत्य-शक्तिन *m pl*

**ungulate adj** शक्ती (इन्)

**unguligrade** (walking on hoofs) शक्-चारी (इन्) *m*

**ungummed adj** नखरलेख

**gummed** सरलेख

**ungummed label** अक्षेप नामपत्र

**unhampered adj** अबाधित

**unharmonic ratio Math** अहरात्मक अनुपात

**unhealthiness** अस्वस्थता *f*

**unhealthy adj** अस्वास्थ्यकर

**unhealthy tract** अस्वास्थ्यकर भाग

**unhusked adj** सतुप

**uni- एक-**

**uniaxial adj** एकाक्ष

**uniaxial crystal** एकाक्ष स्फट

**uniaxial joint Anat** एकाक्ष सन्धि

**unicellular adj Biol** एककोश, एककोशीय

**unicellular hair Bot** एककोश रोम

**Unicorn=Monoceros Astron** मुरली *f*.

**unicorn root=colic-root**

**unicostate adj Bot** एकप्रनाडीक

**unidentifiable notes** अनभिज्ञेय अर्थपत्र

**unidentifiable property** अनभिज्ञेय संपत्ति

**unidentified body** अनभिज्ञात शव

**unidirectional adj Elec** एकदिश

**unifacial leaf Bot** एकांकीक पर्ण

**unifacial structure Bot** एकांकीक संरचना

**unified adj** एकीकृत

**unified stock Com** एकीकृत स्कन्ध

**unifoliate adj Bot** 1 एकपर्ण

2=unifoliate एकपर्णक

**unifoliate adj Bot** एकपर्णक

**uniform n** सवेप, गणवेप *m* (fr Mai)

**uniform adj** एकसम, एकरूप, एकविध, सम-वेष्ट, समाग, सम, एकसा

**uniform acceleration Phys** एकरूप त्वरण

**uniform bore** सम छिद्र

**uniform condition of service** एकसम

सेवा-प्रतिबन्ध

**uniform convergence Math.** एकरूप धमिसरण

**uniform crop=even-aged crop Fores-**  
**try** एकरूप सस्य, समवयस्क सस्य

**uniform cubic size** एकसम घन परिमाण

**uniform dimension** एकसम परिमाण, एक-सम विमा

**uniform drainage** एकरूप जलोत्सारण

**uniform duty** एकसम शुल्क

**uniform field Phys** एकरूप क्षेत्र

**uniform increase Math.** समाश वृद्धि

**uniformity** एकरूपता *f* (Const), सारूप्य *n*

**uniformity and simplification** एकरूपता और सरलता

**uniformity of data Statistics** सामग्री-सारूप्य

**uniformity of nature Logic** प्रकृति की एकरूपता

**uniformity of practice** व्यवहार की एकरूपता

**uniformly** एकरूपत, एकरूप से, सर्वत्र (as in the land is uniformly good), समानतः

**uniformly distributed load Engin** सम वितरित भार

**uniform of warders** प्रहरि-सवेप

**uniform pattern** एकसम प्रतिरूप, एकसा प्रतिरूप

**uniform price Econ** एकसम मूल्य

**uniform profile** एकरूप उच्छेद

**uniform reaction** एकसो प्रतिक्रिया

**uniform retardation** एकरूप विमन्दन

**uniform rod** समाग दण्ड

**uniform scale of pay** एकसम वेतन-श्रेणी

**uniform shelterwood regeneration**  
**Forestry** समरूप रक्षिवितान-पुनरुत्पादन

**uniform sidereal time Astron** एकरूप नाक्षत्र काल

**uniform size** एक परिमाण

**uniform slope Geog** एकरूप प्रवण (ढाल)

**uniform system Forestry** समवयस्क पद्धति

**uniform thickening** एकरूप स्थूलना

**uniform velocity** एकरूप प्रवेग

**uniform weight** एकसम भार

**unilateral adj** 1 *Law* एकपक्षीय

2 *Com* एकपार्श्विक

**unilateral contract Law** एकपक्षीय सविदा

**unilateral current Phys** एकपार्श्विक वाह

**unilateral transfers** एकपार्श्व हस्तान्तरण

**unilayered adj Bot** एकस्तर, एकल-स्तर, एक स्तरिक

**unilith Chem** कुप्यश्चेत *m*

**unilocular adj Bot** एकगह्वर

**unilocular sporangium Bot** एकगह्वर बीजाणुधानी

**unimodal curve** एकरूपविष्टक वक्र

**unimpaired adj** अविकल

**unimpeachable adj** अभियोगातीत, सशयातीत, निष्कलक

**unimpeded adj Phys** अनवबाधित

**unimportant adj** अमहत्त्वपूर्ण, अनवश्यक

**unimportant matter** अमहत्त्वपूर्ण सामग्री

**unimportant papers** अमहत्त्वपूर्ण पत्र

**uninclosed land** अमगाहृत भूमि

**unincorporated adj** अनिगमित (Const)

**unincorporated territory** अनिगमित प्रदेश

**unincorporated trading** अनिगमित व्यापार

**uninfected health camps** सक्रमणरहित स्वास्थ्य-शिविर

**uninhabited adj** अनिवासित, निर्जन, न बसा हुआ

**uninhabited village** निर्जन ग्राम

**uninitiated adj** अदीक्षित

**uninked pad** अमसीयित तल्प

**uninoculated adj** अनन्त क्रामित, टीका न लगा हुआ

**uninsured adj** अनागोपित

**unintelligible adj** अवोध्य

**unintentionally** बिना जाने वृत्ते

**unintentional self killing** अनभिप्रेत आत्महत्या

**uninterrupted adj.** अनन्तरित (Vedic word), अक्षण्डित

**uninterrupted possession** अनन्तरित धारण

**uninterrupted use** अनन्तरित उपयोग

**Unio Zool** (Lat, 'a single large pearl') मुक्तिदा प्रजाति

**U margaritifera** सामान्य मुक्तिदा

**union** 1 संघ *m* (Const)

2 समेलन, समिलन *n*, समेल *m*

3 उद्वाह, मेल *m*

**union agency** संघ-अभिकरण (Const)

**union black Col Ind** मेल काल

**union blue Col Ind** मेल नील

**union blue black Col Ind** मेल नील-कृष्ण

**Union Board Office** संघ-मण्डल-कार्यालय

**union bordeaux Col Ind** मेल कपिशक



union brilliant black Col Ind मेल  
 भासुर काल  
 union brilliant green Col Ind मेल  
 भासुर हरि  
 union brown Col Ind मेल बभ्र  
 Union Commission सघ आयोग (Const)  
 union cyanine Col Ind मेल रयामी  
 union dark blue Col Ind मेल असित  
 नील  
 union dark green Col Ind मेल असित  
 हरि  
 union deep black Col Ind मेल गाढ  
 काल  
 union duty सघ-मुक्त (Const)  
 union emoluments सघ उपलब्धिया  
 (Const)  
 union employee सघ-कर्मचारी  
 union excise सघ-उत्पुस्तक  
 union fast black Col Ind मेल स्थिर काल  
 union fast blue Col Ind मेल स्थिर नील  
 union fast bordeaux Col Ind मेल  
 स्थिर कपिशक  
 union fast brown Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 बभ्रु  
 union fast claret Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 रक्तरा  
 union fast dark blue Col Ind मेल  
 स्थिर असित नील  
 union fast green Col Ind मेल स्थिर हरि  
 union fast grey Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 धूसर  
 union fast heliotrope Col Ind मेल  
 स्थिर निनीलातिरक्त  
 union fast orange Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 नारंग  
 union fast red Col Ind मेल स्थिर रक्त  
 union fast yellow Col Ind मेल स्थिर  
 पीत  
 union government सघ शासन  
 union green Col Ind मेल हरि  
 union grey Col Ind मेल धूसर  
 Unionidae Zool मुक्तिका-वंश m  
 unionism सघता f  
 unionist सघी (श्) m  
 unionized labour संघबद्ध श्रमिक  
 union leaf green Col Ind मेल पर्ण हरि  
 union light blue Col Ind मेल लघु नील  
 union light green Col Ind मेल लघु  
 हरि  
 union list सघ सूची (Const)  
 union lottery सघ भाग्यदा  
 union magenta Col Ind मेल धूसरी  
 union navy blue Col Ind मेल नाविक

नील  
 union orange Col Ind मेल नारंग  
 union pension सघ निवृत्तिवेतन (Const)  
 Union Public Service Commission  
 सघ-लोकसेवा आयोग (Const)  
 union pure blue Col Ind मेल शुद्ध नील  
 union purple Col Ind मेल नीलारुण  
 union red Col Ind मेल रक्त  
 union scarlet Col Ind मेल शोण  
 unions of states राज्य-सघ  
 union turquoise blue Col Ind मेल  
 प्रनीलातिहरि  
 union violet Col Ind मेल नीललोहित  
 union war book सघ युद्ध-पुस्तक  
 union works सघ-कर्मन्त  
 union yellow Col Ind मेल पीत  
 uni-parous adj Bot एक सृष्ट  
 uniparous cyme Bot एकसृष्ट बहुवर्धक  
 unipinnate Bot एकपक्षत्  
 uniplanar adj Mech एकतल  
 uniplanar constrained motion Phys  
 एकतलीय सहद गति  
 uniplanar motion Phys एकतल गति  
 unipolar = monopolar adj Anat (hav-  
 ing one process) एक लागूल  
 unipotent adj Bot एकशक्ति  
 unique adj अनन्य, भिन्न  
 uniquely Math अनन्य रूप से, अनन्यतया  
 unirrigated land असिक्त भूमि  
 unirrigated rice असिक्त अर्ध  
 unirrigated rice असिक्त तण्डुल, न सिंचा  
 हुआ चावल  
 uniserial adj Bot एकश्रेणीबद्ध  
 uniserial rays Bot एकश्रेणीबद्ध किरण  
 unisexual adj 1 Biol एकलिंग  
 2 Bot = dichinous एकांग  
 unisexual flowers एकलिंग पुष्प  
 unison Music एकस्वन m  
 unissued adj अनिर्गमित  
 unissued capital Com अनिर्गमित पुञ्जी  
 unit एकक n (Const), इकाई  
 1 मात्रा f  
 2 (of a federation) भग, सघानाग n  
 3 Mil एकक, दल n  
 4 (of grazing) एकक n  
 unit armourer एकक आयुधिक  
 unit arrangements एकक-प्रबन्ध  
 unitary adj एकीय, ऐकिक  
 unitary government एकीय शासन  
 unitary method Math ऐकिक रीति  
 unitary tax system Econ एक कर पद्धति  
 unitary theory Chem (all the diffe-  
 rent forms of matter in the universe

are derived from one and the same  
 primordial element—Mellor p 126)  
 एकोत्पन्न वाद  
 unit cell (smallest unit showing the  
 full symmetry of a crystal—Ben-  
 nett) स्फटाणु m  
 unit character Biol एकक लक्षण  
 unit commander एकक-समादेशक  
 unit density Phys एकक घनता  
 unite vb योजन, मिलाना, ऐक्य करना, एक  
 करना  
 united adj 1 संयुक्त (Const)  
 2 Bot युक्त  
 united filament Bot युक्त अशु  
 United Kingdom संयुक्तांगल राज्य  
 United Nations संयुक्त राष्ट्र  
 United Nations Conference संयुक्त-  
 राष्ट्र सम्मेलन  
 United Nations Organization संयुक्त-  
 राष्ट्र-सघटन (Const)  
 United Nations (Privileges and Im-  
 munities) Act संयुक्त राष्ट्र (विशेषाधिकार  
 तथा उन्मुक्ति) अधिनियम  
 United Nations Statistical Commis-  
 sion संयुक्त राष्ट्र सांख्यिकीय आयोग  
 United Nations technical assistance  
 programme संयुक्त राष्ट्र प्रौद्योगिक-  
 सहायता-कार्यक्रम  
 United Provinces उत्तरप्रदेश  
 United Provinces collared scops owl  
 उत्तर प्रदेश बिन्दु-ग्रीव ऊर्ध्वकर्ण उल्लूक  
 United States संयुक्त राज्य (Const)  
 United States of America पाताल संयुक्त-  
 राज्य  
 unit magnetic pole चुम्बक-ध्रुव एकक  
 unit of account Econ लेखा एकक  
 unit of analysis Statistics विश्लेषण-  
 एकक  
 unit of appropriation विनियोजन एकक  
 unit of area क्षेत्रफल का एकक  
 unit of capacity (of a reservoir)  
 धारिता एकक  
 unit of classification Statistics वर्गी-  
 करण एकक  
 unit of density घनता एकक  
 unit of electro magnetic intensity  
 Phys विद्युच्चुम्बिक चण्डता एकक  
 unit of electro static intensity Phys  
 विद्युत् स्थैतिक चण्डता एकक  
 unit of enumeration Statistics प्रगणना-  
 एकक  
 unit of interpretation Statistics  
 निर्वचन एकक

unit of length *Phys* आयाम-एकक  
 unit of mass *Phys* पुञ्ज एकक  
 unit of measurement *Statistics* माप-एकक  
 unit of momentum *Math* गमता-एकक  
 unit of output *Econ* प्रदा एकक  
 unit of power *Math* शक्ति-एकक  
 unit of presentation *Statistics* उपस्था-पन-एकक  
 unit of refractivity भुजाय-एकक  
 unit of time *Phys* काल एकक  
 unit of value *Econ* अर्हा एकक  
 unit of volume परिमा एकक  
 unit of weight भार एकक  
 unit of work *Phys* कर्म-एकक  
 unit orders एकक-आदेश  
 unit pole *Phys* एकक-ध्रुव  
 unit recruiting party एकक भर्ती दल  
 units of electricity विद्युद्-एकक

unit	nature	
ampere	current	घुबहि (व)
coulomb	quantity	घुमात्रा (मा)
farad	capacity	घुक्षम (क्ष)
henry	inductance	घुप्ररोच (प्र)
mho	conductance	घुमवाह (स)
ohm	resistance	घुरोध (रो)
volt	potential	घुशक्कम (श)
joule	energy	घुजां (ऊ)

unit system एकक-पद्धति  
 unit time *Math*, एकक-काल, काल-एकक  
 unit tube = Faraday tube *Phys*, एकक-नाल  
 unit tube of force *Phys* बलैकक नाल  
 unit value एकक-अर्हा  
 unit volume एकक-परिमा, परिमेकक  
 unity 1 एकता *f* (Const)  
   2 *Logic* एकता *f*  
   3 *Math* एक, (aggregate of quantities or magnitudes taken as one) समेक *n*.  
 unity and diversity एकता और भिन्नता  
 unity in diversity भिन्नता में एकता  
 univalent *adj*, 1 *Chem* एकसयुज  
   2 *Biol* एकगुण, एकल  
 univalved *adj* *Zool* एकपुट  
 univariant *adj* *Chem* एक-विचर  
 universal *adj* विश्वव्यापी (१९), सार्वत्रिक, वैश्व, व्यापक, सर्वव्यापक, सर्वव्यापी, सामान्य  
 universal affirmative (A) *Logic* सामान्य अस्तिवाची (अ)  
 universal algebra वैश्व बीजगणित  
 universal black *Col Ind* वैश्व काल  
 universal blue black *Col Ind* वैश्व

नील-कृष्ण  
 universal cure सर्वत्रोपयोगी उपचार  
 universal currency note सार्वत्रिक चलार्थ-पत्र  
 universal demand *Econ* विश्वव्यापी अभियाचन  
 universal distribution विश्वव्याप्ति  
 universal economics सार्वत्रिक अर्थशास्त्र  
 universal electric centrifuge वैश्व विद्युन्मयित्र  
 universal garnet *Col Ind* वैश्व तिरक  
 universal geometry वैश्व रैखिकी, वैश्व रेखागणित  
 universal green *Col Ind* वैश्व हरि  
 universal grey *Col Ind* वैश्व धूमर  
 universal illusion सार्वत्रिक भ्रम  
 universality व्याप्ति, सर्वव्याप्ति *f*.  
 universal joint *Mach* वैश्व सन्धि  
 universal law of gravitation *Phys*, वैश्व अभ्याकृष्टि नियम  
 universally सर्वदा, विश्व-  
 universally present विश्व व्यापी  
 universally true *Math* सर्वथा सत्य, सर्वत्र सत्य  
 universal negative (E) *Logic* सामान्य नास्तिवाची (न)  
 universal note सार्वत्रिक अर्थपत्र  
 universal olive brown *Col Ind* वैश्व तैलबदर बभ्रु  
 universal pure blue *Col Ind* वैश्व शुद्ध नील  
 universals *Logic* (like man, tree) जातिपद *n*  
 universal scarlet *Col Ind* वैश्व श्रोण  
 universal shunt *Phys* सार्वत्रिक पारर्वायन  
 universal solvent सर्व-विलायक  
 universal supply *Econ* विश्वव्यापी प्रदाय  
 universal theorem *Mach* वैश्व प्रमेय  
 universal theorem area वैश्व प्रमेय-क्षेत्रफल  
 universal time *Astron* वैश्व काल  
 universal veil *Bot* (in fungi) सार्वत्रिक भरकला  
 universal violet *Col Ind* वैश्व नीललोहित  
 universal yellow *Col Ind*, वैश्व पीत  
 universe 1 विश्व *n*  
   2 *Statistics* (population, entire group) समग्र *n*  
 universe of discourse *Logic* वचन-विषय, वचन प्रसंग *m* (Mar वचन सदन)  
 university विश्वविद्यालय *m* (Const)  
 university calendar विश्वविद्यालय-वर्णनावलि

university corps विश्वविद्यालय निकाय  
 university court विश्वविद्यालय मभा  
 university degree विश्वविद्यालय-उपाधि  
 university enrolment fee विश्वविद्यालय-नामांकन शुल्क  
 university examination विश्वविद्यालय-परीक्षा  
 university fee विश्वविद्यालय-शुल्क  
 university scholarship विश्वविद्यालय-छात्रवृत्ति  
 University Training Corps विश्वविद्यालय-प्रशिक्षण निकाय  
 unvittatus *Bot Tax* (having one stripe) राजि एकराजि  
 unjust *adj* अन्यायपूर्ण, अन्याय्य  
 unjust or dishonest acquisition अन्याय्य अथवा अनृजु अर्जन  
 unknown *adj* अज्ञात  
 unknown quantity *Math* अज्ञात राशि ( $x, y, z$  या  $r, s$ )  
 unknown resistance *Phys* अज्ञात रोध  
 unladen weight अनुद्यूत भार, रिक्त भार  
 unlawful *adj* अर्थ, विधि विरुद्ध  
 unlawful act अर्थ कार्य  
 unlawful assembly *Law* अवैध जनसमूह  
 unlawful compulsory labour अवैध बाध्य श्रम  
 unlawful entry अर्थ प्रवेश  
 unlawfully अधिविधान्, अवैध रूप से  
 unlawful motive अवैध प्रेरणा  
 unlawful purpose अवैध उद्देश्य  
 unlearned behaviour *Psychol* अनवास्त आचरण, अनजित आचरण (*see* learned *b*)  
 unless यदि न, यावच्च, जब तक न  
 unless he for special reasons instructs otherwise in the case जब तक कि विशेष कारणों से वह अन्यथा अनुदेश न दे  
 unless in either case जब तक कि दोनों स्थितियों में  
 unless otherwise ordered जब तक अन्यथा आदेश न दिया जाए  
 unless otherwise provided जब तक अन्यथा उपबन्धित न हो  
 unless otherwise stated *Math* जब तक अन्यथा न कहा गया हो  
 unless promptly represented यदि झटसे आग्रह न किया जाए  
 unless the context otherwise requires यदि प्रसंग से दूसरा अर्थ अपेक्षित न हो तो, जब तक प्रसंगत दूसरा अर्थ अपेक्षित न हो  
 unless the contrary is stated *Math*

विरोधवेदन बिना, जब तक विरुद्ध बात न  
 कही गई हो  
 unless the Government requires  
 otherwise जब तक शासन अन्यथा अपेक्षा  
 न करे  
 unless there is anything repugnant  
 in the subject or context जब तक  
 विषय अथवा प्रसंग में कोई बात विरुद्ध  
 न हो  
 unlicensed अननुज्ञप्त  
 unlicensed cultivation अननुज्ञप्त कृषि  
 unlicensed emigration depot अननुज्ञप्त  
 उत्प्रवासालय  
 unlicensed person अननुज्ञप्त व्यक्ति  
 unlicensed place अननुज्ञप्त स्थान  
 unlighted *adj* अप्रकाशमान  
 unlike *adj* विजातीय  
 unlike *adv* के विपरीत  
 unlike charges *Elec* विजातीय प्रभार  
 unlike parallel forces विजातीय समान्तर  
 बल  
 unlike poles विजातीय ध्रुव  
 unlike signs *Math* विजातीय चिह्न  
 unlimited *adj* असीमित  
 unlimited civil jurisdiction असीमित  
 व्यवहार-अधिकारक्षेत्र  
 unlimited company असीमित समग्र  
 unlimited guaranty असीमित प्रत्याभूति  
 unlimited liability असीमित देयता  
 unlimitedness असीमत्व *n*  
 unlimited number = infinite *Math*  
 असंख्य  
 unlimited partnership *Econ* असीमित  
 भागिता  
 unlined well अचित कूप, कच्चा कुआ  
 unload *vb* अवतारण, उतारना  
 unloaded *adj* अवतारित, उतारा हुआ  
 unloading 1 अवतारण *n*, उतारना  
 2 (of the film) *Photog* निस्सारण *n*,  
 निकालना  
 unlock *vb* ताला खोलना  
 unlocking parade तालकोट्टाटन प्रदर्शन  
 unmagnetized *adj* अनुचुम्बकित  
 unmanageable *adj* अप्रगन्ध्य  
 unmanufactured *adj* अनिमित  
 unmanufactured rubber scrip अ-  
 निमित घुपि लेख्य  
 unmarked *adj* अचिह्नित, अनंकित  
 unmarked trees अनंकित वृक्ष  
 unmarked wood and timber अनंकित  
 काष्ठ और प्रकाष्ठ  
 unmarketable *adj* अविपण्य, अविक्रीय  
 unmarketable tree अविपण्य वृक्ष, अवि-

क्रिय वृक्ष  
 marketable tree विपण्य वृक्ष, विक्रीय वृक्ष  
 unmarried *adj* अविवाहित  
 unmediated bath अनौपध्व्यास स्नान,  
 औपधहीन स्नान  
 unmerchtable *adj* अविक्रीय  
 unmetalled road अनश्मित रथ्या, कच्ची  
 सडक  
 unmindful of की ओर ध्यान न देते हुए  
 unmistakable *adj* विभ्रमातीत, अभ्रान्त,  
 अचूक, स्पष्ट  
 unmixable = immiscible *adj* अमिश्र्य  
 unmixed *adj* शुद्ध, अमिश्रित  
 unmounted military police पदाति  
 सैनिक आरक्षी  
 unmounted photograph अनारोपित  
 भाचित्र  
 unnatural *adj* अप्राकृत, अस्वाभाविक  
 unnatural death अस्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
 unnatural offence *Law* अप्राकृत मैथुन *n*  
 (see adultery)  
 unnecessarily अनावश्यकतया  
 unnecessary *adj* अनावश्यक  
 unnecessary correspondence अनावश्यक  
 पत्रव्यवहार  
 unnecessary danger अनावश्यक भय  
 unnecessary delay अनावश्यक विलम्ब  
 unnecessary inconvenience अनावश्यक  
 असुविधा  
 unnecessary reference अनावश्यक निर्देश  
 unnecessary trouble अनावश्यक कष्ट  
 unobjectionable *adj* अनापत्तिजनक  
 unobstructed heritage अरुद्ध पैतृकसंपत्ति,  
 अप्रतिबन्ध पैतृकसंपत्ति (see obstructed  
 heritage)  
 unobtainable अप्राप्य  
 unobtainable commodities अप्राप्य वस्तुएं  
 unoccupied *adj* अनभिष्ट  
 unoccupied land अनभिष्ट भूमि  
 unoccupied premises अनभिष्ट स्थान  
 unoccupied survey numbers अनभिष्ट  
 भूमापनांक  
 unofficial *adj* अशासकीय, अनधिकारीय,  
 अनधिकृत  
 unofficial and demi official letters  
 अशासकीय और अर्ध शासकीय पत्र  
 unofficial certificate अनधिकृत प्रमाणपत्र  
 unofficial communication अनधिकृत  
 पत्रव्यवहार, शासनेतर पत्रव्यवहार  
 unofficial memorandum अशासकीय  
 ज्ञापन, अनधिकृत ज्ञापन  
 unofficial note अशासकीय ज्ञप्ति  
 Cf press note पत्र ज्ञप्ति

unofficial number अनधिकृत संख्या  
 unofficial publication अशासकीय प्रकाशन  
 unofficial references अनधिकृत निर्देश  
 unopposed निर्विरोध  
 unorganized *adj* असंघटित  
 unossified *adj* *Zool* अनस्थिकृत  
 unpacked *adj* असंवेष्टित  
 unpacked lime असंवेष्टित चूर्णक  
 unpaid *adj* अदत्त  
 unpaid call *Com* अदत्त याचना  
 unpaid capital *Com* अदत्त पुर्ज्जी  
 unpaid dividend अदत्त लाभांश  
 unpaid interest अदत्त वृद्धि  
 unpaid mortgage money अदत्त बन्धक-  
 राशि  
 unpaid share अदत्त अंश  
 unpaid tax अदत्त कर  
 unpaired fins *Zool* अयुग्मित पक्ष  
 unpalatable *adj* अनास्वाद्य  
 unparliamentary *adj* 1 (not parlia-  
 mentary) असासद  
 2 (contrary to good taste) अशिष्ट  
 unprived *adj* (as, a road) अकुट्टिमित  
 unplanned *adj* अयोजनावद्ध  
 unplanned economy अयोजनावद्ध अर्थ-  
 व्यवस्था  
 unpleasant smell अरुचिकर गन्ध, अप्रिय  
 गन्ध  
 unpleasant taste अरुचिकर स्वाद  
 unploughed strip न जोता हुआ टुकड़ा  
 unpolarized *adj* *Phys* अनभिस्पन्दित  
 unpolished *adj* अप्रमाजित  
 unpolished rice अप्रमाजित तण्डुल (चावल)  
 unpopular *adj* अप्रिय, अलोकप्रिय  
 unpopularity अप्रियता, अलोकप्रियता *f*  
 unpopular station अप्रिय स्थान  
 unprecedented *adj* अदृष्टपूर्व, अपूर्व  
 unprejudiced *adj* अ-पूर्वग्रहदूषित, पूर्व-  
 ग्रहहित, निरपक्ष  
 unpremeditated *adj* अपूर्वविमृष्ट  
 unpressed *adj* अनिपीडित  
 unpressed fibres अनिपीडित तन्तु  
 unpressed jute अनिपीडित पट्टाण  
 unprincipled *adj* सिद्धांतहीन  
 unprivileged will *Law* अविशेषाधिकृत  
 इच्छापत्र  
 unproductive *adj* *Econ* अनुत्पादी (इन्)  
 unproductive consumption अनुत्पादी  
 उपभोग  
 unproductive expenses अनुत्पादी व्यय  
 unproductive labour अनुत्पादी श्रम  
 unproductive purpose अनुत्पादी प्रयोजन  
 unproductive wages अनुत्पादी मृति

unproductive work अनुत्पादी कार्य  
 unprotected child अरक्षित बालक  
 unprotected land अरक्षित भूमि  
 unprotected person अरक्षित व्यक्ति  
 unprotected water-supply अरक्षित जल-  
 प्रदाय  
 unprovided *adj* (not provided) असभृत  
 unpublished official records अप्रकाशित  
 शासकीय अभिलेख  
 unpunctual *adj* असमयपालक, असमय-  
 निष्ठ  
 who are unpunctual जो समयपालक  
 नहीं  
 unpunctuality असमयनिष्ठता *f* असमय-  
 पालन *n*  
 unqualified *adj* अनर्ह (अर्हता 'qualifica-  
 tion' Const)  
 unqualified candidate अनर्ह अभ्यर्थी  
 unquestionable प्रश्नातीत, अप्रश्नास्पद  
 unreal *adj* अवास्तविक, (imaginary)  
 काल्पनिक  
 unrealizable *adj* 1 Com अरोक-करणीय  
 (रोक 'cash')  
 2 अप्राप्य  
 unrealized *adj* 1 Com अरोक कृत  
 2 अप्राप्त  
 unrealized appreciation account  
 अप्राप्त अधिमूल्यन-लेखा  
 unreasonable *adj* अयुक्तियुक्त, अयुक्त,  
 अनुचित, युक्तिहीन  
 unreasonable delay अनुचित विलम्ब  
 unreasonably अयुक्तियुक्त रूप से  
 unrecorded अनभिलिखित  
 unrecoverable *adj* अप्रत्यादेय, अप्राप्य  
 unrecovered *adj* अलक्ष्यारोग्य, अरोगमुक्त  
 recovered लक्ष्यारोग्य  
 unredeemable *adj* अप्रिमोच्य, अशोध्य  
 unredeemed balance अशोध्य शेष  
 unrefined *adj* अपरिष्कृत  
 unrefined lac अपरिष्कृत लाल, अपरिष्कृत  
 लाक्षा  
 unrefined wax अपरिष्कृत सिक्का  
 unregistered *adj* अपञ्जीयित  
 unregistered company अपञ्जीयित  
 समवाय  
 unregistered firm अपञ्जीयित सार्थ  
 unregistered parcel अपञ्जीयित परिवेष्ट  
 unregistered property mark अपञ्जीयित  
 संपत्ति-चिह्न  
 unregistered surrender अपञ्जीयित  
 अध्वर्षण  
 unregulated *adj* अविनियमित  
 Unregulated Factories Act अविनियमित-

निर्माणी अधिनियम  
 unregulated factory अविनियमित निर्माणी  
 unregulated or unclassified felling  
 Forestry (the removal of trees  
 exploitable or not, uncontrolled by  
 any silvicultural system—I F R)  
 अनियमित पातन, अवर्गीकृत पातन  
 unremitted balance अविशेषित शेष  
 unremitted revenue अविशेषित आगम  
 unremunerative *adj* *Econ* अलाभकारी  
 (इन्), असतोषप्रद, अपरितोषद  
 unremunerative scheme अलाभकारी  
 योजना  
 Unrepealed Central Acts अनिरतित  
 केन्द्रीय अधिनियम  
 unrequited exports प्रतिफलहीन निर्यात  
 unreserved *adj* 1 *Rly* अपूर्वरक्षित  
 2 *see* complete and unreserved  
 acceptance  
 unreserved accommodation *Rly*  
 अपूर्वरक्षित स्थान  
 unrest अशान्ति *f*  
 unrestrained *adj* अनियन्त्रित  
 unrestricted *adj* निराध, अनायन्त्रित  
 unrestricted cutting अनायन्त्रित कटाई  
 unrestricted grazing अनायन्त्रित चराई  
 unrestricted interpretation अनायन्त्रित  
 निबन्धन  
 unrestricted rights of enjoyment उप-  
 भोग के अनायन्त्रित अधिकार  
 unrestricted speed अनायन्त्रित वेग  
 unripe *adj* अपक्व, कच्चा  
 unripe crop अपक्व सस्य  
 unripe grain अपक्व अन्न  
 unripe or over-ripe अपक्व अथवा अधिपक्व  
 unroasted coffee अनर्जित कापेय  
 unroll *vb* प्रतिलोठन  
 unsafe *adj* असुरक्षित  
 unsaleable goods अविशेष्य वस्तुएं  
 unsaleable trees अविशेष्य वृक्ष  
 unsaponifiable *adj* *Chem* असफेन्य  
 unsaponifiable matter असफेन्य द्रव्य  
 unsaponifiable part असफेन्य भाग  
 unsatisfactory *adj* असतोषप्रद, असतोष-  
 जनक  
 unsatisfactory food असतोषजनक भोजन  
 unsatisfactory position असतोषजनक  
 स्थिति  
 unsatisfactory work असतोषजनक कार्य  
 unsaturated *adj* *Chem* अनुसृद्ध  
 unsaturated compound *Chem* अनु-  
 विद्ध संयोज  
 unscheduled *adj* अनुनुसूचित

unscheduled halt अनुनुसूचित विराम  
 unscrew = screw out *vb* निश्रमीयण,  
 पेच खोलना  
 unseasonable rainfall असामयिक वर्षा  
 unseaworthy असमुद्रयात्रोचित, समुद्रयात्रा  
 के अयोग्य  
 unsecured *adj* *Com* अप्रतिभूत  
 unsecured creditor अप्रतिभूत उत्तमर्ण  
 unsecured debt अप्रतिभूत ऋण  
 unsecured liability अप्रतिभूत देयता  
 unsecured loan अप्रतिभूत उधार  
 unseemly behaviour अनुचित व्यवहार  
 unsewn passages अदृष्टपूर्व स्थल  
 unseen poetry अदृष्टपूर्व पद्य  
 unseen prose अदृष्टपूर्व गद्य  
 unsegmented abdomen *Zool* अखण्ड  
 उदर  
 unsensitized *adj* अहपित  
 unsensitized paper अहपित पत्र  
 unservicable *adj* अनुपयोज्य, अनुपयोगी,  
 अप्रयोज्य  
 unserviceable article अनुपयोज्य वस्तु  
 unserviceable carriage अनुपयोज्य वाहन  
 unserviceable instruments अनुपयोज्य  
 उपकरण  
 unserviceable items अनुपयोज्य वस्तुएं  
 unserviceable plough अनुपयोज्य हल  
 unserviceable stores अनुपयोज्य वस्तुएं  
 unset precious stones अलक्षित रत्नाश्म,   
 रिनजड़े मूल्यवान पत्थर  
 unshipped balance अनिर्यातित शेष (un-  
 exported balance)  
 unsignalled line *Rly* असंकेतित पथ  
 unsigned *adj* अहस्ताक्षरित  
 unsized long ends *Textiles* असंजित  
 दीर्घ तानक (ends=threads)  
 unskilled *adj* अदक्ष, अप्रवीण  
 unskilled labour अदक्ष श्रम, अदक्ष  
 श्रमिक  
 unskilled labourer अदक्ष श्रमिक  
 unskilled work अदक्ष कार्य  
 unskilled worker अदक्ष कर्मी  
 unslaked lime अशान्त चूर्णक  
 unsoiled *adj* अनायिल (from हवायुग)  
 unsold *adj* अविक्रीत  
 unsold tickets on hand अविक्रीत हस्तस्थ  
 पत्रक  
 unsound *adj* दु स्थित, दोषपूर्ण, विकृत  
 sound सुस्थित  
 unsound mind विकृत चित्त (Const)  
 unsoundness 1 (of wood) विकार *m*  
 Cf defect दोष  
 2 विकृति *f*

unsoundness of mind चित्त विकृति (Const)

unsound overmature trees *Forestry* विकृत अधिपक्व वृक्ष

unsound trees विकृत वृक्ष

unsound wood विकृत काष्ठ, विकृत लकड़ी

unspecialized *adj* अविशेषित

unspent *adj* अव्यय, जो व्यय नहीं किया गया, बचा हुआ

unsplinterable *adj* अभंगोत्पाती (इन्)

unstable *adj* अस्थायी (इन्), अस्थिर

unstable equilibrium *Phys* अस्थायी समतोल

unstable position of equilibrium

*Math* समतोल की अस्थायी स्थिति

unstable state *Phys* अस्थायी स्थिति

unstained *adj* अनभिरञ्जित

unstamped *adj* अमुद्रांकित

unstamped or understamped petition

अमुद्रांकित अथवा अधपमुद्रांकित याचिका

unstamped petition अमुद्रांकित याचिका

unstamped yarn bundle अमुद्रांकित सूत्र-पुट

unsteadiness चञ्चलता, अस्थिरता *f*

unsterilized *adj* 1 अहतजीवाणु

2 अवन्ध्यकृत

unstoried structure *Bot* (of wood)

अस्तरानुस्तर संरचना (for explanation

see storied structure)

unstretched *adj* अतत

unstretched length अतत आयाम, अतत लम्बाई

unstretched rubber अतत घृषि

unstriated *adj* अरेखित, अरेख

unstriated muscle=plain muscle

*Anat* अरेख-पेशी

unsubstantial असावत्व

unsuitability अनुपयुक्तता, अनुकूलता *f*

unsuitability for the service सेवा के

लिए अनुपयुक्तता

unsuitability of climate जलवायु की

अनुकूलता

unsuitable *adj* अनुपयुक्त, अनुकूल

unsuitable locality अनुपयुक्त स्थान

to be unsuited अनुकूल न होना (Const)

unsurmountable = insurmountable

*adj* अलघ्य, अनारुह्य, दुरतिक्रम्य

unsurveyed towns अ भूमपित नगर

unsuspended arrears अनिलम्बित अवशिष्ट

unsweetened *adj* अमधुरित, बिना खाड का

unsymmetrical *adj* नि समित, समिति-

रहित

*Dist* asymmetrical असमित

dissymmetrical विसमित

untenable *adj* अधार्य, असधार्य, अप्रतिरक्ष्य

untested *adj* अपरीक्षित

unthriftyly grown अमिततया उगाया हुआ

unthrifty *adj* अपच्ययी, अमितच्ययी

unthrone *vb* सिंहासनच्युत करना, गद्दी से

उतारना

untidy *adj* अव्यवस्थित

until further orders जब तक और आदेश

न हो, आगामी आदेश पर्यन्त

untilled land अप्रहता (ancient word),

अकृत भूमि *f*

until otherwise provided for जब तक

अन्य उपबन्ध न करे तब तक

until provision in that behalf is so

made जब तक उसके लिए उपबन्ध नहीं

किया जाए तब तक

until the contrary is proved जब तक

प्रतिकूल सिद्ध न हो

until the contrary is shown जब तक

इसके प्रतिकूल न सिद्ध किया जाए

untold misery अगणित दुःख

untouchability अस्पृश्यता *f* (Const)

untouchable अस्पृश्य

untrained menial staff अ-प्रशिक्षित श्रृत्य-

चर्ग

untrained teacher अ प्रशिक्षित शिक्षक

untransplanted *adj* *Forestry* अ प्रति-

रोपित

untravelling portion (of the journey)

*Rly* अयात भाग

untrue *adj* असत्य, झूठा

untruth असत्य *n*, असत्यता *f*, झूठ

Unuk al Hay = Cor Serpentis

unused *adj* अप्रयुक्त, प्रयोग में न लाया गया

unused page अप्रयुक्त पृष्ठ

unused stamp अप्रयुक्त मुद्रांक

unused ticket *Rly* अप्रयुक्त पत्रक

unusual *adj* असामान्य

unusual accident असामान्य दुर्घटना

unusual appearance असामान्य रूप

unusual charges असामान्य प्रभार

unusual circumstances असामान्य परि-

स्थितियाँ

unusual delay असामान्य विलम्ब, बहुत

विलम्ब

unusual disease असामान्य रोग

unusual event असामान्य घटना

unusual laxity असामान्य शैथिल्य

unusually large असामान्य रूप से बड़ा

unusual mortality असामान्य मृत्युसंख्या

unusual occurrence of importance

असामान्य महत्वपूर्ण घटना

unusual or extraordinary expendi-

ture असामान्य अथवा असाधारण व्यय

unusual or suspicious mortality अ-

सामान्य अथवा सदेहास्पद मृत्यु

unusual sickness असामान्य अस्वस्थता

unvaccinated *adj* अमसूरित, टीका न

लगाया हुआ

unvalued policy अनर्हित गोपलेख

unvarnished *adj* अलाक्षीयित

unvoiced *Gram* अधोप

unwanted *adj* अनभीष्ट, अवाञ्छित, अना-

वश्यक

unwanted cloth अनभीष्ट वस्त्र

unwarrantably अनुचित रूप से, अकारण

interfere unwarrantably अकारण

हस्तक्षेप करना, अनुचित हस्तक्षेप करना

unwatermarked *adj* (paper) अजल-

चिह्नित

unweathered rock अनुतुक्षरित शैल

unweighted *adj* *Statistics* अभांरित

unweighted average *Econ* अभांरित

माध्य

unweighted average of ratios अभांरित

मूल्यानुपात माध्य

unweighted geometric mean of ratio

अभांरित गुणोत्तर मूल्यानुपात मध्यक

unweighted index numbers अभांरित

देशनांक

unweighted median of ratios अभांरित

मूल्यानुपात मध्यका

unwelcome consequence अवाञ्छनीय

परिणाम

unwholesome *adj* अस्वस्थ, अस्वास्थ्यप्रद,

अपच्य, अपौष्टिक

unwholesome animal अस्वस्थ पशु

unwieldy *adj* दुर्वाह्य, दुर्बल, अहस्त्य, भारी,

जिनका सभालना कठिन हो

to become unwieldy सभल न सकना

unwieldy size दुर्बल परिमाण, अहस्त्य परि-

माण

unwisdom अनुद्धिमत्ता *f*

unworkable *adj* 1 असाध्य

2 (soil) अकृम्य

unwritten *adj* अलिखित

unwritten agreement अलिखित संधि

unwritten constitution अलिखित सं-

विधान

unwritten law=lex non scripta

अलिखित विधि

U O (unofficial) अशा (अशासकीय)

U O letter अशा पत्र

U O note अशा नोट

U P (under proof) ऊ सु (ऊन सुबोद)

up 1 ऊपर, उपरि

2 *Rly* (bound in a direction regarded as up, i.e. towards a more important place) उपदिश (see down)

upas tree (*Antiaris toxicaria*) वल्कल *m* (Basu)

Upcher's warbler *Aves* पारसीक वृक्ष-वृजिनी (found in Persia पारसीक)

upcountry (living or lying remote from the sea coast) तट दूर, देशभ्यन्तर

upcross *vb* *Statistics* उत्पारण (when a curve goes up crossing the limiting line)

up direction *Rly* उपदिश

upfold = anticline *Geog* उद्वलि *f*

upgradient *Geog* उपरि प्रावण्य *n*

upgrading क्रमोन्नति करना, ऊँचे क्रम में ढालना (क्रम grade)

upheaval 1 उथलपुथल

2 (of part of the earth's crust) उत्थान, भूस्थान *n*

uphill fire उद्विग्न अग्नि

uphold *vb* 1 समर्थन करना

2 ऊँचा उठाए रखना, मर्यादा बनाए रखना (Const)

3 (maintain) सधारण

upholstered furniture विभूषित उपस्कर

upholsterer विभूषक *m*

upholstery विभूषण, भूषावरण *n*

upkeep समारक्षण, सधारण *n*, देखरेख, देखभाल

upkeep allowance (for bicycles)

सधारण-अधिदेय, सधारण-भत्ता

upkeep of orchards फलोद्यान की देखभाल

upland उच्चभूमि, अधित्यका *f*

upland buzzard *Aves* अधित्यका मुषिक-बाज

upland hare *Mamm* हिमगिरि-शश

upland mouse *Mamm* हिमगिरि-मूषिका (found in the Himalayas)

upland pipit *Aves* अधित्यका तुलिका

uplift *vb* 1 उद्वहन, उत्थान, ऊपर उठाना

2 उद्धार करना

up line *Rly* उपदिश पथ

upon उपरि, ऊपर

upper *adj* 1 उपरि, उत्तर, उच्च

2 (as defining the geological ages) *Geol* उत्तर

Upper Austral *Biogeog* उपरि अगिरि-पाताल *n*

upper boundary *Statistics* उच्च मर्यादा

Upper Burma quaker-babbler उत्तर-

त्राह मलिन गुपिल

upper cadre उच्च सवर्ग

upper canopy *Forestry* उपरि त्रितान

Upper Carboniferous period उत्तर अगारयुग

upper class *Rly* उच्च श्रेणी

upper class limit *Statistics* उच्च-सभाग-सीमा

upper class tourist car *Rly* उच्च श्रेणी पर्यटन-यान

upper coniferous forest उपरि शकुधारी वन

upper controlling staff उत्तर नियन्त्रक कर्मचारी

Upper Cretaceous 1 *n* उत्तर पट्टीयुग

2 *adj* उत्तरपट्टीय

Upper Cretaceous age उत्तर पट्टी-युग

upper culmination *Astron* उपरि-पार-गमन

Upper Devonian उत्तर मस्ययुग *n*

upper division (of a service of the same cadre) उच्च सभाग, उच्च वर्ग

upper division clerk उच्च-सभाग लिपिक

upper division clerk-in charge प्रभारी उच्च-सभाग लिपिक

upper division clerk, second grade उच्च सभाग लिपिक, द्वितीय प्रक्रम

upper epidermis *Bot* उत्तर अविस्तर

upper eyelid = palpebra frontalis = palpebra superior *Zool* उत्तरवर्ग *n*

upper facial length *Craniol* उत्तर अनीर आयाम

upper fixed point *Phys* उच्च स्थिर बिन्दु

upper grade उच्च प्रक्रम

upper half 1 *Math* उत्तरार्ध *m*

2 (of a G P note) ऊपर का आधा भाग, उपर्यर्ध

upper house उत्तर सदन

upper house of legislature विधानमण्डल का उत्तर सदन

upper jaw *Zool* उत्तर हनु

upper leg (of the divider) ऊपरी पद

upper lip = dorsal lip *Zool* उत्तर ओष्ठ

uppermost leaf canopy *Forestry* उपरि-तम पर्ण त्रितान

upper oak-coniferous *Forestry* उपरि वन्जु-शकुधारी

upper Palaeolithic culture उत्तर पुरा-पाषाण संस्कृति

upper passenger deck उपरि यात्रि तल

upper quartile *Statistics* (third quartile) उत्तर चतुर्थक

upper school उत्तर पाठशाला

upper selection grade *Admin* उच्च प्रवर प्रक्रम

upper service उच्च सेवा (see superior service)

upper shrink जवा *f*.

upper side उपरिभाग *m*

Upper Sonoran zone *Biogeog* उपरि पश्चिमोष्ण पाताल *n*

upper storey *Forestry* उपरि अश्वतान

Upper Subordinate Engineering Service उच्च अवधिक अभियान्त्रिक सेवा

Upper Subordinate Establishment उच्च अधरिक स्थापना

upper subordinates उच्च अवरिक

upper subordinate staff उच्च अधरिक कर्मचारिवृन्द

upper-tier = upper-storey

upper transit *Astron* उपरि पारगमन

up platform *Rly* उपदिश मञ्च

upright *adj* (erect) उद्वु ('right' is akin to Skt ऋजु), ऊर्ध्व, सीधा

upright axis ऊर्ध्व अक्ष

upright face *Hydrostatics* ऊर्ध्व पाद *n*.

upright pole उद्वु पलक, सीधी बट्टी

upright portion (of the thallus) *Bot* उद्वु भाग

uprising (insurrection, revolt) अपद्रोह *m*

uproar कोलाहल *m*

uproot *vb* उन्मूलन, जड़ निकालना, जड़ से नष्ट करना

uprooting उन्मूलन *n*

uprooting of seedlings by frost = frost-lifting *Forestry* नवपादपों का तुषारोन्मूलन

uprush = swash (of waves) उद्धारन *n*

upset *vb* 1 उलटना

2 *Mach* (to thicken and shorten by hammering at the end) संस्यूलन

upset price अल्पिष्ठ प्रोक्षमूल्य

upsetting *n* *Mach* संस्यूलन *n*

upstanding *adj* उत्थ

upstart सहसोद्यित, अनभिज्ञात *m*, नया नारा

upstream प्रतिस्त्रोत

upstream waterlevel प्रतिस्त्रोत जल स्तर

upstroke उदाघात *m*

uptake उद्वहन *n*

upthrow *n* *Geol* उत्क्षेप *m*

up to 1 तक, पर्यन्त, यावत्

2 (27 maunds) तक

over (270 maunds) से ऊपर

above (81 maunds) से अधिक



up to a limit of की सीमा तक  
 up to and including the date of तक  
 और तत्सहित (payment will be made  
 up to and including the date of  
 31st ३१ तक और तत्सहित का )  
 up to date अद्य पर्यन्त, आज तक, अद्य यावत्,  
 अद्यावधि  
 up-to date *adj* अद्यावधिक, आधुनिकतम,  
 अभिनव  
 up to date copy अद्यावधिक प्रति  
 up to date edition अद्यावधिक संस्करण  
 up to infinity अनन्ती पर्यन्त  
 up train *Rly* उपदिश सयान  
 Upupa *Aves* पुत्रप्रिय प्रजाति  
 U *europei* हरिवर्ष-पुत्रप्रिय (हरिवर्ष  
 Europe)  
 Upupidae *Ates* पुत्रप्रिय वंश *m* (पुत्रप्रिय  
 occurs in रामायण)  
 upvalley wind उदरी-वात  
 upward उपरि, ऊर्ध्वमुख, ऊर्ध्व, ऊर्ध्वग,  
 उन्मुख, ऊपर की ओर  
 upward adjustment ऊर्ध्व व्यवस्थापन  
 upward displacement *Chem* उपरि-  
 विस्थापन  
 upward force ऊर्ध्वमुख बल, ऊर्ध्व बल  
 upward limit ऊर्ध्व सीमा, ऊपरी सीमा  
 upwards *see* upward  
 upward thrust *Hydrostatics* ऊर्ध्व  
 प्रितोद  
 upward trend of prices मूल्यों की ऊर्ध्व-  
 प्रवृत्ति, मूल्यों की बढ़ती  
 upward variation ऊर्ध्व विचरण  
 up yard *Rly* उपदिश प्रागण  
 U/R (under rule) नि/अ (नियम अधीन)  
 Ur (uranium) कि (किरणालु)  
 ur- (urine) मूत्र-  
 urachus *Zool* मूत्ररज्जु *f*  
 uracil (*ur* + acid + *il*) मिहात्रिल *n*  
 uraemia = uremia  
 Urugoga = Cephaelis  
 U *ipercacanth* = Cephaelis *ipe-*  
*cacantha*  
 uralite (pyroxene सममैकिज altered to  
 amphibole आचूमिज—Dana p 574)  
 आसंकिज *n* (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 uralitization आसंकिजायन  
 ur-amido मूत्र-तिक्तेय  
 ur amid (from urea) *Chem* मिह-तिक्किल  
 ur amino- मूत्र तिक्ती-  
 uran-, urano- (uranium) *Chem* किरण  
 uranalysis मूत्र-विश्लेषण *n*  
 uranate *Chem* किरणीय *n*  
 Urania blue (a colour, reddish-blue

नीलाकृत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and very low वि brilliance) व्यवनीला-  
 रक्त

uranic *adj Chem* किरणिक  
 uranic acid किरणिक अम्ल  
 uranic anhydride किरणिक अजलेय  
 uramidine *Biochem* किरणैयी *f*  
 uraniferous *adj* (containing or  
 yielding uranium) किरणालु युक्त, किर-  
 णालु प्रद  
 uranin किरणि *f*  
 uranine *Col Ind* किरणी *f*  
 uraninite *Mineral* (regarded as a  
 uranate of uranyl) किरणीयिज *m*  
 (किरणीय uranate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 uranite *Mineral* किरणिज *m* (किरण for  
 किरणालु uranium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 uranium *Chem* किरणालु *m*  
 uranium X (90) किरणालु क्ष (९०)  
 uranium I (92) किरणालु १ (९२)  
 uranium II (92) किरणालु २ (९२)  
 ionium (90) अयनालु (९०)  
 radium (88) तेजालु (८८)  
 u acetate किरणालु शुक्तीय  
 u chloride किरणालु नीरेय  
 u glass किरणालु काच  
 u iodide किरणालु जड्वेय  
 u lead (radium G) किरणालु सीस (तेजालु  
 छ)  
 u magnesium acetate किरणालु भ्राजालु  
 शुक्तीय  
 u nickel acetate किरणालु रूपक शुक्तीय  
 u nitrate किरणालु भूयीय  
 u oxalate किरणालु तिमयीय  
 u oxide किरणालु जरेय  
 u phosphate किरणालु भास्वीय  
 u potassium sulphate किरणालु दहालु  
 शुक्वीय  
 u rays किरणालु रश्मि  
 u red किरणालु रक्त  
 u salicylate किरणालु नम्रलीय  
 u sulphate किरणालु शुक्वीय  
 u trioxide किरणालु त्रिजारेय  
 u Y (Uy) किरणालु त्र (किं)  
 u yellow किरणालु पीत  
 u zinc-acetate किरणालु कुप्यालु शुक्तीय  
 urano, uran *Chem* किरण-  
 urano (urite *Mineral* (a hydrous  
 barium uranyl phosphate) भाकिरणिज  
*m* (भा for भास्वीय phosphate, किरण-  
 for किरण uranyl, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)  
 uranol (urano अ तरिक्ष) अन्तरिक्ष *m*

uranophane *Mineral* (a hydrous  
 uranium calcium silicate) सैकिरणिज  
*m* (सै for सैक्तीय silicate, किरण-  
 for किरणालु uranium, इज for खनिज mine-  
 ral)

uranoso- (uranous) *Chem* किरणय-  
 uranoso uranic oxide किरणय-किरणिक  
 जरेय

urano spathite (Gk *spatha* 'a broad  
 blade') *Mineral* पृथु किरणिज *m* (पृथु  
 broad, किरण urano, इज for खनिज  
 mineral)

urano sphaerite (Gk *sphaira* 'ball')  
*Mineral* गोल किरणिज *m* (इज for  
 खनिज mineral)

urano spinite (Gk *spinis* 'siskin'—  
 from its green colour) *Mineral* इयाव-  
 किरणिज *m* (इयाव green, किरण for किरणालु  
 uranium, इज for खनिज mineral)

urano tantalite = samarskite

urano thallite (a hydrous calcium  
 uranium carbonate) *Mineral* प्राग-  
 किरणिज *m* (प्राग for प्रागारीय carbonate,  
 किरण for किरणालु uranium, इज for  
 खनिज mineral)

urano thorite *Mineral* किरण हससैकिज  
*m* (किरण urano, हमसैकिज thorite)

uranotil = uranophane

uranous *adj Chem* किरणय

Uranus *Astron* वारुण *m*

uranyl *Chem* किरणल *n*

uranyl nitrate किरणल भूयीय

urao = trona

Urania *Bot* पृश्निपर्णी-प्रजाति

U *hamosa* (*hamosa* 'hooked') अकुश-  
 पृश्निपर्णी

U *lagopoides* सामान्य पृश्निपर्णी (B,  
 N, M पृश्निपर्णी, Hin पिथोनी, Mai  
*pathavana*, Uri *prism porini*)

U *picta* शंकरजटा पृश्निपर्णी (Ben  
*sankarajata*, Hin *shankaraja*, Uri  
*sonkorojota*, *iswarojata*)

urase = urease

urat *Chem* मेहीय-

urate *Chem* मेहीय *n*

urat-emia मेहीय रक्तता *f*.

uratic *adj* मेहीयिक

urat uria मेहीय मूत्रता *f*

urazine (Geim *urin* + *hydrazin*) मूत्रा  
 जीवी *f*

urazole (ur- मूत्र + *hydrazin* + *ole*) *Chem*  
 मूत्राजवा *f*

urban *adj* नगर, नगरीय



urban advisory committee नगर-मन्त्रणा-समिति  
 urban and rural areas नगर और ग्राम क्षेत्र  
 urban area नगर क्षेत्र, नगर  
 urban bank नगर-अधिकोप  
 urban compost नगर-ख़ाद  
 urban economics नगर-अर्थशास्त्र  
 urban immovable property नगरीय अचल संपत्ति  
 urban loans नगर-उधार  
 urban local area (area within the jurisdiction of an urban local authority) नगर स्थानीय क्षेत्र  
 urban local authority नगर स्थानीय प्राधिकारी  
 urban population नगरवासी  
 urban property नगरीय संपत्ति, नगर-संपत्ति  
 urban road नगर-रथ्या, नगर सड़क  
 urban sanitation नगर-स्वच्छता  
 urban servitude Law नगरीय सुविधाभार  
 urban site नगर-स्थान, नगरास्पद (आस्पद ancient word)  
 urban unit नगर-एकक  
 urban wages नगरीय श्रुति  
 Urceola esculenta Bot भक्ष्य कुम्भिनी *f* (Lat *urceolus* 'a little pitcher')  
 urceolar = urceolate  
 urceolate = pitcher shaped *adj* Bot कुम्भाकार  
 urchin crowfoot = Ranunculus ar-  
 3ensis पीत नवनीतचप *m*  
 ure- = ureo- मिह-  
 urea Chem मिह *m*  
 urea concentration test मिह-संकेन्द्रण परीक्षा  
 ureal *adj* मिहिय  
 urea meter = ureo-meter Biochem मिह-मान *m*  
 urease Biochem मिहद *m*  
 Uredinales Bot गैरिक-कुल *n*  
 Uredinales (order of rusts) Bot गैरिक-गोत्र *n*  
 urediniospore Mycol निदावबीजाणु *m*  
 urediospore = urediniospore  
 uredosorus Mycol (Lat *uredo*, from *urere* 'to burn, to scorch') निदाव-बीजाणुच्छ *m*  
 uredospore = urediniospore  
 ureic *adj* मिहिय  
 ureide Chem मिहिय *n*  
 ureido (ureido) मिहिय-

urine *Med* (ur- for urino) मूत्र-रक्तता *f*  
 Ureni Bot वनभेण्डो प्रजाति  
 U lobata सामान्य-वनभेण्डो (Basu वनभेण्ड, Mar वनभेटी, Porebunder wagdaubhunda)  
 U lobata var sinuata = U sinuata  
 U repanda (root believed to be a cure for hydrophobia—Basu) आलकमूल वनभेण्डो  
 U sinuata (corolla rose coloured—Basu) पाटलदली वनभेण्डो  
 U speciosa = U repanda  
 urens Bot Tax ['stinging (as nettles)'] दशरोमी  
 ureo- (urea) मिह-  
 ureo meter = urea meter  
 ureo metry मिह मिति *f*  
 -uret 1 Chem (a suffix formerly used with the same meaning as *ide*) -एय *n*  
 2 -मिहिय *n*  
 ureter Anat वृक्कप्रणाली *f*  
 urethan Chem मिक्षिप्य *n*  
 urethane (urea मिह + ethane दक्षिण) Chem मिक्षिप्य *n*  
 urethane = urethane  
 urethra Anat मूत्रप्रसेक, मूत्रमार्ग *m*  
 urethritis मूत्रमार्गरोप *m*  
 uretic *adj* Med 1 (of or pertaining to urino) मूत्रिक, मूत्रीय  
 2 = diuretic मूत्रप्रेष, मूत्रल  
 ureylene (ure + ylene) Chem मिह-लेन्य *n*  
 urge Psychol अन्तश्चालना, उत्तेजना *f* (see drive)  
 urge *vb* अनुरोध करना  
 urgency अतिपात *n*  
 in the order of urgency अतिपात-क्रम में  
 urgency clause अतिपात-खण्ड  
 urgency or priority अतिपात अथवा प्राथम्य  
 urgent *adj* अतिपाती, अग्रिम, अग्रिमस्थानीय  
 very urgent बहुत अतिपाती  
 most urgent अत्यन्त अतिपाती  
 pressing निविलम्ब  
 urgent and important cases अतिपाती और आवश्यक प्रकरण  
 urgent case अतिपाती स्थिति  
 urgent letter अतिपाती पत्र  
 urgent or private work अतिपाती अथवा निजी कार्य

urgent private business अतिपाती वैय-क्तिक कार्य  
 urgent work अतिपाती कार्य (cf स्वति। अतिपाति कार्यविधान। शीघ्र निगमात्। in अभियन्तादिक of मान ३ १ १)  
 Urginea Bot वनपलाण्डु प्रजाति  
 U coromandeliana = Scilla coromandeliana (distribution—Coromandel coast) चोलमण्डल-वनपलाण्डु  
 U indica (Indian squill) सामान्य वन-पलाण्डु (Basu vanapalandam, Nadd. वनपलाण्डु Hin Ben पंगरी पियान, Gujarando Mar rankanda)  
 U maritima समुद्र वनपलाण्डु  
 -urgy कला *f*, -उर्म *n*, -कामिनी *f*  
 -uria Med -मेह *m*  
 urial Mamm उरण *m* (ancient word)  
 uric *adj* 1 (of or pertaining to urine) मूत्रिक  
 2 Chem मिहिक  
 -uric 1 (occurring in urine) -मूत्रिक  
 2 (related to uric acid or urea) -मिहिक  
 uric acid मिहिक अम्ल  
 uric acidemia मिहिक-अम्ल रक्तता  
 uric acid uria मिहिक-अम्ल-मूत्रता  
 uricase (an enzyme that splits uric acid—Hackh) मिहिकद *m*  
 urico- = uric- (uric, uric acid) मिहिक-  
 uricolysis मिहिकनाशन *n*  
 -urilic मिहिय *n*  
 -urilic -मिहिक  
 urina-, urini-, urino- मूत्र  
 urinal 1 मूत्रागार, मूत्रस्थान *n*  
 2 मूत्रकुण्ड *n*  
 urinal disease मूत्र रोग  
 urinary *adj* मूत्र-, मूत्रीय  
 urinary antiseptic मूत्र प्रतिपूय  
 urinary bladder Anat मूत्राशय  
 urinary calculus Med मूत्रोपल (ancient word)  
 urinary deposit मूत्रावसाद  
 urinary indican मूत्रीय निनीलिन्य  
 urinary organs Anat मूत्राग  
 urinary papilla Zool मूत्राकुर  
 urinary passage Anat मूत्र-मार्ग  
 urinary plexus Zool मूत्र-प्रतान  
 urinary sinus Zool मूत्र कोटर  
 urinary system मूत्र सहति  
 urinary tract मूत्रनाल *m*  
 urinate *vb* मूत्रण, मूतना, लघुशका करना  
 urination मूत्रण *n*  
 urine मूत्र *n*

urine absorbent मूत्र-प्रचूषक  
 urine absorption मूत्र-प्रचूषण  
 urine deposit मूत्र-अवसाद  
 urine hydrometer मूत्र तरलमान  
 urine pot मूत्र-पात्र  
 urine testing apparatus मूत्र परीक्षित्र  
 urine vessel मूत्र-पात्र  
 urini- = urino-  
 uriniferous tubule Zool मूत्र नालिका  
 urino, urini-, urin- मूत्र-  
 urinogenital artery मूत्र-जनन रोहिणी  
 urinogenital organs मूत्रजननेन्द्रिय  
 urinogenital sinus Zool मूत्रजनन कोटर  
 urinogenital system of the female स्त्री-मूत्र जनन-सहति  
 urino-meter मूत्र मान m  
 urinous odour मूत्र-गन्ध  
 Urnatella Zool (the Calyssozoa are all marine except *Urnatella*, an American freshwater genus—PH I 306) असामुद्रिक प्रजाति  
 urnigerus Bot Tax (bearing urn-like organs) धान्यग  
 uro- = ur मूत्र  
 uro bilin (uro + bile + in) Biochem मूत्र पित्ति f  
 uro bilin emia Med मूत्र-पित्ति-रक्तता f  
 uro bilino gen Biochem मूत्र पित्ति जन m  
 urobilinogen uria Med मूत्रपित्तिजन-मेह m  
 uro-bilin-uria Med मूत्र पित्ति मेह m  
 uro canic acid Biochem (an acid obtained from the urine of the dog) इवमृत्रिक अम्ल  
 uro chloralic adj Chem मूत्र नीरस्विक  
 Urochorda Zool पुच्छमेरु m pl  
 Urocissa Aves चित्रपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 urocoele Zool (portion of the true coelome) मूत्रगुहा f  
 uro cyanogen Med मूत्र इयामजन  
 urodreum Zool (the chamber of cloaca into which ureters and genital ducts open—Henderson) मूत्रवेरुम n  
 Urodela = Caudata Zool सपुच्छ-गण m  
 urodele Zool सपुच्छ m  
 uro erythrin Biochem मूत्र-रुधिरि  
 urogenital system मूत्रजनन सहति  
 urohyal Zool In (a posterior element of the hyoid copula—Chambers) द्वितपुच्छ n  
 2 adj द्वितपुच्छ

Uroloncha Aves (Gl.oura पुच्छ, lonche 'spearpoint' शकु) शकुपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 Urolophus Zool दशपुच्छ-प्रजाति  
 U (rucius) (sting ray) सामान्य दश-पुच्छ  
 Uromyces Bot (has one celled teliospores) एकान्तक-प्रजाति (एक short for एककोश + अन्तक for अन्तबीजाणु teliospore)  
 U appendiculatus (causes common bean rust) राजमाष-एकान्तक  
 Uronemus Zool (body fusiform, scales thin—CNH VII 507) तर्कुशालिक प्रजाति  
 U lobatus पालिमाम् तर्कुशालिकी  
 uronic adj Chem (a combining form from Glk ouron urine, used in naming certain aldehyde acids derived from sugars, as in glucuronic) मूत्रध्विक  
 Of onic ध्विक  
 uronic acid (human urine contains some phenol glucuronic acid) मूत्र-ध्विक अम्ल  
 Urophlexis Aves (the tail is very short) सक्षिप्तपुच्छ प्रजाति  
 uropod Zool (tail feet—PH I 401) पुच्छपाद m  
 uropygium Zool (the hump at end of bird's trunk, containing caudal vertebrae, and supporting tail feathers—Henderson) पुच्छकूट n  
 uroselection मूत्राग प्रवरण  
 urosis Med (any disease of the urinary organs) मूत्राग रोग m, मेह-रुजा f  
 Urostachya Bot (characterized by the absence of definite cones or strobili) अशकुका m pl  
 Urostigma bengalense = Ficus bengalensis Bot  
 Urostigma religiosum = Ficus religiosa Bot  
 urostyle Zool मेरु पुच्छ n  
 utrotropine = hexamine (B P name) पदतिक्ती f  
 uro xanthin मूत्र पीति  
 Ursa Major = Great Bear Astron सप्तर्षि m  
 α Ursae Majoris = Dubhe प्रथम ऋषि m  
 β Ursae Majoris = Merak = Mirak द्वितीय ऋषि, पुलह m  
 γ Ursae Majoris = Phad = Phad = Pheeda तृतीय ऋषि, पुलस्त्य m  
 δ Ursae Majoris = Megrez चतुर्थ ऋषि,

अत्रि m  
 ε Ursae Majoris = Alioth पञ्चम ऋषि, अगिरा m  
 ζ Ursae Majoris = Mizar षष्ठ ऋषि, वसिष्ठ m  
 η Ursae Majoris = Benetnasch = Alkaid सप्तम ऋषि, मरीचि m  
 θ Ursae Majoris = Alcor अष्टम ऋषि m  
 ι Ursae Majoris = Talitha नवम ऋषि m  
 λ Ursae Majoris = Tania Borealis एकादश ऋषि m  
 μ Ursae Majoris = Tania Australis द्वादश ऋषि m  
 ξ Ursae Majoris = Alula Australis त्रयोदश ऋषि m  
 η Ursae Majoris = Alula Borealis विंश ऋषि m  
 χ Ursae Majoris = El Kophrah द्वाविंश ऋषि m  
 Ursa Minor = Little Bear Astron लघु सप्तर्षि, लघु ऋषि m  
 α Ursae Minoris = Polaris प्रथम लघु ऋषि m  
 β Ursae Minoris = Kochab द्वितीय लघु ऋषि m  
 γ Ursae Minoris = Pherkad तृतीय लघु ऋषि m  
 δ Ursae Minoris = Yildun चतुर्थ लघु ऋषि m  
 Ursidae Zool कक्ष वश m (Lat ursus 'bear' कक्ष)  
 ursol Col Ind कक्षव m (from bearberry कक्षवर)  
 u brown कक्षव वधु  
 u grey कक्षव धूमर  
 u red-brown कक्षव रक्त वधु  
 u yellow brown कक्षव पीत वधु  
 Ursus Zool कक्ष-प्रजाति  
 U americanus पाताल कक्ष  
 U arctos हिम कक्ष  
 U ferox (Lat ferox 'ferocious') औषण कक्ष  
 U malayanus (Malay bear) मलयक-कक्ष  
 U maritimus सामुद्र कक्ष  
 ursus = bear (ursus is akin to Sanskrit रुश) कक्ष m, रीछ  
 Urtica Bot (genus of nettles) दशरोम-प्रजाति  
 U alienata = Pouzolzia indica  
 U crenulata = Laportea crenulata

**U dioica** (common nettle, greater nettle, naughty man's plaything, nettle, scaddie, stinging nettle, tinging nettle, stingy nettle) सामान्य दशरोम

**U heterophylla** = *Girardinia zeylanica*

**U nivea** = *Boehmeria nivea*

**U parviflora** (leaves wrinkled—Basu) वल्लिपर्ण दशरोम

**U pilulifera** = Roman nettle (a native of Europe—Basu) पादचात्य दशरोम

**U stimulant** (causes serious illness—McLean I 472) रुजा दशरोम

**U urens** (perennial nettle) बहुवर्ष-जीवी दशरोम

**Urticaceae Bot** दशरोम-कुल *n*

**Urticales Bot** दशरोम-गोत्र *n*

**Urticina Zool** स्तम्भकुसुम प्रजाति

**U (Tealia) crassicornis** र्यूल्फेसर स्तम्भकुसुम

**urticose adj** (abounding with nettles) देशरोमबहुल, दशरोमाकुल

**Urtiflorae Bot** बट-गोत्र *n*

**urtite** (80% nepheline काचस्नेहिज, over 15% aegirite क्षय सिज—Johannsen) क्षाय काचराम *m*

**US (Under Secretary)** उ स (उपसचिव)

**U/S (under section)** धा/अ (धारा के अधीन)

**usable adj** प्रयोज्य, उपयोग्य

**US Ag (Under Secretary, Agriculture Department)** उ स कृ (उपसचिव, कृषि-विभाग)

**usage 1** प्रथा, रीति, रूढि *f*  
convention सामान्या (from महाभारत), निरूढि

custom रूढि

practice समभ्यास (practice generally agreed upon), अभ्यास  
tradition परम्परा

2 **Law** प्रथा *f* (Const)

3 (as, of a word) प्रयोग *m*

**usage** having the force of law **Law** विधिसम-प्रभावी प्रथा

**usage** or practice प्रथा अथवा व्यवहार

**usance Com** (the time allowed for the payment of a bill) अवधि, विपत्रावधि *m*

**usance bill** = time bill रूढावधि विपत्र, अवधि-विपत्र, सावधि विपत्र

**usance of a bill Com** विपत्रावधि, विपत्र की प्रचलित अवधि

usances = usance bills

usar soils ऊपर मृदा, ऊसर मिट्टी

use *n* 1 प्रयोग, उपयोग *m*

2 **Law** (the benefit or profit of lands and tenements, the legal title to which is given to a person other than the one entitled to the occupation or use, a trust of real estate) उपयोग *m*

3 **Pharm** सेवन *n*, उपयोग *m*

use *vb* प्रयोग में लाना

use and occupancy insurance उपयोग और अभिधारिता भागोप

usebe green = aldehyde green (the first synthetic green dye obtained in 1862 by Cherpin)

used *adj* प्रयुक्त, उपयोग किया गया, उपयोग में लाया गया

used bags प्रयुक्त थैले

used for the purpose of business व्यापार के लिए उपयोग में लाया गया

used in the ordinary course of business सामान्य व्यापार-क्रम में प्रयुक्त

use discretion विवेक प्रयोग करना

used ticket *Rly* प्रयुक्त पत्रक

used tin प्रयुक्त त्रयुक

use force बल प्रयोग करना

useful capacity उपयोगी धारिता

useful information उपयोगी सूचना

usefulness उपयोगिता, उपकारिता *f*

useful occupation उपयोगी धन्या

useful resistance *Statics* उपयोगी रोव

use influence प्रभाव डालना

useless *adj* अनुपयोगी

use of criminal force = criminal force

use of existing resources विद्यमान साधनों का उपयोग

use of force बल-प्रयोग

user **Law** 1 उपयोग *m*

2 उपयोगकर्ता (व) *m*

user as of right **Law** साधिकार उपयोग

**USES** (Upper Subordinate Engineering Service) उ अ आ से (उच्च अथरिङ्ग अभियान्त्रिक सेवा)

uses of statistics सांख्यिकी उपयोग

use up प्रयोग करना

U-shaped curve *Statistics* ऊर्ध्वबाहु वक्र

U-shaped *adj* 1 ऊर्ध्वबाहु, द्विबाहु

2 = horseshoe shaped खुरपाकार

U shaped distribution *Statistics* द्विबाहु वण्टन, ऊर्ध्वबाहु वण्टन

U shaped valley समविस्तारा दरी

using up उपयोग *m*

**Usnea Bot** (has a freely branched thallus) शाखिकाय-प्रजाति

**U barbata** (common beard lichen) सामान्य शाखिकाय

usta horix टरुण श्रुतक *n*

**Ustilaginaceae Bot** (one of the two families of smuts) प्रकालिका-कुल *n* (smuts मालिग)

**Ustilaginales** = smut fungi **Bot** (order of smuts) प्रकालिका गोत्र *n*

ustilaginous *adj* **Bot** प्रकालिकीय

ustilaginous = ustilagineous

**Ustilago Bot** (a genus of smut fungi) प्रकालिका प्रजाति

Five of its species are involved in attacking the three species of cereals, oats and barley having both loose and covered smuts, while wheat is only attacked by a loose smut. The following table will make this clear

Type of smut	Oats	Barley	Wheat
loose smut	<i>U avenae</i>	<i>U nuda</i>	<i>U tritici</i>
covered smut	<i>U laevis</i>	<i>U hordei</i>	—

(McLean I 308)

**U avenae** यन्त्रिका प्रकालिका

**U hordei** (covered smut of barley) परियव-प्रकालिका

**U laevis** (covered smut of oat) परियविका प्रकालिका

**U longissima** सुदीर्घ-प्रकालिका (*longissima* 'very long' सुदीर्घ)

**U nuda** (loose smut of barley) यव-प्रकालिका

**U reiliana** (head smut of maize) पुष्प-प्रकालिका (confined to the inflorescence)

**U tritici** (loose smut of wheat) गोधूम-प्रकालिका

**U violacea** जम्बु प्रकालिका

**U zeae** (maize smut) मकई प्रकालिका

ustum, alumen = burnt alum दग्ध-स्फटिका *f*

**USTW** (Under Secretary, Tribal Welfare Department) उ स व क (उप-सचिव, वनजाति कल्याण विभाग)

usual *adj* सामान्य, प्रायिक

usual agricultural practice सामान्य कृषि-प्रथा, सामान्य कृषि व्यवहार

usual channel सामान्य मार्ग

through the usual channel सामान्य मार्ग से  
 usually प्रायः  
 usual official address सामान्य अधिकारीय पता  
 usual official channel सामान्य अधिकारीय मार्ग  
 usual orders सामान्य आदेश  
 usual place of abode सामान्यतः आवास-स्थान  
 usual technique सामान्य प्रविधि  
 usucapion *Rom. Law* (the mode by which one acquired title to property by uninterrupted possession of it for a certain period) उपभोगाप्ति *f*  
 usucapt *vb* *Rom. Law* (to claim or acquire the title to by usucapion) उपभोगाप्त करना  
 usucaptable *adj* उपभोगाप्त्य  
 usufruct *Law* फलोपभोग *m*  
 usufructuary *adj* फलोपभोगी (इन्)  
 usufructuary mortgage फलोपभोग-बन्धक  
 usurer कुसीदिक *m* (ancient word)  
 usurious *adj* कौसीद  
 usurious contract कौसीद सन्धि  
 usurious interest कौसीद बृद्धि  
 Usurious Loans Act कौसीद उधार अधिनियम  
 usurp *vb* अनधिक्रमण, हड़पना  
 usurpation अनधिक्रमण *n*, हड़पना  
 usurper अनधिक्रमहीता (रु) *m*, हड़पने वाला  
 usury कुसीद *n* (ancient word)  
 UT (undertinal) अ अ (अवीक्षा अधीन)  
 UT area (universal theorem area) वै प्रक्षे (वैश्व प्रमेय क्षेत्रफल)  
 Utatetus *Paleontol* (Eocene armadillo) उवोवसि प्रजाति  
 utensil भाण्ड *n*, वर्तन  
 uter=utero- *Anat* गर्भाशय-  
 utera sowing उतेरा बोनी  
 uterine *adj* 1 *Anat* गर्भाशय-  
 2 सहोदर  
 uterine age (of foetus) गर्भस्थ वयस्  
 uterine artery गर्भाशय रोहिणी  
 uterine bell *Zool* गर्भाशय-घण्टिका  
 uterine gland *Anat* गर्भाशय ग्रन्थि  
 uterine inertia गर्भाशय अक्रियता  
 uterine pain गर्भ-पीडा  
 uterine pore गर्भाशय रन्ध्र

uterine sound *Med* (a graduated probe for measurement of the uterine cavity—Gould) गर्भगुहा मापनी *f*  
 uterine tube=Fallopian tube गर्भाशय-नाल  
 utero=uteri  
 uterogam *Med* गर्भाशय चित्र *n*  
 uterography *Med* गर्भाशय चित्रणा *f*  
 uterology गर्भाशयिकी *f*, गर्भाशय विज्ञान *n*  
 uterotubal *adj* *Med* गर्भाशय नालीय  
 uterus= womb गर्भाशय *m*  
 uterus didelphys=uterus duplex  
 uteru duplex *Zool* द्वि गर्भाशय *m*  
 uterus masculinus = utriculus prostaticus  
 uterus simplex *Zool* (completely fused uterus) एतु गर्भाशय *m*  
 utilise=utilize  
 utilitarian *n* उपयोगितावादी (इन्) *m*  
 utilitarianism *Lithcs* (the doctrine that the useful is the good) उपयोगितावाद *m*  
 utilitarian purpose उपयोगमात्र प्रयोजन  
 utility 1 उपयोगिता *f*  
 2 *Econ* (value in use) उपयोगिता *f*  
 utility curve *Econ* उपयोगिता-वक्र  
 utility goods उपयोगितामात्र वस्तु  
 utility service उपयोगी सेवा  
 utilizable dry trees उपयोग्य शुरुक वृक्ष  
 utilization 1 उपयोग *m*  
 2 *Forestry* (the process of harvesting, converting, and disposing of forest produce—I F R) उपयोग *n*, उपयोग *m* (of exploitation समुपयोजन)  
 utilization per cent *Forestry* (the percentage ratio of normal yield to normal growing stock—I F R) उपयोग प्रतिशत  
 utilization value *Forestry* (the price which a standing crop would realize if offered for sale—I F R) उपयोग अर्हा, उपयोग मूल्य  
 utilize *vb* उपयोग करना  
 utilized *adj* उपयोजित  
 utmost care अधिकतम अवस्था, अत्यन्त सावधानी  
 utmost importance अत्यन्त महत्त्व  
 utopian *adj* काल्पनिक, अव्यवहार्य  
 utricle *Zool* ('a bag of hide') दृति *m*

Utricularia *Bot* (the genus of bladder-worts) दृतिपर्ण प्रजाति  
 U bifida (leaves linear—Basu) रेखि-पत्र दृतिपर्ण  
 U coenica (the persistence of apical growth in the leaves has led to a situation where all distinction of stem, root and leaf appear to be lost—McLern I 975) अभिन्नाग दृतिपर्ण  
 utriculo sacculus *Zool* दृति-स्यून *m*  
 utriculus *Anat* दृतिका *f*  
 utriculus prostaticus = prostatic utricle *Anat* पुर रय दृतिका  
 ut tensio sic vis *Status* यावत् तान तावद् बलम्, जितनी आतति उतना बल  
 utter *adj* सपूर्ण (complete), चरम  
 utter *vb* 1 उच्चारित करना  
 2 (to put in circulation, as money or currency) चलाना  
 utterance उक्ति *f*, उद्गार *m*  
 utter barrister (a barrister who pleads without the bar) वहिर्निधिपक्षी  
 utter destruction परि नाश  
 U-tube ऊर्ध्वबाहु नाल  
 Uvaria *Bot* करिवल्ली प्रजाति  
 U dulcis मधुर करिवल्ली  
 U narum सामान्य करिवल्ली (Kan kariballi)  
 U odorata = Canarium odoratum  
 U villosa = Miliusa velutina  
 uvarovite बच्चुसिज *m* (बूगाट रागत विक्रान्त calcium chromium garnet)  
 Uva ursi = Arctostaphylos *Bot*  
 uva ursi = bearberry रूक्षउदरी *f*  
 uvea *Anat* (a pigmented layer of the iris) रंगी (इन्) *m* (from रंग pigment)  
 uveal tract *Anat* रंग पटल *n*  
 uvula प्रतिजिह्वा *f* (Marathi पटोनी)  
 uxor (wife) भार्या *f*  
 uxorial *adj* भार्या-  
 uxoricide 1 (murder of a wife) भार्यावध, भार्याघात *m*  
 2 (one who murders his wife) भार्या-घातक *m*  
 uxorious *adj* (excessively or dotingly fond of a wife) भार्यामत्त  
 U X, U Y (uranium X, uranium Y)  
 Chem कि क्ष, कि त्र (किरणातु क्ष, किरणातु त्र)

# V

**V** *Phys* (potential difference) 1 (absolute units) वा (शक्ति-भेद)  
2 (practical units) वा  
**V** *Phys* (potential energy) स्थि (स्थितिक ऊर्जा)  
*Cf* E कि  
**V** (vanadium) *Chem* रो (रोचातु)  
**V** (variance) *Statistics* बी (विचरण)  
**V** (vat) कु (कुण्ड)  
**V** (velocity) *Phys* वे (प्रवेग)  
**V<sub>1</sub>** (initial velocity) *Phys* वे<sub>1</sub> (प्रारम्भिक प्रवेग)  
**V<sub>2</sub>** (final velocity) *Phys* वे<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम प्रवेग)  
**v** *Phys* (final velocity) वे (अन्तिम प्रवेग)  
*Cf* u व  
**V** (versus) वि (विरुद्ध)  
**V** (vertical उदग्र component of earth's field क्षेत्र) क्षु  
*Cf* H (horizontal component of earth's field) क्षै  
**V** (vibration) *Phys* वे (अवेप)  
**V** (*Vibrio*) बाकु (आकुन्तलाणु प्रजाति)  
**V2** *Mil.* प्रोत्कार (used by Germans in World War II)  
**v-** (vicinal) *Chem* चा- (संचारी)  
**V, v** (volt) *Phys* शा, वा (युशक्ति)  
**V, v** (volume) *Phys* पा, प (परिमा)  
**V<sub>a</sub>** (apparent volume) *Phys* पि (प्रत्यक्ष परिमा)  
*Cf* C<sub>a</sub> वि  
**V<sub>1</sub>** (initial volume) *Phys* पा<sub>1</sub> (प्रारम्भिक परिमा)  
**V<sub>2</sub>** (final volume) *Phys* पा<sub>2</sub> (अन्तिम परिमा)  
**v** (image distance) *Phys* प्र (प्रतिमूर्ति-दूरत्व)  
**Λ** (inverted v) काकपद  
vacanceine blue = union blue H  
vacancy 1 रिक्ति *f* (Const), रिक्तस्थान *n* (Const)  
2 रिक्तता *f* (Const)  
vacancy to be filled पूर्य रिक्ति, भरी जाने वाली रिक्ति  
vacant *adj* 1 रिक्त, शून्य  
2 *Law* a (not occupied or put to use) रिक्त (Const)  
b (of an estate or the like, abandon-

ed, having no heir or claimant) निरध्वयित, रिक्त  
vacant estate *Law* निरध्वयित संपदा, रिक्त संपदा  
vacant house रिक्त घर  
vacantia bona (goods without an owner) स्वामिहीन वस्तुएं  
vacant post रिक्त पद  
vacant space रिक्त स्थान  
vacant succession *Law* (a succession claimed by none) निरध्वयित उत्तराधिकार  
vacated *adj* रिक्त (Const), रिक्त किया गया  
vacate the office पद रिक्त करना  
vacation 1 (as, of seats) रिक्त करना  
2 दीर्घावकाश *m*, रम्मी छुट्टी, अवकाश *m*, छुट्टी  
3 ओष्मावकाश *m*  
vacation department दीर्घावकाश-विभाग  
vac blue = union blue  
vacary (a cow-house) गोशाला *f*  
vaccinable *adj* मसूर्य  
vaccinal *adj* *Med* मसूरीय  
vaccinal rash मसूरण-सर्पिका  
vaccinate *vb* 1 (to inoculate with cowpox virus in order to prevent smallpox) मसूरण, टीका लगाना  
2 (to inoculate with any virus or vaccine for preventive purposes) लसधान (cf Marathi लम दोवणे)  
vaccinated person मसूरित व्यक्ति  
vaccination मसूरण *n*, टीका, टीका लगाना  
Vaccination Act मसूरण-अधिनियम  
vaccination area मसूरण क्षेत्र, टीका लगाने का क्षेत्र  
vaccination birth register मसूरण जन्म-पञ्जी  
vaccination circle मसूरण-वृत्त  
vaccination clerk मसूरण लिपिक  
vaccination department मसूरण विभाग, टीका विभाग  
vaccination district मसूरण-मण्डल, टीका लगाने का मण्डल  
vaccination general register मसूरण-सामान्य पञ्जी  
vaccinationist *Med* मसूरणवादी (इन्) *m*  
Vaccination Law Amendment Act मसूरण विधि संशोधन अधिनियम

vaccination mark मसूरण-चिह्न, टीका चिह्न  
vaccination period मसूरण काल  
vaccination register मसूरण पञ्जी  
vaccination season मसूरण काल, टीका-काल  
vaccination week मसूरण सप्ताह, टीका-सप्ताह  
vaccination work मसूरण कार्य, टीका लगाने का कार्य  
vaccinator मसूरक *m*  
vaccine *Med* मसूरी लस, रक्षाणु लस *m*. (short for रक्षक-जीवाणु लस)  
-vaccine लस *m*  
vaccine bath मसूरी-तापन  
Vaccine Institute मसूरीलस संस्था  
vaccine lymph मसूरी लसीका  
vaccinia = cowpox *Med* गोमसूरिका *f*  
Vacciniaceae *Bot* नीलवदरी-कुल *n*  
vaccinia vaccine गोमसूरी लस  
Vaccinium *Bot* (genus of the blueberries) नीलवदरी-प्रजाति  
**V** myrtillus (blueberry) सामान्य-नीलवदरी  
**V** oxycoccus (cranberry) अम्ल-नीलवदरी  
**V** uliginosum (bog bilberry) पक-नीलवदरी  
vaccinoid (spurious or modified vaccinia) गोमसूरिका *m*  
Vachellia farnesiana = Acacia farnesiana *Bot*  
vacuity 1 रिक्ति *f*  
2 = true ullage *Com* हीनता *f*. (difference between the full capacity and the actual contents of a cask)  
vacuolar *adj* *Biol* रसधानीय, रसधानी-  
vacuolar membrane *Bot* रसधानी-कला  
vacuolated *adj* *Biol* रसधानी युत  
vacuolation *Bot* रसधानीयन *n*, रसधानी-विकास *m*, रसधानी-निर्माण *n*  
vacuole *Biol* (it contains the cell sap Formerly this space was thought to be empty and hence the name vacuole) रसधानी *f*  
vacuole sap *Biol* धानीरस *m* (short for रसधानी रस)

vacuolization = vacuolation

vacuous *adj* *Phys* शून्य, शून्यकित

vacuum शून्यक *n*, निर्वायु

vacuum and blast pump (combined) शून्यक तथा अभिघमन उद्बन्ध (संयुक्त)

vacuum bench शून्यक फलकी

vacuum brake शून्यक आरोध

vacuum cleaner शून्यक-शोधक

vacuum desiccator शून्यक शोषित्र

vacuum distillation flask शून्यक आसवन-पलिय

vacuum embedding bath शून्यक न्यावेश-तायन

vacuum filter शून्यक पाव

vacuum filter tube शून्यक पाव-नाल

vacuum flask शून्यक पलिय

vacuum gauge *Rly* शून्यकमान *m*

vacuum-pan factory शून्यक पात्र-निर्माणी

vacuum photoelectric cell *Phys* शून्यक आविद्युत् कोश

vacuum pump (air, foot, hand) शून्यक-उद्बन्ध (वायु, पाद, हस्त)

vacuum refining *Metal* शून्यक-परिष्करण

vacuum tube *Elec* शून्यक नाल

vacuum tubing शून्यक नाल *m*

vadium (pledge) प्राधि *m*

vadium mortuum *Law* (a mortgage) वन्धक

vadium vivum *Law* (a living pledge, which exists where an estate is granted until a debt is paid out of its proceeds) चलत् प्राधि

vadose *adj* (Lat *vadosus* 'shallow') *Geol* उत्तान (उत्तान 'shallow' *Sāh*)

vadose water *Geol* उत्तान जल

vagabond अपहिण्डक *m*

vagrant आहिण्डक

vagal *adj* *Anat* प्राणेशीय, प्राणेशा-

vagina 1 *Bot* कञ्चुक *m*

2 *Anat* योनि, योनिमार्ग *m*

vaginal *adj* *Anat* योनि, योनि

vaginal bleeding योनि-रक्तस्राव

vaginal discharge योनि स्राव

vaginal examination योनि परीक्षा

vaginal orifice योनि मुख, योनि विवर

vaginal pore योनि-रन्ध्र

vaginal secretion योनि उदासर्ग

vaginitis 1 *Med* योनिरोप *m*

2 (inflammation of any sheath) कञ्चुक-कोप *m*

vaginitis verrucosa *Med* रुग्ण योनि-

कोप

vaginula *Bot* (basal sheath) निकञ्चुक *m*

vagitus (the cry of an infant) शिशु-ऋन्दन *n*

vago (vagus) *Anat* प्राणेशा-

vagrancy *Law* आहिण्डन *n* (Const)

vagrant आहिण्डक *m*

vagrant benthos *Zool* आहिण्डक नितल-वासी

vague *adj* अस्पष्ट, अनिश्चित, धुन्धला, गोल-मोल

vaguely अनिश्चित रूप से

vague objections अस्पष्ट (गोलमोल) आप-त्तिया

vague petition अस्पष्ट याचिका

vague phrases अस्पष्ट पदावलि

vagus = vagus nerve *Anat* प्राणेशा = प्राणेशा चैता *f*

wandering nerve *Zool* दूरगमिनी चैता

vagus ganglion *Zool* प्राणेशा प्रगण्ड

vagus nerve प्राणेशा चैता

in vain व्यर्थ

vaedictory *adj* प्रस्थानकारीन

vaedictory address प्रस्थान मानपत्र, प्रस्थानाभिनन्दन *n*

valence, valency *Chem* संयुजता *f*

-valent *Chem* संयुज

valentinite (antimony trioxide, in orthorhombic crystals) स्फटाज्जजरिज *m* (स्फट crystal, अञ्ज for अञ्जन antimony, जार for त्रिवारेय trioxide, इज for खनिज mineral)

valer- (for valerie) बल

valerate *Chem* बलीय *n*

valerian कुटिला *f*

valeriana = valerian

Valeriana *Bot* कुटिला-प्रजाति

V hardwickii (distribution—Kashmir to Bhutan) हिमाद्रि-कुटिला

V leschenaultii (distribution—Nilgiris) नीलगिरि-कुटिला

V officinalis (capon's tail, cat's valerian, common valerian, heal all, great valerian, great wild valerian, setwall, valerian) पाश्चात्य-कुटिला

V wallichii (Indian valerian) सामान्य कुटिला (B, M कुटिला)

Valerianaceae *Bot* कुटिला-कुल *n*

valerianae rhizoma = valerian rhizome = valerian root कुटिला मूल

valeric *adj* (Lat *valere* 'to be strong') *Chem* बलिक

valerin *Chem* बलि *f*

valerolactone *Chem* (lactone of any hydroxy derivative of valeric acid) बलिकदुग्धा *f*

valeryl *Chem* बल्ल *n*

valerylene *Chem* बल्लेन्य *n*

valet अनुचर *m*

valgus *n* 1 = talipes valgus बहिस्तल सुद्वरपाद *m*

2 (bowlegged person) धनुर्जानु *m*

3 (knock kneed person) अन्नर्जानु *m*

valid *adj* 1 *Law* मान्य (Const), वैध, विध्यनुकूल

2 समर्थ, सत्य, साधु

3 *Logic* सत्य, तर्कमिद्ध

validate *vb* वैधकरण, मान्य करना

validation वैधकरण *n*

validation of permit अनुज्ञा वैधकरण

valid discharge मान्य उन्मुक्ति, वैध उन्मुक्ति

valid election मान्य निर्वाचन

valid endorsement मान्य पृष्ठांकन

valid export licence मान्य निर्यात अनु-ज्ञप्ति

valid for entry प्रवेशार्थ मान्य

validity 1 मान्यता (Const), वैधता, विध्य-नुकूलता, स यत्ता, साधुता, समर्थता *f*

2 (the extent to which a test measures that which it is designed to measure) तन्मापिता *f*

extend the validity मान्यतावधि बढ़ाना during the validity of (a certificate) की मान्यतावधि में

validity and duration (of licences) मान्यता और कालावधि

validity of law विधि की मान्यता

validity of licence अनुज्ञप्ति की मान्यता

validity of passport पारपत्र की मान्यता

validity period मान्यतावधि

valid permit मान्य अनुज्ञा

valid reason वैध कारण

valid title मान्य स्वत्व, वैध स्वत्व

valid travel document मान्य यात्रा लेख्य

validus *Bot* *Tax* (strong, sturdy) बलीयस

valine (isovaleric + *ine*) *Biochem.* प्रबली *f*

Dist valerian रलि *f*

Vallis *Bot* भद्रवल्ली प्रजाति

V hynesii = V solanacea

V solanacea सामान्य भद्रवल्ली (B, N, M भद्रवल्ली)

vallecula *Bot* (furrow) सीता *f*  
 vallecular canal *Bot* सीता-कुल्या  
 valley *Geog* दरी *f* (Ct Urdu दरी and  
 Marathi दरी), घाटी, दून  
 valley bottom *Geog* दरी नितल  
 valley floor *Geog* दरी तल  
 valley glacier दरी-हिमनदी  
 valley side *Geog* दरी पार्श्व  
 valley tongue *Geog* दरी-जिह्वा  
 valley top *Geog* दरी मस्तक *n*  
 valley train *Phys Geog* (filling of  
 gravel, sand, etc., deposited in a  
 valley by drainage from glaciers)  
 दरी साद *m*  
 valley wind दरी-वात  
 Vallisneria *Bot* मल्लिकुन्तल प्रजाति  
*V spiralis* (eelgrass, tape grass)  
 सामान्य सलिलकुन्तल (*VW* gives  
 सलिलकुन्तल for *V octandria*, *Guj jala-*  
*sarpolan*)  
 Vallisneria *Bot* सलिलकुन्तल कुल *n*  
 Vallon-Zaher bacillus *see* Clostridi-  
 um perfringens  
 valonia (dried acorn cups of the valo-  
 nia oak They contain from 20 to  
 40% of tannin and are used in tan-  
 ning) शल्फवन्जुफल  
 valour शौर्य *n*  
 valuable *adj* मूल्यवान्, बहुमूल्य  
 valuable articles मूल्यवान् वस्तु  
 valuable assistance बहुमूल्य सहायता  
 valuable consideration *Law* मूल्यवान्  
 प्रतिकूल, मूल्य  
 for valuable consideration समूल्य  
 valuable dog बहुमूल्य कुत्ता  
 valuable government stores मूल्यवान्  
 शासकीय वस्तु  
 valuable property मूल्यवान् संपत्ति  
 valuables मूल्यवान् वस्तु  
 valuable security मूल्यवान् प्रतिभूति  
 valuable species *Forestry* मूल्यवान् जाति  
 valuable thing मूल्यवान् वस्तु  
 valuable timber मूल्यवान् प्रकार  
 valuation मूल्यांकन, मूल्य निर्धारण, अर्हापण  
 (अर्हा + आपन), मूल्यन *n*  
 valuation of action = valuation of  
 suit वाद मूल्यांकन  
 valuation of suit = valuation of ac-  
 tion  
 valuation register मूल्यांकन-पञ्जी  
 valuation statement मूल्यांकन-विवरण  
 value *n* अर्हा *f*, मूल्य, मान *n*  
 value *vb* अर्हापण, मूल्य आकना, मूल्यन

value account अर्हा-लेखा  
 value answer papers उत्तर-पत्रिका का  
 मूल्यांकन करना  
 valued *vt* मूल्यांकित, अंकित मूल्य  
 value date अर्हा तिनाक  
 valued policy *Insurance* अर्हित गोपलेख,  
 निश्चितमूल्य गोपलेख  
 value in *Com* आगत अर्हा (*see* value out)  
 value in use *1 Econ* प्रयोगार्हा *f*  
*2 = utility Com* उपयोगिता *f*  
 valueless *adj* 1 अर्हाहीन  
*2 व्यर्थ*  
 value of court fee stamp न्यायालय-  
 शुल्क मुद्राक की अर्हा  
 value of money मुद्रा अर्हा, मुद्रा की अर्हा  
 value of the original suit *Law* मूल  
 वाद का मूल्य  
 value of the subject matter in dis-  
 pute *Law* विवाद-विषय का मूल्य  
 value of the subject matter of the  
 suit *Law* वाद-विषय का मूल्य, वाद विषय  
 की अर्हा  
 value or utility अर्हा अथवा उपयोगिता  
 value out *Com* गत अर्हा (*see* value in)  
 value-payable cover देय मूल्य आवरण  
 value payable parcel देय मूल्य परिवेष्ट  
 value payable post देय मूल्य प्रेष, देय-  
 मूल्य डाक  
 value-payable postal article देय मूल्य  
 प्रेष-वस्तु  
 value-payable system देय-मूल्य पद्धति  
 valuer *1 Educ* (one who evaluates  
 the marking of examination answer  
 books) अकपरीक्षक *m*  
*2 Com* मूल्य निर्धारक, अर्हापक *m*  
 value received *Com* प्राप्त अर्हा  
 valuer land mortgage bank मूल्यनिर्धा-  
 रक भू-वन्धक अधिकारी  
 valuer L M B (valuer land mortgage  
 bank) मूल्यनिर्धारक भू-वन्धक (मूल्यनिर्धारक  
 भू-वन्धक अधिकारी)  
 value table *Forestry* मूल्य सारणी  
 valvate 1 कपाटवत्, सकपाट (कपाट valve)  
*2 Bot* (said of leaves which do not  
 overlap but touch each other late-  
 rally) अनतिछादी (*इन्*)  
 valve *n* 1 कपाट *n*  
*2 Anat* (of the heart) कपाट *n*  
*3 Elec, Mach* कपाट *n*  
*4 Radio* कपाट *n*, दीप *m* (French  
 lampe)  
*5 Zool* पुट *n*  
 valve amplifier *Phys* कपाट विपुलक

valve closet कपाट शौचकुण्ड  
 valved instrument *Music* कपाटी वाद्य  
 valve gear *Mach.* कपाटोपयान्त्र, कपाट-  
 यन्त्र *n*  
 valve of Thebesius = coronary valve  
 valve of Vieussens *Anat* (the supe-  
 rior medullary velum) उत्तर पटिका *f*  
 valve seat *Rly* कपाट-आसन  
 valve spindle कपाट तट्टी  
 valve view *Bot* कपाट-दृश्य  
 valviform *adj* कपाटरूप  
 valvoline (a trade name for lubri-  
 cating oils They are American  
 petroleum products—Chemical Sy-  
 nonyms and Trade Names by W.  
 Gardner) मृद-वस्त्रजनी *f*  
 valvula *Anat* (a little valve) कपाटिका  
*f*  
 valvula cerebelli (in bony fish, a pro-  
 cess of the cerebellum—Chambers)  
 निमस्तिष्क प्रवर्ध *m*  
 valvular *adj* 1 कपाटीय  
*2* (containing valves) कपाटयुक्त  
*3* (opening by valves) कपाटोद्घाटी (*इन्*)  
*4* (valviform) कपाटरूप  
*5* (valved) कपाटित  
 valvular dehiscence *Bot* कपाट-स्फाटना  
 valvular disease कपाट-रोग  
 valyl प्रचलल *n*  
*Dist* valeryl बल्ल  
 vampire = vampire bat  
 vampire bat *Mamm* मावेष्ट जंतु *f* (नावेष्ट  
 occurs in कश्मिर for a bat)  
 van 1 यान, वाहन *n*, गाड़ी  
*2 Rly* (for transport purposes,  
 closed car) वाहन *n*, गाड़ी, सट्टा *f*,  
 सट्टयान, सभारयान *n*  
*3* (a winnowing device) बीजन *n*  
 vanad, vanado- (vanadium) Chem-  
 रोच-  
 vanadate *Chem* रोचीय *n*  
 vanadic *adj* *Chem* रोचिक  
 vanadic acid *Chem* रोचिक अम्ल  
 vanadic anhydride *Chem* रोचिक अज-  
 लय  
 vanadic oxide *Chem* रोचिक जारेय  
 vanadi-ferous *adj* (containing or  
 yielding vanadium) रोचानु-युक्त,  
 रोचानु-प्रद  
 vanadinite *Mineral* (consists of lead  
 vanadate with a small proportion  
 of lead chloride) रोचसीसिज *m* (रोच-  
 for रोचीय vanadate, सीस lead, -इज for



खनिज mineral)  
 vanadious *adj* Chem रोच्य  
 vanadium Chem रोचातु *m*  
 v black Col Ind रोचातु काल  
 v bronze रोचातु काश्य  
 v chloride रोचातु नीरेय  
 v family रोचातु कुल  
 v oxide रोचातु जारेय  
 v pentoxide रोचातु पञ्चजारेय  
 v steel रोचातु वस्त्रायस  
 v sulphite रोचातु सुल्फीय  
 v trioxide रोचातु त्रिजारेय  
 vanado-, vanid- (vanadium) Chem रोच-  
 vanado silicate Chem रोच सैकतीय  
 v inadous, v inadious *adj* Chem रोच्य  
 vanidous oxide Chem रोच्य जारेय  
 vanadyl Chem रोचल *n*  
 Vandi (from Sanskrit) Bot वन्दाक-  
 प्रजाति  
 V roxburghii = V tessellata  
 V spathulita (distribution from  
 Malabar to Travancore) केरल-  
 वन्दाक  
 V tessellata सामान्य वन्दाक (B, N,  
 M तदन, Kan bandamika, Hin  
 tunda, Tel vadamika)  
 V wightiana = Acanthaceae wightiana  
 v in de Grif generator Phys (an  
 electrostatic generator with a belt)  
 विद्युत्स्थितिक पट्टक जनित्र  
 Vandellurii Zool तरुमूष प्रजाति (in-  
 habits trees and shrubs, and makes  
 a nest usually of grass and leaves in  
 the branches)  
 Vandellia Bot वक्रपुष्पी प्रजाति  
 V erecta = V pyxidaria  
 V pedunculata (sepals lanceolate  
 —Bisul) कुन्तनिपत्र वक्रपुष्पी  
 V pyxidaria सामान्य वक्रपुष्पी (Mal  
 वक्रपुष्पी)  
 van den Brock's hypothesis Phys  
 (the positive charge on the nucleus  
 of an atom is atomic number  $\times$   
 electronic charge) धनप्रभार उप-  
 कल्पना  
 van der Waals' equation Phys (show-  
 ing the physical state of a gas or  
 liquid) प्रवाहि अवस्था समीकार  
 van der Waals' law Phys रोधित वाति-  
 नियम  
 van driver यान चालक  
 Vandyke = Vandyke brown = Van-

dyke red (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation  
 and low नि brillance) न्यवरक्तपीत  
 Vandyke brown = Vandyke  
 Vandyke red = Vandyke  
 vane 1 = blade (vanes of a wind-  
 mill) फल *n*  
 2 (in a siphon) पखा  
 3 Zool (of a feather) पत्रफलक *n*  
 Vanellinae Aves टिट्टिभक्त अनुवश *m* (टिट्टि  
 भक्त occurs in भन्वन्तरि निषण्ठ)  
 Vanellus Aves कुयटि प्रजाति (कुयटि an-  
 cient word)  
 van Ermenghen's bacillus see Clostri-  
 dium botulinum  
 vanguard 1 (Fronch *avantguard*) सेना-  
 मुख *n*  
 2 अग्रसर *m*  
 Vangueria Bot पिण्ड प्रजाति  
 V spinosa सामान्य पिण्ड (N, M पिण्ड,  
 Basu पिण्डी)  
 van Hasselt's bat Mamm मलयक-जतु  
 (found in Malay मलयक)  
 van Hasselt's sunbird Aves भासुर  
 शीञ्जिरिका (it has got vivid colours  
 भासुर)  
 Vanilla Bot मधुमास प्रजाति  
 V planifolia (used in perfumery)  
 सामान्य मधुमास  
 vanillate Chem मधुमासीय *n*  
 vanillic *adj* Chem मधुवासिक  
 vanillic acid Chem मधुमासिक अम्ल  
 vanillic alcohol मधुवासिक सुपव  
 vanillin Chem मधुमासि *f*  
 vanilloyl Chem मधुमासूल *n*  
 vanillyl Chem मधुमासल *n*  
 vanillyl alcohol = vanillic alcohol  
 vanish *vb* तिरोभूत होना, तिरोधान होना,  
 अदृश्य होना, खोया जाना, लोप होना  
 vanishing fraction Math लुप्यमान  
 भिन्न  
 vanishing point Math तिरोभावी बिन्दु,  
 लुप्यमान बिन्दु  
 van Niessen's bacillus (cultivated  
 from the blood of syphilitic pati-  
 ents) उपदश शोण दण्डाणु  
 vanning वीजन *n*  
 vanning shovel वीजन परावप  
 van of an army सेनामुख, नासीर *n* (an-  
 cient words)  
 vanquish *vb* पराजित करना, हराना  
 vans' staff यान कर्मचारी  
 vapor = vapour

vaporimeter = vapourimeter  
 vapour *n* वाष्प *n*, भाप  
 steam प्रवाप्य  
 vapour *vb* वाष्पन  
 vapour bath (for the purpose of ap-  
 plying heat) वाष्प तापन  
 vapour density वाष्प-घनता  
 vapour density method वाष्प घनता-  
 रीति  
 vapourimeter वाष्पमान *m*  
 vapourization वाष्पन *n*  
 vapourization by boiling बुद्धुद्ध वाष्पन  
 vapourizer (an apparatus) वाष्पित्र *n*  
 vapour pressure Phys वाष्प निपीड  
 varandah = verandah  
 Varanidae Zool वेदार वश *m* (वेदार an-  
 cient word for a lizard)  
 Varanosaurus Paleontol वेदारसरट-  
 प्रजाति  
 Varanus Zool वेदार प्रजाति  
 varec (kelp ashes) वरुणवास-भस्म *n*  
 variability विचरणशक्यता, विचरणशीलता,  
 परिवर्तनशक्यता *f*  
 variable *adj* 1 अस्थिर, चल, परिवर्ती  
 2 Math चल  
 3 Phys विचरणशक्य, विचरणशील  
 variable allowance परिवर्ती अधिदेय  
 variable amount अस्थिर राशि  
 variable capacitance Phys विचरणशील  
 धारिता, विचरणशील क्षमता  
 variable cause Status परिवर्ती कारण  
 variable component चल सघटक  
 variable condenser Phys चल सपनक  
 variable length method चल आयाम  
 रीति  
 variable market अस्थिर रिपणि  
 variable nebula Astron परिवर्ती नीहा-  
 रिका  
 variable parameter चल प्राचल  
 variable quantity चल मात्रा  
 variable resistance Phys विचरणशील  
 रोध  
 variable species Biol भिन्नशील जाति  
 variable star Astron चरदीप्ति तारा,  
 परिवर्ती तारा  
 variable state चल अवस्था  
 variable time चल समय  
 variable velocity Phys चल प्रवेग  
 variance 1 Law (a disagreement or  
 difference between two parts of  
 the same legal proceeding) असा-  
 मञ्जस्य *n*, भेद *m*  
 2 Statistics विचरण *n*

variant *n* *Biol* (that which exhibits variation from type) विचर *m*  
 variant *adj* *Statistics* चल  
 variate *vb* विचरण  
 variate *n* *Statistics* विचर *m*  
 variates *n* *Statistics* (observed values of the variable) विचर *m*  
 variation 1 विचरण *n*  
 2 विभेद *m*, विभिन्नता *f*, परिवर्तन *n*, फेरफार  
 3 *Logic, Math* विचरण *n*  
 variation constant *Math* विचरण-अचल  
 variation in picks *Textiles* वानाक-विचरण  
 variation in reeds *Textiles* तानाक-विचरण  
 variation in thickness *Geog* स्थैत्य-विभेद  
 variation of capacity *Phys* धारिता-विचरण  
 variation of gravity *Statics* गुरुत्वि-परिवर्तन  
 variation of the compass *Astron* दिग्घटी परिवर्तन  
 varices *pl* of varix  
 varicocele *Med* मुष्कनीलारक्षीति *f*  
 varicose *adj* *Med* अपरक्षीत  
 varicose vein *Med* अपरक्षीत नीला  
 varicosity *Med* अपरक्षीति *f*  
 varied *adj* 1 विभिन्न  
 2 परिवर्तित (Const)  
 varied or reversed विभिन्न अथवा उलटा (विपरीत) किया गया  
 variegated *adj* बहुरंगी, चित्रित, चित्र-विचित्र, कर्तुर  
 variegated copper ore = erubescite  
 variegation *Bot* क्लमापता *f*  
 varietal trials प्रभेदीय अन्वीक्षा  
 varieties of cotton कपास के प्रभेद  
 variety 1 प्रकार *m*  
 2 भेद, विभेद *m*, विभिन्नता *f*  
 3 *Biol* (subdivision of species or subspecies) प्रभेद *m*  
 on a variety of subjects विभिन्न विषयों पर  
 in a variety of different ways नाना प्रकार से  
 variety entertainment विविध मनोरञ्जन  
 variety of the points प्रश्नों की विविधता  
 variety programme विविध कार्यक्रम  
 variole *Petrol* (a spherule of a vario-

lite) वर्तुला *f*  
 variolite *Petrol* (contains spherical bodies called varioles—Chambers) वर्तुलाश्म *m*  
 various *adj* विभिन्न, विविध, नाना  
 various groups विविध समूह  
 various posts विभिन्न पद  
 variscite green (a colour, yellowish-green हर्षापीत in hue, of low अथ saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राय-हर्षापीत  
 varityper composing machine विविध-मुद्र योजक यन्त्र  
 varityper typist विविधमुद्रलेखक  
 varix 1 *Zool* (a prominent ridge) उत्कृष्ट *n*  
 2 *Med* (a varicose vein) शूना *f*  
 Varley's grey (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिनील in hue, of low अथ saturation) अवरक्तानिनील  
 varnish *n* लाक्षी *f*  
 lake लाक्षक  
 lac लाक्षा, लाख  
 varnish *vb* लाक्षीयण  
 varnished *adj* लाक्षीयित  
 varnish maker लाक्षी-निर्माता (वृ), लाक्षी-कार *m*  
 varnish paint लाक्षी लेप  
 varnish remover लाक्षी-निष्कासक  
 varnish thermometer लाक्षी तापमान  
 varve (Sw *varv* 'layer') *Geol* (an annual layer of silt, from a succession of which it is possible to construct a time scale in a manner similar to that employed in the study of annual rings in trees) वर्ष-स्तर *m*  
 varved clay *Geol* वर्षस्तर-मृत्  
 vary *vb* 1 विभिन्न होना, विभिन्न  
 2 परिवर्तन करना (Const), फेरफार करना (Const)  
 3 *Math* विचरण  
*Cf* deviation विचलन  
 vary directly अनुप-विचरण  
 varying degree न्यूनाधिक मात्रा  
 varying returns *Econ* परिवर्ती प्रत्याय  
 varying transparency *Phys* चल पारदर्शिता  
 varying width *Phys* चल विस्तार  
 vary inversely *Math* प्रतीप-विचरण  
 vas *Anat* वाहिनी *f*  
 V A S (Veterinary Assistant Surgeon) स प श (सहायक पशु शल्यचिकित्सक)

vas-, vaso- वाहिनी-  
 vasa वाहिनी *f*  
 vasa deferentia *pl* of vas deferens  
 vasa efferentia *Anat* रेतोमार्ग *m pl*  
 vasaka वासक *m*  
 vasa vorticiosa *Anat*. (stollate veins of choroid) नीलाशर्त *m*  
 vascular *adj* 1 *Biol* (pertaining to a vessel or vessels) वाहिनी-, वाहिन्य  
 2 (supplied with or containing vessels) वाहिनीमत्, वाहिनीयुत  
 3 *Bot* वाहि-  
 vascular ampullae *Zool* वाहि आकन्द  
 vascular bundle *Bot* वाहि-पूल  
 vascular cambium *Bot* वाहि-पृष्ठा  
 vascular coat वाहिनी पटल  
 vascular cryptogam *Bot* वाहि-अपुष्पोद्भिद्  
 vascular cylinder *Bot* वाहि रम्भ  
 vascular differentiation *Bot* वाहि-भिन्न  
 vascularity वाहिनीमत्ता *f*  
 vascularize *Zool* वाहिन्यन  
 vascularized *adj* *Zool* वाहिन्यत  
 vascular linkage *Bot* वाहि स्यावित्ता  
 vascular mantle *Bot* (McLean I 696) वाहि प्रावार  
 vascular plant *Bot* वाहि-पादप  
 vascular plate *Bot* वाहि-पट्ट  
 vascular prickles *Bot* वाहि-क्षिप्ताग्र  
 vascular skin *Zool* वाहिनीयुत चर्म  
 vascular strand *Bot* वाहि-पट्टी *f*, वाहि-स्कम्भ *m*  
 vascular supply *Bot* वाहि प्रदाय  
 vascular system *Bot* वाहि सहति  
 vascular tissue *Bot* (any conductive tissue) वाहि ऊति  
 vascular tissue system *Bot* वाहि ऊति-सहति  
 vascular tracheids *Bot* (tracheids which most resemble vessel elements—McLean I 463) वाहिनीवत् वाहिकोशाणु  
 vas deferens रेतो वाहिनी *f*  
 vase भुगार *m* (from महाभारत)  
 vasectomy *Surg* (resection or removal of a vas deferens) रेतोवाहिन्युच्छेदन *n*  
 vase line = petrolatum मृत्स्नेह *m*. (short for मृत्स्नेह)  
 vaseline oil मृत्स्नेह तैल  
 vaseline pomade मृत्स्नेह-वासवसा  
 vase shaped *adj* भुगाराकार

vasicine *Chem* (NeoLatin *vasica* from Sanskrit वासिका, वासक) वासकी f  
 V A S I/C Qu Stu (Veterinary Assistant Surgeon incharge Quarantine Station) स प श प्र/ नि स्था (महायुक्त पशु शल्यचिकित्सक प्र/ निरोधा-स्थान)  
 vasiform *adj Biol* (having the form of a vessel or duct) वाहिनीरूप  
 vaso वाहिनी-  
 vaso constrictor वाहिनी आकोचक  
 vaso-dentine *Anat, Zool* (vascular dentine) वाहि दन्ती  
 vaso dilator वाहिनी अभिस्तारक  
 vaso-ganglion *Anat* वाहिनी प्रगण्ड  
 vaso-motor *adj Physiol* वाहिनी प्रेरक  
 vaso motor changes वाहिनी प्रेरक परिवर्तन  
 vaso motor neurosis वाहिनी प्रेरक चेता-रुजा  
 vast space विशाल चापविस्तार (or वितस्ति)  
 vastus *Anat* वृहती f  
 vastus externus *Anat* बाह्य वृहती  
 vastus intermedius *Anat* अन्त स्था वृहती  
 vastus internus *Anat* आन्तर वृहती  
 vastus lateralis *Anat* पार्श्व वृहती  
 vastus medialis *Anat* मध्य वृहती  
 vat कुण्ड n  
 vat account कुण्ड-लेखा  
 vat account book (EM II 39) कुण्ड-लेखा-पुस्तक  
 vat blue *Col Ind* कुण्ड नील  
 vat book कुण्ड पुस्तक  
 vat borderu *Col Ind* कुण्ड कपिशक  
 vat brown *Col Ind* कुण्ड उभ्र  
 vat colour कुण्ड वर्ण  
 vat corinth *Col Ind* कुण्ड रोहित  
 vat dye कुण्ड रञ्जक  
 Vateria *Bot* सर्जक प्रजाति  
 V indica (Indian copal tree, piney varnish tree, white dammer tree) सामान्य सर्जक (B, N सर्जक)  
 vat green *Col Ind* कुण्ड हरि  
 vat grey *Col Ind* कुण्ड धूसर  
 vat heliotrope *Col Ind* कुण्ड निनीला-तिरक्त  
 Vatica lacuifera = Shorea talura *Bot*  
 Vatica tumbuggana = Shorea tumbuggana *Bot*  
 vat olive *Col Ind* कुण्ड तेलवद्र  
 vat orange *Col Ind* कुण्ड नारंग  
 vat pink *Col Ind* कुण्ड भापन्न  
 vat red *Col Ind* कुण्ड रक्त

vat register कुण्ड-पञ्जी  
 vat scarlet *Col Ind* कुण्ड शोण  
 vat violet *Col Ind* कुण्ड नीललोहित  
 vat yellow *Col Ind* कुण्ड पीत  
 Vaucheria (genus of algae known as greenfelt) *Bot* हरिनमत-प्रजाति  
 V dichotoma युग्मशाखी हरिनमत  
 V geminata पार्थिव हरिनमत  
 V hamata अकुश हरिनमत (hook shaped)  
 V ornithocephala अग्रपक्षम हरिनमत (cilia on the forward half of syn-zoospore)  
 V piloboloides गोलासक हरिनमत  
 V sessilis अवृन्त हरिनमत  
 V terrestris भूमि हरिनमत  
 Vaucheriaceae *Bot* हरिनमत कुल n  
 vault 1 = arched roof चापछद m  
 2 (a room for the safekeeping of valuables, commonly built of steel ब्रजयन) वज्रकच m  
 vault accommodation वज्रकच मे स्थान  
 vaulted passage चापछदीय मार्ग  
 V C (veterinary compounder) प औ (पशु औषधयोजक)  
 V C (vice chancellor) उ कु (उपकुल-पति)  
 V crossing = ordinary crossing  
 Vd (vanadium) *Chem* रो (रोचातु)  
 V D, v d *Chem* (vapour density) वा घ (वाष्प घनता)  
 V D (volunteer decoration) रन नि (स्वयंसेवक विभूषण)  
 V D specialist र रो विशेषज्ञ (V D = venereal diseases र रो = रति रोग)  
 veal (flesh of a calf) वत्समांस n  
 vector 1 *Biol* प्रसारक m  
 2 *Math* सदिश  
 vector algebra सदिश बीजगणित  
 vector analysis *Math* सदिश विश्लेषण  
 vectorial angle *Math* सदिश कोण  
 vector notation *Math* सदिश संकेतना  
 vector of disease रोग-प्रसारक  
 vector quantity *Phys* सदिश राशि  
 vee thread sections *Engin* काकपद सूत्र छेद  
 Vega = α Lyrae *Astron* प्रथम अभिजित m  
 vegetable 1 शाक n  
 2 उद्भिद् f  
 vegetable acid उद्भिद् अम्ल  
 vegetable alkali = क्षारक

vegetable black उद्भिद् काल  
 vegetable caterpillar = aweto  
 vegetable colour उद्भिद् रंग  
 vegetable debris उद्भिद् सखण्ड  
 vegetable dye उद्भिद्-रञ्जक  
 vegetable earth उद्भिद् मृत्तिका  
 vegetable fat उद्भिद् स्नेह  
 vegetable fibre उद्भिद् तन्तु  
 vegetable garden शाकोद्यान  
 vegetable glue वनस्पति घी  
 vegetable ivory (endosperm of a S American palm) ताल नागदन्त  
 vegetable khaki dyed वनस्पति-रञ्जित धूलि  
 vegetable kingdom उद्भिद् सृष्टि  
 vegetable life पादप जीवन  
 vegetable marrow (*Ocucurbita pepo*) कर्कर म (Basu)  
 vegetable matter उद्भिद्-पदार्थ  
 vegetable oil वनस्पति घी, वनस्पति तैल  
 Vegetable Oil Production Controller वनस्पति तैल उत्पादन नियन्त्रक  
 Vegetable Oil Products Controller वनस्पति तैल पदार्थ-नियन्त्रक  
 Vegetable Oil Products Control Order वनस्पति-तैल पदार्थ नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 vegetable origin शाकोद्भव  
 of vegetable origin शाकोद्भव  
 vegetable oyster = oyster plant  
 vegetable preserves शाक परिरक्षित  
 vegetable production शाक उत्पादन  
 vegetable products उद्भिद्-पदार्थ  
 vegetable red = Carthamus red  
 vegetable refuse वनस्पतियों का कूड़ा-कचरा  
 vegetable rennet = Withania coagulans आतञ्जक अश्रुगन्धा f  
 vegetable seed शाक बीज  
 vegetable silk वनस्पति कौशेय  
 vegetable soil उद्भिद्-मृदा  
 vegetable sponge (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राजकोशातकी  
 vegetal cover उद्भिच्छादन  
 vegetarian वैष्णव, शाकाहारी (-इन्), निरामिष  
 vegetarian diet शाकाहार, वैष्णव भोजन  
 vegetate *vb* प्रवर्धन, वर्धन, बढ़ना  
 vegetation 1 *Bot* उद्भिद् समूह, उद्भिद्-वर्ग m, पादप जात n, पेड़ पौधे, वनस्पति, हर्या-वल  
 2 (a plantlike formation or arborescent crystallization, as, vegeta-tion of salts, branched growth of

crystals) शास्त्रि-स्फटन *n*  
 vegetation climax *Plant Ecol* वनस्पति-  
 काण्ड  
 vegetative *adj* (pert to growth, grow-  
 ing) वर्धी ( इन् )  
 vegetative apogamy (growth of the  
 asexual plant from any cells of the  
 sexual plant) वर्धी अजन्तुता  
 vegetative body *Bot* वर्धी काय  
 vegetative budding *Bot* वर्धी कुद्मन  
 vegetative cell वर्धी कोश  
 vegetative cone *Bot* वर्धी शंकु  
 vegetative covering उद्भिदावरण  
 vegetative division *Biol* वर्धी भाजन  
 vegetative frond वर्धी पलाश  
 vegetative leaf *Bot* वर्धी पत्त  
 vegetative organs *Bot* वर्धी अंग, वर्धनांग  
 vegetative period = growing period  
 vegetative pole *Embryol* वर्धी ध्रुव  
 vegetative power *Forestry* प्रवर्धन-  
 शक्ति  
 vegetative process *Zool* वर्धी प्रिधा  
 vegetative propagation = vegetative  
 reproduction *Biol* वर्धी प्रजनन  
 vegetative reproduction *Biol* वर्धी  
 प्रजनन  
 vegetative shoot *Bot* वर्धी प्ररोह  
 vegetative stage वर्धनावस्था  
 vegetative structure (of a fungus) *Bot*  
 वर्धी काय  
 vegetative thallus *Bot* वर्धी सूत्राय  
 vegetative value वर्धनाहर्त  
 vegeto-alkali = vegetable alkali  
 vehicle 1 यान (Const), वाहन *n*  
 2 वाहन, साधन *n*  
 3 *Pharm* अनुपान *n* (ancient word)  
 vehicle for passengers *Rly* पथिक-  
 वाहन  
 vehicle guidance *Rly* यान-पत्र *n*  
 vehicle loads *Rly* वाहन-भार, पूर्ण वाहन-  
 भार  
 vehicle log book वाहन-दैनिकी  
 vehicle stand वाहन-स्थान  
 vehicles with left-hand control वामहस्त  
 यान, बायें हाथ की गाडिया  
 veil *Bot* 1 (in fungi, the velum) अर-  
 कला *f*  
 2 (in mosses, the calyptra) अधिवेष्ट  
*m*  
 veil bacillus (resembles *Escherichia*  
*coli* and *Aerobacter aerogenes*) आन्त्र-  
 रूप दण्डाणु  
 vein 1 *Anat* नीला *f*

2 *Bot* (of a leaf) नाडी *f*  
 3 *Geol* (a narrow band which fills  
 up a narrow fissure or a crack) पट्टिका  
*f*  
 4 *Mining* सन्तर *m*  
 5 *Zool* सिरा *f* (in frog, veins are  
 red and not blue)  
 6 (any thing of distinctive character  
 considered as running through some  
 thing) धारा *f*  
 7 (a particular disposition or turn  
 of mind) भावभगी *f*  
 veined *adj* 1 *Bot* नाडीयुत  
 2 सिरायुत  
 veined gneiss सन्तर पट्टितारम  
 veining *Bot* नाडीविन्यास *m*  
 veinlet *Bot* नाडिका *f*  
 vein tin सन्तर त्रयु  
 Vela = Sula *Ision* सल्म *m*  
 velamen *Bot* (coaly epidermis cover-  
 ing the aerial roots) मूलत्वक्षा *f*  
 velarium *Zool* तटपटी *f*  
 velar tentacles *Zool* पट्टिकागक *n*  
 Vellera *Zool* (bears an oblique sail)  
 तिरश्चीत-प्रजाति (तिर oblique + शीत  
 sail)  
 Vela *Zool* नदीस्कन्द-प्रजाति  
 veliger *Zool* (larval mollusk in the  
 stage when it has developed the  
 velum पट्टिका) पट्टिकाडिम्भ *m*  
 veliger stage पट्टिकाडिम्भ-अवस्था  
 Velidae *Zool* (water striders, affect  
 streams—Imms p 366) नदीस्कन्द-वश  
*m*  
 Vellozia *Bot* (genus containing the  
 tree lilies) तरुनलिनी प्रजाति  
 Velloziaceae *Bot* तरुनलिनी-कुल *n*  
 vellum (fr veal 'calf') A fine grained  
 lamb, kid, or calf, skin for writing  
 upon, binding books, etc) वस्त्रपत्र *n*  
 velocity *Mech* प्रवेग *m*  
*Dist* speed वेग  
 velocity constant प्रवेग-स्विराक  
 velocity curve *Astron* प्रवेग-वक्र  
 velocity of approach *Math* उपगमन-  
 प्रवेग  
 velocity of circulation *Finance* परि-  
 चलन-प्रवेग  
 velocity of circulation of money मुद्रा-  
 परिचलन का प्रवेग  
 velocity of fall पात प्रवेग  
 velocity of projection *Math* प्रक्षेप-  
 प्रवेग

velocity of separation अपगमन-प्रवेग  
 velocity of sound ध्वनि प्रवेग  
 velocity ratio *Mach* प्रवेग अनुपात  
 Velorum *Astron* see Argo Navis  
 velum 1 *Zool* पट्टिका *f*  
 2 *Bot* (of a mushroom) अरकला *f*.  
 (short for अरकला 'membrane cover-  
 ing the gills अरकला')  
 velum interpositum *Anat* अन्त रश्म  
 पट्टिका  
 velum transversum *Anat* अनुप्रस्थ  
 पट्टिका  
 velvet 1 मृदुक *n*  
 2 (of stag's horn) मृदुक, रोमावरण *n*  
 velvet bein मृदुक शिम्नी  
 velvet brown *Col Ind* मृदुक वस्त्र  
 velvet dock = golden grain (*Tribas-  
 cum thapsus*) स्वर्णवान्य *m*  
 velveteen मृदुकी *f*  
 velvet-fronted nuthatch *Aves* नील  
 शिरीन्त्री (whole upper plumage and  
 exposed parts of wings and tail  
 purplish blue नील)  
 velvet grass (*Holcus lanatus*) मृदुक-  
 घास  
 velvet green (a colour, yellowish  
 yellow green दृष्टिपीन in hue, satura-  
 tion and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यदृष्टिपीत  
 velvetleaf (*Cissampelos pareira*) वेणि-  
 वल्ली *f*  
 velvet osier मृदुक नम्रा  
 vent cava 1 *Anat* महा-नीला *f*  
 2 *Zool* महा सिरा *f*  
 vena contracta *Hydraul* (contracted  
 part of a jet of fluid) सकुचित धारा *f*.  
 venation 1 = neurulation (in the wing  
 of an insect) *Zool* नाडिका-विन्यास *m*  
 2 *Bot* (arrangement of the veins)  
 नाडी विन्यास *m*  
 vena torticosa सिरावर्त *m*  
 vend *n* विक्रयस्थान *n*  
 vend area विक्रय क्षेत्र  
 vendee क्रेता ( वृ ) *m*  
 vend fee विक्रय शुल्क  
 vend monopoly विक्रय-एकाधिकार  
 vend of stamps मुद्राक-विक्रय *m*  
 vendor (seller) विक्रेता ( वृ ), विक्रयी ( इन् )  
*m*  
 vendors' share *Finance* विक्रेतृ अंश,  
 विक्रेता का अंश  
 veneer, veneering wood (a thin layer  
 of wood cut or sawed from a log)

शक्कलकाष्ठ, शक्कल *n*  
 venereal *adj* रतिज, रति-  
 venereal and skin department रति-  
 तथा चर्म रोग विभाग  
 venereal clinic रतिरोग-विज्ञालय  
 venereal disease रतिरोग, मैथुनरोग  
 venereal disease clinic रतिरोग विज्ञ-  
 जालय  
 Venereal Diseases Officer रतिरोग  
 अधिकारी  
 venereal granuloma रति कणार्बुद  
 venereal lympho granuloma रति-  
 लसीका कणार्बुद  
 venery (act or practice of hunting)  
 शूराया *f*  
 venesection *Med* नीला-वेध *m*, नीला  
 वेधन *n* (of the ancient words निरा-  
 वेध, तिरावेधन)  
 Venetian blue=cobalt blue  
 Venetian green (a colour, green हरि  
 in hue, of low अव saturation and  
 low नि brilliance) न्यवहरि  
 Venetian lake=crimson lake  
 Venetian pink=blossom  
 Venetian red 1=iron red  
 2 (a colour, reddish red yellow  
 पीतानिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance)  
 निपीतातिरक्त  
 Venetian sumac=European smoke  
 tree  
 vengeance प्रतिवैर *n* (see retaliation)  
 Venice (colour)=Venice blue  
 Venice blue (a colour, greenish green  
 blue नीलतिहरि in hue, saturation and  
 brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलाति-  
 हरि  
 venom *Biochem* सर्पविषि *f*  
 Venning's wren-babbler *Aves* शान देश  
 चिकुर-गुपिल  
 venom 1 सर्पविष *n*  
 2 (poison secreted by snakes etc  
 and communicated by biting or  
 stinging) दशविष *n*  
 venomous *adj* विषधर, विषैला  
 venomous snake विष-सर्प, विषैला साप  
 venous *adj* 1 *Anat* नीला-  
 2 *Zool* सिरा  
 venous appendage *Zool* सिरापाग (सिरा  
 vein)  
 venous blood 1 *Anat* नीला-रुधिर  
 arterial blood रोहिणी-रुधिर  
 2 *Zool* सिरा रुधिर  
 venous pressure नीला निपीड

venous pulse *Med* नीला स्पन्दन  
 venous system *Zool* सिरा सहति  
 vent 1 (an outlet for fumes and gases)  
 निर्गम *m*, वाति-छिद्र *n*  
 2 (of a volcano) निर्गम *m*  
 3 *Zool* पायु *m*  
 venter 1 *Anat*, *Zool* उदर *n*  
 2 *Bot* (swollen basal portion of an  
 archegonium, in which the egg  
 is developed) अण्डधानी *f*  
 vent hole निर्गम छिद्र  
 first vent hole प्रथम निर्गम छिद्र  
 second vent hole द्वितीय निर्गम छिद्र  
 third vent hole तृतीय निर्गम छिद्र  
 ventifact *Geol* वायुघट्ट *n*  
 artifact मनुष्यघट्ट  
 Ventilago *Bot* रक्तवल्ली-प्रजाति  
 V calyculata (juice of the bark  
 used as a remedy for pains—Basu)  
 पीडाहर-रक्तवल्ली  
 V madraspatana (red creeper)  
 सामान्य रक्तवल्ली (B, N रक्तवल्ली,  
 Ben, *akhtapita*, Guj, *agata ohado*,  
 Uti, *oktopitto*)  
 V maderaspatana=V madraspa-  
 tana  
 V sulfurca=V calyculata  
 ventilated *adj* सवातित  
 ventilating pores *Bot* सवातन रन्ध्र  
 ventilation सवातन *n*  
 ventilation by perfusion *Hygiene*  
 (blowing through) अन्तरावातन *n*  
 ventilation openings वातायन *n*  
 ventilation pipe सवातन नाड  
 ventilator सवातायन *n*, सवातक *m*  
 vent pipe निर्गम नाड  
 ventrad = ventrally *Anat* (towards  
 the ventral side) अन्धधर  
 ventral *adj* 1 (pert to the belly) उद-  
 रीय  
 2=lower अधर  
 3 *Zool* अधर  
 ventral aorta *Zool* अधर महारोहिणी  
 ventral blood vessel *Zool* अधर रुधिर-  
 वाहिनी  
 ventral canal cell *Bot* अण्डधानी कुल्या-  
 कोश  
 ventral fissure *Zool* अधर विद्वर  
 ventral fixation *Med* उदरीय स्थिरीकरण  
 ventral lip=lower lip *Zool* अधर ओष्ठ  
 ventrally=ventrad  
 ventral nerve cord *Zool* अधर सेता रज्जु  
 ventral nutrient *Zool* अधर पोषी

ventral plate *Zool* अधर पट्ट  
 ventral raphe *Phys*, *Bot* अधर सेवनी  
 ventral root *Anat* अधर मूल  
 ventral segment *Phys* अधर खण्ड  
 ventral shield *Zool* अधर वर्म  
 ventral surface *Zool* अधर तल  
 ventral suspension of uterus गर्भा-  
 शय का उदरीय निलम्बन  
 ventral suture *Bot* अधर सेवनी  
 ventral test vessel *Zool* अधर चोल-  
 वाहिनी  
 ventral vessel *Zool* अधर वाहिनी  
 ventricle 1 *Zool* प्रवेशन *n*  
 2 *Anat* गुहा *f*  
 3 (of the heart) हृद्देश *n*  
 4 (posterior chamber in the heart)  
 पश्चवेधन *n*  
 ventricose *adj* (swelling or inflated  
 on one side) एकत शून (with एकत  
 of परित)  
 ventricular system *Anat* गुहा सहति  
 ventriculogram *Med* मस्तिष्कगुहाचित्र *n*  
 ventriculography मस्तिष्कगुहाचित्रण *f*  
 ventro (ventral and) अधर  
 ventrointegumentary vessel *Zool*.  
 अधराच्छद-वाहिनी  
 ventrointestinal *adj* *Zool* अधरान्त्र  
 ventrointestinal vessel *Zool* अधरान्त्र-  
 वाहिनी  
 ventro lateral *adj* अधर पाश्वर  
 ventrologumentary vessel *Zool* अधरा-  
 च्छद वाहिनी  
 venture 1 साहस *n*  
 2 = adventure = enterprise =  
 undertaking *Com* उपक्रम *m*  
 joint venture सह-उपक्रम  
 venturesome *adj* साहसिक  
 venue 1 स्थल *n*  
 2 घटनास्थल *n*  
 venule *Zool* सिरिका, नीलिका *f*  
 Venus *Astron* शुक्र *m*  
 Venus *Zool* (comprises the round  
 clam) गोलकम्बुक प्रजाति  
 V guidia सामान्य गोलकम्बुक  
 V mercuria valves are often  
 stained with purple at the lower  
 margins—CNH III 97) नीलाङ्गान्त  
 गोलकम्बुक  
 Venus's flower basket *Zool* (having a  
 basket like skeleton) पुष्पवेदल *n*-  
 (वेदल 'wicker work')  
 Venus's-flytrap (the insectivorous  
 plant *Dionaea muscipula*) मक्षीमक्ष *m*,

Venus's-girdle (*Cestus veneris*) Zool  
वरुण-मेखला

Venus's-hair = maidenhair fern कन्या-  
केश-पर्णांग *m*

venustus *Bot Tax* (pleasing, lovely)  
कमनीय

Vepri *Bot* पित्तमूल-प्रजाति

V bilocularis (a decoction of the  
root is given for biliousness—  
Basu) सामान्य पित्तमूल

veracity (the quality of being truth-  
ful) सत्यशीलता *f*

verandah वरण्ड *m*, अन्तरावेदी *f* (both  
occur in विश्वप्रकाश and अभिधानचिन्ता-  
मणि of हेमचन्द्राचार्य), अलिन्द *m*

veratrol *Chem* गरकन्द *m* (*ol v*)

veratrum गरकन्द *m*

Veratrum *Bot* (a genus of poisonous  
liliaceous plants with short poi-  
sonous rootstocks—Web & Dor-  
land) गरकन्द-प्रजाति (cf गर in गरल and  
मृगर 'containing poison' R, BhP)

V album श्वेत गरकन्द

V viride (green hellebore of N  
America—Doiland) हरित गरकन्द

verb क्रिया *f*, क्रियापद *n*

verbal *adj* 1 शाब्दिक, मौखिक

2 *Logic* शाब्दिक

3 *Gram* क्रिया-, धातु, धात्विय

verbal adjective *Gram* धात्विय विशेषण  
adverb क्रियाविशेषण

verbal agreement मौखिक सविद्

verbal alteration शाब्दिक परिवर्तन

verbal fallacy *Logic* शाब्दिक आभास

verbal flexion *Gram* धातु रूप

verbal lease मौखिक पट्टा (*opp* written  
lease)

verbally शब्दशः

verbal noun *Gram* क्रिया-सज्ञा, क्रिया-  
नाम

verbal order मौखिक आदेश

verbal proposition *Logic* शाब्दिक प्रस्था-  
पना

verbal reprimand मौखिक डाट

verbal requisition मौखिक अर्थना

verbal statement मौखिक कथन

verbal translation शाब्दिक अनुवाद

Verbascum *Bot* स्वर्णधान्य-प्रजाति

V blattaria = moth mullein शलभ-  
स्वर्णधान्य

V thapsus (golden grain) सामान्य  
स्वर्णधान्य

verbatim शब्दशः

verbatim copy शब्दशः प्रतिलिपि

Verbena *Bot* भेकपद-प्रजाति

V jamaicensis = Stachytarpheta  
indica

V officinalis (columbino, common  
vervain, demetria, frogfoot, holy  
herb, Juno's tears, Mercury's  
moist blood, persephonion, pige-  
on's grass, simpler's joy, tears of  
Isis, tears of Juno, verbena, ver-  
vain) सामान्य भेकपद (from Eng  
frogfoot)

verbena = frogfoot (*Verbena offici-  
nalis*) भेकपद *m*

Verbenaceae *Bot* भेकपद-कुल *n*

verbena oil (yielded by *Lippia  
citriodora*—Willis p 388) निम्बुवास-  
तैल

verbena violet (a colour, reddish-  
blue नीलरक्त in hue, of low अव  
saturation and high प्र brilliance)  
प्रावनीलरक्त

Verbenaceae *Bot* भेकपद अनुगोत्र *n*

Verbesina sativa = Guizotia abyssy-  
nica *Bot*

verd (the privilege of cutting green  
wood in the forest for fuel) हरित-  
कर्तनाधिकार, निस्तार

verdant green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green हर्षतिपीत in hue, of high  
प्र brilliance) प्रहर्षतिपीत

verdant zones हरित मण्डल *n*

verde Italiano = sulphur green 3B

verderer (a judicial officer having  
charge of the king's forest) वन-  
न्यायाधिकारी (श्) *m*

Verdet's constant *Elec* (denotes the  
rotation of the plane of polariza-  
tion) अभिस्पन्द भ्रमणांक *m*

-verdic हरिकिक

verdict सनिश्चय *m*

judgment निर्णय (Const)

decision विनिश्चय (Const)

verdigris 1 हरिकी *f*

2 (a colour, greenish yellow-green  
पीतानिहरी in hue, of low अव satu-  
ration) अवपीतातिहरी

verdigris green (a colour, yellowish  
yellow green पीतातिहरी in hue, of low  
अव saturation) अवपीतातिहरी

-verdin हरिकि *f*

verditer 1 (from French *vert de terre*  
'green of earth') मृद्वरि *m*

2 (colour) a = verditer blue

b = verditer green

verditer blue = azurite blue (a colour,  
greenish-blue नीलहरि in hue, satu-  
ration and brilliance medium मध्य)  
मध्यनीलाहरि

verditer flycatcher *Aves* मयूर ग्रीव  
शलभाश (the neck ग्रीवा is like that  
of peacock मयूर)

verditer green = malachite green  
(greenish yellow green पीतातिहरी in  
hue, saturation and brilliance  
medium मध्य) मध्यपीतातिहरी

-verdol -हरिकव *m*

-verdone -हरिका *f*

verd russe (colour) = Russian green  
(greenish yellow-green पीतानिहरी in  
hue, of low अव saturation) अवपीता-  
तिहरी

ver du Cayor मुद्गरमची *f*

verdure (a colour, greenish yellow-  
green पीतानिहरी in hue, of low नि  
brilliance) निपीतातिहरी

verifiable *adj* सत्याप्य

verification (Lat *verus* सत्य + *ficare*  
'to make') 1 सत्यापन *n*

2 *Logic* सत्यापन, सत्यसाधन *n*

verification certificate सत्यापन-प्रमाण-  
पत्र

verification of accounts लेखा-सत्यापन

verification of antecedents प्रागवृत्त का  
सत्यापन, प्रागवृत्त की जांच

verification of character चरित्र का  
सत्यापन

verification of confession अपराधागी-  
करण का सत्यापन

verification of facts तथ्य-सत्यापन

verification of information सूचना-  
सत्यापन

verification of notes अर्थपत्र-सत्यापन

verification of the stock स्कन्ध-सत्यापन

verification register सत्यापन-पञ्जी

verification report सत्यापन प्रतिवेदन

verification statement सत्यापन-विवरण

verified *adj* सत्यापित

verified and found correct सत्यापन

किया और ठीक पाया

verified claim सत्यापित अर्थरचना

verified copy सत्यापित प्रति

verifier सत्यापक *m*

verify *vb* सत्यापन

verifying officer सत्यापन-अधिकारी

veritas (truth) सत्य *n*

verium = russium

Vermetidae Zool कृमिशख वंश *m*

Vermetus Zool (Lat *vermis* 'worm')  
Whorls contorted like a worm  
tube Called worm shells) कृमिशख-  
प्रजाति

vermetus = worm shell कृमिशख *m*

vermicelli नालादिका *f*, सिवैया

spaghetti सुपिरा

vermicide = vermicidal *adj* कृमिघ्न

vermicular *adj* 1 (full of worms) कृमिल  
2 (wormlike) कृमिसदृश

vermiculation कृमिगति *f*

vermiculite Mineral (a micaceous  
mineral, the scales of which open  
out when heated, sometimes pro-  
ducing long, wormlike forms) कृम्य-  
भ्रक *n* (कृमि worm, भ्रक mica)

vermiform *adj* कृमिरूप

vermiform appendix Anat कृमिरूप  
आन्त्रप्रुच्छ

vermiform embryo Zool कृमिरूप भ्रूण

vermifuge *adj* कृमिनाशक

vermigerous *adj* कृमिशृत्, कृमिल

vermillion हिंगुल *m*

vermillion red हिंगुल रक्त

vermillion substitute Col Ind हिंगुल-  
देश

vermin (nocturnal, mischievous small  
animals, such as flies, lice, bedbugs,  
rats) जन्तुवृक्षक *m*

vermis 1 Parasitol कृमि *m*

2 = vermis cerebelli

vermis cerebelli = vermis (the medi-  
an lobe of the cerebellum निमस्तिष्क)  
निमध्य *n*

vermouth (a white wine highly fla-  
voured with aromatic herbs) सुर-  
भिरा *f*

vernacular 1 देशभाषा *f*

2 भारतीय भाषा *f*

vernacular language भारतीय भाषा

vernacular petition भारतीय भाषा में  
याचिका

vernal equinox Astron वसन्त विषुव

vernal grass (*Anthoxanthum odoratum*)  
वसन्तघास

vernalis Bot Tax (flowering in  
spring, pert to spring) वासन्त

vernalization (treatment of seeds,  
before sowing, by any technique  
designed to hasten the flowering  
period—Knight) पुष्पावेशन *n*

vernal outburst Bot वासन्त सहस्रोद्गम  
(McLean I 148)

vernal signs 1st-yr मेघादि राशित्रय *n*

vernation Bot (rotation between  
different leaves in the bud, i.e.,  
the manner in which they are  
arranged with regard to each  
other) निकलि पारस्पर्य, पारस्पर्य *n*

vernier अनुश्रेणी *f*

vernier caliper Mech अनुश्रेणी व्यासमि

vernier division Phys अनुश्रेणी-भाजन

vernier plate (in a theodolite) Surv  
अनुश्रेणी पट्ट

vernier plate clamp (in a theodolite)

Surv अनुश्रेणी पट्ट सधर

vernier theodolite Surv अनुश्रेणी-  
विकोणमान

Vernonia Bot दण्डोत्पल-प्रजाति

V anthelmintica = Centratherrum

anthelminticum अवलगुज दण्डोत्पल  
(अवलगुज ancient name)

V cinerea (ash coloured fleabane)

सामान्य दण्डोत्पल (Basu, Hin दण्डोत्पल)

V roxburghii (leaves rough—Basu)

रुक्षपत्र दण्डोत्पल

V teres (fruit silky—Basu) कौशेय

फल दण्डोत्पल

veronine Chem दण्डोत्पली *f*

Verona brown (colour) = vandyke  
brown

Verona earth = green earth

veronal (a trade mark applied to hyp-  
notic barbitur) स्वाप कोलसु *m*

veronal poisoning स्वापकोलसु-विषाण

Veronese yellow = mineral yellow

Veronica Bot अश्वशाक प्रजाति

V anagallis = water speedwell

(capsules compressed — Basu)

चिपिटप्रार अश्वशाक

V beccabunga (becky leaves, brok-  
lembe, brooklime, cow cress,  
horse cress, horse well grass, lime  
wort, wall int, water pimpinell,  
water purpy well ink) (it is a her-  
baceous plant) सामान्य अश्वशाक

Verreaux's bush warbler Aves शान-  
देश झुप कृजिनी

verruca चर्मदोष *m*

verruca peruviana (a chronic stage  
of Oioya fever) चिर कीलज्वर *m*  
(short for चिर चर्मरील ज्वर)

Verrucaria Bot (form dark crustose  
growth on rocks) शैलश्याम प्रजाति

V. margacea (grows on stones in  
running water. The young thal-  
lus is pale green, but it becomes  
dark olive brown and almost  
black with age—McLean I 373)  
वाहिल शैलश्याम

V mauri (Gk *mauros* 'dark')  
सामान्य शैलश्याम

verruculosus Bot Tax (covered with  
small warts) कीलकित

versatile *adj* 1 बहुमुखी

2 Bot परिदोली (इन्)

versatile anther Bot परिदोली परागाशय  
(swings freely)

verse कविता *f*, पद्य *n*

versed cosine Math उस्कोज्या *f* (उत्क्रम-  
कोटिज्या)

versed sine Math उज्ज्या *f* (उत्क्रमज्या)

versine = versed sine

version 1 संस्करण *n*

2 Mod वर्तन *n*

autoversion पुरोवर्तन

retroversion प्रतिवर्तन

Verson's cell (supply nutriment to  
the sperm cells—Doncaster p 104)  
शुक्रपोषी कोश

versus 1 (against) विरुद्ध, तद्विरुद्ध

2 Law (v) विरुद्ध (वि)

vert de montpelier = verdigris

vertebra Anat कीकस *m* (ancient Vedic  
word)

vertebral *adj* Anat कीकस-

vertebral rich Anat कीकस चाप

vertebral artery Anat कीकस रोहिणी

vertebral canal = spinal canal Anat.  
कीकस कुल्या

vertebral column पृष्ठवक्र, कीकस वंश *m*

vertebral formula Zool कीकस सूत्र

vertebral neural plate Zool कीकस-  
चेतापट्ट

vertebral plate Zool कीकस पट्ट

vertebral ring कीकस वलय

vertebrarterial canal कीकस रोहिणी-  
कुल्या

Vertebrata Zool पृष्ठशरीर *m pl*

vertebrate Zool पृष्ठवशी (इन्) *m*

vertebrate hormones पृष्ठवशी न्यासर्ग

vertebrate host Zool पृष्ठवशी पोषिता

vertical 1 Math शीप *n*, शिरोविन्दु *m*

2 मध्य *m*

vertical *adj* उदग्र

vertical *n* = vertical circle Astron.

उदग्र उदग्र वृत्त *n*



vertical autoclave उद्ग्र निरीकरणक

vertical axis *Math.* अनुलम्ब अक्ष, उद्ग्र अक्षvertical bar *Statistics* उद्ग्र दण्डvertical bar representation *Statistics* उद्ग्र दण्ड निरूपणvertical block capitals *Surv.* उद्ग्र काण्ड-बृहदक्षर

vertical boiler उद्ग्र बाण्डि

vertical boiler stays *Rly. Eng.* उद्ग्र बाण्डि-न्याप

vertical chamber उद्ग्र वेग्न

vertical circle *Astron., Math.* उद्ग्र वृत्त

vertical circle clamp (in a theodolite)

*Surv.* उद्ग्र वृत्त-निर्धार

vertical cliff उद्ग्र उद्यपात

vertical combination *Com.* उद्ग्र मयोगvertical component *Hydrostatics* उद्ग्र समटक

vertical convection उद्ग्र न्युद्वहन

vertical cross-section उद्ग्र अनुप्रस्थ उद्

vertical distance *Statics* उद्ग्र दूरत्वvertical distribution *Zool.* उद्ग्र वण्टनvertical exaggeration *Irrig.* उद्ग्र अति-शायvertical fault *Geol.* उद्ग्र विभग

vertical gallery (of cambium beetles)

उद्ग्र दीर्घा

vertical height उद्ग्र उच्चता

vertical intercept *Surv.* उद्ग्र अन्त खण्डvertical interval *Topog.* उद्ग्र अन्तरालverticality उद्ग्रता *f.*verticality of the staff *Surv.* उद्ग्र-

उद्ग्रता

vertical labour mobility *Econ.* उद्ग्र-

प्रम-चलित्व

vertical line उद्ग्र रेखा

vertically उद्ग्रतया, उद्ग्र-, खड़े

vertically downward 1 उद्ग्रप्रोमुख

2 *Math.* अधोलम्ब

vertically downward direction उद्-

ग्रप्रोमुख दिशा

vertically elongated उद्ग्र दीर्घित

vertically opposite angles *Matl.* समुख

शीर्ष-कोण

vertically upward उद्ग्रोन्मुख

vertically upward direction उद्ग्रोन्मुख

दिशा

vertically upwards *adj.* उद्ग्रोन्मुख

vertical main axis उद्ग्र मुख्यक्ष

vertical median partition *Zool.* उद्ग्र

मध्य प्थलपान

vertical mixture of species *Forestry*

जालियों का उद्ग्र मिश्रण

vertical plane उद्ग्र समतल

vertical plane of sight *M.* उद्ग्र दृष्टि-

तल

vertical position *Phys.* उद्ग्र स्थितिvertical pressure *Phys.* उद्ग्र निरोध

vertical rays उद्ग्र रस्ति

vertical scale *Phys., Statistics* उद्ग्र श्रेणी,

उद्ग्र नापश्रेणी

vertical section *Phys.* उद्ग्र उद्vertical shaft *Phys.* उद्ग्र शिपाvertical spindle *Surv.* उद्ग्र तर्जु

vertical stand उद्ग्र स्थान

vertical thrust उद्ग्र विरोध

vertical = whorl *Bot.* त्रिभि *m.*verticillaris *Bot. Tax.* त्रिभिपणverticillaster *Bot.* त्रिभियुग्म *n.* (a mixed

inflorescence consisting of a pair

or much condensed, nearly sessile

cymes, disposed around the axis

like a true verticil)

verticillate *adj. Bot.* त्रिभिपुत, त्रिभि-

verticillate leaf त्रिभि पण

verticillatus *Bot. Tax.* त्रिभिपण

vert lumiere = night green

vervain 1 = frogfoot (*Verbena offi-*cinalis) मेरुपद *m.*

2 (colour) = verbena violet

very अति, बहुत

very acid अति अम्ल

very basic soil अतिपैदिक मृदा

very close to अतिममीप

very coarse powder अति स्कूल क्षोद

very early geological ages बहुत प्राचीन

भौमिकीय युग

very exceptional circumstances बहुत

असाधारण परिस्थितिया

very fine powder अति सूक्ष्म क्षोद

very fine sand अतिसूक्ष्म बालु

very gentle slope अतिमन्द प्रवण

very good visibility अति सु दृश्यता

very hard X rays अतितीक्ष्ण क्षरश्मि

very heavy *adj.* (timber) अति गुरु, बहुतभारी (*see* classification by weight)very heavy thinning *Forestry* अत्यधिक

विरलन

D grade घ श्रेणी

very high 1 (brilliance) सु- (सुशुभ्र)

2 (saturation) अधि- (अधिविभग)

very important अत्यवश्यक

very light (timber) अति लघु, बहुत हलकी

(*see* classification by weight)

very low 1 (brilliance) वि- (विशुभ्र)

2 (sat'ura' on) अन्- (अनविदर)

very low relief = *staccato Art.* प्रसन्न उद्ग्रतvery oxidizable *adj.* अति उपजीवvery rare अति विरल (*see* abundance)

very rarely बहुत ही विरले. उदाहरण ही

very shortly अनिमीप, शीघ्र ही

very soft अतिमृदु

very soft X-rays अतिमृदु क्षरश्मि

very soluble *Chem.* अति विलेय

very soluble in water अति-उत्त-विलेय

very sparingly अत्यल्प

very sparingly soluble अत्यल्प विलेय

very sparingly soluble in water

अत्यल्प जल विलेय

very steep embankment *Geog.* अति-

प्रपाती बद्धत

very steep slope (25° to 45°) अति-

प्रपाती प्रवण (ढाल) (*see* slope)

very urgent बहुत अतिपाती

*Cf.* most urgent अत्यन्त अतिपातीvesical *adj.* (pertaining to the urina-

ry bladder) मूत्राशय-

vesical plexus मूत्राशय-प्रतान

vesicant *n. Med.* (causing blisters)उद्ग्रफोटक *m.*vesicant *adj.* (tending to produce

blisters) उद्ग्रफोटकारी

vesication 1 (process of blistering)

उद्ग्रफोटन *n.*2 (blister) उद्ग्रफोट *m.*vesicle 1 आशयक *m.*2 *Med.* पुटिका *f.*vesicle duct *Zool.* आशयक-प्रणाली

vesicles of Savi = Savi's ampall

*Zool.* नाल-आकन्द *m.*vesicula (a vesicle) आशयक *m.*vesicular *adj.* 1 आशयक-, आशयकत्व

2 [pert to the acolls (alveoli) of

the lungs] वायुकोशीय

vesicular area *Med.* पुटिका क्षेत्र

vesicular breathing वायुकोशीय श्वसन

vesicular or cellular rock कोसावा

शैल, बुद्बुद शैल (produced by the in-

clusion of air bubbles in the magma)

vesicular seminalis *Zool.* रैतस आशयक

vesicular stomatitis of horses अरवा-

र्यकोप

vesiculation पुटिकायन *n.*

Vesper = Hesperus = Evening star

Vespertilio *Zool.* जतुकी-प्रजाति (जतुकी)

occurs in कल्पद्रुमी

V noctula निशा जतुकी

**Vespertilionidae** (family) जतुकी वश *m*  
**Vesperugo** *Zool* छुदकर्ण प्रजाति (distinguished by its very short छुद ears कर्ण)

**vessel** 1 (a receptacle) पात्र *n*, वस्त्र

2 (a ship) जलयान, यानपात्र *n* (ancient word), नौ *f*, पोत *m*

3 *Anat* वाहिनी *f*

4 *Dot* वाहिनी *f*

laticiferous vessel आक्षीरी वाहिनी

pitted vessel गती वाहिनी

reticulate vessel जालकित वाहिनी

ringed vessel वलयित वाहिनी

scalariform vessel सोपानाकार वाहिनी

spiral vessel कुन्तल वाहिनी

vessel elements *Dot* वाहिनी तत्व

vest *vb* निहित करना, निहित होना (Const)

**Vesta** *Astron* चतुर्थ छुदग्रह *m*

vestal *n* (a colour) reddish blue red नीलातिरक्त *m* hue of low अर saturation) अवनीलातिरक्त

vested *adj* *Law* निहित (Const)

become vested निहित होना

vested in municipal committee नगर-समिति में निहित

vested in or in the possession of the State राज्य में अथवा उसके धारण में निहित

vested interest निहित स्वार्थ, निहित हित

vested in trust न्यास निहित

vested legacy *Law* निहित रिक्थ

vested remainder *Law* निहित अवशेष

vested rights निहित अधिकार

vestibular canal = scila vestibuli

*Anat* मध्यगुहा कुल्या

vestibular membrane = Reissner's membrane मध्यगुहा कला

vestibule 1 *Anat*, *Zool* प्रगुहा *f*

2 (of the ear) *Anat* मध्यगुहा *f*

vestige *Biol* अवशेषक *m*

vestigial *adj* अवशिष्ट

vestigial organ अवशिष्ट अंग

vestigial structure *Zool* अवशेषकाय

vesting (as of lands and buildings in the crown) निधान, निहित, निहित होना

vesting of property संपत्ति निहित करना

vesting order *Law* (eg in 'as laid down in the deeds of the trust and vesting orders') निधायी आदेश

vesting order of a court न्यायालय का

निधायी आदेश

vest in the state राज्य में निहित होना

vestitus *Bot Tax* (clothed) वास्ति (ancient word meaning "clothed, dressed")

Vestorian blue = Egyptian blue

vesuvianite *Mineral* विस्वान्तक *m* (resembles some brown varieties of garnet विस्वान्त)

vesuvine = golden brown *Col Ind*

vet *Law* (to scrutinise legally) विधोक्षा करना

vetch (any plant of the genus *Vicia*)

वृथुशिम्वी *f*

veteran *Forestry* (Germ *Alte baum*)

(any tree over two feet in diameter measured at the height of a man's breast) वय रथ *m* (from the महाभारत)

veterinarian पशुचिकित्सक *m*

veterinary पशुचिकित्सा, पशु-, शालिहोत्री (Const)

Veterinary Adviser पशुचिकित्सा मन्त्रणाकार

veterinary assistant पशुचिकित्सा सहायक

Veterinary Assistant Surgeon सहायक पशु-शल्यचिकित्सक

Veterinary Assistant Surgeon in charge Quarantine Station सहायक पशु-शल्यचिकित्सक प्र/ निरोधा स्थात्र

veterinary bacteriologist पशु शाकाणु-विज्ञ

veterinary college पशुचिकित्सा-महा-विद्यालय

veterinary compounder पशु-औषध-योजक

veterinary department पशुचिकित्सा-विभाग

veterinary dispensary पशु औषधालय

veterinary graduate पशुचिकित्सा स्नातक

veterinary hospital पशु चिकित्सालय

veterinary inspection पशुचिकित्सक द्वारा निरीक्षण

Veterinary Investigating Officer पशु-चिकित्सा अनुसंधान अधिकारी

veterinary medicine पशु आयुर्विज्ञान

veterinary practice पशुचिकित्सा वृत्ति

veterinary practitioner पशुचिकित्सक

veterinary relief पशुचिकित्सा सहायता

veterinary science पशुचिकित्सा विज्ञान, पशु आयुर्विज्ञान, शालिहोत्र *n*

Veterinary Service पशुचिकित्सा-सेवा

veterinary surgeon पशु शल्यचिकित्सक

veterinary training पशुचिकित्सा प्रशिक्षण

vetiver green (a colour, greenish yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अर saturation) अवपीताहरि

Vetiveria *Bot* उशीर प्रजाति

V zizanioides (cuscus, khus khus, koosa) सामान्य उशीर (B, N, M उशीर, Arab *usn*)

veto अभिवेध *m*

Vety (Veterinary) प (पशु-)

Vety Disp (Veterinary Dispensary)

प औष (पशु औषधालय)

vex *vb* प्रबाधन, तग करना

vexation प्रबाधन *n*, तग करना

vexatious *adj* (of actions, instituted to cause annoyance) प्रबाधी (हर्), तग करने वाला

vexatious arrest प्रबाधी प्रग्रहण

vexatious delay प्रबाधी विलम्ब

vexatious interference प्रबाधी हस्तक्षेप

vexatiously and unnecessarily तग करने के लिए और अनावश्यक रूप से

vexatious search प्रबाधी अन्वेषण

vexillum 1 = standard *Bot* ध्वज *m*.  
 2 *Zool* (of a feather) = vane

V<sub>1</sub> (virginium) *Chem* ध्रु (ध्रुवातु)

via 1 द्वारा, से होकर

2 प्रतिलिपि *f* (one copy of a set of bills, of sola B/B एकल विपत्र)

first via प्रथम प्रतिलिपि

second via द्वितीय प्रतिलिपि

third via तृतीय प्रतिलिपि

3 *Rly* मार्गेण, मार्ग से

viability 1 जीव्यता, जीविष्णुता, वर्धिष्णुता, अकुरणक्षमता *f*

germinative power अकुरण शक्ति

2 *Econ* (ability to 'pay its way' itself—Winton) स्वयसोधिता *f*

viable *adj* 1 (Germ *lebensfähig*) (capable of living) जीव्य, जीवनक्षम, जीवनशक्त्य, जीविष्णु, विकासक्षम

2 (capable of growing) वर्धनक्षम, वर्धिष्णु (ancient word)

viaduct मार्ग सेतु *m* (मार्गवाहि सेतु)

vial = phial (small bottle) कृषिका *f*

via main line *Rly* मुख्य पथ से होकर

viaticum पाथेय *n* (ancient word)

vibgyor *Phys* जनिनीहपीनार (जम्बु, निनोल, नील, हरि, पीत, नारंग, रक्त)

vibraculum *Zool* (Lat *vibrare* 'vibrate') One of the movable, slender, spinelike organs) चलाय *n*

vibrancy आवेपिता *f*

vibrant *adj* आवेपक

vibrate *ch* आवेपन

*Dist* oscillite प्रदोलन

vibratile=vibratory *adj* आवेपी (इन्)

vibratile corpuscle *Zool* आवेपी देहाणु

vibratile filament *Zool* आवेपी अणु

vibrating *adj* आवेप-, आवेपी

vibrating mirror *Phys* आवेपी दर्पण

vibrating molecule आवेपी व्यूहाणु

vibrating tongue *Phys* आवेपी जिह्वा

vibration आवेप *m*, आवेपन *n*

vibrational motion आवेप-गति

vibration magnetometer *Phys* आवे-पन-चुम्बकमान

vibration needle आवेपन-सूची

vibration ratio *Phys* आवेपन-अनुपात

vibration sense *Med* आवेप बोध

vibrations per second प्रति-विकला आवेपन

vibrator आवेपक *m*

vibratory *adj* आवेपी (इन्), आवेप, आवेपक

vibratory motion *Phys* आवेपी गति

vibratory movement 1 *Phys* आवेपी गति

2 (of the wings) आवेपन *n*

vibratory volume आवेप परिमा

Vibrio (*V*) (a genus of the family Spirillaceae) आकुन्तलाणु-प्रजाति (आकु)

*V* aquatilis (resembles the spirillum of cholera) उपविपूची आकु

*V* aureus (forms a golden yellow pigment) स्वर्ण आकु

*V* berolinensis (resembles the cholera spirillum) अनुविपूची-आकु

*V* cholerae asiatica=*V* comma

*V* comma (found in the rice water stools of cholera cases) विपूची-आकु

*V* desulfuricans गन्धकापहर आकु

*El Tor* *v* (a cholera vibrio found in pilgrims to El Tor who died with symptoms of dysentery) उपातिसार-आकु

*V* fetus (found in placenta or fetal membrane in some cases of infectious abortion in sheep and cattle) पशुगर्भ-आकु

*V* finckleri=*V* proteus

*V* flavescens (produces a greenish yellow pigment) पीताहरि आकु

*V* flvus (forms an ochraceous pig-

ment) पिंग आकु

*V* gindha (pathogenic for guinea-pigs) वण्टमूष आकु

*V* heliogenes (causes ulcers in mice) सूषण आकु

*V* jejuni (seems to cause an autumnal diarrhea in cattle) शारद आकु

*V* lingualis (from mice inoculated with the coating of the tongue) जिह्वा-आकु

*V* metchnikovii (isolated from a kind of chicken cholera) कुक्कुट-विपूची-आकु

*V* milleri (from carious teeth) अक्षितदन्तीय आकु

*V* nasalis (from the nasal mucus) नासा आकु

*V* paracholerae=*V* gindha

*V* phosphorescens भासमान आकु

*V* proteus=Finkler-Prior vibrio मन्दविपूची-आकु

*V* saprophiles (from sewer mud) कर्म-आकु

*V* schuylkillensis (related to *V* metchnikovii) उपकुक्कुटविपूची आकु

*V* septicus=*V* comma विपूची-आकु

*V* sputigenus (found in sputum septicemia) स्टीव-आकु

*V* tyrogonus = Deneke's spirillum (found in cheese) दधिक-आकु

vibrio septique (*Clostridium septicum* —Doiand) पूयक गदाणु

vibrissae *Zool* प्ररमथु *n*

Viburnum *Pharm* क्षीरपर्ण प्रजाति

*V* foetidum सामान्य क्षीरपर्ण (*Nadk* क्षीरपर्णजय)

*V* fragrans सुरभि क्षीरपर्ण

*V* lentago (sheepberry) अविनदरी क्षीरपर्ण

*V* opulus (it has large globose heads) गोलशीर्ष क्षीरपर्ण

*V* prunifolium (black haw) कृष्ण क्षीरपर्ण

vicarious *adj* (acting on behalf of or as representing another) प्रतिनिधायी (इन्)

vicarious agent प्रतिनिधायी अभिकर्ता

vicarious liability प्रतिनिधायी देयता

Vicat needle वज्रलेप सूची

vice=vice सप्रभ *m*

vice दुर्गुण *m*, व्यसन *n*

demerits अवगुण

fault दोष

abandoned to vice व्यसनी

vice-उप-

vice admiral (Royal Navy) महा नौपति  
Vice-Admiralty cause उप-नावाधिकरण-वाद

Vice-Admiralty Court उप नावाधिकरण-न्यायालय

vice captain (as, of a hockey team) उप-नायक

vice chairman उप सभापति

vice chancellor (V C) उप-कुलपति (उ कु)

vice-consul उप वाणिज्यदूत

Vice-Consulate of India भारतीय उप-वाणिज्यदूतावास

Vice-Consul for India भारतीय उप-वाणिज्यदूत

vicegerent प्रतिनिधि *m*

vice-king=viceroy उपराज *m*

vice-president 1 उप-प्रधान *m*

2 (of the Indian Republic) उप-राष्ट्र-पति *m* (Const)

viceregal=viceroyal *adj* औपराजिक

vice-regent=deputy regent उप प्रति-शास्ता

vicereine 1 (viceroy's wife) उपराज-पत्नी *f*

2 उपराज्ञी *f*

viceroy=vice-king उपराज *m*

viceroyal=viceregal *adj* औपराजिक

viceroyalty उपराजता *f*, उपराज-पद *n*.

viceroy butterfly (*Basilarchea archipus*) उपराज-पुष्पपतंग

vice versa विलोमत, विलोमक्रम से  
conversely प्रतिलोमत

Vicia *Bot* पृथुशिम्बी-प्रजाति

*V* faba (broad bean) सामान्य-पृथुशिम्बी

Vicieae *Bot* (a tribe) पृथुशिम्बी-उपकुल *n*

vicilin *Biochem* पृथुशिम्बिकि *f*

vicinage सानिध्य *n*, प्रतिवेश *m*, पड़ोस

vicinal *adj* 1 (neighbouring) प्रातिवेश्य  
2 *Chem* संचारी (इन्)

vicinity सामीप्य *n*, पड़ोस

vicious circle दुष्ट चक्र

vicissitude विपर्यय *m*

Vicoa auriculata = Inula indica (Graham) *Bot* भारत-अरशीर्ष

viconte Petrog (leucite rich leucite-tephrite —Johannsen 1287) श्वेत-भसितारम *m* (श्वेतिज leucite, भसिताम tephrite)

victimization बलीकरण *n*  
 victor विजेता ( *v* ) *m*  
 Victoria *Astron* द्वादश छुद्रग्रह *m*  
 Victoria *Bot* भीमनलिनी प्रजाति  
   *V regia* (giant, or royal, water lily) राज भीमनलिनी  
 Victoria black *Col Ind* विजया काल  
 Victoria blue *Col Ind* विजया नील  
 Victoria blue black *Col Ind* विजया नील-कृष्ण  
 Victoria fast cyanine *Col Ind* विजया स्थिर इयामी  
 Victoria fast violet *Col Ind* विजया स्थिर नीललोहित  
 Victoria green *Col Ind* विजया हरि  
 Victoria ironbark = *Eucalyptus sideroxylon*  
 Victoria-land skua *Aves* कृष्ण पाद लुण्ठाक  
 Victoria navy blue *Col Ind* विजया नाविक नील  
 Victorian ironbark = *Eucalyptus leucoxylon*  
 Victorian stringybark = red stringybark  
 Victoria orange *Col Ind* विजया नारंग  
 Victoria pure blue *Col Ind* विजया शुद्ध नील  
 Victoria red *Col Ind* विजया रक्त  
 Victoria rubine *Col Ind* विजया रक्ती  
 Victoria scarlet *Col Ind* विजया शोण  
 Victoria violet *Col Ind* विजया नील-लोहित  
 Victoria yellow *Col Ind* विजया पीत  
 victorious *adj* विजयी ( *इन्* )  
 Victor Meyer's method *Chem* (displacement method) विस्थापन रीति  
 Victor Meyer's vapour density apparatus अपि-वाष्पघनता साधित्र  
 Victor Meyer's vapour density method अपि-वाष्पघनता रीति  
 victory विजय *m*, जीत  
 victory loan विजय उधार  
 victory tower जयस्तम्भ  
 victualler (innkeeper) पान्यशालिक *m*  
 victuals आहार *m*  
 vicugna *Zool* (fleet footed wild ruminant) तुरोष्ट्र *m*  
 vicuna = vicugna  
 Vidalia दक्षेन्द्रगोप प्रजाति  
   *V cardinalis* सामान्य दक्षेन्द्रगोप  
 vide देखिए  
 vide infra नीचे देखिए

vide letter no पत्राक देखिए  
 vide paragraph कण्डिका देखिए  
 Vieillot's fire back pheasant *Aves* अरुण पृष्ठ जीवक  
 Vienna blue = azure blue  
 Vienna brown = gold bronze (a colour, yellowish red yellow रक्ताति-पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and low नि brilliance) न्यवरक्तातिपीत  
 Vienna green 1 = Paris green  
   2 = emerald green  
   3 *Col Ind* = new green  
 Vienna lake 1 = mineral red *Col Ind*,  
   2 = carmine (a colour, red रक्त in hue, of very high अपि saturation, and low नि brilliance) न्यधिरक्त  
 Vienna lime = Vienna white *Col Ind* (calcium carbonate चूर्णातु प्राणारीय obtained by exposing slaked lime to the air and used chiefly in polishing metal) धातुमार्ज इवेत  
 Vienna red = mineral red *Col Ind*  
 Vienna white = Vienna lime  
 view *n* 1 दृश *f*, दृश्य *n*  
   scene दृश्य  
   2 विचार *m* (Const), दृष्टि *f*, वाद *m*  
   bear in view ध्यान मे रखना  
   view with disfavour प्रतिकूल समझना, अचट्टा न समझना  
 view *vb* देखना, समझना  
 viewing lamp दर्शन-दीप  
 view of place of offence अपराध स्थान को देखना  
 vigilance सतर्कता *f*  
 vigilant control सतर्क नियन्त्रण  
 vigilant patrol सतर्क रक्षाभ्रमण  
 Vigna *Bot* राजमाष-प्रजाति  
   *V catieng* (black eye pea, catieng pea, chowlee, cowpea, Jerusalem pea, marble pea, Tonkin pea, yard-long bean) सामान्य राजमाष (B, N, M राजमाष, Him रमास, N V P खास)  
 Vignal's bacillus *see* *Leptotrichia buccalis*  
 vigor *Biol* ओजस् *n*  
 vigorous *adj* ओजस्वी ( *इन्* )  
 vigorously सोत्साह  
 Vigor's rusty checked scimitar babler *Aves* शिमला रक्त कपोल प्रियवद  
 Vigor's yellow backed sunbird *Aves* पश्चिम पीत कटि शीन्जिरिका  
 vigour = vigor

vigoureux black *Col Ind* प्रबल काल  
 v brown प्रबल बभ्रु  
 v fast black प्रबल स्थिर काल  
 v grey प्रबल धूसर  
 v red प्रबल रक्त  
 v yellow प्रबल पीत  
 vilip (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
 villa 1 (a form of country residence) पल्लीभवन *n*  
   2 महाभवन *n*  
 village ग्राम *m* (Const), गाव  
 village account ग्राम-लेखा  
 village accountant ग्राम लेखापाल  
 village administration ग्राम प्रशासन  
 village administration paper ग्राम-प्रशासन पत्र  
 village agency ग्राम अभिकरण  
 village agricultural land ग्राम कृषि भूमि, ग्राम की कृषि-भूमि  
 village and cottage industries ग्राम और कुटीर उद्योग  
 village area ग्राम क्षेत्र  
 village arrears lists ग्राम अवशिष्ट सूची  
 village authorities ग्राम प्राधिकारी  
 village bench ग्राम-न्यायासन  
 village blacksmith गाव का लोहार  
 village book ग्राम पुस्तक  
 village boundary ग्राम सीमा  
 village carpenter गाव का बढ़ई  
 village cattle ग्राम पशु  
 village cess ग्राम उपकर  
 village channel ग्राम-कुलिका  
 village community ग्राम समुदाय  
 village conservancy ग्राम-मलवाहन  
 village council ग्राम-परिषद् (Const)  
 village court ग्राम-न्यायालय  
 village economy ग्राम अर्थव्यवस्था  
 village forest ग्राम वन  
 village forest officer ग्राम-वनाधिकारी  
 village form ग्राम-प्रपत्र  
 village guide ग्राम-पथदर्शक  
 village headman ग्रामणी *m* (ancient word), गाव का मुखिया  
 village history ग्राम-इतिवृत्त  
 village holder ग्रामधारी ( *इन्* ) *m*  
 village house ग्राम गृह  
 village immovable property ग्राम-अचल संपत्ति  
 village industry ग्रामोद्योग  
 village land ग्राम-भूमि  
 village management ग्राम-प्रबन्ध  
 village map ग्राम मानचित्र  
 village market ग्राम विपणि

village notebook ग्राम-टिप्पण पुस्तक,  
कोटवार पुस्तक  
village of camp शिविर-ग्राम  
village office ग्राम-कार्यालय  
village officer ग्राम-अधिकारी  
village official ग्राम-कर्मचारी, ग्राम-उपा-  
धिकारी  
village panchayat ग्राम पञ्चायत (Const)  
Village Panchayat Act ग्राम-पञ्चायत-  
अधिनियम  
village papers ग्राम-पत्र  
village planning ग्राम-निवेश  
town planning नगर निवेश  
village police ग्रामारक्षी  
village policeman ग्राम आरक्षी  
village police officer ग्राम-आरक्षि-अधि-  
कारी  
village postman ग्राम-पत्रवाहक, गाव का  
डाकिया  
village practitioner ग्राम-चिकित्सक  
villager ग्रामीण, ग्रामवासी (इन्), ग्रामिक *m*  
village record ग्राम अभिलेख  
village register ग्राम-पञ्जी  
village registrar ग्राम-पञ्जीकार  
village rent-roll ग्राम-भाटकसूची  
village road ग्राम-रथ्या, गाव की सड़क  
village sanitation ग्राम-स्वच्छता  
Village Sanitation Act ग्राम स्वच्छता-  
अधिनियम  
Village Sanitation and Public Mana-  
gement Act ग्राम-स्वच्छता तथा लोक  
प्रबन्ध अधिनियम  
village sanitation measures ग्राम-  
स्वच्छता के उपाय  
village sanitation records ग्राम स्वच्छता-  
अभिलेख  
village school ग्राम-पाठशाला  
village servant ग्राम-सेवक  
village service holding (the holding  
of a village service tenant) ग्राम सेवा  
धृतक्षेत्र  
village service tenant ग्रामसेवा भाटकी  
village service tenure ग्रामसेवा-भूयुति  
village share ग्रामांश  
village site ग्राम स्थान, ग्रामास्पद  
village statement ग्राम-विवरण  
village survey Econ ग्राम-आपरीक्षण  
village sweeper ग्राम अपमार्जक, गाव का  
मेहतर  
village taungya ग्राम वनकृषि  
village to-village ग्रामानुग्राम  
village-to-village propaganda ग्रामानु-  
ग्राम प्रचार, गाव गाव में प्रचार

village tract ग्राम-भूखण्ड  
village-uplift ग्रामोद्धार  
village uplift centre ग्रामोद्धार-केन्द्र  
village vaccination register ग्राम-  
मसूरण-पञ्जी  
village waste ग्राम खिलभूमि, गाव की  
बन्जर भूमि  
village watch and ward ग्राम-रक्षि प्रहरी  
village watchman ग्राम-प्रहरी, गाव का  
पहरेदार  
villain खल, नराधम *m*  
villamaninite ताम्ररूपशिज *m* (ताम्र cop-  
per, रूप- for रूपक nickel, श- for शुल्फ  
sulphide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
villiumite क्षारतरस्त्रिज *m* (क्षार- for  
क्षारतु sodium, तरस्त्र- for तरस्त्रेय fluoride,  
इज for खनिज mineral)  
villus (*pl* villi) Anat रसांकुर *m*,  
अगुलिका *f*.  
vinaceous rose finch *Aves* शोण पाटल-  
चक्र (back almost uniform dark  
crimson शोण)  
vinasse (residual liquid from the  
distillation of alcoholic liquors)  
मद्यावशेष *m*  
Vinca (a genus of periwinkles) *Bot*  
करवीरवन्धु-प्रजाति  
V major = large periwinkle महा-  
करवीरवन्धु  
V minor लघु करवीरवन्धु  
V pusilla = *Lochnera pusilla*  
V rosea = red periwinkle पाटल  
करवीरवन्धु  
Vincent's infection तर्कुरूपिक मुखकोप *m*  
Vincetoxicum *Bot* कृष्णवल्ली प्रजाति  
V arnotianum = *Cynanchum*  
arnottianum  
V hirsutum (negro vine) सामान्य-  
कृष्णवल्ली  
V officinale (it has white flowers  
—Strasbourg) सितपुष्प-कृष्णवल्ली  
vinculum *Math* शिरोवार *m*  
Vindematrix = Almuredin  
Vindhyan system विन्ध्य-सहति  
vindicate *tb* (to support or maintain  
as true or correct, against denial,  
censure or objections) प्रतिसमर्थन,  
(to free from all suspicion of wrong,  
dishonor, invalidity or the like)  
निर्दोष सिद्ध करना, दोषनिरसन  
vindication of his character अपने  
आचरण को निर्दोष सिद्ध करना  
vindictive *adj* प्रतिशोधात्मक

vindictive damages प्रतिशोधात्मक हानि-  
पूर्ति  
vine 1 (*Vitis vinifera*) व्राक्ष *f*  
(B, N, M)  
2 *Bot* लता, वल्ली *f*  
vine black *Col Ind* लता काल  
vinegar = acetum (a solution in  
vinegar) *Pharm* चुक *n* (ancient  
word), सिरका  
vinegar fly चुक मक्षी  
vinegar of cantharides = acetum can-  
tharidis हरिभृग चुक  
vinegar of ipecacuanha = acetum  
ipecacuanhae वममूल चुक  
vinegar of opium = acetum opii अहि-  
फेन चुक  
vinegar of squill = acetum scillae  
समुद्रपलाण्डु-चुक  
vinegar wood (*Bischofia javanica*)  
चुकदार *m*  
vine prop = vine stake व्राक्षा-स्तम्भ  
vine stake = vine prop  
vinic *adj* मद्यिक  
vino- (wine) व्राक्षिरा-  
vinous liquors (made from the fermen-  
ted juice of the grape) व्राक्षा-मदिरा  
vinum = wine *Pharm* व्राक्षिरा *f*  
v absinthii कृमिद्रु-व्राक्षिरा  
v aloes = aloes wine कुमारी व्राक्षिरा  
v antimonial = antimonial wine  
आञ्जन-व्राक्षिरा  
v aurantii = orange wine नारंग-  
व्राक्षिरा  
v colchici = colchicum wine हिरण्य-  
तुल्य-व्राक्षिरा  
v ipecacuanhae वममूल-व्राक्षिरा  
v medicatum = medicated wine  
औषधव्याप्त व्राक्षिरा  
v opii = wine of opium अहिफेन-  
व्राक्षिरा  
v pepsi = pepsin wine पाचि-  
व्राक्षिरा  
v quinine = quinine wine त्रिज्वरी-  
व्राक्षिरा  
vinyl *Chem* मयल *n*  
vinylene *Chem* मयलेन्य *n*  
vinylidene *Chem* मयलेन्य *n*  
viol *Music* (usually six strings) पद-  
तन्त्री *f*  
-viol (in anthra viol) -नीललोह  
viola (intermediate in size) *Music*  
मध्यतन्त्री *f*  
Viola *Bot* हस्तुख प्रजाति

**V biflora** (leaves kidney shaped —Basu) वृत्रुपण ह सुख  
**V cinerea** (*cinerea* 'ashen grey') धूसर हस्तुख  
**V diffusa** (distribution from Nepal to Mishmi) नेपाल हस्तुख  
**V odorata** (appel leaf, bairnwort, blaver, blue violet, march violet, English violet, finleaf, sweet violet, vilip, violet) नीलपुष्प हस्तुख (Basu नीलपुष्प)  
**V patrinii** (used medicinally in China) चीन-हस्तुख  
**V serpens** (in the Punjab a medicinal oil is prepared—Basu) तैल-हस्तुख  
**V stocksi** = **V cinerea**  
**V sylvatica** = **V sylvestris**  
**V sylvestris** (palewood violet, wood violet) वन-हस्तुख  
**V tricolor** (cuddle me to you, flame flower, flamy, garden gate, gentle man John, heartsease, John of my pink, jump up and kiss me, kiss her i' th' buttery, love in idleness, meet her i' th' entry, pance, pansy, pansy violet, paunce, tittle my fancy, wild pansy, wild violet) सामान्य हस्तुख (हस्तुख from Eng *heart's ease*)  
**Violaceae Bot** हस्तुख कुल *n* (from *Viola* हस्तुख प्रजाति)  
**viola crystallina** (crystal violet) स्फट नीललोहित  
**violamine Col Ind** नीललोहित तिक्ती  
**violamine Col Ind** नीललोहित नीली  
**violanthrene Col Ind** नीललोहित-क्षामेय  
**violarite** रूपशिश *m* (रूप for रूपक nickel, श for श्लेथ sulphide, हज for खनिज mineral)  
**violate** *vb* अतिक्रमण करना (Const)  
**violation** अतिक्रमण *n* (Const)  
**violation of law** विधि का अतिक्रमण  
**violence** 1 हिंसा *f*  
 2 *Law* बलाचरण *n*  
 3 प्रचण्डता *f*  
**violent** *adj* 1 प्रचण्ड  
 2 हिंसात्मक  
**violent conduct** हिंसात्मक आचरण  
**violent death** हिंसात्मक मृत्यु  
 unnatural death अस्वाभाविक मृत्यु  
**violent effect Phys** प्रचण्ड विपाक

**violent fluctuations Statics** प्रचण्ड उच्चावचन  
**violent reaction** प्रचण्ड प्रतिक्रिया  
**violent spasm** प्रचण्ड अंगग्रह  
**violent treatment** हिंसात्मक व्यवहार  
**violet** नीललोहित, जम्बु, जामनी  
**violet *n*** (*Viola odorata*) नीलपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
**violet black Col Ind** नीललोहित काल  
**violet-bloom** = **bittersweet** (*Solanum dulcamara*) कदवामधु *m*  
**violet blue** रक्तानिनील  
**violet-brown** नीललोहित बम्बु  
**violet carmine** (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of low नि brilliance) निनीलातिरक्त  
**violet cuckoo** *Aves* नील रक्त चातक  
**violet perfume** नीलपुष्प-परिमल  
**violet phenylque** = **regina purple Col Ind**  
**violet red** नीललोहित-रक्त, जम्बु-रक्त  
**violin** वीणा *f*, बेला  
 scroll शख  
 peg-box नागदन्त-प्रदेश  
 pegs नागदन्त  
 nut मेरु  
 finger board अंगुलि फलक  
 neck plate ग्रीवा पट्ट  
 sound post ध्वनि-स्थूण  
 sound holes ध्वनि छिद्र  
 resin उयास  
 bridge सेतु  
 tail piece उपाग  
 button कुद्म  
 bow धनुष  
 bowstring उवा, धनुज्या  
**violine** (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तानिनील in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्ता-तिनील  
**violoncello Music** प्रतन्त्रिका *f*  
**violone Music** प्रतन्त्री *f*  
**violuric** *adj Chem* (violet + barbituric, it gives a violet solution in water) जम्बुमिहिक  
**violuric acid Chem** जम्बुमिहिक अम्ल  
**viper Zool** पृदाकु *m* (ancient word)  
**Vipera Zool** पृदाकु प्रजाति  
 V herus (viper) सामान्य पृदाकु  
 V russelli (Russell's viper) मण्डली पृदाकु (मण्डली ancient word)  
**Viperidae Zool** पृदाकु वंश *m*  
**viperiform** *adj* पृदाकुरूप

**Viperinae Zool** पृदाकु-अनुवश *m* (अनुवश subfamily)  
**viral infection** विषाणु-सक्रमण  
**virescens Bot Tax** (greenish) भादुरि  
**vir et uxor** (husband and wife) पति-पत्नी, दम्पती  
**virgate** *adj* (having the form of a rod) शलाकाकार  
**Virgin** = **Virgo Astron** कन्या *f*  
**virgin** कुमारी *f*  
**virgin** *adj* 1 अक्षत, अक्षुण्ण  
 2 (produced directly from ore, said of metal) अयस्कप्राप्त (अयस्क ore)  
**virginal** *adj* अक्षता-  
**virgin couple** *Law* असहोचित दम्पती (सहवास cohabitation)  
**virgin forest** (a forest hitherto untouched by human activity) अक्षुण्ण वन, अक्षत वन  
**virgin gold** ('occurs free' Mellor p 606) जातरूप स्वर्ण (जातरूप occurs in शतपथमादान)  
**Virginia creeper** पाताल-चढ़लरी  
**Virginia deer** पाताल मृग  
**Virginian juniper** = **red cedar** (*Juniperus virginiana*) रक्त हृषुपा *f*  
**Virginian opossum Zool** पाताल युग्मा-शय  
**Virginian tobacco** (*Nicotiana tabacum*) ताम्रकूट *m* (N, M), तमाखु  
**Virginid Astron** कन्या उल्का *f*  
**Virginis Astron** see under Virgo  
**virginity** कोमार्य *n*  
 defloration कोमार्य-भंग  
**virginium** = **verium, russium Chem**  
 उद्रातु *m*  
**Virgin Mary's candle** = **golden grain** (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
**virgin metal** अयस्कप्राप्त धातु (see virgin)  
**virgin's bower** लघुकर्णी *f*  
**virgin soil** (soil which has never been cultivated) अप्रयुक्त मृदा  
**Virgo** = **Virgin Astron** कन्या *f*  
 a **Virginis** = **Spica** प्रथम कन्या, चित्रा *f*  
 β **Virginis** = **Zavijava** द्वितीय कन्या *f*  
 γ **Virginis** = **Po-rima** तृतीय कन्या *f*  
 ε **Virginis** = **Almuredin** पञ्चम कन्या *f*  
 η **Virginis** = **Zaniah** सप्तम कन्या *f*  
 ι **Virginis** = **Syrma** नवम कन्या *f*  
**Virgula Zool** (slender axis) तन्वश *m*.



**virial** *n* *Statics* स्थितिकर्म *n* (virial of the system is the work that would be done by all the forces of the system as their points of application are moved from the origin to their actual positions—Elementary Treatise on Statics by Loney)  
**virial of the system** *Statics* सहित-स्थितिकर्म  
**viride nitens** (brilliant green) भासुर हरि  
**viridian** 1=Guignet's green (a colour, bluish green हर्षानील in hue, of low नि brilliance) निहर्षानील  
 2 (a colour, yellowish green हर्षपीत in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षपीत  
**viridiflorus** *Bot Tax* (green-flowered) हरिपुष्प  
**viridine** *Chem* हरितो *f*  
**viridine green** (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्षतिपीत in hue, of high प्र brilliance) प्रहर्षतिपीत  
**viridine yellow** (a colour, yellowish yellow green हर्षतिपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्धर्षतिपीत  
**viridite** *Petrog* हरिताश्म *m*  
**virol** मज्जान्न *n*  
**virtual** *adj* आभास, आभासी (इन्)  
**virtual current** *Phys* आभास-वाह  
**virtual focus** (rays do not converge to this point, but only appear to diverge from here) आभास-नाभि  
**virtual image** आभास-प्रतिमूर्ति  
**virtually** (being in essence or effect, but not in fact) वस्तुतः, प्रभावतः  
**virtual work** *Mech* आभासी कर्म, आभास-कर्म  
**virtue** 1 सद्गुण *m*  
 2 (in 'by virtue of') सामर्थ्य, बल *n*, आधार *m*  
 by virtue of see under by  
**virtue and vice** धर्माधर्म, सद्गुण और दुर्गुण  
**virtue officio** पदेन  
**virtuous** *adj* साधु  
**virtuous life** साधु जीवन  
**virtus in arduis** आपदि धैर्यम्  
**virtus millia scuta** साहस वर्मसहस्रम्  
**virtute non verbis** (by worth not by words) गुणै, न वचनै  
**virtutis fortuna comes** लक्ष्मी साहस-

सखी  
**virulence** प्रचण्डता *f*  
**virulent** *adj* प्रचण्ड  
**virulent epidemic** प्रचण्ड व्यापक-रोग  
**virulent poison** प्रचण्ड विष  
**viruliferous** *adj* 1 (capable of inducing a virus disease) विषाणुजन, विषाणुकर (विषाणु virus)  
 2 (containing a virus) विषाणुधर  
**virus** (Latin, akin to Gk. *ios*, Skt विष)  
**विषाणु** *m*  
**virus-free** *adj* विषाणु-मुक्त  
**virus of cow-pox** गोमसूरिका-विषाणु  
**virus of foot and mouth disease** पदास्य रोग विषाणु  
**virus of rabies** *Med* आलूक-विषाणु  
**visa** = *vise* ('seen' दृष्ट, an endorsement on a passport denoting that it has been examined) दृष्टाक *m* (Const), प्रवेशानुज्ञा *f*  
**visa, vise** *vb* (to examine and endorse a passport) दृष्टाकन  
**visaed passport** दृष्टाकित पारपत्र  
**visa issuing authority** दृष्टाक-निर्गम-प्राधिकारी  
**visa regulations** दृष्टाक विनियम  
**vis à-vis** 1 *n* (one who faces another) समुपलीन *m*  
 2 *prep* आमने सामने, तुलना में (in comparison with)  
 3 *adj* (opposite) आमने सामने, समुपलीन  
 4 *vb* आमने सामने होना  
**viscacha** (*Lagostomus maximus*) शशा-न्न *m*  
**viscera** (internal organs) अन्तस्त्व (ancient word), अन्तरंग *n*  
 human viscera मनुष्य-अन्तस्त्व  
 animal viscera पशु अन्तस्त्व  
**viscera box** अन्तस्त्व-पेट्टी  
**viscera extraction** अन्तस्त्व निस्सारण  
**visceral=splanchnic** *adj* अन्तस्त्व-  
**visceral aorta** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व महारोहिणी  
**visceral arch** *Zool* (one of a series of arches developed in the walls of the mouth cavity and pharynx) अन्तस्त्व-चाप, ग्रसनी चाप  
**visceral cleft** *Zool* (on each side of the neck region between successive visceral arches) ग्रसनी-दर *m* (short for ग्रसनी-चाप दर)  
**visceral ganglion** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-प्रगण्ड  
**visceral hump** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व ऋकुद्  
**visceralis** अन्तस्त्व चेता *f*

**visceral layer** = splanchnic layer-  
 अन्तस्त्व-स्तर  
**visceral mass** अन्तस्त्व-पुञ्ज  
**visceral membrane** *Anat* अन्तस्त्व-कला  
**visceral motor** *adj* *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-प्रेरक  
**visceral nerve** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व चेता  
**visceral nervous system** अन्तस्त्व-चेता-सहति  
**visceral organ** अन्तस्त्व अंग  
**visceral pericardium** अन्तस्त्व-परिहृत्  
**visceral peritonium** अन्तस्त्व-उदरच्छद  
**visceral pleura** अन्तस्त्व-परिकुप्फुस  
**visceral pouches** ग्रसनी-धान  
**visceral skeleton** *Embryol* ग्रसनी-कंकाल  
**visceral slit** अन्तस्त्व-दूरी  
**visceral spiral** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-कुन्तल  
**visceral system** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व-सहति  
**visceral volume** अन्तस्त्व-परिमा  
**viscero motor** *adj* *Physiol* अन्तस्त्व-प्रेरक  
**viscero pericardial aperture** *Zool* अन्तस्त्व परिहृद् विवर  
**viscero sensory** *adj* अन्तस्त्व-संवेदी (इन्)  
**viscerosensory system** अन्तस्त्व संवेदी सहति  
**viscerotome** अन्तस्त्वछेदित्र *n*  
**viscid** *adj* आलग  
**viscidly** आलगत्व *n*  
**viscidize** *vb* आलगी-करण, आलगी-भवन, आलग बनाना (होना)  
**viscid mass** *Zool* आलग-पुञ्ज  
**viscidness** आलगता *f*  
**viscidulous** *adj* (slightly viscid) ईप्-दालग  
**viscin** आलगि *f*  
**viscidal** *adj*. (somewhat viscous) अटपालग  
**viscometer=viscosimeter** (viscosity + meter) आलग-मान *m* (here आलग = आलगत्व, भावप्रधानो निर्देश)  
**viscometrical** *adj* आलगमितीय, आलग-मानिय, आलगमान-  
**viscometry** आलगमिति *f*  
**viscoscope** आलगेक्ष *m*  
**viscose** *n* आलग *m*  
**viscose process** आलग विधा  
**viscosimeter** आलगमान *m*  
**viscosimetry=viscometry**  
**viscosity** आलगत्व *n*  
**viscosity of blood** रूधिर का आलगत्व



viscount उपसमान्त *m*

viscountcy 1 उपसामन्तपद *n*, उपसामन्त-ता *f*

2=viscounty उपसामन्त-विषय *m*

viscountess उपसामन्ता *f*

viscounty=viscountcy उपसामन्त विषय *m*

viscous=viscid

viscous liquid आलस तरल

viscosity=viscidness

Viscum *Bot* (semiparasitic on trees—*Basu*) तरुहोहिणी-प्रजाति

V album (devil's fuge, mistletoe, spectre's wand) हरचूड तरुहोहिणी (Nepal harchur)

V articulatum सामान्य-तरुहोहिणी (*Basu* तरुहोहिणी)

V cruciatum (red berried mistletoe) रक्तबदरी तरुहोहिणी

V monicum (flowers greenish) हरिपुष्प-तरुहोहिणी

V orientale (branches angular—*Basu*) कोणशाखी तरुहोहिणी

viscus *sg* of viscera

vise=vice संप्रभ *m*

vise=visa

Vishnuthierium *Pakontol* विष्णुस्तनि-प्रजाति

visibility दृश्यता *f*

visible *adj* दृश्य

visible horizon=offing *Astron* दृश्य क्षितिज

visible light दृश्य प्रकाश

visible means of support अवलम्ब के दृश्य साधन

visible medium दृश्य माध्यम

visible region दृश्य प्रदेश

visible representation दृश्य निरूपण

visible trade दृश्य व्यापार, अभिलिखित व्यापार

vision 1 दृष्टि *f*

2 दर्शक *n*, दृष्टि, कल्पना *f*

free vision अबाध दृष्टि

obstructed vision रुद्ध दृष्टि

vision after correction *Med* शोधना-नन्तर दृष्टि

visionary *n* कल्पनाविहारी (इन्) *m*

visionary *adj* 1 (imaginary) काह्ननिक 2 (unpractical, eg a visionary scheme) अव्यवहार्य

visit *vb* 1 मिलना

2 वीक्षण, देखना, दर्शन, (to inspect) निरीक्षण

visit and search वीक्षान्वेषण

visit an office कार्यालय देखना

visitation 1 वीक्षण, निरीक्षण *n*

2 दैवदुर्विपाक *m*

visitations of locusts टिड्डियों के आक्रमण

visiting card नाम-पत्रक

visiting committee दर्शक समिति, वीचक समिति

visiting hours दर्शक समय *m*, भेंट का समय, मिलने का समय

visitor 1 दर्शक, दर्शनार्थी (इन्) *m*

2 (one who makes formal visits of supervision) वीचक *m*

visitors' book 1 दर्शक-पञ्जी *f*

2 वीक्षक पुस्तक

visitors car park दर्शक यान स्थान

visitors' gallery दर्शक दीर्घा, दर्शक वीथिका

visitors' room दर्शक कोष्ठ

vis major (act of God) *Law* दैवी आपद् *f*

visual *adj* दार्ष्टिक, दृष्टि-

visual acuity दार्ष्टिक तीक्ष्णता, दृष्टि-तीक्ष्णता

visual aid *Psychol* दृष्टि सहाय *n*

visual angle *Ophthalmol* दार्ष्टिक कोण

visual axis *Ophthalmol* दार्ष्टिक अक्ष

visual binary star *Astron* दृश्य युग्म-तारा

visual education दार्ष्टिक शिक्षण

visual indicator *Radar* दार्ष्टिक देशक

visual inspection दार्ष्टिक निरीक्षण

visualisation *Psychol* मनसेचन *n* (मनसा इक्षान)

visualise *vb* मनसेचन

visual observation दार्ष्टिक अवलोकन

visual purple *Biochem* दार्ष्टिक नीलारण

visual sensation दृश्य सवेदना

Vitaceae *Bot* द्राक्षा कुल *n* (from *Vitis* द्राक्षा प्रजाति)

vital *adj* 1 (necessary to life) जीवनावश्यक, मर्म, मार्मिक

2 जीव-, जीवनसंबन्धी (Const)

vital activity जीवन क्रिया

vital air जीव वायु

vital amine जीव तिकी

vital area मर्म क्षेत्र

vital dye जीवित रञ्जक, जीवद् रञ्जक (जीवद् 'while still living')

vital force जीव बल

vital function जीवन-कार्य, जीवन क्रिया

vitalism *Bot* (vitalistic theory) आत्म-धन जीवन वाद् *m*

vitalistic theory=vitalistic view of life (that life is self determining)

*Zool* आत्मधतजीव वाद्

vitality 1 ओजस् *n*, जीवनशक्ति *f*, (principle of life) जीवनतत्त्व *n*

2 उद्देगन शक्ति *f*

vitalizing and radioactive tonic wine (EM II 78) जीवनी और तेजोहिर बल्ब द्राक्षारा

vitalizing stream *Zool* जीवनदातृ स्रोत

vital manifestations *Bot* जीवामिव्यक्ति *f*

vital occurrences (PEM 376) जन्म-मरणादि

vital part *Bot* मर्म-स्थल *n*, जीवनावश्यक भाग *m*

vital phenomena जीवन-क्रियाएँ

vital points मर्म-स्थान

vital statistics जीवन समक, जीवनाक

vital statistics register जीवन-समक पञ्जी

vital statistics return जीवन समक प्रवि-वरण

vital temperature जीवनावश्यक ताप

vitamin जीवति *f*

vitamin A जीवति क

vitamin B जीवति ख

vitamin B<sub>1</sub> (anti beriberi vitamin) जीवति ख<sub>1</sub> (प्रति बलहारी जीवति)

vitamin B<sub>2</sub> जीवति ख<sub>2</sub>

vitamin B<sub>3</sub> जीवति ख<sub>3</sub>

vitamin B<sub>4</sub> जीवति ख<sub>4</sub>

vitamin B<sub>5</sub> जीवति ख<sub>5</sub>

vitamin B complex जीवति ख सकर

vitamin C जीवति ग

vitamin D (anti rachitic vitamin) जीवति घ (प्रति बालरक्त जीवति)

vitamin E (anti sterility vitamin) जीवति ङ (वन्धनारोधी जीवति)

vitamin G complex जीवति छ सकर

vitamin K (anti haemorrhagic vitamin) जीवति ट (प्रति रक्तस्राव जीवति)

vitamin K<sub>1</sub> जीवति ट<sub>1</sub>

vitamin K<sub>2</sub> जीवति ट<sub>2</sub>

vitamin K<sub>3</sub> जीवति ट<sub>3</sub>

vitamin K natural जीवति ट प्राकृतिक

vitamin K synthetic जीवति ट सक्षिष्ट

vitamin activity जीवति-क्रिया

vitamin concentrates जीवति सकेन्द्रित

vitamin deficiency जीवति न्यूनता

vitamine = vitamin

vitamin preparation जीवति निर्मिति  
 vitamin products जीवति-सृष्ट  
 vitamin technology जीवति-प्रौद्योगिकी  
**Vitawin** (vitalizing and radio active  
 tonic wine—EM II 78) जीविरा *f*  
**vitellarium Zool** (a modified part of  
 the ovary serving to nourish the  
 true eggs) अण्ड-पोष *m*  
**vitellin, ovovitellin** (Lat *vitellus*  
 'yolk of an egg') अण्डपीति *f*  
**lecithin** अण्डपीति  
**vitelline adj** (pertaining to yolk)  
 पीतक-, अण्डपीत-  
**vitelline artery Embryol** पीतक रोहिणी  
**vitelline cell** पीतक-कोश  
**vitelline circulation** पीतक-परिवहण  
**vitelline gland Zool** पीतक-ग्रन्थि  
**vitelline membrane Embryol** पीतक-  
 कला  
**vitelline nucleus** विभाजी न्यष्टि  
**vitelline syncytium Zool** पीतक-सको-  
 शोति  
**vitelline vein Embryol** पीतक सिरा  
**Vitex Bot** निर्गुण्डी प्रजाति  
**V agnus castus** (agnus castus,  
 chaste tree) रेणुकबीज-निर्गुण्डी (Mar.  
*renukabija* Nadk )  
**V alata**=**V peduncularis**  
**V altissima** (*altissima* 'very 'high'  
 अत्युच्च) अत्युच्च निर्गुण्डी  
**V arborea**=**V pubescens**  
**V glabrata** (leaflets glabrous—  
 Basu) स्निग्धपर्ण-निर्गुण्डी  
**V leucocylon** (*leucocylon* 'having  
 white wood') श्वेतदारु-निर्गुण्डी  
**V negundo** (Indian privet) सामान्य-  
 निर्गुण्डी (B, N, M, Ben Kan  
 निर्गुण्डी, Hin Mar निर्गुण्ड, Tam.  
*nirkkundi*)  
**V peduncularis** नागफेन-निर्गुण्डी (Hin.  
 नागफेनी)  
**V pubescens** रोमश-निर्गुण्डी  
**V trifolia** (drupe purple black,  
 corolla pale purple— Basu) नील-  
 निर्गुण्डी (B, M नीलनिर्गुण्डी, Tel *nila-  
 vavili*)  
**vitiate vb** 1 प्रदूषण, प्रदूषित करना, दूषण,  
 दूषित करना  
 2 (to destroy the validity or force  
 of, as of an instrument or transac-  
 tion) निष्फल करना  
**vitiated air** दूषित वायु  
**vitiate the whole proceedings** संपूर्ण

कार्यवाहियों को दूषित करना  
**vitating atmosphere** दूषक वातावरण  
**vitating factor** दूषक कारण  
**vitator** दूषक, प्रदूषक *m*  
**vitifolius Bot Tax** (with leaves like  
 the grape vine, *Vitis*) द्राक्षापर्ण  
**Vitis Bot** द्राक्षा प्रजाति  
**V. adnata** (clothed with orange red  
 pubescence— Basu) नारंगरोम-द्राक्षा  
**V araneosa** चमरमुपली द्राक्षा (Bom-  
 bay, Konkan *chamar musli*)  
**V carnosia** (fleshy wild wine, fox-  
 grape) भरण्यवासिनी द्राक्षा (Basu  
 भरण्यवासिनी)  
**V indica** (country angoor, Indian  
 grape vine, Indian wild vine)  
 (distribution Konkan, Western  
 Coast) कोकण-द्राक्षा  
**V latifolia** (jungle angoor, jungle  
 grape vine) वन्य-द्राक्षा (Guj. जगली  
 द्राक्ष)  
**V. pallida** (*pallida* 'pale, leaves  
 pale green— Basu) पीतपर्ण द्राक्षा  
**V pedata**=**Cissus pedata** गोधापदी  
 द्राक्षा (B, N, M गोधापदी, Mai घोरपड-  
 वेल)  
**V quadrangularis** (adimant cree-  
 per, bone setter, edible stemmed  
 vine) अस्थियुजा द्राक्षा (MW अस्थियुज,  
 Basu अस्थिसहार, Nadk अस्थि सहारी,  
 Hin हटजोट, Ben *hojora*, Bom  
*harjora*, Mundari *harajora*)  
**V repens** (applied to ulcers—Basu)  
 व्रणप-द्राक्षा  
**V aetosa**=hairy wild vine (whole  
 plant clothed with scattered  
 bristly hairs— Basu) हटरोमि-द्राक्षा  
 (*setosus* 'bristly, beset with bris-  
 tles')  
**V tomentosa** (covered with a  
 dense tomentum—Basu) रोमश द्राक्षा  
**V trifolia**=**V carnosia**  
**V vinifera** (common grape vine,  
 'vine') सामान्य द्राक्षा (B, N, M. द्राक्षा,  
 Ben *drakhyaluta*, Baluchistan,  
 Bombay द्राक्ष, Kan Mar Tel  
*draksha*, Hin द्राक्ष, Guj *drakasha*)  
**vitoline yellow 5 G**=phosphine  
**vitran** (Lat *vitrum* 'glass') Geol  
 काचर *m* (see duran)  
**vitrella**=retinophore Zool (the cell  
 which secretes the crystalline cone  
 in an ommatidium) स्फटसर्गि (-रन्) *m*.

(short for स्फटशंकु-उदासर्गि कोशा)  
**vitreodentine Anat** (Lat *vitreus*  
 'glassy') काचरदन्ती *f*  
**vitrosil** काचसैकजा *f*.  
**vitreous adj** काचर  
**vitreous body Anat** काचर काय  
**vitreous chamber** काचर बेरम  
**vitreous electricity** काचर विद्युत्  
**vitreous humour Anat** काचर जल  
**vitreous lustre** काचर युति  
**vitriifiable adj Chem** काचरणीय  
**vitriifiable earth** काचरणीय मृद्  
**vitriified brick** काचरित इटका  
**vitriol** (glasslike) काचर *n*  
**vitriol ochre Col Ind** काचर गैरिक  
**vitrosil Chem** काचर सैक *m*  
**vitro** काच-  
**vitrophyre Petrog** काचपृक्कारम *m*.  
**vitrophyric texture Petrog** काचपृक्क-  
 वयन  
**Vittaria Bot** (genus of ferns having  
 grass like fronds) घासपर्णांग-प्रजाति  
**V. lineata** (grass fern) सामान्य घास-  
 पर्णांग  
**Vittarieae**=**Grammitidaceae** (subfami-  
 ly of glass ferns) घासपर्णांगानुकुल *n*  
**vittatus Bot Tax** (striped) पट्टित,  
 राजीव (राजीव ancient word)  
**vivary** (a place where animals are  
 kept) पशुशाला *f*  
**viva-voce adj** मौखिक  
**viva voce examination** मौखिक परीक्षा  
**Viverra Zool** ओतु प्रजाति (ओतु ancient  
 word)  
**Viverricula Zool** मदनी प्रजाति (मदनी is  
 a name for civet in वैजयन्ती)  
**Viverridae** (family) ओतु-वंश *m*  
**Viverrinae** (subfamily) ओतु अनुवंश *m*  
**Vivia Aves** काष्ठकुट्टिका प्रजाति (in its ge-  
 neral habits it is a typical little  
 woodpecker)  
**vivianite** अयोभास्विज *m* (अयस् iron,  
 भास्व- for भास्वीय phosphate, रज for  
 रजनिज mineral)  
**vivid adj** विशदतम, विशद  
**vivi-diffusion apparatus** जीवव्यस्ति-  
 साधित्र  
**Vivipara**=**Viviparus**  
**Viviparidae Zool** जरायुज वंश *m*  
**viviparity 1 Zool** जरायुजता *f*  
 2 Bot = vivipary  
**viviparous adj 1 Zool** जरायुज (from  
 अवयवेद)

2 Bot पितृस्थ-उद्भेदी (इन्)  
 viviparous bistort = Polygonum viviparum  
 Viviparus Zool जरायुज प्रजाति  
 V cariniferus निघरणाज जरायुज (cariniferus 'bearing organs resembling the keel निघरण of a boat')  
 vivipary Bot (germinating while still attached to the parent) पितृस्थ-उद्भेदन n  
 viz (namely) नामश, अर्थात्, नाम्ना  
 Vizagapatam Geog (in the province of Madras) विशाखापत्तन n  
 vlix (Linum usitatissimum) अतसी f (B, N, M), अलसी  
 vn (vein) सि (सिरा)  
 V notch काकपद n, त्रिकोण काट  
 vocabulary शब्द समग्र m, शब्द-भण्डार (Const)  
 vocabulary of clothing and necessities परिधान तथा आवश्यकता सूची  
 vocal cord Anat (producing voiced घोष sounds) घोष तन्त्री f  
 vocal fremitus Med घोष स्पर्शवेप  
 vocalic declension Gram अजन्त शब्द-रूप  
 vocal organ Music ध्वन्यग  
 vocal resonance Med घोष प्रतिस्वनन  
 vocal sac Zool घोष स्थूल  
 vocation व्यवसाय m (Const)  
 vocational adj व्यावसायिक (Const)  
 vocational and technical training व्यावसायिक और प्रावैधिक प्रशिक्षण  
 vocational education व्यावसायिक शिक्षण  
 vocational guidance Psychol व्यावसायिक मार्गप्रदर्शन  
 vocational school व्यावसायिक शिक्षालय  
 vocational training व्यावसायिक प्रशिक्षण  
 vogesite Petrog. (composed of orthoclase फ़्लुट्टिन, hornblende शृंगान्धन and others) फ़्लुट्टिशृंगान्धन m  
 Vogt's map = map of formative region (in the oosperm) Zool निर्मायि-प्रदेश चित्र  
 in vogue प्रचलित  
 voice 1 वाणी f, स्वर m  
 2 Gram वाच्य n  
 voiced Gram घोष  
 voiceless adj नि स्तब्ध, अवाच्  
 void adj शून्य (Const), (of no legal force) प्रवृत्तिहीन

shall be void प्रवृत्तिहीन होना, लागू न होगा  
 void ab initio आरम्भत शून्य  
 voidable adj Law (capable of being avoided) विवर्ज्य  
 voidable contract Law विवर्ज्य सविदा  
 void agreement Law शून्य सविद्  
 void and of no effect Law शून्य और निष्प्रभाव  
 void contract Law शून्य सविदा  
 void devise Law शून्य उत्तरदान, प्रवृत्ति-हीन उत्तरदान  
 void marriage प्रवृत्तिहीन विवाह  
 void space Phys शून्य वरिमा, शून्य स्थान  
 voile Textiles (French, 'veil' a thin dress material) चिरली f  
 voile standard Phys (one square cm of platinum heated to melting point as the unit of light) महातुप्रकाश-एकक n  
 Volans = Piscis Volans  
 volant adj Zool उड्डयी (इन्)  
 volatile adj Chem उत्पत, उड़ने वाला  
 volatile alkali Chem उत्पत क्षारक  
 volatile anaesthetic उत्पत निश्चत  
 volatile constituent उत्पत सघटक  
 volatile oil उत्पत तैल  
 volatile solids उत्पत सान्द्र  
 volatility उत्पतता f  
 volatility testing disc उत्पतता परीक्षण-चित्र  
 volatilization उत्पातन n  
 volatilization oven उत्पातन कन्दु  
 volborthite Mineral (a hydrous vanadate of barium, copper and calcium) हरिरोचिन m (हरि for ह्यातु barium, रोच for रोचीय vanadate, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 volcanic adj 1 ज्वालामुखीय, ज्वालामुखी-2 (poured out over the earth's surface or blown as fragments into the air, as, a rock) उद्गीर्ण  
 volcanic ash ज्वालामुखी-भस्म  
 volcanic deposits ज्वालामुखीय निक्षेप  
 volcanic dust Geol ज्वालामुखी-धूलि  
 volcanic glass Petrog ज्वालाला काच  
 volcanic island ज्वालामुखज द्वीप  
 volcanic mud Geol ज्वालामुखी कर्दम  
 volcanic neck Geol ज्वालामुखी-ग्रीवा  
 volcanic pipe ज्वालामुखी नाल  
 volcanic plug Geol ज्वालामुखीय निग  
 volcanic rock Geol उद्गीर्ण शैल  
 volcanic vent ज्वालामुखी निर्गम

volcanism ज्वालामुखीयता f  
 volcanite Mineral (contains sulphur and selenium) मेचगन्धिज m (मेच- for मेचगन्धि selenium, गन्ध- for गन्धक sulphur, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 volcano ज्वालामुखी f  
 volcanologist ज्वालामुखी विज्ञ m  
 volcanology ज्वालामुखी विज्ञान n  
 vole = meadow mouse शाद्वलमूष m  
 volenti non fit injuria Law (where the sufferer is willing no injury is done—Wharton) समतिकृत क्षति अप-कृति नहीं है। समता क्षतिर्नापकृति।  
 Volhynia fever = trench fever Med. खाति ज्वर  
 volition Psychol सकल्प m  
 cognition सज्ञान  
 conation प्रयसन, प्रयास  
 Volkmann's canal Anat उपकुल्या f  
 volt Elec (unit of electromotive force) युशक्म n (शा) (not श, which is for absolute unit of potential)  
 voltage (electric potential or potential difference expressed in volts) युशक्मता f  
 voltage doubler युशक्मता द्विगुणक m  
 voltaic battery Phys युमात्रिक समूहा  
 voltaic cell Elec युमात्रिक कोशा  
 voltaic pile = galvanic pile  
 voltameter = coulometer Phys (for measuring the quantity of electricity passed) युमात्रामान m  
 volt am meter Elec (for measuring both volts and amperes) युशक्म वहि-मान m  
 Volta's pile = galvanic pile  
 volt-meter Elec (for measuring voltage) युशक्म मान m  
 voltzite कुप्यजारशिन m (कुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, जारश for जारशु-वेय oxysulphide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 volubile stalk Forestry वलयी वृन्त  
 volubilis Bot Tax वलयी f (यिनी)  
 volume 1 ग्रन्थ, ग्रन्थखण्ड, वन्ध m, वन्धन, पुरतक n  
 2 (space occupied, as measured by cubic units, as the volume of a container) परिमा f  
 3 = loudness Acoustics वैपुश्य n  
 4 (of pulse) वैपुश्य n  
 5 मात्रा f  
 volume and yield tables Forestry परिमा तथा प्राप्ति सारणियां

**volume elasticity** *Phys* परिमा प्रत्या-  
स्थता  
**volume expansion** = cubical expan-  
sion *Phys* परिमा विस्तरण = घन विस्त-  
रण  
**volume growth** *Forestry* परिमा वृद्धि  
**volume increment** *Forestry* परिमा-  
संवृद्धि  
**volumenometer** *Phys* परिमामान, सान्द्र-  
परिमामान *m* (for measuring the  
volume of a body, esp a solid)  
**volume of indebtedness** ऋणिता की  
मात्रा  
**volume of revolution** *Math* परिभ्रमण-  
परिमा  
**volume of sea-water** समुद्रजल परिमा  
**volume of trade** व्यापार-मात्रा  
**volume per acre** परिमा प्रति-प्रहल  
**volume rotation** *Forestry* (rotation of  
the greatest volume production)  
परिमा-आवर्तन  
**volume strain** = volumetric strain  
**volume table** *Forestry* परिमा-सारणी  
**volumeter** *Phys* परिमामान, सर्वपरिमा-  
मान *m* (for measuring volumes, as  
of gases or liquids directly, or of  
solids by displacement of a liquid)  
**volumeter method** = Guye and Pint-  
za's method परिमामान-रीति  
**volumetric** *adj* परिमामितीय  
**volumetrically** परिमामित्या (according  
to परिमामिति)  
**volumetric analysis** *Chem* परिमामितोय  
विश्लेषण  
**volumetric analysis apparatus** परिमा-  
मितीय विश्लेषित्र *n*  
**volumetric factor** परिमामितीय खण्ड  
**volumetric glassware** परिमामितीय काच-  
भाण्ड  
**volumetric strain, volume strain**  
*Mech* परिमा-विकार  
**volumetric yield** *Forestry* परिमामितीय  
प्राप्ति  
**volume weight** परिमा-भार  
**voluminous** *adj* (of large volume in  
proportion to weight) महापरिम, महा-  
काय, भारी  
**voluminous enclosures** भारी सहपत्र  
**voluminous powder** महापरिम क्षोद  
**volumometer** (for measuring incre-  
ment of growth in plants and ani-  
mals) वृद्धिमान *m*  
**voluntal** (tri chloro ethyl urethan tri-

नोर-दक्षुल-मिश्रिण्य—Hackh) नोदमि *n*  
**voluntarily** *Law* स्वेच्छा से, स्वेच्छया,  
स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
**voluntarily and spontaneously** अपने  
आप स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
**voluntarily** causing grievous hurt  
स्वेच्छा से घोर उपघात पहुंचाना, जानबूझ  
कर घोर चोट पहुंचाना  
**voluntarily** causing hurt स्वेच्छा से  
उपघात पहुंचाना, जानबूझ कर चोट पहुंचा-  
नाना  
**voluntary** *adj* 1 *Law* स्वैच्छिक (Const),  
स्वेच्छापूर्वक, स्वेच्छ, स्वय-  
2 *Med* इच्छायत्त  
*Dist* autonomous स्वायत्त  
**voluntary appearance** स्वैच्छिक उप-  
स्थिति, स्वय उपस्थिति  
**voluntary attendance** *Med* स्वैच्छिक  
चिकित्सा  
**voluntary bankruptcy** स्वैच्छिक नष्ट-  
निधिन्व  
**voluntary deposit** स्वैच्छिक निक्षेप  
**voluntary duty** स्वैच्छिक कर्तव्य  
**voluntary escape** स्वैच्छिक विपलायन  
**voluntary liquidation** स्वैच्छिक अव-  
सायन, स्वय अवसायन  
**voluntary monopoly** *Econ* स्वैच्छिक  
एकाधिकार  
**voluntary muscle** इच्छायत्त पेशी  
**voluntary nervous system** इच्छायत्त  
चेता सहति  
autonomic nervous system स्वायत्त  
चेता सहति  
**voluntary payment** स्वैच्छिक शोधन,  
स्वय शोधन  
**voluntary preference** (by a debtor)  
स्वैच्छिक अधिमान  
**voluntary registration** स्वेच्छापूर्वक  
पञ्जीयन, स्वय पञ्जीयन  
**voluntary sale** स्वैच्छिक विक्रय, स्वय बेचना  
**voluntary settlement** स्वैच्छिक व्यवस्था  
**voluntary training** स्वैच्छिक प्रशिक्षण  
**voluntary winding up** स्वैच्छिक समापन,  
स्वय समापन  
**volunteer** स्वयसेवक *m*  
**volunteer corps** स्वयसेवक निकाय  
**volunteer decoration** (V D) स्वयसेवक-  
विभूषण (स्व वि)  
**volunteer growth** *Forestry* (reproduc-  
tion which appears in abandoned  
cultivation or deserted fields) स्वय-  
उत्पादन *n*  
**volunteers on actual duty** कर्तव्यस्थ

स्वयसेवक  
**Voluta** *Zool* वलिता प्रजाति  
*V musica* सामान्य वलिता  
**Volutarella** *Bot* सुवृत्ता-प्रजाति (*volutus*  
'rolled together')  
*V divaricata* वितत-सुवृत्ता  
**volute** spring कुन्तल स्क्रन्द  
**Volutidae** *Zool* वलिता-वंश *m*  
**volutin** *Biol* (a reserve material for  
the formation of chromatin अभिवर्णि)  
अभिवर्णिकि *f*  
**volva** *Bot* (the sac like structure  
enveloping stipes of an agaric—  
Hondouson) परिस्थून *m*  
**Volvaria** *Bot* (it has a distinct volva  
परिस्थून) स्थूनद्वय प्रजाति  
**Volvaceae** *Bot* भ्रमाप्य-कुल *n*  
**Volvocales** *Bot* भ्रमाप्य-गोत्र *n*  
**Volvocidae** *Zool* (a family) भ्रमाप्य-  
वंश *m*  
**Volvocina** *Zool* भ्रमाप्य-गण *m*, भ्रमाप्या-  
*m pl*  
**Volvex** (genus containing the rolling  
alga) *Biol* भ्रमाप्य-प्रजाति  
*V aureus* स्वर्ण भ्रमाप्य  
*V globator* गोल भ्रमाप्य  
*V minor* लघु भ्रमाप्य  
*V perglobator* = rolling alga अति-  
गोल भ्रमाप्य  
*V rousaeletu* (oospores अण्डबीजाणु  
provided with dense strong pric-  
les, 11-12  $\mu$  high) खराण्ड भ्रमाप्य  
(खर 'sharp, thorny, prickly')  
**volvulus** *Med* (any twisting of the  
intestines causing obstruction)  
आन्त्रोद्वेष्टन *n*  
**vomer** = ploughshare bone *Anat*,  
*Zool* हलास्थि *n*  
**vomerine tooth** *Zool* हलास्थि दन्त  
**vomero-nasal** हल-नासास्थि *n*  
**vomero palatine** *n* *Zool* हल-ताल्वस्थि  
**vomit** *vb* वमन करना, उलटी करना  
**vomit** *n* वमन *n*, उलटी  
**vomiting** वमन *n*, उलटी  
**vomiting gas** वमन-वाति  
**vomitted** *adj* वान्त  
**vomitted matter** वान्त पदार्थ  
**V O P C Order** (Vegetable Oil Pro-  
ducts Control Order) व तै प नि  
आदेश (वनस्पति तैल पदार्थ नियंत्रण आदेश)  
**voracious** *adj* महाशन (✓अश् to eat),  
घातृघप  
**Vormela** *Zool* चित्रमार्जारिका-प्रजाति

vorobyevite = morganite  
 -vorous -भोजी, -भुक्, -भक्षी, भक्ष  
 Vortex Zool (mouth near the anterior end of the body) अग्रमुख-प्रजाति  
 vortex Phys भ्रमर m  
 Vorticella Zool घण्टारूप प्रजाति  
 vorticella Zool घण्टारूप m  
 vorticellid adj Zool घण्टारूपी (इन्)  
 vortices pl of vortex  
 vostro account शुद्धदीय लेखा  
 votable adj मतदेय  
 votable expenditure मतदेय व्यय  
 votable item मतदेय पद  
 vote vb मत देना (Const), मतदान  
 vote n मत n (Const)  
 vote by ballot शलाका-मतदान  
 vote by proxy प्रतिपुरुष मतदान  
 vote by secret ballot गुह्य शलाका द्वारा मत देना  
 voted adj दत्तमत  
 voted demand दत्तमत अभियाचन, दत्तमत माग  
 voted expenditure दत्तमत व्यय  
 vote may be taken by voices or division शब्द अथवा विभाजन से मत लिया जाए  
 vote of censure प्रतिनिन्दन मत, निन्दा-प्रस्ताव  
 voter मतदाता (व) m (Const)  
 voters' list मतदाताओं की सूची  
 votes of credit प्रत्ययानुदान n (Const)  
 votes on account लेखाबुदान n (Const)  
 voting मतदान n (Const)  
 voting ball मतदान गोलिका  
 voting by ballot शलाका द्वारा मतदान  
 voting by secret ballot गुह्य शलाका द्वारा मतदान  
 voting of demands मागों पर मतदान  
 voting rights मतदान-अधिकार, मताधिकार  
 Vouacapoua = Andira  
 V american = Andira americana  
 vouch vb 1 प्रमाणित करना  
 2 (to answer or stand sponsor for) दायी होना  
 3 (to make good a warranty of title, as in a fine and recovery) अधिभू होना  
 vouched adj प्रमाणित  
 voucher Com (that which vouches, gives witness and proves) प्रमाणक m

debit voucher विकलन प्रमाणक  
 credit voucher आकलन-प्रमाणक  
 gratis voucher नि शुल्क वस्तु प्रमाणक  
 prepaid voucher पूर्वदत्त प्रमाणक  
 V P voucher देयमूल्य प्रमाणक  
 voucher audit प्रमाणक परीक्षा  
 voucher copy प्रमाणक प्रति  
 voucher file प्रमाणक नस्ती  
 voucher form प्रमाणक प्रपत्र  
 voucher number प्रमाणक-संख्या  
 vouchers in support पुष्टि के लिए प्रमाणक, पोषक प्रमाणक  
 vouch for corrections शुद्धियों के लिए दायी होना  
 vouching of accounts (attestation of accounts) लेखा-प्रमाणन  
 vowel स्वर m  
 vowel-gradation Philol स्वर-क्रम  
 vowel order स्वर-क्रम  
 vowel sound Phys स्वर-ध्वनि  
 vowel theory Music स्वर-वाद  
 voyage (journey by water) जलयात्रा f  
 voyage account जलयात्रा-लेखा  
 voyage of a ship जलयान की यात्रा  
 voyage policy जलयात्रा गोपलेख  
 V P P 1 देय मू, देयमूल्य प्रेष  
 2 (value payable parcel) देय मू प (देय-मूल्य परिवेष्ट)  
 V P, vouchers (vouchers for supplies made on value payable parcel) देय-मूल्य-प्रमाणक  
 vr (very rare) Ecol अ नि (अति विरल)  
 Vr (voucher) प्रमा (प्रमाणक)  
 vrbaite सिनेसिज m (मि for मिथ्यातु thallium, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, अ- for अज्जन antimony, श- for शुल्व sulphide, इन् for ऐनिज mineral)  
 Vs (versus) वि (विरुद्ध)  
 V-shaped adj द्विवेणी-रूप (Y shaped त्रिवेणी रूप), काकपद, काकपदाकार  
 V shaped journals (in a theodolite) Suiv काकपदाकार श्रुत  
 V shaped tube Phys द्विवेणी नाल  
 V shaped valley प्रउगाकार दरी  
 VUC (village uplift centre) गाँव के (ग्राम उद्धार-केन्द्र)  
 Vulcan विश्वकर्मा m  
 V black Col Ind विश्वकर्मा काल  
 V blue Col Ind विश्वकर्मा नील

V brilliant blue Col Ind विश्वकर्मा नासुर नील  
 V brown Col Ind विश्वकर्मा बभ्रु  
 V dark brown Col Ind विश्वकर्मा अक्षित उभ्र  
 V dark green Col Ind विश्वकर्मा अक्षित हरि  
 V orange Col Ind विश्वकर्मा नारंग  
 vulcanising = vulcanizing  
 vulcanism = vulcanism  
 vulcanite गन्धघृषि m (sulphur + rubber)  
 vulcanite grating गन्धघृषि-झाँझरी  
 vulcanite stopcock गन्धघृषि-निक्षिपिधा  
 vulcanite tap गन्धघृषि चिन्नी  
 vulcanize vb गन्धघृषण  
 vulcanized adj गन्धघृषित  
 vulcanized fibre = fibre रहिता f  
 vulcanized rubber गन्धघृषित घृषि  
 vulcanizing गन्धघृषण m  
 vulcanizing pan गन्धघृषण भाजन  
 vulcanizing press गन्धघृषण-पीठ  
 vulcanizing solution गन्धघृषण विलयन  
 vulgar adj 1 साधारण  
 2 अशिष्ट, ग्राम्य  
 vulgar fraction Math साधारण भिन्न  
 vulgaris Bot Tax सामान्य  
 vulnerable groups आक्रम्य वर्ग  
 vulnerable points आक्रम्य स्थान, भेद्य स्थान  
 vulnerable adj (useful in healing wounds) घनरोपी  
 vulnerable n (a vulnerable medicine) घनरोप m  
 Vulpecula = Little Fox Astron दण्डक m  
 Vulpeculid Astron दण्डक उटका f  
 Vulpes Zool लोपादा-प्रजाति (लोपाग occurs as early as श्वेद It eats लोपा 'bustard quail')  
 Vulsella Zool (no hinge too' h - CNE. III 449) अकीरदन्त प्रजाति  
 Vultur Zool गृध्र प्रजाति  
 vulture गृध्र m, गीध  
 vulva 1 Anat भग n  
 vagina योनि  
 2 Zool (the orifice of the oviduct of an insect) योनि द्वार n  
 vulvitis भगकोप m  
 Cf vaginitis योनिरोप

# W

w *Phys* (electrochemical equivalent) व (विद्युद्-रसायनिक समार्ह)  
W (water equivalent) *Phys* ज (जल समार्ह)  
w, W (weight) *Phys* भ, भा (भार)  
W (west, the direction) प (पश्चिम)  
W (wolfram = tungsten) *Chem* च (चण्डातु)  
w (work done) *Phys* कृ (कृत कर्म)  
wacke *Petrog* (rock derived from disintegrated basic rocks) क्षराश्म *m*  
Wackenroder solution (a solution containing colloidal sulphur and polythionic acids) पुरुगन्धाम्ल विलयन  
wad (a black mineral substance, called also *black ocher*) कृष्णज *m* (कृष्ण black, इज for खनिज mineral)  
wadding तट्पी *f* (wads collectively, any soft stuff of loose structure for stuffing, etc.)  
wadding card *Textiles* तट्पी-पिञ्जित्र  
waddling gait (resembling the waddling of a duck) कारण्ड गति  
wader जलचारी (इन्) *m*  
wad gourd (*Benincasa hispida*) श्वेत दृग्माण्ड *m*, पेठा  
wadis (steep sided gorge) उहरी *f*  
wafer पर्पटक *m*  
wafer capsule पर्पटक-प्रावर  
Wagatae *Bot* शल्यवहली-प्रजाति  
W spicata (climbing shrub armed with scattered prickles—Basu) सामान्य-शल्यवहली  
wage भृति *f*  
wage earner भृतिजीवी (इन्) *m*, भृति कमाने वाला  
wage earning mother भृति कमाने वाली माता  
wage fixing machinery भृति-निर्धारक तन्त्र  
wage level भृति स्तर  
wager ग्लह (from अरकोय), पण *m*, बाजी  
wage rate भृति अर्घ  
wagging पण लगाना, ग्लह लगाना, बाजी लगाना  
wagering contract ग्लह सविदा, पण-सविदा  
wages भृति *f*.

living wages निर्वाह-भृति  
minimum wages न्यूनतम भृति  
nominal wages शोक-भृति  
real wages वास्तविक भृति  
time wages समय-भृति  
wages analysis book भृति-विश्लेषण-पुस्त  
wages book भृति-पुस्त  
wages fund भृति निधि  
wages fund theory *Econ* भृति-निधि-सिद्धान्त  
wages sheet भृति स्तार  
wages table भृति सारणी  
wage statistics भृति-समक  
wage system *Econ* भृति प्रणाली  
waggon = wagon  
waging war युद्ध चलाना, युद्ध ठानना  
wagnerite आतभास्विज *m* (आ- for आबतु magnesium, तभास्व- for तरभास्वीय fluo-phosphate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
Wagner's strip system = Blender-saumschlag  
wagon 1 (a vehicle) वाहन *n*, गाडी  
2 (carrying भाण्ड merchandise) भाण्ड-वाहन, भाण्डयान *n*, डब्बा  
wagon despatch advice वाहन प्रेषण-सूचना  
Wagoner = Charioteer, Auriga *Astron* प्रजापति *m*  
wagon exchange book *Rly* वाहन याता-यात-पुस्तक  
wagon-load *Rly* वाहन-भार  
wagon quota वाहन-अभयश  
wagtail खन्जन *m* (ancient word)  
wahoo bark = euonymus *Pharm* कुकु-बल्क  
waif 1 (anything found or without an owner) अस्वामिक *n*  
2 *For* *estry* (timber which is stranded in a stream and which bears no property marks—I F R) अस्वामिक काष्ठ *n*  
wainscot *vb* काष्ठास्तरण  
wainscot *n* (a wooden lining of an interior wall, usually panelled) काष्ठास्तरण *n*  
wainscot wood आस्तरण-काष्ठ  
waist (between particles) कटि *f*  
waistbelt कटिबन्ध *m*

wait *vb* प्रतीक्षा करना  
waiting hall प्रतीक्षाालय *m*  
waiting list प्रतीक्षा सूची  
waiting room प्रतीक्षाालय, प्रतीक्षा कोठ *m*.  
waiting stable प्रतीक्षा-शाला  
waive *Law* अधित्याग, छोड़ देना, हटाना  
waive the recovery of the amounts राशि न लेना, राशि छोड़ देना  
waiver *Law* (act of waiving some known right) अधित्याग *m* (अधि short for अधिकार)  
waive recovery न लेना  
waive restrictions आयन्त्रण हटाना  
wakening dream जाग्रत्-स्वप्न (from नग्नेद)  
waking passenger at night *Rly* रात्रि में यात्री को जगाना  
waking up जगाना  
Walchir *Paleontol* (ovate cones with persistent ovate scales) अण्डशल्काश्न-प्रजाति  
W germanica सामान्य अण्डशल्काश्न  
Walden inversion (molecular rearrangement in which an asymmetric carbon atom undergoes an optical inversion —Bennett) संका-शिक अपवर्तन  
Walden's bar-wing *Aves* मणिपुर-रमणी  
Walden's scimitar-babbler *Aves* उत्तर-ब्राह्म प्रियवद (from Upper Burma उत्तर ब्राह्म)  
Walden's sibia *Aves* काचीन श्रीवद  
Walden's yellow-backed sunbird *Aves* कारण्य पीत कटि शीञ्जिरिका (found in Karen कारण्य)  
Waldheimia = Magellania  
walewort (*Sambucus ebulus*) महाबदरी *f*  
walking cane यष्टि *f*, छडी, बॅत  
walking leaf = leaf insect *Zool* पत्र-कीट *m*  
walking leg *Zool* गमन-पाद  
walking stick = stick insect *Zool* तृण-कीट *m*  
wall 1 भित्ति *f*  
2 प्राकार *m*  
3 *Biol*, *Anat* भित्ति *f*  
wallaby (any of various small and

medium sized kangaroos Even the large wallabies are much smaller than the typical kangaroos) धातुरंगक m (या ancient form, क diminutive suffix)  
 Wallace's line *Biogeog* (an imaginary line separating the Oriental and Australian regions, it passes between Bali and Lombok) बलिलोम्बोक-रेखा  
 wall bracket *Mach* भित्ति विवध  
 wall brush भित्ति कूर्च  
 wall calendar भित्ति तिथिपत्री  
 wall case भित्ति-धानी  
 wall climber *Zool* भित्ति आरोही  
 wall-creeper (a small bird) भित्ति सर्पी (दन्) m  
 walled *adj* *Geog* प्राकार-सहित  
 wallflower 1 (*Cheiranthus cheiri*) भित्तिपुष्प m  
 2 = wallflower brown  
 wallflower brown (a colour, yellowish-red रक्तापीत in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रक्तापीत  
 wall green (a colour, bluish green हर्षानील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यहर्षानील  
 Wallichia *Bot* (related to *Caryota*) वितानक-प्रजाति  
 W disticha सामान्य वितानक (Basu gives वितानक as a synonym for *Caryota urens*)  
 wall-junk = horsecrass (*Veronica beccabunga*) अरवशाक n  
 wall lizard *Zool* पल्ली f  
 wallow *vb* विलोडन  
 wallowing place विलोडन स्थान  
 wall paper भित्ति पत्र  
 wall pepper = common stonecrop  
 wall plaster भित्ति-लेप  
 wall pressure *Bot* भित्ति निपीड  
 wall reaction *Chem* भित्ति प्रतिक्रिया  
 Wallrothia leucoxydon = *Vitex leucoxydon* *Bot*  
 wall-rue = *Asplenium ruta-muraria*  
 wall-rue fern = wall rue  
 wall rue spleenwort = wall rue  
 wall shelf भित्ति-निधाय  
 wall thermometer भित्ति तापमान  
 wallwort भित्तिरोप m  
 walnut अक्षोट m, अखरोट  
 walnut brown (a colour, yellowish

red yellow कन्तानिपीत in hue, of low निव saturation) अवरक्तातिपीत  
 walnut wood अक्षोट काष्ठ, अखरोट की लकड़ी  
 walrus (allied to the seals) समुद्र-च्यात्र m (सर्कल अल-च्यत्र)  
 Walschert's gear *Ply* (valve gear) उक्तेन्द्रचाल क्पाट यन्त्र  
 Walsura *Bot* उत्तेज्यत्क प्रजाति  
 W piscidia (the bark is stimulant —Basu) सामान्य उत्तेज्यत्क  
 W trijuga = *Heynea trijuga*  
 Waltons brush (OSON p 28) *Textiles* (for cleaning flats) शलाक कूर्च  
 waltz *vb* चक्रनर्तन  
 waltz n 1 चक्रनृत्य n  
 2 चक्रनृत्य संगीत n  
 3 *Zool* चक्रगति f  
 waltzer चक्रनर्तक m  
 waltzing *Zool* चक्रगति f  
 waltzing mouse (whirls about in small circles) चक्रगामी सूचक  
 wander *vb* भ्रमण, घूमना  
 wandering *adj* भ्रामी  
 wandering albatross सर्वैया महासासुद्र  
 wandering gangs (as, of thieves) भ्रामी  
 वात, घूमती फिरती टोलिया  
 wandering nerve (vagus) *Zool* दूर-गामिनी चेता  
 wandering oedema = Calabar swellings *Med* सर्पी शोक  
 wandering party घूमता फिरता दल  
 wander off से दूर जाना  
 wandoo = *Eucalyptus redunca*  
 wane *vb* क्षीण होना  
 wane n (the rounded edges of an incompletely squared log—I F R) गोलाश्रि f (अधि edge)  
 waney, wany *adj* क्षाम  
 waney baulk (a squared log in which the edges are left in the rough state, the sides being trimmed straight—I F R) अपरिष्कृताश्रि काष्ठखण्ड  
 wangee = tallow-wood (Tr II 581)  
 waning *Astron*, *Phys* क्षयण n  
 want 1 अभाव m (Const)  
 2 *Econ* अभीच्छा f  
 wanted अभीष्ट, वाञ्छित  
 "Wanted" advertisement "चाहिए" विज्ञापन  
 wanting अभावी, अभाव  
 want of attention ध्यान का अभाव  
 want of a vacancy रिक्ति का अभाव

want of confidence विश्रम्भभाव, विश्रम्भ का अभाव, विश्वास का अभाव  
 want of evidence साक्ष्य का अभाव  
 want of funds निधि का अभाव  
 want of ostensible means of subsistence निवाह के दृश्य साधनों का अभाव  
 want of success सफलता का अभाव  
 wantonly कामत  
 wary = wary  
 war 1 युद्ध n (Const)  
 2 (it includes military policy, strategy and tactics) विग्रह, मत्सर m  
 cold war शीत युद्ध  
 war of nerves धैर्य युद्ध  
 shooting war गोली युद्ध  
 war and peace युद्ध और शान्ति  
 warble *Veter* (a swelling of the throat caused by the maggot of a botfly or warble fly under the hide of cattle, deer, etc.) निशोक m  
 warble fly निशोक मक्षी  
 warbler *Zool* कृजिनी f  
 warbler green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरी in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यपीठाहरी  
 warbler tit सुवर्णा-कृजिनी (it is a lovely bird)  
 war blinded *adj* युद्धान्ध  
 war bond युद्ध बन्ध  
 war book युद्ध-पुस्तक  
 war book committee युद्ध-पुस्तक-समिति  
 Warburg's tincture = tinctura warburgi = antiperiodic tincture = tinctura antiperiodica *Pharm.*  
 आवर्तन्त निरुद्ध  
 war cabinet युद्ध-परिषद्  
 war cloud युद्ध मेघ  
 war college = school of war युद्ध-विद्यालय  
 war council युद्ध-परिषद्  
 ward 1 *Law* (a person who is under guardianship) प्रतिपालय m  
 2 (a division or separate apartment in a hospital) कक्ष m  
 Cf department विभाग  
 3 (in rationing) कक्ष m  
 Ward Assistant Medical Officer कक्ष सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 ward attendant —female कक्ष उपस्थायिका  
 ward attendant —male कक्ष उपस्थायक  
 ward boy कक्ष चट्ट, कक्ष परिचारक m  
 warden 1 *Forestry* (German *Wald schütz*,



El garde) प्ररक्षी ( इन् ) m  
 2 प्रतिपालक m  
 ward equipment (in a hospital) कक्ष-सभार  
 warder 1 प्रहरी ( इन् ) m , पहरेदार  
 2 (in a jail) कारा-प्रहरी m  
 warder establishment प्रहरी स्थापना  
 warder guard प्रहरी रक्षी  
 ward guard कक्ष रक्षी  
 ward keeper कक्ष-पाल m  
 ward member कक्ष सदस्य  
 ward number कक्ष संख्या  
 ward prescription book कक्ष योग-पुस्तक  
 wardrobe (a room or closet where clothes are kept) वस्त्र-कोष्ठ m , वस्त्र-मञ्जूषा f  
 wards see court of wards  
 ward seed (*Capsella bursa pastoris*) स्यूनशिख m  
 ward's estate प्रतिपाल्य की संपदा  
 ward stock book (in a hospital) कक्ष-सन्ध-पुस्तक  
 ward woman कक्ष-परिचारिका f.  
 ware भाण्ड, द्रव्य, वस्तु n , वर्तन  
 warehouse भाण्डागार n , भण्डार  
 Dist godown कोष्ठागार, कोठार  
 stores सप्रहागार, विक्रयागार  
 depot भागार  
 warehouse act भाण्डागार अधिनियम  
 warehouse book भाण्डागार-पुस्तक  
 warehouse branch भाण्डागार-शाखा  
 warehouse inspector भाण्डागार-निरीक्षक  
 warehouse keeper भाण्डागारी ( इन् ) m , भण्डारी  
 warehouse keeper's certificate भाण्डागारि-प्रमाणपत्र  
 warehouseman भाण्डागारिक m  
 warehouseman's bond भाण्डागारिक-बन्ध  
 warehouseman's lien भाण्डागारिक का धरणाधिकार  
 Warehouse Officer भाण्डागार अधिकारी  
 warehouse receipt भाण्डागार प्राप्ति  
 warehouse register भाण्डागार पञ्जी  
 warehouse rent भाण्डागार-भाटक  
 warehouse staff भाण्डागार-कर्मचारी  
 warehouse statement भाण्डागार विवरण  
 warehouse station भाण्डागार स्थान  
 warehouse sub-inspector भाण्डागार-उप निरीक्षक  
 warehouse warrant भाण्डागार-अधिपत्र  
 warehousing facilities भाण्डागार सुविधाएं  
 warehousing legislation भाण्डागार-

विधान  
 warehousing port भाण्डागार-पत्तन  
 wares वस्तुएं (see ware)  
 warfare विग्रहकर्म, युद्ध, युद्धकर्म n  
 war-guilt युद्धपराध  
 war industry युद्ध उद्योग  
 War Injuries Ordinance युद्धोपघात-अभ्यादेश  
 war instruction युद्ध-अनुदेश (अनुदेश Const)  
 warm adj भोग (ना+उष्ण), उष्ण  
 Dist hot उष्ण  
 warm vb भोगकरण, भोगण  
 warm-blooded adj (animals) Zool.  
 उष्णरक्त, उष्ण रुधिर  
 warm climate भोग जलवायु  
 warming भोग-करण n , भोगण n  
 warm moist weather भोग आर्द्र ऋतु  
 warmot = wormwood  
 warm rain भोग वर्षा  
 warmth भोगता f  
 war museum युद्ध-कौतुकालय  
 warm water भोग जल, कुनकुना पानी  
 warm wave (a kind of wind) भोग तरंग  
 warm weather भोग ऋतु  
 warm weather crops भोग ऋतु सस्य  
 warm wind = sirocco उष्णानिल m  
 warn vb प्रारोधन, चेतावनी देना  
 warned प्रारोधित, चेतावनी दी गई  
 warned for gross negligence घोर प्रमाद के लिए प्रारोधित (चेतावनी दी गई)  
 warned for making unnecessary correspondence अनावश्यक पत्रव्यवहार करने पर प्रारोधित  
 warner signal Rly सूचन संकेत  
 warning प्रारोधन n , चेतावनी  
 warning colour or colouration प्रारोधनी रंग  
 warning notice प्रारोधनी सूचना, चेतावनी सूचना  
 warning signal Rly प्रारोध संकेत  
 warning telegram M.L. प्रारोधनी दूरलेख, चेतावनी तार  
 war of nerves धैर्य-युद्ध  
 warp n 1 Weaving तान, तानक m , ताना  
 2 Agric, Geol (sediment deposited by water) प्लावसाद m (see warp vb)  
 warp vb 1 (to turn or twist out of shape) विकृन्चन, टेढ़ पड़ना  
 2 Weaving ताना बनाना, तानन  
 3 Agric (to let the tide or other water in upon low-lying land, for

fertilizing, by a deposit of warp)  
 सादप्लावन  
 warped adj Forestry विकृन्चित  
 warped wood Forestry विकृन्चित काष्ठ  
 warping 1 Forestry विकृन्चन n , टेढ़ पड़ना  
 2 Weaving तानन n , ताना बनाना  
 3 सादप्लावन n  
 warping hard waste Textiles तानन-वर्तित क्षेत्र  
 war priority युद्ध-पूर्वता  
 war propaganda material युद्ध-प्रचार-सामग्री  
 warp thread तानक-सूत्र  
 war-publicity युद्ध प्रकाशना  
 warp yarn Textiles तानक-सूत्र, लवा सूत्र (local term), ताने का सूत्र  
 warrant 1 अधिपत्र n (Const)  
 2 (authorization) प्राधिकृति f  
 3 (sanction of law or of a superior) समोदन n  
 4 (command) समादेश m  
 5 (guaranty) प्रत्याभूति f  
 6 (a certificate) प्रमाणपत्र n  
 7 (a voucher) प्रमाणक m  
 8 Law (a precept or writ issued by a competent magistrate authorizing an officer to make an arrest, seizure or search) अधिपत्र n. (Const)  
 warrantable stag (Gorm Jagdbarer Hirsch) आलेट हरिण  
 warrant case Law अधिपत्र-वाद  
 warrant deposit Econ अधिपत्र निक्षेप  
 warranted by circumstances परिस्थिति-संगत  
 warrantee (a person to whom a warranty is made) अभ्याभूति-धारी ( इन् ) m  
 warrant form अधिपत्र प्रपत्र  
 Warrant Inspector अधिपत्र निरीक्षक  
 warrant of arrest Law प्रग्रहणाधिपत्र  
 warrant of attachment Law अभ्याग्रहण-अधिपत्र  
 warrant of attorney Law प्राभिकर्तु-अधिपत्र  
 warrant of cancelled notes विलोपित अर्थपत्रों का अधिपत्र  
 warrant of commitment उपापण अधिपत्र  
 warrant of detention निरोध अधिपत्र  
 warrant of eviction अधिनिकासन-अधिपत्र  
 warrant officer अधिपत्र-अधिकारी

warrant of payment शोधन अधिपत्र  
 warrant of precedence पूर्वता अधिपत्र  
 warrant of removal अपनयन अधिपत्र  
 warrantor (a person who gives or makes a warranty) अध्याभू *m*  
 warranty अध्याभूति *f*  
 guarantee प्रत्याभूति  
 express warranty अभिव्यक्त अध्याभूति  
 implied warranty अनित अध्याभूति  
 warranty expiry date अध्याभूति अवसान-दिनांक  
 warranty period अध्याभूति अवधि  
 warren *Forestry* (a place privileged for keeping certain animals, as hares, conies, partridges, pheasants, etc.) रक्षभूमि *f*  
 warrenite = domingite  
 war risk युद्ध हानिभय  
 war risk insurance युद्ध हानिभय-आगोप  
 war rocket युद्ध-प्रोत्का  
 war room युद्ध-कोष्ठ  
 war service युद्ध सेवा  
 war-ship युद्ध-पोत, युद्ध-जलयान  
 war spirit युद्ध भावना  
 war stage युद्ध-काल *m*  
 war supplies युद्ध प्रदाय  
 wart 1 *Med* चर्मकील *m*, कच्छपी *f* (both from सुश्रुत)  
 2 *Bot* कील, हुकील *m*  
 wart cress = swine's cress  
 wart disease *Plant Pathol* कील-रोग  
 wart disease of potatoes आलुकील रोग  
 warted wall *Bot* कीलकित भित्ति  
 war telegram युद्ध दूरलेख, युद्ध तार  
 warthait = goongarrite  
 wartwort (*Euphorbia helioscopia*) सूर्य-दुग्धी  
 war-weariness युद्ध श्रान्ति  
 war work युद्ध कार्य  
 war work committee युद्ध कार्य-समिति  
 war-worker युद्ध-कार्यकर्ता  
 Wasat =  $\delta$  Geminorum *Astron* चतुर्थ मिथुन *n*  
 wash *cb* 1 धावन, धोना  
 2 नहलाना  
 wash *n* 1 *Distilling* (fermented wort) फ़िण्डता *f*  
 2 (material left after washing) धाव-शेष *m*  
 wash-basin धावन-पात्री  
 wash bottle धाव कूपी, धावन कूपी  
 washdown closet *Hygiene* निषावन शौच-

कुण्ड  
 washed *adj* धौत, धोया हुआ  
 washer 1 धावक *m*, धोबी  
 2 धावक *n*  
 autoclave washer निपीडतापक धावक  
 3 (a washing machine) धावित्र *n*  
 4 *Engin* (ing) वलयक *m*  
 washerman धावक *m*, धोबी  
 washerwoman धाविका *f*, धोवन  
 washerwoman's hands धाविका हस्त, धोबी के हाथ  
 wash-house धावन गृह, धुलाई-घर  
 washing धावन *n*, धोना, धुलाई  
 washing allowance धावन अधिदेय, धुलाई-भत्ता  
 washing-basin धावन-पात्री  
 washing blue *Col Ind* धावन नील  
 washing bottle धावन कूपी  
 washing flask धावन पल्लि  
 washing fluid (acid, alkaline) धावन-तरल (अम्लिक, क्षारिय)  
 washings *n Chem* धावन *n*  
 washing soda धावन विक्षार  
 wash leather bag *Phys* प्रक्षालित द्रुति  
 wash off *n Geog* अपवहन *n*  
 wash out *vb* अपधावन, धोना, धो डालना  
 washout closet *Hygiene* अपधावन शौच-कुण्ड  
 washout plug *Rly* अपधावन निग  
 washrag sponge (*Luffa aegyptiaca*) राज-कोशातकी *f* (Basu)  
 wasp वरट *m*, मिड, ततैया  
 Wassermann's test *Bact* (haemolysis test of syphilis) शोणांशन उपदर्श-परीक्षा  
 wastage 1 हानि *f*, क्षय *m*  
 2 क्षिप्त मात्रा *f*, क्षेप्यक *n*  
 3 नाश, व्यर्थ व्यय, अपव्यय *m*  
 wastage allowance क्षय-मोक  
 wastage allowed अभ्यनुज्ञात क्षय  
 wastage return क्षय प्रविवरण  
 waste *n* 1 क्षय, नाश *m*  
 2 कूडाकट  
 refuse कूड़ा  
 rubbishy कचरा  
 3 *Law* (spoil, destruction, or injury done to houses, woods, fences, lands etc by a tenant of a particular estate to the prejudice of the heir or of him in reversion or remainder) क्षिति *f* (from अर्थवेद)  
 writ of waste *Law* क्षिति लेख, क्षिति-रोधी लेख

waste *adj* क्षेप्य, निरर्थक, रद्दी  
 waste *vb* क्षय करना, नाश करना  
 waste area (in a village) खिल क्षेत्र, बञ्जर क्षेत्र  
 waste book *Bookkeeping* क्षेप्य पुस्त  
 waste card *Textiles* (which spins from waste cotton) क्षेप्य पिञ्जित्र  
 waste coloured mixing *Textiles* रञ्जित-क्षेप्य मिश्रण  
 waste consumption *Econ* क्षेप्य उपभोग  
 waste cotton क्षेप्य तूल, रद्दी रुई  
 waste cotton yarn क्षेप्य तूल सूत्र  
 wasteful *adj* चयपूर्ण, क्षयी, क्षयकारी, हानि-कर  
 wasteful resistance *Statistics* हानिकार रोध  
 wasteful use क्षयकारी उपयोग  
 waste land खिल भूमि (ancient word) बञ्जर भूमि  
 waste land rules खिलभूमि नियम  
 Waste Lands (Claims) Act खिलभूमि- (अध्यर्थना-) अधिनियम  
 Waste Lands Sales Rules खिलभूमि-विक्रय नियम  
 waste matter क्षेप्य द्रव्य  
 waste not want not न नाश हो न न्यूनता हो  
 waste of sands बालु खिल, रेतीला बञ्जर  
 waste of time समय नाश  
 waste paper क्षेप्य पत्र, क्षिप्त पत्र, रद्दी पत्र  
 waste paper basket क्षिप्तपत्र पिटक, रद्दी की टोकरी  
 waste pipe क्षेप्य नाड  
 waste product 1 *Com* क्षेप्य उत्पाद  
 2 *Bot* क्षेप्य मृट  
 waster 1 (one who wastes) क्षितिकर्ता (च) *m*  
 2 (that which is useless or defective and therefore to be wasted) क्षेप्य *m*  
 waste silk क्षेप्य कौशेय  
 waste water क्षेप्य जल  
 waste water cock *Rly* क्षेप्य जल-शिखी  
 waste water drain क्षेप्य जल प्रणाल  
 wasteway = spillway  
 waste weir *Irrig* (a weir for the escape or overflow of superfluous water) अधिप्लवन चार  
 waste wood क्षेप्य काष्ठ, निरर्थक लकड़ी  
 waste wool क्षेप्य ऊर्णा  
 waste yarn *Textiles* (yarn manufactured out of waste mixing) क्षेप्यकर्पास-सूत्र  
 wasting *adj Com* क्षयी (इन्)

wasting assets क्षयी परिसंपत्ति

watch *vb* 1 देखना

2 पहरा देना

watch *n* 1 (a division of time) प्रहर *m*, पहर

2 पहरा

3 घटिका, घटी *f*, घडी

watch and ward रक्षी प्रहरी, रक्षा-प्रेक्षा  
(used in the Parliament of India)

keep watch and ward देखभाल करना

watch and ward establishment रक्षी प्रहरी स्थापना

watch and ward of the village गाँव के रक्षी प्रहरी

watch and ward staff रक्षी प्रहरी बृन्द

watch dog रक्षी कुक्कुर

watcher प्रहरी (रक्षक) *m*

watch-glass घटी-काच

watch glass clamp घटी-काच-संघर

watch-glass clip घटी-काच स्क्ल

watchman प्रहरी (रक्षक) *m*, पहर वाला

watch pocket घटी गोह

watch spring घटी स्प्रिंग

watch tower प्रहरी-स्तम्भ

watchwoman प्रहरीणी *f*.

watchwords (as of air travel) सवधान-वचन *n*.

water *n*. जल *n* (Const), पानी

water *vb* 1 (as, crops) पानी देना, सिंचाई करना, सींचना, सेचन

2 जलपूरण, जलभरण, पानी भरना

3 Finance (to add to the aggregate par value of stock or other securities without a corresponding addition to the assets represented by the security) अधिपुञ्जीयन, तरलन

water-absorptive power जल-प्रचूषण-शक्ति

water agrimony = *Bidens tripartita* त्रिदर कण्टचूड *m*

water analysis जल-विश्लेषण

water animal जल-चर, जल-प्राणी

water ash जल-प्रभूज

water avens = *Geum rivale* जल-भद्र-शाक *n*

water bacteria जल-शाकाणु

water barometer जल-वापीडमान

water basin जल पात्री

water bat *Mamm* जल-जंतु

water bath *Chem* जल-तापन

water bath ring *Chem* जलतापन वलय

Water Bearer = *Aquarius Astron* कुम्भ *m*.

water beetle जल-भृङ्ग

water bird जल-पक्षी

water blower जल-ध्मात्र

water blue 1 *Col Ind* जल नील

2 = Bremen blue

water boatman (boat bug) नौकोरकुण *m*.  
(उत्पन्न 'bug' ancient word)

water boiler जल वाष्पित्र

water boring plant जल-उद्भिज्ज सयन्त्र

water-borne disease जल प्रसारित रोग

waterbound (bound by water—said esp of a macadam road thoroughly soaked at the time of laying so that a natural cement formed from water and stone dust unites the particles) जलबद्ध

waterbound macadam road जलबद्ध रणदारिमत्त रम्या (सड़क)

water bug जल-मरकुण

water buttercup = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*

water caltrop सिंघावा

water carriage system Hygiene जल-वाहन-संहति

water carrier जल-वाहक *m*

water-cart जल शकट

water catchment जल-ग्रह

water celery = marsh crowfoot (*Ranunculus scoleratus*) कच्छ नव-नीतचप *m*

water-cell जल-कोशा

water centrifuge जल-मथिय

water-channel जल कुल्या

water charges जल-प्रभार, पानी का व्यय

water clear crystals जलवत् स्वच्छ स्फट

water closet Hygiene (a privy) शौचा-गार, जल शौचागार

water-cock 1 जल-कुक्कुभ *m* (कुक्कुभ ancient word)

2 *Rly* जल-शिखी *m*

water coconut (*Nipa fruticans*) नीप-ताळ *m*

water colour जल-रंग

water colour painting जलरंग चित्र

water column *Rly* जल-स्तम्भ

water compartment जल-कोष्ठ

water conduction जल-सवाहन

water connection जल योजन

water consumption जलोपभोग

water content आन्तर-जल *n*, जल-मात्रा *f*  
water course 1 जल-प्रवाह *m*, जलधारा *f*.  
(Const)

2 जलमार्ग *m*.

water crane (a goose-neck apparatus) जल-बक

water-cress 1 (*Lepidium sativum*) चन्द्र-शूर *m*, चनसुर

2 = *Nasturtium fontanum* जल-हस्त-शूर *m*

water crowfoot = *Ranunculus trichophyllus* जल-नवनीतचप *m*

water culture *Bot* जल-संवर्धन, जल-संवर्ध

water deer जलमृग

water dispersal जल अपक्षिण

water distribution जलावण्टन

water-diviner कृप-द्रष्टा, जल-द्रष्टा (*-n*) *m*, पानी-नहाराज

water dropwort (any species of *Oenanthe*) जल-हरावुष्प

water dues जल-देय

watered *adj*. *Econ* तरलित

watered capital *Econ* तरलित पुञ्जो, अधि पुञ्जी

watered stock तरलित स्क्रब्

water equilibrium जल-समतोल

water equivalent *Phys* जल समाई

water-fall जलप्रपात, प्रपात, जलपात *m*

water features *Geog* जल-रूपधेय (with रूपधेय of नामधेय)

water fennel 1 जलमेथी *f*.

2 = water crowfoot (*Ranunculus trichophyllus*) जल-नवनीतचप

water fern जल-पर्णांग

water filler *Automobile* जल-पूरक

water film जल-झिल्ली, पानी की झिल्ली

water flea जल पिंशु

water-flow जल प्रवाह

water fouling जल-परिदूषण

water-fowl 1 जल-कुक्कुट *m*

2 (any bird that frequents the water or lives about lakes, rivers, etc) जल-पक्षी

water fungi जल कवक

water gallon जलावक

water gap *Geog* (cut by stream) वारि-दर *m*

water gas जल वाति

water gate जल-कवाट, जल-द्वार

water gauge जलमान *m*

water germander = *Teucrium scor-dium* पूतिगन्ध वृक्ककेसर *m*

water glass जल-काच

water goggles = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ-गेन्दुक *m*.

water gowan = marsh marigold

water grass जल घास

water green (a colour, greenish-yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low अवसंतृप्ति and high प्रबलता) पावपीताहरि

water hammer जल धन

water hammer pulse *Med* जल धन-नाडी

water-hen जल-कुक्कुटी *f* (ancient word)

water hickory = *Hicoria aquatica*

waterholding property जलधारण-गुण

water hyacinth जल नीलारुणा

watering 1 (a field) पानी देना, सिंचना, सिंचाई करना, सेचन, वारयति (ancient usage— वारिणा सिञ्चयति)

2 *Rly* पानी भरना, जलभरण, जलपूरण *n*

3 *Econ* तरलन, अधिपुञ्जीयन *n* (see water 1b)

watering capital पुञ्जी तरलन

watering-pot shell (the tube is closed at the anterior end by a convex disc perforated by many pores like the nozzle of a watering pot) द्विदि-मुण्ड *n*

watering station *Rly* जलपूरण स्थान, जल स्थान

watering stock स्कन्ध-तरलन

water inlet pipe *Rly Eng* जलप्रवेश-नाड

water jacket जल-बोल

waterlaid *adj Geol* जलानीत

waterlaid soil जलानीत मृदा

waterless tracts निर्जल प्रदेश

water lettuce (*Pistia stratiotes*) कुम्भिका *f* (B, N, M)

water level जल-तल, वारि-तल

water lift जलोद्वाही (इन्) *m*

water lifter जलोद्वाहक *m*

water lifting appliance जलोद्वाही उपकरण

water lily जल-नलिनी

waterline 1 (of a ship) जल रेखा *f*

2 = water level

waterlogged *adj* जलानुविद्ध

waterlogging जलानुवेधन *n*

water loss *Bot* जल हानि

water main जल प्रनाड

waterman जलहारक *m*, पानी वाला

watermark (of paper) जल चिह्न, जलक

water-marked *adj* (paper) जल विहित, जलकित

water-marked paper जलकित पत्र

water meadow जल शाद्वल

water-measurer *Zool* (with its widely extended legs glides along the surface of water with great agility) जल जांचिक *m*

water medium जल माध्यम

watermelon कालिन्द *m*, तरवृज

water metamorphism *Geol* जल रूपा-न्तरण

water meter जलमान *m*

water milfoil (any plant of the genus *Myriophyllum*) भक्तपर्ण *n*

water mite जल वल्ली

water mould *Bot* जलोर्णिका

water movements in soil मृदा में जल-संचार

water net *Bot* उदजाल

water-newt *Zool* जल-सरटिका

water of constitution *Physical Chem* मघटना जल

water of crystallization *Chem* स्फटन-जल

water opossum = yapok *Zool* जल-युग्माशय

water ordeal जल-दिव्य

water print जल रंगलेप

water punting जल-चित्र

water parting = divide *n* जल-विभाजन *n*, जल सीमा

water pepper (*Polygonum hydropiper*) जलमरिच *m*

water pillar *Rly* जल स्तम्भ

water pimpernel = horsecress (*Veronica beccabunga*) अश्वशाक *n*

water pipe जल नाड, पानी का नल

water pipe system जल नाड पद्धति, नल-पद्धति

water-pipit जल तुलिका (तुलिका ancient word)

water plantain 1 (of the genus *Alisma*) जल प्रथपर्णी *f*

2 = arrowhead (*Sagittaria sagittifolia*) बाणपत्र *m*

water-pool जलवर्त *m*

water pore जल रन्ध्र

water power जल शक्ति, जल विद्युत्, पन-विजली

water power engineering जलविद्युद्-आभियान्त्रिकी

waterproof *adj* जलरुध्, जलरोधी

watertight जलप्रवेश

waterproof canvas bag जलरोधी गाढक-स्थूत

waterproof goods जलरोधी वस्तु

waterproof gunny cloth जलरोधी बोरो का कपड़ा

waterproofing जलरोधन, जलरोधी बनाना  
waterproofing compound जलरोधन-संयोग

waterproofing liquid जलरोधन तरल

waterproofing powder जलरोधन शोध

waterproof packing paper जलरोधी संवेष्टन-पत्र

waterproof tarpaulin जलरोधी रालवरण (तिरपाल)

water pump जलोदन्व, पानी का नल

water purpy = horsecress (*Veronica beccabunga*) अश्वशाक *n*

water-rail जल कुक्कुटी (ancient word)

water rate जल-कर

water rattan (*Calamus rotang*) वेत्र *m* (B, N, M), बेंत

water relations जल सन्ध

water rent जल-भाटक

water reservoir जलाशय *m*

water resources *Eng* जल ससाधन

water retaining crop जलधारी सस्य

water retting जल तन्तुवेचन

water revenue जल-आगम

water right (a right to the use of water) जलाधिकार, जलभोगाधिकार

water roots *Bot* जल मूल, जलीय मूल

water rose = white waterlily - *Nymphaea alba* श्वेत उत्पल *n*

waters समुद्र *m*, जलक्षेत्र *n*, जलराशि *m*

home waters स्वदेश समुद्र

water sample box जल-न्यादर्श बेंटी

water scavenger (beetle) जल परित्रा-*m*

water scheme जल योजना

water scoop *Rly Eng* जल प्रदर्षी

water scorpion जल वृश्चिक

water seal (a seal formed by water to prevent the passage of gas) जल मुद्रा

water seasoning जल सशोषण

water seepage जलारच्यव

water shamrock = bogbean (*Menyanthes trifoliata*) कच्छशिखी *f*

watershed 1 = water parting जल विभाजन

2 = drainage area जलोत्सारण क्षेत्र

3 = collecting area, basin (*German Flussgebiet*) जल पारी

4 प्याऊ, प्रपा *f* (ancient word)

watershield (a plant) वारिवर्म

water-shrew *Mamm* जल-मुसुन्दर

water skipper = water measurer

water snail *Zool* जल-मन्थर  
 water snake *Zool* जल सर्प  
 water-softener जलमृद *m*  
 water soldier (*Pistia stratiotes*)  
 कुम्भिका *f* (B, N, M)  
 water-soluble *adj* जल-विलेय  
 water-soluble induline *Col Ind* जल-  
 विलेय सुनीली  
 water soluble rose *Col Ind* जल-विलेय  
 पाटल  
 water source जल स्रोत  
 water speedwell = *Veronica anagallis*  
 water spider जल लूता  
 waterspout 1 जलधम *m*  
 2 (tornado over the sea) समुद्रघूर्णा *f*  
 water sprout (an extremely vigorous  
 sucker or shoot) अधिप्ररोह  
 water-stable *adj* जल-स्थायी (श्च)  
 water still जल-भासोत्र  
 water stoma *Bot* जल-मुख, (water pore)  
 जलरन्ध्र *n*  
 water storage जल-संग्रह  
 water storage tissue *Bot* जलसंग्रह ऊति  
 water strider = water measurer  
 water supply जल प्रदाय  
 water-supply and drainage schemes  
 जल-प्रदाय और जलौत्सारण योजनाएँ  
 water-supply arrangements जलप्रदाय-  
 प्रवन्ध  
 water table जल पटल *n*, जल-स्तर *m*  
 water tank जलाशय, जल-तडाग *m*  
 water tap जल विवरी, पानी का नल  
 water tax जल-कर  
 water tension जल-आतति  
 water-tight *adj* जलप्रवेश, जलान्नाय  
 in a water-tight compartment सर्वथा  
 व्यवच्छिन्न रूप से  
 water tight flooring *Road Const* जल-  
 प्रवेश कुट्टिम  
 water-tight packing *Phys* जलप्रवेश  
 सघेष्टन  
 water tight spherical shell *Hydro-*  
*statics* जलप्रवेश गोल प्रकवच  
 water tight temporary roof पानी  
 रोकने वाली कामचलाऊ छत, जलप्रवेश  
 अस्थायी छत  
 water tight wagon जलप्रवेश वाहन,  
 जलान्नाय वाहन  
 water tower जल प्रस्थाणु  
 water trap जल-पञ्जर  
 water treatment जल-साधन, जलोपचार  
 water-trough *Rly* (18' x 6' x 500  
 yds, from which the running engine

picks up water) जल-दीर्घा  
 water tube 1 जल नाल  
 2 *Zool* जल-नाल  
 water tube boiler जलनाल वाष्पित्र  
 water turbine जल वरीवर्त  
 water usage जल प्रयोग  
 water-value *Phys* जलार्हा  
 water vapour जल-वाष्प  
 water-vascular system *Zool* जल-  
 वाहिनी-सहति  
 water vessel *Zool* जल-वाहिनी  
 water voltameter *Chem* जल-द्युमात्रा-  
 मान  
 waterway जल-मार्ग, जलपथ *m* (Const)  
 water weed जलवृण *n* (water grass  
 जलघास)  
 waterworks जलदाय-गृह *n*, पानीघर  
 waterworks department जलदाय-विभाग  
 waterworks division जलदाय सभाग  
 waterworn *adj* जल-घुष्ट  
 watery envelope जल-वेष्ट *m*  
 watery grave जल समाधि  
 watery liquid *Bot* जलवत् तरल  
 watery sap जलीय रस  
 watery solution जलीय विलयन  
 Watsonius *Zool* (a genus having indis-  
 tinct oral sucker) अव्यक्तचूष-प्रजाति  
 W watsoni सामान्य अव्यक्तचूष  
 watt ओज *n*  
 wattage (amount of electric power  
 expressed in watts) ओजशक्ति *f*  
 wattage and voltage ओजशक्ति और  
 द्युशक्तता  
 Watt current = active current कारी  
 वाह  
 wattle 1 (a barbel of a fish) मासतन्तु *m*.  
 2 ( hurdle) प्रवाट *m*  
 wattle fence कट-वृत्ति (कट ancient word)  
 wattle work = wickerwork *Forestry*  
 विदल *n* (from वाजवल्क्य १८५)  
 watt meter ओजमान *m*  
 Watt's governor *Astron* (a simple  
 governor) वेगप्रशिन्न *n*  
 wave तरंग *m*  
 wave antenna *Radio* तरंग प्रातन्तु  
 wave base तरगाधार  
 wave diagram *Phys* तरंग-चित्र  
 wave equation *Phys* तरंग-समीकार  
 wave front *Phys* तरंगग्र  
 wave length *Phys* तरंग आयाम  
 wavelet *Phys* तरंगिका *f*  
 wavelite स्फमास्विज *m* (स्फ- for स्फटयानु  
 aluminium, मास्व- for मास्वीय phos-

phate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 wave mechanics तरंग यान्त्रिकी  
 wave motion तरंग गति  
 wave normal *Phys* तरंग अभिलम्ब  
 wave number *Phys* तरंग-संख्या  
 wave of sound *Phys* ध्वनि-तरंग  
 wave packets तरंग-समूह *m*  
 wave surface *Phys* (a surface consti-  
 tuting a wave front) तरंगाम्र तल  
 wave theory *Phys* (undulatory  
 theory of light) तरंग-वाद  
 wave train *Phys* तरंग-माला  
 wave velocity तरंग-प्रवेग  
 wavy तरंगित, तरंगवत  
 wavy border तरंगित तट  
 wavy bundle तरंगित पूल  
 wavy fibred (wood) तरंगित-तन्तु  
 wavy grained (wood) तरंगित-वयन  
 wavy layer तरंगवत् स्तर  
 wax सिक्थ *n*, मोम  
 wax vb वर्धन, बढ़ना  
 wax bleacher सिक्थ-श्वेतक  
 wax candle सिक्थ-वर्ति, मोमबत्ती  
 wax cloth सिक्थपट, मोमजामा  
 wax ear कर्णमल *m*  
 waxflower 1 = waxplant *Bot* (*Hoya*  
*carnosa*) सिक्थवल्ली *f* (it is a twiner)  
 2 (*Ervatamia coronaria*) तगर *m*.  
 (B, N, M, Guj Ben. Hin Mar Uri)  
 wax-forming glands *Zool* सिक्थ ग्रन्थि  
 wax gourd = ash pumpkin (resembles  
 a pumpkin covered with a waxy  
 coat) सिक्थ कृष्माण्ड *m*  
 waxing *Astron* वर्धन *n*, वृद्धि *f*  
 wax moth सिक्थ शालम  
 wax palm सिक्थ ताल  
 waxplant = waxflower  
 wax red = copper red (a colour, red-  
 dish red-yellow पीतातिरक्त in hue,  
 saturation and brilliance medium  
 मध्य) मध्यपीतातिरक्त  
 waxwing काच पक्ष चटक *m* (remarkable  
 for the waxlike काच prolongation  
 of the shafts of the secondaries,  
 from which feature the waxwings  
 काचपक्ष take their name काच for wax  
 is an ancient usage)  
 waxy *adj* 1 (made of or covered with  
 wax) सिक्थमय  
 2 (resembling wax) सिक्थवत्, सिक्थ-  
 waxy coating 1 *Bot* सिक्थावरण  
 2 सिक्थरोपण  
 wax yellow (a colour, reddish-yellow

पीतारक्त in hue, of high प्र brilliance)  
 प्रपीतारक्त  
 waxy luster सिक्क-द्युति  
 way 1 मार्ग m  
 2 उपाय m, प्रकार  
 by way of के रूप में, के द्वारा  
 come in the way of के मार्ग में बाधक  
 होना  
 -way (as in ropeway, airway) पथ  
 way bennet (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक  
 n  
 waybill 1 (list of passengers in a  
 public vehicle) यात्रि सूची f  
 2 (an itinerary prepared for a tra-  
 veller) यात्राक्रम m  
 3 मार्गव्यय पत्र n  
 waybread = greater plantain (*Plan-  
 tago major*) प्रयपर्णी f  
 waybread = way bread  
 way changes मार्ग-व्यय  
 way grass = ninety knot (*Polygonum  
 aviculare*) पुस्तन्त्रि m  
 way permit मार्ग अनुज्ञा  
 -ways (as in ropeways, airways) पथ  
 ways and means 1 मार्गोपाय  
 2 Legislation अर्थोपाय (Const)  
 ways and means advances अर्थोपाय-  
 अग्रिम  
 ways and means arrangements अर्थो-  
 पाय प्रबन्ध  
 ways and means estimates अर्थोपाय-  
 प्राक्कलन  
 ways and means position अर्थोपाय  
 स्थिति  
 wayside plant मार्गरोही पादप (opp  
 garden plants)  
 wayside station = roadway station  
 Rly छोटा स्थावर, लघु स्थावर  
 wayside temple मार्गस्थ मन्दिर  
 waywort (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी  
 f, जौकमारी  
 W B (word base) Philol प आ (पद-  
 आधार)  
 W C (working circle) Forestry प्र वृ  
 (प्रबन्ध वृत्त)  
 W C (works committee) क स (कर्मन्ति-  
 समिति)  
 W C Act (Workmen's Compensation  
 Act) क प्र अधि (कर्मकार प्रतिकार अधिनियम)  
 W chromosome व पिश्यसूत्र  
 W D (water diviner) ज द्र (जल-द्रष्टा)  
 weak adj मन्द, दुर्बल, निर्बल  
 weak demand Econ मन्द अभियाचन

weakened mood Logic निर्बल उपप्रकार  
 strengthened mood सबल उपप्रकार  
 weakening effect Mach दुर्बलकारी वि-  
 पाक  
 weakening of demand Econ अभियाचन-  
 मन्दन  
 weakening of supply प्रदाय मन्दन  
 weaker section दुर्बलतर विभाग (Const)  
 weaker strength (of a liquor) मन्द  
 शक्ति  
 weak liquor मन्द मदिरा  
 weakly seedlings Forestry दुर्बल नव-  
 पादप  
 weak market Com मन्द विपणि  
 weakness दुर्बलता f  
 weak solution दुर्बल विलयन  
 weak solution of iodine = liquor  
 iodine Pharm दुर्बल जम्बुकी-  
 विलयन  
 weak tincture of iodine = tinctura  
 iodine Pharm दुर्बल जम्बुकी-  
 निष्कर्ष  
 wealth Econ धन n  
 wealthy adj धनाढ्य  
 wean vb स्तन्य त्याजन, मा से अलग करना  
 weanling rats स्थाजितस्तन्य मृपक, मा से  
 अलग किए हुए चूहे  
 weapon शस्त्र n  
 weapon of defence प्रतिरक्षा-शस्त्र  
 weapon of offence आक्रमण शस्त्र  
 weapon training शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण  
 Weapon Training Officer शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण  
 अधिकारी  
 wear vb 1 धारण, परिधान, पहनना  
 2 विघर्षण, घिसना  
 wear n 1 परिधेय, परिधान n, पहनावा  
 2 विघर्षण n, घिसाई  
 wearable adj परिधेय, पहनने योग्य  
 wear and tear धारण-विघर्षण, घिसाई,  
 टूटफूट  
 fair wear and tear उचित धारण-  
 विघर्षण, उचित टूटफूट  
 weariness श्रान्ति f, थकान  
 wearing धारण n  
 wearing and carrying धारण और वहन  
 wearing apparel परिधान वस्त्र, पहनने के  
 कपड़े  
 wearing garb and carrying token वेश  
 पहने और प्रतीक धारण किए हुए  
 wear off क्षीण होते जाना  
 wear resistance Metal विघर्षण रोध  
 weasel रिक्ता f (The English word  
 weasel, Dutch wezel, German Wesel,

Icelandish vísla are akin to Sans-  
 krit विस्र)  
 weather 1 ऋतु m  
 Cf climate जलवायु  
 2 Meteorol (state of the air) वायु-  
 स्थिति f  
 weather and crop report ऋतु और सस्य  
 प्रतिवेदन  
 weather beaten adj ऋतु हत  
 weather bureau ऋतु विभाग  
 weather chart ऋतु चित्र  
 weather cock वातदिशक, वातदर्शक m,  
 weather conditions ऋतु अवस्था  
 weather cotton equation ऋतु कर्पास  
 समीकार  
 weather cycle ऋतु चक्र  
 weather eaten adj ऋतु-भक्षित  
 weathered adj 1 ऋतुचरित  
 2 ऋतुप्रभावित, ऋतुशीण  
 weathered crust ऋतुचरित पपटी  
 weathered mineral ऋतुचरित खनिज  
 weathered rock ऋतुक्षरित शैल  
 weather forecast ऋतु-पूर्वानुमान  
 weather glass 1 ऋतु काच  
 2 (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी f,  
 जौकमारी  
 weathering 1 ऋतुचरण n  
 2 ऋतुप्रभाव m, ऋतुक्रिया f  
 weathering condition ऋतुक्षरण दशा  
 weathering process ऋतुक्षरण विधा  
 weather law ऋतु नियम  
 weather map ऋतु-चित्र n, (in tabular  
 form) ऋतु-सारणी f  
 weather plant (*Abies precatorius*) गुग्गा  
 f (ancient word)  
 weather predictions ऋतु-पूर्वसूचना  
 weather proof adj ऋतु-सह  
 weather report ऋतु विवरण  
 weather station ऋतु अवलोकशाला f  
 weather-worn adj ऋतुघृष्ट, ऋतुक्षरित  
 weave vb वयन, बुनना  
 weave n वयन n, बुनाई  
 weaver 1 वयिता (व), तन्तुवाय m, बुनकर  
 weaveress वयित्री  
 2 (weaverbird) सुगृह, वाय m, बया  
 weaverbird सुगृह m (ancient name),  
 बया  
 weaveress वयित्री f  
 weaver's society तन्तुवाय-समिति  
 weaving वयन n, बुनाई  
 weaving centre वयन केन्द्र  
 weaving factory वस्त्र निर्माणी  
 weaving foreman वयन देशक

weaving instructor वयन शिक्षक  
 weaving plant वयन सयन्त्र  
 Weaving Superintendent वयन अधीक्षक  
 Weaving Supervisor वयन पर्यवेक्षक  
 weaving sweeping *n* (CSON 238) वयन-  
 अपमार्जित *n*  
 weaving teacher वयन शिक्षक  
 web 1 जाल *n*, वाभ *m* (cf ऊण वाभि  
 'spider', ancient word)  
 2 *Engin* सयुज, युजपट्ट *m*  
 3 *Rly* (of the rail) कटि *f*  
 4 (of a feather) = vane  
 5 = omentum जाल, वपाजाल *n*.  
 webbed *adj* 1 *Bot* जालित, जाल-  
 2 *Zool* जालयुक्त  
 Webber's bulbul *Aves* ब्राह्म सित-कण्ठ  
 गोवत्सक (found in Burma माछ)  
 Weberian apparatus *Zool* (the entire  
 set of structures by which the air  
 bladder of fishes is connected with  
 the ear) वातकण-साधित्र  
 Weberian ossicle *Zool* (extends from  
 the dorsal wall of the air bladder  
 to the region of the ear) वात-  
 कण अस्थिका  
 Weber's electro-dynamometer *Phys*  
 (having a small coil in the centre)  
 कुण्डल-विद्युत-शक्तिमान  
 wedding (nuptial ceremonies, nuptial  
 festivities) विवाहोत्सव *m*  
 wedding presents विवाहोपहार  
 Wedelia *Bot* केशराज-प्रजाति  
 W calendulacea सामान्य केशराज (B.,  
 M Ben केशराज)  
 W wallichii (distribution tropical  
 Himalayas—Basu) हिमाद्रि-केशराज  
 wedge 1 स्फान *n* (Punjab) काण, Gk  
*sphenos*), फन्नी, पच्चर  
 2 *Surv* (a solid contained by five  
 plane faces) स्फान *n*  
 wedgebill स्फानचञ्चु *m*  
 wedge planting *Forestry* स्फान-रोपण  
 wedge shaped, cuneate *adj Bot*  
 स्फानाकार  
 wedge shaped end (of a log) स्फानाकार  
 अन्त  
 wedge-shaped flame *Phys* स्फानाकार  
 ज्वाला  
 wedge-shell *Zool* स्फान-कम्बुक  
 wedge system *Forestry* स्फान पद्धति  
 wedge-tailed *adj* स्फान पुच्छ  
 wedge-tailed green pigeon *Aves* स्फान-  
 पुच्छ हरिताल

wedge-tailed shearwater = green-  
 billed shearwater  
 Wedgwood, Wedgwood blue 1 = dark  
 Wedgwood blue  
 2 = light Wedgwood blue  
 Wedgwood green (a colour, greenish-  
 yellow पीताहरि in hue, of low in-  
 saturation) अवपीताहरि  
 wedlock परिणय *m*  
 marriage विवाह  
 Wednesday बुधवार *m*  
 weed *n* तृणक (Marathi तण), निर्देय *n*  
 (from महाभारत), निर्दोना (pl निर्दोनी)  
 weed 1 निर्दान, निराना, निराई (निर्दाई,  
 नलाई) करना, निर्दाना  
 2 (as, records) छटाई करना  
 weed control तृणक-नियन्त्रण  
 weeder निर्दाता (च) *m* (ancient word)  
 यथेव क्षेत्रनिर्दाता निर्देय क्षेत्रमेकरा ।  
 हिनस्ति कक्ष धान्य च ॥  
 महाभारत १२ ९८ ६),  
 निराई करने वाला  
 weeding 1 निर्दान *n*, निराई, निराना, निर्दाई,  
 नलाई, निर्दाना (Mar निर्दान)  
 2 (of record) छटाई  
 weed killer = herbicide (anything  
 used to kill weeds) तृणकण, तृणक घाती  
 (इन्) *m*  
 weed seeds तृणक बीज  
 weed species तृणक जाति  
 weed transpiration तृणक-उत्सवेदन  
 weed tree *Forestry* निरर्थक वृक्ष  
 weedy *adj* तृणकाच्छादित, तृणकयुत  
 week सप्ताह *m*  
 week-day (any day of the week  
 excepting Sunday) षडह-दिन  
 week-days षडह, छ दिन  
 week end सप्ताहान्त  
 week-end return ticket *Rly* सप्ताहान्त  
 प्रत्यावर्तन-पत्रक  
 weekly *adj* साप्ताहिक  
 weekly account साप्ताहिक लेखा  
 weekly balance साप्ताहिक शेष  
 weekly balance report of prize bond  
 forms in form PB 7 पुब ७ में पुर-  
 स्कार बन्ध प्रपत्रों का साप्ताहिक शेष प्रति-  
 वेदन  
 weekly bulletin साप्ताहिक विवरणिका  
 weekly circulation साप्ताहिक परिचलन  
 weekly collections साप्ताहिक संग्रह  
 weekly diary साप्ताहिकी, साप्ताहिक दैन-  
 दिनी *f*  
 weekly examination साप्ताहिक परीक्षा

weekly gazette *Admin* साप्ताहिक राजपत्र  
 weekly list साप्ताहिक सूची  
 weekly market साप्ताहिक त्रिपणि  
 weekly newspaper साप्ताहिक समाचार-  
 पत्र  
 weekly progress साप्ताहिक प्रगति  
 weekly report साप्ताहिक प्रतिवेदन  
 weekly return साप्ताहिक प्रतिवरण  
 weekly return of cases and deaths  
 रोगग्रस्त और मृत व्यक्तियों का साप्ताहिक  
 प्रतिवरण  
 weekly return of cases and deaths  
 from epidemic diseases व्यापक रोगों  
 से ग्रस्त और मृत व्यक्तियों का साप्ताहिक  
 प्रतिवरण  
 weekly returns of vital statistics  
 साप्ताहिक जीवनांक प्रतिवरण  
 weekly statement साप्ताहिक विवरण  
 weekly statement of arrears अवशिष्ट  
 कार्य का साप्ताहिक विवरण  
 weekly statement of sales विक्रय का  
 साप्ताहिक विवरण  
 weekly vital statistics return साप्ता-  
 हिक जीवनांक प्रतिवरण  
 weekly weather report साप्ताहिक ऋतु-  
 विवरण  
 Week's bacillus = Hemophilus of  
 Koch-Weeks  
 week's notice सप्ताह भर की सूचना  
 weeping = bleeding *Bot*  
 weeping blue jumper = Juniperus  
 recurva नील हनुपा *f*  
 weeping willow *Bot* नम्रा *f*  
 weever *Zool* (ME *wiverr* 'a serpent'  
 Has many strong sharp venomous  
 spines which cause painful wounds)  
 विषिका *f*  
 weevil घुण *m*, घुन  
 weevilization घुन लगना  
 weevilled *adj* घुणग्रस्त, घुणहत, घुन वाला  
 weevilled grain घुन वाला अनाज, घुणग्रस्त  
 अनाज  
 wef (with effect from) से प्रभा (से  
 प्रभावी)  
 weft वानक *m*, आडा सूत (local term)  
 weft count वानसूत्र *n* (as in "spinning  
 of weft counts"), वानसूत्रांक *m*  
 Wega = Vega *Astron*  
 Wehnelt electrolytic interruptor  
*Phys* विद्युदक्षिक वाह-भञ्जक  
 weigh *vb* तोलना  
 weigh-bridge महा तुला *f*, तोलन-पट्ट *m*.  
 weighed quantity तोलित मात्रा



weigher तोलक *m*, तोलने वाला, तुलैया  
 weighing तोलन *n*, तोलना  
 weighing bottle तोलन-भट्टी  
 weighing bridge = weigh bridge  
 weighing burette तोलन द्रवमि  
 weighing charges तोलन प्रभार  
 weighing device तोलन यन्त्र  
 weighing dish तोलन शरावक  
 weighing machine तोलन यन्त्र  
 Weighing Officer तोलन अधिकारी  
 weighing paper तोलन पर  
 weighing room *Rly* तोलन कोठ  
 weighing scales तुला *f*  
 weigh invoice तोल बीनक  
 weighman तोलक *m*, तुलैया, तोलने वाला  
 weightment तोलन *n*, तोल  
 weightment and measurement माप-  
 तोल  
 weightment clerk तोलन लिपिक  
 weight *n* 1 भार *m*  
   gross weight सकल भार  
   net weight शुद्ध भार  
 2 वट्टक *m*, बाट  
 3 Statistics भार *m*  
 4 महत्त्व *n*  
 to attach weight to को महत्त्व देना  
 weight *vb* Statistics (to attach factors,  
 indicative of their relative frequency  
 or importance, to the various items  
 of a frequency distribution) भारण,  
 भारयोजन (see weighting)  
 weightage (weighing charges) तोलन-  
 व्यय *m*  
 weight box वट्टक-मञ्जूषा  
 weight check slip form भार परीक्षा पर्ण-  
 प्रपत्र  
 weighted *adj* Statistics भारित  
 weighted arithmetic average Statistics  
 भारित समान्तर माध्य  
 weighted arithmetic mean Statistics  
 भारित समान्तर मध्यक  
 weighted average Statistics भारित माध्य  
 weighted device भारित युक्ति  
 weighted geometric mean Statistics  
 भारित गुणोत्तर मध्यक  
 weighted grades भारित वर्गक  
 weighted index numbers Statistics  
 भारित देशनाक  
 weighted observations भारित अवलोकन  
 weighting Statistics (to attach factors  
 to the various items of a frequency  
 distribution) भारण, (alloting wei-  
 ghts) भारवण्टन *n* (see weight *vb*)

weightless *adj* 1 भारहीन  
 2 वट्टकहीन, घिना बाट का  
 weightless spring balance वट्टकहीन  
 स्कन्द तुला  
 weight lifted *Phys* उ थापित भार  
 weight limit *Rly* भार सीमा  
 weight list भार सूची  
 weight of evidence *Law* साक्ष्य-भार  
 (see burden of proof)  
 weight of gun शतघनी भार  
 weight of roots *Surv* मूलों का भार  
 weight of substance *Chem* द्रव्य भार  
 (भ, भा)  
 weights वट्टक *m*, बाट  
   flat weights चिपिट वट्टक, चपटे बाट  
   iron weights अयो वट्टक, लोहे के बाट  
 weights and measures भार और माप  
 weights well *Rly* बेट्टेधानी  
 weight thermometer *Phys* भार-ताप-  
 मान  
 weighty *adj* भारवत्, भारी  
 Weigmann's bacillus (a zymogenic  
 species from bittermilk) कटुदुग्ध-  
 दण्डाणु  
 Weil Felix bacillus (a bacillus of the  
 proteus group isolated from the  
 urine and faeces of typhus patients)  
 शृपञ्जरीय नानारूप  
 weir (a dam, the Eng word is from  
 √व 'to hold back') वार *m*  
 weissite ताम्रवगेयिज *m* (ताम्र copper, वगेय  
 telluride, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 weka *Zool* = wood hen (the birds  
 are mischievous and thievish) चौर-  
 कुक्कुट *m*  
 Welch's bacillus see Clostridium per-  
 fringens  
 welcome स्वागत  
 weld *vb* सधान  
 weld decay Metal (Rolfe p 232) सधान-  
 अपक्षय  
 welded *adj* सधानित  
 welder सधाता (व) *m*  
 welding सधान *n*  
 welding machinery सधान यन्त्र  
 welding set सधान कुलक  
 Weldon process *Chem* (manganese  
 dioxide recovery process in chlo-  
 rine manufacture) लोजाप्ति विधा  
 (लो = लोहक manganese, जा = जोरय oxide,  
 ऑक्सीन recovery)  
 welfare कल्याण *n* (Const)  
 bodily welfare शरीर चैम

welfare activities कल्याण-कार्य  
 welfare and public health measures  
 कल्याण और लोक स्वास्थ्य उपाय  
 welfare centre कल्याण केन्द्र  
 welfare fund कल्याण निधि  
 welfare inspector *Rly* सुस्थिति निरीक्षक  
 Welfare Officer कल्याण अधिकारी  
 welfare of the people लोक कल्याण  
 (Const)  
 welfare work कल्याण कार्य  
 welfare worker कल्याण कार्यकर्ता  
 well कूप *m*, कुआ  
   built well (for storing money—  
   FRG 306) भूमि कूप  
   built recess भित्ति कूप  
 well aerated सुवातित  
 well and truly laid सुदृढ और स्थायी  
 (नींव) रखी जा चुकी थी  
 well assorted *adj* सुवर्णित  
 well away पर्याप्त दूर  
 well-balanced *adj* सुसंतुलित  
 well balanced appearance सुसंतुलित  
 रूप  
 well begun is half done स्वारब्धम् अर्ध-  
 कृतम्, आदि भला तो अन्त भला  
 well being कल्याण *n* (Const)  
 well boring operation कूप-सछिद्रण-  
 कार्य  
 well canned सुवपनीयित, ढब्बे में अच्छी  
 प्रकार बन्द किया हुआ  
 well conditioned triangle *Surv* सु-  
 व्यवस्थित त्रिकोण  
 well crystallized *adj* सुस्फटित  
 well curb कूप की पाट  
 well defined angle सुनिश्चित कोण  
 well defined rule सुनिश्चित नियम  
 well developed *adj* सुविकसित  
 welldrained *adj* सुजलोत्सारित  
 welldrained clay *Surv* सुजलोत्सारित  
 मृत्  
 well established *adj* सुप्रतिष्ठापित, सु-  
 प्रतिष्ठित  
 well filled seeds सुपूर्ण बीज  
 well fitting *adj* सम्यग् अन्वायोनी (इन्)  
 well graded slope *Geog* सुक्रमिक प्रवण  
 well grown crop सुवर्धित सस्य  
 well grown plantations *Forestry* सु-  
 वर्धित रोपवन  
 well ink = horse's mess (Veronica becca-  
 bunga) अश्वशाक *n*  
 well in rock शैलपात कूप  
 well known *adj* सुज्ञात, प्रसिद्ध  
 well-known cure प्रसिद्ध उपचार

well made *adj* सुकृत, सुनिर्मित  
 well-marked सुव्यवच्छिन्न, सुस्पष्ट  
 well qualified medical staff सु-अर्ह  
 भैषजिक कर्मचारी  
 well-seasoned wood सु-सशोषित काष्ठ  
 Wells's babbler *Aves* लका-गुपिल  
 Wells's myna *Aves* शान-देश सित शीर्ष  
 सारिका  
 well-stocked plantation *Forestry* सु-  
 सभृत रोपवन  
 well-supplied सु प्रदत्त  
 being well-supplied with food  
 सु-पर्याप्त मात्रा में अन्न प्राप्त होने से,  
 सु-भृतान्न होने से  
 well-to do *adj* संपन्न  
 well-ventilated shed सु-संचालित छप्पर,  
 सु संवातिन छाटक  
 well with steps सीढ़ी वाला कुआ  
 Welsbach burner *Phys* सामान्य दाहक  
 Welsbach mantle सामान्य प्राचार (it is  
 the common type)  
 Welsh onion = *Allium fistulosum*  
 Welsh process = English copper pro-  
 cess  
 Welwitschia *Bot* केवलद्विपत्र-प्रजाति  
 W mirabilis (the plant bears only  
 two persistent leaves which grow  
 at the base and die at the apex)  
 अद्भुत केवलद्विपत्र (*mirabilis* अद्भुत)  
 Wendlandia *Bot* तिलवन-प्रजाति  
 W exserta सामान्य तिलवन (M P.  
 tiliun)  
 wormuth = wormwood  
 west (W) पश्चिम *f* (प), पश्चिम  
 westerly 1 पाश्चात्या *f*  
 2 (occurring in temperate latitudes  
 25° to 30° both north and south)  
 उपत्रिंश वात *m* (short for उपत्रिंश-अक्षांश  
 पाश्चात्यवात)  
 westerly wind पाश्चात्य वात  
 Western beautiful sundara *Aves*  
 पश्चिम सुन्दर नील-लट्वा  
 Western blossom-headed paroquet  
*Aves* पश्चिम रक्तांग शुक (रक्तांग is a  
 short form of रक्तोत्तमाल, an ancient  
 word for 'red headed')  
 western circle पश्चिम वृत्त  
 western collared pigmy owl *Aves*  
 शिमला बामन क्षुद्रोल्लूक (pigmy बामन)  
 western dark grey bush-chat *Aves*  
 धूसर क्षुप अरवक  
 Western Ghats *Geog* 1 (the northern  
 portion of the Western Ghats)

मद्यात्रि *m*  
 2 (the southern portion beyond the  
 Kaveri) मलय-पर्वत *m*  
 we-tern grey-faced willow-warbler  
*Aves* पश्चिम पीत रुटि तरु कृजिनी  
 western grey plover *Aves* पश्चिमोत्तर  
 धूसर टिटिम (migrating in winter to  
 North-West India)  
 western hemlock (*Tsuga heterophylla*)  
 पारचात्य श्रीसरल  
 Western Himalayan barred owl  
*Aves* हिमालय पटित क्षुद्रोल्लूक (whole  
 upper plumage, sides of head and  
 neck and the wing coverts dull brown  
 closely barred पटित with fulvous or  
 dull rufous white)  
 Western Himalayan pied woodpecker  
*Aves* पश्चिम हिमालय चतुर काष्ठकूट  
 Western Himalayan small yellow-  
 naped woodpecker *Aves* पश्चिम-  
 हिमालय क्षुद्र पीत शीर्ष काष्ठकूट  
 Western Himalayan tree pie *Aves*  
 पश्चिम-हिमालय कृशकूट  
 western horned pheasant *Aves* पश्चिम  
 श्रृंगी जीवक  
 western lesser frigate-bird *Aves* कृशगो-  
 दर लघु दस्यु काक  
 western medical science पारचात्य  
 आयुर्विज्ञान  
 western palm-swift *Aves* पश्चिम ताल-  
 दुर्बल  
 western plane tree पारचात्य पृथुपत्र  
 western range पश्चिम परिक्षेत्र  
 western red-breasted rose-finch *Aves*  
 पश्चिम रक्त-वक्षस पाटल-चटक  
 western red spotted blue-throat  
*Aves* पश्चिम रक्त-बिन्दु श्यामकण्ठ  
 western rosy pelican = western  
 white pelican  
 western rufous-bellied woodpecker  
*Aves* पश्चिम आरक्तोदर काष्ठकूट  
 western rufous woodpecker *Aves*  
 पश्चिम आरक्त काष्ठकूट  
 western sector (of Germany) पश्चिम  
 खण्ड *m*  
 western spotted habbler *Aves* पश्चिम  
 पृषद् गुपिल  
 western spotted fork-tail *Aves* पश्चिम  
 पृषद् द्विपुच्छ  
 western spotted scops owl *Aves*  
 पश्चिम पुष्पित ऊर्ध्वकण्ठ उल्लूक  
 western terek sandpiper *Aves* बृहद्  
 उग्रत-चञ्चु जलरक (distinguished by

its larger size)  
 western variegated laughing-thrush  
*Aves* पश्चिम चित्र-तनु वाक्कार  
 western white pelican *Aves* श्वेत महा-  
 प्लव  
 western white-throated laughing-  
 thrush *Aves* हिमालय श्वेत-कण्ठ वाक्कार  
 (found in Himalayas)  
 western yellow billed magpie *Aves*  
 पश्चिम पीत-चञ्चु पूर्णकूट  
 western yellow eyed babbler *Aves*  
 पश्चिम सुवर्णाक्ष गुपिल  
 western yellow-headed ixulus *Aves*  
 श्वेत कण्ठ शिरी  
 western yellow-headed wagtail *Aves*  
 पश्चिम पीत-शीर्ष खञ्जन  
 West Himalayan alder पश्चिम हिमालय  
 भूर्जवन्धु  
 West Himalayan low-level silver fir  
 पश्चिम-हिमालय निम्नतल तालीशपत्र  
 West Himalayan spruce पश्चिम हिमा-  
 लय प्रसरल  
 West Indian arrowroot (*Maranta*  
*arundinacea*) शिशुमूल *m*  
 West Indian calabash tree (*Crescentia*  
*cujete*) चयकपूर *m*  
 West Indian cashew nut (*Anacardium*  
*occidentale*) शोफहर *m* (B, N)  
 West Indian ipecacuanha (*Asclepias*  
*curassavica*) काकतुण्डी *f* (N, M)  
 West Indian sand-box tree (*Hura*  
*crepitans*) बालुधानी *f*  
 West Indies पश्चिम भारतद्वीप (समूह) *m*  
 westing *n* *Surv* पश्चिमान्तर *n* (अन्तर  
 distance)  
 west northwest (W N W) पश्चिम-  
 वायव्या *f* (प वा)  
 west of north (N W) उत्तर-पश्चिमा *f*.  
 (उप)  
 west of north west (N W W) वायव्य-  
 पश्चिमा *f* (वा प)  
 west of south (S W) दक्षिण-पश्चिमा *f*.  
 (द प)  
 west of south west (S W W) नैऋत-  
 पश्चिमा *f* (नै प)  
 Weston cell (e m f 1 0183 volts)  
 एकविन्दुशून्य कोशा, सञ्ज्ञात पारद-कोशा  
 weston (carbon tetrachloride) प्राणर  
 चतुर्नीर्य प्राणचतुर्नीर्य *n*  
 westrosol (trichloroethylene, chloro-  
 len) नीरलेन्य *n*  
 west south west (W S W) पश्चिम-  
 नैऋती *f* (प नै)

westward *Astron* पश्चिमवर्ती  
 wet *vb* गीला करना  
 wet *adj* विलंब, आर्द्र, गीला  
 moist आर्द्र  
 humid आर्द्र  
 wet and dry bulb recording hygrometer आर्द्र शुष्क कन्द लेखी उन्द्मान  
 wet and dry bulb thermometer आर्द्र-शुष्क कन्द तापमान  
 wet area मय क्षेत्र  
 dry area निर्मय क्षेत्र  
 wet bargain = Dutch bargain  
 wet berries कदल जलन्यर  
 wet cultivation आर्द्र कृषि  
 wet cupping *Med* आर्द्र कटोरकिया  
 wet garden crop आर्द्र उद्यान सस्य  
 wet inch तरल प्रागुल  
 wet land revenue (revenue assessed on irrigated land) सिक्त-भूमि राजस्व  
 wet mixed forest आर्द्र मिश्रित वन  
 wet-plate process *Photog* आर्द्र पट्ट विधा  
 wet pudding *Chem* आर्द्र प्रधूनन  
 wet sand *Surv* आर्द्र बालु  
 wet sanding *Rly* आर्द्र बालुपातन  
 wet sieving आर्द्र-चालन, गीला जानना  
 wet skin आर्द्र चर्म, गीला चमड़ा  
 wet slide *Forestry* आर्द्र सपिका, गीली उलबी नाली  
 wet soil आर्द्र मृदा  
 wetted *adj* आर्द्र (गीला) किया हुआ  
 wet temperate evergreen *Forestry* आर्द्र कोष्ण सदाहरित  
 wet temperate forest आर्द्र कोष्ण वन  
 Of moist temperate forest आर्द्र कोष्ण वन  
 wet test *Chem* आर्द्र परीक्षा  
 wetting agent *Plant Pathol* (a material that reduces the contact angle of a liquid on a given surface) आर्द्रक *m*  
 wetting of soil मृदा आर्द्रण  
 wetting of surface पृष्ठतल आर्द्रण  
 wet tropical evergreen *Forestry* आर्द्र उष्णदेशीय सदाहरित  
 wet weather वर्षा ऋतु  
 wet weight आर्द्र भार  
 Weymouth pine = white pine श्वेत-सरल  
 Wezen =  $\delta$  Canis Majoris *Astron* चतुर्थ लुब्धक *m*  
 Wezn =  $\beta$  Columbae *Astron* द्वितीय कपोत *m*

Wg (wind gap) वाट (वान दर)  
 W H (warehouse) भा (भाण्डागार)  
 whale तिमि *m*  
 whalebone तिमि-अस्थि  
 whalebone whale अस्थि तिमि  
 whalehead *Zool* तिमिशिर्ष *m*  
 whale-headed stork तिमिशिर्ष बक  
 whale louse तिमि-यूका  
 wharf (a structure of timber etc built on the shore of a harbour, river or the like so that vessels may lie close alongside to receive and discharge cargo) भरण तट *m*  
 wharfage 1 भरणतट शुल्क *n*  
 2 *Rly* भू भाटक स्थान भाटक *m*  
 wharfage charges भरणतट प्रभार  
 wharfinger भरणतटाध्यक्ष *m*  
 whatever यत्किंचित्, कुछ भी, जो भी  
 whatever sum he has rightfully paid जो भी राशि उसने न्यायत (वैधत) दी हो  
 whatsoever किसी भी प्रकार का, जो कुछ भी  
 wheat गोधूम *m*, गेहू  
 wheat bran गेहू का चोकर  
 wheateer (a small bird) कश्मीराश्वक *m*  
 (found in Kashmir कश्मीर, अश्वक ancient bird name)  
 wheat embryo *Bot* गोधूम भ्रूण  
 wheat flour आटा  
 wheat germ = whe it embryo  
 wheat germ oil गोधूम-भ्रूण तेल  
 wheat gram गोधूम धान्य  
 wheat gram (in utero the two are sown together—RM IV 90) गेहू-चना  
 wheat land गोधूम भूमि  
 wheat product गोधूमोत्पाद, गेहू के पदार्थ  
 wheat soil गोधूम मृदा, गेहू के योग्य मिट्टी  
 Wheatstone's bridge *Elec* (for the measurement of resistance) रोधमाप-सेतु  
 Wheatstone's net *Elec* दुरोधपरिपथ-जाल  
 wheat zone गोधूम प्रदेश, गेहू प्रदेश  
 wheel चक्र *n*, पहिया, चक्का  
 wheelage (a tax or toll for allowing wheeled vehicles to pass) चक्रयान शुल्क, चक्र शुल्क *n* (चक्रिन् 'wheeled vehicle')  
 wheel and axle चक्र और अक्षदण्ड  
 wheel animalcule *Zool* चक्राणुप्राणी  
 wheel attachment चक्र उपयोग  
 wheelbarrow एकचक्रिणी *f*  
 wheel base (distance between front

and rear axles) आयाम चक्रान्तर *n*  
 wheel diameter चक्र व्यास  
 wheel drop pit *Rly* चक्रपात गर्त  
 wheeled ambulance चक्री रोगिवाहन  
 wheeled carriage चक्रयान  
 wheeled traffic चक्री यातायात  
 wheel mechanism चक्र रचना  
 wheel ore *Mineral* चक्रायस्क  
 wheel organ *Zool* चक्राग *n*  
 wheels for well कूप चक्र  
 wheelshaped *adj* चक्राकार  
 wheelshaped ore *Mineral* चक्राकार अयस्क  
 wheelwright चक्रकार *m*  
 wheelwright's wood (cartwright's wood) चक्रनिर्माण काष्ठ, गाडी बनाने की लकड़ी  
 wheelk (of Goth *waluwan* 'to roll'—named from its spiral shal') रलिक *m*  
 when जब, कब  
 whence यस्मात्, जिससे  
 whenever जब कभी  
 when feasible जब शक्य हो, जय माध्य हो  
 when rent became due जब भाटक देय हुआ  
 when required अपेक्षानुसार  
 when the profits are received जब लाभ प्राप्त हो  
 when the right to sue accrues जब वादाधिकार प्रीकृत हो  
 whereabouts पता, दौरेठिकाना  
 where and in so far as a decree is varied जहा और जहा तक आज्ञाति परिवर्तित की गई हो  
 whereas जबकि, यत  
 whereby यद्द्वारा, जिस से  
 wherever जहा कहीं  
 where necessary जहा आवश्यक हो  
 whereof जिसका  
 whereupon जिस पर, तिस पर  
 whetstone साणागम *m*  
 why मस्तु *n* (ancient word), मट्टा  
 why butter मस्तु नवनीत  
 W H I (Ware house Inspector) भा नि (भाण्डागार निरीक्षक)  
 whichever जो कोई भी, जो भी  
 whichever is earlier जो भी इससे पहले हो  
 whichever period first expire जो भी अवधि पहले समाप्त हो  
 which is liable to be जिसका किया जा सके

while, whilst जव, यदा, यावत्, यहि  
 /him तरग, लहर  
 /himbrel उप-कुररी *f* (कुररी ancient word)  
 /hin 1 = furze  
 2 = woodwaxen  
 3 *Petrog* (any particularly hard rock) सहिराश्म *m*  
 /hinny hole सहिराश्मीय विस्फुट  
 /hinstone (a dark rock) तिमिराश्म *m*  
 /hip 1 कशा *f*, कोड़ा  
 2 *Politics* प्रतीद *m* (current in Marathi)  
 3 *Forestry* (tree with thin bole and very constricted crown) क्षीणकाय, कृपाग *m*  
 /hip *vb* कशाघात करना, कोड़े मारना (लगाना)  
 /hipped कशाहत  
 /hipping कशाघात *m*, कोड़े लगाना  
 /hippy tree *Forestry* क्षीणकाय वृक्ष, कृपाग वृक्ष  
 /hip scorpion = scorpion spider  
 /hip snake कशा-सर्प  
 /hiptailed ray कशापुच्छ पृथिका  
 /hirl *vb* आघूर्णन, घुमना, चक्कर खाना  
 /hirlled psychrometer आभ्य वायुवाप-मान  
 /hirlled round *Phys* आघूर्णित  
 /hirlig beetle गूर्ण-भृग  
 /hirling आघूर्णन *n*  
 /hirling hygrometer आमी उन्दमान  
 /hirlpool जलावर्त *m* (ancient word)  
 /hirlwind चक्रवात *m* (ancient word)  
 cyclone चक्रवात्या  
 /hisler इमशु *n*  
 /hislered bat इमशु-जतु  
 /hislered tern सितकर्ण कुररी (कुररी ancient word)  
 /hislers गलमूछें  
 /hisly (grain spirit obtained from barley, wheat, corn, etc) धान्यिरा *f*  
 /hisly cocktail धान्यिरा युक्तिरा  
 /hisper *vb* उपजपन, कानाफूसी करना  
 /hisper *n* उपजाप *m*, कानाफूसी  
 /hispering gallery or dome *Phys*  
 (feeble sounds are heard at extraordinary distance) दूरश्रावी भवन, दूरश्रावी वीथिका, दूरश्रावी कलश  
 /hisler श्रीकार *m*, सीटी  
 /hisler-lever श्रीकार-उचाम, सीटी-उचाम  
 /hisling teal शरालि *f* (ancient word)  
 /hisling thrush श्री-कस्तूरिका (श्री whistle)

white *adj* श्वेत  
 white *n* श्वेतक *n*  
 white arre *Law* श्वेत भूमि  
 white agaric (*Polyporus officinalis*) सितउत्र *m*  
 white andalusian *Zool*. श्वेत स्निग्धपाद  
 white ant = termite वल्म *m*, टीमक  
 white arsenic श्वेत नेपाली  
 white ash श्वेत प्रभूर्ज  
 white babool (*Acacia leucophloea*) श्वेत बबूल *m*  
 white bacillus श्वेत दण्डायु  
 white-backed munia *Aves* सित-पृष्ठ पुत्री  
 white basswood (*Tilia heterophylla*) श्वेत सुच्छाय  
 whitebeam (has white flowers) सित-सुमन *m*  
 white-bellied सितोदर, श्वेतोदर  
 white-bellied blue flycatcher *Aves* सितोदर नील शलभाश  
 white-bellied bush-warbler *Aves* सितोदर क्षुप कृजिनी  
 white bellied dipper *Aves* सितोदर स्रोतमज्जी  
 white-bellied drongo *Aves* सितोदर अंगारक  
 white bellied herpornis *Aves* सितोदर विटपसर्पी  
 white bellied mimivet *Aves* सितोदर विफुलिंग  
 white-bellied munia *Aves* सितोदर पुत्री  
 white bellied pigeon *Aves* श्वेत पारावत  
 white-bellied rat *Mamm* सितोदर मूषक  
 white-bellied sea-eagle *Aves* सितोदर समुद्र-सुपर्ण  
 white-bellied short-wing *Aves* सितोदर लघुपक्ष  
 white bellied tubenosed bat *Mamm* सितोदर नाली नास जतु  
 white birch श्वेत भूर्ज  
 white blister सित स्फोट  
 white blood cell सित-रुधिर कोशा  
 white blood corpuscle *Anat* सित-रुधिर कोशा  
 white bloodwood श्वेत रुधिरदार  
 white body श्वेत काय  
 white hole = white clay  
 white bonnet (a fictitious offerer or bidder at an auction) कृतप्रतिक्रोष्ट

(२) *m*  
 white-bordered bat *Mamm* सित प्रान्त जतु (सित white + प्रान्त border)  
 white-breasted Asiatic dipper *Aves* कश्मीर स्रोतमज्जी  
 white-breasted kingfisher चन्द्रकान्त मीनरक  
 white breasted waterhen *Aves* सित-कण्ठ जङ्ग-कुङ्कुटी (though the popular name is 'white breasted', all the races of *Phoenicurus* do not possess a white breast but have a white throat, whence the name सित-कण्ठ)  
 white-browed blue flycatcher *Aves* सित-भ्र नील शलभाश  
 white-browed bulbul *Aves* सित-भ्र गोवल्मक  
 white-browed bush-robins *Aves* सित-भ्र कुमारी  
 white-browed fantail flycatcher *Aves* सित-भ्र लदव शलभाश  
 white-browed laughing-thrush *Aves* सित-भ्र वाक्कार  
 white browed short-wing *Aves* सित-भ्र लघुपक्ष  
 white camphor oil *Chem* श्वेत कर्पूर-तेल  
 white capped hunting *Aves* सितोष्णीय भारीट (सित white, उष्णीय capped)  
 white-capped redstart *Aves* सित शीपे कपेचुक  
 white cedar श्वेत देवदारु  
 white champa (*Plumiera alba*) कानन-करवीर *n* (Basu)  
 white-cheeked bulbul *Aves* उत्तर श्वेत-कर्ण गोवल्मक (ear कर्ण covers white श्वेत)  
 white-cheeked drongo *Aves* सित-कपोल अंगारक  
 white-cheeked green thrush *Aves* सित-कपोल हरित कस्तूरिका  
 white cheeked hill-partridge *Aves* सित कर्ण गिरि-तित्तिर  
 white cheeked nuthatch *Aves* सित-कपोल शिलीन्ध्री  
 white-cheeked shrew *Mamm* सित-कपोल छुछुन्दर  
 white-cheeked tern *Aves* सित-कपोल कुररी  
 white cheeked tit *Aves* सित-कपोल वहगुली  
 white clay *Col Ind* श्वेत मृत्तिका

white clover इवेत रामपर्ण  
 white-collared blackbird *Aves* सित-  
 शीव कस्तूरक  
 white collared kingfisher *Aves* सित-  
 कण्ठ मीनरक  
 white corpuscle सित कोशा  
 white cotton tree (*Ceiba pentandra*)  
 इवेत शालमली *f* (B, N)  
 white crested kalij *Aves* सित-चूड कालज्ञ  
 (कालज्ञ ancient word)  
 white crowned fork-tail *Aves* सित-भाल  
 द्विपुच्छ (forehead भाल)  
 white dammer tree (*Vateria indica*)  
 सज्जक *m* (B, N)  
 white datura (*Datura alba*) इवेत धत्तूर  
*m*  
 white deadnettle *Bot* (*Lamium al-  
 bum*) इवेत मृतरौम  
 white deal सित-सरल *m*  
 white deal wood सितसरल काष्ठ  
 white dittany (*Dictamnus albus*) महा-  
 गन्ध *m*  
 white-eared bulbul *Aves* मध्य-देश इवेत-  
 कर्ण गोवत्सक (found in Central India  
 मध्य देश)  
 white emetic nut (*Gardenia lucida*)  
 नाडीहिगु (B, N, M)  
 white-eye 1 (a bird) सित-नयनी *f*  
 2 मल्लिकाक्ष-मज्जिका *f*  
 white eyed buzzard eagle *Aves* पुण्डरी-  
 काक्ष सरट सुपर्ण  
 white-eyed pochard *Aves* मल्लिकाक्ष  
 मज्जिका (मल्लिकाक्ष ancient word)  
 white faced wagtail *Aves* उज्ज्वल-मुख  
 खञ्जन (white उज्ज्वल)  
 white fir इवेत तालीशपर्ण  
 white flag (a flag hoisted as a sign of  
 surrender or as a flag of truce) इवेत  
 पताका  
 white fluff=marsh trefoil (*Menyan-  
 thes trifoliata*) कच्छशिम्वी *f*  
 white-footed fox *Mamm* इवेत पाद  
 लोमशी  
 white footed mouse सित-पाद मूषिका  
 white frangipani (*Plumeria alba*)  
 कानन करवीर *m* (Basu)  
 white-fronted goose *Aves* सित भाल  
 हस  
 white-fronted shearwater *Aves* सित-  
 भाल तरंग काक  
 white garden jasmine see common  
 white garden jasmine  
 white garden poppy (*Papaver somni-*

*ferum*) अहिफेन *m* (B, M)  
 white glasswort (*Suaeda frutescens*)  
 लवणिका *f*  
 white gold mohur इवेत राजाभरण *m*  
 white goosefoot (*Chenopodium album*)  
 वास्तु *n* (MW), बथुआ  
 white gourd (*Benincasa hispida*) इवेत-  
 कूष्माण्ड *n*, पेठा  
 white gourd melon=white gourd  
 white gram इवेत चणक, काबुली चना, इवेत  
 चना  
 white grouse इवेत तित्तिरि  
 white grub इवेत जातक  
 white gum इवेत अनुकपूर *m*  
 white gum of South Australia=Eu-  
 calyptus leucocylon  
 white-handed gibbon *Mamm* इवेत-  
 हस्त शाखावानर  
 white hare इवेत शश  
 white-headed babbler *Aves* इवेत शीर्ष  
 हहोलिका  
 white-headed black bulbul *Aves* इवेत-  
 शीर्ष मणि तुण्ड गोवत्सक  
 white headed chat *Aves* धवल-मस्तक  
 अश्वक  
 white-headed shrike babbler *Aves*  
 इवेत शीर्ष लट्ठक गुपिल  
 white-headed wagtail *Aves* इवेत शीर्ष  
 खञ्जन  
 Whitehead's mountain-thrush *Aves*  
 पश्चिम कस्तूरिका  
 white hellebore=Veratrum album  
 white hoarhound=Marrubium vul-  
 gare  
 white-hot *adj* इवेतोग्ण  
 white flowered leadwort (*Plumbago  
 zeylanica*) चित्रक *m* (B, N, M, Mar  
 Pan Hin)  
 white ibis *Aves* इवेत आटी  
 white iron इवेतयस *n*  
 white iron pyrites इवेत माक्षीक  
 white jasmine (*Jasminum officinale*)  
 शलयूषिका *f* (Basu)  
 white lead इवेत सीस  
 white lead in oil *Chem* तैलस्थ इवेत सीस  
 white lead ore इवेत सीस अयस्क  
 white-legged सित-पाद  
 white light इवेत प्रकाश  
 white lily (*Lilium candidum*) इवेत  
 नलिनी  
 white mahogany सित महार्घ  
 white mallow=Althaea officinalis  
 white mangrove (*Avicennia offici-*

*nalis*) तुवरक *m* (Basu)  
 whiteman's foot=plantain (*Plantago  
 major*) प्रथपर्णी *f*  
 whitemark इवेत चिह्न  
 white matter *Anat* इवेत द्रव्य  
 white melilot=Melilotus alba इवेत  
 वनमेथिका  
 white metal इवेत धातु  
 white metal star (JM I 158) इवेत धातु-  
 तारा  
 white mulberry=Morus alba इवेत तूत  
 white murdah (*Terminalia arguta*)  
 अर्जुन *m* (B, N, M, Ass Ben Kan  
 Hin Mar)  
 white mustard (*Brassica alba*) इवेत-  
 राजिका *f*  
 white-necked stork *Aves* शिति-कण्ठ  
 महावक  
 white oil इवेत तैल  
 white owl इवेतोलूक  
 white paper इवेत पत्र  
 white pelican *Aves* इवेत महाप्लव  
 white pine इवेत सरल  
 white poplar इवेत वनपिप्पल  
 abele इवेतक  
 white poppy (*Papaver somniferum*)  
 अहिफेन *m* (B, M)  
 white potato = Irish potato इवेत आलु  
 white printing quarto (paper) इवेत  
 सुदृग चतु पृष्ठ  
 white quartzite sand इवेत स्फटिकारम  
 बालु  
 white rent (rent payable in silver)  
 रजत-भाटक  
 white rhinoceros इवेत गण्डक  
 white rice इवेत चावल  
 whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*)  
 सितमूल *m*  
 white rot इवेत अपक्षय  
 white-rumped spinetail *Aves* सित-कटि  
 कण्ठपुच्छ  
 whiterust *Bot* 1 (any fungus disease  
 of plants caused by a species of  
*Albugo*) सितस्फोट *m*  
 2 (any fungus of the genus *Albugo*)  
 सितस्फोट *m*  
 whites *Surv* इवेतक *n*  
 white sandalwood (*Santalum album*)  
 इवेत चन्दन  
 white seat *Zool* इवेत जघन *m*  
 white shafted ternlet *Aves* सित काण्ड  
 कुररिका  
 white silk-cotton tree (*Ceiba pent-*

*andra*) श्वेत-शालमली *f* (B, N)  
 white sirs (*Albizia procera*) श्वेत शिरीष *m*  
 white spears *Surv* श्वेत स्थान  
 white-spotted fantail flycatcher *Aves* श्वेत-बिन्दु लक्ष्म-शालभाषा  
 white-spotted laughing thrush *Aves* श्वेत-बिन्दु वाक्कार  
 white stork राज बक *m* (ancient name)  
 white tailed blue flycatcher *Aves* सित-पुच्छ नील शालभाषा  
 white-tailed blue robin *Aves* सित-पुच्छ कुमारी  
 white-tailed bush chat *Aves* सित-पुच्छ क्षुप-अश्वक  
 white-tailed gnu सित-पुच्छ वृषहरिण  
 white tailed lapwing *Aves* सित-पुच्छ टिट्ठिक  
 white-tailed mole *Mamm* सित-पुच्छ छुल्लुन्दरी  
 white tailed nuthatch *Aves* सित-पुच्छ शिलीन्ध्री  
 white tailed rat *Mamm* सित पुच्छ मूषक  
 white-tailed sea eagle *Aves* सित पुच्छ समुद्र-सुपर्ण  
 white teak (*Gmelina arborea*) गम्भारी *f* (B, N, M)  
 white tea tree = *Melaleuca leucadendron*  
 white tern *Aves* श्वेत कुररी  
 whitethorn श्वेतकण्ठ *m*  
 whitethroat (a warbler) श्वेतकण्ठ-कूजिनी *f*  
 white throated babbler *Aves* सित-कण्ठ हहोलिका  
 white-throated fantail flycatcher *Aves* सित-कण्ठ लक्ष्म-शालभाषा  
 white-throated flycatcher-warbler *Aves* सित-कण्ठ शालभाषा-कूजिनी  
 white throated ground thrush *Aves* सित-कण्ठ-भृ तस्तूरिका  
 white-throated laughing thrush *Aves* सित कण्ठ वाक्कार  
 white-throated munia *Aves* सित कण्ठ पुत्री  
 white-throated redstart *Aves* सित-कण्ठ कपेक्षुक  
 white-throated spinnetail *Aves* सित-कण्ठ कण्ठ-पुच्छ  
 white-throated tit *Aves* सित-कण्ठ चतुर्गुली  
 white tissue paper श्वेत ऊति पत्र  
 whitetop सितशेखर *m*  
 white tree = *Melaleuca leucadendron*

white tropic-bird *Aves* श्वेत औष्णिक  
 white vented drongo *Aves* लका सितो-दर अगारक  
 white vetch (*Lathyrus sativus*) त्रिपुट *m* (B, N, M)  
 white vitriol *Chem* श्वेत काचर  
 white wagtail *Aves* श्वेत खञ्जन  
 white wash *vb* श्वेतिमा करना, चूने से पोतना  
 white waterlily (*Nymphaea alba*) श्वेतोत्पल *n*  
 white whale सित तिमि  
 white willow श्वेत नम्रा  
 white-winged black tern *Aves* सित पक्ष कृष्ण कुररी  
 white-winged black tit *Aves* सित पक्ष बलगुली  
 white-winged grosbeak *Aves* सित-पक्ष रंगुलचञ्चु  
 white-winged jay *Aves* सित-पक्ष वन-चाप  
 white-winged myna *Aves* सित पक्ष सारिका  
 white-winged wood-duck *Aves* सित-पक्ष वन-हंसक  
 whitewood 1 धवलदार *m*  
 2 (*Petrobium arborescens*) = rock plant of St Helena शिलाद्रु *m*  
 whitewort = whiteroot (*Polygonatum multiflorum*) सितमूल *m*  
 white zinc श्वेत कृष्णातु  
 whitening 1 श्वेतन *n*  
 2 (a fish) श्वेतना *f* (श्वेतना occurs in कश्मीर)  
 whitish *adj* आश्वेत  
 whitish brown आश्वेत बभ्रु  
 whitish green आश्वेत हरि  
 whitish grey आश्वेत धूसर  
 whitlow grass (*Erophila verna*) वासन्तिक घास *m* (for explanation see *Erophila*)  
 Whitmania *Zool* (it is carnivorous) क्रव्यौका-प्रजाति  
 whitneyite ताघनेपालियज *m* (नाम copper, नेपालिय arsenide, -इज for खनिज mineral)  
 whitsuntide = cuckoo flower (*Cardamine pratensis*) कोकिल-पुष्प *m*  
 Whitworth screw-thread section *Engin* २२° त्रिमिस्त्र छेद  
 W H O (Warehouse Officer) भा अ (भाण्डागार अधिकारी)  
 W H O (World Health Organization) विश्व स्वास्थ्य संस्था

whoever जो कोई  
 whole *adj* पूर्ण, संपूर्ण, पूरा  
 whole bamboo पूर्ण वेणु, पूरा बास  
 whole bending *Math* पूर्ण नति  
 whole blood पूर्ण-रक्तसंबन्ध, सगा  
 whole cause of action पूर्ण वाद मूल  
 whole cereals पूर्ण धान्य  
 whole circle bearing *Surv* संपूर्ण वृत्त-दिक्स्थिति  
 whole circle method *Surv* संपूर्ण-वृत्त-रीति  
 whole cultivated पूर्ण-कृष्ट  
 whole gale (55 63 m p h) प्रचण्ड वात (see Beaufort's Wind Scale)  
 whole grains पूर्ण धान्य  
 whole instalment पूर्ण प्रभाग  
 whole life policy भाजीवन गोपलेख  
 whole milk (milk from which no constituent has been removed) परिपूर्ण दूध, अमयित दूध  
 Cf skim milk मयित दूध (दुग्ध)  
 whole note *Music* पूर्ण स्वर  
 whole number (integral number) *Math* पूर्णांक, पूर्ण संख्या  
 whole number rule पूर्णांक नियम  
 whole pressure संपूर्ण निपीड  
 whole rice अक्षत चावल, अक्षत  
 wholesale 1 *n* बहुशो विक्रय, थोक  
 2 *vb* बहुशो विक्रयण  
 3 बहुशो, बहुश -  
 wholesale and retail prices थोक और फुटकर मूल्य  
 wholesale cash price बहुशो रोक मूल्य  
 wholesale dealer बहुशो व्यापारी, थोक व्यापारी  
 wholesale distribution बहुशो वितरण, थोक वितरण  
 wholesale factory prices बहुशो निर्माणी-मूल्य, निर्माणी के थोक मूल्य  
 wholesale godown बहुशो विक्रय कोष्ठागार  
 wholesale market price बहुशो विपणि-मूल्य, थोक विपणि-मूल्य  
 wholesale merchant बहुशो वणिक्, थोक व्यापारी  
 wholesale price बहुशो मूल्य, थोक मूल्य  
 wholesale price index numbers *Statistics* बहुशो मूल्य देशनांक  
 wholesaler, whole seller बहुशो विक्रेता (वृ) *m*, थोक व्यापारी  
 wholesale sale बहुशो विक्रय, थोक विक्री  
 wholesale stores बहुशो विक्रयागार, थोक विक्रयागार  
 wholesale trader बहुशो व्यापारी, थोक

व्यापारी  
 wholesale vend बहुशो-विक्रय  
 wholesale vend system बहुशो विक्रय-  
 पद्धति, शोक विक्री पद्धति  
 wholeseller = wholesaler  
 whole-some *adj* पथ्यकर (from Malathi),  
 स्वास्थ्यप्रद, पौष्टिक, स्वस्थ (healthy)  
 wholesomeness स्वास्थ्यप्रदता, पौष्टिकता  
 f  
 whole surface *Math* पूर्ण तल  
 whole time *adj* पूर्णकाल, पूर्णकालिक  
 whole time lecture पूर्णकालिक  
 व्याख्याता  
 whole-time servant पूर्णकाल सेवक  
 whole time superintendent पूर्णकाल  
 अधीक्षक  
 whole time work पूर्णकाल कार्य  
 whole time worker पूर्णकाल कार्यकर्ता  
 whole-wheat सत्वर्ग गोधूम  
 whole year सारा वर्ष  
 wholly पूर्णत (Const), सर्वथा, सर्वश  
 wholly destroyed note rules पूर्णत  
 नाशित अर्थपत्र नियम  
 wholly illegal पूर्णत अवैध  
 wholly imaginary सर्वश काल्पनिक  
 wholly or mainly पूर्णत अथवा मुख्यत  
 wholly or partly पूर्णत अथवा अंशत, पूर्ण-  
 तथा अथवा अंशतया  
 wholly or partly paid-up पूर्णत अथवा  
 अंशत परिदत्त  
 wholly real सर्वश वास्तविक  
 whooper धार्तराष्ट्र *m* (ancient word)  
 whooping cough कुन्कुरकास, कूकर  
 खासी  
 pertussis अतिक्रास  
 whooping cough vaccine कुन्कुरकास-  
 रक्षाणुलस  
 whorl 1 = vertical *Bot* भ्रमि *m*  
 2 (of mollusc) *Zool* भ्रमि *m*  
 whorled *Bot* भ्रमिरूप, भ्रमियुक्त  
 whorled branching भ्रमियुक्त शाखन  
 whorled leaf *Bot* भ्रमि पत्र  
 whorled water mulfoil = *Myriophyl-  
 lum verticillatum*  
 whorls of branches *Bot* शाखा-भ्रमि  
 whortleberry = bilberry नीलबदरी *f*  
 whittle grass = *Melilotus officinalis*  
 पीत वनमेथिका *f*  
 Whympers's Alpine hedge sparrow  
*Aves* कूर्माचल तुषार चटक  
 Whyte system *Rly Eng* (in which  
 locomotives are classified accord-  
 ing to wheel arrangement) चक्र-

विन्यास वर्गीकरण *n*  
 W I (Workshop Inspector) नि नि  
 (निमाणशाला निरीक्षक)  
 wick वतिका *f*, बत्ती  
 wicked *adj* खल, दुष्ट  
 wicker विदल *n*  
 wicker basket विदल करण्डिका  
 wickerwork विदल *n* (ancient word)  
 wicket gate *Rly* (a small gate plac-  
 ed near a larger gate) उपद्वार  
 wick holder वतिका धर *m*  
 wick lamp वतिका दीप  
 Vidal's test प्रसमूहन-परीक्षा  
 wide *adj* विस्तीर्ण, विस्तृत, व्यापक  
 wide angle lens विस्तृत-कोण वीक्ष  
 wide application व्यापक प्रयोग  
 wide demand विस्तृत अभियाचन  
 wide distribution (of plants) दूर दूर  
 विस्तृति  
 widely distributed दूर दूर फैले हुए  
 wide mouthed खुले मुह वाला  
 widening 1 विस्तरण *n*, विस्तीर्ण होना,  
 चौड़ा होना  
 2 स्फार *m*, स्फारण *n*  
 wide publicity विस्तृत प्रकाशना  
 wide ringed timber विस्तीर्ण वलय प्रकाष्ठ  
 wide spacing *Forestry* विस्तीर्ण अन्तरालन  
 widespread *adj* दूरविस्तृत, विस्तीर्ण, व्याप्त  
 widespread and slow दूरविस्तृत और मन्द  
 local and rapid अल्पविस्तृत और द्रुत  
 widespread application विस्तीर्ण प्रयोग  
 widespread calamities दूरविस्तृत हतिय  
 widespread occurrence दूरविस्तृति  
 widow विधवा *f*  
 widowed *adj* विधुरित, विधुर, विधवा  
 widower विधुर *m* (also used in Mala-  
 thi)  
 widow marriage विधवा विवाह  
 width विस्तार *m*, चौड़ाई  
 Wiedemann effect *Phys* (twist effect  
 in a magnetized wire having one of  
 its ends fixed and other free and a  
 current is passed through it) मोटन-  
 प्रभाव  
 Wiener's experiment *Phys* (on sta-  
 tionary waves of light) स्थावरप्रकाश-  
 तरंग सपरीक्षा  
 wife पत्नी *f*  
 wife's equity *Law* पत्नी का साम्याधिकार  
 wife's paraphernalia *Law* पत्नी का परि-  
 णाह, पत्नी के वसनभूषण (see parapher-  
 nalia)  
 wigeon प्रियाशन हंसक *m* (cf पियामन in

Hindi It feeds the whole day, even  
 while others rest)  
 wig sumac = smoke tree (of Europe)  
 wig tree = smoke tree (of Europe)  
 Wikstroemia *Bot* (genus of shrubs,  
 some species of which yield fibre  
 used in paper making) तन्तुपत्र-प्रजाति  
 W ridleyi (distribution Malay  
 Peninsula—Basu) मलयक तन्तुपत्र  
 W viridiflora (*viridis* 'green', *flora*  
 'flowers') हरिपुष्प तन्तुपत्र  
 wild *adj* वन्य, वन-, जंगली  
 wild ants = wild oat  
 wild angelica = *Angelica sylvestris*  
 wild animal वन्य प्राणी (Const), जंगली  
 प्राणी, वन्य पशु, जंगली पशु  
 wild arrowroot (*Curcuma angustifolia*)  
 तवक्षीर *m* (B, N, M)  
 wild asparagus (*Asparagus officinalis*)  
 वन्य शतावरी *f*  
 wild ass *Mamm* वन-गर्दभ  
 wild bergamot = *Monarda fistulosa*  
 wild bird वन्य पक्षी  
 Wild Birds and Animals Protection  
 Act वन्य-पशुपक्षि रक्षा-अधिनियम  
 wild boar *Mamm* वन बराह, जंगली  
 सूअर  
 wild brier = dogrose (*Rosa canina*)  
 खपाटल  
 wild buffalo वन्य महिष, जंगली भैंसा  
 wild cabbage वन्य कपिशाक  
 wild celery 1 = tape grass सलिलकुन्तल  
 2 (*Apium graveolens*) अजमोदा *f* (B,  
 N, M, Mai)  
 wild chamomile (*Matricaria chamo-  
 milla*) चन्द्रगन्ध *m*  
 wild champak (*Dauhinia tomentosa*)  
 फल्गु *m* (B, N)  
 wild cherry वन्य प्रबदर  
 wild cherry bark वन्य प्रबदर वल्क  
 wild cherry tree वन्य प्रबदर वृक्ष  
 wild chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्य  
 काशिली  
 wild cinnamon (*Canella winteranda*)  
 सितत्वक *f*  
 wild date palm (*Phoenix sylvestris*)  
 खजूर *m*, खजूर  
 wild dog *Mamm* वन रवा, जंगली कुत्ता  
 wild duck वन्य हंसक  
 wild endive (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्य  
 काशिली  
 wild English thyme = wild thyme  
 (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णसी



wilderness वन्यप्रदेश *m*  
 wildfire 1 दीवानल *m*  
 2 (a disease of tobacco) ताम्रकूटमारी *f*  
 wild fowl वन्य कारण्ड  
 wild game वन्य मृग *m*  
 wild geranium (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल  
 wild ginger (*Zingiber cassumunar*) वनाद्रक *n* (B, N, M)  
 wild goat 1 वन्य बज्र जंगली बकरी  
 2 (in a broad sense includes ibexes) रंछु *m* (ancient word)  
 wild guava (*Careya arborea*) कुम्भी *f*. (Basu, Him Nep Tel Uri)  
 wild hog वन्य सूकर, जंगली सूकर  
 wild indigo 1 वननीर  
 2 (*Indigofera articulata*) कालवलीतक *m* (B, M)  
 wild indigo root = baptisia Pharm. वननील *n*  
 wild ippecacuanha (*Islepias curassavica*) काकतुण्डी *f* (N, M)  
 wild jack (*Irtocarpus hirsuta*) अरण्य-पनस *m* (Mar गनपनस)  
 wild jasmine (*Jasminum angustifolium*) वनमल्ली *f* (B, N)  
 wild jujube (*Zizyphus nummularia*) भूवदर *m*  
 wild laburnum = *McIlhotus officinalis* पीत-वनमेथिका *f*  
 wild lime = false sandal (*Ximenesia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 wildling = wild animal वन्य पशु  
 wild liquorice (*Abrus precatorius*) गुन्ना *f* (ancient word)  
 wild madder वन्य मज्जिष्ठा  
 wild mango (*Spondias pinnata*) आम्रात *m* (B, M)  
 wild mangosteen (*Garcinia indica*) रक्ताम्र *m*  
 wild marjoram (*Origanum vulgare*) मृदुमरु *m* (Tel मृदुमरुवु)  
 wild monkey वन्य वानर, जंगली चन्दर  
 wild mountain region Geog वन्य पर्वत-प्रदेश  
 wild mustard = dog mustard = sticky cleome (*Cleome viscosa*) कर्णस्कोट *m* (Mar कानकूट)  
 wild navy = wild cabbage (*Brassica campestris*) वन्य कपिशार  
 wild oat (*Avena fatua*) वन्य यविका  
 wild olive 1 वन्य तैलबंदर

2 = false sandal (*Ximenesia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 wild pinks = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुग *m*  
 wild pear वन्य रजिकर  
 wild pepper - thousand leaf (*lechillea multifolium*) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 wild pig वन्य सूकर, जंगली सूकर  
 wild pink (*Geranium robertianum*) रक्त कपायमूल *m*  
 wild plum = false sandal (*Ximenesia americana*) कूटचन्दन *m*  
 wild rattan (*Iragellaria indica*) पानारु-बल्ली *f* (Tam Kan)  
 wild rose वन्य पाटल पुष्प  
 wild rue (*Peganum harmala*) तीव्रदाह *m*  
 wild rye (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक *n*  
 wild saffron (*Carthamus tinctorius*) कुसुम्भ *m* (B, N, M)  
 wild sage 1 (*Lantana aculeata*) कटुहिंगु *m*  
 2 = Indian lantana (*Lantana indica*) भारत कटुहिंगु *m*  
 wild service tree (*Sorbus torminalis*) वन्य शलभूर्ज  
 wild spinach (*Chenopodium album*) वास्तु *n* (MW), चयुआ  
 wild stock = wild animal  
 wild strawberry वन नृणबंदरी  
 wild succory (*Cichorium intybus*) वन्य काशिनी  
 wild sugarcane 1 (*Saccharum arundinaceum*) सारा इंडु (B, M, Kan Uri. सारा)  
 2 (*Saccharum spontaneum*) काश *m*. (B, N, M)  
 wild sunflower = *Tithonia diversifolia*  
 wild suran (*Synantherias sylvatica*) वज्रकन्द *m* (N, M)  
 wild swine वन्य सूकर, जंगली सूकर  
 wild swordbean (*Canavalia virosa*) कृष्ण खड्गशिमरी (Basu कृष्ण, Ben kalan shim)  
 wild thyme (*Thymus serpyllum*) वन्य पर्णाली  
 wild tobacco (*Lobelia nicotianaeifolia*) नलोत्तम *m* (Basu)  
 wild transplants = jungle transplants वन्य प्रतिरोप, जंगल-प्रतिरोप  
 wild turmeric (*Curcuma aromatica*) वन-हरिद्रा (B, N, M)

wild turnip = *Brassica campestris* var *capitata*  
 wild violet = heartsease (*Viola tricolor*) हृत्सुग *m*  
 wild yam (*Dioscorea villosa*) वन्यालु-*m*  
 wilful जानवृत्र कर  
 wilful abstention from enquiry and search परिग्रह और अन्वेषण से जानवृत्र कर अनुपस्थिति  
 wilful breach जानवृत्र कर भंग  
 wilful damage जानवृत्र कर हानि पहुंचाना  
 wilful default जानवृत्र कर अनुपस्थान (चूक)  
 wilful delay जानवृत्र कर विलम्ब  
 wilful disobedience जानवृत्र कर आज्ञा-  
 न्दधन  
 wilful framing of incorrect records जानवृत्र कर अशुद्ध अभिलेख बनाना  
 wilful idleness जानवृत्र कर कालस्य  
 wilfully देखापूर्वक, जानवृत्र कर  
 wilfully disable oneself जानवृत्र कर अपने को निर्योग्य बनाना  
 wilfully or without excuse जानवृत्र कर भया अकारण  
 wilfully suppress जानवृत्र कर दनाना, जानवृत्र कर छिपाना  
 wilful mismanagement of work जानवृत्र कर कार्य या कुप्रवृत्ति  
 wilful neglect Law जानवृत्र कर उपेक्षा  
 wilful negligence Law जानवृत्र कर प्रमाद  
 wilful obstruction जानवृत्र कर बाधा  
 wilful suppression (of facts) जानवृत्र कर छिपाना  
 will 1 इच्छा *f*  
 2 Psychol प्रेच्छा *f*  
 3 Law इच्छापत्र *n* (Const)  
 holograph will स्वलिखित इच्छापत्र  
 inofficious will उद्धरी इच्छापत्र  
 joint will संयुक्त इच्छापत्र  
 mutual or reciprocal will पारस्परिक इच्छापत्र  
 mystic will गुप्त इच्छापत्र  
 nuncupative will मौखिक इच्छापत्र  
 privileged will विशेषाधिकृत इच्छापत्र  
 separate will पृथग् इच्छापत्र  
 undutiful will = inofficious will  
 unprivileged will अविशेषाधिकृत इच्छापत्र  
 estate at will (an estate at will is where lands and tenements are let by one man to another, to have and to hold at the will of the lessor) इच्छाधित संपदा

willemite सैकुप्यज्जार्जि *m* (से for सैक्रा silica, दुप्य for कुप्यातु zinc, जार्- for जारेय oxide, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Willesden goods (made by impregnating paper or pulp in cupri ammonium ताम्र-तिल्लतु solution) तातिपत्र वस्तुए, जलरोधी वस्तुए  
 willfully = wilfully  
 Williamson's reaction = Williamson's synthesis  
 Williamson's synthesis *Chem* (synthesis of ethers from sodium alcoholate and an alkyl iodide) अपिदुद्धु सरलेषण  
 Williams's kalij pheasant *Aves* मणिपुर-कालज  
 willing *adj* तत्पर, उद्यत  
 willingness इच्छा, तत्परता *f*  
 readiness उद्यतता  
 will o' the-wisp = ignis fatuus  
 willow नन्ना *f*  
 willow culture नन्ना सवर्धन  
 willow herb नन्ना-शाक  
 willow oak नन्ना वन्नु  
 willow warbler तर रूजिनी  
 will power इच्छा शक्ति, प्रेरणा-शक्ति  
 will with the wisp = ignis fatuus  
 willyamite केल्स्वमिज्ज *m* (के for कैलातु cobalt, रु for रूपक nickel, सु- for सुल्वेय sulphide, अन्ज- for अन्जनेय antimonide, इन for खनिज mineral)  
 Wilson's cloud chamber *Phys* परमाणु-मेघ वेदम  
 Wilson's filmy fern = *Hymenophyllum wilsoni*  
 Wilson's stormy petrel *Aves* प्रमञ्जन तरंगिका (प्रमञ्जन stormy)  
 wilt *vb* शैथिल्यमरण, शिथिलन  
 wilt disease (when the caterpillar dies its body becomes flaccid, hence the name) शैथिल्य रोग  
 wilting *Plant Pathol* शैथिल्यमरण, शैथिल्य, शिथिलन *n*  
 wilting coefficient = critical moisture point *Plant Pathol* शैथिल्य गुणक, शोषण गुणक  
 wilting point शैथिल्याक (short for शैथिल्यमरणाक)  
 Wimshurst machine *Elec* (an electrical friction machine) युधर्ष-यन्त्र  
 winch आमणी *f*  
 winch man आमणी चालक, आमणी पुरुष  
 wincopipe (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलोका-

मारी *f*, जौकमारी  
 wind *n* वात *m*  
 वायु  
 wind *vb* (to turn) कुन्चीयन  
 wind belt *Forestry* (a natural or artificial protective belt maintained against wind—I F R) वात रक्षापट्टी  
 windbill = windmill *Com* वातविपत्र, चिल्लविपत्र *n* (kite bill)  
 wind-blown *adj* वात वाहित  
 wind borne seed वातोद बीज  
 windbreak 1 *a* (a tree or group of trees broken by wind—I F R) वात-पातित वृक्ष *m*  
 2 (the breaking of trees by wind) वात पातन *n*  
 2 (a fence or the like to break the force of wind) वातवृत्ति *f* (वृत्ति fence)  
 wind chest (in a musical instrument) भस्त्रा *f* (मृदा आता)  
 windcock वायुकुक्कुट *m*  
 wind dispersal *Bot* वातापकिरण  
 wind drift structure *Geog* वातोद रचना  
 winder कुन्चीयक *m*  
 wind erosion वातापक्षरण  
 windfall 1 *Forestry* (a tree thrown by wind—I F R) वातपातित (वृक्ष), झन्झा-पातित *m*  
 2 *Com* अप्रत्याश आय (प्रत्याशा expectation), दैव आय *m*  
 windfirm *adj* (firm enough to withstand strong wind) वातसहिष्णु, झन्झासह, वातस्थिर  
 windgall *Veter* (a soft tumour generally found on the fetlock joint) पादार्धुद *m*  
 wind gap *Geog* वान दर  
 winding *Textiles* लपेटना, आवलन  
 winding *adj* (as, a river) कुटिलगम, बल खाती हुई, घूमती घामती हुई  
 winding drum = capstan *Rly*  
 winding hard waste *Textiles* आवलन-वर्तित-चेप्य  
 winding hard waste dirty *Textiles* मलिन आवलन-वर्तित चेप्य  
 winding off (in a camera) अपकुन्चीयन *n*  
 winding on (in a camera) कुन्चीयन *n*  
 winding up समापन *n* (Const)  
 wind instrument *Music* वायु वाद्य  
 windland *adj* वातानीत (waterland जलानीत)  
 windlaid soil वातानीत सृदा  
 windlass हस्तघर्षरी *f* (with handspikes

हस्तशकु)  
 wind mantle = wind break *Forestry*  
 वात प्रावार  
 windmill पवन पेपणी *f*, पवनचक्की  
 window 1 द्वारी *f* (Panjabi वारी), वाता-यन *n*, खिडकी  
 2 (in a camera) द्वारी *f*  
 window blind वातायन अन्धक *m*, वाता-यन-यवनिका *f*, वातायन छद *m*  
 window dressing 1 *Com* अभिविन्यसन *n*, 2 विप्रलम्भन *n* (as in the preparation of B/S)  
 window frame वातायन सधार, खिडकी का चौखटा  
 window handle *Automobile* वातायन-हस्तक  
 windpipe *Anat* श्वासनाल *m*  
 wind pollinated *adj Bot* वात परागित  
 wind power वात शक्ति  
 windrow (row of hay raked up to dry) शोषपक्ति *f*  
 windscreen wiper *Automobile* वायुरोध-प्रोन्ध  
 wind shake *Forestry* (Germ Windriss) (an unsatisfactory term used to designate ring shakes, assumed to be due to wind exposure—I F R) वात रिपट  
 Windsor blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त  
 Windsor tan (a colour, red yellow रक्तपीत in hue, of high उद् saturation) उद्भक्तपीत  
 wind speed *Mil* वात वेग  
 wind strip crops वात पट्टी सस्य  
 wind throw *Forestry* (a tree uprooted by the wind) वातोन्मूलित वृक्ष *m*  
 wind up *vb Law* समापन (Const)  
 Dist liquidate अवसायन  
 compulsory winding up अनिवार्य समापन  
 voluntary winding up स्वेच्छा समापन  
 windvane वायुफलक *n*  
 windcock वायुकुक्कुट  
 wind velocity वात प्रवेग  
 windward वातसमुख, अनुवात  
 leeward वातविमुख, प्रतिवात  
 windward side अनुवात पार्श्व  
 wine 1 = vinum द्राक्षिरा *f*  
 2 मदिरा *f*, मद्य *n*  
 wine bin मदिरा भाण्ड  
 wine flask द्राक्षिरा पल्लिघ

wineglass मदिरा पात्र *n*, चपक *m* (ancient word)  
 wine of antimony = antimonial wine  
 wine of opium = vinum opii  
 wine palm (*Caryota urens*) मद्यद्रुम *m* (B, M)  
 wine purple (a colour, reddish blue-red नीलातिरक्त in hue, of high उच्च saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युनीलातिरक्त  
 wine-seller मद्य-विक्रेता  
 wine vinegar = acetum gallicum ट्राचिरा-चुक  
 wine yellow (a colour, yellow पीत in hue, of low अव saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्राक्पीत  
 wing 1 *Admin* पक्ष, उपभाग *m*  
 2 भाग *m*  
 3 (of an aeroplane) पक्ष *m* (from समरगणसूत्रधार)  
 4 *Mil* पक्ष *m*  
 5 *Zool* पक्ष *m*  
*Dist* feather पत्र, पतत्र  
 in either wing of Pakistan पाकिस्तान के किसी भी भाग में  
 wing commander (R A F) अधिविमानिक *m*  
 wing cover *Zool* पक्षावरण *n*  
 wing coverts पक्षावरक *m*  
 wing dam *Civ. Engin* पत्र-रोध  
 winged *adj* *Bot* सपक्ष  
 winged everlasting = *Ammobium alatum*  
 winged game आखेट-पक्षी, शिकार के पक्षी  
 Winged Horse = *Pegasus Astron* भद्रक *m*  
 winged leaved clitoria (*Clitoria ternatea*) अपराजिता *f* (B, N, M Him Ben Uri)  
 winged seeds *Bot* सपक्ष बीज  
 winged senna (*Cassia alata*) टट्टूचन *m* (B, N, M)  
 winged shoot *Bot* सपक्ष प्ररोह  
 winged stem *Bot* सपक्ष स्तम्भ  
 wing rail *Rly* पत्र वंशक  
 wing resistance *Aeronautics* पक्ष रोध  
 wings of the army = army cooperation aircraft *Mil* सेनासहाय वायुयान *n*  
 wing walls *Rly* पक्ष-भित्ति  
 wink-a-peep (*Anagallis arvensis*) जलौकामारी *f*, जौकमारी  
 winner जेता ( *v* ) *m*, जीतने वाला

winning post विजय-दण्ड  
 winnow *vb* निष्पवन, बीजन  
 winnower 1 निष्पवित्र *n* (निष्प *v* पू 'to winnow' occurs as early as the शतपथब्राह्मण)  
 2 शूर्प *n*, सूपा  
 winnowing निष्पवन, उडाना, पठोरना  
 winnowing basket शूर्प *n*, सूपा  
 winnowing device बीजन *n*  
 winnowing machine निष्पवित्र *n*  
 winter हेमन्त, शिशिर, शीत ऋतु *m*  
 winter buds हेमन्त कलिकाए  
 winter cherry 1 = *Physalis alkekengi*  
 2 (*Cardiospermum halicacabum*) कर्णस्फोटा *f* (B, N)  
 winter cress हेमन्तशूर *m* (cf water-cress चन्द्रशूर, Hindi चनसुर)  
 winter deciduous *Forestry* हेमन्त पर्णपाती  
 winter egg *Zool* हेमन्त-ताण्ड *n*  
 winter frost हेमन्त-तुहिन  
 winter-green (a plant) हेमन्त-हरि *m*  
 wintering (hibernation) शीतस्वपन *n*  
 winter-killed *adj* *Forestry* हेमन्त-मारित, जाड़े से मरा हुआ  
 winter-killing हेमन्त-भारण  
 winter-melon शिशिर-दशागुळ  
 winter months हेमन्त-मास  
 winter-moth हेमन्त-शलभ  
 winter planting हेमन्त रोपण  
 winter precipitation हेमन्त-निस्पादन  
 winter rainfall हेमन्त-वर्षा  
 Winter's bark तिमबलक *m* (for explanation see *Drumys*)  
 winter showers हेमन्त-वर्षा  
 winter sleep शिशिर सुप्ति  
 winter solstice *Astron* शिशिर-अयनान्त *m*  
 winter spore *Bot* हेमन्त बीजाणु, (a resting spore) विध्रामी बीजाणु (see summer spore)  
 winter sweet हेमन्त-माधुरी *f*  
 winter temperatures हेमन्त ताप  
 winter wear शीत परिधान  
 wipe *n* प्रोच्छ *m*  
 wipe off पोछ डालना  
 wiper प्रोच्छ *m*  
 wiper cloth प्रोच्छ वस्त्र, पोछने का कपड़ा  
 wire तन्तु *m* (from *v* तन् 'to stretch', thus तन्तु is properly a metallic wire, that which is 'drawn out'), तार  
 wire basket तन्तु-पिटक, तार की टोकरी

wire-blanket *Mil* (aircraft runway) तन्तु कन्वल, तन्तु-मार्ग *m*  
 wired glass तन्तुमान काच  
 wiredrawing *Metal* तन्तु-रूपण *n*  
 wire fence तन्तु-वृत्ति, तार की बाड़  
 wire fencing तन्तु-वृत्ति, तार की बाड़  
 wire gauze तन्तु-जाली  
 wire grass = ninety-knot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 wirehandle तन्तु हस्तक  
 wire holder तन्तु-धर *m*  
 wire hoop तन्तु-वल्लय  
 wireless *n* वितन्तु *m*  
 wireless *vb* = radio *vb*  
 wireless apparatus वितन्तु-साधित्र  
 wireless beacon = radio beacon  
 wireless officer वितन्तु-अधिकारी  
 wireless operator वितन्तु-चालक  
 wireless receiver वितन्तु-प्रापक *m*, नभोवाणी *f*  
 wireless set = radio set  
 wireless station वितन्तु-स्थात्र  
 wireless telegraph वितन्तु-दूरलिख  
 wireless telegraphist वितन्तु-संदेशक  
 wireless telegraphy वितन्तु दूरलिखा  
 wireless telephone = radiotelephone  
 wireless telephony = radiotelephony  
 wireless waves वितन्तु-तरंग  
 wireman तन्तुकार *m*  
 wire nail तन्तु-कील  
 wire net तन्तु-जाल, तार की जाली  
 wire netting तन्तु-जाल, तार की जाली  
 wire patenting *Metal* तन्तु कर्षोपण *n*. (for explanation see patenting)  
 wire rope तन्तु-रज्जु  
 wire sewer तन्तु सीवक  
 wire stirrup तन्तु-पदाधान  
 wire stitching तन्तु सीवन  
 wire-tailed swallow रज्जु-पुच्छ भाण्डीक (भाण्डीक ancient word)  
 wire tramway तन्तु-पथ  
 wireweed = ninety-knot (*Polygonum aviculare*) पुरसन्धि *m*  
 wireworm तन्तुकृमि *m*  
 wiry brown = bone brown  
 wisdom tooth *Anat* प्रज्ञा दन्त  
 wish अभिलाषा *f*  
 desire इच्छा  
 wishbone *Zool* = furculum  
 wisp *Petrog* सद्ग *n*  
 Wistaria *Bot* मरलकलाय-प्रजाति  
 W chinensis (the herb belongs to the pea family It is very poison-

ous) सामान्य गरलकलाय (garl poison, कलाय pea)

W sinensis = W chinensis

wistaria (colour) = wistaria violet

wistaria blue (a colour, reddish blue नीलारक्त in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यनीलारक्त

wistaria violet (a colour, bluish blue red रक्तातिनील in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरक्तातिनील

witch अभिचारक m, डाकिनी f, डाइन

witchcraft अभिचार m, टोना

witches' broom Plant Pathol (any abnormal brushlike growth of small branches on trees or shrubs) प्रकूर्च, प्रकूर्चरोग m

witches' pouches (Capsella bursa-pastoris) स्यूनिशम्ब m

witch hazel (Hamamelis virginiana)

सिहक m

witch hazel leaves = hamamelis

सिहक पत्र

witch's herb = hundred-foes (Hypocistis perforatum) शतदक m

with सहित, साथ

with a double fly दुहरा

with all convenient despatch यथा-सुविध शीघ्रता से (Const)

Withania Bot अश्वगन्धा-प्रजाति

W coagulans (cheesemaker, Indian rennet, vegetable rennet) (dried fruit used for coagulating milk—Basu) आतन्वक अश्वगन्धा

W somnifera = Physalis somnifera सामान्य अश्वगन्धा (B, N, M, Ben Bom Kan अश्वगन्धा, Outeh asuth, Guj ghodaasoda, Hin Pan asgand, Mar askandha, Tam asuvagandi, Tel asvagandhi, Uri asugandha)

with a view to की दृष्टि से, के लिए

with a view to avoid परिहार की दृष्टि से

with caution सावधानी से

with compliments समादरेण, सप्रश्रयम्, प्रश्रयपूर्वक

with costs परिव्यय सहित

with credit (in an examination) स-श्रेयस

with details सविस्तर, विस्तर सहित

withdraw vb प्रत्याहरण, निकालना, लौटाना,

निवर्तन, अपकर्षण, हटना, पीछे हटना

withdrawable adj प्रत्याहार्य, लौटाने योग्य

withdrawal 1 प्रत्याहरण n, प्रत्याहार m, निकालना

2 Mrl पीछे हटना (see withdraw)

withdrawal form प्रत्याहरण प्रपत्र

withdrawal from membership सदस्यता छोड़ना

withdrawal of glacier हिमानी-निवर्तन  
withdrawal of motion प्रस्ताव का प्रत्या-  
हार, प्रस्ताव लौटाना

withdrawal slip प्रत्याहार-पत्रिका

withdrawer Com प्रत्याहर्ता (वृ) m

withdrawn adj Com प्रत्याहृत, निकाला गया

with due regard यथोचित ध्यान से, शवे क्षापूर्वक

with, withy (a willow, a flexible slender twig or branch in the form of a loop used for binding) नन्निका f (नन्ना willow नन्न 'bending, flexible')

with ease = easily अनायास, सरलता से, सुगमता से

with effect from से, से प्रभावी

with effect from the date दिनांक से प्रभावी होने वाला

with'er vb विशेषण, म्लान, मुरझाना

Witherby's paddy field warbler Aves पश्चिमोत्तर शर-कृजिनी

Witherby's tree-pit Aves पश्चिम वृक्ष-तुलिका

withered adj विशुष्क

witherite हरिग्राफीज m (हरि for ह्यार्तु barium, प्राणारीय carbonate, इज for खनिज mineral)

with greater force अधिक बल से

withheld विधृत

withhold vb विधारण (ancient word), रोकना, रोक केना (Const), न देना

withhold consent समति न देना (रोकना)

withholding of appeals पुनरावेदन रोकना

withholding of increment वृद्धि रोकना, वृद्धि विधारण

withholding of receipt प्राप्ति विधारण

withhold the first increment प्रथम वृद्धि रोकना

within 1 अन्दर, अन्त -

2 के भीतर, के अन्दर in में

within a plane Math समतल के अन्दर

within a radius of के घेरे में, के क्षेत्र में

within a reasonable time यथोचित समय के भीतर

within call श्रुति-गोचर

within earshot कर्ण-गोचर

within his jurisdiction अपने अधिकार-क्षेत्र में

within one month एक मास के अन्दर  
within power (RegM 88) अन्तर्लिखित शक्ति

within proper limits उचित सीमाओं में  
within seven degrees of kindred सात ज्ञाति पीढ़ियों के भीतर

within speaking distance जहा से बात-चीत की जा सके

within such time as may be fixed by him इतने समय के भीतर जितना कि वे निश्चित करें

with intent to के अभिप्राय से

with intent to cause injury क्षति पहु-चाने के अभिप्राय से

with intent to defraud प्रतारण के अभि-प्राय से

within the discretion of के विवेकाधीन

within the jurisdiction क्षेत्राधिकार में  
within the limits of की सीमाओं में, के अन्तर्गत

within the limits of the funds avail-  
able प्राण्य निधि के अन्तर्गत

within the local limits स्थानीय सीमाओं में  
within the meaning of this rule इस नियम के अर्थान्तर्गत

within the purview of की व्याप्ति के भीतर, के सीमान्तर्गत

within the scope of के क्षेत्रान्तर्गत

within the time prescribed by law विधि विहित समय के भीतर

within time समय के भीतर, समय में

with one another एक दूसरे से

with or without सहित अथवा रहित

without 1 बाहर

2 रहित

3 (excluding = exclusive of) बिना, के बिना

without addition or alteration बिना परिवर्तन अथवा परिवर्धन के

without any reference to को बिना निर्देश किए हुए

without a plane Math समतल के बाहर

without assigning any reason कोई कारण दिए बिना

without avoidable delay परिहार्य विलम्ब किए बिना

without book पुस्तक बिना, मौखिक, अ-लिखित

without consideration प्रतिकूल रहित,

नि शुल्क, विना प्रतिफल  
 without delay अविलम्ब  
 without demand अभियाचन विना, माग  
 विना  
 without details विना विस्तार के, विस्तर-  
 विना  
 without discrimination विना भेद के  
 without distinction विना भेदभाव के  
 without due cause यथोचित कारण के  
 विना  
 without enclosures सहपत्रों के विना  
 without fail विना चूके  
 without good cause समुचित कारण के  
 विना  
 without impeachment of waste Law  
 क्षय बाधा के विना  
 without injustice or harshness अन्याय  
 अथवा कठोरता के विना  
 without interruption विना बाधा के  
 without irritability विना क्षुब्ध हुए  
 without lawful authority वैध प्राधिकार  
 के विना  
 without let or hindrance Law विना  
 रोक टोक के  
 without limit Math सीमातीत  
 without much difficulty बहुत कठिनाई के  
 विना  
 without necessary endorsement  
 आवश्यक पृष्ठांकन के विना  
 without permission अनुज्ञा के विना  
 without prejudice 1 विना प्रतिकूल प्रभाव  
 डाले (Const), प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले विना  
 2 विना पूर्वग्रह के  
 without prejudice to any other action  
 किसी अन्य कार्यवाही पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव  
 डाले विना  
 without prejudice to any proceedings  
 किसी कार्यवाही पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले  
 विना  
 without prejudice to the generality  
 of की व्यापकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले  
 विना  
 without prejudice to the generality  
 of the foregoing power पूर्वगामी शक्ति  
 की व्यापकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले विना  
 without prejudice to the rights of  
 के अधिकारों पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डाले विना  
 without previous consultation विना  
 पूर्व परामर्श के, पूर्व परामर्श किए विना  
 without previous reference विना पूर्व  
 निर्देश के  
 without protest विना आपत्ति उठाए  
 without reasonable ground युक्तिसंगत

आधार के विना  
 without recourse Com दायित्व-रहित  
 without reference to को निर्देश किए  
 विना, को बताए विना  
 without reserve Com संचित-रहित  
 without the sanction of Government  
 शासन समोदन के विना  
 without ticket Rly पत्रक रहित  
 without undue delay अनुचित विलम्ब के  
 विना  
 with owner स्वामी के साथ  
 with promptitude सत्वर  
 with reference to 1 के सन्दर्भ में, को  
 निर्दिष्ट कर के, को लेकर  
 2 के सापेक्ष  
 with reference to the memo under  
 reference निर्दिष्ट ज्ञाप के सन्दर्भ में  
 with regard to के सन्दर्भ में (Const)  
 with respect to 1 के सन्दर्भ में (Const)  
 2 Geom को अनुलक्ष कर के  
 3 -प्रति, -अनुसार  
 with retrospective effect सातीतप्रभाव  
 this act will come into force with  
 retrospective effect यह अधिनियम  
 अतीतप्रभावी भी होगा  
 with special reference to विशेषतः के  
 सन्दर्भ में, . को विशेषतः निर्दिष्ट कर के,  
 पर विशेष ध्यान देते हुए, विशेषतया  
 withstand to सहारना, प्रतिसहन करना,  
 सहना  
 with strong hand शक्तिपूर्वक  
 with the approval of के अनुमोदन से  
 with the compliments of समादरेण,  
 सप्रश्रयम्, की ओर से समादर  
 with the concurrence of की सहमति से  
 with the previous consent of की पूर्व  
 समति से  
 with the qualification प्रतिबन्ध के साथ  
 with the remarks that अभ्युक्ति सहित कि  
 with the stream=down the stream  
 with which जिस से  
 withy=with  
 witness n साक्षी (इन्) m (Const)  
 attesting witness अभिप्रमाण साक्षी  
 witness to साक्ष्य देना  
 witness for defence प्रतिवाद के साक्षी  
 witness memo साक्षि-ज्ञाप  
 wittichenite शुतामिडिज m (शु- for शुल्येय  
 sulphide, ता- for ताम्र copper, मिद- for  
 मिदातु bismuth, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 W M (Works Manager) 1 क प्र (कर्मान्त-  
 प्रबन्धक)  
 2 Rly नि प्र (निर्माण प्रबन्धक)

W N (north of west) प उ, (पश्चिमोत्तर)  
 W N W (west north west) प वा (पश्चिम-  
 वायव्या)  
 W O (Warrant Officer) प अ (नविपत्र-  
 अधिकारी)  
 woad (colour)=pastel blue  
 woodwax=woodwax  
 wobbling विह्वलन n  
 wolf वृक m, भेडिया  
 wolf cub भेडिये का बच्चा  
 Wolfia Bol (genus of the smallest  
 flowering plants known) अणुपुष्प-  
 प्रजाति  
 W arrhiza निर्मूल अणुपुष्पी (निर्मूल a-  
 rrhiza)  
 Wolfian body = mesonephros Zool  
 मध्यवृत्रक m  
 Wolfian duct Zool मध्यवृत्रक प्रणाली  
 wolfhound वृकसैटिक m  
 wolfram=tungsten Chem चण्डातु m  
 wolframate=tungstate Chem चण्डीय n  
 wolframic=tungstic adj Chem चण्डिक  
 wolframite Mineral (an iron manga-  
 nese tungstate) चण्डलोहिज m (-इज  
 for सनिज mineral)  
 wolfram lamp चण्डातु-दीप  
 wolfram ocher=tungstite  
 wolfram steel=tungsten steel  
 wolfsbane वृकविषा f  
 wolfsbergite=chalcostibite ताम्रशिज  
 m (ता- for ताम्र copper, अन्ज- for अन्जन  
 antimony, श- for शुल्येय sulphide, इज  
 for सनिज mineral)  
 wolf's cub वृक शाव m  
 wolf spider वृक लूना  
 wolf tree Forestry (a forest tree who-  
 se size and position cause it to pre-  
 vent the growth of many small  
 trees around it by usurping their  
 space, light and nourishment) वृक-  
 वृक्ष, महाकाय वृक्ष  
 wollastonite चूर्णसैकिज m (चूर्ण- for चूर्णातु  
 calcium, सैर for सैकतीय silicate, -इज  
 for सनिज mineral)  
 Wollaston's doublet = Wollaston's  
 lens Optics समोदुब्ज युगल  
 Wollaston's lens=Wollaston's  
 doublet  
 wollen goods ऊनी वस्तुएं  
 wolverine Zool, (from wolf—prob so  
 called from its wolfish qualities It  
 occurs in North America and its fur  
 is prized by the northern tribes, as

frost does not cling to its hairs)  
 शीनवृक्ष *m*  
 woman स्त्री, नारी, महिला *f*  
 woman A M O सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारिणी  
 woman A S सहायक शल्यचिकित्सिका  
 Woman Assistant Medical Officer  
 सहायक भैषजिक अधिकारिणी  
 Woman Assistant Surgeon सहायक  
 शल्यचिकित्सिका  
 woman in patient अन्तर्वासिनी रोगिणी  
 woman medical officer भैषजिक अधिकारिणी  
 woman of loose character हीनचरित्रा *f*  
 woman's darts Anat स्त्री-अमेदस्क  
 woman with child गर्भवती *f*  
 womb=uterus Anat गर्भाशय *m*  
 wombat Zool (१ marsupial शिशुयानी  
 resembling a small bear) धानी ऋक्षक  
*m*  
 women's clinic स्त्री विज्ञालय  
 women's home महिला गृह *n*, महिलाश्रम  
*m*  
 women's society महिला समिति  
 women students' hostel छात्रिकावास  
 wonder candle माया वर्ती  
 wood 1 काष्ठ *n*, लकड़ी  
 2 अरण्य *n*, जंगल *m*, वन *n* (*cf* forest  
 वन)  
 3=biscuit (a colour, red yellow  
 रक्तपीत in hue, of low अव saturation)  
 अवरक्तपीत  
 stem wood स्तम्भ-काष्ठ, पीड की लकड़ी  
 branch wood शाखा काष्ठ, शाखाओं की  
 लकड़ी  
 root wood मूल काष्ठ, जड़ की लकड़ी  
 timber प्रकाष्ठ  
 wood alcohol Chem काष्ठ सुषव  
 wood anemone=Anemone nemorosa  
 wood apple 1 (*Feronia elephantum*)  
 कपित्थ *n* (B, N, M), कैथ  
 2 (bel) बिल्व *n*, बेल  
 3 = crab apple  
 wood applicators काष्ठ लागक  
 wood ash काष्ठ भस्म  
 wood avens (*Geum urbanum*) भद्रशाक *n*  
 woodbind (*Hedera helix*) मारवल्ली *f*  
 woodbine (the common honeysuckle,  
*Lonicera periclymenum*) मधुचूप *m*  
 woodbine green (a colour, yellowish  
 yellow green हयतिपीत in hue, saturation  
 and brilliance medium मध्य)  
 मध्यहयतिपीत

wood cell Bot काष्ठ कोशा  
 wood charcoal काष्ठ अगार  
 woodchat shrike क्षुप्रप्रिय लट्पक (लट्पक  
 ancient word)  
 woodchuck=ground hog भू सुकर *m*  
 woodcock भण्डु तित्तिर *m* (ancient word)  
 woodcraft काष्ठशिल्प *n*  
 woodcraftsman काष्ठशिल्पी (इन्) *m*  
 woodcut काष्ठचित्र *n*  
 woodcutter 1 (person who cuts wood)  
 काष्ठछेत्ता (वृ) *m*, लकड़ी काटने वाला,  
 लकड़हारा  
 2 (one who engraves in wood) काष्ठो-  
 त्किरक *m*  
 wood depot काष्ठागार  
 wood distiller काष्ठ-आसोत्र  
 wood duck वन हंसक  
 wooded area Geog लघु वन, वृक्षाच्छादित  
 प्रदेश, वनाच्छादित क्षेत्र  
 wooden *adj* काष्ठ-, काष्ठमय, लकड़ी का  
 wooden articles लकड़ी की वस्तुएं, काष्ठ-  
 वस्तुएं  
 wooden axes काष्ठ अक्षुदण्ड  
 wooden bangles काष्ठ कंकण  
 wooden block काष्ठेष्टका  
 wooden box काष्ठ-पेटी, लकड़ी की पेटी,  
 लकड़ी का डब्बा  
 wooden capping काष्ठ टोपी  
 wooden case काष्ठ धानी, लकड़ी का डब्बा  
 wooden casing काष्ठवरण  
 wooden cask काष्ठ कवच  
 wooden churn लकड़ी की मथानी  
 wooden door काष्ठ द्वार, लकड़ी का द्वार  
 wooden flaps *D*amage काष्ठ-पल्लव  
 wooden handle काष्ठ हस्तक, लकड़ी का हथका  
 wooden inkstand लकड़ी का मसी स्थान  
 wooden label काष्ठ नामपत्र  
 wooden paper cabinet लकड़ी की पत्र-  
 मञ्जूषा  
 wooden plank काष्ठ फलक  
 wooden roller (round which maps  
 may be kept) काष्ठ दण्ड, डण्डा  
 wooden sharpener काष्ठ उत्तिज  
 wooden shoes काष्ठोपानह *f*, लकड़ी के जूते  
 wooden sleeper Rly काष्ठ-शायी  
 wooden spoon काष्ठ-सूत्र  
 wooden toys लकड़ी के खिलौने  
 wooden trough काष्ठ द्रोणी  
 wooden ware काष्ठ भाण्ड  
 wooden wheel काष्ठ चक्र  
 wood famine काष्ठ दुष्प्राप्यता *f*  
 wood fibre Bot काष्ठ-तन्तु  
 wood for carving = carving wood

तक्षण काष्ठ  
 wood for cleavage Forestry विपाट्य  
 काष्ठ, फाटने के लिए लकड़ी  
 Woodfordia Bot धातकी-प्रजाति  
 W floribunda=W fruticosa  
 W fruticosa=W floribunda सामान्य  
 धातकी (B, N, M, Tel धातकी, Ben  
 dhakki, dhar, dhawayi, Bhl datti,  
 M P dharti, Guj dhawadina, Hin  
 dhar, dhewtie, Kangra, Sindhi  
 dhar, Mar धावटी, Oudh dhewti,  
 Pan dawi, Pushto dathki, Uri  
 dhatuko)  
 wood hen *see* weka  
 wood-hewer 1=tree creeper वृक्ष सर्पी  
 (इन्) *m*  
 2=woodpecker काष्ठकूट *m*, कठकोडा  
 wood hyacinth = Scilla nonscripta  
 वन्य भूकन्द *m*  
 woodland 1 (land covered with wood  
 or trees) वनभूमि, वनस्थली *f*  
 2=forest green  
 woodland brown=cordovan  
 woodland climate वनभूमि जलवायु  
 woodland crop वनभूमि सस्य  
 woodland management plan वनभूमि-  
 प्रबन्धाधियोजना  
 woodland succession Forestry वनभूमि-  
 विकासक्रम  
 wood leopard moth=leopard moth  
 wood lot अनु वन *n*  
 wood louse काष्ठ-यूका  
 wood mouse वन मूषक  
 wood naphtha काष्ठ उत्तैल  
 wood oil काष्ठ तैल  
 wood oil tree (*Dipterocarpus turbi-  
 natus*) गरजन *m* (Hin Tel)  
 wood opal Mineral (wood petrified  
 by opal) काष्ठोपल  
 wood owl वन घूक *m* (ancient name)  
 wood parenchyma Bot काष्ठ जीवितक  
 wood partridge वन तित्तिर  
 wood pavement=wood paving  
 wood paving काष्ठ कुटिम  
 wood peat = forest peat Bot वृक्ष-  
 जीर्णक, वन जीर्णक  
 woodpecker काष्ठकूट *m* (ancient word),  
 कठकोडा  
 wood pigeon वन-पारावत  
 wood preservation काष्ठ परिरक्षण  
 wood preservation section काष्ठ परि-  
 रक्षण अनुभाग  
 wood produce वनोत्पाद, जंगल की उपज

wood pulp काष्ठ-गोर्द  
 wood pulp sheet काष्ठ गोर्द-स्तार  
 wood quail वन-वर्तिका (वर्तिका occurs in मालतीमाधव)  
 wood refuse (Germ *Abfallholz*) निरर्थक काष्ठ  
 wood right (Fr *droit au bois*) काष्ठ-धिकार  
 wood rose (colour)=sorghum brown  
 wood ruff=*Asperula odorata*  
 Woodruff key *Mach* (segment of a disc) विम्बखण्ड-कीला  
 wood rush वन-प्रनड  
 woods अरण्य *n*, जंगल  
 forest वन  
 Wood's alloy = Wood's fusible metal  
 wood sandpiper वन-जलरक (जलरक ancient name)  
 wood screw काष्ठ-भ्रमि  
 Wood's fusible metal अष्टमत्रयु द्राव्यातु (tin त्रयु 12½%)  
 wood shavings लकड़ी की छीलन  
 wood shrike वन-लट्पक (लट्पक ancient name)  
 wood snipe वन पककीर (पककीर ancient word)  
 wood sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) अम्लीका *f* (ancient word)  
 wood sour = *Oxalis acetosella* हिमालय-अम्ललोणी *f*  
 wood sower = wood sour  
 wood spirit काष्ठ-प्रासव  
 Wood's red-headed laughing-thrush *Aves* शान-देश पिन्जर-शीर्ष वाक्कार  
 wood-stall काष्ठ विक्रयणी  
 wood strawberry वन-तृणवदरी  
 wood structure काष्ठ-संरचना  
 wood sugar = xylose  
 wood technologist काष्ठ-प्रौद्योगविज्ञ  
 wood technology काष्ठ प्रौद्योगिकी  
 wood tin *Mineral* काष्ठ-त्रयु  
 wood transport काष्ठ परिवहन, लकड़ी का परिवहन  
 wood vessel काष्ठ-वाहिनी  
 wood vinegar काष्ठ-चुक्र  
 wood violet 1 = *Viola sylvestris* वन-हंसुख *m*  
 2 (a colour, bluish blue red रक्ताति-नील in hue, of high उद् saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युद्रकातिनील  
 woodward (Fr *garde*, Germ *Waldhuter*) वनरक्षक *m*  
 wood wasp काष्ठ वरट

woodwax = woodwaxen = *Genista tinctoria*  
 woodwedge = keys *Rly* स्फान, काष्ठ-स्फान *n*  
 wood wind instrument (blown by breath) काष्ठ-श्वास-वाद्य  
 wood-winds = wood-wind instrument  
 wood with twisted fibres *Forestry* न्युद्रेष्टित तन्तु वाली लकड़ी  
 wood wool (hne wood shavings or prepared wood fibre used as a substitute for hair in plaster and, when specially prepared, as a surgical dressing) काष्ठोर्ण  
 woodwork काष्ठकर्म, लकड़ी का काम  
 woodworking काष्ठ-कर्म  
 woodworking machine काष्ठकर्म यन्त्र  
 wood workshop काष्ठ निर्माणशाला  
 woody *adj* काष्ठीय, काष्ठमय, काष्ठवत् (resembling wood) काष्ठ-  
 wood yard = wood depot काष्ठागार  
 woody fibres *Bol* काष्ठीय तन्तु  
 woody nightshade = bittersweet (*Solanum dulcamara*) कट्वामशु *m*  
 woody plant काष्ठीय पादप, काष्ठीय पौधा  
 woody shrub *Forestry* काष्ठीय क्षुप  
 woody species *Forestry* काष्ठीय जाति  
 woody tissue काष्ठीय ऊति  
 woody weeds काष्ठीय तृणक  
 woof वान, वानक *n*, बाना  
 wool ऊर्णा *f*, ऊन  
 wool and hair ऊर्णा तथा रोम  
 Wool Assistant ऊर्णा सहायक  
 wool black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा काल  
 wool blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नील  
 wool blue-black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नील-कृष्ण  
 wool brilliant scarlet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा भासुर शोण  
 wool brown *Col Ind* ऊर्णा वभ्रु  
 wool cyanone ऊर्णा श्यामा  
 wool dark blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा असित नील  
 wool deep black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा गाढ काल  
 wool development officer ऊर्णा-विकास-अधिकारी  
 wool discharge black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा मोचन काल  
 wool discharge blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा मोचन नील  
 wool fast black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर काल

wool fast blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर नील  
 wool fast brown *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर वभ्रु  
 wool fast orange *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर नारंग  
 wool fast violet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर नीललोहित  
 wool fast yellow *Col Ind* ऊर्णा स्थिर पीत  
 wool fat = adeps lanae *Pharm* ऊर्णा-वप्रा  
 wool green *Col Ind* ऊर्णा हरि  
 wool grey *Col Ind* ऊर्णा धूसर  
 woollen *adj* ऊनी, ऊर्णा  
 woollen *n* = golden grain (*Verbascum thapsus*) स्वर्णधान्य *m*  
 woollen blanket ऊनी कम्बल  
 woollen gloves ऊर्णा हस्तप  
 woollen society ऊर्णा समिति  
 woollen textiles ऊनी वस्त्र  
 woollen yarn ऊनी सूत  
 woollen thread ऊनी डोरा, ऊर्णा सूत्र  
 woolly *adj* ऊर्णाविल (from गतपथवाहग), ऊनी  
 woolly butt = *Eucalyptus longifolia*  
 woolly flying squirrel *Mamm* रोमश कन्दली (कन्दली occurs in शब्दरत्नाकर and वैजयन्ती)  
 woolly hare *Mamm* लोमश शश  
 woolly-headed gnidia (*Lasiosiphon cricocephalus*) मुकुटा *f* (Kan mukuta)  
 woolly oak = *Quercus lanuginosa*  
 woolly opossum *Zool* ऊर्णा युग्माशय, ऊर्णाविल युग्माशय  
 woolly wolf *Mamm* लोमश वृक (लोमश 'woolly' having especially profuse hairs on the back)  
 wool navy *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नाविक  
 wool navy blue *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नाविक नील  
 wool orange *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नारंग  
 wool printing black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा सुद्रण काल  
 wool printing violet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा सुद्रण नीललोहित  
 wool red *Col Ind* ऊर्णा रक्त  
 wool red-black *Col Ind* ऊर्णा रक्त काल  
 woosack (seat of the speaker of the House of Lords) ऊर्णासन *n*  
 wool scarlet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा शोण  
 wool tape ऊर्णा-पट्टिका  
 wool violet *Col Ind* ऊर्णा नीललोहित  
 wool weaver ऊर्णा-वाय *m*



wool yellow *Col Ind* ऊर्णा पीत

wootz=wootz steel

wootz steel (made in small crucibles, the process being the oldest known for making fused steel) = Indian steel भारत वज्रायस

word शब्द *m*, वचन *n*

word association *Psychol* शब्द साहचर्य

wordbase *Philol* पदाधार, पदमूल

wordbook शब्दसामिधान *n*

wording (expression, or act or manner of expressing, in words) शब्दरचना *f*, शब्दविन्यास *m*

wording of motion प्रस्ताव की शब्द रचना

word of command *Mil* समादेश वचन

words and figures शब्द और अंक

words and figures differ शब्दों और अंकों में भेद है

words and phrases शब्द और पदावलि

words of art (words used in a technical sense) पारिभाषिक शब्द

words of limitation *Law* परिसीमन शब्द

work *n* 1 कार्य, कर्म *n*, काम

2 (as, of art) कृति *f*

3 *Mech*, *Phys* कर्म *n*

work *vb* 1 कर्मकरण, कार्यकरण, काम करना

2 *Forestry* *a* (Fr *exploiter*) समुप-योजन

*b* (management) प्रबन्धन, सप्रबन्धन

3 *Metal* रूपण (see cold working)

4 चलन, चलाना

heavy run of work बहुत काम आ पड़ना

workability *Metal* रूप्यता *f*

workable (or light) soil सुकृष्य मृदा

work agent कार्य-अभिकर्ता

work and energy कर्म और ऊर्जा

work and time कर्म और समय

work and wages कार्य और भृति

work-centre उद्योग केन्द्र

work-charges कार्य प्रभार

work day कार्य दिवस

worked by power शक्ति चालित

worked out *adj* 1 (calculated) गणित

2 *Math* सधित

worker 1 कार्यकर्ता (व), कार्मिक, कर्मी, कर्म-कारी, श्रमी (इन्), श्रमिक *m* (Const)

2 (scientist) वैज्ञानिक *m*

part time worker अशकाल-कर्मी

skilled worker दक्ष कर्मी

unskilled worker अदक्ष कर्मी

wholetime worker पूर्णकाल कर्मी

-worker कार *m*

worker bee कर्मी मक्षी

worker's bonus fund कर्मि अधिलाभाश-निधि

workers union कर्मि सघ, कर्मकार सघ

labour union श्रमिक सघ

trade union कार्मिक सघ

work expenditure कार्य व्यय

work function *Phys* (it is the work which has to be done on an electron to liberate it from the metal) विमोचन प्रकार्य

work hardening = strain hardening *Metal* (Rolfe p 236)

workhouse कर्म गृह *n*

working *n* 1 कर्मकरण, कार्यकरण, कार्य *n*, काम

2 प्रबन्धन *n*

departmental working (as, of a ferry) विभागीय प्रबन्धन

3 *Forestry* *a* (Fr *exploitation*) समुप-योजन *n*

*b* प्रबन्धन, सप्रबन्धन *n*

4 (of the law) प्रवतन *n*

5 *Metal* रूपण *n* (see cold working)

6 *Mining* खनन *n* (see work *vb*)

working *adj* 1 कार्यवाहक

*Dist* acting कार्यकारी

2 सक्रिय

working account = manufacturing account *Com* निर्माण लेखा

working agreement कार्यवाहक सविद्

working alternately एकान्वेक कर्मकरण

working arrangement कार्य प्रबन्ध

working balances कार्यवाहक शेष

working bullocks काम के बैल

working capital कार्यवाहक पुञ्जी, सक्रिय पुञ्जी

working circle *Forestry* (the area organized with a particular object and subject to one and the same silvicultural system and the same set of working plan prescriptions—I F R) प्रबन्धन वृत्त

working committee कार्यकारिणी समिति, कार्यकारिणी *f*

executive committee निष्पादक समिति

working cost निर्माण परिच्यय

working day=work day कार्य-दिवस

working day weather कार्य दिवस ऋतु, कार्योचित ऋतु

working drawing *Engin* कार्यकरण उद्देश

working expenses 1 *Com* निर्माण व्यय

2 *Forestry* प्रबन्धन व्यय, प्रबन्ध व्यय

working hours कार्य समय *m*

working hypothesis *Logic* कार्यवाहक उपकल्पना

working instructions *Rly* चालन-अनु-देश

working map कार्य मानचित्र

working of the law विधि-प्रवर्तन

working order (working condition, as of a watch) चलनास्था *f*

working orders=working rules *Rly*. चालन-नियम

working part कार्यकारी भाग, कार्यार्ग

working partner सक्रिय भागी

working parts (of a lock) कार्यार्ग

working plan *Forestry* (a written scheme of management aiming at a continuity of policy, controlling the treatment of a forest—I F R) प्रबन्धाधियोजना

working plan area *Forestry* प्रबन्धाधियोजना-क्षेत्र

Working Plan Officer *Forestry* (W P. O) प्रबन्धाधियोजना-अधिकारी (प्रयो अ)

working plan period *Forestry* (the time for which detailed prescriptions are laid down in a working plan—I F R) प्रबन्धाधियोजना अवधि

working plan report *Forestry* प्रबन्धाधियोजना प्रतिवेदन

working plans and research division प्रबन्धाधियोजना तथा अन्वेषण सभाग

working plough कार्यकारी हल

working pressure कर्मयोज्य निपीड, कर्म-निपीड, कर्मकरण निपीड

working rule *Math* व्यावहारिक नियम

working rules=working orders

working scheme *Forestry* प्रबन्ध-योजना

working season निर्माण काल

working section *Forestry* (an obsolete term for felling series—I F R) पातन-श्रेणी *f*

working sheet कार्य पत्र

working stocks कार्यवाहक स्कन्ध

working tensile strength कर्मयोज्य जात-नन बल

working the soil (Fr *preparation du sol*) मृदा-सज्जन *n*, मिट्टी को तय्यार करना

working timetable *Rly* (it gives all sorts of information) चालन सूचिका

working under अधीन कार्य करने वाला

working units *Forestry* (Fr *divisions en aménagement*) प्रबन्ध गुरुक

work in hand हस्तगत कार्य

work in progress क्रियमाण कार्य, चालू काम  
 workman कर्मकार, कारू (ancient word), श्रमिक *m*  
 labourer श्रमिक  
 worker कार्यकर्ता  
 craftsman शिल्पकार  
 handicraftsman हस्तशिल्पी  
 artizan, artisan शिल्पी  
 mechanic यान्त्रिक  
 servant सेवक  
 workmanship कर्मकौशल *n*  
 workmen's compensation कर्मचारि प्रति-  
 कर  
 workmen's Compensation Act कर्मकार-  
 प्रतिकर अधिनियम  
 workmen's compensation insurance कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-आगोप  
 workmen's compensation legislation कर्मकार-प्रतिकर-विधान  
 work of public utility लोकोपयोगी कार्य  
 work of sculpture मूर्तिकला-कृति  
 work orders *Engin* कार्य आदेश  
 work out बनाना, करना, निकालना, (calcul-  
 late) गणन करना  
 work out a detailed scheme विस्तृत  
 योजना बनाना  
 work out estimates प्रास्कलन करना  
 work people कर्मकार *m*  
 work place कार्य-स्थान  
 work register कार्य-पञ्जी  
 work register of cleaning opera-  
 tions स्वच्छन सकार्य विस्तर पञ्जी (it  
 shows the details of cleaning opera-  
 tions—EM I 352)  
 work room कार्य-कक्ष  
 works कर्मान्त *m* (ancient word)  
 -works -शाला *f*  
 works abstract कर्मान्त-संक्षिप्ति  
 works central division कर्मान्त केन्द्रीय  
 सभाग  
 works committee 1 कर्मान्त-समिति  
 2 स्वामि-सेवक समिति, श्रमिक समिति  
 works cost (cost of production, factory  
 cost, manufacturing cost) निर्माण परि-  
 व्यय, कर्मान्त-परिव्यय  
 working cost निर्माण-परिव्यय  
 works expenditure कर्मान्त व्यय  
 works expenses निर्माण व्यय  
 work sheet कार्य पत्र  
 workshop निर्माण शाला, कर्मशाला *f*  
 (from हलायुध २ १६२)  
 workshop accounts निर्माणशाला-लेखा

workshop attendant निर्माणशाला अनुचर  
 workshop division निर्माणशाला-सभाग  
 workshop drill निर्माणशाला व्यय  
 workshop foreman निर्माणशाला देशक  
 workshop inspector निर्माणशाला-निरीक्षक  
 workshop instructor निर्माणशाला-शिक्षक  
 workshop medical officer निर्माणशाला  
 भैषजिक अधिकारी  
 workshop staff निर्माणशाला कर्मचारी  
 workshop superintendent निर्माणशाला-  
 अधीक्षक  
 work-shy कार्य-भीर  
 work sarkar (in Bihar, one who super-  
 vises labour) श्रम निरीक्षक *m*  
 work slip कार्य-पर्गी  
 works manager 1 कर्मान्त प्रबन्धक, कर्मा-  
 ध्यक्ष  
 2 *Itly* (in charge of mechanical  
 workshops) निर्माण प्रबन्धक  
 works of defence प्रतिरक्षा-कर्मान्त  
 works oncost = factory oncost निर्माणी-  
 अधिव्यय  
 works supervisor कर्मान्त पर्यवेक्षक  
 work, staff, organization, training and  
 methods कार्य, कर्मचारी, सघटन, प्रशिक्षण  
 और रीतिया  
 work table कार्य-पटल  
 work ticket कार्य पत्रक  
 world ससार *m*, विश्व *n*  
 World Bank विश्व-अधिकोप  
 World Health Organization (W H O)  
 विश्व स्वास्थ्य संस्था (वि.स्वा.स.)  
 world soil group ससार-मृदा-वर्ग  
 world tour विश्व-यात्रा, विश्वाटन  
 World War विश्व महायुद्ध  
 world-wide distribution (of plants)  
 विश्वमात्र विस्तृति  
 worm कृमि *m* (*Dist* insect कीट)  
 flatworm चिपिटकृमि  
 hookworm अङ्गुशकृमि  
 pinworm, seatworm सूचिकृमि  
 tapeworm पट्टकृमि  
 worm conveyer = screw conveyer  
 worm eaten कृमि-ग्रस्त, कृमि-भुक्त, कीड़े  
 लगा हुआ  
 worm-feed *Chem* (worm = screw) श्रमि-  
 चाप *m*  
 worm-hole (the minute hole in a  
 wood, cloth, paper etc made by a  
 worm) कृमि-छिद्र  
 wormil (a fly larva which burrows  
 beneath the skin of animals) अध-  
 शर्म डिम्ब *m*

wormseed 1 कृमिवीज *n*  
 2 (*Artemisia maritima*) खरपुष्पिका *f*  
 (Basu)  
 wormseed oil कृमिवीज-तेल  
 worm shell कृमि शय  
 worm wheel *Mach* श्रमि चक्र  
 wormwood कृमिद्रु *m* (द्रु 'wood, tree')  
 worn out घिसा हुआ  
 Woronin hypha = Woronin's hypha  
 Woronin's hypha *Bot* कुण्डल, कवकसूत्र  
 (consists of a coiled hypha )  
 worship *n* उपासना (Const ), पूजा *f*  
 worship *vb* उपासना करना, पूजन, पूजा  
 करना  
 worsted (a smooth surfaced yarn spun  
 from long stapled pure wool, also  
 mixed, or union, yarn) समूर्णा *f*  
 wort कृष्ण्यक *n* (from कृष्ण आत्वा 'in-  
 fusion to be fermented')  
 -wort -रोप *m*  
 worth अर्हो *f*, मूल्य *n*  
 worthiest of blood *Law* (most worthy  
 of those of the same blood to suc-  
 ceed or inherit—applied to males,  
 as opposed to females) रक्तसन्धिको मे  
 श्रेष्ठ  
 worthwhile उपयुक्त, उचित, लाभदायक  
 worthy गुण मपन्न  
 would-be भावी  
 would be teacher भावी अध्यापक  
 Woulfe bottle अनेकग्रीव कूपी  
 wound *n* क्षत *n* (Const ), घाव, घात,  
 घण *m*  
 hurt उपघात, चोट  
 wound *Phys* (dynamo) वलित  
 wound callus *Bot* घण-किणक  
 wound cork *Bot* घण-त्वक्षा  
 wounding (of the soil) (the superficial  
 loosening of the soil with a rake,  
 harrow or hoe as a preparatory  
 measure to broadcast sowing or to  
 encourage natural regeneration—  
 I F R ) अवखनन *n*  
 wound up *Law* समापित (Const )  
 liquidated अवसायित  
 wound up spring कुञ्जीयित स्प्रिंग  
 woundwort 1 (any of certain plants  
 whose soft downy leaves have been  
 used in the dressing of wounds)  
 क्षतरूप *m*  
 2 = goldenrod (*Solidago virga aurea*)  
 कनकशलाका *f*  
 woven label बुनी हुई नामपट्टी

woven mass (as, of trichomes) *Bot*  
जटाजूट पुन्ज

W P (wheat product) गो उ (गोधूम-  
उत्पाद)

W P (working plan) प्र यो (प्रवन्धाधि-  
योजना)

W P O (Working Plan Officer) प्र यो अ  
(प्रवन्धाधियोजना अधिकारी)

W R (western range) प प (पश्चिम परि-  
क्षेत्र)

wrack (any marine vegetation cast up  
or growing on the shore) तीरण *m*  
bladderwrack (*Fucus vesiculosus*  
q v) वाताशय तीरण

channelled wrack (*Pelvetia canaliculata*) सीता-तीरण

knobbed wrack (*Ascophyllum nodosum*) ग्रन्थिल तीरण

serrated wrack (*Fucus serratus*)  
क्रकच तीरण

spiral wrack (*Fucus spiralis*) कुन्तल-  
तीरण

wrangling वाक्कलह *m*, झगडा

wrap *vb* वेष्टन, लपेटना

wrapped *adj* वेष्टित, लपेटा हुआ

wrapper *n* 1 वेष्ट *m*

2 (a person) वेष्टक *m*

wrap round चारों ओर लपेटना

wrasse *Zool* (usually brilliantly colour-  
red) भासुरा *f*

wreck नौ भंग *m*

wren चिकुर *m* (ancient word)

wren babbler चिकुर-गुपिल (ancient word)

wrench प्रकुञ्च *m*

wren's flower (*Geranium robertianum*)

रक्त कपायमूल *m*

wren warbler चिकुर कृजिनी (चिकुर ancient  
word)

wrestler मल्ल *m*, पहलवान

wrestling मल्लयुद्ध *n*

wriggle *vb* *Zool* सन्याकोचन

wriggling movement *Zool* सन्याकोची  
गति

Wrightia *Bot* इन्द्रियव प्रजाति

W mollissima = W tomentosa

W tinctoria सामान्य इन्द्रियव (*Basu*  
मधुर द्रव्य, Ben indrajau, Deccan  
Guj Hin indrajou, Mar indrajou,  
Per indrajou)

W tomentosa कटु इन्द्रिय (*Bom ladu*  
indrajau)

W wallchn = W tomentosa

wrightine (from the seeds of Wrightia

*antidysenterica*) कलिंगी *f* (कलिंग 'TV,  
ghita antidysenterica')

wrinkle वलि *f*

wrinkled *adj* वलित, वलिमत्, वलि-

wrinkled lipped bat *Mamm* बल्योन्ड जंतु

wrinkled peas वलि-कलाय, सिकुड़े हुए मटर

wrinkled surface वलित तल

wrist = carpus मणिग्रन्थ *m*

wristbone मणिक *m*

writ *Law* लेख *m* (Const)

write *vb* लिखना

write back *Accounting* (French con-  
trepasser) प्रतिलेखन

write down *Accounting* (to reduce book  
value, as to write down an asset)  
अवलेखन (*cf* write up)

write in (to insert, as in a document  
or text) अन्तर्लेखन

write off *Com* अपलेखन

write off an account लेखा-अपलेखन

write off for losses हानि के रूप में अप-  
लेखन

writer लेखक *m*

write up *Accounting* (to set down an  
unduly high value for an asset)  
अधिलेखन (*cf* write down)

writing लेखन *n*, लेख *m*

by writing under his hand स्वहस्ता-  
क्षरित लेख द्वारा

agreed upon in writing लेख द्वारा  
समत

reduce to writing लेखमद्ध करना

writing fee लेखन शुल्क

writing material लेखन सामग्री

writing obligatory *Law* अधिवन्धक लेख

writing off *Com* अपलेखन *n*

writing pad लेखन चय

writing paper लेखन पत्र

writing iced लेखन नड

writing slate लेखन-शिला *f*

writing table लेखन-पटल

writ of arrest *Law* कालुष्य लेख

writ of capias *Law* (to arrest the per-  
son named therein) प्रग्रहण लेख

writ of certiorari *Law* उत्प्रेषण लेख  
(Const) (*see* certiorari)

writ of execution निःपादन-लेख

writ of habeas corpus *Law* बन्दि प्रत्यक्षी-  
करण लेख (Const)

writ of mandamus *Law* परमादेश लेख

writ ofoyer and terminer = commis-  
sion ofoyer and terminer श्रवण-  
निर्णय लेख

writ of prohibition *Law* प्रतिषेध लेख  
(Const)

writ of quo warranto *Law* अधिकार-  
पृच्छा लेख (Const) (*see* quo warranto)

writ of restitution *Law* प्रत्यास्थापन-  
लेख

writ of right *Law* अधिकार लेख

writ of summons आह्वान लेख

writ of waste क्षति लेख, क्षतिरोधी लेख

written *adj* लिखित

in writing लेखमद्ध

written agreement लिखित सविद्

written and oral लिखित और मौखिक

written answers लिखित उत्तर

written application लिखित आवेदनपत्र

written approval लिखित अनुमोदन

written authority लिखित प्राधिकार

written bond लिखित बन्ध

written communication लिखित पत्र

written consent लिखित समति

written evidence *Law* लिखित साक्ष्य

written examination लिखित परीक्षा

written grant लिखित अनुदान

written instrument *Law* लिखित सलेख

written law लिखित विधि

written lease लिखित पट्टा

written licence लिखित अनुज्ञप्ति

written notice लिखित सूचना

written notice of loss or damage हानि

अथवा उपघात की लिखित सूचना

written off अपलिपित

written orders लिखित आदेश

written permission लिखित अनुज्ञा

written report लिखित प्रतिवेदन

written reprimand लिखित डाट

written statement लिखित वक्तव्य

written statement of defence प्रति-  
वाद लेख

written translation लिखित अनुवाद

written warranty लिखित अध्याभूति

wrong *Law* अपकृत्य *n* (Const), दोष *m*  
(Const)

who thinks himself wronged जो  
समझता है कि मुझ पर अपकृत्य हुआ है

wrong doer दोषी, अपकृत्यकारी (इन्) *m*

wrongful *adj* *Law* दोषाचह (*cf* भयाचह),  
दोषपूर्ण

culpable सदोष

wrongful acts *Law* दोषाचह कृत्य

wrongful confinement *Law* दोषाचह  
संसीमन

wrongful detention of money *Law*  
धन का दोषाचह निरोध

wrongful gain *Law* दोषावह लाभ  
 wrongful loss *Law* दोषावह हानि  
 wrongfully दोषावह रूप से  
 wrongfully appropriated दोषावह रूप से विनियोजित  
 wrongfully received दोषावह रूप से प्राप्त  
 wrongfully sold in the execution of decree आज्ञाप्ति के निष्पादन में दोषावह रूप से बेचा गया  
 wrongful possession *Law* दोषावह धारण  
 wrongful restraint *Law* दोषावह नियन्त्रण  
 wrongful retention *Law* दोषावह प्रति-धारण  
 wrongful seizure *Law* दोषावह अभि-ग्रहण  
 wrong scale *Surv* अशुद्ध श्रेणी  
 wrought iron व्यगारित अयस्, व्यगारित लोहा (decarbonized iron)

W R positive *Med* दोउ अस्ति (W R = Wassermann's test योगांशन-उपदेश-परीक्षा)  
 w r t (with respect to) *Math* -अनु  
 w/r to (with reference to) के स में (के सम्बन्ध में)  
 wry bill साचि चञ्चु *m*  
 wry-billed plover साचि-चञ्चु पाणत्रिक  
 wryneck *Aves* साचिग्रोव *m* (साचि wry)  
 W S (south of west) प द (पश्चिम दक्षिण)  
 W S W (west south west) प नै (पश्चिम नैर्ऋती)  
 W T (Weapon Training) श प्र (शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण)  
 Wt (weight) भा (भार)  
 W T (wireless telegraphy) वि दू (वि-तनु दूरलिपि)  
 W T O (Weapon Training Officer)

श प्र अ (शस्त्र प्रशिक्षण अधिकारी)  
 Wuchereria (threadlike worms causing elephantiasis) इलीपदकृमि प्रजाति  
 W bancrofti सामान्य इलीपदकृमि  
 Wular lake *Geog* महापद्मसरस *n*  
 wulfenite सोमसमर्गिज *m* (नील lead, सवर्ण for सवर्णीय molybdate, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 wurzite कुप्यदिज *m*. (कुप्य- for कुप्यातु zinc, श- for शुभ्र sulphide, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 Wurtz reaction *Chem* (aliphatic hydrocarbons) स्नायनार प्रतिक्रिया (स्ने = स्नेहिक, अगर = उदाहार)  
 wych elm गिरि उपकर  
 wymote = *Althaea officinalis*  
 Wynaad laughing thrush *Aves* केरल-वास्कार  
 W Z (wheat zone) गो प्र (गोधूम प्रदेश)

## X

X (component along x axis) *Phys* या (य अक्ष पर सघटक)  
 X, Xe (xenon) *Chem* को (कोटयानि)  
 $\chi$  *Phys* (susceptibility) ह (अनुवृत्तता)  
 $\chi^2$  test *Statistics* (the ratio of an observed sum of squares to the corresponding variance fixed by hypothesis) व नि समन्वीक्षा  
 xanth- *Chem* पीत  
 xanthaline (xanth + Gk hals 'salt') *Chem* पीतलवणी *f*  
 xanthamide (xanthine + amide) *Chem* पीततिष्ठतेय *n*  
 xanthine पीतीन्य *n*  
 xanthanic acid *Chem* पीतीन्यिक अम्ल  
 Xantharpyia विंगल प्रजाति (Gk xanthos 'various shades of yellow' विंगल)  
 xanthate *Chem* पीतीय *n*  
 xanthation *Chem* (conversion into a xanthate) पीतीय-करण *n*  
 xanth-aurine *Col Ind* पीत-स्वर्णी  
 xanthein *Chem* पीतिन *m*  
 xanthene *Chem* पीतेन्य *n*  
 xanthic adj *Chem* पीनिक  
 xanthide *Chem* पीतेय *n*  
 xanthin *Chem* पीति *f*

xanthine *Biochem* पीती *f*  
 xanthin oxidase पीति जारणद  
 xanthinuria *Med* पीतिमेह *m*  
 xanthone *Chem* पीतका *f*  
 Xanthium *Bot* कम्बुपुष्प प्रजाति  
 X indicum = X strumarium  
 X strumarium (burweed, clotbur, coal lebur) सामान्य कम्बुपुष्प (Basu कम्बुपुष्प, Bom Mar shankeshwara, Hiu shankhahuli)  
 Xanthinus *Aves* पीतपायु प्रजाति (vent and under tail coverts पायु bright yellow पीत)  
 xantho- *Chem* पीत-  
 xanthocarpous adj *Bot* (bearing yellow fruit) पीतफल  
 Xanthochymus dulcis = *Garcinia dulcis* *Bot*  
 Xanthochymus pictorius = *Garcinia xanthochymus* *Bot*  
 xantho cobaltic chloride *Chem* पीत-केविक नीरेय  
 xanthoconite स्नेदिज *m* (र- for रजत silver, ने- for नेपाली arsenic, श- for शुभ्र sulphide, इज for सनिज mineral)  
 Xantholaema *Aves* दण्डिमाणव प्रजाति

(दण्डिमाणव occurs in चक्र The bird is so called on account of its resemblance to a drummer boy, beating the drum, and moving his head from side to side, in allusion to its metallic notes, sounding much like blows on an anvil, and very ventriloquistic, the bird moving its head from side to side with each note)

xanthone *Chem* पीता *f*  
 xanthophore *Zool* पीतिभर *m*  
 Xanthophyceae *Bot* पीताप्यका *m pl*  
 xanthophyll *Biochem* पर्ण पीत *m*  
 xanthoproteic reaction पीतप्रोभूजिक प्रतिक्रिया  
 xanthoprotein पीतप्रोभूजिन *m*  
 Xanthoria *Bot* (Gk xanthos 'yellow') पीतकाप्य-प्रजाति (short for पीत कयकाप्य)  
 X parietina (parietina 'wall loving') भित्तिरोही पीतकाप्य  
 Xanthorrhoea *Bot* (from xantho पीत 'yellow' + haim 'to flow', so named from the yellow gum which it exudes) पीतस्ताव-प्रजाति  
 xanthoxyloides *Bot Tax* (resembling

*Xanthoxylum*) तेजवस्कलाम  
*Xanthoxylum* = *Zanthoxylum*  
*xanthydrol Chem* पीतोदक *m*  
*xanthyl Chem* पीतल *n*  
*X-axis Statistics* य अक्ष  
*XC* (*X* coupon 'without coupon')  
*Com* प वि (पर्णिका विना)  
*X chromosome* य पिन्डसूत्र  
*X coordinates Surv* य याम  
*X coupon (XC) Com* पर्णिका विना  
 (प वि)  
*XD* (*X* dividend 'without dividend')  
*Com* ला वि (लाभाश विना)  
*X dividend (XD) Com* लाभाश-विना  
 (ला वि)  
*Xe* (xenon) *Chem* को (कोटयाति)  
*XEN* (Executive Engineer) नि अ  
 (निष्पादन-अभियन्ता)  
*Xenarthra Zool* (Gk *xenos* 'strange'  
 + *arthron* 'joint') चित्रसन्धि गण *m* (गण  
 order)  
*xenia Bot* (direct influence of foreign  
 pollen—Jackson) परप्रभाव *m*  
*xeno-* बाह्य-  
*xenoblast Petrog* बाह्यरुह *m*  
*xenoblastic adj Petrog* बाह्यरुहिक  
*xenocryst Petrog* बाह्यरुह *m*  
*xenolith बाह्योपल m*  
*xenomorphic adj Petrog* अन्यरूपिक  
*xenon Chem* कोटयाति *m*  
*Xenopsylla Zool* मूषपिंशु प्रजाति (genus  
 of rat fleas)  
*X cheopsis* महामारी मूषपिंशु  
*Xenopus Zool* (Gk *xenos* 'strange')  
 अद्भुतपाद प्रजाति  
*Xenorhynchus Aves* कृष्णग्रीव प्रजाति  
 (कृष्णग्रीव occurs in महामारत)  
*Xenos Zool* यामपुरस्क प्रजाति (याम=3  
 hours The males survive a few  
 hours)  
*X vesparum* सामान्य यामपुरस्क  
*Xenosauridae Zool* (slender, depres-  
 sed body) तनुगोधिका वंश *m*  
*Xenosaurus Zool* तनुगोधिका प्रजाति  
*X grandis* सामान्य तनुगोधिका  
*xenotime* शृशभास्त्रिज *m* (शृश for शृशला  
 yttrium, भास्त्र for भास्त्रीय phosphate,  
 शृज for खनिज mineral)  
*xero शुष्क-*  
*xerocasy Bot* (dehiscence on drying)  
 शुष्कस्फोटना *f*  
*xeromorph n* शुष्कानुरूप *n*  
*xeromorphic adj Bot* शुष्कानुरूप

*xeromorphism* शुष्कानुरूपता *f*  
*xeromorphy Bot* शुष्कानुरूपता *f*  
*xerophil = xerophyte*  
*xerophilous adj Bot* शुष्करोही, शोप-  
 जीवी (श्नु)  
*xerophthalmia Med* शुष्काक्षिकोप *m*  
*xerophyte Bot* शुष्कोद्भिद् *f*  
*xerophytic adj* शुष्करोही  
*xerophytic adaptation* शोपानुकूलन  
*xerophytic characters Bot* शुष्कोद्भिद्-  
 लक्षण  
*xerophytic shrub* शुष्करोही छुप  
*xerosis corneae Med* स्वच्छा शोष *m*  
 (*xerosis* 'abnormal dryness, as of  
 the eye' Cornea स्वच्छा)  
*XI* (*X* interest 'without interest')  
*Com* वृ वि (वृद्धि-विना)  
*Ximena Bot* कूटचन्दन प्रजाति  
*X aegyptiaca = Balanites aegypti-*  
*aca*  
*X agihahd = Balanites aegypti-*  
*aca*  
*X americana* (false sandal, moun-  
 tain plum, citron of sea, seaside  
 plum, sour plum, wild lime, wild  
 olive, wild plum) (wood used as a  
 substitute for sandal—Basu)  
 सामान्य कूटचन्दन  
*X ferox = Balanites aegyptiaca*  
*X interest (XI) Com* वृद्धि विना (इ  
 वि)  
*xiphoplastron Zool* पश्चोदरवर्ष *n*  
*xiphisternal cartilage Zool* पश्चोरोस्थि-  
 कास्थि  
*xiphisternum = metasternum Zool*  
 (posterior cartilage of the sternum  
 in amphibians) पश्चोरोस्थि *n*  
*Xiphodon Paleontol* (they resembled  
 closely the early camels—Romer  
 p 350) कण्डोल प्रजाति (कण्डोल 'camel'  
 ancient word)  
*xiphodont कण्डोल m*  
*Xiphodontidae* कण्डोल वंश *m*  
*xiphoid adj* (shaped like a sword)  
 खड्गकाकार  
*xiphoid cartilage* खड्गकाकार कास्थि  
*Xiphoramphus Aves* मण्डलाग्रचञ्चु-  
 प्रजाति (the bill चञ्चु is long, slender  
 and curved like a sword मण्डलाग्र)  
*Xiphosura = Gnathopoda Zool* (Gk  
*xiphos* खड्ग + *oura* पुच्छ) खड्गपुच्छ गण *m*  
*Xiphosuridae Zool* खड्गपुच्छ वंश *m*  
*Xiphosurus Zool* खड्गपुच्छ प्रजाति

*x* particle = meson  
*X-ray = Roentgen ray* क्ष रश्मि, घनवेधो  
 रश्मि  
*X-ray analysis* क्षरश्मि विरलेपण  
*X-ray apparatus* क्षरश्मि साधित्र  
*X-ray class* क्षरश्मि-श्रेणी  
*X ray Darkroom Assistant* क्षरश्मि-  
 तिमिरकोष्ठ सहायक  
*X-ray department* क्षरश्मि-विभाग  
*X-ray diffraction* क्षरश्मि व्याभग  
*X-ray examination* क्षरश्मि परीक्षा  
*X-ray fees* क्षरश्मि-शुल्क  
*X-ray film* क्षरश्मि चित्रपट्टी  
*X ray photograph = radiograph*  
 क्षरश्मि चित्र  
*X-ray plate* क्षरश्मि-पट्ट  
*X ray powder spectroscopy* क्षरश्मि-  
 चोद-रगानलीक्षा  
*X-ray radiography* क्षरश्मि चित्रणा  
*X-ray room* क्षरश्मि-कोष्ठ  
*X-rays* क्षरश्मि *m*  
 very soft अतिमृदु  
 soft मृदु  
 hard तीक्ष्ण  
 very hard अतितीक्ष्ण  
*X ray screen examination* क्षरश्मि पटे-  
 चण  
*X-ray screening Med* क्षरश्मि पटेक्षण  
*X-ray skiagraphy* क्षरश्मि उयाचित्रणा  
*X ray spectrometer* क्षरश्मि रगावलमान  
*X-ray spectrum* क्षरश्मि-रगानलि  
*X-ray structure* क्षरश्मि सरचना  
*X-ray therapy* क्षरश्मि चिकित्सा  
*X-ray tube = Roentgen ray tube Phys*  
 क्षरश्मि नाल  
*X<sup>2</sup> test Statistics* (the ratio अनुपात of an  
 observed sum of squares वर्ग to the  
 corresponding variance fixed by  
 hypothesis) व अ समन्वीक्षा  
*X unit Phys* शक्ति मान *n* (10<sup>12</sup> is शुक्र  
 according to लीलावती)  
*XX* (chromosomes) *Biol* य य  
*XY* य र  
*ZW* ल व  
*ZZ* ल ल  
*XY Biol* य र (see XX)  
*xyl-, xylo- Chem* काष्ठ-  
*xylan Chem* काष्ठिन्य *n*  
*Xylaria Bot* (a genus of fungi) दुकक-  
 प्रजाति (दु xyl)  
*X mali* उल्कोल दुकक  
*xylate Chem* काष्ठीय *n*

xyle- *Chem* काष्ठ-  
 xylem *Bot* दारु *n*  
 xylem fibres *Bot* दारु तन्तु  
 xylem parenchyma *Bot* दारु जीवितक  
 xylem plate *Bot* दारु-पट्ट  
 xylem vessel *Bot* दारु वाहिनी  
 -xyleu- *Chem* -काष्ठेन्य-  
 xylene काष्ठेन्य *n*  
 x blue *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य नील  
 x chromine *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य वर्णी  
 x cyanol *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य श्यामव  
 x fast blue *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य स्थिर नील  
 x fast green *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य स्थिर हरि  
 x fast violet *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य स्थिर नीललोहित  
 x light yellow *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य लघु पीत  
 x milling red *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य सफ़ोवन रक्त  
 x milling yellow *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य सफ़ोचन पीत  
 x red *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य रक्त  
 x violet *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य नील-लोहित  
 x yellow *Col Ind* काष्ठेन्य पीत  
 xylenol *Chem* काष्ठेन्यव *m*

xylenyl *Chem* काष्ठेन्यल *n*  
 Xylia *Bot* (genus of tall trees with hard wood—Basu) अयोदार-प्रजाति  
 X dilabrisformis (corolla yellowish white—Basu) पाण्डुरपुष्प अयोदार  
 X xylcarpa (yields ironwood of Burma) ब्राह्म अयोदार  
 xylic *adj Chem* काष्ठिक  
 xylidic acid *Chem* काष्ठेयिक अम्ल  
 xylidide *Chem* काष्ठेयय *n*  
 xylidine (from xylene) *Chem* काष्ठेयी *f*  
 xylidine orange *Col Ind* काष्ठेयी नारंग  
 xylidine ponceau *Col Ind* काष्ठेयी अधिरक्तापीत  
 xylidine scarlet *Col Ind* काष्ठेयी शोण  
 -xylum *Chem* -काष्ठि *f*  
 pyro-xylum अग्नि-काष्ठि  
 xylindrin (xylum + ind go) *Chem* काष्ठ-नीलिन *m*  
 xylitol *Chem* काष्ठितव *m*  
 xylitone (xylite + one) *Chem* काष्ठिता *f*  
 xylol, xyl- *Chem* काष्ठ-  
 Xyllocarpus granatum = Citra pa moluccensis  
 xyloldin काष्ठामि *f*

xylol *Chem* काष्ठव *m*  
 xylometer *Forestry* (for determining the specific gravity of the wood—I F R) काष्ठमान *m*  
 xylonic acid *Chem* काष्ठायिक अम्ल  
 xylonite = celluloid काष्ठकपूर *m*  
 xylol quinone *Chem* काष्ठ-विज्वरा  
 xylose = wood sugar *Chem* काष्ठधु *n*  
 xyloside (xyl- + oside) *Chem* काष्ठ-ध्वेय *n*  
 xyloyl *Chem* काष्ठल *n* (काष्ठ-मूल)  
 xylyl *Chem* काष्ठल *n*  
 xylylene *Chem* काष्ठलेन्य *n*  
 xypoid = xiphoid  
 Xyridaceae *Bot* ददुमारी-कुल *n*  
 Xyris *Bot* ददुमारी प्रजाति  
 X anceps (bracts light brown—Basu) वभ्रनिपत्र ददुमारी  
 X indica (esteemed as an easy, speedy and certain cure for the ringworm—Basu) सामान्य ददुमारी (Basu dadamar., dadumari, Hin dadmari)  
 X, Y, Z 1 क्षा त्र, ज्ञा  
 2 या, रा, ला  
 x, y, z 1 क्ष, त्र, ज्ञ  
 2 य, र, ल

## Y

Y त्रा, रा  
 y त्र, र  
 Y (yellow) *Biol* पी (पीत)  
 Y (Young's modulus) *Phys* रे (रेखीय प्रत्यास्थता मापक)  
 Y (yttrium) *Chem* य्ट्र (भृगुला)  
 y (green) *Biol* ह (हरित)  
 r (ranked) व (वर्द्धित)  
 yacare = cayman  
 yacca 1 = Podocarpus coriacea  
 2 = Podocarpus purdieana  
 yacht प्रमोदतरणी *f*  
 yak (Bos grunniens) चमरी *f*  
 yak tail चमरी-पुच्छ  
 Yale blue (a colour, reddish-blue नीलरक्त in hue, of high saturation and low नि brilliance) न्युक्नीला-

रक्त  
 yam आलुफ  
 Yangtse black-headed bunting *Aves*  
 चीन कृष्णमुख भारीट  
 yapok = water opossum *Zool* जल-युग्माशय *m*  
 yard 1 प्रागण, -अगन *n*  
 2 (yd) यट्टि *f* (य, यर्), राज  
 yardage (length in yards) आयाम *m*, लम्बाई, यष्ट्यायाम *m*  
 yard foreman (Y F) *Rly* प्रागण देशक (प्राटे)  
 yard-long bean (Vigna catiung) राज-माप *m* (B N M)  
 yardmaster (Y M) *Rly* प्रागण-पति *m* (प्रा प)  
 yard supervisor (Y S) *Rly* प्रागण-

वेक्षक *m* (प्रा अ)  
 Yarkand short-toed lark *Aves* गान्धार हस्वागुलि व्याघ्राट (breeding in Afghanistan)  
 yarn सूत्र *n*, सूत  
 yarn bobbin सूत्र वलित  
 yarn bundle सूत्र-पुट  
 yarn control order सूत्र नियन्त्रण आदेश  
 Yarn Dealers Licencing Order सूत्र-विक्रेत-अनुज्ञापन-आदेश  
 yarn-dyeing सूत्र-रञ्जन  
 yarrow = thousand leaf (Achillea millefolium) सहस्रपर्णी *f*  
 yarroway = yarrow  
 yaw प्रविचाल *m*  
 yawroot = stillingia *Pharm* (promotes flow of saliva) लाला-मूल

yaws = pian = frambesia (resembles mild syphilis) न्युपदरा *m*  
 y axis Statistics र अक्ष  
 Yb (ytterbium) Chem इय (श्वेतला)  
 Y chromosome र पिन्डसूत्र  
 Y coordinate Surv र याम  
 yd (yard) य, यप् (यर्दि)  
 year वर्ष *n*  
 year book वर्ष-पुस्तक  
 year ending . को समाप्त होने वाला वर्ष  
 yearling Forestry (१ one year old seedling—I F R) एकवर्षी, वर्षपादप *m*  
 yearly adj वार्षिक  
 yearly advance वार्षिक अग्रिम  
 yearly balancing वार्षिक सतुलन  
 yearly insurance वार्षिक आगोप  
 yearly rent वार्षिक भादक  
 yearly return वार्षिक प्रतिरक्षण  
 yearly salary वार्षिक वेतन  
 year of elimination निरसन-वर्ष  
 year of settlement भूयवस्था वर्ष  
 year to year वर्षानुवर्ष  
 year under report वर्ष जिसका प्रतिवेदन दिया जा रहा हो, प्रतिवेद्यमान वर्ष  
 yeast प्रक्रिय *n*  
 yeast beer प्रक्रिय यजिरा  
 yeast black Col Ind प्रक्रिय काल  
 yeast cell प्रक्रिय कोश  
 yeast with ice सहिम प्रक्रिय  
 Yed Posterior = ε Ophiuchi Astron पञ्चम नागमाला *f*  
 Yed Prior = δ Ophiuchi Astron चतुर्थ नागमाला *f*  
 yedwark = red poppy (*Papaver rhoeas*) रक्त अहिफेन *m*  
 yellow adj पीत, पीला  
 yellow *n* Plant Pathol पाण्डु रोग *m*  
 yellowammer = yellowhammer  
 yellow apol Chem पीत अजमोदत्र  
 yellow bacillus पीत दण्डाणु  
 yellow backed honey guide Aves पीत-पृष्ठ मधु माक्षिक  
 yellow bark (*Cinchona calisaya*) पीत-वर्क *m*  
 yellow barberry (*Sida rhombifolia*) महाखला *f* (B, N, M)  
 yellow base Col Ind पीत पीठ  
 yellow bat Mamm पीत जतु  
 yellow bellied flower pecker Aves पीतोदर पुष्पप्रिय  
 yellow-bellied flycatcher Aves पीतोदर शलभाश

yellow bellied flycatcher warbler Aves पीतोदर शलभाश कूजिनी  
 yellow-bellied weasel Mamm पीतोदर चिन्ता (the English word weasel, Dutch wezel, German Wiesel, Icelandic vísla are akin to Sanskrit विल)  
 yellow-bellied wren warbler Aves पीतोदर चिचुर कूजिनी  
 yellow berries Col Ind पीत बदरी  
 yellow billed chough Aves पीत चञ्चु काक  
 yellow-billed magpie Aves पीत चञ्चु पूर्णकूट  
 yellow birch पीत भूर्ज  
 yellow bird's nest पीत नीड *m*  
 yellow bittern Aves पीत जोरस्ना-बक  
 yellow box (*Eucalyptus melliodora*) पीतानुकपूर *m*  
 yellow brass पीत पित्तल  
 yellow breasted babbler Aves पीत-कण्ठ गुपिल  
 yellow breasted bunting Aves पीत-वक्षस भारीट  
 yellow bronze पीत कांस्य  
 yellow browed bulbul Aves हारिद्र गो-वत्सक (*Mysore haldi bulbul*)  
 yellow browed tit Aves पीत भ्रू वरगुली (भ्रू brow)  
 yellow brown adj पीत-बभ्रु  
 yellow bunting पीत भारीट *m* (भारीट ancient word)  
 yellow carmine = Dutch orange  
 yellow cells Biol पीत कोश  
 yellow champa (*Michelia champaca*) चम्पक *m*  
 yellow chlorophyll Col Ind पीत पर्ण-शब्द  
 yellow copper ore = chalcopryite = copper pyrites Mineral ताम्र माक्षिक  
 yellow coralline Col Ind पीत प्रवाली  
 yellow corn पीत धान्य  
 yellow creeper = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचय *m*  
 yellow crowned bulbul Aves पीत-शीर्ष गोवत्सक  
 yellowcup = Ranunculus arvensis पीत नवनीतचय *m*  
 yellow cutch Col Ind पीत गायत्री  
 yellow daisy (colour) = lemon yellow  
 yellow developer Col Ind पीत विकासक  
 yellow eared bulbul Aves पीत कर्ण

गोवत्सक  
 yellow earth Col Ind पीत मृत्तिका  
 yellow eyed पीताक्ष  
 yellow fast to light प्रकाश स्थिर पीत  
 yellow fast to soap Col Ind स्वफेन-स्थिर पीत  
 yellow fat colour Col Ind पीत स्नेह रंग  
 yellow fever पीत उवर  
 yellow-fever mosquito पीतउवर मशक  
 yellow fir पीत तालीशपत्र  
 yellow flowered pea = Lathyrus aphaca  
 yellow foxtail = pigeon grass पीतघास *m*  
 yellow-fronted barbet Aves पीत भाल पिप्पल  
 yellow gowan = marsh marigold (*Caltha palustris*) कच्छ गेन्दुक *m*  
 yellow green adj पीत हरि  
 yellow ground Petiole पीतशैल *m*  
 yellowhammer = yellow bunting  
 yellow headed fantail-warbler Aves पीत शीर्ष बीजनपुच्छ कूजिनी  
 yellow-headed xylus Aves पीत ग्रीव शिखी (a broad rusty yellow पीत collar round the hind neck ग्रीव)  
 yellow-headed wagtail Aves पीत शीर्ष खज्जन  
 yellowish adj आपीत, पीला सा  
 yellowish brown आपीत बभ्रु  
 yellowish green हर्षापीत  
 yellowish red रक्तापीत  
 yellowish red yellow रक्तातिपीत  
 yellowish white आपीत श्वेत  
 yellowish yellow green हर्षातिपीत  
 yellow jasmine 1 = Gelsemium semperivirens = Carolina jessamine पीतजाति *f*  
 2 (*Jasminum bignoniaceum*) स्वर्ण-यूथी *f* (B, M), सोनजुही  
 yellow jasmine root = gelsemium Pharm पीतजाति मूल  
 yellow kaolin = yellow ochre पीत मेरिक  
 yellow legged gull Zool पीतपाद चिहली  
 yellow light पीत प्रकाश  
 yellow lily (*Nuphar luteum*) पीतोत्पल *n*  
 yellow marrow पीत मज्जा  
 yellow mercuric oxide = hydrargyri oxidum flavum Pharm पीत पारदिक जारिय



yellow mercuric oxide ointment =  
unguentum hydrargyri oxidi flavi  
*Pharm* पीत पारदिक जारेय अभ्यञ्जन  
yellow metal plate पीतधातु-पट्ट  
yellow metal sheathing पीतधातु-  
आवरण  
yellow metal ware पीतधातु भाण्ड  
yellow Mexican poppy (*Argemone  
mexicana*) शृगालकण्ठ *m* (B, N, M)  
yellow ocher 1 *Mineral*, *Col Ind.*  
पीत रैरिक  
2 (a colour) प्रोदारक्तातिपीत  
yellow oleander (*Thevetia nereifolia*)  
दिव्यपुष्प *m* (Basu)  
yellow-olive पीत तैलवदर  
yellow oxalis (*Oxalis corniculata*)  
अमल्लोणी *f*  
yellow pine पीत सरल  
yellow poplar 1 पीत वनपिप्पल *m*  
2 = tulip-tree नलिनी तर *m*  
yellow quartz = false topaz = citrine  
*Mineral* पीतस्फटिक  
yellow rocket = winter cress (*Bar-  
barea vulgaris*) हेमन्तशूर  
yellowroot 1 (*Hydrastis canadensis*)  
*Bot* पीतमूल *m*  
2 = hydrastis = golden seal *Pharm*  
पीतमूल *n*  
yellows *n* *Plant Pathol.* पाण्डु-रोग *m*  
yellow sandalwood (*Santalum album*)  
चन्दन *m* (B, N)  
yellows disease *Plant Pathol.* पाण्डु-  
रोग *m*  
yellow sienna = yellow ocher  
yellow slip पीत पर्णी  
yellow spot = macula lutea *Zool* पीत-  
बिन्दु = सुस्पष्ट बिन्दु *m*.  
yellow star (a kind of grass) पीत तारा  
*f*  
yellow star grass हेमतारिका घास  
yellow star-of-Bethlehem हेमतारा *f*  
yellow stringybark पीत दामवल्क  
yellow throated bulbul *Aves* पीत कण्ठ  
गोवत्सक  
yellow-throated flower-pecker *Aves*  
पीत-कण्ठ पुष्पप्रिय  
yellow-throated flycatcher-warbler  
*Aves* पीत कण्ठ शलभाश-कृजिनी  
yellow throated marten *Mamm* पीत-  
कण्ठ तरु-कशीका  
yellow-throated mimivet *Aves* पीत कण्ठ  
निष्कुलिंग  
yellow throated sparrow *Aves* पीत-

कण्ठ कुलिंग  
yellow tit पीत वत्सुली (वत्सुली occurs in  
सुश्रुत)  
yellow ultramarine पीत पारसमुद्रिक  
yellow-vented bulbul *Aves* पीत-पायु  
गोवत्सक  
yellow vetchling = *Lathyrus aphaca*  
yellow wasp पीत वरट, पीला बरैया  
yellow water lily पीतोत्पल  
yellow-wattled lapwing *Aves* पीत मुख  
टिट्टिनक  
yellowwood (*Chloroxylon swietenia*)  
पीतकाण्ड *m* (MW)  
yellow woodwasp पीत काण्डवरट  
yellowwort पीतपुष्पा *f*  
yellow zedoary (*Curcuma aromatica*)  
वन-हरिद्रा *f* (B, N, M)  
Yersin's bacillus = *Pasteurella pestis*  
yew (a tree of the genus *Taxus* Its  
wood was used for making bows)  
धनुर्वृक्ष *m*  
yew green (a colour, yellowish yellow  
green इयंतिपीत in hue, of low अव  
saturation and low नि brilliance)  
न्यचहयंतिपीत  
Y F (yard foreman) *Rly* प्रा दे (प्रागण-  
देशक)  
Y G (yoke gall) यु व (युग वण)  
yield *vb* 1 अनुमन, झुक जाना  
2 प्रदान  
surrender उत्सर्जन  
discharge मोचन  
cease व्युपरमण  
give up उर्यजन  
meet and satisfy (as a claim or  
debt) निस्तारण  
make light लघुकरण, हलका करना  
yield *n* प्राप्ति, उत्पत्ति *f*, उद्य *m*, उपज  
yield a return प्रत्याय देना (होना)  
yield calculations प्राप्ति गणना  
yield capacity *Forestry* (the total  
quantity of material of a given  
species which an area is capable of  
producing under normal conditions  
—I F R) उत्पादन क्षमता  
yield per acre प्रति प्रहल उपज  
yield point *Mech* (at which perma-  
nent distortion begins) व्याकर्षण बिन्दु  
yield power = yield capacity  
yield table *Forestry* प्राप्ति-सारणी  
yield table number *Forestry* प्राप्ति-  
सारणी सख्या  
Yildun =  $\delta$  Ursae Minoris *Astron*

चतुर्थ लघु ऋषि *m*  
Y junction pieces (in drainage) त्रिशाख  
सगम-गण्ड  
-yl (used in names of radicals, esp.  
univalent ones) *Chem* ल *n*. (मूल)  
-ylene (yl + end) *Chem* लेन्य *n*  
Y level *Surv* त्रिवेणी-सतल  
-ylidene (ylene + ide) *Chem* -लेन्येय *n*.  
-yl-yl *Chem* -रक *n* (of the two *ls* the  
first *l* is generally changed to *r* for  
ease of pronunciation)  
Y M (yard master) *Rly* प्रा प. (प्रागण-  
पति)  
-yne (variant of *ine*) *Chem* -ईन *m*  
-ynol (variant of *-inol*) *Chem* -ईनव  
(श्च) *m*.  
ynone (variant of *inone*) *Chem* -ईना  
(श्चा) *f*  
yoghurt दधि *n*, दही  
yohimbe *Pharm* (its bark yields a  
hydrochlorate useful in functional  
impotency) क्लीब वरक *m*  
yohimbine क्लीबवरकी *f*  
yoke *n* युग *m* (ancient word), जुआ  
yoke gall युग-गण *m*  
Yoldia *Zool* समपुट-प्रजाति  
yolk अण्डपीत, पीतक *n*  
yolk duct पीतक-प्रणाली  
yolk endoderm पीतक-अन्त स्तर  
yolk epithelium पीतक अधिच्छद  
yolk food पीतक अन्न  
yolk gland पीतक-ग्रन्थि  
yolk nucleus *Embryol* पीतक न्यष्टि  
yolk plug *Embryol* पीतक-निग  
yolk sac *Embryol* पीतक-स्थूत  
yolk sac placenta पीतकस्थूत-जरायु  
yolk spherule पीतक गोलक  
yolk stalk *Embryol* पीतक-वृन्त  
yolk yellow = golden red (a colour,  
reddish-yellow पीतारक्त in hue, of  
high उच्च saturation and high प्र brilli-  
ance) प्रोत्पीतारक्त  
you आप, तुम  
young तरुण, बाल  
young and old बाल तथा वृद्ध  
young animal बाल पशु  
young crops तरुण सख्य  
younger उत्तर (as in Pliny the Younger  
उत्तर क्लिनि)  
opp elder पूर्व  
youngest cells नवीनतम कोशाण, कनिष्ठ  
कोशाण  
young fustic तरुण पाण्डु

young growth छोटे छोटे पौधे, तरुण रोह  
 Youngina Paleontol (a genus of Thecodontia क्रादन्त गण) उलूखलदन्त-प्रजाति  
 young mountain Geog बाल पर्वत  
 young one (as, of a bird) Zool शाव m  
 young seed Bot तरुण बीज  
 Young's modulus = Young's modulus of elasticity  
 Young's modulus of elasticity = stretch modulus = Young's modulus = modulus of elasticity Phys तत्ति मापाक = प्रत्यास्थता मापाक, रेखीय प्रत्यास्थता मापाक  
 young sponge बाल छिद्रिष्ठ  
 Young's rule (for finding children's dose) 
$$\text{dose} = \frac{\text{age of child}}{\text{age} + 12} \times \text{adult dose}$$
  
 वयोभाज्य नियम (see Clark's rule)  
 young stock Agric बाल पशु  
 young valley Geog बाल-दरी  
 young wild pig तरुण वन्यशूकर  
 Your Excellency Corresp परम श्रेष्ठ  
 Your Highness Corresp महाराज  
 Your Holiness Corresp भगवन्  
 Your Honour Corresp अत्र-भवान्  
 Your Lordship 1 Corresp श्रीपते  
 2 Law श्रीमन्  
 Your Majesty Corresp देव, देवपाद  
 your most obedient servant भवदीय परमाज्ञाकारी सेवक  
 yours भवदीय  
 yours faithfully = faithfully yours Corresp भवन्नित्यं, भवदीय  
 yours obediently Corresp भवदाज्ञाकारी (इन्)  
 yours respectfully Corresp भवत् समान-कारी (इन्)  
 yours sincerely = sincerely yours Corresp भवत् सद्भावी (इन्), भवदीय  
 yours truly = truly yours Corresp भवत् सत्यैषी (इन्), भवदीय  
 youth 1 यौवन n  
 2 (a person) Psychol युवा, युवक m adolescent किशोर  
 3 Phys Geog यौवन n  
 youth club युवक गोष्ठीगृह  
 youthful offender युवा अपराधी  
 youthful prisoner युवा बन्दी  
 Yr (year) व (वर्ष)  
 YS (Yard Supervisor) Rly प्राग्म (प्रागणावेक्षक)  
 Y shape त्रिवेणी  
 Yt (yttrium) Chem य्ट (यट्रल)

-yte (for naming rocks as against ite for minerals, as proposed by J D Dana in 1868) अश्म m  
 Y theodolite त्रिपाद विकोणमान  
 ytterbia (ytterbium oxide) Chem श्वेतजा f  
 ytterbic adj Chem श्वेतिक  
 ytterbium Chem श्वेतला f  
 yttria (yttrium oxide) Chem य्टराजा f  
 yttrialite Mineral य्टराहसिज m (य्टरा for य्टराल yttrium, हन for हसात thorium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 yttric adj Chem य्टराक  
 yttri-ferous adj Chem (bearing or containing yttrium) य्टराला युक्त, य्टरा-भर  
 yttrium Chem य्टराला f  
 yttrium nitrate Chem य्टराला भूयीय  
 yttrium oxide Chem य्टराला जारिय  
 yttrio- (yttrium) Chem य्टरा-  
 yttrio cerite Mineral य्टरा-पुष्कलज m (य्टरा yttrio, पुष्कल cerium, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio columbite Mineral य्टरा काशी यिज m (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio crasite (Gk krasis 'a mixing', a hydrous titanate of the yttrium earths and thorium) Mineral य्टरा-सृदिज m (य्टरा for य्टराल yttrium, सृद् earth, इज for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio fluorite Mineral य्टरा तरस्विज m (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 yttrio gummite Mineral य्टरा-निर्यासिज m (य्टरा- yttrio, निर्यासिज gummite)  
 yttrio tantalite Mineral य्टरा सहिज m (इज for खनिज mineral)  
 Y-tube त्रिवेणी नाल  
 yucca सितकुसुम m  
 Yucca Bot (genus of plants bearing white blossoms) सितकुसुम प्रजाति  
 Y aloifolia (flowers usually white —Basu) सामान्य सितकुसुम  
 Y gloriosa (the fruit is said to be purgative—Basu) रेचफल सितकुसुम  
 yucca moth (moth which fertilizes the flowers of the yucca) सितकुसुम-शलभ  
 Yuhina Aves (the head is fully crested किरीटी) किरीटी प्रजाति  
 yuhina किरीटी (इन्) m  
 yukon = meson  
 Yungipicus Aves वामन-प्रजाति (वामन pigmy)

Yunnan bamboo partridge Aves चीन वेणु-तित्तिर  
 Yunnan blood pheasant Aves चीन रक्त कण्ठ जीवक  
 Yunnan blue-winged siva Aves काचीन नील पक्ष शिव (found in Kachin Hills to Yunnan)  
 Yunnan brown crested tit Aves ब्राह्म वभ्रु चूडा वल्लुली  
 Yunnan brown hill warbler Aves चीन वभ्रु पर्वत कृजिनी  
 Yunnan cinnamon sparrow Aves ब्राह्म अरुण कुलिग  
 Yunnan dark rose finch Aves चीन सुपाटल-चटक  
 Yunnan fire tailed sunbird Aves चीन अग्नि पुच्छ शीञ्जिरिका  
 Yunnan goldcrest Aves चीन दीप्त शिख कृजिनी  
 Yunnan golden breasted fulvetta शान देश सुवर्ण वक्षस चञ्चला  
 Yunnan green finch Aves ब्राह्म हरित-चटक  
 Yunnan marsh tit Aves काचीन कच्छ-वल्लुली  
 Yunnan meadow bunting Aves शान-देश शाद्वल भारीट (found in Shan States शान देश)  
 Yunnan pigmy woodpecker Aves चीन वामन काष्ठकूट  
 Yunnan red billed leiothrix Aves काचीन-रोचिण्ण  
 Yunnan red crowned pied woodpecker Aves चीन रक्त चूड कर्पूर काष्ठ-कूट  
 Yunnan red headed babbler Aves काचीन रक्त शीर्ष गुपिल (found in Kachin district)  
 Yunnan rufous capped bush-warbler Aves चीन भारक्त शीर्ष क्षुप कृजिनी  
 Yunnan silver pheasant Aves चीन श्वेत जीवक  
 Yunnan sooty flycatcher Aves चीन धूमल शलभाश  
 Yunnan spotted dove Aves चीन चित्र-पक्ष कपोतक  
 Yunnan tree creeper Aves शान देश वृक्ष सर्पी  
 Yunnan tree pipit Aves ब्राह्म वृक्ष-तुलिका  
 Yunnan white browed rose finch Aves लोह गृष्ठ सित भ्रू पाटल चटक (distinguishable at once by the deep

rufous gold of the upper tail-coverts)

Yunnan white-throated bulbul *Aves*  
चीन केशी गोवत्सक

Yunnan wren *Aves* शानदेश चिहुर (शान-

देश Shan States)

Yunnan yellow backed sunbird *Aves*

चीन पीत कटि शीन्जिरिका

Yvette violet (a colour, blue red नील-  
रक्त in hue, of low in saturation

## Z

Z द्विभुज

२ ज, ल

Z ज्ञा, ला

Z (atomic number) *Chem* क (परमाणु-  
क्रमांक)

Zaglossus *Zool* दीर्घजिह्व प्रजाति

Zanth = *Belostoma*

Zalambdalestes *Paleontol* (Gk *za*  
'very' + *lambda* 'name of the  
letter A' It is ancestral to the  
hedgehog group—Romer p 273)  
द्विवेणीजाहक-प्रजाति

Z lecher सामान्य द्विवेणीजाहक

Zalambdalestidae द्विवेणीजाहक-वंश *m*

Zalambdodonta *Zool* (Gk *za*- 'very'  
+ *lambda* 'name of the letter A' +  
*odontos* 'tooth' Group of insecti-  
vores having narrow molars with  
V shaped transverse crowns—Web)  
द्विवेणीदन्ता *m pl*

Zalasskya *Paleontol* (the conducting  
tissue of these genera is of a more  
primitive type than in any of the  
later members of the *Osmunda*  
family—Seward p 276) आदिवाहिन-  
प्रजाति

zambonite चूनातरस्विज *m* (चू for  
चूर्णित calcium, त्रि- for त्रिजित magne-  
sium, तरस्वि for तरस्वेय fluoride, इज  
for खनिज mineral)

Zamia *Bot* कशुक्षुप-प्रजाति

zamindari भूमिपतित्व *n*, जमींदारी

Zancledon *Paleontol* (Gk *zankle*  
'sickle') दात्रदन्त-प्रजाति

Zanclostomus *Aves* केंरात प्रजाति (केंरात  
occurs in चरक)

Zaniah = *η* *Virginis Astron* सप्तम-  
कन्या *f*

Zanonia *Bot* तिक्तप्र प्रजाति

Z indica = bandoleer fruit सामान्य

तिक्तक (Bisu निक्तक)

Zanthoxylum = Xanthoxylum *Bot*

तेजवलकल-प्रजाति

Z acanthopodium नेपालधान्य तेज-  
वलकल (H.in नेपाली धान्य)

Z alatum तुम्बुर तेजवलकल (B, M तुम्बुर,  
Nadh *trimbura*, K'm *tumburudu*,  
H'm *timru*, Lepcha *tungrulung*  
(Nadh), Nepal *timur*, Pan *timru*)

Z budrunga सामान्य तेजवलकल (NW  
नेजवलकल, Basu नेजन्विनी, नेजवती, वल्की,  
Bom *tiyabal*, Guj Mai तेजवर)

Z hamiltonianum (distribution—  
Assam, Burma) ब्राह्म तेजवलकल

Z oxyphyllum (leaves armed with  
prickles—Basu) कण्टपत्र तेजवलकल

Z rhetsa = Z budrunga

Z triphyllum = *Eriodia lunur*.  
ankenda

Zanycteris *Paleontol* (the oldest fossil  
bat—Romer p 276) सुपुराजतु-प्रजाति

zaphrentid पुराचप *m*.

Zaphrentidae पुराचप-वंश *m*

Zaphrentis *Paleontol* (a genus of  
cup shaped corals common in the  
Paleozoic formation) पुराचप-प्रजाति

Z cornucopiae (closely allied to  
*Zaphrentis* is the genus *Caninia*  
(L Carb), which, in such a typi-  
cal species as *Caninia cornupiae*,  
exhibits a conical शङ्कु or trochoid  
lower portion and a cylindrical  
रन्ध्र upper portion—Swinerton  
1947 pp 55,56) शकुम्भ पुराचप

zaratite = emerald nickel *Mineral*  
मरकत-रूपक *n*

zari हेमसूत्री *f*, जरी

Zataria *Bot* (genus of small shrubs  
resembling thymus) पर्णामीवन्धु-  
प्रजाति

and low in brilliance) न्यत्रनीलरक्त

Yzquierdo's bacillus (the probable  
cause of verruca peruana or Car-  
non's disease) चिररीलज्वरीय दण्डाणु

Z multiflora बहुपुष्प पर्णामीवन्धु

Zurak = *γ* *Eridani Astron* तृतीय तन्त्र-  
पुत्र *m*

Zvirgvi = *β* *Virginis Astron* द्वितीय  
कन्या *f*

Z charts *Statistics* गोमूत्र-चित्र

Z chromosome ल पिण्डसूत्र

Zea *Bot* मर्कट-प्रजाति

Z mays (Indian corn, maize) सामान्य  
मर्कट

zeil उत्पाद *m*, जुन

zealous उत्पादो ( इन् )

zebra चिन्मर्दभ *n*.

zebra wood राजि-दारु *m*

Zebrina *Bot* (fr zebra, alluding to  
the striped leaves) राजिपर्णी प्रजाति

Z pendula दोलि राजिपर्णी

zebrinus *Bot Tax* (striped like a  
zebra) राजिल

zebu = humped ox ककुभी ( इन् ) *m*

zedoary (*Curcuma zedoaria*) कर्चूर *m*.  
(B, M), कर्चूर

zee chart *Statistics* गोमूत्र चित्र

Zeeman effect (resolution of spec-  
tral lines by magnetic field) रगावलि-  
चौम्बिक खण्डन *n*, रगावलि-भग प्रभाव *m*.

Zehneria hookeriana = *Melothria*  
perpusilla *Bot*

Zehneria umbellata = *Melothria*  
heterophylla

Zelidae *Zool* (a family of fishes consti-  
tuted by the John Dorys) अण्डला-  
वंश *m*

zein *Biochem* (protein found in  
maize) मर्कटान्नि *f*

maysin मर्कटि

Zeiss level *Surv* (of exquisite design  
or finish, suitable for rapid work of  
the highest accuracy) सुसतल *n*

zenith 1 शिरोविन्दु *m*.

३ पराकाष्ठा चरमसीमा *f*  
 3 (colour) = zenith blue (a colour, reddish blue तेजस्वी in hue, saturation and brilliance medium मध्य) मध्यरीलारक्त  
 zenith distance *astron* शिरोभिन्दु दूरत्व  
 zenith point *astron* शिरोभिन्दु  
 zenith sector शिरोभिन्दु ताल  
 Zeoides *Zool* (order of fishes including the Zeoid and allied forms) अण्डला-गण *m*  
 zeolite (any of a family of hydrous silicates) जलमैकतिज *m* (३ for नन hydrous, १ for सरणीय silicate, १ for सति mineral)  
 Zeomorphi *Zool* अण्डलारूप गण *m*  
 zero शून्य (in ३ point)  
 zero algebra शून्य बीजगणित  
 zero axial determinant *Math* शून्याक्षीय निश्चयक  
 zero base line *Statistics* शून्य-तामरेखा  
 zero correlation *Phys* शून्य-सोघन  
 zero distance *Surv* शून्य दूरत्व  
 zero error *Phys* शून्य त्रिभ्रम  
 zero exponent (२) शून्य-घातांक  
 zero hour 1 *Vet* नाक्रमण वेला *f*  
 2 *Bot* शून्य चण *m*  
 zero method = null method शून्य रीति  
 zero of altitude *Surv* उद्घ्राय शून्य  
 zero of vital temperature जीवनास्तरक ताप का शून्य  
 zero point *Wach* (pole of polar coordinates) मीटि बिन्दु  
 zero position *Phys* शून्य स्थिति  
 Zerumbet speciosum = *Alpinia speciosa* *Bot*  
 zeuglodon, zeuglodont राजतिमि *m*  
 Zeuglodon = *Basilosaurus Palaeontol* (*Gk* *basileus* 'king' 'These were the giants among primitive whales'—*Romer* p 394) राजतिमि प्रजाति  
 zeuglodont = zeuglodon  
 Zeuglodontia (suborder) राजतिमि अनुगण *m*  
 Zeuglodontidae राजतिमि वंश *m*  
 Zeus (genus of fishes) *Zool* अण्डला-प्रजाति  
 Zeuxine *Bot* मण्डयास-प्रजाति  
*Z. bracteata* = *Z. strateumatica*  
*Z. robusta* = *Z. strateumatica*  
*Z. strateumatica* (tubers are used as salep—*Basu*) सामान्य मण्डयास

*Z. sulcata* प्रसीती मण्डयास (*Lat* *sulcus* 'furrow' प्रसीता)  
*zigzag adj* गोमूत्राकार, टेढ़ा मेढ़ा  
*Zilla* *Zool* ऊर्णवाभि-प्रजाति (ऊर्णवाभि 'spider' occurs in शनपथब्राह्मण १६-११-२३ वम् is connected with OHGerm *urban* 'to weave')  
*Z. allophylla* सामान्य ऊर्णवाभि  
*zinc n* *Chem* कुप्यातु *m*  
*zinc adj* (made of zinc) कुप्यातु मय, (containing zinc) कुप्यातु युक्त  
*zinc vb* कुप्यायन  
 (to treat or coat with zinc, galvanize) कुप्यातु साधन, कुप्यातु-रोपण  
*zinc acetate* कुप्यातु शुभ्रतीय  
*zinc alkyl* कुप्यातु क्षारक  
*zinc amalgam* कुप्यातु सरम  
*zinc amide* कुप्यातु तिक्तेय  
*zinc ammonium chloride* कुप्यातु तिक्तातु नीरेय  
*zinc ammonium sulphate* कुप्यातु तिक्तातु शुभ्रतीय  
*zinc arsenite* कुप्यातु नेपालीय  
*zinc auxiliary* = *zinc dust*  
*zinc benzoate* कुप्यातु धूरीय  
*zinc blend* कुप्यातु अन्धन  
*zinc bloom* *Mineral* कुप्यातु कुसुम  
*zinc borate* कुप्यातु टाकीय  
*zinc bromide* कुप्यातु दुरेय  
*zinc carbonate* कुप्यातु प्रागारीय  
*zinc chloride* कुप्यातु नीरेय  
*zinc chrome Col Ind* कुप्यातु वर्णक  
*zinc citrate* कुप्यातु निम्नरीय  
*zinc copper acid cell* कुप्यातु ताम्राम्ल-कोश  
*zinc copper couple* *Chem* कुप्यातु ताम्र मिथुन  
*zinc cyanide* कुप्यातु इयामेय  
*zinc dust* कुप्यातु-धूलि  
*zinc ethide* कुप्यातु दक्षेय  
*zinc ethyl* कुप्यातु दक्षुल  
*zinc filings* कुप्यातु चूर्ण (रक्षेय)  
*zinc fixer* कुप्यातु स्थिरक  
*zinc fluoride* कुप्यातु तरस्त्रेय  
*zinc foil* कुप्यातु पर्ण  
*zinc form aldehyde sulph oxybate* कुप्यातु उन्न सुप्युद शुद्ध जारलीय  
*zinc formate* कुप्यातु वज्रोय  
*zinc granules* कुप्यातु कणिका  
*zinc green* = *cobalt green Col Ind* कुप्यातु हरि  
*zinc grey* कुप्यातु धूसर  
*zinc-hausmannite* = *heterolite*

*zinc hypo phosphite* कुप्यातु उप भास्वित  
*zinc-* (denoting the presence of zinc)  
*Chem* कुप्य-  
*zincic adj* *Chem* कुप्यिक  
*zinc chloridum* कुप्यातु नीरेय  
*zincide* *Chem* कुप्येय *n*  
*zinciferous adj* (containing or yielding zinc) कुप्यातु युक्त, कुप्यातु प्रद  
*zincification* *Chem* कुप्यायन *n*  
*zincify vb* *Chem* कुप्यायन  
 (to coat or impregnate with zinc, to galvanize) कुप्यातु आवरण, कुप्यातु व्यापन  
*zinc ingot* कुप्यातु पिण्डक  
*zinc iodide* कुप्यातु जम्भेय  
*zinc oxidum* = *zinc oxide* *Pharm* कुप्यातु जारेय  
*zinc iron garnet* = *krenitomite*  
*zincite* *Mineral* (native zinc oxide) कुप्यजारेयिज *m* (२ for खनिज mineral)  
*zinkenite* = *zinkenite*  
*zinky adj* (pertaining to or containing zinc, or having its appearance) कुप्यिय, कुप्ययुत, कुप्यरूप  
*zinc lactate* कुप्यातु दुग्धीय  
*zinc lined adj* कुप्यातु भास्तुत  
*zinc mercury compound* कुप्यातु पारद इयामेय  
*zinc methide* कुप्यातु मोदेय  
*zinc methyl* कुप्यातु मोदल  
*zinc nitrate* कुप्यातु भूरीय  
*zinco (zinc) कुप्य-*  
*zinco adj* कुप्य, कुप्यक  
*zincoid adj* कुप्याम  
*zinc ointment* कुप्यातु-अभ्यञ्जन  
*zinc oleate* कुप्यातु त्रक्षीय  
*zincolith* = *enamel white*  
*zinc orange* (a colour, red yellow रक्त-पीत in hue, of low उद् saturation and high प्र brilliance) प्रोद्वक्तपीत  
*zinc ore* कुप्यातु-अयस्क  
*zincous adj* कुप्यिय, कुप्यरूप, कुप्ययुत  
*zinc oxalate* कुप्यातु तिम्भीय  
*zinc oxide* कुप्यातु जारेय  
*zinc palmitate* कुप्यातु तालीय  
*zinc per manganate* कुप्यातु अति लोह-कीय  
*zinc per oxide* कुप्यातु अति जारेय  
*zinc phenol sulphonate* कुप्यातु दर्शव-शुद्धाशीय  
*zinc phosphate* कुप्यातु भास्वीय  
*zinc phosphide* कुप्यातु भास्त्रेय  
*zinc pipe* कुप्यातु नाल  
*zinc potassium ferro cyanide* कुप्यातु

दहातु अयस्य-श्यामेय

zinc receiver कुप्यातु-प्रापक

zinc resinate कुप्यातु उद्यासीय

zinc-roofed *adj* कुप्यातु छद

zinc salicylate कुप्यातु-नम्रलीय

zinc sampler कुप्यातु-न्यादशक

zinc scrap कुप्यातु क्षेप्य

zinc sheet कुप्यातु स्तार

zinc silicate कुप्यातु सैकतीय

zinc silico-fluoride कुप्यातु सैकत तरस्वेय

zinc slab कुप्यातु-पट्ट

zinc spar *Mineral* कुप्यातु-धात्विया

zinc spinel = gahnite *Mineral* कुप्य-  
स्फटीयिज *m* (इज for खनिज mineral)

zinc stearate कुप्यातु वसीय

zinc sulph-anilate कुप्यातु शुल्न नीलीय

zinc sulphate कुप्यातु शुल्बीय

zinc sulphide कुप्यातु शुल्बेय

zinc sulphide white *Col. Ind* कुप्यातु  
शुल्बेय श्वेत

zinc tannate कुप्यातु शक्कीय

zinc tartrate कुप्यातु न्यासवीय

zinc thio cyanate कुप्यातु गन्ध-श्यामीय

zinc tube कुप्यातु-नाल

zinc uranyl acetate कुप्यातु किरणल  
शुक्तीय

zincuret *vb Chem* कुप्येयन

1 (to combine with zinc) कुप्यातु-योजन

2 (to impregnate with zinc) कुप्यातु-  
प्यायन

zinc valerate कुप्यातु बकीय

zinc vitriol कुप्यातु काचर

zinc-ware कुप्यातु-भाण्ड

zinc white कुप्यातु श्वेत

zinc wool कुप्यातु ऊर्णा

zinc yellow *Col Ind* कुप्यातु पीत

zingiberone = zingiberone *Chem.*

शृंगवेरा *f*.

zingiber (it is derived from Sanskrit)  
शृंगवेर *m*

Zingiber *Bot* शृंगवेर-प्रजाति

Z cassumunar (wild ginger) वन-  
शृंगवेर (B, N, M, Uri वनाद्रक, Hin.  
Ben banada)

Z officinale (ginger) सामान्य शृंगवेर  
(N, M शृंगवेर, Mal *sringiveram*,  
Per *shangabir*, Tam *singaveram*,  
Tel *sringaberamu*)

Z zerumbet स्थूलग्रन्थि शृंगवेर (B, N,  
स्थूलग्रन्थि)

Zingiberaceae *Bot* शृंगवेर-कुल *n*

zingiberene *Chem* शृंगवेरेण्य *n*.

zingiberine शृंगवेरी *f*

zingiberol *Chem* शृंगवेरव *m*.

zingiberone शृंगवेरा *f*

zinkenite, zinckenite अञ्जसीसशिज *m*.

(अञ्ज. for अञ्जन antimony, सीस lead, इ-  
for शुल्बेय sulphide, इज for खनिज mine-  
ral)

Zinnia *Bot* (a genus of herbs with  
very showy flowers) सुभगा प्रजाति

zinnia सुभगा *f*.

zinnwaldite *Mineral* अलात्रक *n*. (iron  
अयस् lithia लुज्जा mica अद्रक)

Ziphiidae *Zool* चञ्चुतिमि वंश *m*

Ziphius *Zool* (a genus of beaked  
whales) चञ्चुतिमि-प्रजाति

ziphoid = rhiphoid

Ziraf grey tit *Aves* गान्धार भस्म वल्गुली

zircite (zirconium + *ite*, native zir-  
conia) *Mineral* गोमेदिज *m* (इज for  
खनिज mineral)

zirco fluoride *Chem* गो-तरस्वेय

zircon गोमेद *m*.

zirconate *Chem* गोमेदीय *n*

zirconia *Chem* (zirconium dioxide)  
गोमेदजा *f*.

zirconic *adj. Chem* गोमेदिक

zircon-ferous *adj* (containing or  
yielding zircon or zirconium) गोमेद-  
युक्त, गोमेद-प्रद

zircon-fluoride *Chem* गोमेद-तरस्वेय

zirconium *Chem.* गोमेदातु *m*.

z nitrate गोमेदातु भूबीय

z. ore गोमेदातु अयस्क

z oxide (technical) गोमेदातु जारेय  
(परिभाषित)

z oxychloride गोमेदातु जार-नीरेय

z potassium oxalate गोमेदातु दहातु  
तिग्मीय

z silicate गोमेदातु सैकतीय

z sulphate गोमेदातु शुल्बीय

zircono- (zirconium) *Chem.* गोमेद-

zircono-fluoride *Chem.* गोमेद-तरस्वेय

zirconyl *Chem* गोमेदल *n*.

Ziziphora *Bot* (related to *Mentha*)

रोचनी-प्रजाति (Basu gives रोचनी as a  
Skt name for *Mentha viridis*)

Z clinopodioides (leaves glabrous  
—Basu) स्निग्धपत्र-रोचनी

Z tenuior (an annual small herb—  
Basu) लघु-रोचनी

Zizyphus *Bot* बदर-प्रजाति

Z glabra = Z. rugosa

Z glabrata = Z. trinervia

Z. jujuba (Chinese date, Indian  
cherry, Indian jujube, Indian plum)  
सामान्य बदर (MW बदर, B, N, Kan.  
Mal बदरी, Hin. बेर, Ben बदरीफल,  
Mar बेर, Tel बदरु)

Z latifolia = Z rugosa

Z microphylla = Z nummularia

Z naepca = Z oenoplia

Z nummularia (wild jujube) भू-  
बदर (B, M भूबदरी)

Z oenoplia (jackal jujube) शृगाल-  
कोलि बदर (B, M. शृगालकोलि, Ben.  
*shyakul*)

Z rotundifolia गोलपण बदर

Z rugosa (young branches clothed  
with tomentum—Basu) रोमशाखी  
बदर

Z sativa = Z vulgaris (common  
jujube, jujube) स्वादु बदर

Z trinervia = Z glabrata = jagged  
jujube (a small unarmed tree—  
Basu) भकष्ट बदर

Z vulgaris = Z. sativa

Z xylopyrus काष्ठ-बदर (Hin *kat  
ber*)

Zn (zinc) *Chem* कु (कुप्यातु)

-zoa -जीव

Zoantharia *Zool* कुसुमजीवा *m pl*

Zoanthidae *Zool* कुसुमजीव वंश *n*.

Zoanthidea *Zool* कुसुमजीव-गण *m*.

Zoanthus *Zool* कुसुमजीव-प्रजाति

Z sociatus संघी कुसुमजीव

Zoarcas *Zool*. (Gk. *zoarkes* 'life giving',  
taken to mean viviparous) जीवजन-  
प्रजाति

Z viviparus सामान्य जीवजन

Zoarcidae *Zool* जीवजन-वंश *m*.

zoarium *Zool*. (aggregate of indivi-  
duals in a compound bryozoan)  
संजीव *m*.

zodiac *Astron.* राशि-चक्र *n*.

zodiacal circle *Astron* राशि-चक्र

zoa *Zool* (Gk *zoe* 'life') जीवक *m*.

-zoic *Geol* -कल्प *m*

-zoid चक्र- (note that चक्र- will begin the  
word, against zoid which ends the  
word)

Zoidogamia *Bot* चलोद्वाहिन *m pl*.

Siphonogamia नालोद्वाहिन (McLean  
I 637)

zoidogamous *Bot* चलोद्वाही

zoisite बृस्कतैजिज *m* (चू- for चूर्णातु cal-  
cium, स्क- for स्कटयतु alum- तै)

for सैलीय silicate, इज for खनिज mineral)  
**Zollverein** (zoll 'duty' + vereim 'union')  
 शुल्कसंघ *m*  
**zona ciliaris** = corona ciliaris वलिक-  
 वलय  
**zona fasciculata** = fascicular zone  
*Zool* (layer of columnar cells) स्तम्भ-  
 कोशा-स्तर  
**zonal** *adj* कटिबन्धीय, कटिबन्ध-  
**zonal basis** कटिबन्धीय आधार  
**zonal time** *Astron* कटिबन्ध-काल  
**zona pellucida** (Lat *pellucidus* 'trans-  
 parent') (transparent layer) पारदर्श-  
 स्तर *m*  
**zona radiata** *Embryol* (the zona pel-  
 lucida, esp when the radiating  
 canals are unusually distinct—  
 Web) अरीय स्तर *m*  
**zona reticularis** = reticular zone *Zool*  
 जाल-स्तर *m*  
**zonary placenta** *Zool* (when villi are  
 arranged in a zone or band—Web)  
 पट्टी जरायु  
**zonation** *Biogeog* प्रदेशन्यास *m*  
**zone 1** कटिबन्ध, (region) प्रदेश, परिधि *m*  
 2 *Astron*, *Geog* कटिबन्ध *m*  
 3 *Forestry* = ring वलय *m*  
 4 *Phys* प्रदेश *m*  
**zone of elongation** *Bot* दीर्घभावी प्रदेश  
**zone of mobility** = asthenosphere  
**zone of silence** *Phys* नि शब्द प्रदेश  
**zone of sphere** *Statics* गोल का कटिबन्ध  
**zone of weakness** = asthenosphere  
**zone plate** *Phys* प्रदेश-पट्ट  
**zoning regulations** कटिबन्ध विनियम  
**zonula ciliaris** = zonule of Zinn  
 (suspensory ligament of the lens)  
 वैज्ञ निलम्ब-स्तायु *f*.  
**Zonuridae** *Zool* (Girdle tailed lizards  
*Gk zone* 'girdle' + *oura* 'tail') मेखला-  
 पुच्छ-वश *m*  
**Zonurus** *Zool* मेखलापुच्छ प्रजाति  
**zoo** प्राणि उद्यान *n*, प्राणिसंग्रहालय *m* (cur-  
 rent in Marathi), विद्यायावर  
**zoo-** प्राणि-  
**zoo-chemistry** प्राणि रसायन  
**Zoochlorellae** *Zool* (symbiotic green  
 algae living in various animals)  
 सहयोग्यका *m pl* (स together)  
**zoocoenocyte** *Bot* चल बहुन्यष्टिक *m*  
**zooea** = zoeca  
**zoöecium** *Zool*. (*Gk zoon* जीव + *oikos*

'house' ओक) जीवौक *m*  
**zoogamete** *Bot* चल-जन्यु *m*  
**zoo geography** प्राणि भूतत्त *n*  
**zoogloea condition** शाकाणुश्लेष अवस्था  
**zoogloea stage** *Bact* शाकाणुश्लेष अवस्था  
**zoogonidium** *Bot* (an active or motile  
 gonidium) चल कणी *f*  
**zooid** *Zool* (an individual in a colony)  
 सजीव *m*  
**zooid** चल- (English word is a suffix,  
 while the Indian equivalent is a  
 prefix)  
**zoological garden** प्राणि उद्यान, विद्या-  
 घर  
**zoological survey** प्राणिकीय आपरीक्षण  
**Zoological Survey of India** भारतीय  
 प्राणिकी-मण्डल  
**zoologico-** प्राणिकी-  
**zoologist** प्राणिविज्ञ *m*  
**zoologize** *vb* प्राणिकीयन  
 1 (to study zoology) प्राणिकी अध्ययन  
 2 (to collect animals for study) प्राणि-  
 संग्रहण  
 3 (to subject to zoological investi-  
 gation) प्राणिकीय अन्वेषण  
**zoology** प्राणिकी *f*, प्राणिशास्त्र *n*  
**Zoomastigina** *Zool* (a subclass, they  
 contain no chlorophyll) अशाद-  
 कशागा *m pl*  
**Zoopagaceae** *Bot* (a group of fungi  
 which have adopted the habit of  
 preying upon protozoal animals and  
 Nematodes—McLean 1941) प्राणि-  
 हिस-कुल *n*  
**zoophilous** *adj* *Bot* प्राणिपरागित  
**zoophilous flowers** *Bot* प्राणिपरागित  
 पुष्प  
**zoophysics** (zoology which relates to  
 the physical structure and uses of  
 the organs of animals) प्राण्यमिकी *f*  
**zoo physiology** प्राणि-दैहिकी  
**Zoophyta** *Zool* उद्भिज्वाणि *m pl*  
**zoophyte** *Zool* उद्भिज्वाणी (-इर) *m*  
**zoophytography** उद्भिज्वाणिवृत्त *n*  
**zoophytology** उद्भिज्वाणिकी *f*  
**zooplankton** (that portion of the  
 plankton which consists of animals  
 प्राणी) प्राणिमन्दप्लवक *m*  
**zooplasty** *Surg* प्राणिघटना *f*  
**zoosporangium** *Mycol* (a sporangium  
 producing zoospores चलबीजाणु) चल-  
 बीधा *f* (बीधा for बीजाणुधानी sporangi-  
 um)

**zoospore** (swarm spore) *Bot*. चलबीजाणु  
*m* (they are motile)  
**zoo sterol** *Chem* प्राणि सान्द्रव  
**Zoothamnium** *Zool* जीवक्षुप प्रजाति  
**Z arbuscula** सामान्य जीवक्षुप  
**Zoothera** *Aves* गोपन प्रजाति (√गुप 'to  
 skulk')  
**zooxanthella** *Biol* (one of the minute  
 pigmentary bodies, yellow cells)  
 पीतजीवक *m*  
**Zoraptera** *Zool* (*Gk zoros* 'pure'  
 Usually apterous—Web) अपपक्ष-गण  
*m*  
**Zornia** *Bot* कण्टशिमबी प्रजाति  
**Z diphylla** (it has prickly pods—  
 Graham) सामान्य-कण्टशिमबी  
**Zorotypus** *Zool* अपपक्ष प्रजाति  
**Zosmia** *Bot* (related to *Coriandrum*  
 धान्यक प्रजाति) हृद्यगन्ध-प्रजाति (Basu gives  
 हृद्यगन्ध as a synonym धान्यक)  
**Z absinthifolia** = *Z orientalis*  
**Z orientalis** (distribution—Sind)  
 सिन्धु-हृद्यगन्ध  
**Zosma** = *Duhr Astron*  
**Zosteropidae** *Aves* सितनयन वश *m*  
**Zosterops** *Aves* (genus consisting of  
 the white eyes) सितनयन-प्रजाति  
**Zr** (zincium) *Chem* गो (गोमेदातु)  
**Z shaped** द्विभुजाकार, द्विकोणाकार, ब्राह्म-  
 ओ-रूप, द्विकोण-रूप  
**Z test** *Statistics* (the natural loga-  
 rithm छेदा of the ratio अनुपात of  
 two estimated standard deviations)  
 अ छे समन्वीक्षा  
**Zuben el Genubi** = *Kiffa Australis*  
*Astron*  
**Zubeneschamali** = *Kiffa Borealis*  
*Astron*  
**zur-Nedden's bacillus** (seen in ulcera-  
 tion of the cornea) स्वच्छ प्रणीय  
 दण्डाणु  
**ZW** (chromosome) *Biol* ल व (*see XX*)  
**Zwickau green** *Col Ind* = *new*  
 green  
**zwitter ion** (*Germ zwitter* 'hybrid')  
 सकर अयन  
**Zygaena** = *Sphyrna*  
**Zygaenidae** = *Sphyrnidae*  
**zygantrum** *Zool* (a fossa on the pos-  
 terior surface of the neural arch  
 of vertebrae of snakes or lizards)  
 चाप-खात *n*  
**zygapophysis** = articulating process



*Zool* योजिवर्ध *n*  
*Zygnema* Bot (having two stulike chromatophores in each cell) ताराप्य-प्रजाति  
*Zygnemiceae* Bot ताराप्य-कुल *n*  
*Zygnemides* = *Zygnematales* Bot ताराप्य गोत्र *n*  
*zygo-* 1 युग  
 2 युक्त-, युग्म-  
*zygodactyl* युगागुल *m*  
*Zygodactylae* Zool युगागुला *m pl*  
*zygodactyle* = *zygodactyl*  
*zygodactylic* *adj* युगागुल  
*zygodactylism* Zool युगागुलता *f*  
*zygodactylous* *adj* Zool (yoke toed) युगागुल (युग yoke)  
*zygoma* = cheek bone = malar bone = *zygomatic* bone गण्डास्थि *n*  
*zygomatic arch* Anat गण्ड चाप, गण्डास्थि-चाप  
*zygomatic bone* = *zygoma*  
*zygomatic nerve* Anat गण्ड-चेता  
*zygomatiko-facial nerve* Anat गण्डा-नीरु-चेता  
*zygomatiko-temporal nerve* गण्ड-शक्व-चेता  
*zygomatic process* Anat गण्डास्थि-प्रवर्ध  
*zygomatic process of the squamosal* Zool अग्रगण्डास्थि-प्रवर्ध  
*zygomatus* Anat गण्डपेशी *f*  
*zygomorphic* = *monosymmetric* *adj*  
*Biol* एकसमित, एकसमितीय  
*zygomorphy* एकसमिति *f*  
*Zygomycetes* Bot (subclass of the algal fungi रुक्क including those in which reproduction is by conjugation मयुग्मन) युग्मकवक्रानुवर्ग *n*. (अनुवर्ग subclass), युग्मकवक्रानि *n pl*  
*zygonema* Zool (when the threads unite in pairs) युग्माशु *m*  
*Zygophiurac* Zool युगाहिपुच्छ गण *m*

*zygophore* Bot (a conjugating hypha रुक्कसूत्र in certain Fungi—Henderson) युक्तसूत्र *n*  
*Zygophyllaceae* Bot गोक्षुर-कुल *n* (from *Tribulus* गोक्षुर प्रजाति)  
*Zygophyllum* Bot (*zygos* 'pair' युग्म, *phyllon* 'leaf' पत्र) युग्मपत्र प्रजाति  
*Z. coccineum* (seeds are reputed anthelmintic—Basu) कृमिघ्न युग्मपत्र  
*Z. simplex* (distribution—Sind) सिन्धु-युग्मपत्र  
*Zygosaccharomyces* Bot युक्तशर्कर-प्रजाति  
*Z. barkeri* सामान्य युक्तशर्कर  
*Z. chevalieri* (conjugation between two cells of different sizes) सवि-दश युक्तशर्कर  
*zygosphere* Zool (articular process on the anterior surface of the naural arch' of vertebrae of snakes which fits into the *zygantrum*) चाप-स्फान *n*  
*zygospore* Bot युक्तबीजाणु *m*  
*zygote* Biol 1 युक्ता *f* (sc कोशा)  
 2 (combination nucleus) युक्त न्यष्टि *f*  
*zygotene* = *amphitene* Zool युग्माशु *m*  
*zygote nucleus* = combination nucleus युक्त-न्यष्टि  
*zym-, zymo-* किण्व-  
*zymase* Biochem किण्वेद *m*  
*zymase complex* Bot किण्वेद सकर  
*zyme* Biochem किण्व *n*  
*Dist enzyme* विकर  
*-zyme* Biochem (enzyme) -विकर *m*  
*zymic* *adj* (due to fermentation) किण्विक  
*zymic acid* किण्विक अम्ल  
*zymo-* किण्व-  
*zymoexcitor* (a substance that converts a zymogen विकरजन into an active enzyme—Hackh) विकरजनो-

दोषक *m*  
*zymogen* Biol (productio- विकर जन *m*  
*zymo genesis* Biochem विकर जनन *n*  
*zymogenic* *adj* 1 (producing fermentation) किण्वजनक  
 2 (pertaining to a zymogen) विकर-जनिक  
*zymogenic bacteria* किण्वजन शक्काणु  
*zymogenous* *adj* (producing fermentation) किण्वजनक  
*zymoid* *adj* किण्वाम  
*zymology* किण्विकी *f*, किण्वन-विज्ञान *n*  
*zymolysis* = *enzymolysis* Biochem. विकराशन *n* (action of enzymes)  
*zymo-meter* = *zymosimeter* किण्वन-मान *m*  
*zymo-phosphate* Biochem प्रकिण्व-भास्वीय (found in yeast)  
*zymoplastic* *adj* Biochem (they are believed to participate in the formation of enzymes) विकरघटक  
*zymoscope* Biochem (for determining fermenting power) किण्वनेक्ष *m*  
*zymosimeter* = *zymometer*  
*zymosis* (a process analogous to fermentation) आकिण्वना *f*  
*zymo sterol* Biochem (obtained from yeast fat) प्रकिण्व-सान्द्रव  
*zymo-sthenic* *adj* Biochem (pertaining to or designating an agent that strengthens the activity of an enzyme) विकर बलदीय  
*zymotechnics* (art of inducing and applying fermentation) किण्वन-कला *f*  
*zymotic* *adj* Med किण्विक  
*zymurgy* (a branch of applied chemistry dealing with fermentation processes) किण्वन-रसायन *n*  
**ZZ** (chromosome) Biol ल ल (see XX)



